

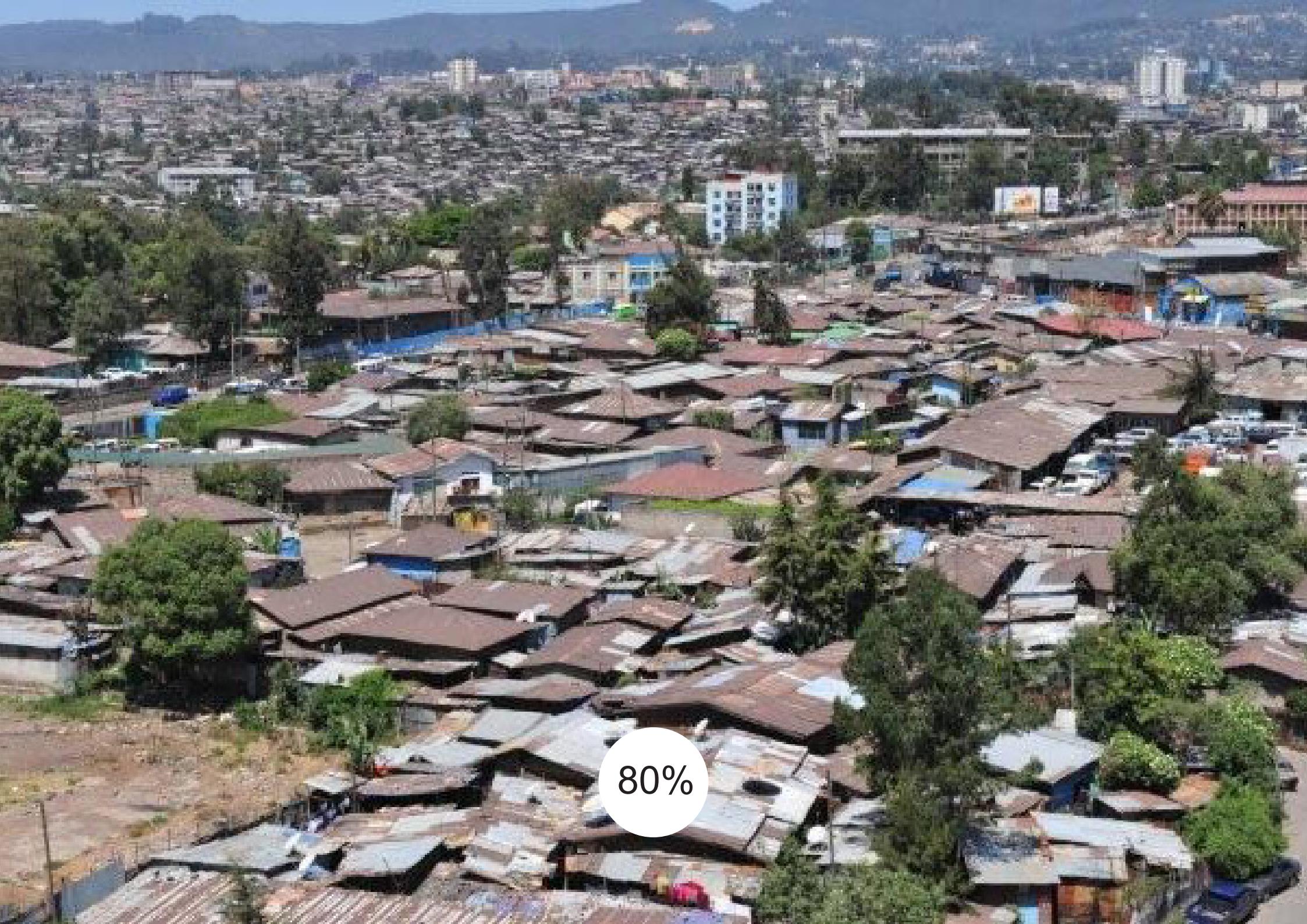
# The inheritance of the Sefer

*Dejach Wube Sefer | Addis Ababa | Ethiopia*

WHY?

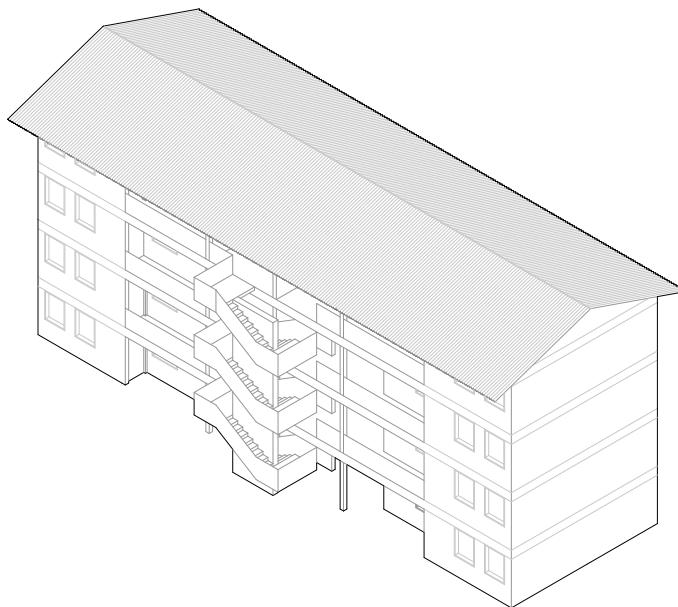


Increase of urban population

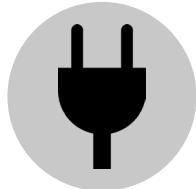


80%

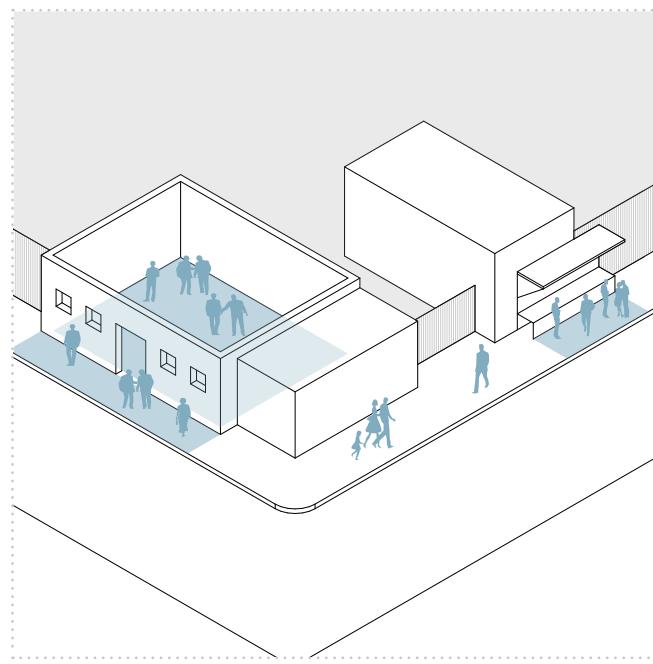
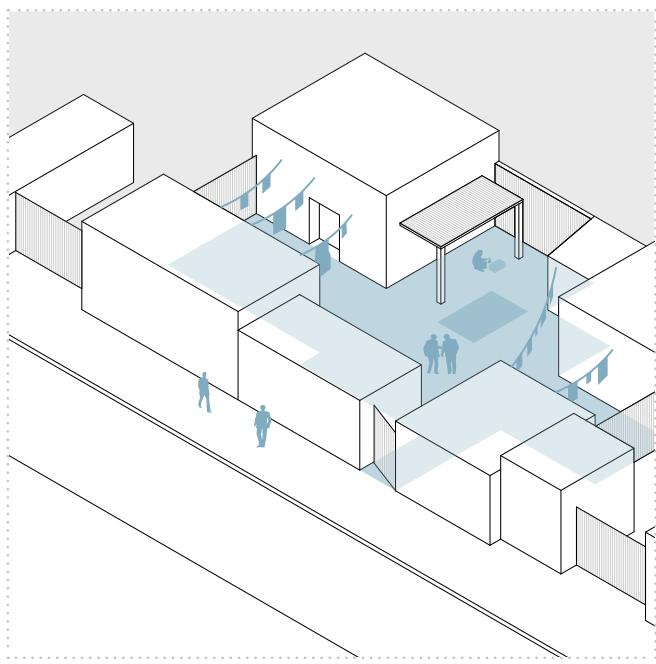




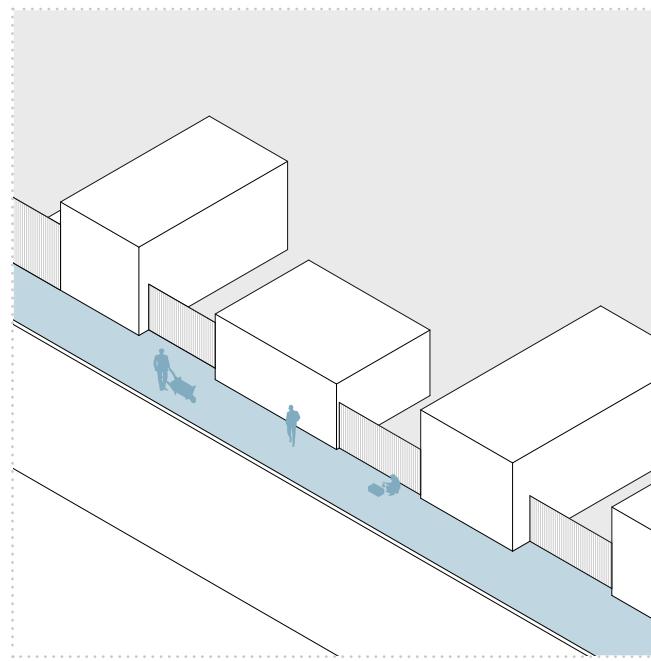
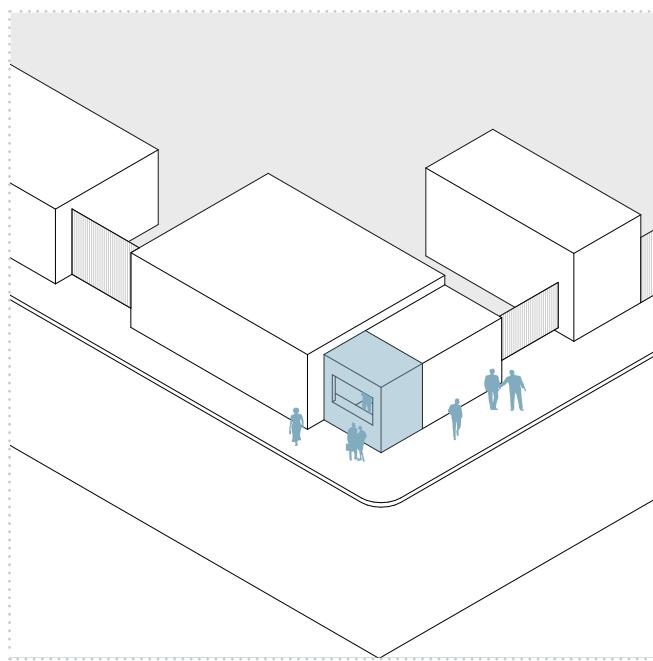
credit @ Arianna Fornasiero & Paolo Turconi



HOWEVER...

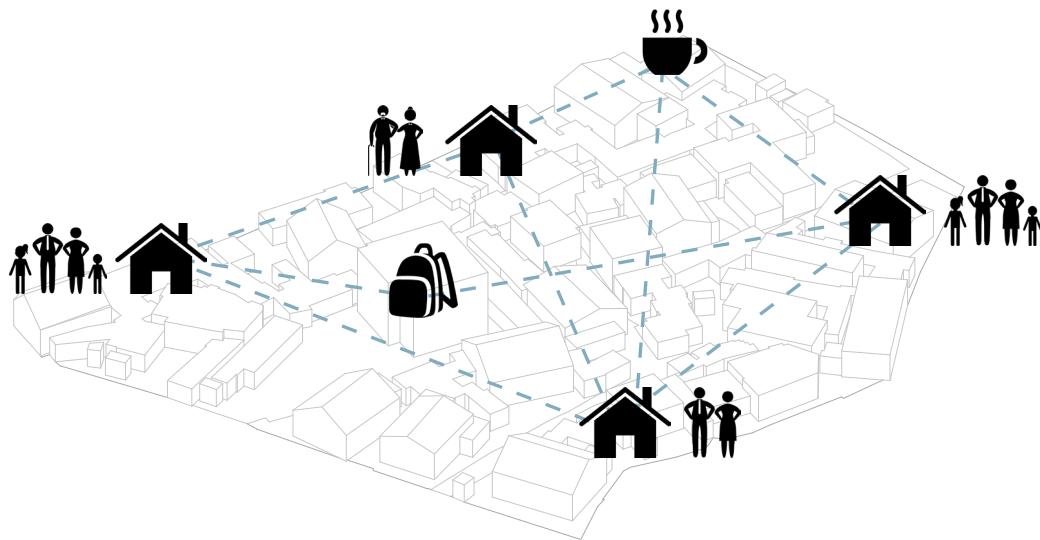


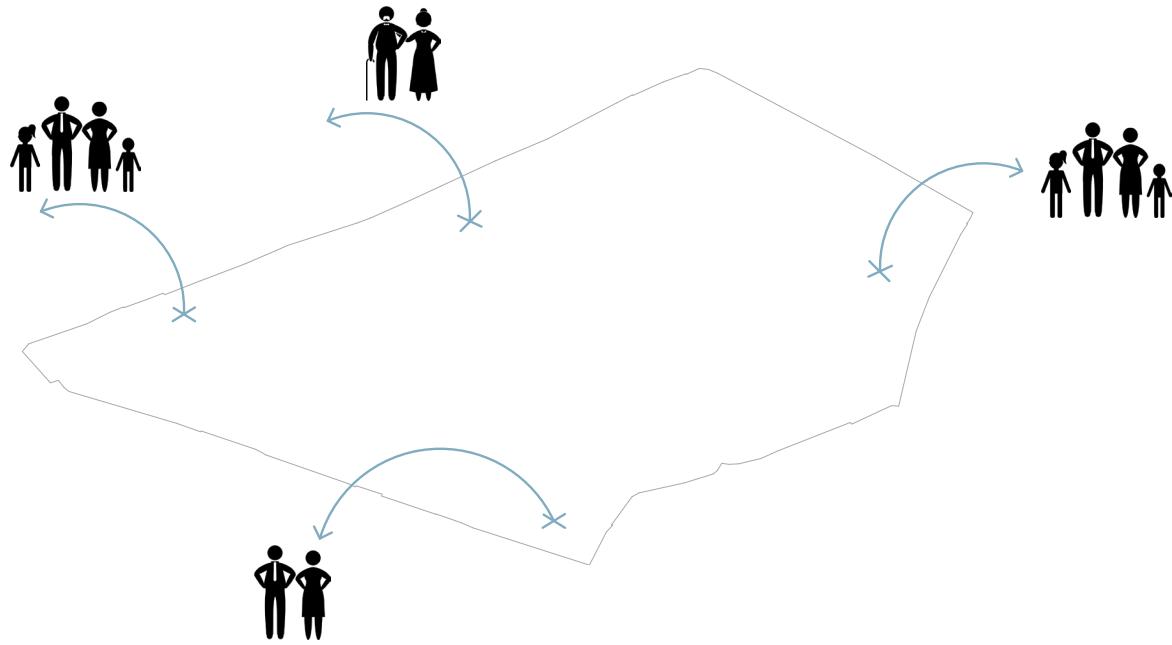
Neglecting of social behaviour

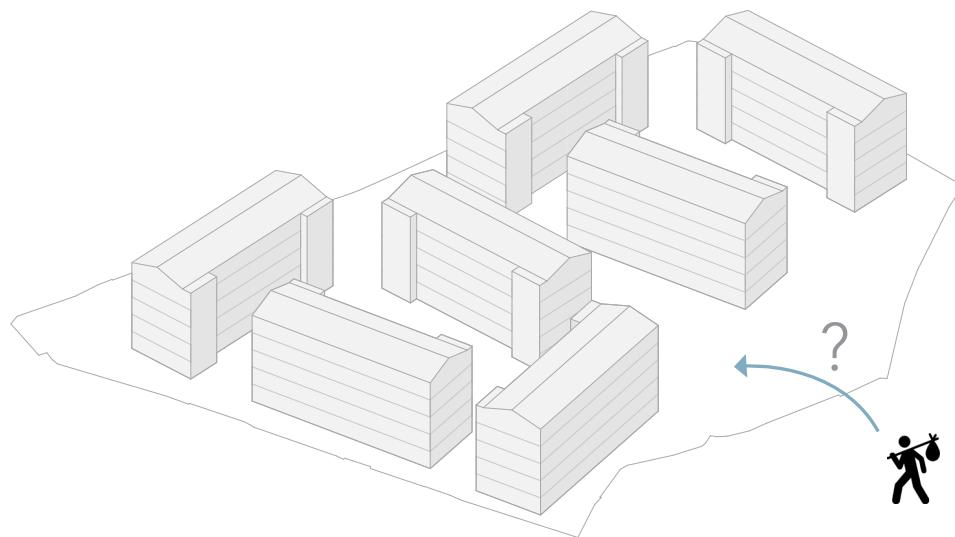


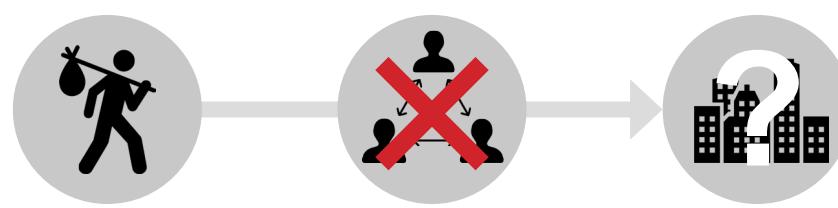
No opportunity for informal economy











Migration Dynamics

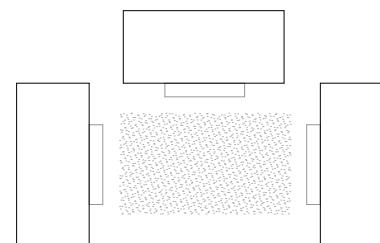
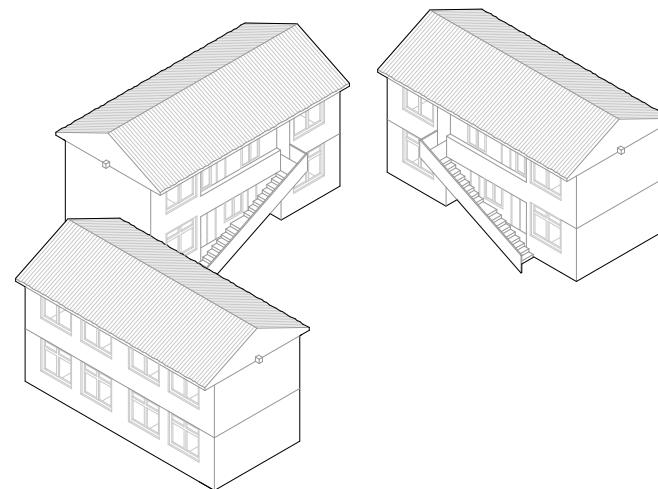


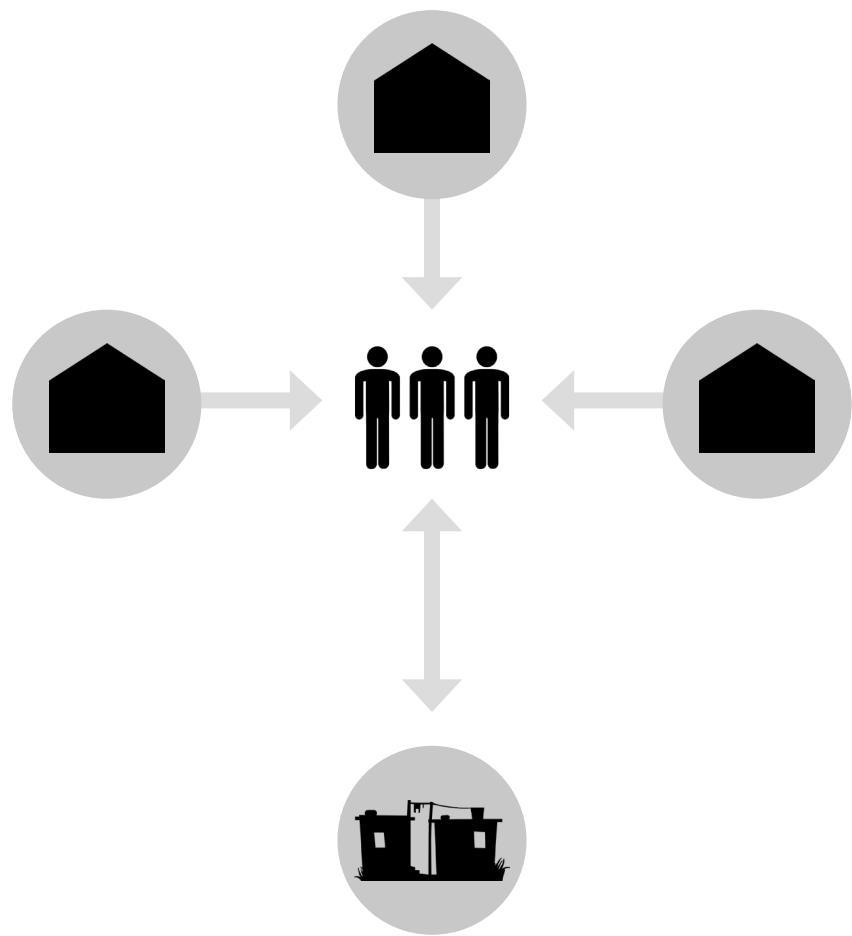
Income Generation



*Heterogeneity: mixture of different capacities, inclinations, purchasing power, and orientations thoroughly intertwined in dense proximity [...] make people more willing to create social networks and different uses of public space.*







Community based intervention

HOWEVER...

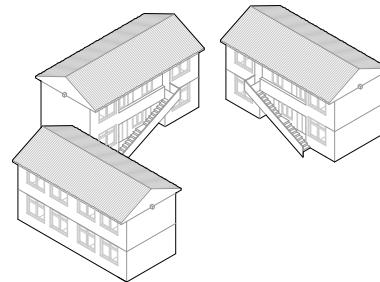
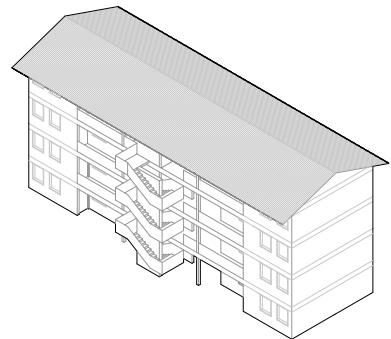


Density

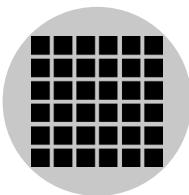
SO...



Need for an alternative solution



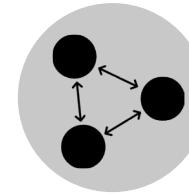
healty house  
environment



density



affordability



interconnection



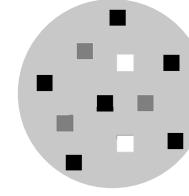
cheap  
construction



profit for  
developer

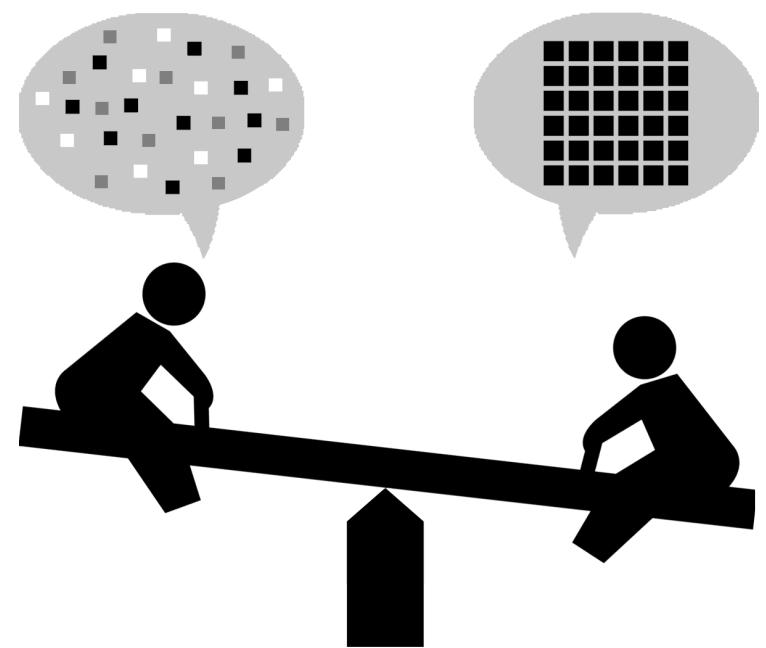


traditional patterns  
of inhabitation



heterogeneity

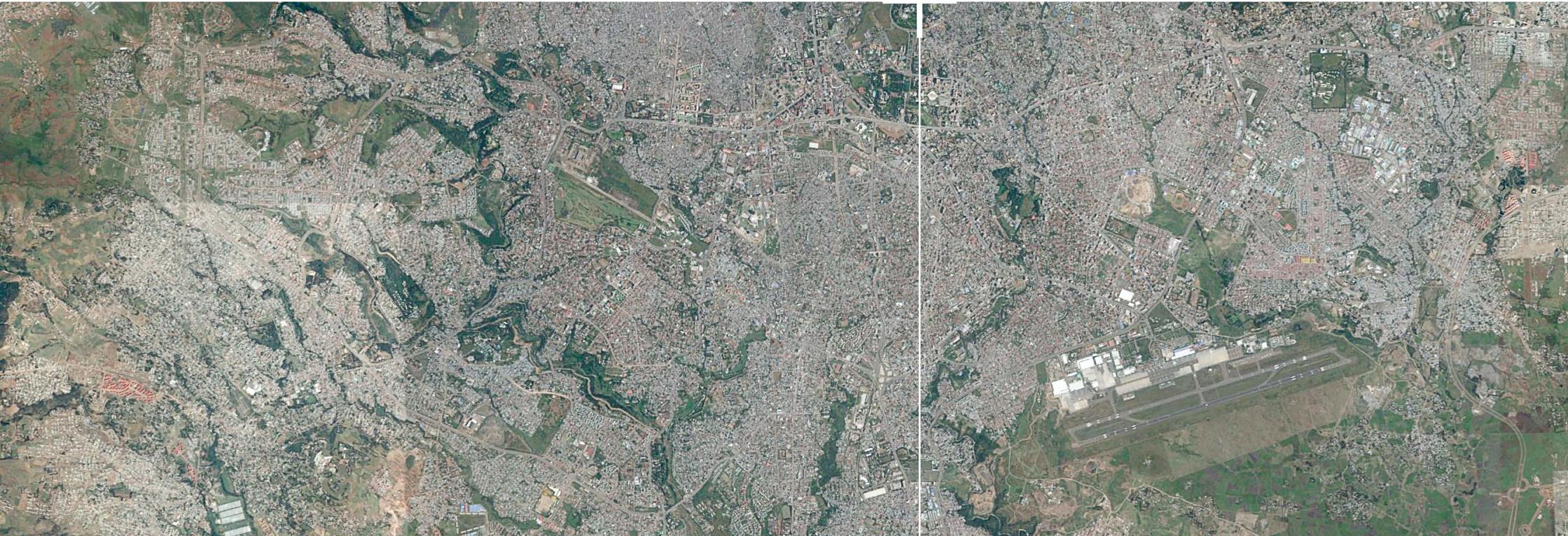
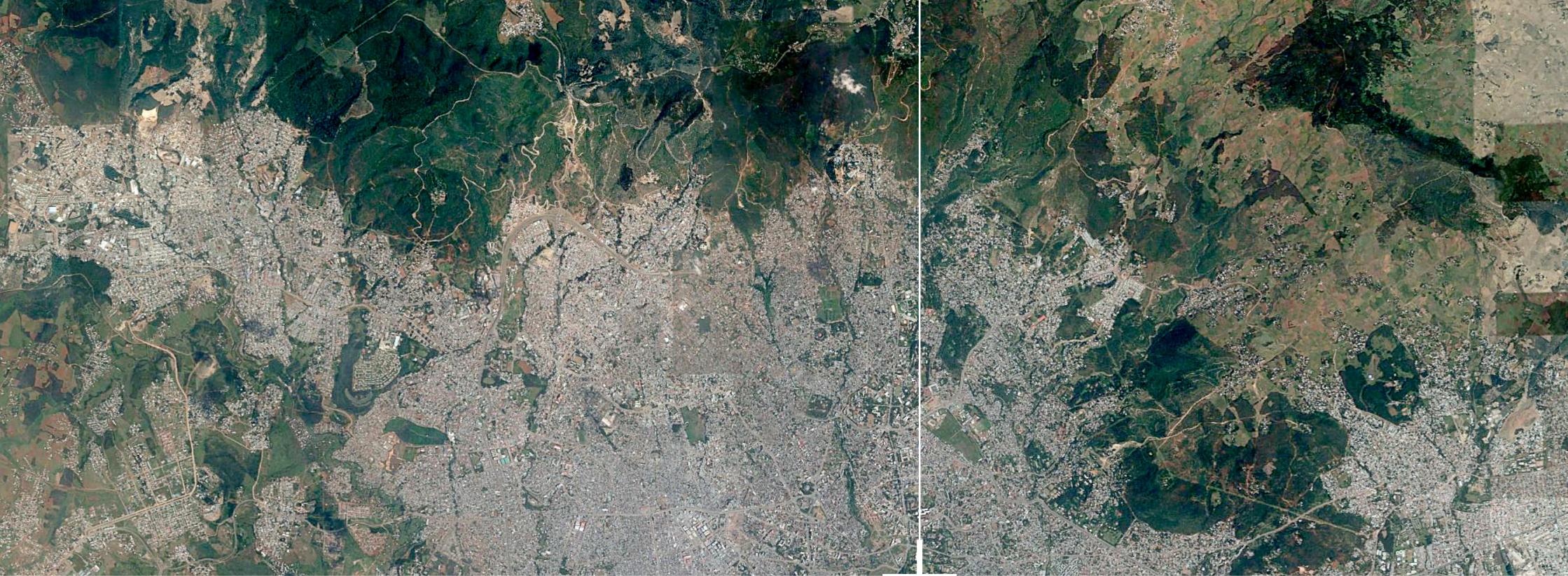
Combination



Heterogeneity vs Density

*"until which extent heterogeneity  
and density can coexist?"*













Ras Macónen

2509

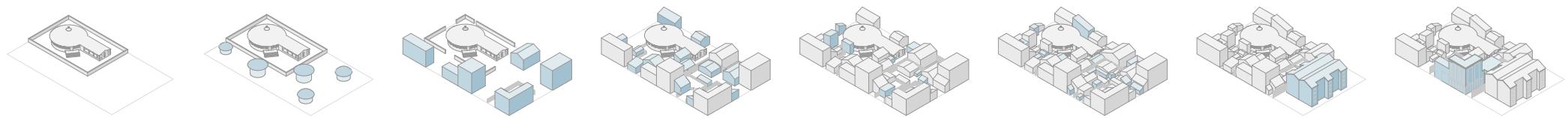
Alfanaso Saurvis

Beyiace Buru

2507

Ghiorghis

2400



Foundation of the city

Development of the camp into a capital city

Italian fascist occupation

Derg communist regime and the land collectivization

Fall of Derg regime

Condominium reform in Addis Ababa

Applocation of condominium act

New public buildings



1890's

1912

1936 - 1941

1975

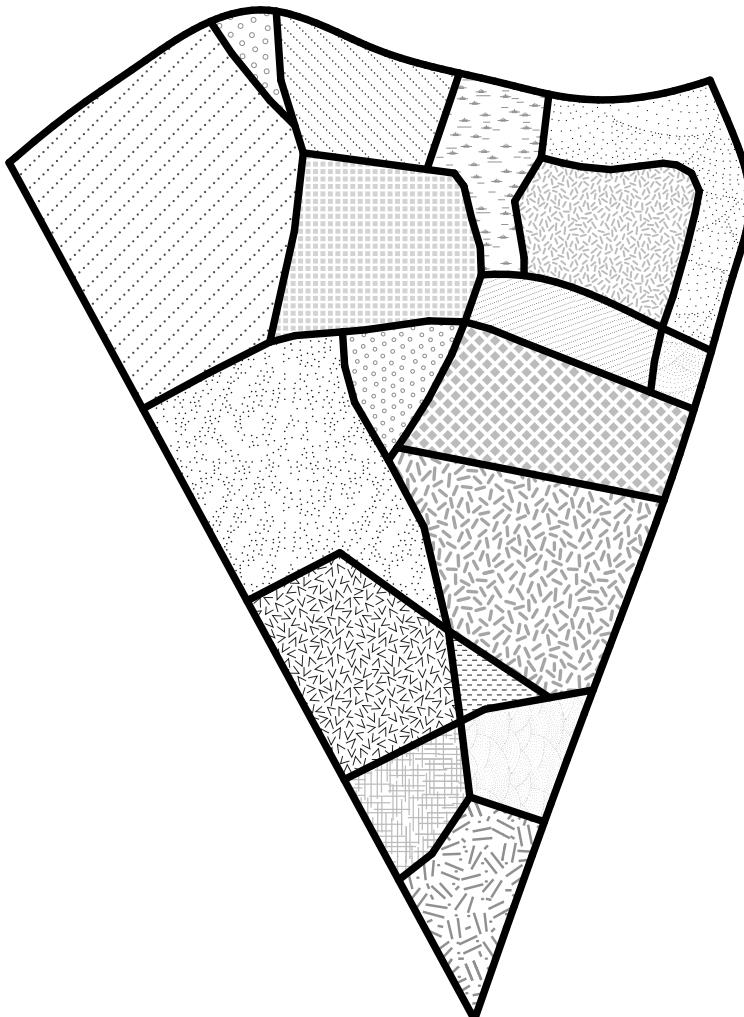
1991

2005

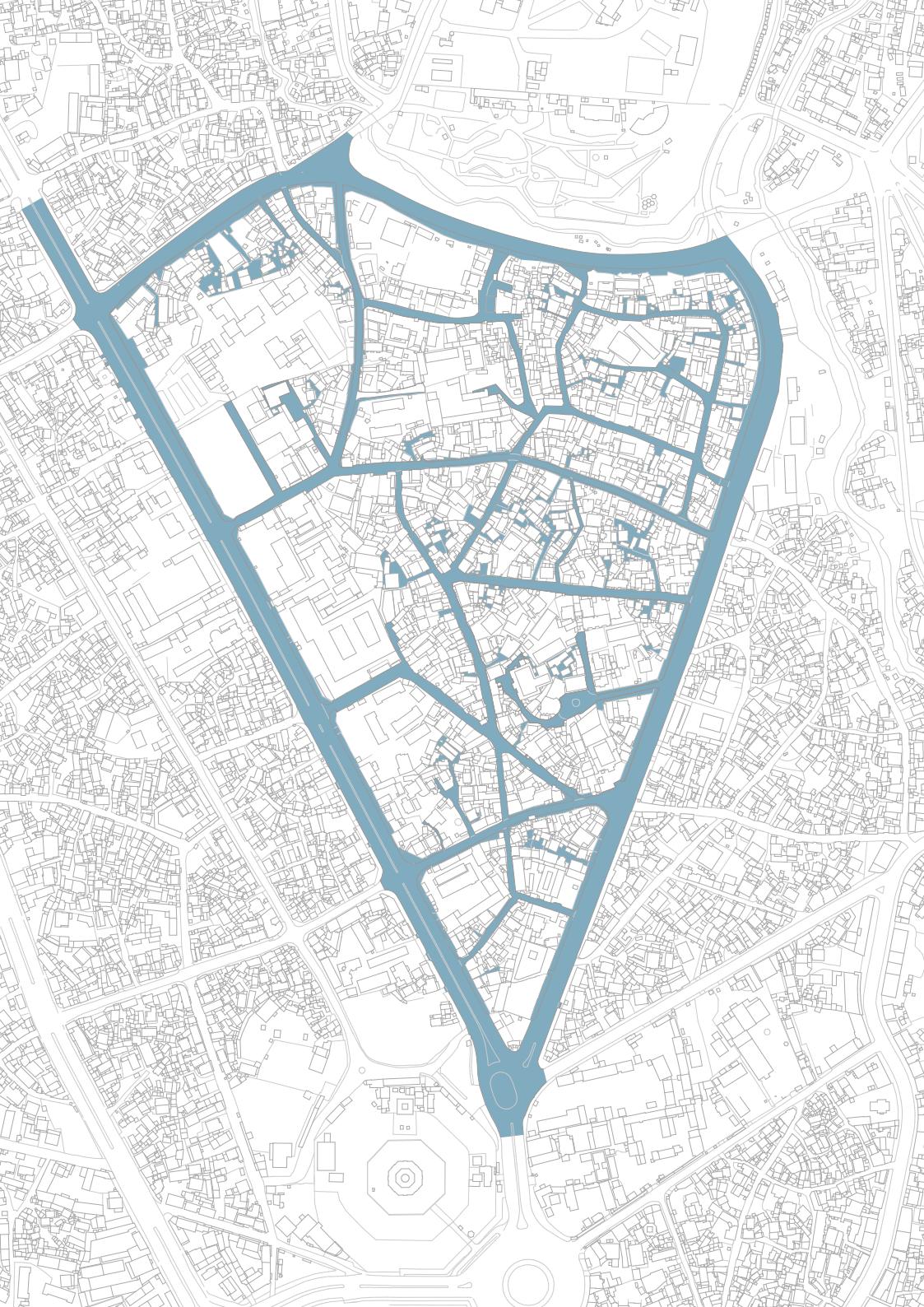
2010

2016

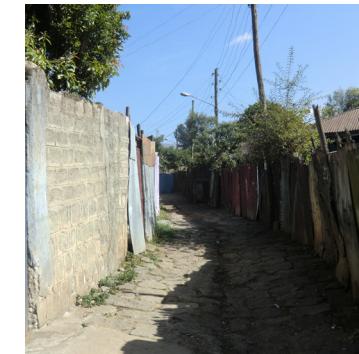


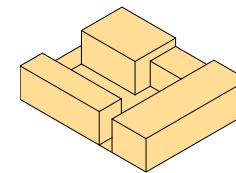
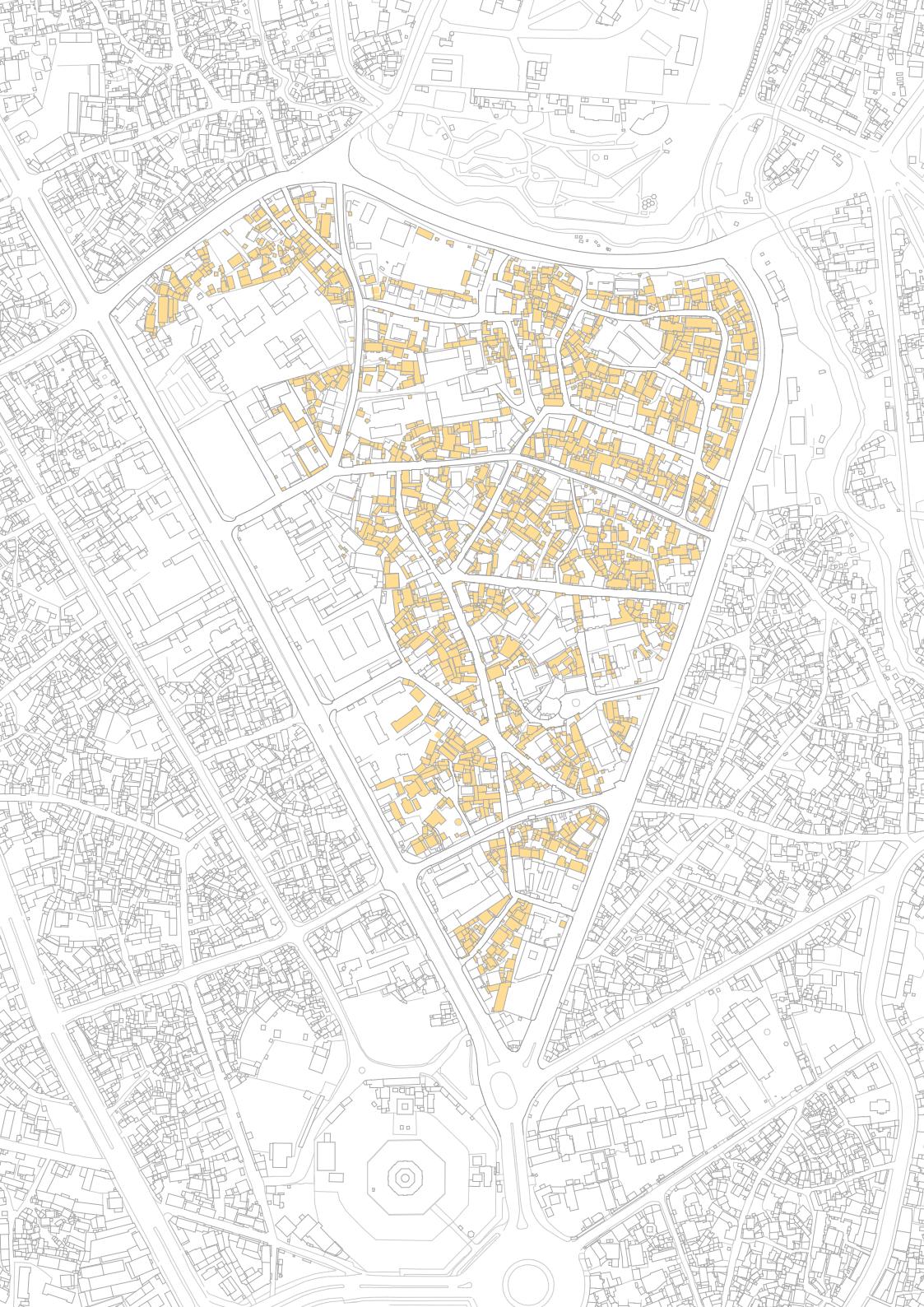


RESILIENCE

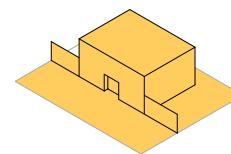
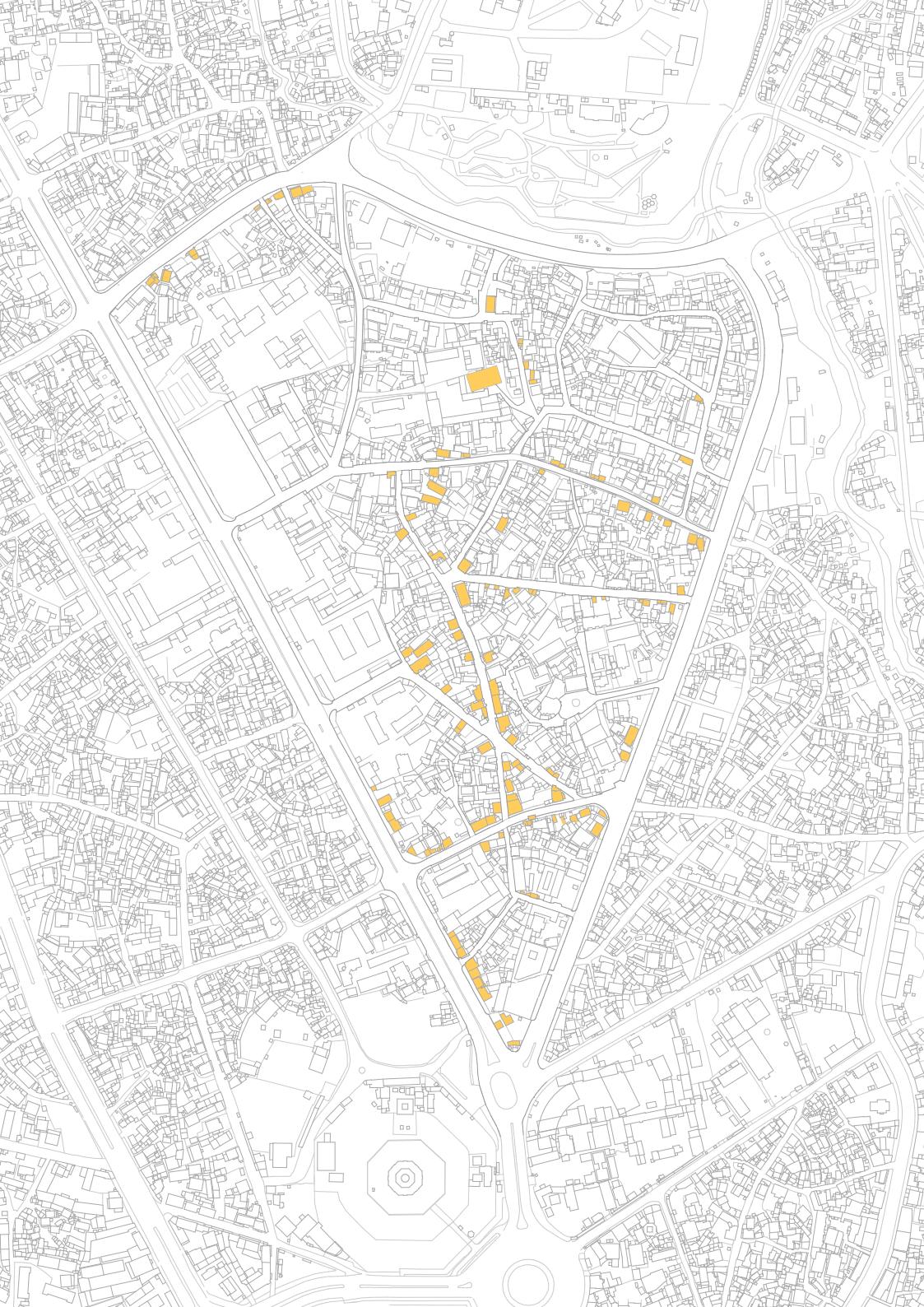


 accessible space

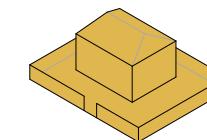




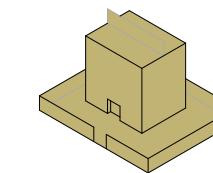
INFORMAL COMPOUND



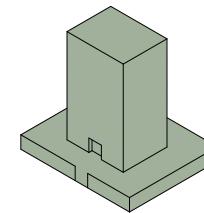
SHOP



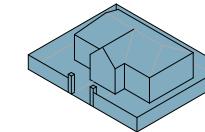
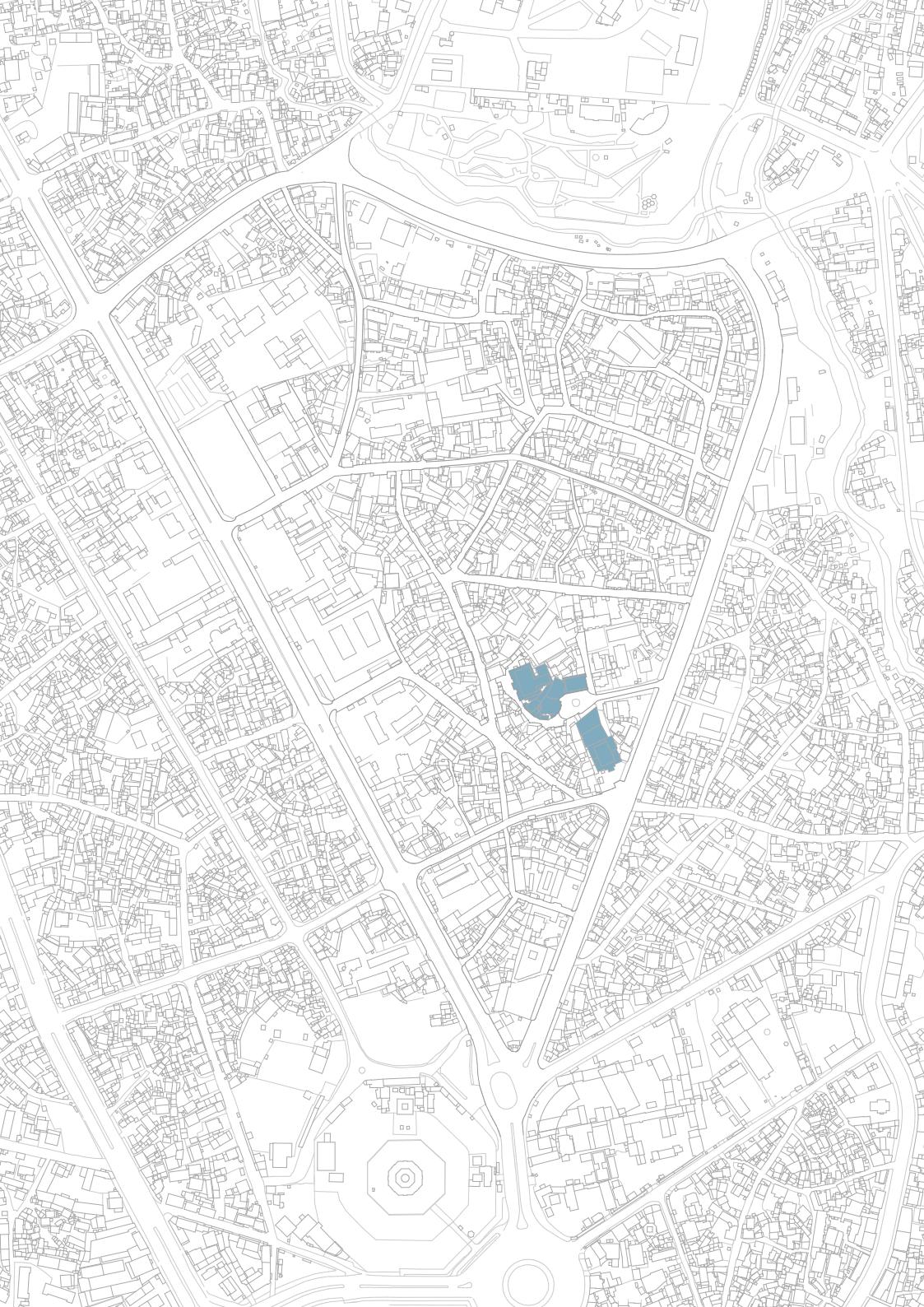
VILLA



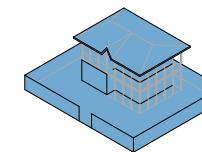
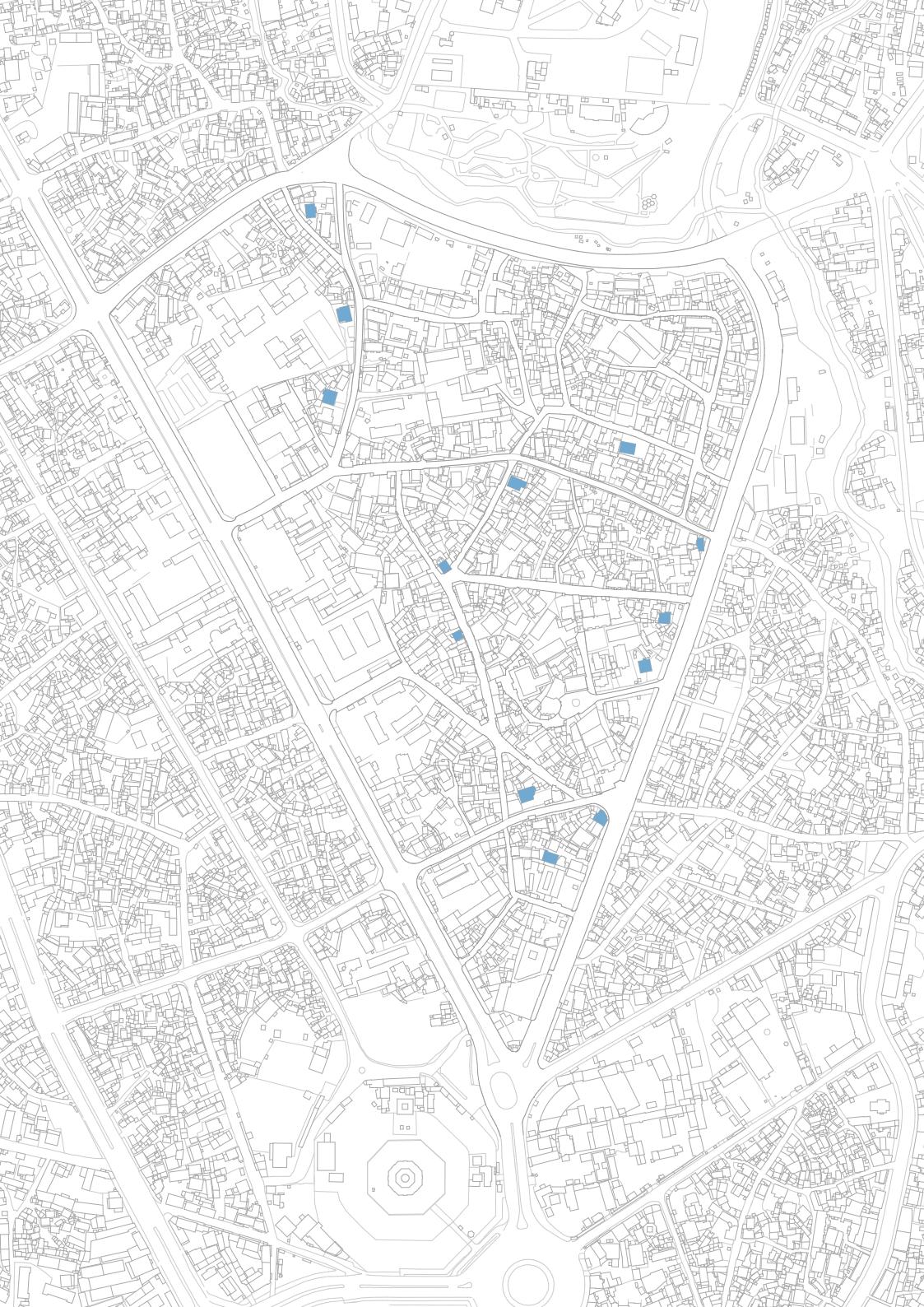
GATED FUNCTIONS



CONDOMINIUM BLOCK



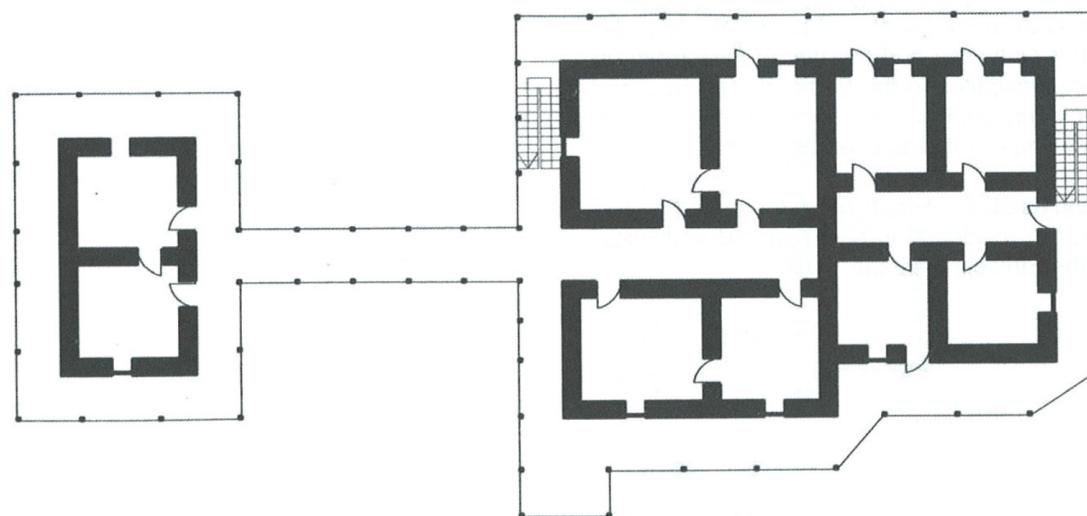
RAS PALACE

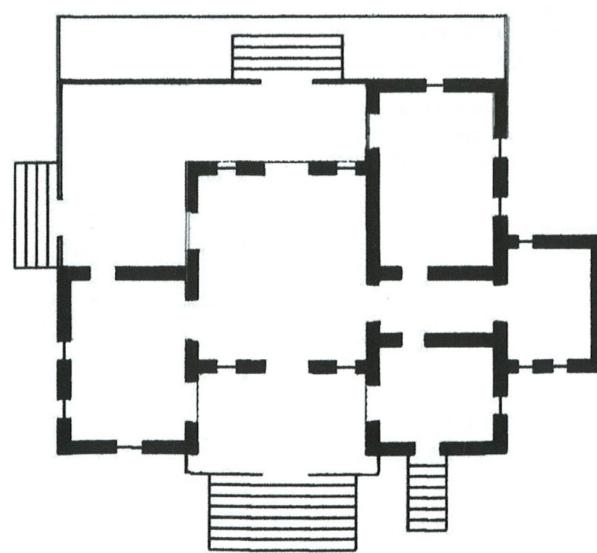


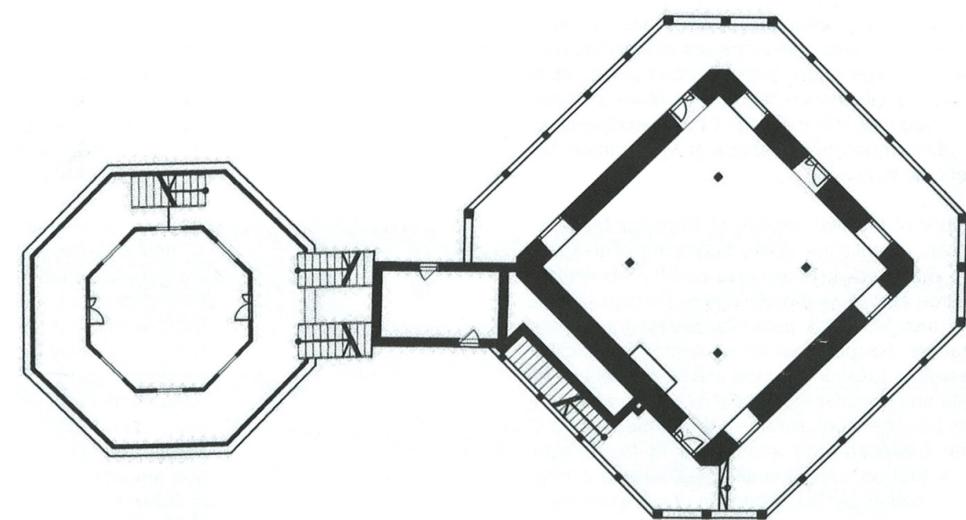
OLD VILLA

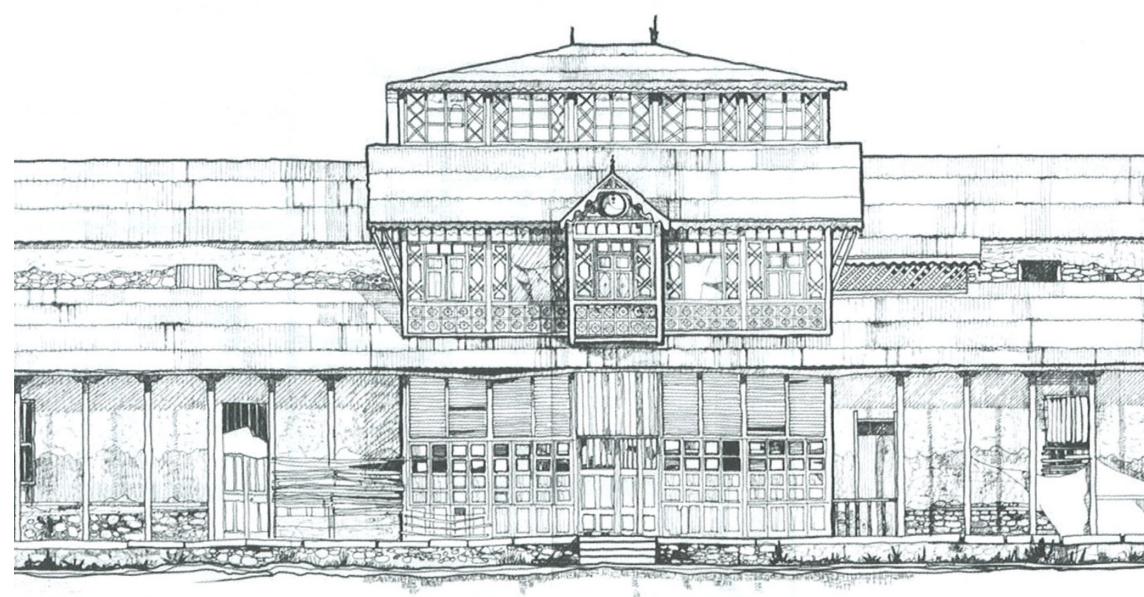


2. 1870s - 1880s. Villa in the style of the Swiss chalet. The facade is decorated with a balcony and a central tower.









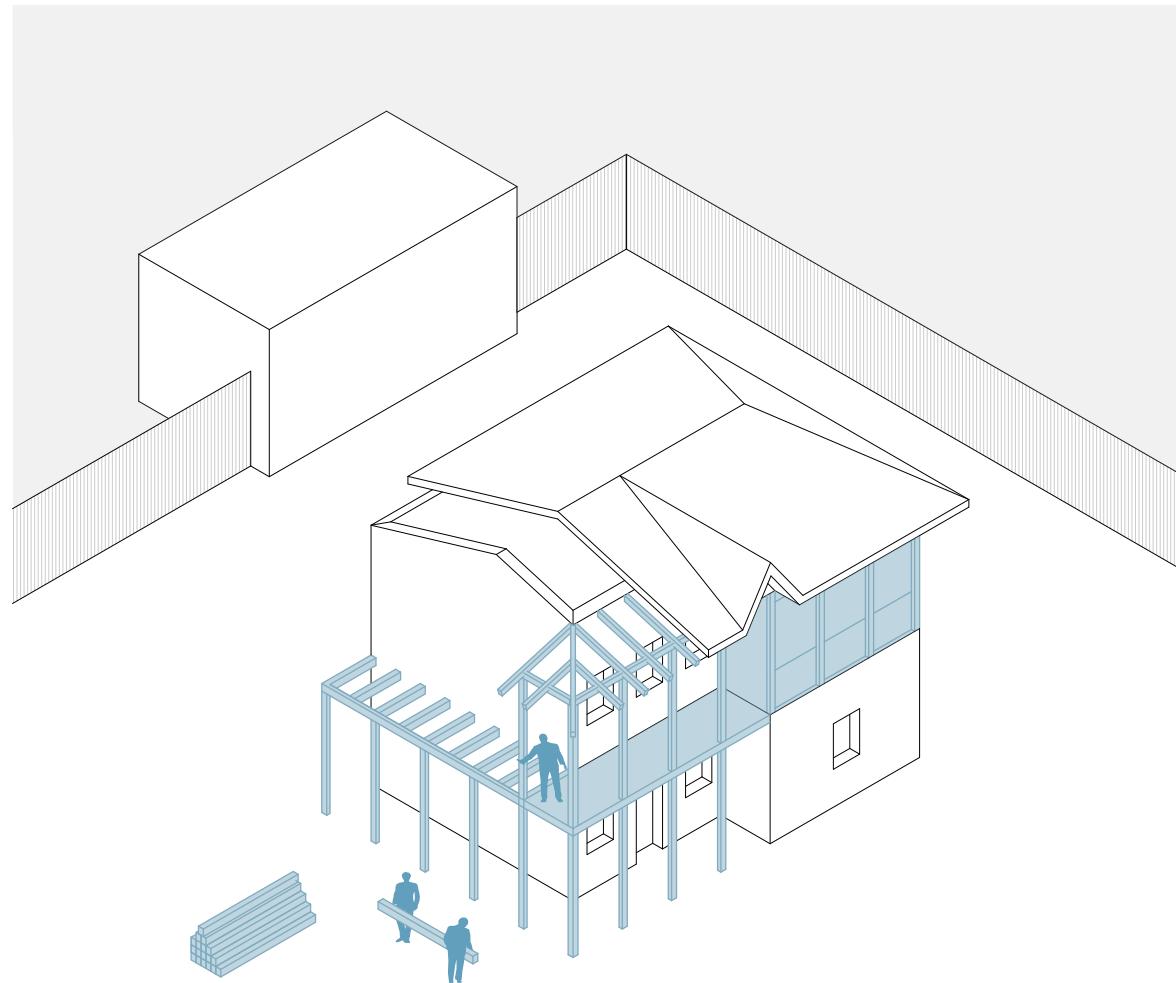






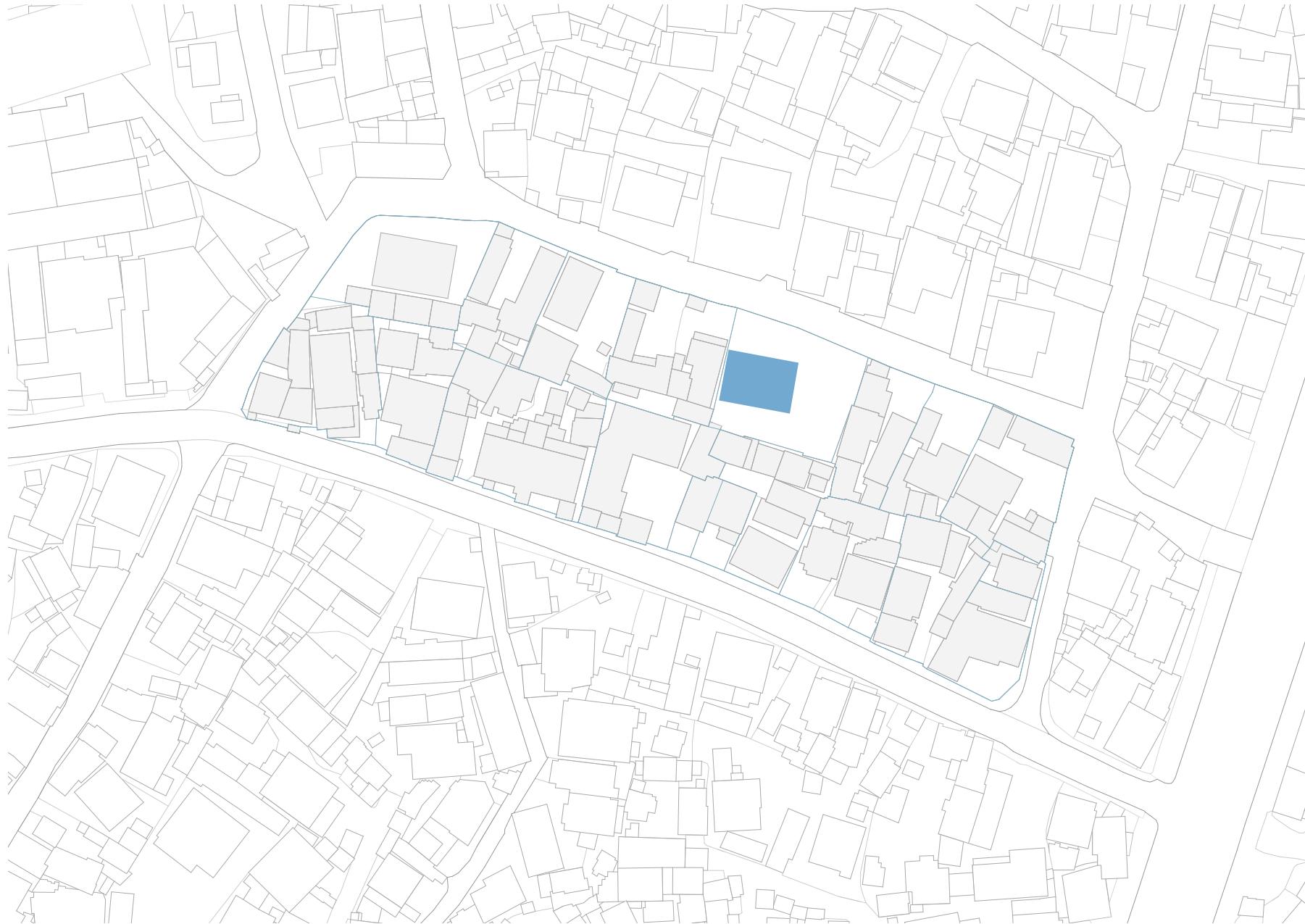




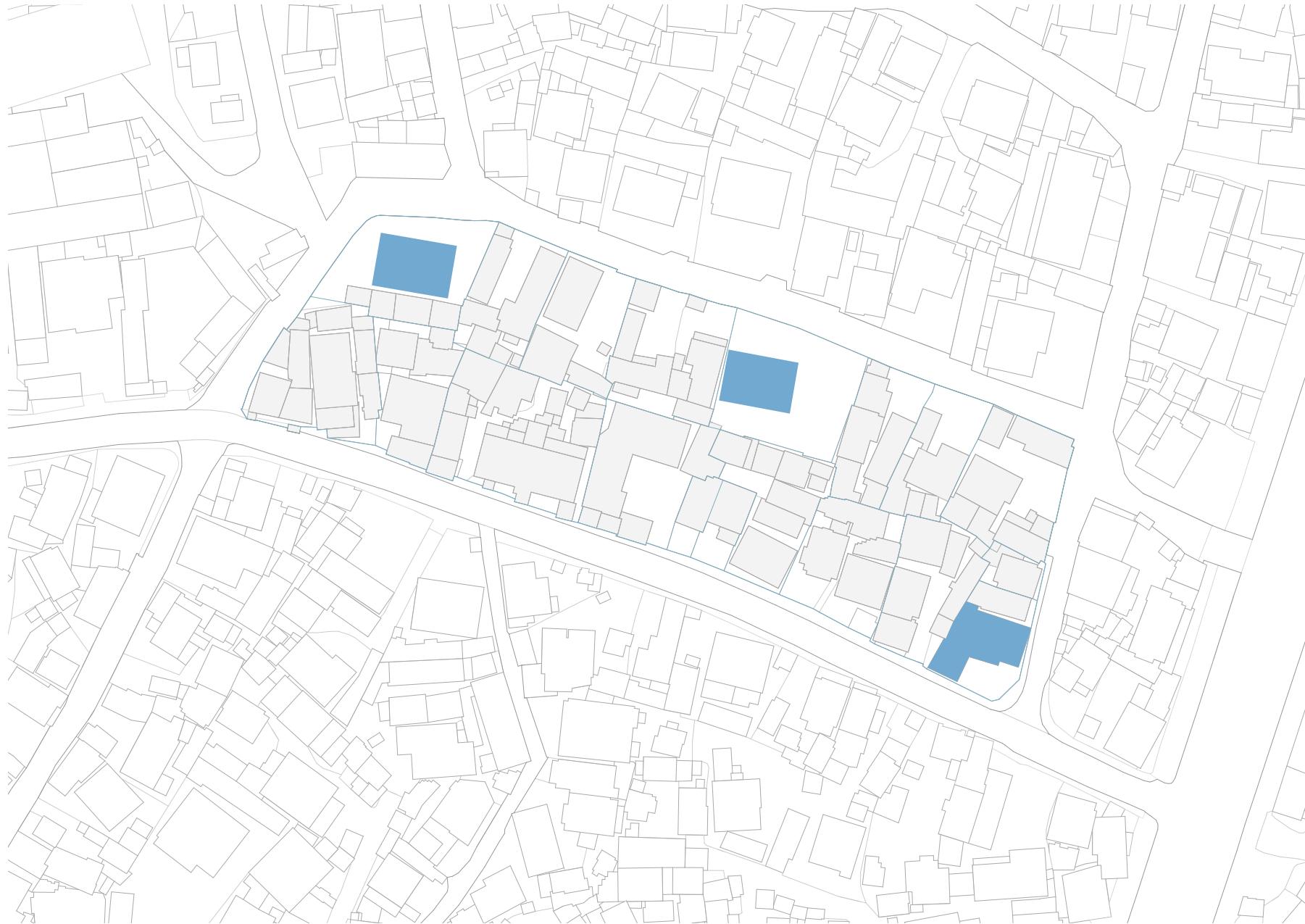




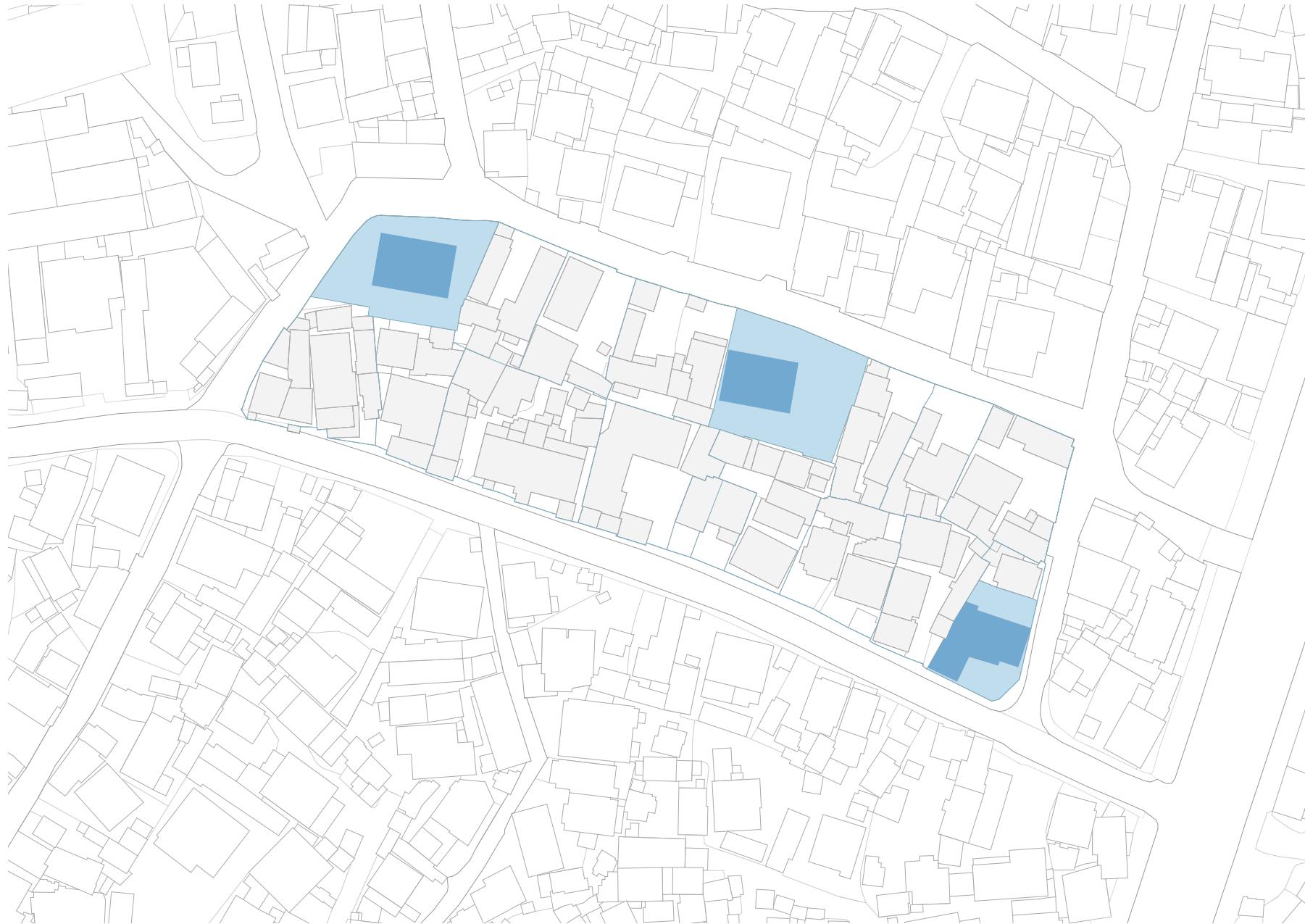




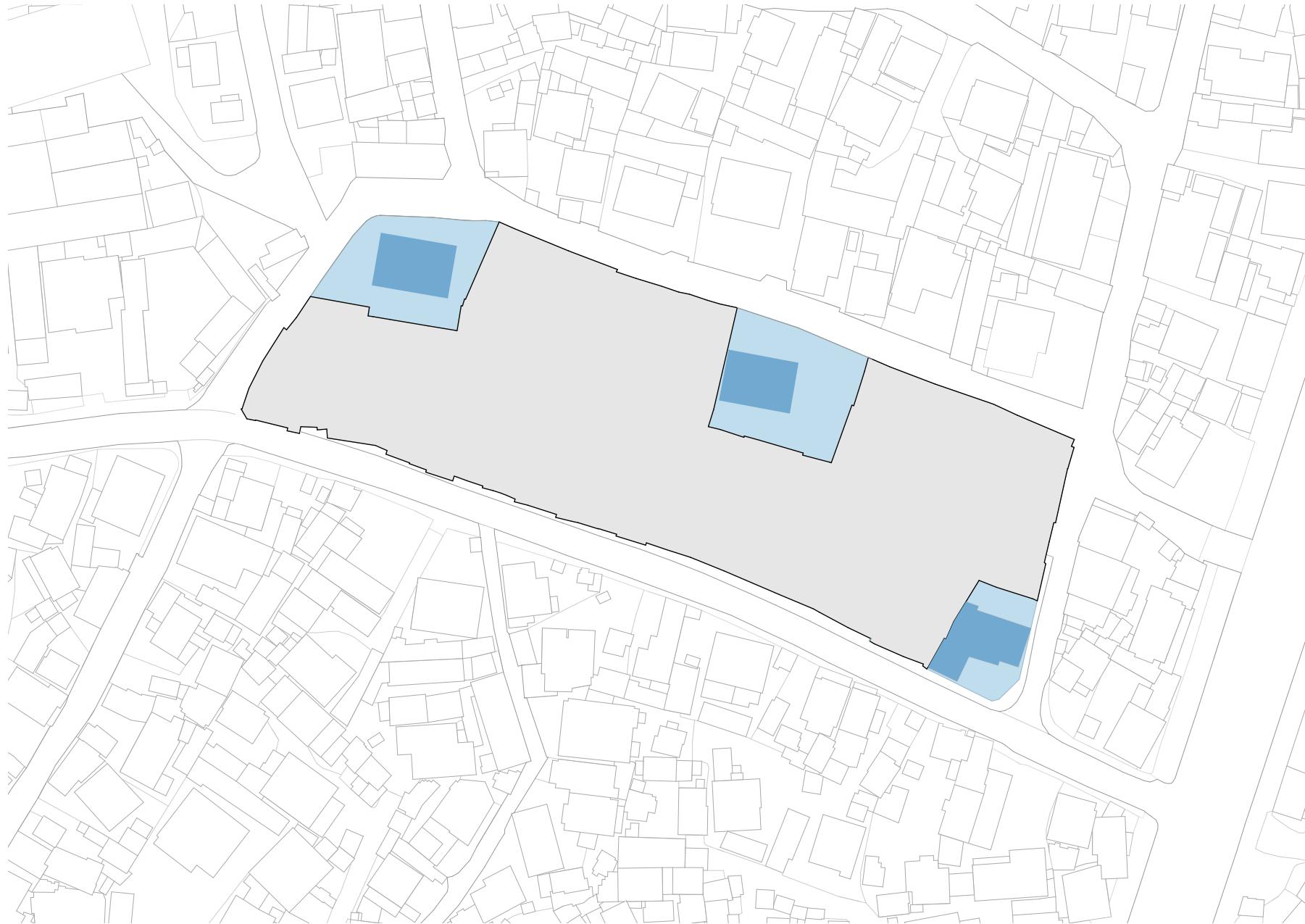
0. the old villa



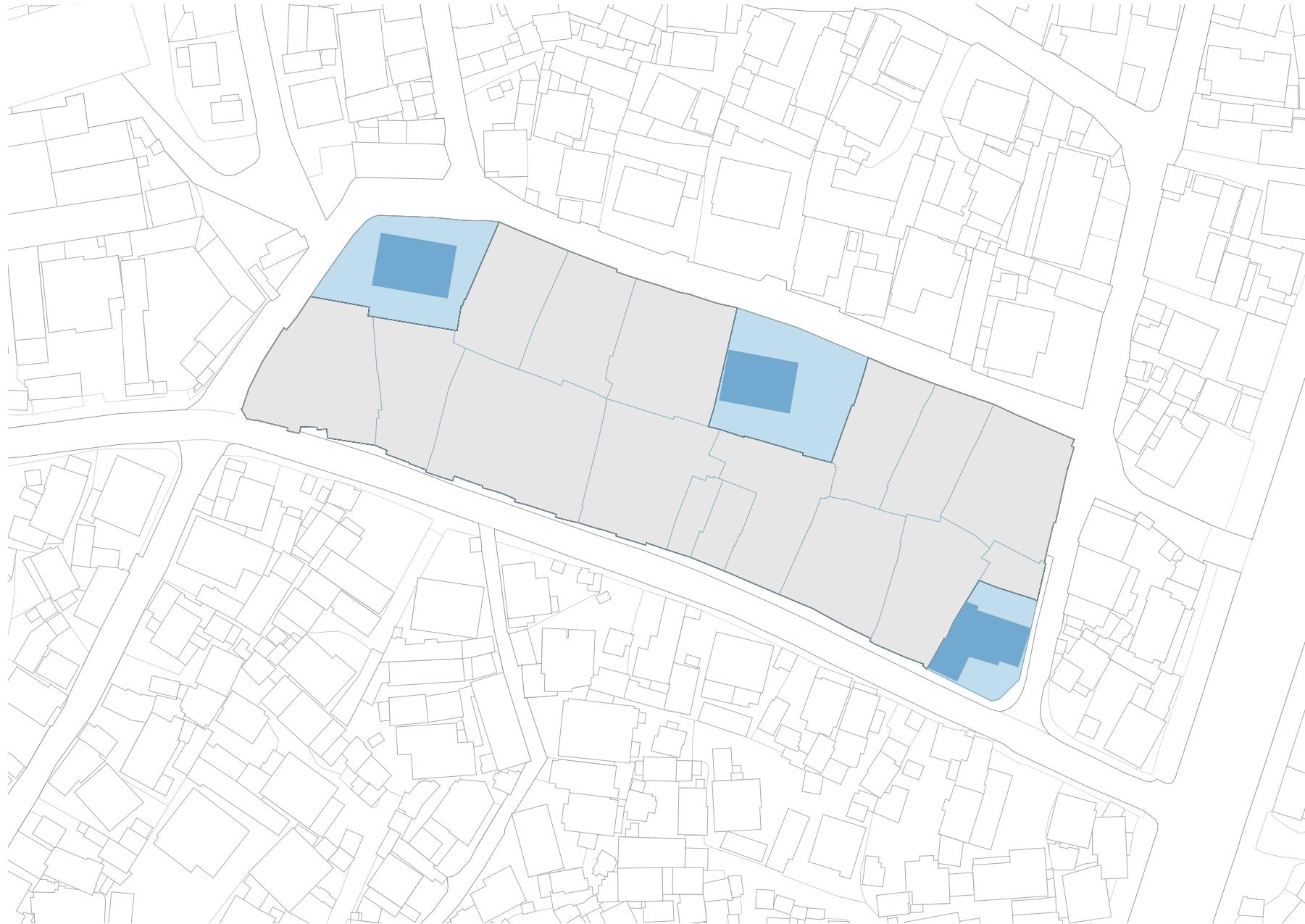
1. identification strategical anchor points



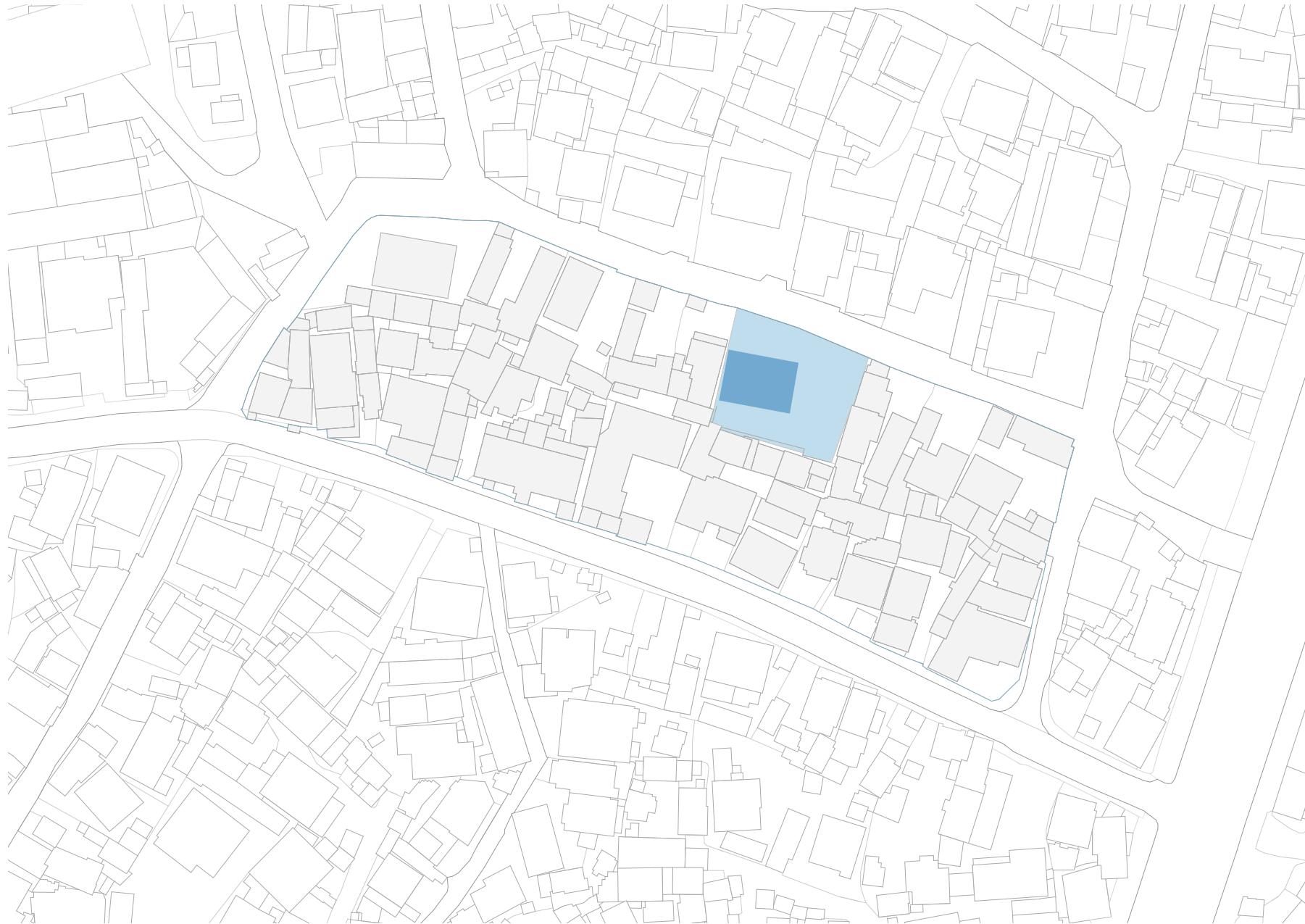
2. influence area



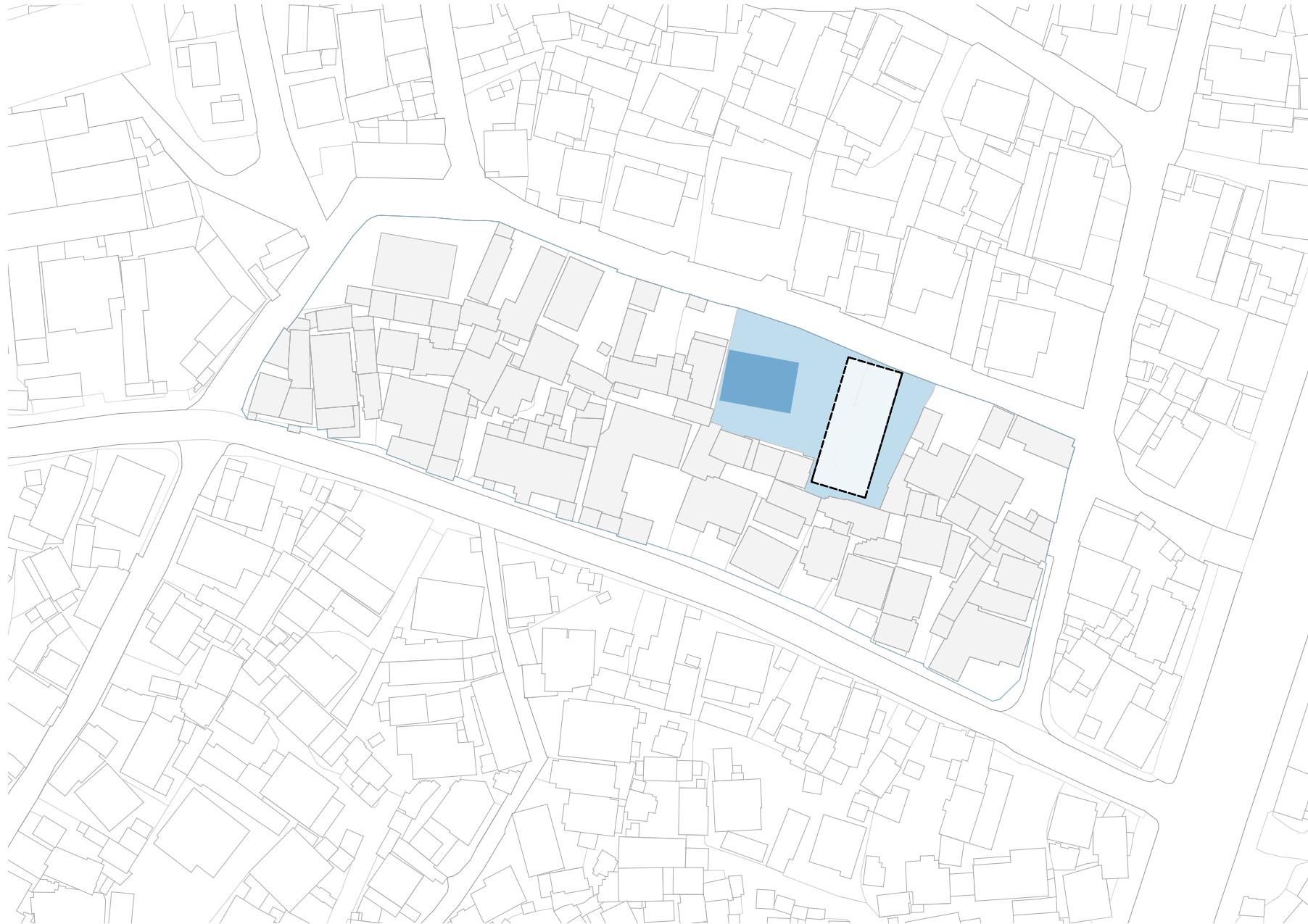
3. public squares & public functions

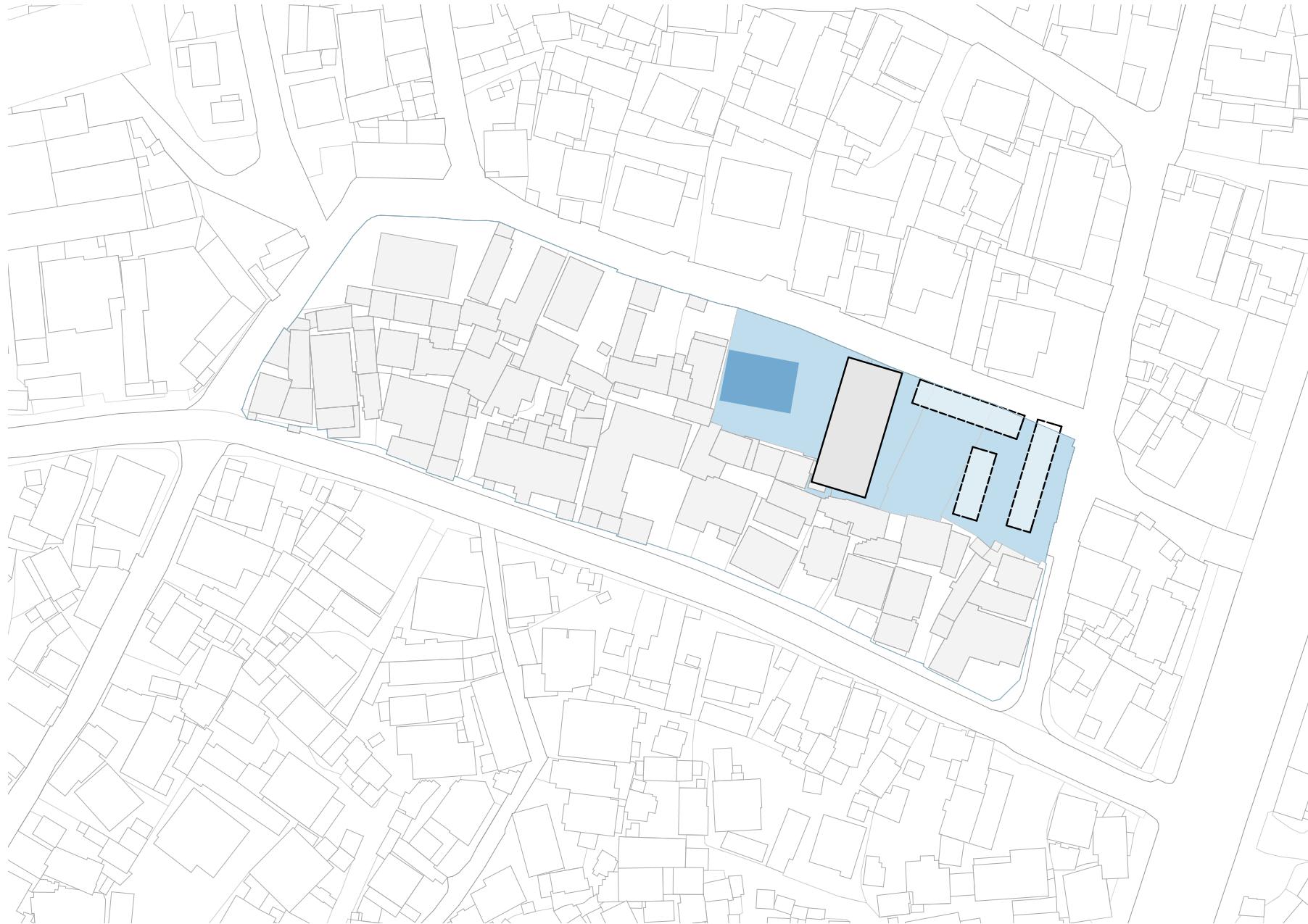


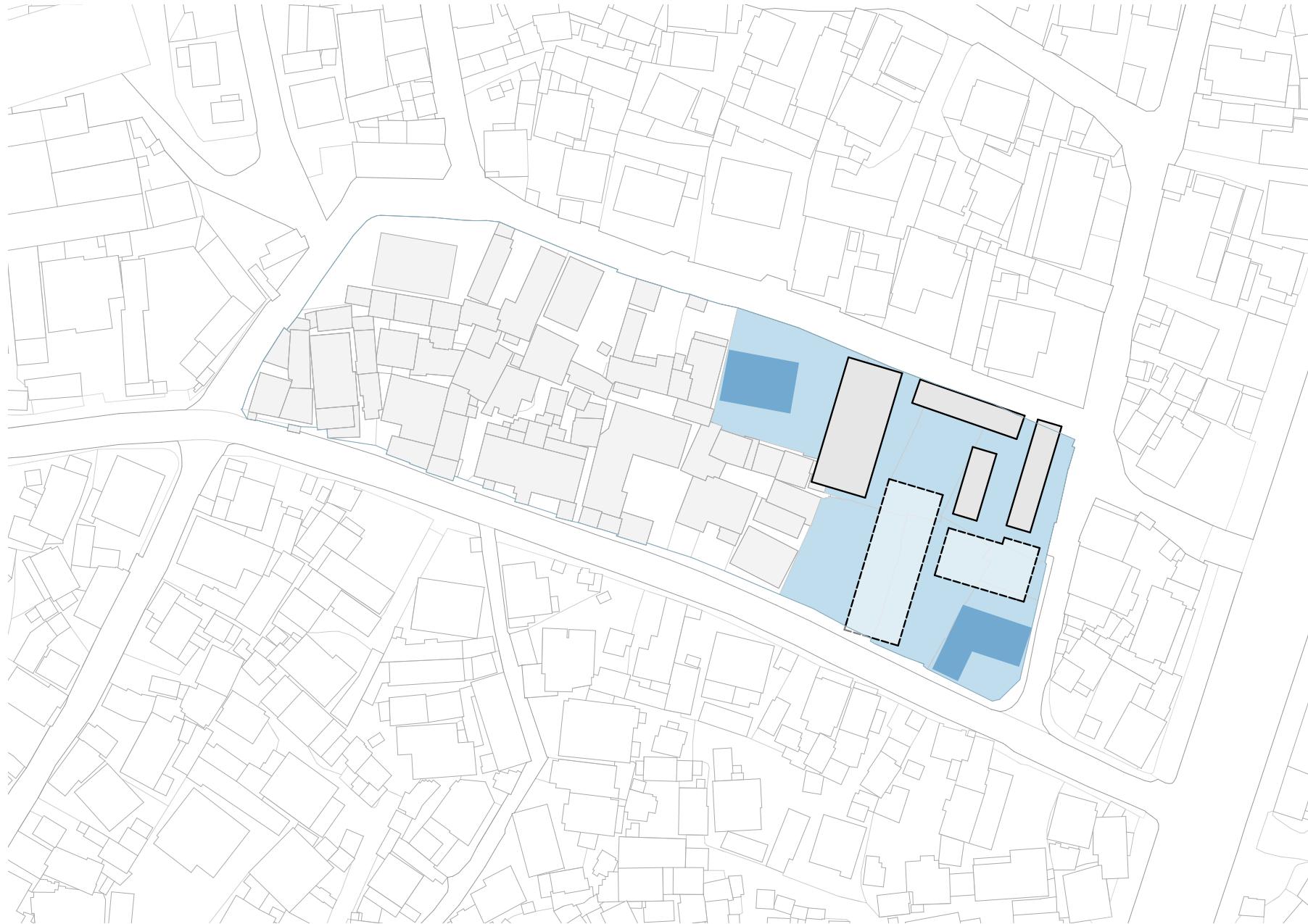
4. plot size as guidelines

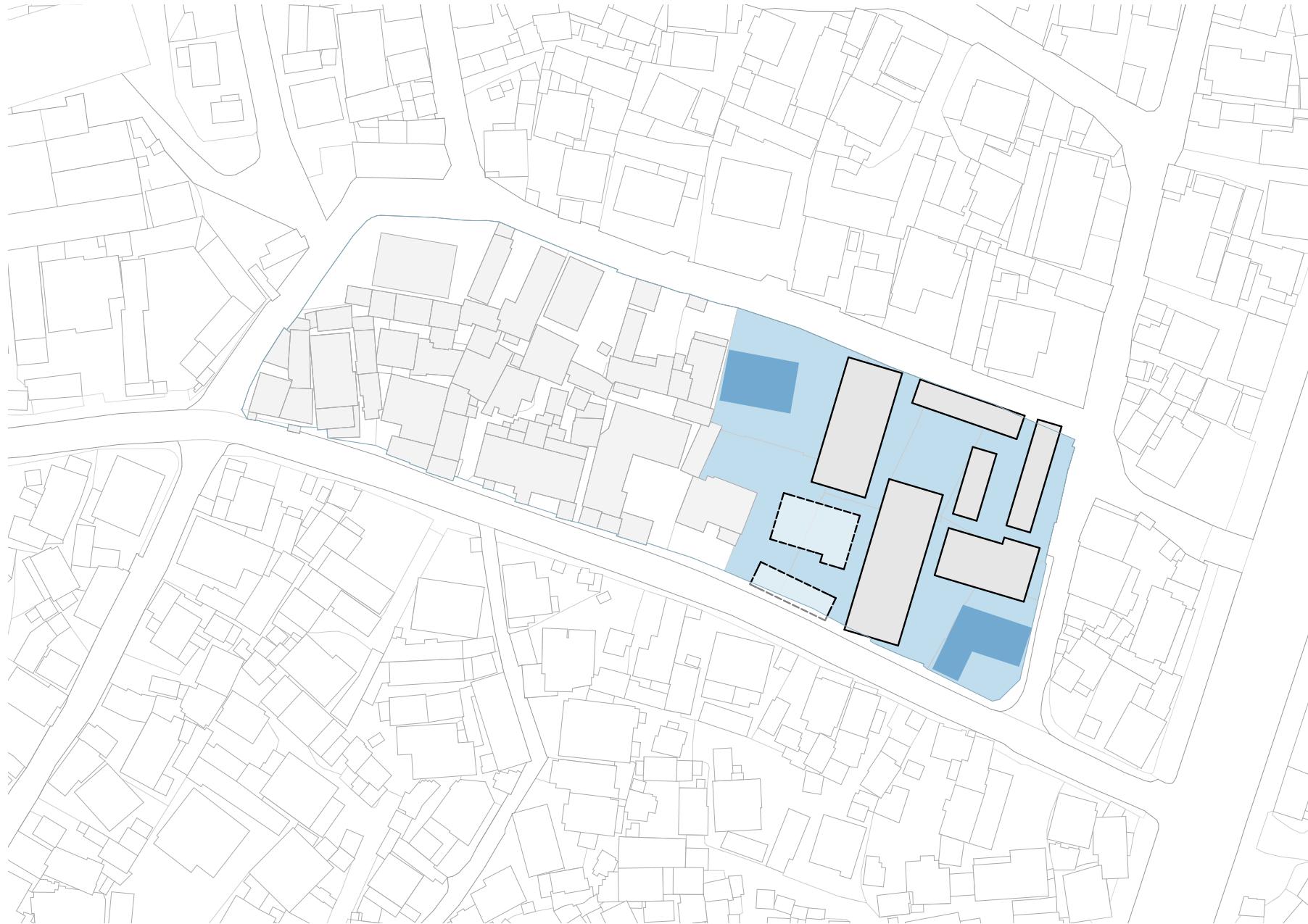


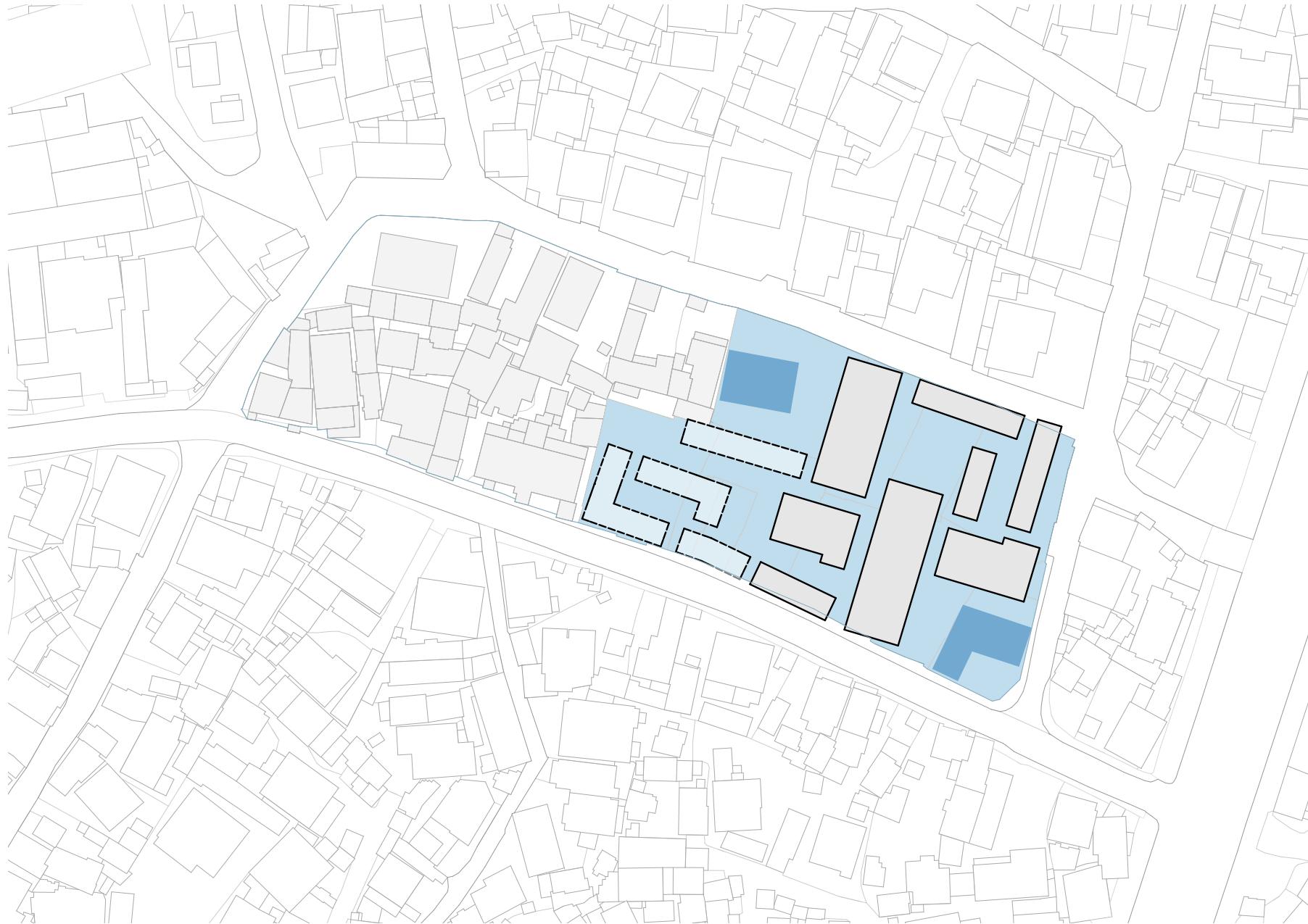
5. planned development through time

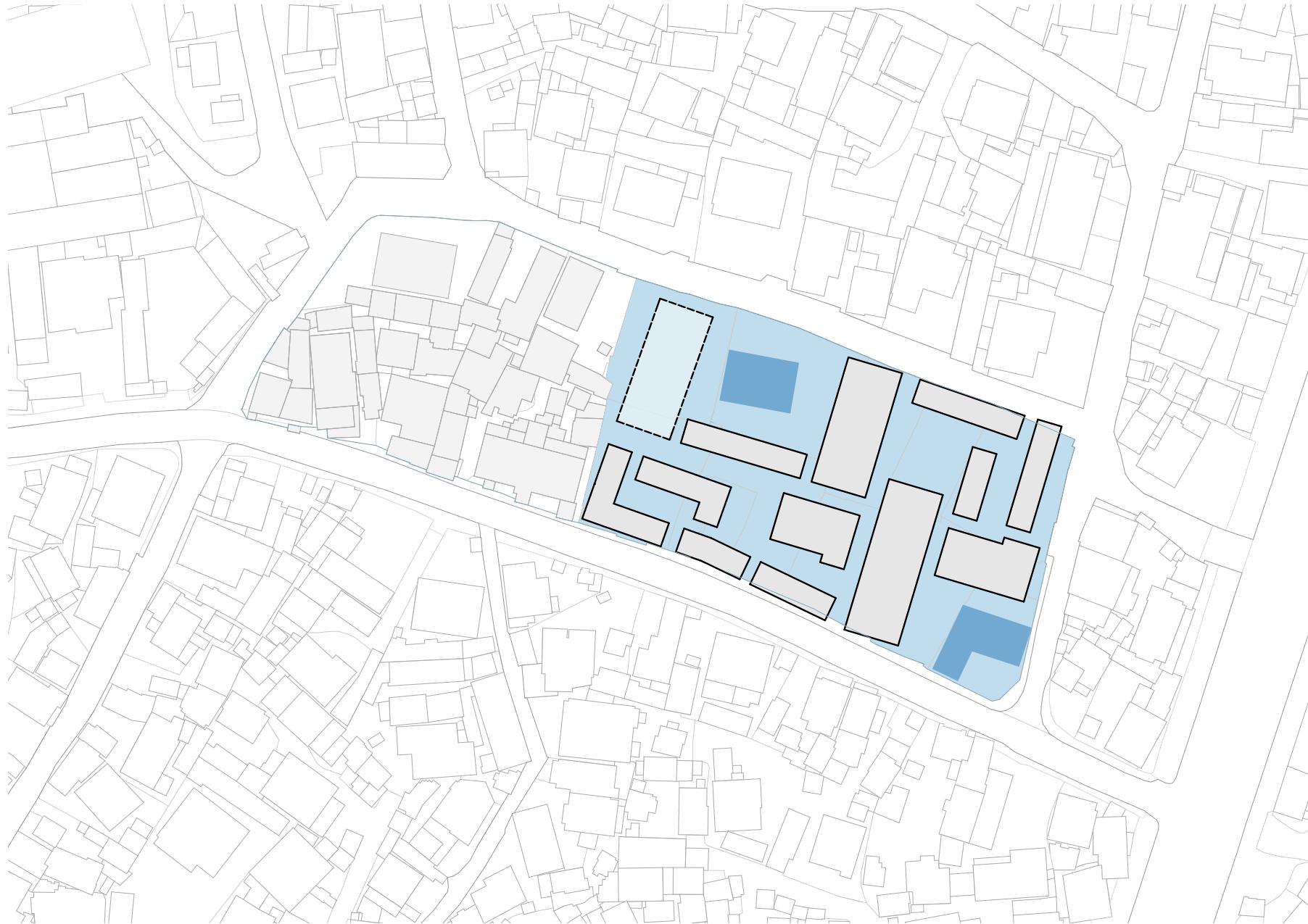


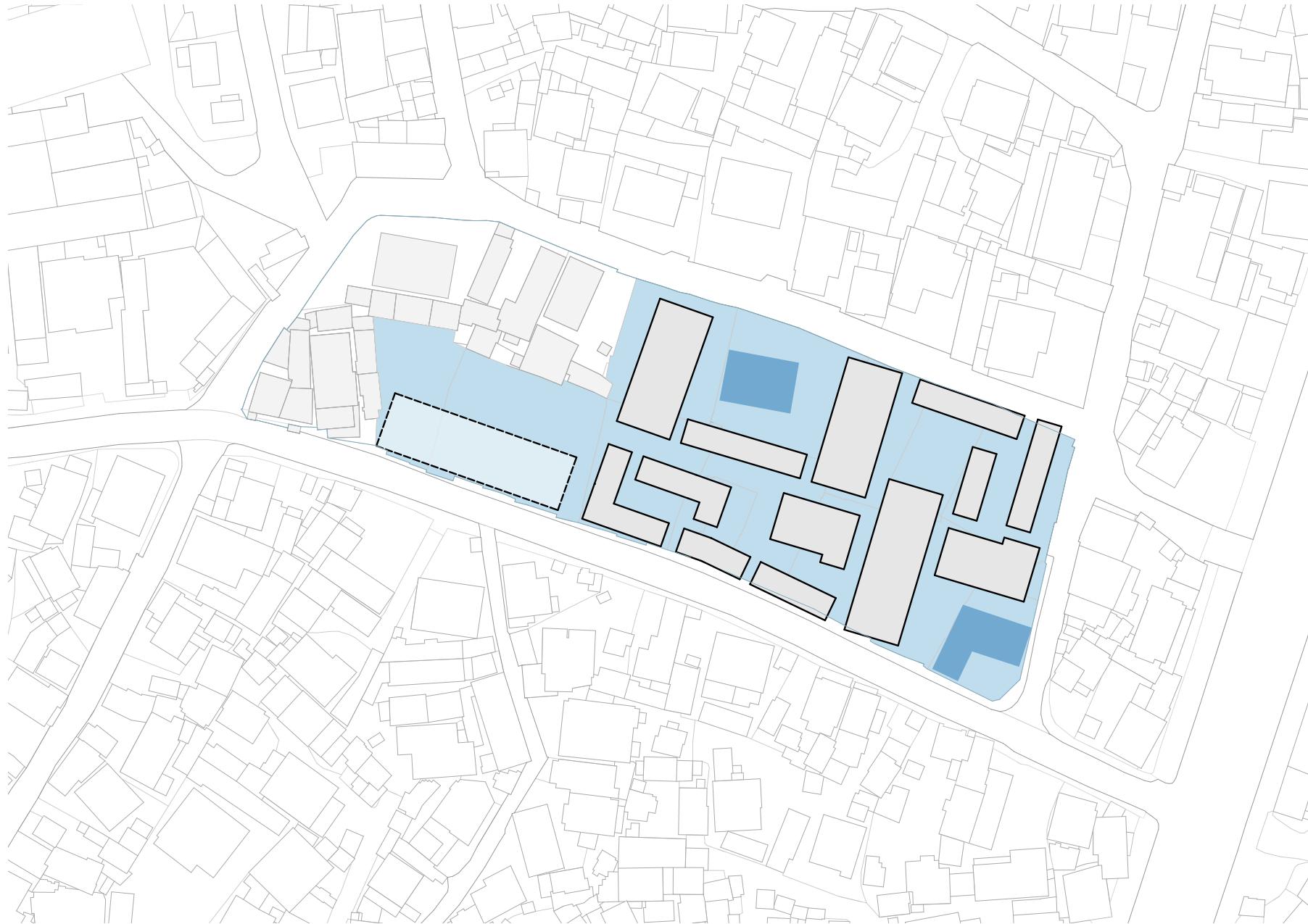


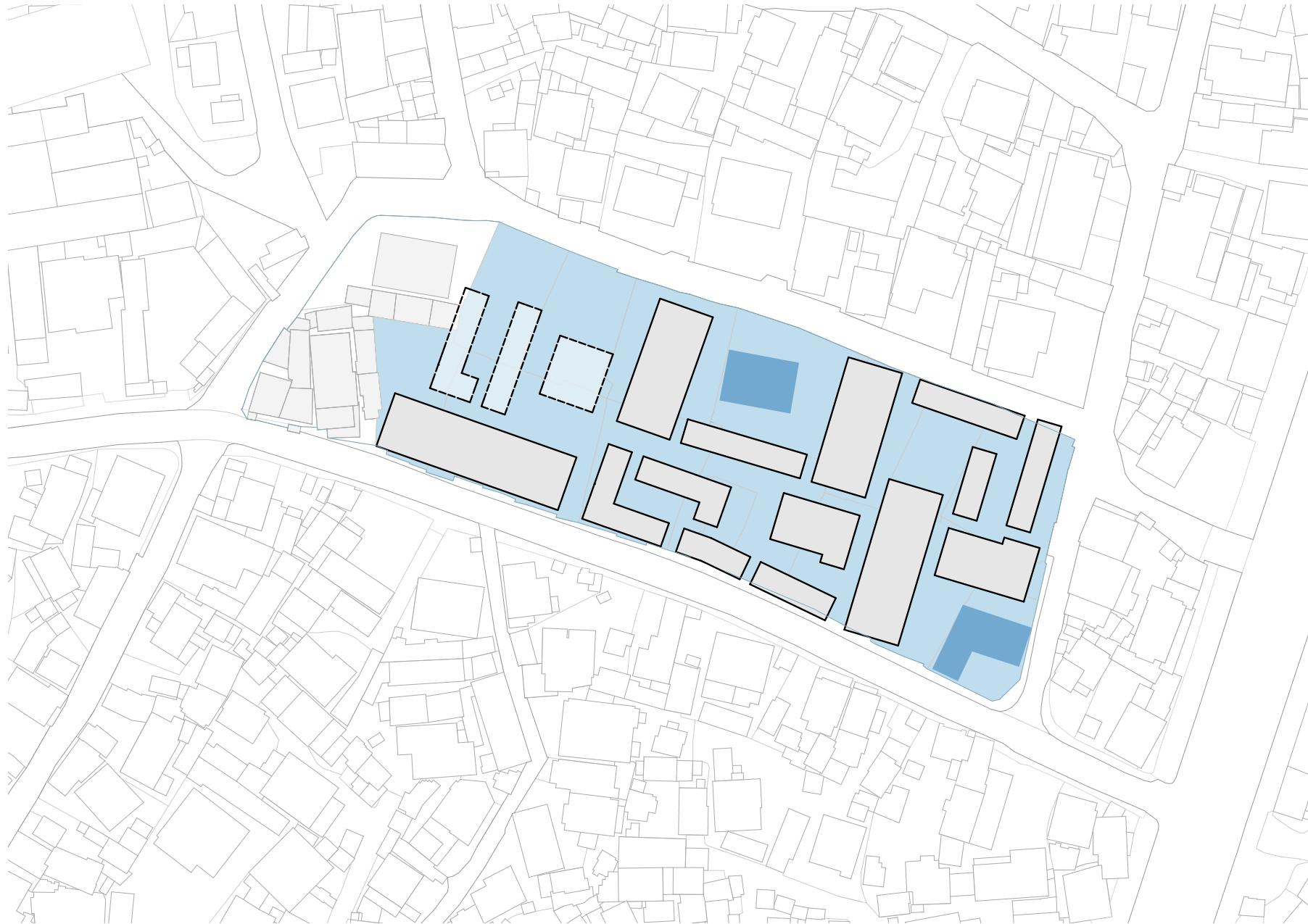


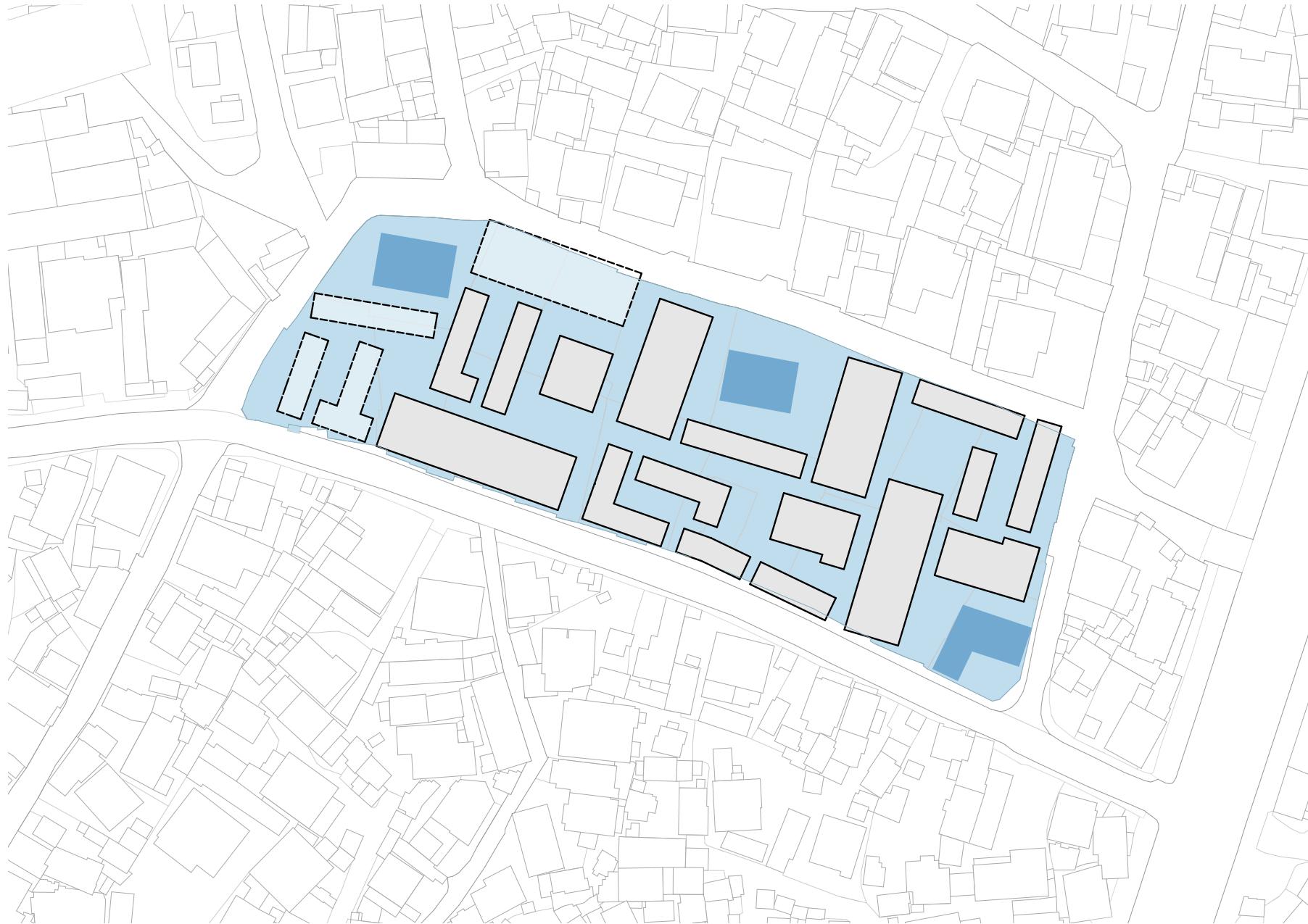


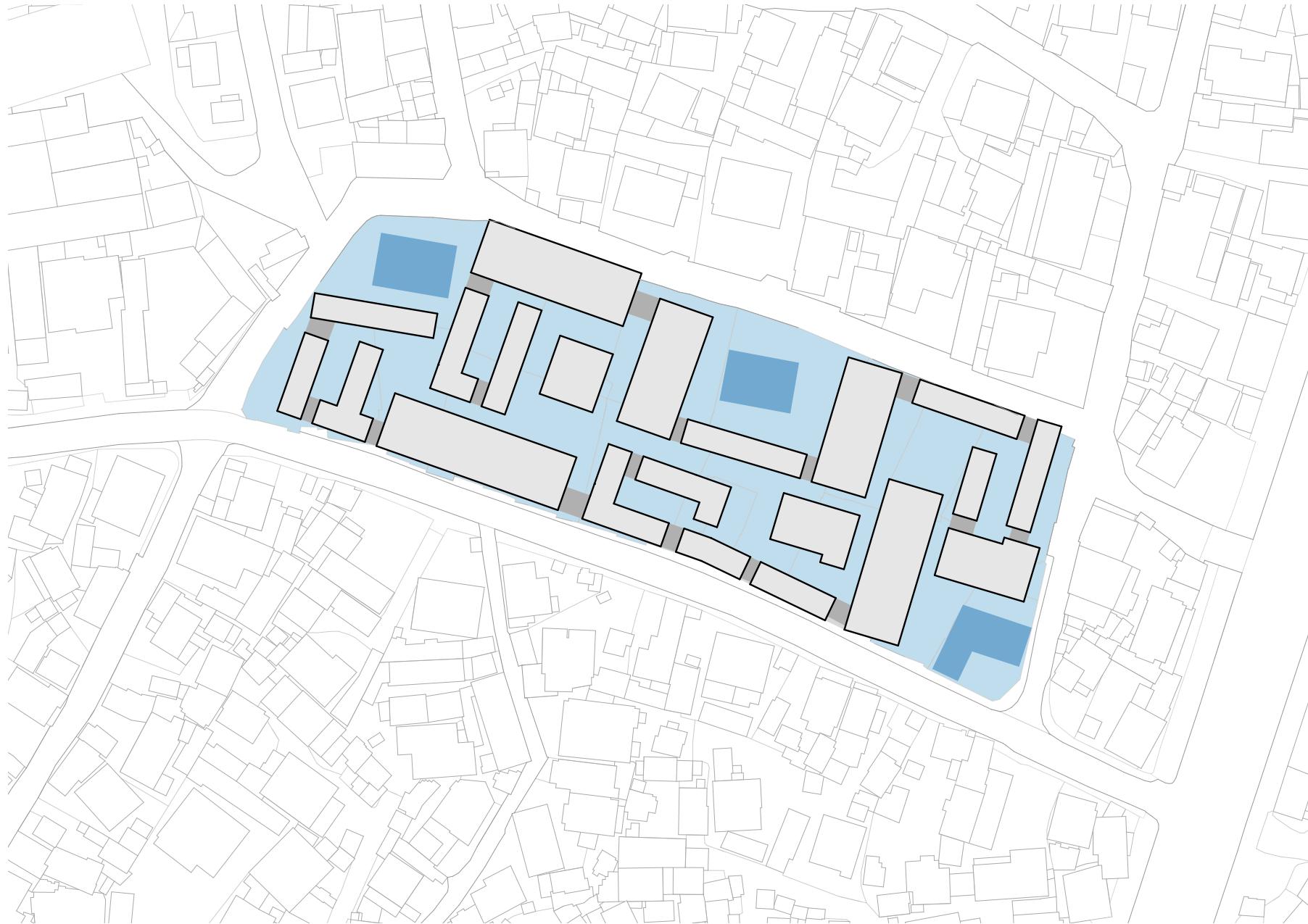


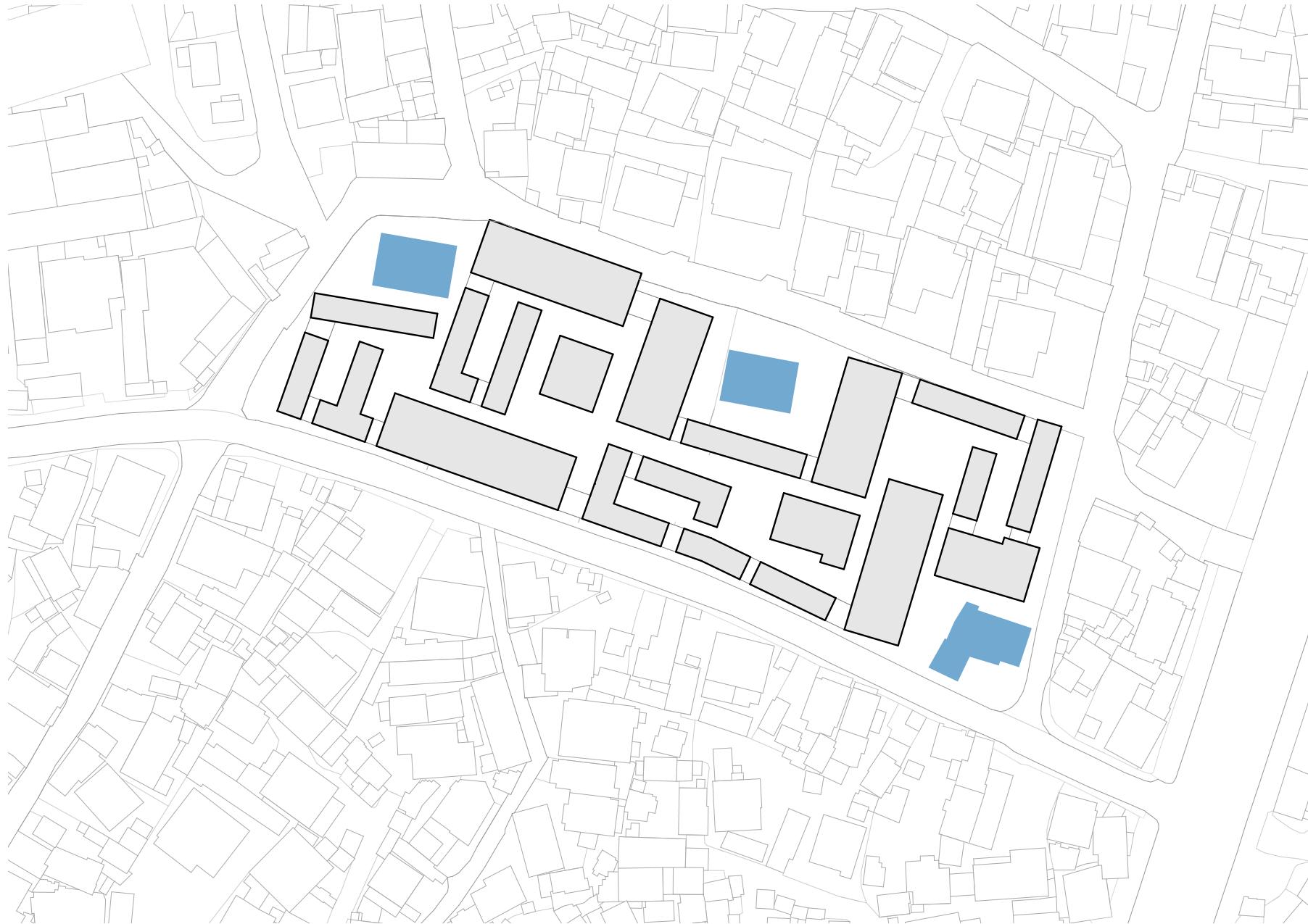




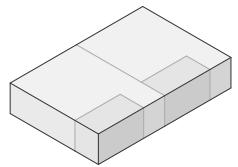




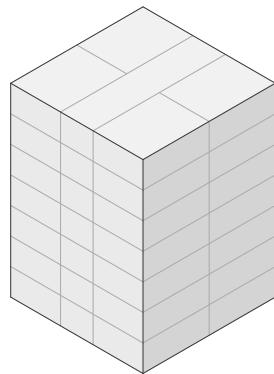




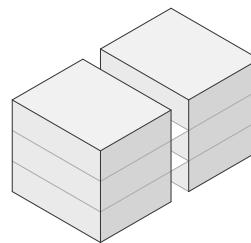
6. heterogeneity of building types



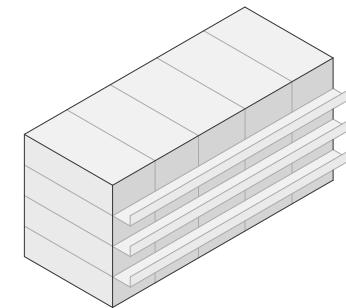
SHOP + HOUSE



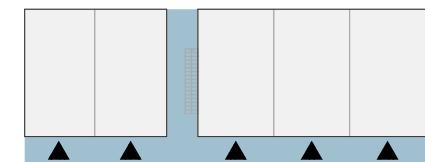
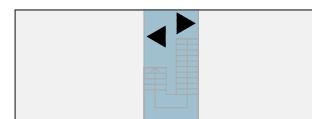
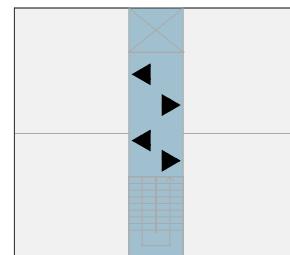
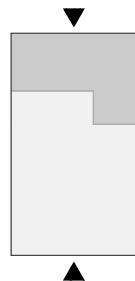
TOWER



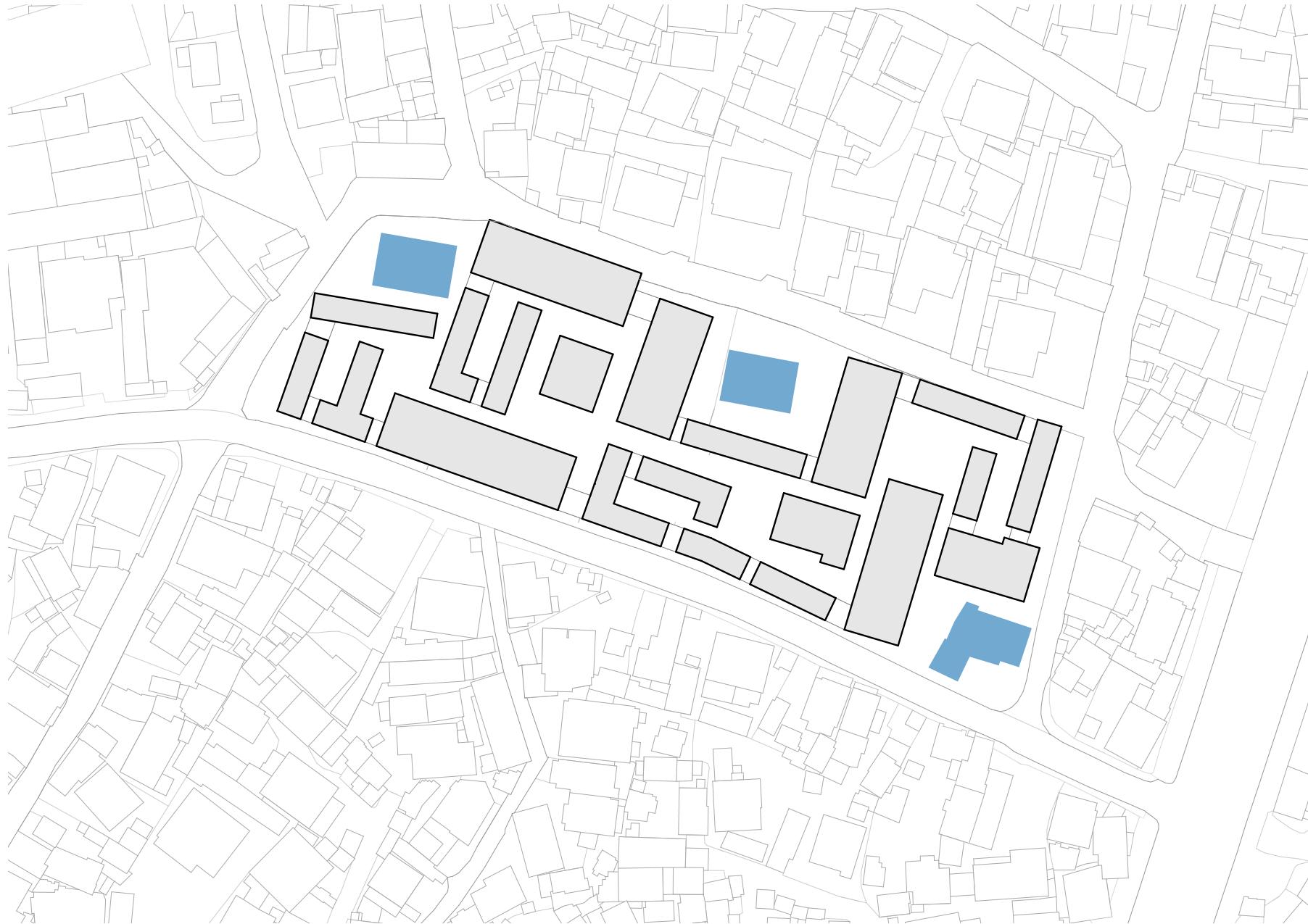
PALAZZINA

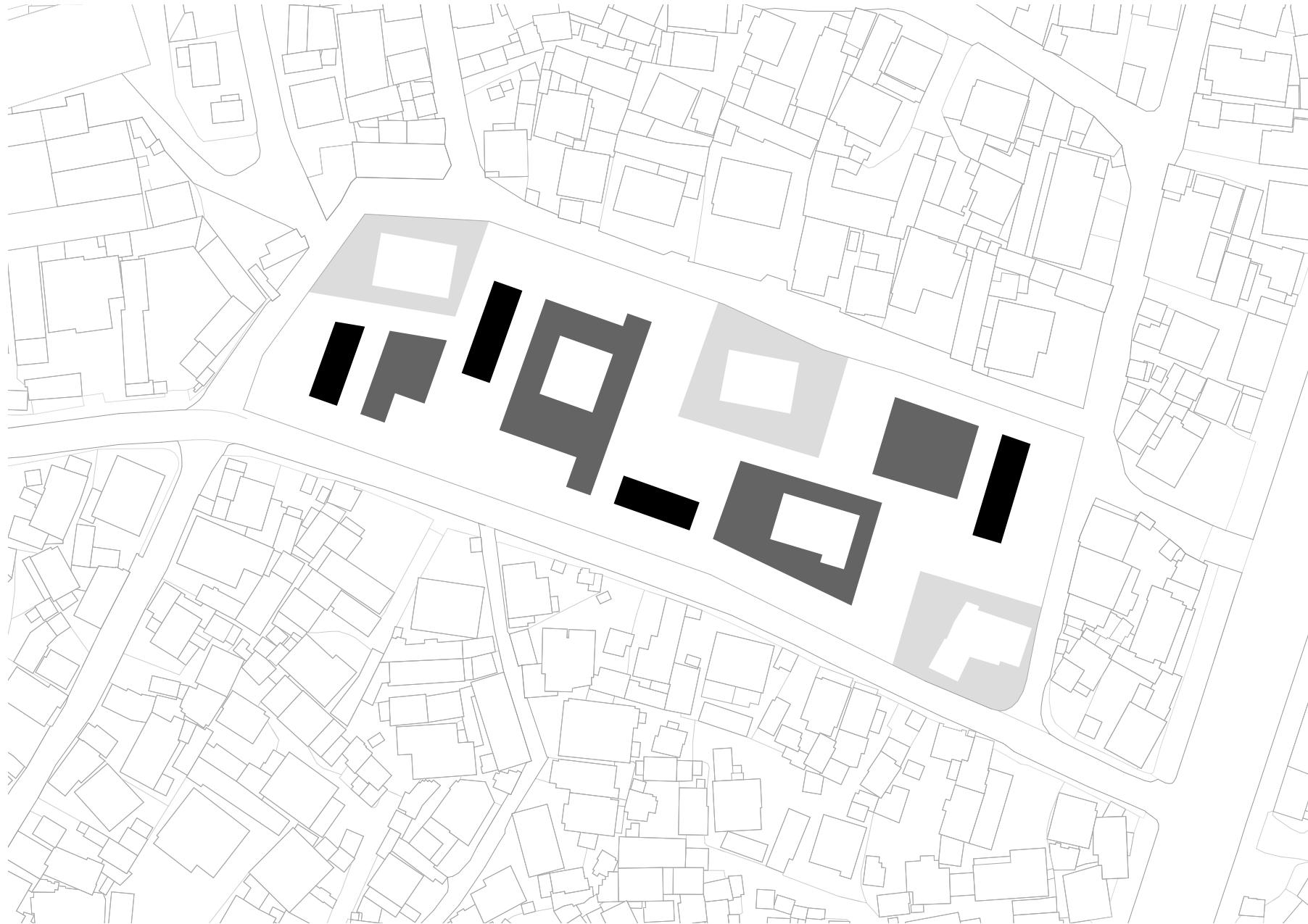


SLAB

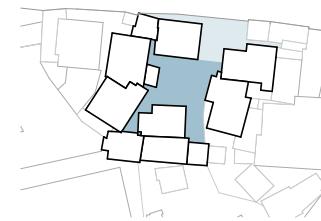


BUILDING TYPES





7. heterogeneity of open spaces



28 dwellings

20 m x 8 m

12 dwellings

15 m x 20 m

10 dwellings

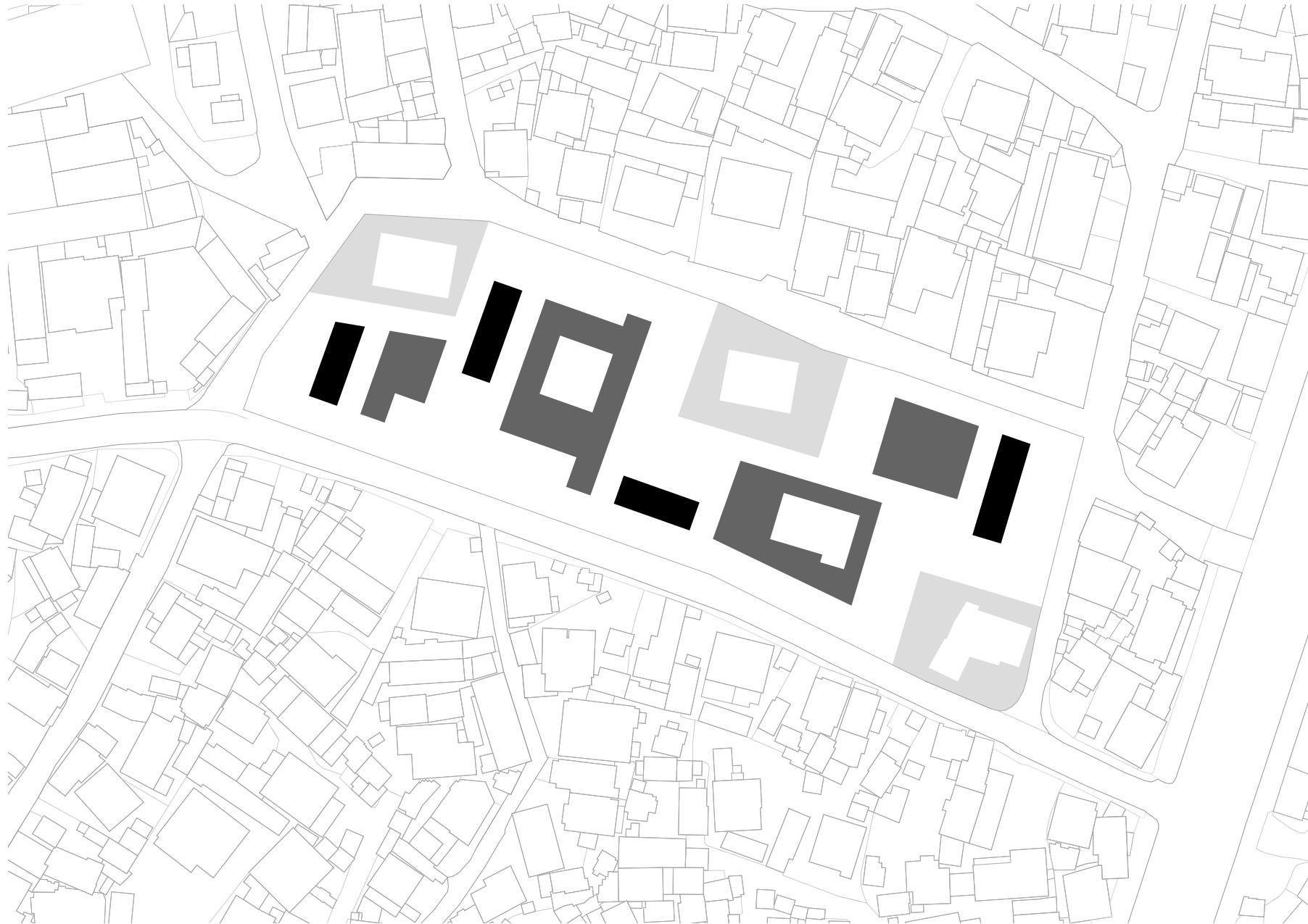
7 m x 8 m

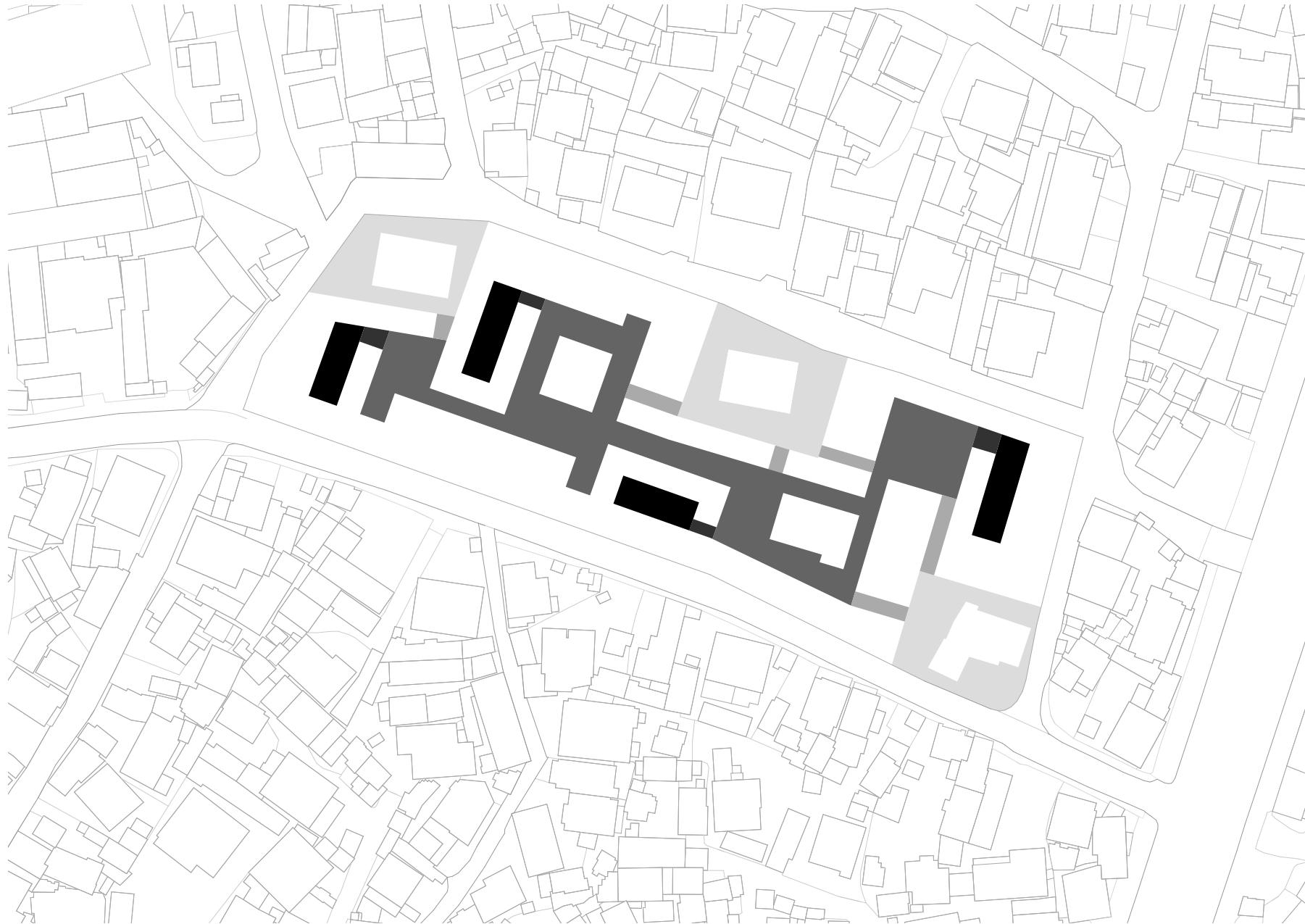
8 dwellings

9 m x 4 m

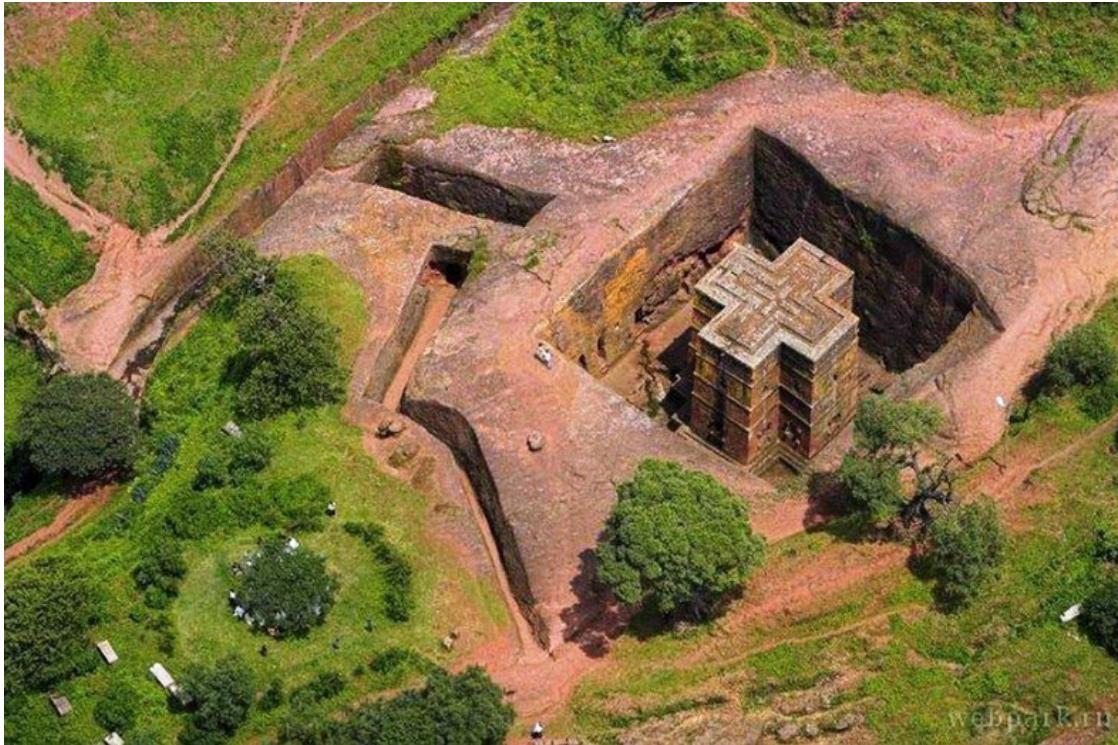




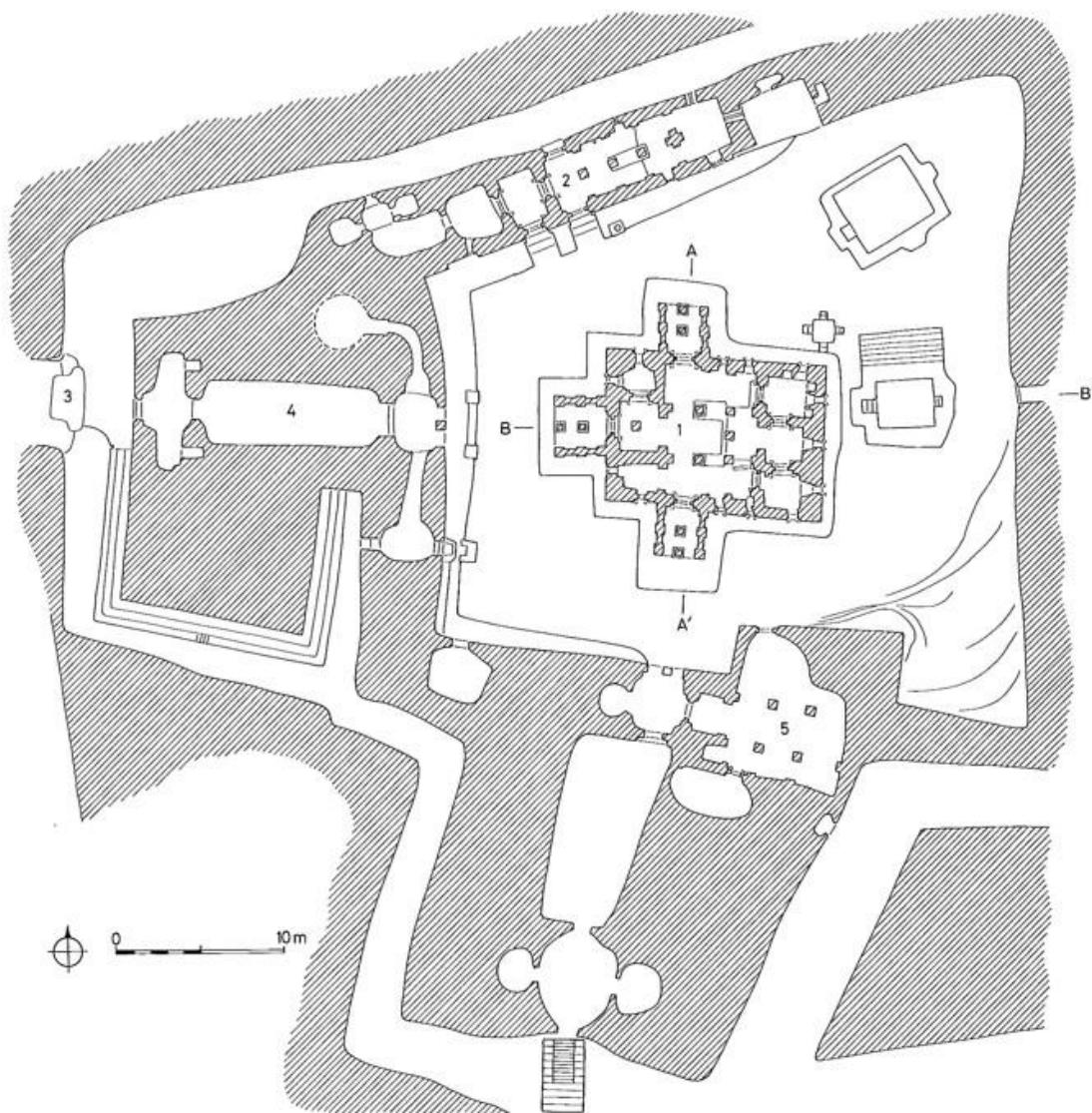




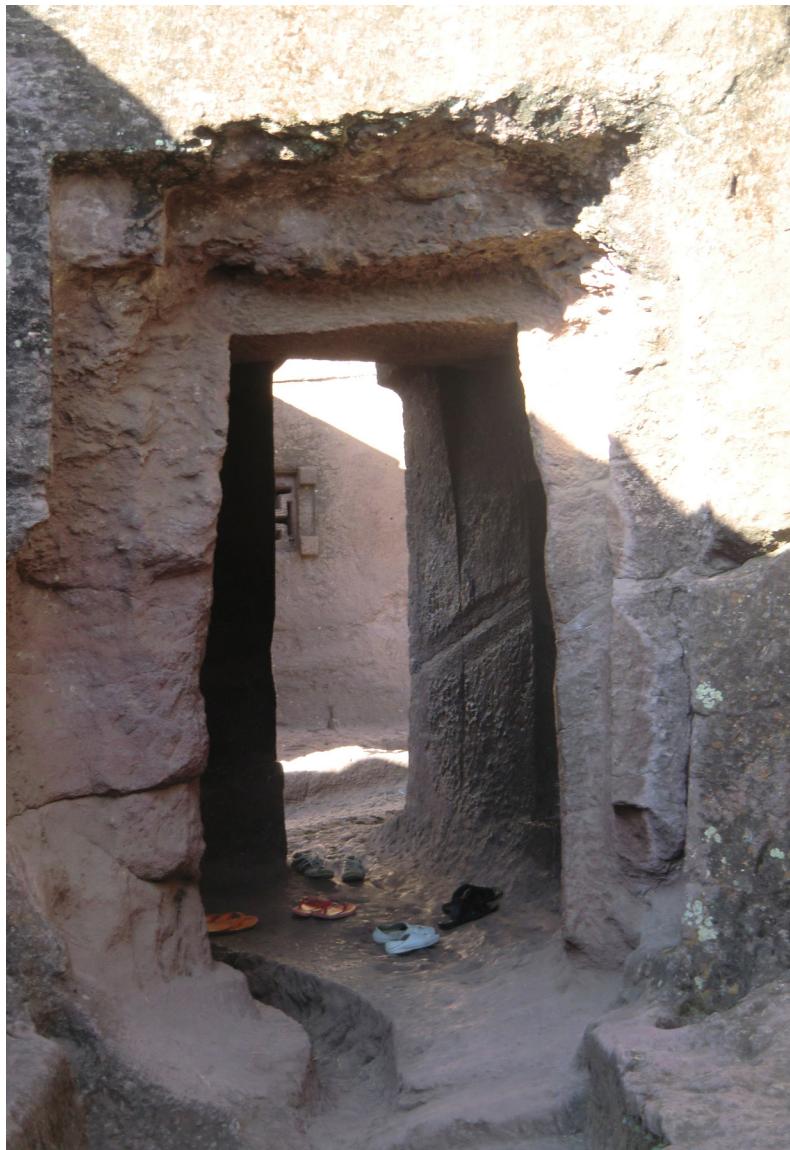
8. sequence of spaces

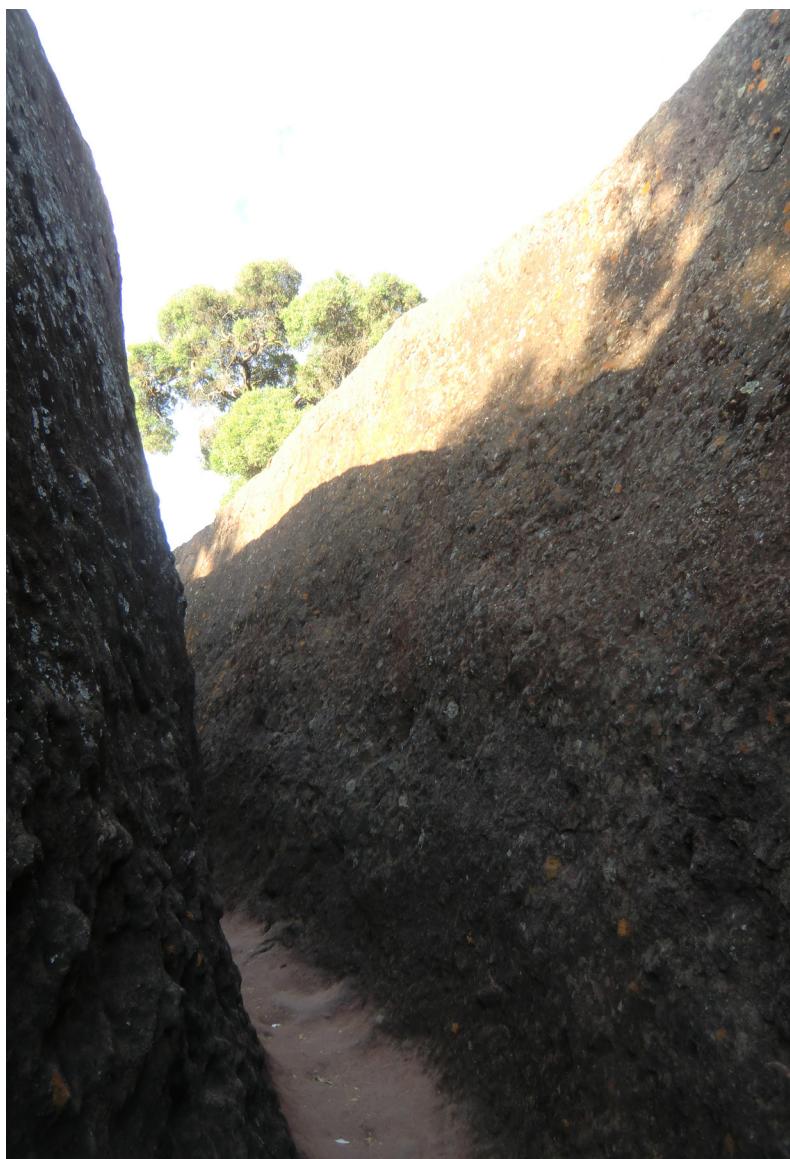


Lalibela | St. George Church

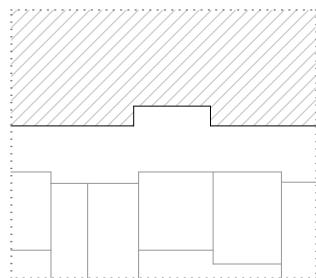


246 Lalibela, plan of part of the Northern Complex (based on Bianchi Barriviera 1957): 1 = Beta Maryam; 2 = Beta Masqal; 3 = Tomb of Adam; 4 = old approach to Beta Maryam, passing over the roof of Beta Golgotha; 5 = Beta Danagel.  
The sections are shown in fig. 247.



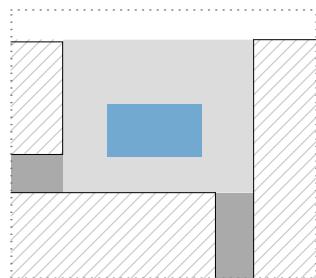






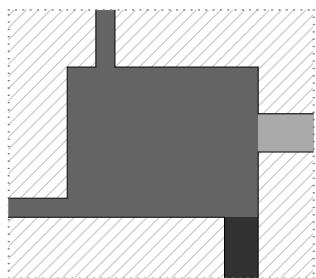
EXTERIOR STREET





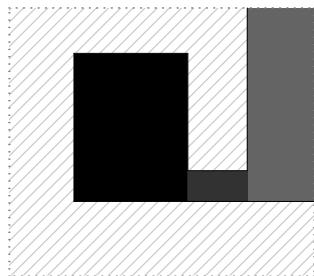
VILLA SQUARE





COURTYARD



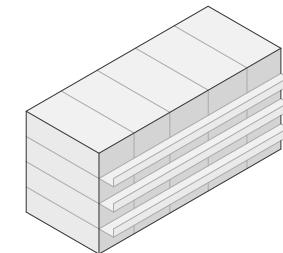
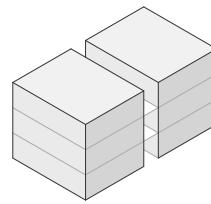
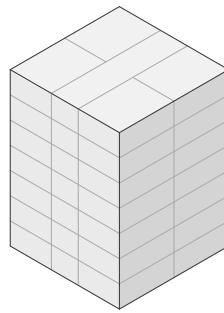
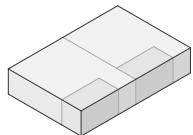


PRIVATE COURTYARD

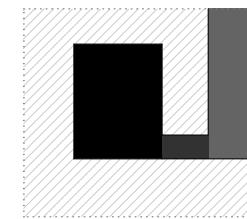
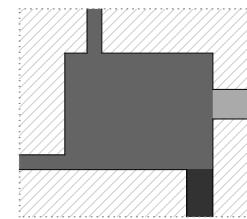
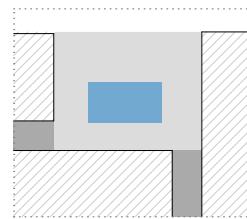
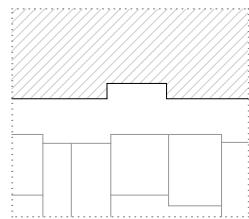




users



building types



open spaces

HETEROGENEITY

*"until which extent is possible to combine  
heterogeneity into a dense housing solution while  
preserving the traces of history?"*

*(if you want to know how, let's move to the posters...)*