

From Enclosure to Ecotone* Rewilding the Warsaw Zoo

*a transition area between two adjacent ecological communities

Questions

- 01.1 Where?
- 01.2 What?
- 01.3 When?
- 01.4 By & For Whom?

Frameworks

- 02.1 Constraints
- 02.2 Challenges
- 02.3 Archive

Scales

- 03.1 City
- 03.2 Site
- 03.3 Building
- 03.4 Interior

Conclusions

- 04.1 The Reclamation Lab
- 04.2 Interspecies Alliance
- 04.3 Tend the Wild - Screening

Maja Liro

Independent Group

Questions

caretaker-catalogue.com



questions: where?

01.1



a mirrored structure

01.1



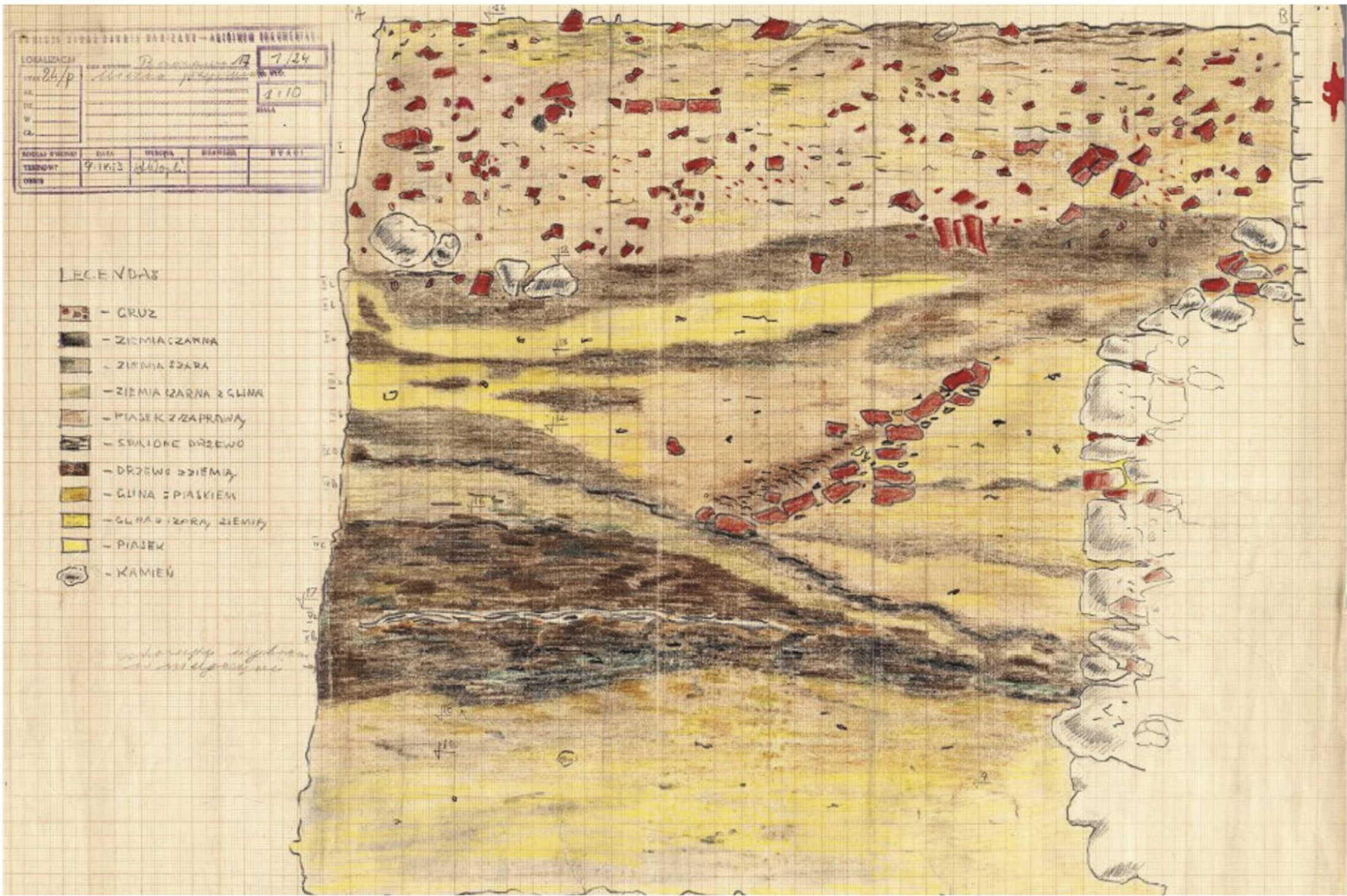
rising from rubble

01.1



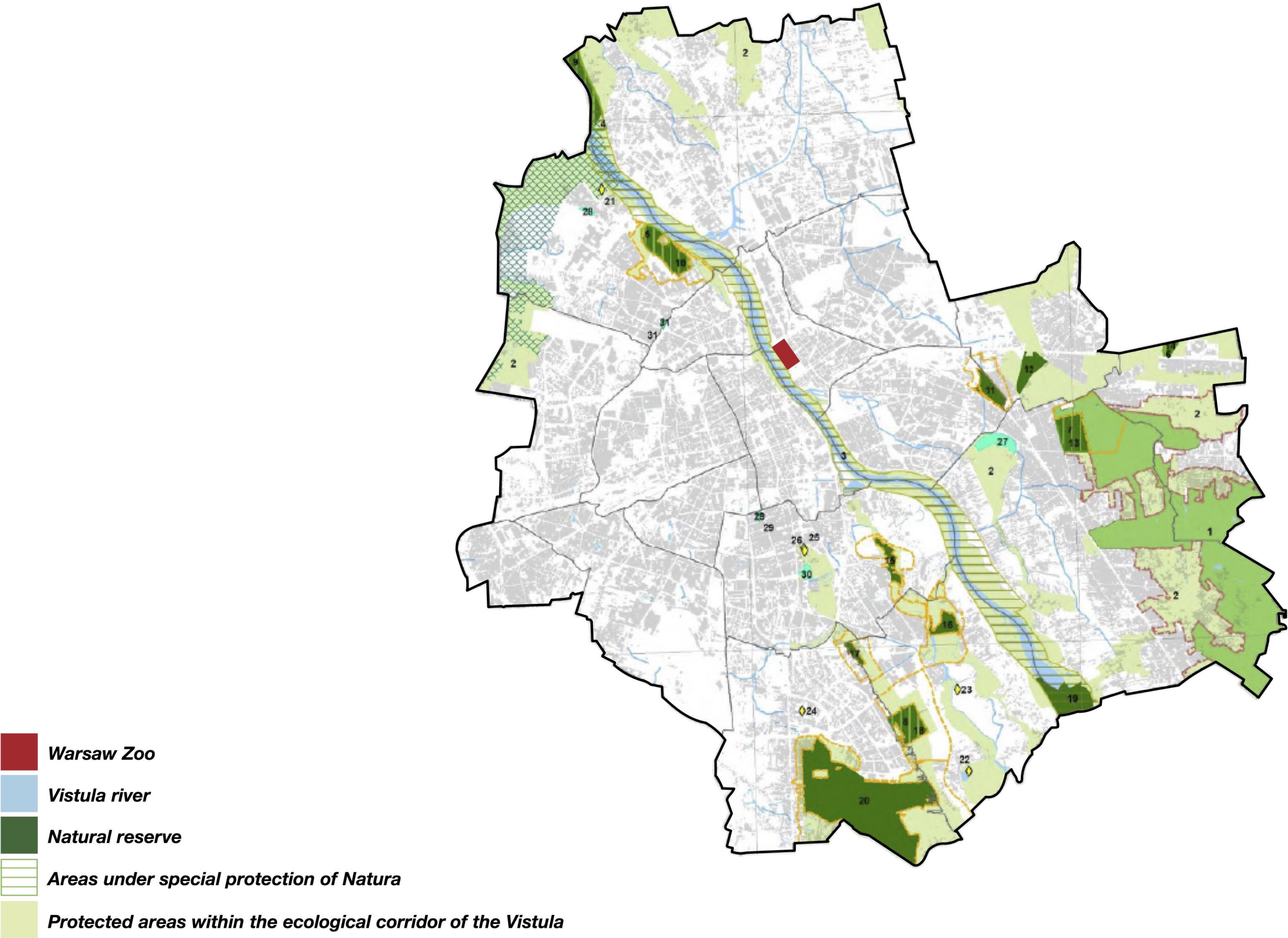
the ground remembers

01.1



wildlife corridor

01.1



local fauna

01.1



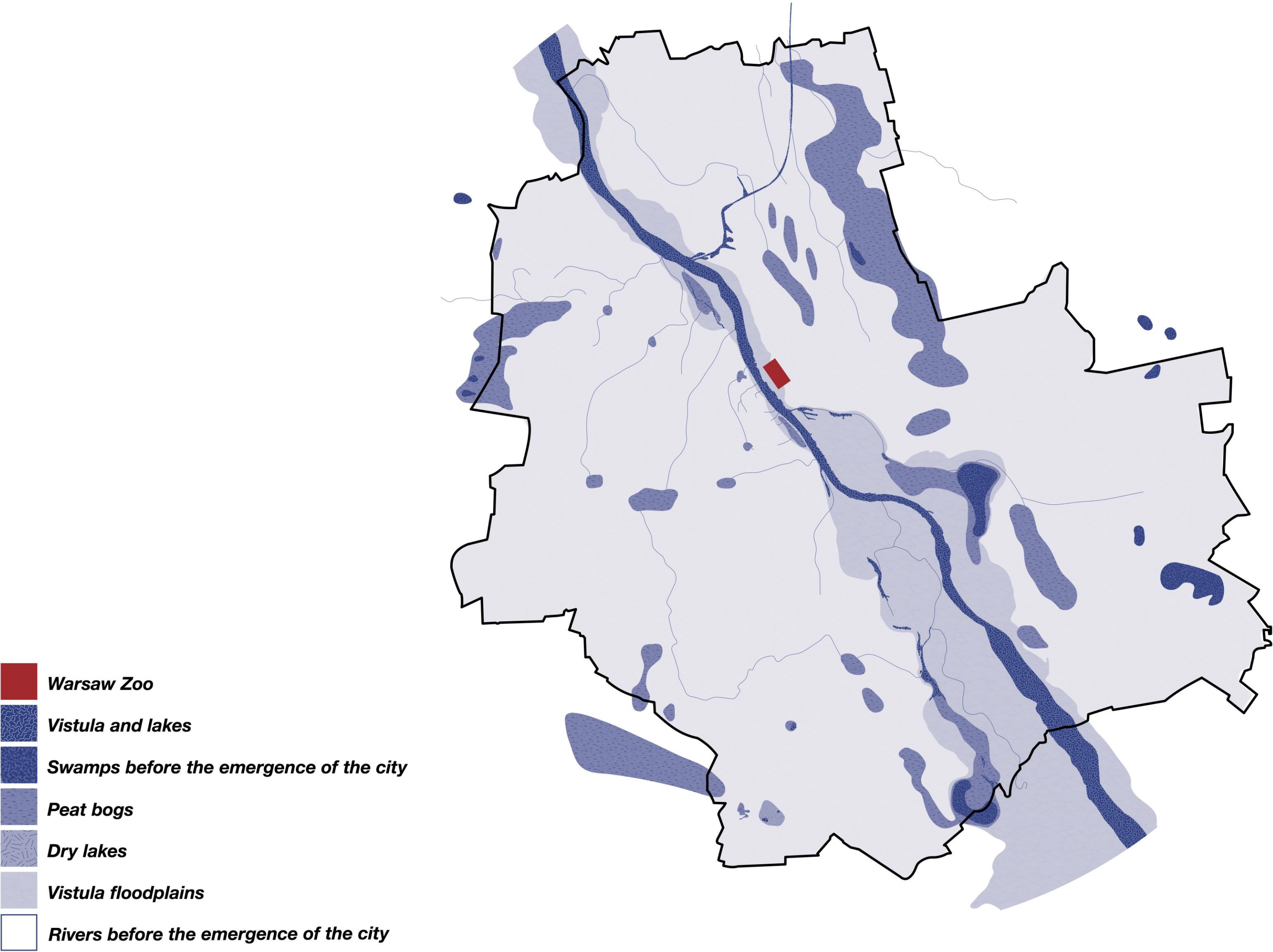
NIECODZIENNY GOŚĆ NA NADWIŚLAŃSKIEJ PLAŻY

Fot. Jacek Słotki

Nr 26 (968) * Rok XXI * Warszawa, 26 czerwca 1966 r. * Cena 3 zł

vistula wetlands

01.1



living conditions

01.1



layers: 1831

01.1



Pre-Zoo condition.

layers: 1896 - 1906

01.1



Park Aleksandryjski with a railway.

layers: 1935

01.1



Establishment of Warsaw Zoo in 1928.

layers: 1945

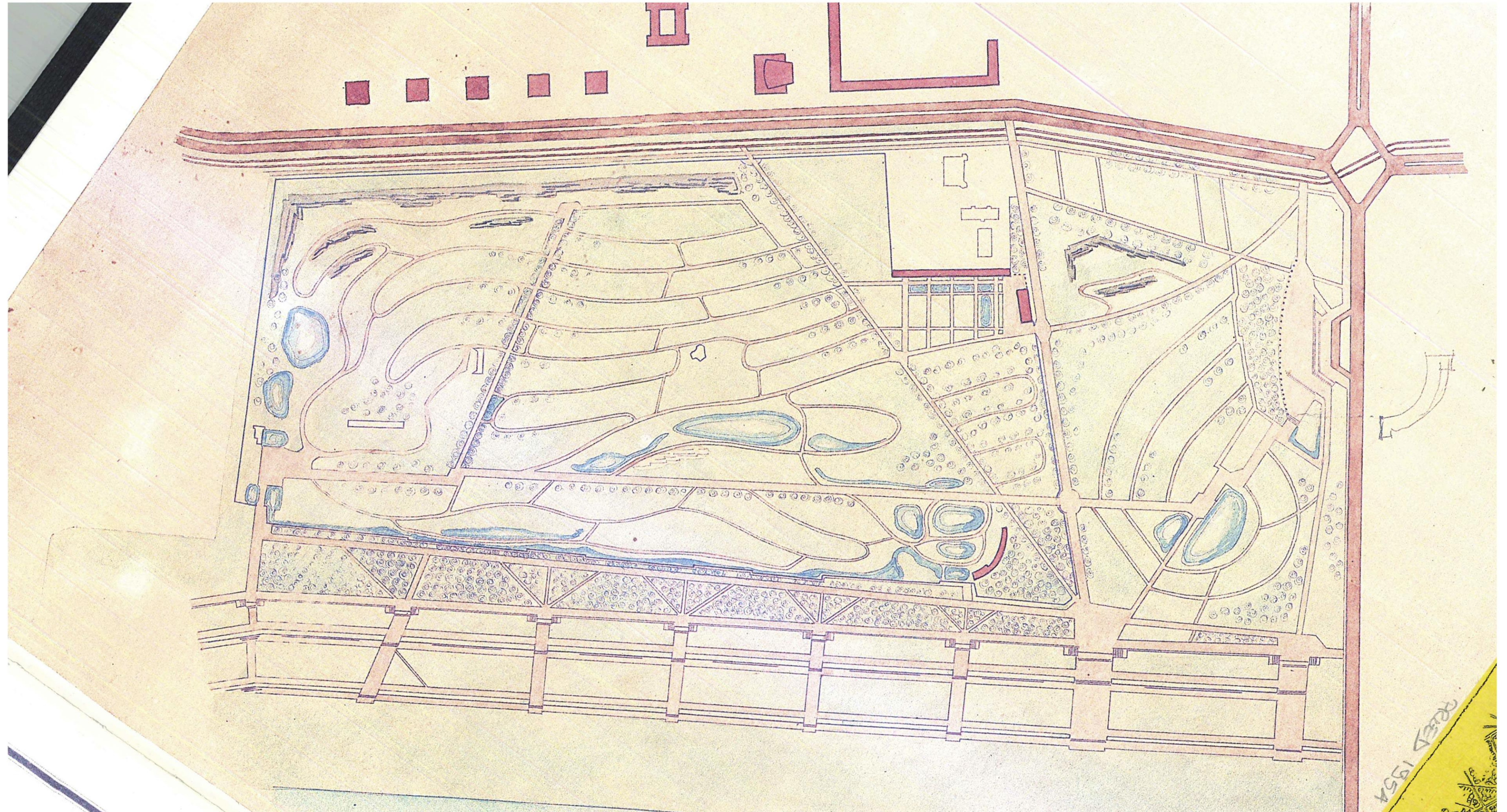
01.1



Warsaw Zoo after WWII - the railway turns into a dike.

layers: 1950

01.1



A potential plan to turn the terrain into a riverside park.

layers: 1975

01.1



Shaping of the terrain - hill formation.

layers: 2025

01.1



Transformation of the dike into a car road.

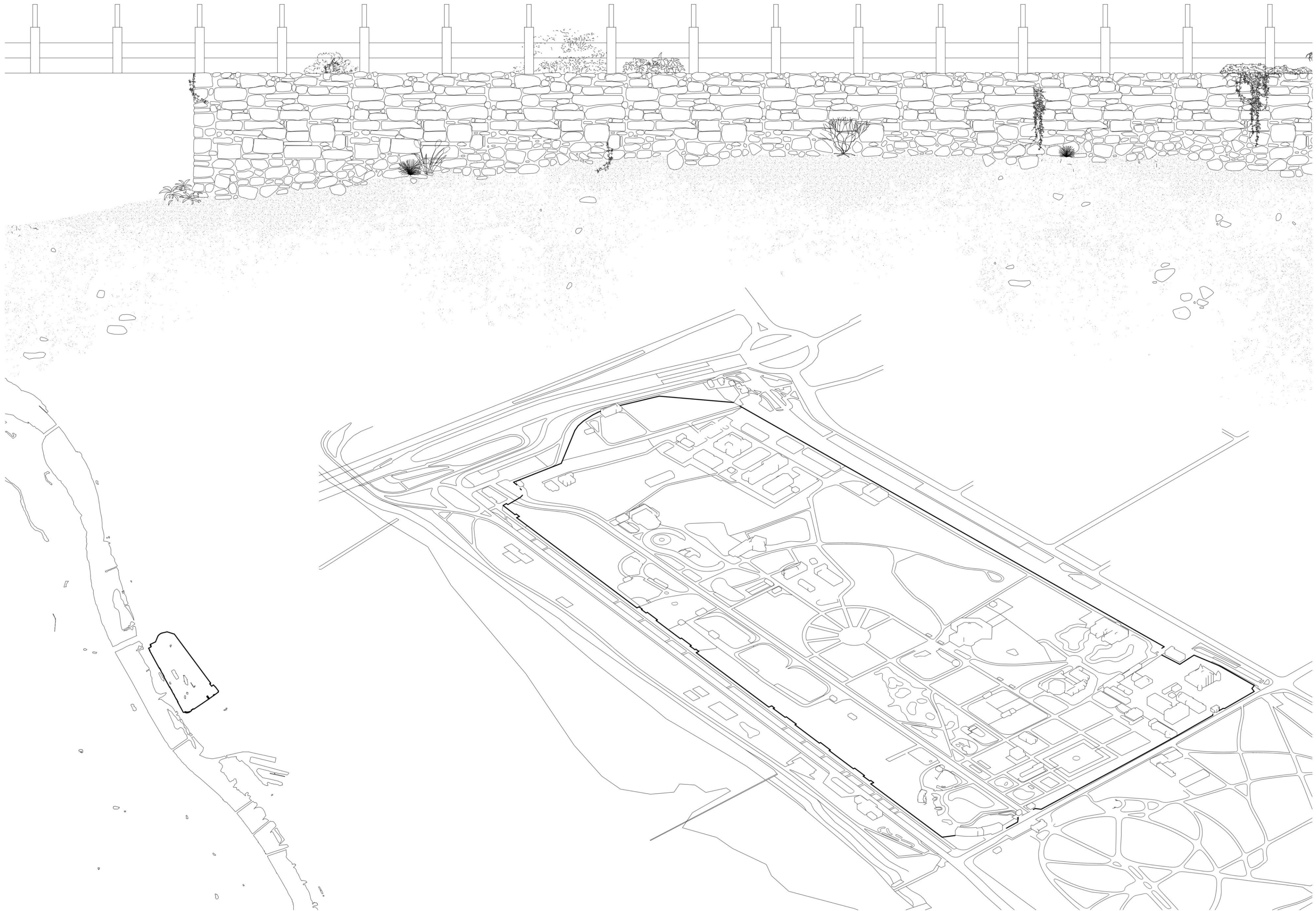
constructed paradise

01.1



*Historischer Kunstfelsbau im Eismeer-Panorama, 1913
Tierpark Hagenbeck*

Transformation of the dike into a car road.



constructed relationships

01.1



Royal Menagerie of Versailles, 1643-1715
Pierre Aveline

questions: what?

01.2





inverted enclosure

01.2

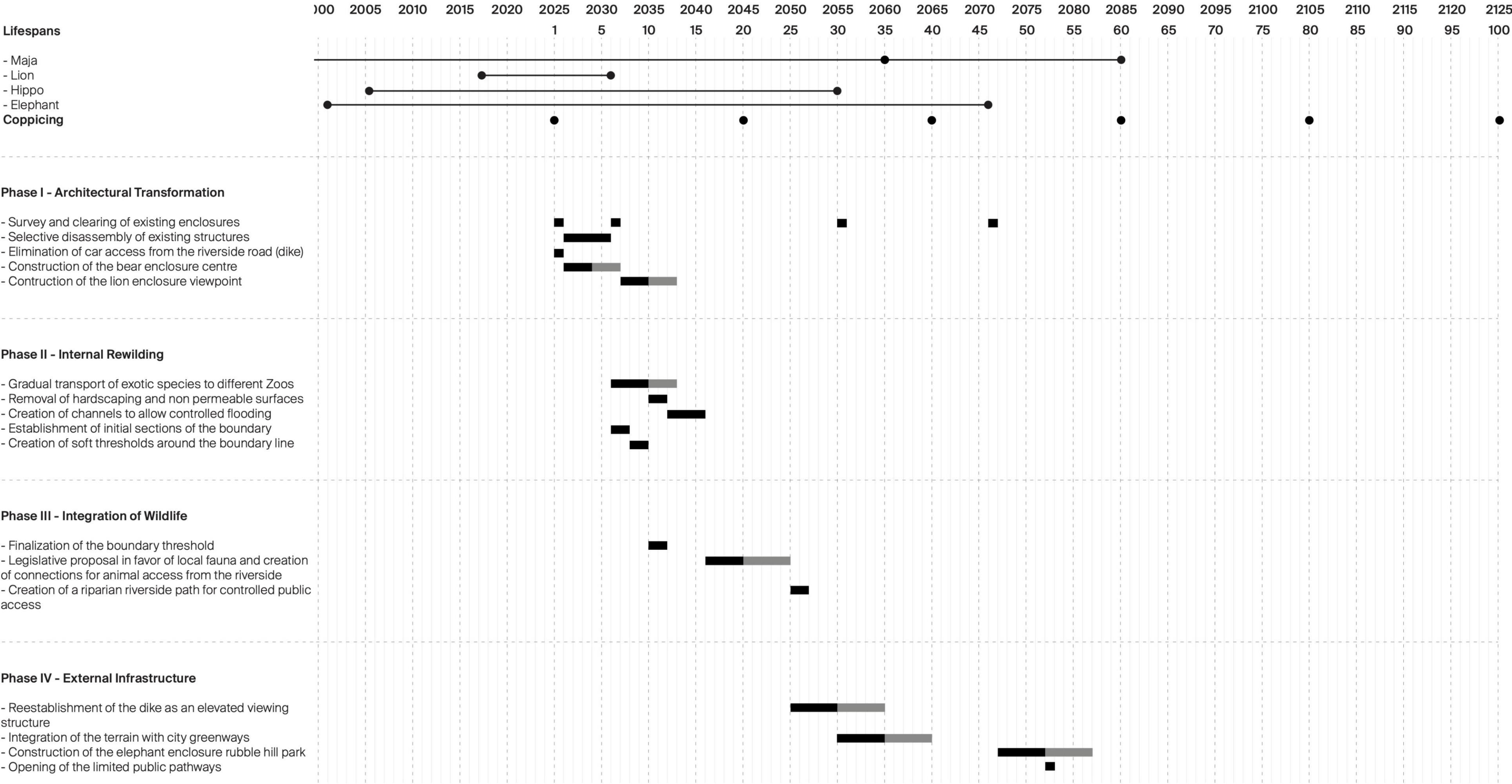


*From: Mr Benn - The Zookeeper
Ray Brooks*



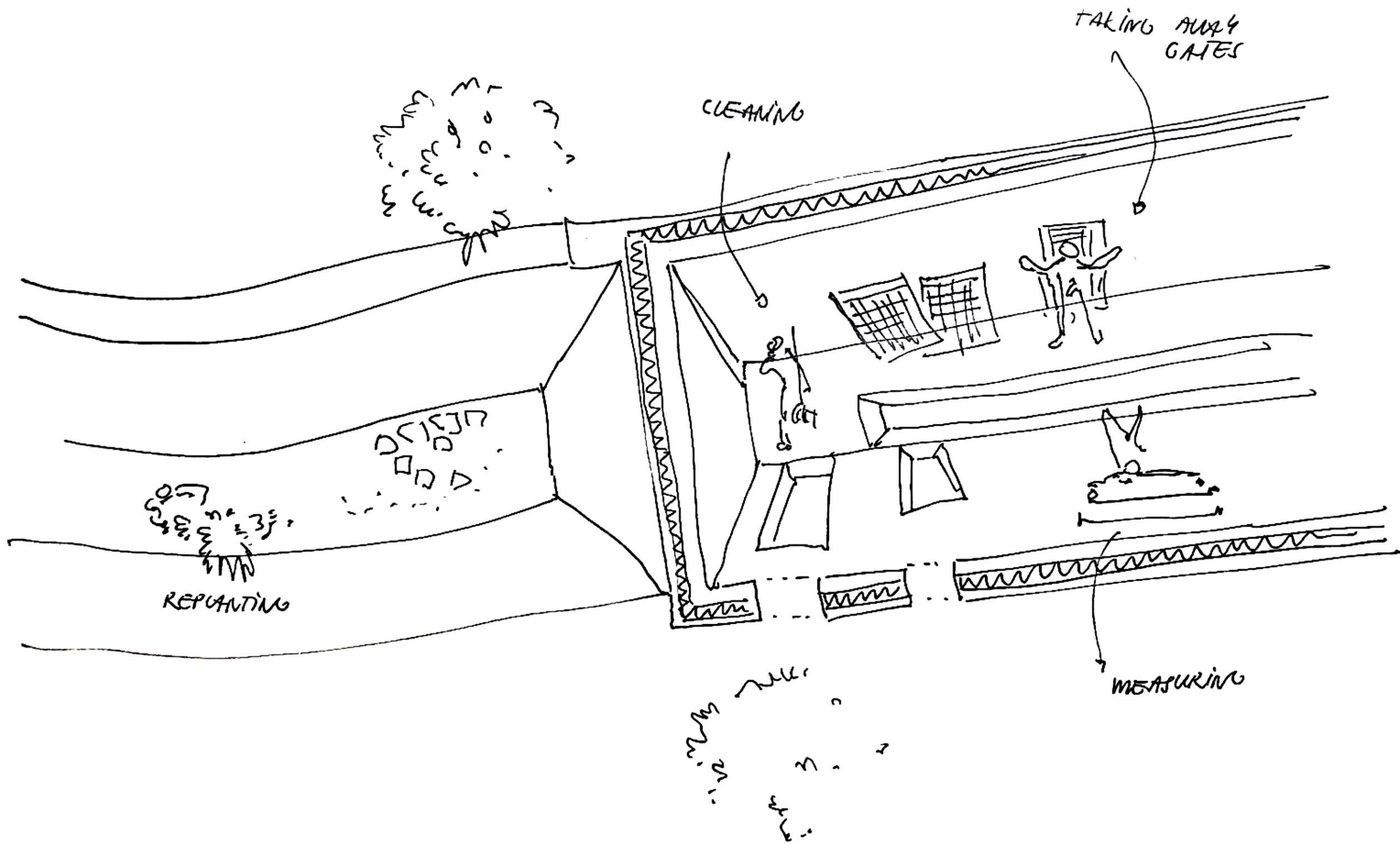
questions: when?

01.3



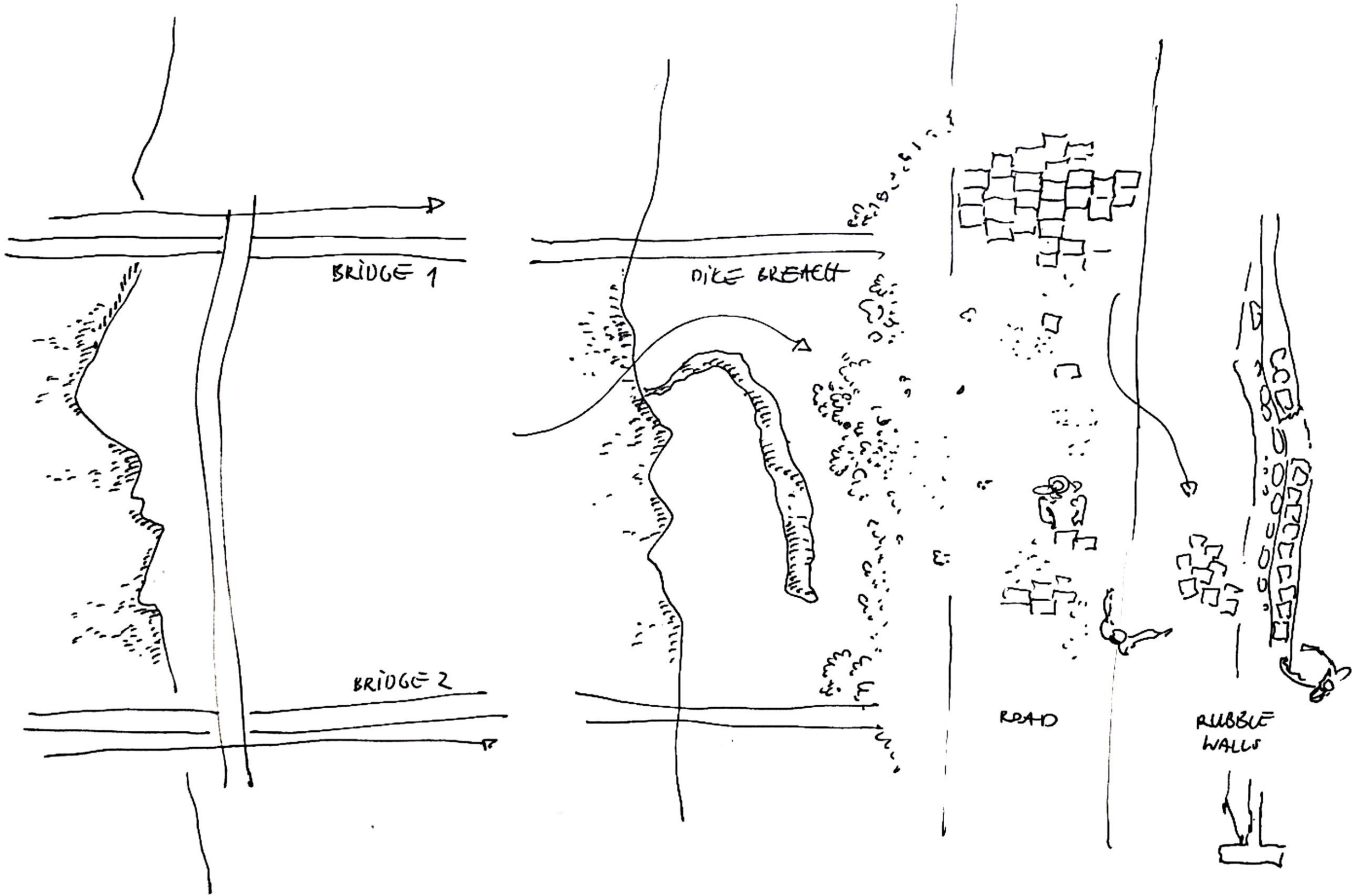
phase I

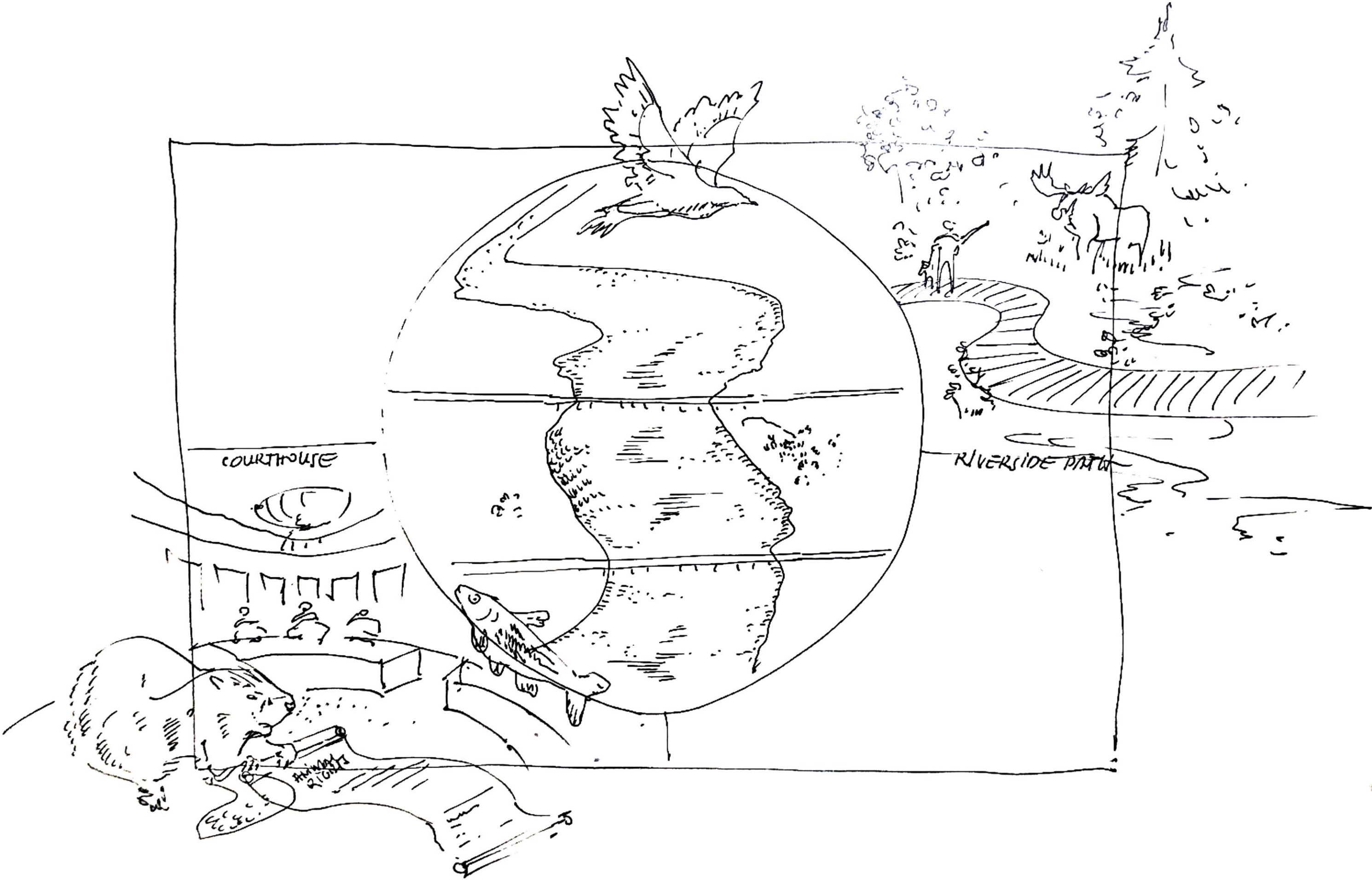
01.3



phase II

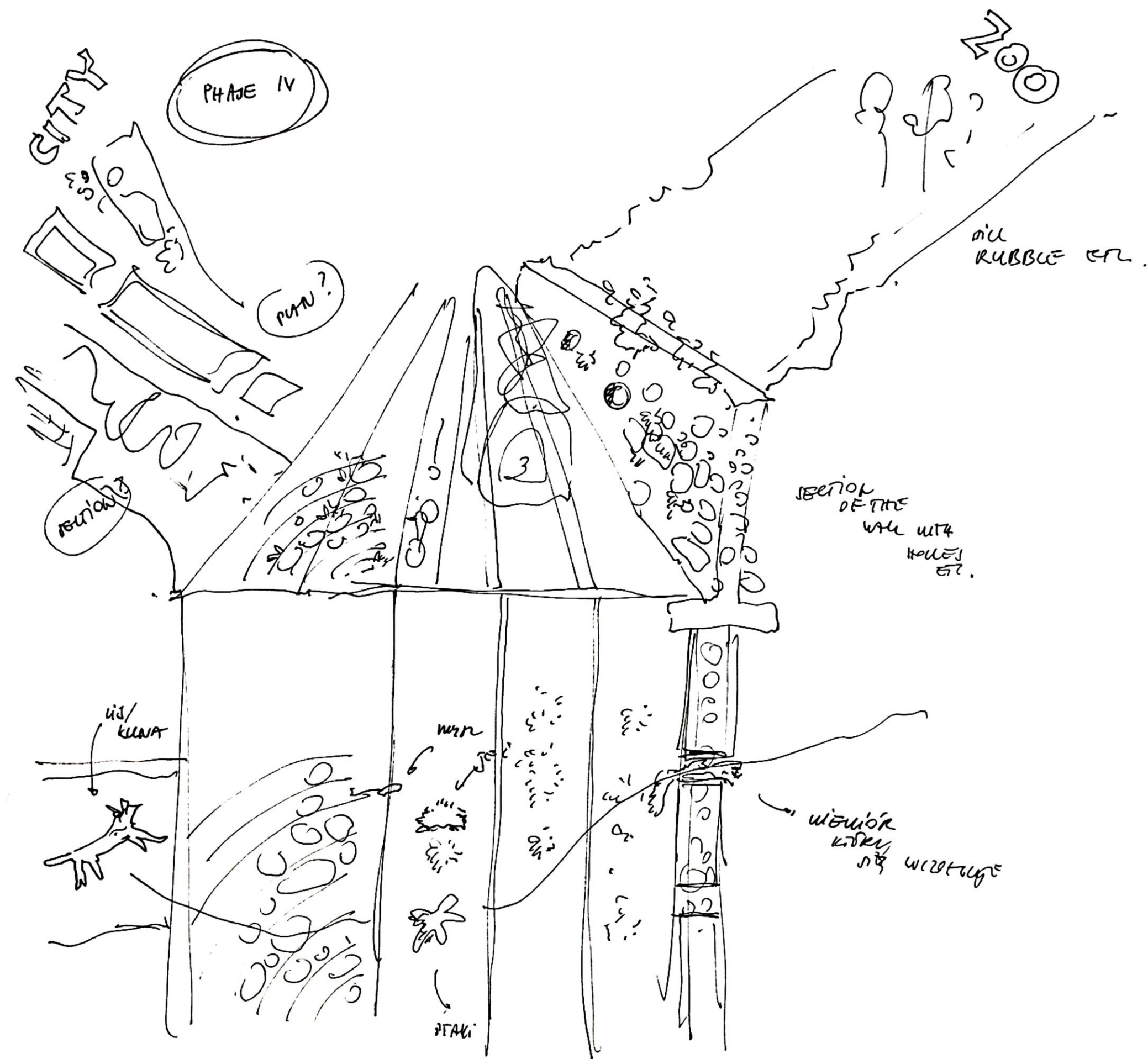
01.3





phase IV

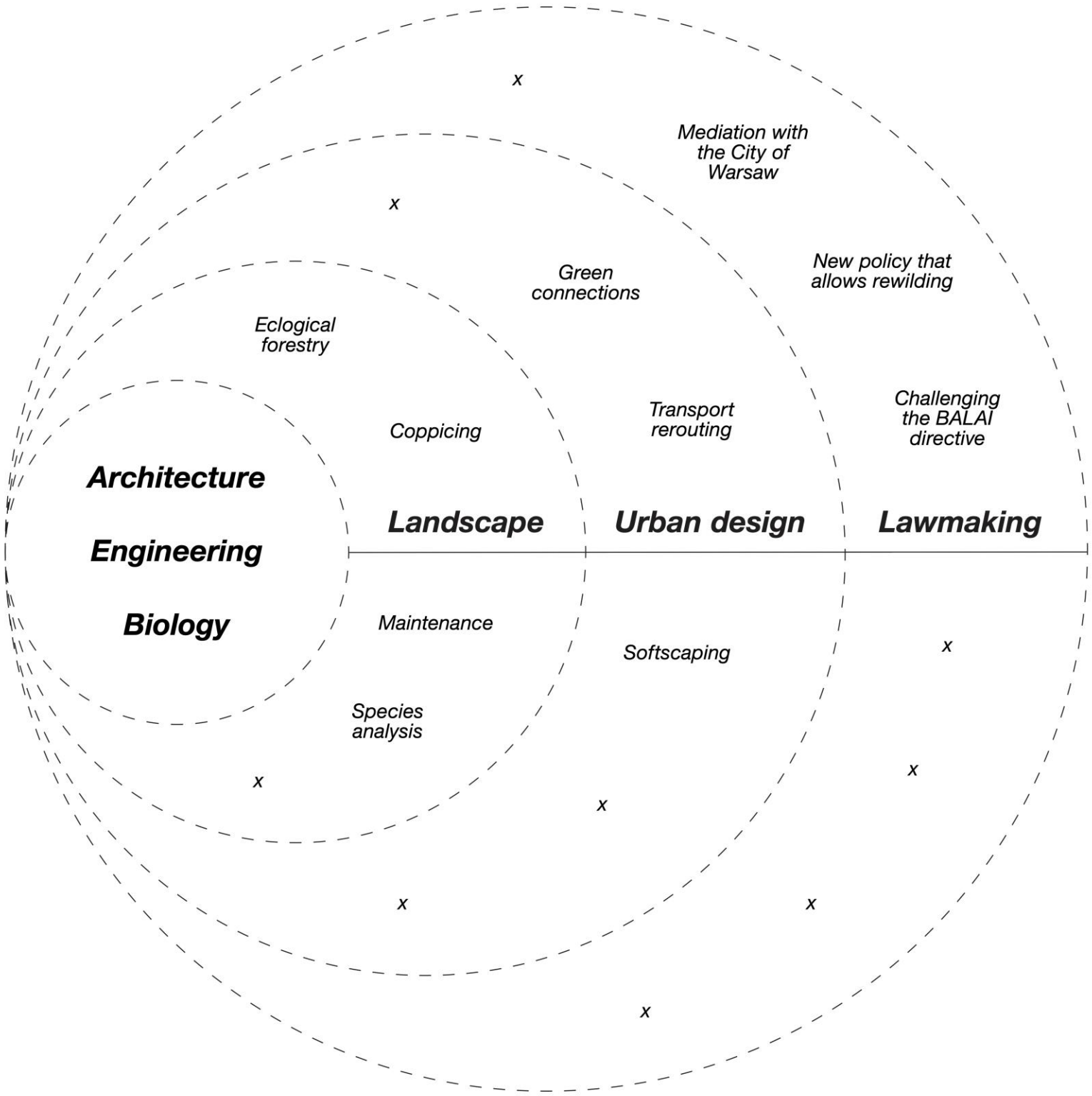
01.3



questions: by whom?

01.4

Architectural design
Construction of structures
Surveying and mapping
Observation and maintenance

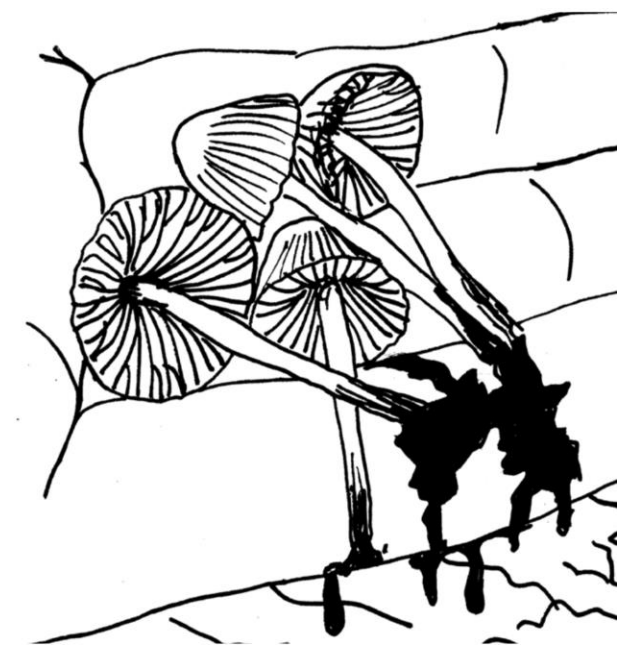


clients: wanderers

01.4



The time is no longer for authoritative structures but for the hospitable, collective spaces that confront the changing climate through the human, plant and animal migrations it entails. Sitting along a migratory corridor of all species, the Warsaw Zoo helps to define a porous site, with indistinct limits made to be crossed. It is a refuge made up of hybrid devices drawn from atavistic traditions, social experiments, architectural references and technological interventions. Together, they foster interspecies alliances and offer support (water, warmth, coolness) for domesticity and (cosmo)political life. The Zoo indifferently welcomes plants, animals and humans in their flight to escape social and environmental decay, recognizing through this radical hospitality the diplomatic value of its multiple guests.



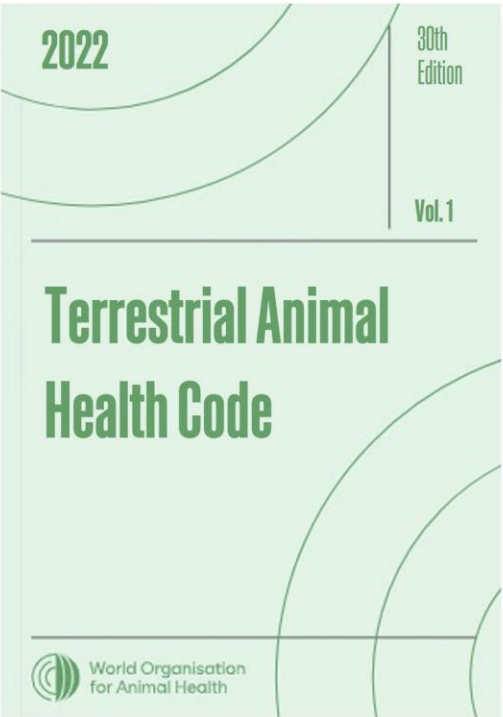
Frameworks

constraints: legislation

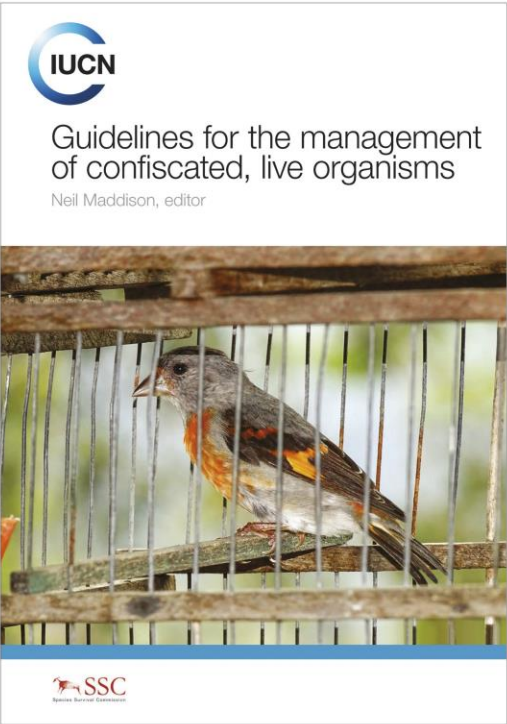
02.1

world

*I. World Organisation for Animal Health
Terrestrial Animal Health Code*



*II. International Union for Conservation of Nature
Guidelines for Confiscated Live Oganisms*

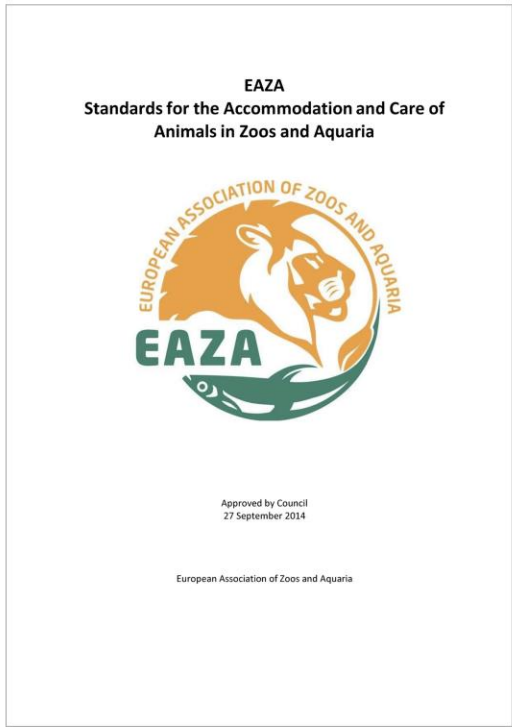


*III. World Association of Zoos and Aquaria
Conservation Strategies, Code of Ethics
Guidelines for Animal Visitor Interactions*

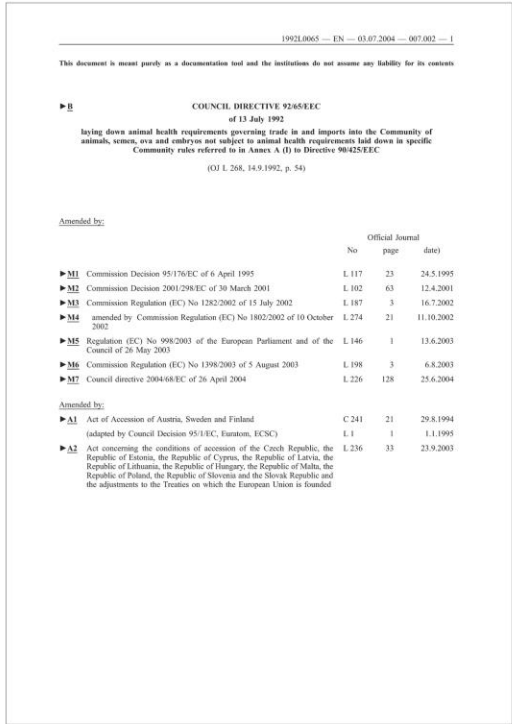


europe

*I. European Association of Zoos and Aquaria
Standards for the Accomodation and Care of Animals in Zoos and Aquaria*



*II. Council Directive 92/65/EEC
Animal Health Requirements for Import of Animals into Communities*



warsaw

*I. Urząd Miasta Stołecznego Warszawy
Studium Uwarunkowań (Gmina) MPZP (Local Law)*



constraints: relics

02.1

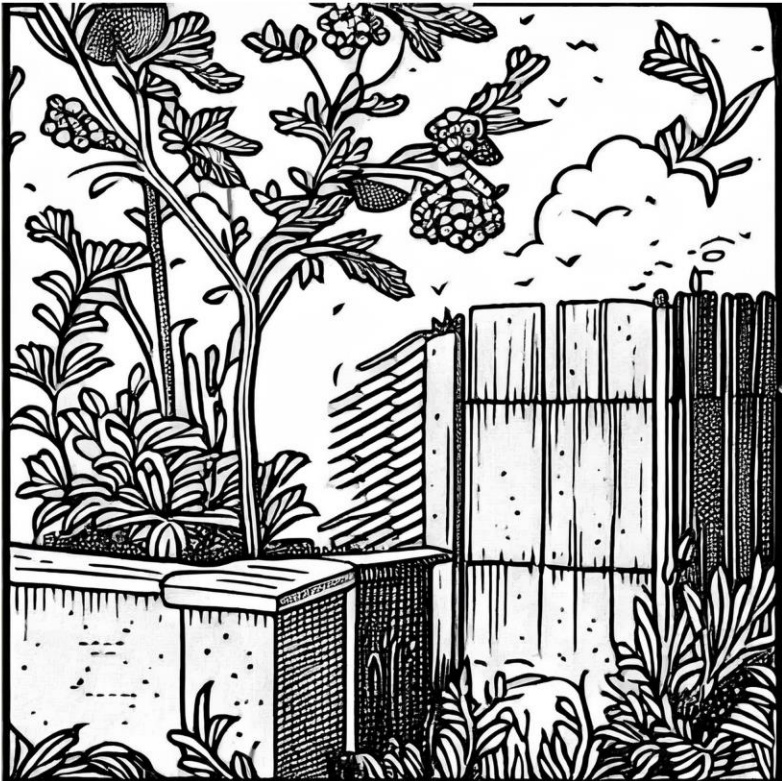
Enclosures



Infrastructure

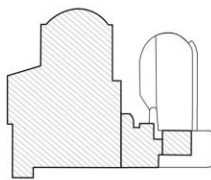
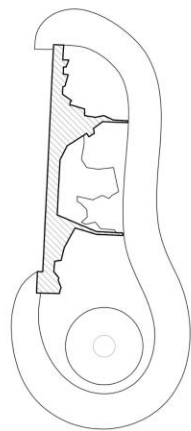
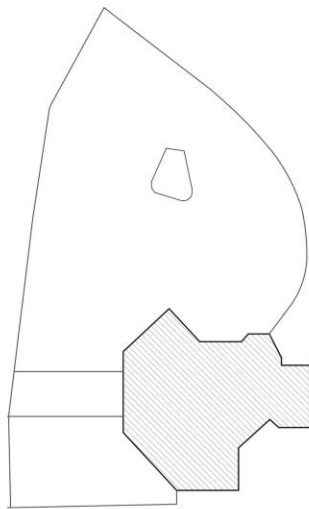
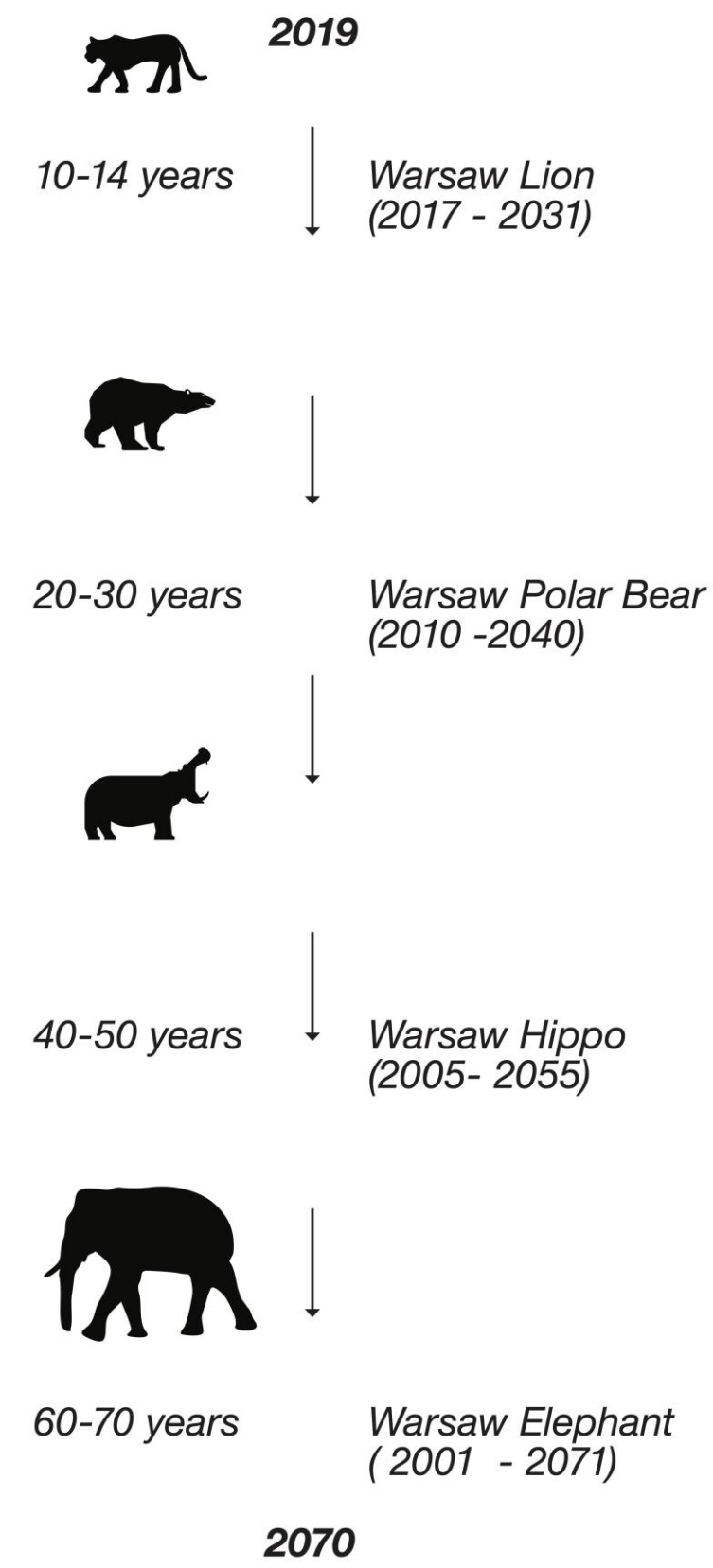


Borders



constraints: senior citizens

02.1



What happens to those who've been born here?

the third landscape

02.2



*Deborence Island
Gilles Clement*

an unpredictable future

02.2



Concrete Landscapes
Peter Fischli, David Weiss

belongs to the best adapted 02.2



*Ruin Garden
Tanja Lincke*

caretaker catalogue

about

Q

collections

snapshots

reads

curiosities

actors

urban nature

other environments

radical hospitality

becoming a beast

inhabiting ruins

borderland

Scales



attitudes

03.1

Care



A gardeners' eye

- » Setting a condition and overlooking processes set in motion
- » A protective, but not controlling approach
- » Maintenance as an open question

Hospitality



Making kin

- » Recognizing that any of us could be a climate refugee
- » Accepting the existence of urban zones outside of our strict control

Adaptation



Ones' trash is anothers' treasure

- » Embracing flexibility and change
- » Working with what's already in place
- » Using existing resources

attitude: hospitality

03.1

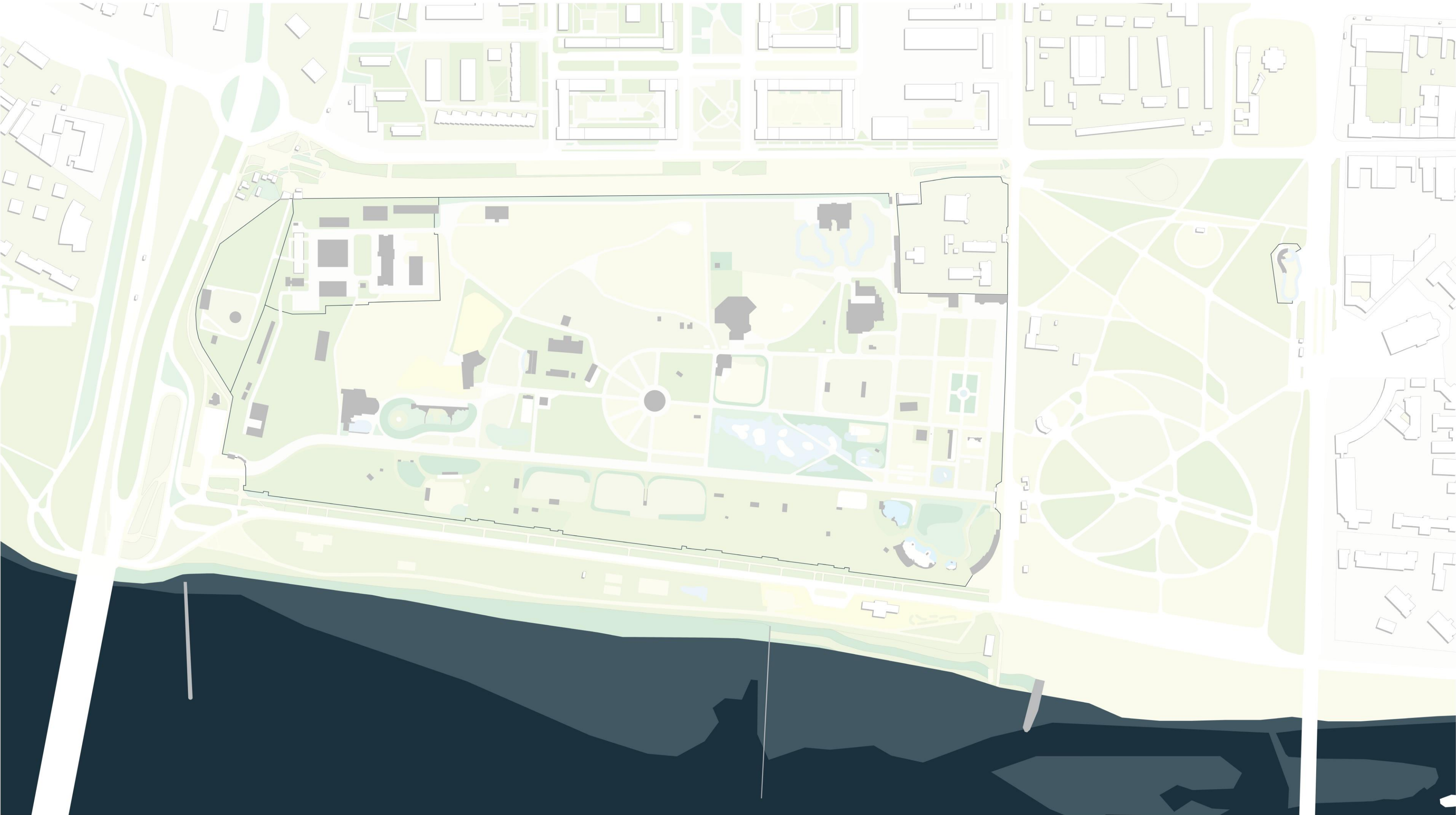




attitude: adaptation

03.2







site: who stays

03.2

10 years



site: building relics

03.2

10 years



site: functional relics

03.2

10 years



site: landscape relics

03.2

10 years



dealing with: infrastructure

03.2

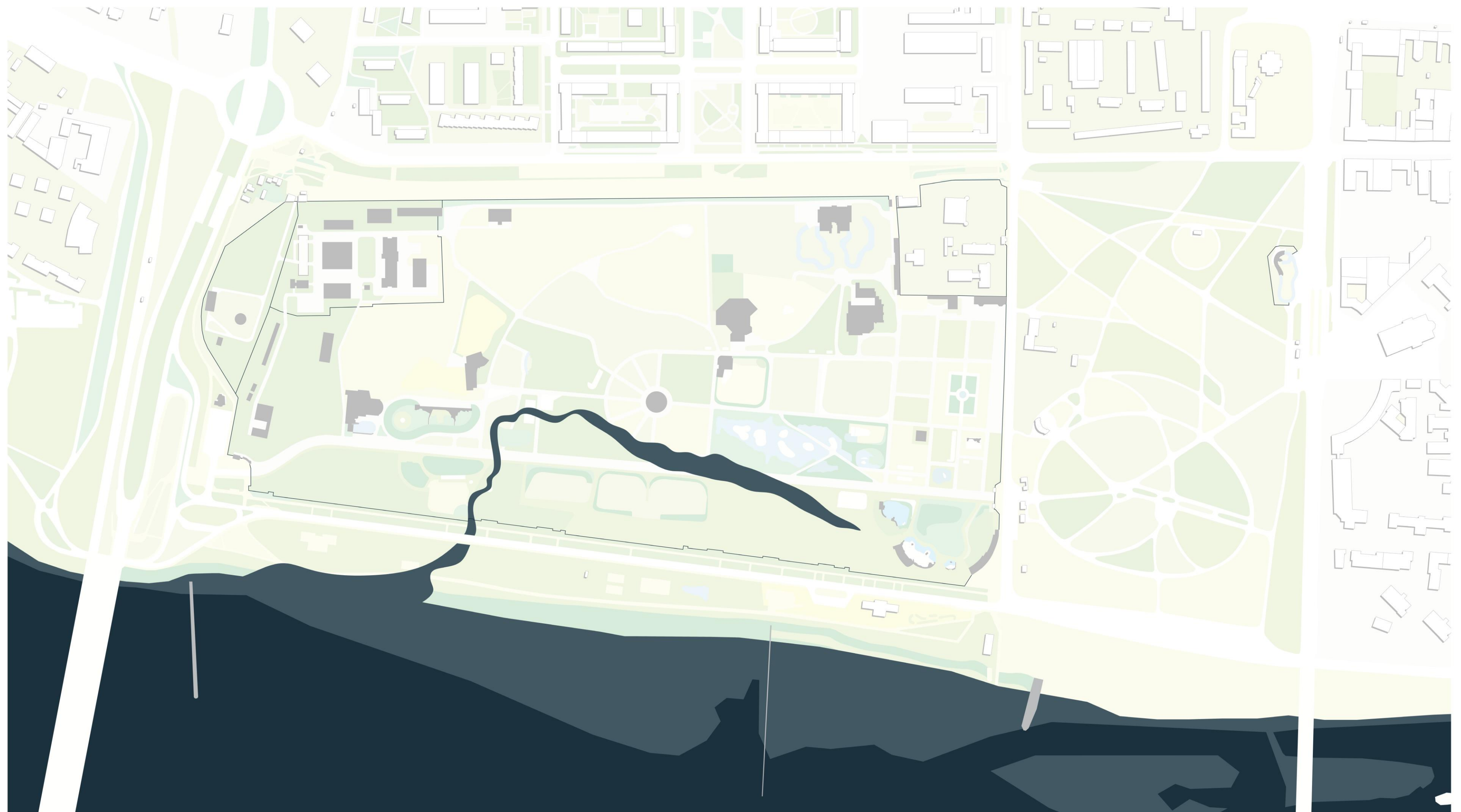


*How to overcome biodiversity barriers,
working together with nature?*

site: restructuring the land

03.2

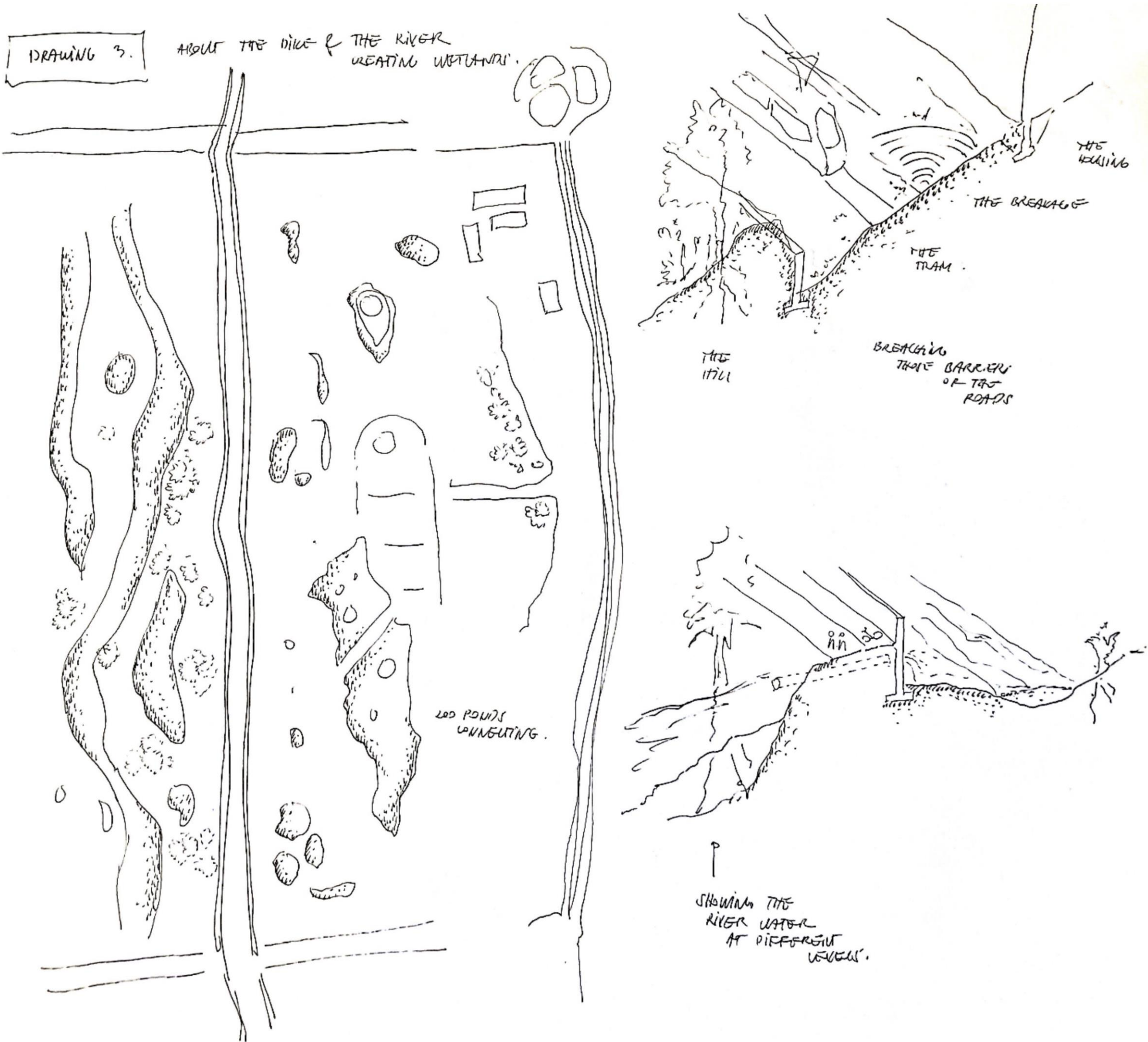
10 years



site: restructuring the roads

03.2

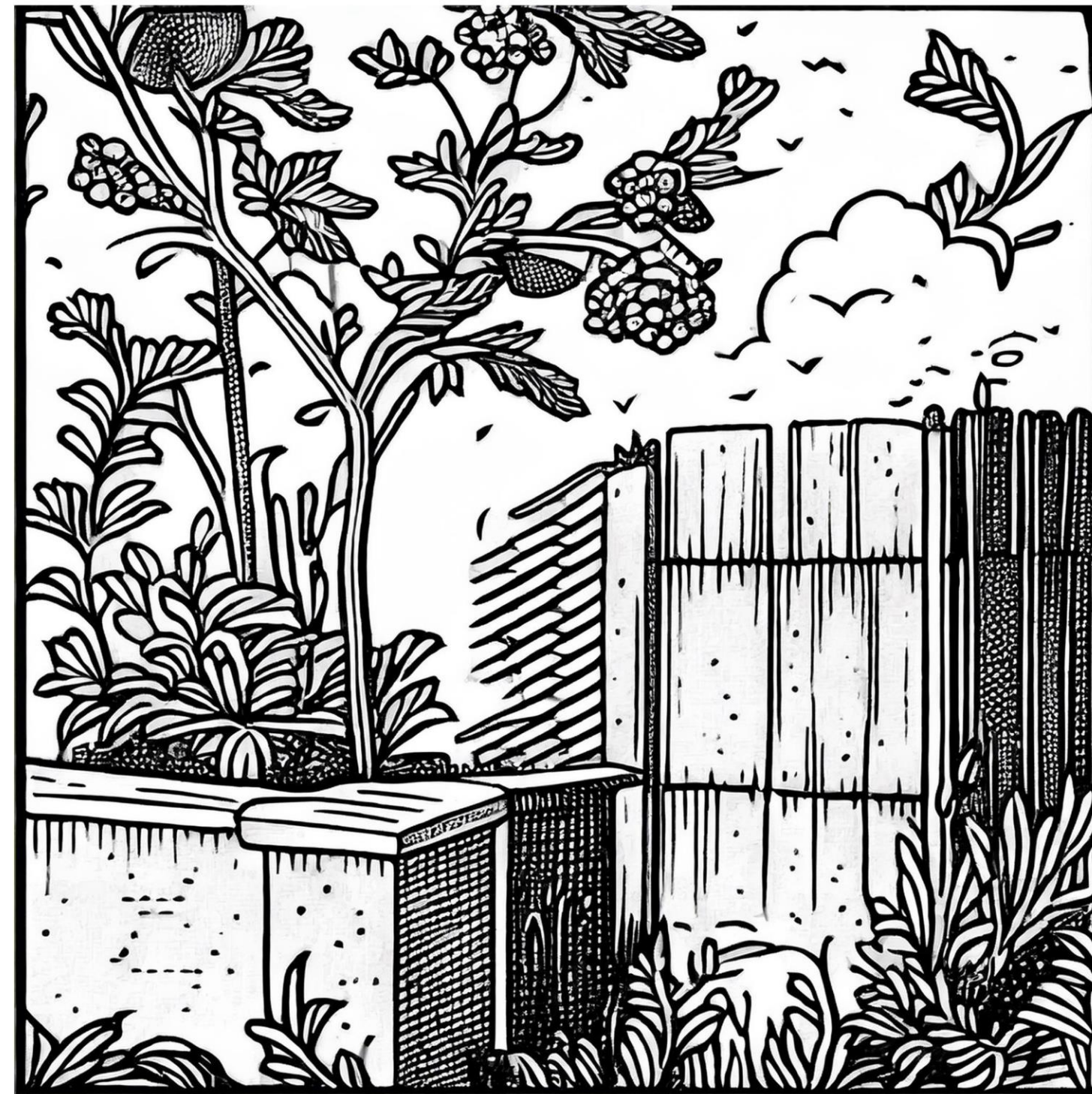
10 to 50 years





dealing with: borders

03.2



*How to disassemble the borders, yet protect
the rewilded landscape from human intrusion?*

site: boundary types

03.2

10 years



site: boundary relics

03.2

15 years



site: renegotiation

03.2

20 years



site: restructuring

03.2

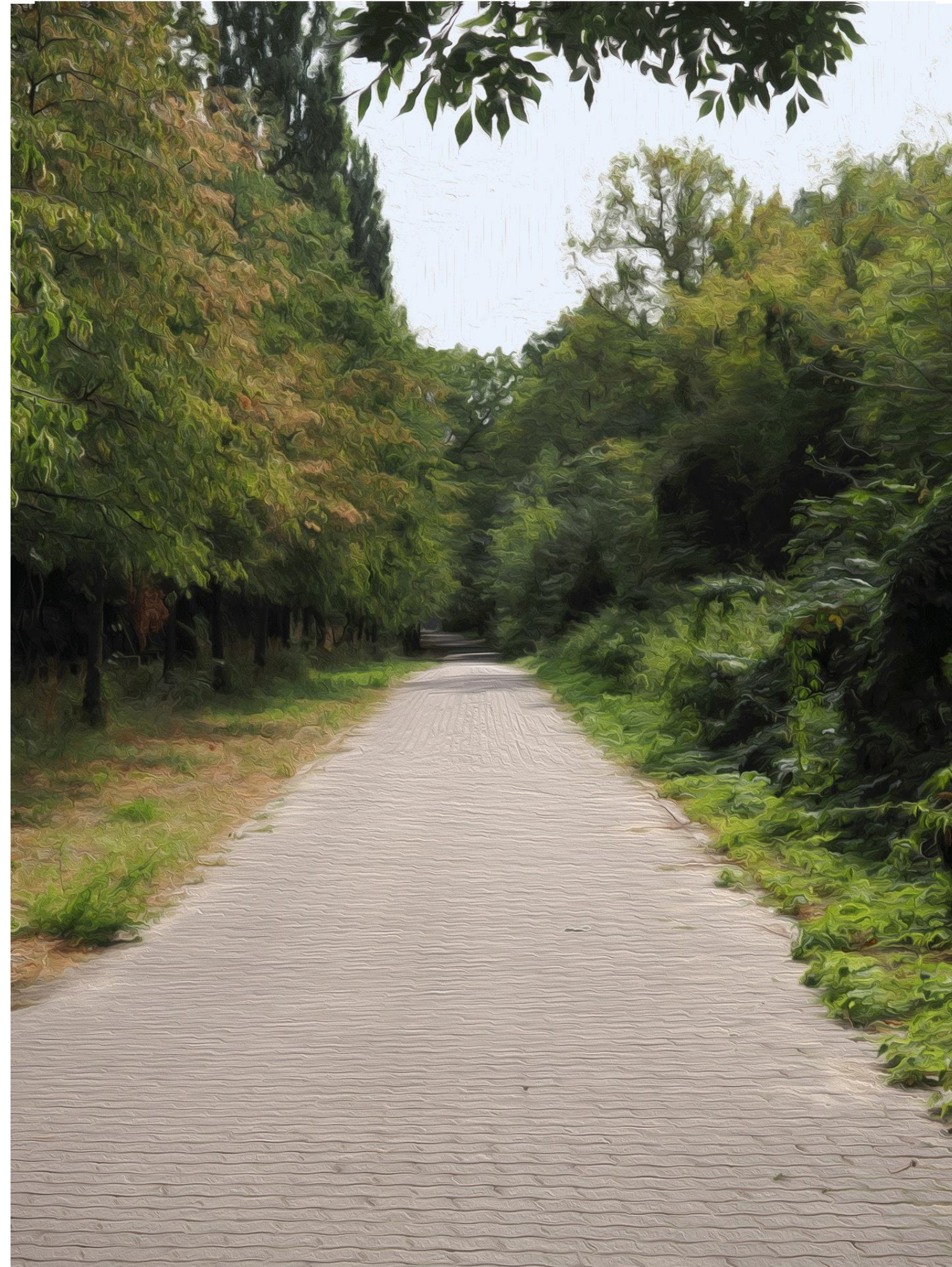
15 to 20 years

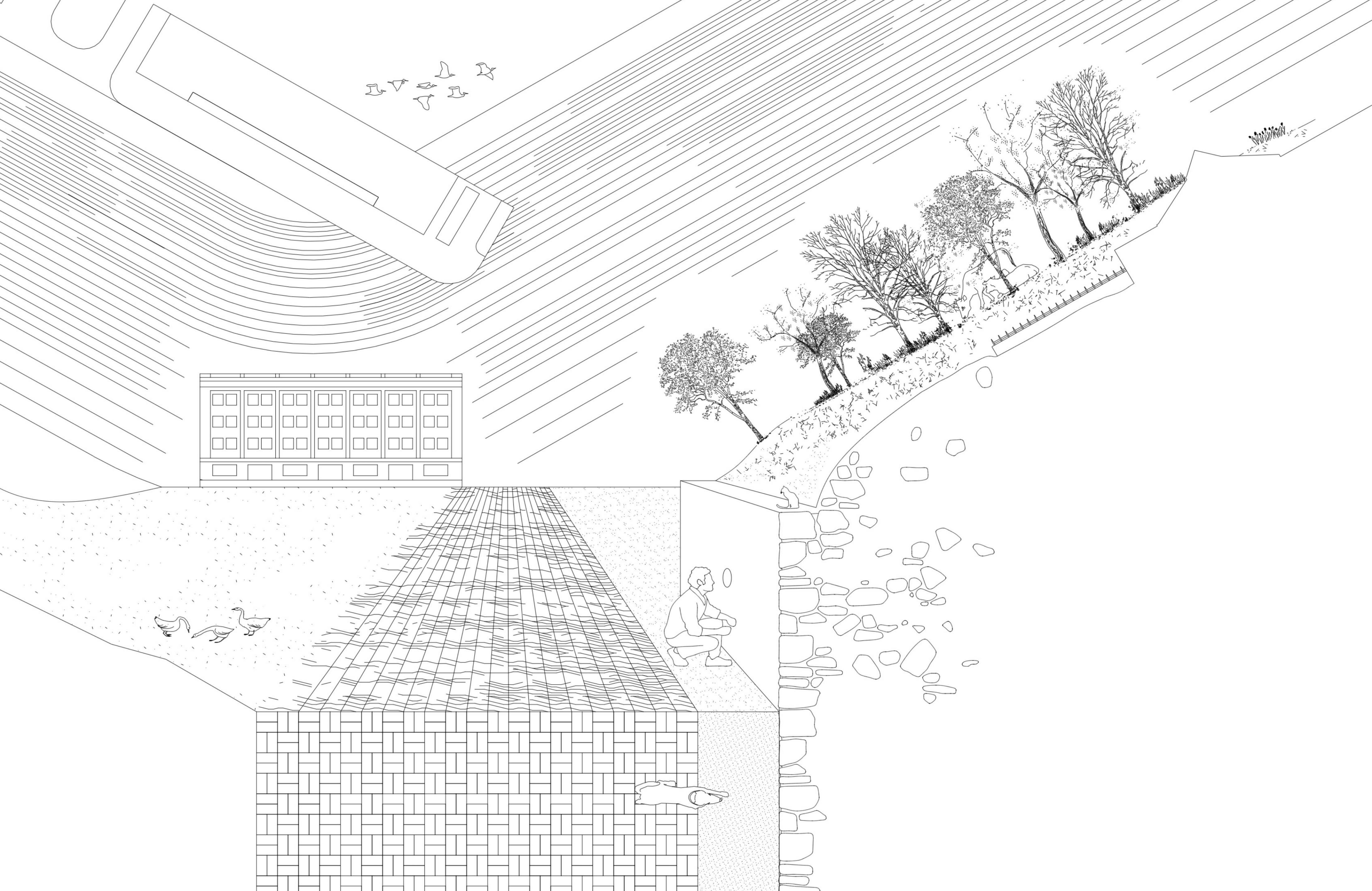


site: reclaiming

03.2

15 to 20 years





site: internal rewilding

03.2

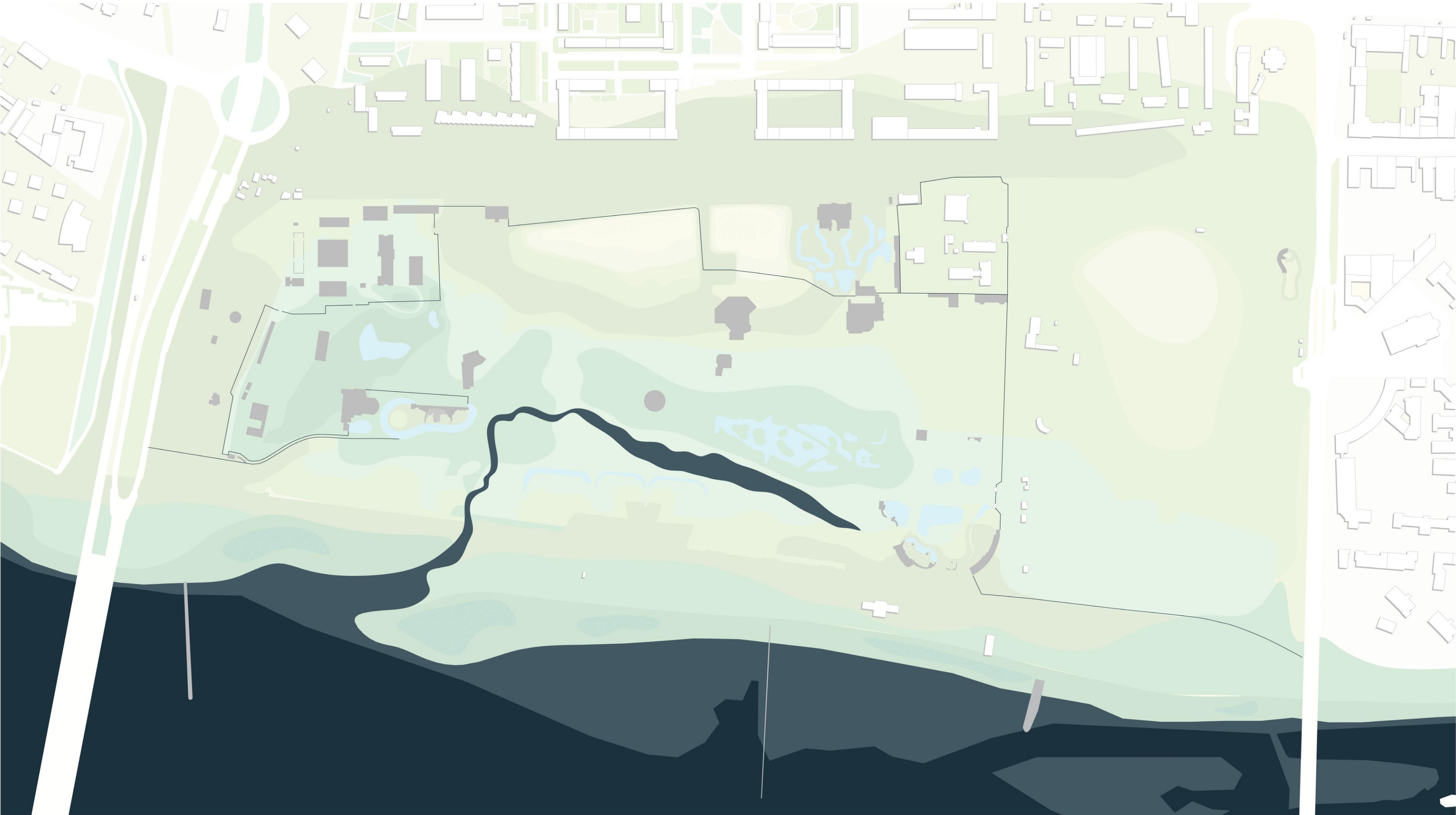
30 years



site: external rewilding

03.2

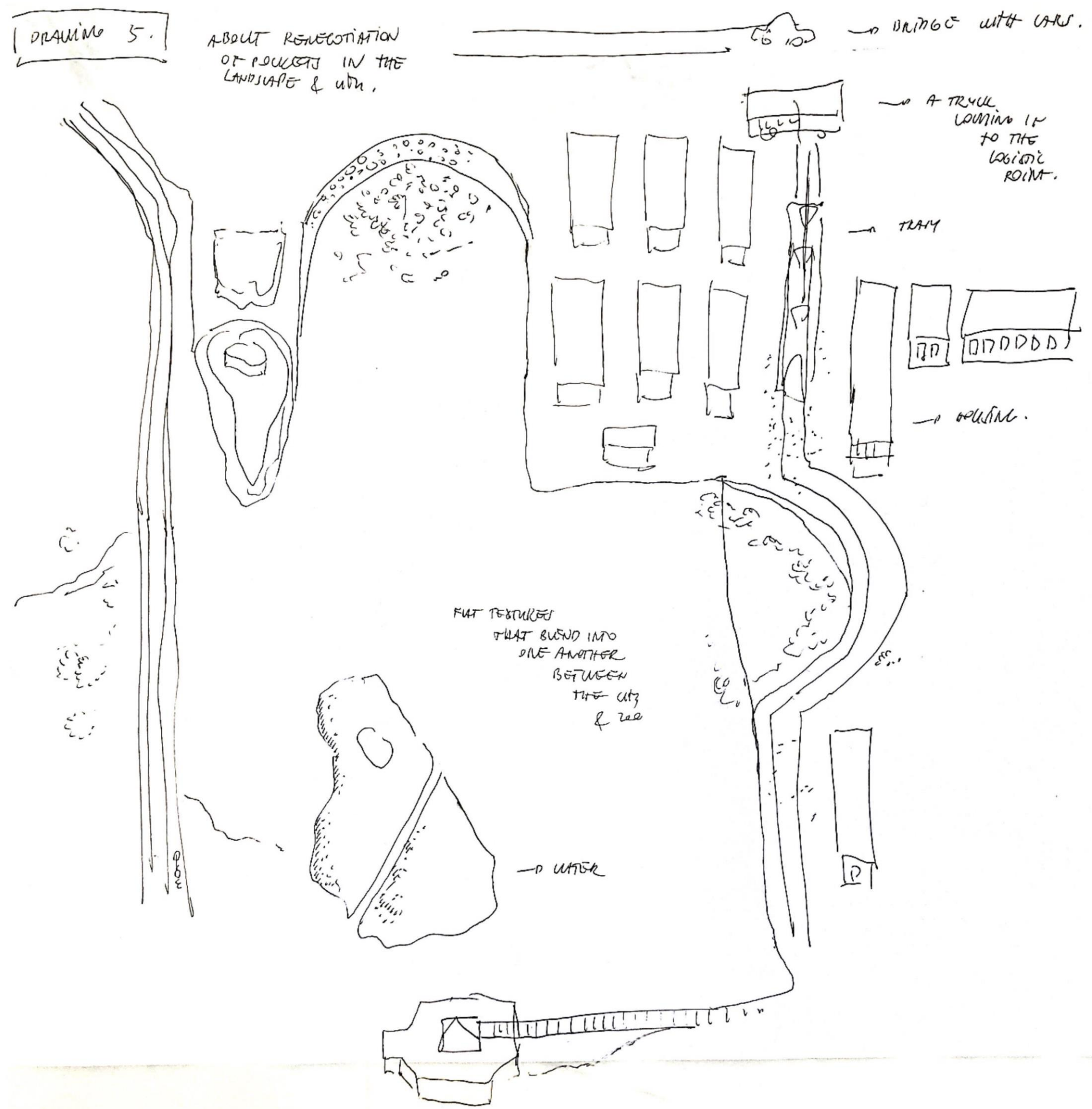
40 years



site: renegotiating

03.2

20 to 50 years



site: circulation

03.2

50 years







attitude: care

03.2



site: maintaining

03.2

50+ years

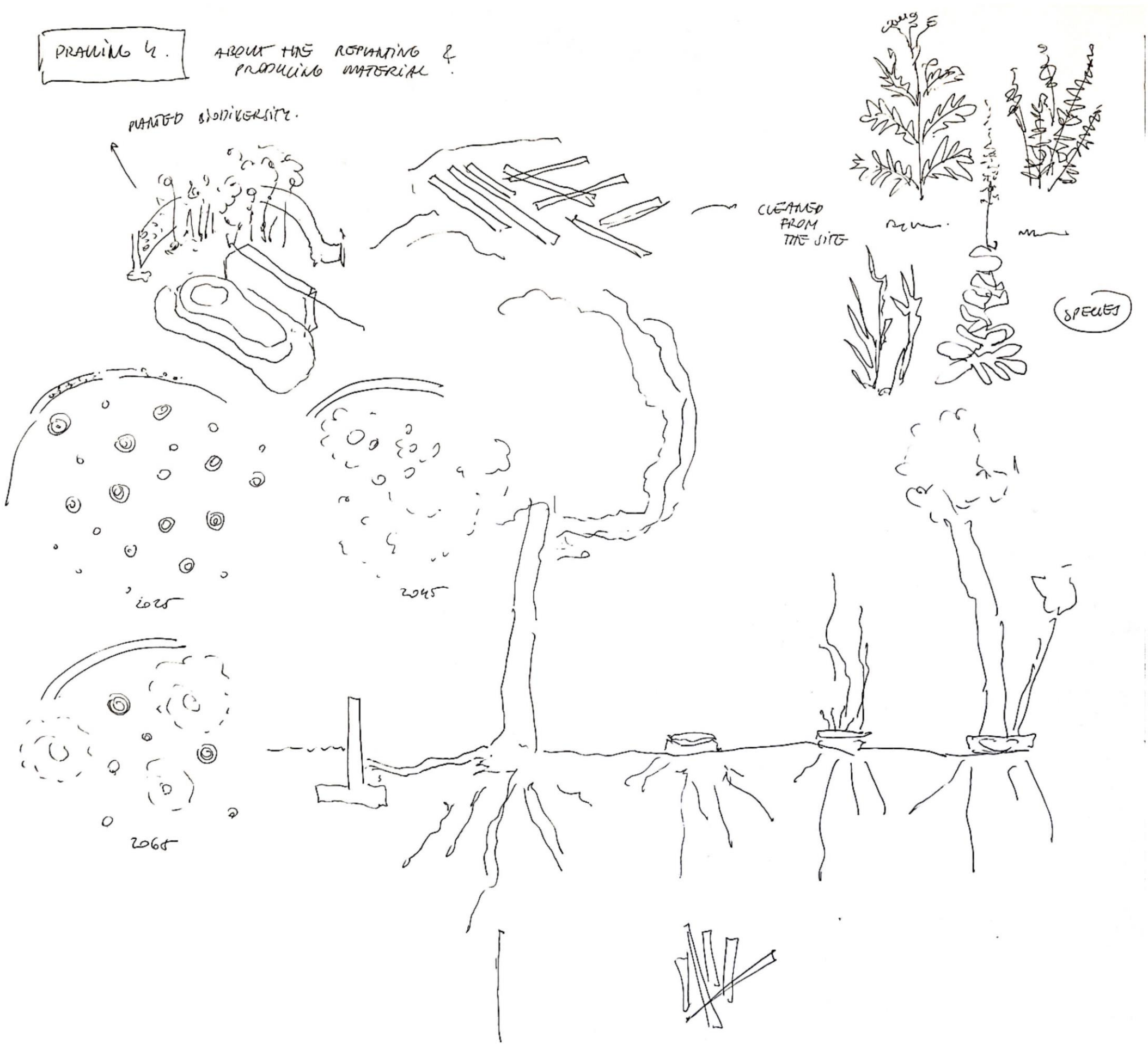
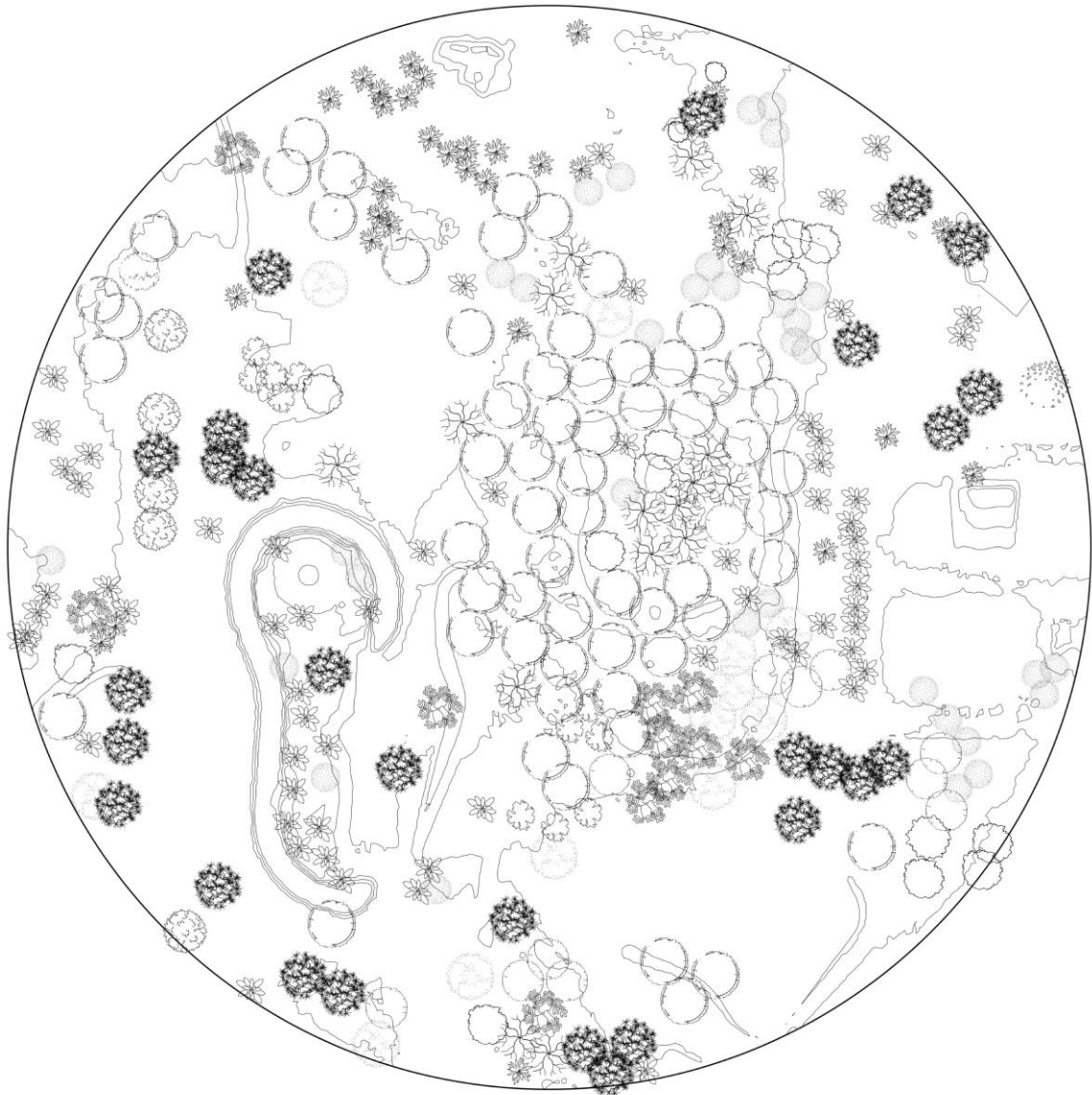


site: coppicing

03.2

every 20 years

- Birch
- Beech
- Oak
- Red oak
- Hornbeam
- Hawthorn
- Rowan
- Ash
- Horse chestnut
- Maple
- Ash-leafed maple
- Lime
- Plane
- Robinia
- Poplar
- Elm
- Fruit trees
- Spruce
- Pine
- Fir



dealing with: enclosures

03.3



How to do as little as possible to invert the ways in which animal architecture is used, whilst preserving the memory of its past?

naturalistic architecture

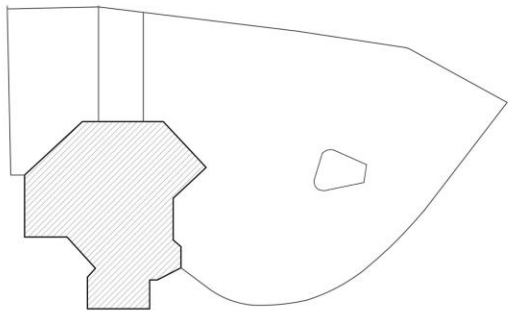
03.3



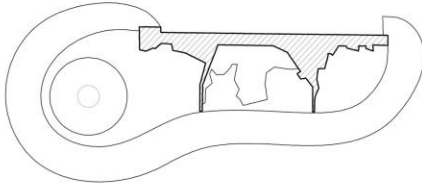
enclosures

03.3

Elephant Enclosure
The park



Lion Enclosure
The observatory



Bear Enclosure
The island



enclosures

03.3



bear enclosure

03.3

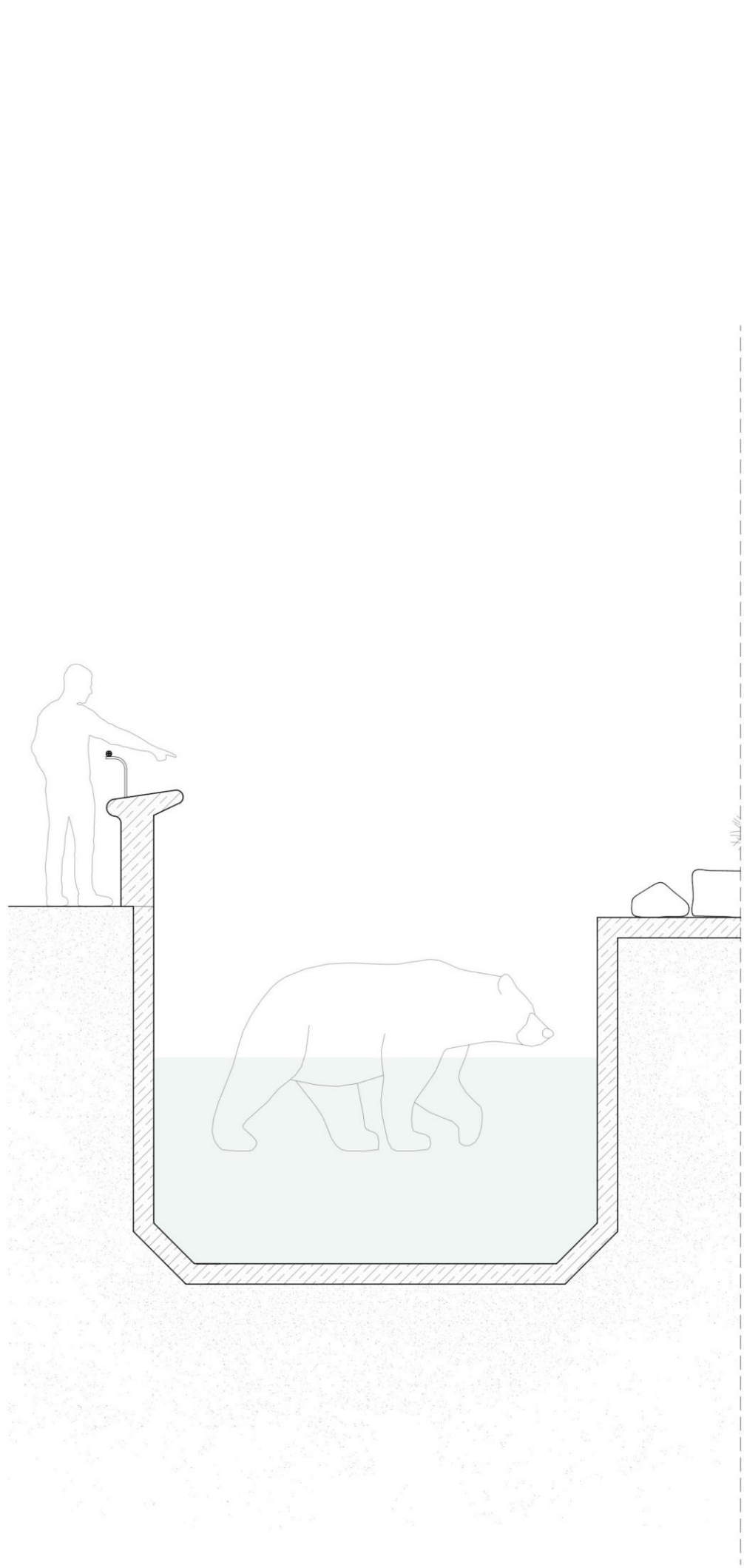




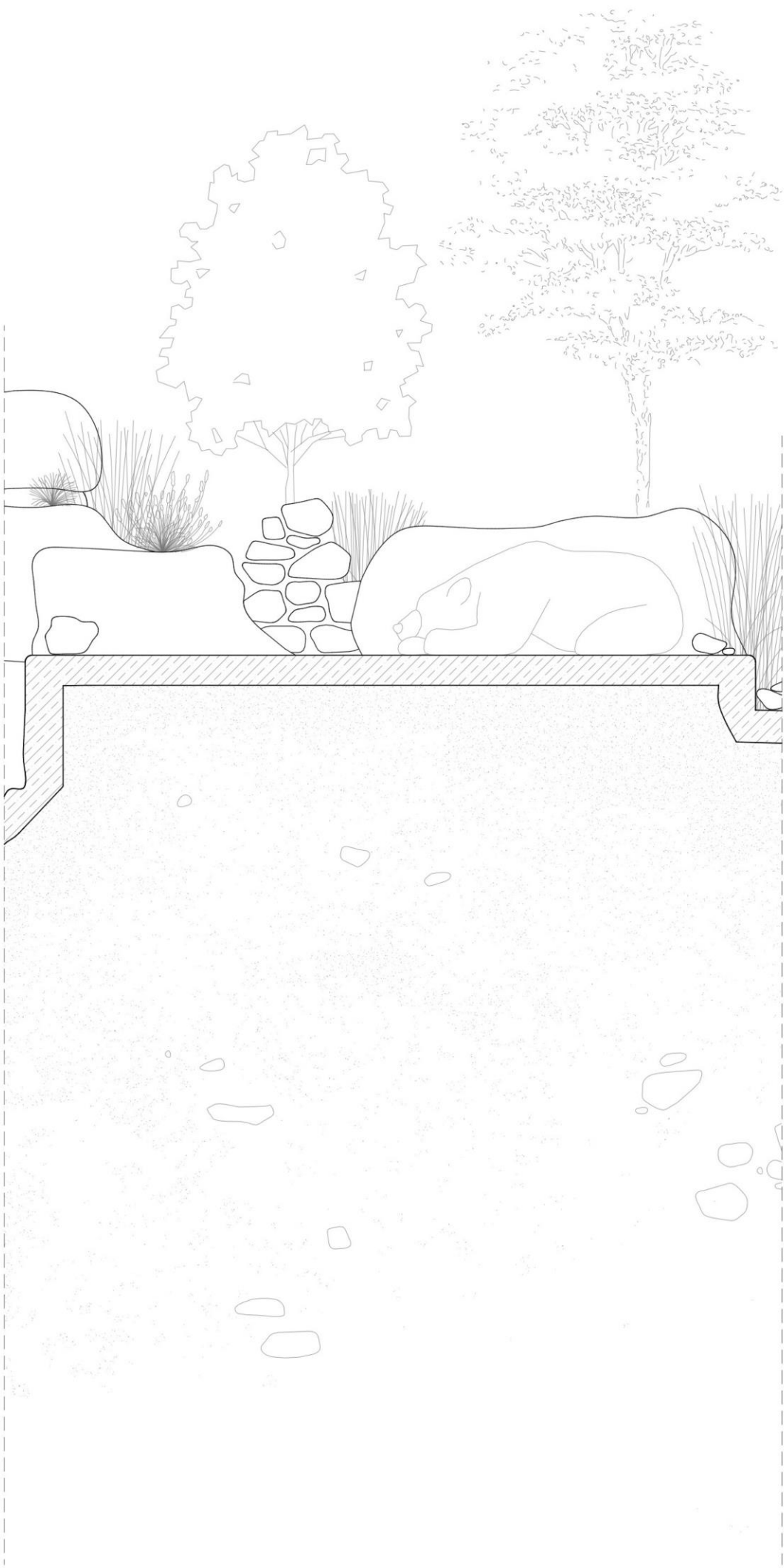




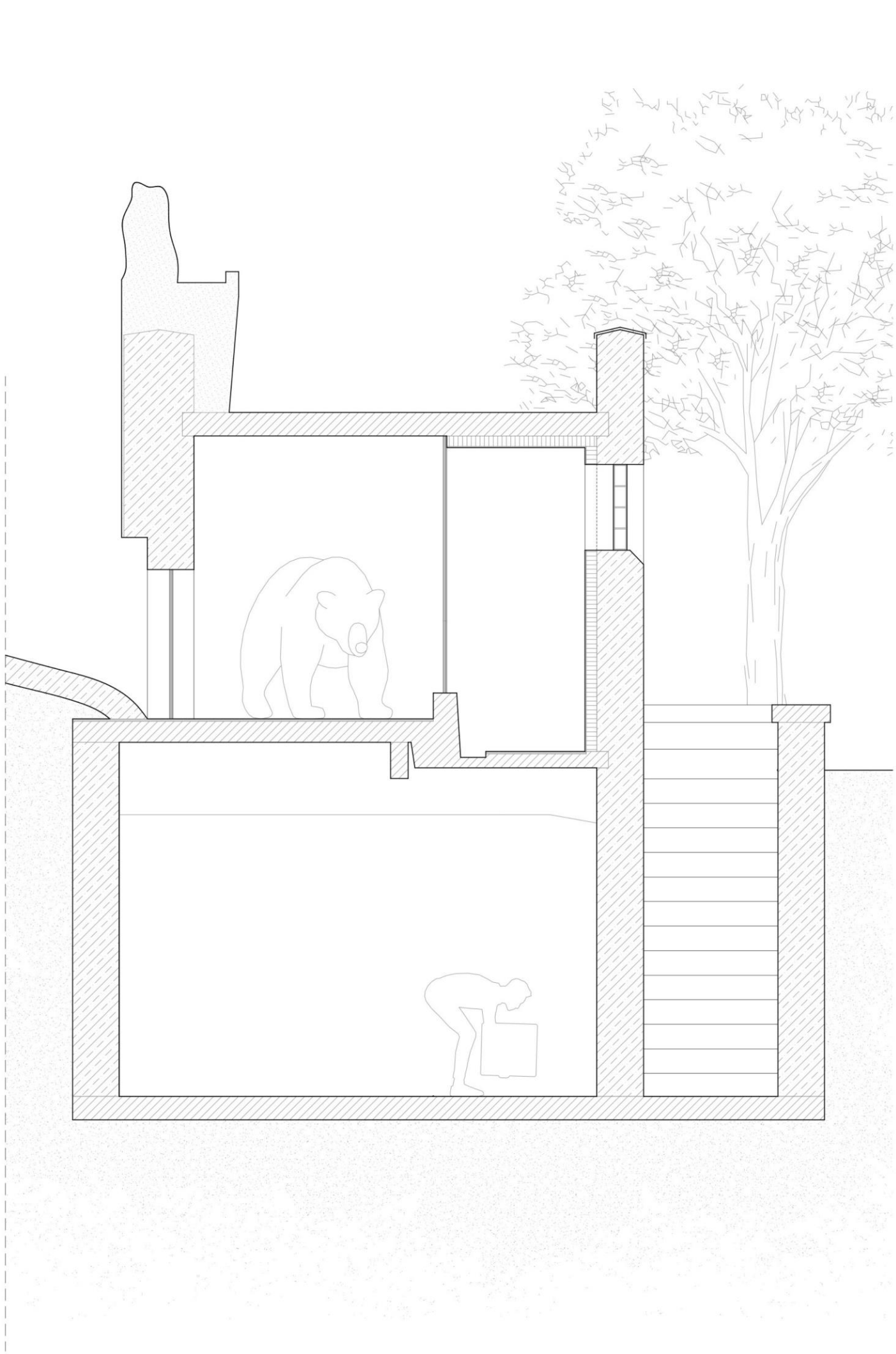




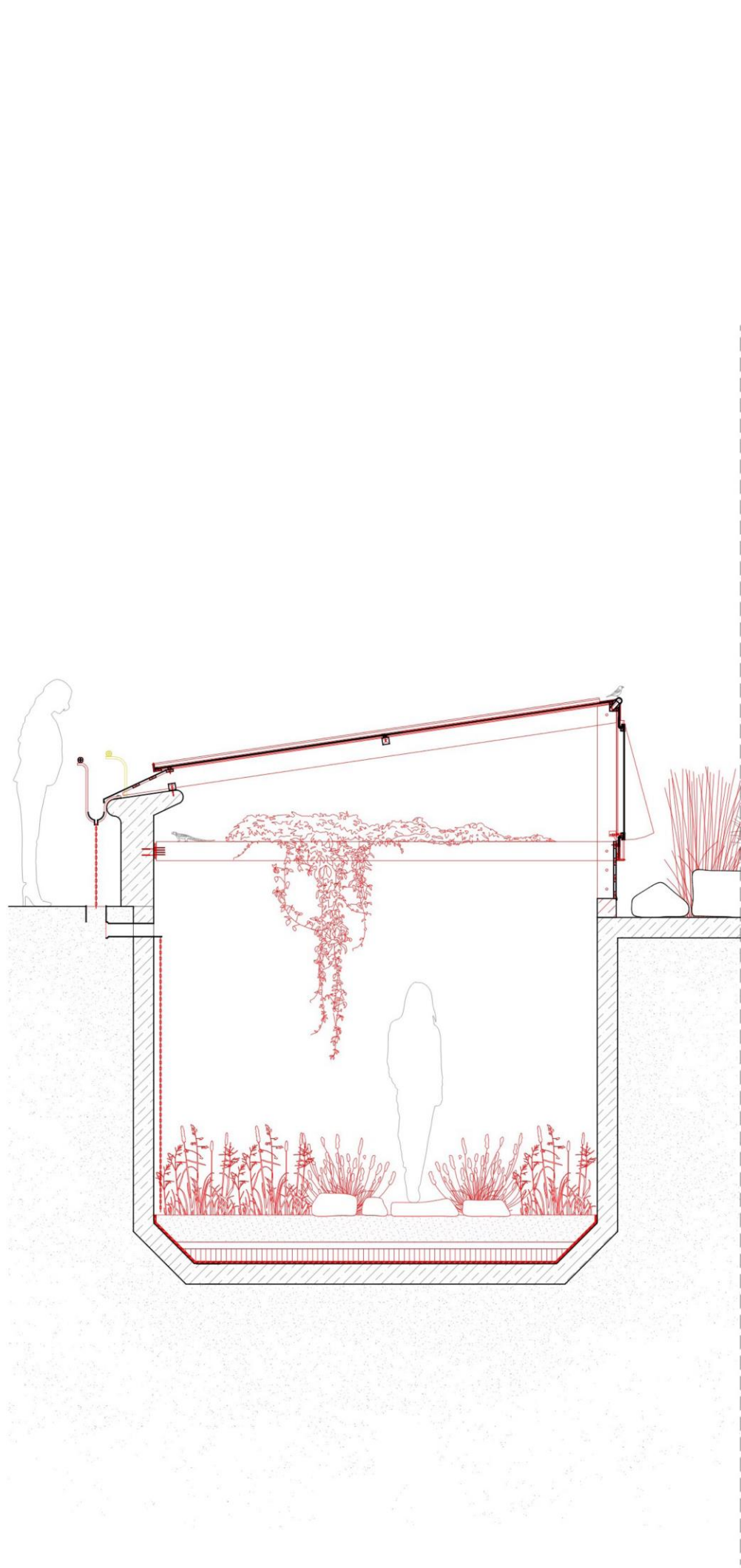
Bear Moat
with moving water



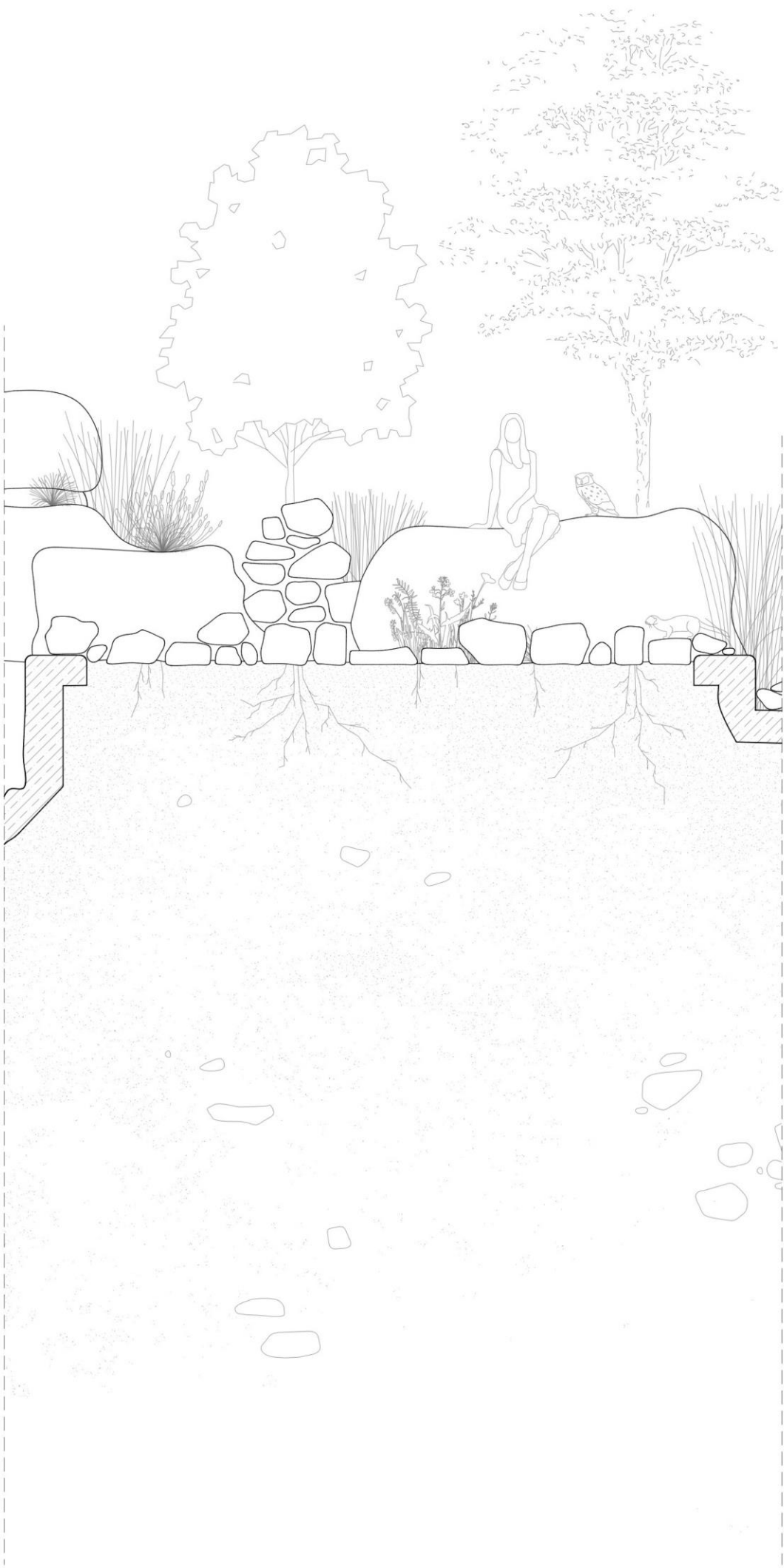
Concrete Island
a sealed surface



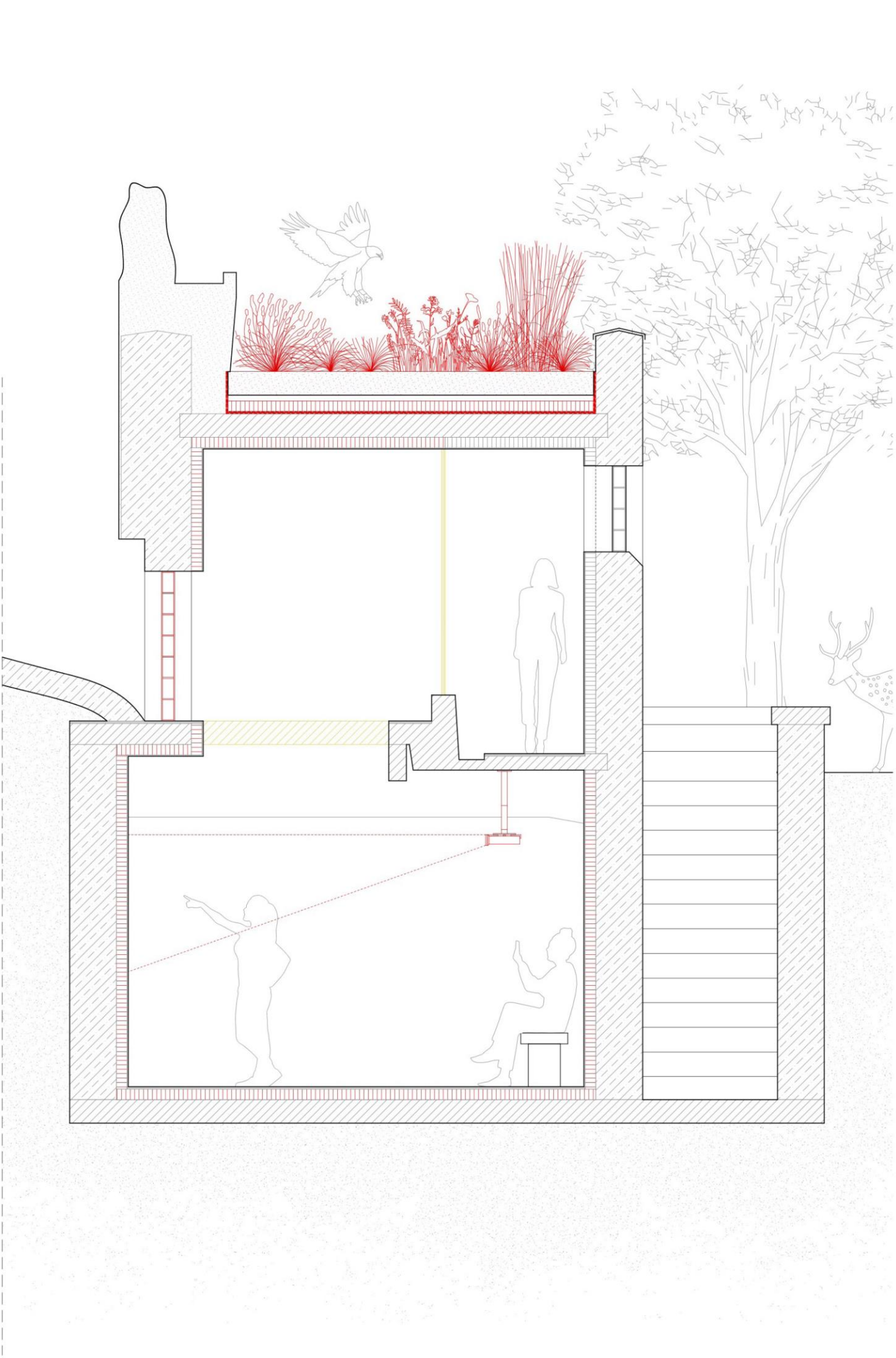
Feeding & Storage
bear cages and basement



Ruination Garden
with local plant species



Rewilded Island
a permeable surface



Exhibition & Education
about the former Zoo (sound, film)

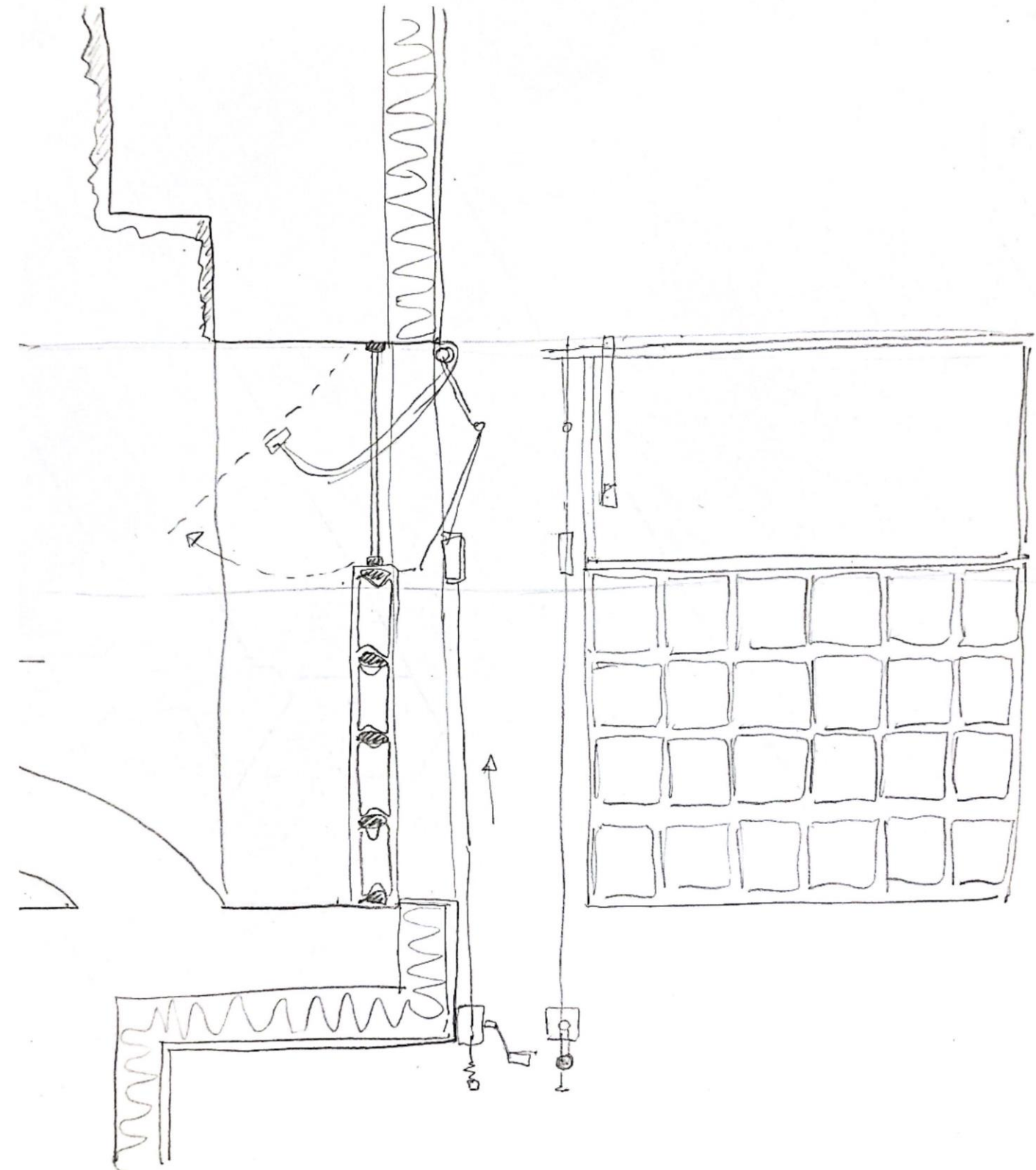
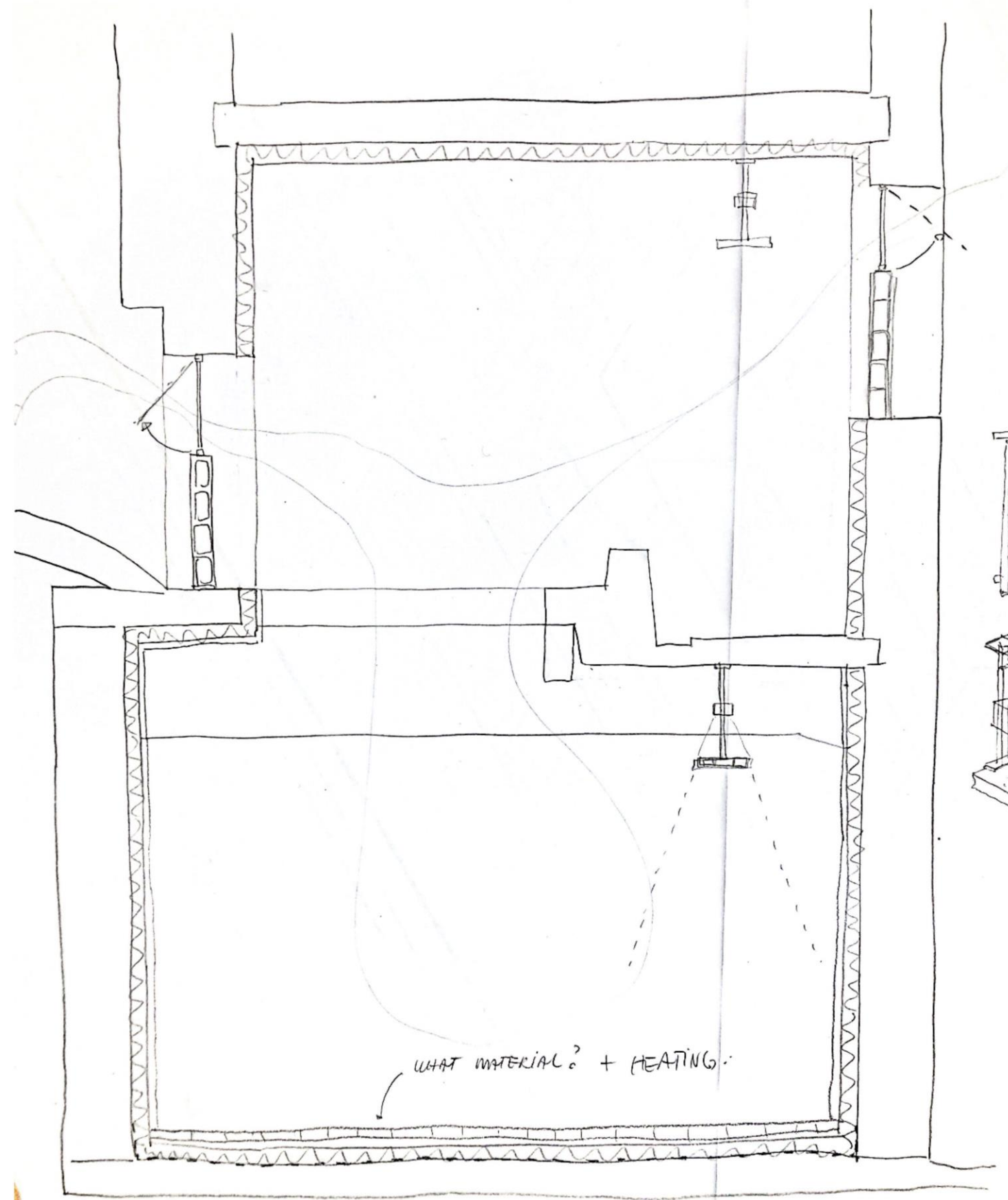
interior: remembrance

03.4



interior: ventilation

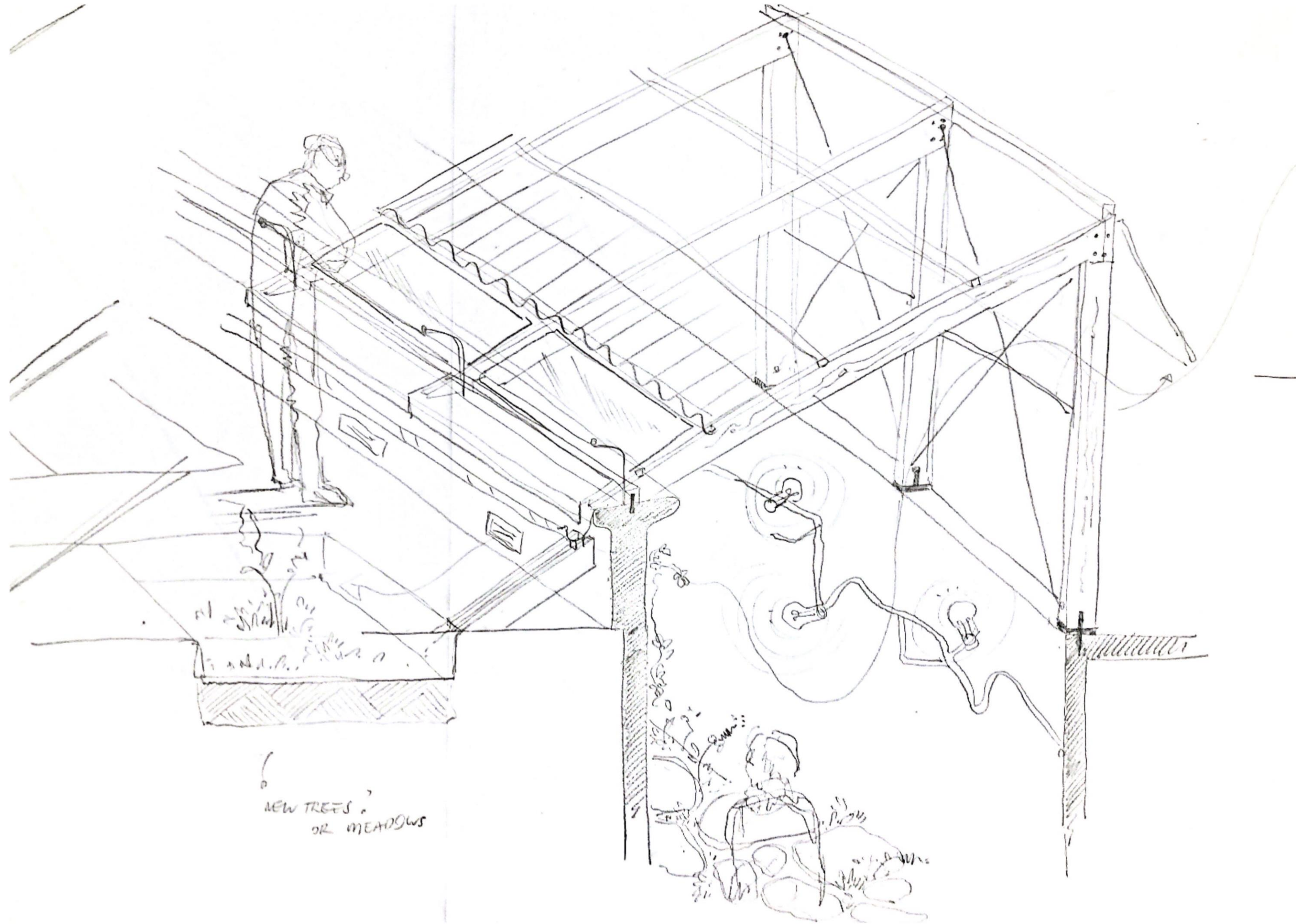
03.4





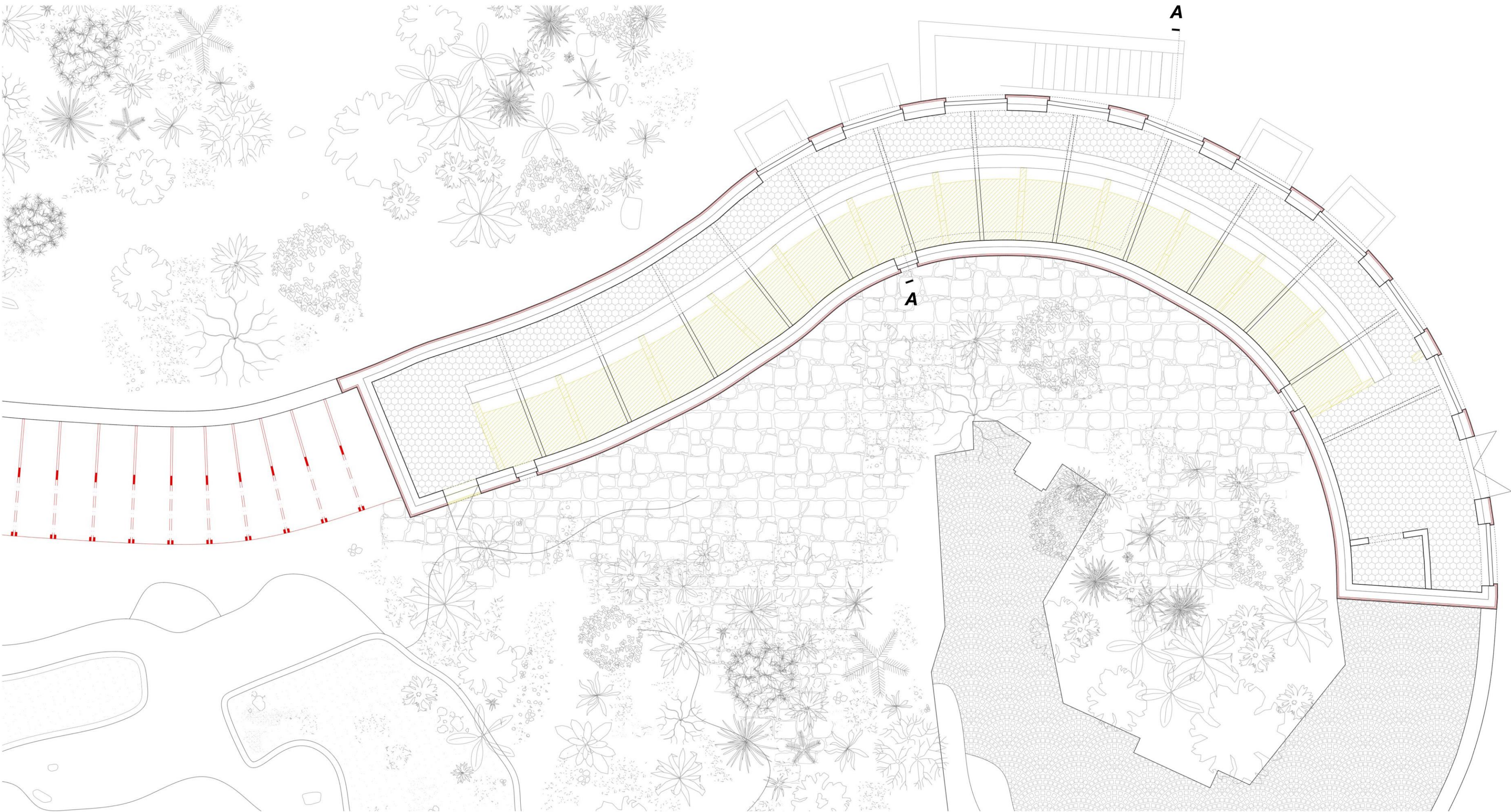
garden: ventilation

03.4



surface: permeability

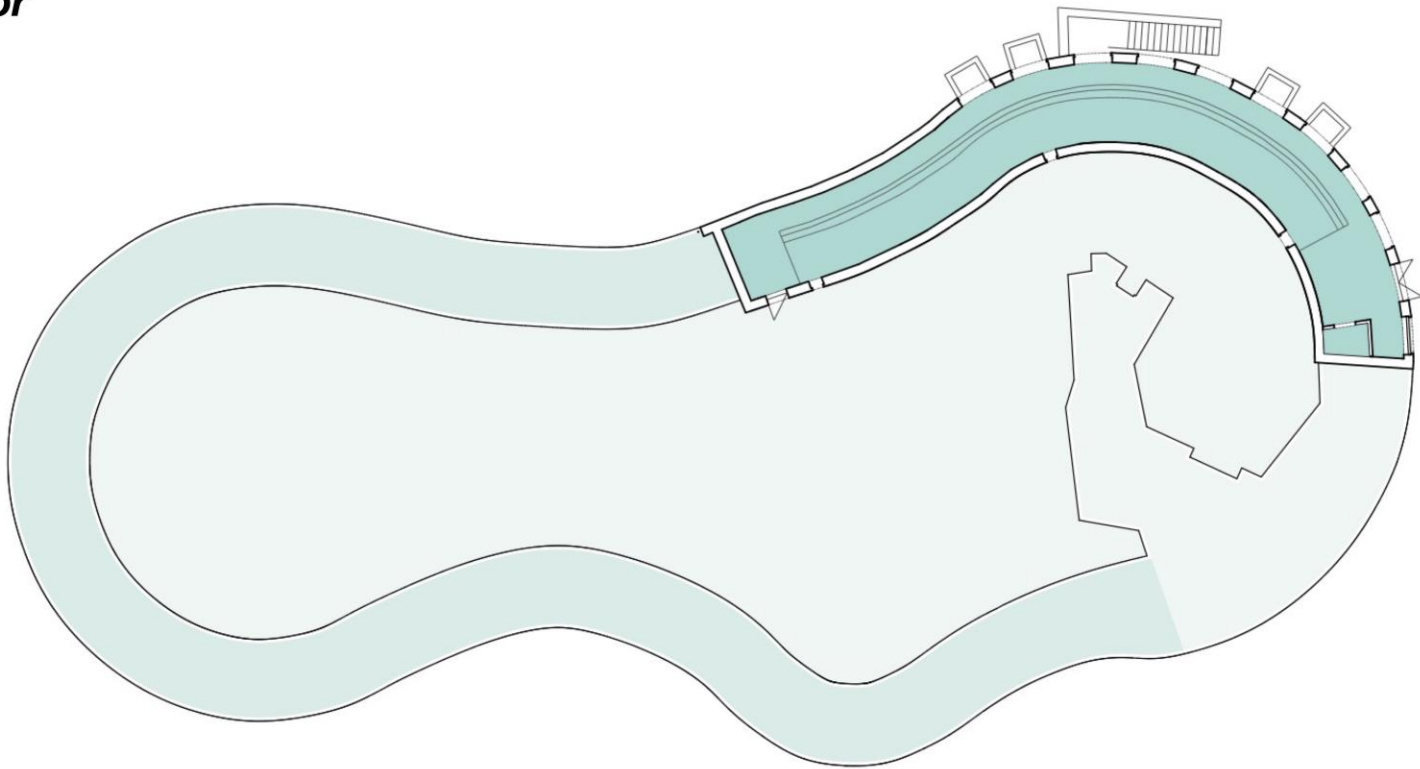
03.4



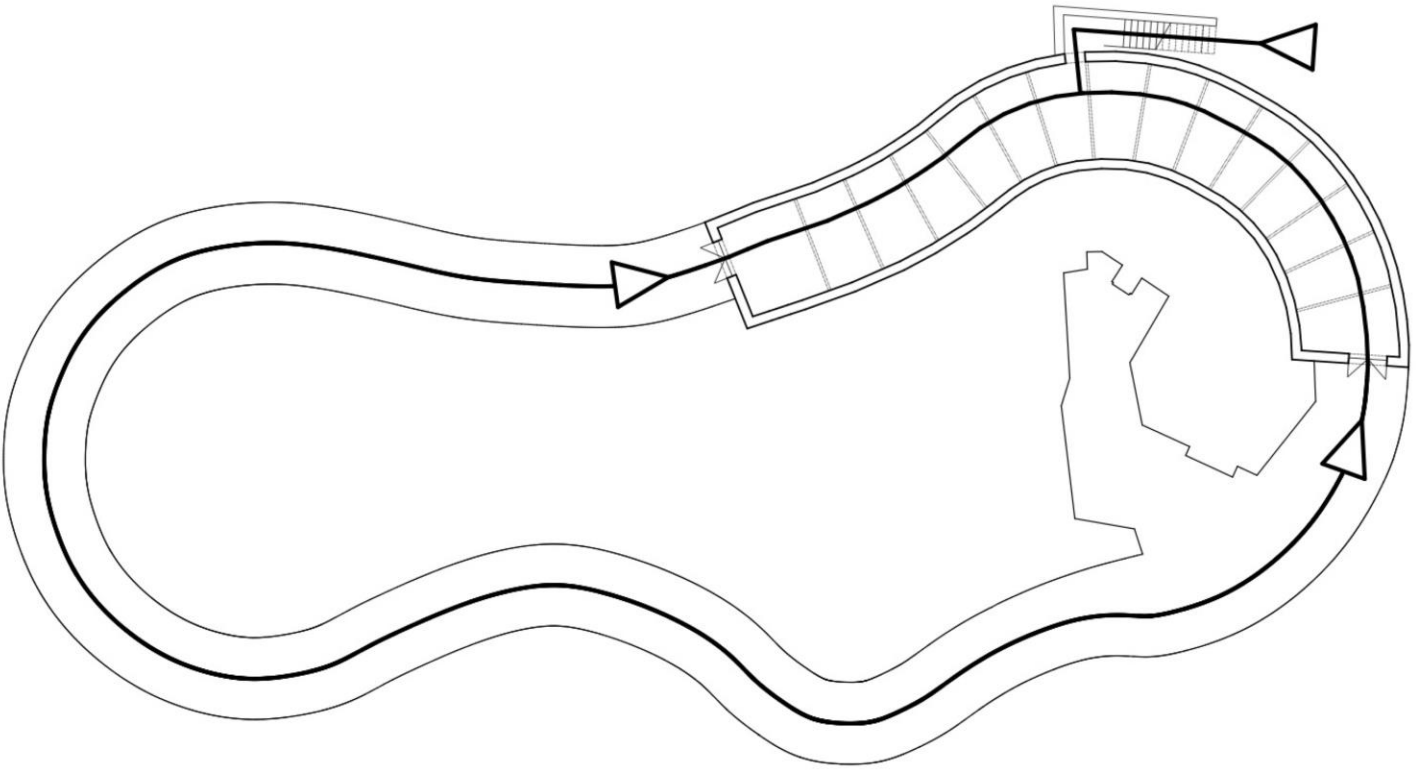
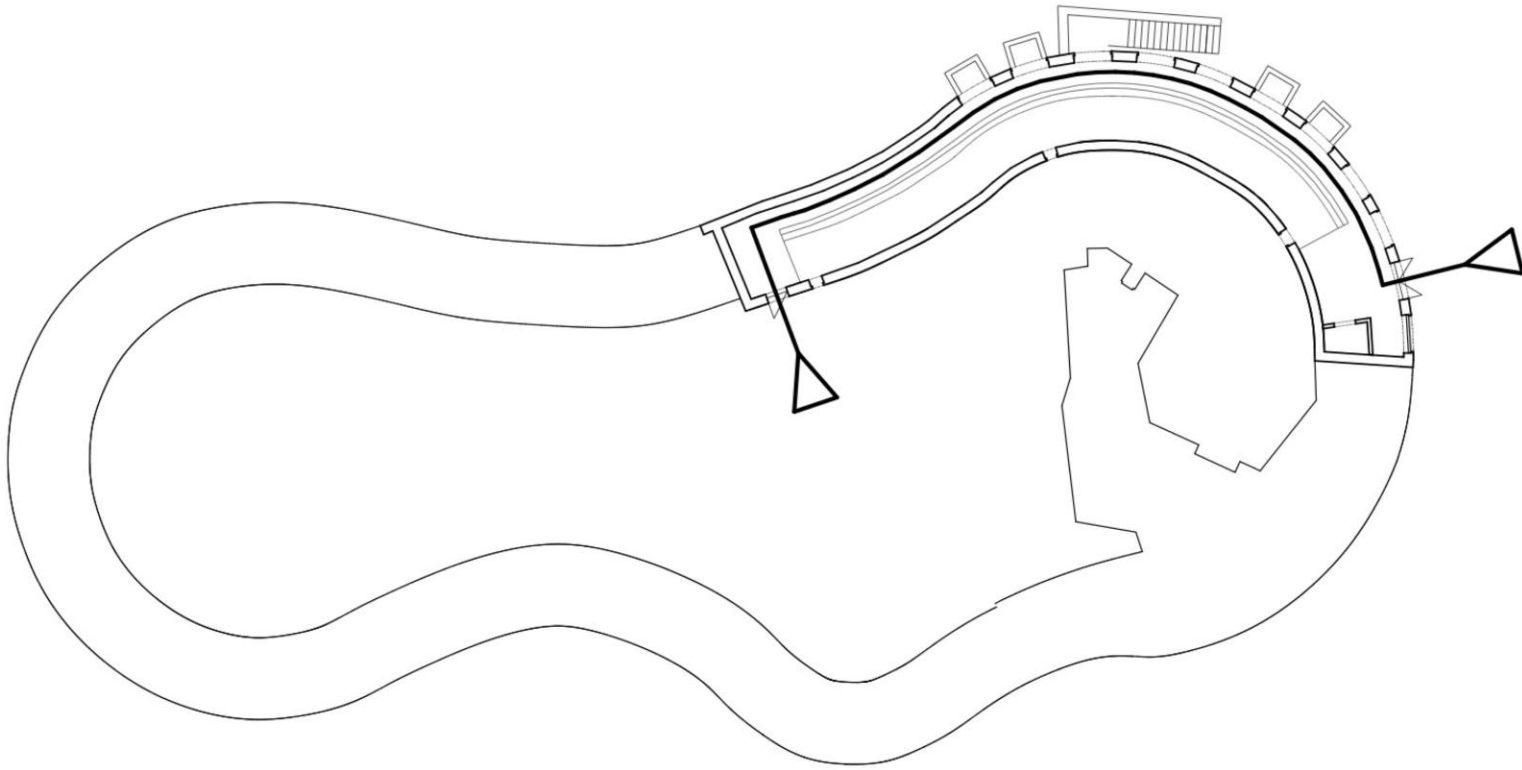
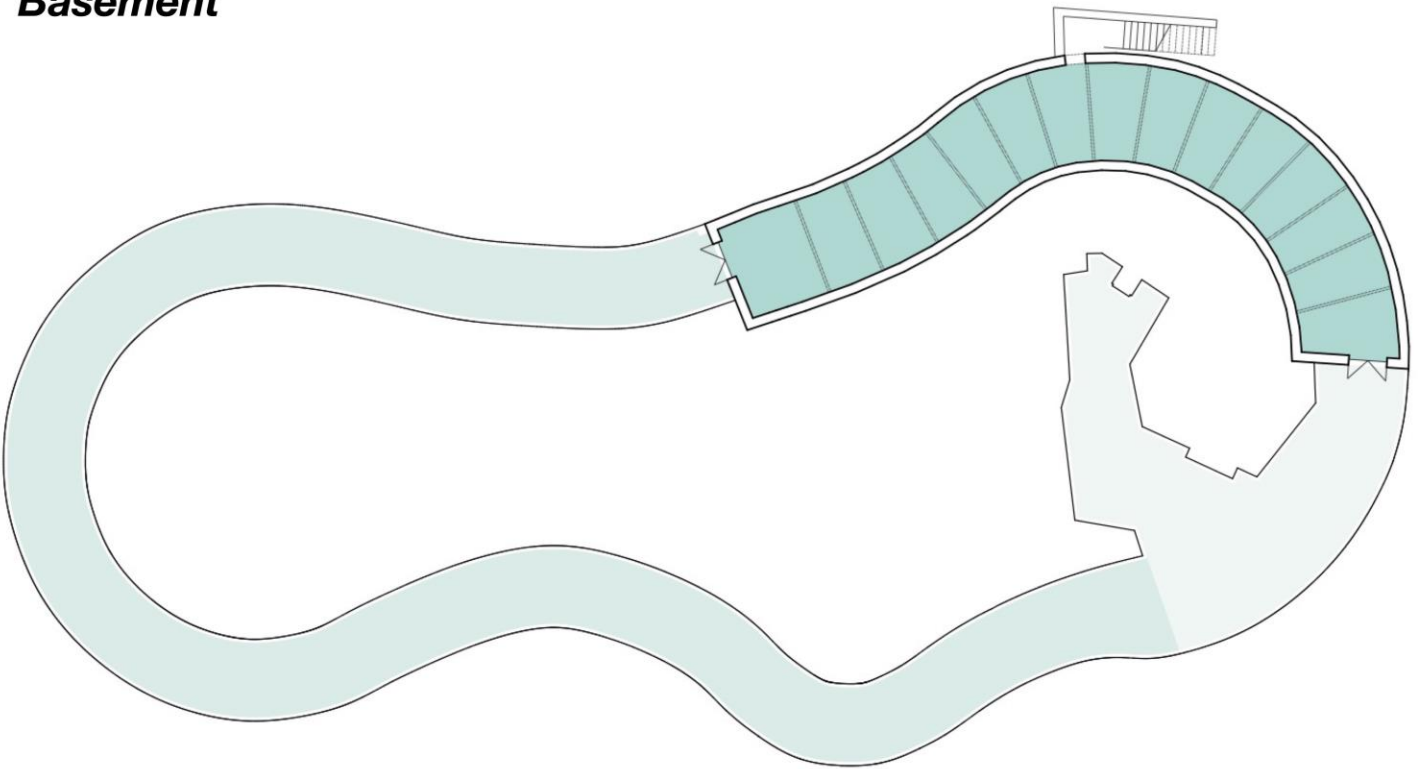
climatic zones

03.4

Ground Floor



Basement



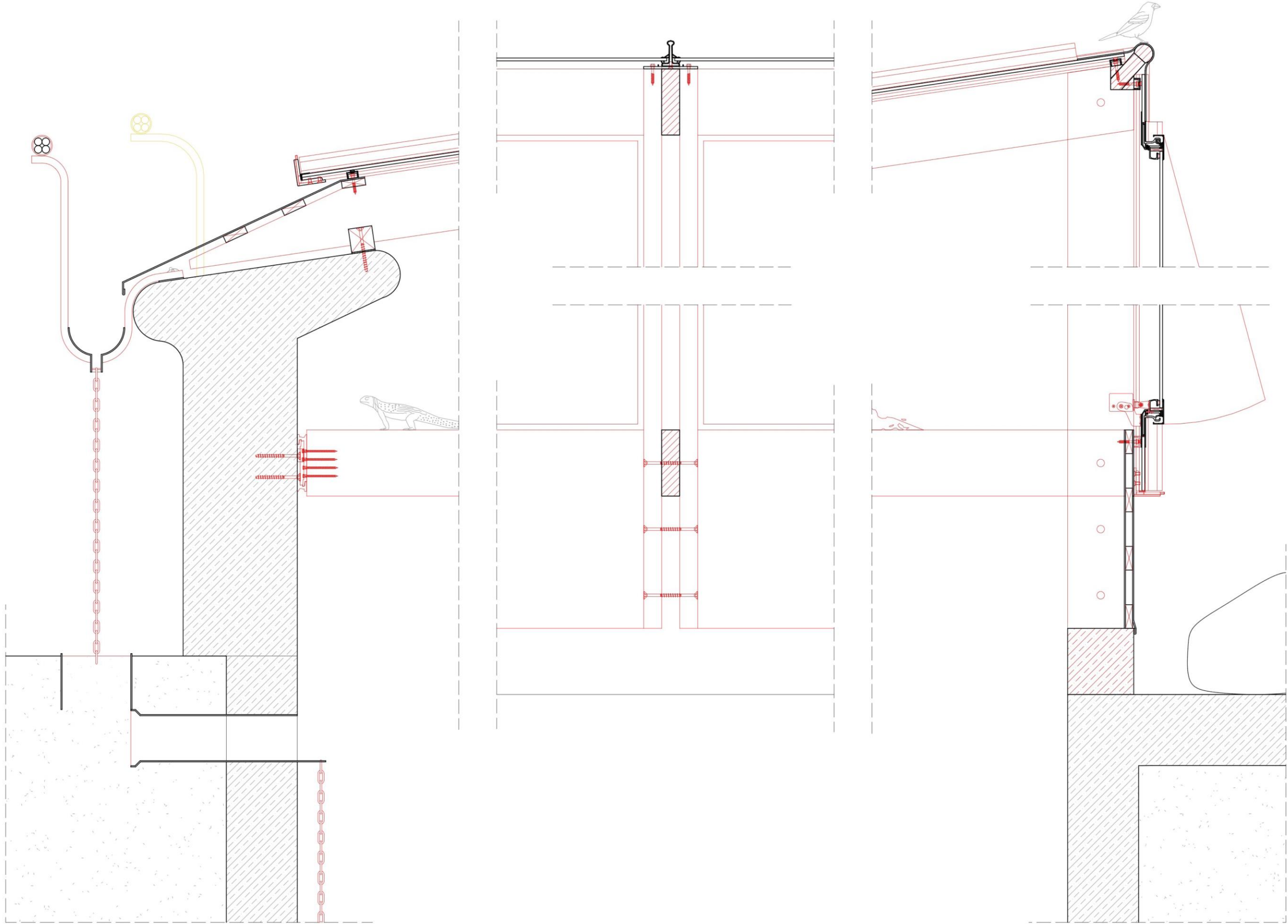
exterior: adding

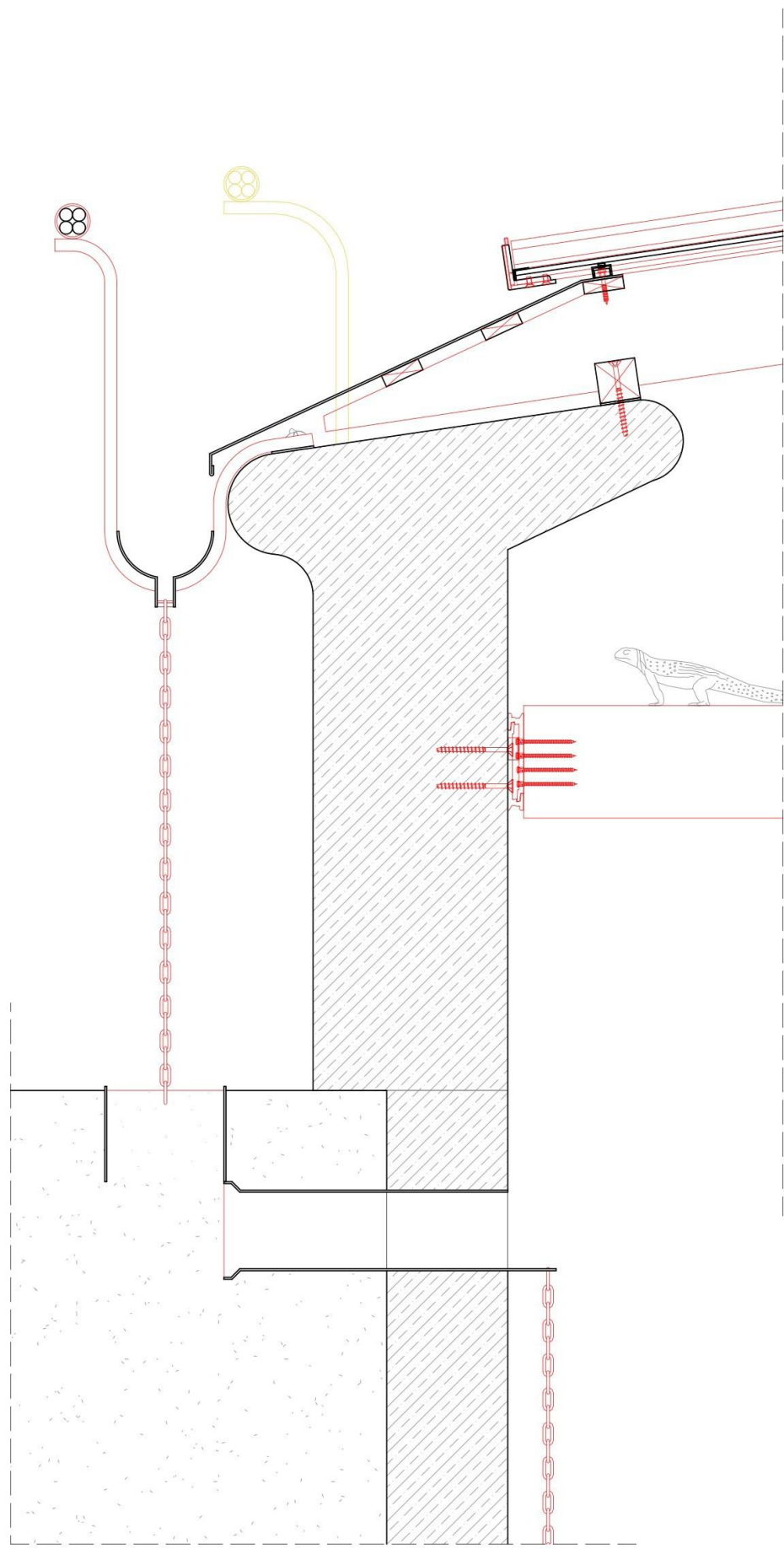
03.4

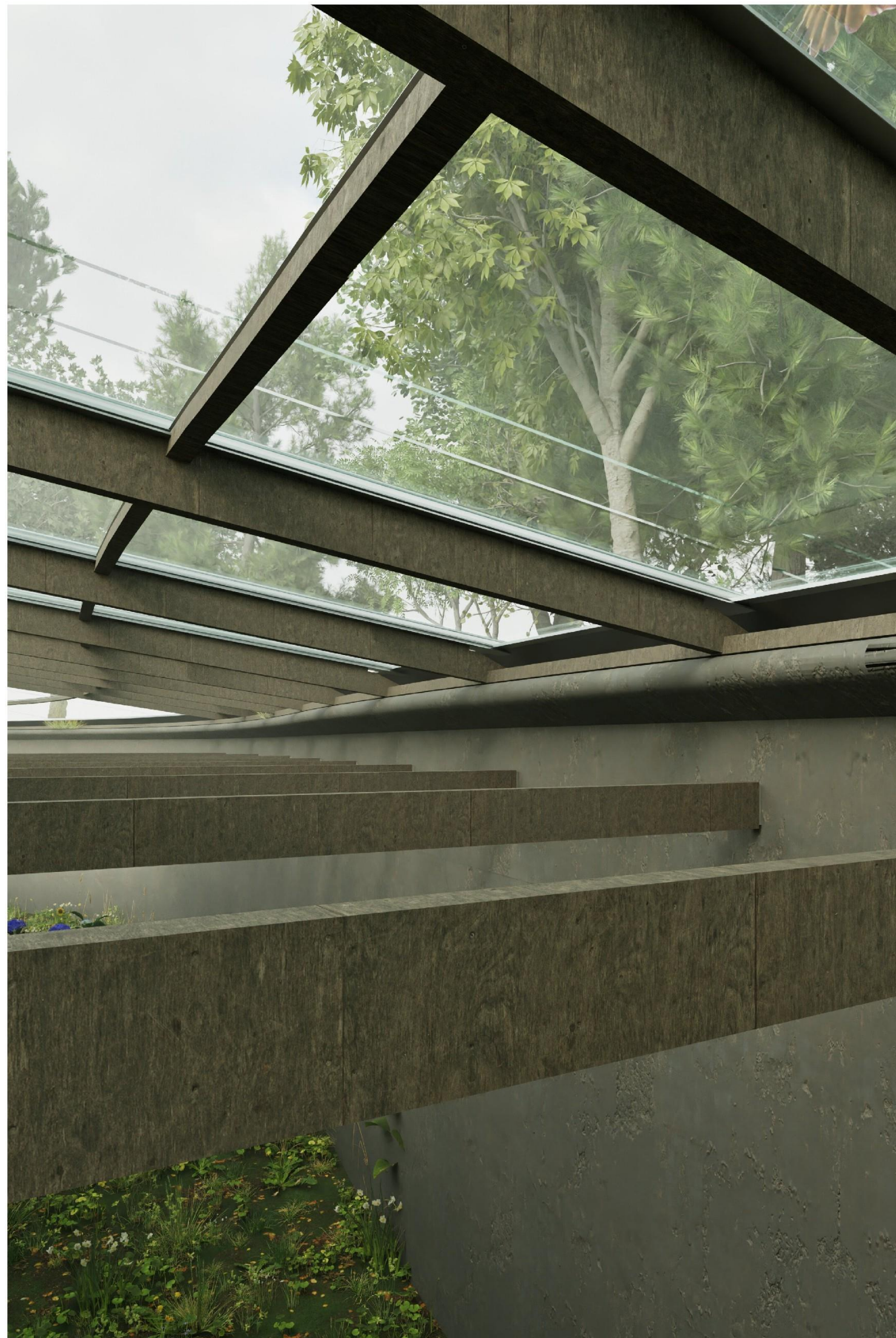
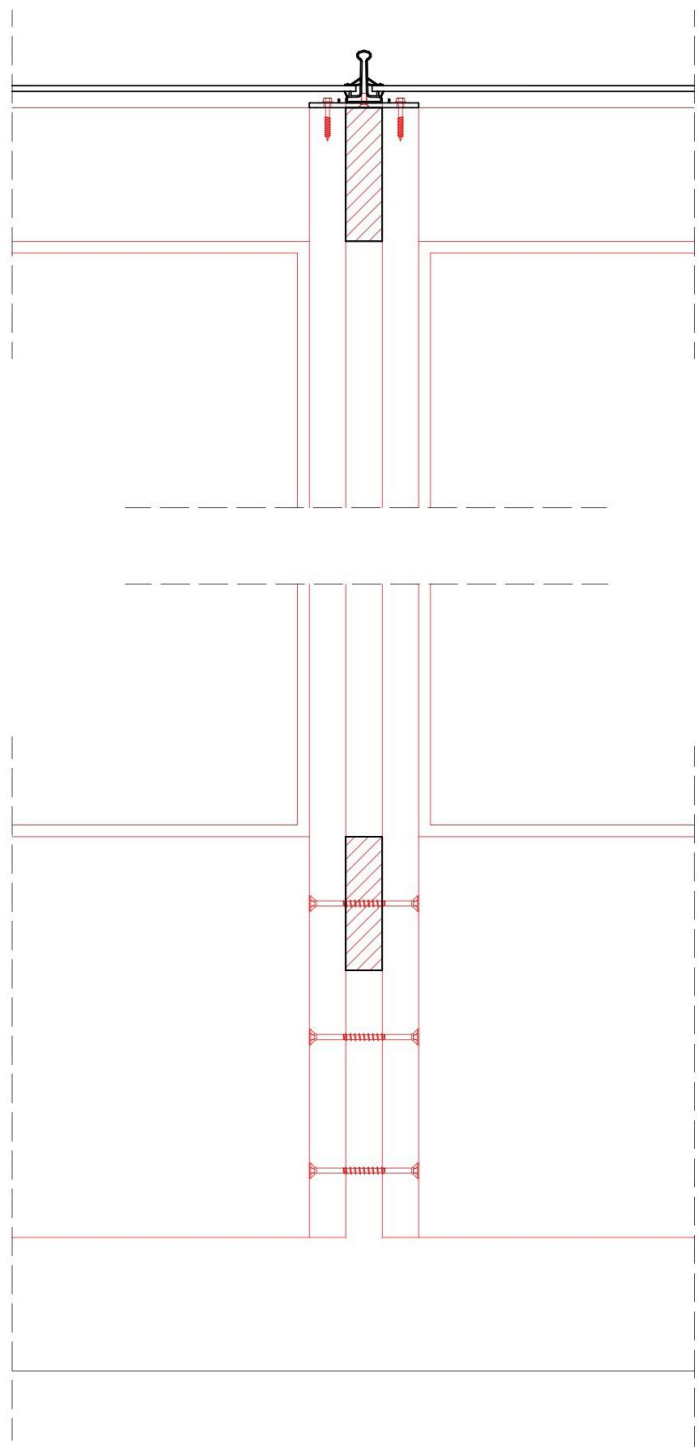


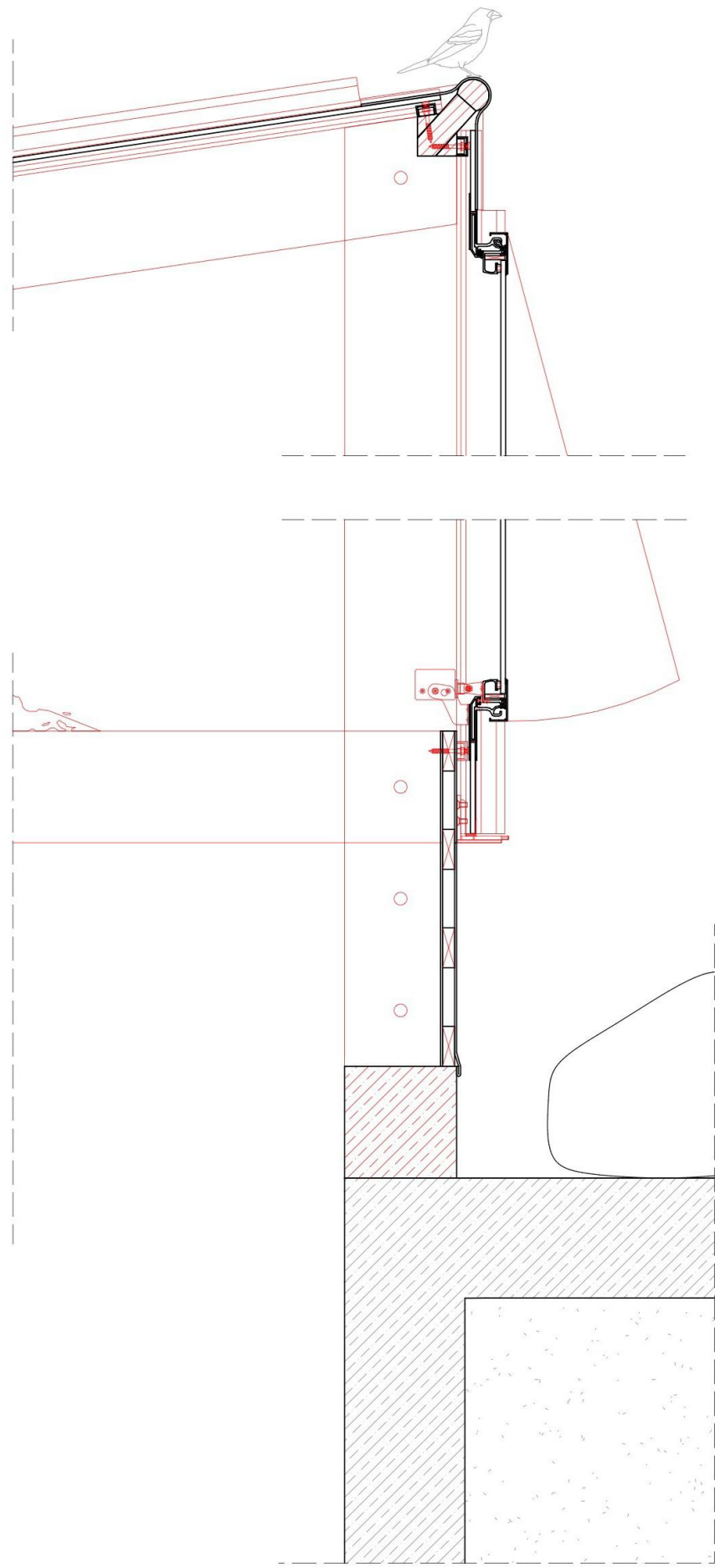
exterior: adding

03.4





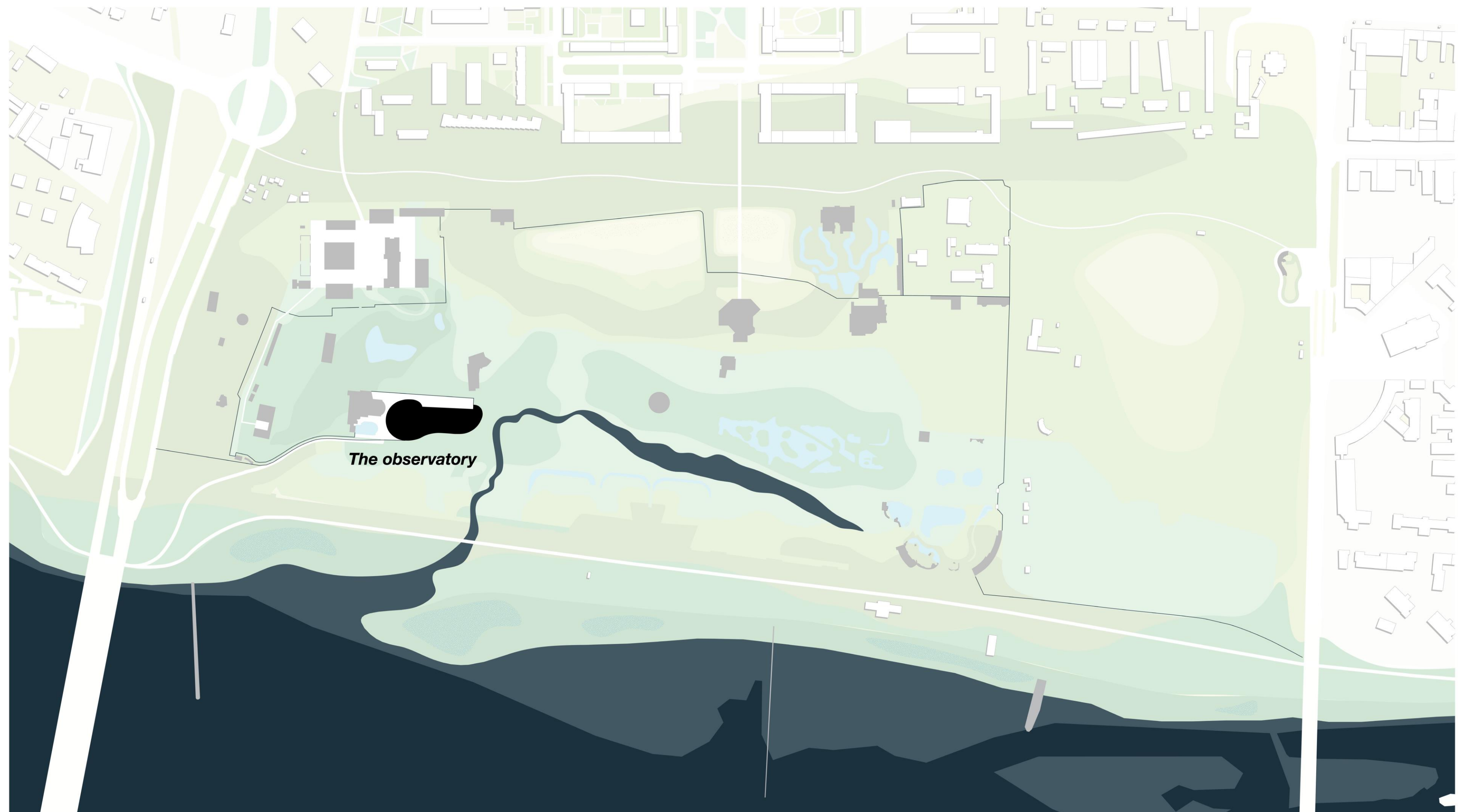






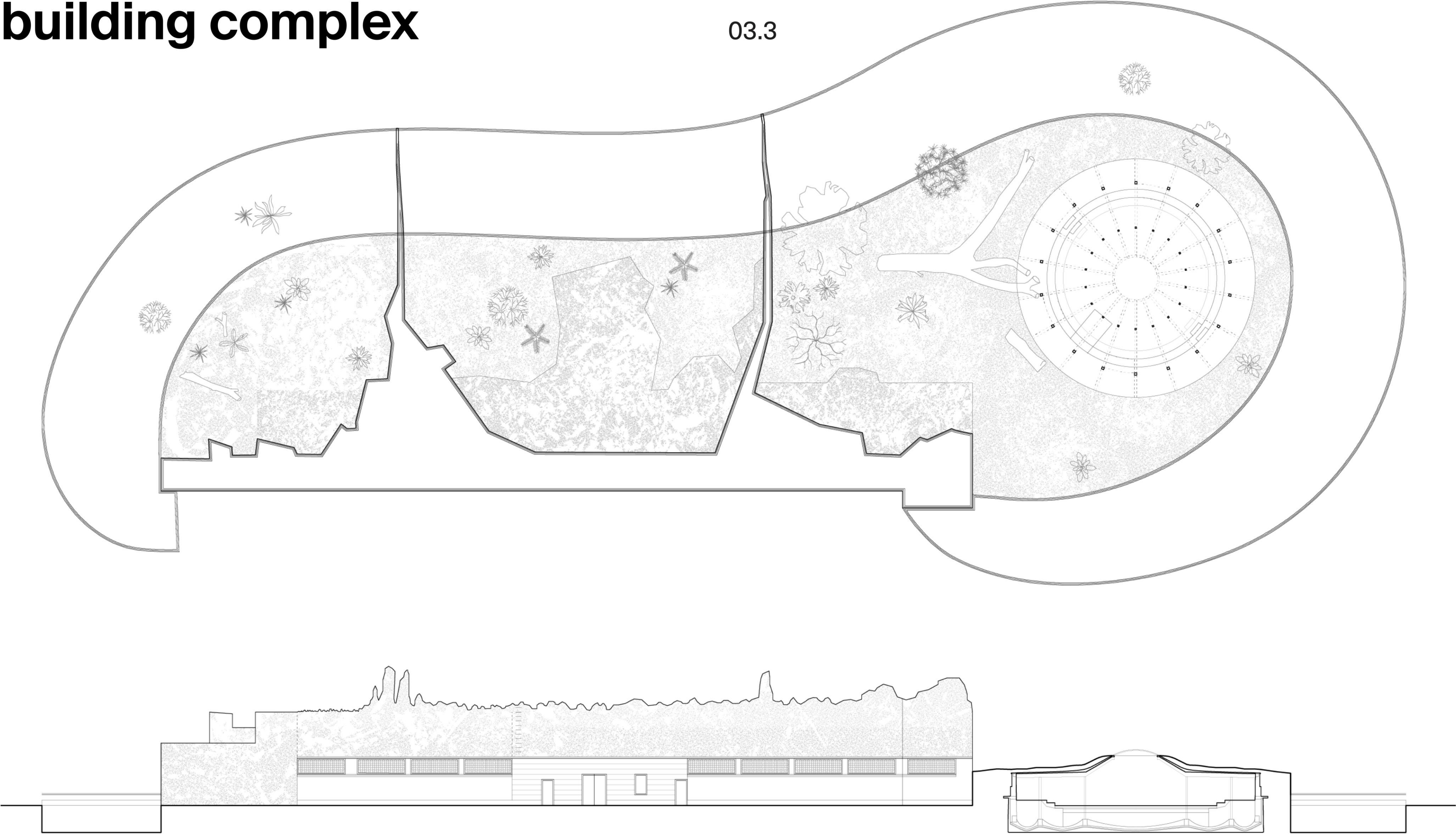
lion enclosure

03.3



building complex

03.3



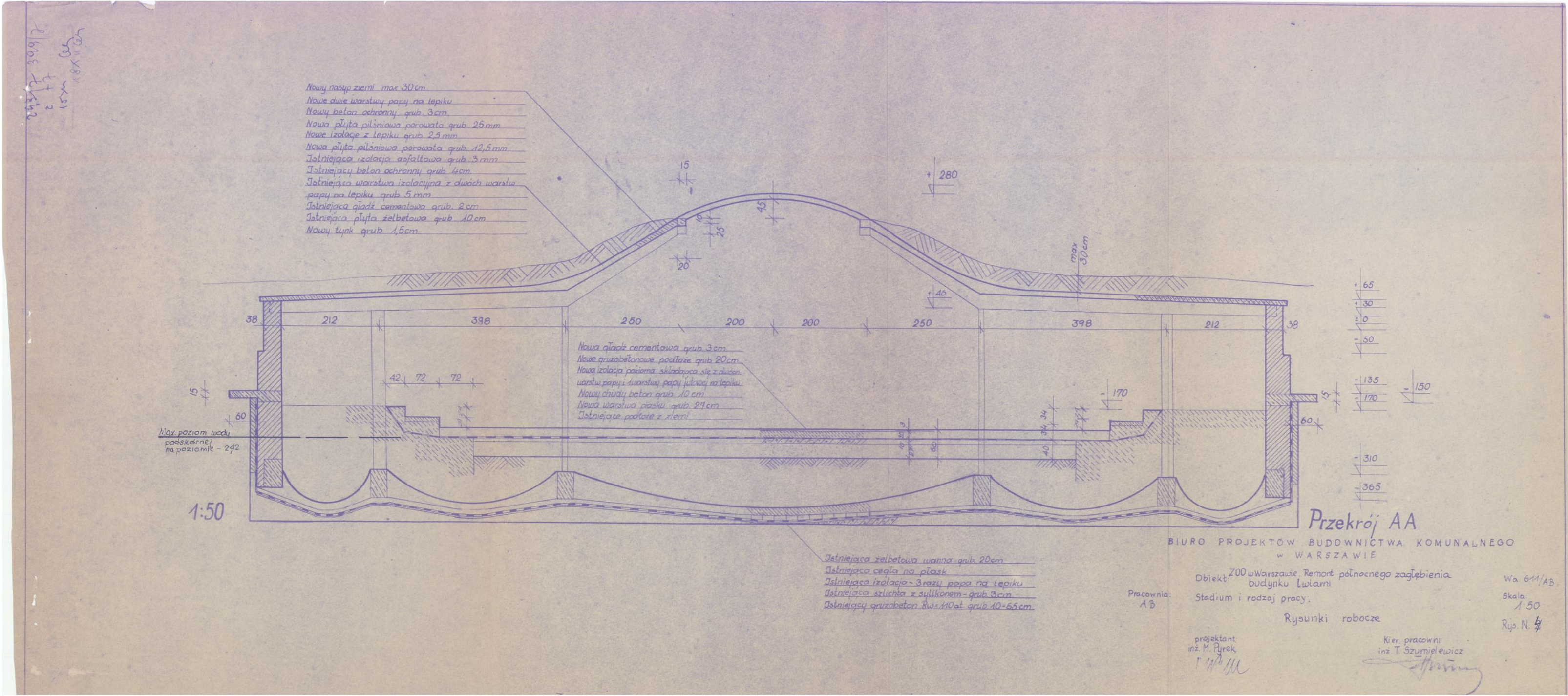
underground arena

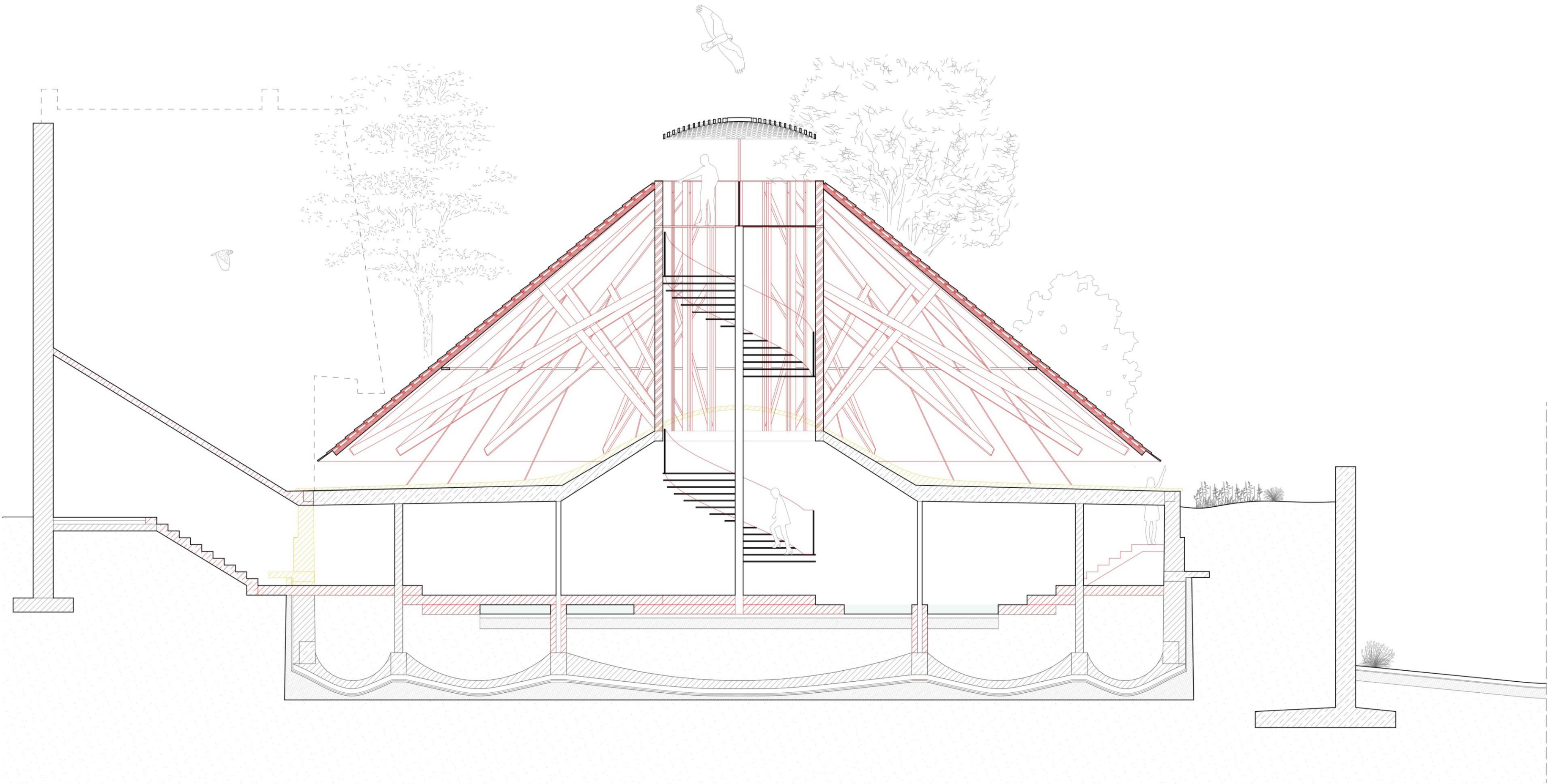
03.4



interior: removing

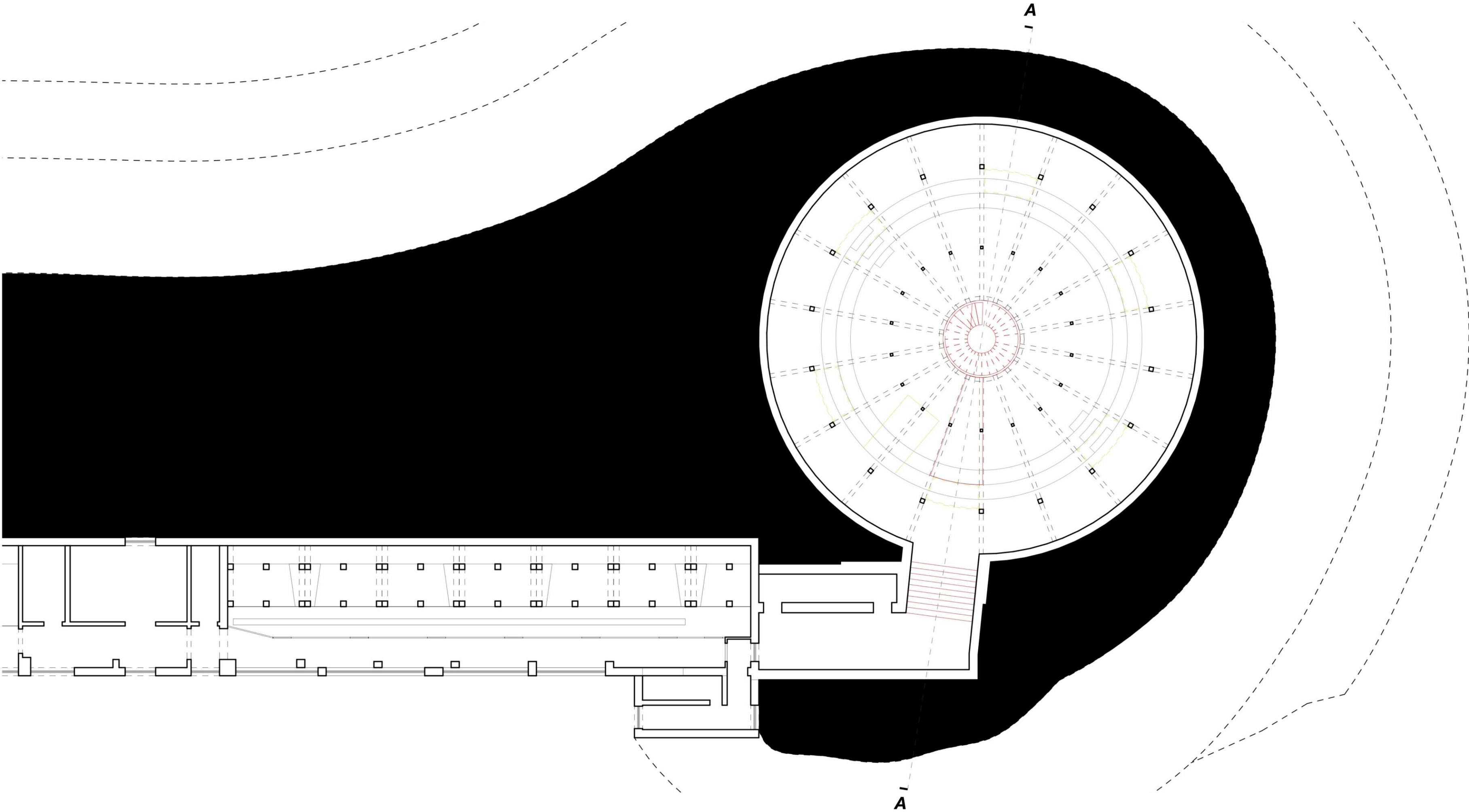
03.4





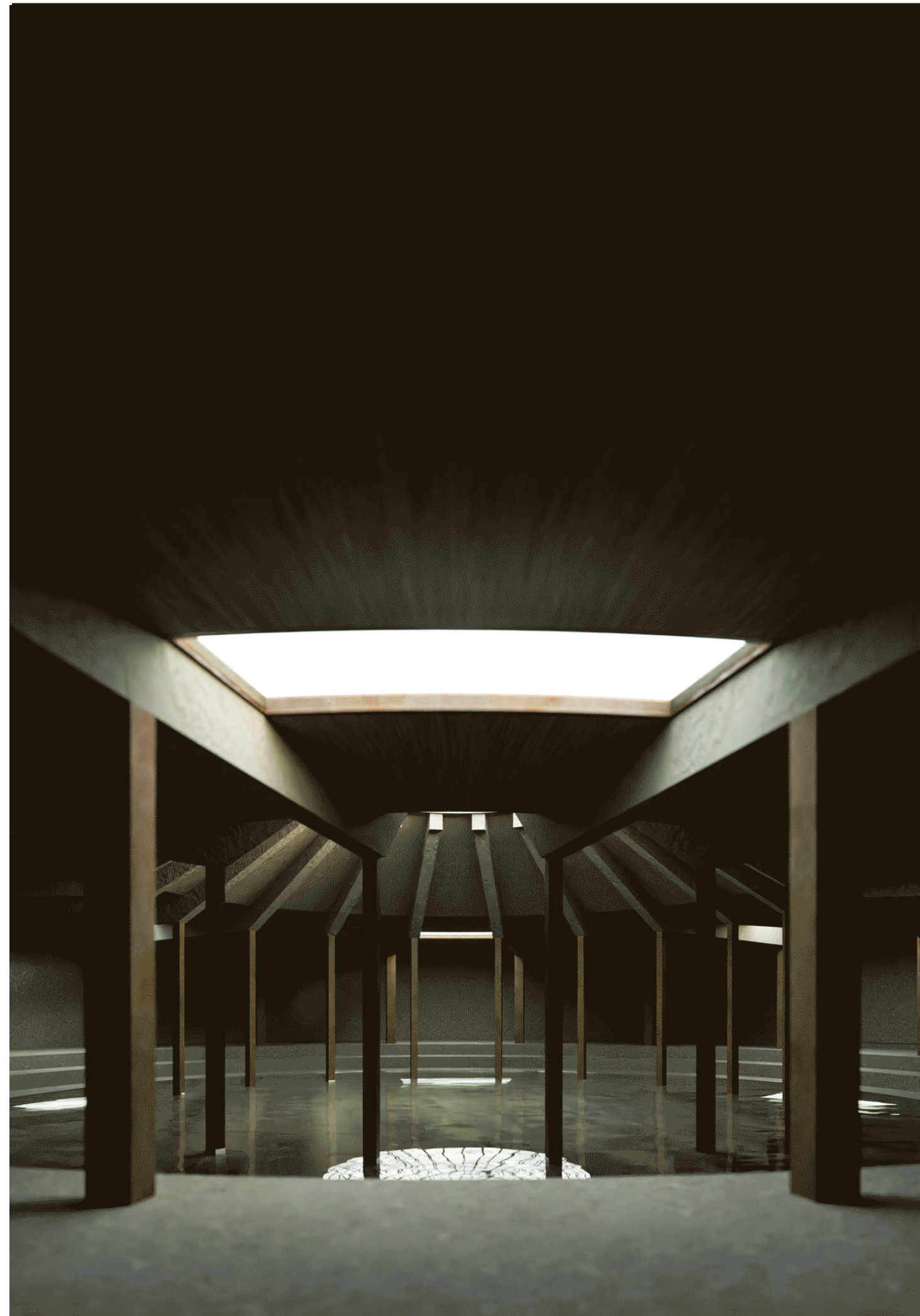
interior: adding

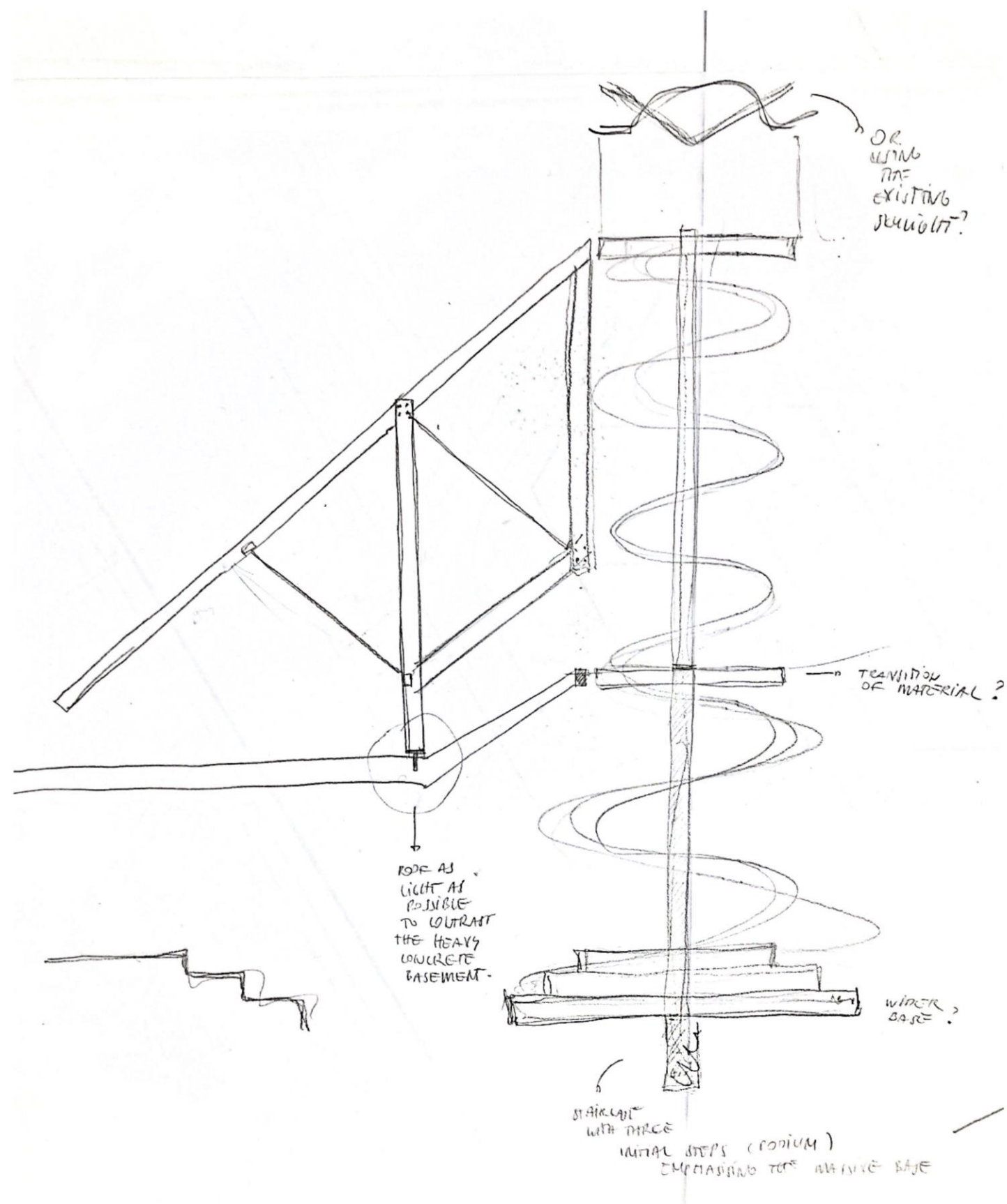
03.4



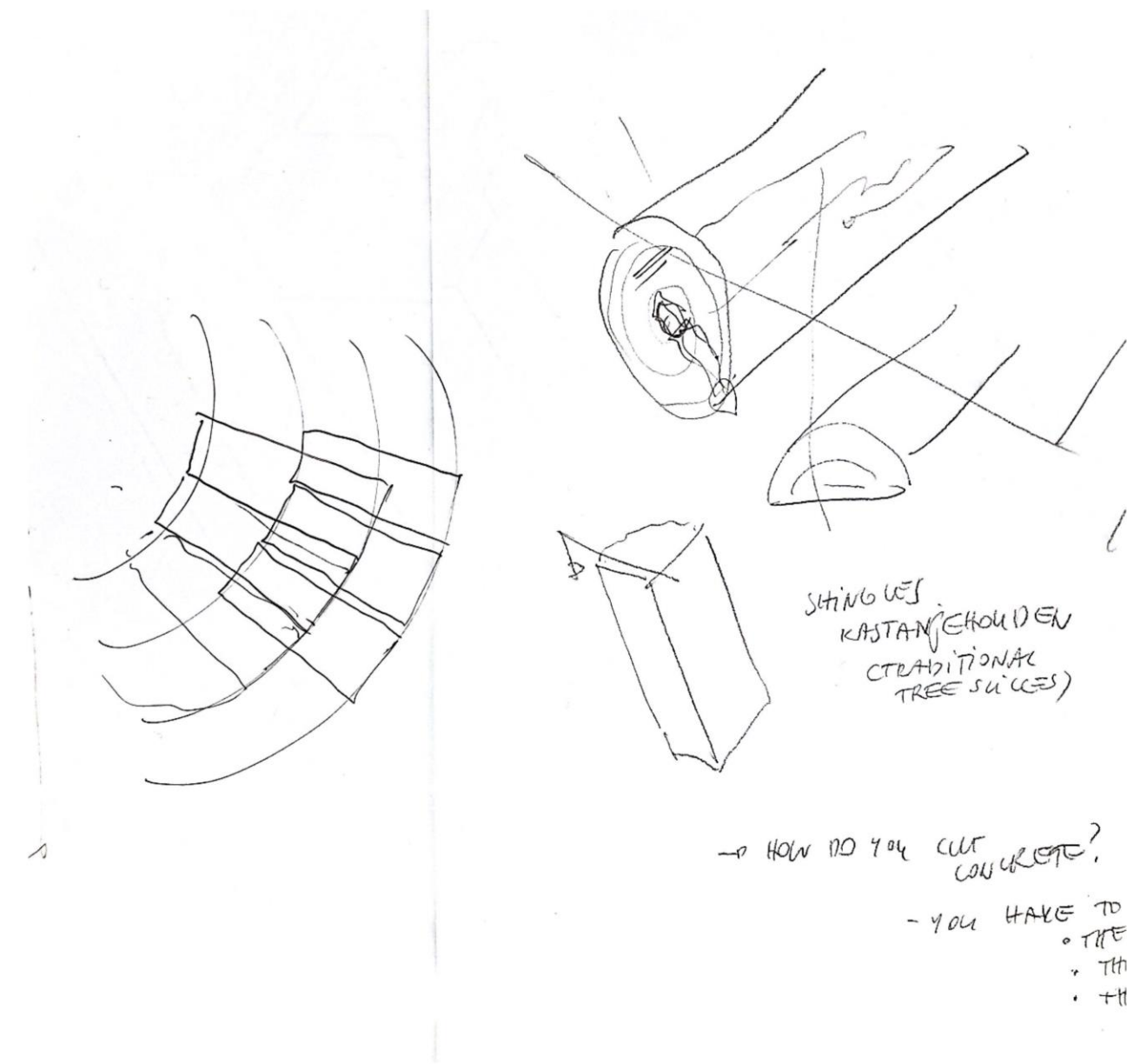
interior: adding

03.4

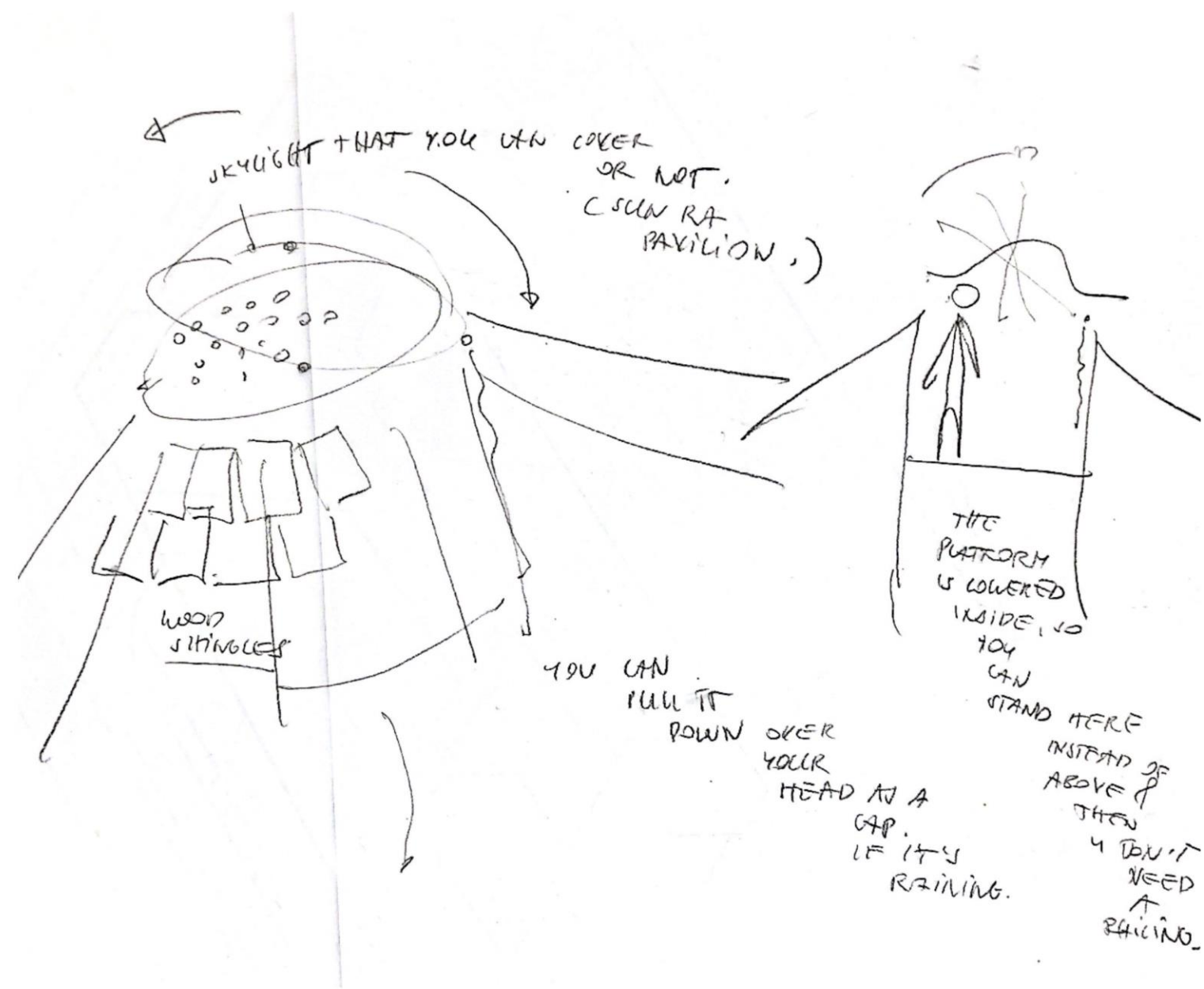


















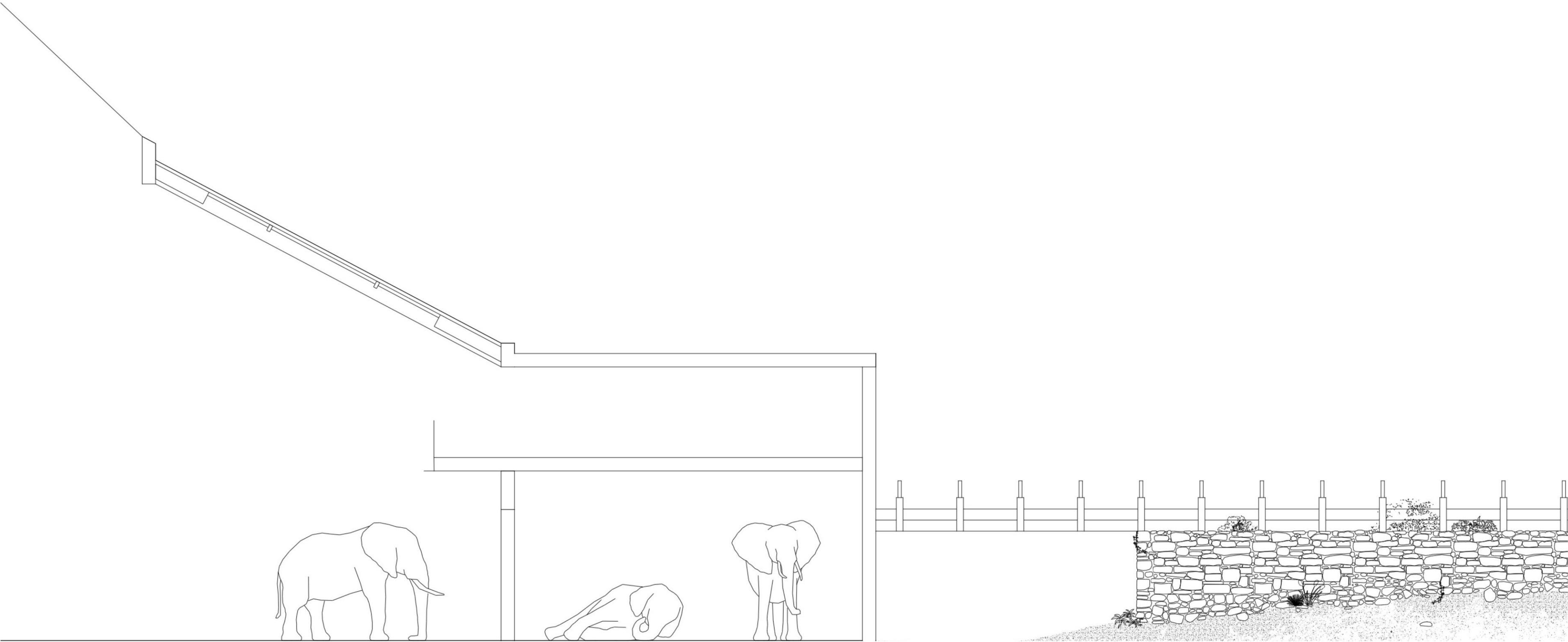
elephant enclosure

03.3



the last beast

03.3



exterior: existing

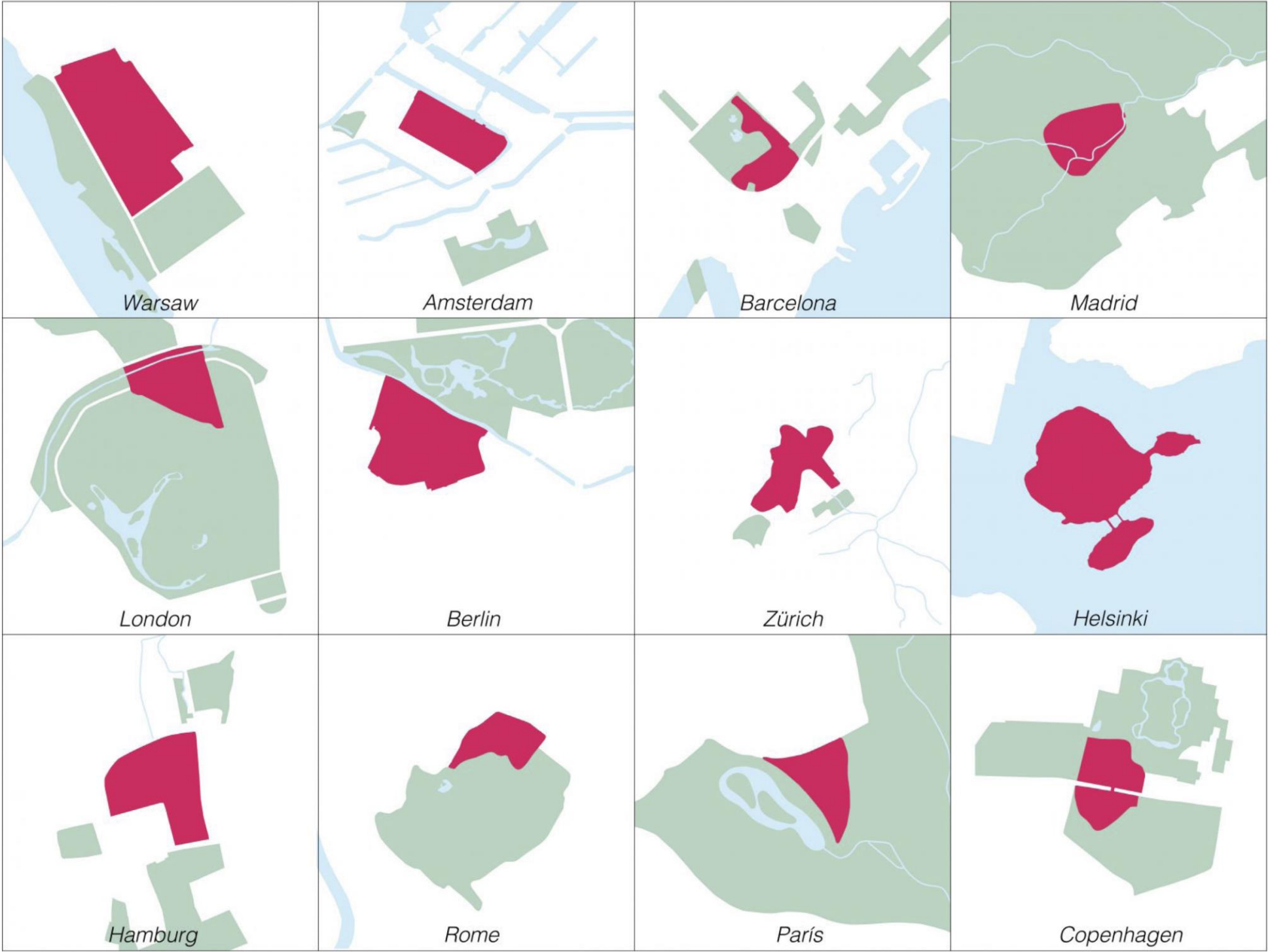
03.3



exterior: added

03.3





Metropolitan Zoos in Europe
Centrala Design Group

interspecies alliance

04.2



*From: The Wizard of Oz
Judy Garland*

**CARE TO GET
YOUR BOOTS
DIRTY?**

Thank You