

# A (NEW) FUTURE FOR MIAMI BEACH

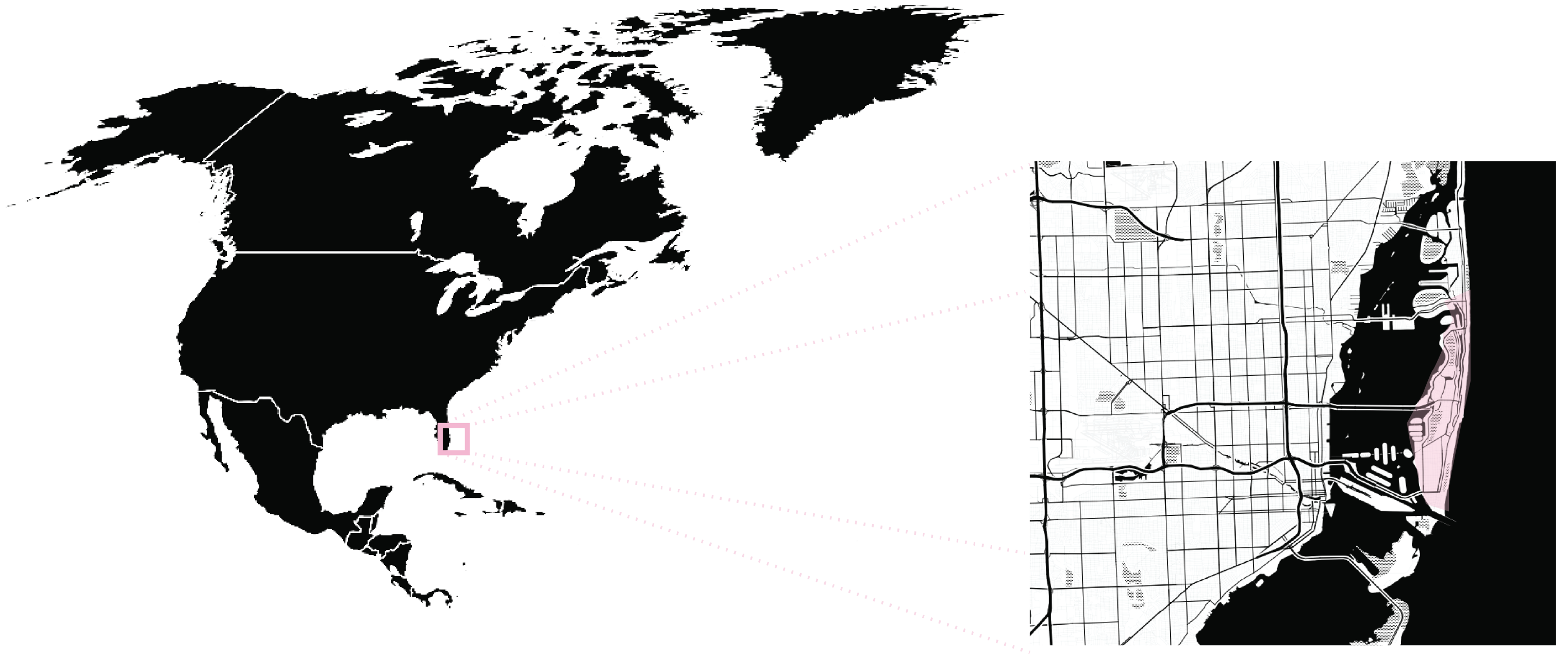
MARINA DONDRAS FLOWSCAPES MSC 3 P5 07.11.2017



JACOB ESCOBEDO





# MIAMI BEACH



MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA



# PROBLEM



**"WE ARE CONFIDENT WE CAN MAKE INVESTMENTS OVER TIME, THAT WE CAN LEARN FROM OUR MISTAKES AND CREATE A NEW CITY... IT'S GOING TO BE TOMORROW LAND, NOT YOUR GRANDMOTHER'S MIAMI BEACH."**

Susanne Torriente\_Miami Beach Resilience Officer

## globally one of the highest risk area's in terms of coastal flooding

LIMITED SOLUTIONS

- / HIGHLY URBANIZED METROPOLITAN REGION
- / UNDERGROUND AQUIFER PROVIDING 1/3 OF FLORIDA OF DRINKING WATER IS AT RISK OF BEING SALINATED
- / CLIMATE CHANGE DENIAL NO GOVERNMENTAL SUPPORT: SOLUTION SHOULD BRING QUALITATIVE PUBLIC SPACE
- / FRAGMENTED COASTAL DEFENSE: PRIVATE-PUBLIC
- / (SUNNY DAY) FLOODING CAUSES STREET WATER RUN OFF TO BE LET DIRECTLY INTO BISCAYNE BAY

INTEGRAL DESIGNPROPOSAL IS CHALLENGING BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY IN THE PROGRESSION OF SEALEVELRISE AND FRAGMENTATION OF THE COASTLINE.

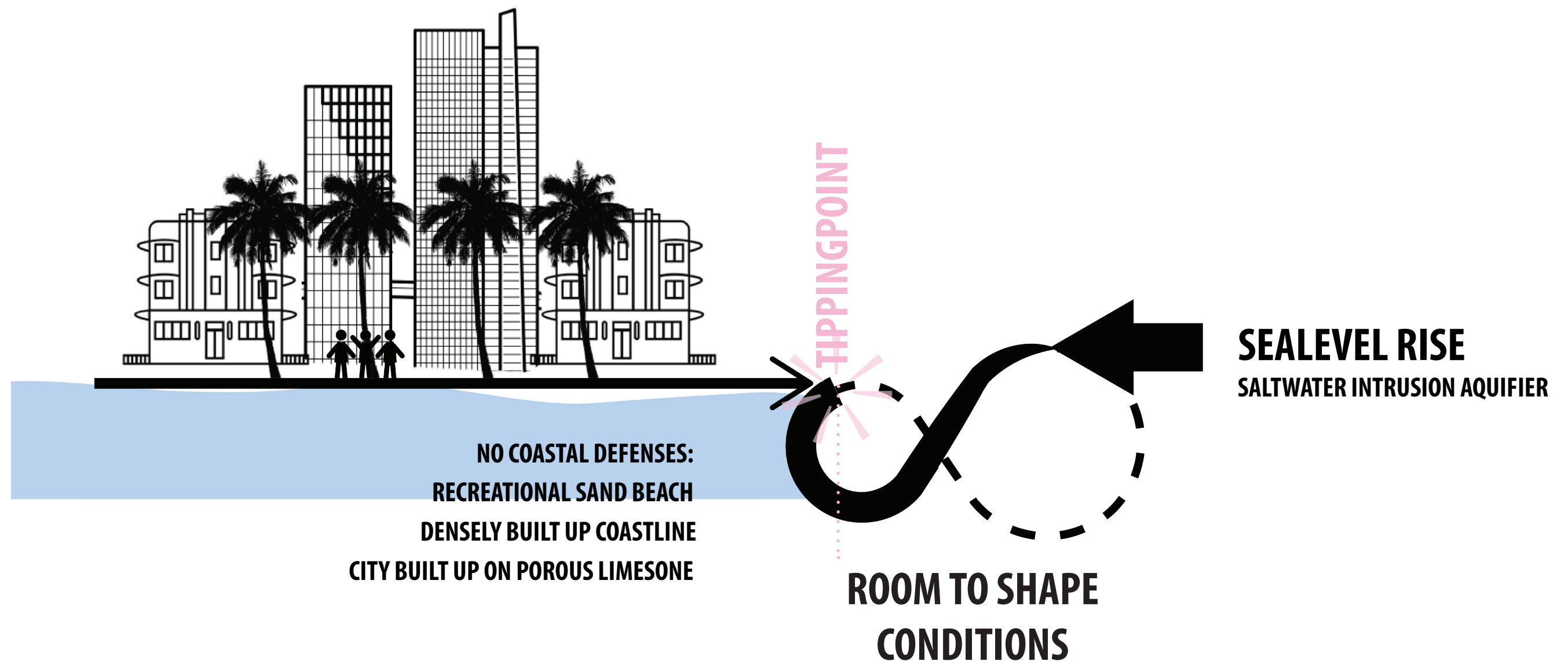
INCREMENTAL SOLUTIONS WILL EVENTUALLY LEAD TO DISRUPTION TO THE STRONGLY WATER RELATED CULTURE.





# THE REVOLT VS THE REMEMBER

THE CLASH BETWEEN LONG LINE SHAPING THE CITY AND CATACLYSTIC EFFECT OF SEALEVELRISE





# A (NEW) FUTURE FOR MIAMI BEACH

How can Miami Beach, adapt itself to a changing climate and in what way can this process be used to create new spatial configurations and generate new landscape qualities in the scale of Biscayne Bay, taking into consideration the existing spatial-cultural dynamic of the city in relation to water?

- How does the land-water continuum in the region and city work? And how does a changing climate influence that?
- How was the spatial-cultural character of the city in relation to water shaped?
- What are the coastal defences now?
- Which are the possible interventions dealing with changing climate and which are most fitting to the existing spatial dynamic, culture of Miami Beach and the natural system of the Biscayne Bay?
- What new opportunities does an integral redevelopment of the coastal front create for the quality of the City of Miami Beach?
- How can we deal with the fragmentation of the coast and involvement of different actors in time to realize an integral coastal strategy?



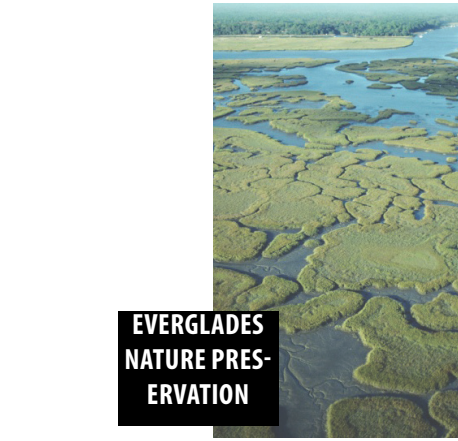
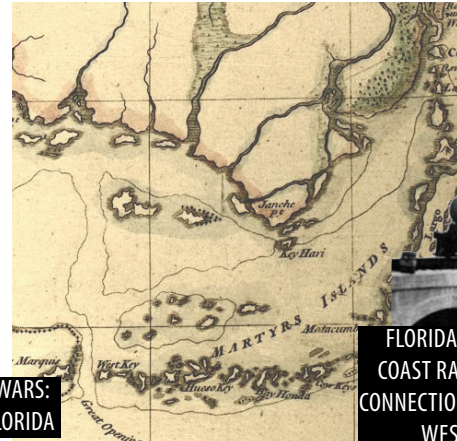
# REVOLT AS PART OF THE REMEMBER

**“MIAMI IS A PLACE OF THE FUTURE. ... I WRITE ABOUT  
A WORLD THAT HAS DISSAPEARED IN A WORLD THAT  
IS BEING BORN.” - ISAAC BASHEVIS SINGER**

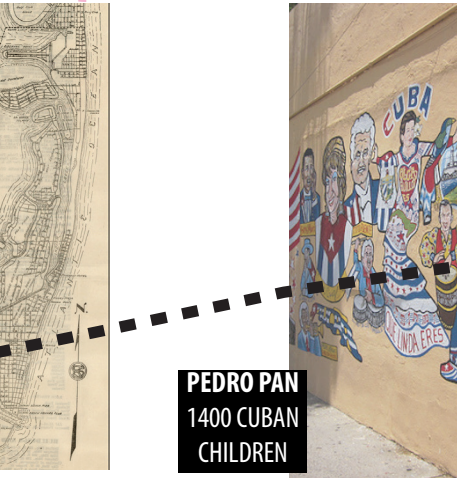
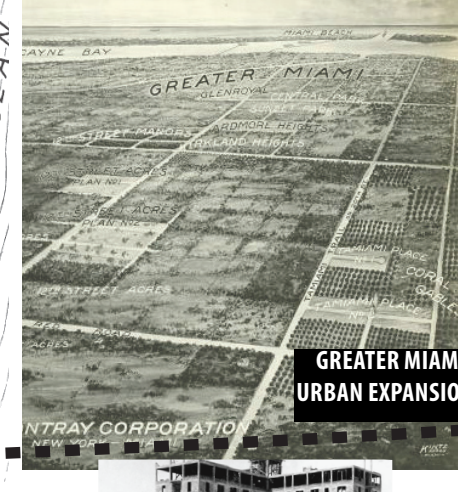
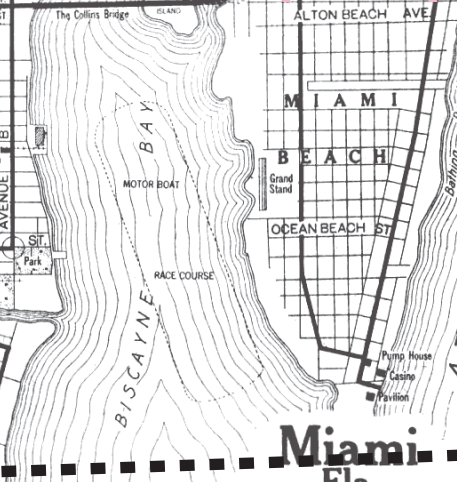
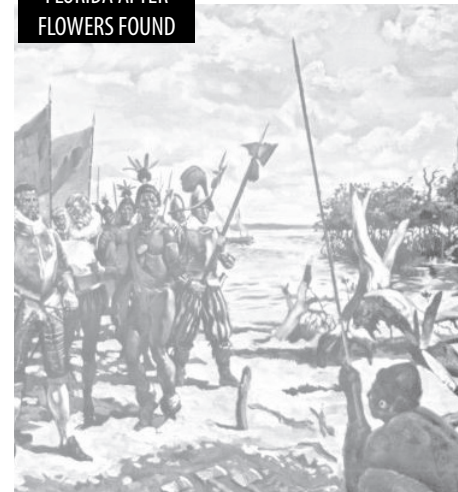
(IN MIAMI CITY OF THE FUTURE, T.D. ALLMAN.)



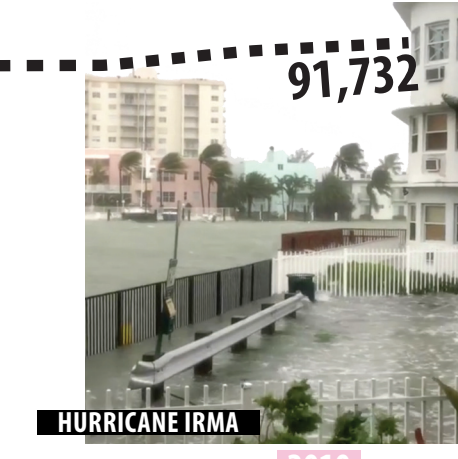
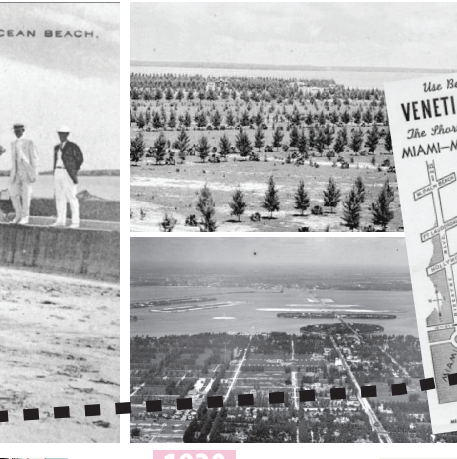
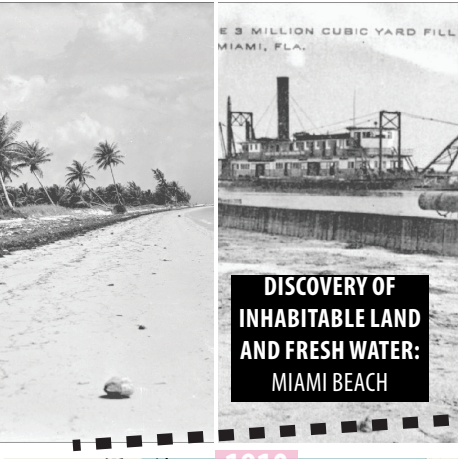
SOUTH FLORIDA



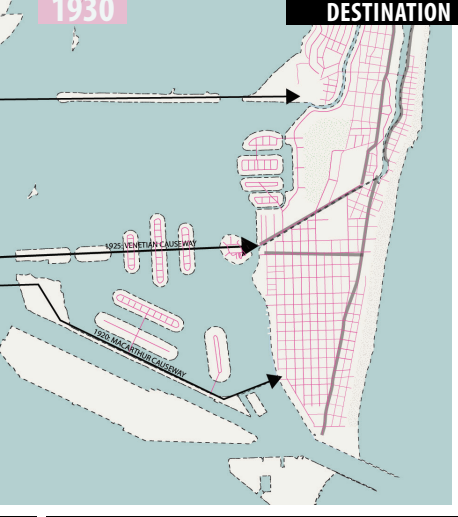
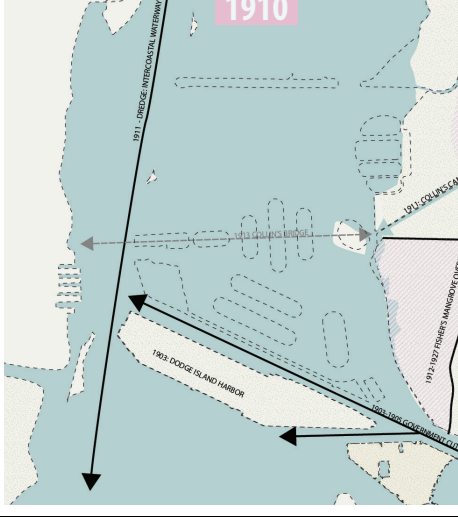
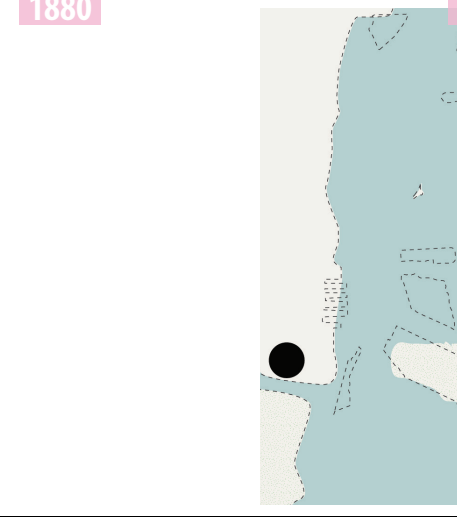
MIAMI



MIAMI BEACH



GROWTH MIAMI BEACH



CONQUERING THE WILD

DISCOVERING THE DREDGE & FILL

DEVELOPMENT AND CRASH

ART DECO BOOM

WAR AND TENSION

RESTORING TOURISM

MIAMI VICE & HURRICANE ANDREW

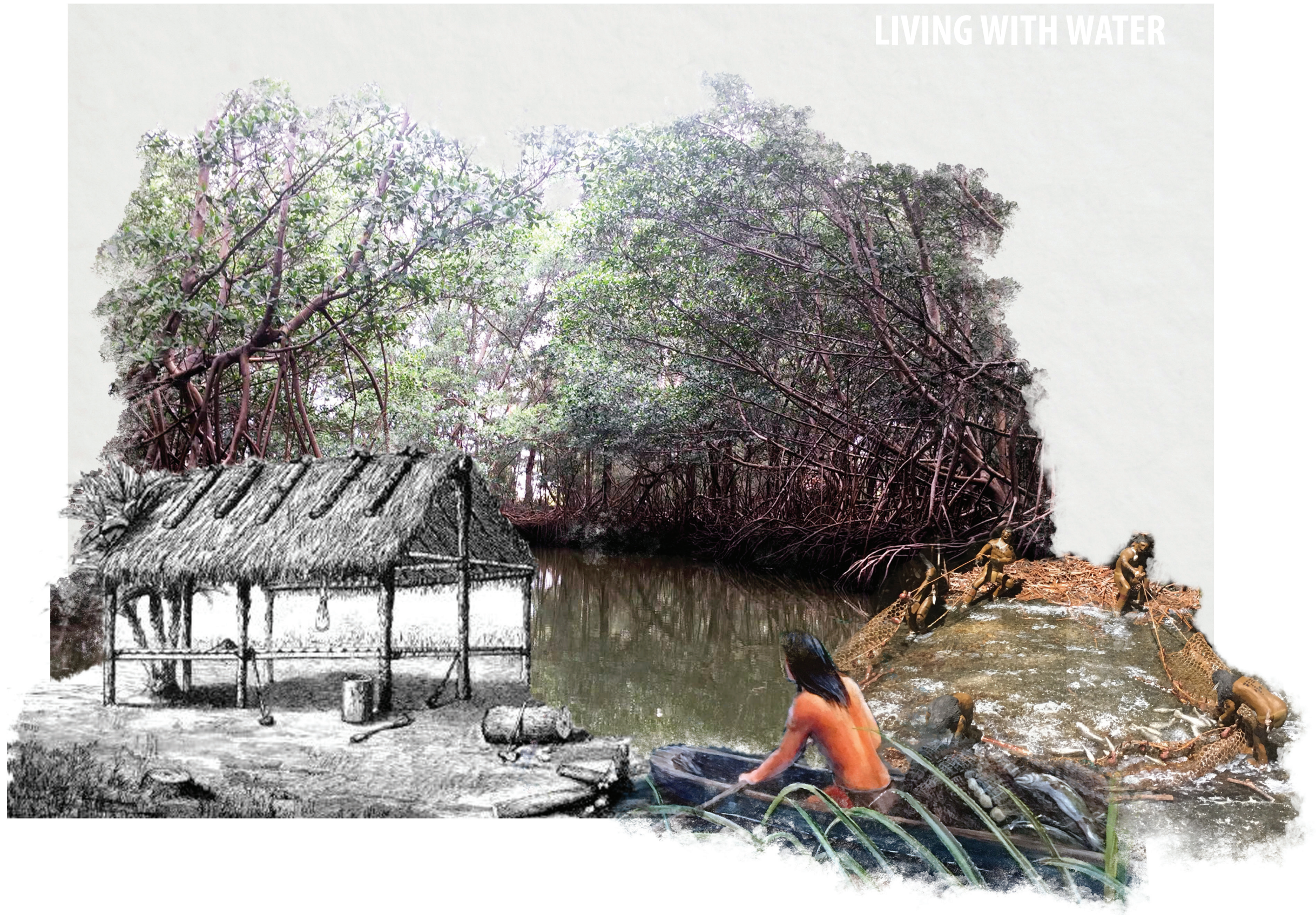
URBAN GROWTH & UNCERTAINTY



# CONQUERING THE WILD

1533-1900

LIVING WITH WATER





# WARS ON FLORIDA





# DISCOVERY DREDGE

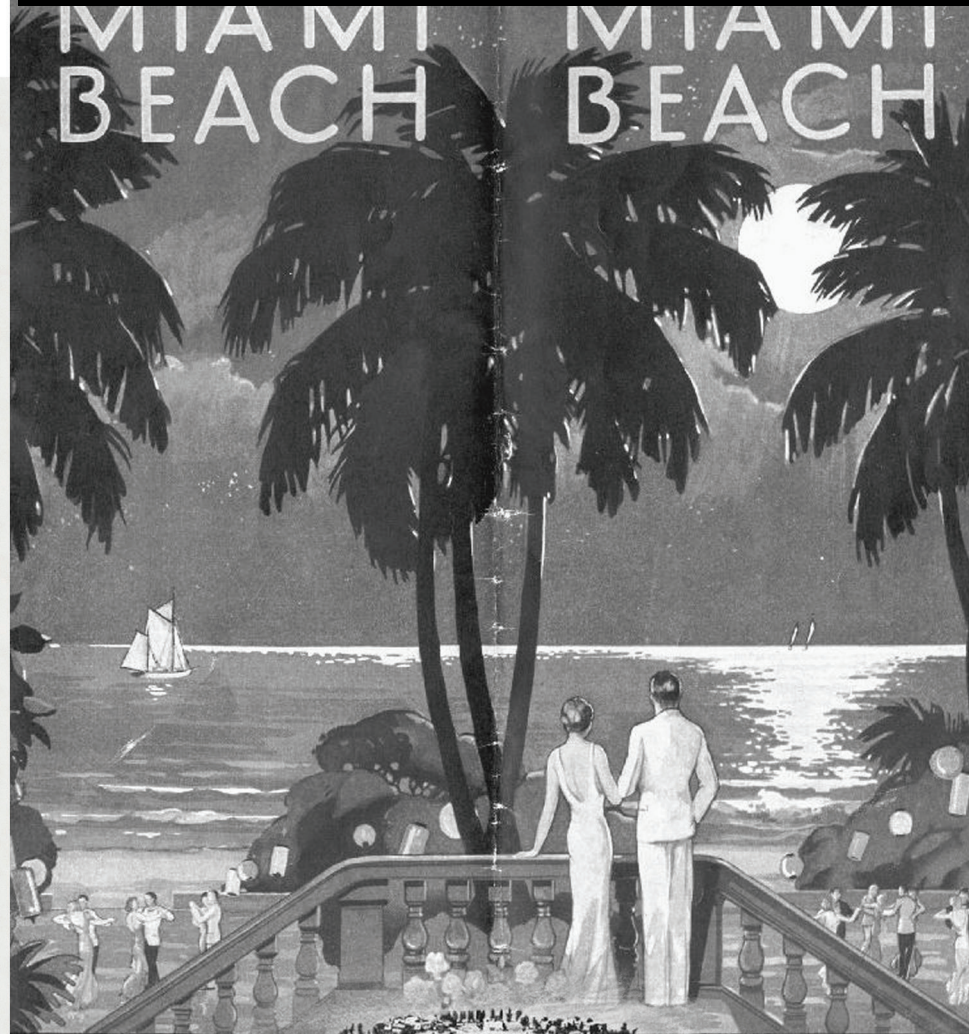
1900-1920

POSSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT

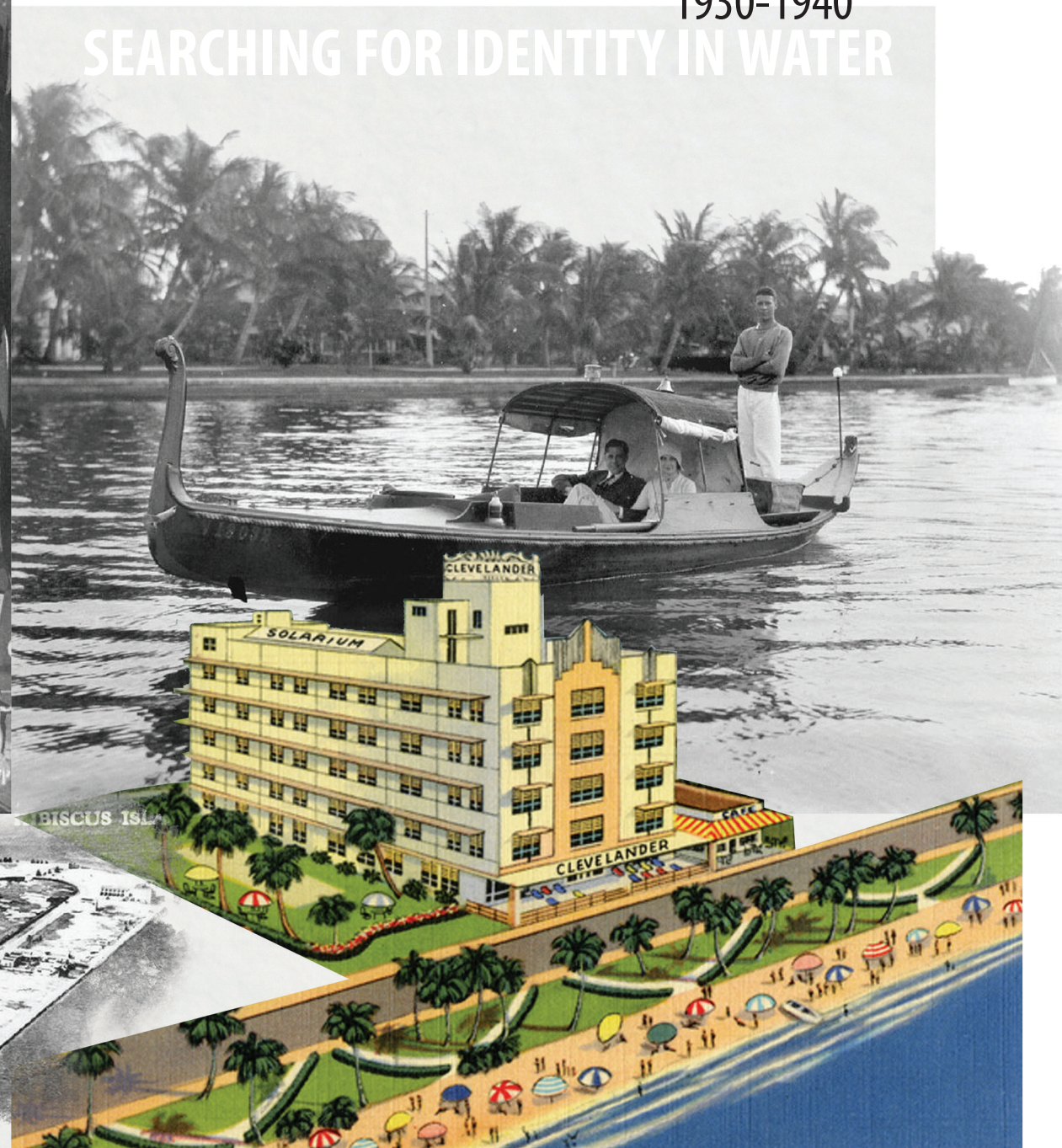




# ART DECO BOOM MIAMI TOURIST DESTINATION



1930-1940  
SEARCHING FOR IDENTITY IN WATER

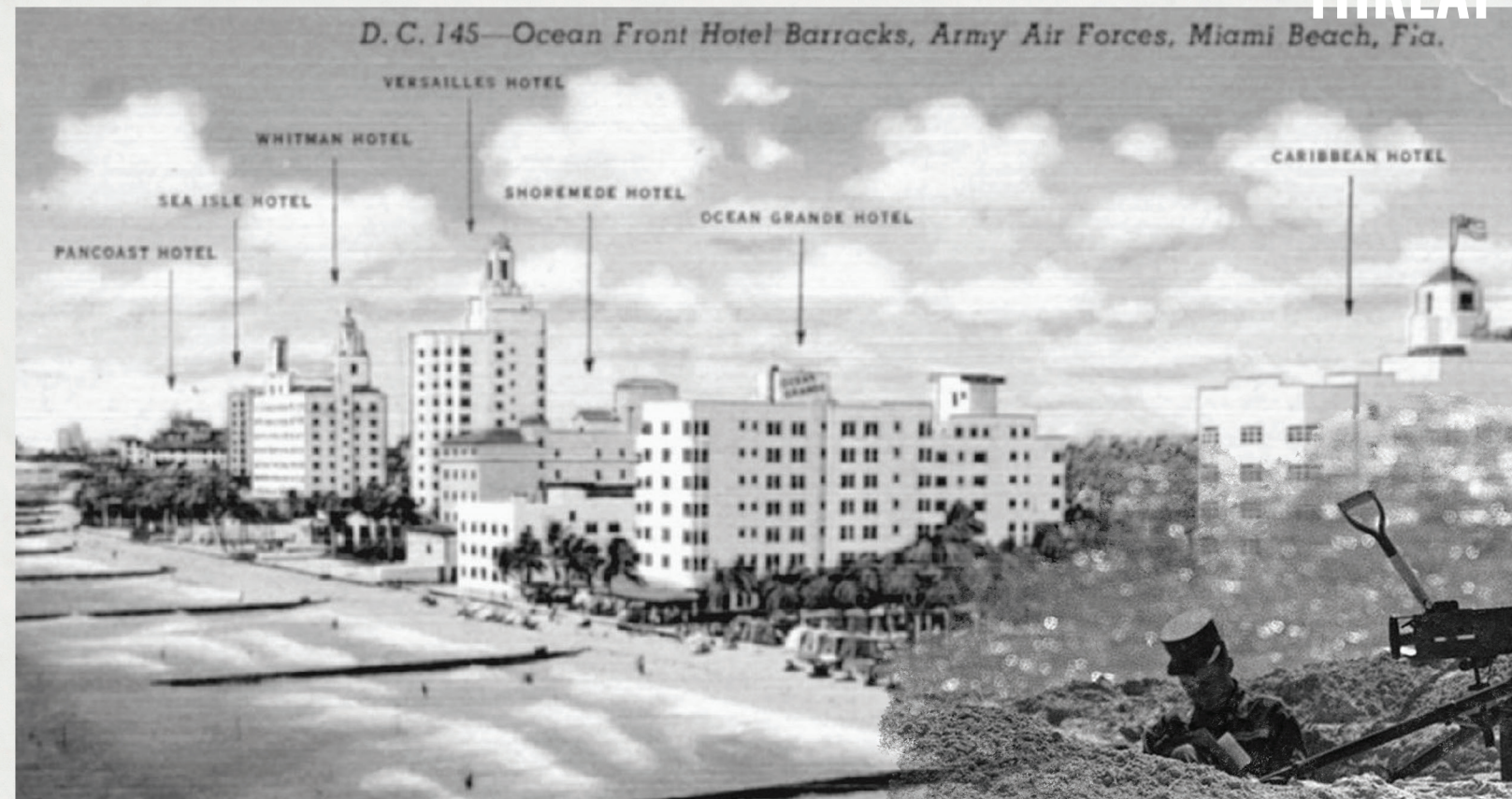




# WAR AND TENSIONS

1940-1962

THREAT FROM THE SEA





# RESTORING TOURISM

1970-1980

POSSIBILITY: WATER FOR TOURISM





# MIAMI VICE + HURRICANE ANDREW

1980-2000



STILL FROM BRANDI PALM VAS CARFACE

NARCO TRAFFICKING BRINGS IN MONEY USED FOR URBAN DEVELOPMENT



HURRICANE ANDREW: DISASTER INFLUX MIGRANTS CUBA



# FUTURE

UNCERTAINTY “**BUILDING LIKE THERE’S NO TOMORROW**”

POSSIBILITY: COASTAL REALESTATE DEVELOPMENT

THREAT: SEALEVELRISE





# FUTURE

## UNCERTAINTY NO GOVERNMENTAL SUPPORT

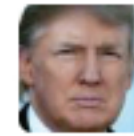
FLORIDA

MARCH 8, 2015 4:00 AM

### In Florida, officials ban term 'climate change'

#### HIGHLIGHTS

State environmental officials ordered not to use the terms "climate change" or "global warming" in any government communications, emails, or reports.



Donald J. Trump

@realDonaldTrump



Follow

The concept of global warming was created by and for the Chinese in order to make U.S. manufacturing non-competitive.

RETWEETS

276

FAVORITES

2,800

11:15 AM - 6 Nov 2012





# SEALEVEL RISE

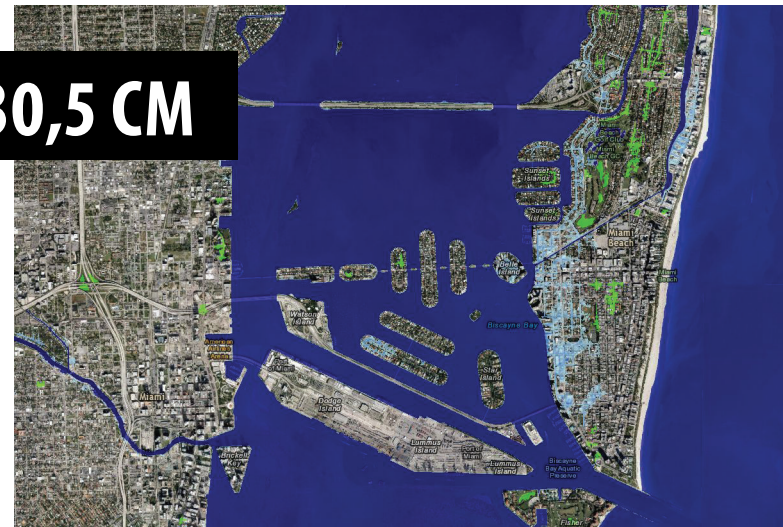
/ THE CITY WAS BUILT AT SEA LEVEL

/ EXTRA CHALLENGED BY SEALEVELRISE BECAUSE OF THE DENSELY BUILT UP COASTLINE

/ BUILT UP ON POREOUS LIMESTONE: MIAMI OOLITE, CONSISTING AN AQUAFIER THAT SUPPLIES A BIG PART OF FLORIDA OF THEIR DRINKING WATER. SEALEVELRISE RISKS UNDERGROUND SALTWATER INTRUSION INTO THE AQUAFIER THROUGH THE HOLES IN THE POREOUS LIMESTONE.

/ 400 MILLION DOLLAR PLAN FLOODWATER IS BEING PUMPED OUT TO THE BISCAYNE BAY UNTREATED, CAUSING PROBLEMS TO THE ECOSYSTEMS

**+30,5 CM**



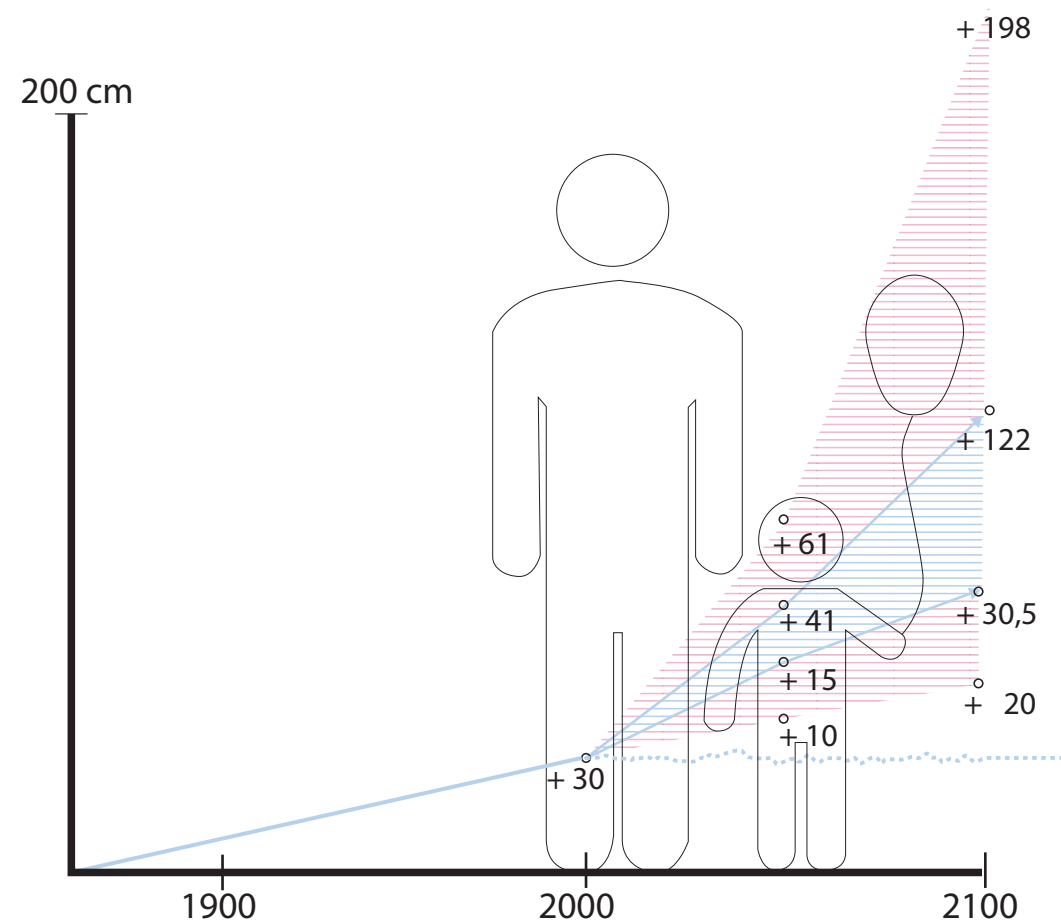
**+61 CM**



**+91 CM**



**+150 CM**



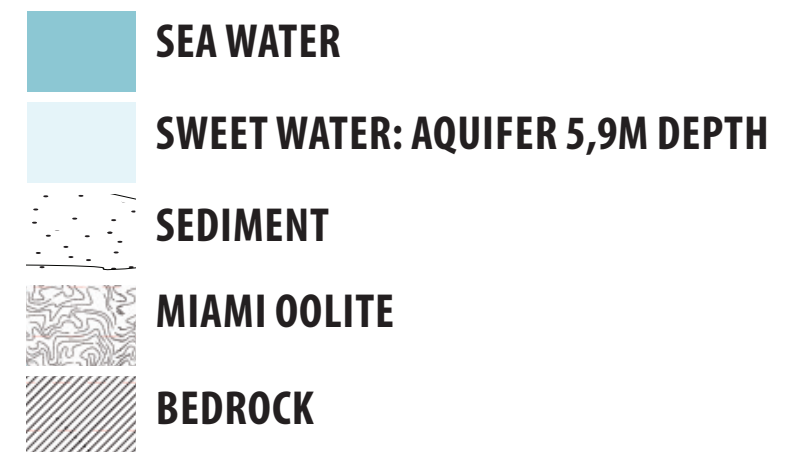
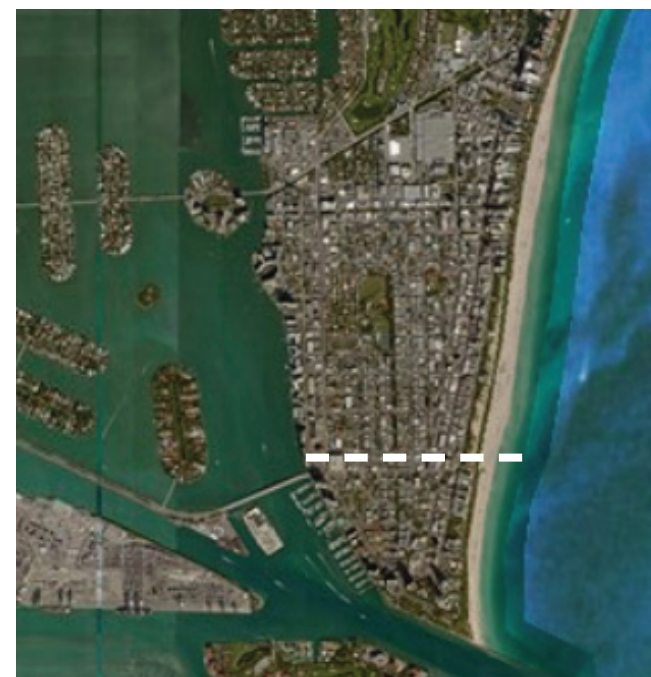
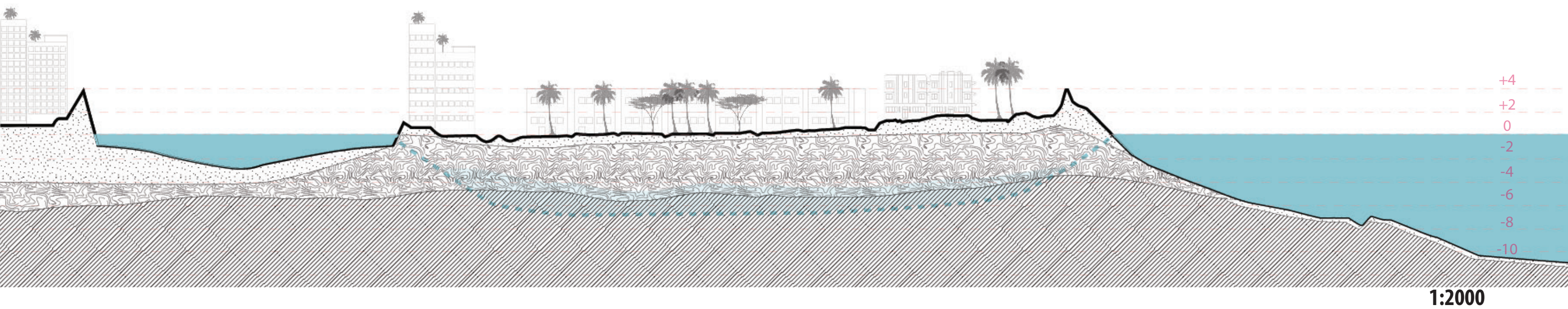
Statistics: [sealevelrise.org/](https://sealevelrise.org/)

**+198 CM**





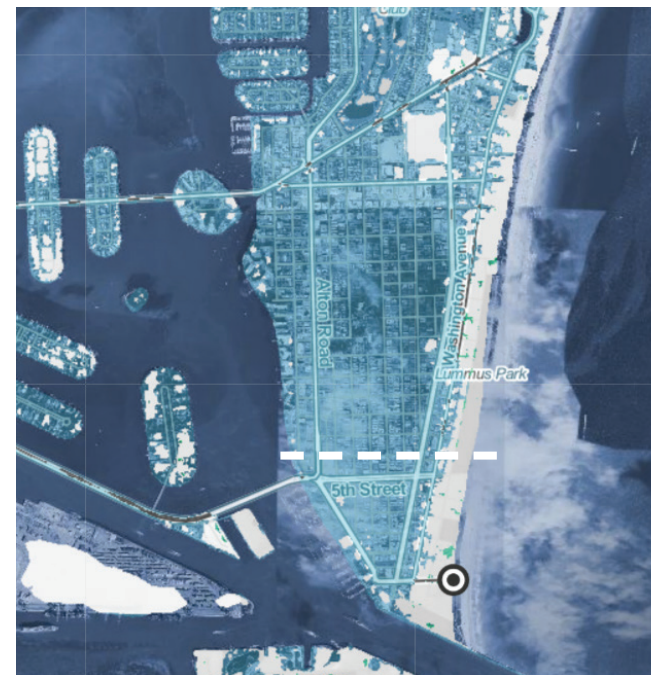
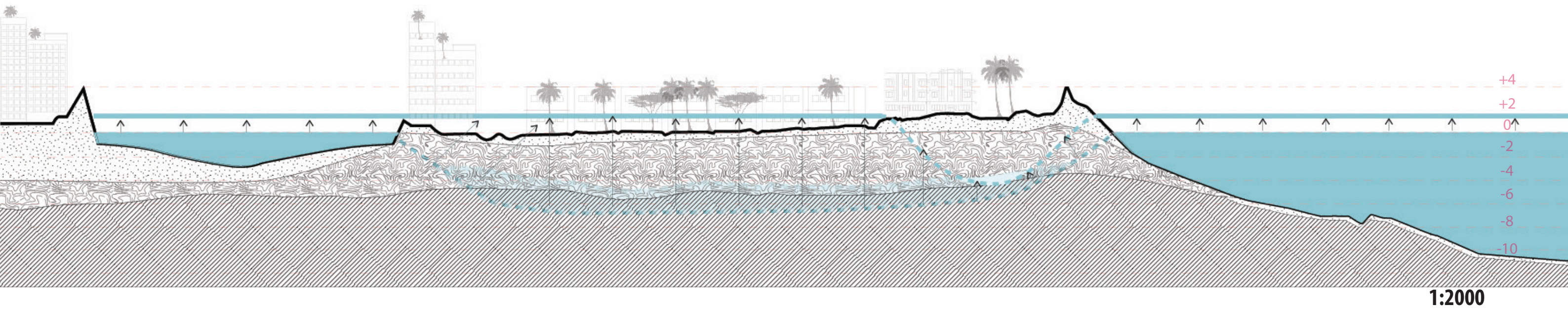
# PROFILE 2017





# PROFILE 2100

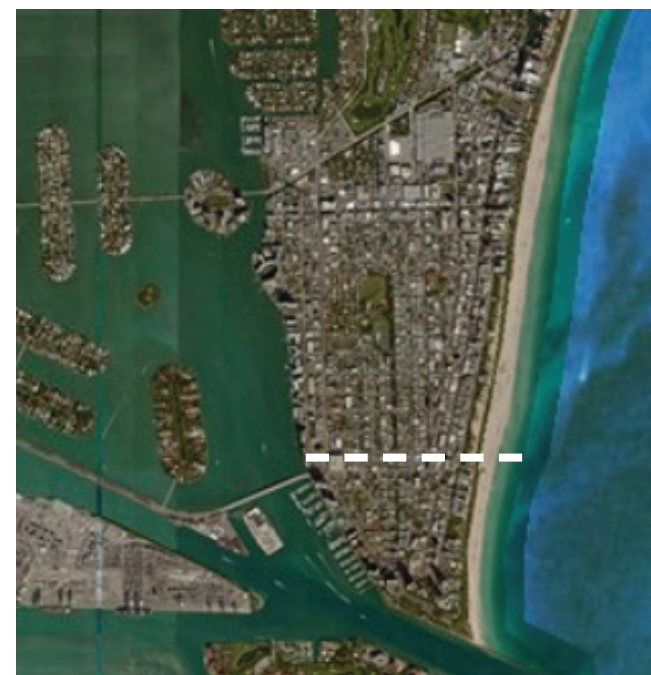
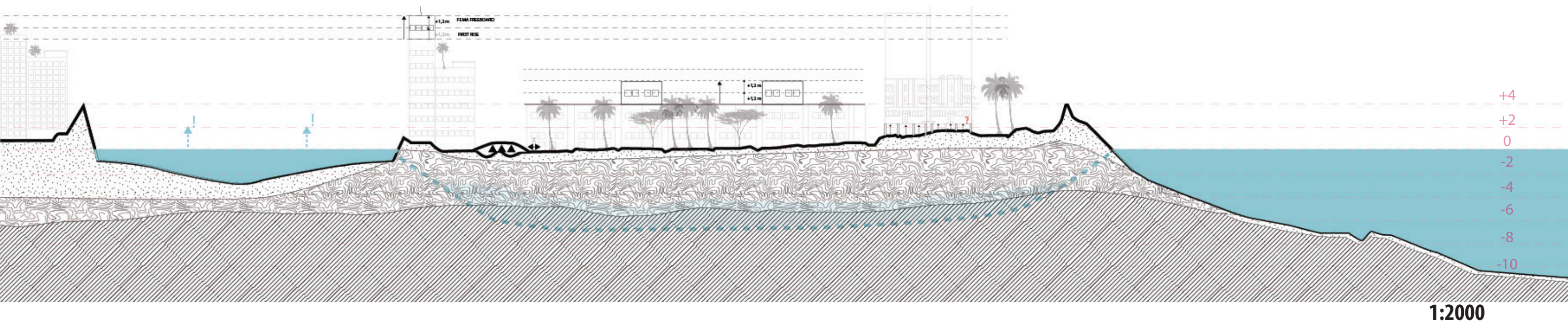
## SEALEVELRISE





# PROFILE 2018

## ANTICIPATING SEALEVELRISE

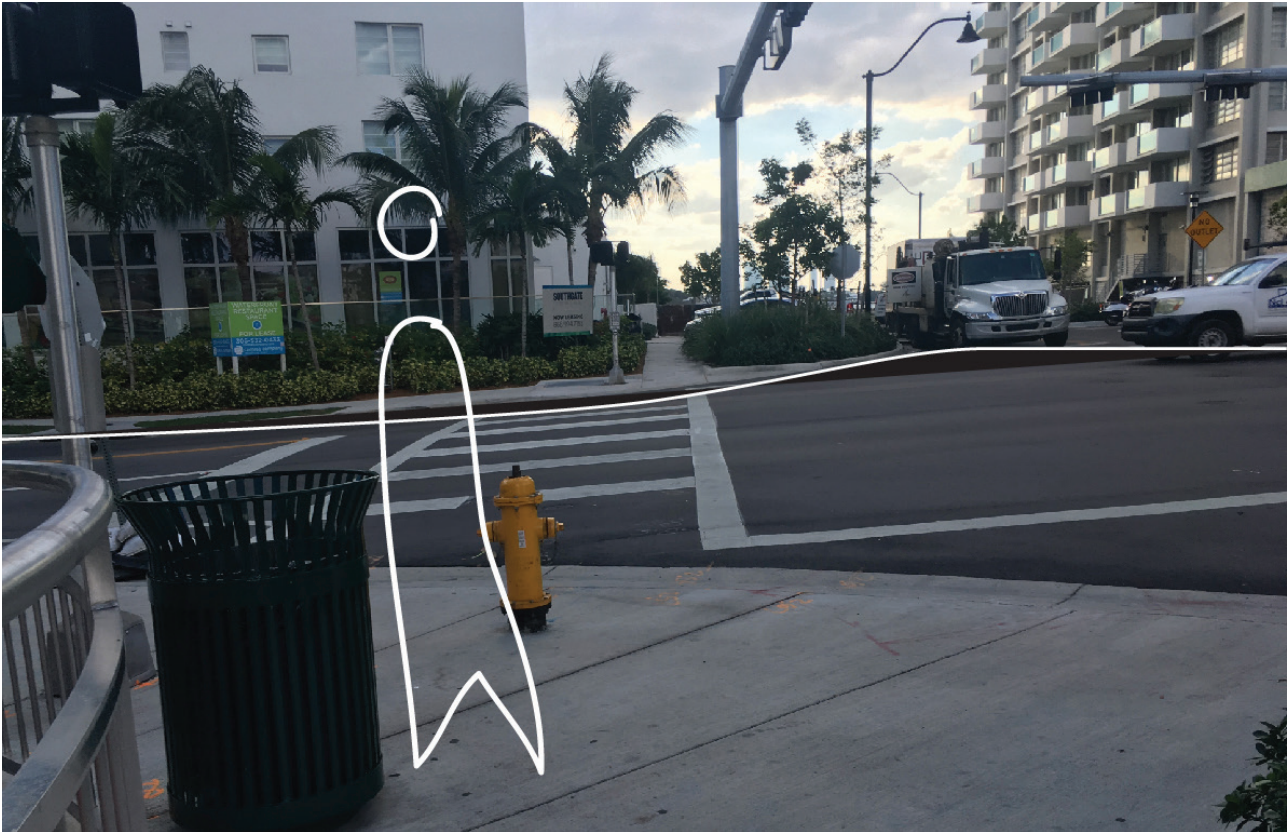


- SEA WATER
- SWEET WATER: AQUIFER 5,9M DEPTH
- SEDIMENT
- MIAMI OOLITE
- BEDROCK

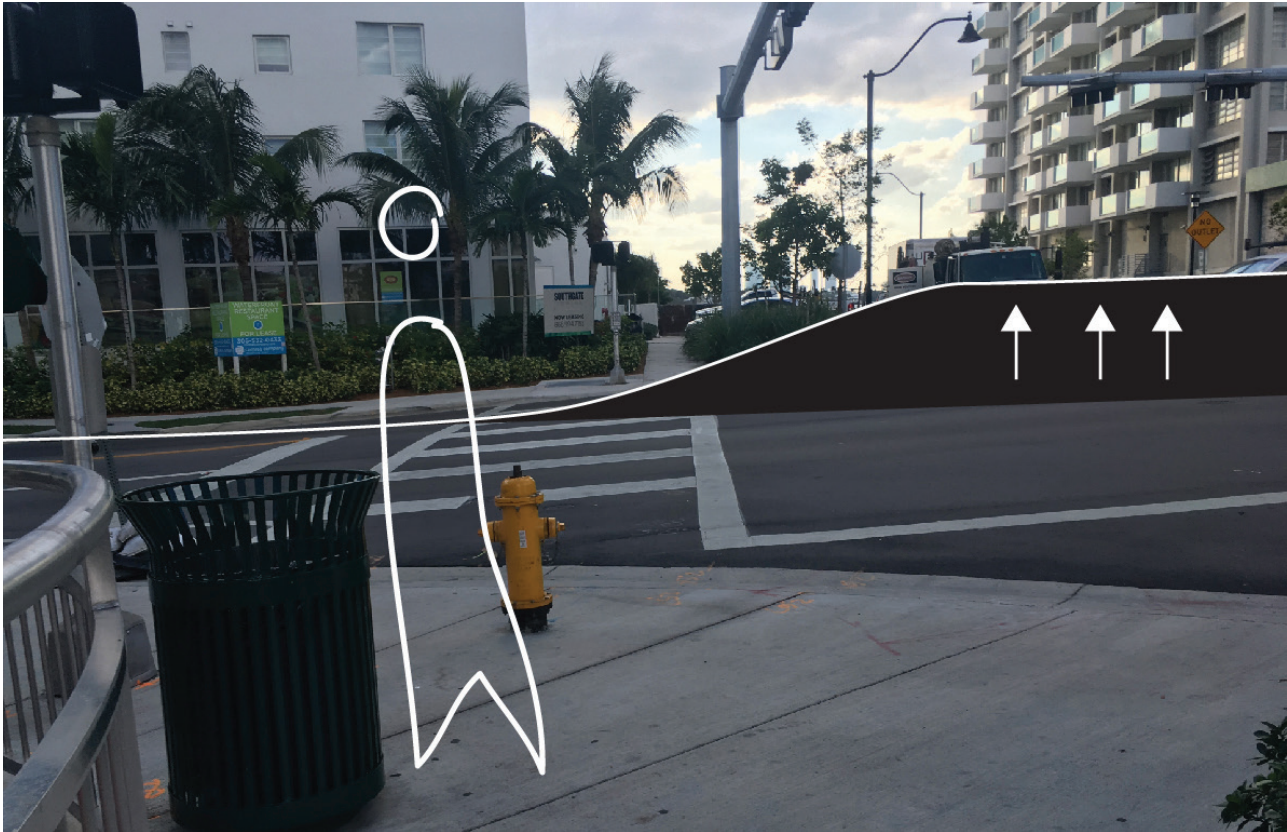


# INCREMENTAL SOLUTIONS

NOW



ANTICIPATING WORST CASE SCENARIO - +198 cm

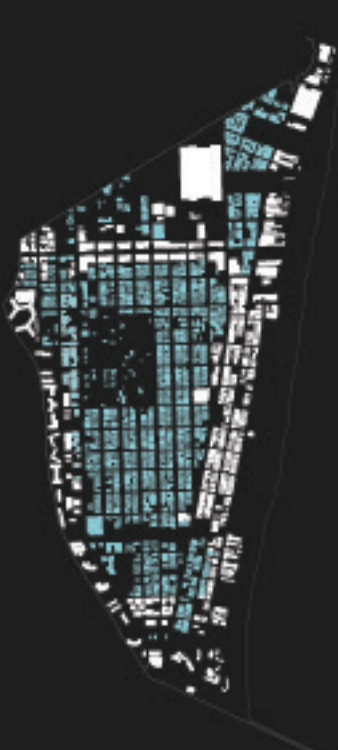




# EFFECT ON BUILDING TYPOLOGY



**ORIGINAL ART DECO HOTELS**  
1925-1935  
± 2 LEVELS



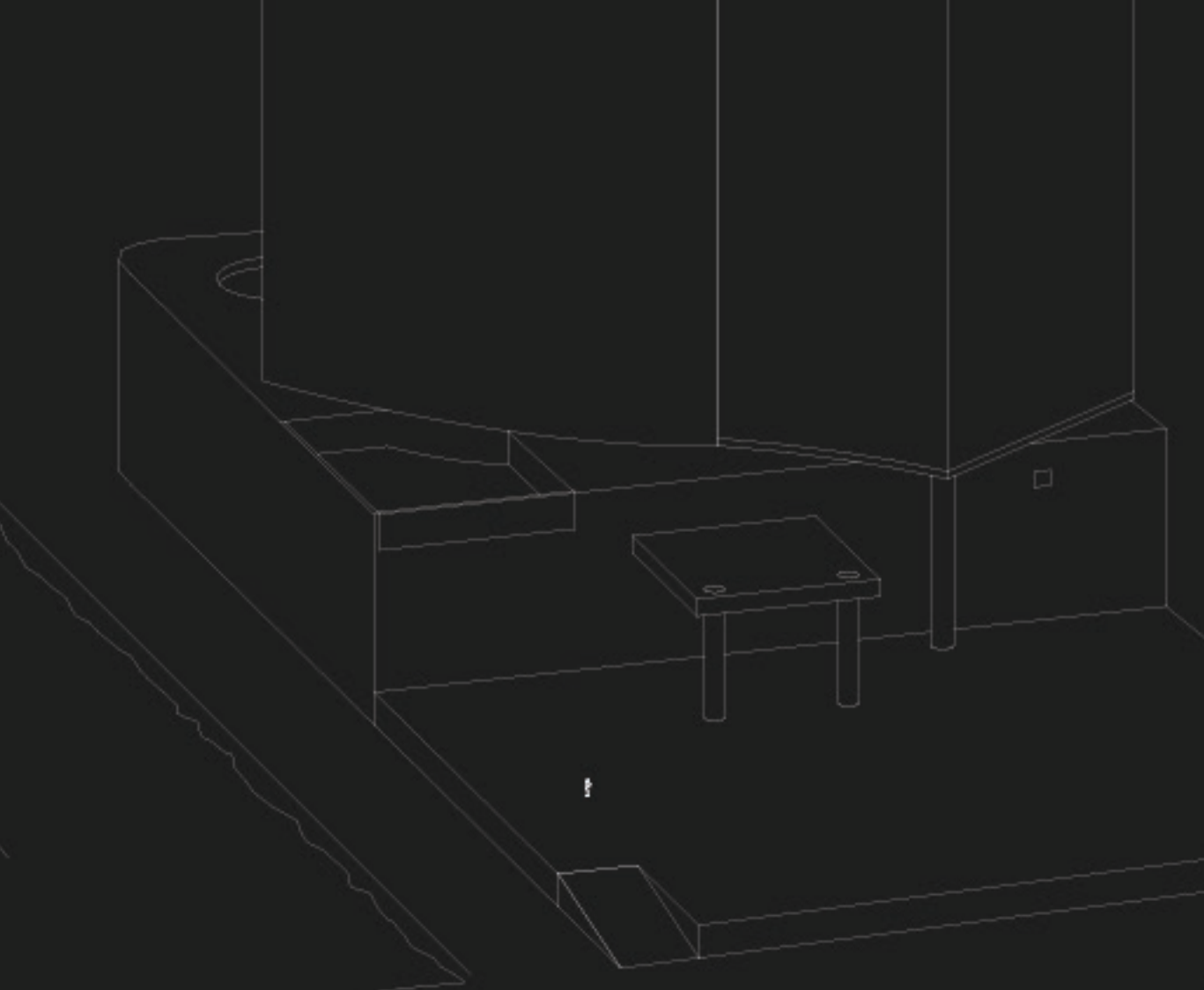
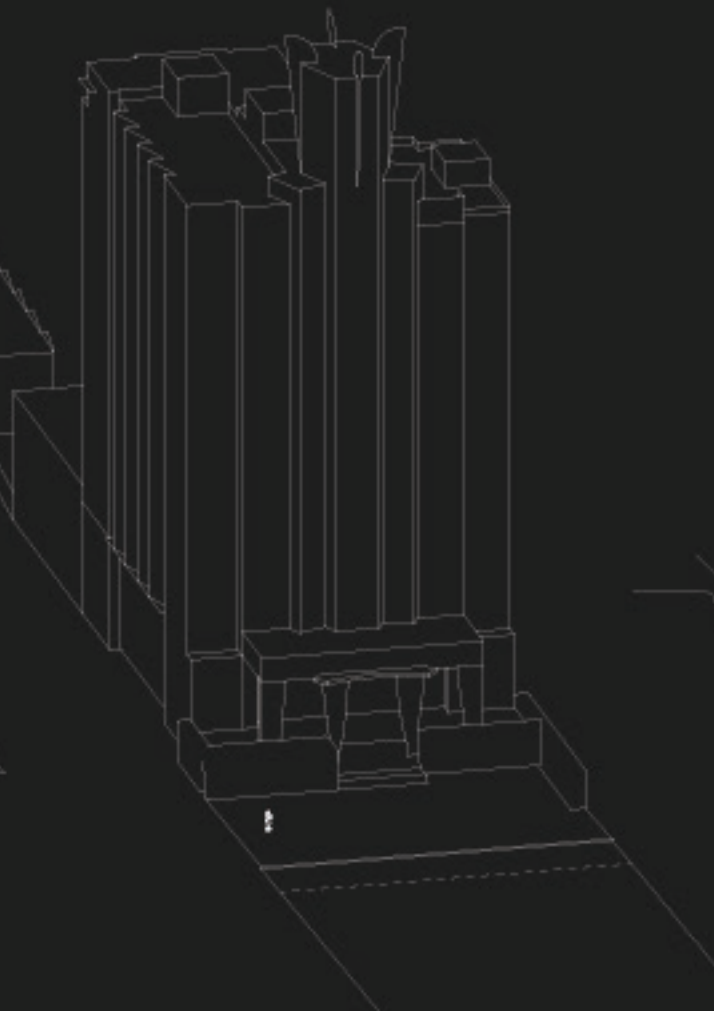
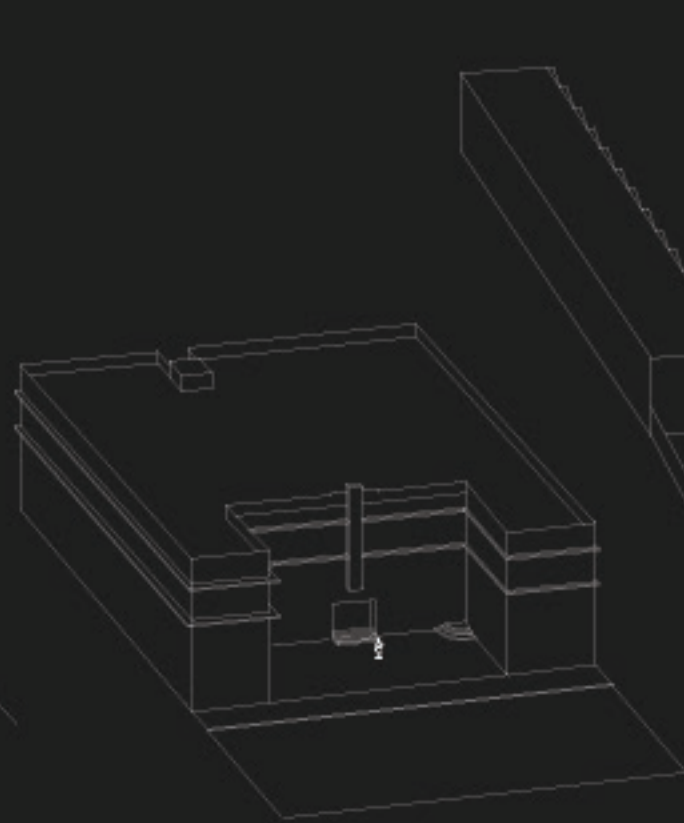
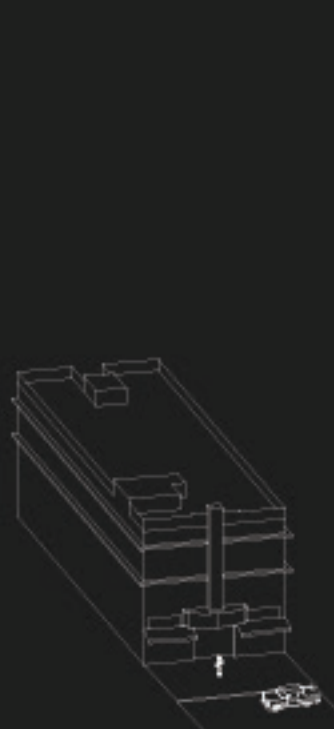
**MIXED HOUSING**  
1940-2016  
2-4 LEVELS



**ART DECO HIGHRISE**  
1940-1995  
<20 LEVELS



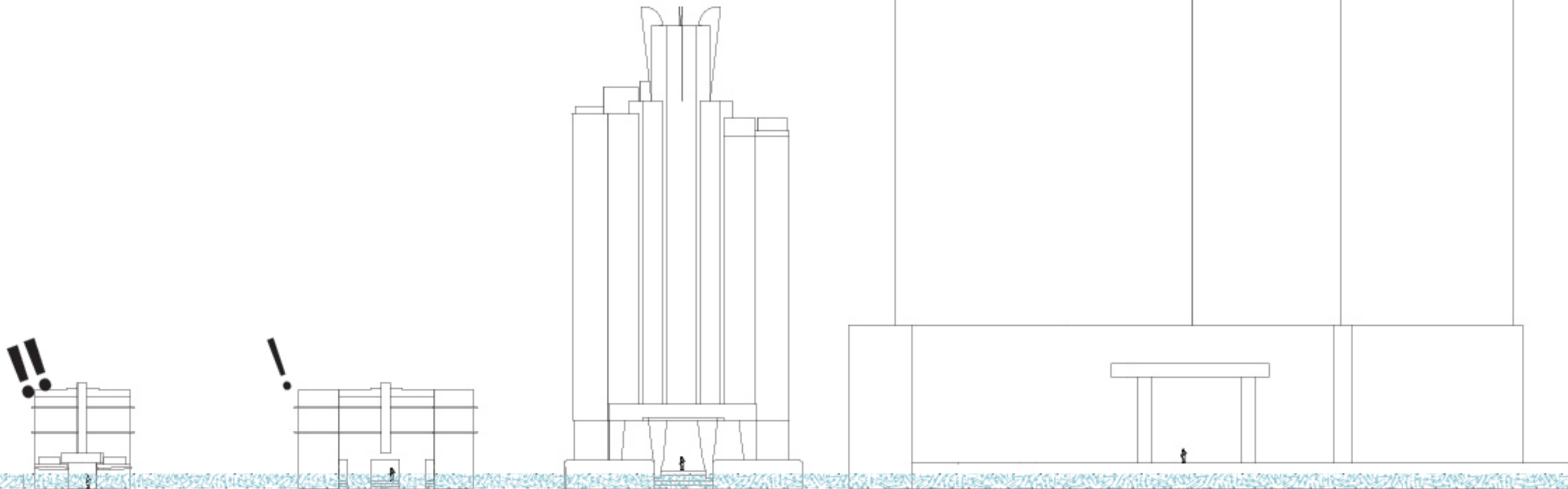
**CONTEMPORARY HIGHRISE**  
1995-2016  
20-50 LEVELS





# EFFECT ON BUILDING TYPOLOGY

	MONUMENTAL ART-DECO	ECLECTIC	MONUMENTAL ART-DECO	CONTEMPORARY HIGHRISE
Age	90 years	40-1 years	60 years	10-0 years
Monumental status	Heritage	Mixed styles, no monumental status	Heritage	No monumental status
Flexibility	○ ○ ○ ○ ○	● ● ● ● ○	● ● ○ ○ ○	● ● ● ● ●
Zone	Commercial: MXE Mixed use entertainment	Residential multifamily, low /medium intensity	Commercial: MXE Mixed use entertainment	Residential multifamily, medium/ high intensity / Commercial bayside.
Median household income	\$25,035	\$24,701	\$25,035	\$143,750
Median Listing price	\$443,750	\$265,354	\$509,709	\$1,476,875





# COASTAL DEFENSE

PUBLIC DEFENSE   
PRIVATE DEFENSE 





# PUBLIC SPACES ON THE WATER

PUBLIC DEFENSE   
PRIVATE DEFENSE 





# PUBLIC SPACES ON THE WATER

PUBLIC DEFENSE   
PRIVATE DEFENSE   
WALKING ROUTE 





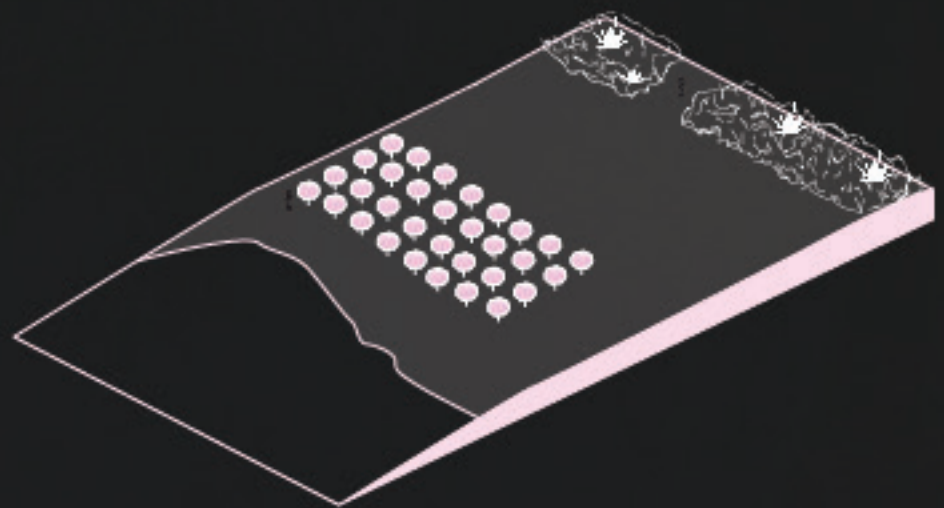
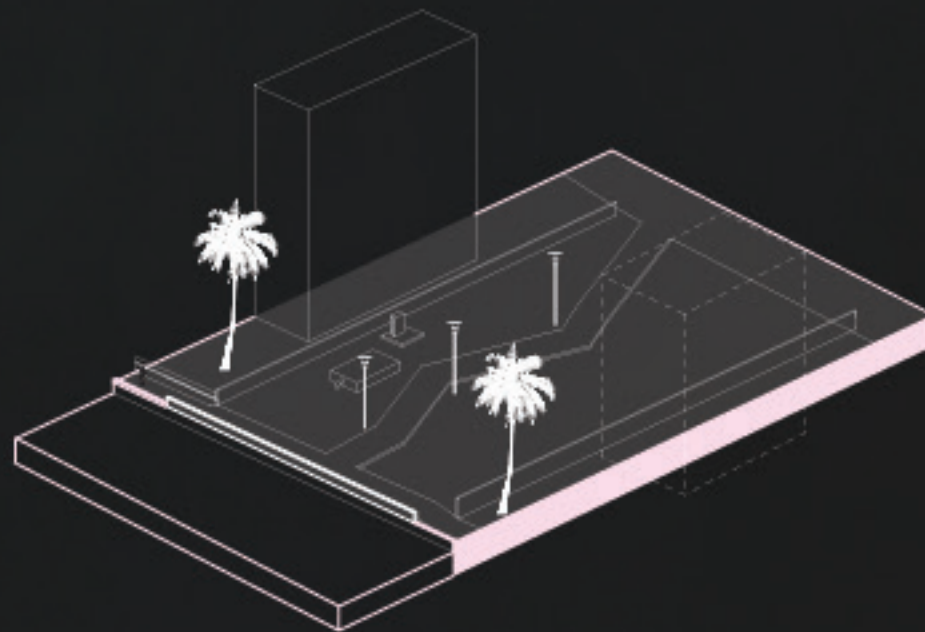
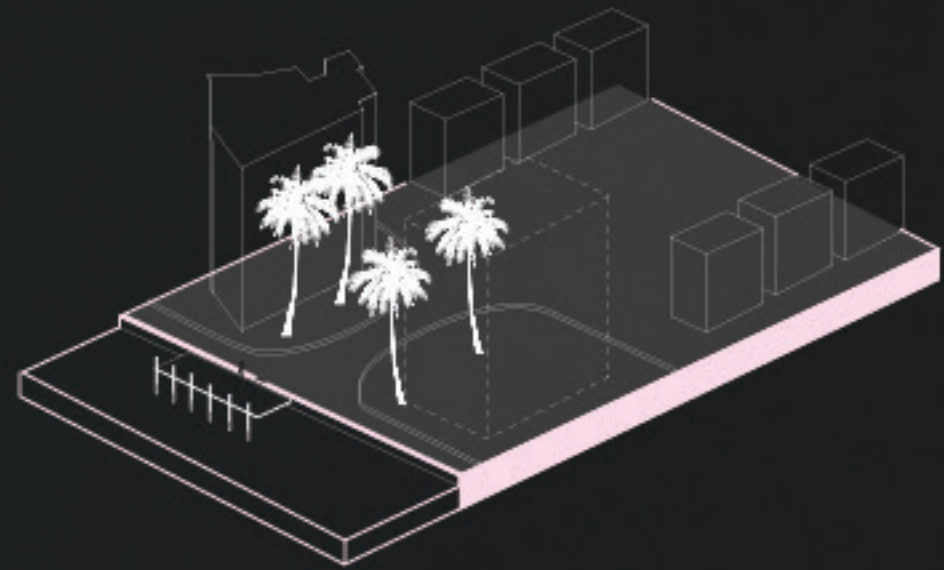
# PUBLIC SPACES ON THE WATER

PUBLIC DEFENSE   
PRIVATE DEFENSE   
WALKING ROUTE 

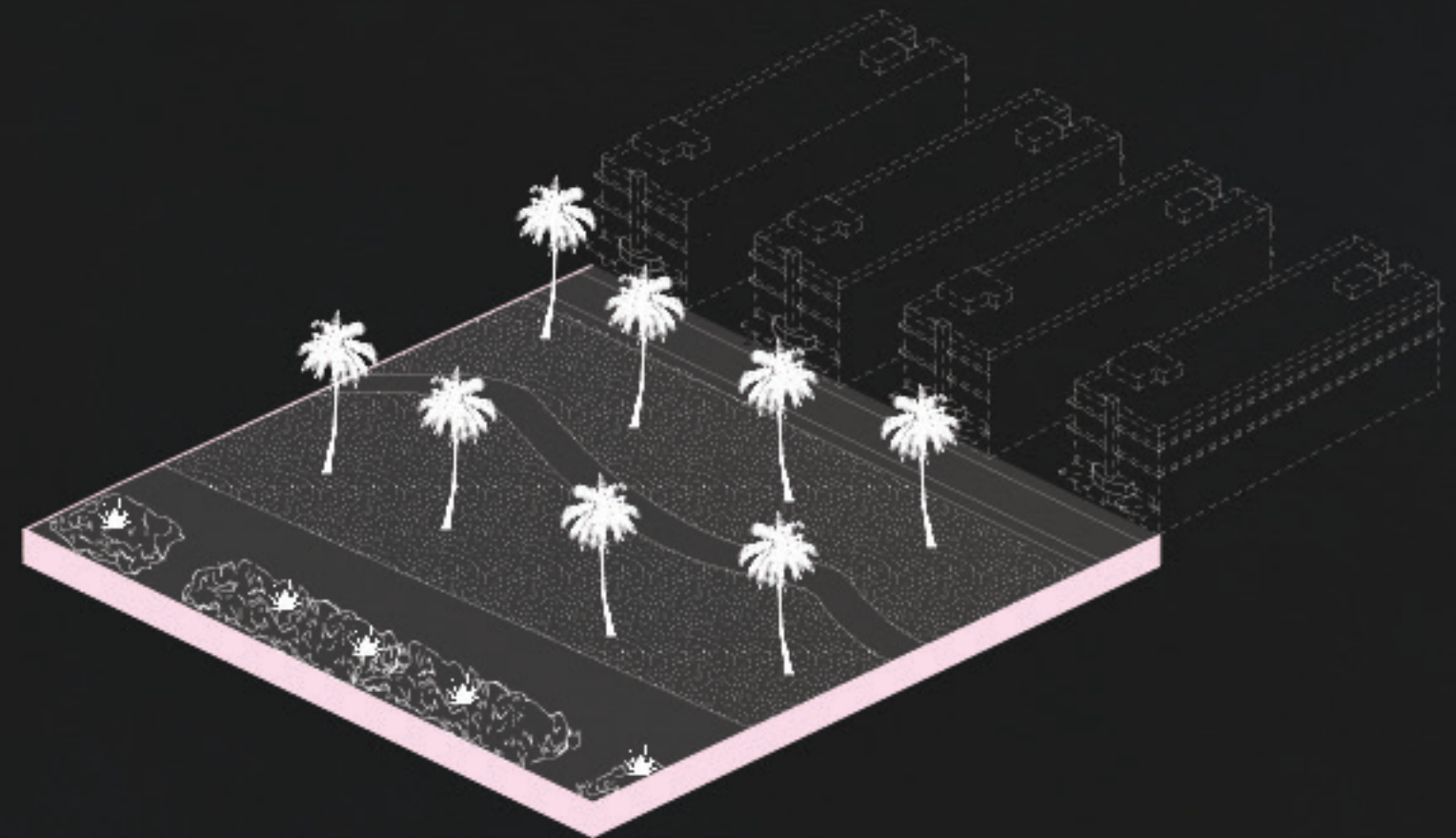
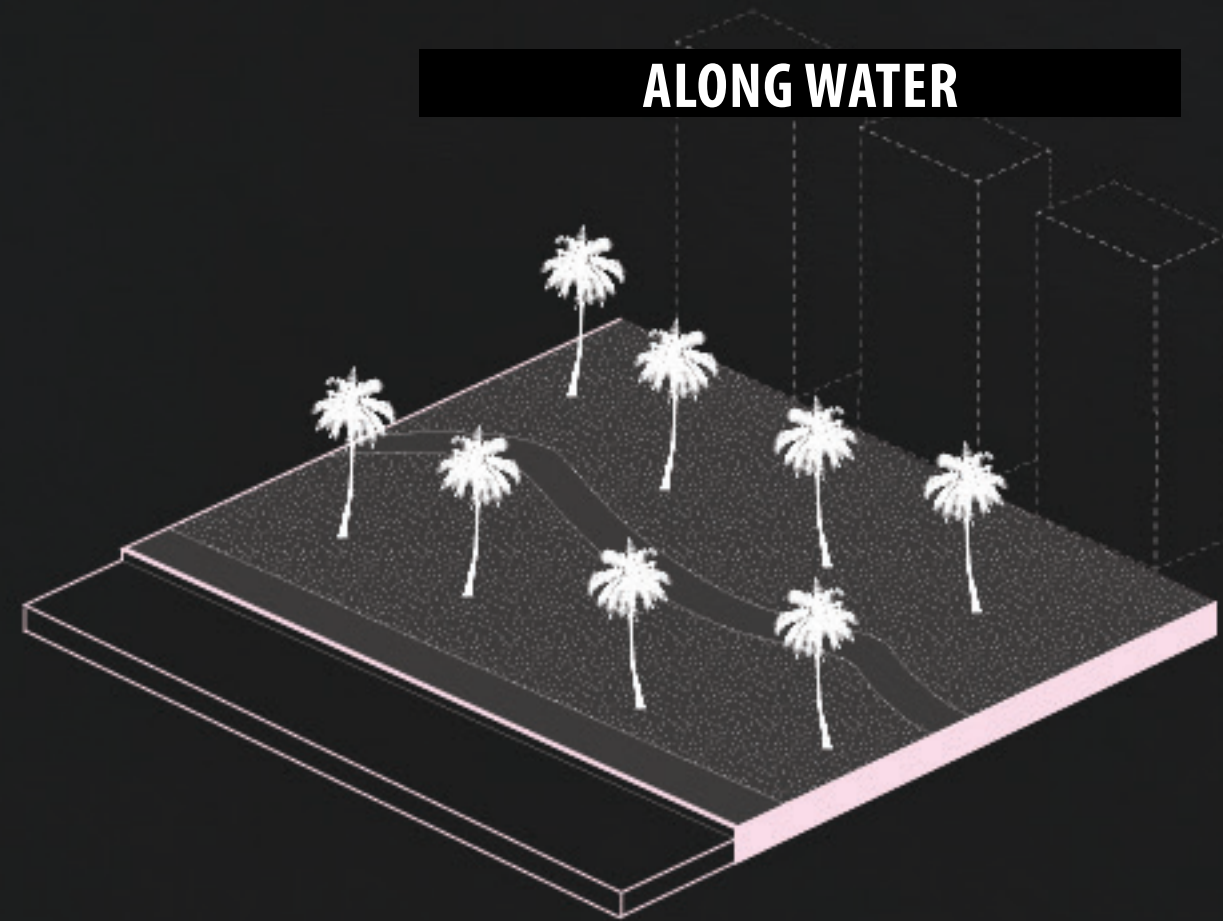




## CONNECTING NEIGHBORHOOD AND WATER



## ALONG WATER





# WATER RUNOFF



PUMP OUTLET

— MAIN SEWAGE SYSTEM





# WATER TREATHS INSIDE VS OUTSIDE

- ← PUMP OUTLET
- MAIN SEWAGE SYSTEM
- FLOOD
- FLOODPRONE AREA: BELOW SEALEVEL +20 CM
- BELOW SEALEVEL +20 CM BUT ISOLATED

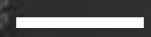




# CRITICAL POINTS



CRITICAL POINT



CRITICAL CONNECTION



FLOODPRONE AREA: BELOW SEALEVEL +20 CM



BELOW SEALEVEL +20 CM BUT ISOLATED





# CRITICAL POINTS: COASTAL DEFENSE

PUBLIC DEFENSE ———  
PRIVATE DEFENSE ———  
CRITICAL POINT - - - -





# CRITICAL POINTS: APPROPRIATED





# DESIGN SOLUTIONS FROM REMEMBER

LIVING WITH WATER



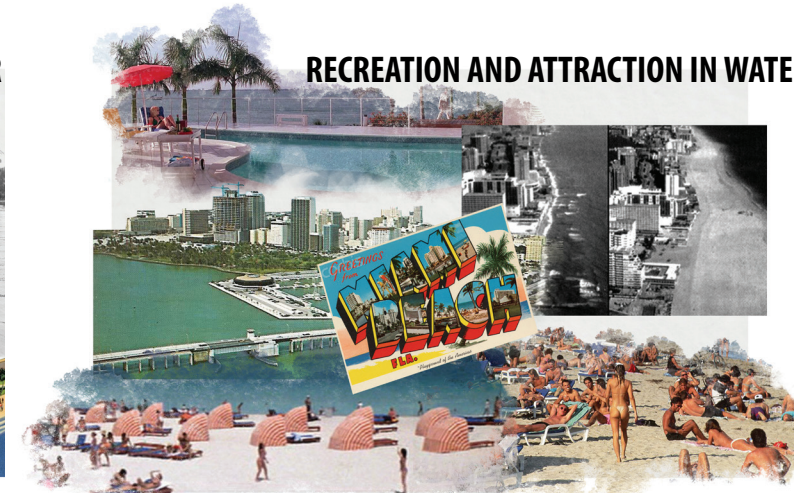
POSSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT



FIND IDENTITY IN WATER



RECREATION AND ATTRACTION IN WATER



## NATIVE ECOSYSTEM: MANGROVE SWAMP

### ENGINEERED MANGROVE FORESTS

Reduce Storm damage

Natural growth: increase in soil volume through inflow of sedimentation and own organic matter, creating deep peaty soils.

Water purification: can deal with healthier streetwater run off and contribute to the ecosystem in Biscayne Bay

Good contact neighborhood and water

## CULTURAL LAYER: DREDGE FILL

### ATTACHING STRETCH OF LAND

Soil from dredging out government cut and other canals can be used.

Faster solution : more manageable in dealing with rapid sealevelrise

Creates public space

## URBAN LAYER: DENSE COASTAL DEVELOPMENT

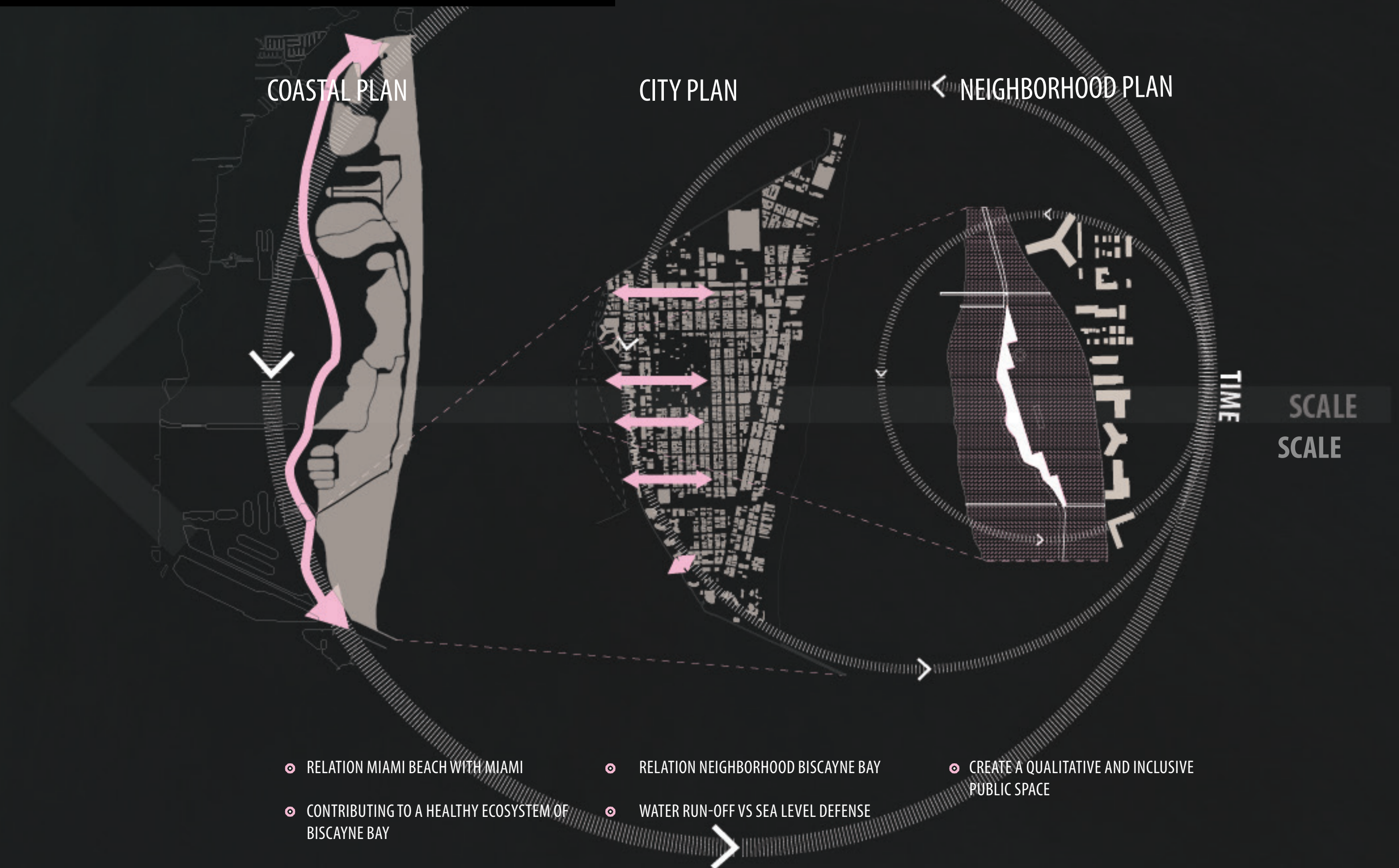
### PRIVATE DEFENSE: SEAWALLS

Fast solution

Investment from private sector



# COMPLEXITY OF STRATEGY





# STRATEGY SCALE BISCAYNE BAY

## FRAMEWORK PRINCIPLES

### COASTAL PROTECTION

FLOOD PROTECTION

BUFFER ZONE TO FILTER STREET WATER RUN OFF BEFORE ENTERING THE BAY

RECREATION & INFRASTRUCTURE: BOAT TRAFFIC SHOULD BE ABLE TO PASS THROUGH  
RELIEF OF THE UNDERGROUND IS USED TO BUILD UP THE ISLAND

### RESTORE BISCAYNE BAY'S NATURAL COASTLINE

AN EDGE OF MANGROVE SWAMP

GREEN SPACE TO LINK DIFFERENT ECOSYSTEMS

### NEW QUALITATIVE INCLUSIVE PUBLIC COAST

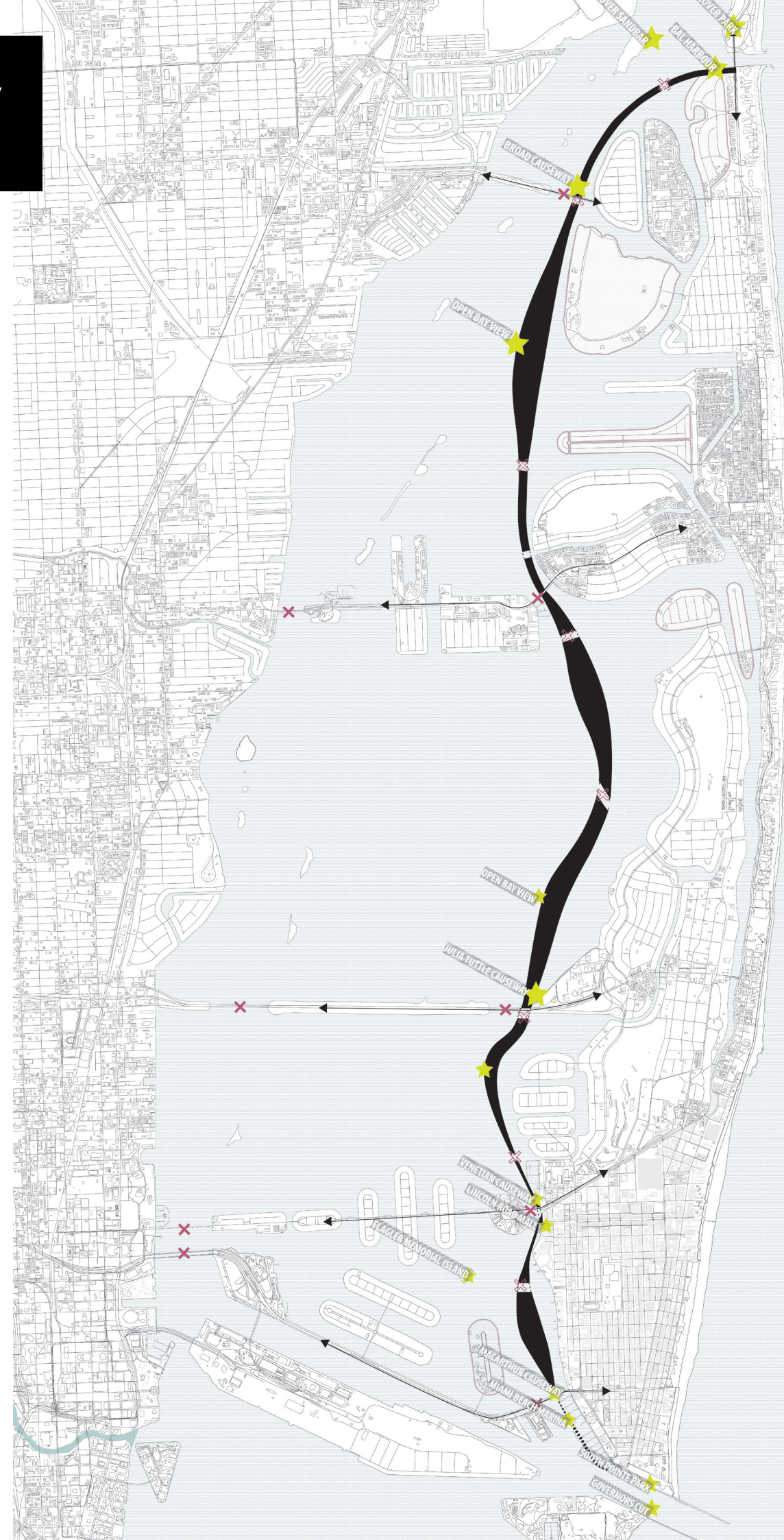
#### ADD ON TO COASTAL BOULEVARD

#### ATTACH TO CAUSEWAYS IN TIME:

CONNECTION TO MIAMI DADE

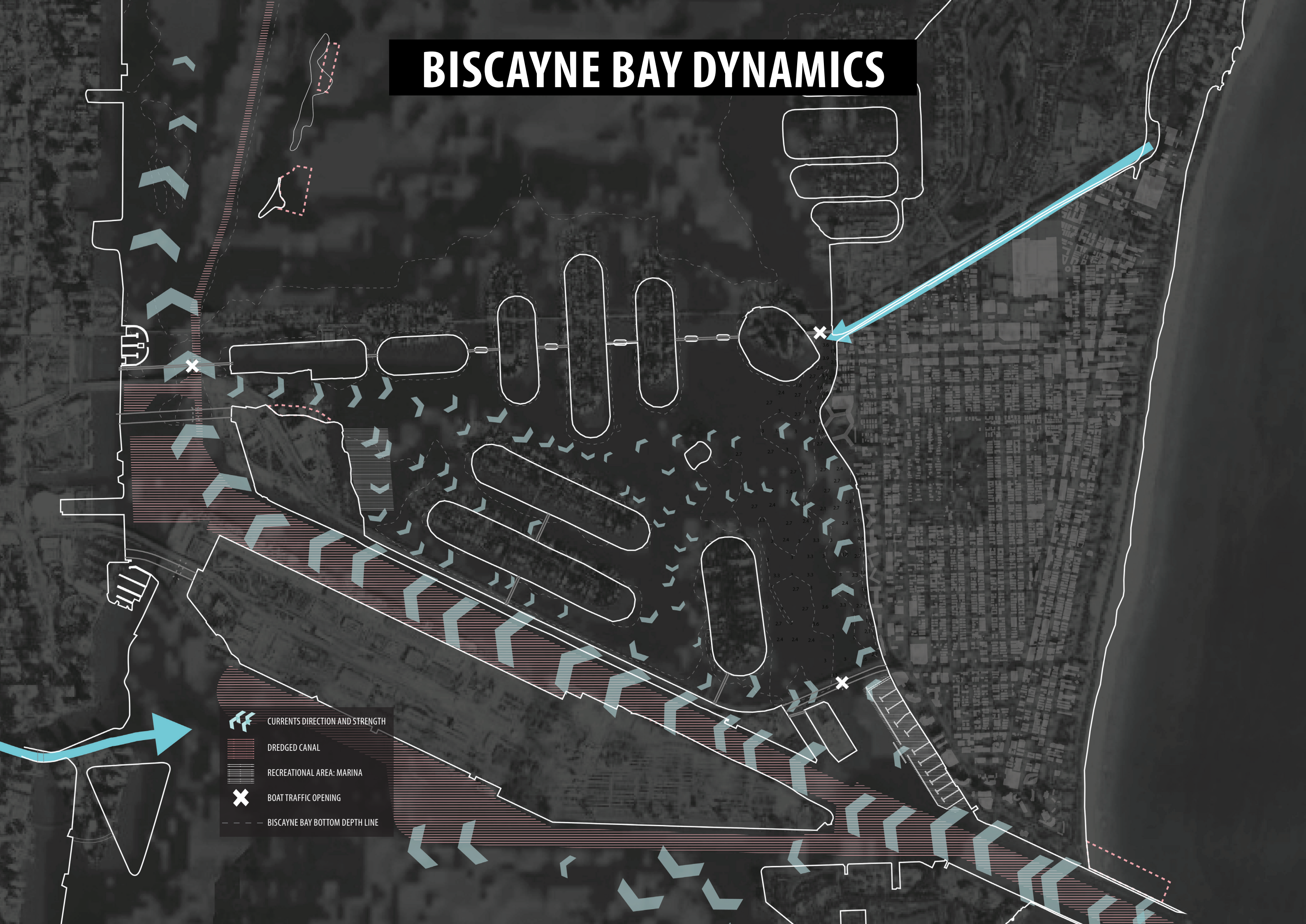
WITH RENOVATION CAUSEWAYS THIS CAN BE AN ECOSYSTEM CONNECTION





CAUSEWAYS BECOME PART OF WATER SYSTEM BY ACTING LIKE SLUICES





# BISCAYNE BAY DYNAMICS



-  CURRENTS DIRECTION AND STRENGTH
-  DREDGED CANAL
-  RECREATIONAL AREA: MARINA
-  BOAT TRAFFIC OPENING
-  BISCAYNE BAY BOTTOM DEPTH LINE



# GROWTH MANGROVES



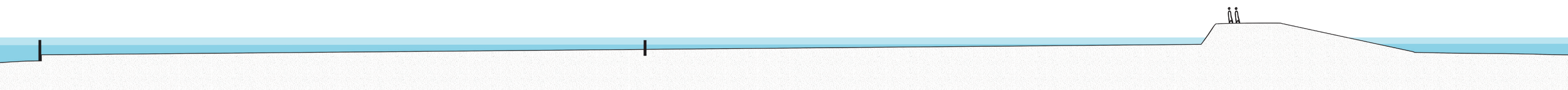
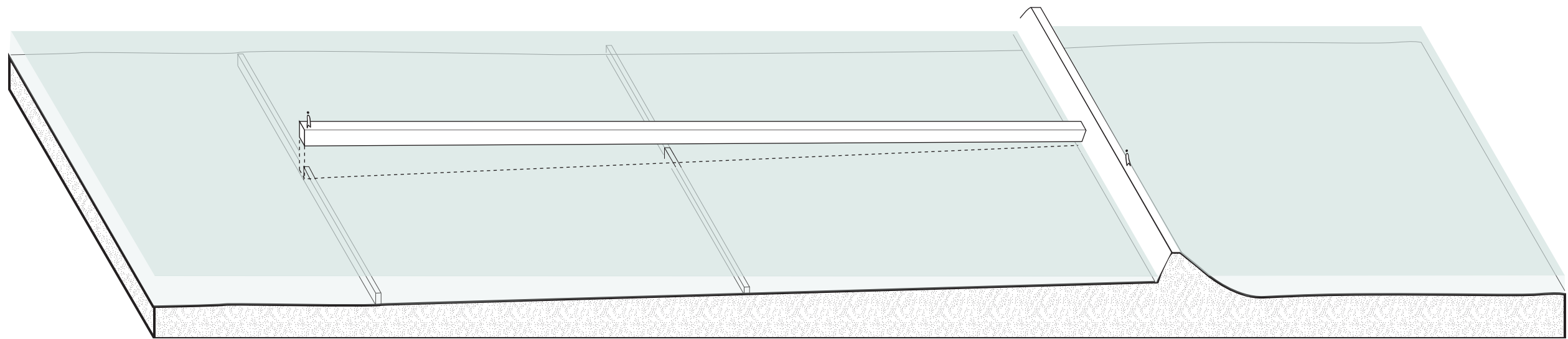


# GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM



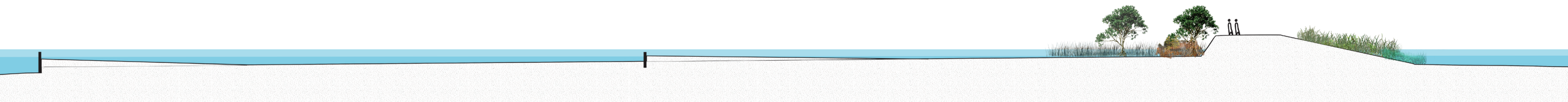
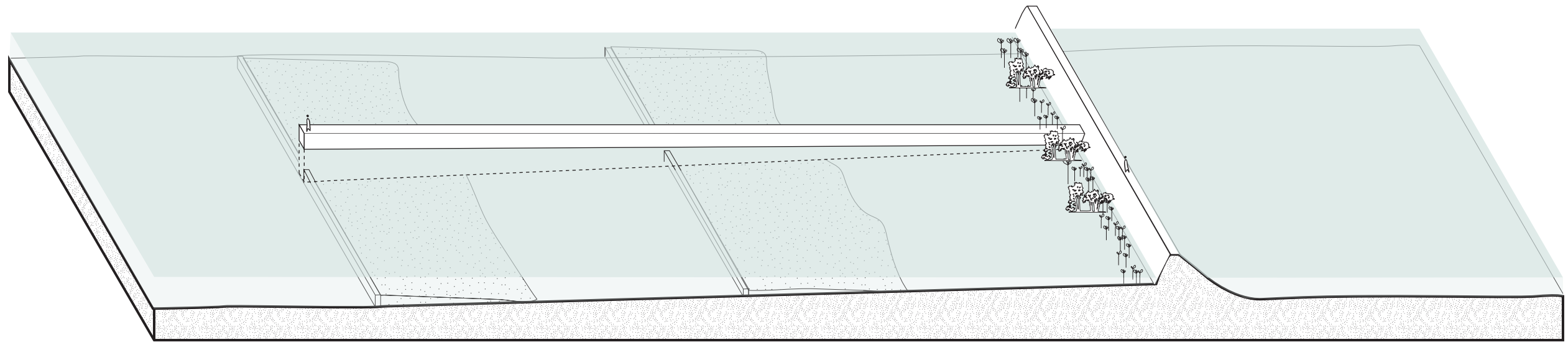


# GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM



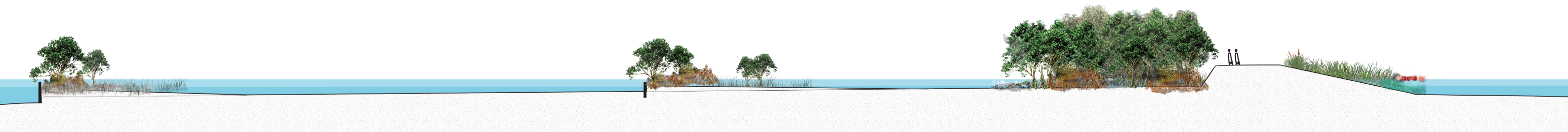
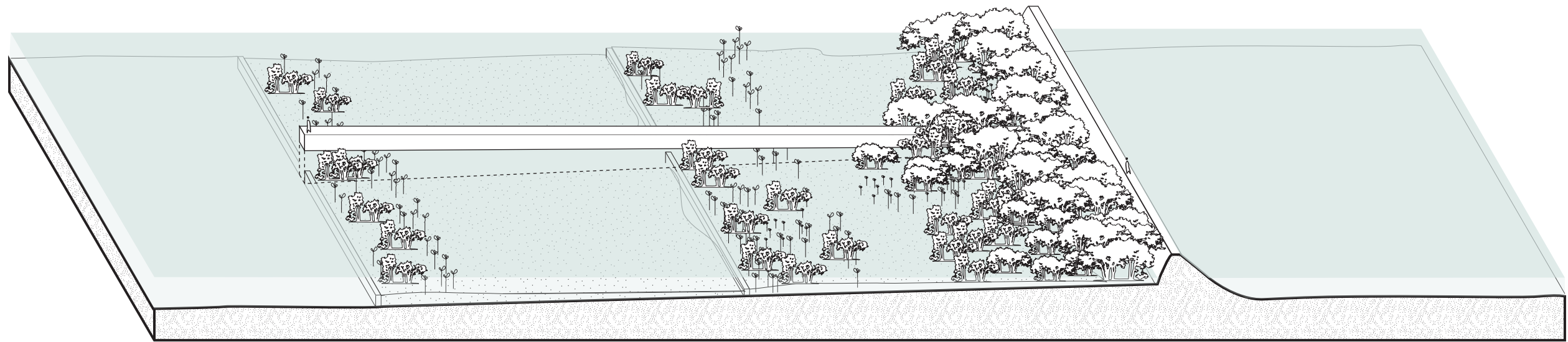


# GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM



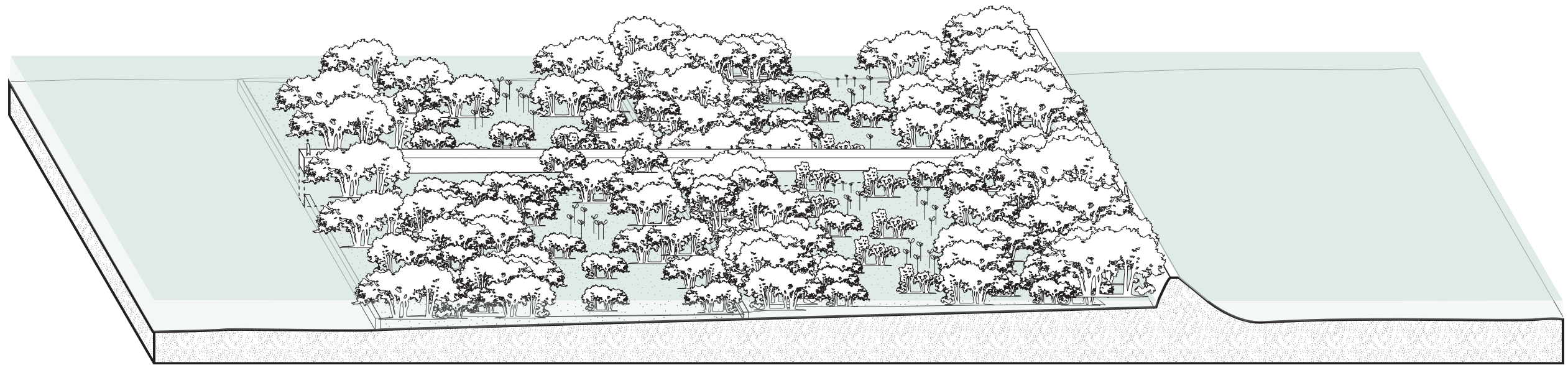


# GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM



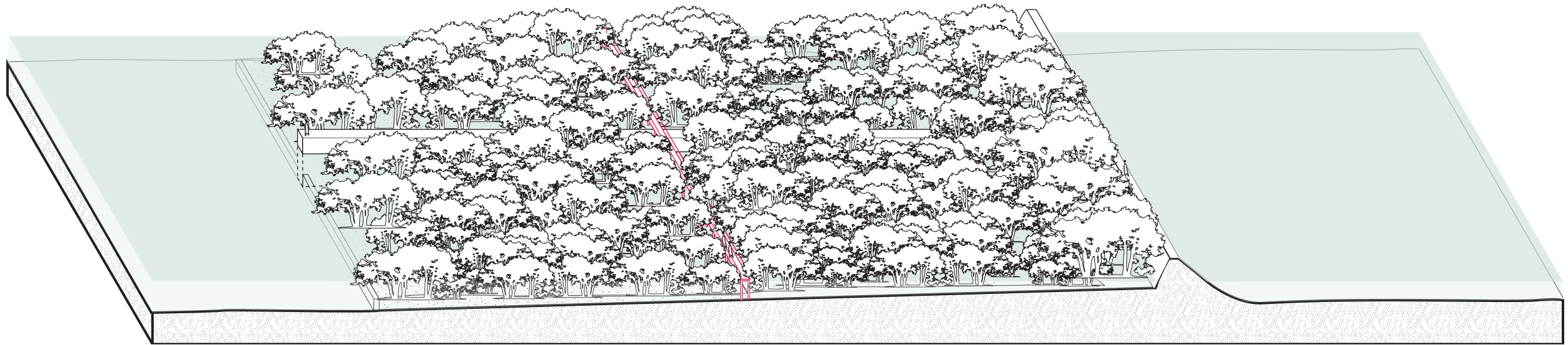


# GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM



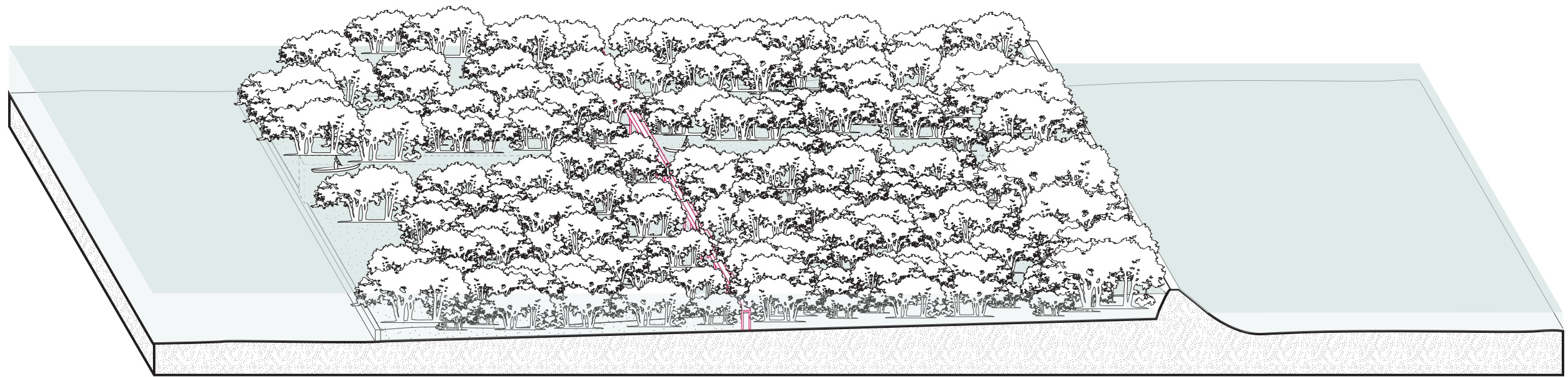


# GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM





# GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM





# RELATION MANGROVES AND THE CITY

















# SCALE SOUTH BEACH

## NEW WATERSYSTEM AND CANALS

CANALS CONNECTING TO NEW LAGUNA  
PHYTO REMEDIATION IN CANALS  
LAGUNA FUNCTIONS AS WATERBUFFER

## CONNECTION TO THE CITY

BRIDGES EXTENDING THE URBAN FABRIC  
CREATING VIEWS TO MIAMI

## RESTORE BISCAYNE BAY'S NATURAL COASTLINE

AN EDGE OF MANGROVE SWAMP  
GREEN SPACE TO LINK DIFFERENT ECOSYSTEMS

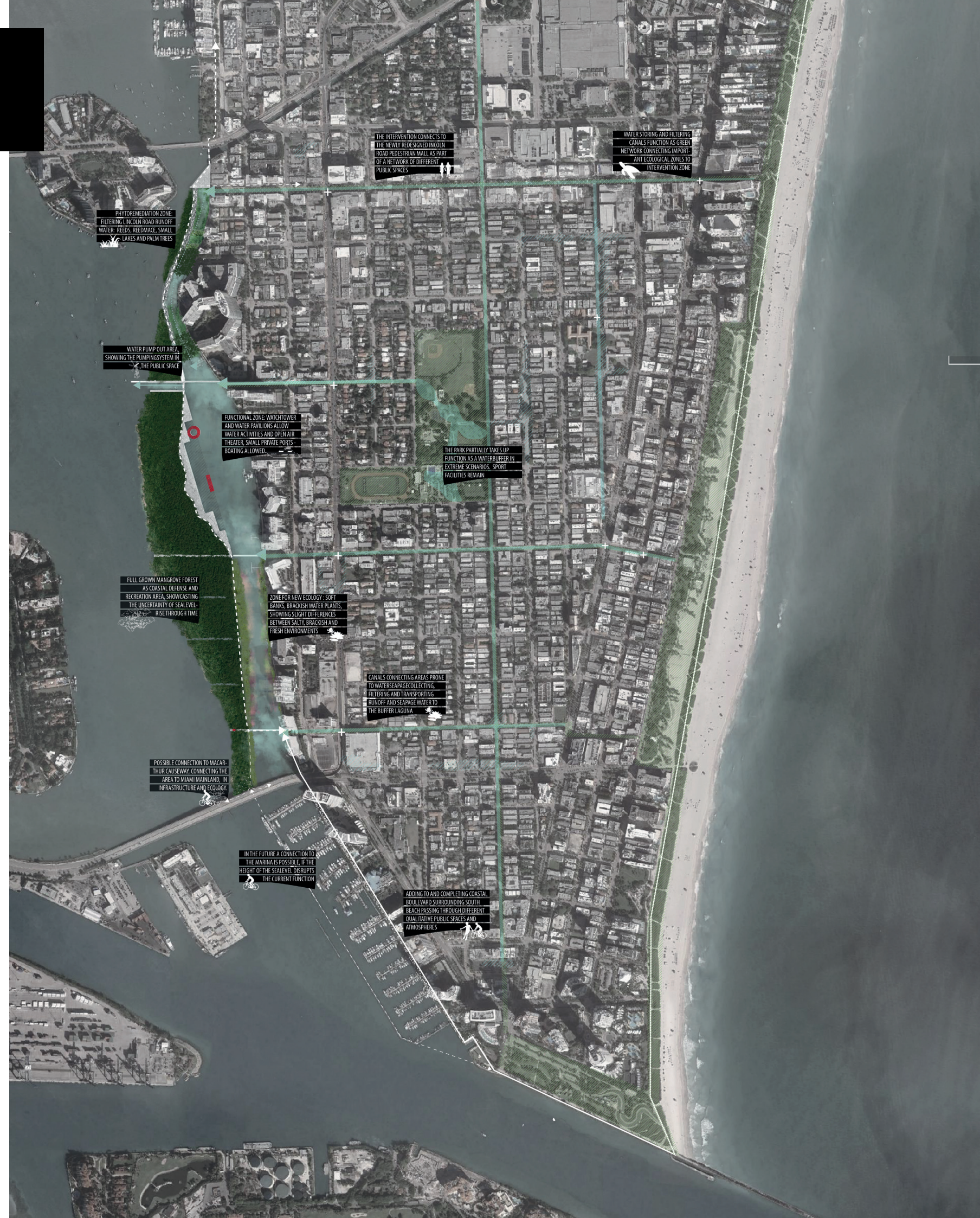
## ZONES OF FUNCTION AND EXPERIENCE

3 ZONES - NORTH: PHYTOREMEDIATION SYSTEM  
MIDDLE: CULTURE FUNCTION  
SOUTH ECOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTATION

## CONNECTING TO EXISTING STRUCTURES

RECREATIONAL: LINCOLN ROAD MALL  
MACARTHUR CAUSEWAY  
MARINA, SOUTH POINTE PARK AND LUMMUS PARK

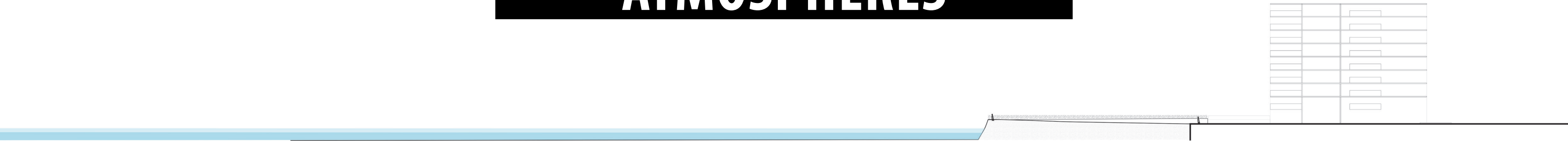
ECOSYSTEM SERVICE: CONNECT NEW MANGROVES TO EXISTING BEACH LAND-  
SCAPE THROUGH GREEN CANALS AND CORRIDORS  
MACARTHUR CAUSEWAY GREEN RENOVATION: CONNECT TO BIGGER MIAMI





# ATMOSPHERES

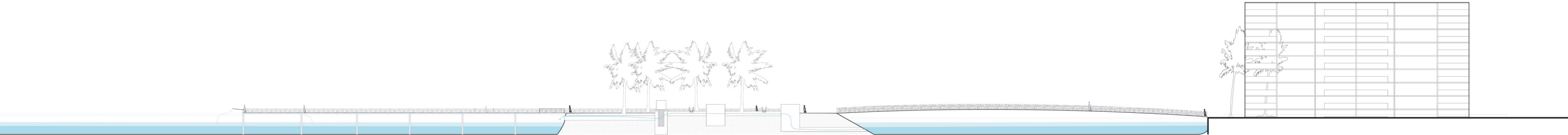
1



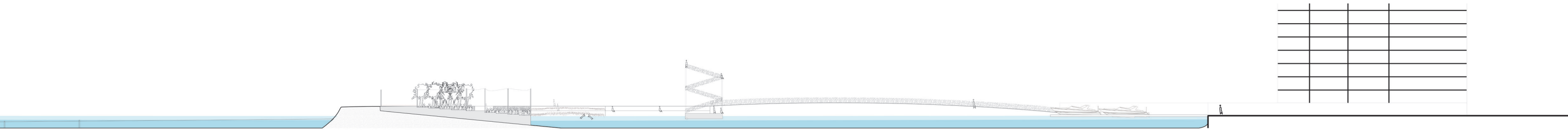
2



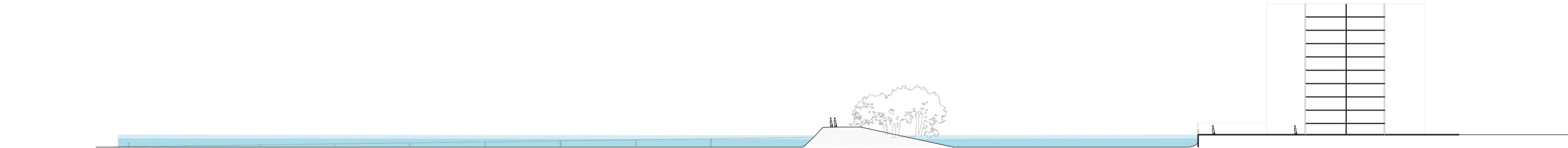
3



4



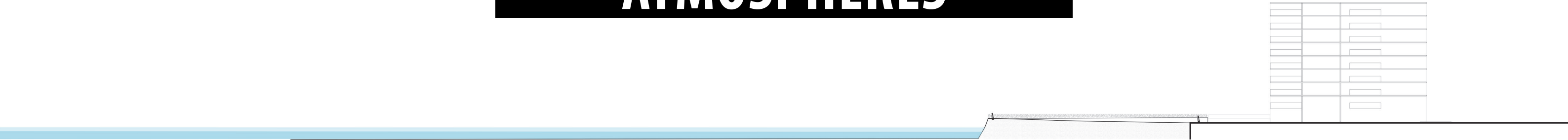
5



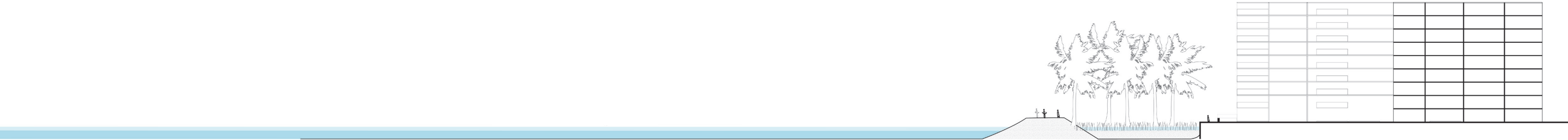


# ATMOSPHERES

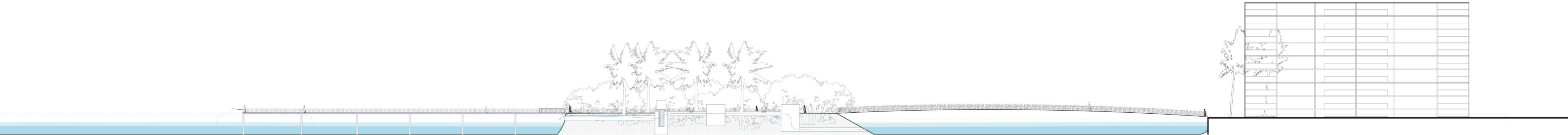
1



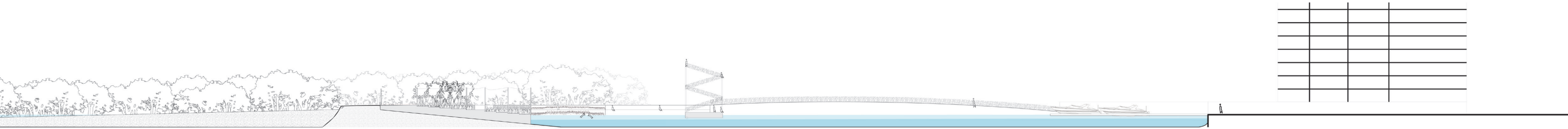
2



3



4



5





# WATERSYSTEM



## BISCAYNE BAY

LOW TIDE +1,1 M ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

## BUFFER ZONE

PUMP OUT: DROP TO +60 CM ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

## INNER CITY ZONE

PUMP 60 CM OUT THE SYSTEM

## BISCAYNE BAY

HIGH TIDE 2 M ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

## BUFFER ZONE

60 CM ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

## INNER CITY ZONE

80 CM WATER IN THE SYSTEM

## BISCAYNE BAY

HIGH TIDE 2 M ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

## BUFFER ZONE

BACK TO +1,2 M ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

## INNER CITY ZONE

PUMP OUT EXCESSIVE WATER FROM HEAVY STORM

-90 CM

## BISCAYNE BAY

LOW TIDE +1,1 M ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

## BUFFER ZONE

DROP TO +1,1M ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL

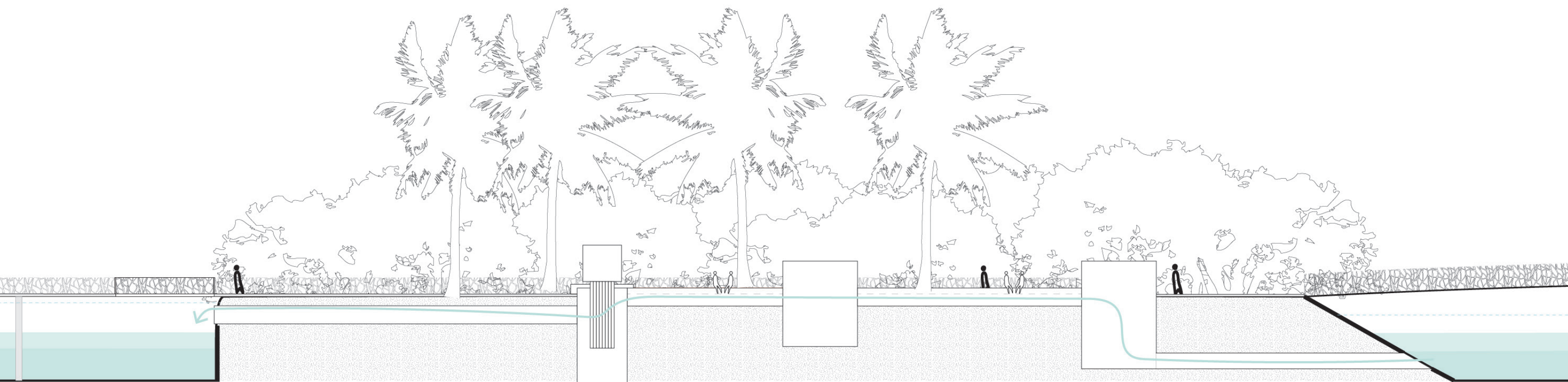
## INNER CITY ZONE

EQUILIBRIUM 40 CM ABOVE CURRENT SEALEVEL





# PUMPS IN THE PUBLIC SPACE





# SCALE 10-14TH STREET

2018 - MANMADE INTERVENTION WITH CURRENT MEAN SEA LEVEL





# SCALE 10-14TH STREET





# SCALE 10-14TH STREET





# SCALE 10-14TH STREET





# SCALE 10-14TH STREET

2100 FULL GROWN FOREST AND MINIMUM OF +120 M WATER





# DEPICTING FLORIDAS LANDSCAPE

AREA'S IN FLOOD LINE - LANDSCAPES THAT ARE VULNERABLE FOR CLIMATE CHANGE



## COASTAL SCRUB

Saw & Bluestem palmetto, Seagrape (*Coccoloba uvifera*), Prickly-pear cactus, Cocoplum (*Chrysobalanus icaco*), Shrub Verbena, Beach sunflower, Coontie, Nickerbean, Yucca.



## HARDWOOD HAMMOCKS

Strangler fig, Gumbo-Limbo, Live-Oak, Mastic, Bustic, Lancewood, Ironwood, Poisonwood, Pigeon plum, Jamaica dogwood, Bahama lysiloma, Mahogany, Thatch palms and Manchineel.



## SABAL PALM HAMMOCK

Sabal palm. Under-story plants include vines, grasses, ferns and various herbaceous plants, which are determined primarily by the type of soil and available moisture.



## FLORIDA MARL PRAIRIE

Saw palmetto, Wire grass, Fetterbush, Tarflower, Gallberry, Blueberry, Broom-sedge, Wax myrtle and St. Johnswort are a few of the many plants common to various Pine flatwoods habitats.

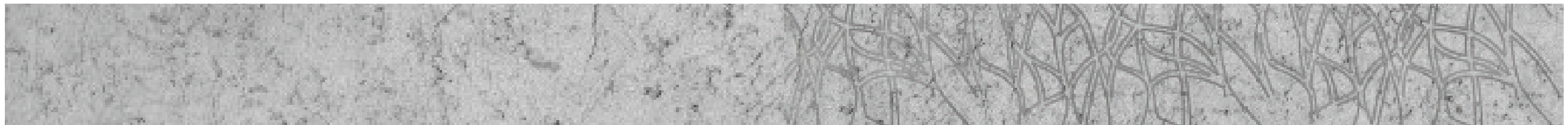


## FLORIDA PINE FLATWOODS

Saw palmetto, Wire grass, Fetterbush, Tarflower, Gallberry, Blueberry, Broom-sedge, Wax myrtle and St. Johnswort are a few of the many plants common to various Pine flatwoods habitats.



# MATERIAL PALET













# CULTURAL ADAPTABILITY

- ★ FLEXIBLE ACCOMODATING SPACE
- ▣ PLACE FOR POSSIBLE HIGH RISE DEVELOPMENT IN THE FUTURE





# FLEXIBLE USE





# FLEXIBLE USE





# POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENT

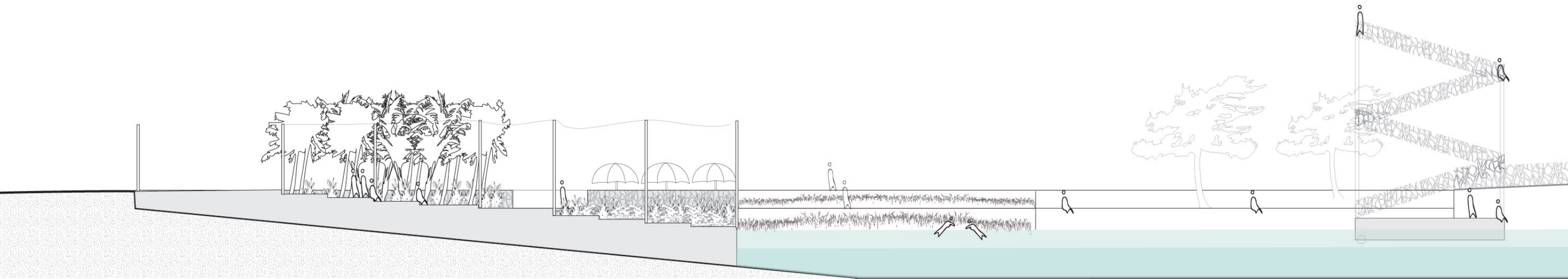


IMPLEMENTATION OF C.F. MØLLER'S GEYSER ON THE LOCATION



# EXPERIENCING WATERFLUCTUATION

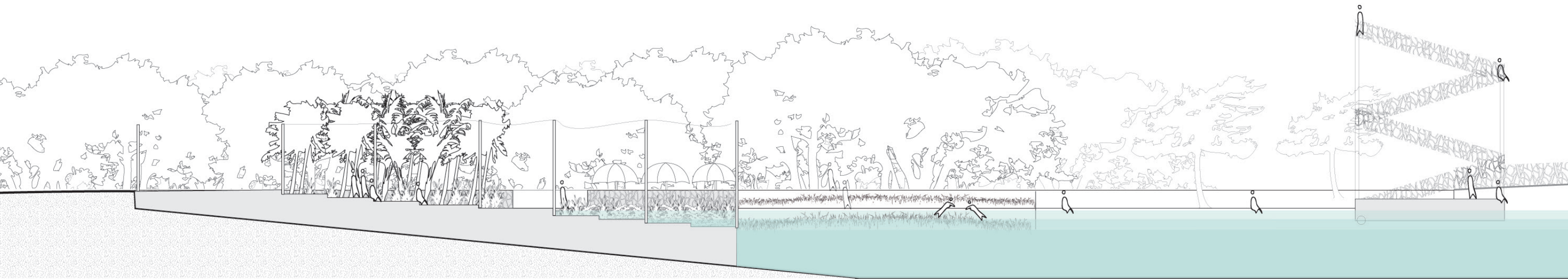
2020 - CURRENT WATERLEVEL





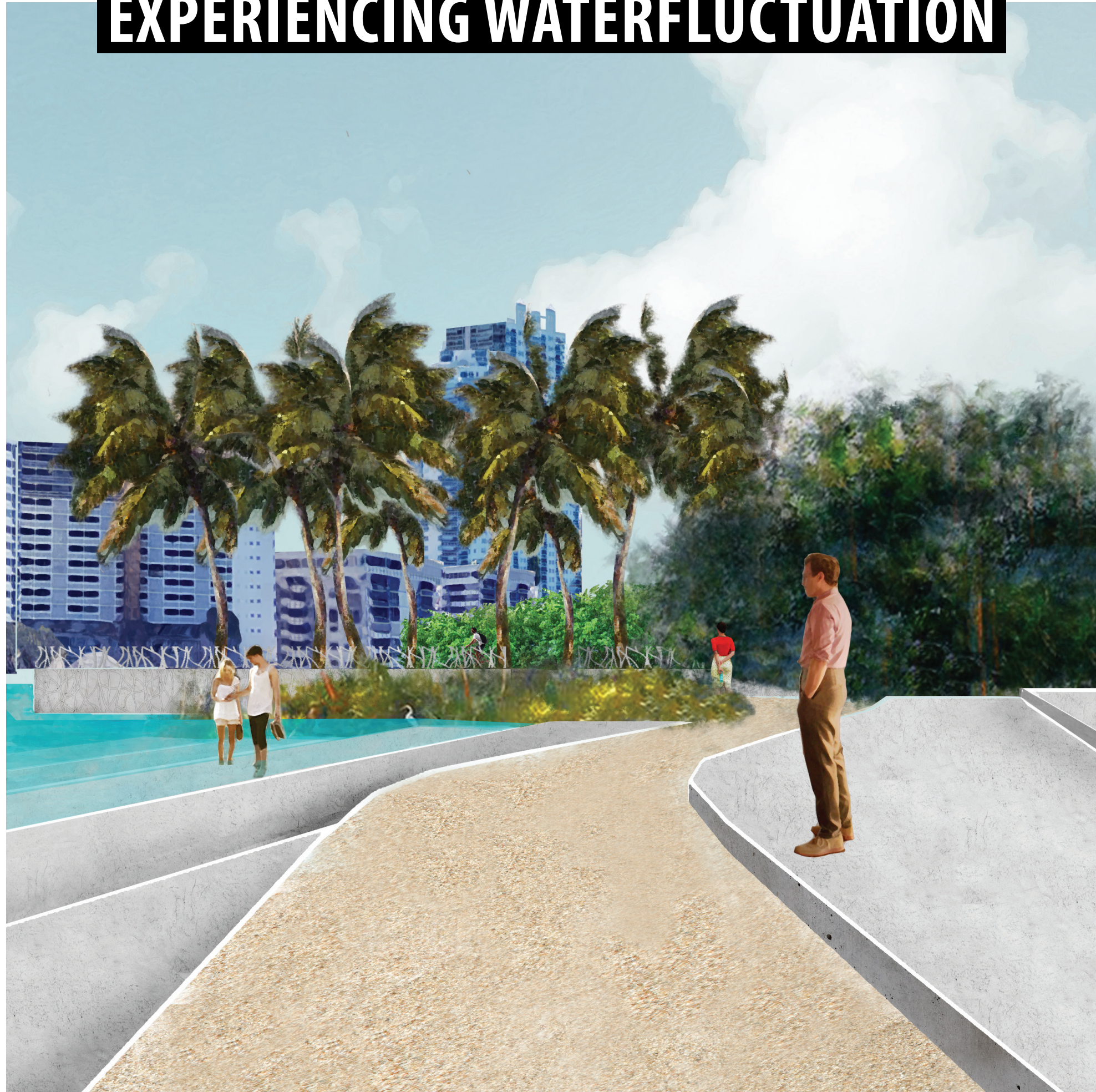
# EXPERIENCING WATERFLUCTUATION

NEW EQUILIBRIUM OF +120 CM





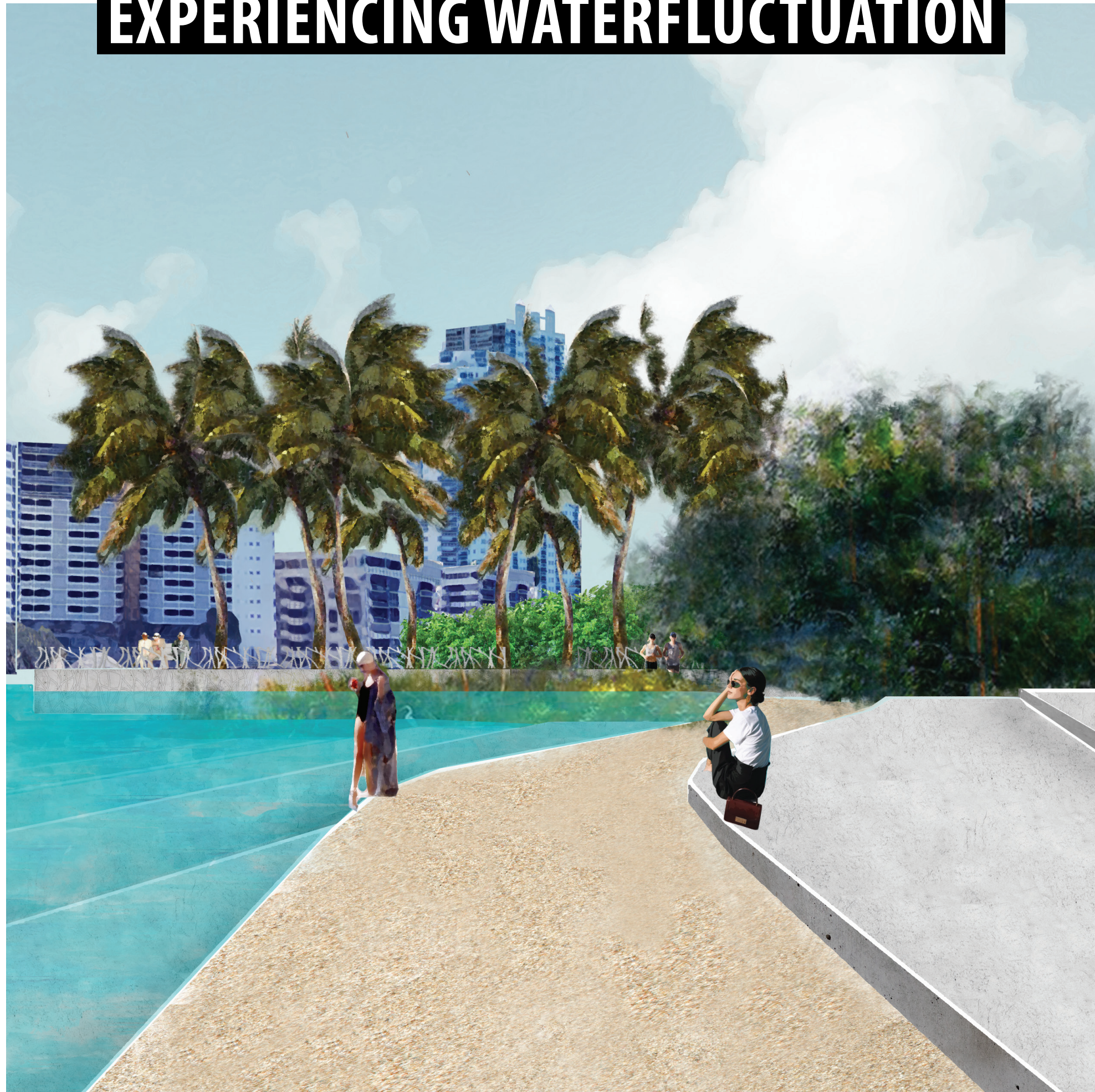
# EXPERIENCING WATERFLUCTUATION



+60 CM



# EXPERIENCING WATERFLUCTUATION



+120 CM



# NEW FUTURE

