

A Study of Developing Landscape Spatial Adaptive Strategies to Integrate the Water, Ecosystem and Anthropo-Dynamics in the Estuary of Volta Delta, Ghana









RMS Delta, The Netherlands



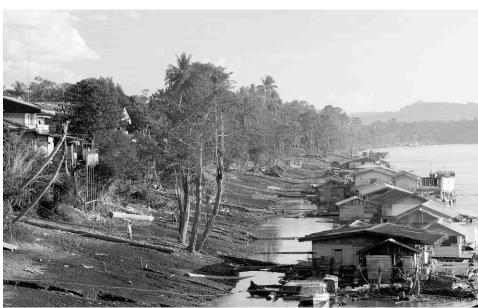




Volta Delta, Ghana



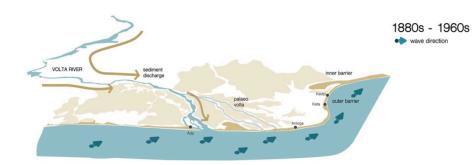


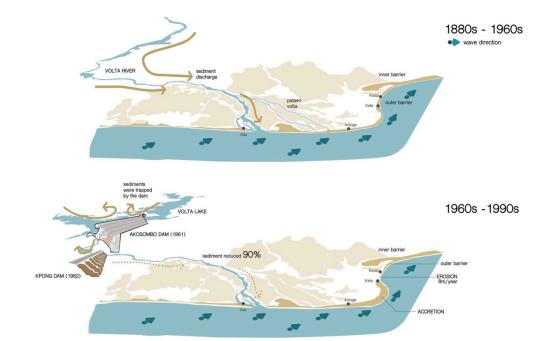






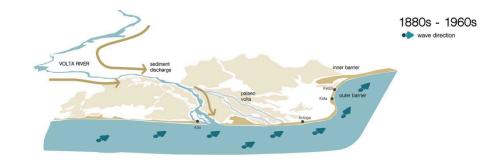
#1
COASTAL
EROSION

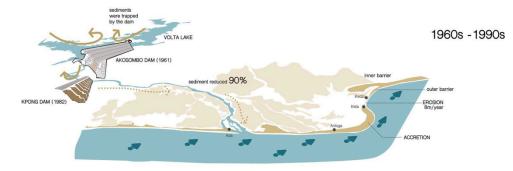


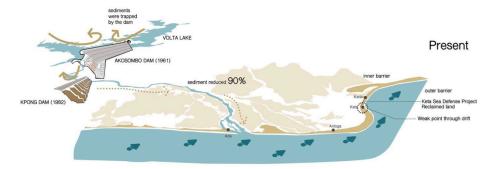


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#2

URBANIZATION AND NATURE BALANCE









2.5% per year POPULATION GROWTH

NATURAL RESOURCES INDUSTRIALIZATION

NO LONG-TERM PLANNING

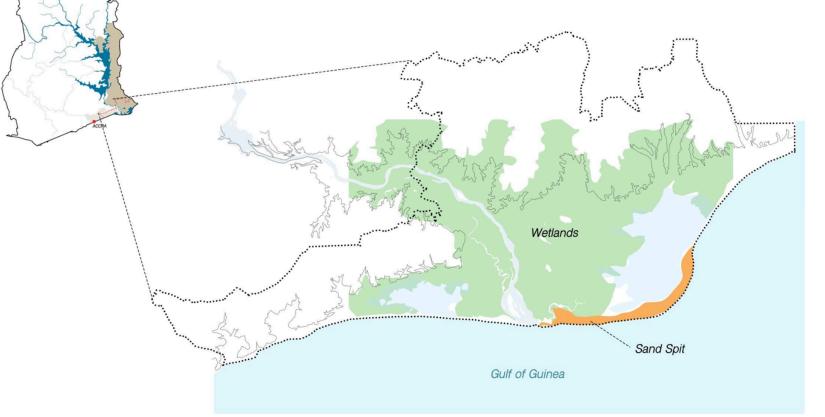
Volta Delta, Ghana

# Volta Delta, Ghana single channel estuary Gulf of Guinea

### Volta Delta, Ghana



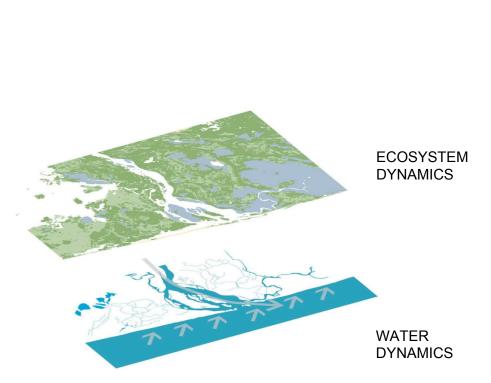
## Volta Delta, Ghana



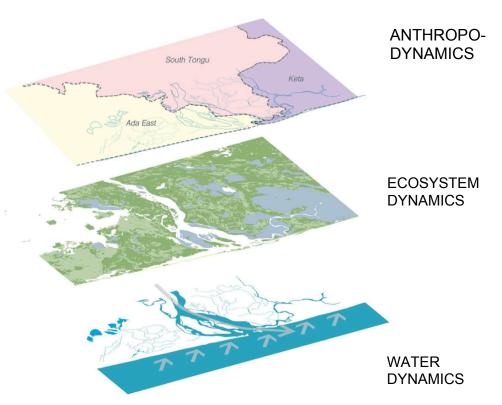










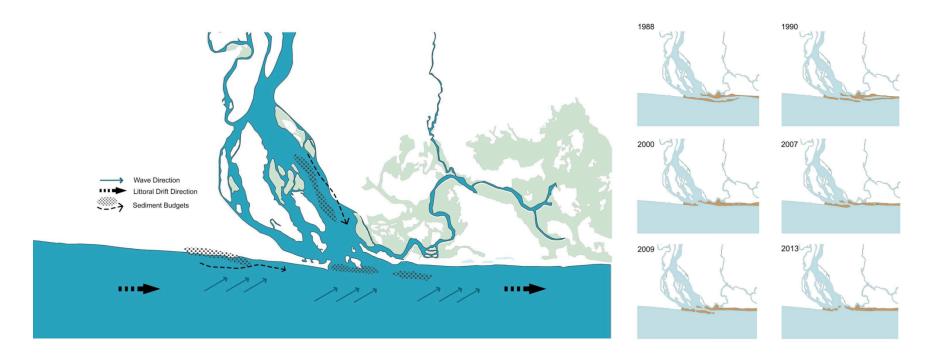




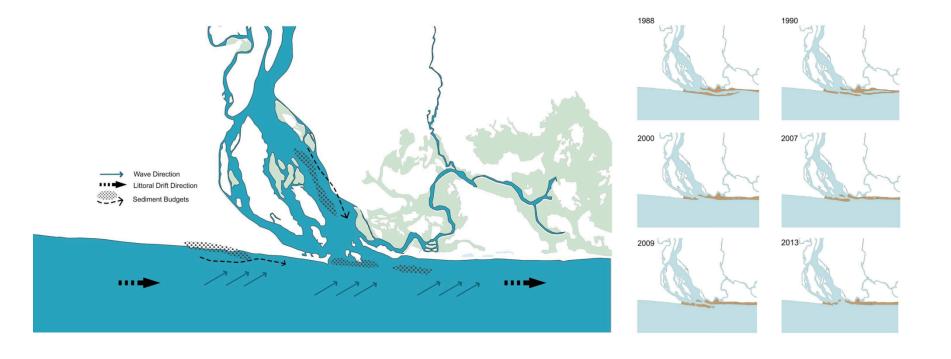
How to develop landscape architectonic design principles for a future adaptive strategy to integrate the water, ecosystem, and anthropodynamics, to enhance spatial and living quality in the estuary of Volta Delta?

### LANDSCAPE AS PROCESSES

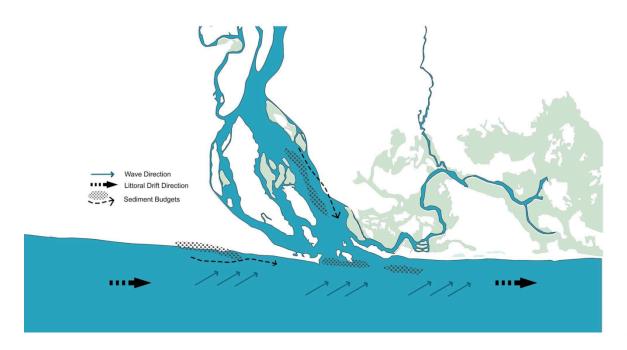
stage 1

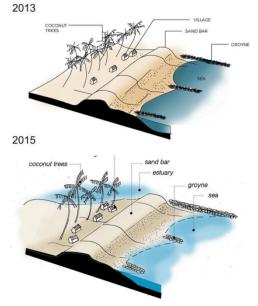


 Periodic higher river water discharge

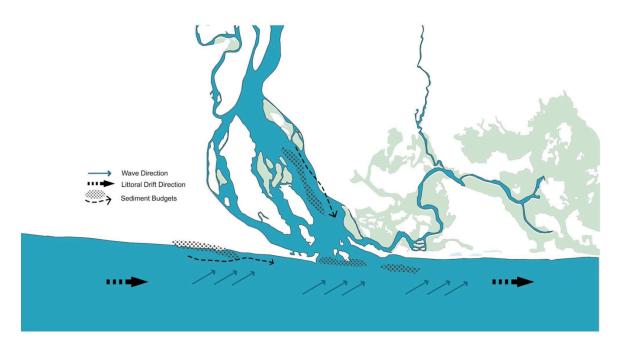


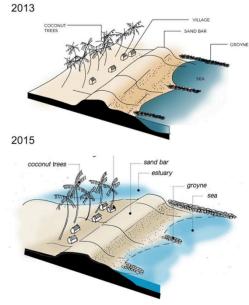
 Periodic higher river water discharge

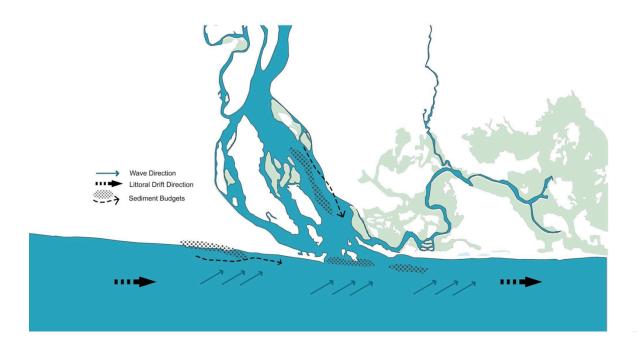




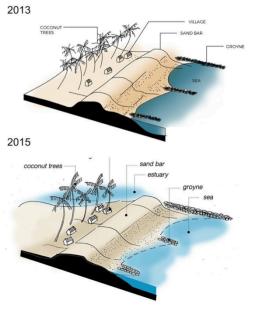
- Periodic higher river water discharge
- Integration with nature system





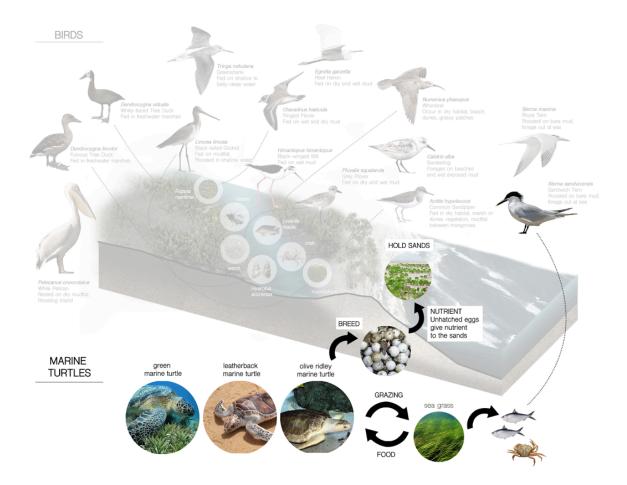


- Periodic higher river water discharge
- Integration with nature system
- Give space for erosion



### ESTUARY ECOSYSTEM DYNAMICS



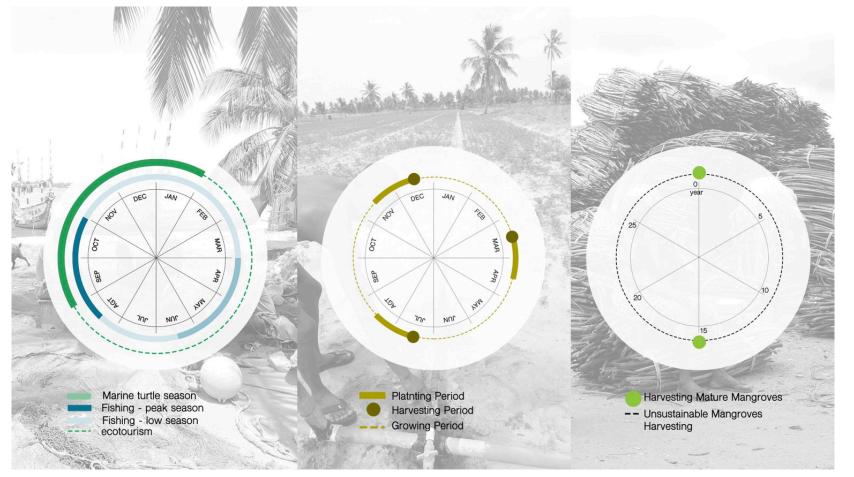


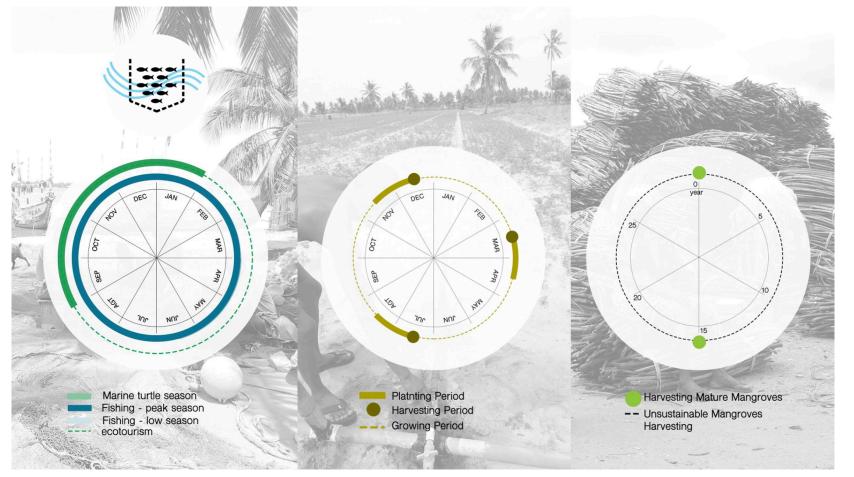
- Re-establish buffer zone
- Conserve turtle breeding beach by not constructing hard edge on the coastline







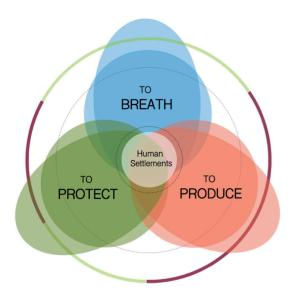




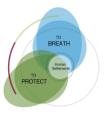




Interrelation between the three dynamics -Design Principles

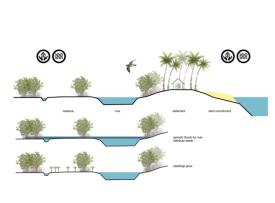


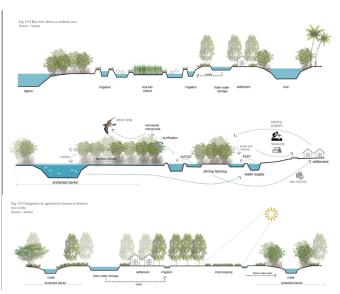
Relation between Human Settlements, Natural and Cultural Landscapes

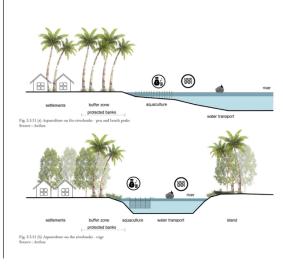










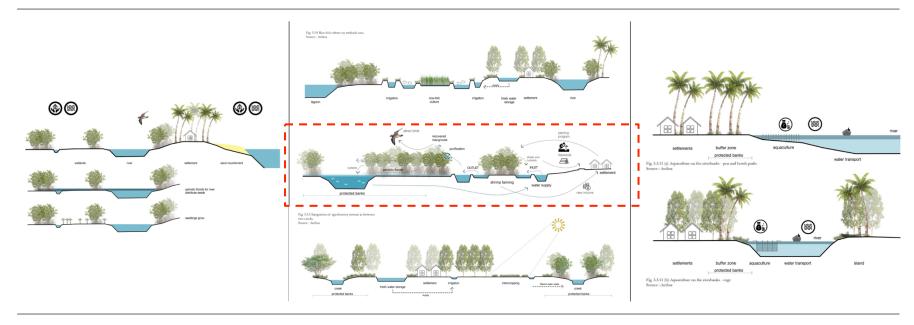


**Design Principles** 



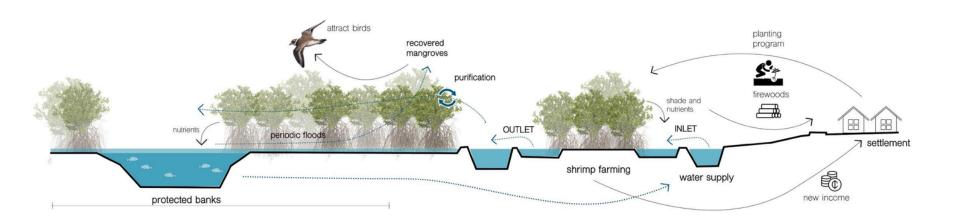




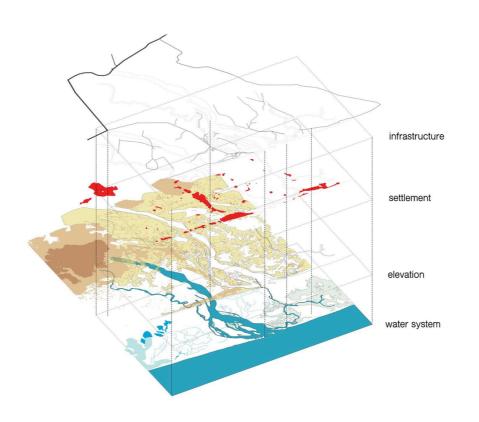


**Design Principles** 





#### SILVO-FISHERY



#### ADAPTIVE DESIGN STRATEGY

stage 2

Scenario Building

Constant Variable

Independent Variables Dependent Variables



Sea level rise - Coastal erosion









**Erosion Control** 



Water management



Food Production





Settlement & Mobility



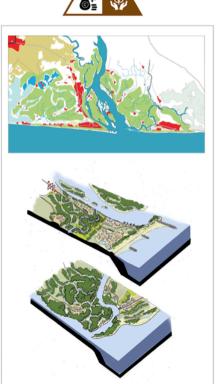










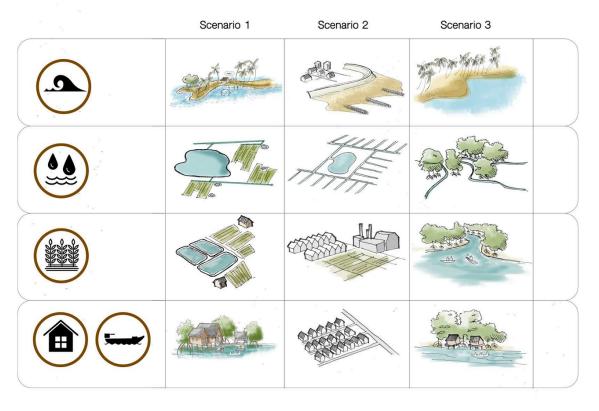


SCENARIO 1

SCENARIO 2

SCENARIO 3

# Comparing the Dependent Variables

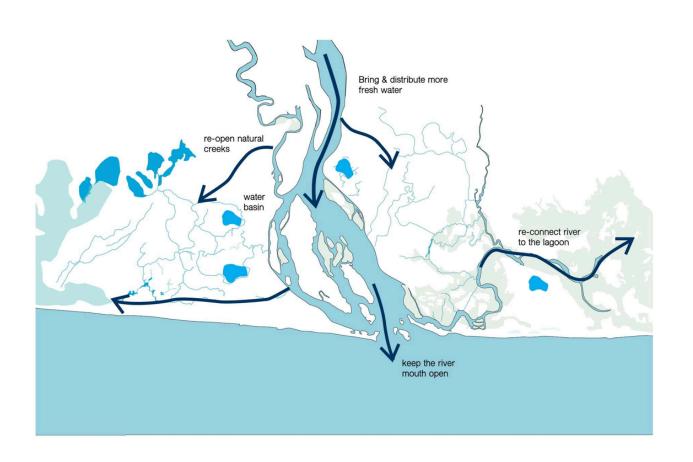


Erosion Control

Water management

Food Production

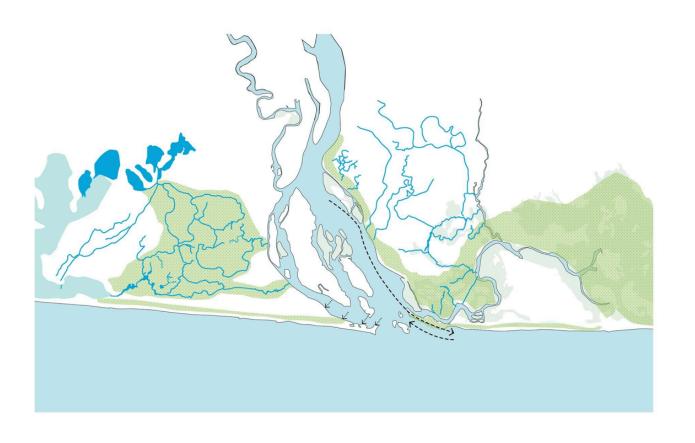
Settlement & Mobility



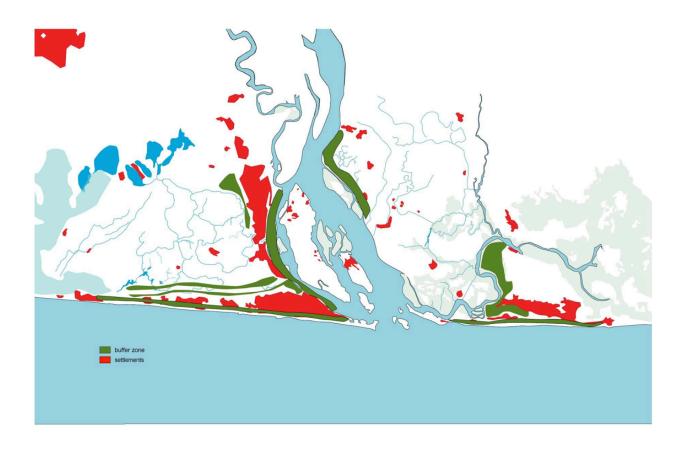
Water management



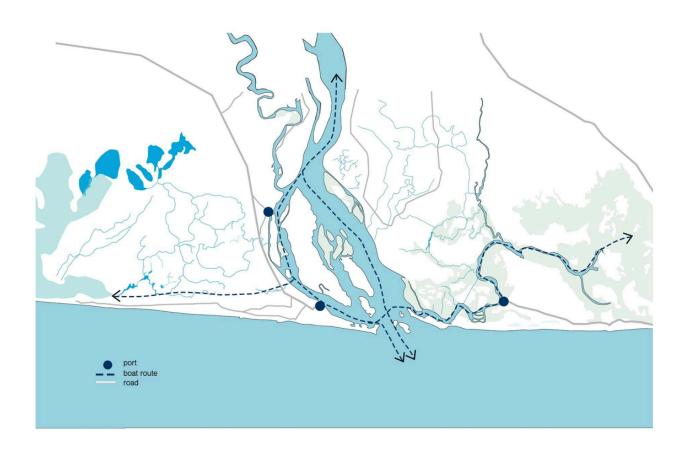
- Water management
- Food production



- Water management
- Food production
- Erosion control

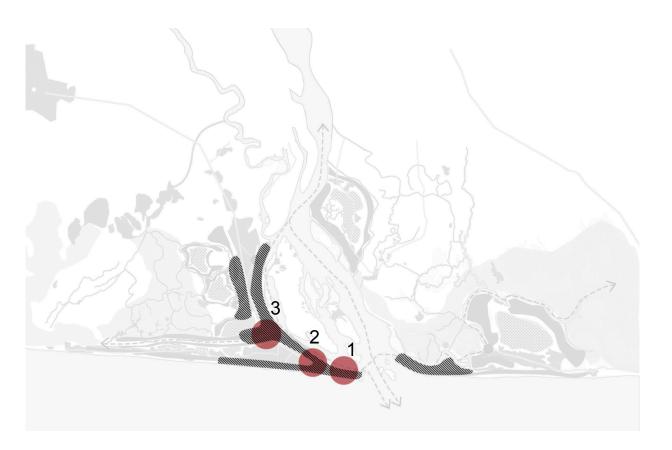


- Water management
- Food production
- Erosion control
- Settlement and mobility



- Water management
- Food production
- Erosion control
- Settlement and mobility

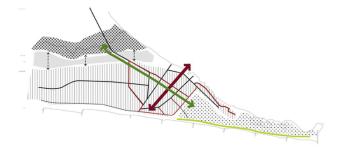




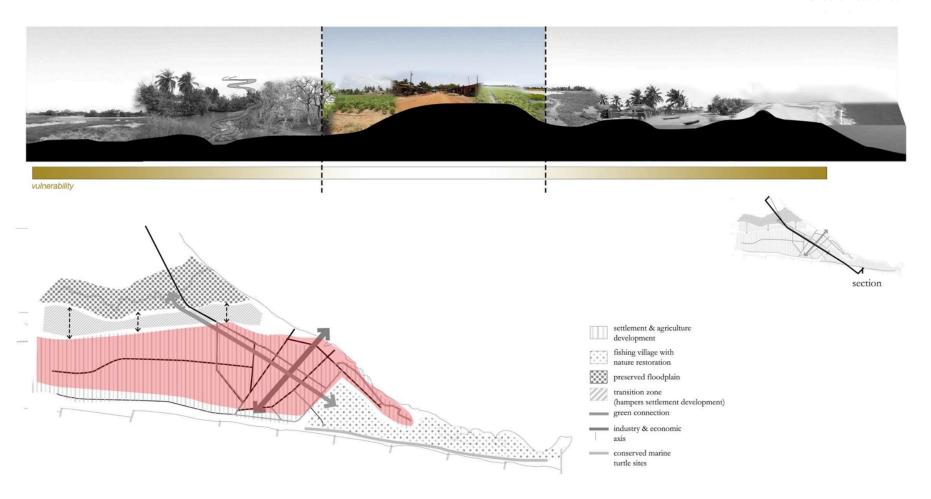
- 1. Relation between the river and the sea, existing groynes, and fishing communities.
- 2. Relation between the river and the sea, settlement and tourism facilities, lost wetlands.
- 3. Water inlet from river, town fringe, settlements and floodplain agriculture.

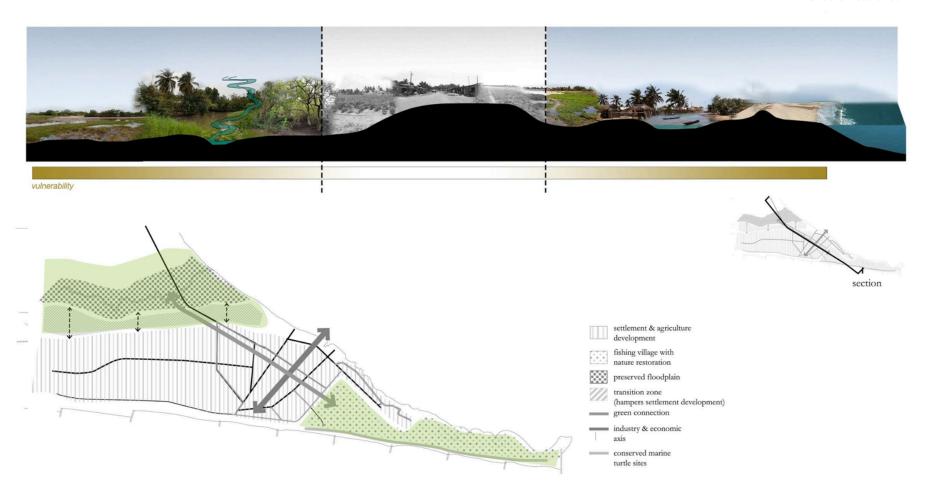
### **DESIGN** *IMPLEMENTATION*

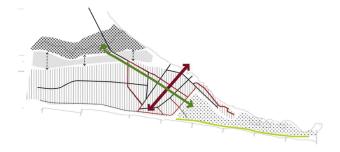
stage 3 \_\_\_\_\_



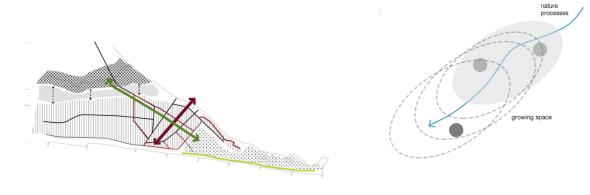
Trigger & Restrain





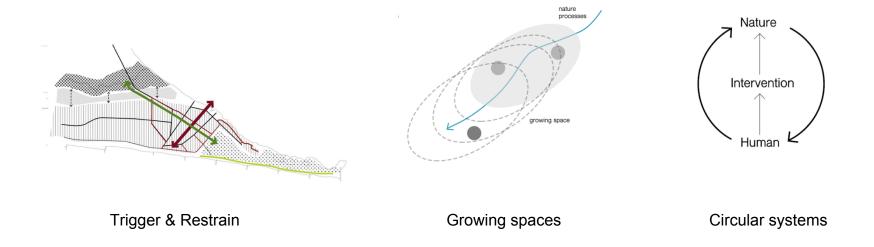


Trigger & Restrain



Trigger & Restrain

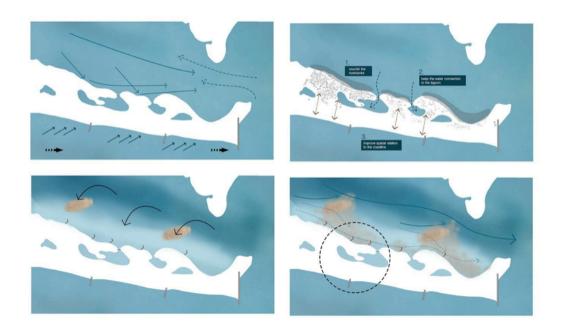
Growing spaces



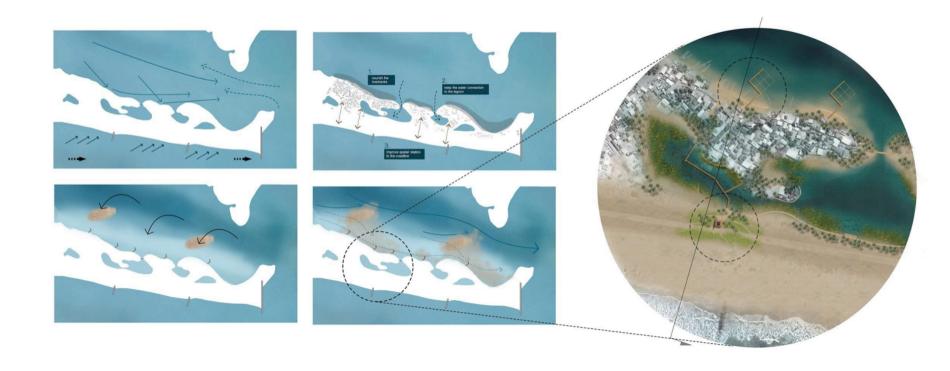




## **SITE 1**: Compromising the erosion



#### **SITE 1**: Compromising the erosion



Sand nourishment in one large area in a distance in front of the tourism facilities

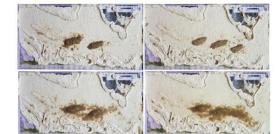






in this test, the sand placed almost pusuals to the flow of water does not pusuals to the flow of water does not extend extend the same state. The many state is not too storag, it will create a sitation around the number of which actually could stow the current visition, around the number is with the same and to invertise it will take a long time while the flow on the inner side will accelerate and increase the decision state in the niedark. Defore the search storage in the niedark, before the search storage is not seen the construction of the search storage.

sand nourishment in multiple areas at a certain angle with a distance from the riverbank.

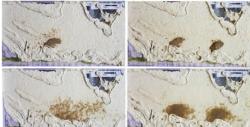




TEST 1 Angles

In the last the send that is postered with a present another and desired the described may be found another as adminishing the adminishing the enterior on the investment process sends are able to be destinated which also causes statistic that shallow the niver best and reading electric the current consistency of the current consistency of the current consistency of the current process and use consolidates only one of from the niver present. The investment consistency of the third product and use of the current products and use consolidates and the state products and use of the current products and the current products and the current products and the current products and the current products products

sand nourishment was put attached to the main islands

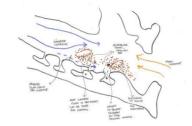




In this set, the cond can be well deschaded by the steem for however to distinct a fixed the interest indices in all to come on the settlement product the condition of the co

TEST 3 Shape, movements

Selected Intervention

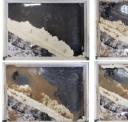


From the three types of sand nourithment positions lettled, it was concluded that by considering the efforcing of sand electrolists, and the proposition of the first from and distillations with the plot of stand for both the first from and stand southered will be placed at order distance from the neutrals in the operations to search the entered locations. Permostle proyees will be placed dose to the lapons extensive, to so the first of the first first

#### EXPERIMENT 2



































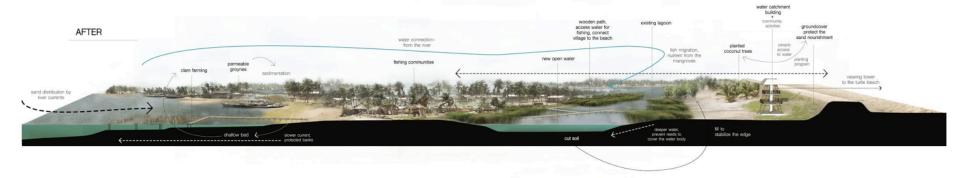




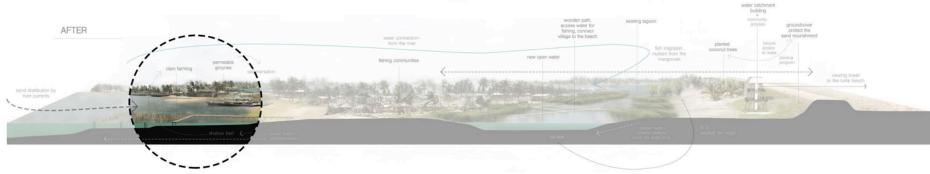






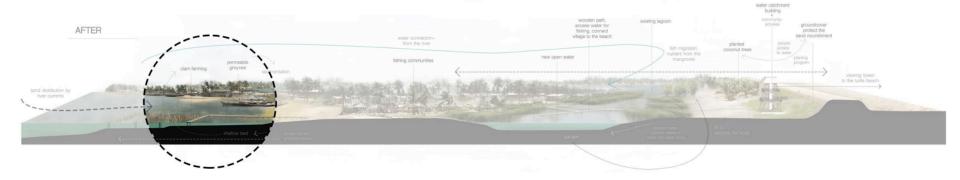




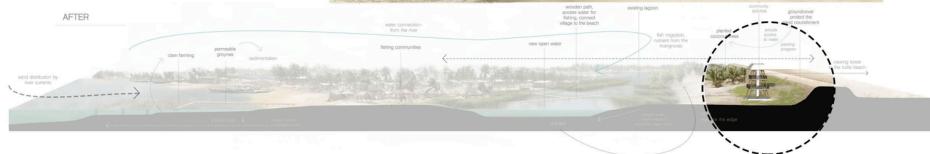


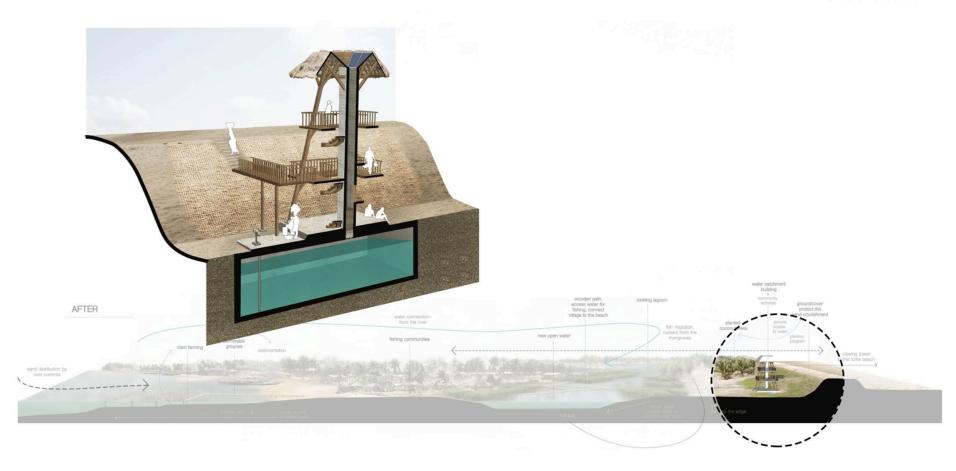


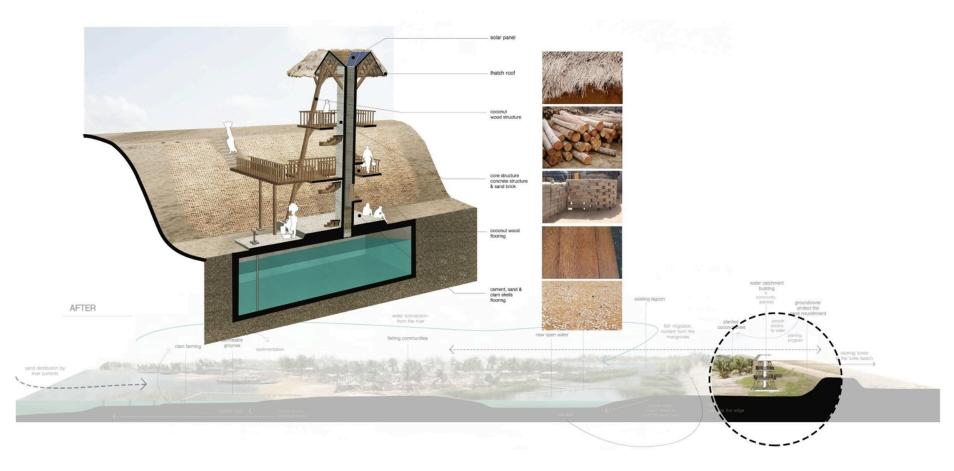


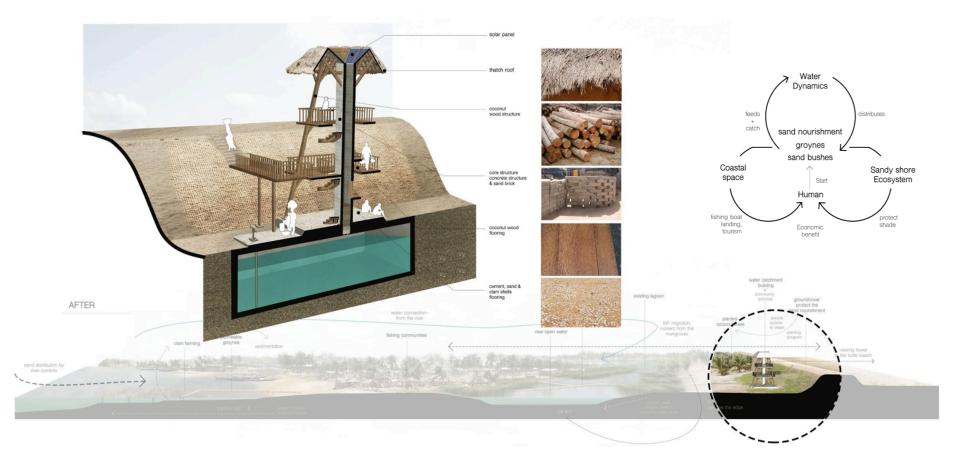








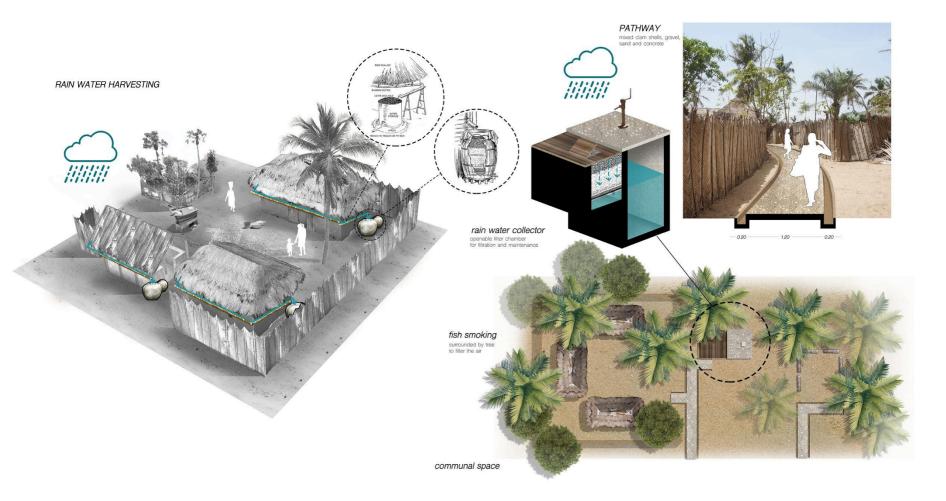




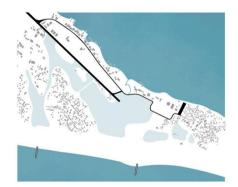
#### Atakpamé House







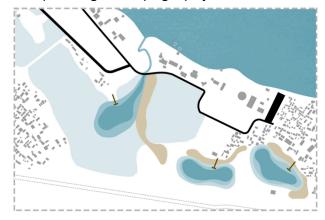
# **SITE 2**: Recovering the Wetlands





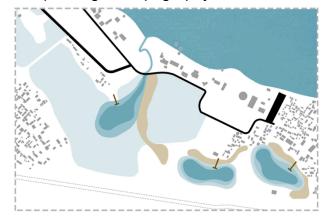


Re-profiling the topography



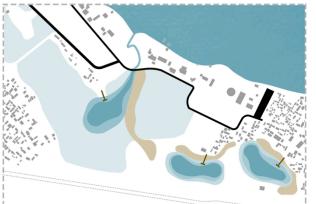


### Re-profiling the topography



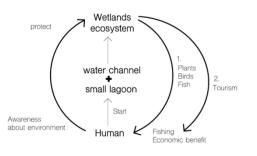


#### Re-profiling the topography

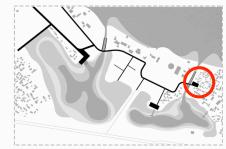


### Opening new channel

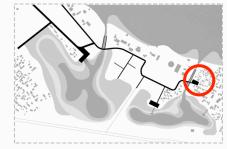


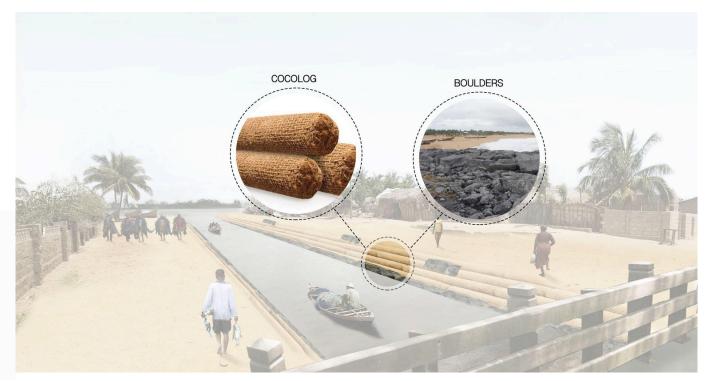


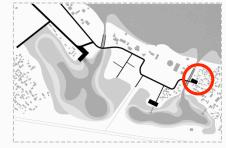




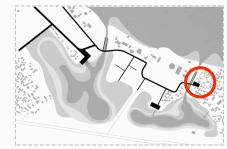






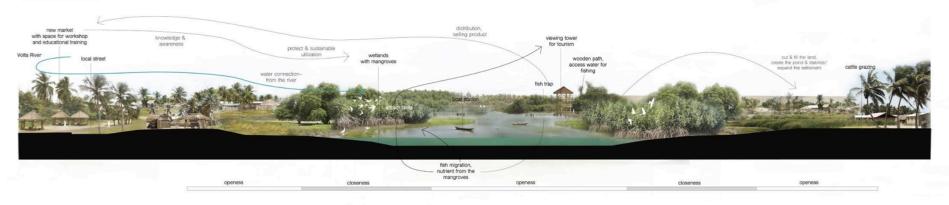








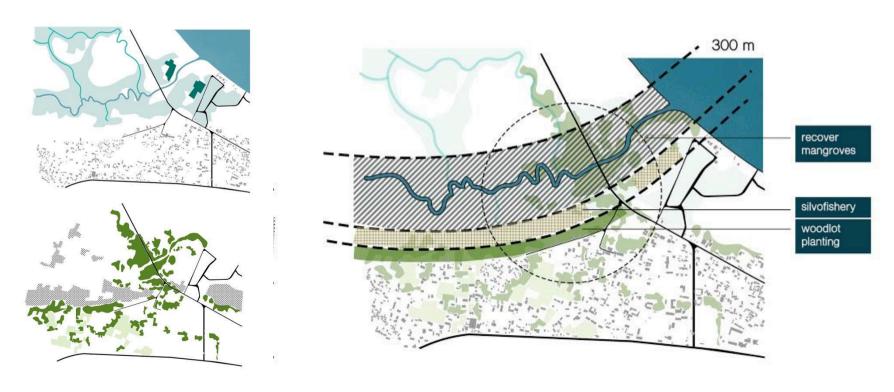
#### **AFTER**





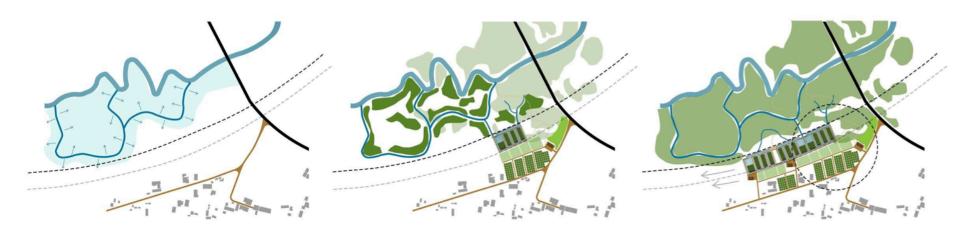


### **SITE 3**: Buffering the Edge

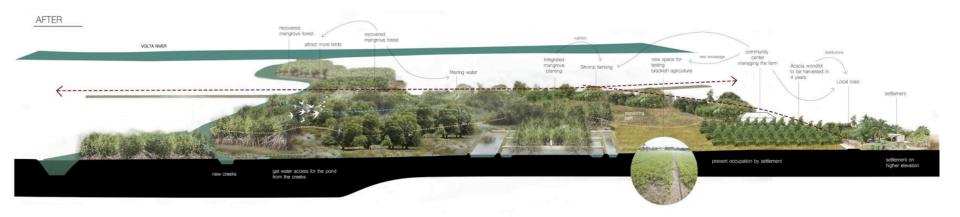


existing condition

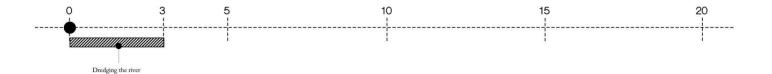
design intention

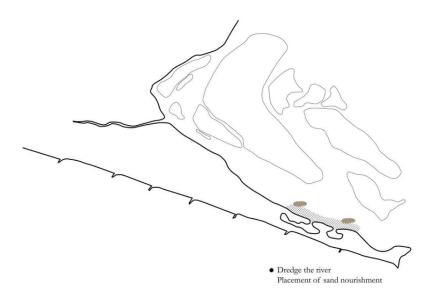


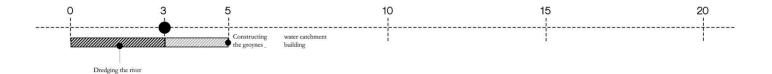


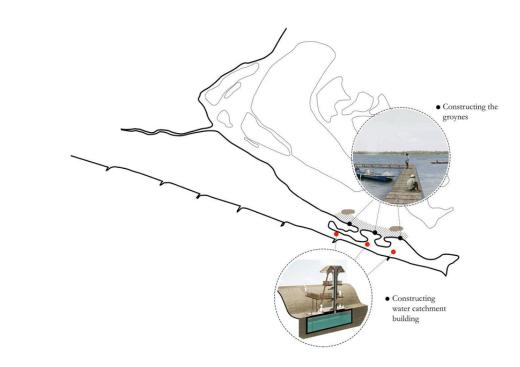


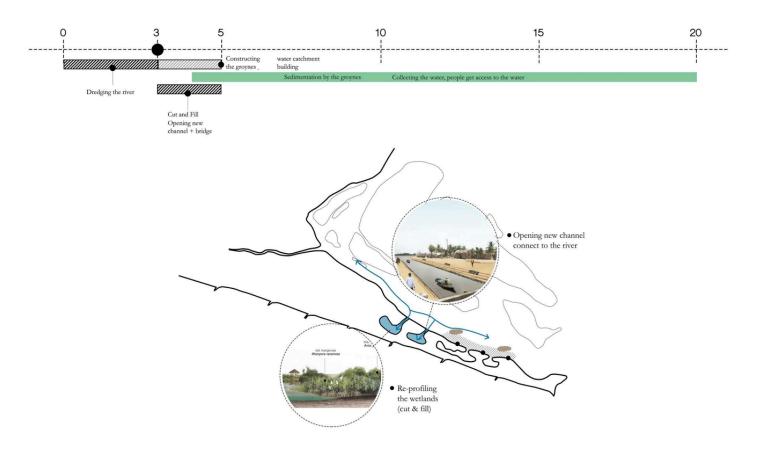


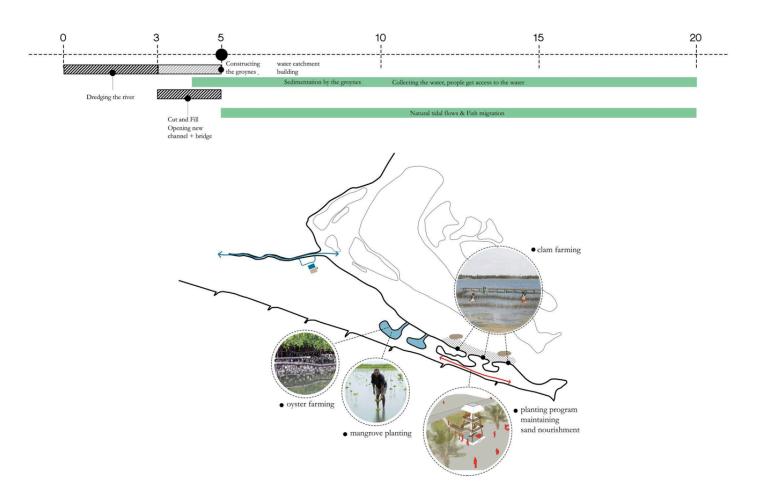


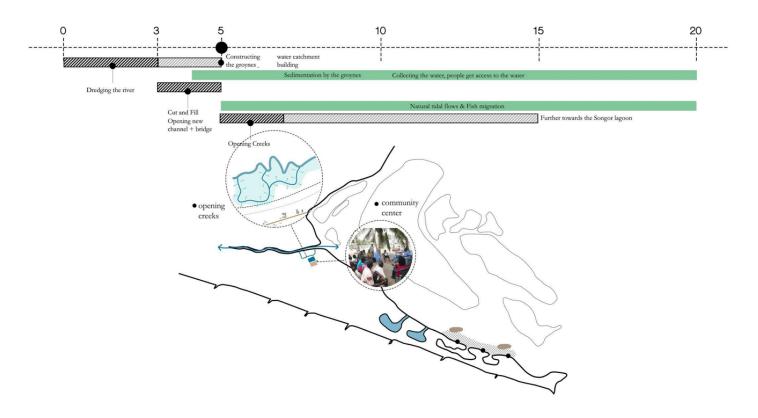


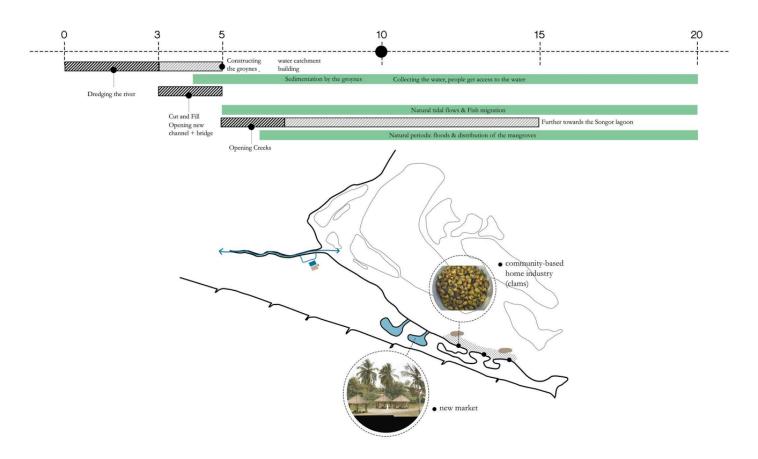


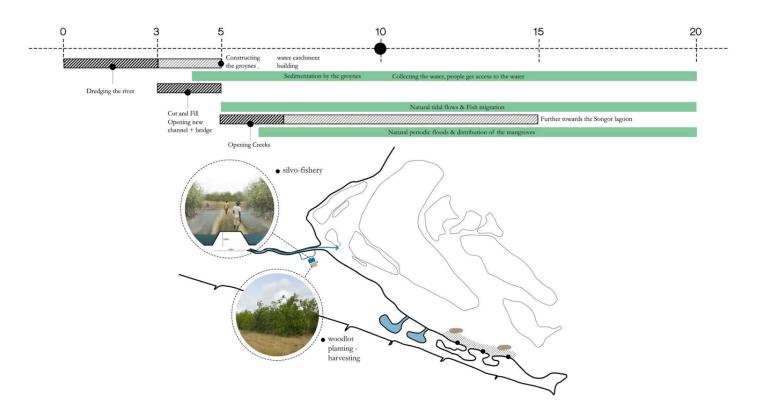


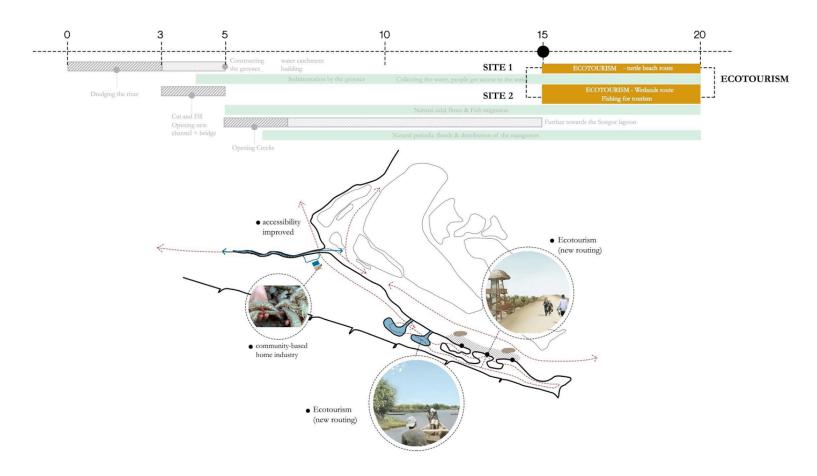


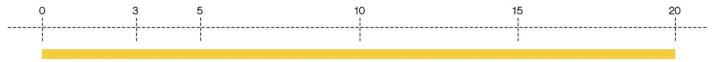




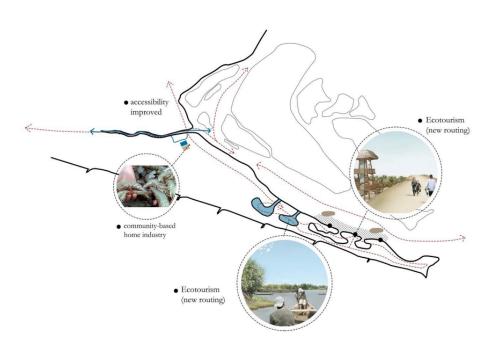


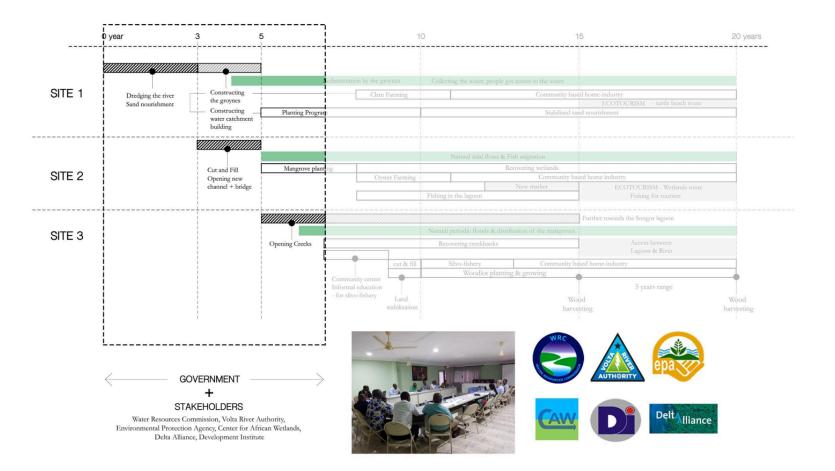


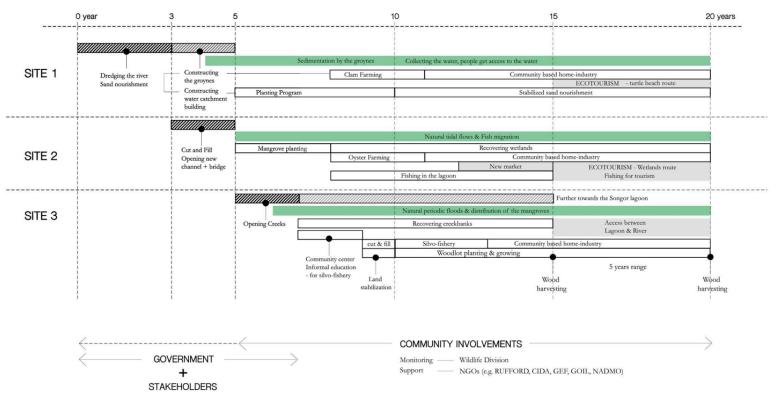




Informal Education







Water Resources Commission, Volta River Authority, Environmental Protection Agency, Center for African Wetlands, Delta Alliance, Development Institute

## **VULNERABILITY**

