## NEW OFFICE

TRANSFORMING OFFICE TYPOLOGY IN NORTHEAST MIDTOWN, NEW YORK CITY













MIDTOWN NORTHEAST VALLEY OF GIANTS

## 74% OF ALL OFFICE BUILDINGS IN MIDTOWN NORTHEAST ARE OVER SIXTY YEARS OLD

#### **EVOLUTION OF WORK**

**DISTINCTIVE RELATIONSHIP** 

#### **SOCIAL LIFE**

#### **WORK LIFE**

#### **EVOLUTION OF WORK**

**BLURRY RELATIONSHIP** 

SOCIAL LIFE WORK LIFE

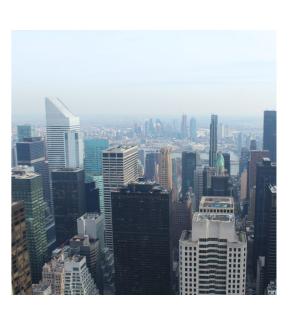
#### **MIDTOWN NORTHEAST**

#### EXISTING CONTEXT WITH BUSINESS-LIKE CHARACTER









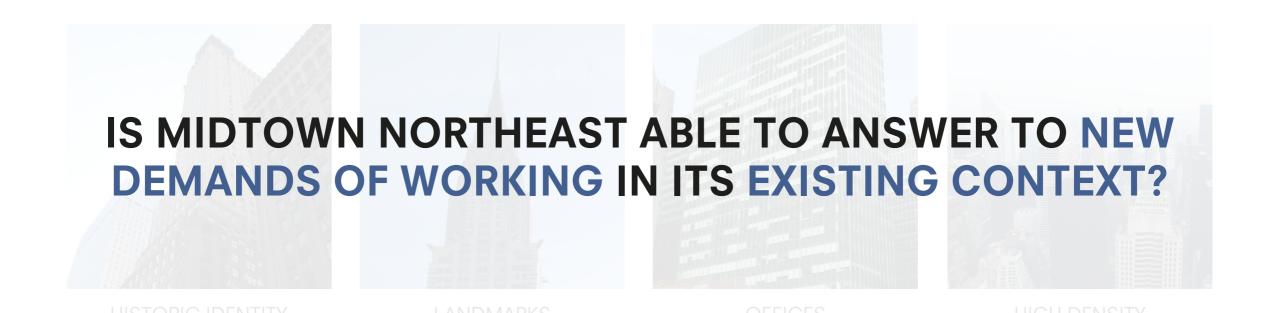
HISTORIC IDENTITY

LANDMARKS

OFFICES HIGH DENSITY

#### MIDTOWN NORTHEAST

EXISTING CONTEXT WITH BUSINESS-LIKE CHARACTER

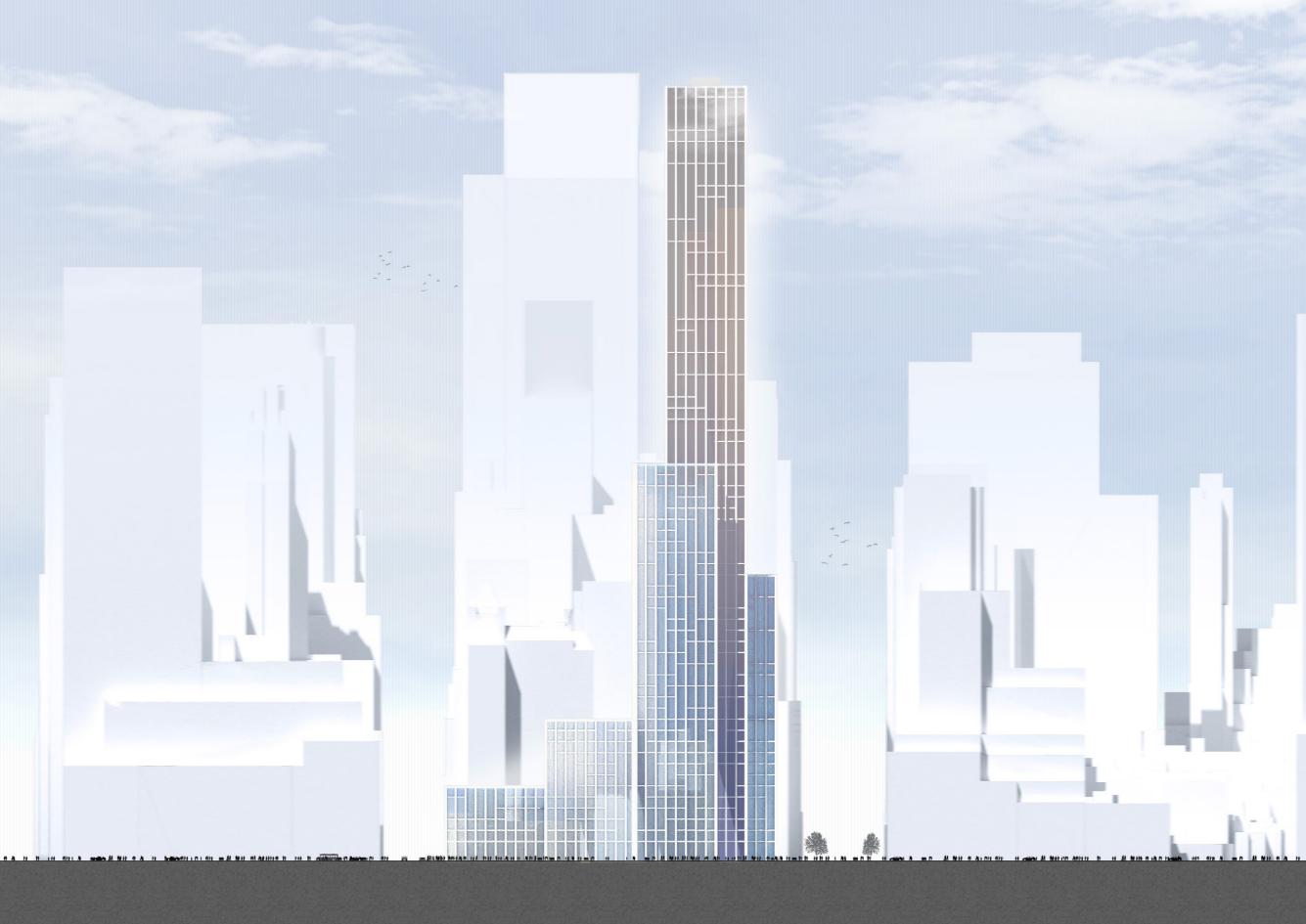


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#### **RESEARCH QUESTION**

### HOW CAN A CHANGE IN OFFICE ENVIRONMENT CREATE VALUE FOR NORTHEAST MIDTOWN?







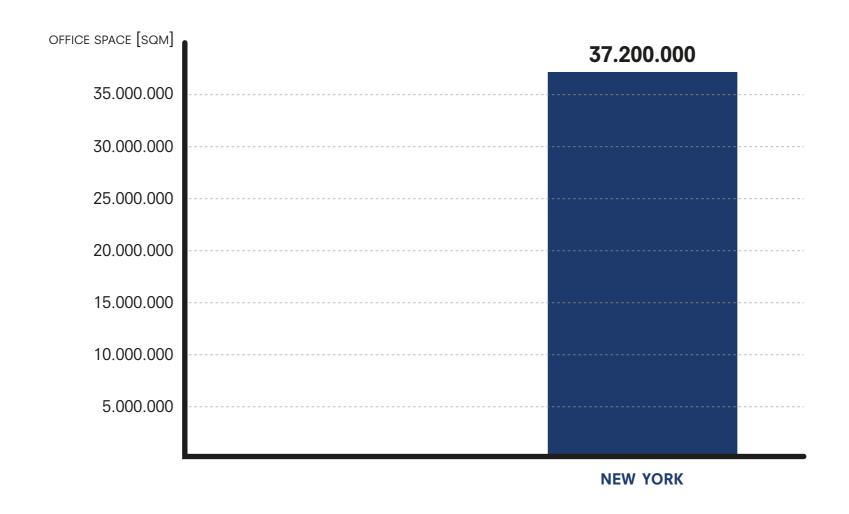


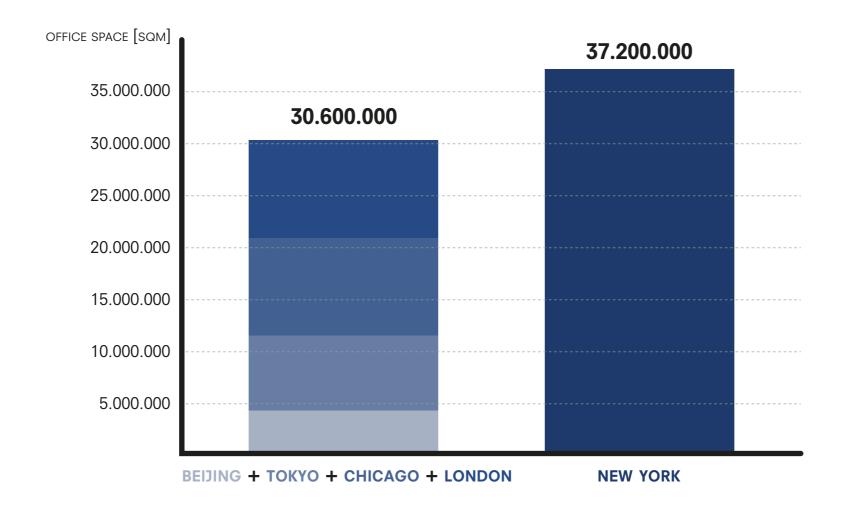
#### **TOP-15 BUSINESS DISTRICTS WORLD-WIDE**



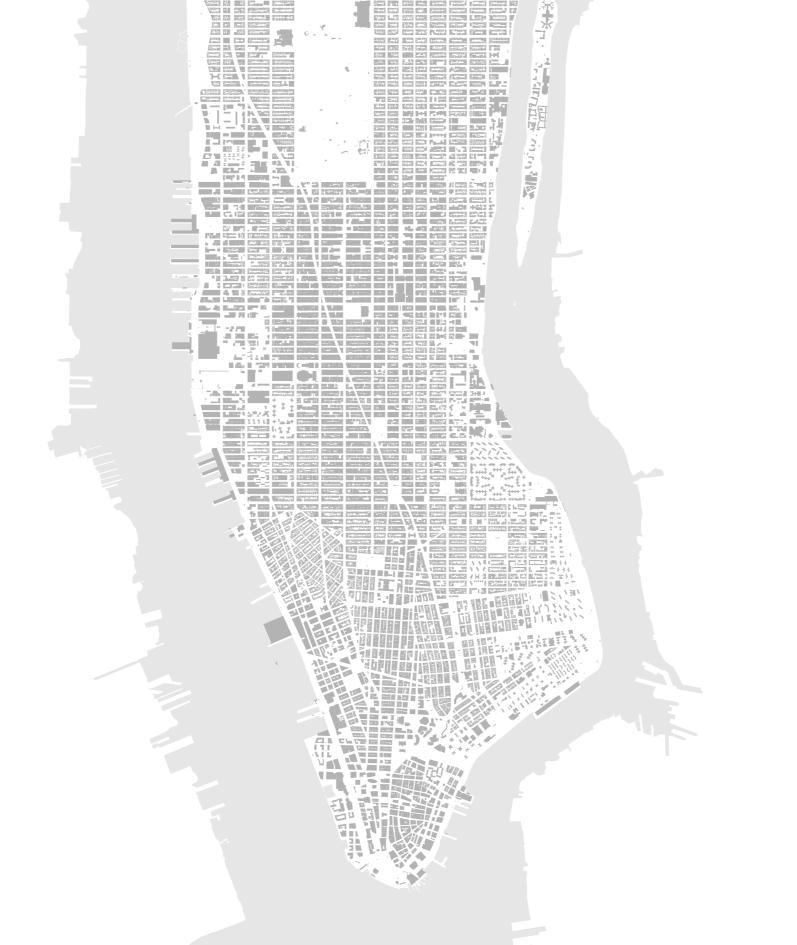












# MANHATTAN: TWO BUSINESS DISTRICTS **CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT** FINANCIAL DISTRICT

#### **MANHATTAN: TWO BUSINESS DISTRICTS**



FINANCIAL DISTRICT (DOWNTOWN)

#### **MANHATTAN: TWO BUSINESS DISTRICTS**



FINANCIAL DISTRICT (DOWNTOWN)



CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT (MIDTOWN)

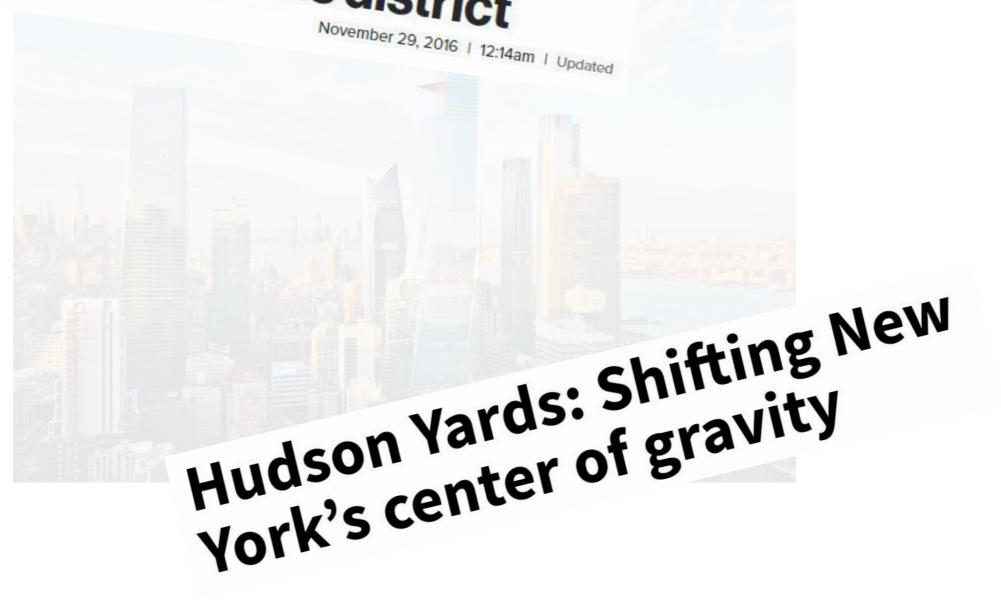
## **NEW DEVELOPMENT: HUDSON YARDS** PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT IN WEST-MIDTOWN **CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT HUDSON YARDS** FINANCIAL DISTRICT 1840

#### **HUDSON YARDS**

#### STATE-OF-THE-ART ARCHITECTURE



## Companies bolting East Midtown for the Hudson Yards district





#### Is the Hudson Yards district the new Midtown East?

36% of the new area's tenants are relocating from that neighborhood: JLL

TRD New York / Staff

# Hudson Yards: Shifting New York's center of gravity

#### **WHAT IS**

#### Is the Hudson Yards district the new Midtown East?

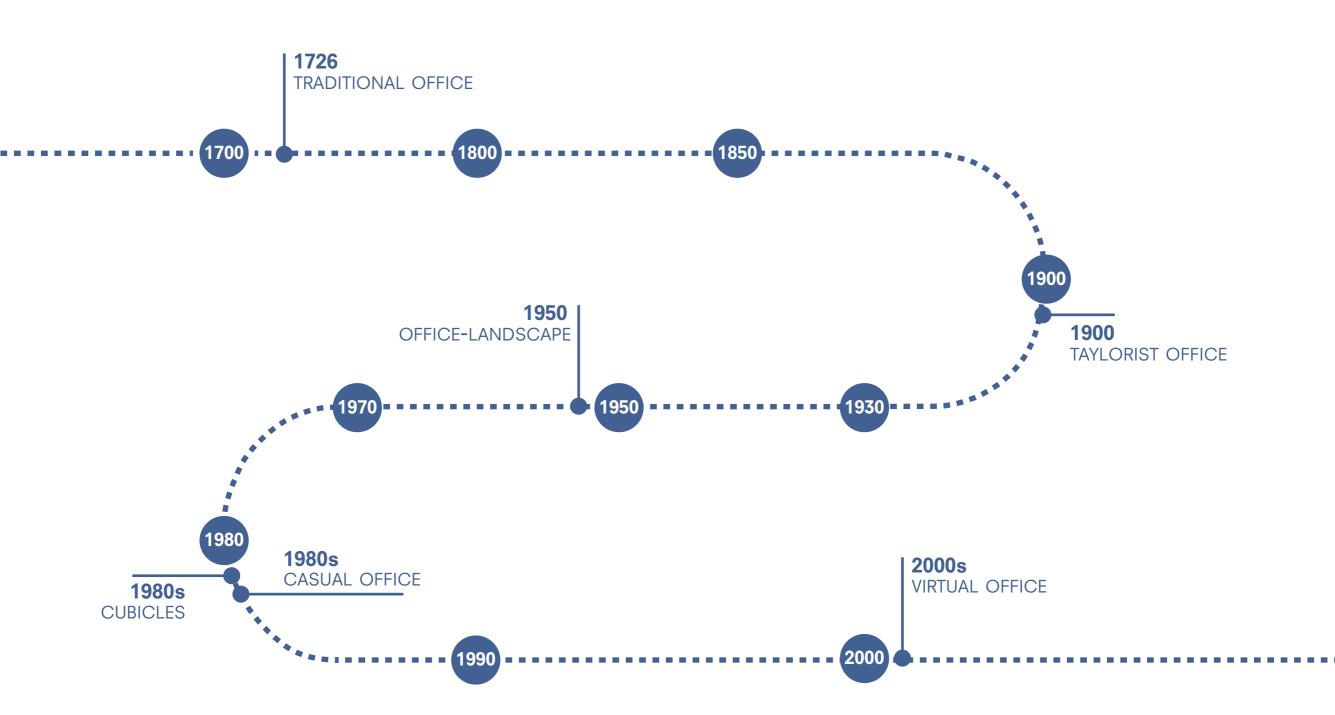
36% of the new area's tenants are relocating from that neighborhood: JLL

TRD New York / Staff

## WHAT IS THE CURRENT CHANGE IN WORK ENVIRONMENT?

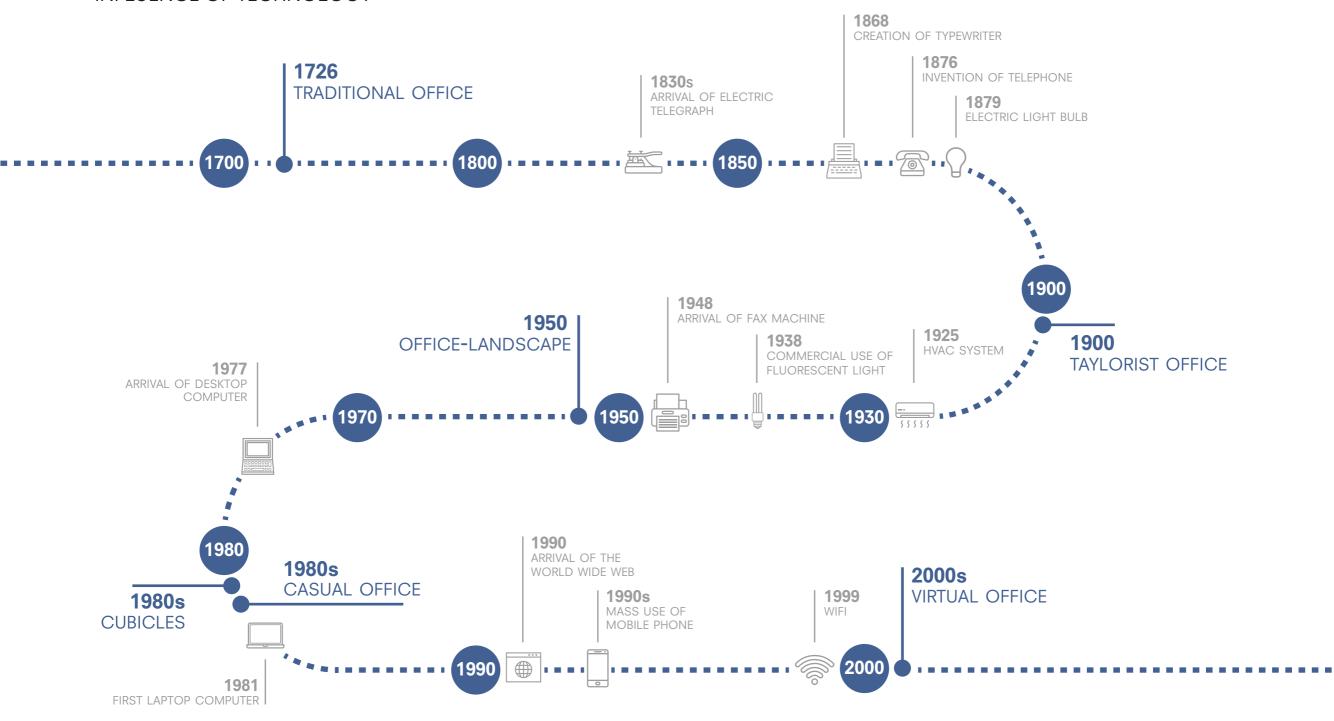
#### **EVOLUTION OF OFFICE SPACE**

SIX OFFICE SPACE TYPOLOGIES IN HISTORY



#### **EVOLUTION OF OFFICE SPACE**

INFLUENCE OF TECHNOLOGY



#### **NEW DEMANDS IN WORK**

"WITH THE FOUR-DAY WEEK WE CAN HAVE THE BEST OF ALL WORLDS: OPTIMAL PRODUCTIVITY, WORK-LIFE BALANCE, AND BENEFITS FOR BOTH EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYERS."



"THE PURPOSE OF WORK IS NOT TO MAKE MONEY. THE PURPOSE OF WORK IS TO MAKE THE WORKERS, WHETHER WORKING STIFFS OR TOP EXECUTIVES, FEEL GOOD ABOUT LIFE."

- RICARDO SEMLER PRESIDENT OF SEMCO S.A.

<sup>&</sup>lt; Rees-Mogg, M. (2015). Business Leaders: Ricardo Semler. Retrieved from https://startups.co.uk > Barnes, A. (2018). 4 Day Week. Retrieved from https://4dayweek.com



#### **NEW DEMANDS IN WORK**

**DISTINCTIVE RELATIONSHIP** 

#### **SOCIAL LIFE**

#### **WORK LIFE**

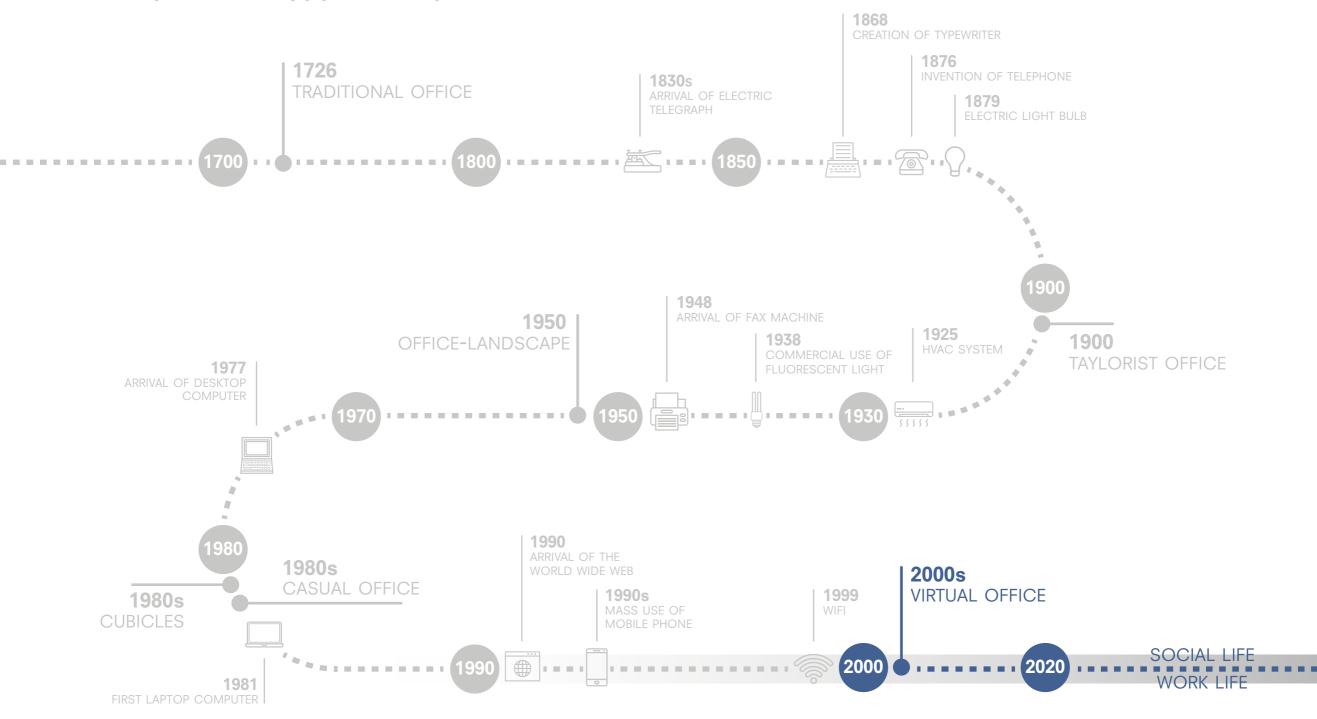
### **NEW DEMANDS IN WORK**

**BLURRY RELATIONSHIP** 

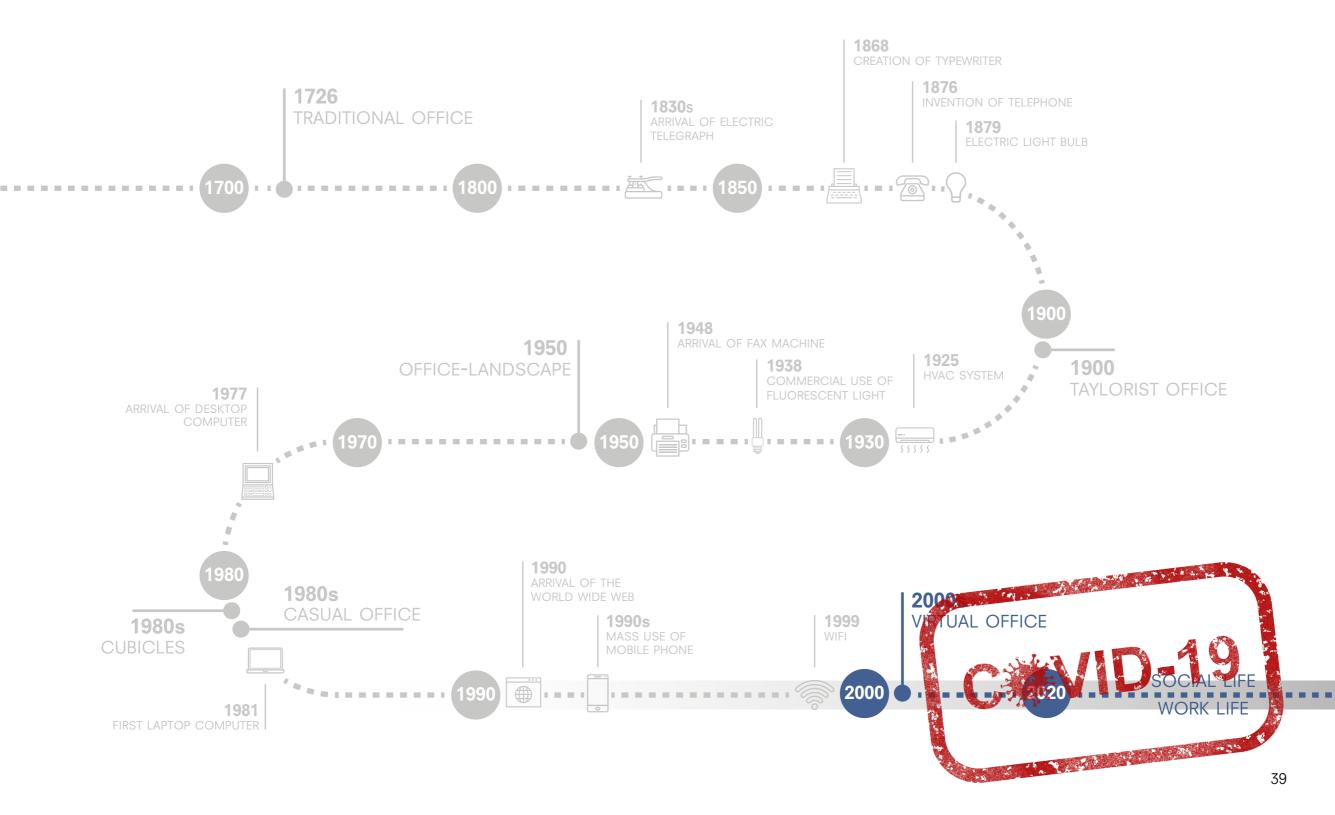
SOCIAL LIFE WORK LIFE

### **NEW DEMANDS IN WORK**

HARMONY BETWEEN SOCIAL AND WORK LIFE



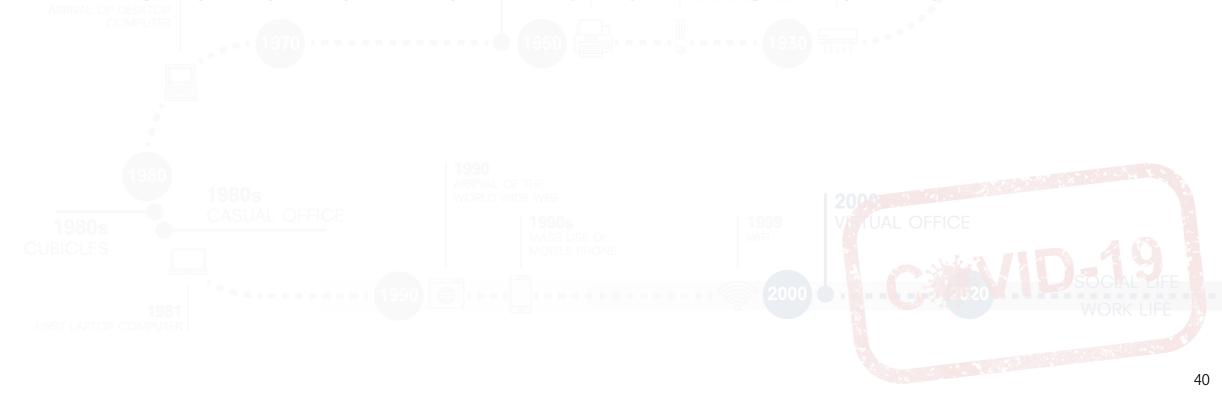
### **COVID-19 PANDEMIC**



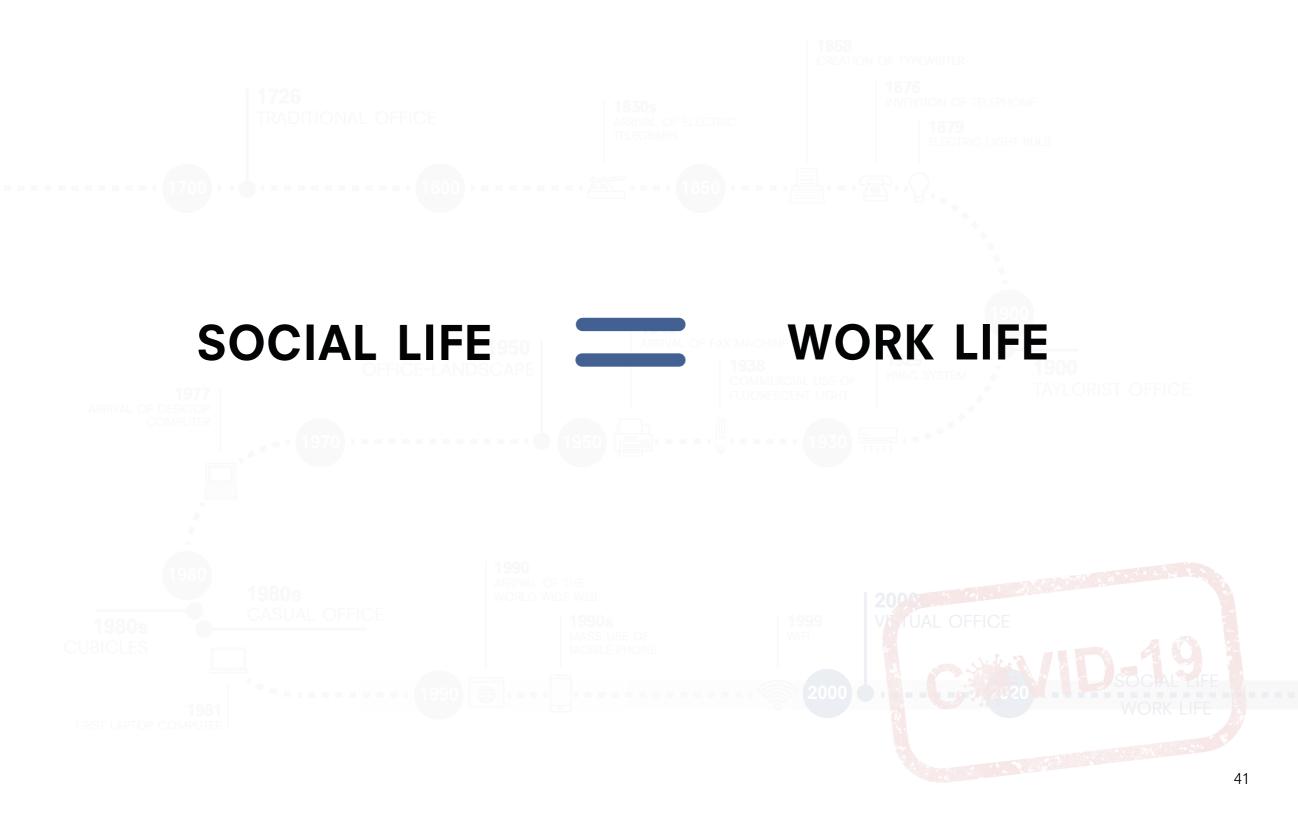
### **COVID-19 PANDEMIC**



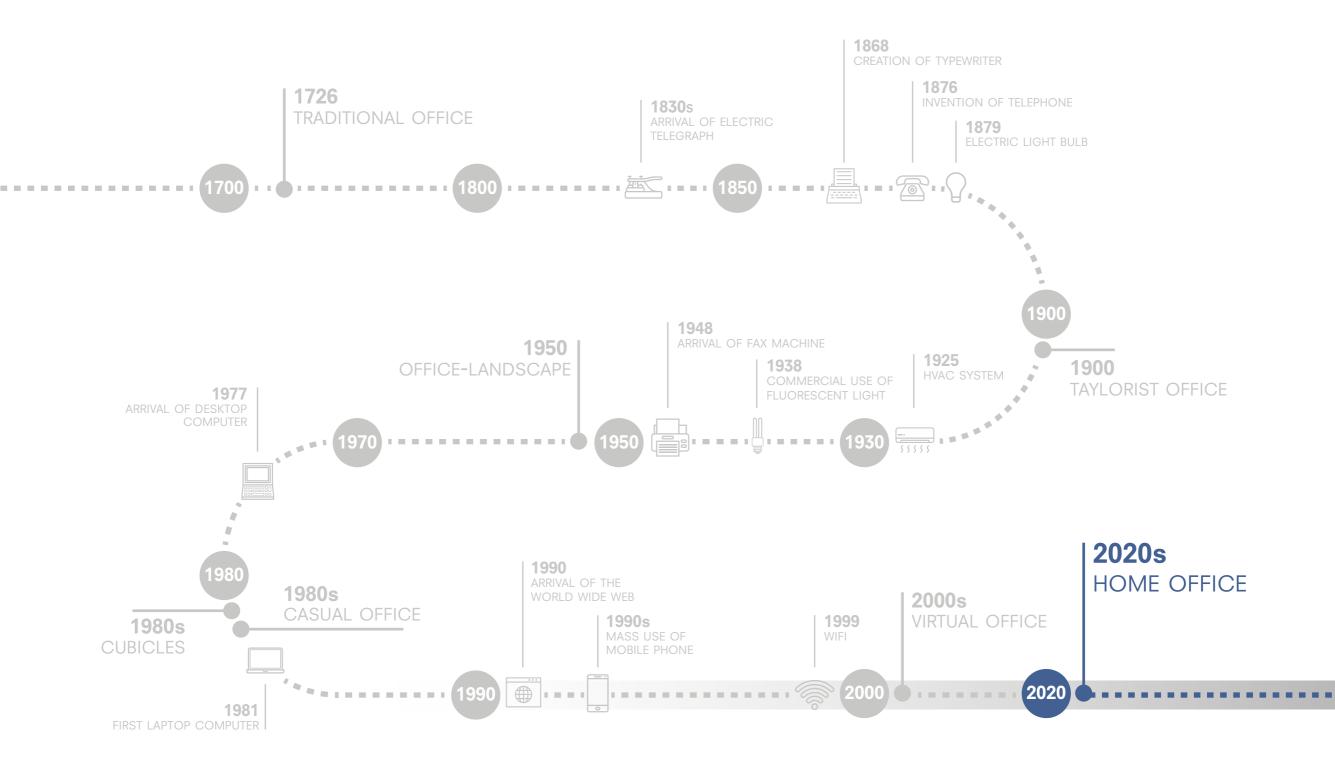
# WORK FROM HOME IS OBLIGATED, EVOLUTION OF WORK FORCED TO FAST FORWARD



### **COVID-19 PANDEMIC**



### **NEW TYPOLOGY: HOME OFFICE**



### SURVEY: "WORK FROM HOME... OR NOT"



"Work From Home... or Not"

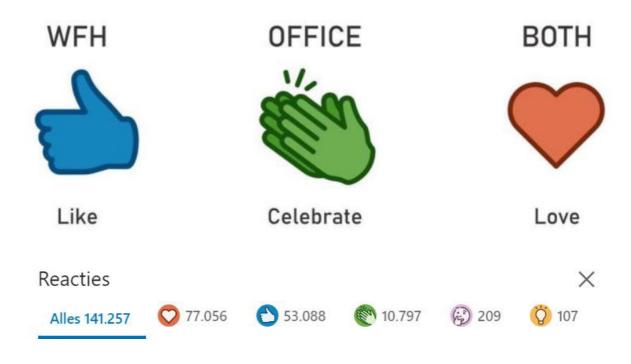
Most of us have been impacted by this pandemic by having to work from home these past 2 months. I'm curious what your preference is now... So, if you could choose, what environment would you prefer to work in going forward?

△ Work From Home○ Work From Office❤ Combination of Both

#wfh #covid19 #coronoavirus #workfromhome

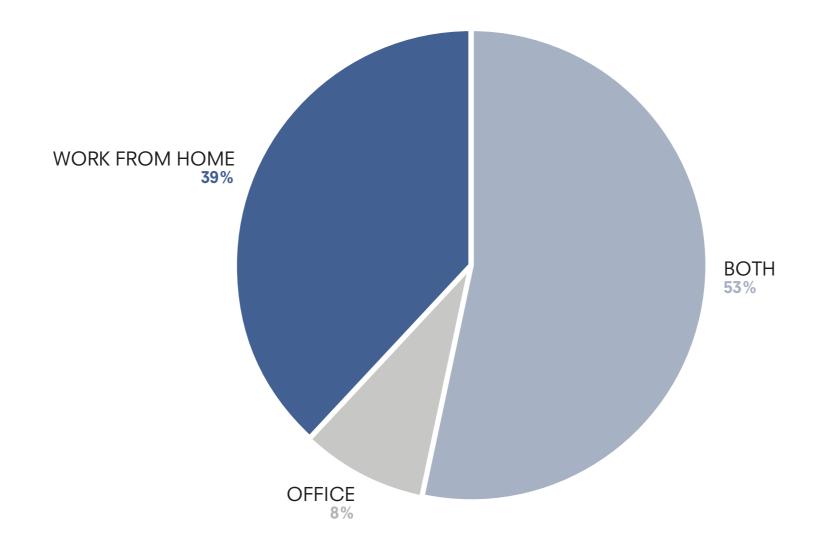
Vertaling weergeven

### What Would you Choose



### SURVEY: "WORK FROM HOME... OR NOT" Shawn Smith • 3de+ ... Modern Remote Work Pursuer | Technologist | Cyclist | Athlete Manager 1 w . (3) Work from home or not We all have experienced work from home in the past 2 months. What would you choose now? Work From Office ... Sumair Qasim Ali 💬 • 3de+ Combination of Both Growth Enthusiast | Team Lead | Opportunist #wfh #covidsafe #workfromhome #inthistogether "Work From Home or Not" Vertaling weergeven We all have experienced Work from home in the past 2 months. What would you choose now? → Work From Home What Would you Choose Work From Office Combination of Both #sumairspeaks #wfh #covid19 #coronoavirus #workfromhome #jobs #hr #business WFH OFFICE BOTH Vertaling weergeven What Would you Choose WFH **OFFICE BOTH** Celebrate Like Love Reacties X 5.663 Alles 8.721 Like Celebrate Love Reacties X ebrate 21.810 25.250 5.909 Alles 53.149

### **SURVEY: "WORK FROM HOME... OR NOT"**



# WHAT IF... OFFICE BUILDINGS CONTAIN 80% LESS WORK BY 2050?



### **USER**



### **CURRENT LINKEDIN OFFICE**



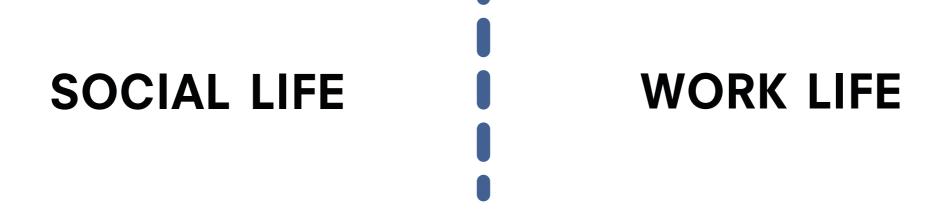
EMPIRE STATE BUILDING

### **CURRENT LINKEDIN OFFICE**



**EMPIRE STATE BUILDING** 

### **CHANGE OF WORK**



### LINKEDIN

### **#1 CHANNEL** FOR BUSINESS-TO-BUSINESS MARKETERS

660 MILLION USERS SPREAD OVER 200 COUNTRIES

130.000 ARTICLES PUBLISHED WEEKLY

OVER 30 MILLION COMPANIES



**260 MILLION ACTIVE USERS MONTHLY** 

**3 MILLION** US JOBS POSTED MONTHLY

### WORLD'S SOCIAL NETWORK FOR PROFESSIONALS

165 MILLION USERS BASED IN US

**39%** OF POSTS FROM US

27% OF ADULTS ARE SIGNED UP IN US

### LINKEDIN: FUTURE PROOF OFFICE BUILDING



### LINKEDIN: FUTURE PROOF OFFICE BUILDING

**AMBITIONS** 



INTRODUCING NEW STYLE OF WORKING

BLURRING LINES BETWEEN WORK LIFE (FORMAL) AND SOCIAL LIFE (INFORMAL)



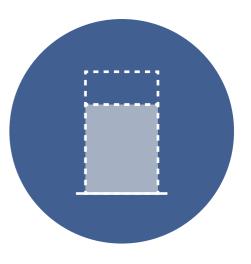
UNLOCKING QUALITIES FOR SURROUNDING

PROVIDING PUBLICLY ACCESSIBLE AMENITIES FOCUSED ON EVERYDAY LIFE



SHOWCASE FOR LINKEDIN

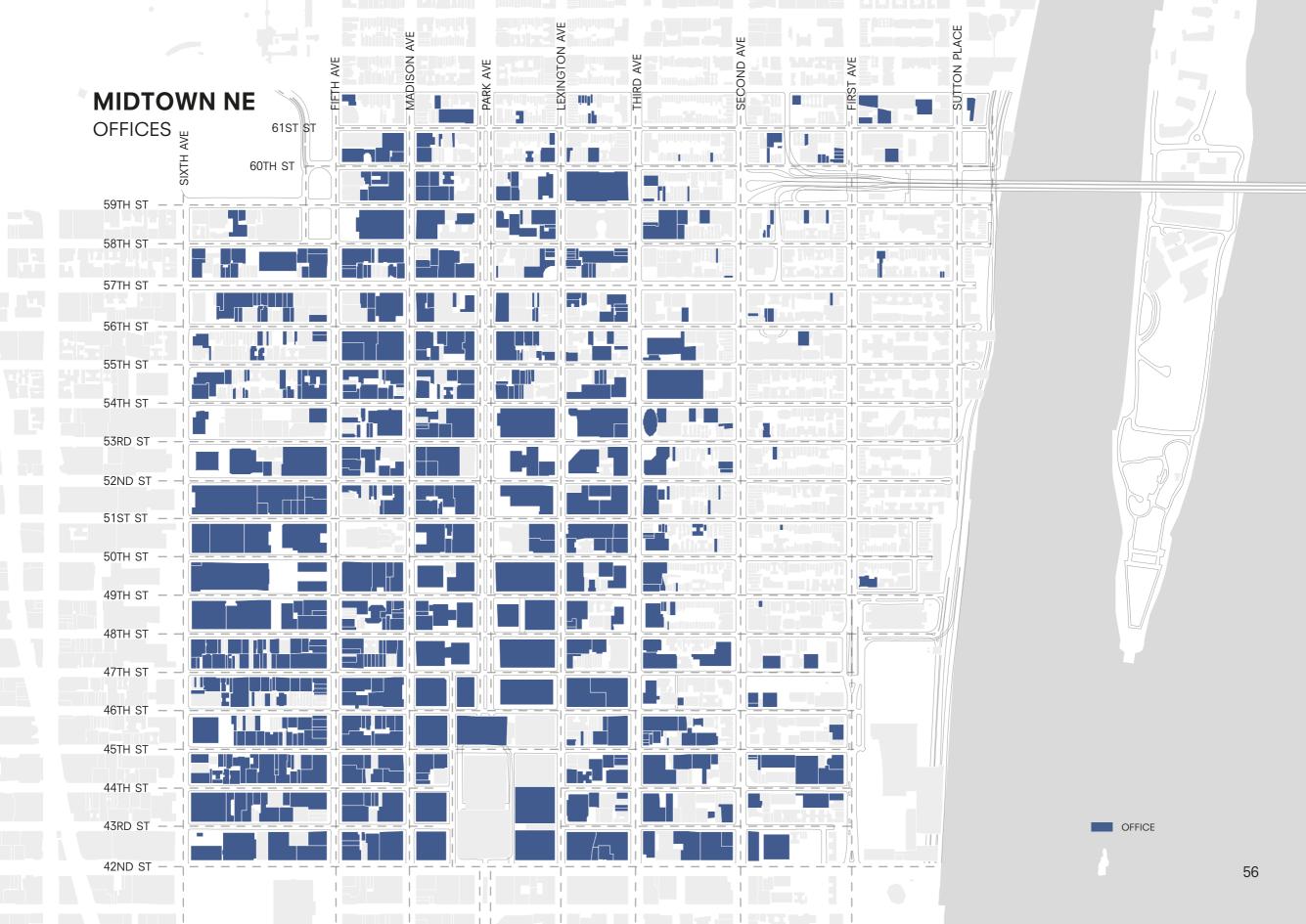
FOCUSING ON COLLECTIVE USE OF SHARING

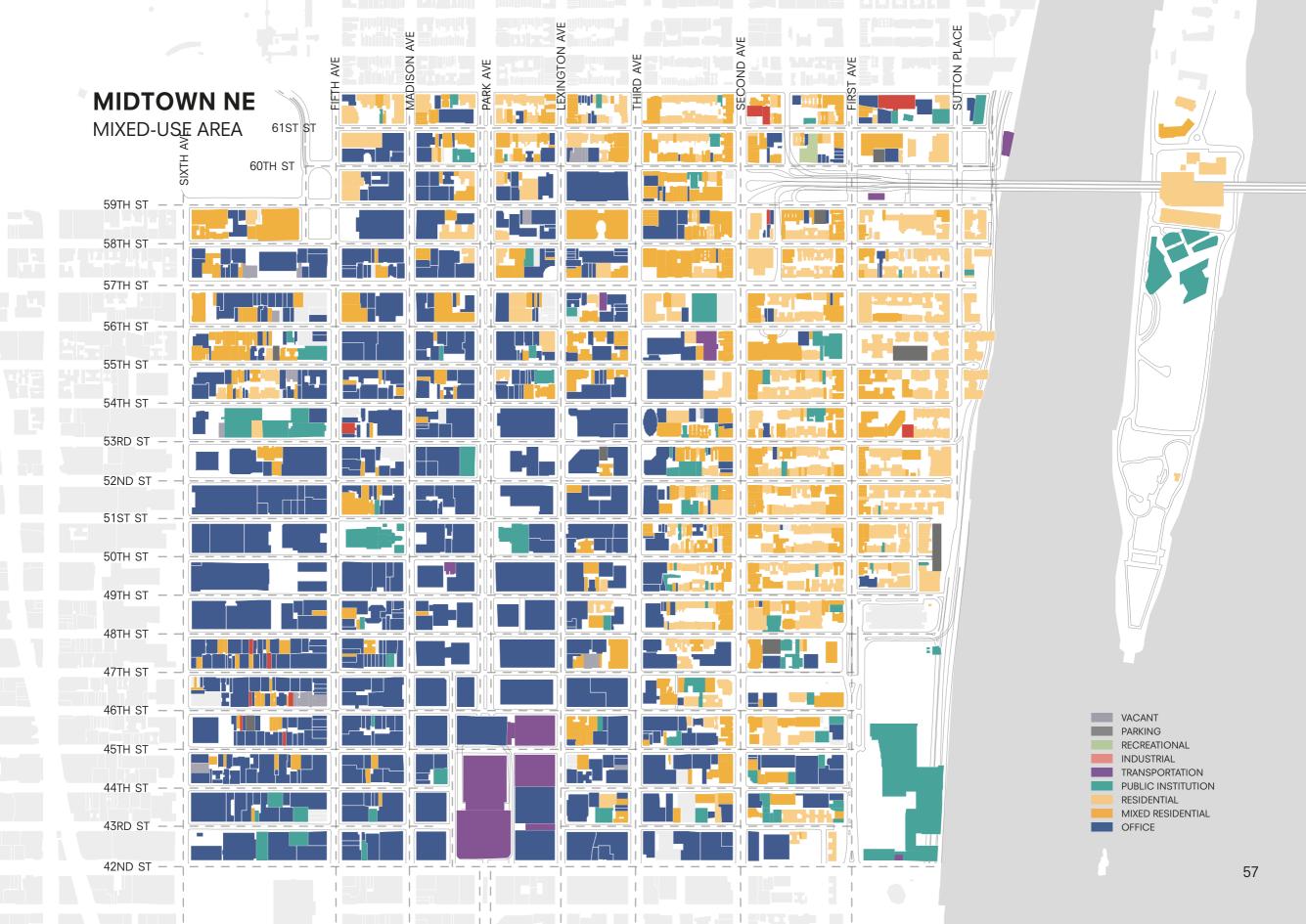


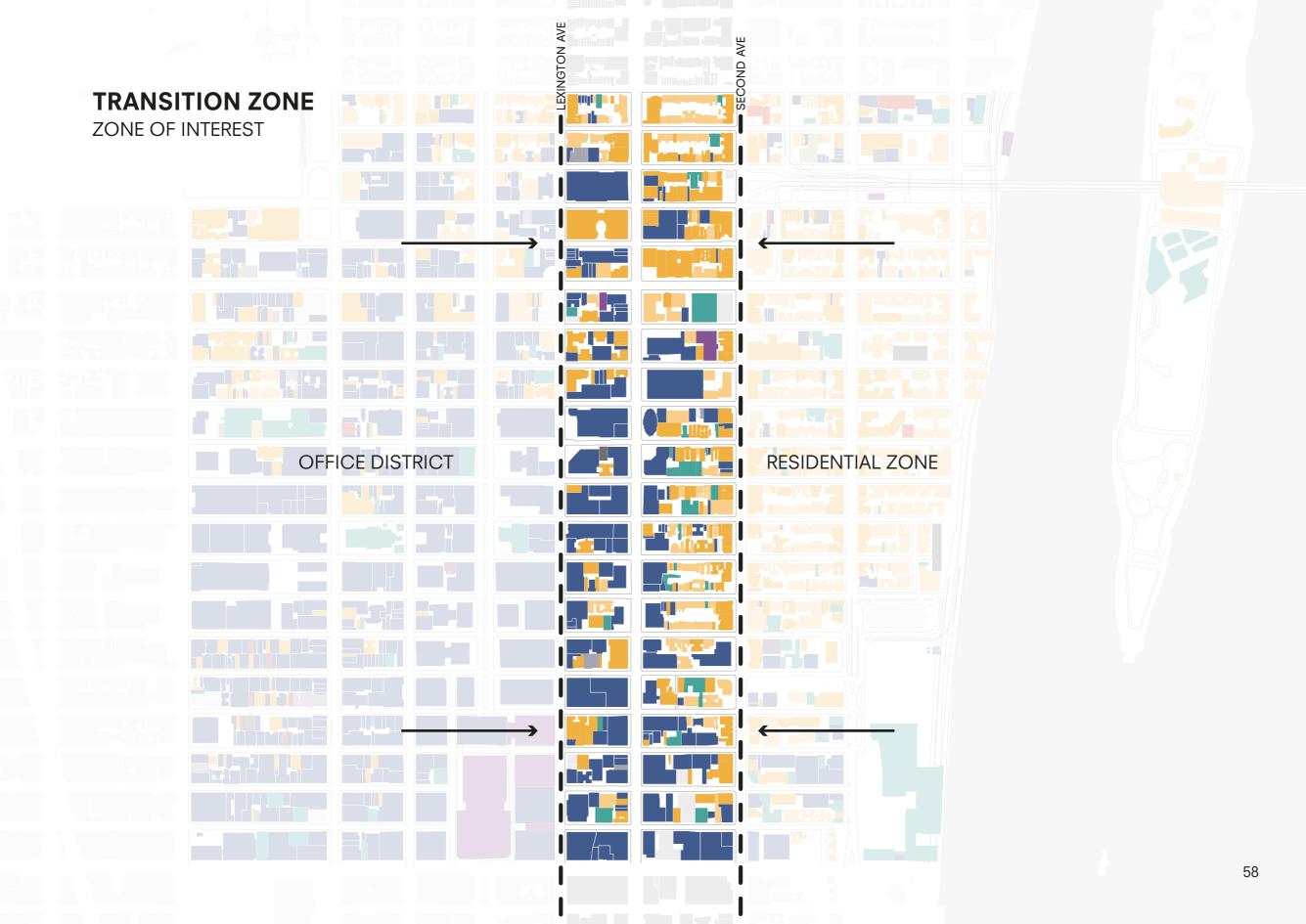
**INTEGRAL DESIGN** 

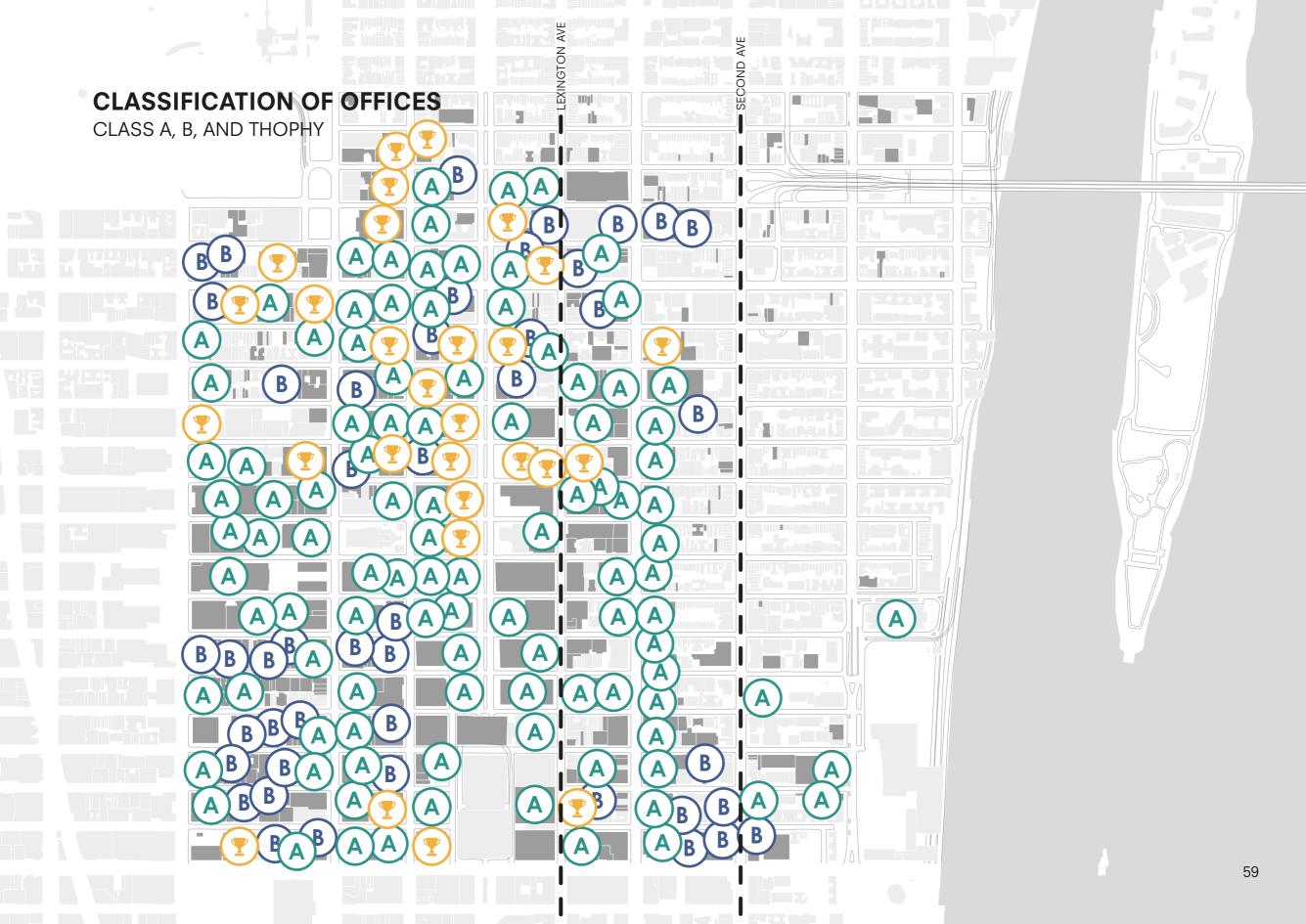
FOCUSING ON ADAPTABILITY TOWARDS THE FUTURE

# WHERE TO DESIGN LINKEDIN'S FUTURE PROOF OFFICE BUILDING?

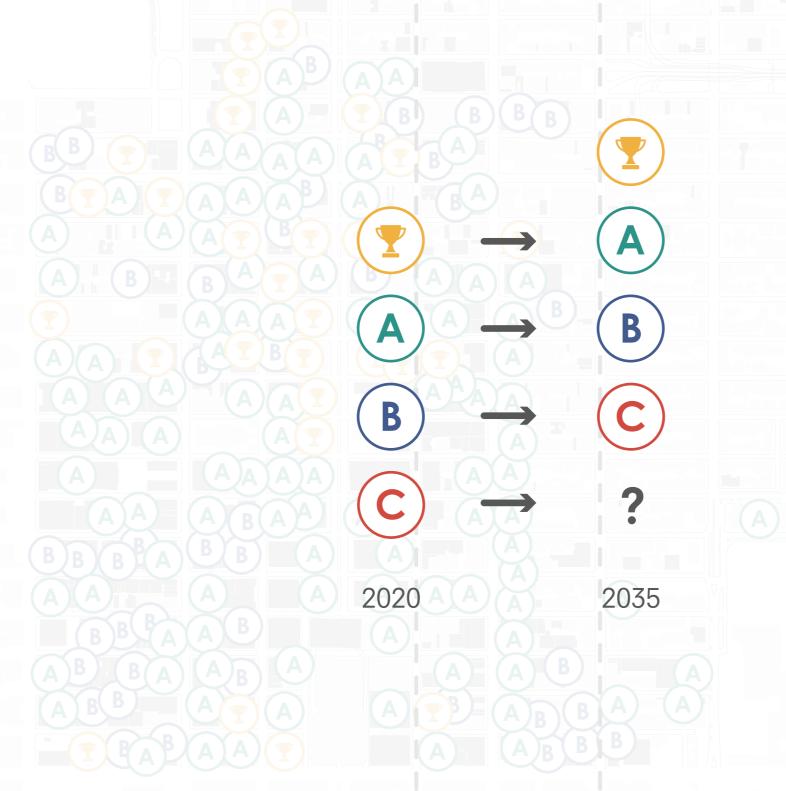


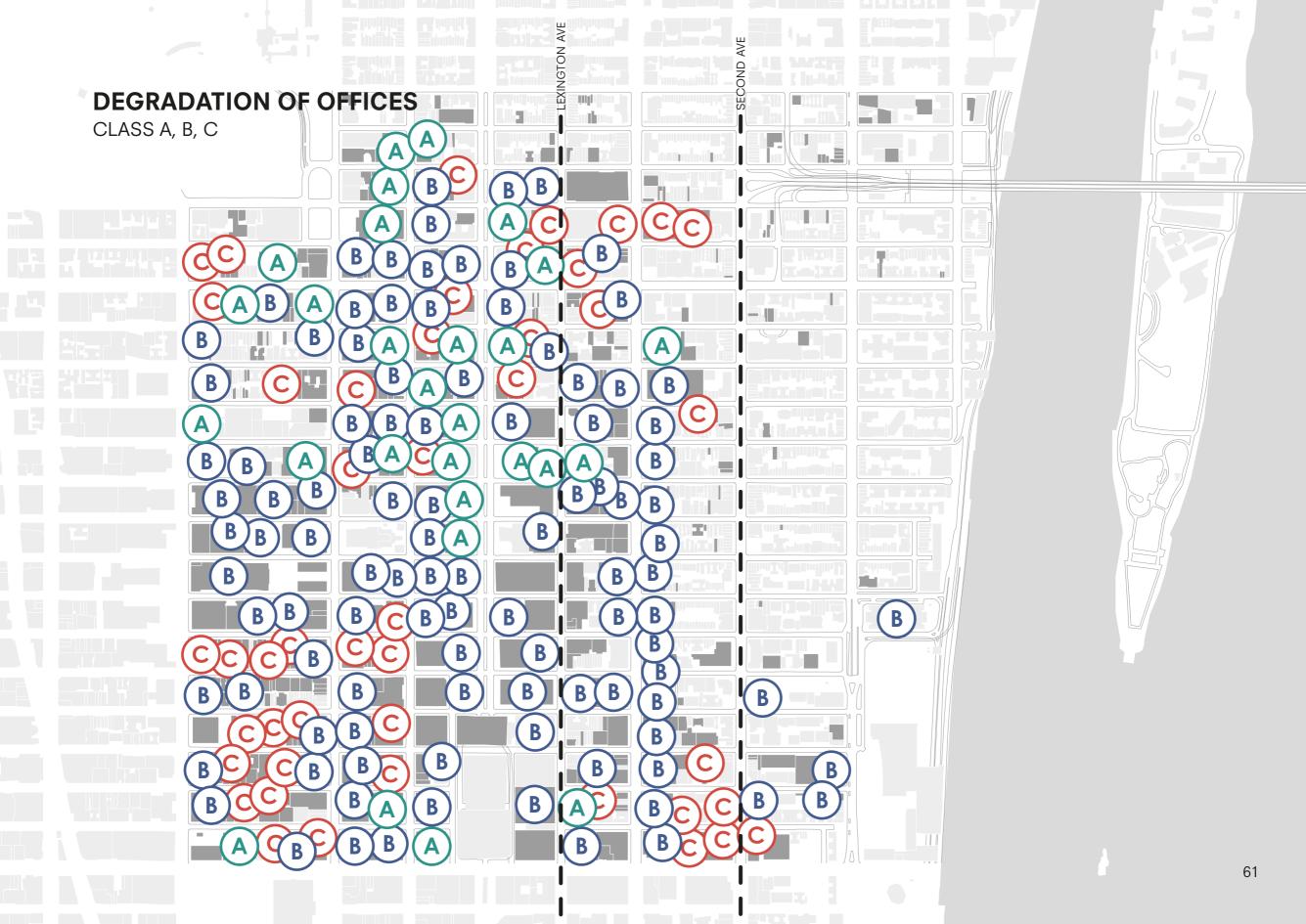






### **CLASSIFICATION OVER TIME**



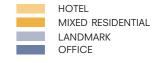


# SITE



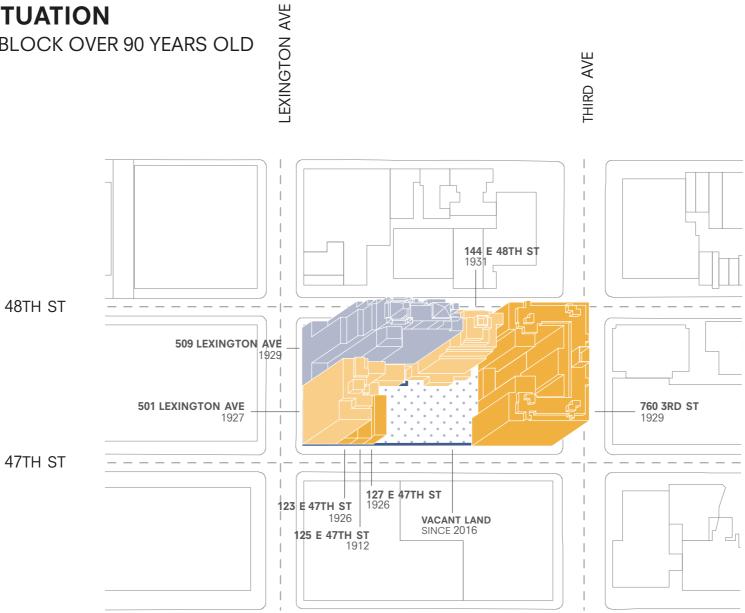






### **EXISTING SITUATION**

BUILDINGS ON BLOCK OVER 90 YEARS OLD





## **DIMENSIONS** LEXINGTON AVE THIRD AVE 48TH ST 75 M 6150 м<sup>2</sup> 15.0 55 M 130 M \_ 47TH ST

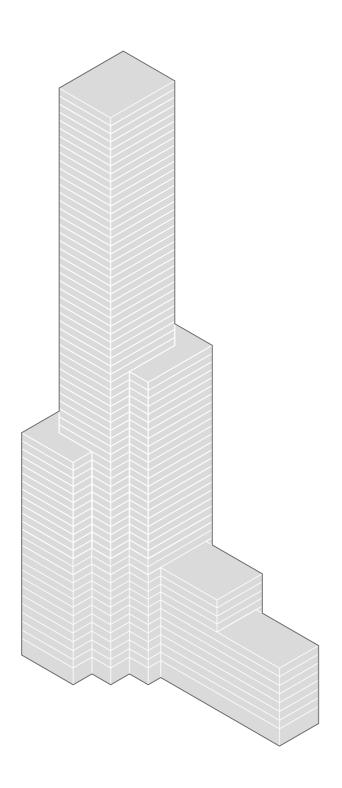




# HOW CAN A CHANGE IN OFFICE ENVIRONMENT CREATE VALUE FOR NORTHEAST MIDTOWN?

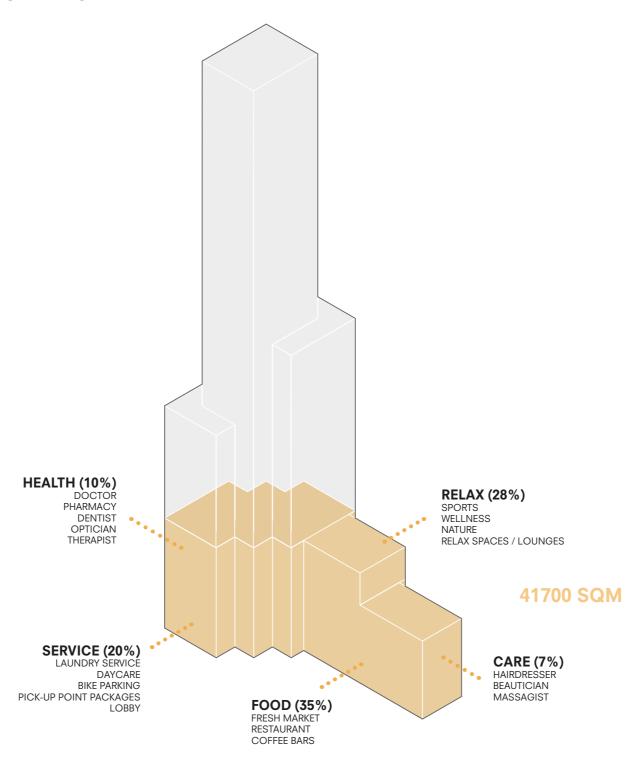
### **PROGRAM**

70 STORIES



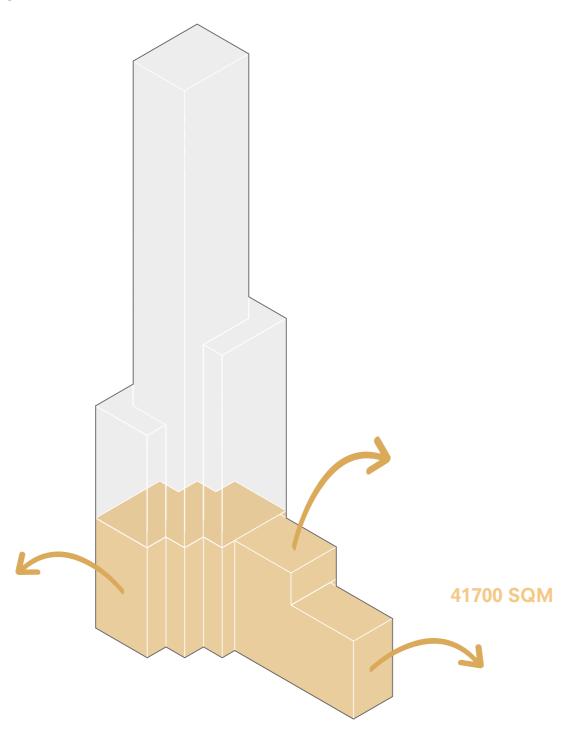
### **PROGRAM**

### AMENITIES BASED ON DAILY ACTIVITIES

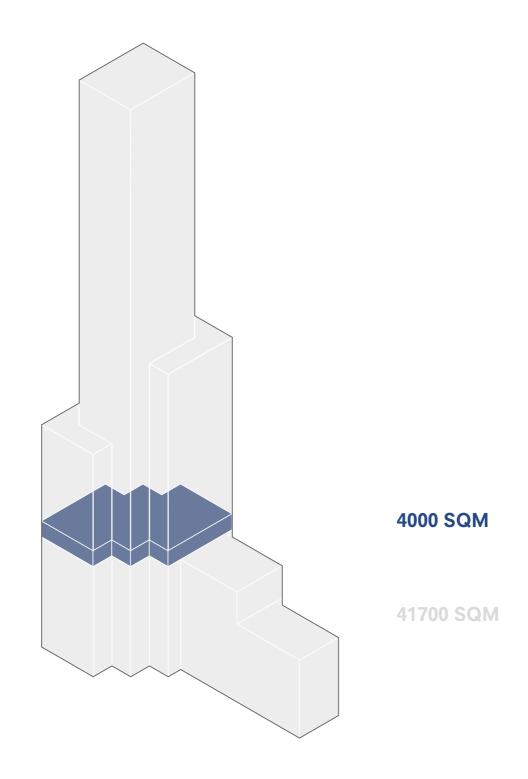


### **PROGRAM**

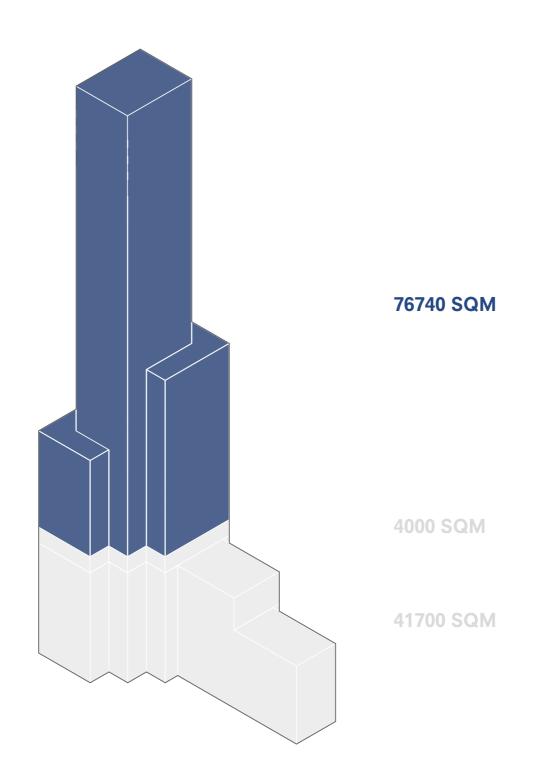
CATALYST FOR SURROUNDED OFFICES



SKY LOBBY

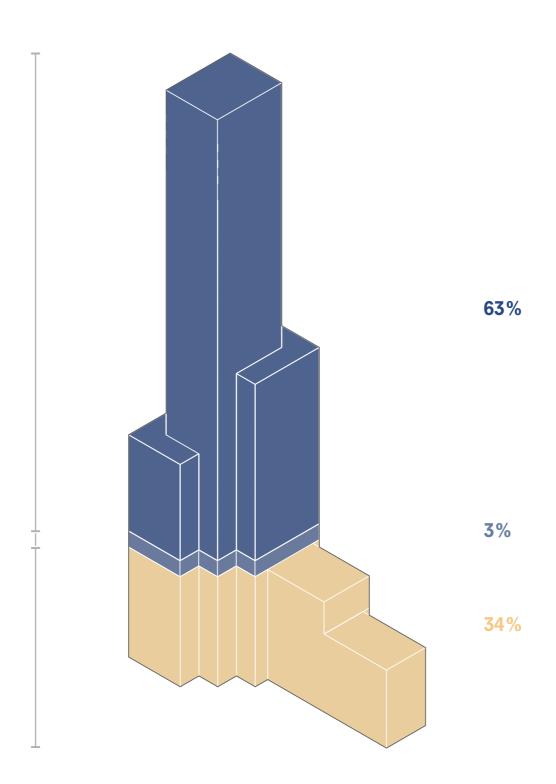


FUTURE OF WORK

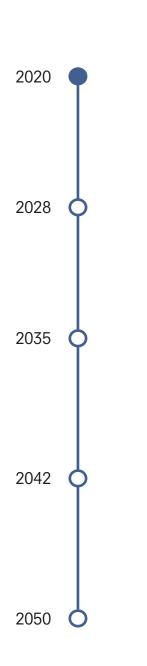


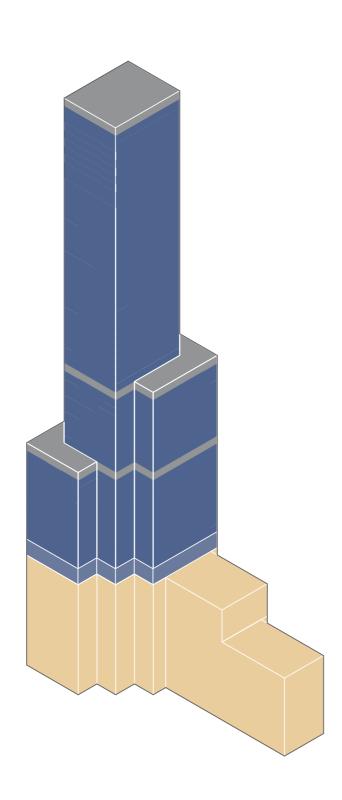
RATIO

**100%** 122440 SQM

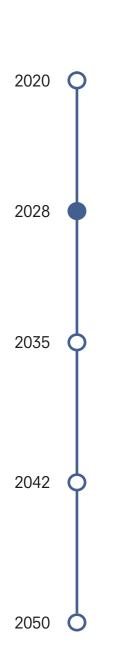


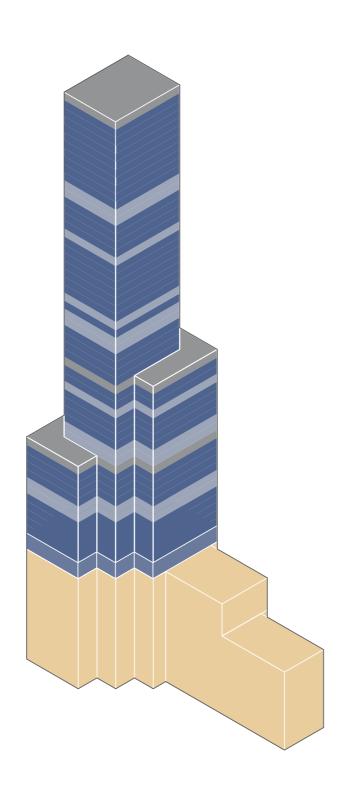
TRANSITION | SCENARIO 2020



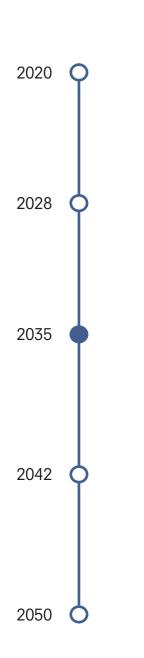


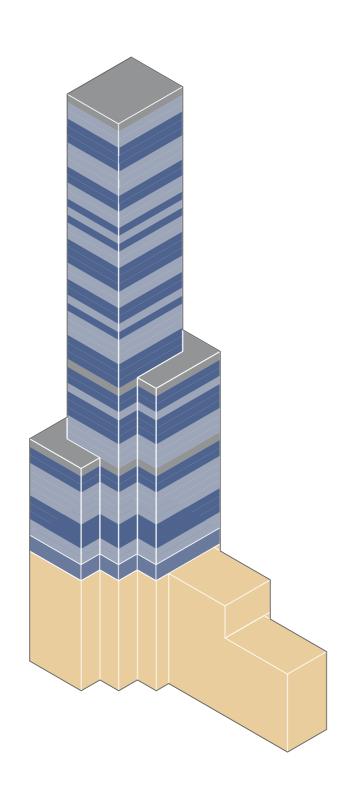
OFFICE





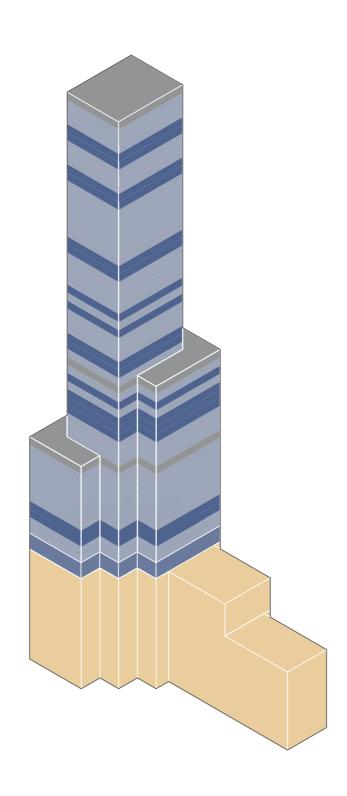




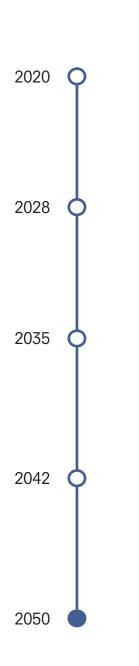


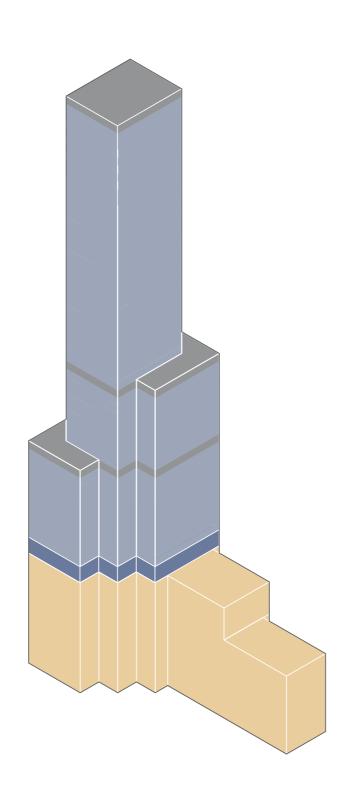






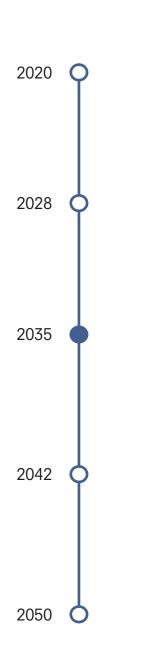


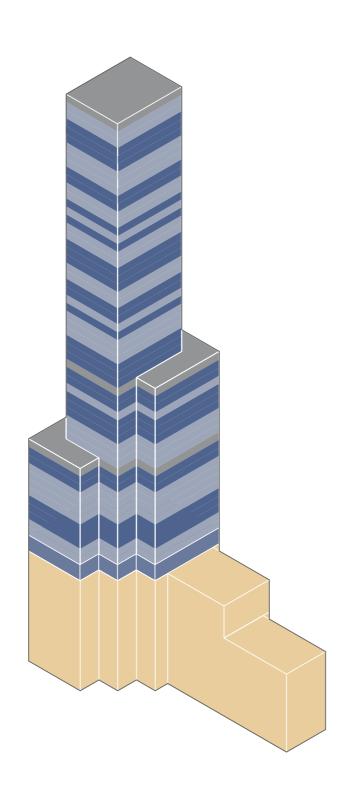






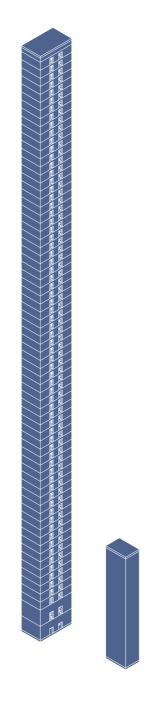
PROJECT FOCUS | SCENARIO 2035





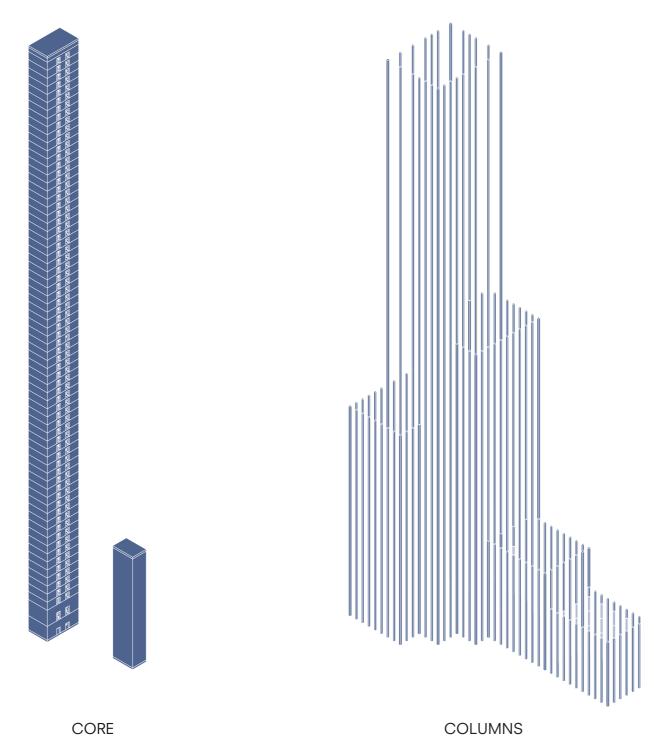


CONCRETE CORE

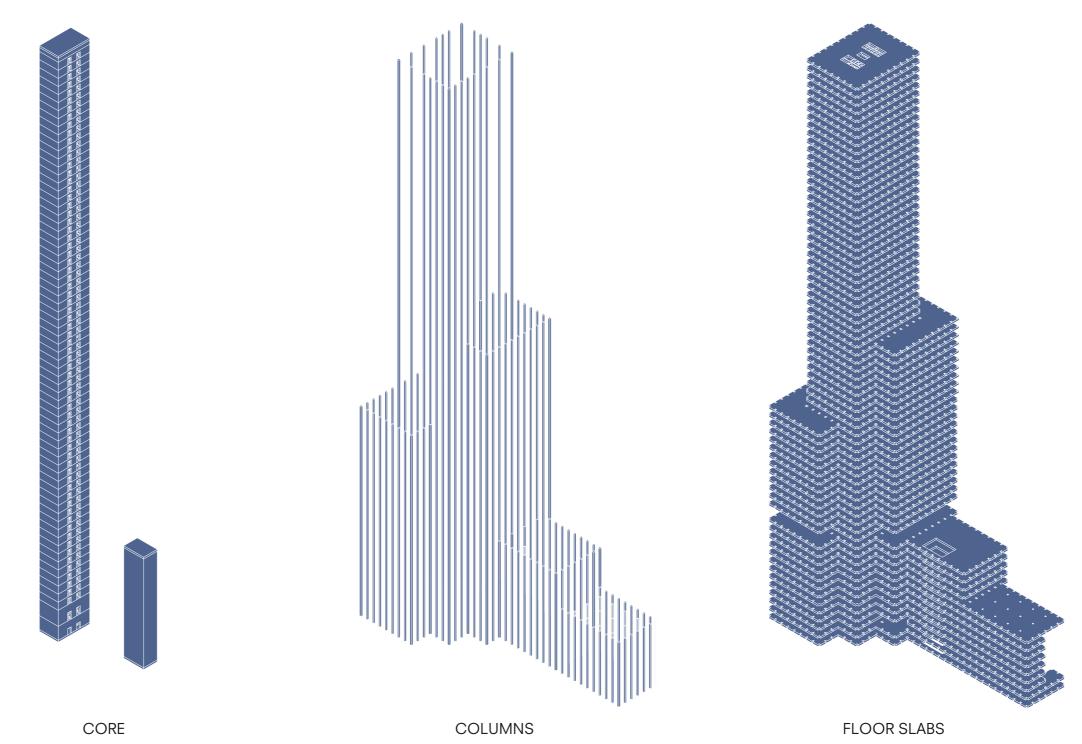


CORE

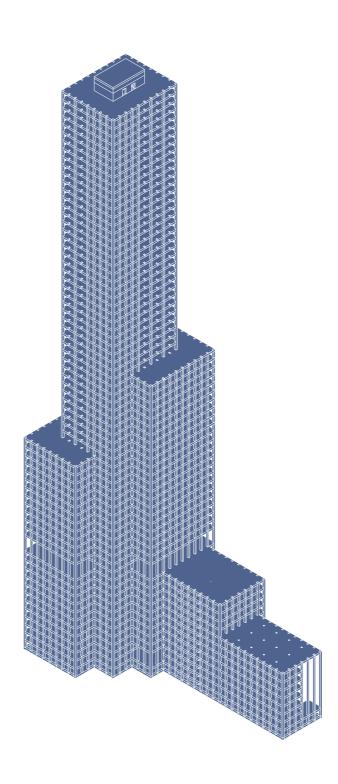
CONCRETE COLUMNS

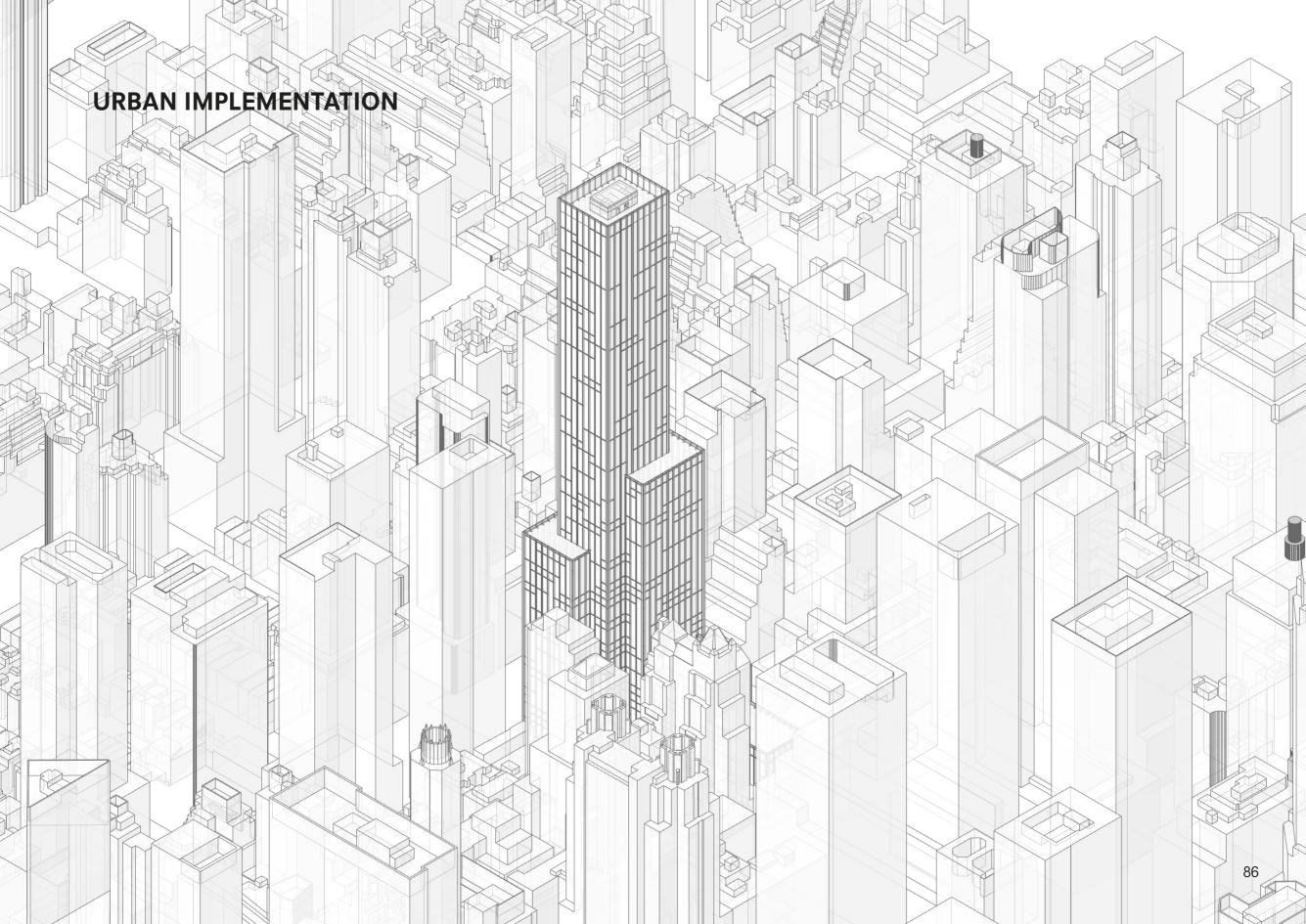


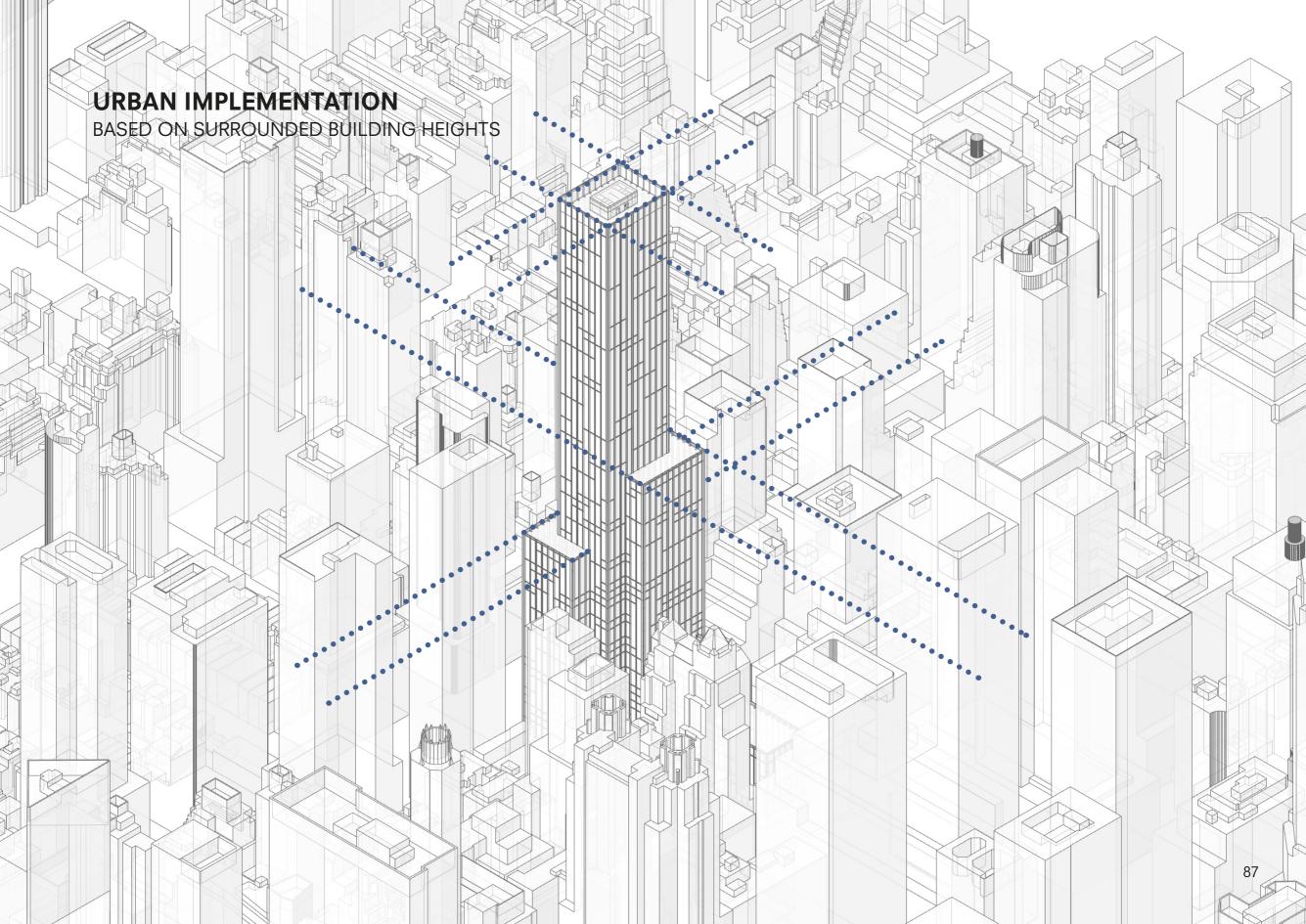
WAFFLE SLAB PRINCIPLE



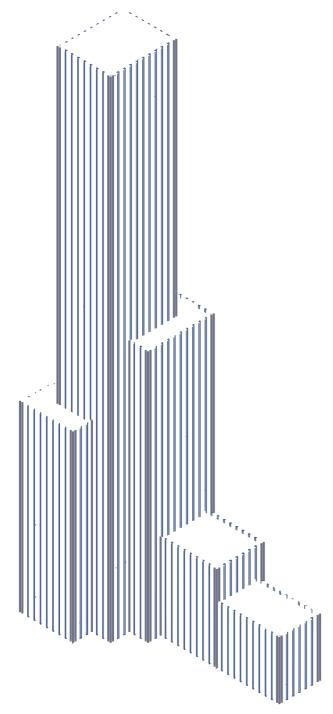
ADAPTABILITY BY FRAME





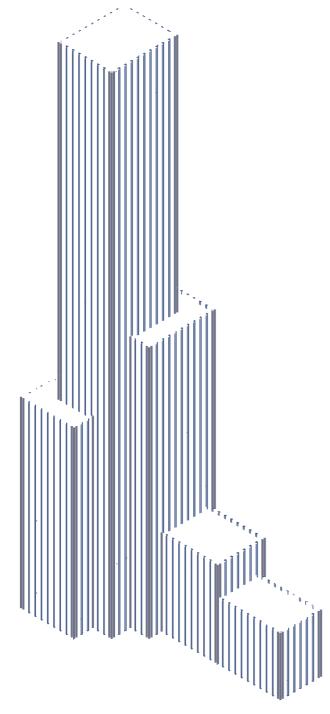


**FACADE**EXPOSING STRUCTURAL FRAMEWORK



VERTICAL ELEMENTS

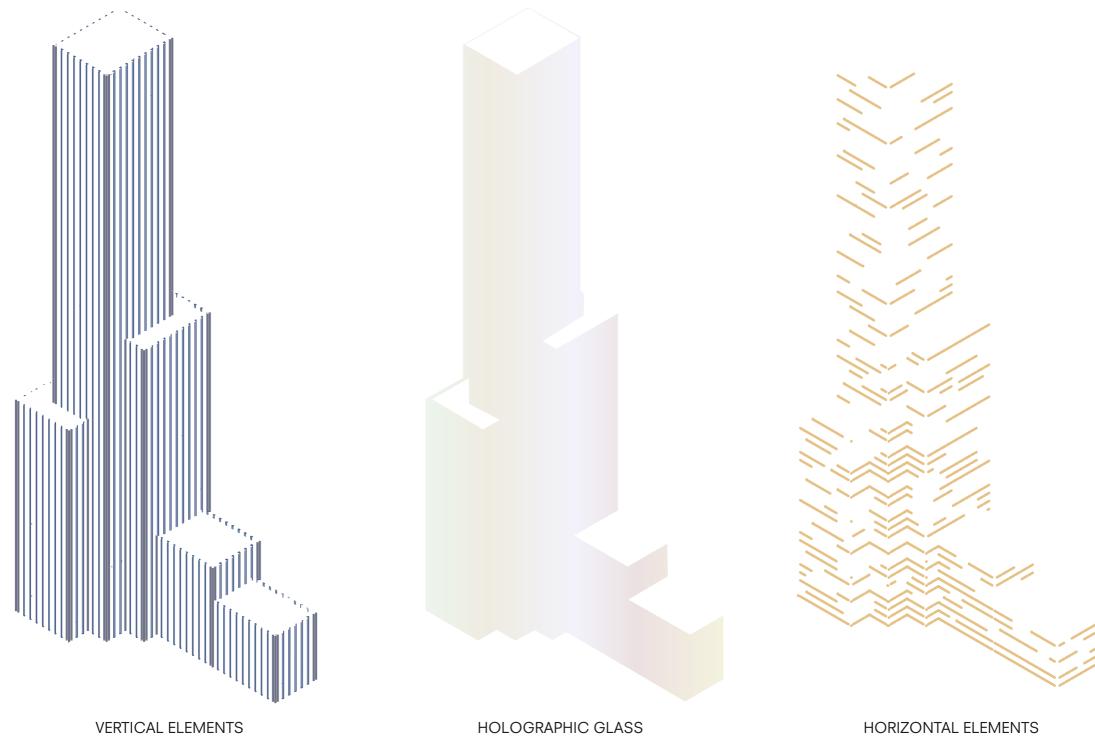
**FACADE**DISTINCT DIVERSITY OF PROGRAM





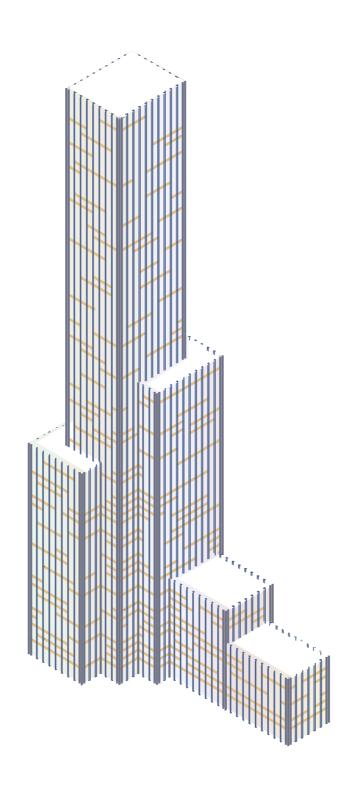


**FACADE**MULTIDISCIPLINARY FACADE UNVEILING ALL FORMS



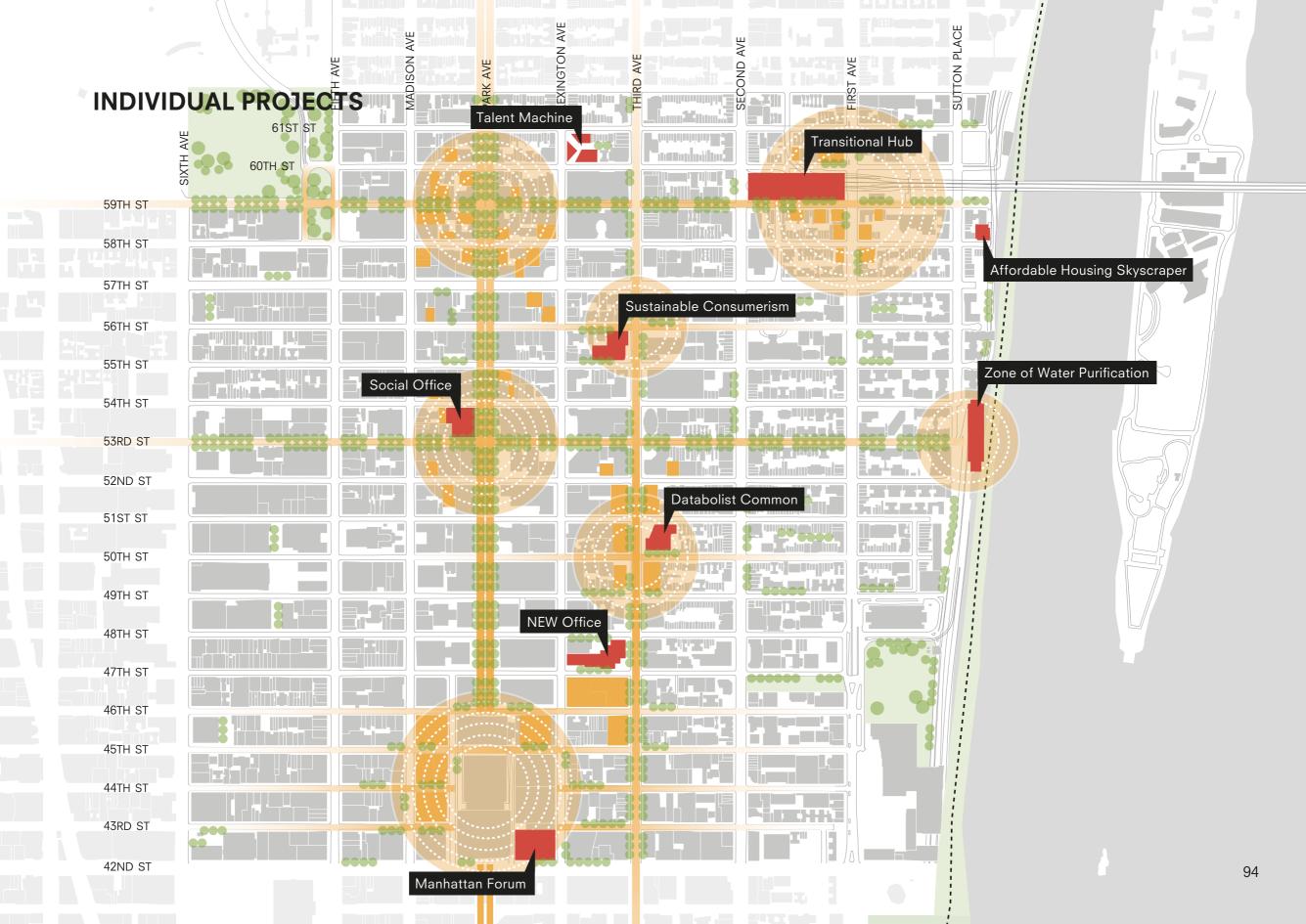
# **FACADE**

FRAMING CHANGE

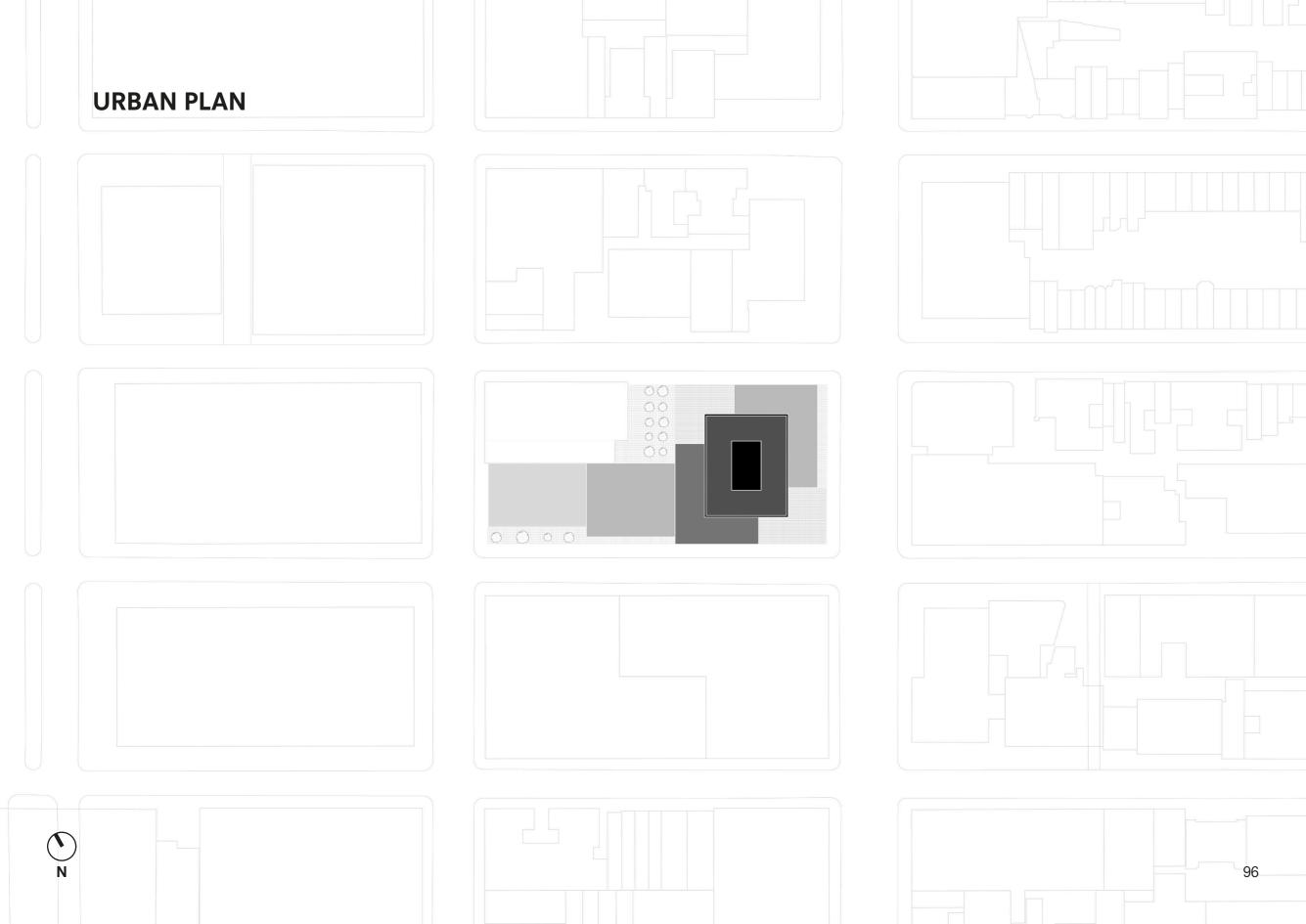


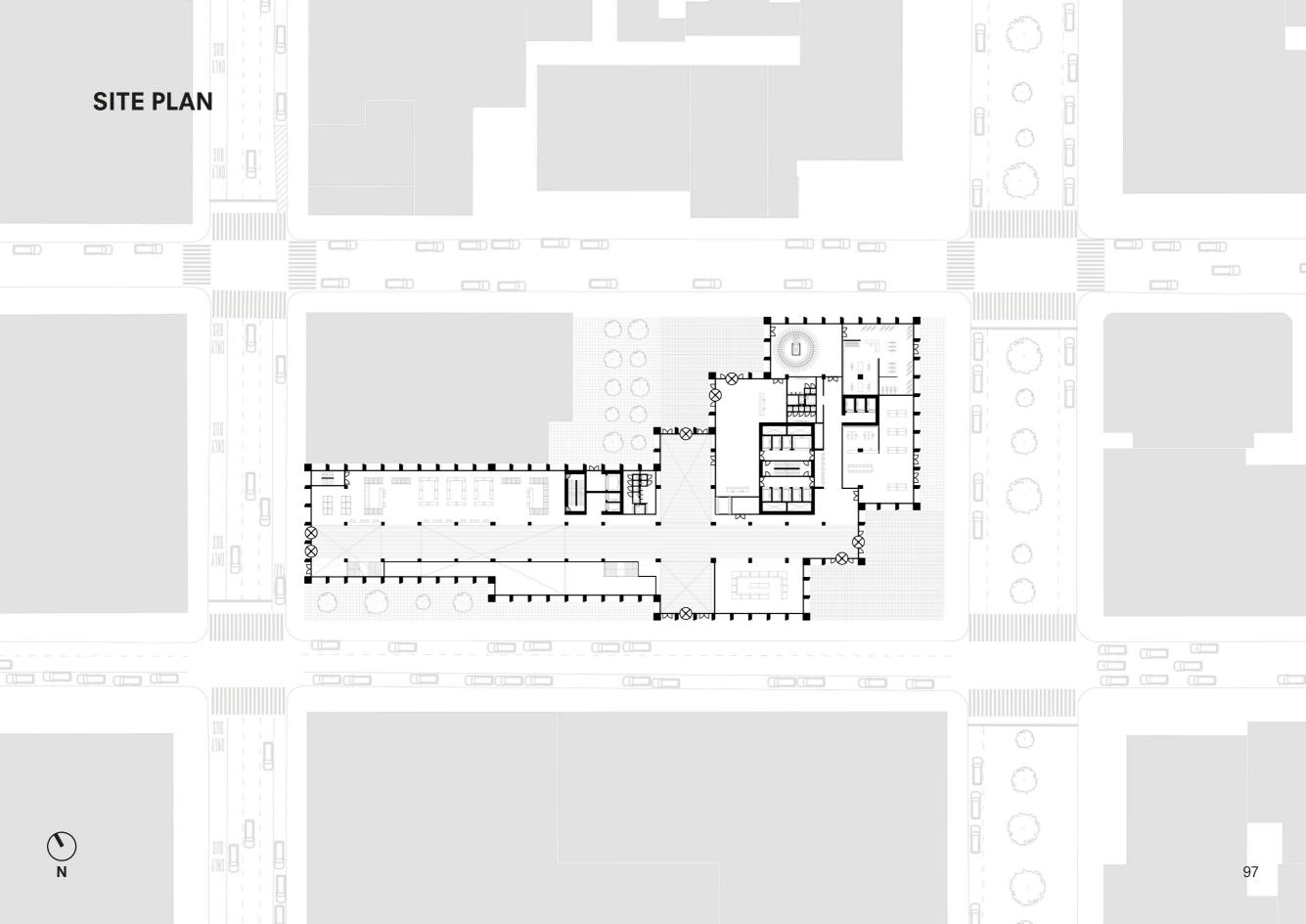


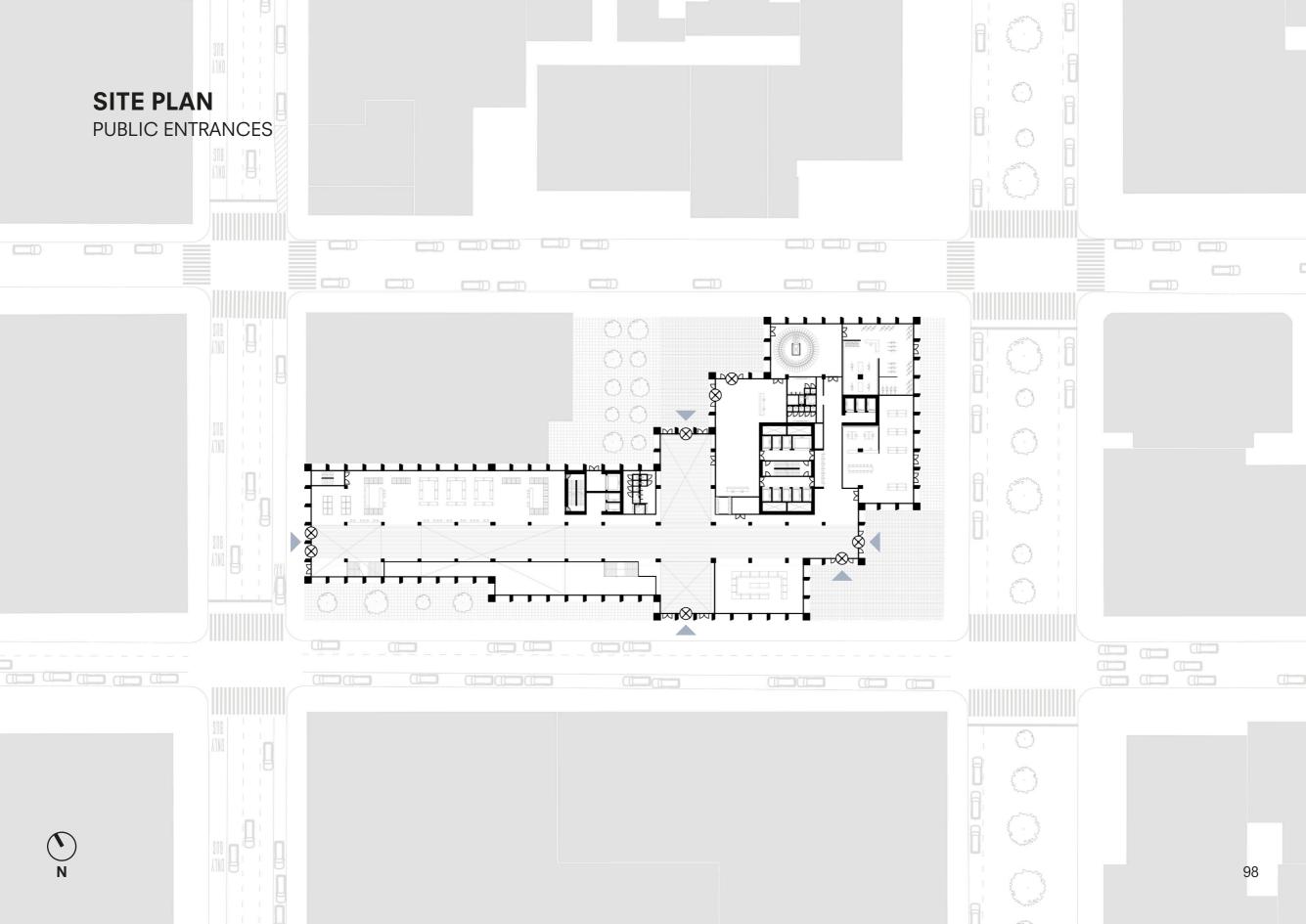






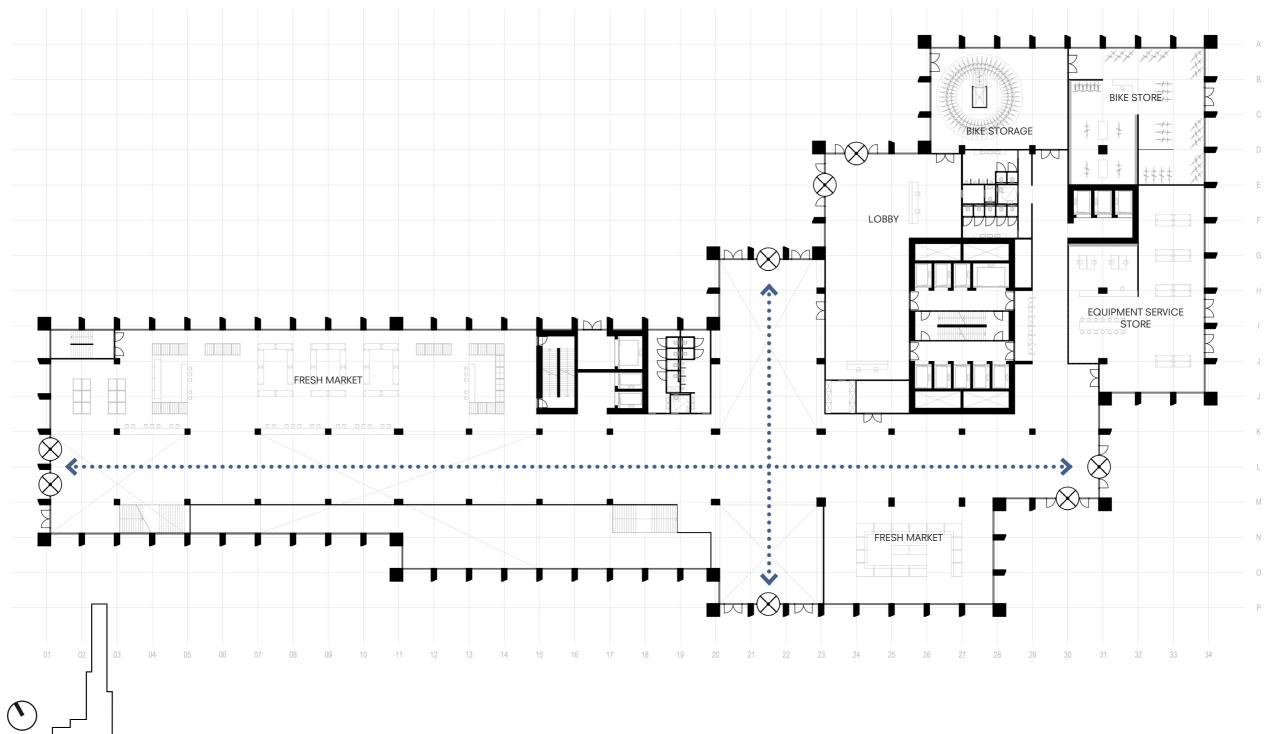




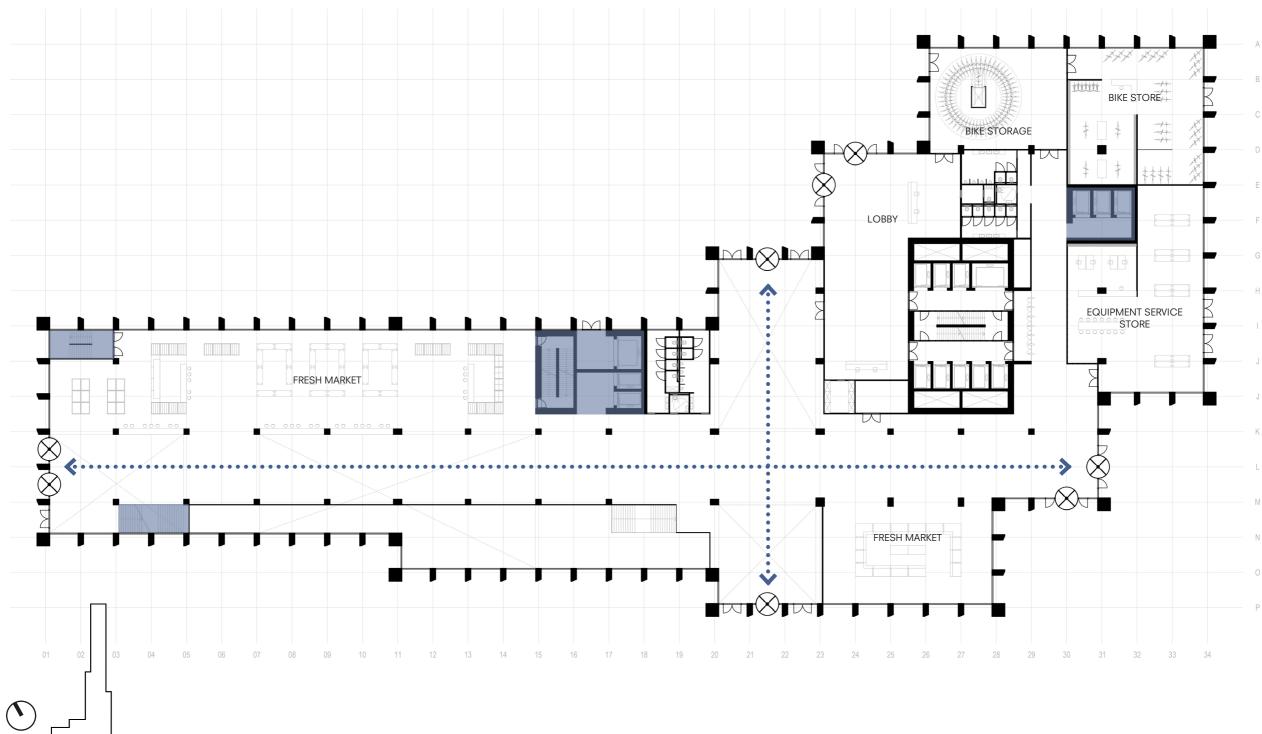




**PUBLIC AREA** 

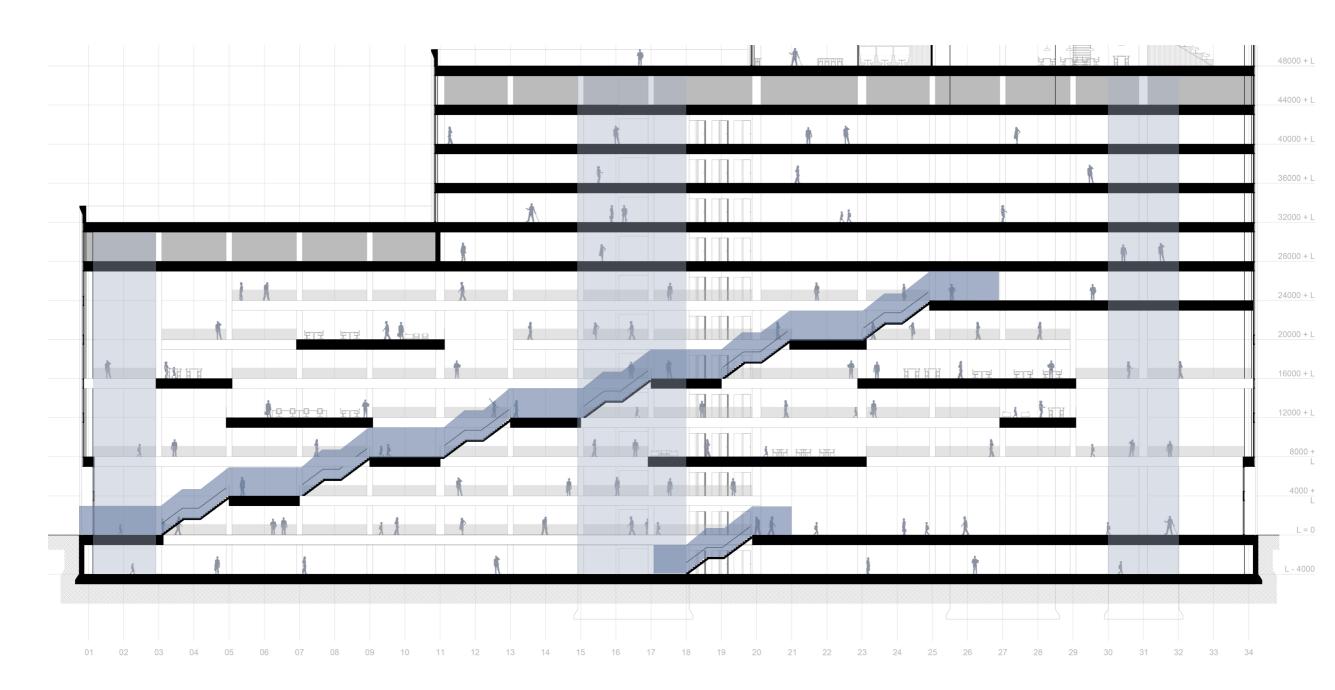


PUBLIC AREA | VERTICAL TRANSPORTATION

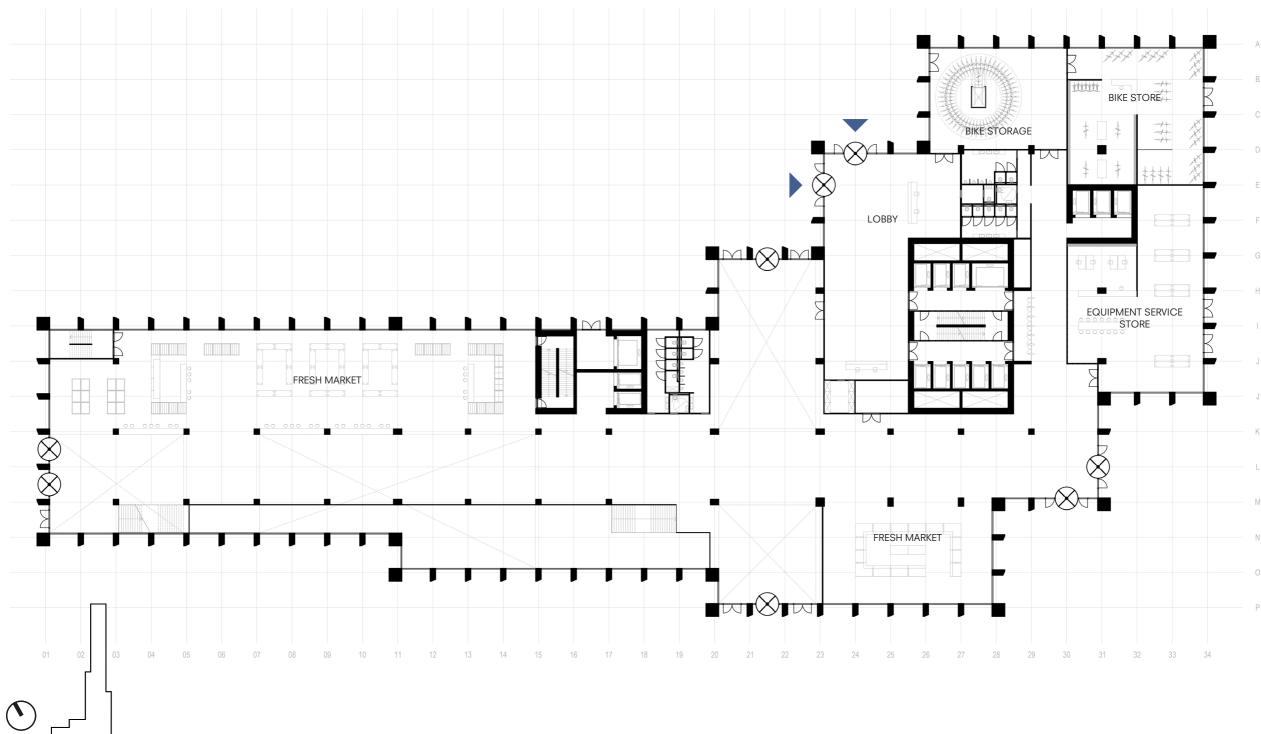


#### **LONGITUDINAL SECTION**

PUBLIC AREA | VERTICAL TRANSPORTATION

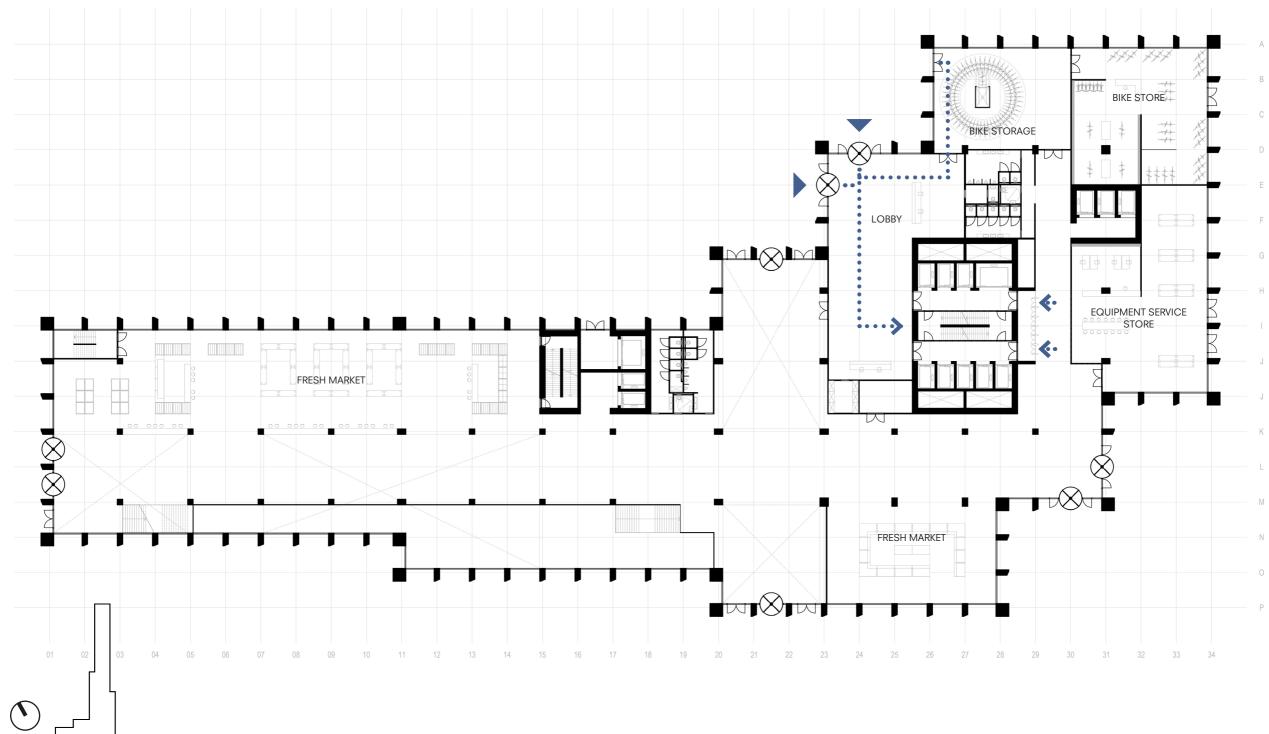


TOWER | ENTRANCE

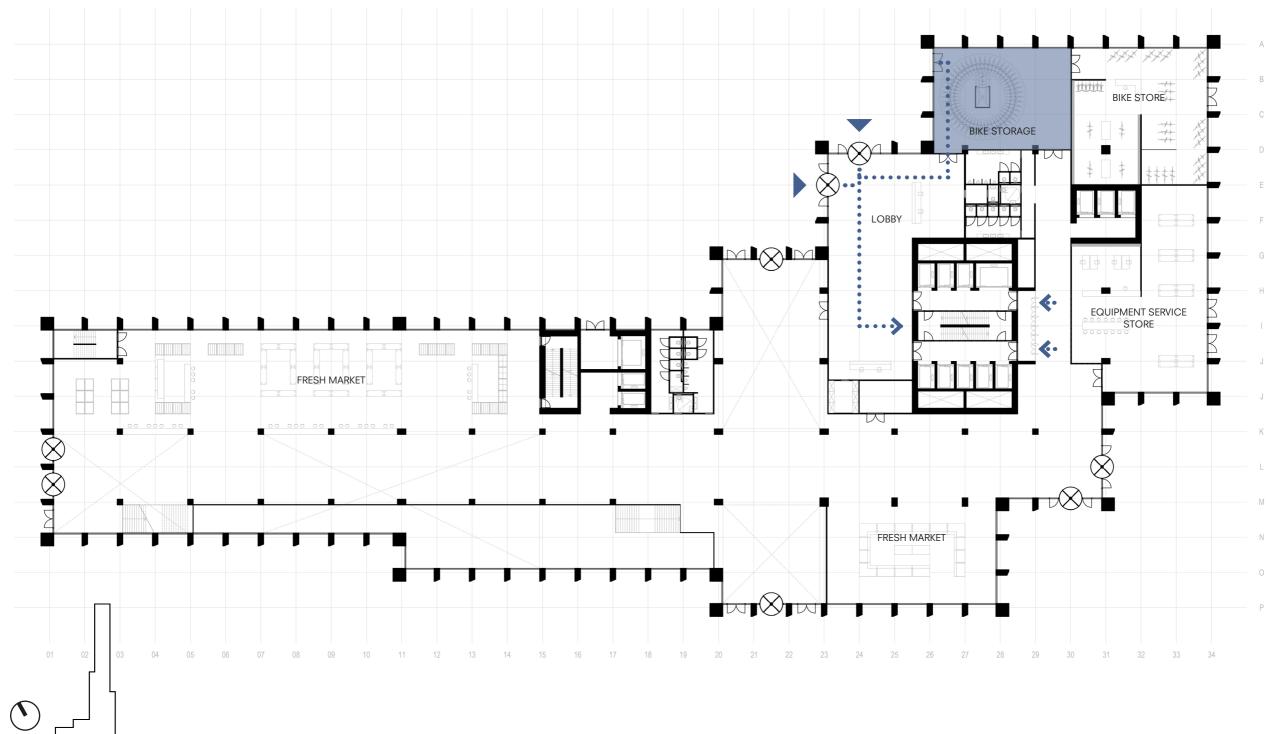




TOWER | COLLECTIVE ENTRANCES

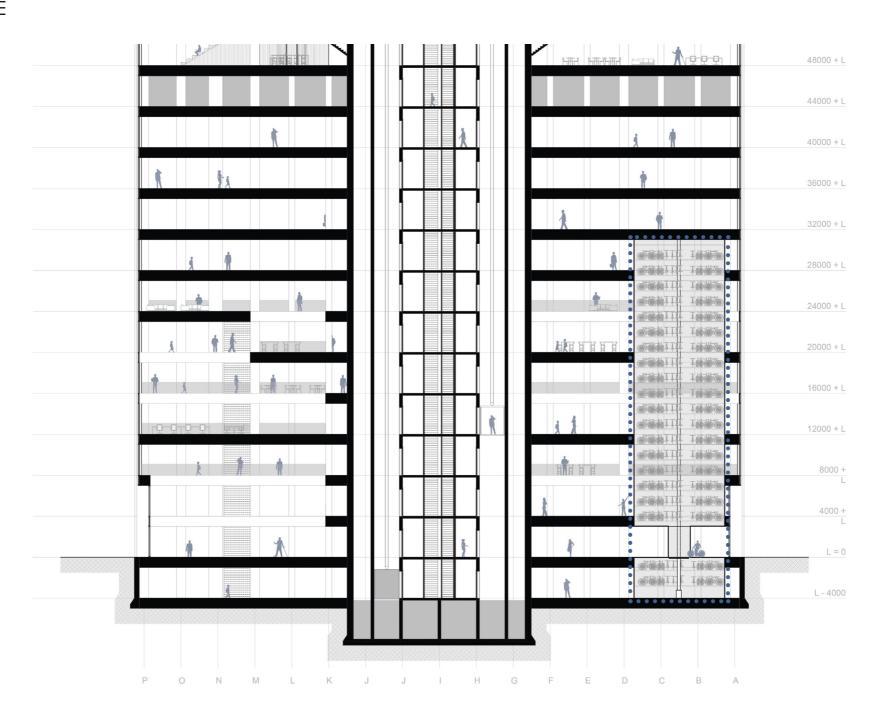


BIKE STORAGE

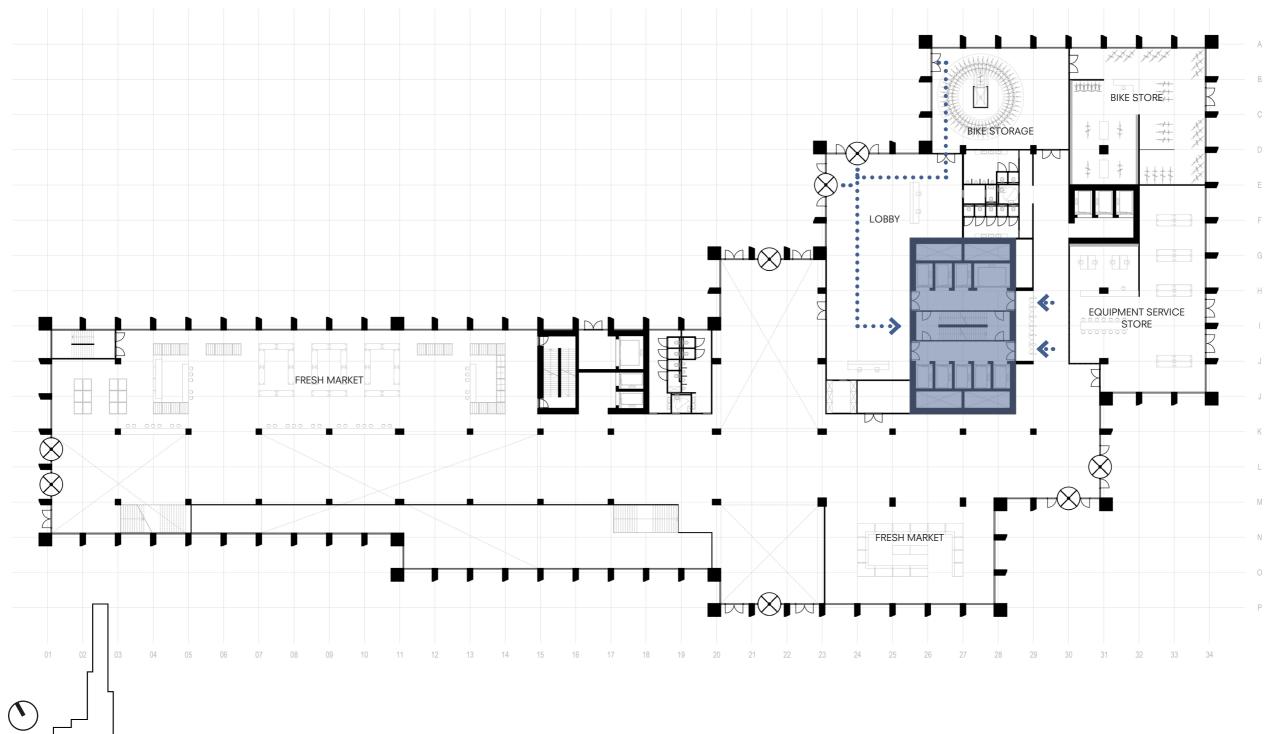


#### **CROSS SECTION**

**BIKE STORAGE** 

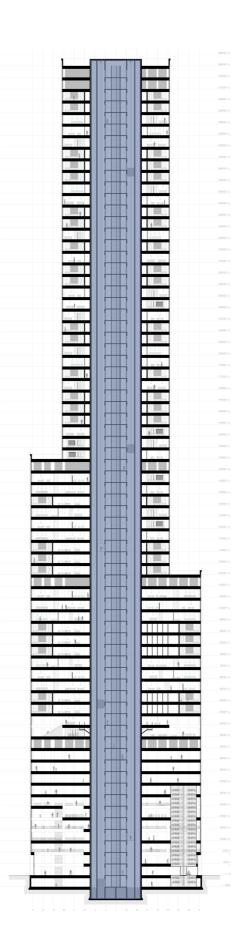


TOWER | VERTICAL TRANSPORTATION



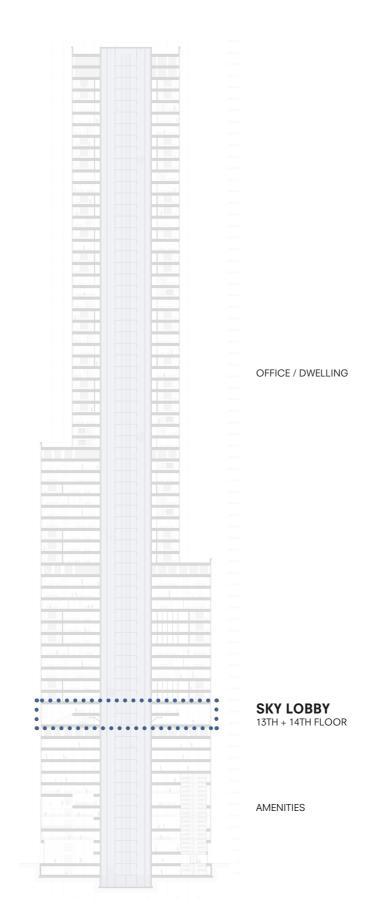
## **CROSS SECTION**

TOWER | VERTICAL TRANSPORTATION



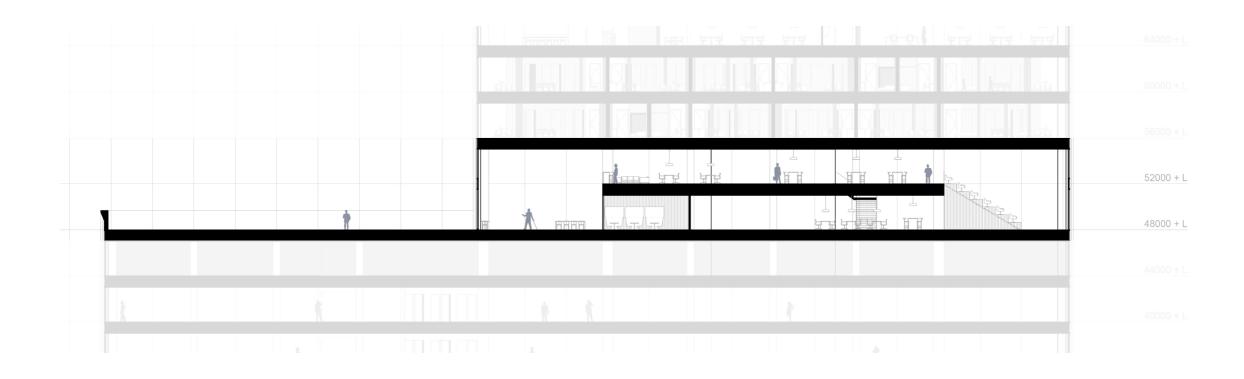
# **CROSS SECTION**

TOWER | SKY LOBBY

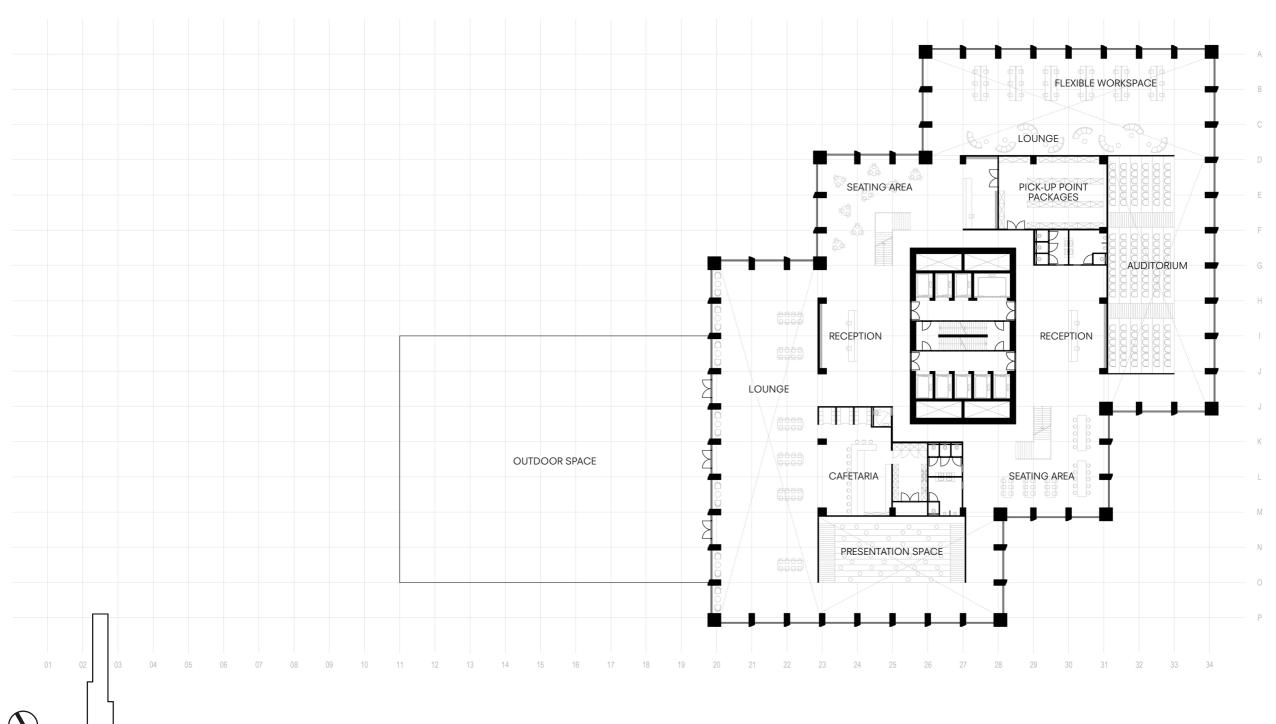


## **CROSS SECTION**

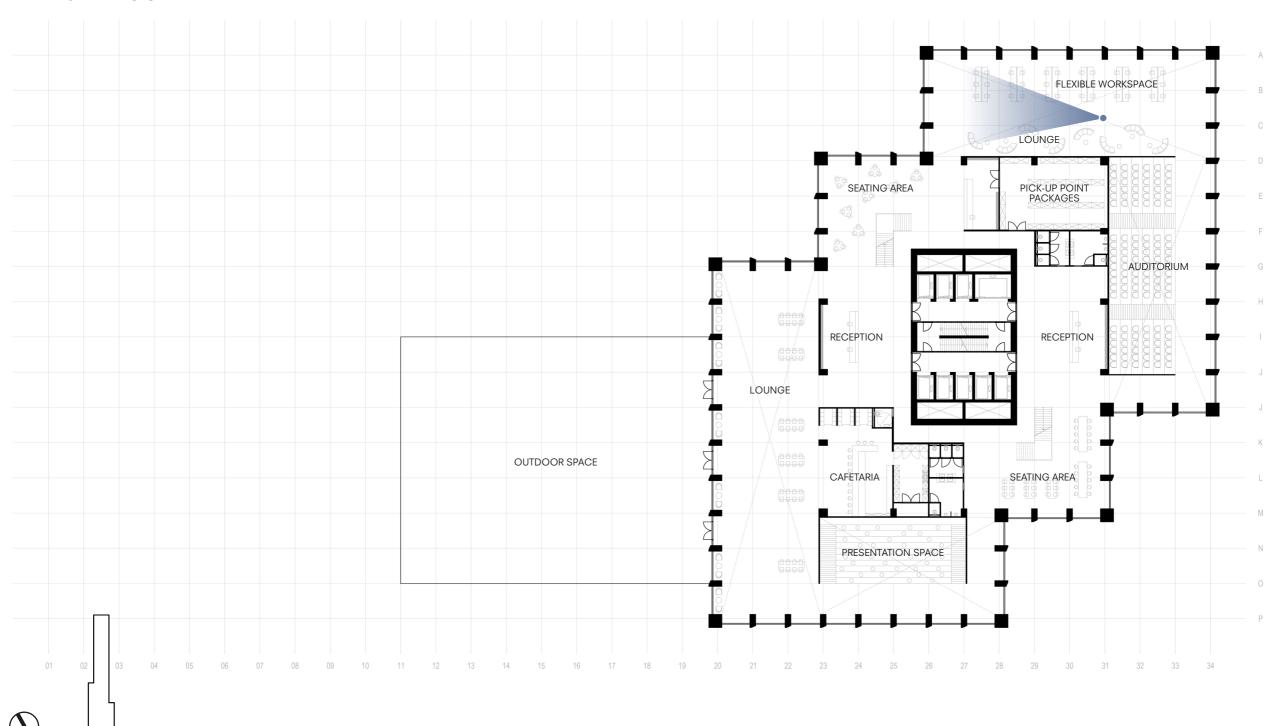
TOWER | SKY LOBBY

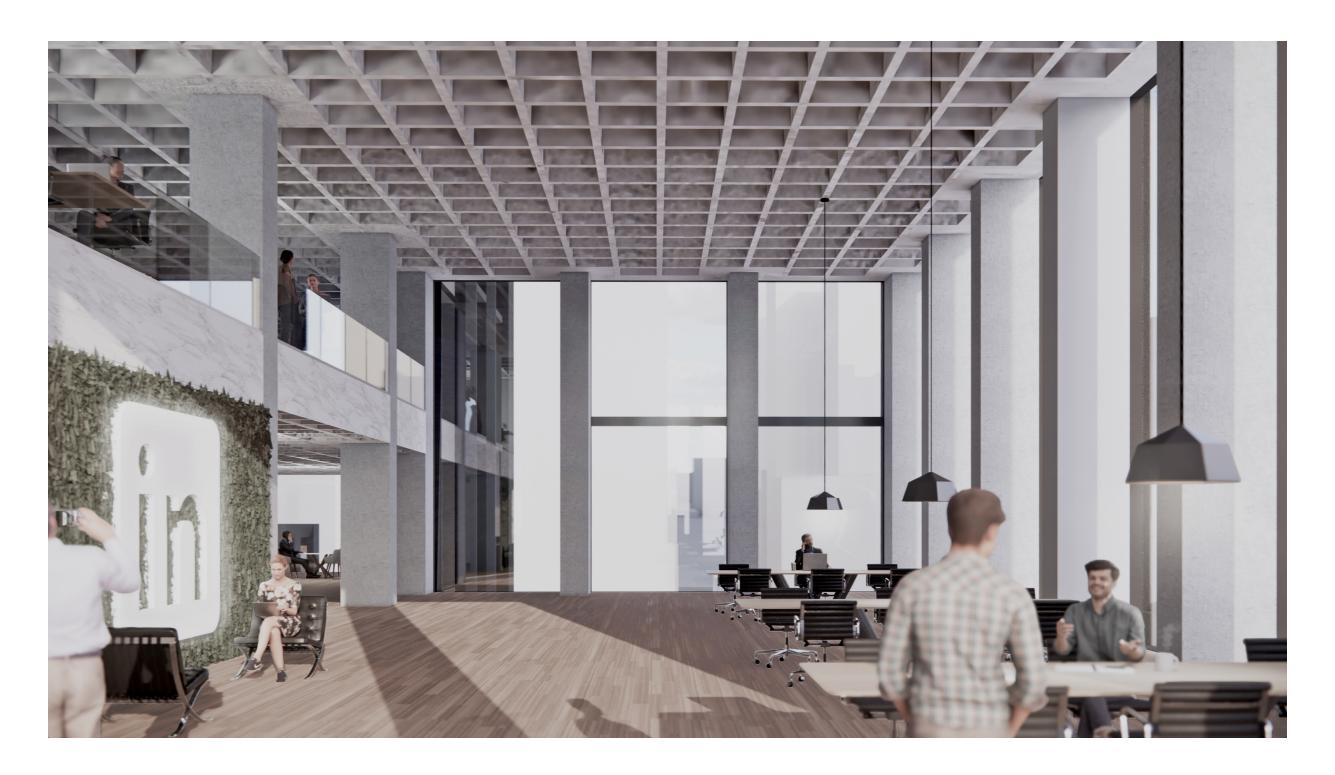


## **SKY LOBBY I**

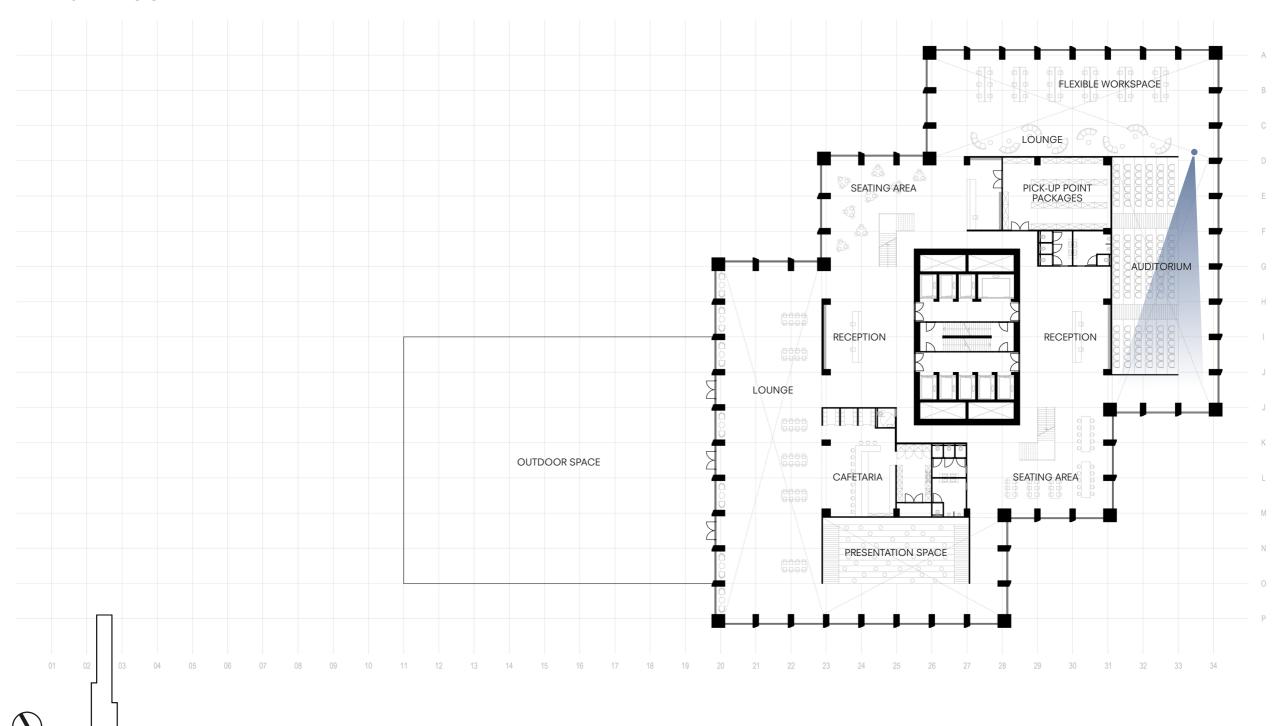


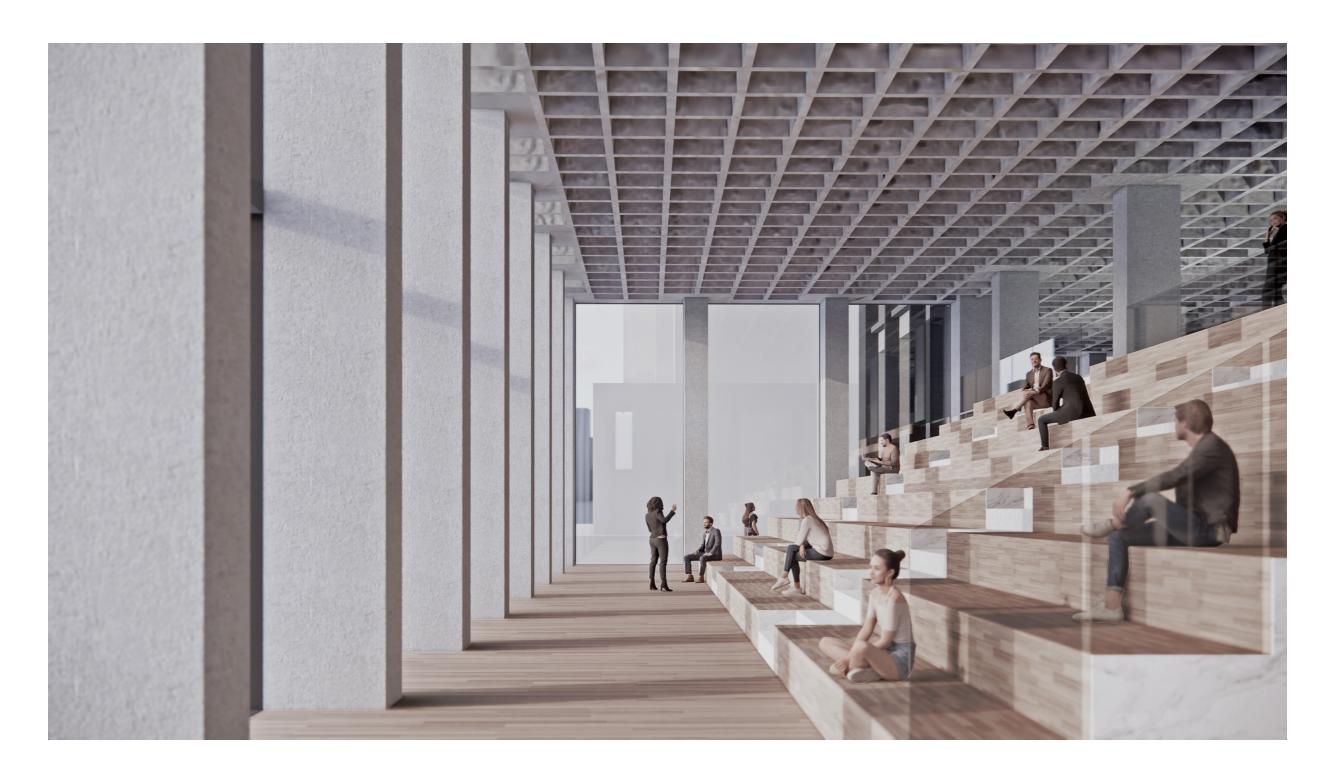
# **SKY LOBBY I**



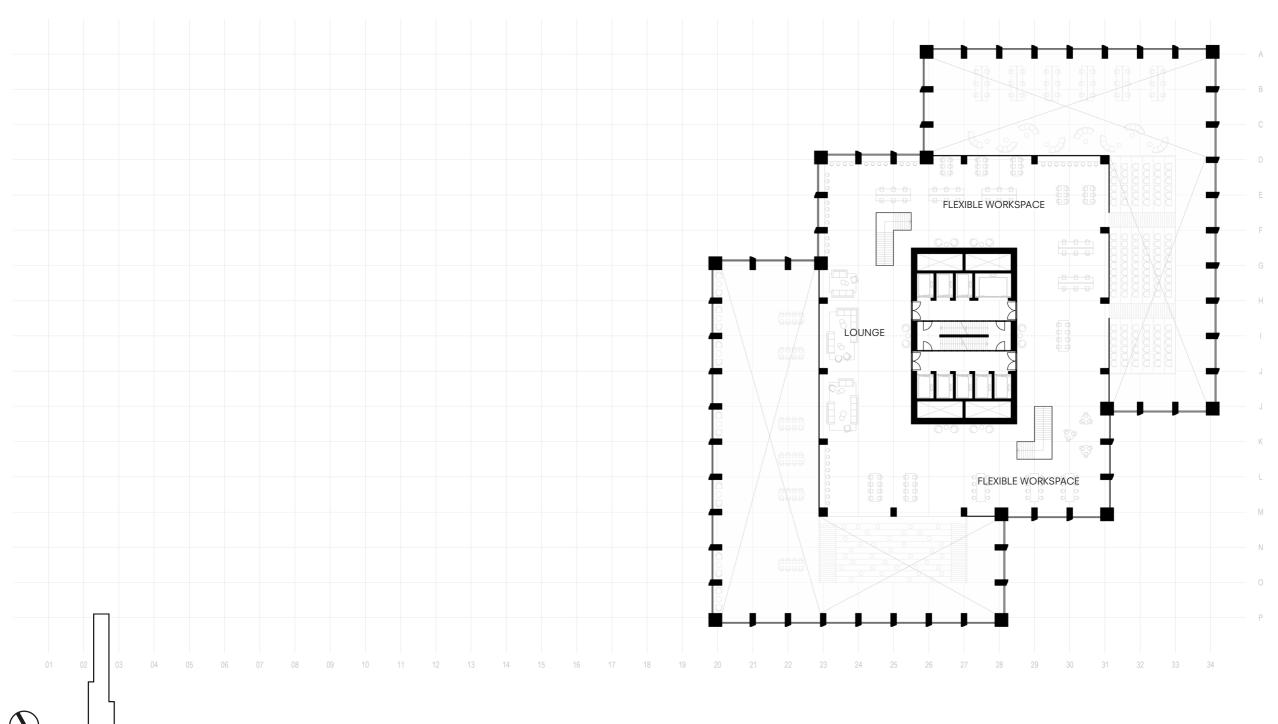


## **SKY LOBBY I**

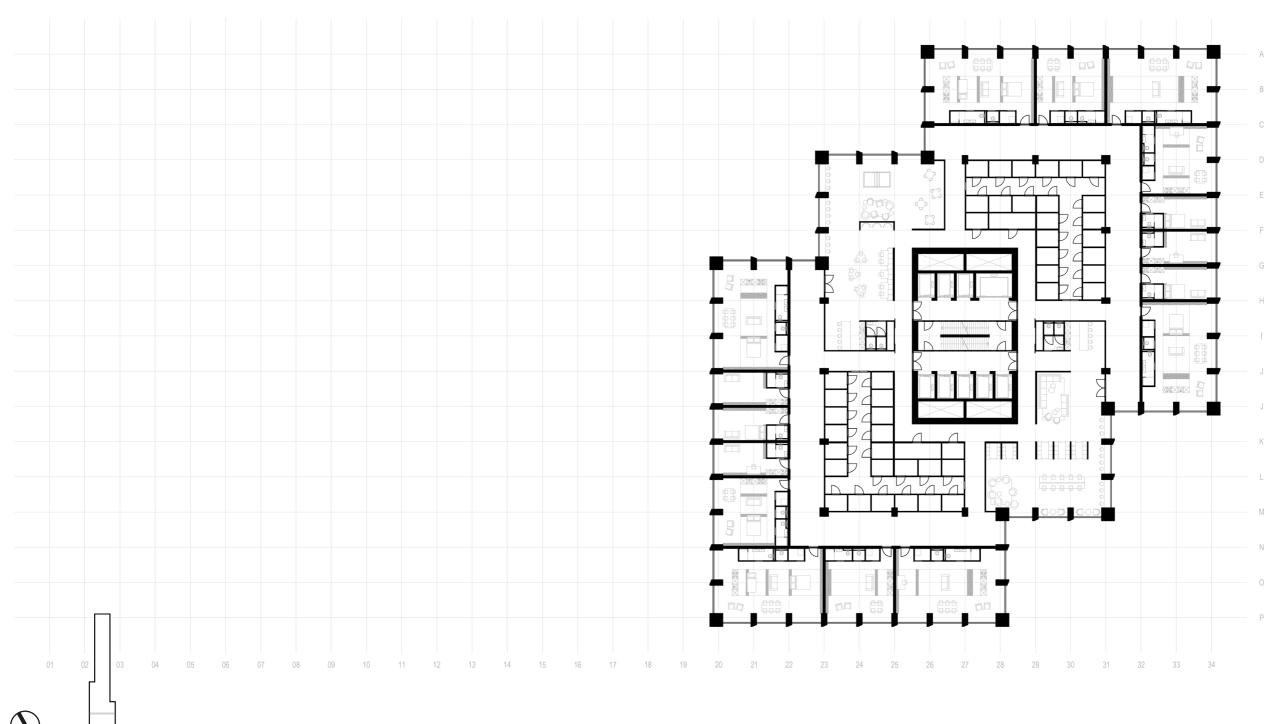




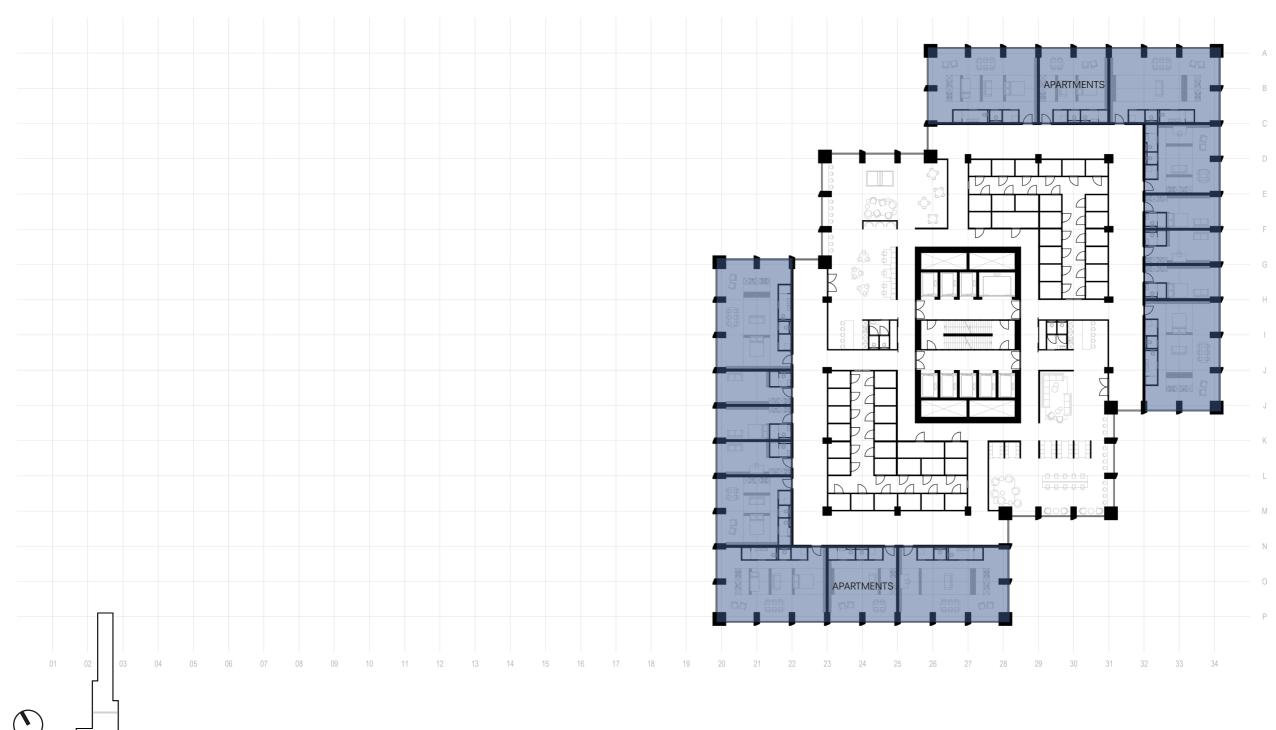
# **SKY LOBBY II**



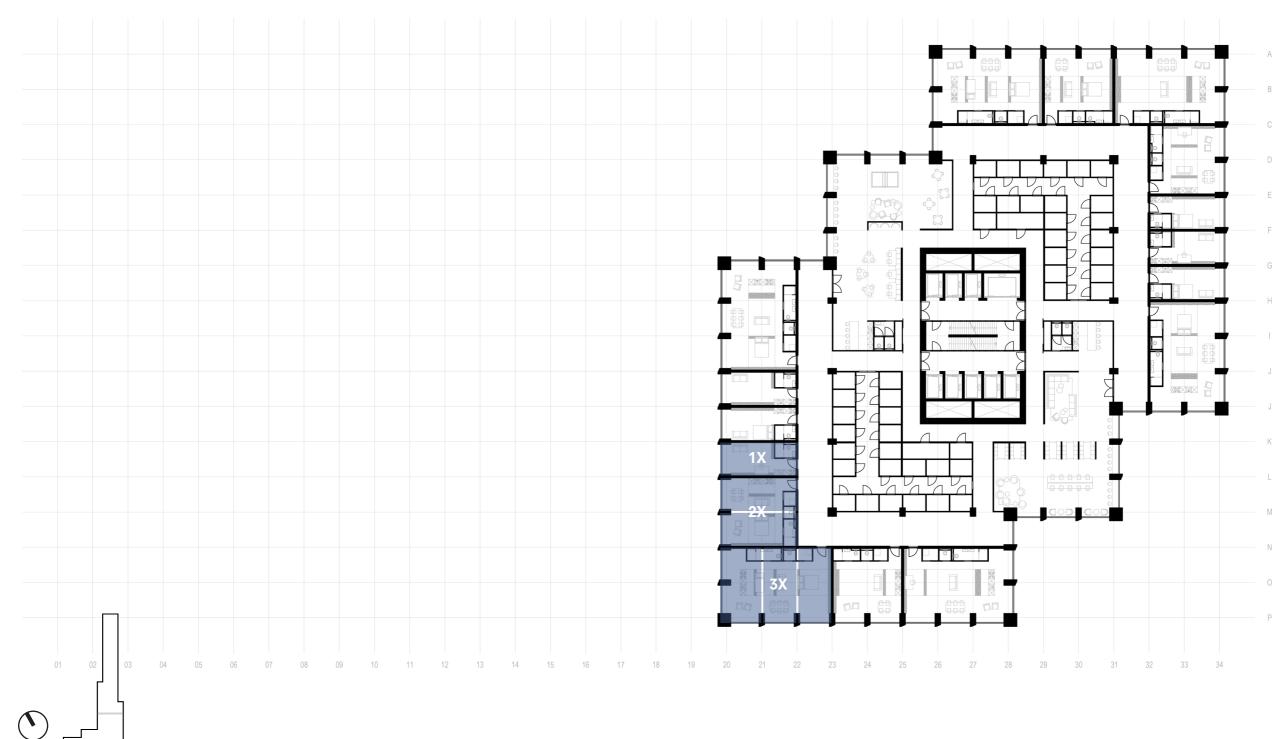
21ST FLOOR



21ST FLOOR | APARTMENTS



21ST FLOOR | APARTMENT CONFIGURATION



#### **CONFIGURATION**



TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

TYPE B STARTERS (50 SQM) TYPE C FAMILY (77 SQM)

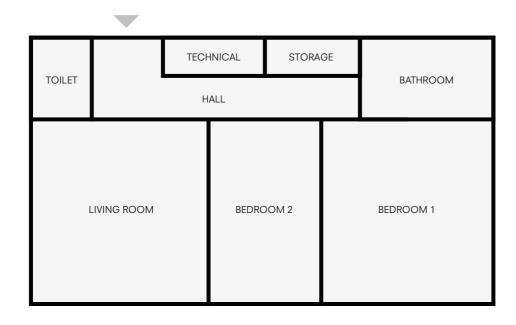
#### CONFIGURATION



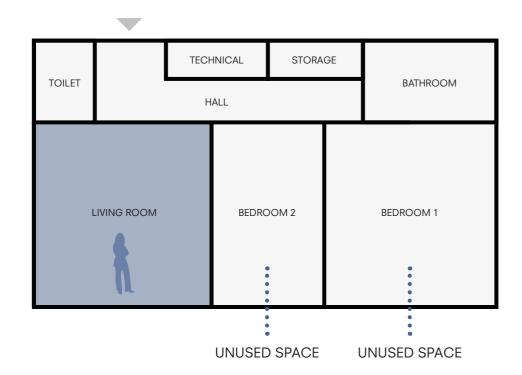
TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM) TYPE B STARTERS (50 SQM)

TYPE C AMILY (77 SQM)

#### CONCEPT | CONVENTIONAL APARTMENT

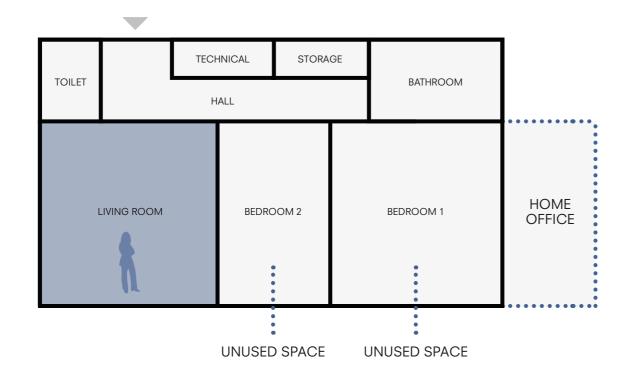


#### CONCEPT | USE OF ROOMS



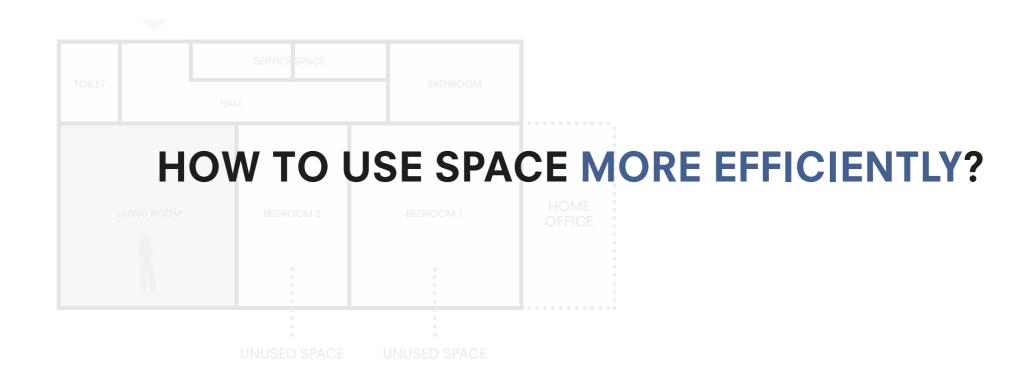
CONVENTIONAL APARTMENT (± 100 SQM)

#### CONCEPT | HOME OFFICE



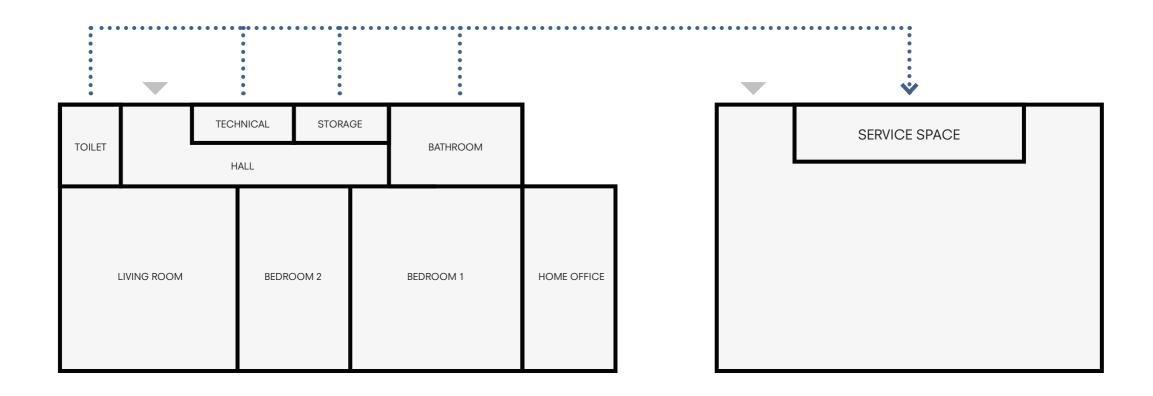
CONVENTIONAL APARTMENT (± 100 SQM)

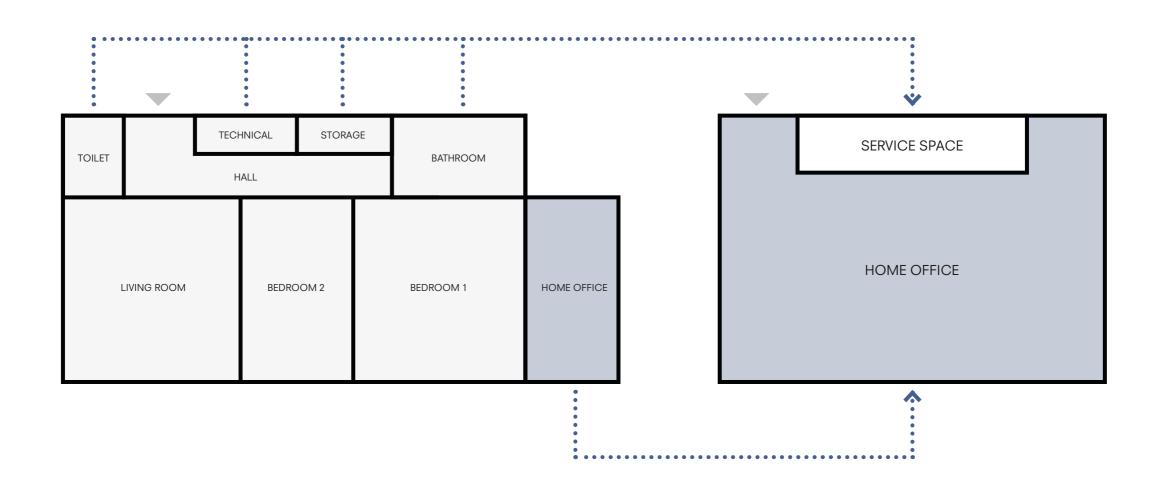
#### CONCEPT | HOME OFFICE

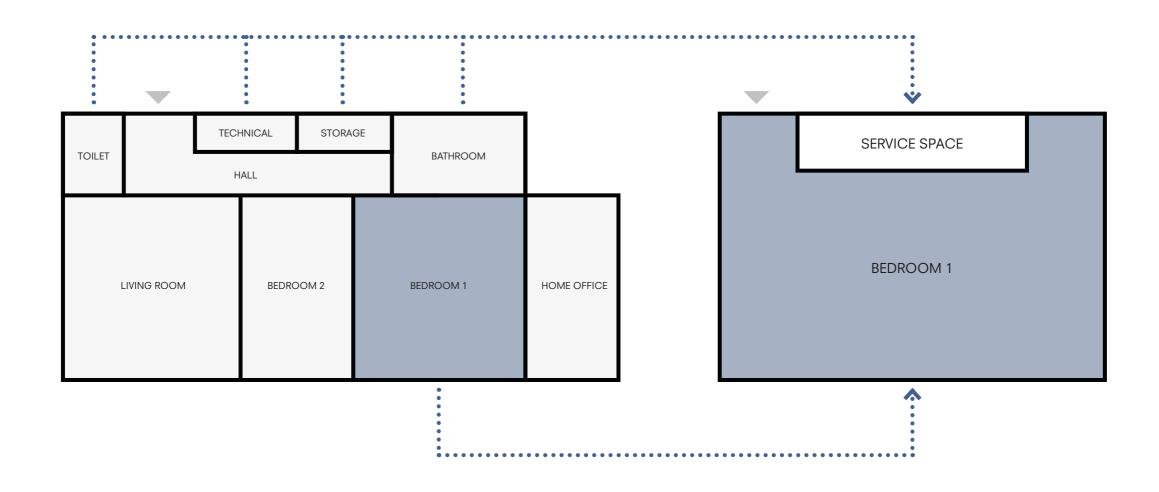


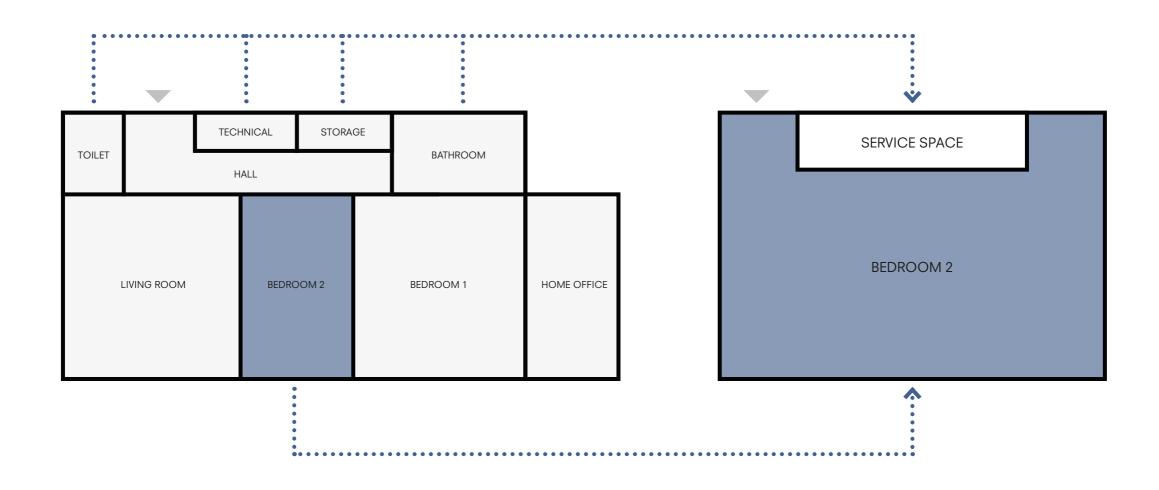
CONVENTIONAL APARTMENT (± 100 SQM)

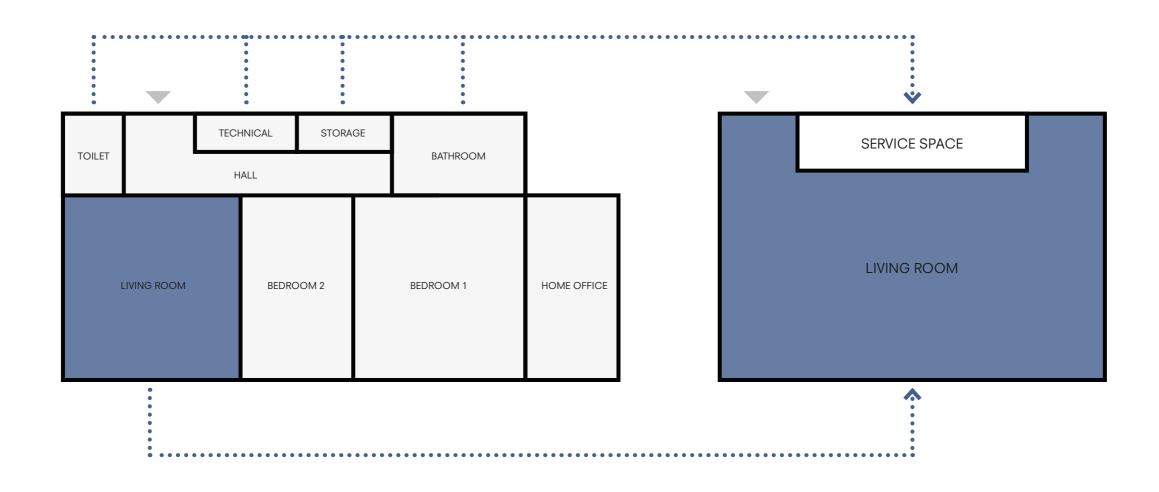
#### CONCEPT | COMBINATION OF SERVICE SPACES



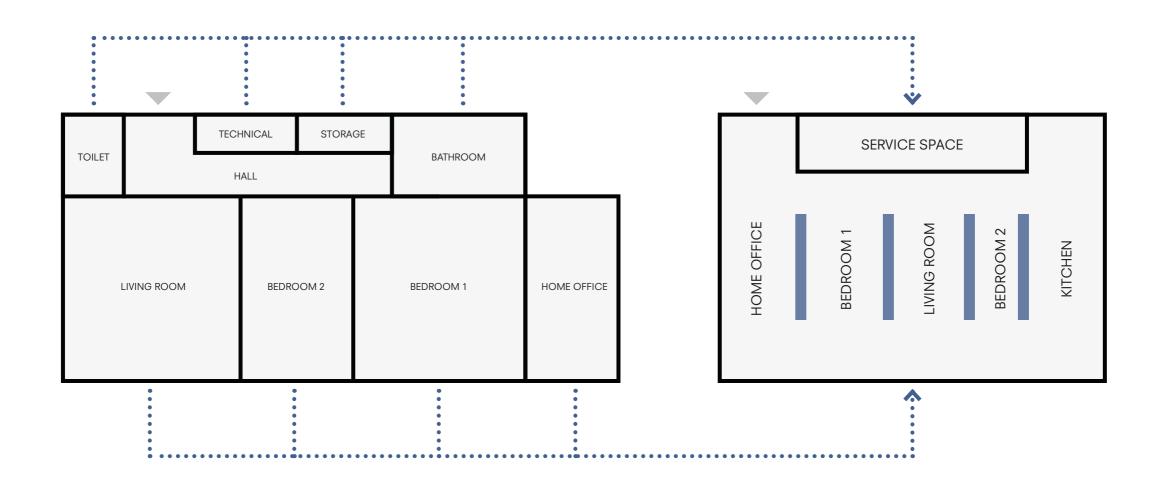




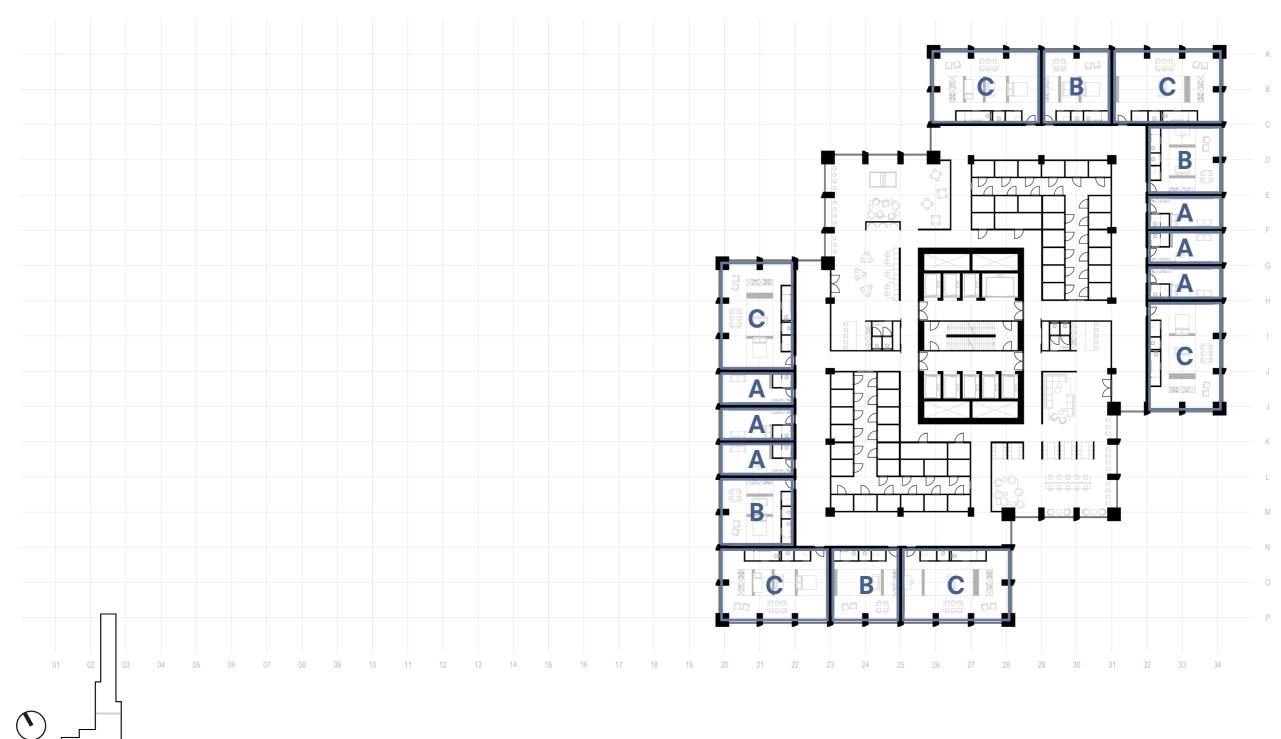




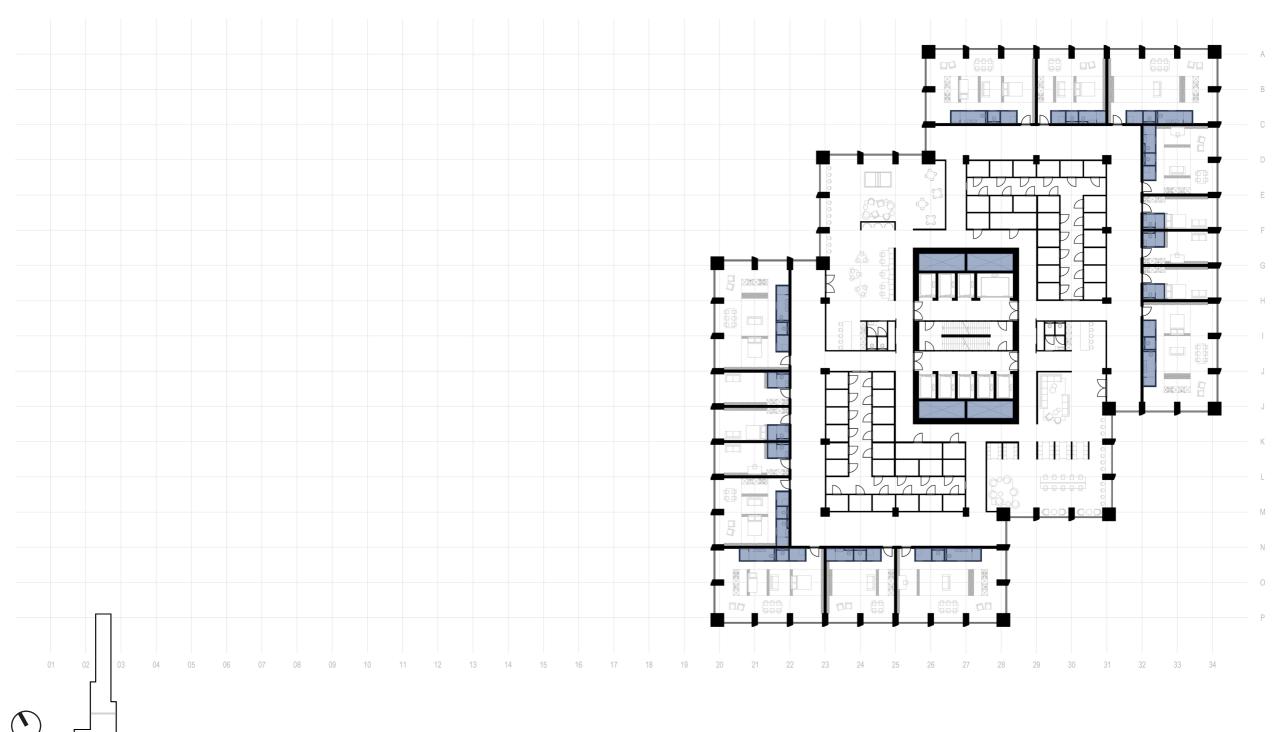
#### CONCEPT | USE OF SPACE DIVIDING ELEMENTS



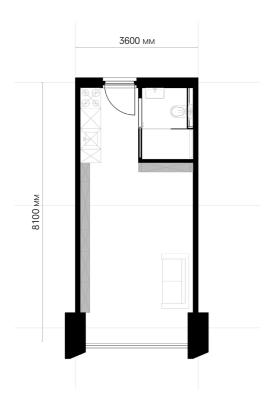
21ST FLOOR | ORGANIZATION OF APARTMENTS

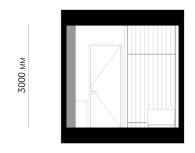


21ST FLOOR | SERVICE SPACE



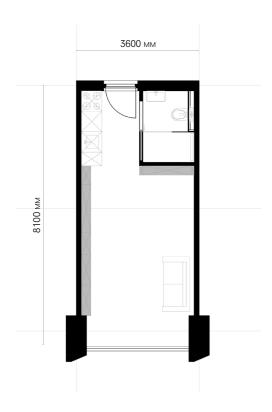
## TYPE A

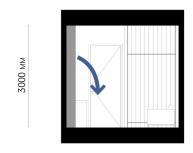




TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

## **LIVING** TYPE A | MURPHY DESK

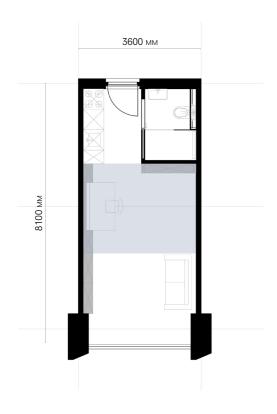


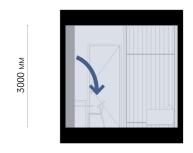


TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

#### TYPE A | MURPHY DESK



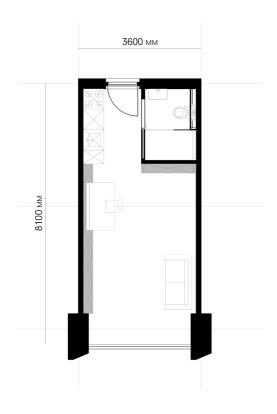


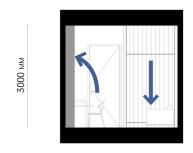


TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

#### TYPE A | MURPHY BED



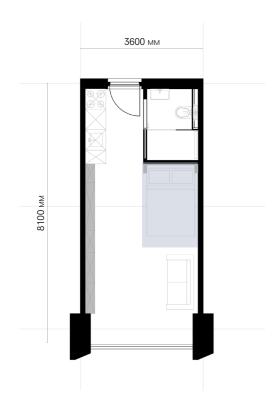


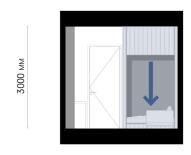


TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

#### TYPE A | MURPHY BED

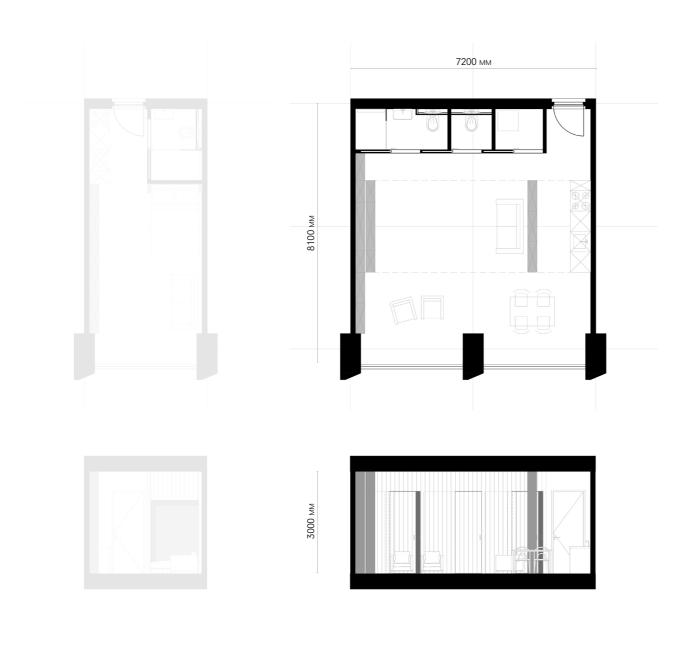






TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

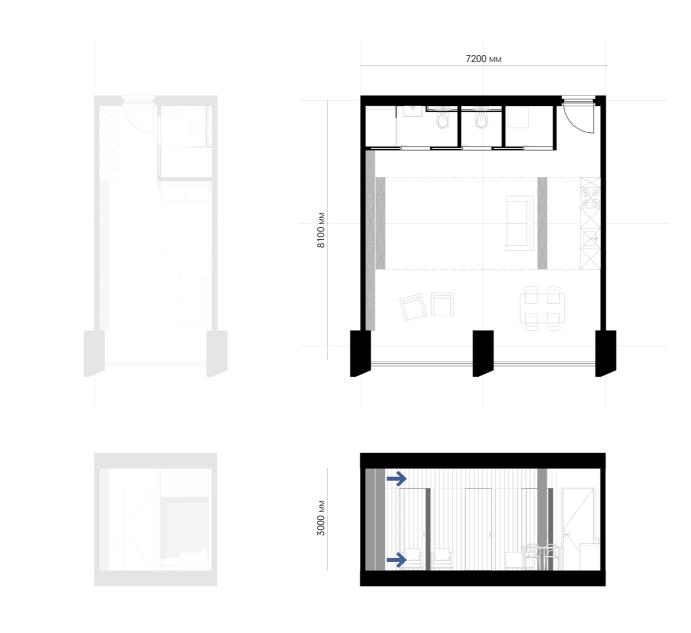
TYPE B



TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

TYPE B STARTERS (50 SQM)

**LIVING** TYPE B | MOVABLE WALL



TYPE B STARTERS (50 SQM)

#### TYPE B | MURPHY DESK



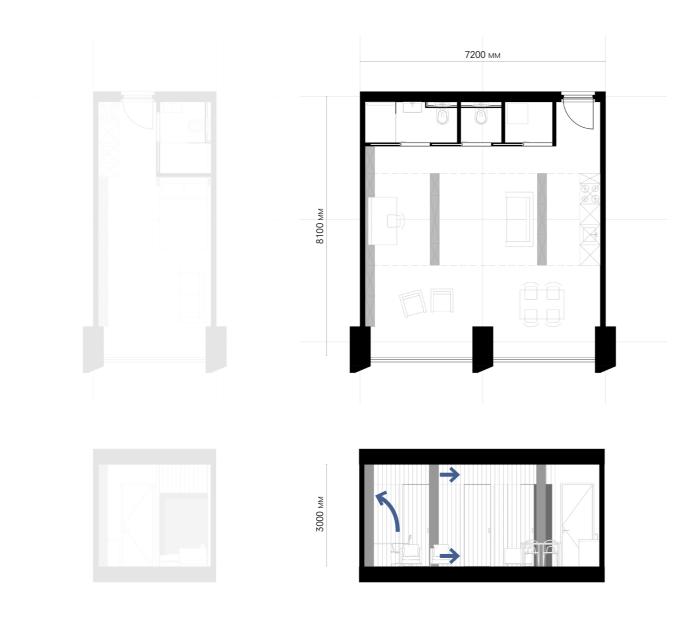


TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM

TYPE B STARTERS (50 SQM)

TYPE B | MOVABLE WALL





TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM)

TYPE B STARTERS (50 SQM)

TYPE B | MURPHY BED

**SLEEPING** 



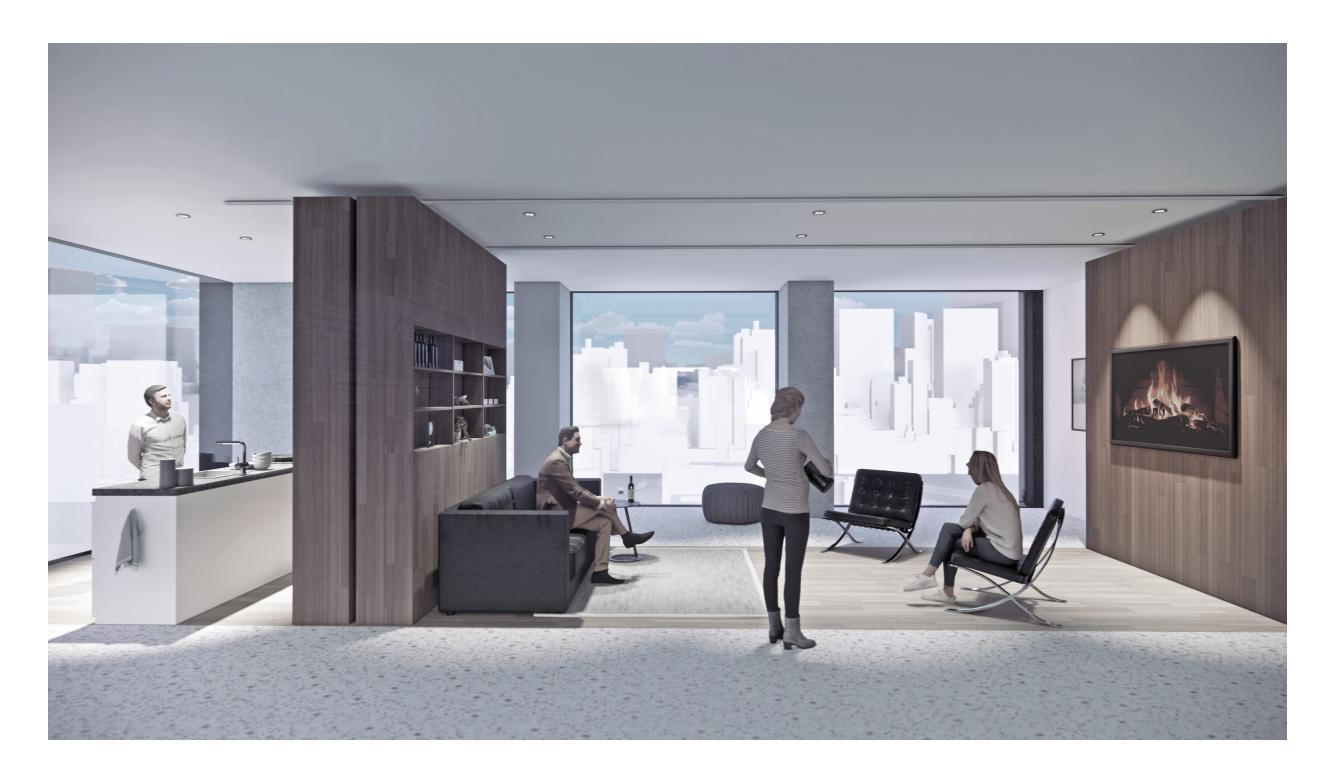
TYPE A STUDIO (24 SQM

TYPE B STARTERS (50 SQM)

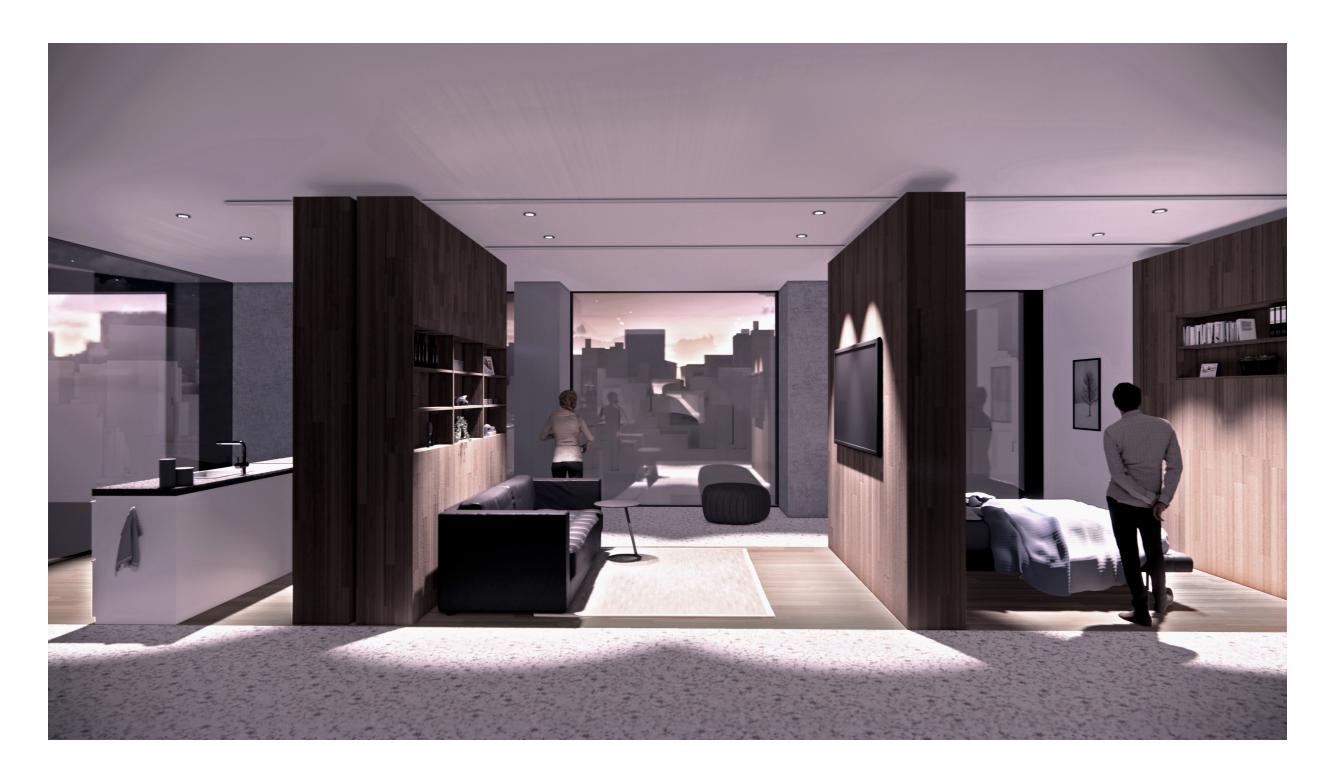
## **APARTMENTS**

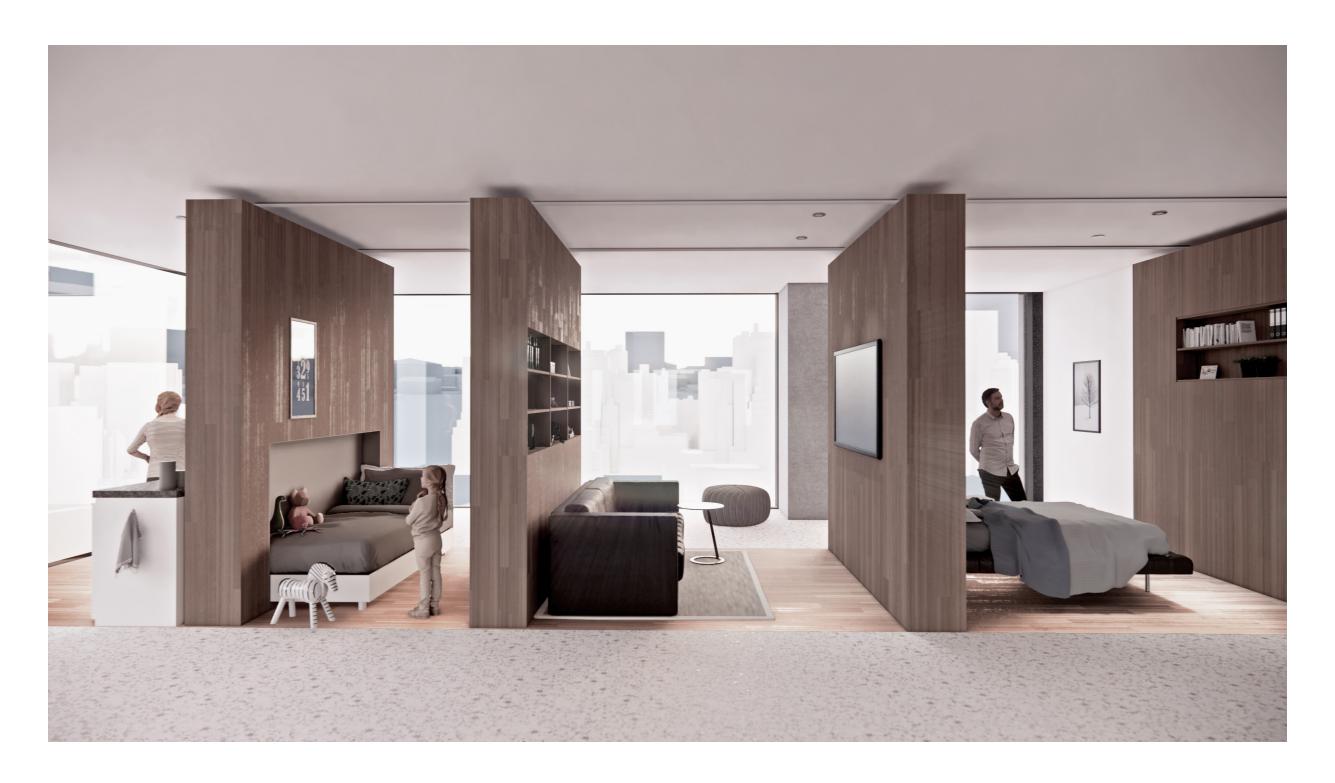
TYPE C



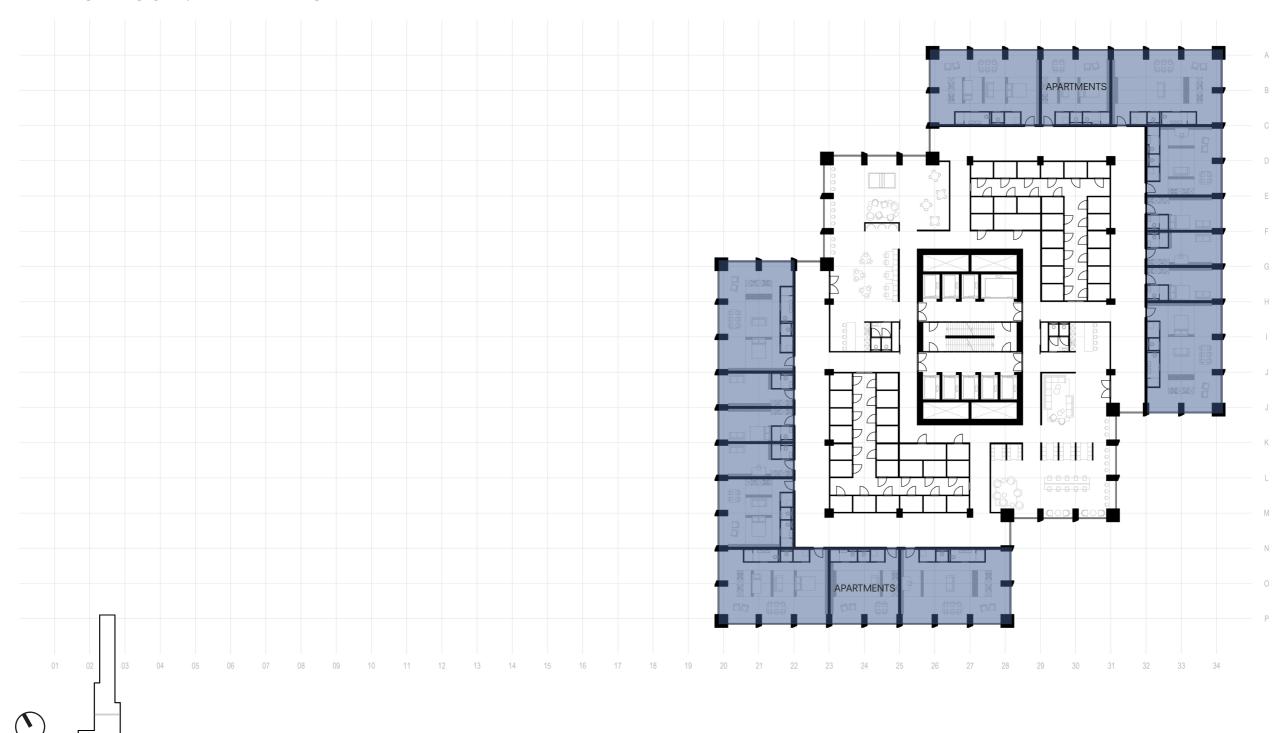




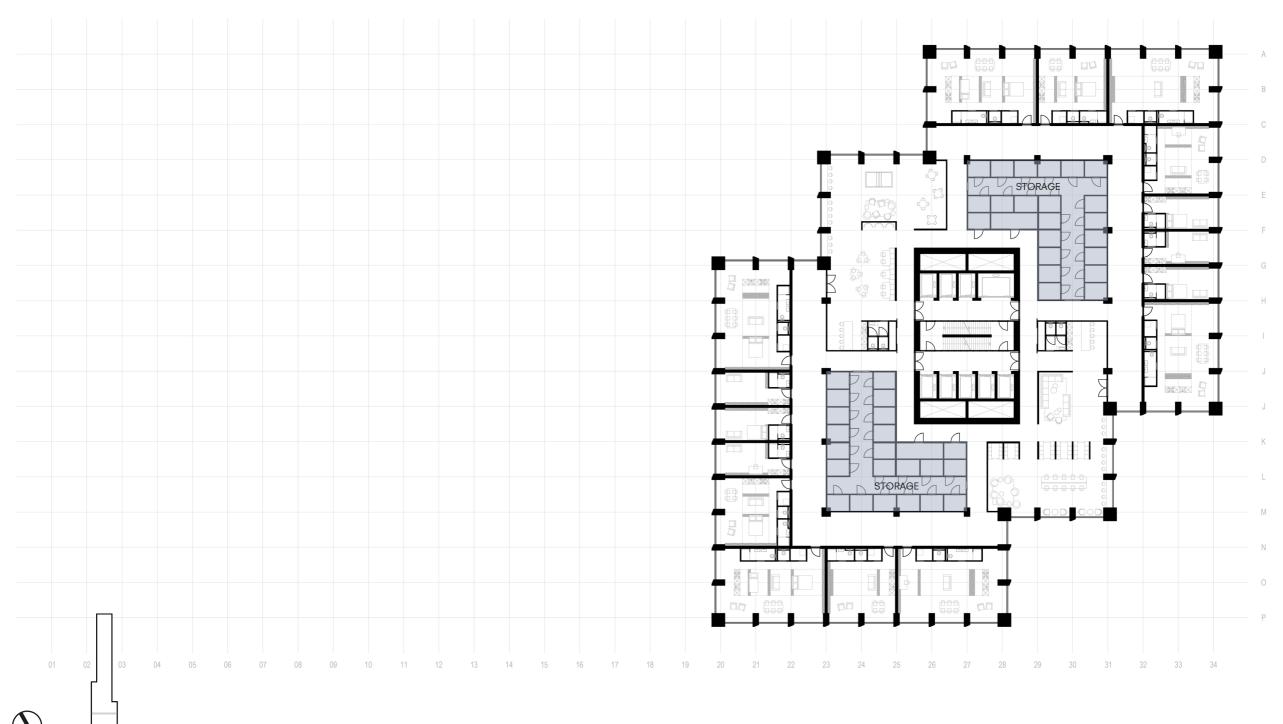




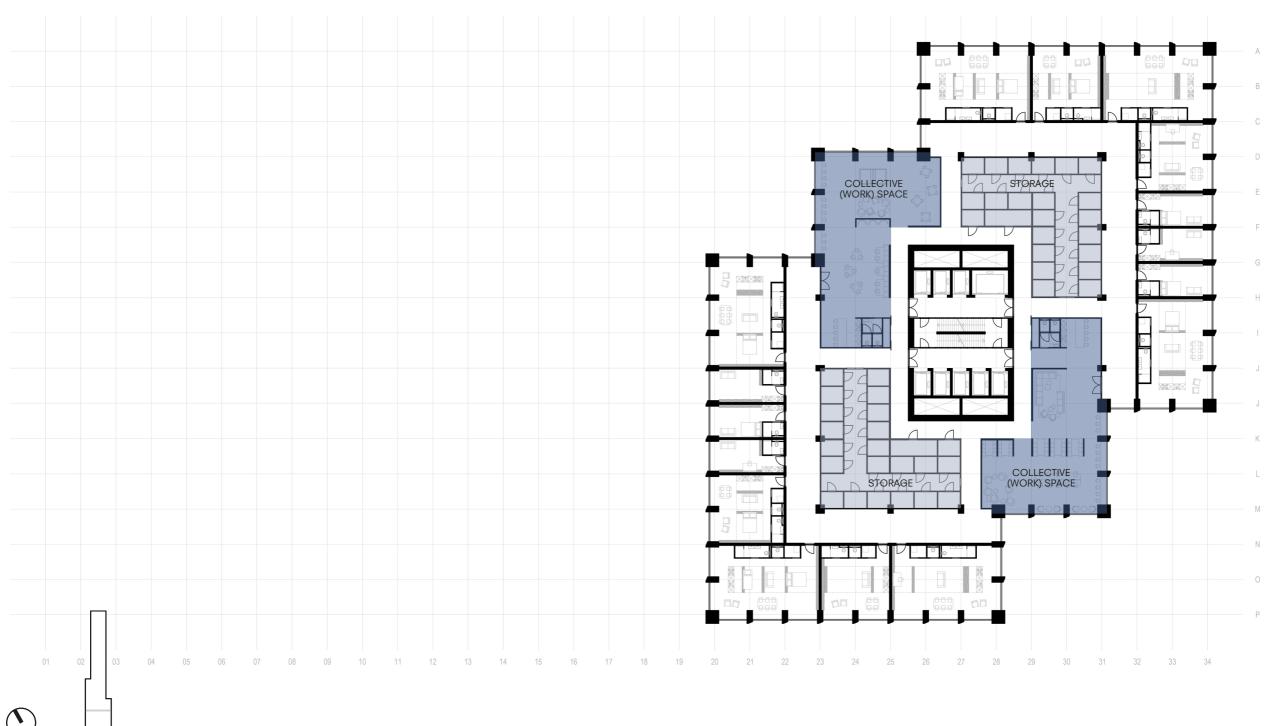
21ST FLOOR | APARTMENTS



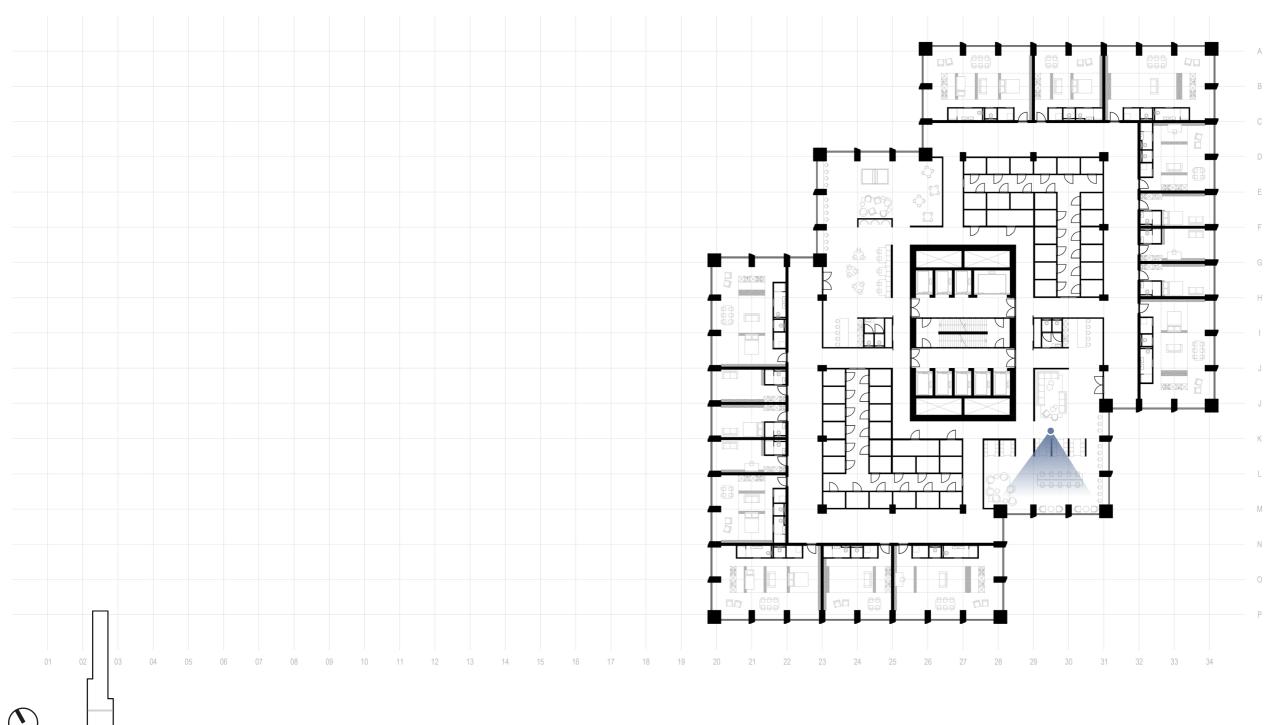
21ST FLOOR | STORAGE FOR MULTIPLE APARTMENTS



21ST FLOOR | COLLECTIVE (WORK) SPACE

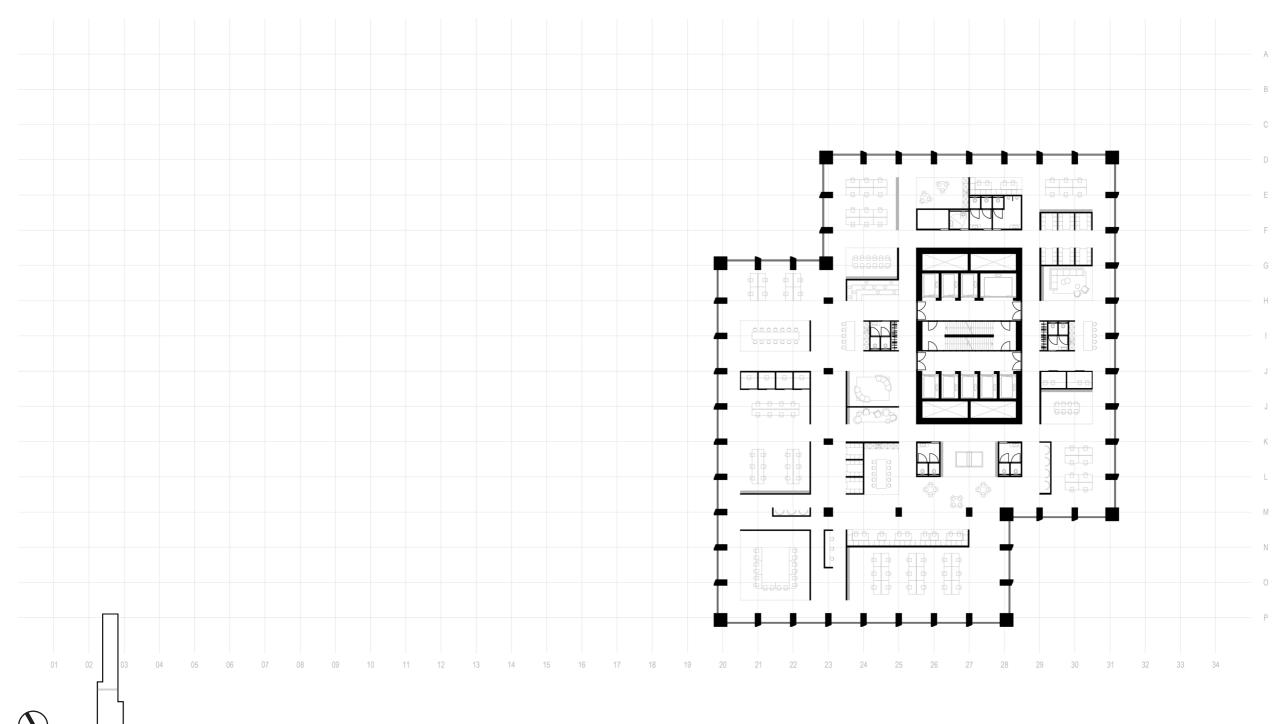


21ST FLOOR | COLLECTIVE (WORK) SPACE





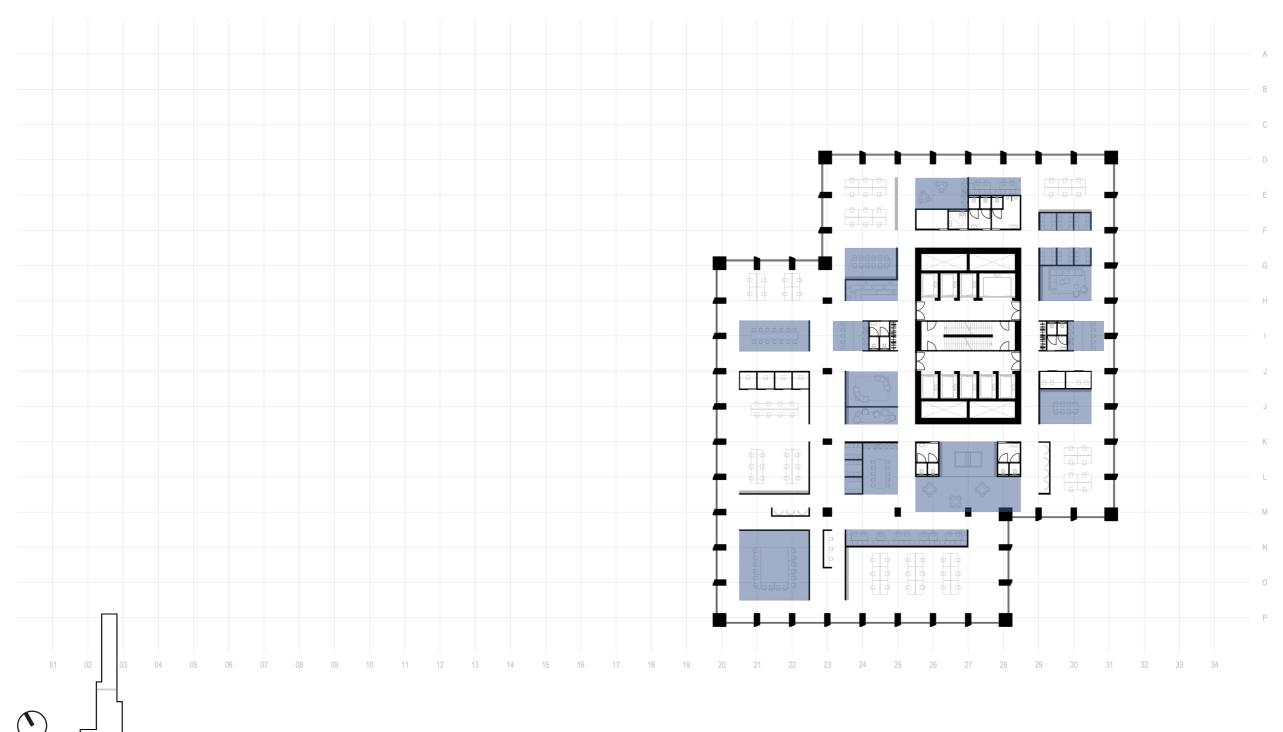
32ND FLOOR



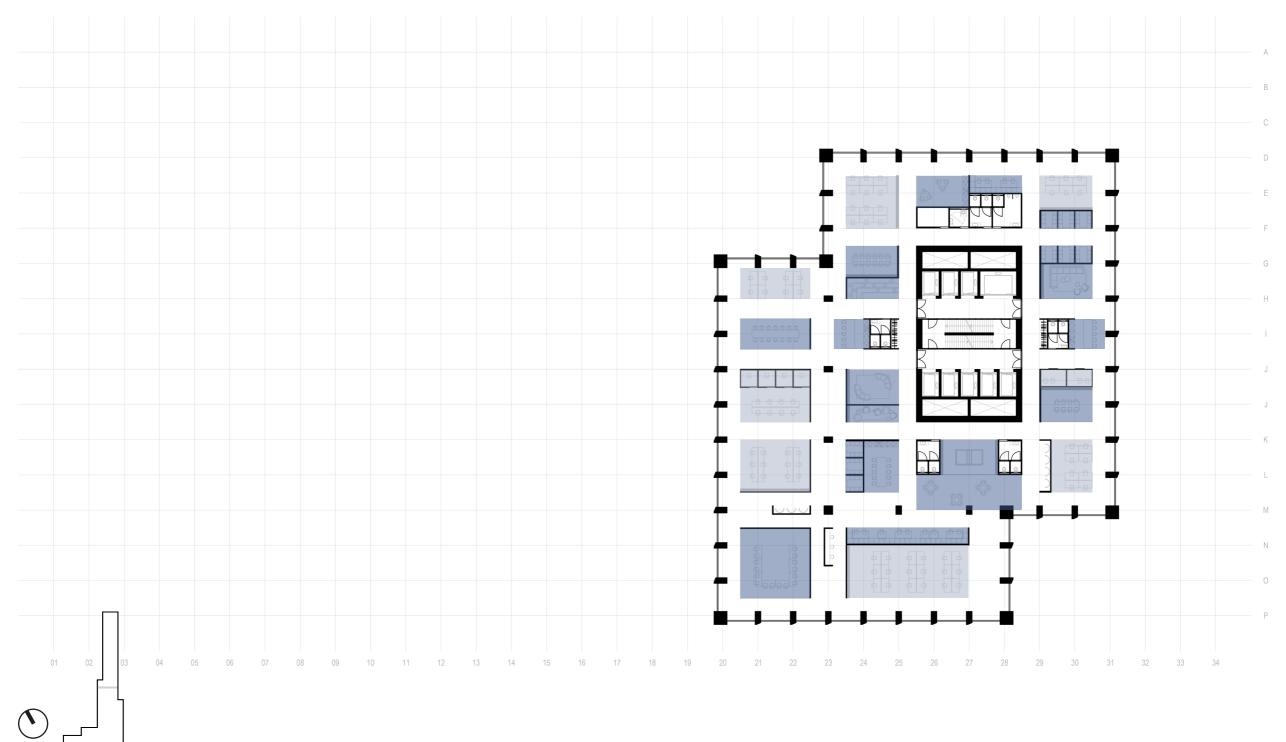
32ND FLOOR



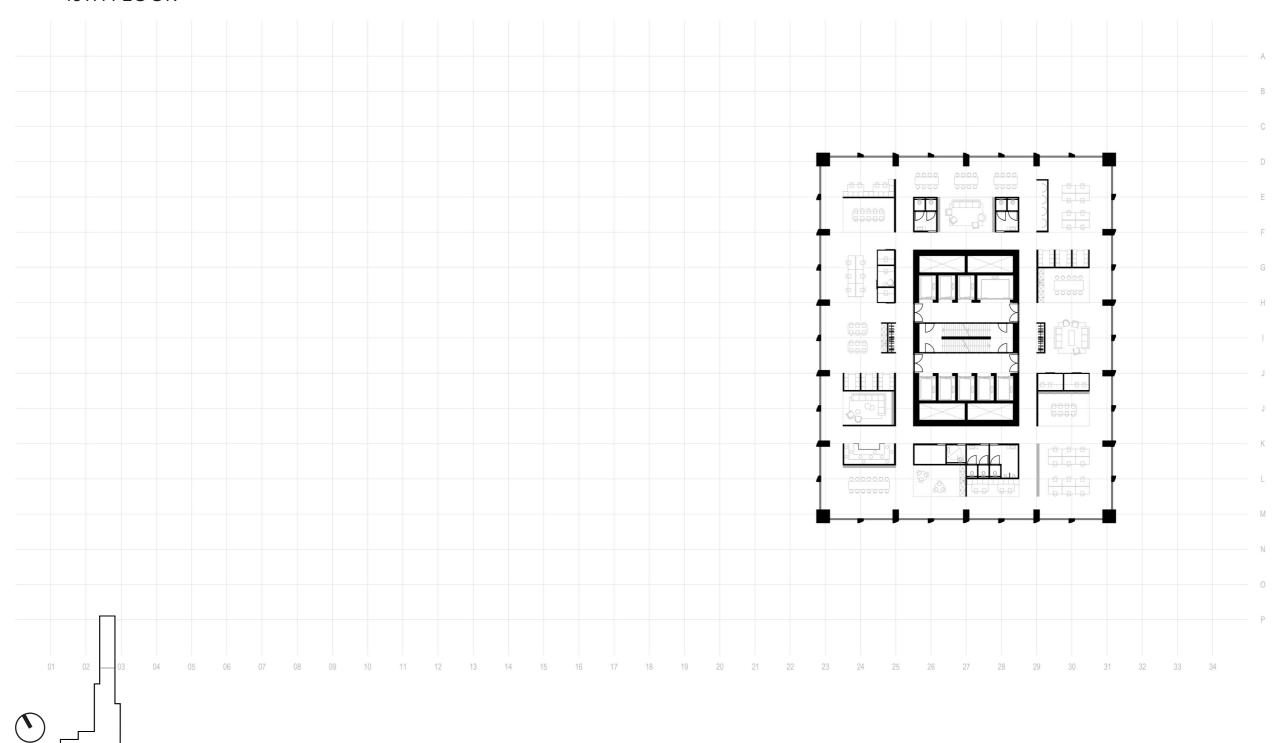
32ND FLOOR | MEETING SPACES



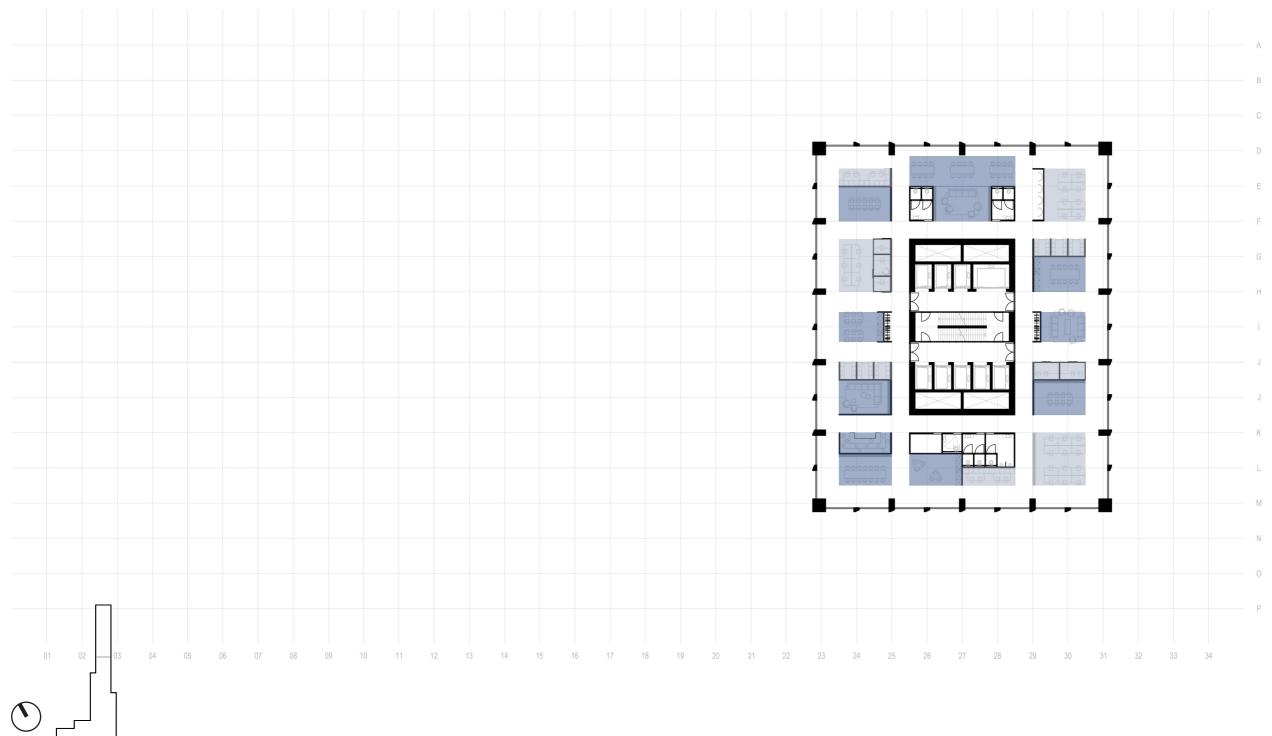
32ND FLOOR | FLEX- AND CONCENTRATION SPACES

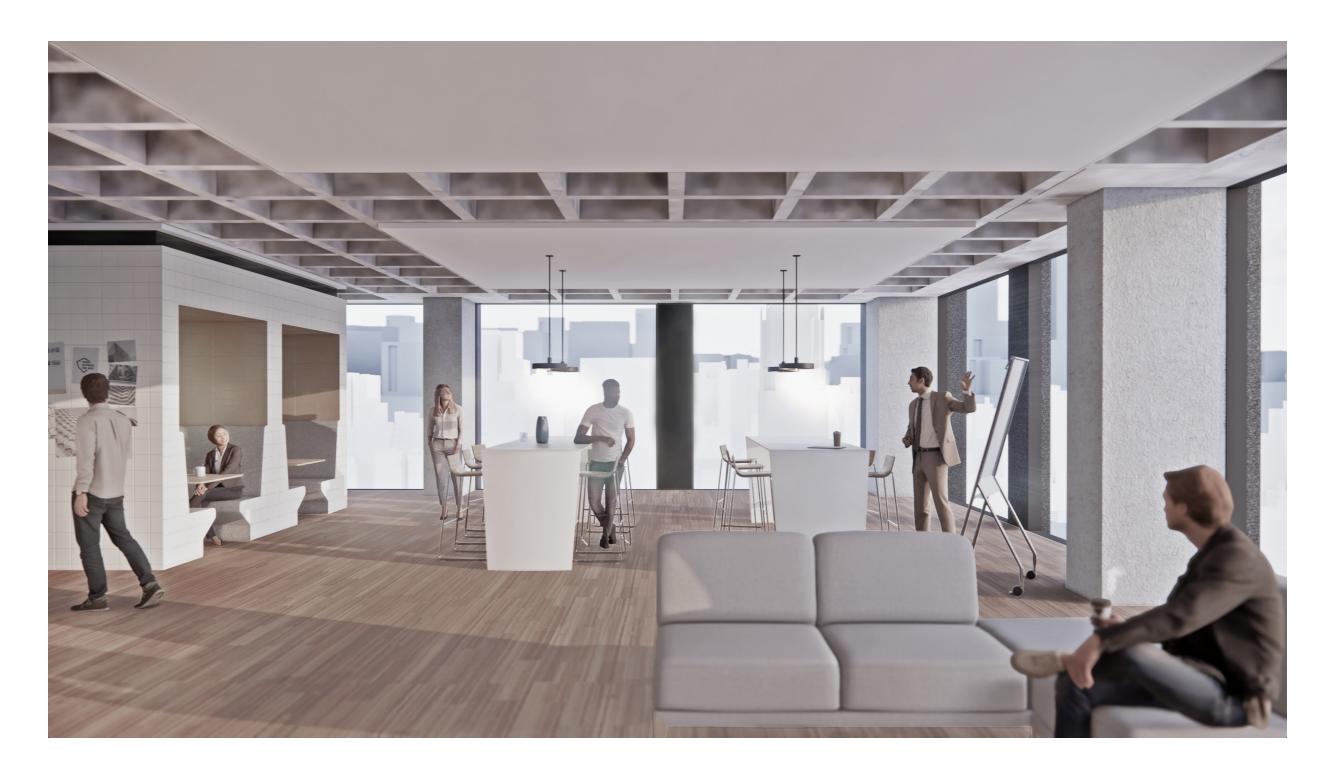


45TH FLOOR

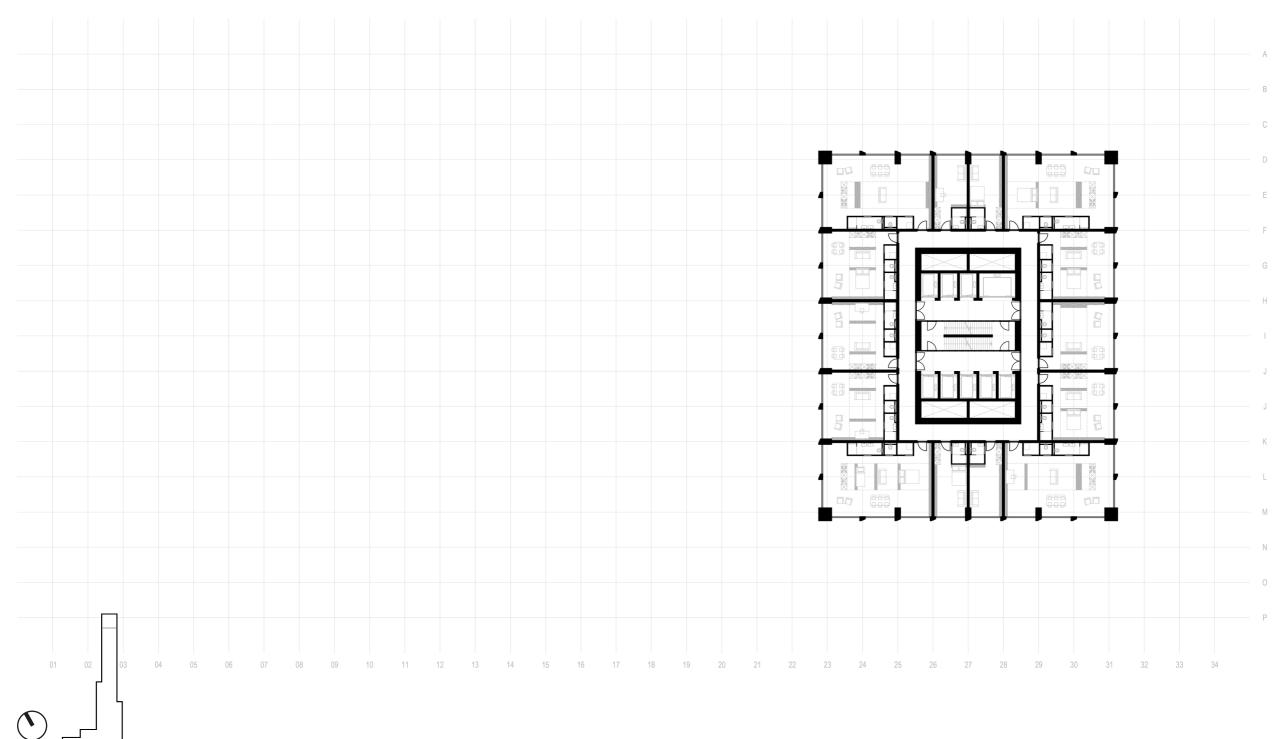


45TH FLOOR | MIX OF MEETING AND WORKING

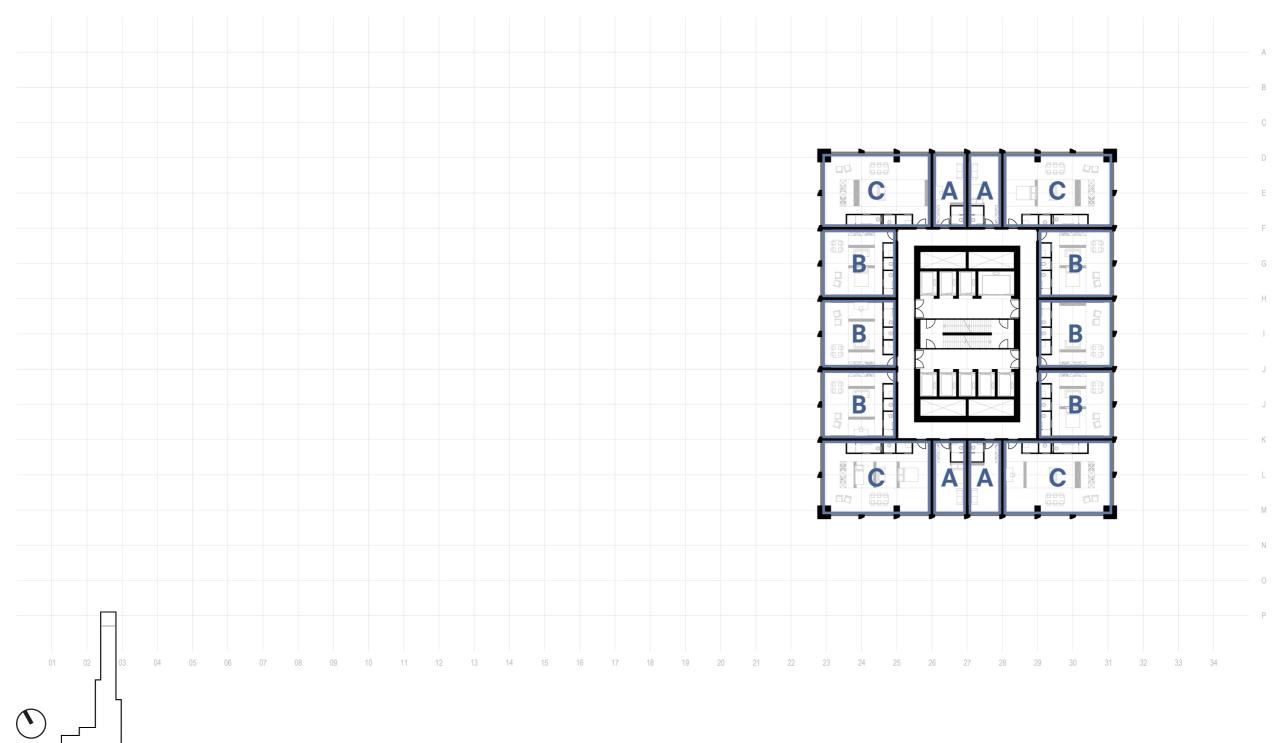




62ND FLOOR

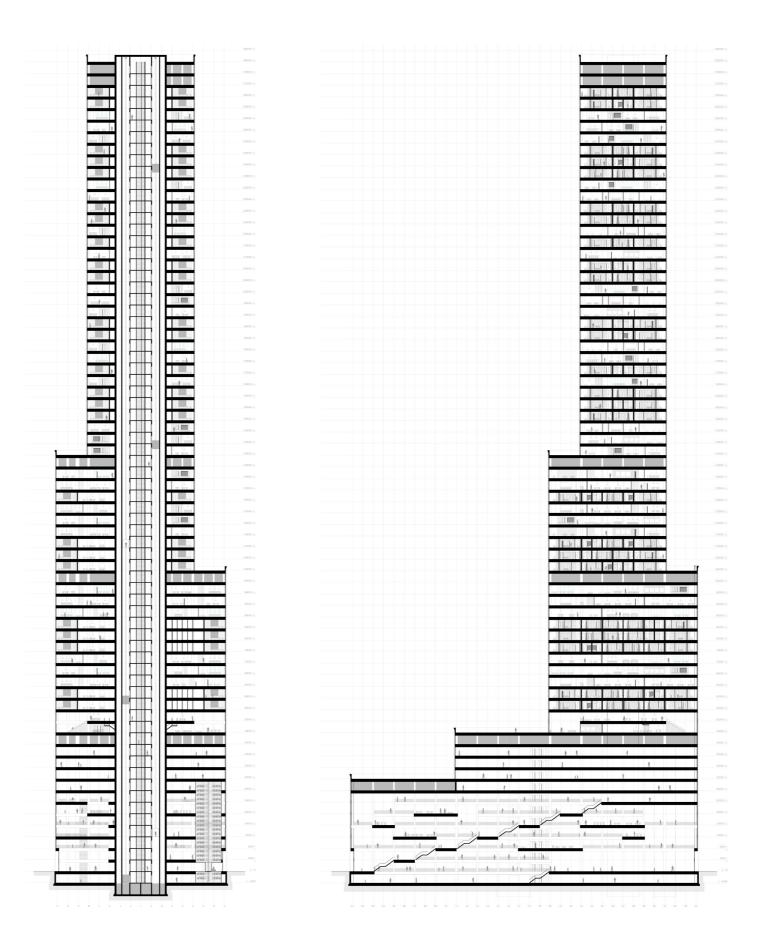


62ND FLOOR | SIMILAR ORGANIZATION OF APARTMENTS



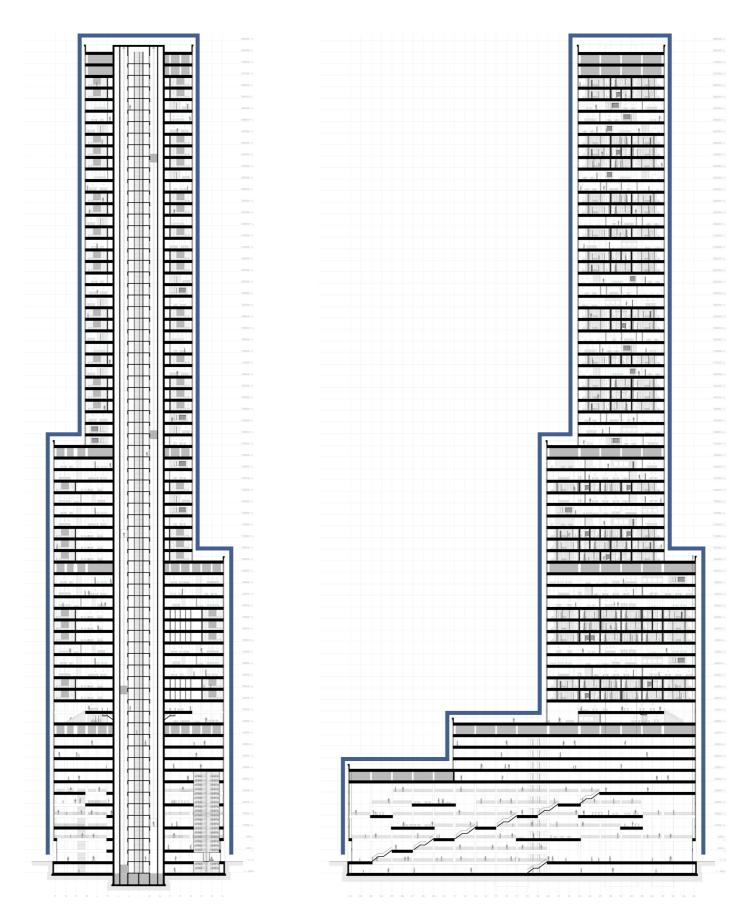
## **SECTIONS**

TRANSITION OF FLOORS

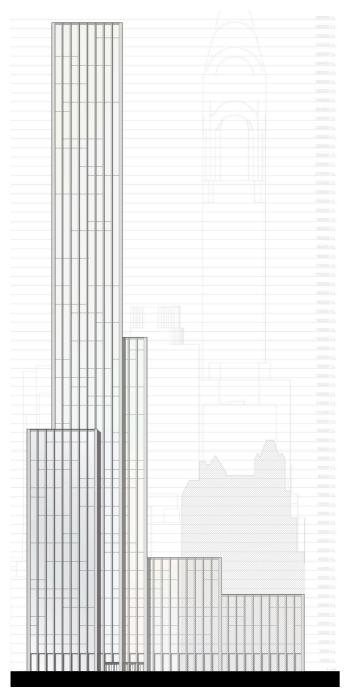


## **SECTIONS**

TRANSITION OF FLOORS IN FRAMEWORK

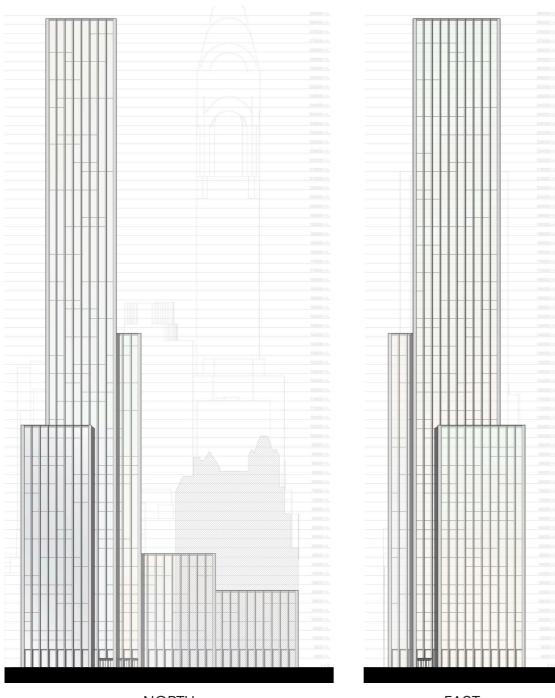


## PROGRAM REPRESENTED IN HORIZONTALS



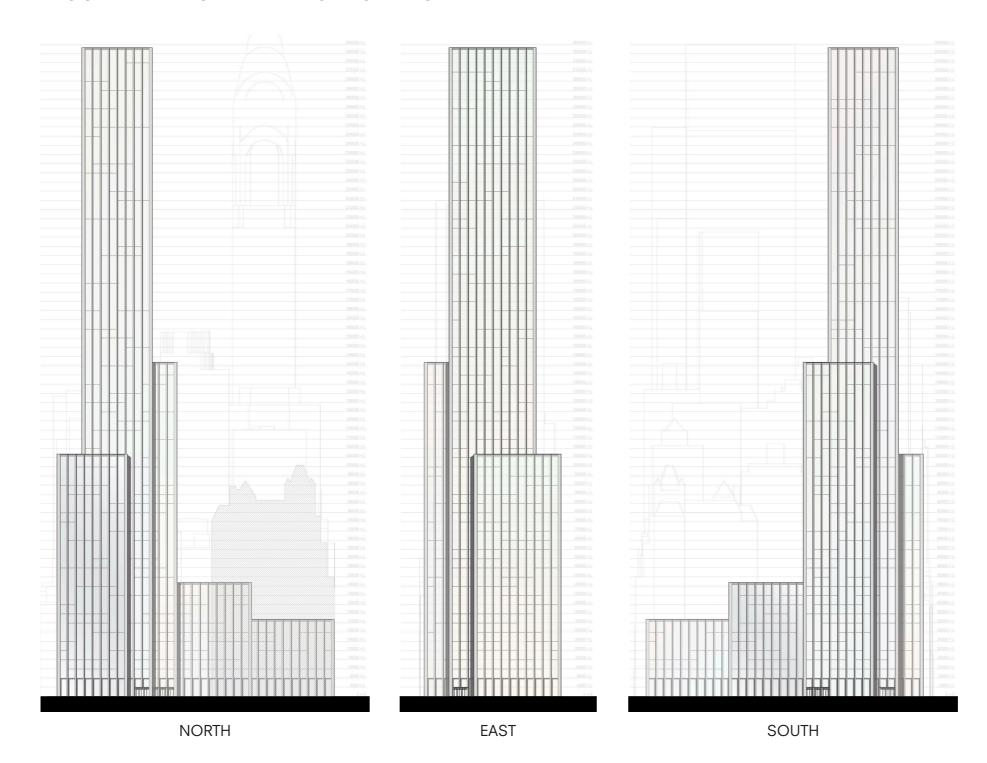
NORTH

#### PROGRAM REPRESENTED IN HORIZONTALS

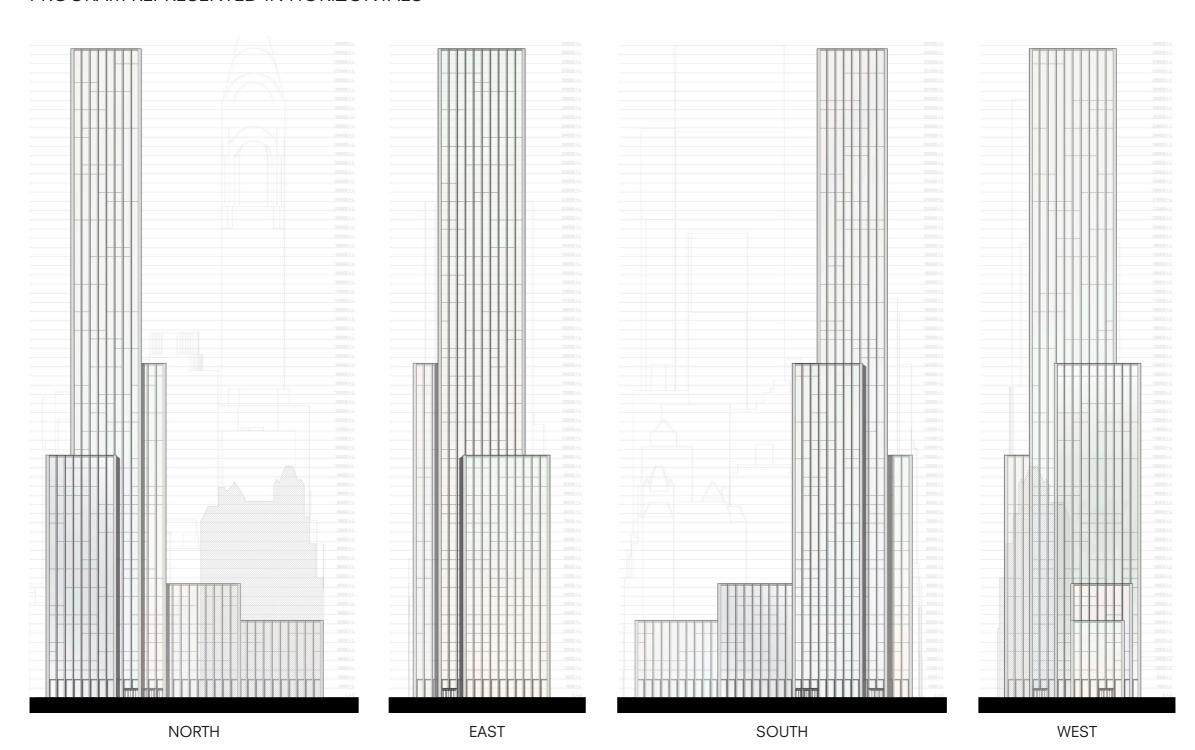


NORTH EAST

#### PROGRAM REPRESENTED IN HORIZONTALS

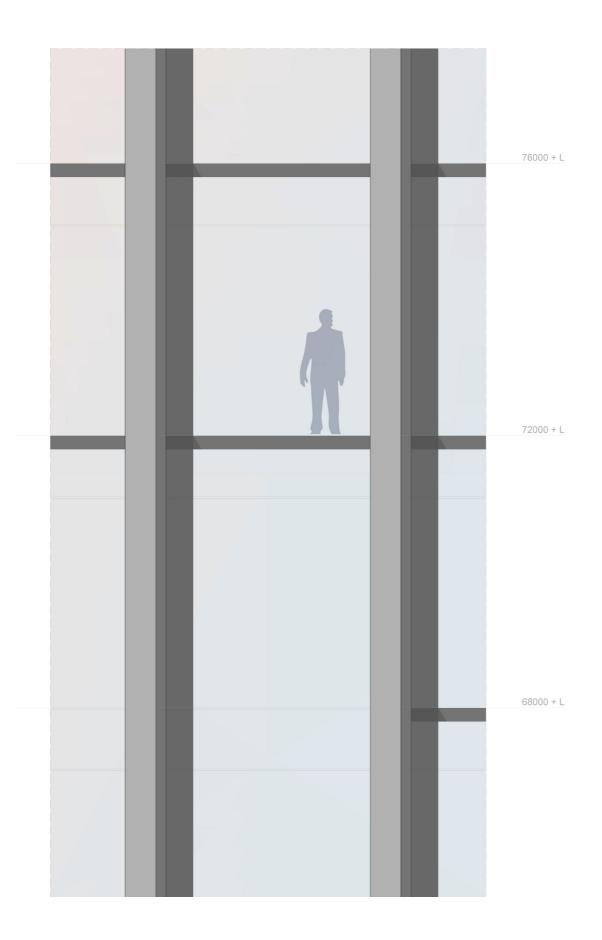


#### PROGRAM REPRESENTED IN HORIZONTALS

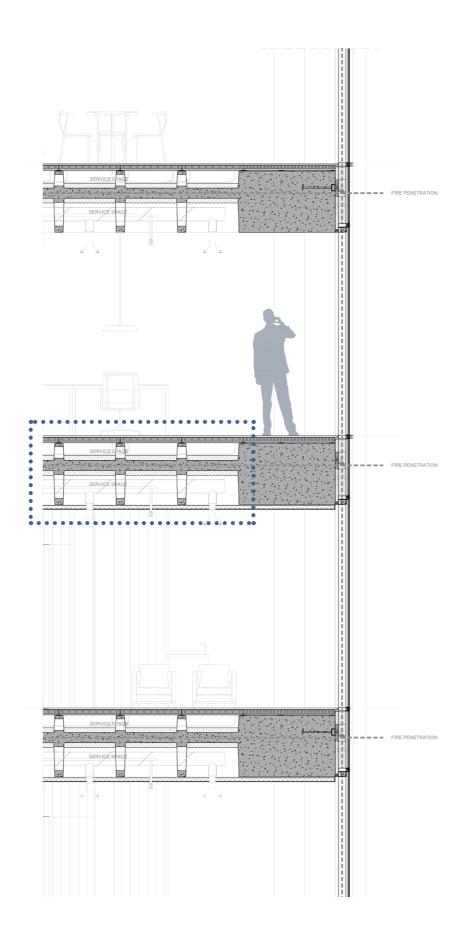




**FRAGMENT** 

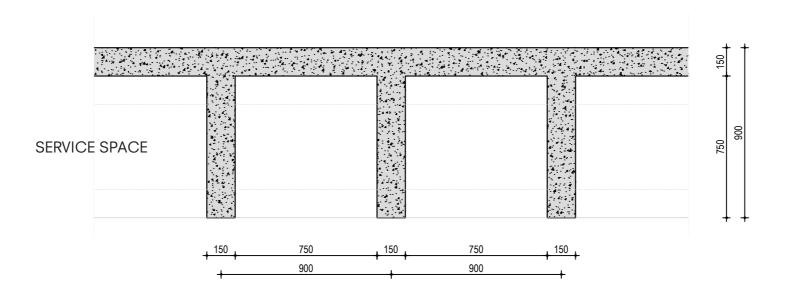


**SECTION 1:20**FRAGMENT | WAFFLE SLAB PRINCIPLE



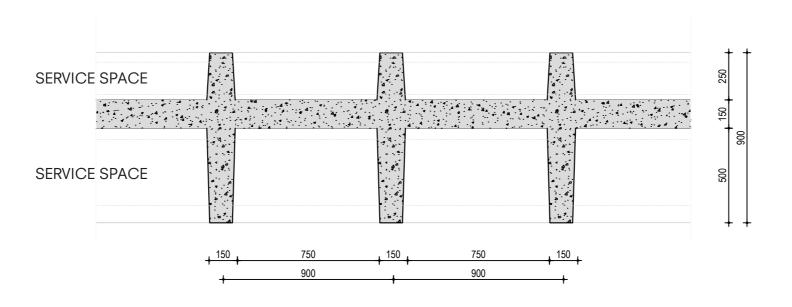
## **WAFFLE SLAB PRINCIPLE**

TRADITIONAL WAFFLE SLAB



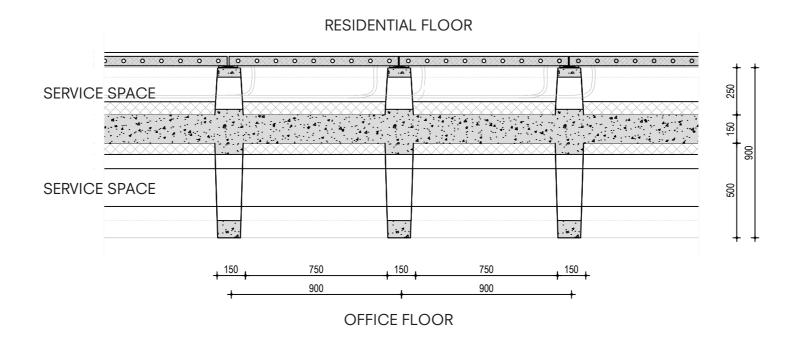
## **WAFFLE SLAB PRINCIPLE**

ADJUSTED WAFFLE SLAB

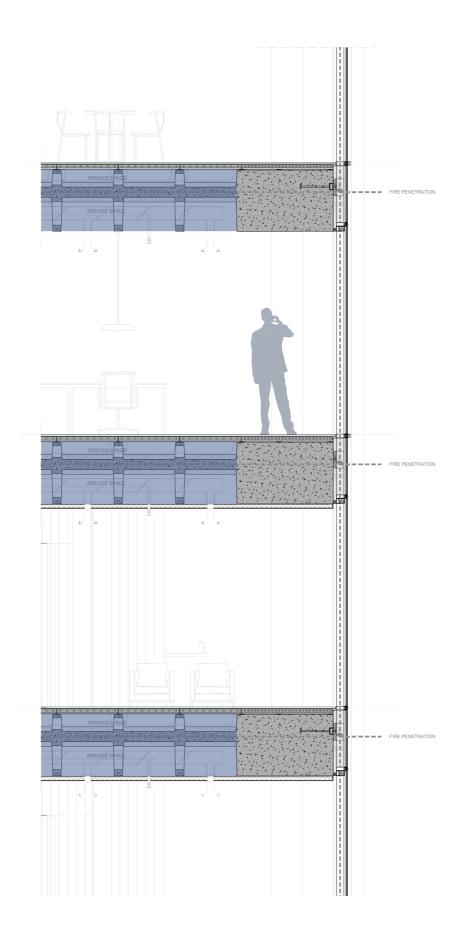


### **WAFFLE SLAB PRINCIPLE**

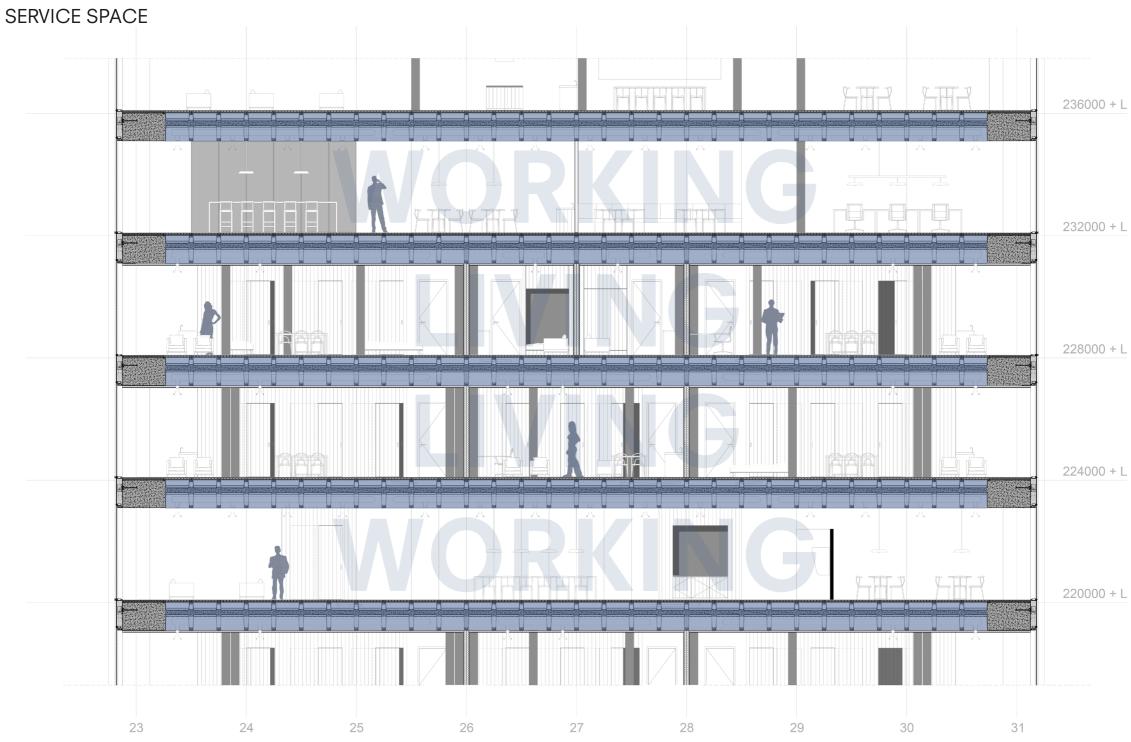
#### APPLICATION OF PRINCIPLE



**SECTION 1 : 20**SERVICE SPACE

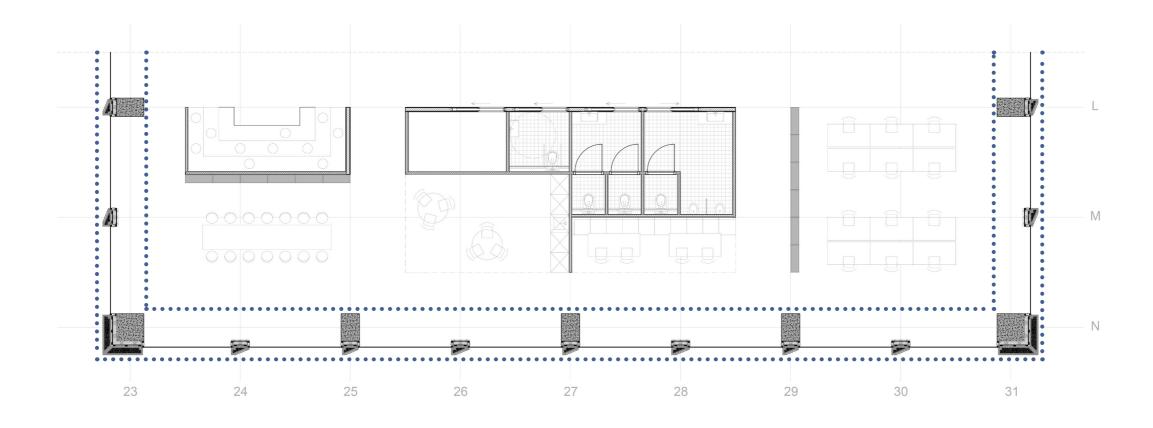


**SECTION 1:50** 



## **INTERIOR 1:50**

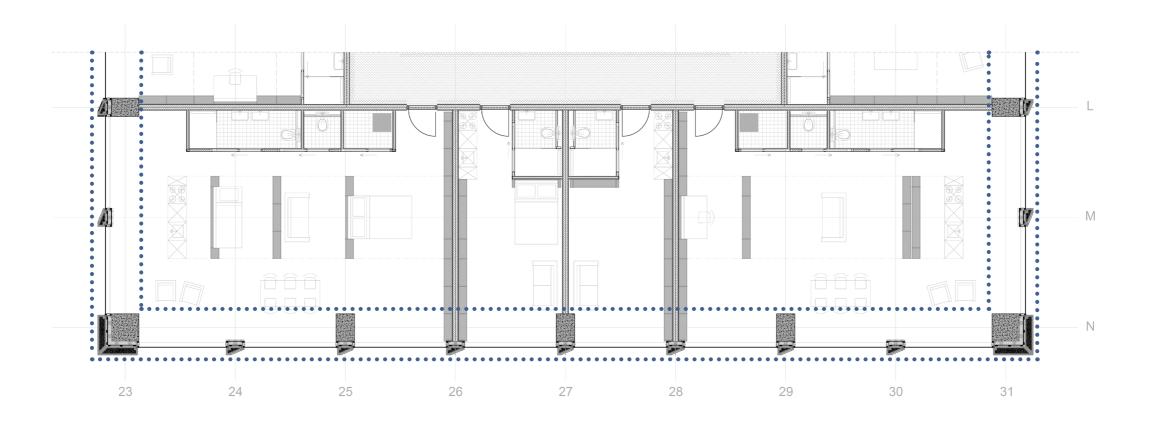
### FACADE AS FRAMEWORK



178

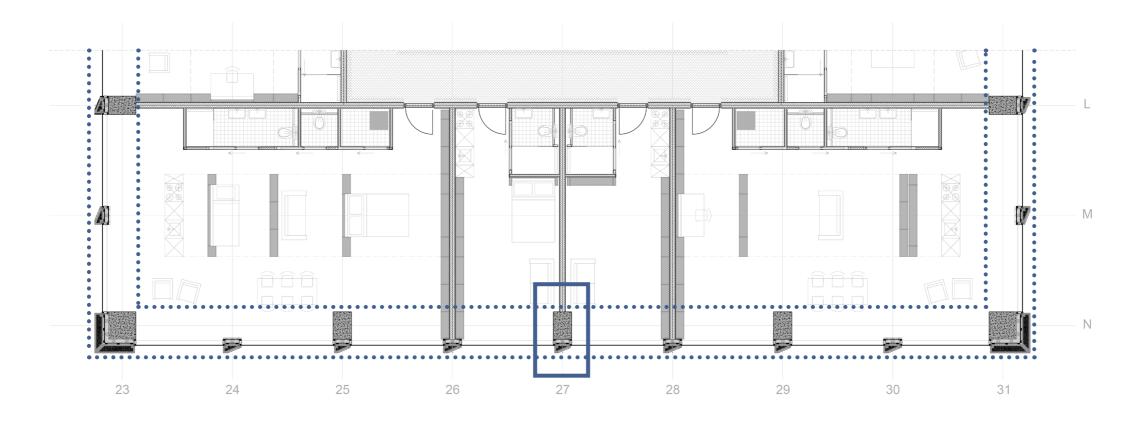
# **INTERIOR 1:50**

### FACADE AS FRAMEWORK



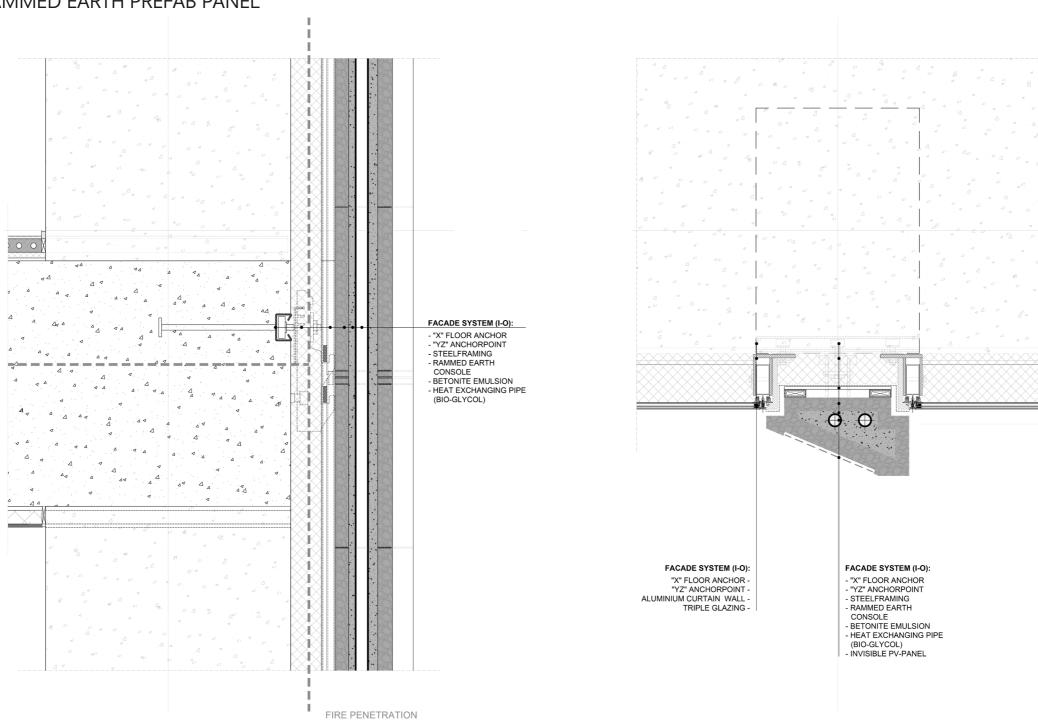
# **INTERIOR 1:50**

FACADE DETAIL



180

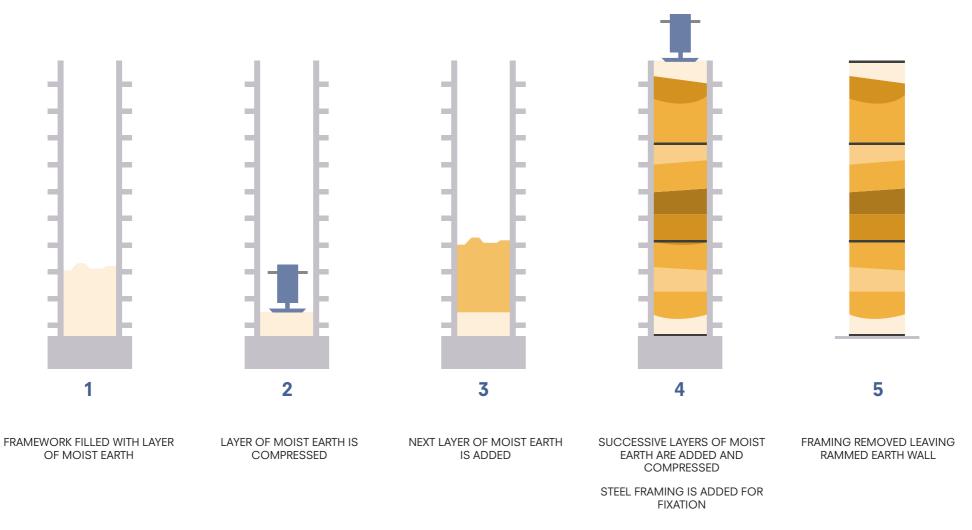
**DETAIL 1:5**RAMMED EARTH PREFAB PANEL



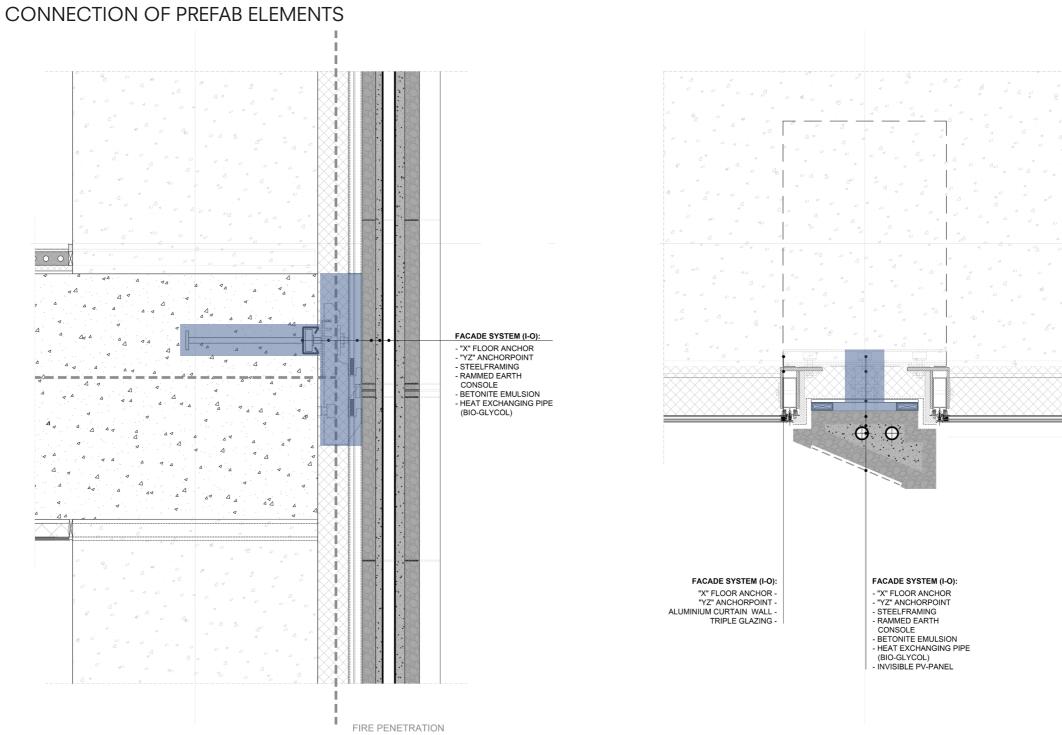
## **RAMMED EARTH TECHNIQUE**

### **BUILDING PROCESS**

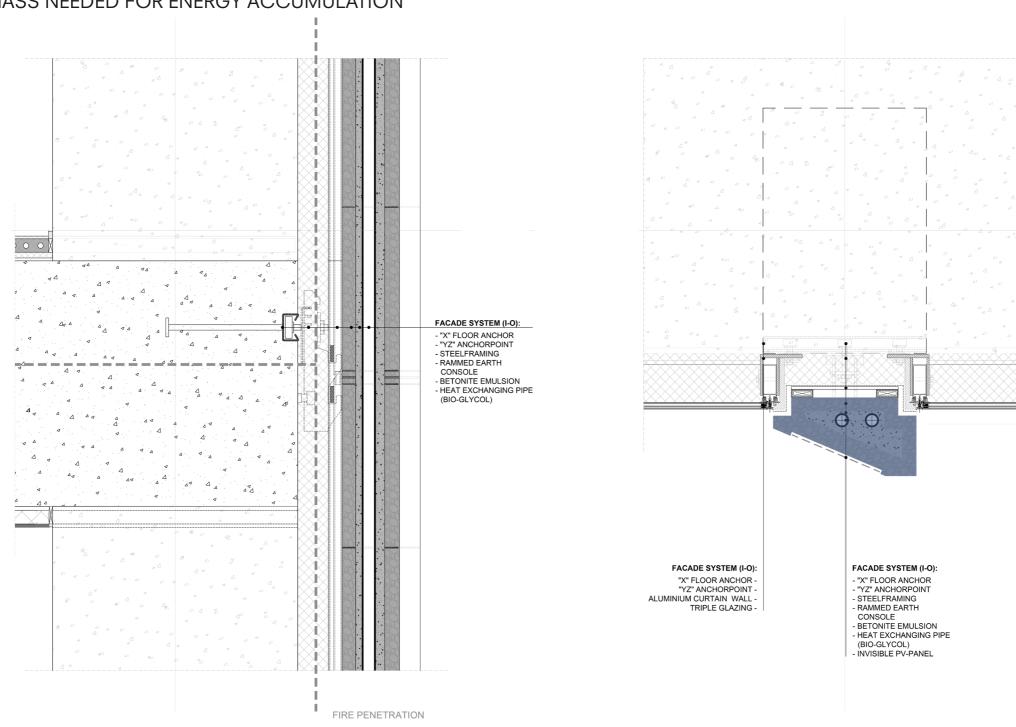
RAMMED EARTH: MIX OF SAND, GRAVEL, CLAY AND CONCRETE



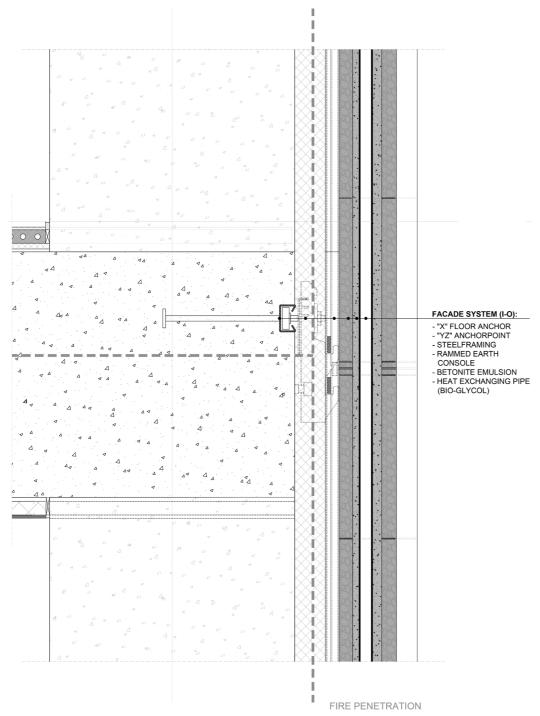
DETAIL 1:5

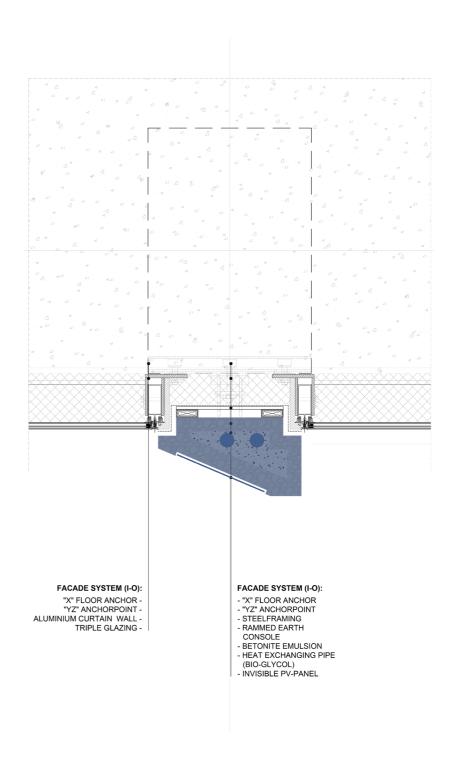


**DETAIL 1:5**MASS NEEDED FOR ENERGY ACCUMULATION

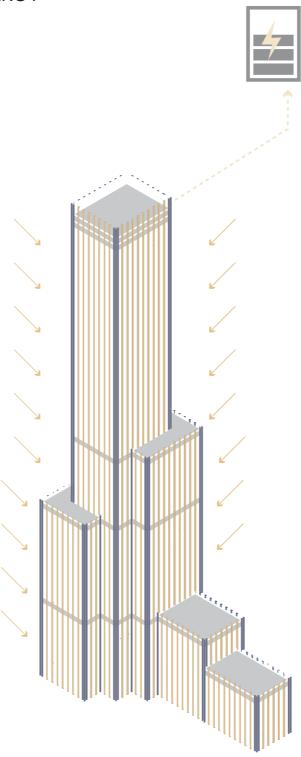


**DETAIL 1:5**HEAT EXCHANGING PIPES AND SOLAR PANELS





INTEGRATED SOLAR PANELS COLLECTING ENERGY



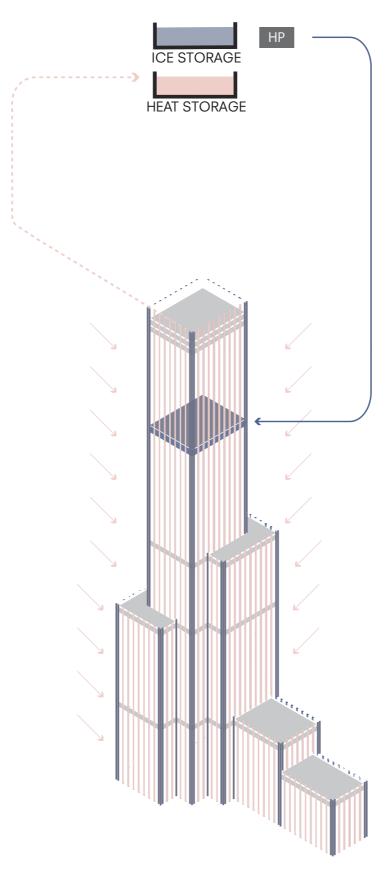
**HEAT EXCHANGING PIPES** 

#### **SUMMER SITUATION**

WARM TEMPERATURES OUTSIDE

> STORAGE OF HEAT

> USE OF COLD



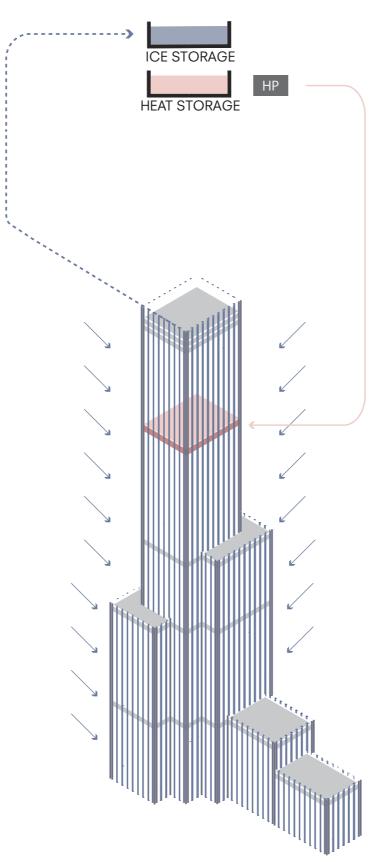
MECHANICAL VENTILATION AND / OR FLOOR COOLING

**HEAT EXCHANGING PIPES** 

#### **WINTER SITUATION**

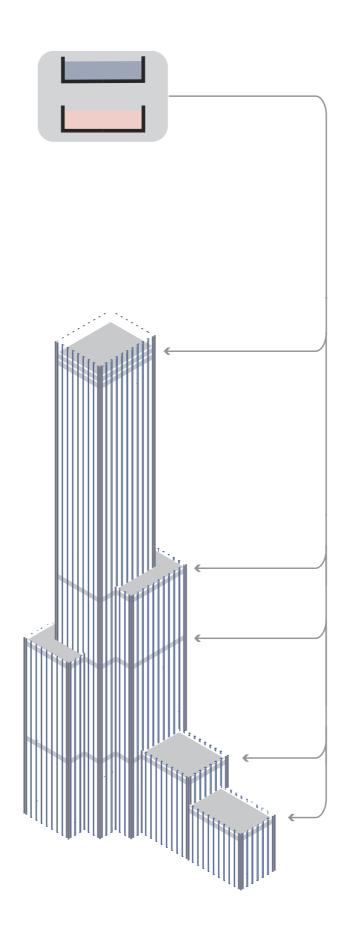
COLD TEMPERATURES OUTSIDE

- > STORAGE OF COLD
- > USE OF HEAT

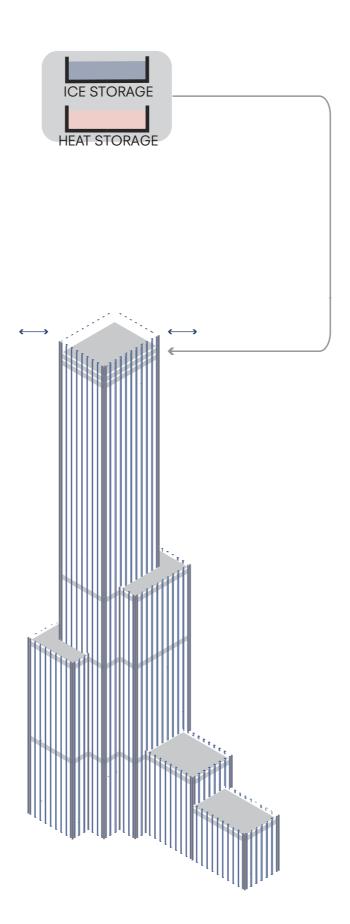


MECHANICAL VENTILATION AND / OR FLOOR HEATING

STORAGE IN MECHANICAL LAYERS
TO MINIMIZE TRANSPORT OF ENERGY



STORAGE TOP OF TOWER AS MASS DAMPER



## **CONCLUSION**

# HOW CAN A CHANGE IN OFFICE ENVIRONMENT CREATE VALUE FOR NORTHEAST MIDTOWN?

