

GREEN ROOF TILE

IMPROVING LOCAL BIODIVERSITY



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BUILDING TECHNOLOGY
30-06-2021

- INTRODUCTION TO PROBLEM
- SCOPE OF RESEARCH
- CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT
- DESIGN DEVELOPMENT
- FINAL DESIGN
- TEST SETUP
- CONCLUSION
- RECOMMENDATIONS





1 miljoen woningen nodig tot 2030

Volgens prognoses van ABF Research worden er in Nederland tot 2030 een miljoen woningen gevraagd. Hoeveel van deze nieuwbouwwoningen kunnen we bestaand gebied bouwen? Hoeveel transformatieruimte is er in de bestaande gebieden?

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NIEUWS BOUWEN

Een miljoen woningen erbij in ruim tien jaar? Meer bouwen in groen en investeren in openbaar vervoer

© 2018 de Volkskrant

Verdichten én vergroenen: 1 miljoen nieuwe woningen klimaatbestendig bouwen

Gepubliceerd 30 juli 2019

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Opinie huisvesting

We moeten snel meer bouwen

© 2020 Trouw



Achtergrond

Miljoen woningen erbij voor 2030: Gaat dat wel goed?

25 augustus 2018 09:48

Laatste update: 28 augustus 2018 09:20

© 2018 NU.nl

133 NUij-reacties



'Bouwsector wil miljoen nieuwe woningen'

Door ANP PRODUCTIES
17 mei 2018 in FINANCIËEL

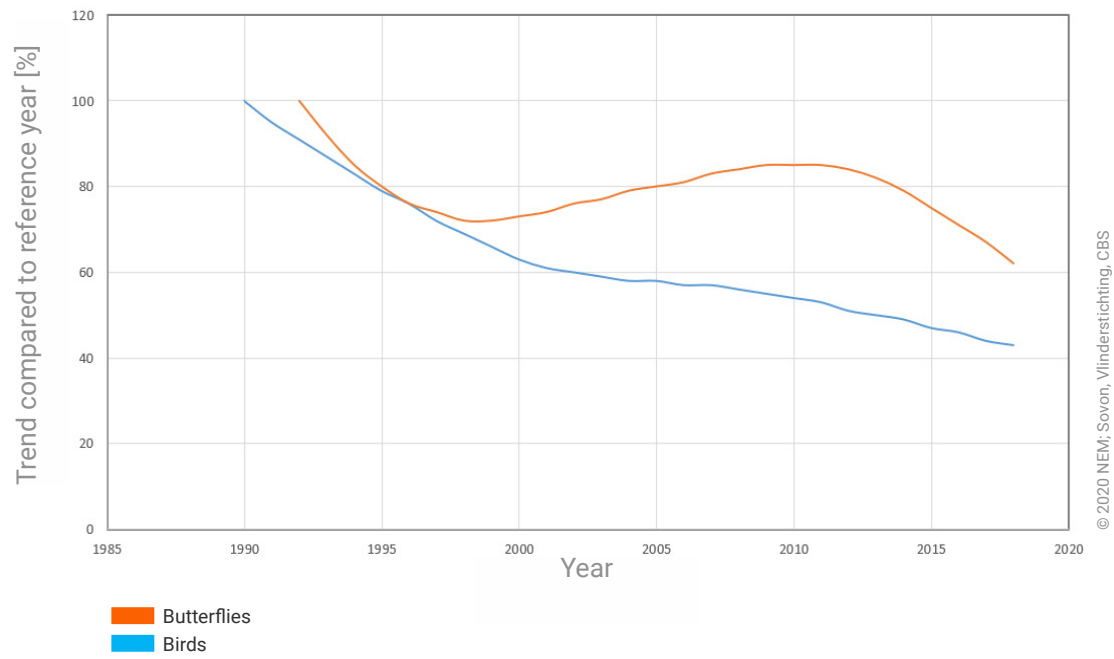
© 2018 de Telegraaf



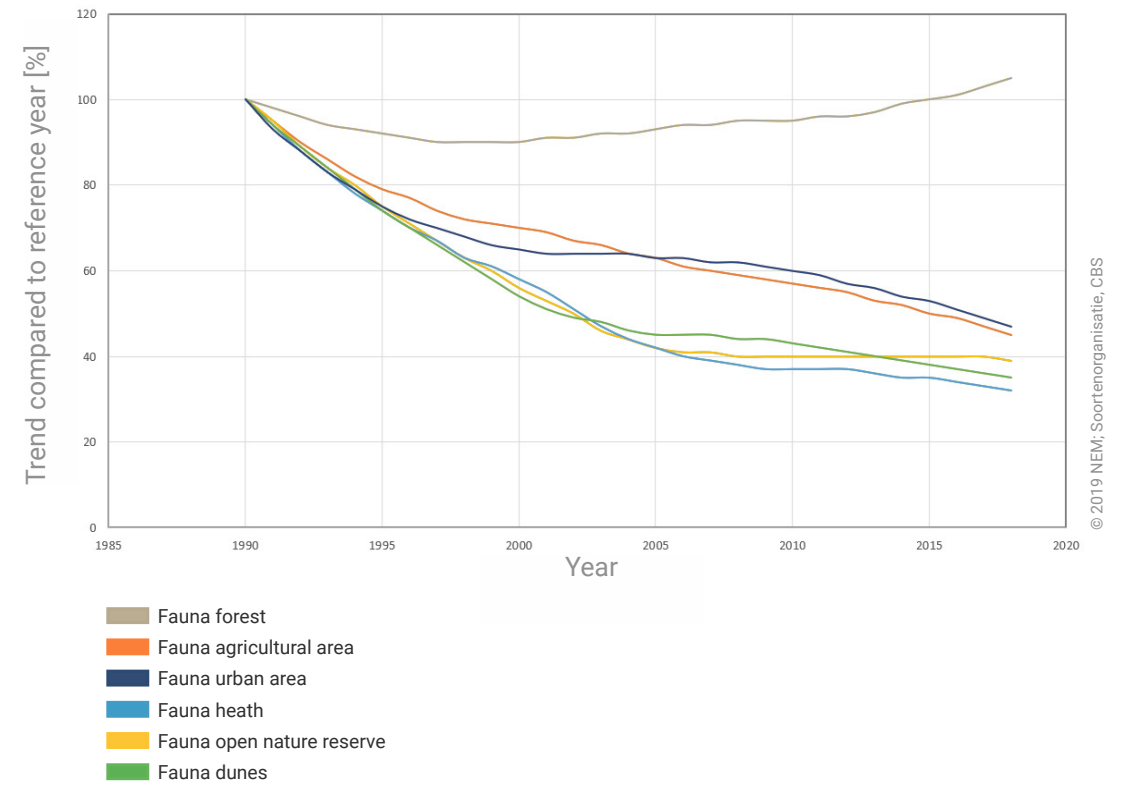
Gemeenten gaan samenwerken met markt om één miljoen woningen te bouwen in Randstad

© TK-Vastgoed

Trend butterflies and birds in urban areas



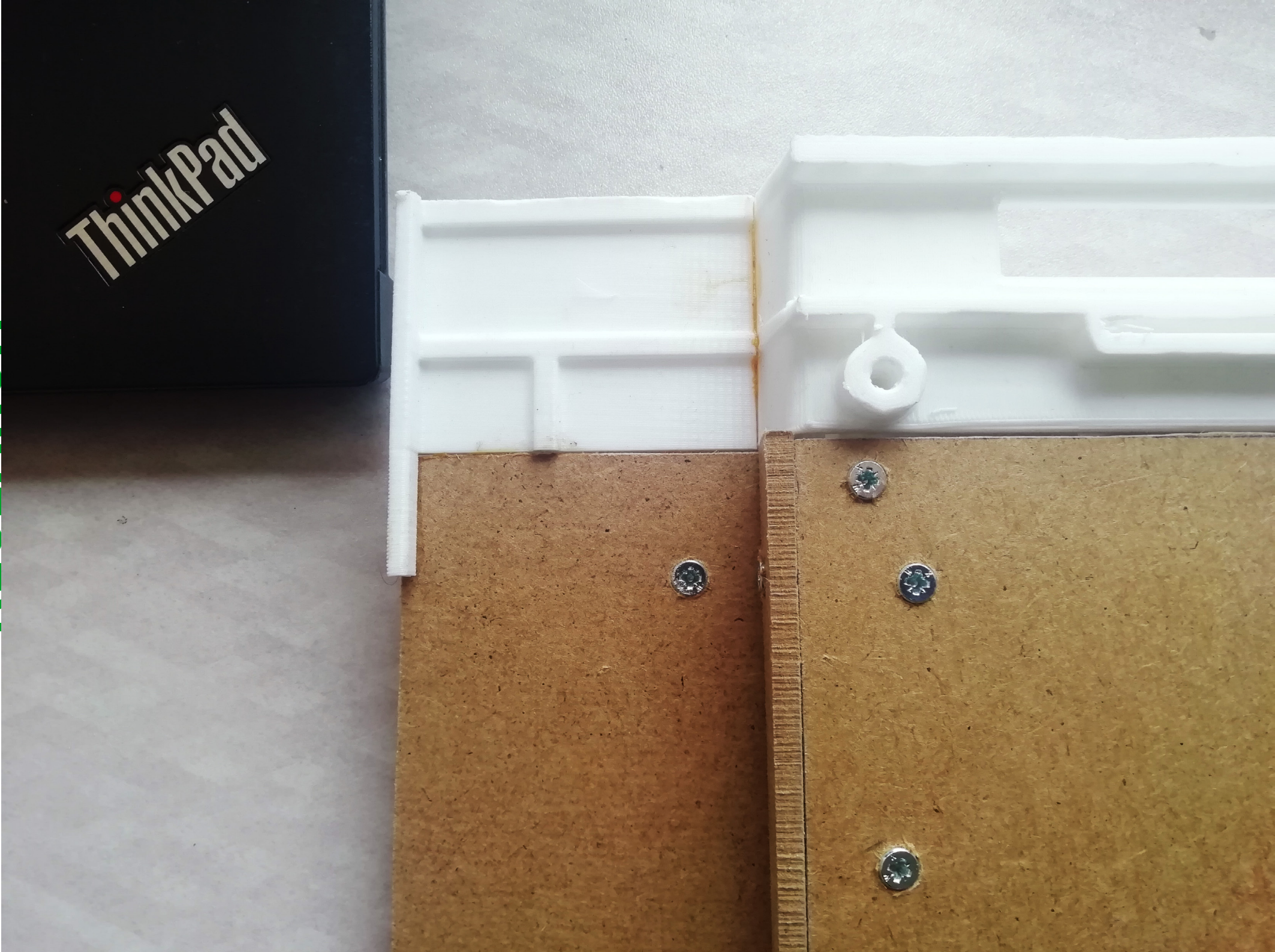
Trend fauna Netherlands

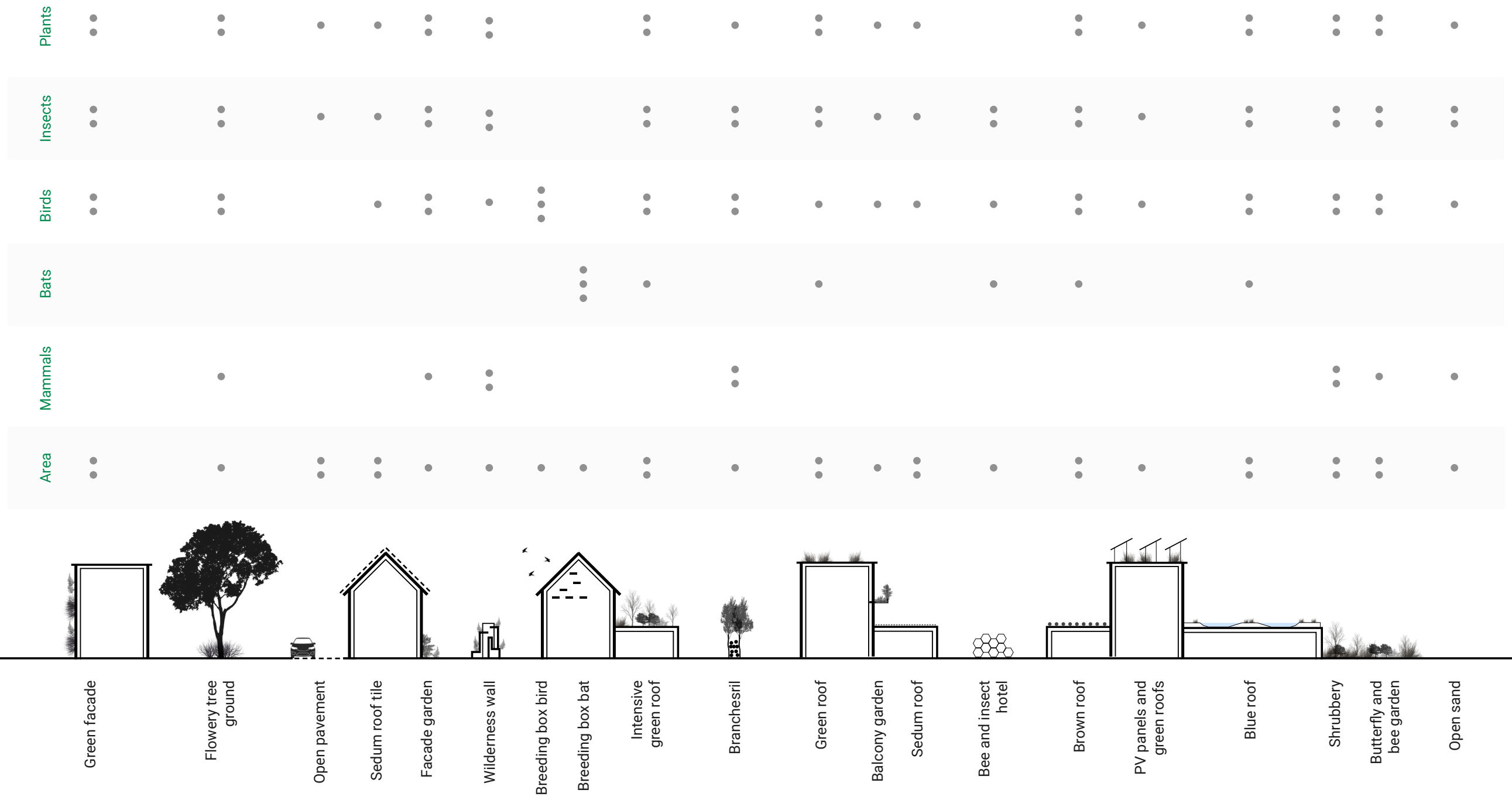


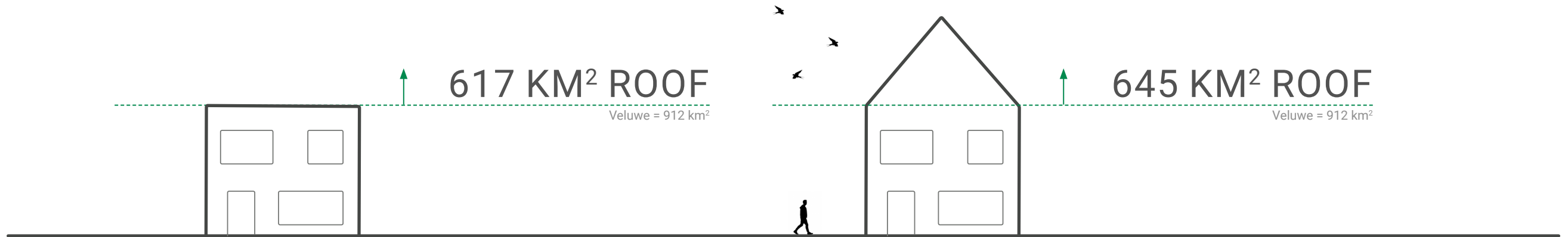
“**BIODIVERSITY** OF URBAN AREAS IS DECREASING AND
NATURE IS REPLACED BY HOUSES.”

PROBLEM STATEMENT

RESEARCH







- Intensive green roof
- Green roof
- Sedum roof
- PV panels and green roofs
- Brown roof
- Blue roof
- Polder roof

- Sedum roof
- Sedum roof tile

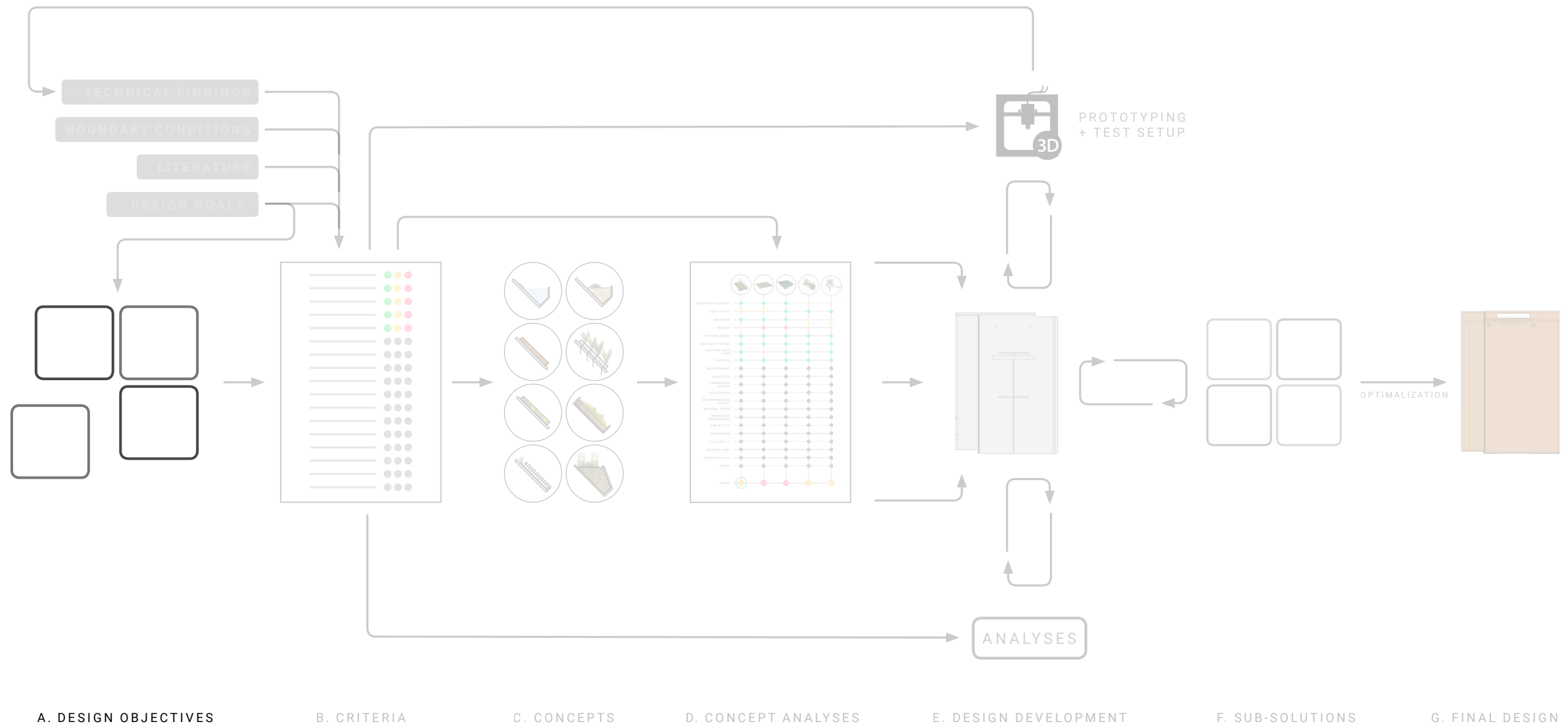
“HOW CAN A GREEN ROOF SYSTEM IMPROVE **BIODIVERSITY**
OF PITCHED ROOFS IN DUTCH CITIES?”

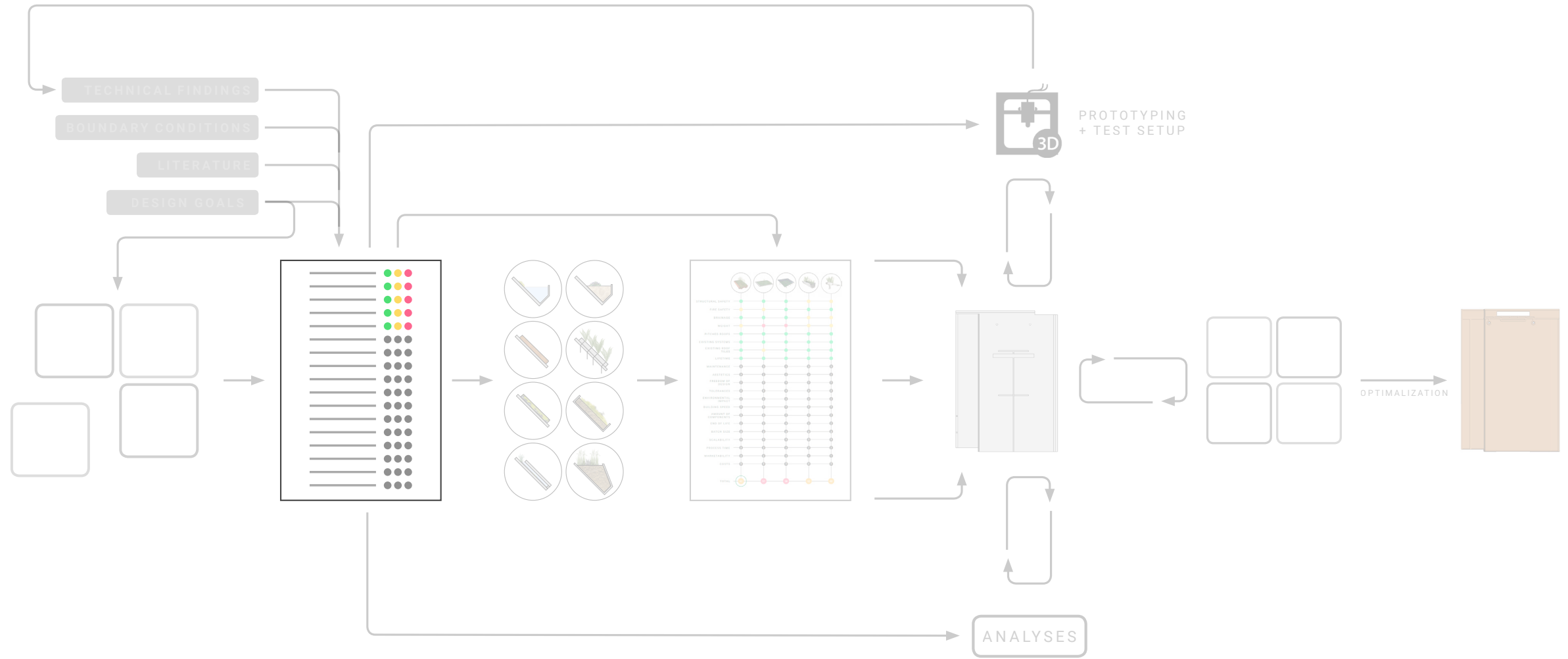
RESEARCH QUESTION



CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT







A. DESIGN OBJECTIVES

B. CRITERIA

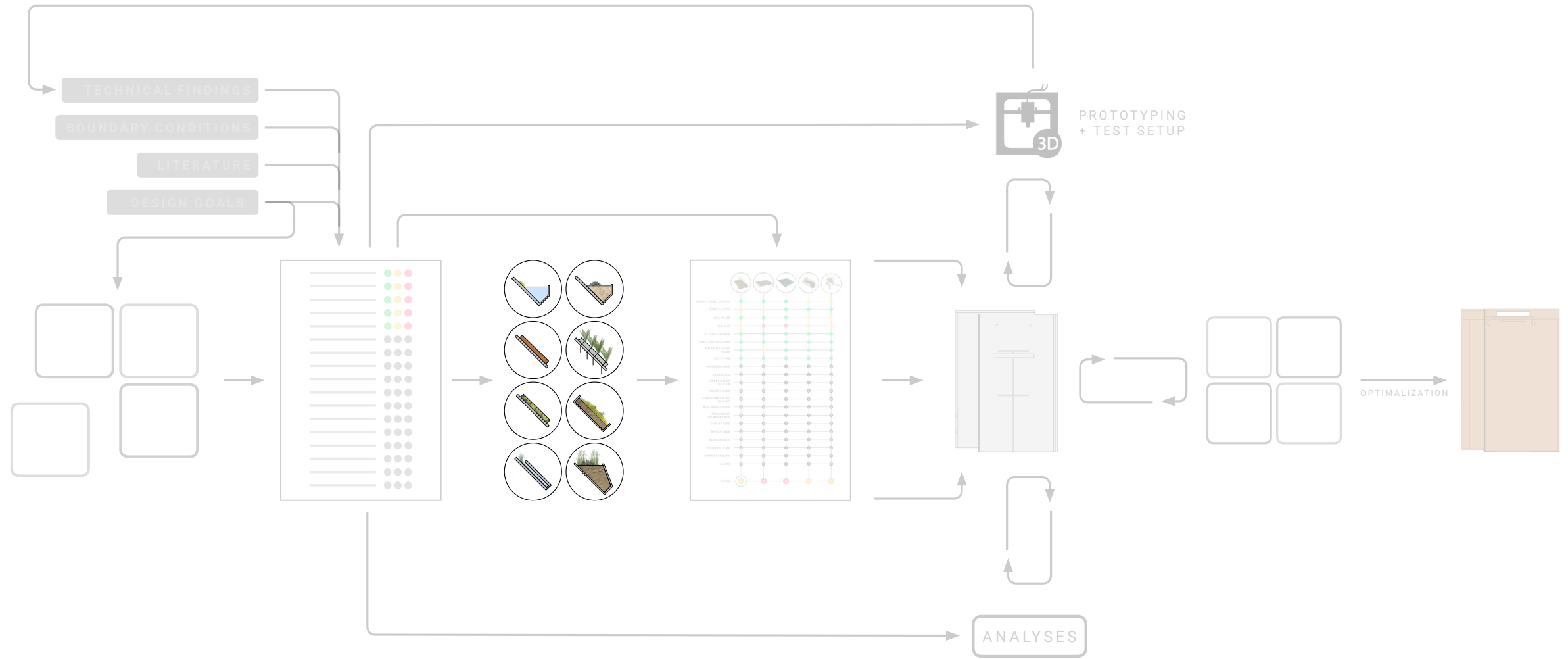
C. CONCEPTS

D. CONCEPT ANALYSES

E. DESIGN DEVELOPMENT

F. SUB-SOLUTIONS

G. FINAL DESIGN



A. DESIGN OBJECTIVES

B. CRITERIA

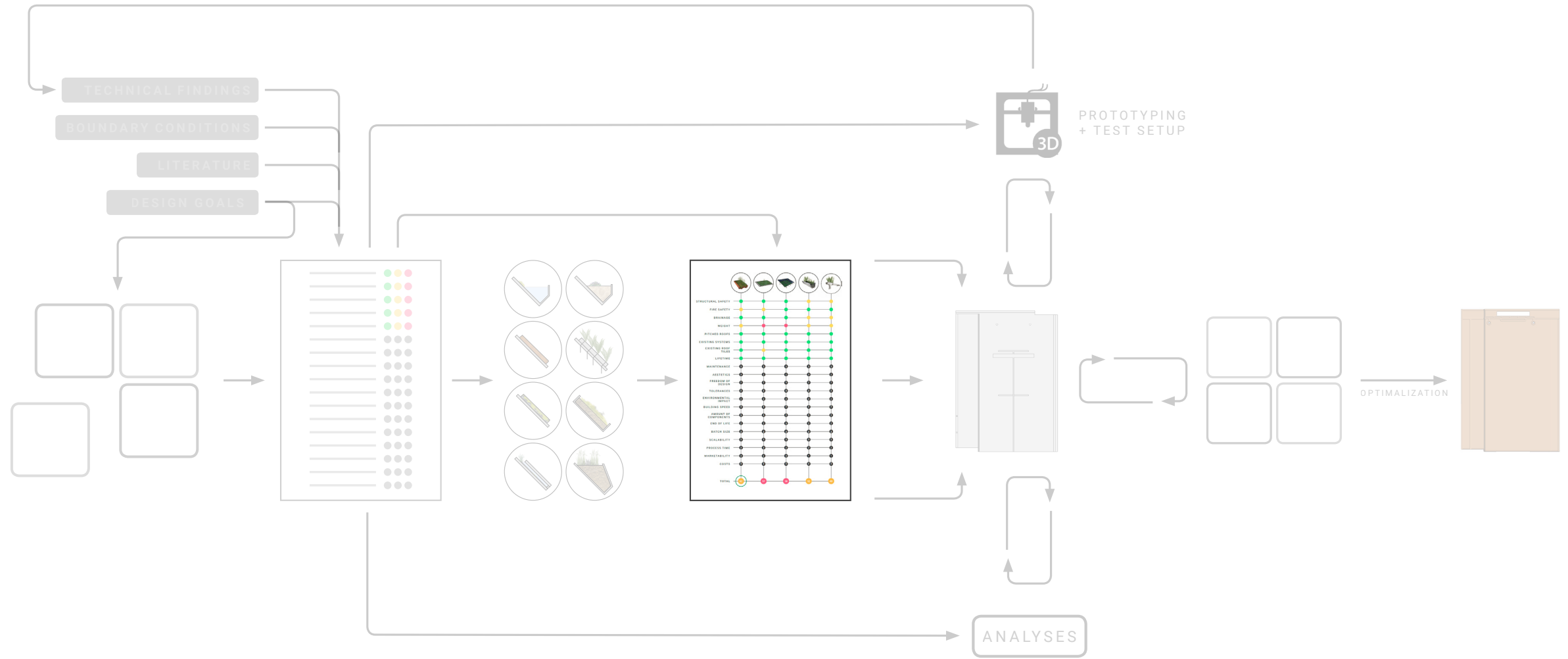
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A. DESIGN OBJECTIVES

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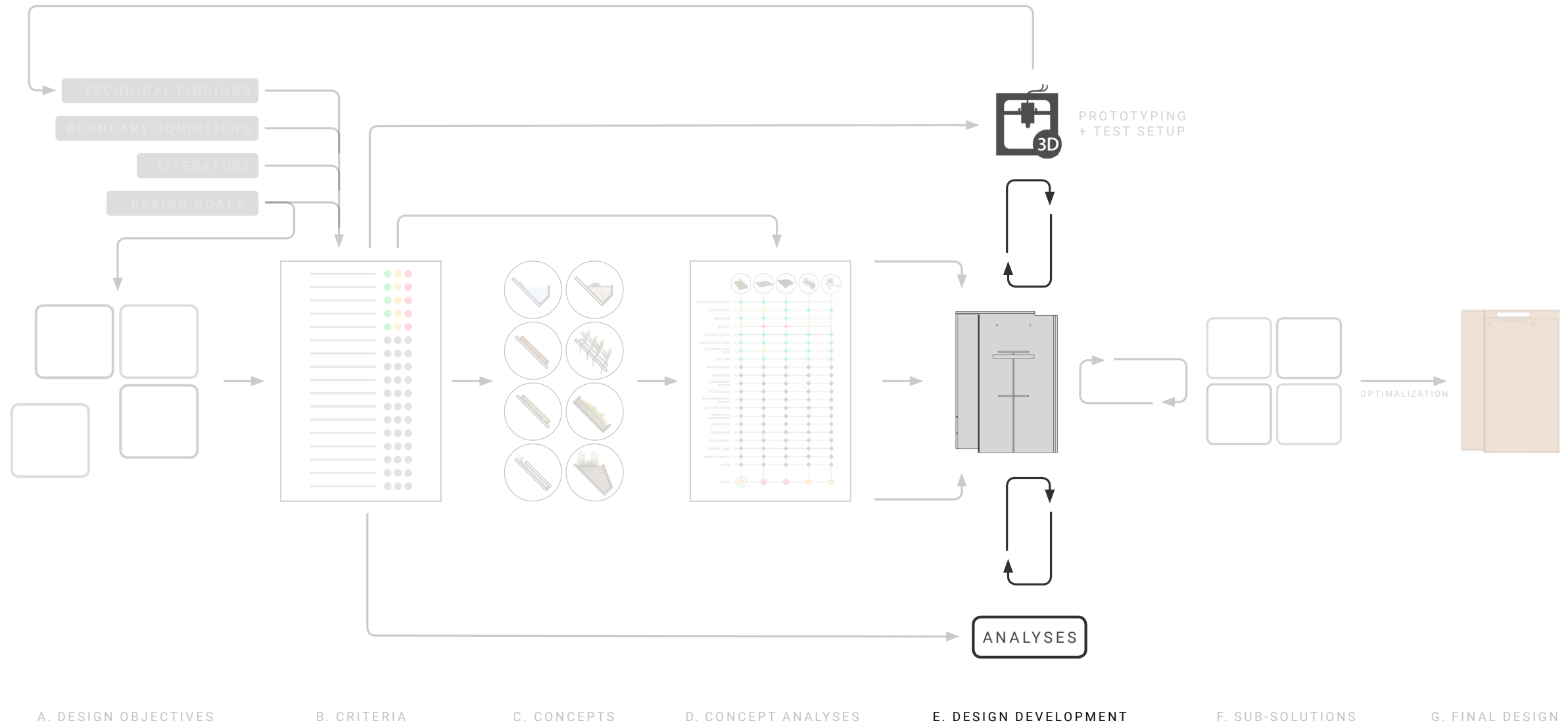
C. CONCEPTS

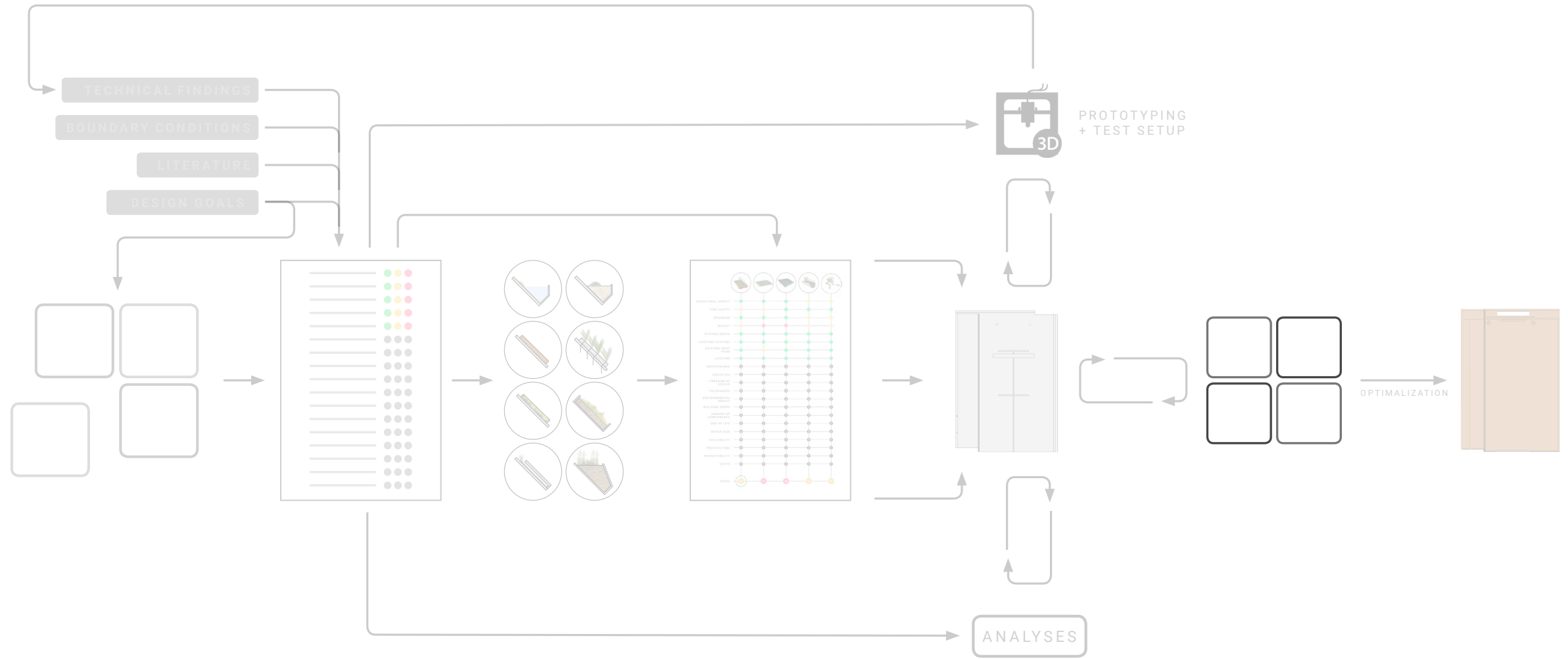
D. CONCEPT ANALYSES

E. DESIGN DEVELOPMENT

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A. DESIGN OBJECTIVES

B. CRITERIA

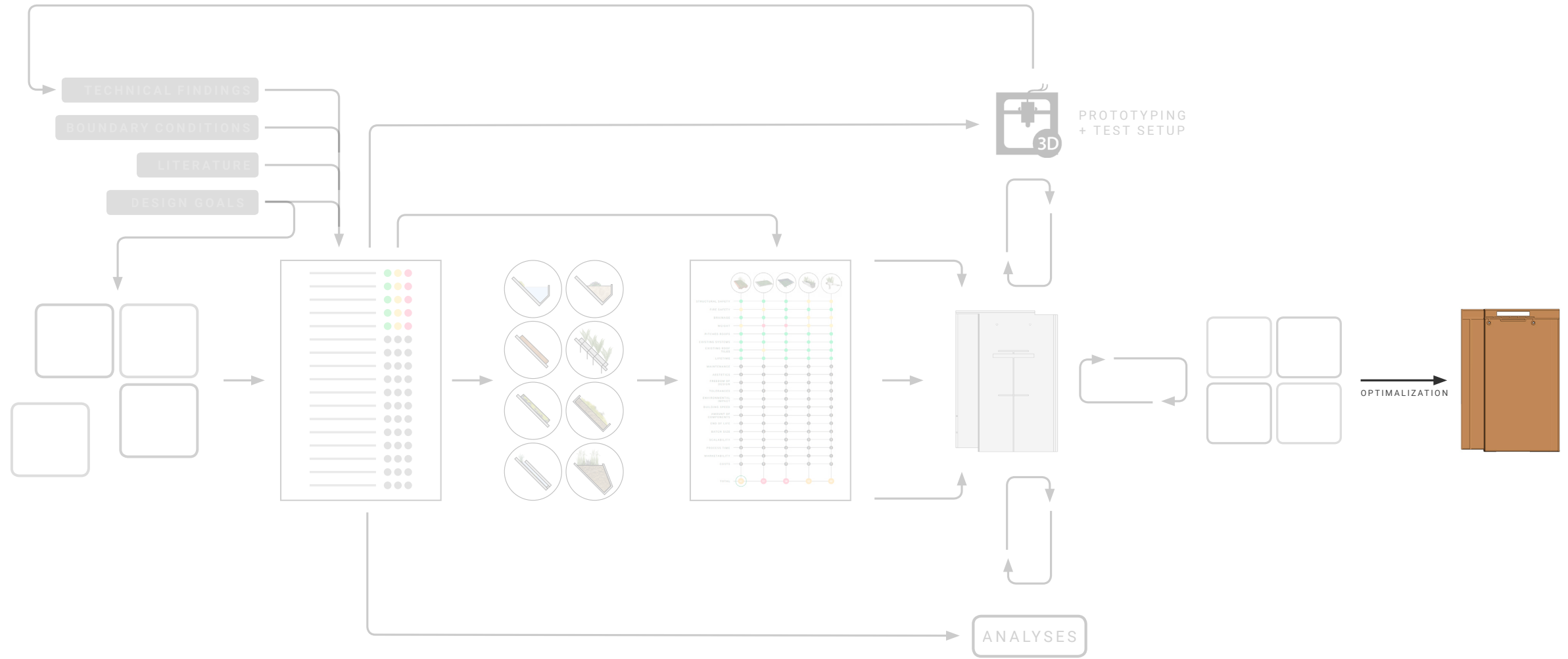
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A. DESIGN OBJECTIVES

B. CRITERIA

C. CONCEPTS

D. CONCEPT ANALYSES

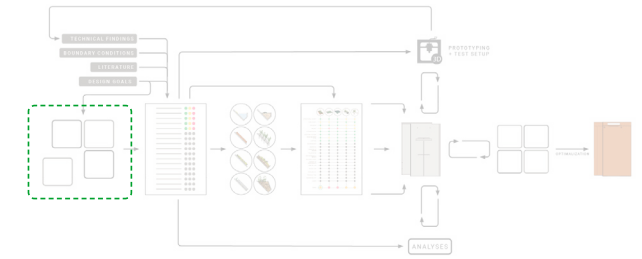
E. DESIGN DEVELOPMENT

F. SUB-SOLUTIONS

G. FINAL DESIGN

DESIGN OBJECTIVES

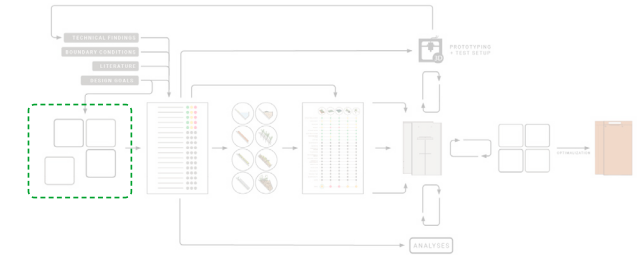
BIODIVERSITY



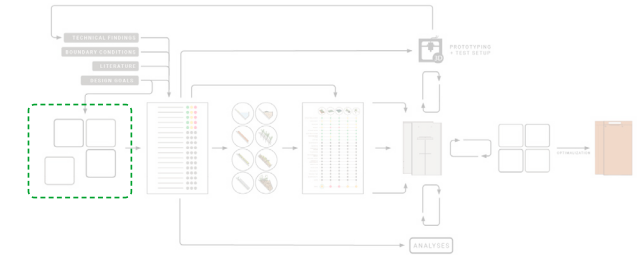
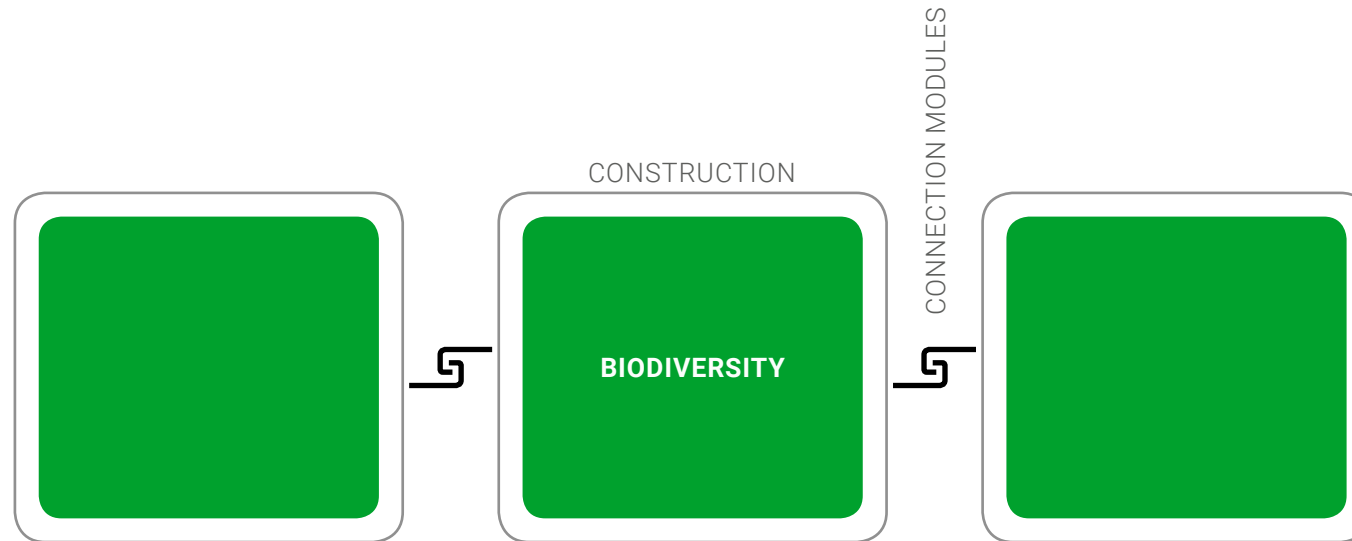
DESIGN OBJECTIVES

CONSTRUCTION

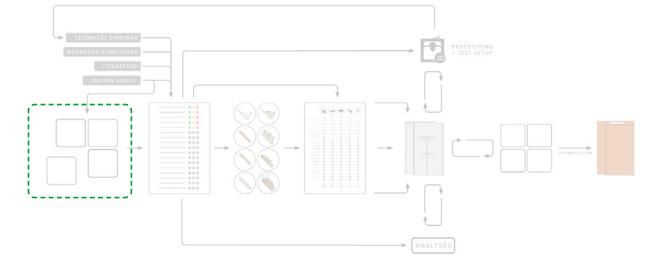
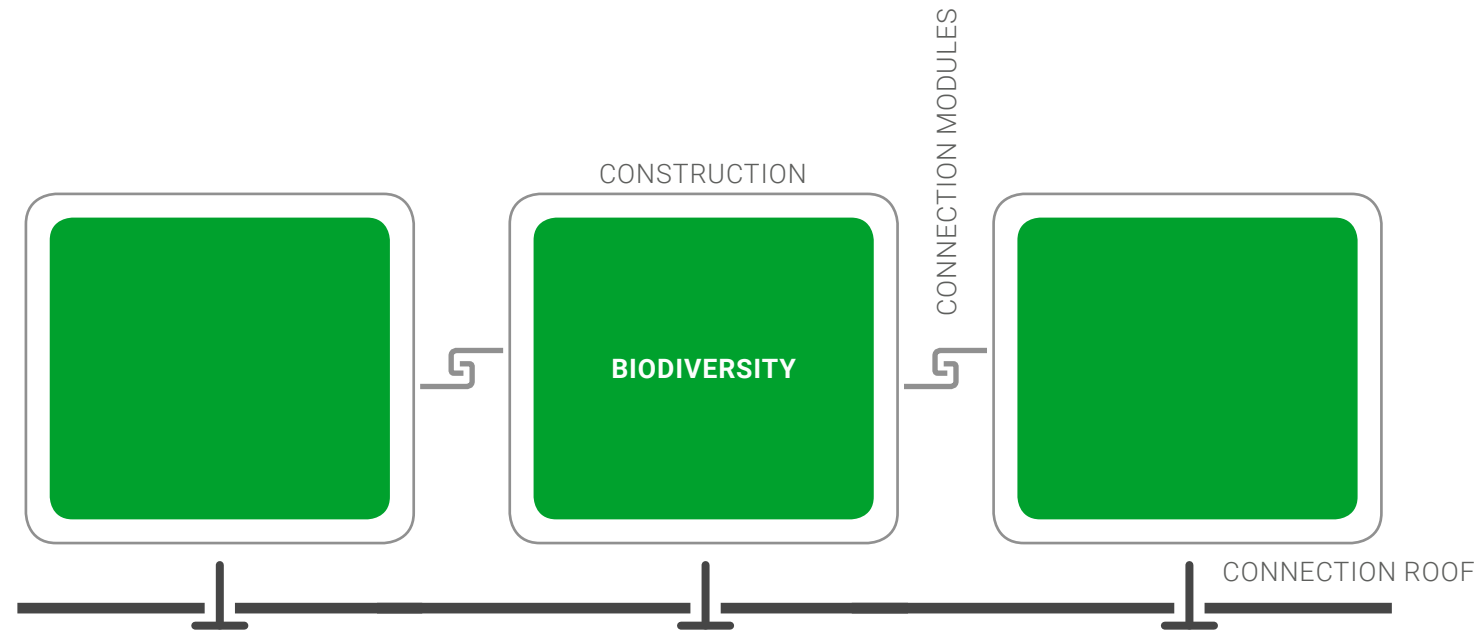
BIODIVERSITY



DESIGN OBJECTIVES

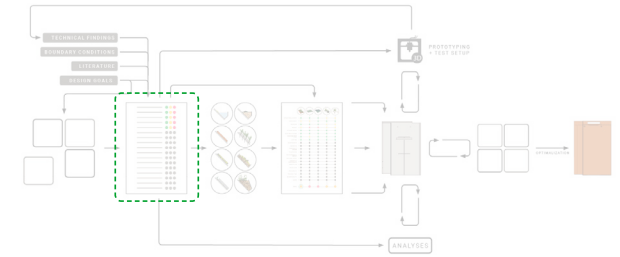


DESIGN OBJECTIVES



CRITERIA

BOUNDARY CONDITIONS	Structural safety	● ● ● ●	Needs to fulfill all national and international standards
	Fire safety	● ● ● ●	Needs to fulfill all national and international standards
	Drainage	● ● ● ●	Needs to fulfill all national and international standards
	Weight	● ● ● ●	Maximum weight is 10 kg
	Dimensions	● ● ● ●	Needs to fit on conventional roof structures
	Pitched roof	● ● ● ●	Needs to function on a pitched roof (20-60 degrees)
	Existing systems	● ● ● ●	Needs to work together with conventional roof structures
	Existing roof tiles	● ● ● ●	Needs to work together with conventional roof tiles
BIODIVERSITY	Lifetime	● ● ● ●	Needs to function for at least 10 years
	Gradient	● ● ● ●	Create gradients
	Diversity	● ● ● ●	Create diverse opportunities
	Opportunities	● ● ● ●	Create opportunities and let nature do most of the work
	Native Flora and Fauna	● ● ● ●	Focus on native Flora and Fauna
USE	Impact	● ● ● ●	Create maximum impact
	Adaptability	● ●	Can product adapt in case of changes
DESIGN QUALITY	Maintenance	● ●	Minimize necessity of maintenance
	Aesthetics	● ● ● ●	The look and feel of product
	Freedom of design	●	Can design adapt for future needs?
	Tolerance	●	Minimize strict tolerances
	Cooling effect	● ●	Optimize cooling effect of product
	Water storage	● ●	Optimize water storage of product
	Acoustics	●	Optimize damping effect of product
MATERIAL	Air filtration	●	Optimize air filtration of product
	Environmental impact	● ●	Minimize environmental impact
ASSEMBLY	Building speed	●	Minimize building time
	Number of components	●	Minimize number of components
	Replacing module	● ●	Is it possible to replace a individual module?
	End of life	● ●	What happens at end of product life?
PRODUCTION	Batch size	●	Is a big batch size possible?
	Scalability	● ●	Is it possible to scale up production?
	Process time	● ●	Minimize production time
COSTS	Overall costs	● ●	Aim for economical feasible product
	Marketability	● ●	Aim for saleable product



CRITERIA

TOPIC

CRITERION

WEIGHT

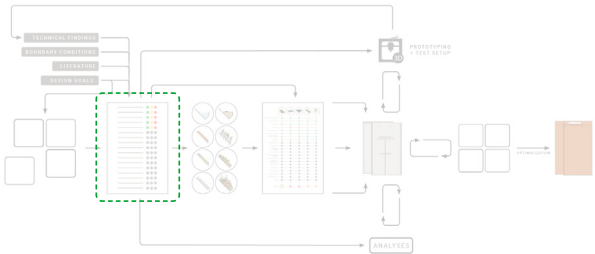
EXPLANATION

DESIGN QUALITY

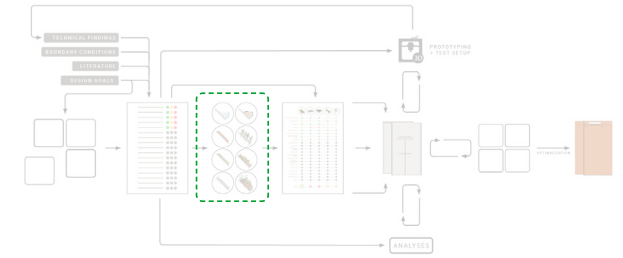
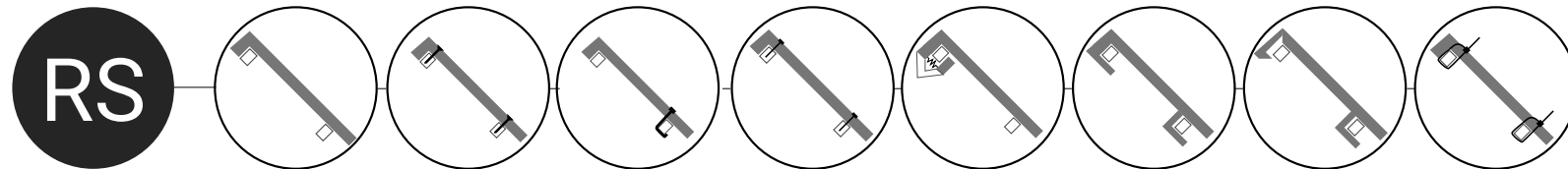
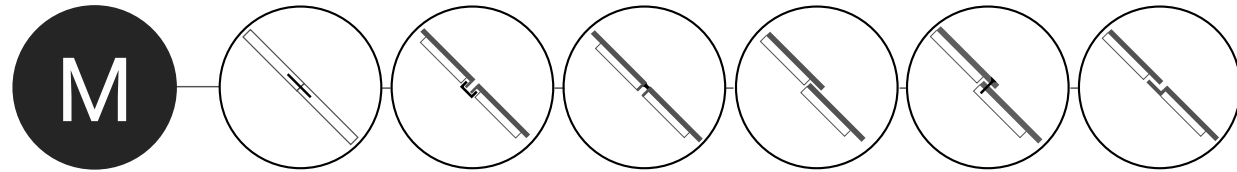
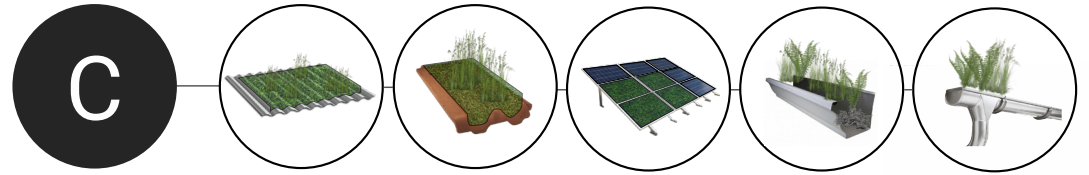
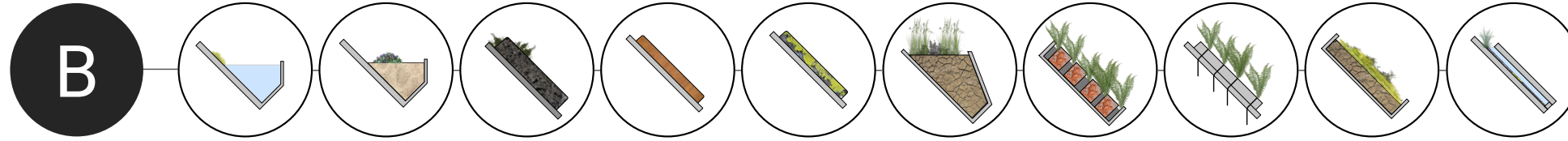
Aesthetics
Freedom of design
Tolerance
Cooling effect
Water storage
Acoustics
Air filtration

● ● ●
●
●
● ●
● ●
●
●

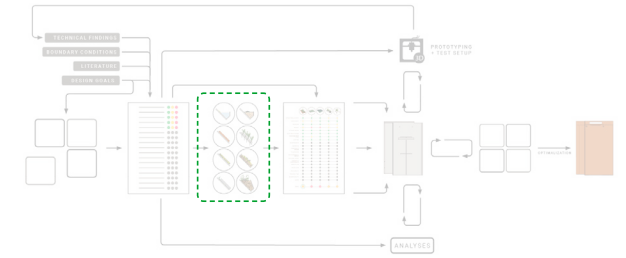
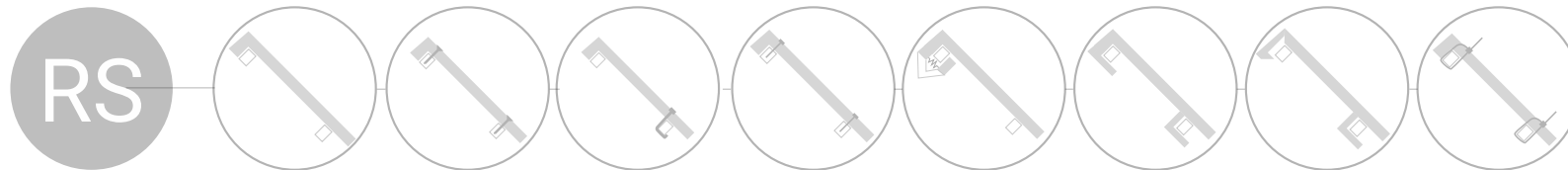
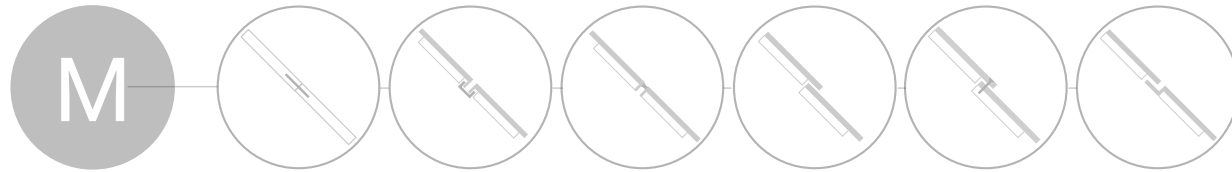
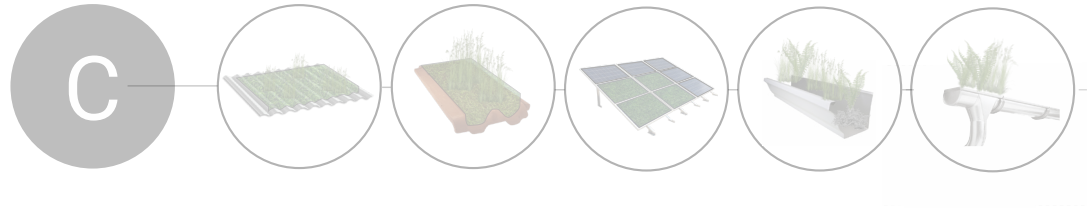
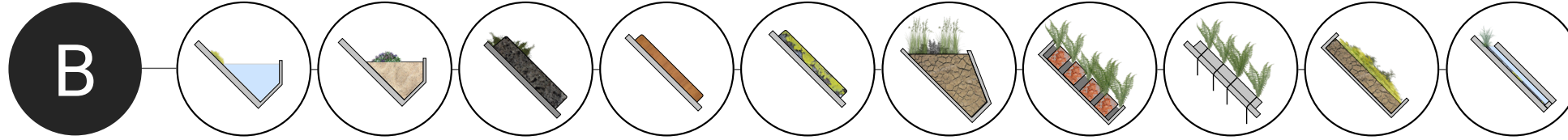
The look and feel of product
Can design adapt for future needs?
Minimize strict tolerances
Optimize cooling effect of product
Optimize water storage of product
Optimize damping effect of product
Optimize air filtration of product

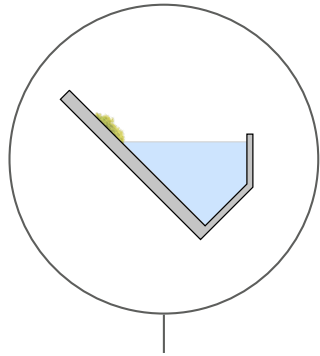


CONCEPTS



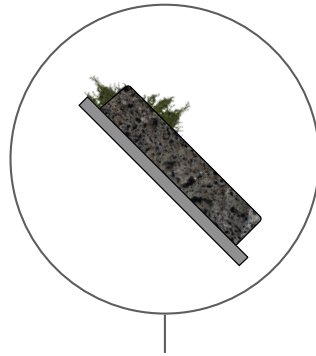
CONCEPTS





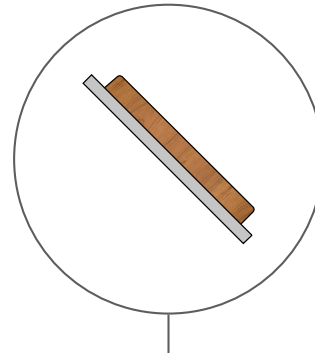
WATER BOWL

- Creates a variety of life
- Will dry out during a hot summer
- Mosquitos close to people



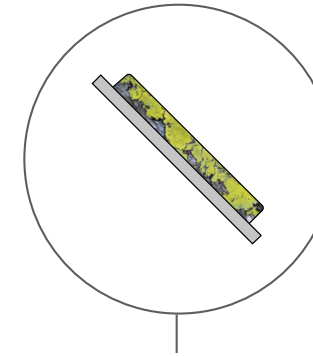
POROUS STONE

- Creates opportunities
- Creates a chaotic roof
- Will insects and plants move to a roof?



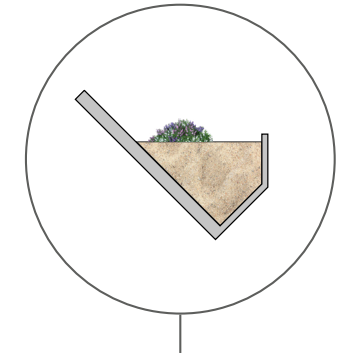
WOOD

- Creates diverse life on a roof
- How does a wooden roof look like after a few years?



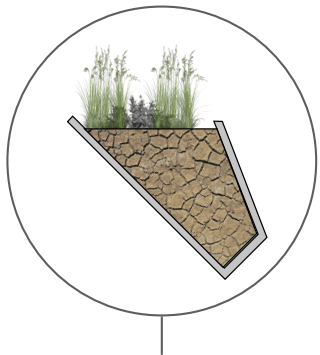
LICHENS STONE

- Creates a colourful roof in patterns
- Creates a basis for other species to grow



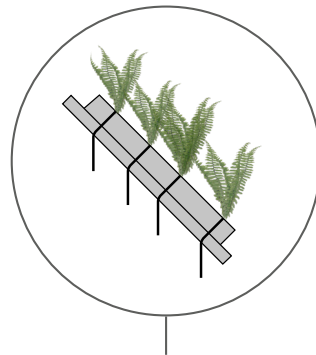
SAND BOWL

- Provides opportunities for nature
- Will insects and plants move to a roof?
- Will wind blow sand away?



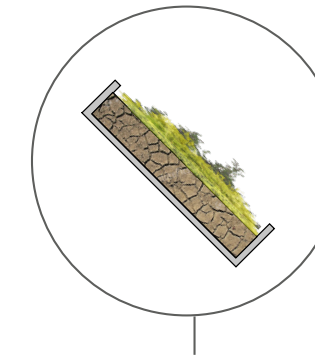
HERBS ROOF

- Significant impact on biodiversity
- Cools and filters air
- Can roof structures hold enough substrate?



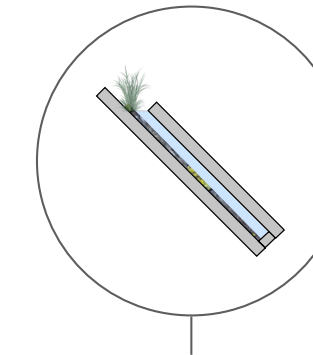
CAVITY

- Making use of other aspects of a roof
- Difficult solution and unknown if it works



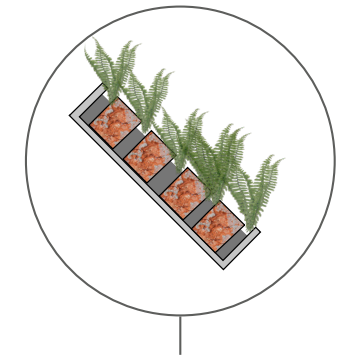
SEDUM ROOF

- Survives extreme conditions
- Green roof with low weight
- Sedum has low biodiversity impact



ENVELOPE

- Improving biodiversity while looks of a roof remain
- Will insects and plants move to a roof?
- Will the envelope not become too hot/dry during summer?

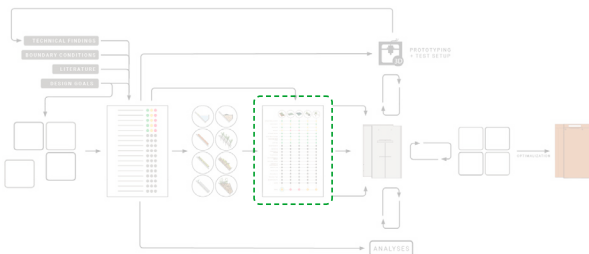


WALL PLANTS

- Creating opportunities for wall plants
- How to stay humid and what is total weight?
- Only suitable for roof orientated north

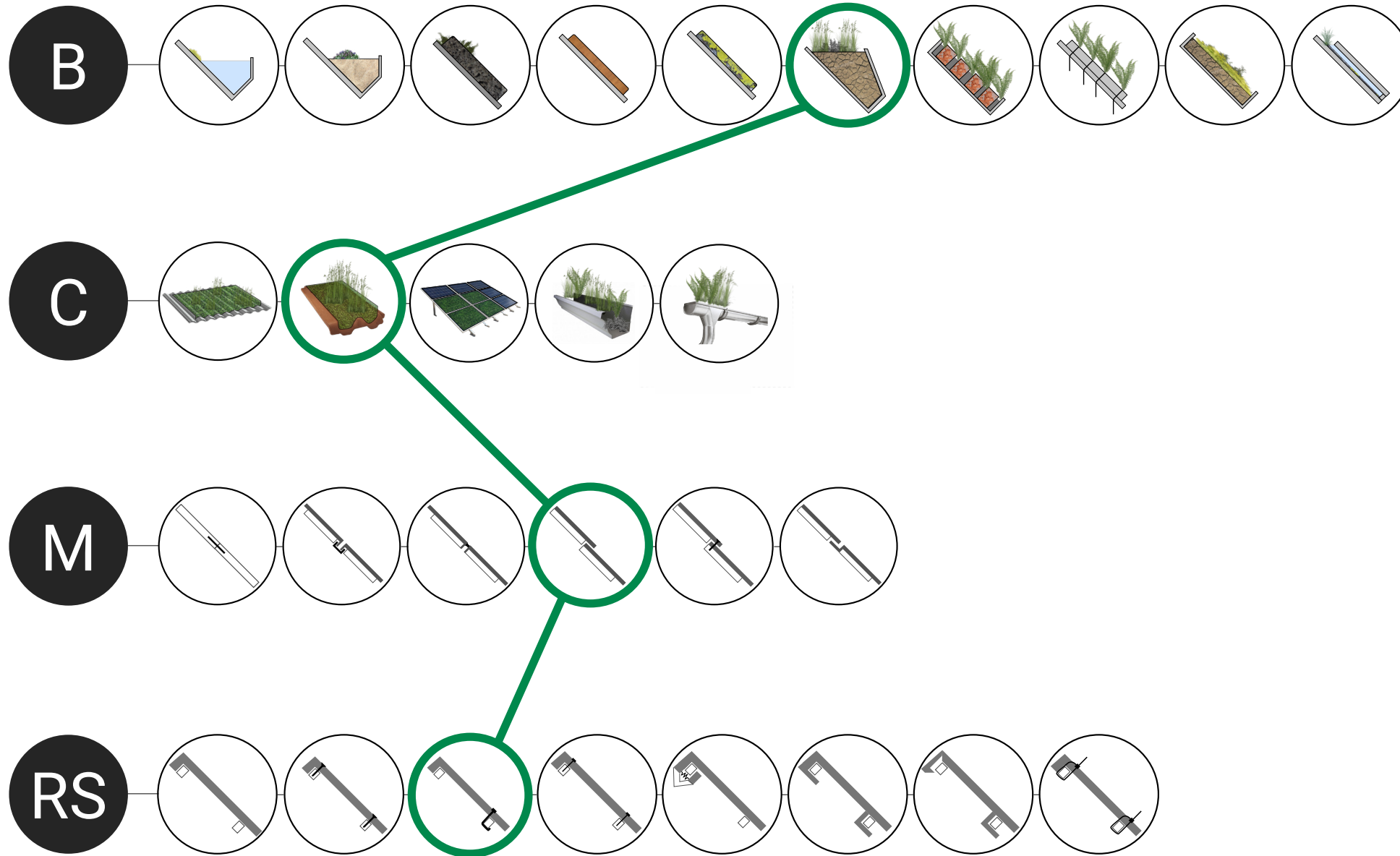
CONCEPT ANALYSIS

	FIRE SAFETY	WEIGHT	PITCHED ROOFS	DIMENSIONS	LIFETIME	GRADIENTS	DIVERSITY	OPPORTUNITIES	NATIVE FLORA AND FAUNA	IMPACT	ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT	END OF LIFE	BATCH SIZE	SCALABILITY	PROCESS TIME	ADAPTABILITY	MAINTENANCE	AESTHETICS	FREEDOM OF DESIGN	COOLING EFFECT	WATER STORAGE	ACOUSTICS	AIR FILTRATION	MARKETABILITY	COSTS	TOTAL
	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	85
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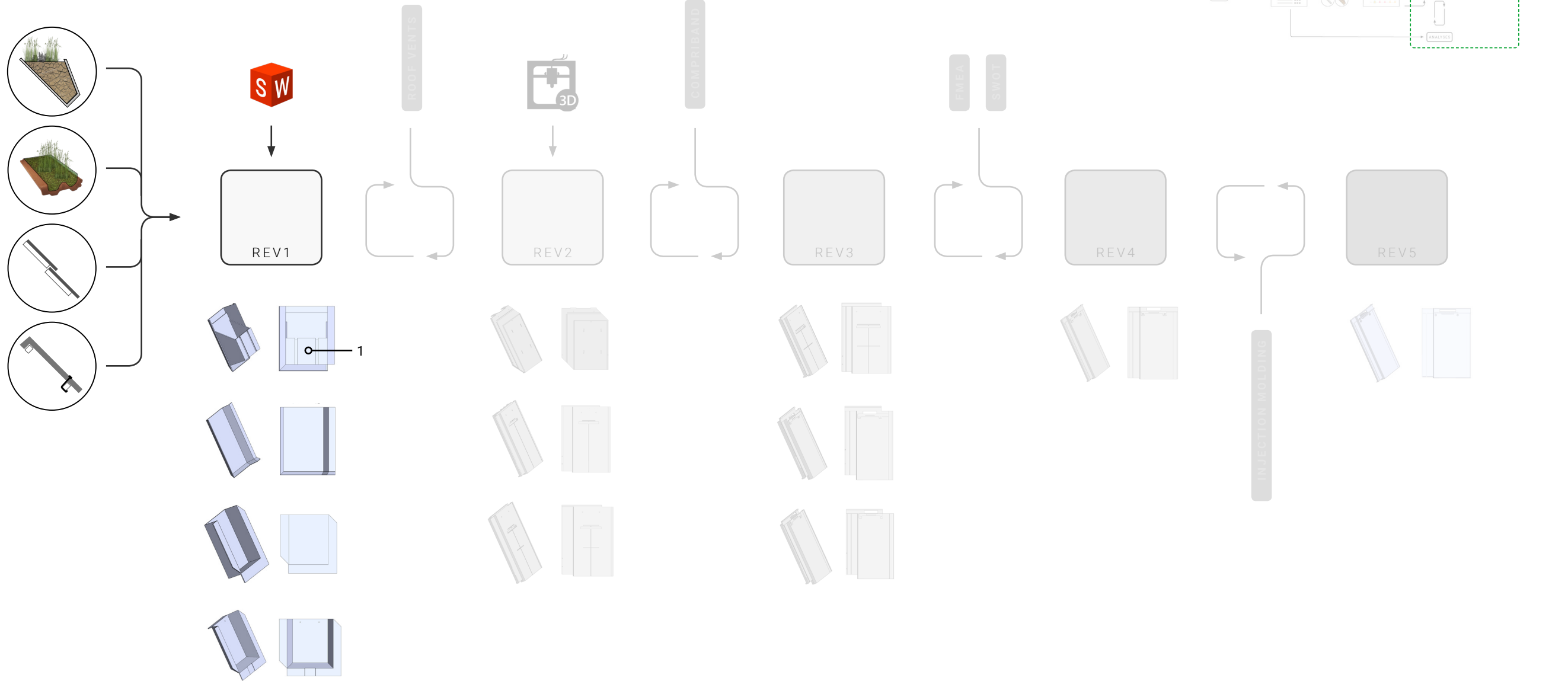
- CREATES GRADIENTS
- ADAPTABLE
- DIVERSE
- SIGNIFICANT IMPACT
- COOLING EFFECT
- WATER STORAGE
- ACOUSTICS
- AIR FILTRATION
- AESTHETICS
- MARKETABILITY

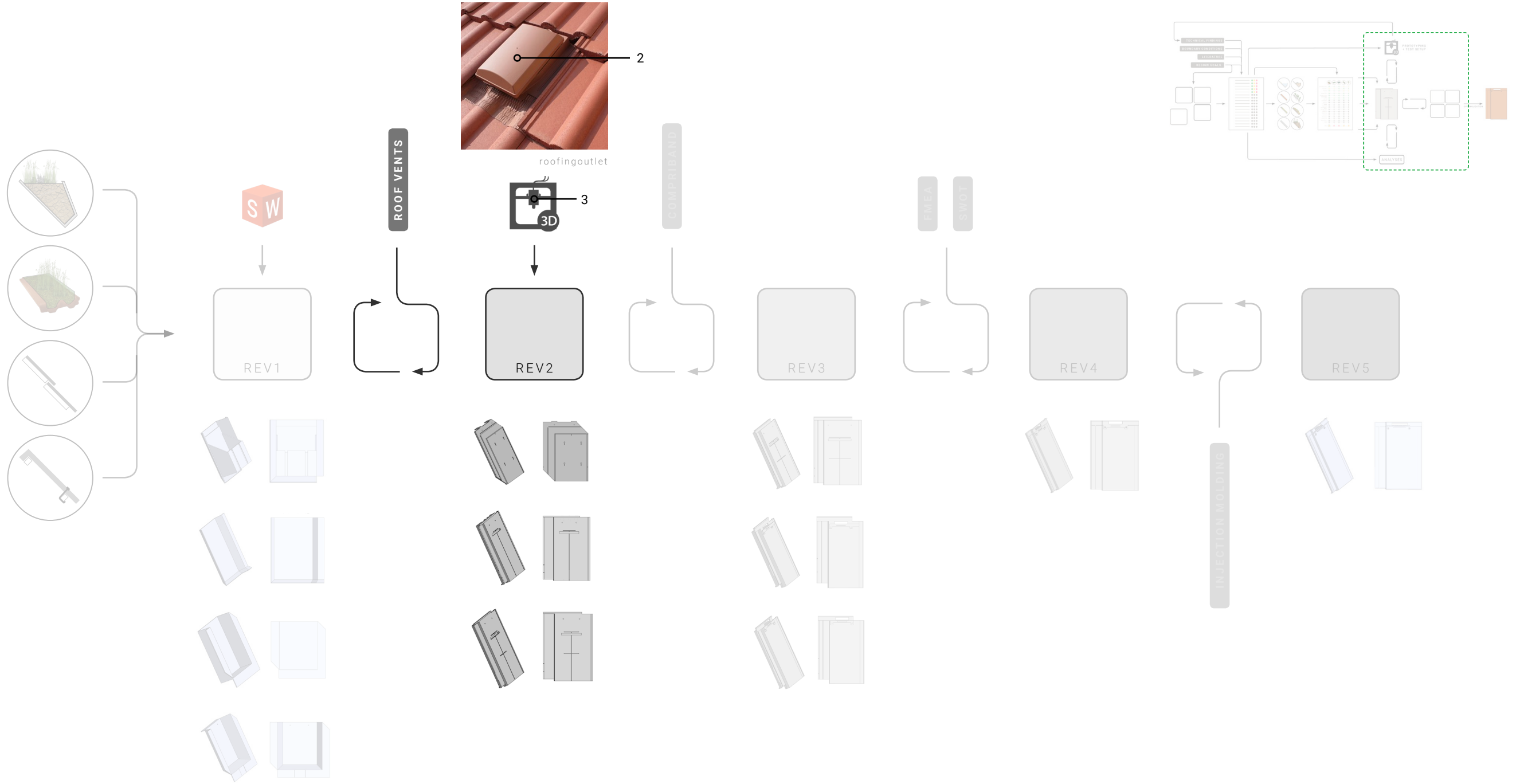
CONCEPT ANALYSIS

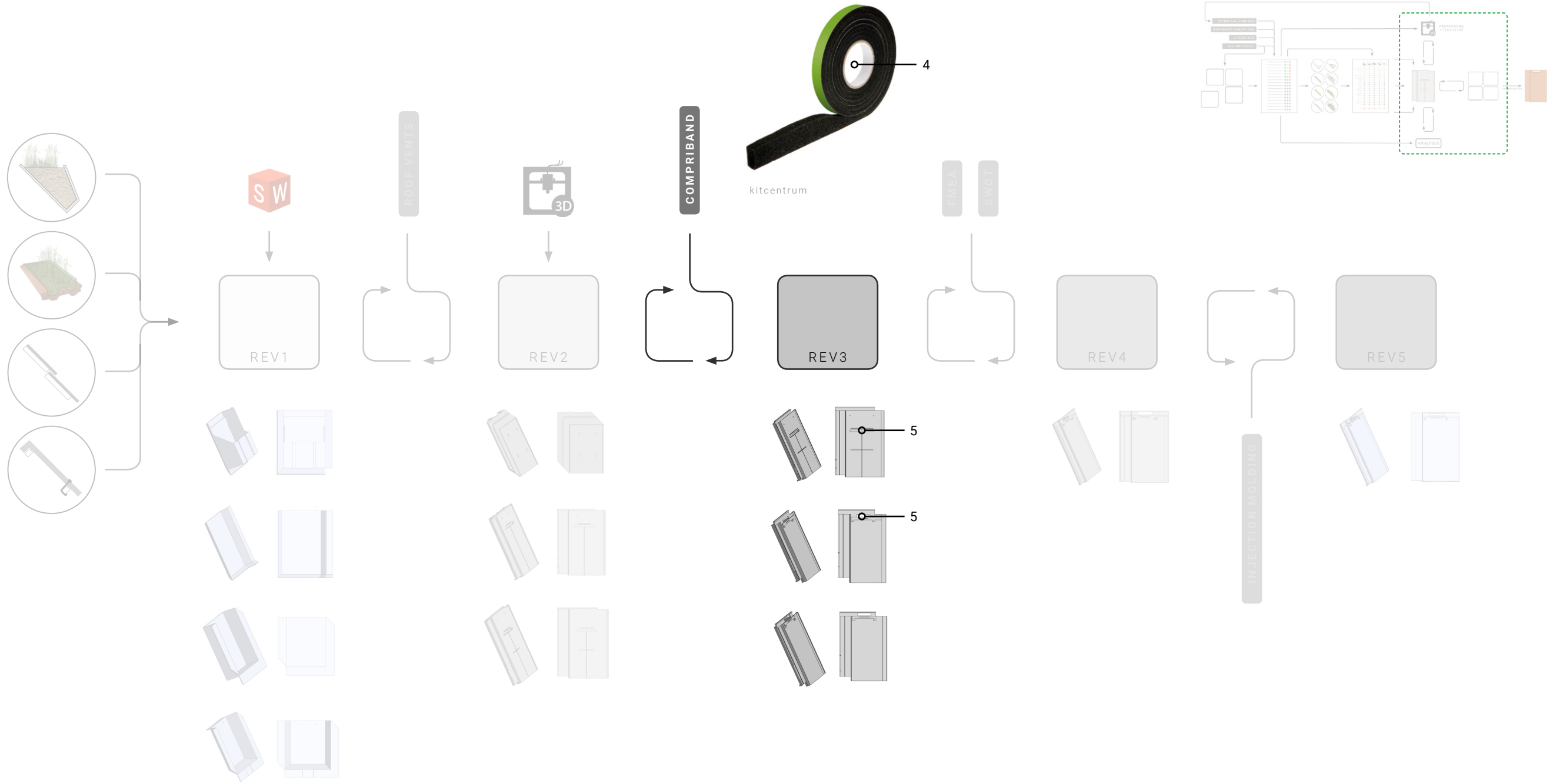


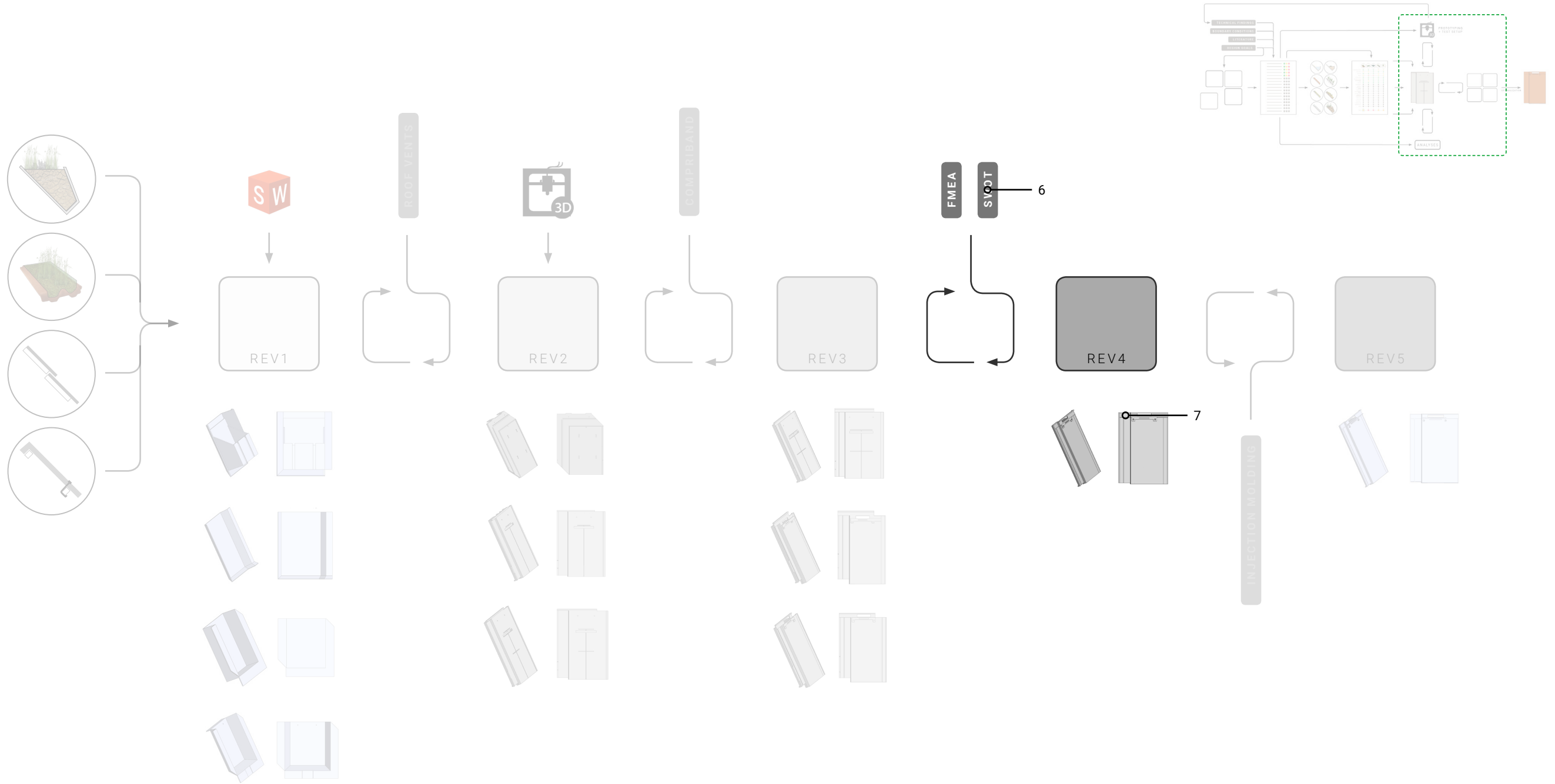
DESIGN DEVELOPMENT

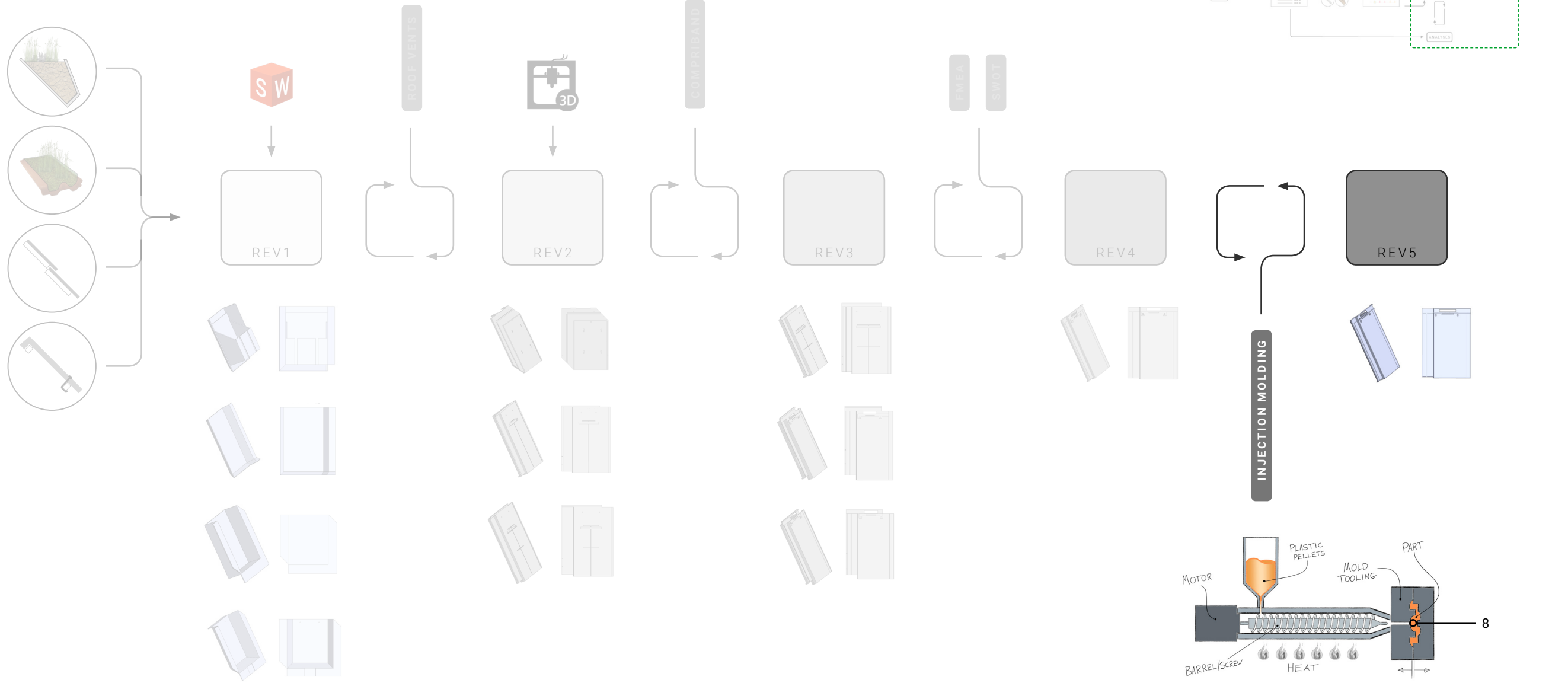


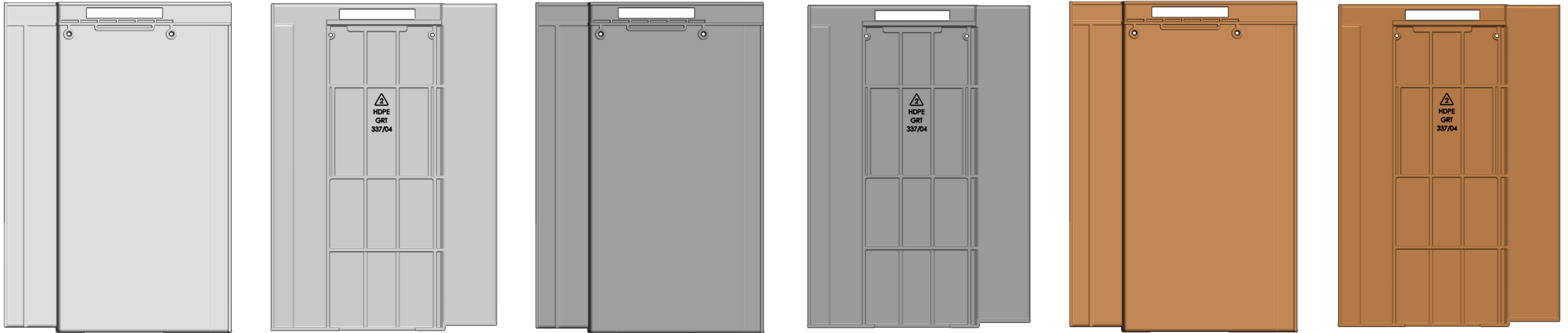




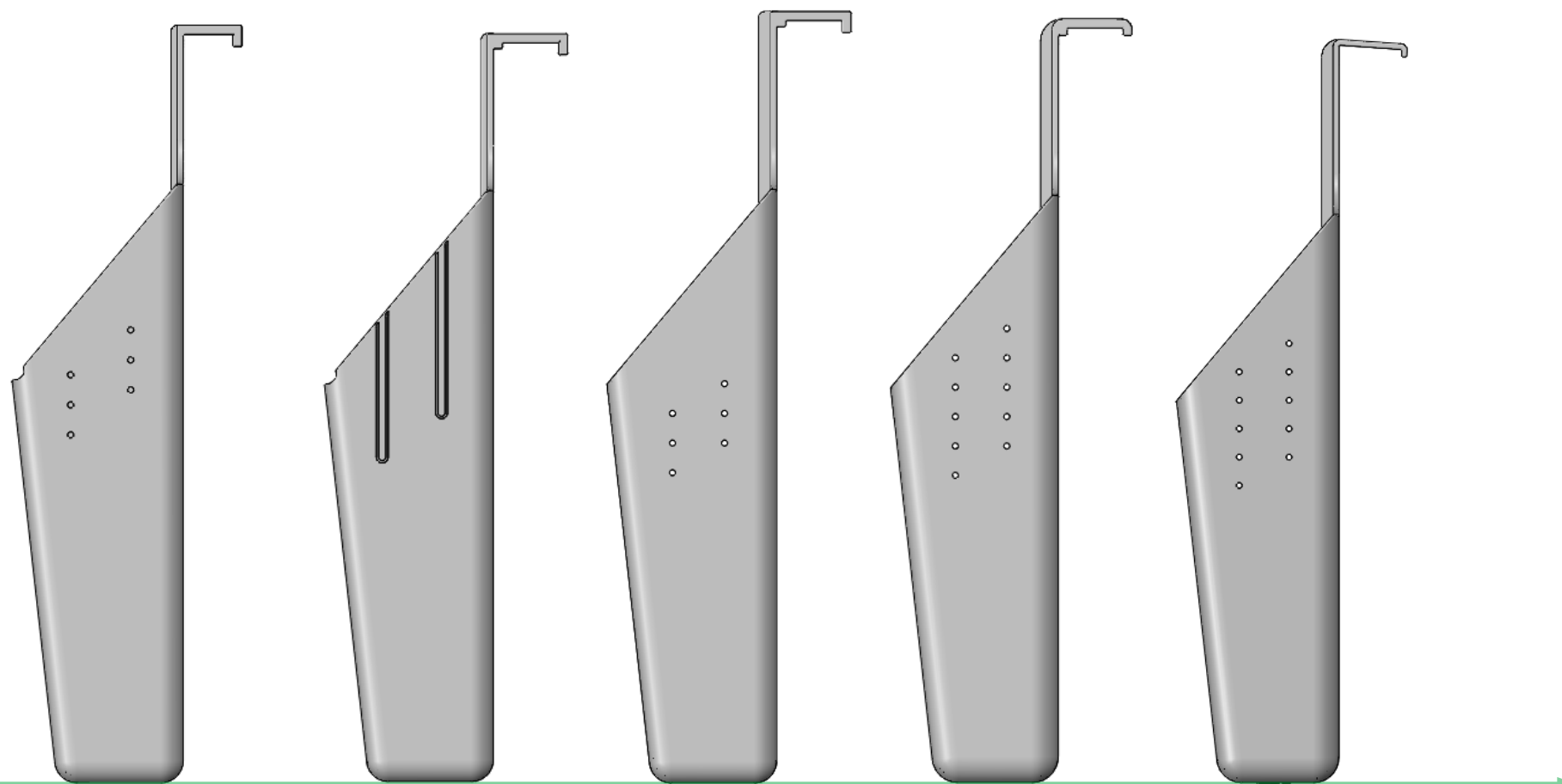




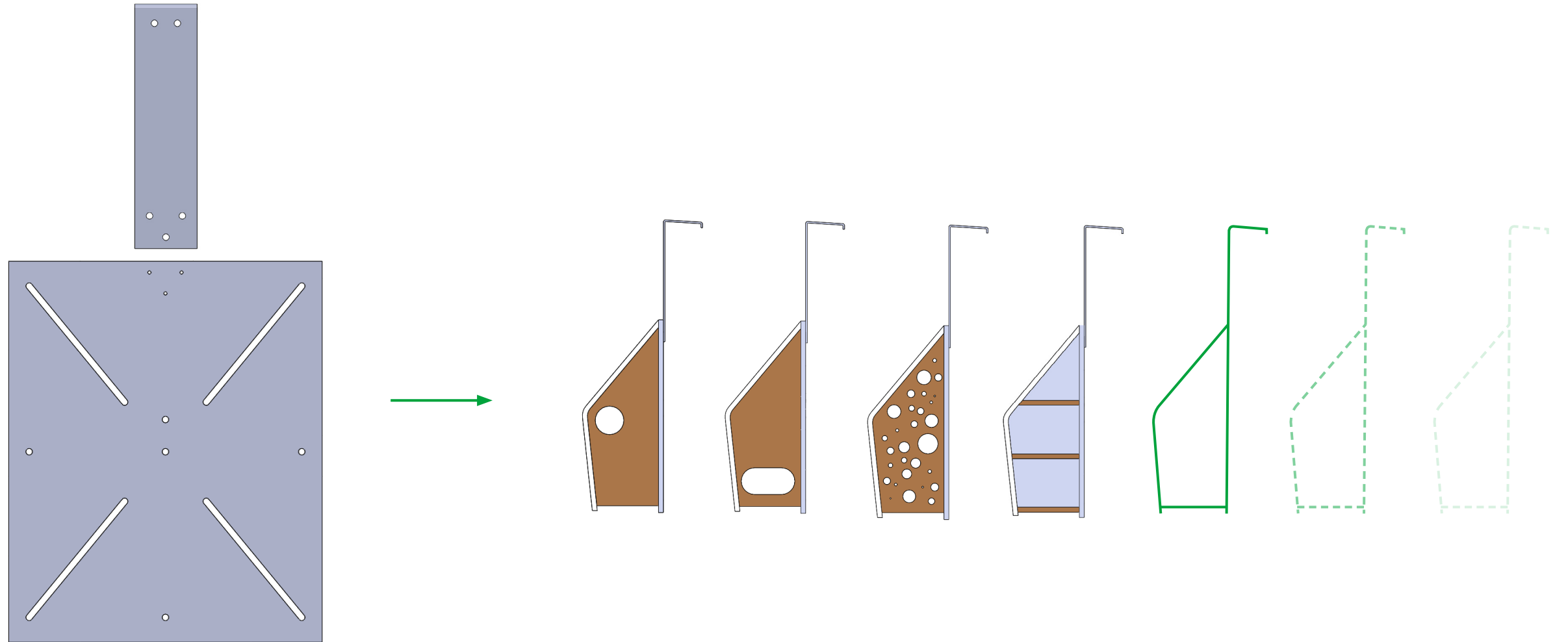




PLANTER

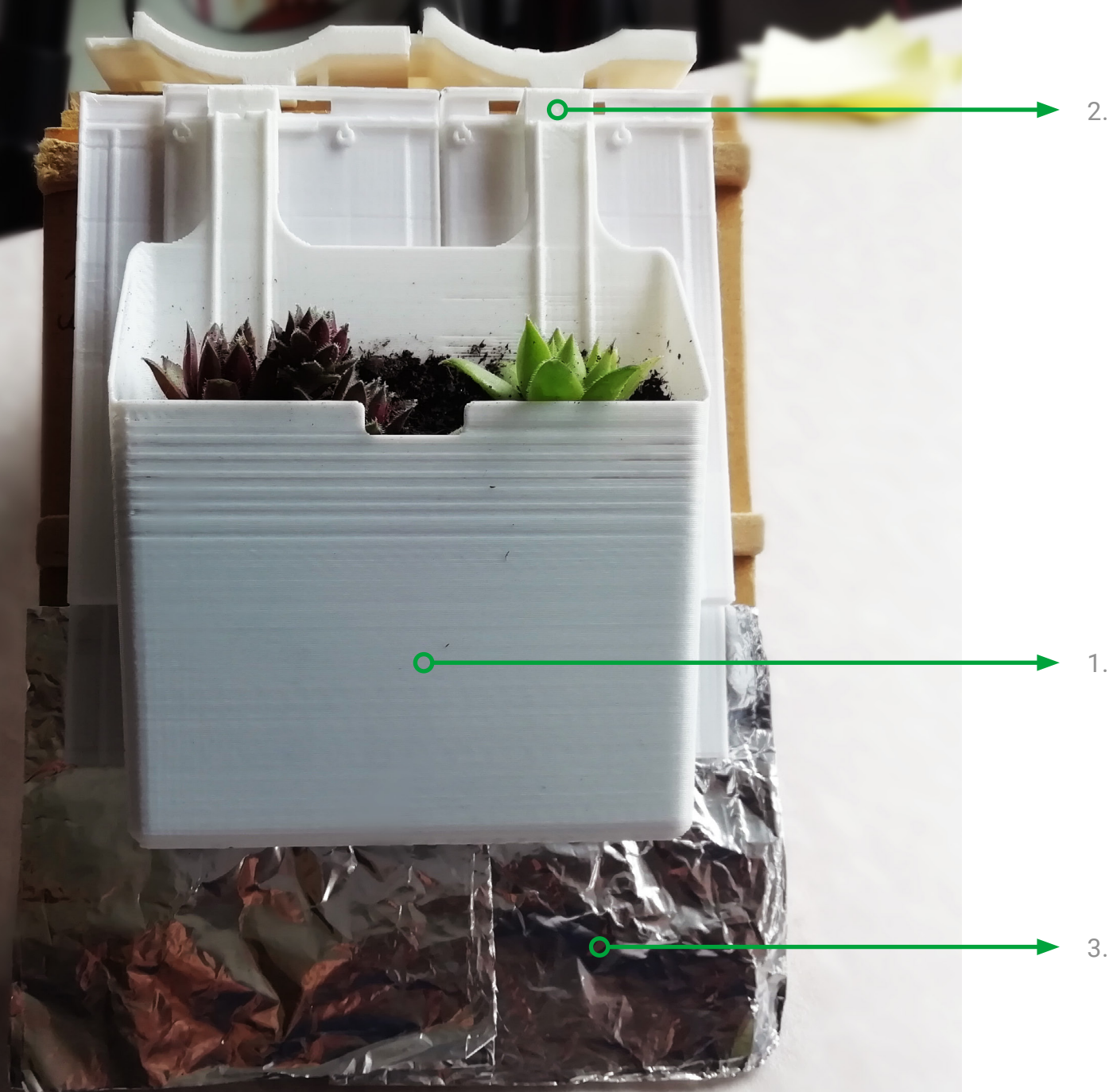


BASEPLATE



FINAL DESIGN

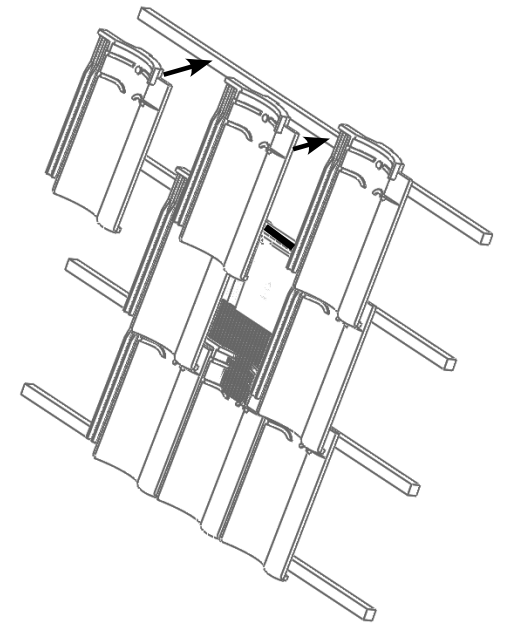
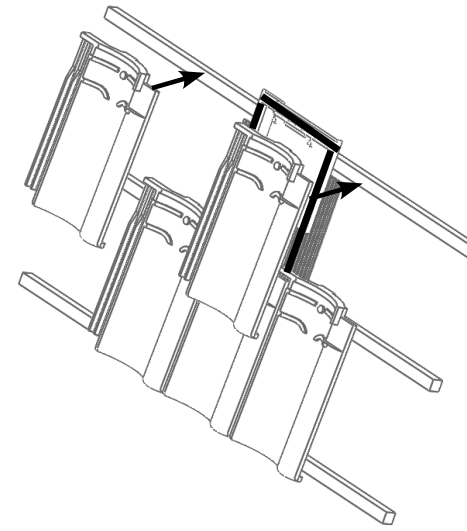
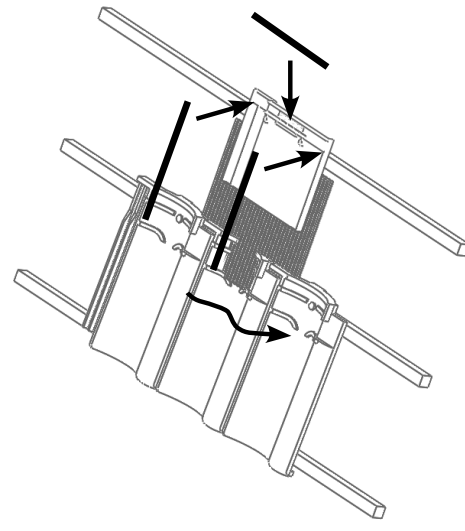
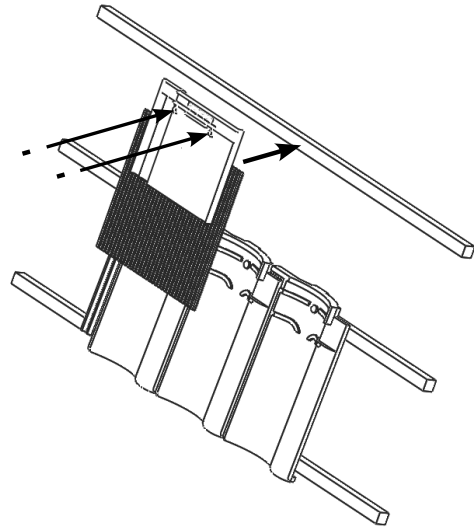




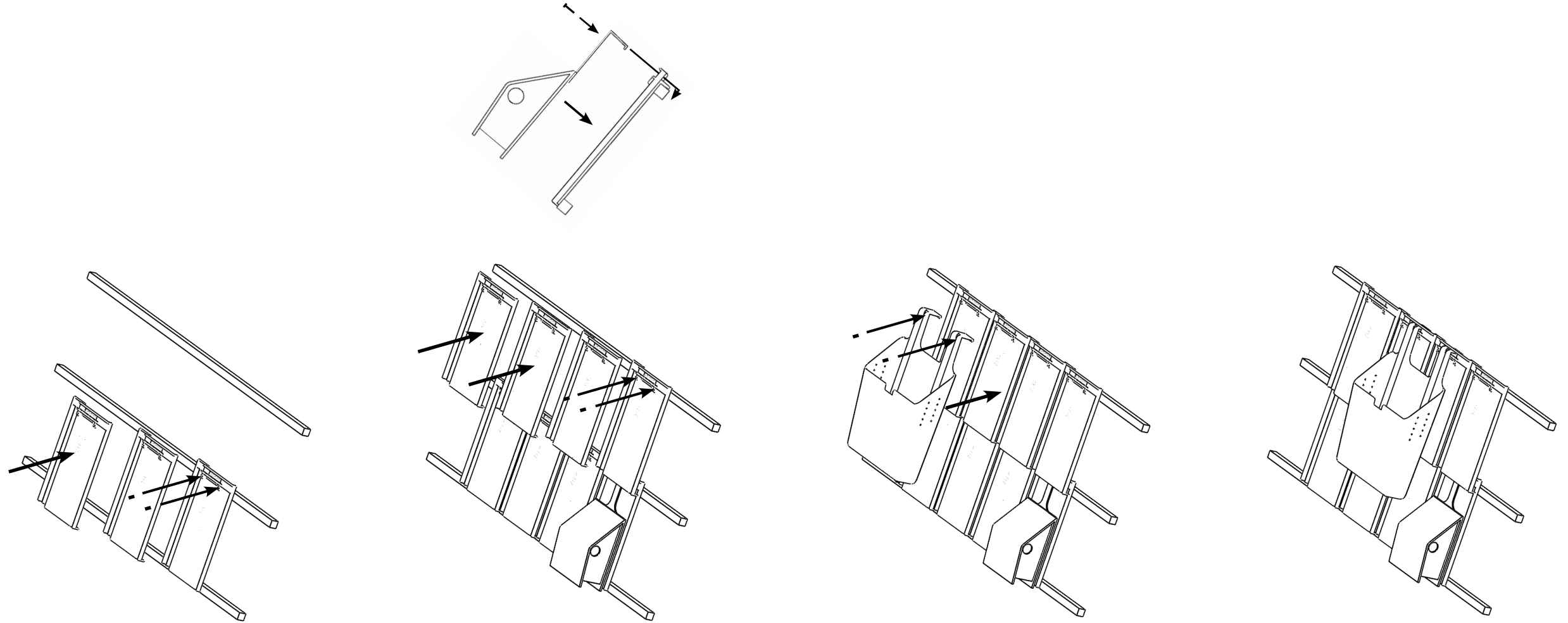




ASSEMBLY SEQUENCE



ASSEMBLY SEQUENCE



IMPLEMENTATION

ROOF TILE

€19.95

SIDEPLATE

€19.95

PLANTER

€29.95

BREEDING BOX

€24.95

INSECT HOTEL

€24.95



IMPLEMENTATION

ROOF TILE — €19.95



23.95

SIDEPLATE — €19.95

PLANTER — €29.95



24.95

BREEDING BOX — €24.95



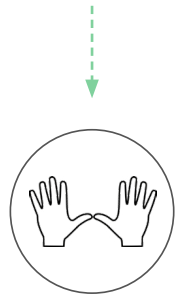
23.99

INSECT HOTEL — €24.95





CUSTOMER



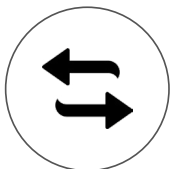
BUSINESS CASE



CUSTOMER



GREENSOLUTION^N™



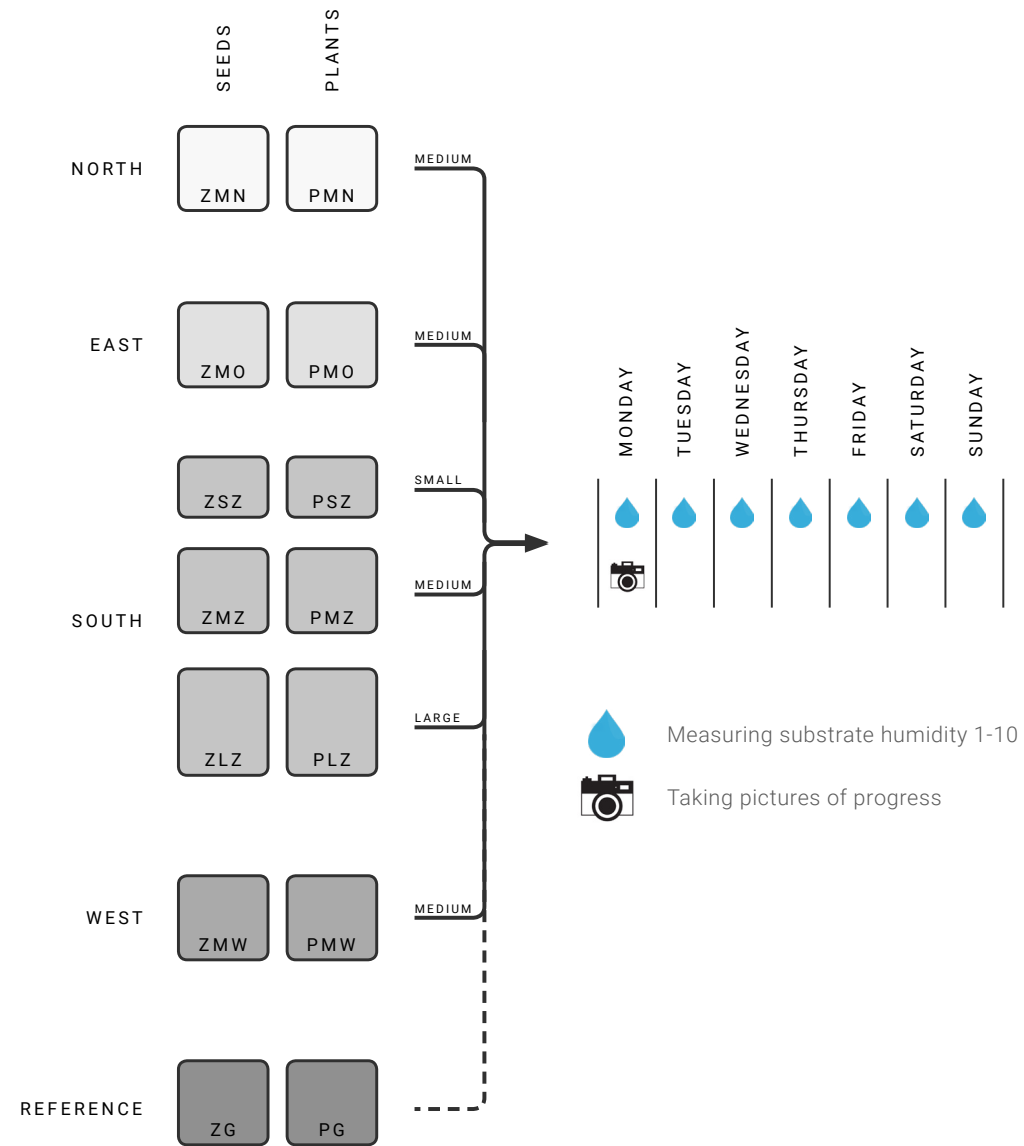
BUSINESS CASE



TEST SETUP



TEST SETUP



Small
4.47 dm² | 9.4 dm³
1:2.1



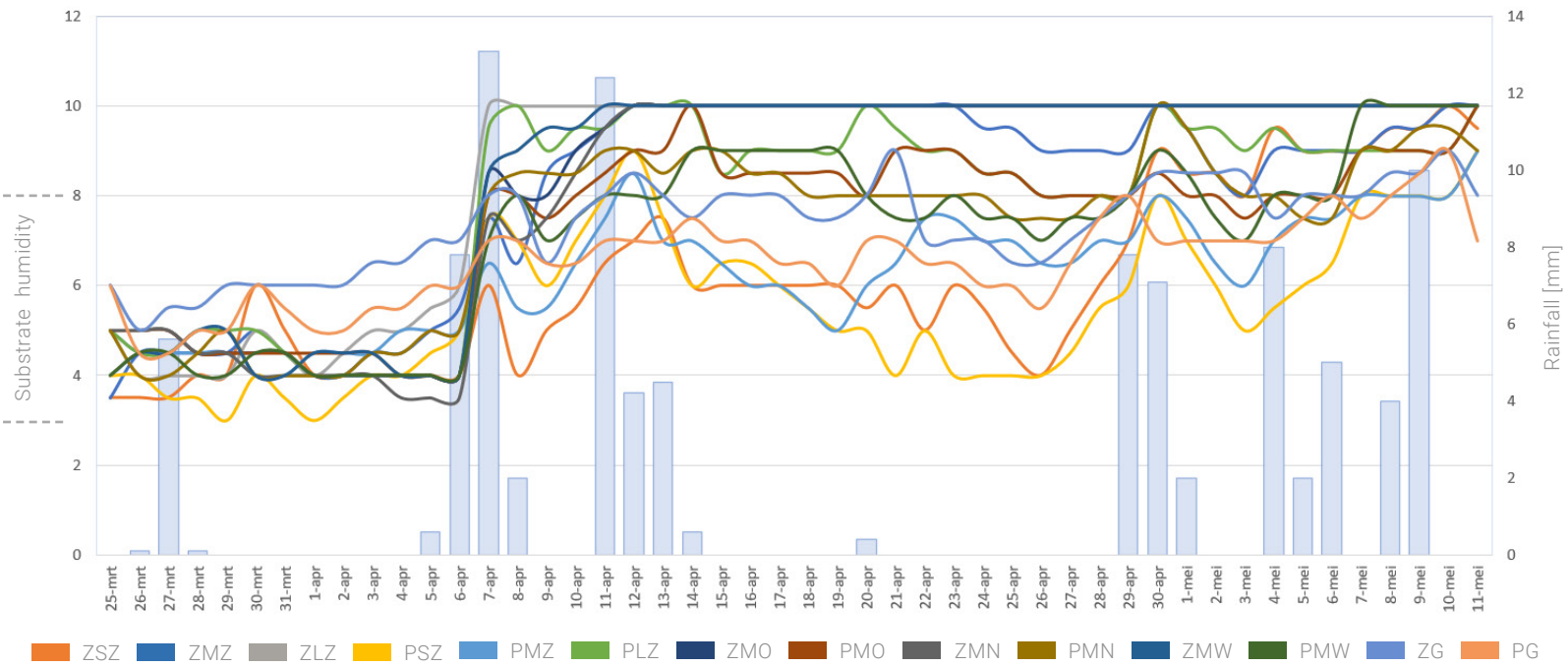
Medium
5.85 dm² | 9.4 dm³
1:1.6



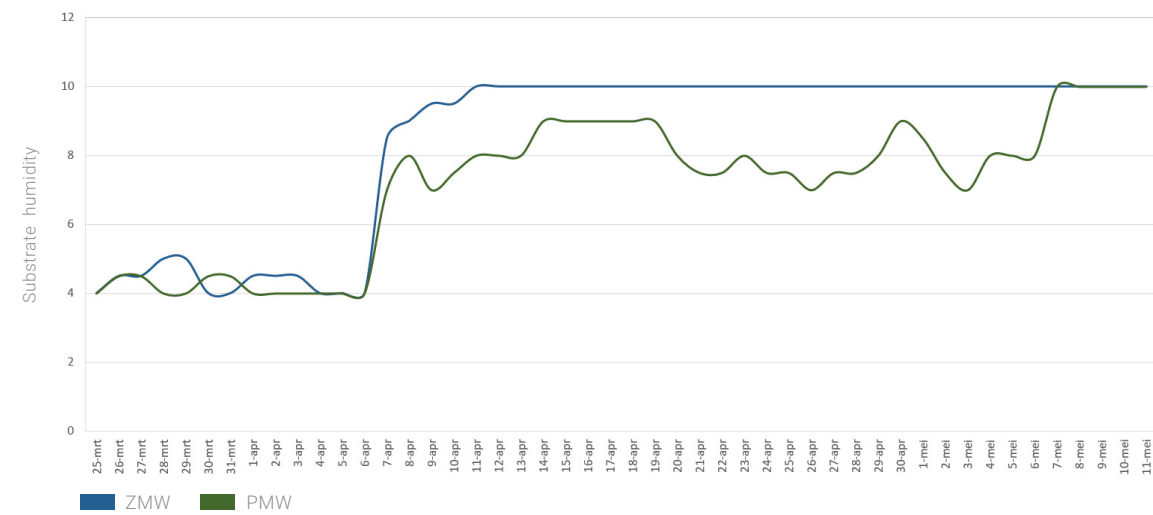
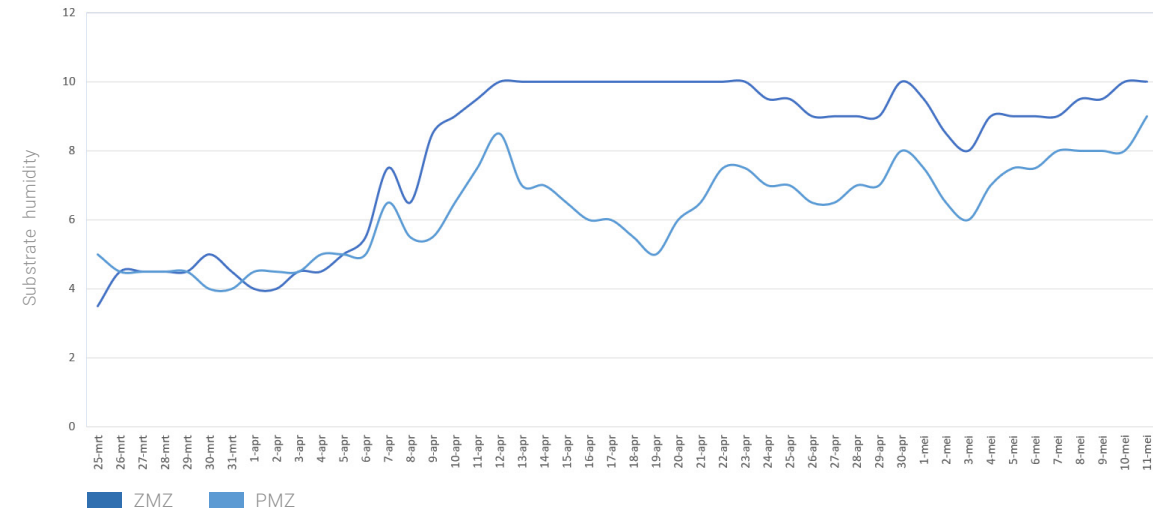
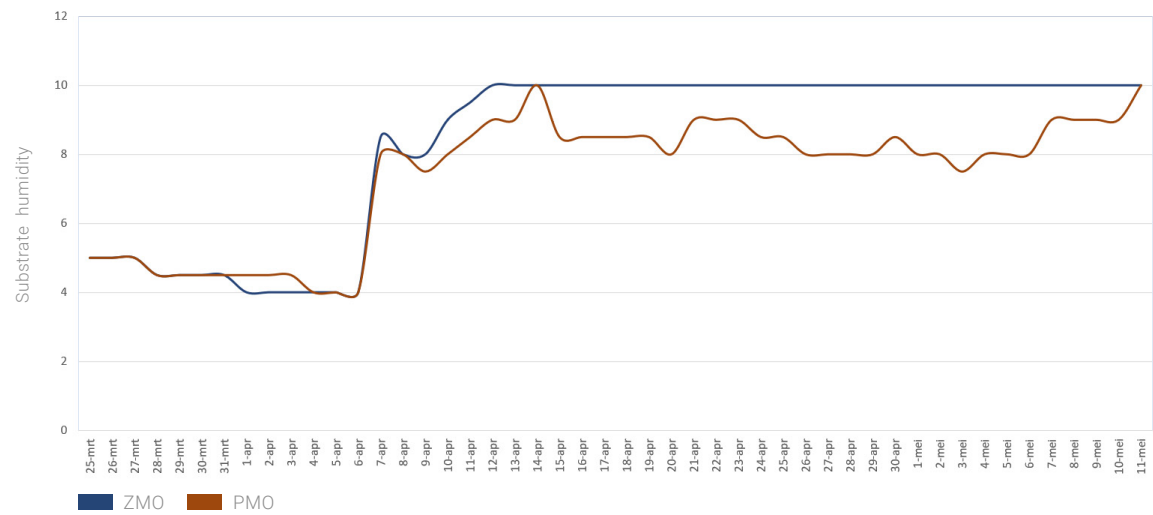
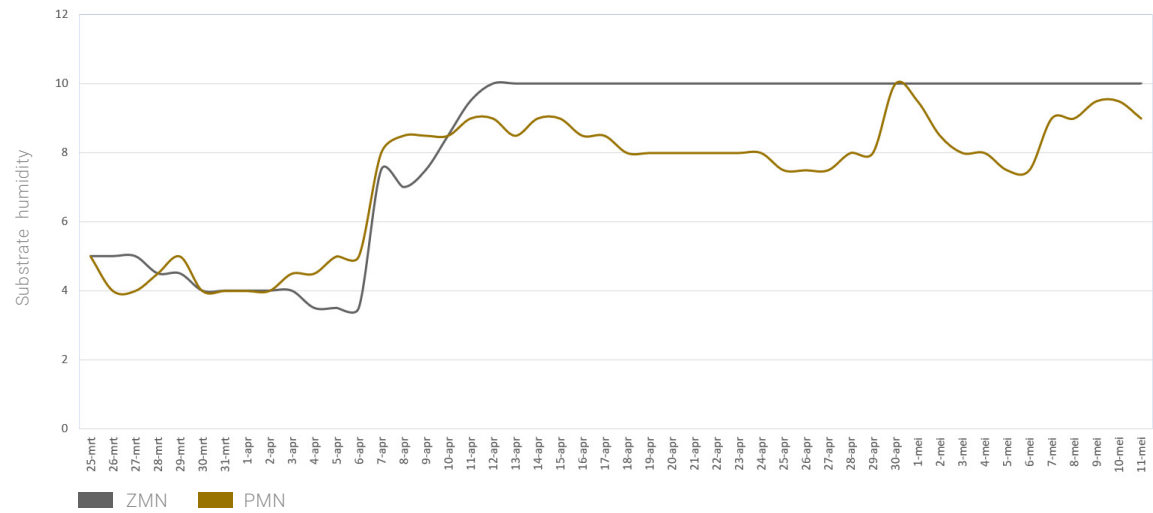
Large
7.47 dm² | 9.4 dm³
1:1.3

..... TOO WET

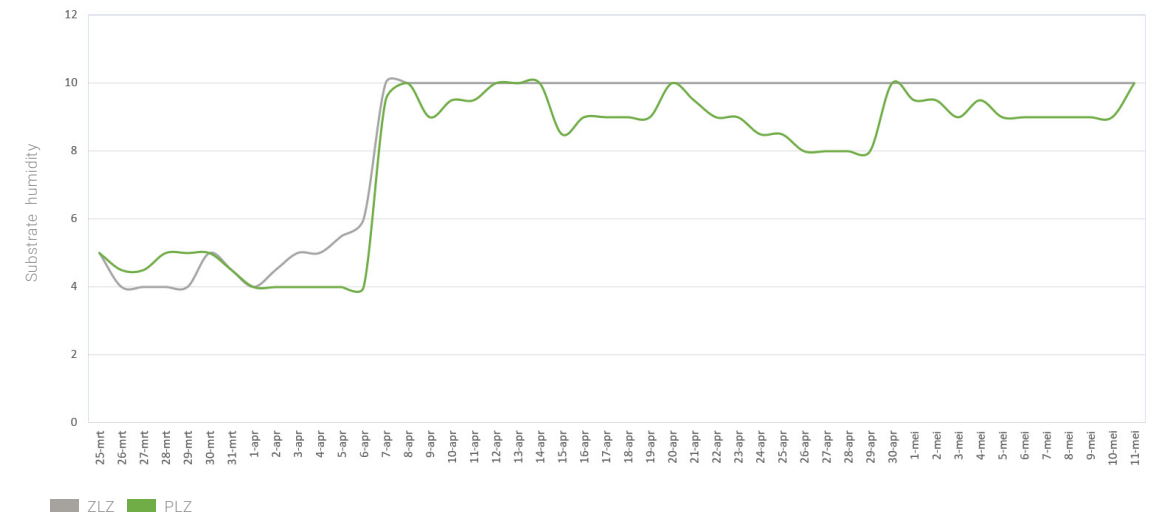
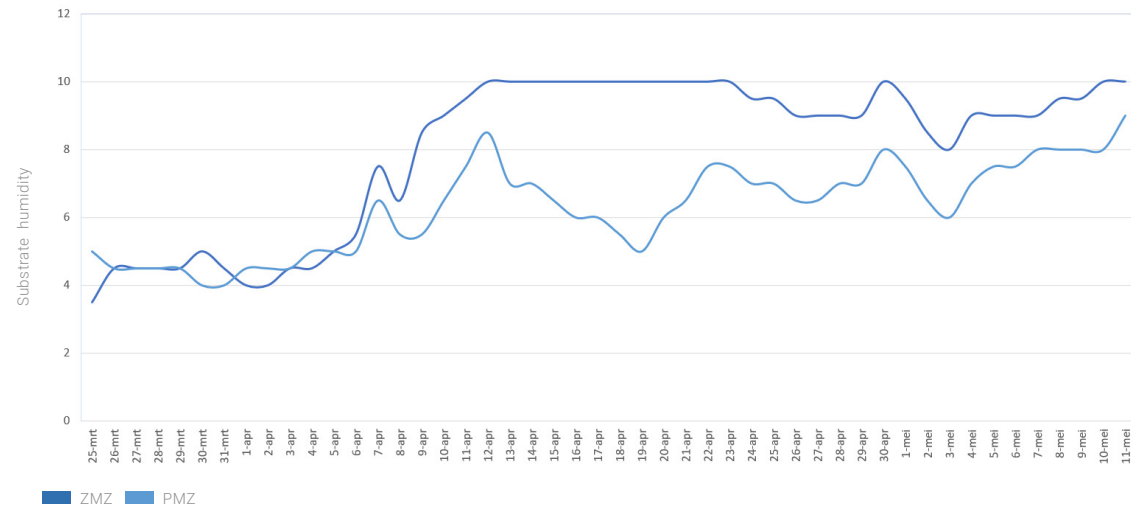
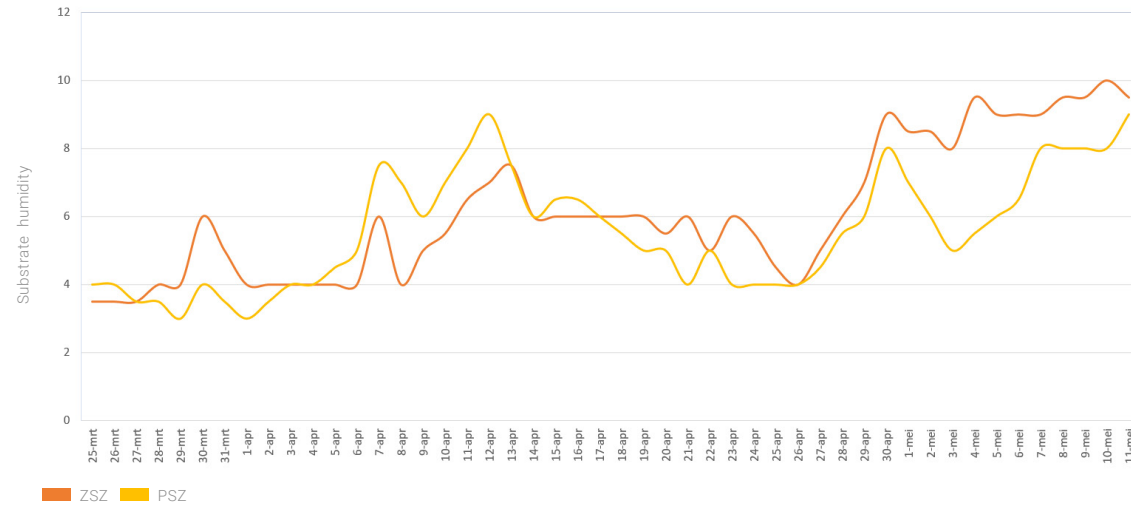
TOO DRY



ORIENTATION



VOLUME/SURFACE RATIO



PSZ

PMZ

PLZ

PMO

PMN

PMW

PG

17 | 03 | 21

22 | 03 | 21

06 | 04 | 21

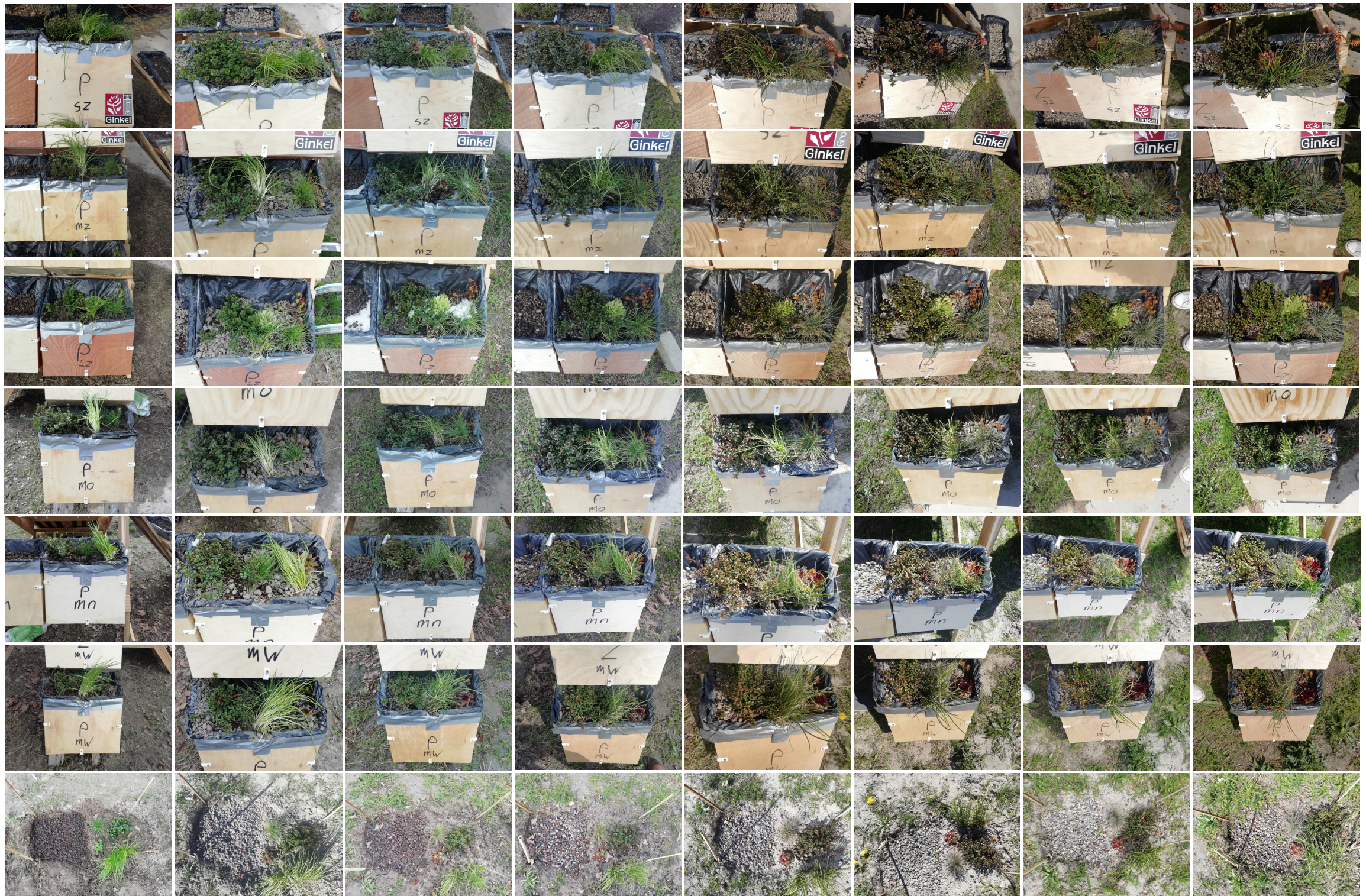
12 | 04 | 21

19 | 04 | 21

26 | 04 | 21

03 | 05 | 21

10 | 05 | 21







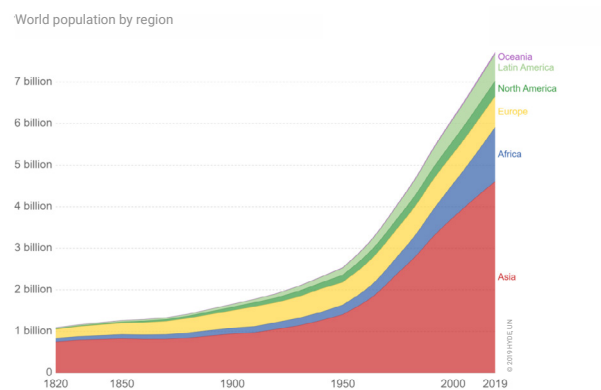
DRY

WET

SHADOW

CONCLUSION





1 miljoen woningen nodig tot 2030

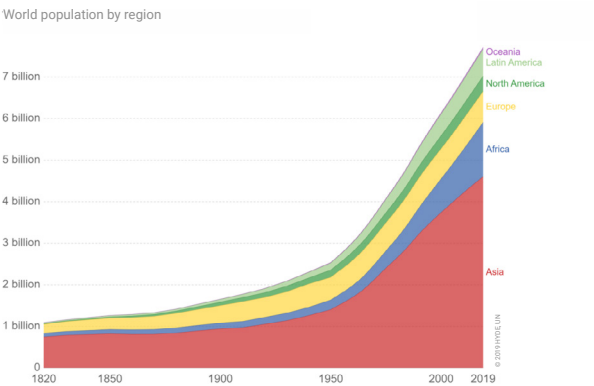
Volgens prognoses van ABF Research worden er in Nederland tot 2030 een miljoen woningen gevraagd. Hoeveel van deze nieuwbouwwoningen kunnen we redelijkerwijs in bestaand gebied bouwen? Hoeveel transformatieruimte is er in de bestaande stad?

© bpd

Verdichten én vergroenen: 1 miljoen nieuwe woningen klimaatbestendig bouwen

Gepubliceerd 30 juli 2019

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1 miljoen woningen nodig tot 2030

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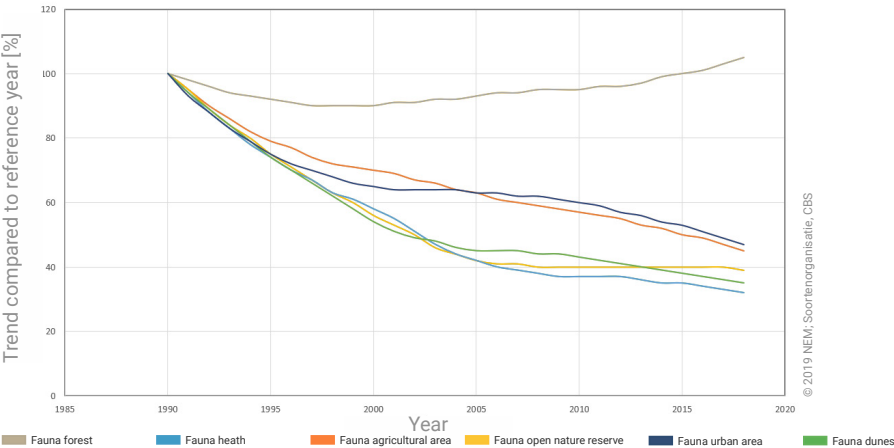
© bpd

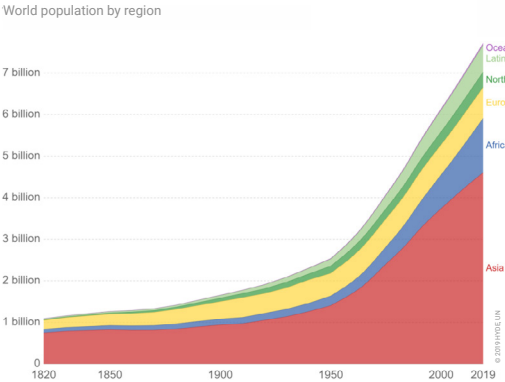
Verdichten én vergroenen: 1 miljoen nieuwe woningen klimaatbestendig bouwen

Gepubliceerd 30 juli 2019

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Trend fauna Netherlands





1 miljoen woningen nodig tot 2030

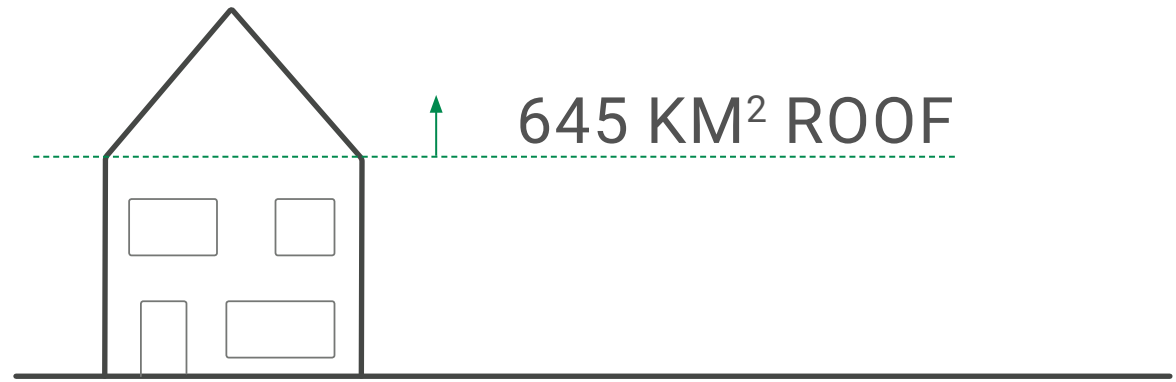
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© bpd

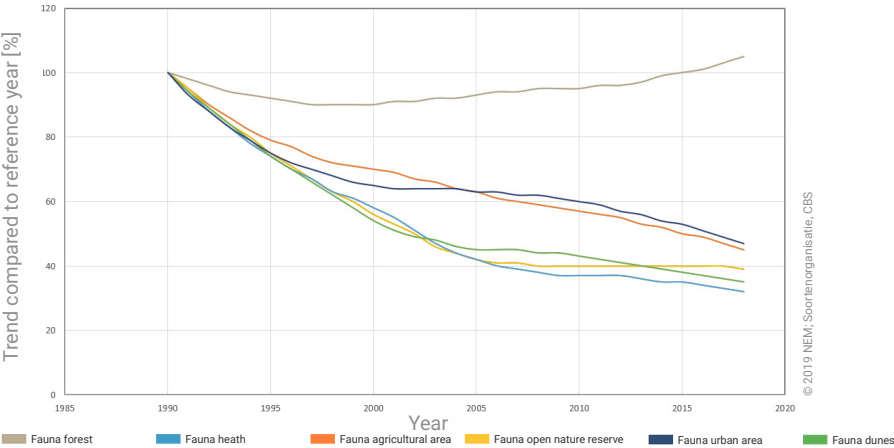
Verdichten én vergroenen: 1 miljoen nieuwe woningen klimaatbestendig bouwen

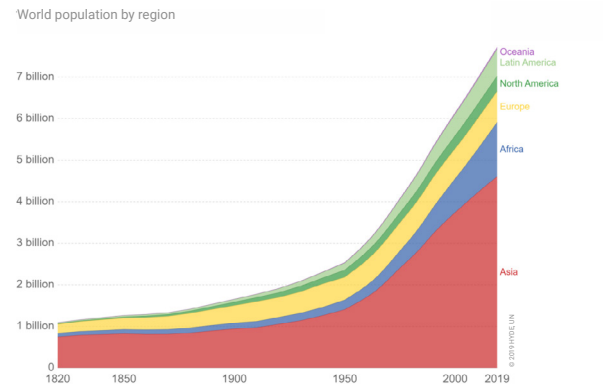
Gepubliceerd 30 juli 2019

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Trend fauna Netherlands





1 miljoen woningen nodig tot 2030

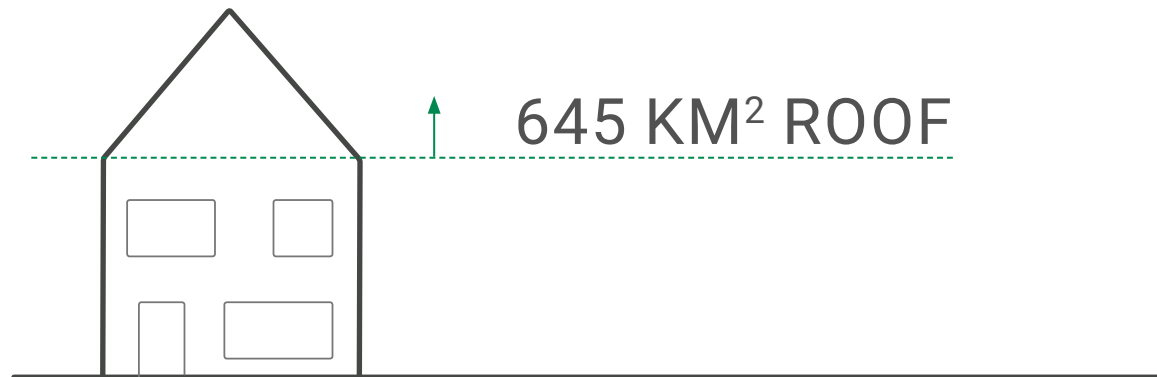
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© bpd

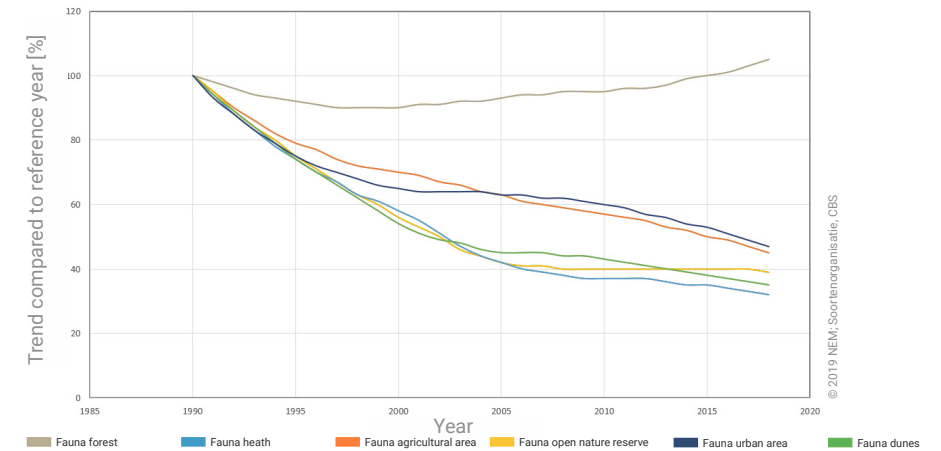
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Gepubliceerd 30 juli 2019

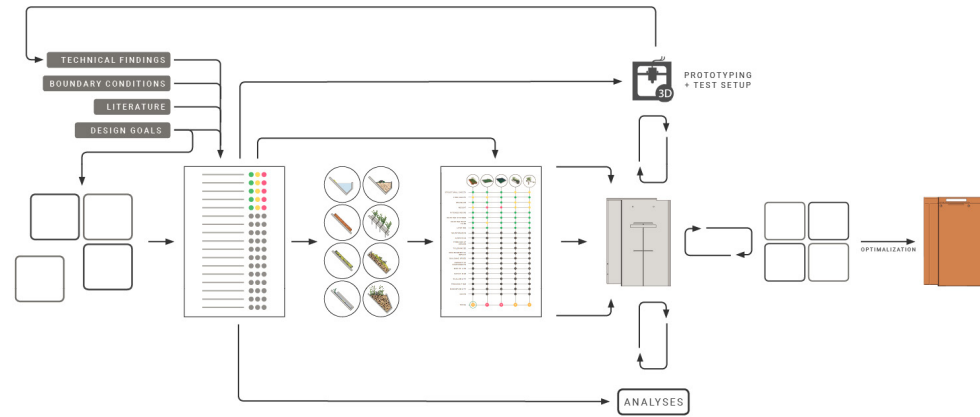
© 2019 Kennisportaal ruimtelijke adaptie

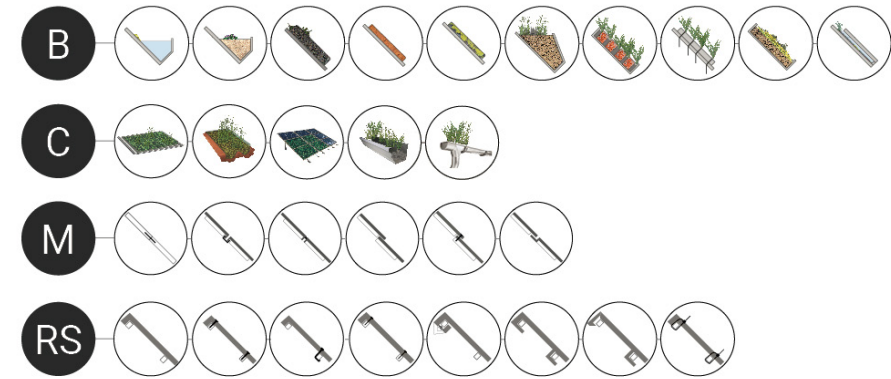
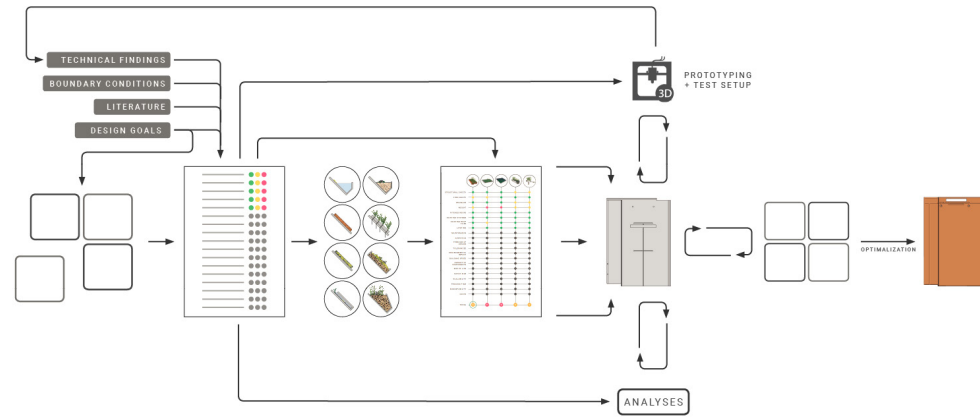


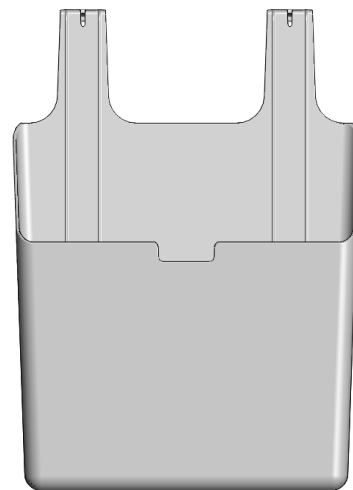
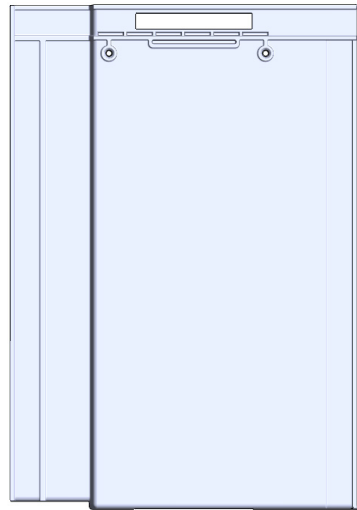
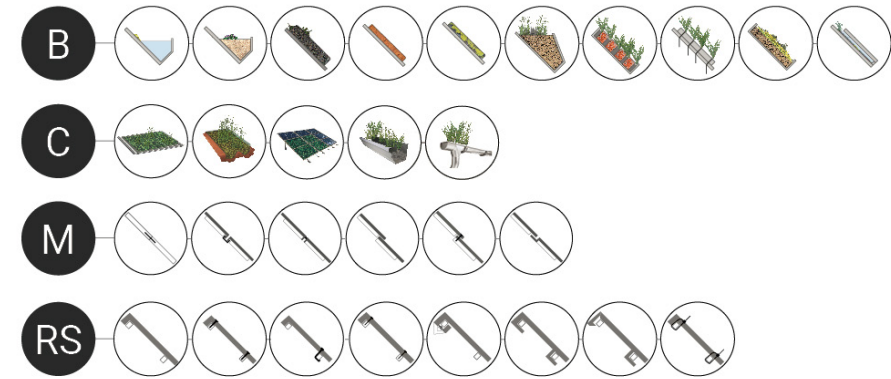
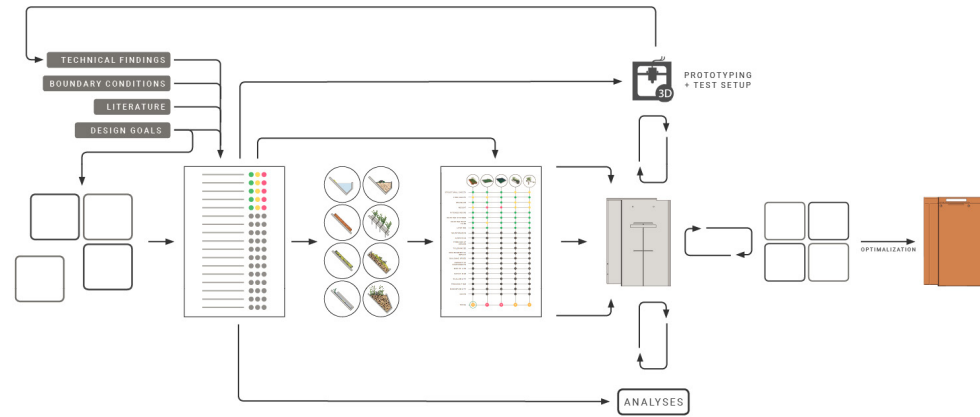
Trend fauna Netherlands

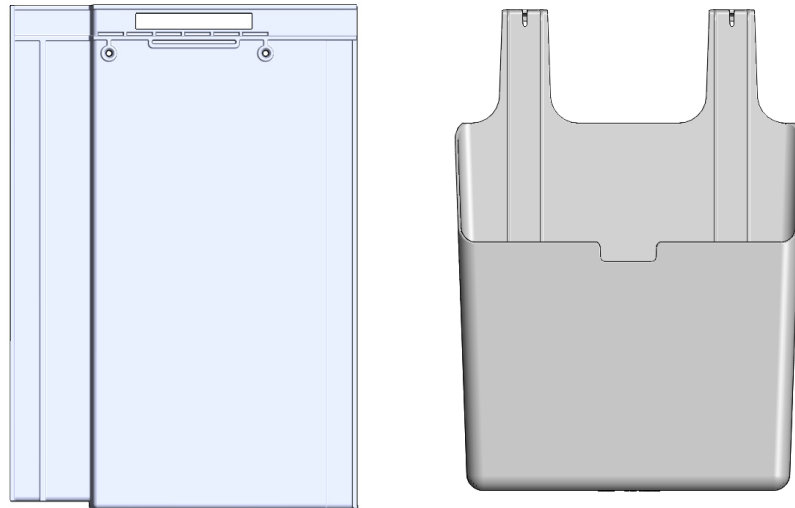
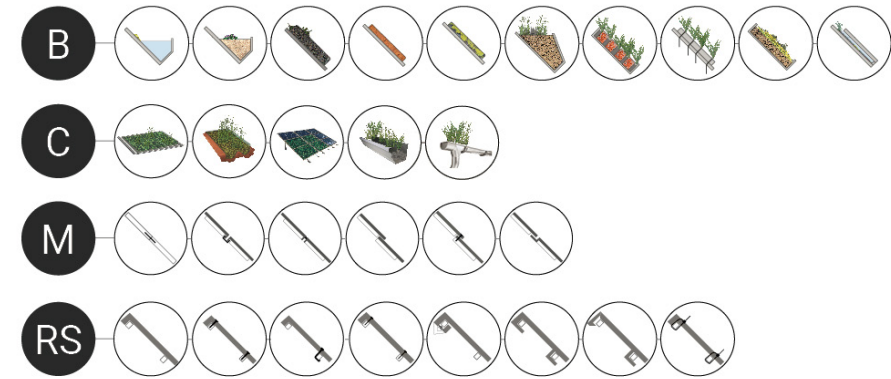
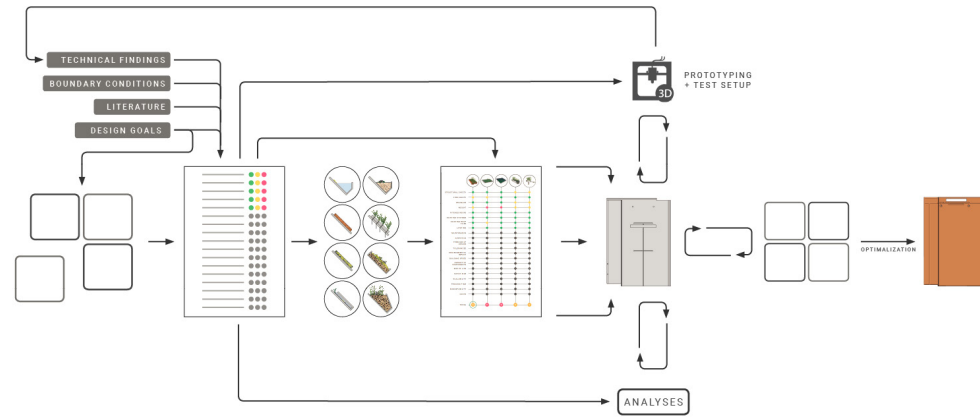


“HOW CAN A GREEN ROOF SYSTEM IMPROVE **BIODIVERSITY** OF PITCHED ROOFS IN DUTCH CITIES?”





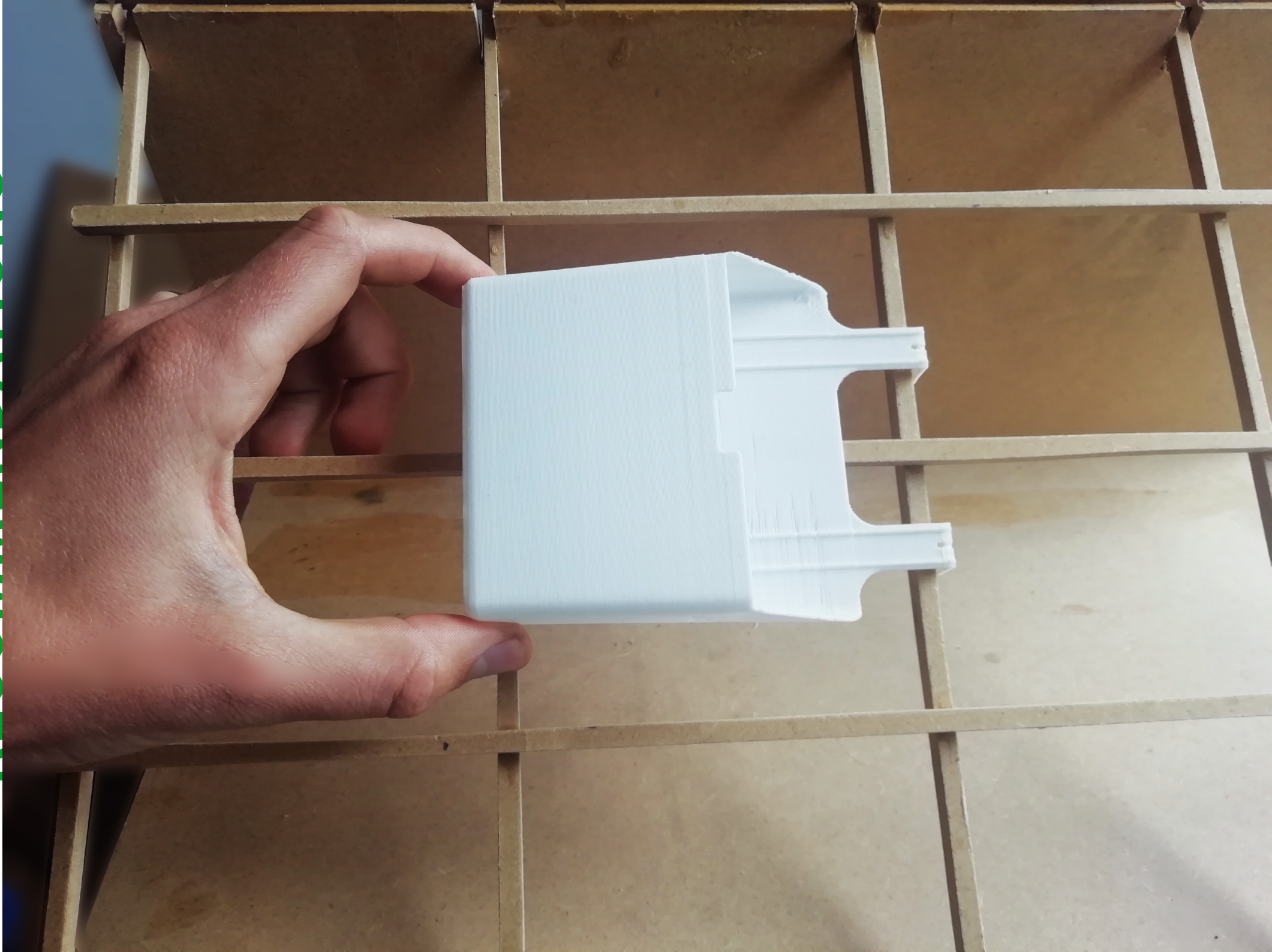


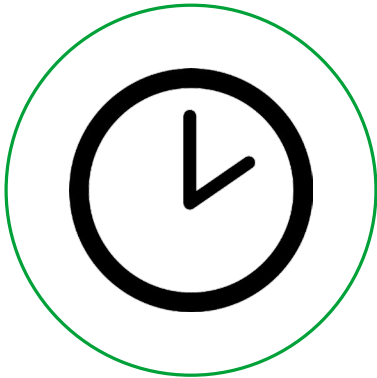


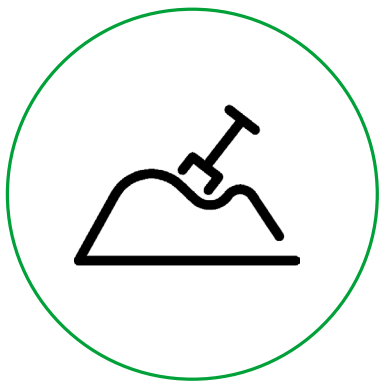
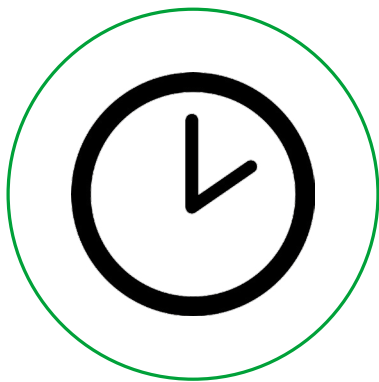
“HOW CAN A GREEN ROOF SYSTEM IMPROVE **BIODIVERSITY** OF PITCHED ROOFS IN DUTCH CITIES?”

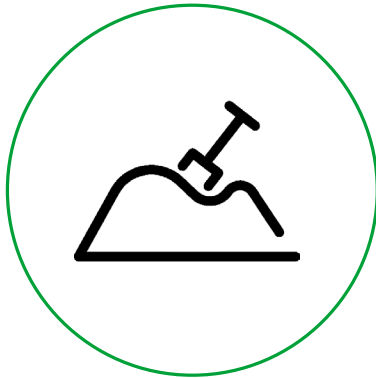
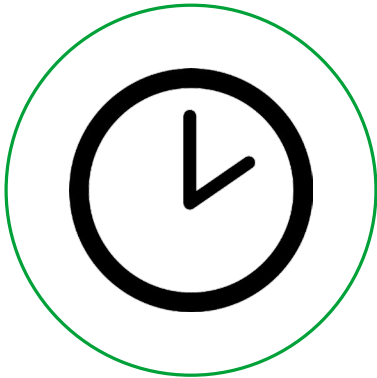
- Plants growing in Green roof tile planters providing food and shelter for other living creatures
- Birds breeding in Green roof tile breeding boxes
- Insects nesting, feeding, and hiding in Green roof tile insect hotels
- Other solutions created by people based on Green roof tile baseplates

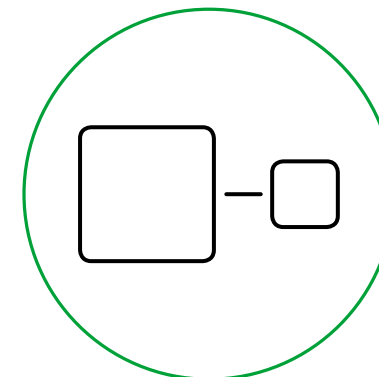
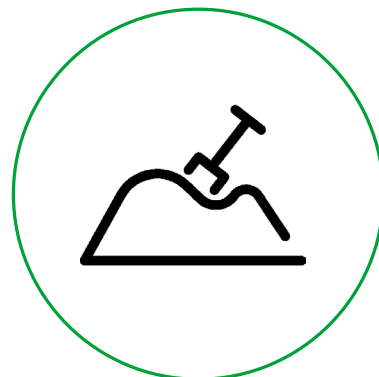
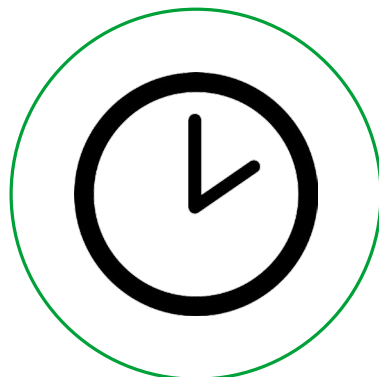
RECOMMENDATIONS











MILLING



catapultmetaal

THERMOFORMING



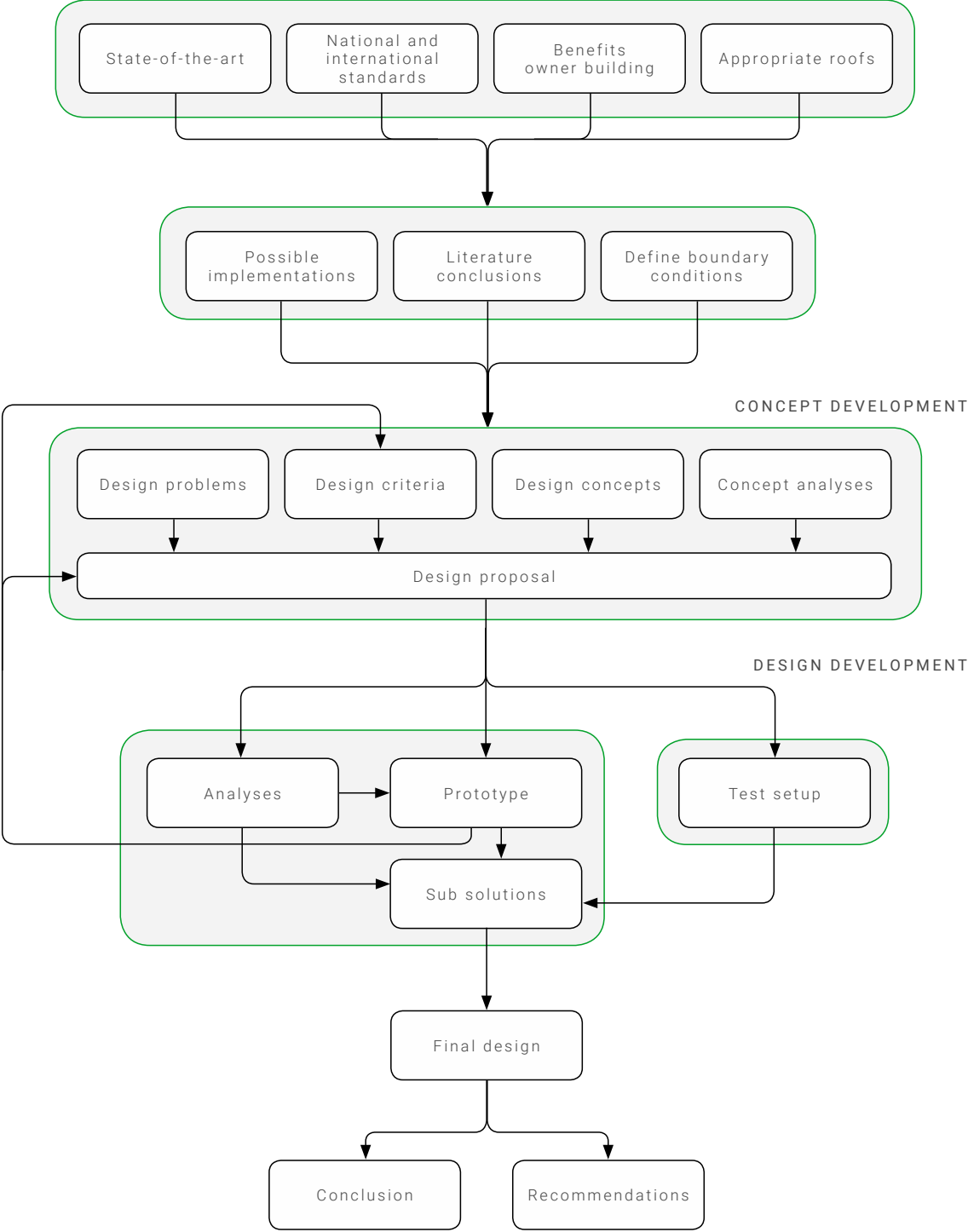
batelaan

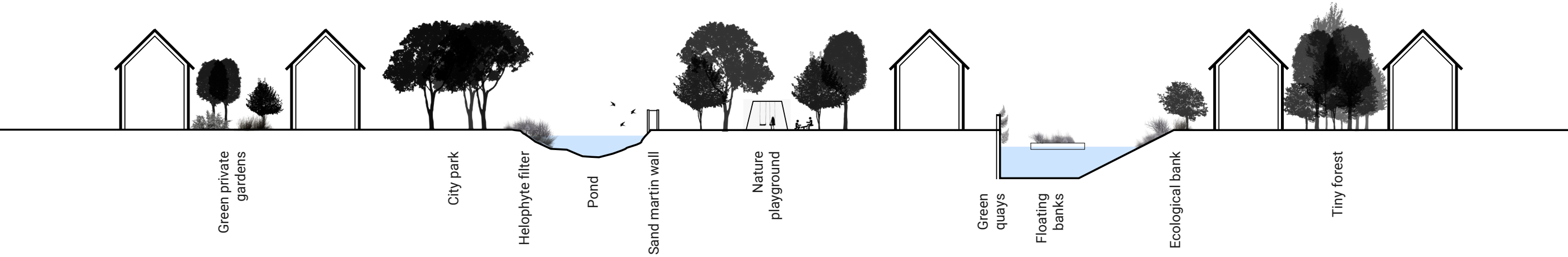
THANK YOU

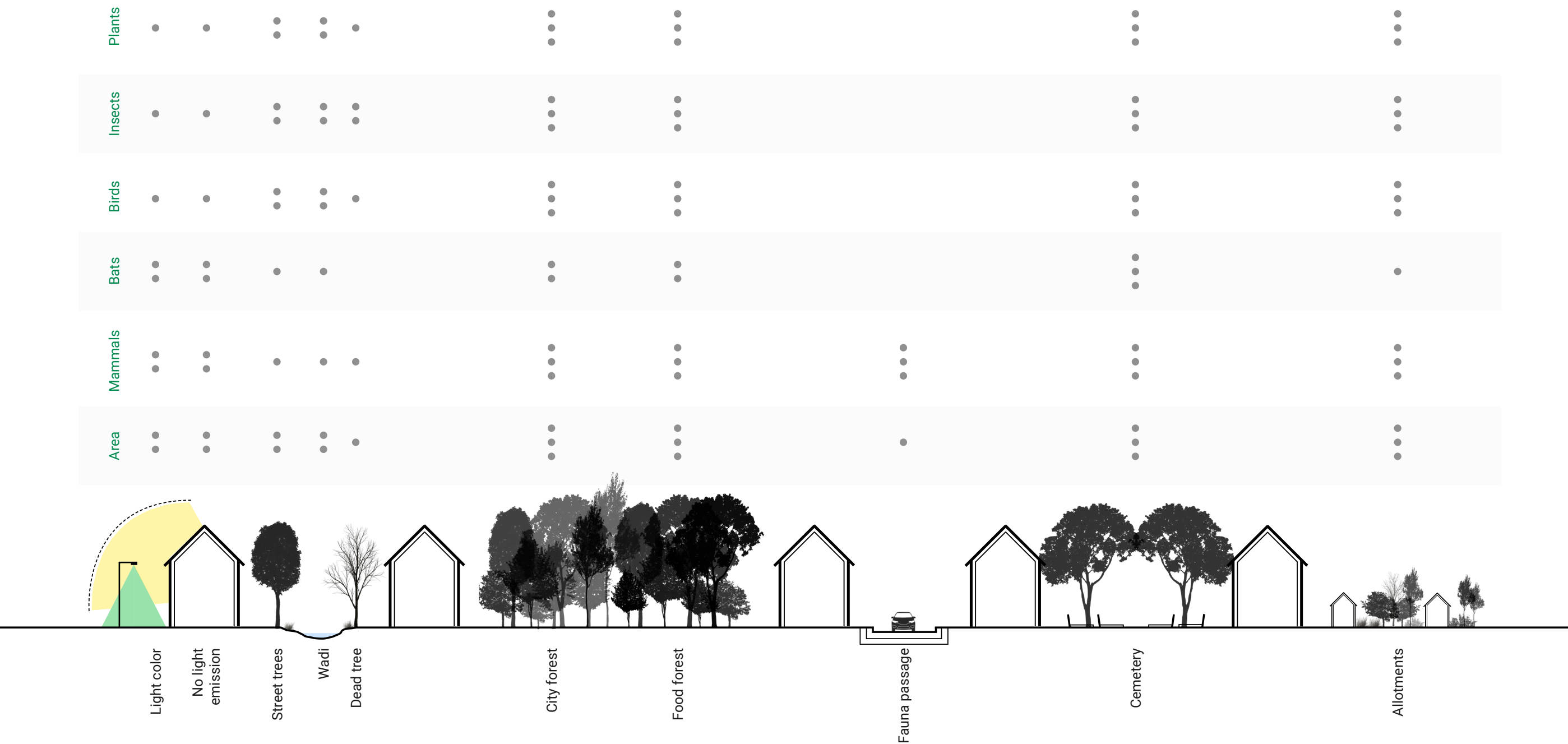


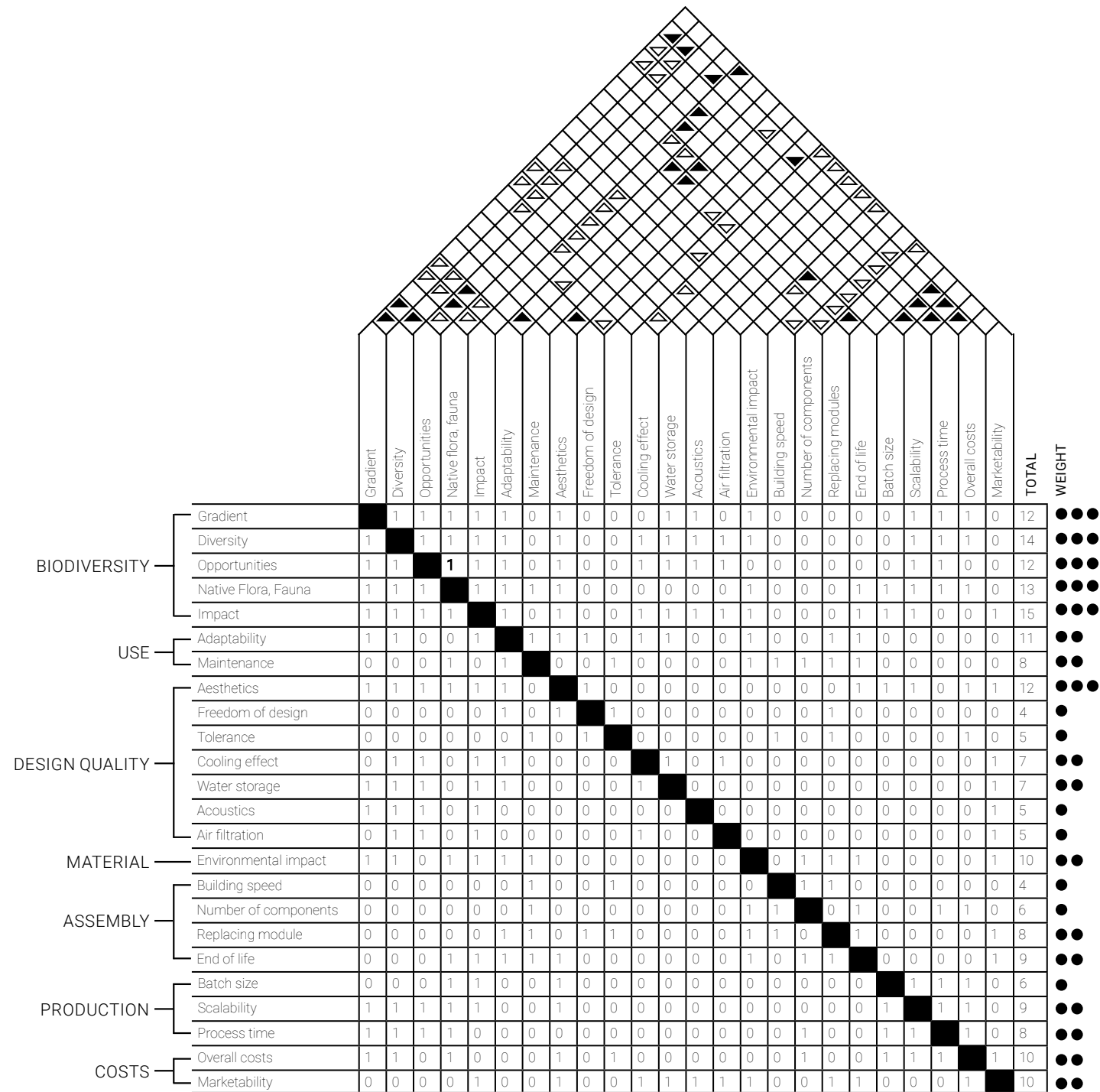
QUESTIONS?











Risk	Consequence	Probability	Urgency	Detection	Risk Priority Number	Conclusion/design change
Installation						
1. Screws roof tile not installed	Roof system can fall from roof	3	5	4	60	Write clear manual
2. Screws planter not installed	Planter can fall from roof	3	4	4	48	Write clear manual
3. Panhaak not installed	System is less structural safe	3	3	4	36	Write clear manual
4. Compriband not installed	Roof system is not waterproof	3	3	4	36	Write clear manual
5. Roof tiles are not positioned well on roof	Leakage	2	4	4	32	Write clear manual
6. Protection not removed adhesive layer aluminum part	Aluminum part can come loose from roof tiles	3	2	4	24	Write clear manual
7. Installed on steep roof > 60 degrees	System not structural safe	2	5	1	10	
8. Installed on flat roof < 20 degrees	System not waterproof	2	4	1	8	
9. Purlins bigger or smaller than standard	Green roof system cannot be installed	2	3	1	6	
10. Roof tile installed wrong way around	System does not function or falls from roof	1	5	1	5	
11. Aluminum part not bent into form roof tiles	Connection less waterproof	2	2	1	4	
12. Turned screw	Replace part is laborious	4	1	1	4	
Damage						
1. Hook planter detaches	Planter falls from roof	2	5	4	40	Secure hook with screw
2. Aluminum part not strong enough to keep roof tile in position	Leakage and not structural safe	2	5	4	40	Test 1:1 prototype
3. Holes planter clog	Roots plants can rot	4	3	3	36	Include more holes and increase diameter
4. Screws break	System can fall from roof	1	5	5	25	Use strong screws
5. Screws rust	Screws become weaker and can break	1	5	5	25	Use stainless steel screws
6. Hook planter break	Planter falls from roof	2	5	4	20	Make hook planter stronger
7. Planter leaks	Negative effect on development plants					Make planter out of one part and use right material
8. Roof tile breaks	Leakage and not structural safe					Make roof tile strong enough
9. Adhesive compriband dissolves in water	System not waterproof					

Risk

External factors

- 1. Brittle material due to UV-light
- 2. Extreme wet winter
- 3. Autumn leaves on roof
- 4. Something heavy hits roof
- 5. Someone cleans roof with high-pressure cleaner
- 6. Someone cleans roof with chemicals
- 7. High temperature due to sunlight or close to chimney
- 8. Fire
- 9. Storm
- 10. Extreme dry summer
- 11. Electric cable hits roof
- 12. Water in planter freezes
- 13. Snow on roof
- 14. Earthquake

Consequence

- Material can become weak and breaks
- Roots of plants can rot
- Too much water and nutrients in planter
- Part of system breaks
- Roof system can be damaged or breaks
- Roof system can be damaged or breaks
- Negative effect on development plants
- Roof system melts or deforms
- Roof system breaks and falls from roof
- Plants dry out or die
- Nothing happens
- Open system, so no consequences
- Snow load included in calculations
- Roof system breaks and falls from roof

Probability

Urgency

Detection

Risk Priority Number

2	5	5	50
4	3	3	36
4	3	3	36
3	4	2	24
3	4	2	24
3	4	2	24
2	3	3	18
3	5	1	15
3	5	1	15
4	3	1	12
2	1	3	6
5	1	1	5
5	1	1	5
1	5	1	5

Conclusion/design change

- Select right material
- Include more holes and increase diameter
- Include more holes and increase diameter
- Make hooks planter and roof tile strong enough
- Write clear manual
- Write clear manual

External factors plants

- 1. To much nitrogen in soil
- 2. Only one green roof tile system on roof
- 3. Mold and algae grow in planter
- 4. Ant nest in planter
- 5. Wrong substrate
- 6. Substrate washes away by rain
- 7. Wrong plants

- Negative effect on development plants
- Roof becomes warm and has negative effect on development plants
- Negative effect on development plants
- Negative effect on development plants
- Negative effect on plants/system too heavy
- Not enough substrate for plants
- Less impact on biodiversity

3	3	5	45
5	2	4	40
2	3	4	24
2	3	4	24
1	4	4	16
2	3	2	12
1	2	4	8

- Include chalk in substrate
- Select right plants
- Use opaque material
- Replace planter if needed

Strength

- 1. Simple and clear design
- 2. Uses standard parts
- 3. Universal design - large application area
- 4. Replaces conventional roof tiles 1:1
- 5. Injection molding - cheap production process
- 6. Many plant species, nature decides which grow best in every situation
- 7. Solution with high quality green for slanted roofs

Weakness

- 1. Opening in roof tile for planter hook - not 100 percent water proof
- 2. Screws required to ensure structural safety
- 3. Small planter - little substrate
- 4. Replacing roof tile is laboriously
- 5. Maintenance and cleaning on slanted roof is laboriously

Conclusion/design change

- Raise rime before opening
- Write clear manual
- Test 1:1 prototype
- Possibility to slide up one roof tile
- As little maintenance needed as possible

Opportunity

- 1. Position of holes decide how much water remains in planter
- 2. Roof tile can be used for products for birds and insects too
- 3. Product on roof, so no perfect finish necessary

Threats

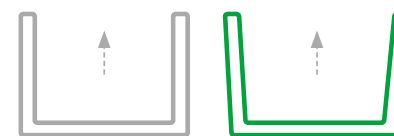
- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Hooks planter fragile | One hook can hold a planter, so no concequences if other breaks |
| 2. Too little water during hot and dry summer days | Test 1:1 prototype |
| 3. Compriband does not foam enough | Select right compriband |
| 4. Panhaak does not fit | Make enough room for panhaak |
| 5. Aluminum part does not work | Test 1:1 prototype |
| 6. Material is not sustainable/circulair/recyclable | Select right material |
| 7. Material gets brittle due to UV-light | Select right material |



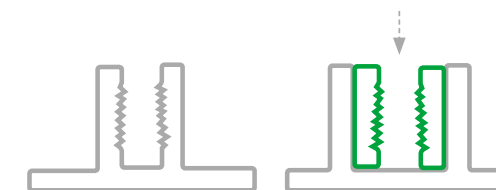
AVOID UNDERCUTS



USE SHUT-OFFS



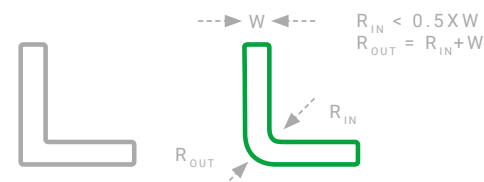
ADD DRAFT ANGLES



USE THREADED INSERTS



USE CONSTANT WALL THICKNESS



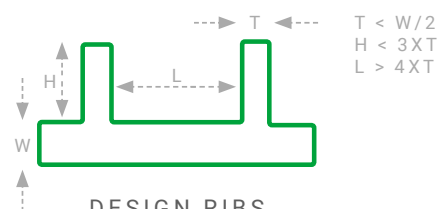
ROUND ALL EDGES



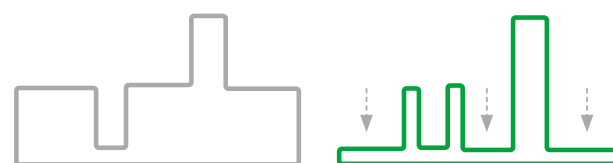
ADD SMOOTH TRANSITIONS



CONSIDER SECONDARY OPERATIONS



DESIGN RIBS

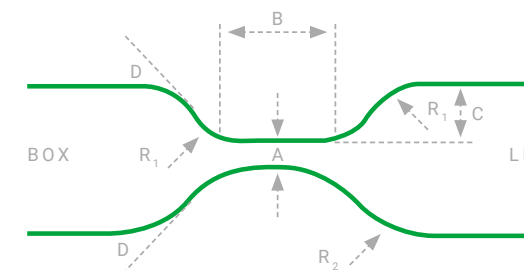


MINIMIZE PART VOLUME

FOND > 20 POINTS
H < 3XT
H > 0.5MM



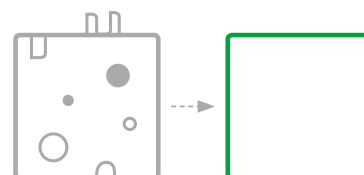
DESIGN TEXT AND SYMBOLS



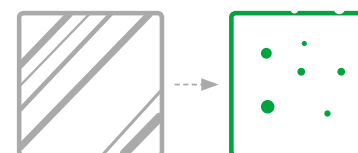
DESIGN FLEXIBLE HINGES



MAKE PART SMALLER

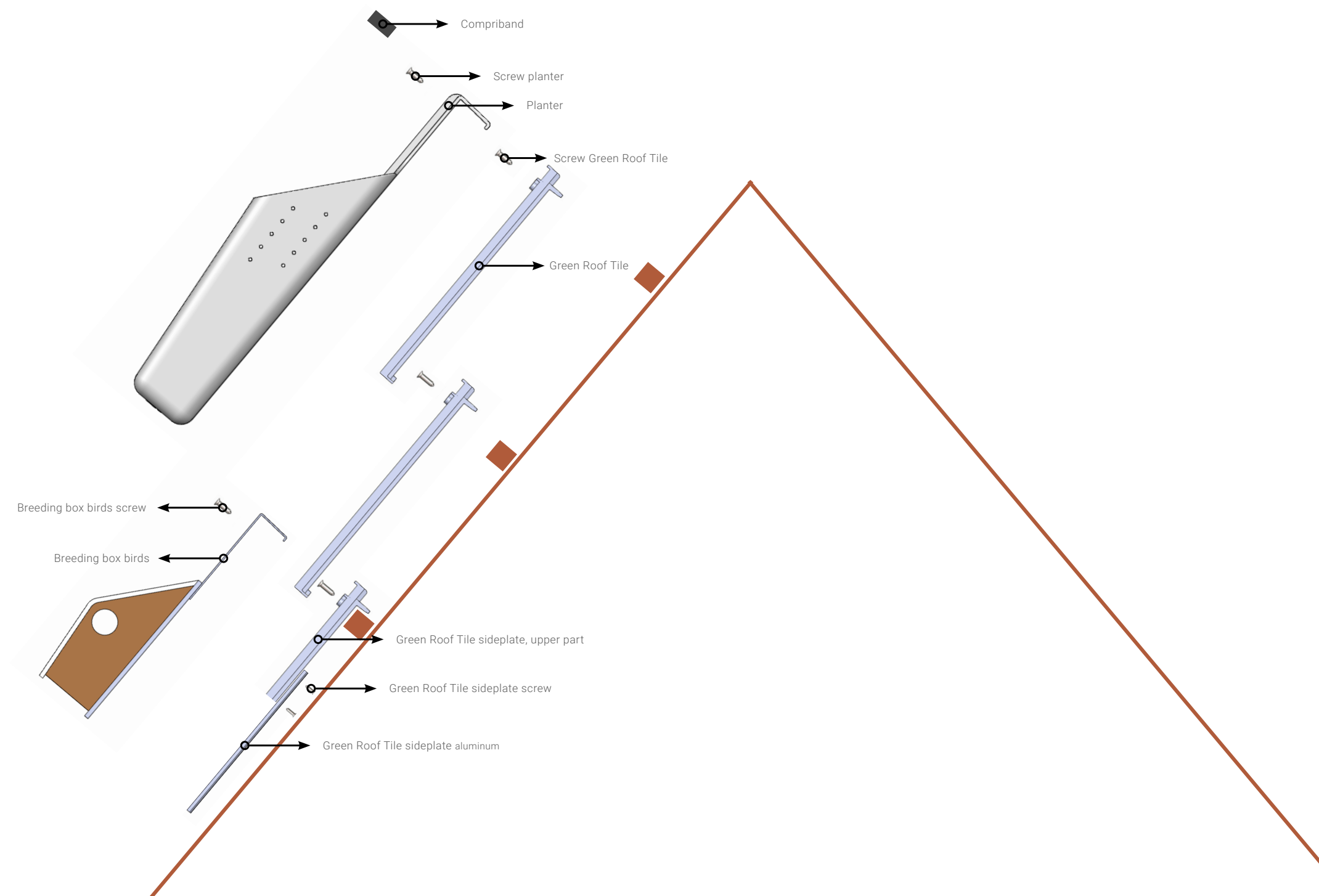


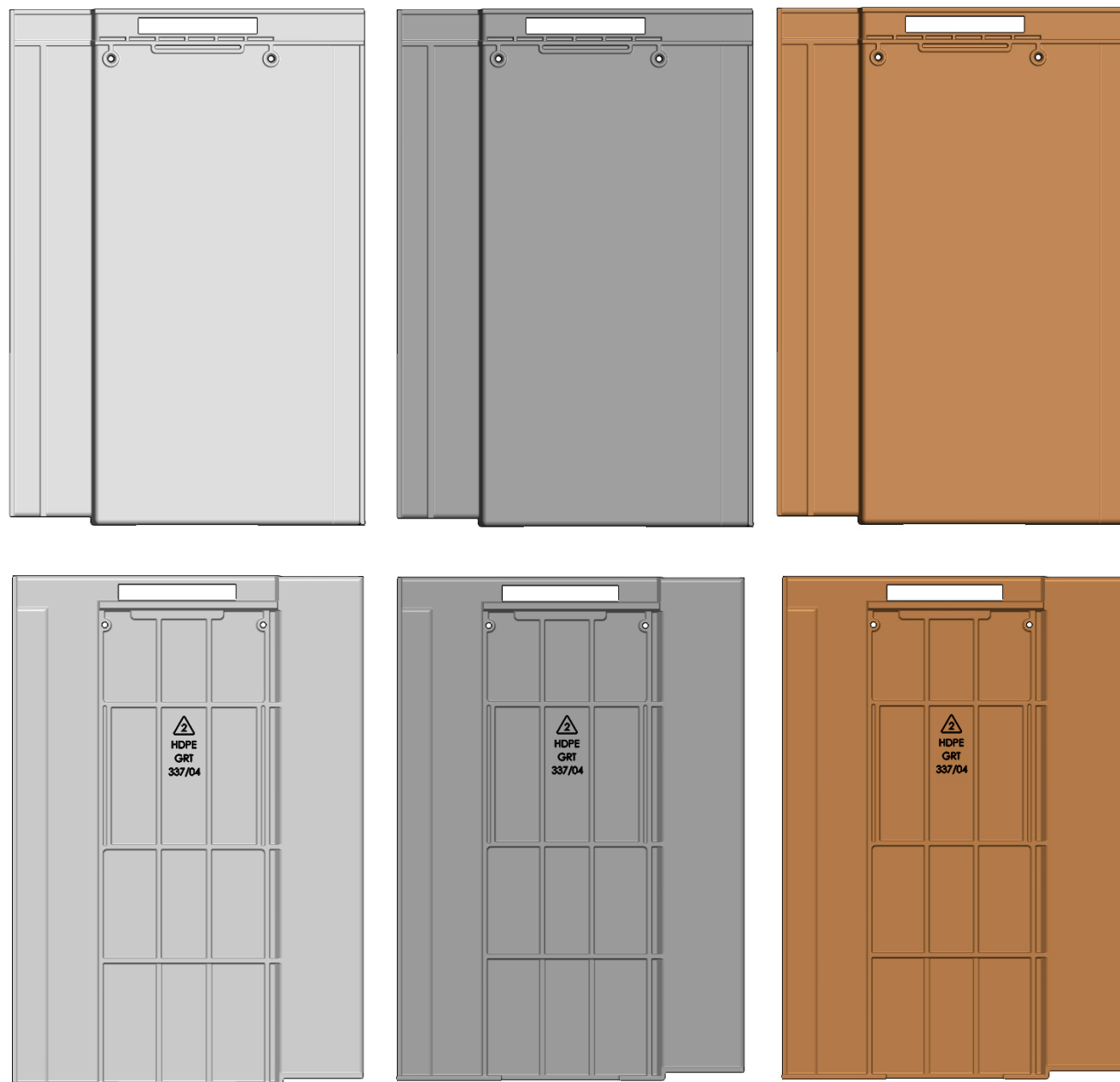
AVOID SMALL DETAILS



USE LOWER GRADE FINISHES

A = 0.20-0.35MM
B = 1.5MM
C = 0.25MM
D = 45°
R₁ = 0.25MM
R₂ = AS LARGE AS POSSIBLE





Achilea millefolium

Allium Schoenoprasum

Anthoxanthum odoratum

Armeria maritima

Campanula rotundifolia

Clinopodium vulgare

Dianthus armeria

Dianthus carthusianorum

Dianthus deltoides

Erigeron acer

Erodium cicutarium

Festuca ovina

Festuca rubra

Galium verum

Jasione montana

Linaria vulgaris

Lotus corniculatus

Origanum vulgare

Pilosella officinarum

Plantago media

Prunella vulgaris

Rumex acetosella

Sempervivum

Sedum rupestre

Silene vulgaris

Thymus pulegioides

Trifolium arvense

Duizenblad

Bieslook

Gewoon reukgras

Engels gras

Grasklokje

Borstelkrans

Ruige anjer

Kartuizer anjer

Steenanjer

Scherpe fijnstraal

Gewone rijgersbek

Schapengras

Rood zwenkgras

Geel walstro

Zandblauwtje

Vlasbekje

Gewone rolklaver

Wilde marjolein

Muizenoor

Ruige weegbree

Gewone brunel

Schapenzuring

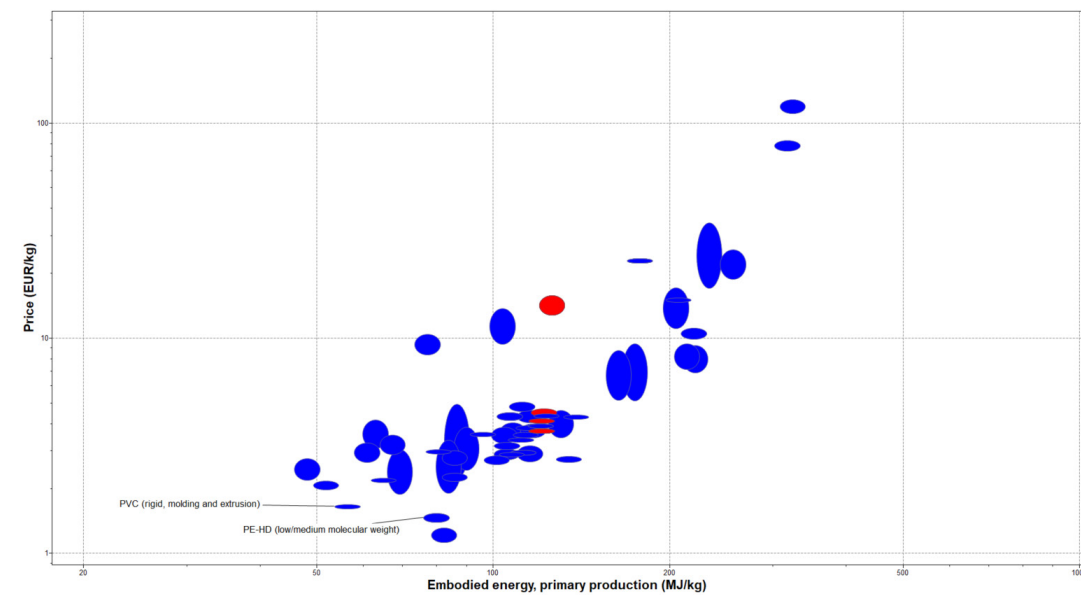
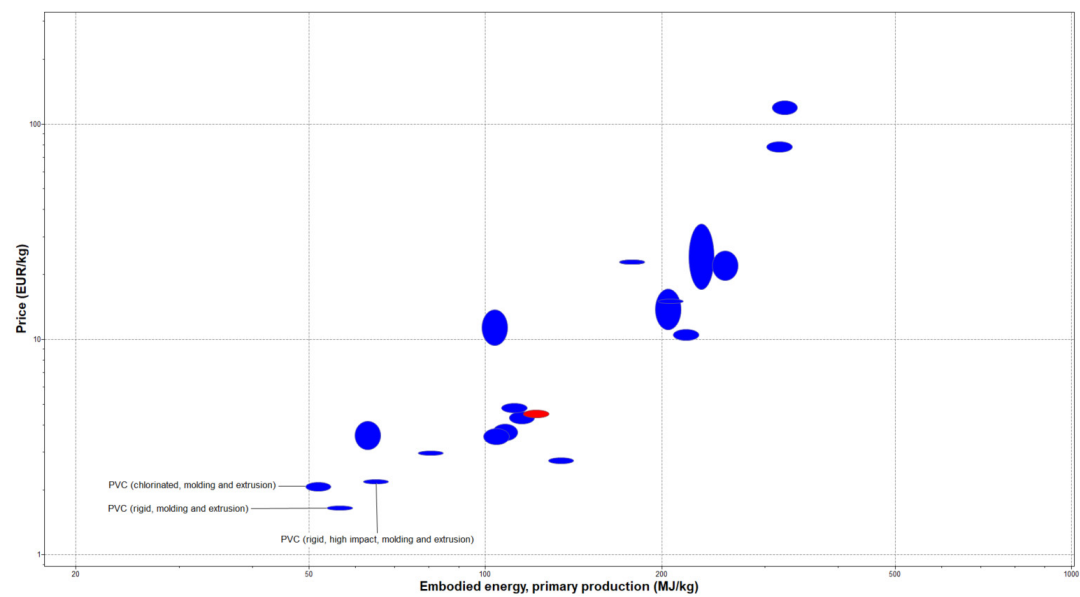
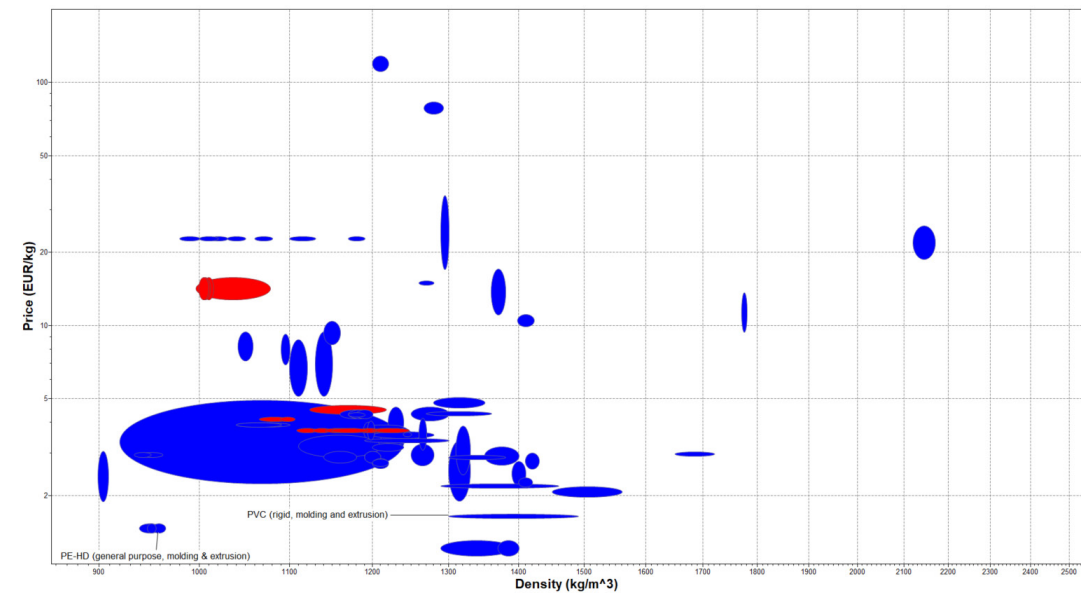
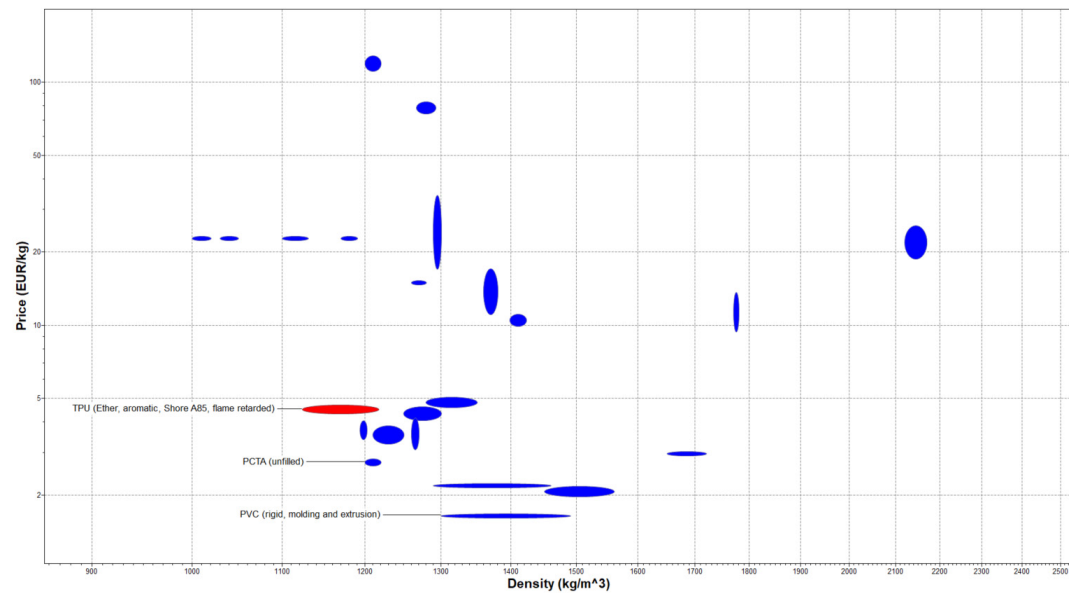
Huislook

Tripmadam

Blaassilene

Grote tijm

Hazenpootje





11.31



6.89



1.52



23.95



24.95



23.99

Costs	Planter 1.250/year		Roof tile 3.000/year		Roof tile sideplate 2.000/year		Breeding box bird 1.250/year		Insect hotel 1.250/year		Source
	Total costs	Costs/ product	Total costs	Costs/ product	Total costs	Costs/ product	Total costs	Cost/ product	Total costs	Cost/ product	
Mold	30.000	2.40	12.500	1.00	12.500	1.00					Promolding
Injection molding		5.00		4.00		3.00					Promolding
Substrate		0.93									Groendak
Seed		0.17									Cruydt hoeck
Screws		0.08		0.30		0.08		0.08		0.08	rvs-paleis
Compriband						0.43					Kitcentrum
Ondervorst						0.83					EPDM
Baseplate								3.00		3.00	-
Wood								1.00		1.00	goedkoop bouwmaterialen
Paint								0.50		0.50	goedkoop bouwmaterialen
Insect hotel infill										0.50	-
Production/Assembly		0.75				0.50		4.25		4.25	25 euro/uur
External startup costs	2.000	0.16	2.000	0.07	2.000	0.10	1.000	0.08	1.000	0.08	-
Total prod. costs		9.49		5.37		5.94		9.63		10.13	
Product margin		19.20		12.00		12.00		14.40		14.40	
Product price		28.69		17.37		17.94		24.03		24.53	
Selling price		29.95		19.95		19.95		24.95		24.95	



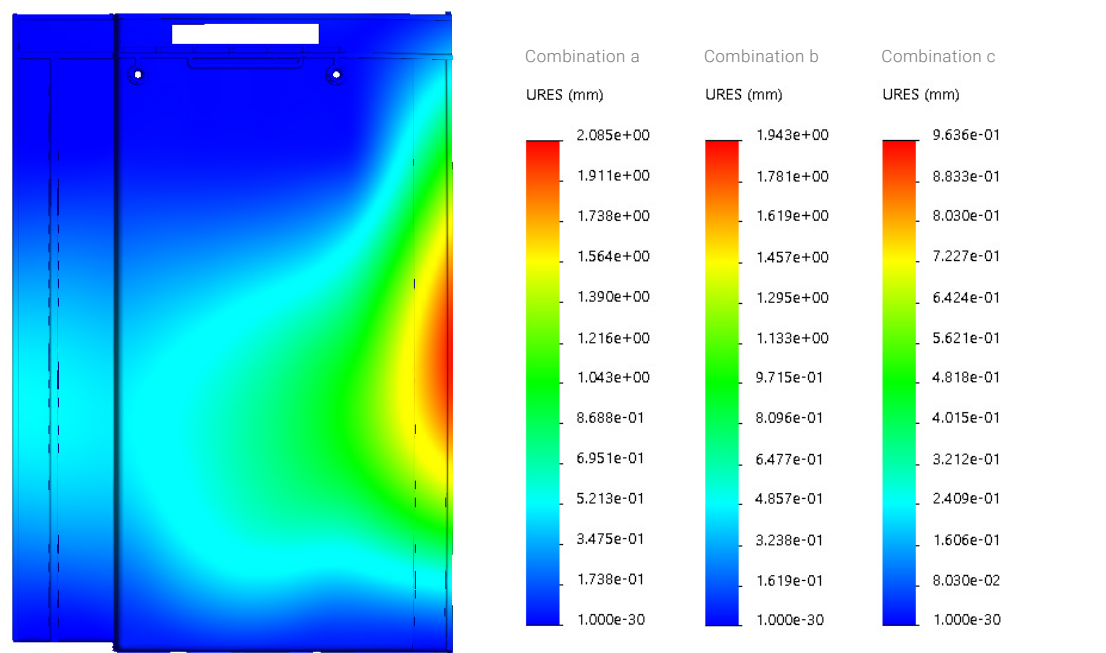


Figure 7.3 | Results displacement load combinations a, b, and c (Solidworks 2019)

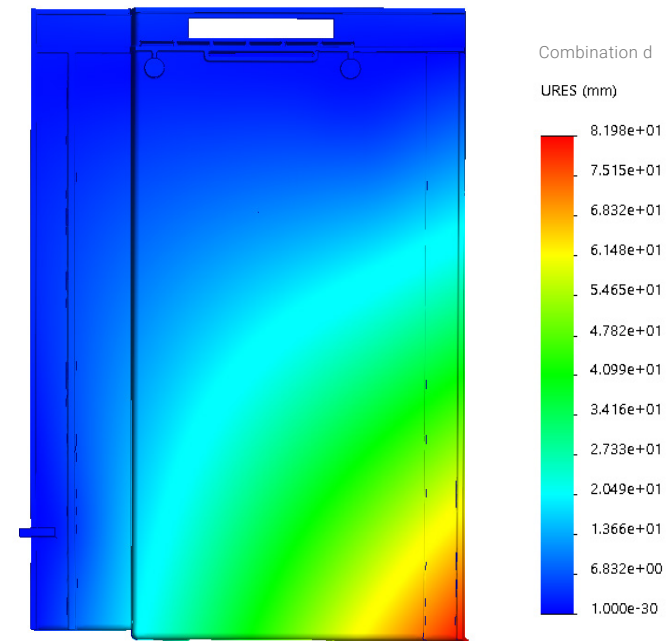


Figure 7.6 | Results displacement load combinations d (Solidworks 2019)

