Fucu di San Nicolas

The Hauntings of Colonization

P5 Graduation Presentation — Explore Lab 39

Carlo Profet

16 April 2026

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TU Delft






ARUBA
one happy isla
TOSHIBA
Heineken
CONVERSE
FATUM
SEBASTIANI
XEROX
Budget
Tinkers
THIRST AID STATION
ESSO
LA PALOMA
BUCCANEER
FRIENDLY TOURS
ADVENTURE GOLF
BACARDI
AMSTEL BEER
TWINS OVER ARUBA CHARTER
TOPGUN


One
HOPE
ART
Island

Problem of Erasure

Aruba y Hulanda a anuncia cu ta bay desmantela refineria na San Nicolas

2025-11-10

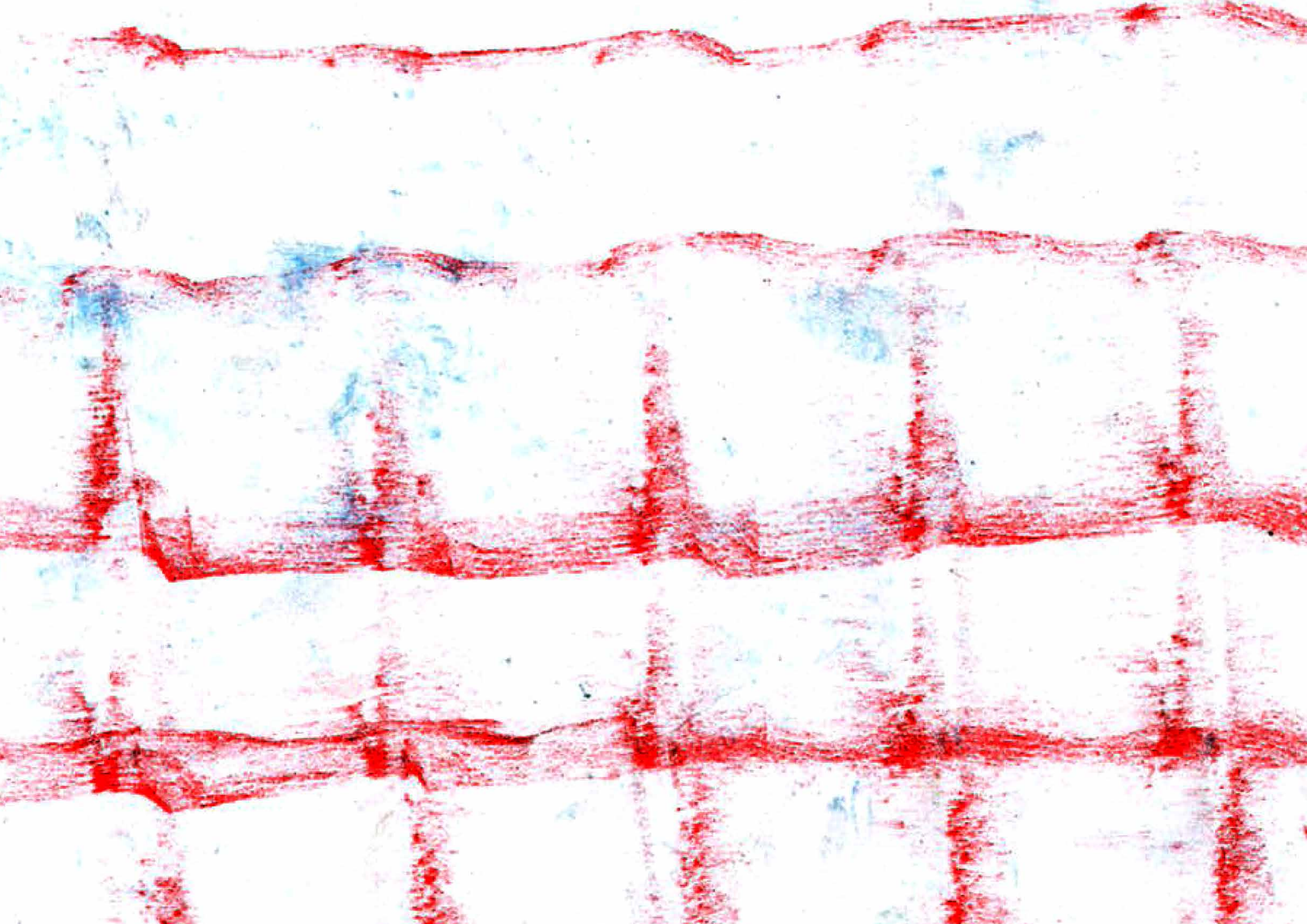


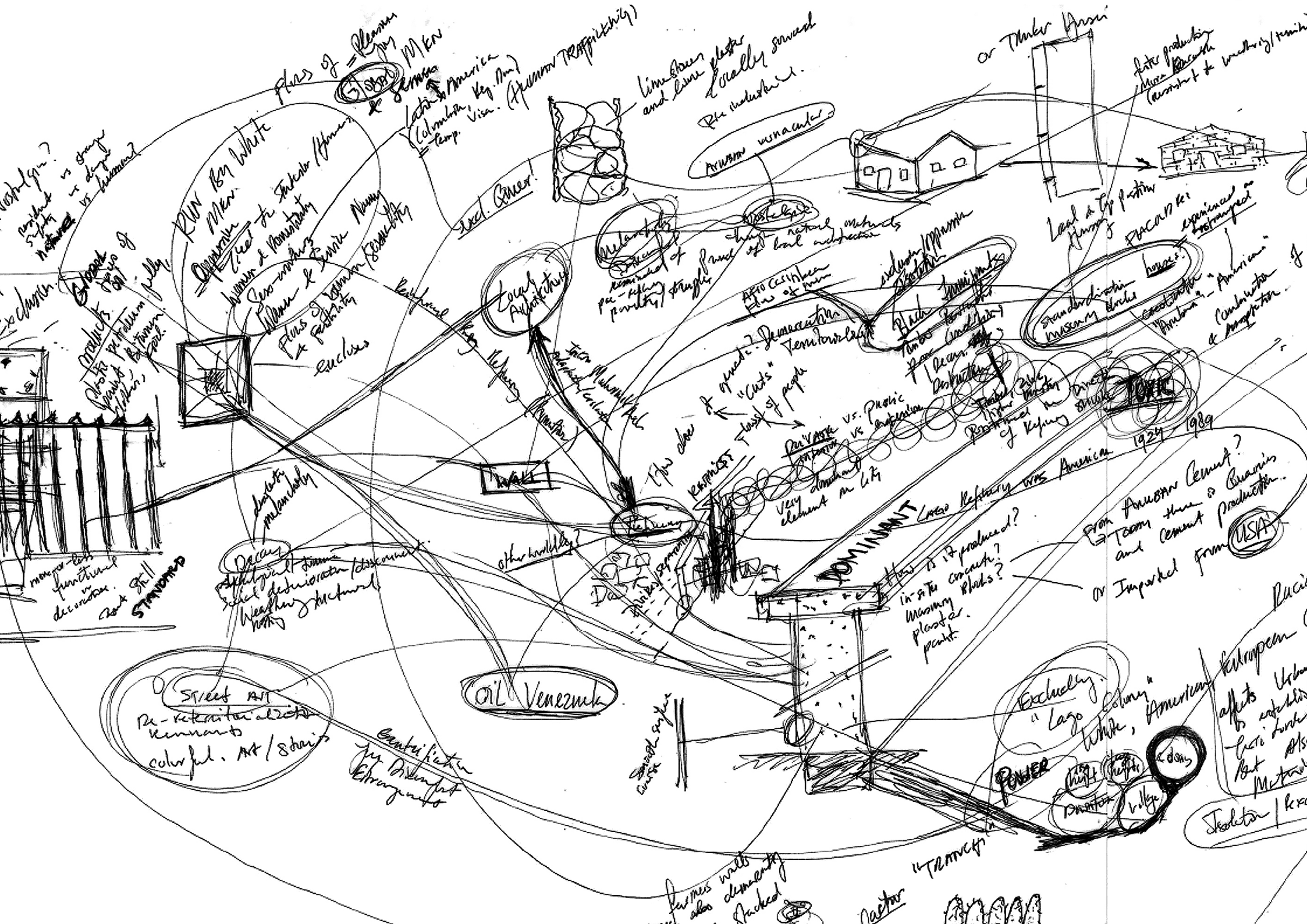
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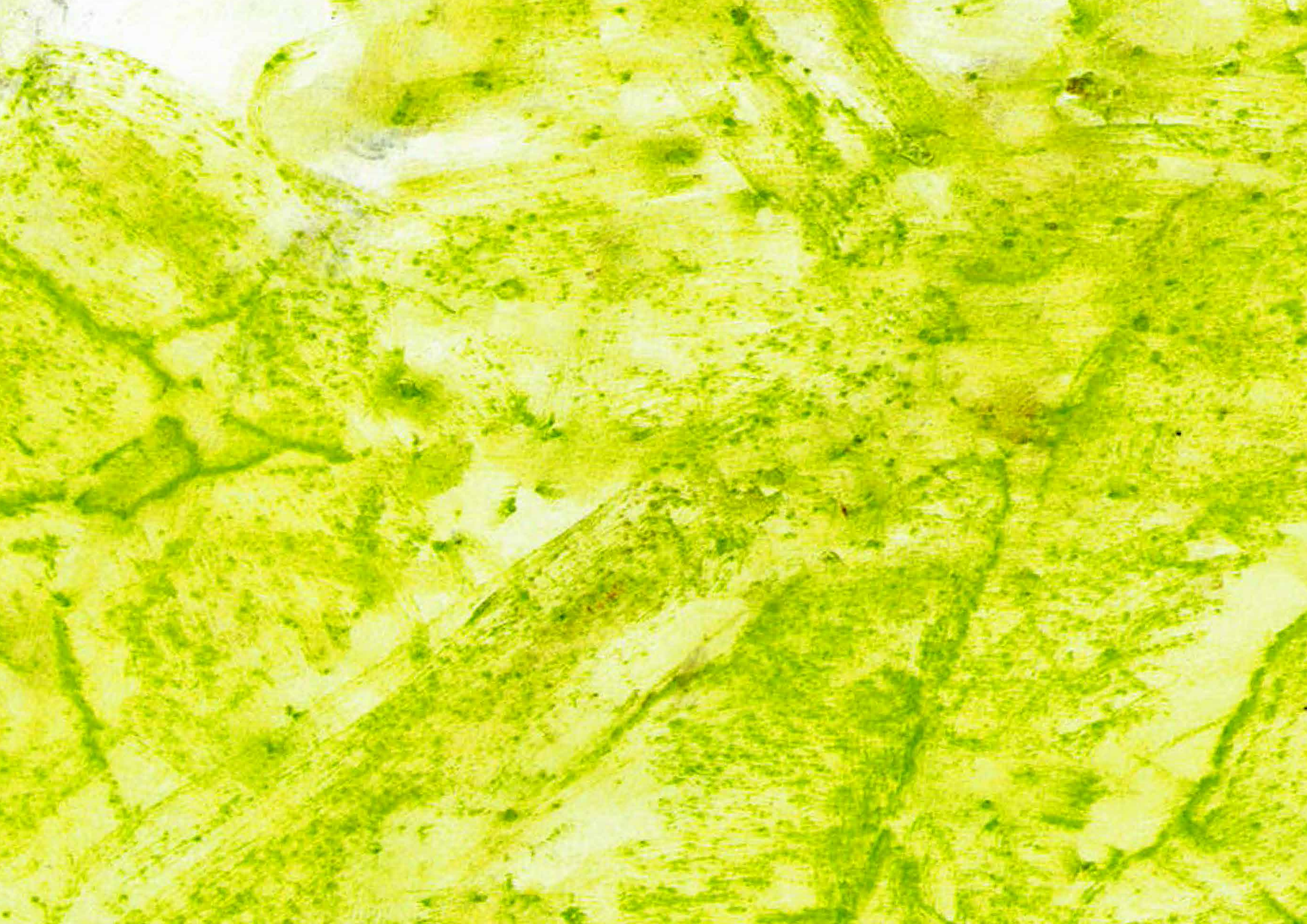
Raffinaderij op Aruba gaat definitief dicht, Nederland helpt bij ontmanteling

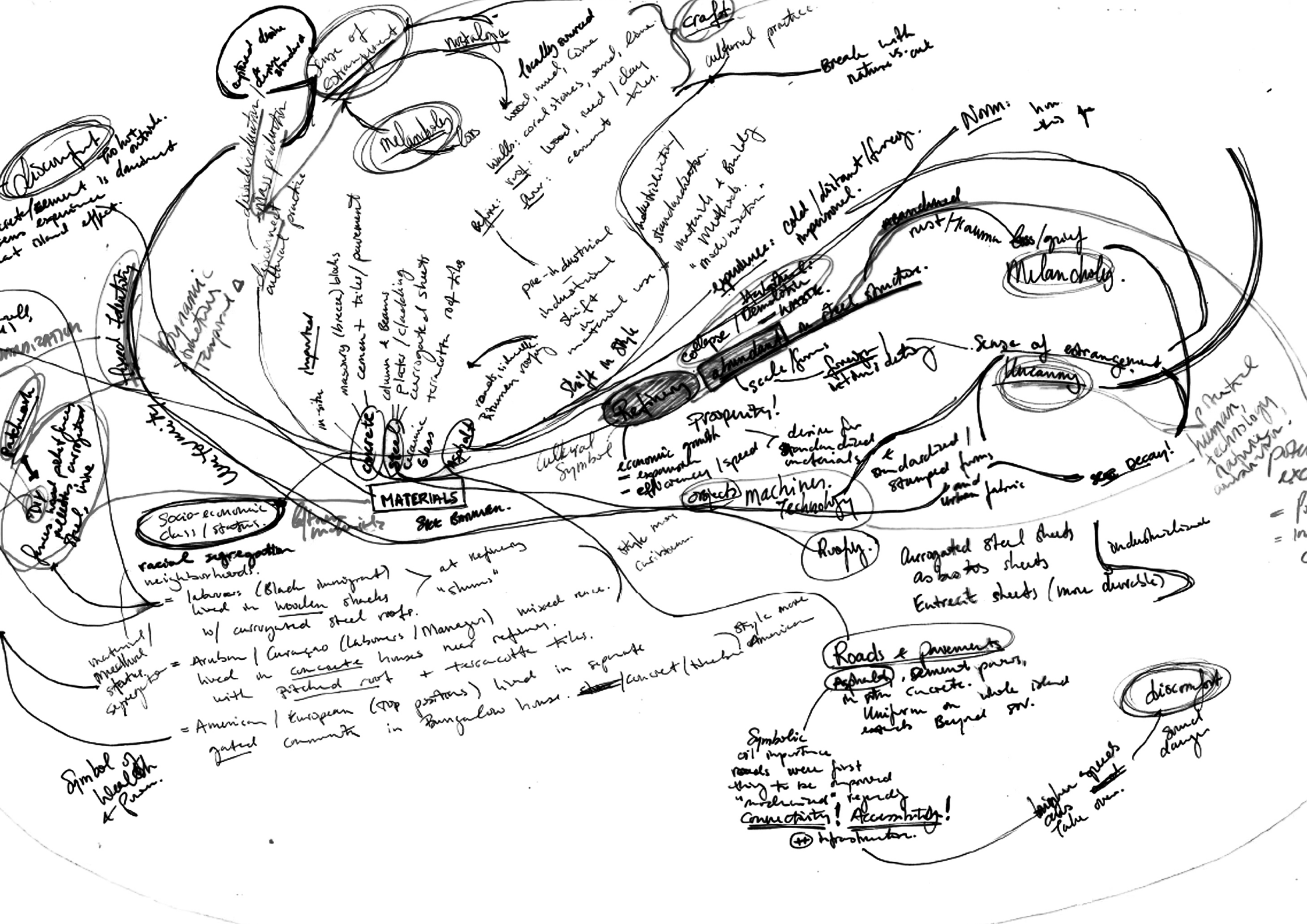
Gobierno di Aruba ta inicia un proceso pa desaroya e tereno di Refineria di San Nicolas

2025-12-10




Street Art
Re-territorialized
Remnants
colorful. Art / Stories
Oil Venezuela
DOMINANT
Cargo Refinery
Local Artists
Excluded
"Lago Colony"
White, American
POWER
Decay
Abandoned Homes
Social deterioration
Weathering structural
Gentrification
Displacement
Environments
Barriers
Fences walls
also elements
stacked
Factor
TRANSCEND
Oil
Gasoline
Plastics
Fertilizers
Pharmaceuticals
Detergents
Synthetic rubber
Explosives
Dyes
Solvents
Petrochemicals
Asphalt
Lubricants
Waxes
Jet fuel
Kerosene
Diesel fuel
Fuel oils
Naphtha
Liquefied petroleum gases
Refinery gases
Crude oil
Natural gas
Natural gas liquids
Petroleum
Coal
Lignite
Peat
Coke
Coal tar
Coal gas
Ammonia
Benzene
Toluene
Xylene
Naphthalene
Phenol
Cresol
Cumene
Cyclohexane
Ethylbenzene
Styrene
Vinyl chloride
Ethylene
Propylene
Butadiene
Methanol
Acetic acid
Acetone
Formaldehyde
Ethylene oxide
Ethylene glycol
Glycerol
Adipic acid
Caprolactam
Phthalic anhydride
Maleic anhydride
Terephthalic acid
Dimethyl terephthalate
Isophthalic acid
Aniline
Methylene diphenyl diisocyanate
Toluene diisocyanate
Hexamethylene diamine
Polyethylene
Polypropylene
Polystyrene
Polyvinyl chloride
Polyvinyl acetate
Polyvinyl alcohol
Polyacrylonitrile
Polyacrylates
Polyesters
Polyamides
Polyurethanes
Polycarbonates
Polyacetals
Polyimides
Polysulfones
Polyphenylene oxide
Polyphenylene sulfide
Polytetrafluoroethylene
Silicones
Epoxy resins
Phenolic resins
Urea-formaldehyde resins
Melamine resins
Alkyd resins
Unsaturated polyesters
Cellulose acetate
Cellulose nitrate
Ethyl cellulose
Carboxymethyl cellulose
Rayon
Acrylic fibers
Nylon
Polyester fibers
Spandex
Elastomers
Natural rubber
Styrene-butadiene rubber
Nitrile rubber
Chloroprene rubber
Butyl rubber
Ethylene-propylene rubber
Polysulfide rubber
Urethane rubber
Silicone rubber
Fluoroelastomers
Thermoplastic elastomers
Adhesives
Sealants
Coatings
Inks
Dyes
Pigments
Surfactants
Detergents
Emulsifiers
Dispersants
Flocculants
Coagulants
Plasticizers
Stabilizers
Antioxidants
Antiozonants
Flame retardants
Blowing agents
Foaming agents
Curing agents
Cross-linking agents
Catalysts
Initiators
Inhibitors
Chain transfer agents
Monomers
Oligomers
Prepolymers
Resins
Polymers
Copolymers
Terpolymers
Graft copolymers
Block copolymers
Random copolymers
Alternating copolymers
Stereoregular polymers
Isotactic polymers
Syndiotactic polymers
Atactic polymers
Linear polymers
Branched polymers
Cross-linked polymers
Network polymers
Ladder polymers
Semi-ladder polymers
Thermosetting polymers
Thermoplastic polymers
Elastomeric polymers
Fibrous polymers
Film-forming polymers
Water-soluble polymers
Water-insoluble polymers
Biodegradable polymers
Photodegradable polymers
Conductive polymers
Piezoelectric polymers
Pyroelectric polymers
Ferroelectric polymers
Liquid crystal polymers
Optical polymers
Electrical polymers
Magnetic polymers
Thermal polymers
Mechanical polymers
Rheological polymers
Surface polymers
Interfacial polymers
Colloidal polymers
Dispersion polymers
Emulsion polymers
Suspension polymers
Solution polymers
Bulk polymers
Gas-phase polymers
Supercritical polymers
Ionic polymers
Coordination polymers
Metallocene polymers
Ziegler-Natta polymers
Free-radical polymers
Anionic polymers
Cationic polymers
Step-growth polymers
Chain-growth polymers
Addition polymers
Condensation polymers
Ring-opening polymers
Ring-closing polymers
Metathesis polymers
Polymerization
Depolymerization
Recycling
Upcycling
Downcycling
Biodegradation
Photodegradation
Oxidation
Reduction
Hydrolysis
Hydrogenation
Dehydrogenation
Halogenation
Dehalogenation
Nitration
Sulfonation
Amination
Alkylation
Dealkylation
Acylation
Deacylation
Esterification
Saponification
Transesterification
Amidation
Imidation
Cyclization
Dehydration
Condensation
Addition
Elimination
Substitution
Rearrangement
Isomerization
Tautomerization
Resonance
Aromaticity
Antiaromaticity
Conjugation
Hyperconjugation
Inductive effect
Mesomeric effect
Steric effect
Electronic effect
Hydrogen bonding
Van der Waals forces
Dipole-dipole interactions
London dispersion forces
Ion-dipole interactions
Ion-ion interactions
Covalent bonding
Ionic bonding
Metallic bonding
Coordinate bonding
Hydrogen bonding
Pi bonding
Sigma bonding
Delta bonding
Phi bonding
Resonance hybrid
Molecular orbital theory
Valence bond theory
Crystal field theory
Ligand field theory
Band theory
Semiconductor
Insulator
Conductor
Superconductor
Quantum mechanics
Wave-particle duality
Uncertainty principle
Schrödinger equation
Hamiltonian
Eigenvalue
Eigenfunction
Wavefunction
Probability density
Electron density
Nuclear magnetic resonance
Electron paramagnetic resonance
Mössbauer spectroscopy
Photoelectron spectroscopy
Auger electron spectroscopy
X-ray diffraction
Neutron diffraction
Electron diffraction
Scanning tunneling microscopy
Atomic force microscopy
Scanning electron microscopy
Transmission electron microscopy
Optical microscopy
Fluorescence microscopy
Confocal microscopy
Raman spectroscopy
Infrared spectroscopy
Ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy
Circular dichroism
Optical rotatory dispersion
Polarimetry
Refractometry
Interferometry
Ellipsometry
Reflectometry
Scattering
Diffraction
Absorption
Emission
Fluorescence
Phosphorescence
Chemiluminescence
Bioluminescence
Electroluminescence
Photoluminescence
Thermoluminescence
Triboluminescence
Sonoluminescence
Radioluminescence
Cathodoluminescence
Crystallography
Spectroscopy
Spectrometry
Chromatography
Electrophoresis
Ultracentrifugation
Dialysis
Filtration
Sedimentation
Flocculation
Coagulation
Emulsification
Homogenization
Sonication
Milling
Grinding
Crushing
Pulverization
Calcination
Roasting
Smelting
Refining
Alloying
Forging
Casting
Welding
Soldering
Brazing
Riveting
Bolting
Screwing
Nailing
Gluing
Taping
Painting
Coating
Plating
Anodizing
Galvanizing
Tinning
Passivation
Corrosion
Oxidation
Reduction
Electrolysis
Electroplating
Electrorefining
Electrowinning
Electrochemical machining
Electrical discharge machining
Laser cutting
Water jet cutting
Plasma cutting
Flame cutting
Arc welding
Resistance welding
Gas welding
Laser welding
Electron beam welding
Ultrasonic welding
Friction welding
Explosion welding
Diffusion bonding
Soldering
Brazing
Riveting
Bolting
Screwing
Nailing
Gluing
Taping
Painting
Coating
Plating
Anodizing
Galvanizing
Tinning
Passivation
Corrosion
Oxidation
Reduction
Electrolysis
Electroplating
Electrorefining
Electrowinning
Electrochemical machining
Electrical discharge machining
Laser cutting
Water jet cutting
Plasma cutting
Flame cutting
Arc welding
Resistance welding
Gas welding
Laser welding
Electron beam welding
Ultrasonic welding
Friction welding
Explosion welding
Diffusion bonding



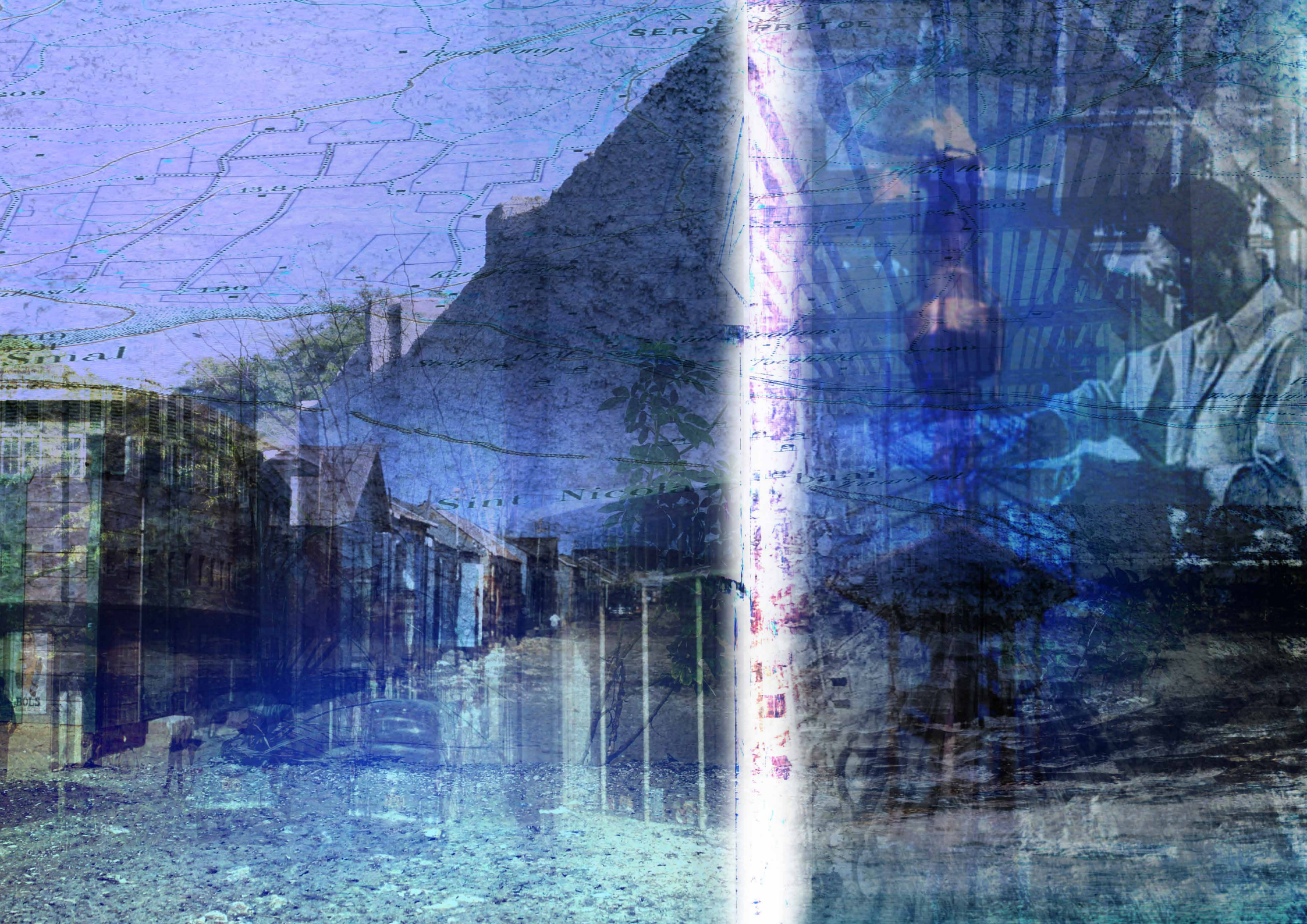

Sense of estrangement
nostalgia
locally sourced
wood, mud, lime
walls: coral stones, sand, lime
roof: wood, reed / clay tiles.
floor: cement
craft
cultural practice
Break with nature vs. art
Melancholy
Loss
Discomfort
Norm:
cold / distant / grey
expendence:
Uncanny
Sense of estrangement
MATERIALS
Concrete
Steel
Ceramic
Glass
Asphalt
Refinery
Machines. Technology
Objects
Economic growth
= expansion
- efficiency / speed
desire for standardized materials
standardized / stamped forms and urban fabric
Property!
Decay!
Roofs.
Corrugated steel sheets
asbestos sheets
Enteract sheets (more durable)
Roads & pavements
Asphalt, cement pavers, in plain concrete.
Uniform on whole island
Beyond DIY.
Symbolic
Connectivity!
Accessibility!
Infrastructure
Symbol of Wealth & Power.
Socio-economic class / status.
racial segregation
neighborhoods.
= Arubans / Curaçao (Laborers / Managers) mixed race.
lived in concrete houses near refinery.
with pitched roof + terracotta tiles.
= American / European (Top positions) lived in separate
gated community in Bungalow houses.
Style more American
= laborers (Black immigrant)
lived in wooden shacks
w/ corrugated steel roofs.
at refinery "slums"
Style more Caribbean
Pathways
DIY
Fences
Steel
Wall
Shift in Style
Cultural Symbol
Roads; shingle, Bitumen roofing
Pre-industrial
Industrial
Shift in material use
Corrugated steel sheets
Asbestos sheets
Concrete
Column & Beams
Plates / cladding
Corrugated steel sheets
Terracotta roof tiles
Imported
masonry (brick) blocks
cement + tiles / pavement
Dynamic
Interactions
Transparent
Fixed Industries
Displacement
cultural practice
Discomfort
Create / Element is dominant
Uncanny
Sense of estrangement
Melancholy
Loss / grief
Trauma
Norm:
Collapse / Demolition
Height
Demolition
Wreck
Standardized
Steel Structure
Scale / forms
Symbolic
Oil industries
roads were first
thing to be improved
"modernized" regardly
Connectivity!
Accessibility!
Infrastructure
Roads & pavements
Asphalt, cement pavers,
in plain concrete.
Uniform on whole island
Beyond DIY.
Discomfort
Source
danger
Infrastructure speeds
cars
take over.



Problem-Questions

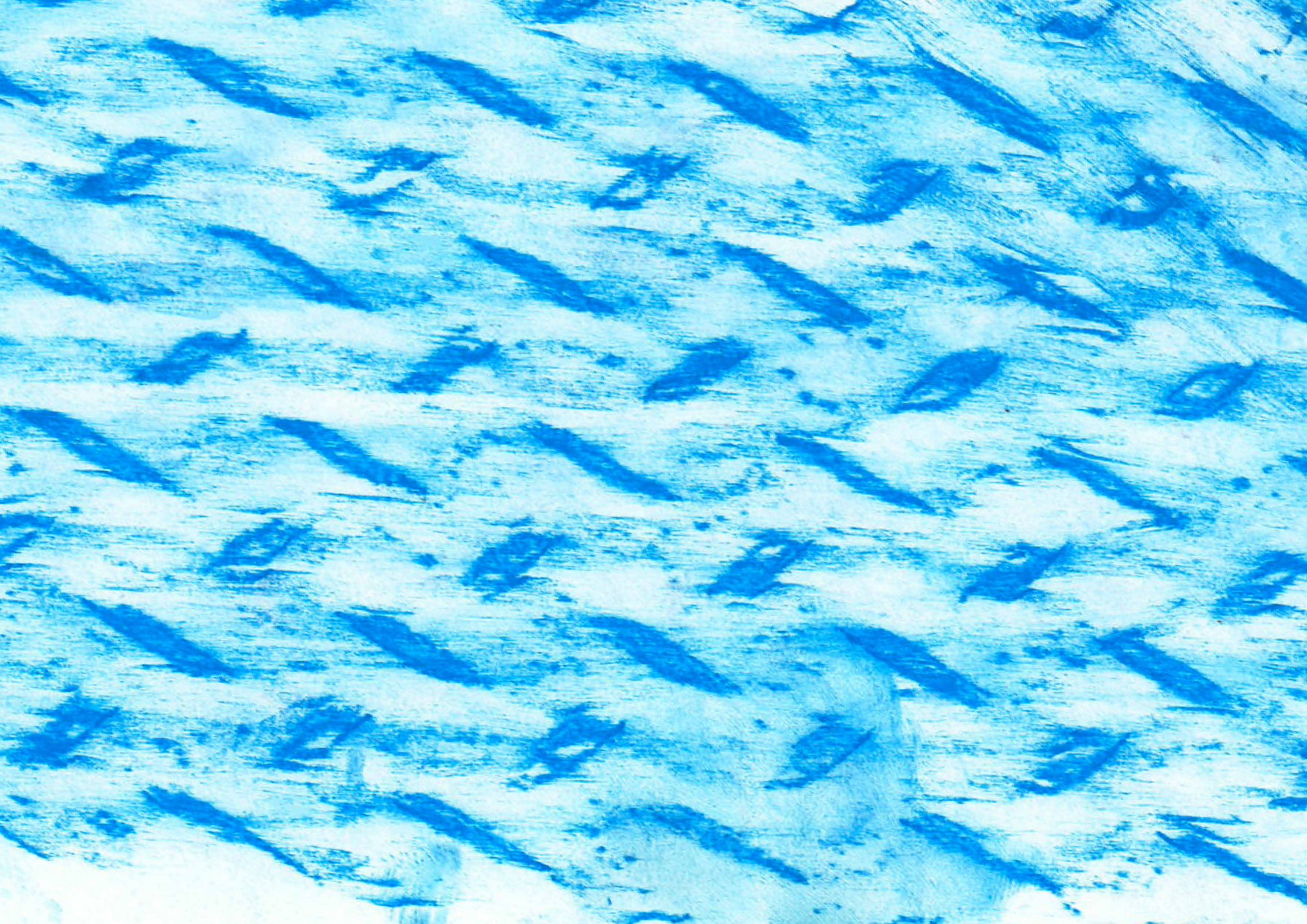
How can hauntology help foster response-ability towards the ongoing injustices of colonization?

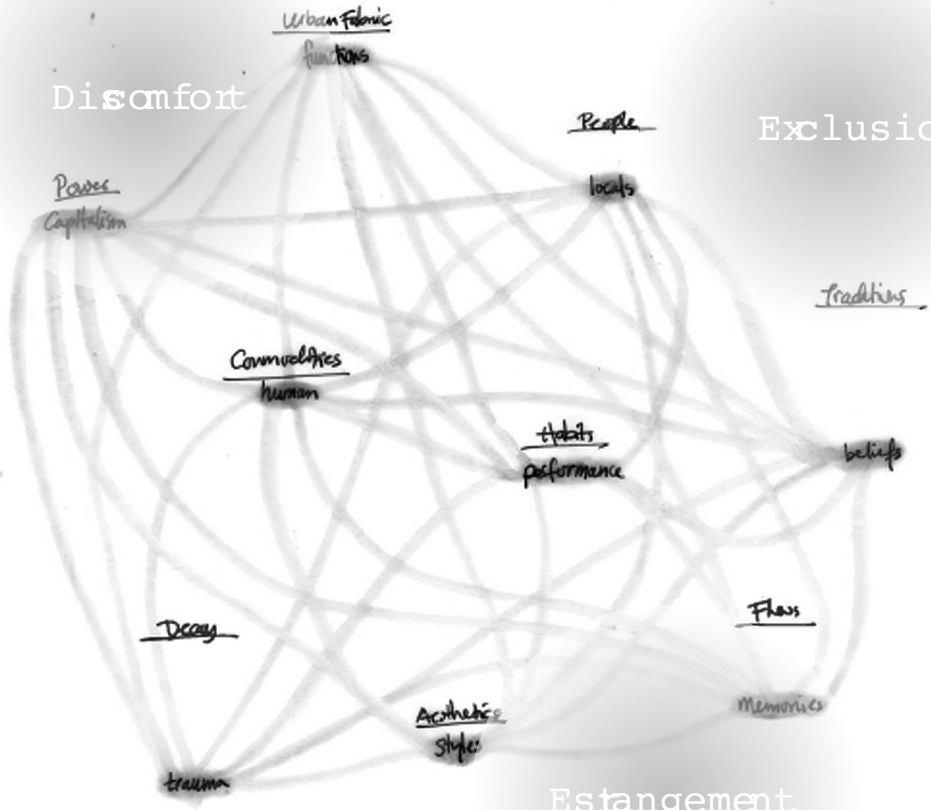
- How do fucus (specters) haunt the material and immaterial flows of disturbed sites? What affects do they produce?
    - How can we reveal and revalue these fucus (specters) haunting disturbed sites to produce new modes of ethopoietic co-habitation?
- How can architecture ground itself into the assemblage of a San Nicolas yet-to-come?


Sint Nicol
Sint



The Limit of Representation: Imposed Fixed Identity and the Inescapable Decay





Functions
* Industrial, Household, Agriculture, Horeca, Sexwork
enforce / facilitate exclusion / essentialist values.

Capitalism Capture & oppress
* Exploitation of humans as capital.
* Allocating / recoding
→ essentialist / transcendental ideology.
* Cultural Amnesia
* Laws / policies

Locals recoded.
* Intersectional amnesia, repeats history
* Oppress / discriminate / exploit "others"

Performance
* women in house
* Black women as caretaker / helper

Beliefs
* stereotypes racial / gender / sexuality / class
* Racial Stratification: colonism.

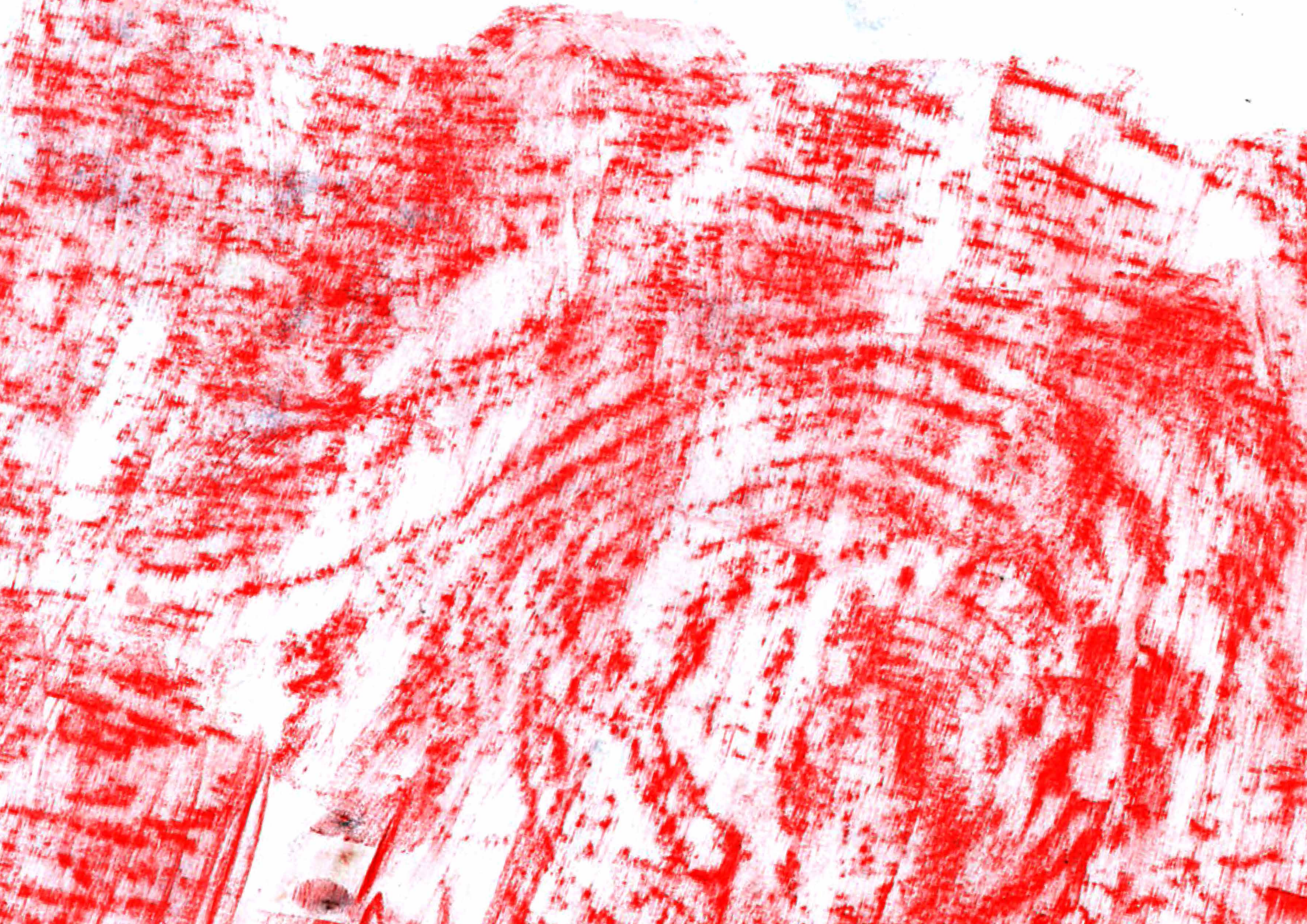
Traditions

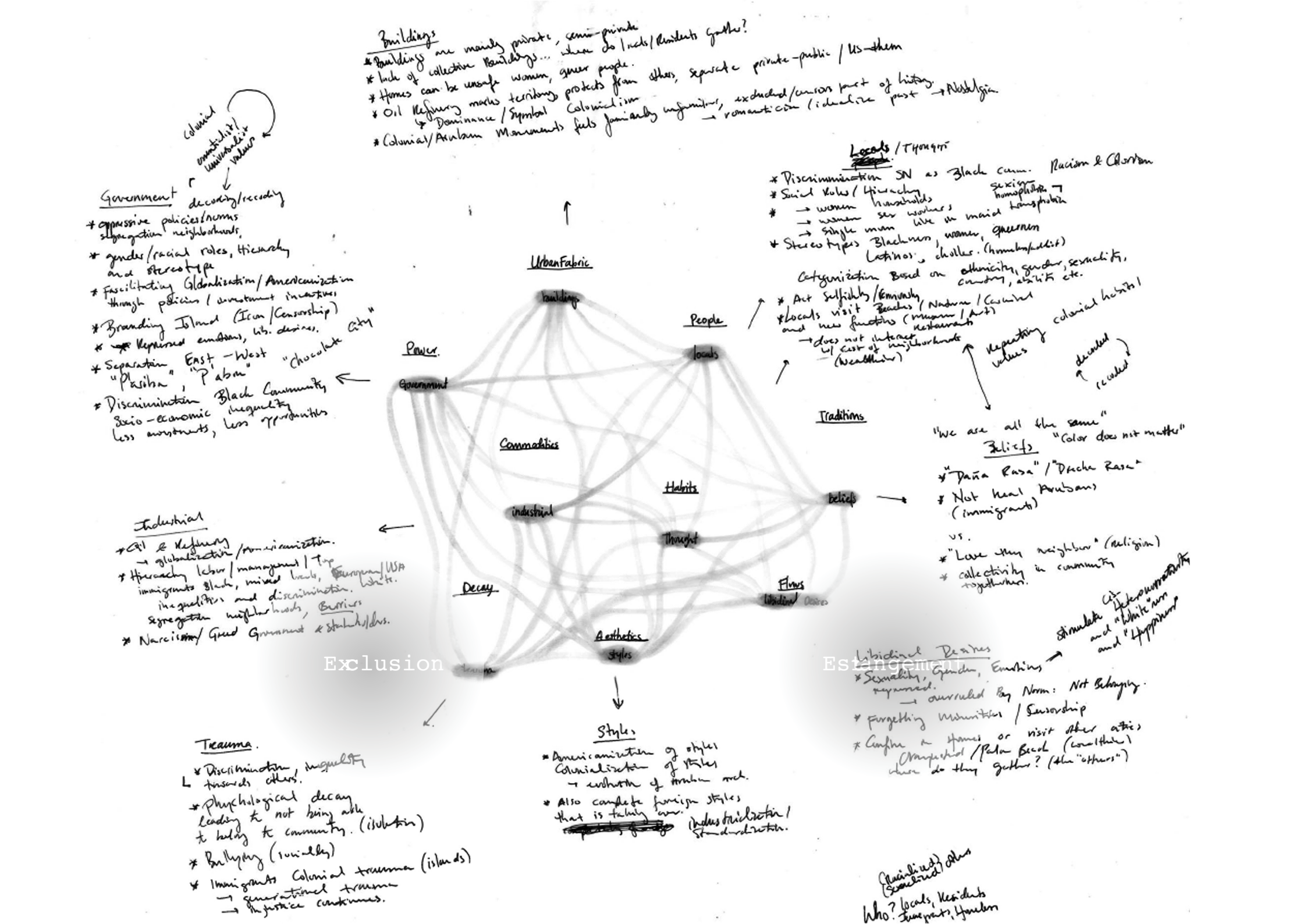
Human Commodities
* Slavery (colonial), (Cargo)
* Mass - Migration
* Human Trafficking (Cargo - today)
exploitation, oppression, repression
/ labor: - forced - technological - economic - domestic

TRAUMA:
* psychological pain, suffering, shame
* isolation, not Belonging, Restrained
* Lack of Resolution.

Styles
* Romanticization
* Globalization (Icons not adapting)
* Creolization
Post (Styles) & Standardization / hinders styles

memories
* Amnesia (colonial) allows history to repeat ... not coming to terms.
cannot relate because it "never happened."




Buildings
* Buildings are mainly private, semi-private
* lack of collective buildings... where do locals/residents gather?
* Homes can be unsafe women, queer people.
* Oil Refinery marks territory protects from others, separate private-public / us-them
↳ Dominance / Symbol Colonialism
* Colonial/Arabian Monuments feels jamaicanly unfamiliar, excluded/unseen part of history
→ romanticism (idealize past → Nostalgia
Colonial constructed/ universalized values
Government decaying/recently
* oppressive policies/norms segregation neighborhoods,
* gender/racial roles, Hierarchy and stereotype
* Facilitating Globalization/Americanization through policies / investment incentives
* Branding Island (Icon/Censorship)
* Repressed emotions, lib. desires.
* Separation East-West "chocolate city"
"Plaisha", "Pabon"
* Discrimination Black Community
Socio-economic inequality
less investments, less opportunities
Locals / Thought
* Discrimination SN as Black comm. Racism & Classism
* Social Rules / Hierarchy
* → women households sexism homophobia
* → women sex workers transphobia
→ single men live in maid
* Stereotypes Blackness, women, queerness
Latinos, cholitas. (homelessness)
Categorization Based on ethnicity, gender, sexuality, country, ability etc.
* Act selfishly / Emotionally
*locals visit Beaches (Nature / Carnival and new functions (museum / Art) restaurants
→ does not interact w/ rest of neighborhoods (wealthier)
Urban Fabric
buildings
People
locals
Power
Government
Commodities
industrial
Habits
Thought
beliefs
Decay
trauma
Aesthetics
styles
Flows
Traditions
Beliefs
Repeating values
colonial history
decolonial
(creolized)
"We are all the same"
"Color does not matter"
*"Daña Raza" / "Drache Raza"
* Not local Arubans (immigrants)
vs.
*"Love thy neighbor" (religion)
* collectivity in community
Industrial
* Oil & Refinery → globalization/americanization.
* Hierarchy labor/management/Top immigrants Black, mixed locals, European/USA white.
inequalities and discrimination.
Segregation neighborhoods, Barrios
* Narcissism/Good Government * standards/drs.
Trauma.
* Discrimination, inequality
L transcends others.
* Psychological decay
leading to not being able to belong to community. (isolation)
* Bullying (racially)
* Immigrants Colonial trauma (islands)
→ generational trauma
→ injustice continues.
Styles
* Americanization of styles
Colonialization of styles
→ evolution of tourism and.
* Also complete foreign styles that is taking over.
(Industrialization/ Standardization.
Libidinal Desires
* Sexuality, Gender, Emotions repressed.
→ overruled By Norm: Not Belonging.
* Forgetting Memories / Censorship
* Confine in Homes or visit other attics
Carnival / Palm Beach (Local Hub)
where do they gather? (the "others")
stimulate Heteronormativity and "white" norm and "Happiness"
Exclusion
Estrangement
(Racialized) (Sexualized) Others
Who? locals, Residents Immigrants, Tourists



Project Site

Political Value: limit of control and separation



The Wall: 7km East to West



The Limit of Control: Highly Controlled Human Flows & Free Flowing Ecological Flows


951





Political Value: post-industrial site facing erasure


1.


2.


3.


4.


5.

Area: 3,4km²

Estimated steel: ±307.000 tons

Machines (incl. pipes): ±1.738.000 tons
Tanks: ±42.000 tons (80 tanks)
Pipes: ±265.000 tons (±265km)



The Limit of Abandonment: Devaluation and Erasure of the More-Than-Human Heritage

Ecological Values: psycho–social–environmental destruction



6.



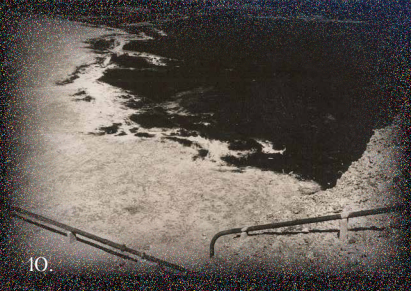
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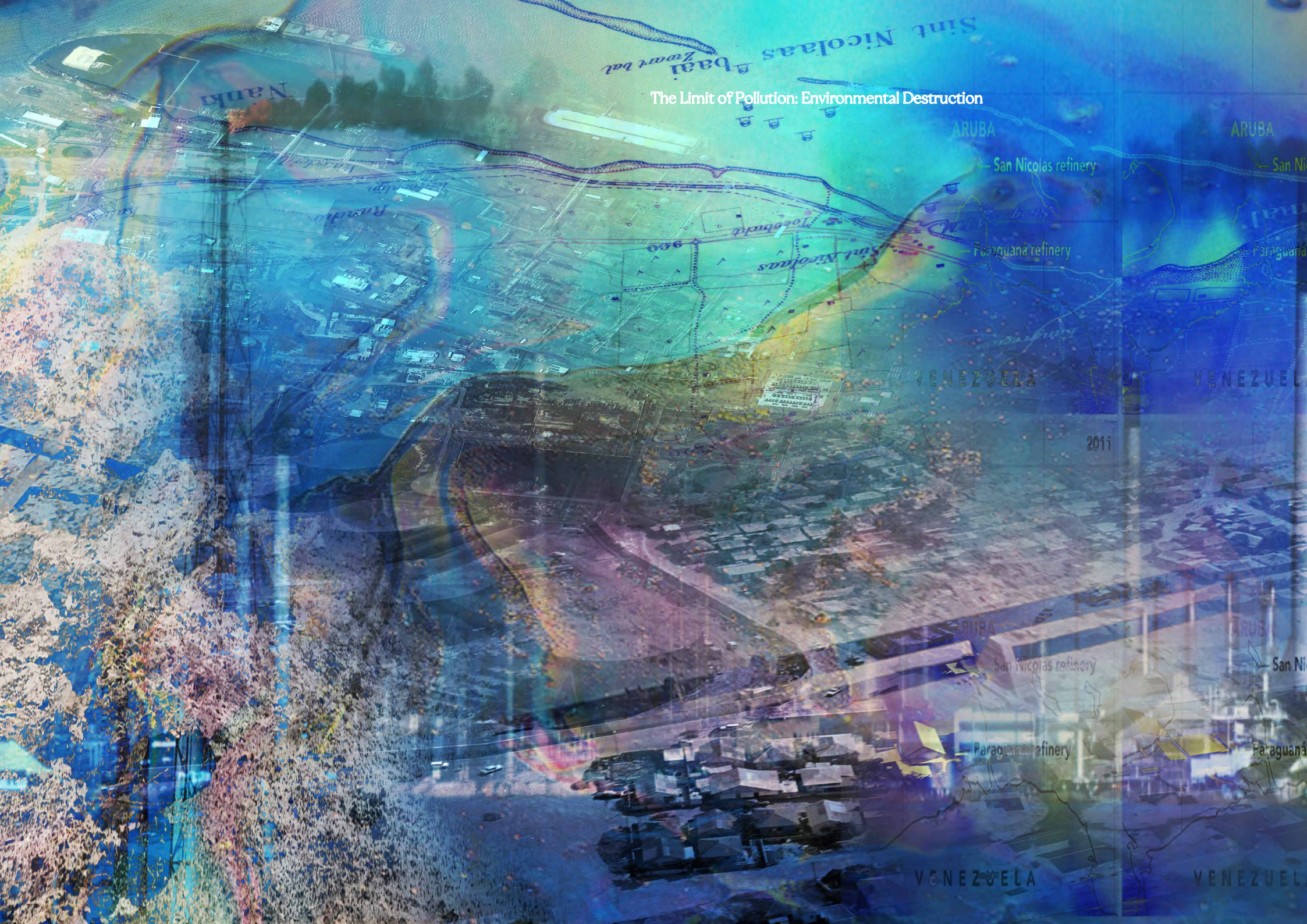
8.



9.



10.


The Limit of Pollution: Environmental Destruction
ARUBA
San Nicolas refinery
Paraguana refinery
VENEZUELA
2011



The Limit of Pollution: Social Health Problems and Deaths

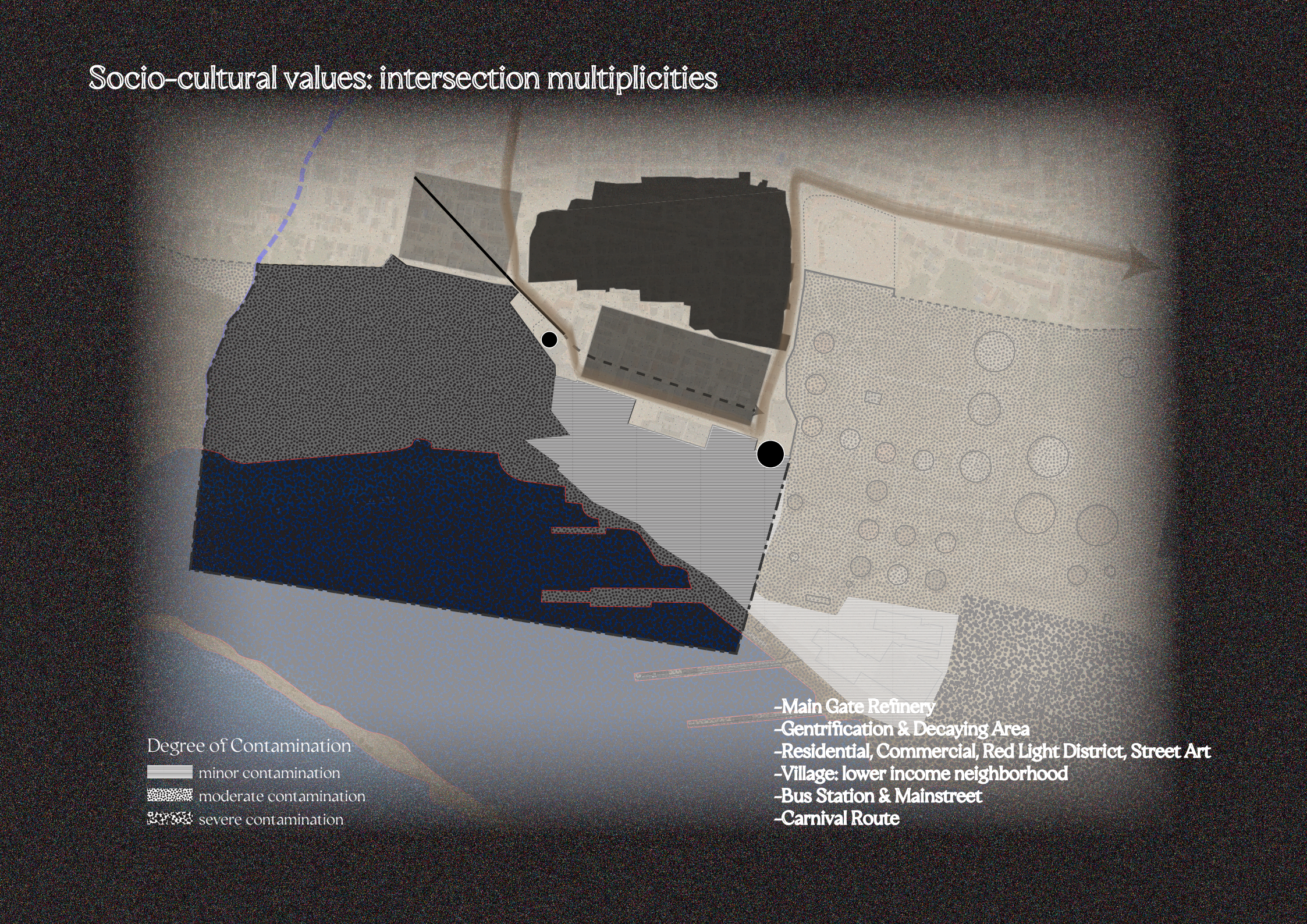
Threshold Value: the weakest point of the site



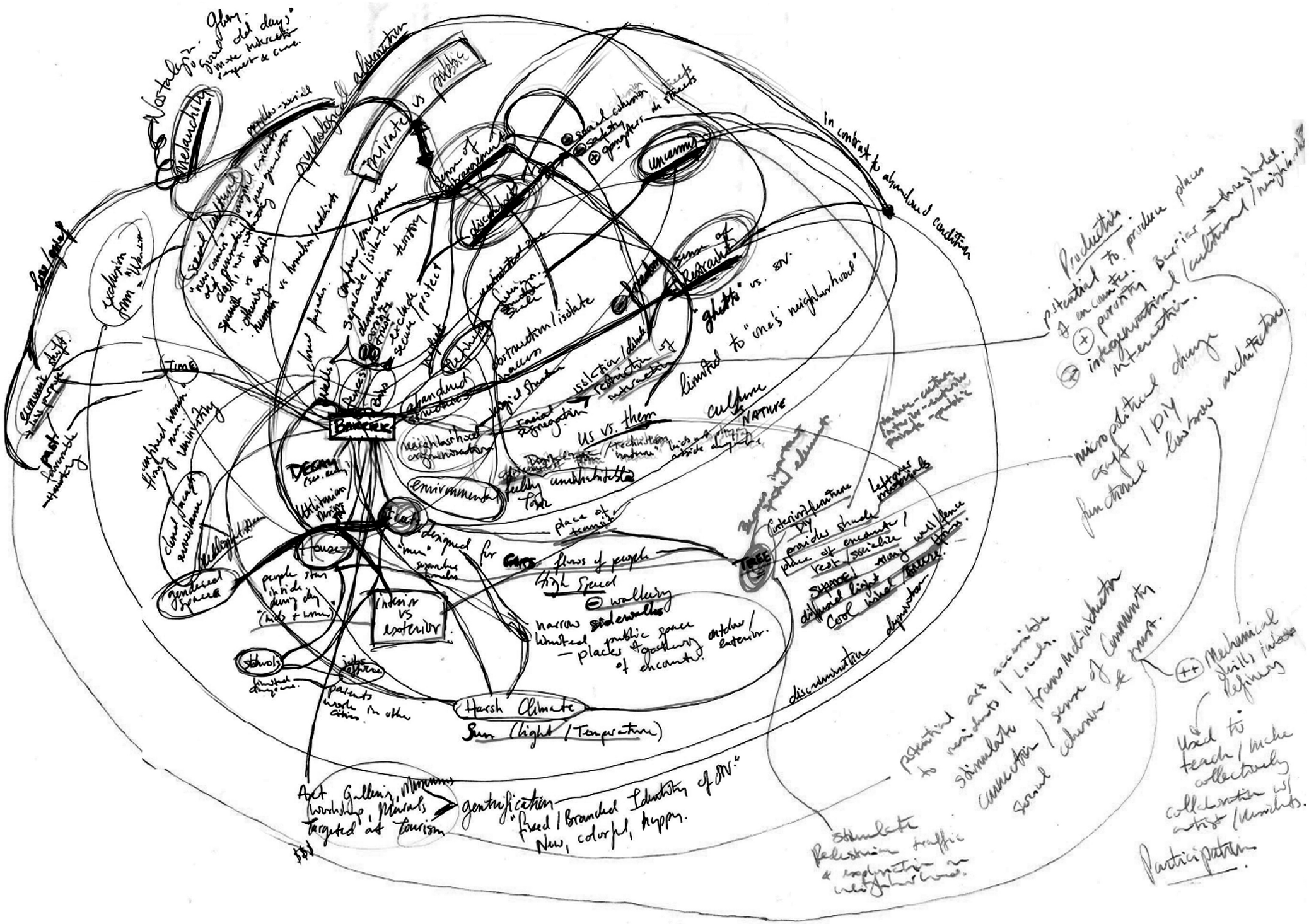
Site-Selection: the weakest point in Downtown

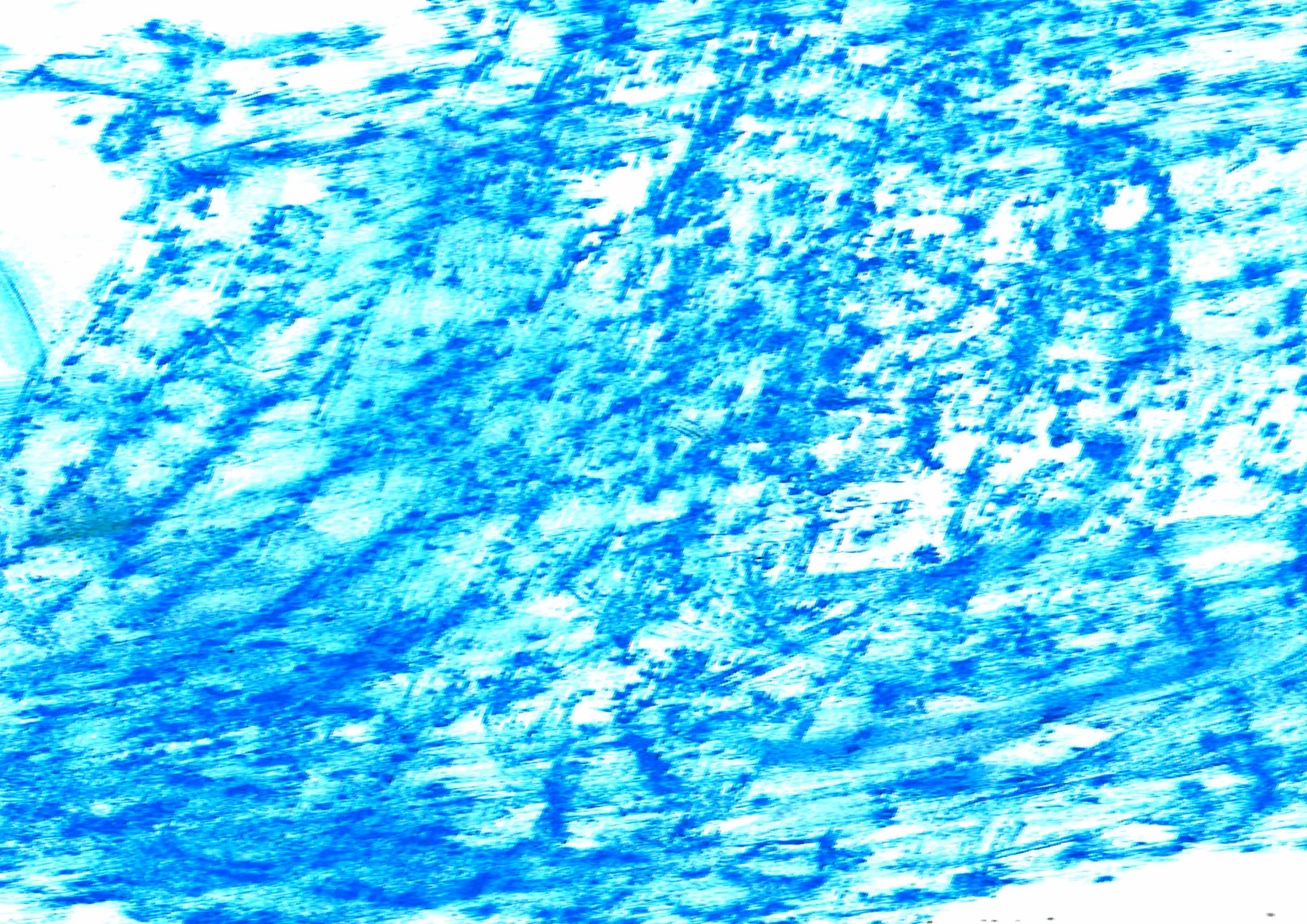


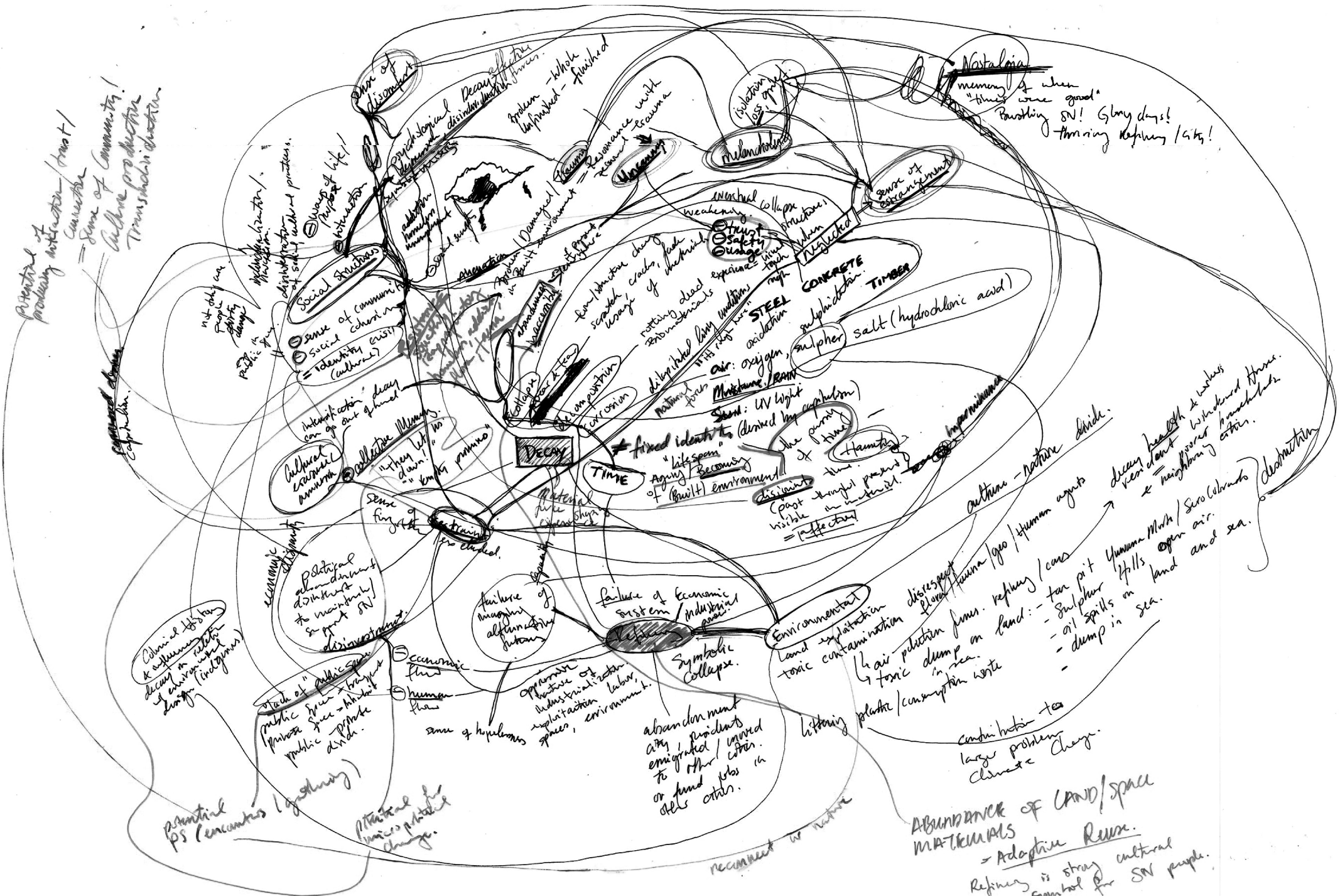
Socio-cultural values: intersection multiplicities






Nostalgia - Glory, good old days, more interaction, respect & care.
Melancholia
Psychological alienation
Private vs public
In contrast to abandoned condition
Social cohesion
Safety
Uncanny
Loss of control
Exclusion from Urbanism
Social Cohesion
"new comers" vs "original residents"
old generation vs new generation
clash, not integrating
Spanish vs english
Human vs human/animal
Time
Cloud Fragments
Segregate/isolate
Exclusion
Exclusive
Secure/protect
Construction/isolate
Abandoned structures
Boundaries
Neighborhood organization
Social segregation
Isolation/Exclusion
Interaction
"ghetto" vs. SOV
limited to "one's neighborhood"
US vs. them
culture
NATURE
Design (Security, Militarization, Privacy)
environmental factors
Bounce infrastructural elements
Nature-culture
Interior-exterior
Private-public
Interior/furniture
DIY
provides shade
place of encounter / rest / sociable
SHADE
diffused light
Cool water
Lettuce waterfalls
place of transit
designed for
"man"
separate females
Cars
flows of people
High Speed
Walking
narrow
Sidewalks
Windows
Interior vs exterior
—places of encounter
Houses
gendered spaces
people stay inside during day (kids + women)
Schools
Patients
Harsh Climate
Sun (light / Temperature)
discrimination
segregation
Art Galleries, Museums, workshops, Murals targeted at tourism
gentrification
"fixed / Branded Education of SOV."
New, colorful, happy.
$$$
Productivity
potential to produce places
encounter.
+ promote
integrational / cultural / neighborhood interaction.
micro political change
soft / DIY
fun channels
Lowbrow architecture.
potential art accessible to residents / Locals.
stimulate
transdisciplinary
connection / sense of Community
social cohesion
Mechanical skills / indoor
Tool to teach / incite collectively collaboration w/ artist / residents.
Participation
Stimulate pedestrian traffic & exploration in neighborhood.

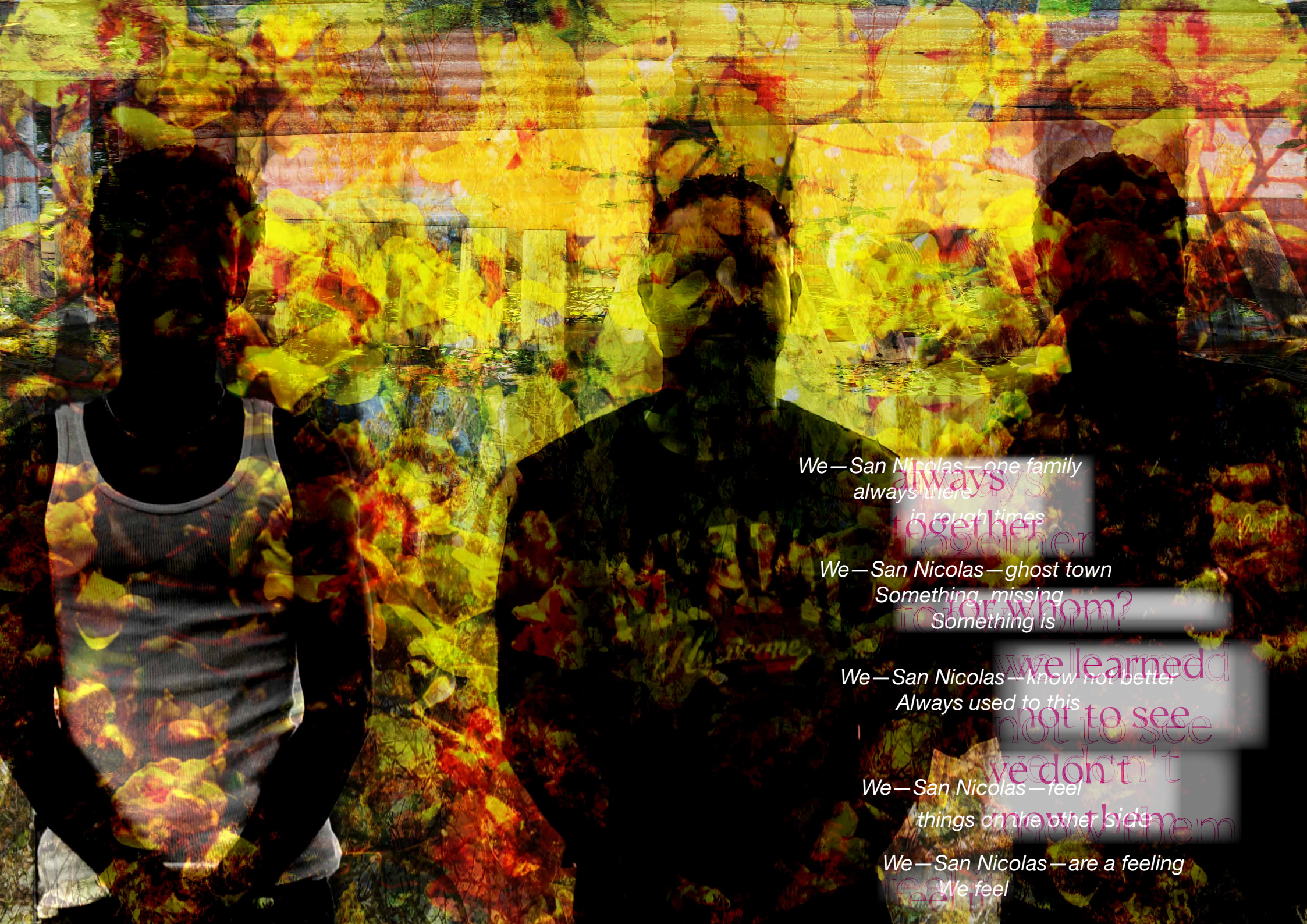



Nostalgia
memory of when "things were good"
Bursting SN! Glory days!
Thriving Refinery / city!
Sense of disconnect
Psychological Decay
Uncanny
melancholy
Social Structures
Sense of community
Social cohesion
= identity (cultural)
Sense of Displacement
Neglected
Trust
Safety
Damage
CONCRETE
STEEL
TIMBER
Decay
TIME
fixed identity
"lifespan"
Aging / Becoming
of (Built) environment
Cultural economic amnesia
Collective Memory
"they left us to die!"
"they left us to drown!"
"Knife pumino"
Haunting
Disjointed
Material place entanglements
Political administrative disinterest
Colonial History & influences
Refinery
Environmental
Symbolic Collapse.
Failure of Economic system / industrial power
Failure imagining alternative futures
Economic flows
Human flows
Sense of hopelessness
Opportunistic nature of industrialisation, exploitation labour, spaces, environment.
abandonment city flooded emigrated to other / moved or found jobs in other cities.
Toxic dump in sea.
Oil spills in land and sea.
Littering plastic / consumption waste
combination to large problem Climate Change.
ABUNDANCE OF LAND / SPACE
MATERIALS
= Adaptive Reuse.
Refinery is strong cultural symbol for SN people.
potential PS (encounters / gathering)
Political for micro political change.
reconnect to nature
Space of community / Culture production
Transformation / transition
Capitalism driven
Public spaces = public space
Private spaces = private




For Whom?

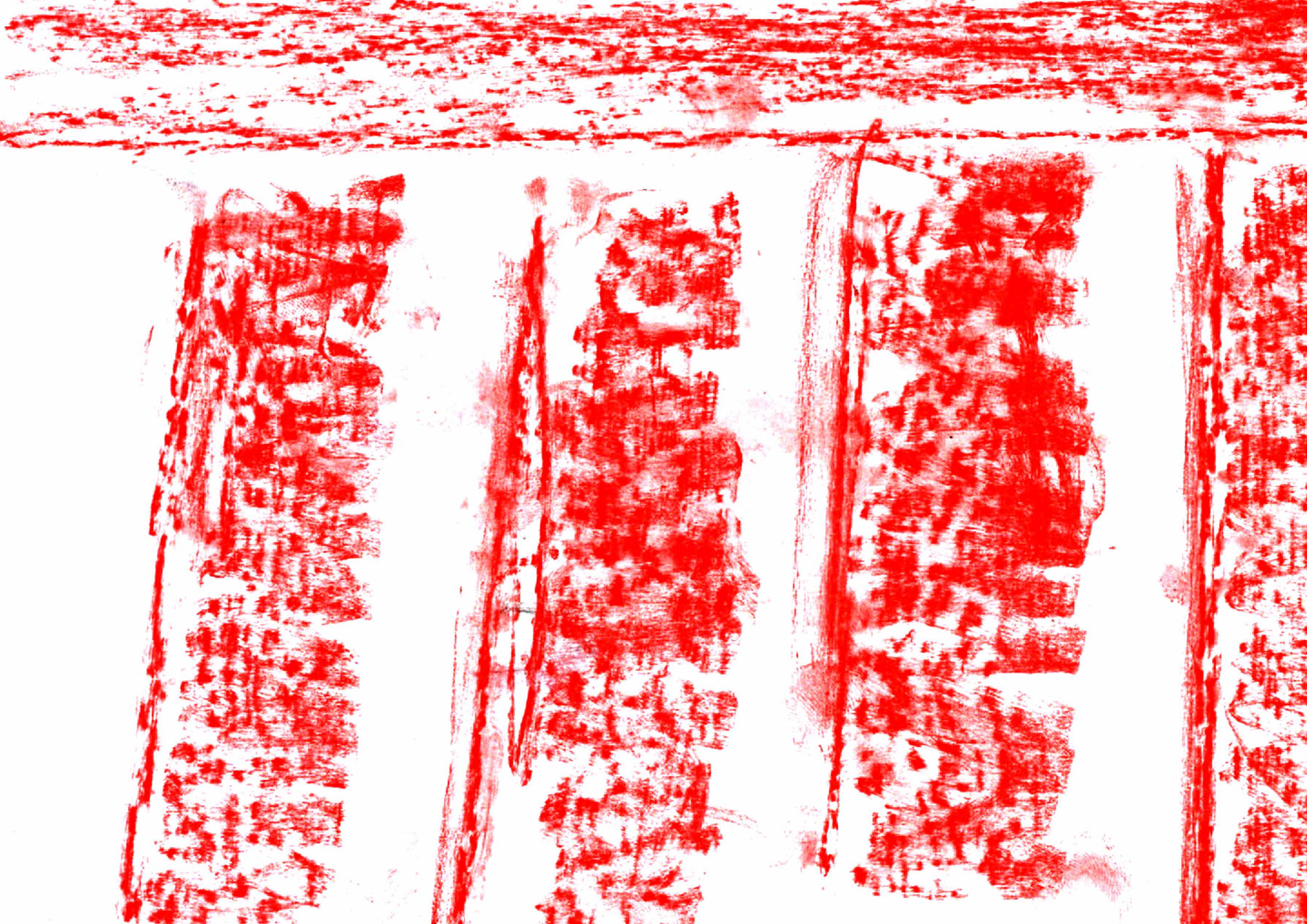

We — San Nicolas
before we
We felt it
understood it
When it shut
down
not
Something
shifted
visible
Depression
settled
never
It lingered
in the ground
left
the wall
us

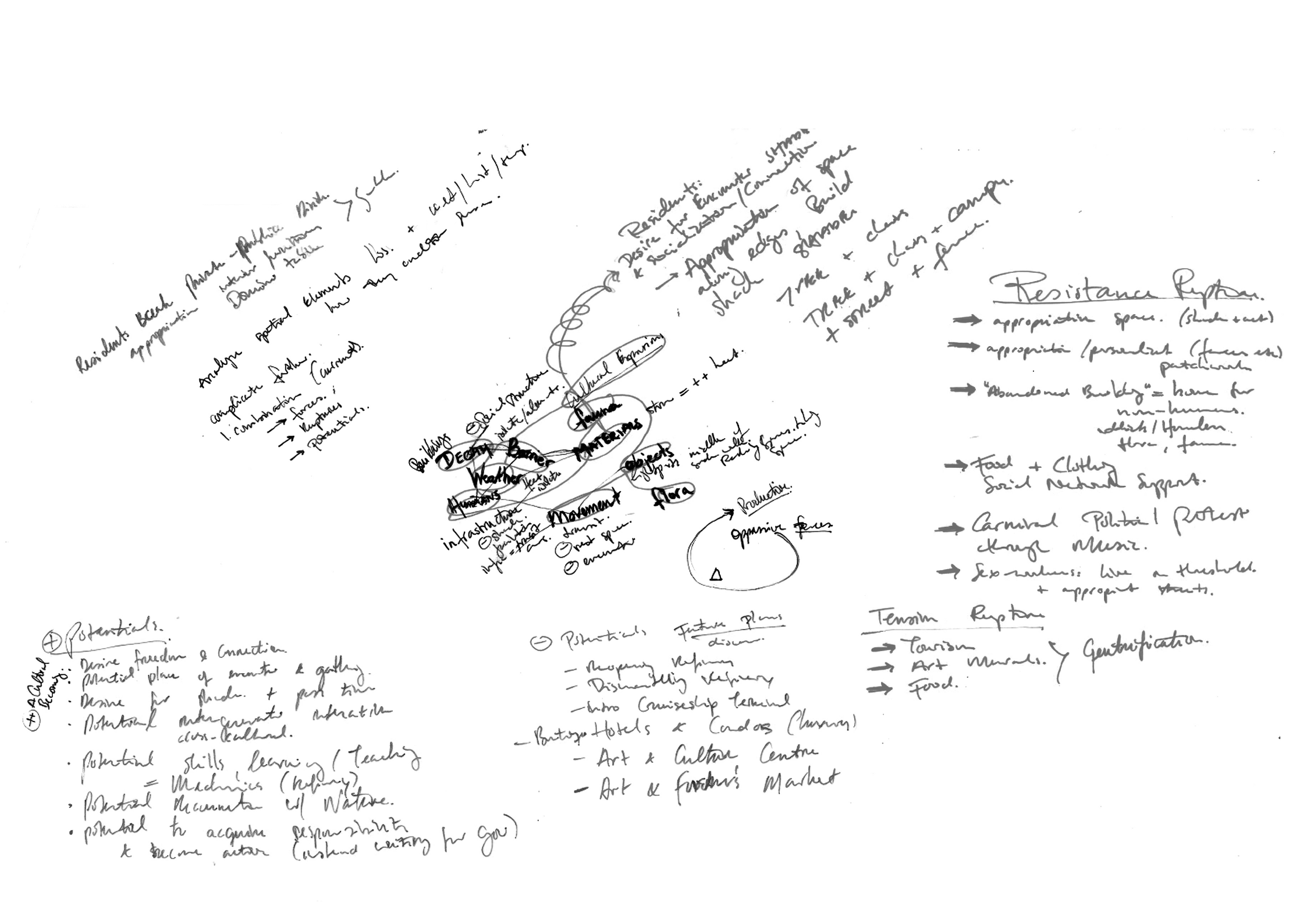

We—San Nicolas—one family
always there
in rough times
We—San Nicolas—ghost town
Something, missing
Something is
We—San Nicolas—know not better
Always used to this
We—San Nicolas—feel
things on the other side
We—San Nicolas—are a feeling
We feel
always
together
for whom?
we learned
not to see
we don't
know them

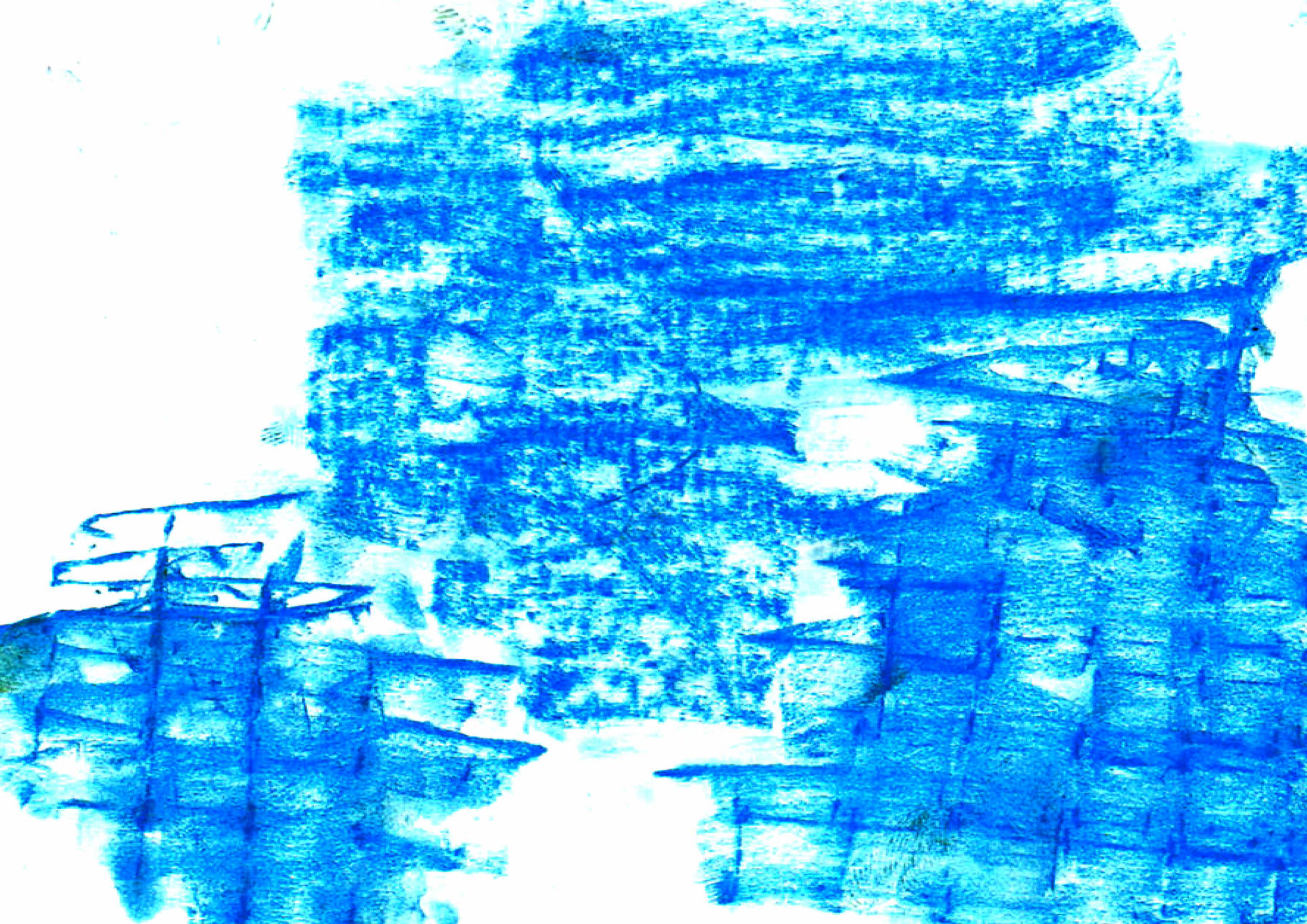

something
nothing's changed!
should have
hey don't
empty promises!
are!
We will have
we wait
and wait
We—San Nicolas
We expected
change
We—San Nicolas
We go backwards
Slowly
when?
something
changed
We could have
changed
otherwise

Ambition


Global Colonial Hauntings
Caribbean Colonial Hauntings
Aruban Colonial Hauntings
Fuqu di San Nicolas
Architectural Research & Design

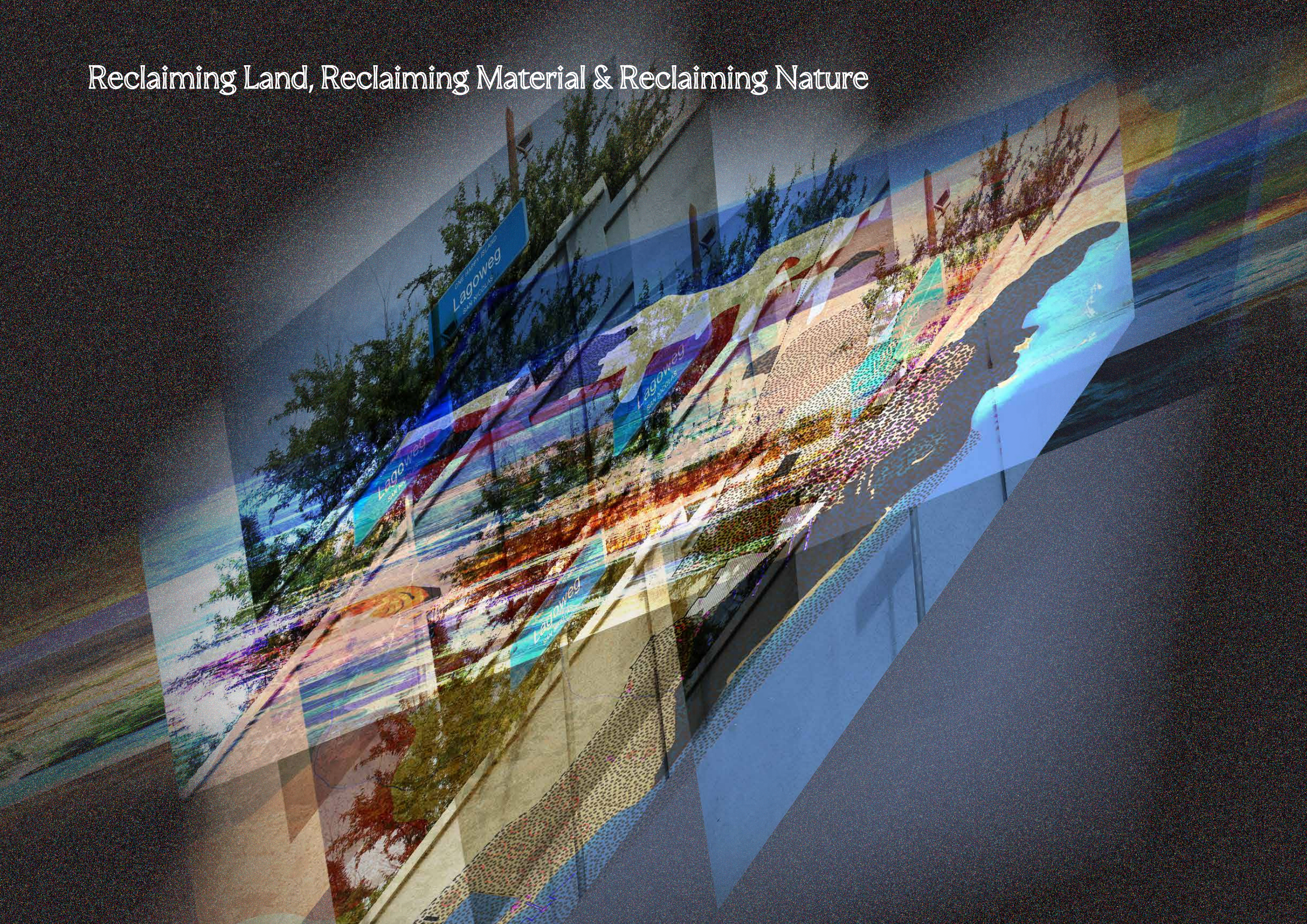



Residents
Beach
Appropriation
Analyse spatial elements
Complicate further.
Combination
Forces
Ruptures
Potentials.
Residents:
Desire for Encounter
Appropriation
Build
Tourist
Tourist + Locals
Tourist + Locals + Campers
+ Streets + Spaces
Resistance Ruptures.
appropriation spaces.
appropriation / presence
"Abandoned Building" = home for non-humans.
Food + Clothing
Carnival
Music.
Less rules: live on threshold.
+ appropriate
Tourism Ruptures
Tourism
Art Murals.
Food.
Gentrification.
Buildings
Cultural Expression
Nature
Patterns
Objects
Weather
Humans
Flora
Movement
Infrastructure
Production.
Oppressive forces
Potentials.
Desire freedom & Connection
Physical place of events & gathering
Desire for Parades + public time
Potential intergenerate interaction cross-Cultural.
Potential skills learning (Teaching = Medicines (Healing)
Potential Reconnection w/ Nature.
potential to acquire responsibility & become active (Husband waiting for Son)
Potentials. Future plans discussion.
Shopping Malls
Dismantling Highway
Intro Commissioning Terminal
Boutique Hotels & Condos (Housing)
Art & Culture Centre
Art & Farmers Market



Concept

Reclaiming Land, Reclaiming Material & Reclaiming Nature





Fucu of Regeneration

The limit that could have endured life


Fucu of Permeability
Fucu of Permeability
The limit that could have become a threshold


Fucu of Impermanence
Fucu of Impermanence
The limit that could have decayed with grace


Fucu of Creolization
The limit that could have become otherwise


Fucu of Collectivity
Fucu of Collectivity
The limit that could have been shared

Scope



±45ha site (±27ha land)
±1,2km refinery wall
±9km waterfront

Qualities: Uncanny-Toxicity-Decay-Openness-Serenity-Porosity-Colors



11.

12.



13.



14.

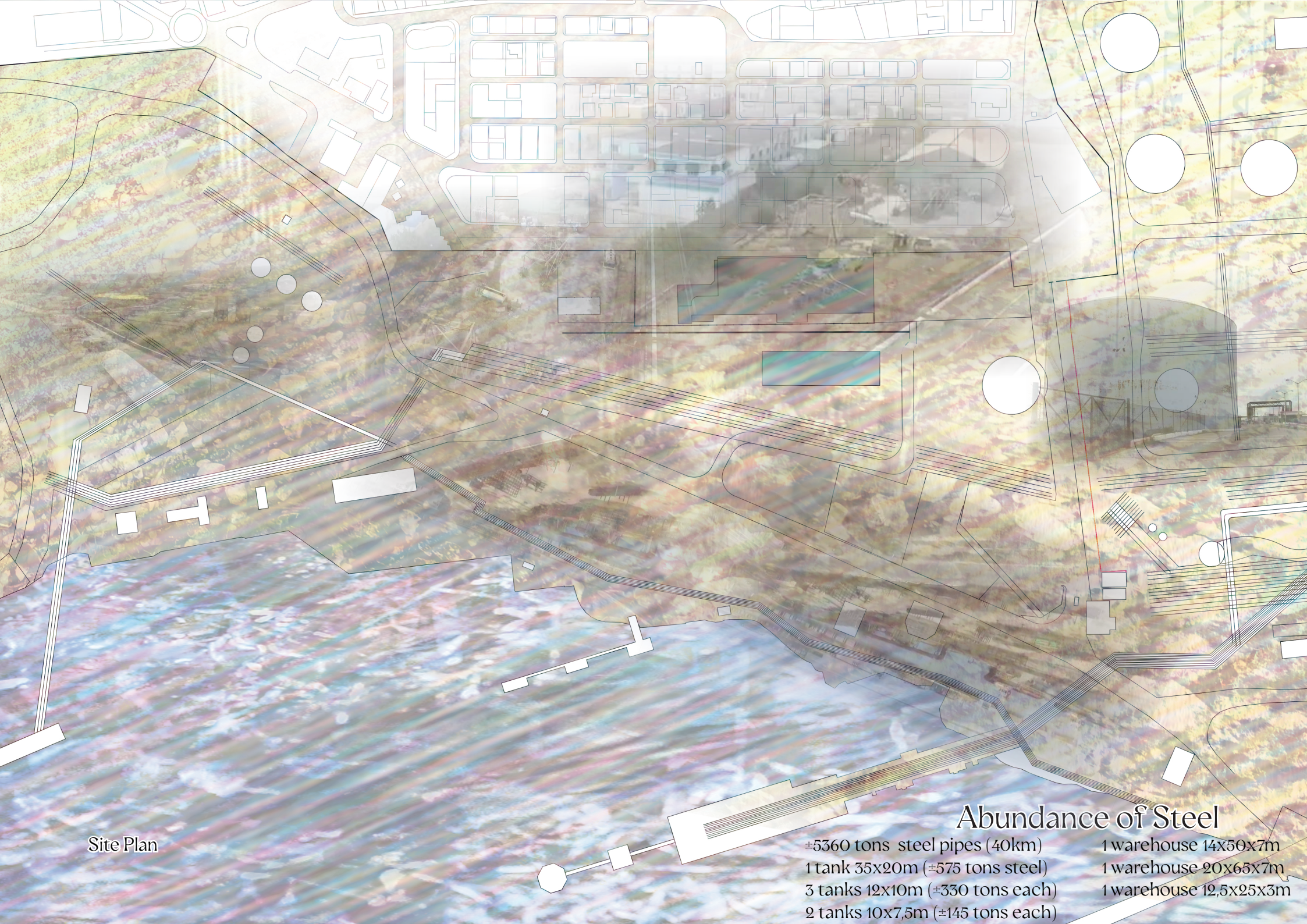


14.


Community Center
Communal Kitchen
Workshop Spaces
Exhbition spaces
Community (Wild) Garden
Tree Nursery
Program
Program


Design Social Processes
Design Social Processes
Collective removal, modification & addition

1 Cleansing



Site Plan

Abundance of Steel

±5360 tons steel pipes (40km)
1 tank 35x20m (±575 tons steel)
3 tanks 12x10m (±330 tons each)
2 tanks 10x7,5m (±145 tons each)
1 warehouse 14x50x7m
1 warehouse 20x65x7m
1 warehouse 12,5x25x3m

2 Groundwork

Site Regeneration - Phytoremediation



Phytovolatilization
Plant extracts contaminant and transpires it through the leaves and stems into the atmosphere as gas.

Phytodegradation
Plant destroys contaminant through photosynthesis or internal enzymes/microorganisms co-habiting with the plant, and absorbs degration in its roots, stems and leaves

Phytometabolism
Plant absorbs contaminants as nutrients for growth, incorporated into plant's biomass

Phytoextraction
Plant extracts and stores contaminants into above-ground tissues, ready for harvest to remove contaminant off site

Rhizodegradation
Soil microbes destroy contaminant, as sugars and exudates produced in plants are released by roots, creating a favorable environment for degradation in soil

Phytostabilization
Exudates facilitate thick roots to stabilize and bind contaminants into soil, preventing mobilization

Phytohydraulics
Plant changes groundwater hydrology, take up water and contaminants, potentially stopping migrating plumes

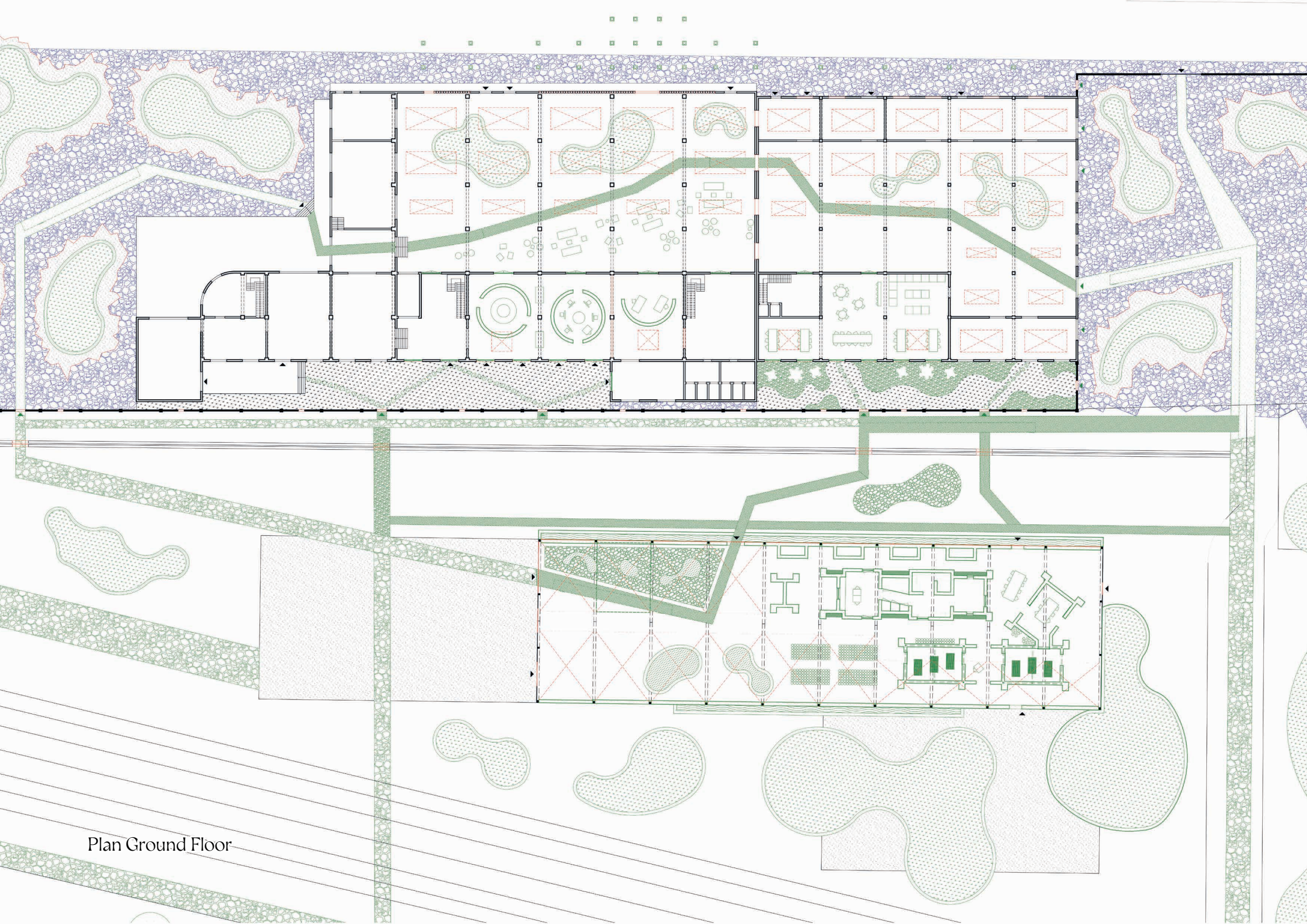
Hydrocarbons: 5-10 years
Heavy Metals: 10-20 years
PAHs: 3-10 years

Depending on:
-Depth and type of contamination
-Soil quality
-Plant species' remediation capacity

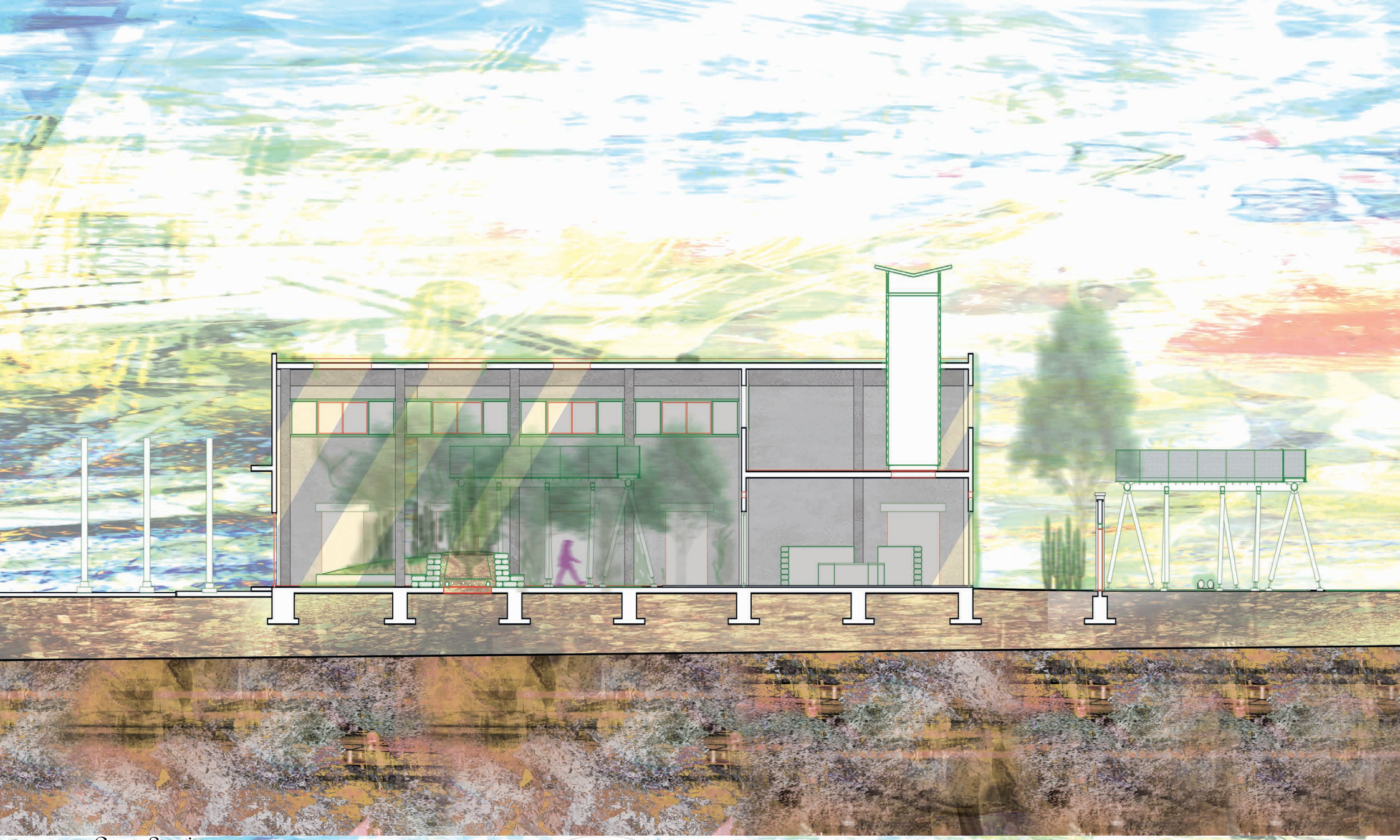
Site Plan



Site Plan



Plan Ground Floor



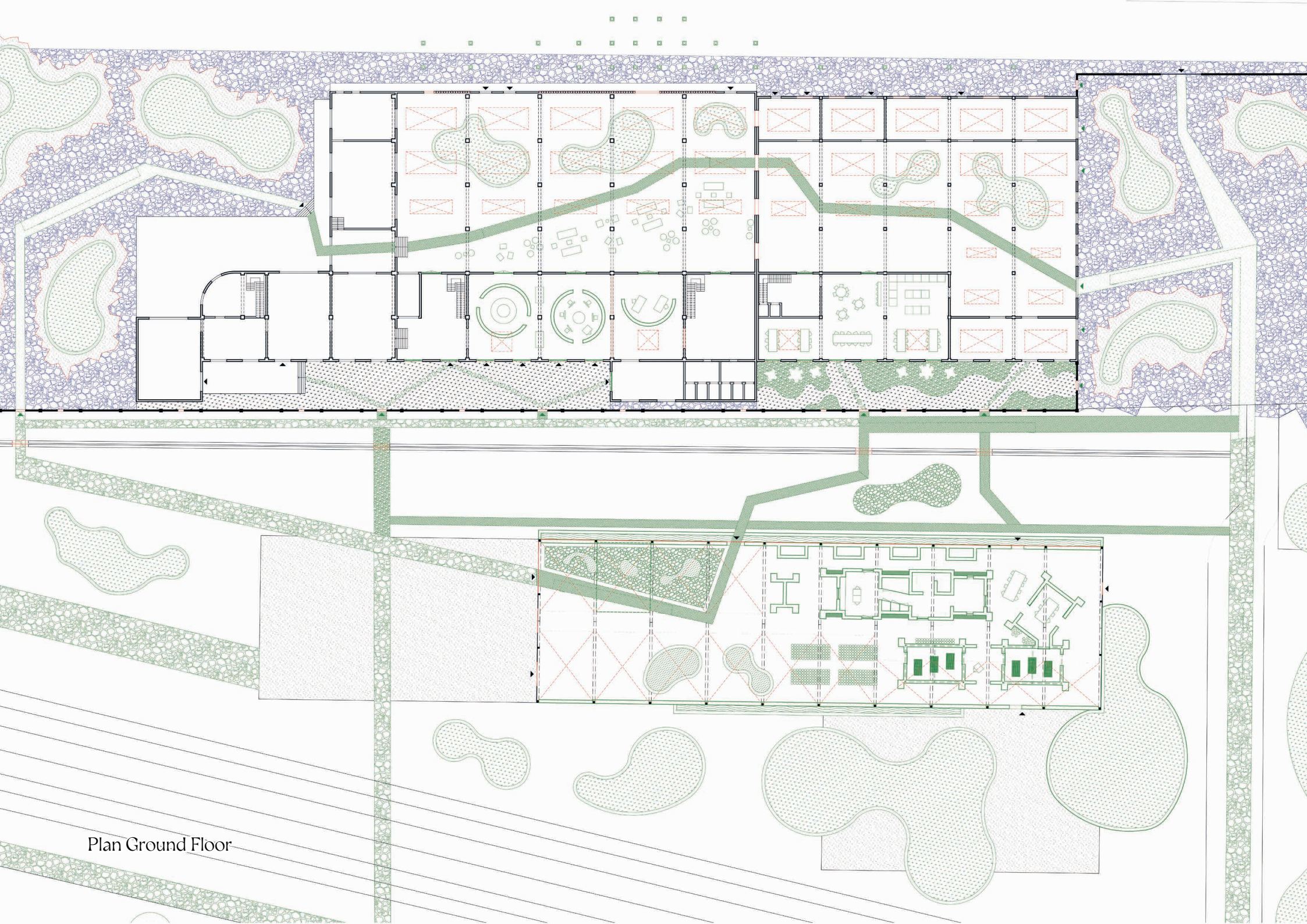
Cross Section


Fragment Berms

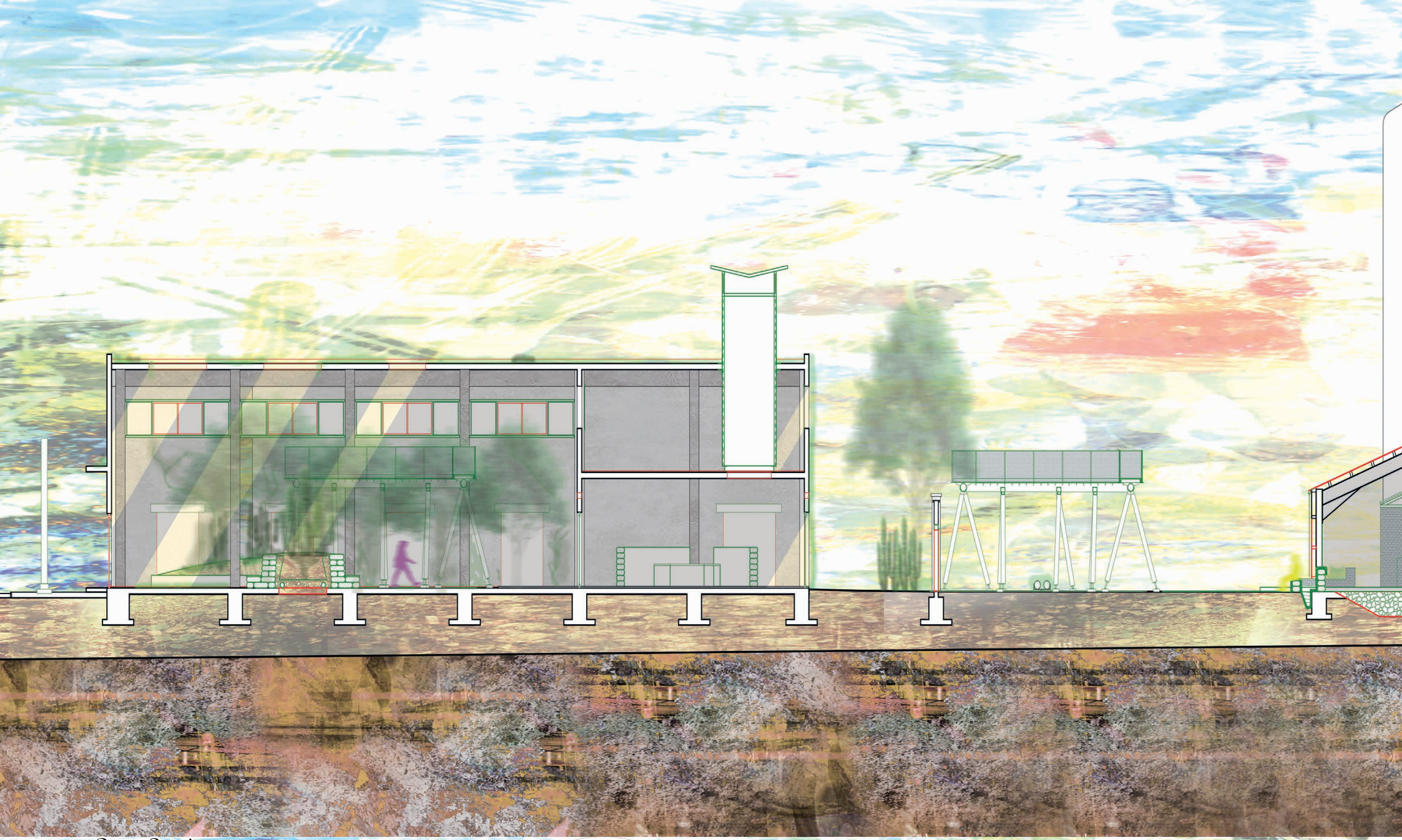
3 Wall Transformation



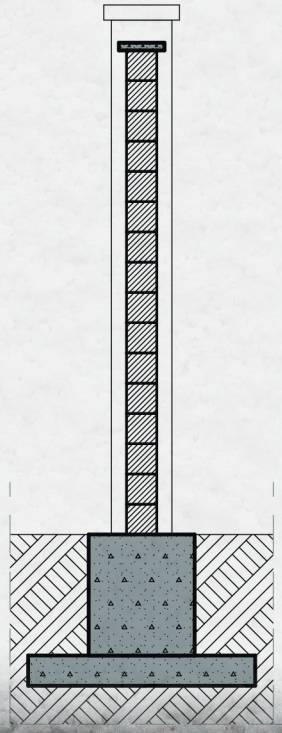
Site Plan

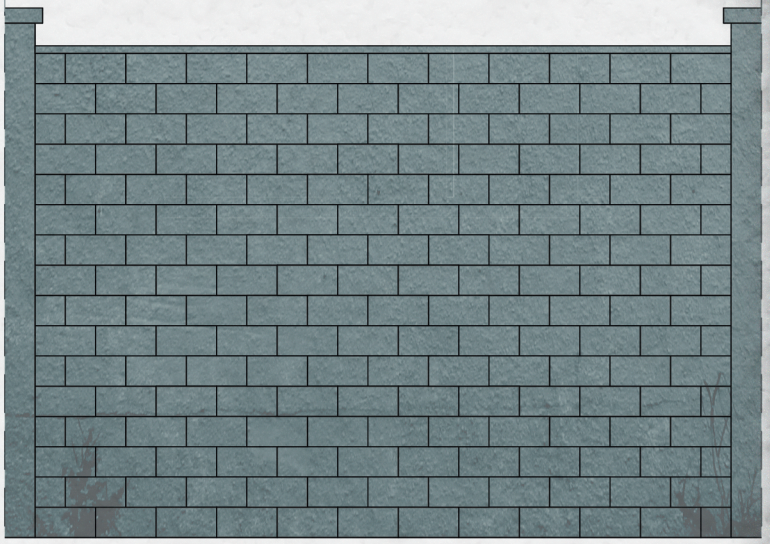


Plan Ground Floor

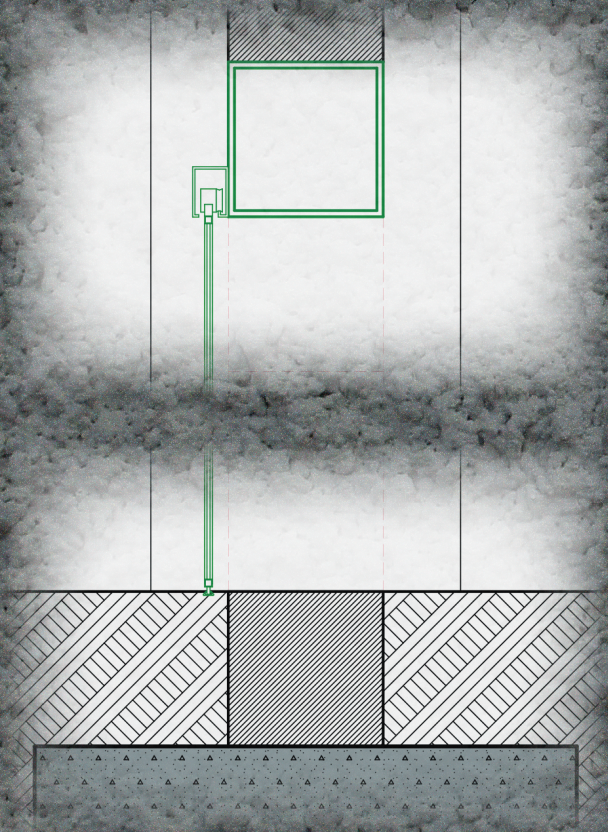


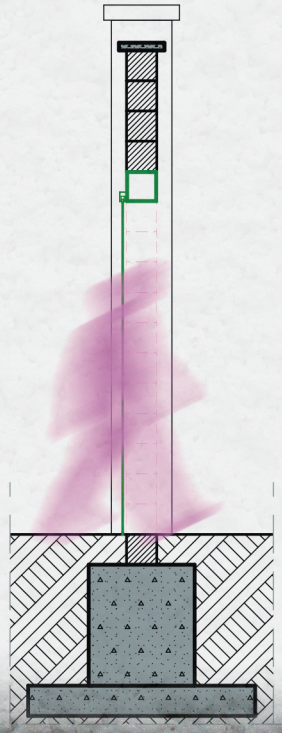
Cross Section

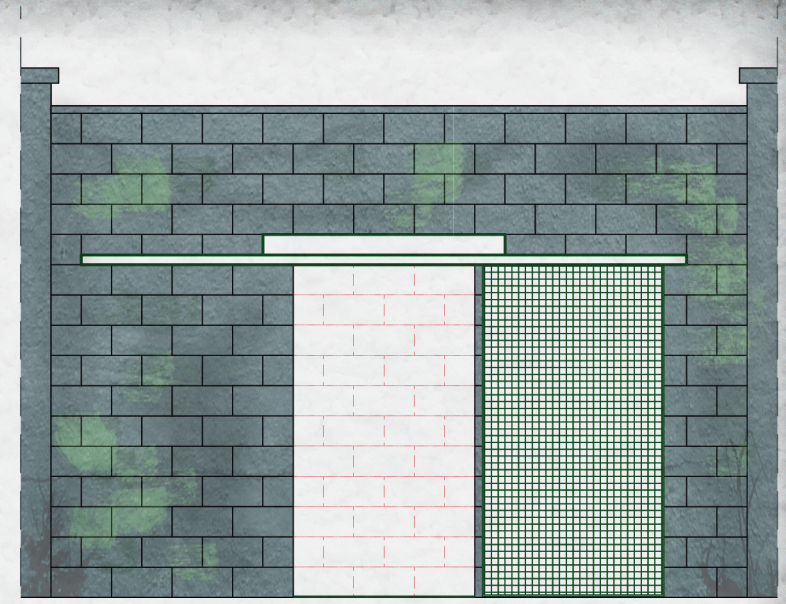




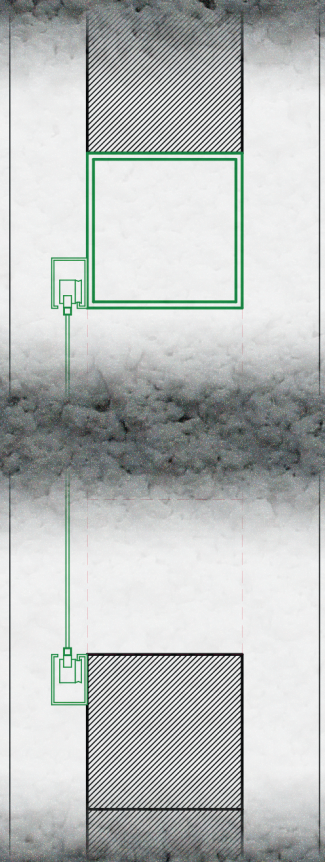
Fragment Wall – Existing

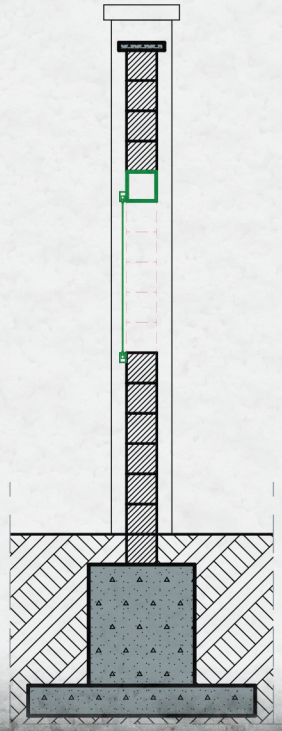


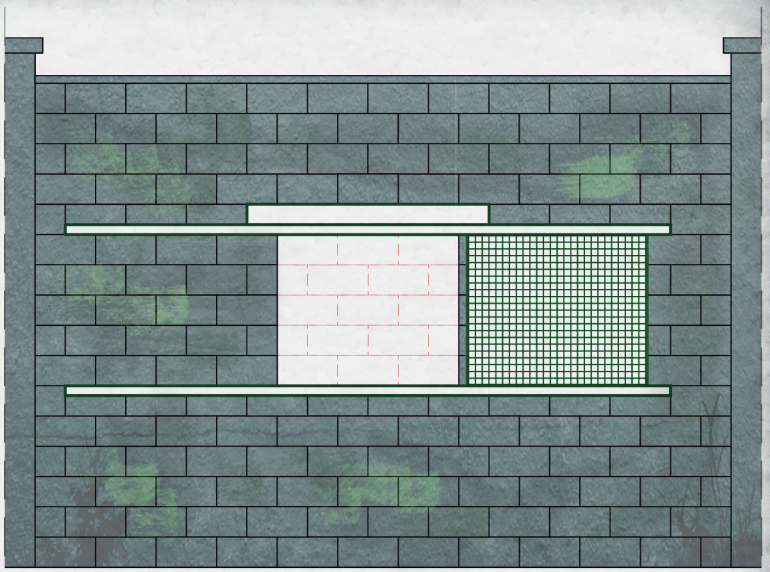




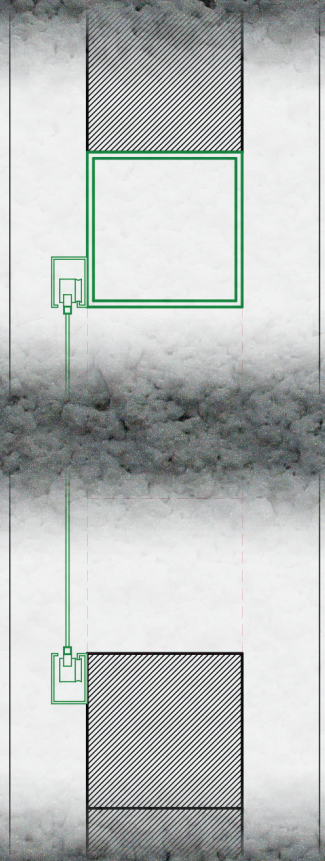
Fragment Wall – Doorway

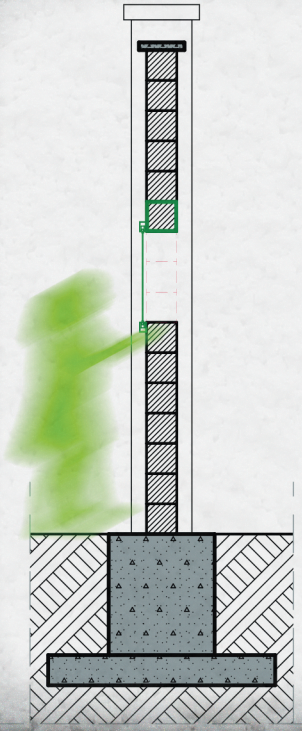


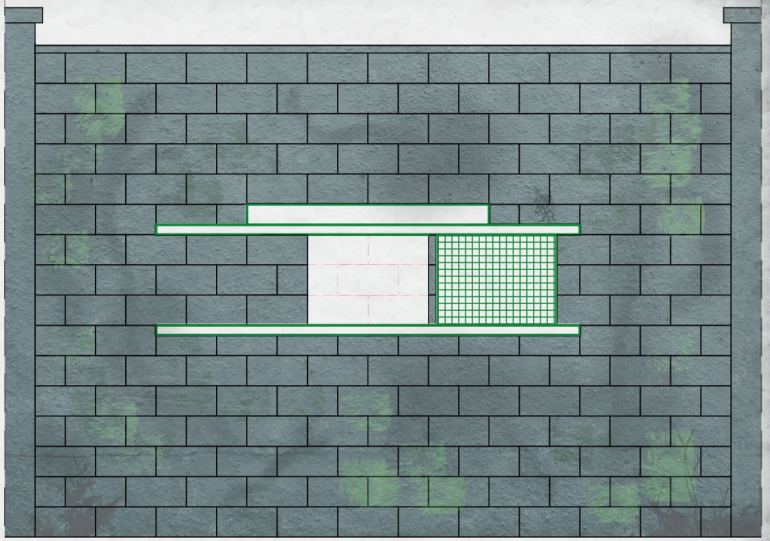




Fragment Wall – Window





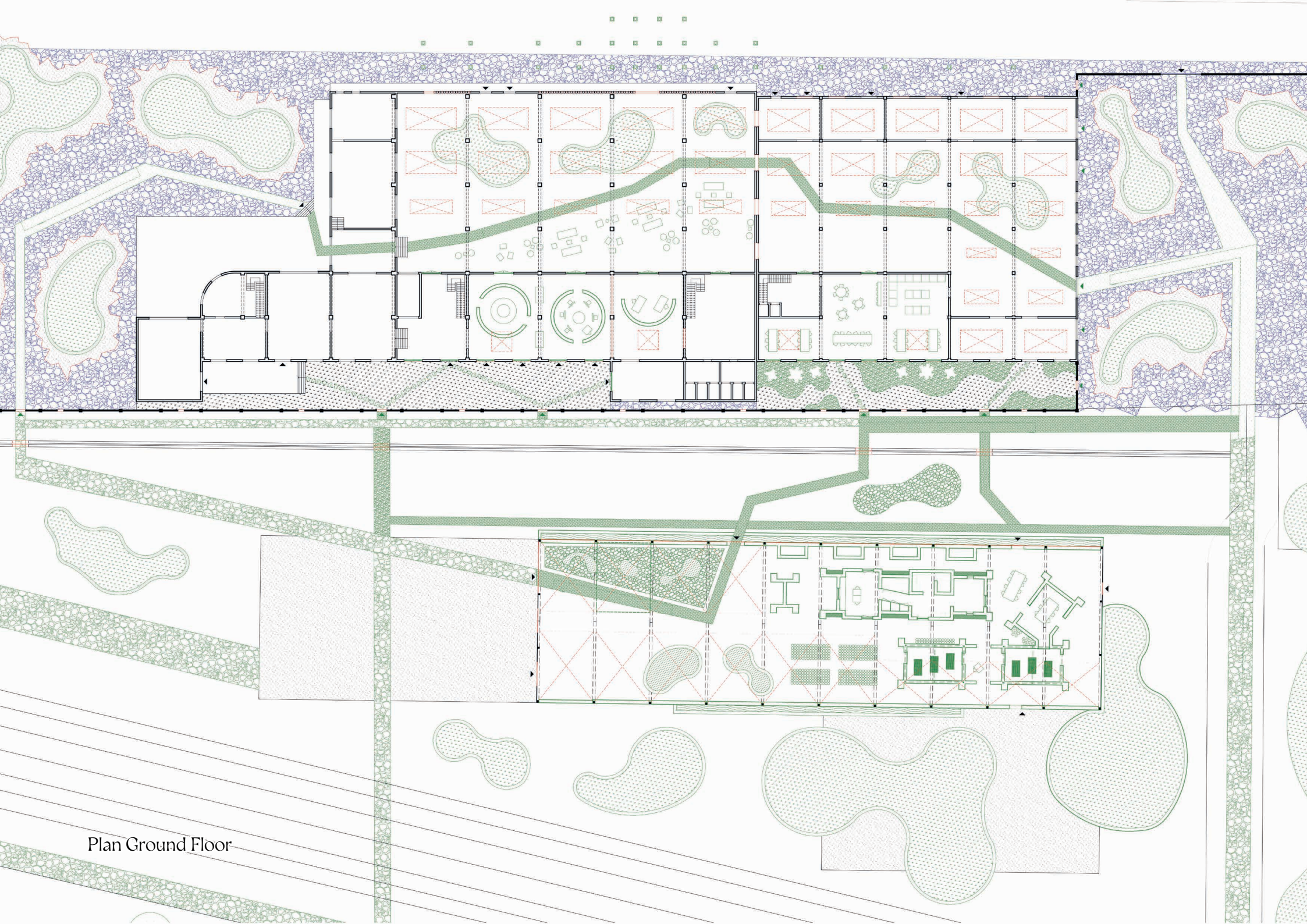


Fragment Wall – Window

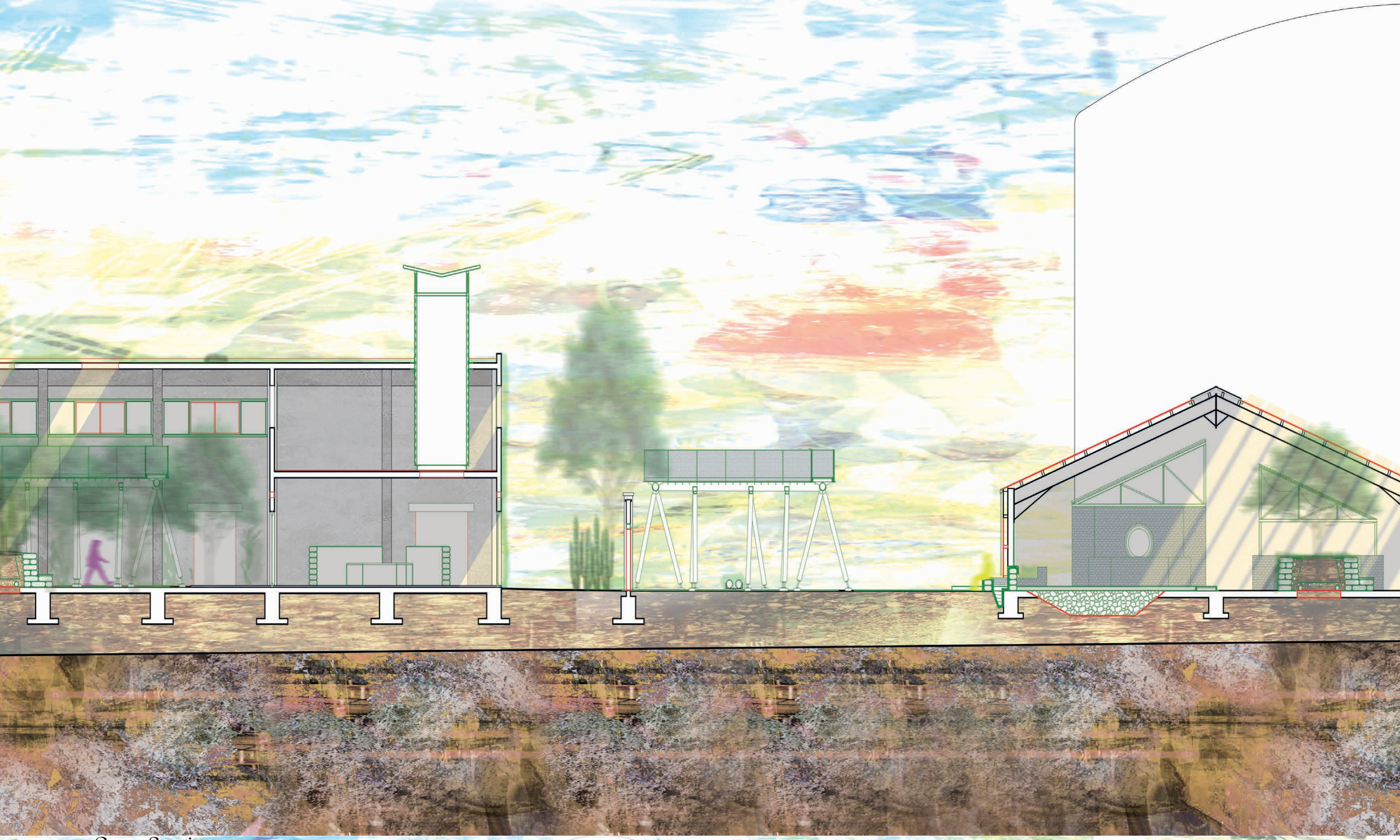
4 Connections



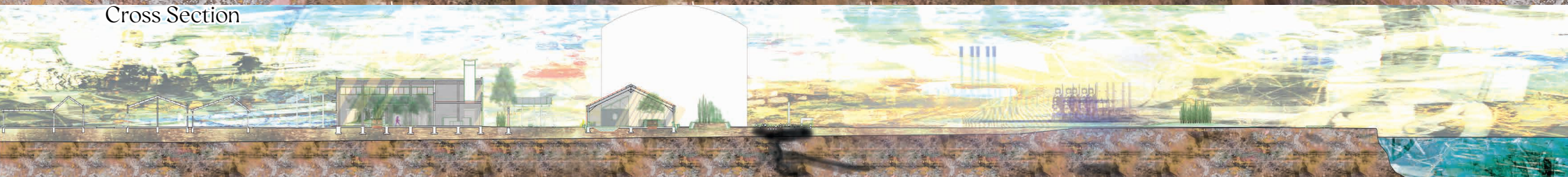
Site Plan



Plan Ground Floor



Cross Section





Fragment Path & Footbridge

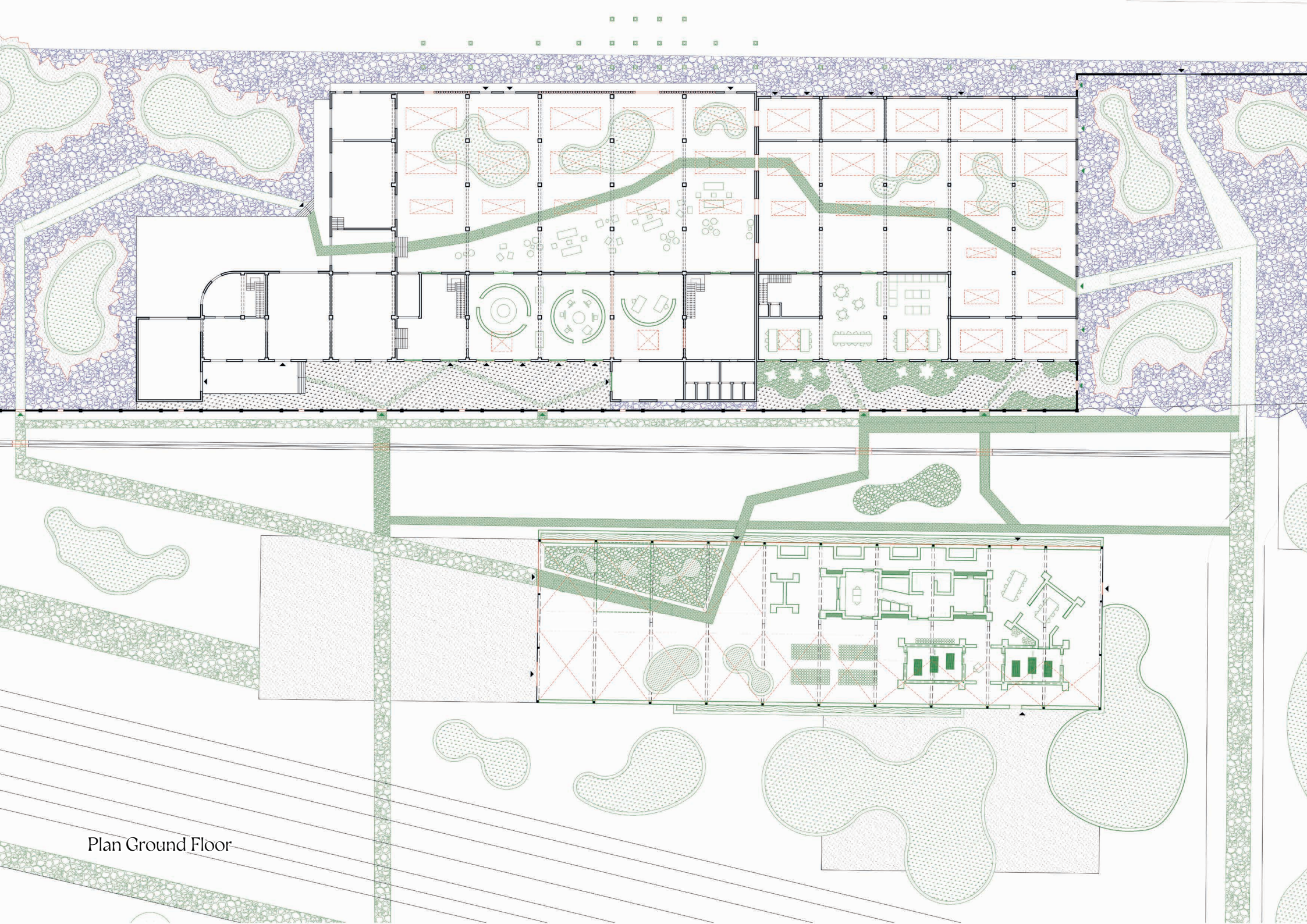
5 Repurpose



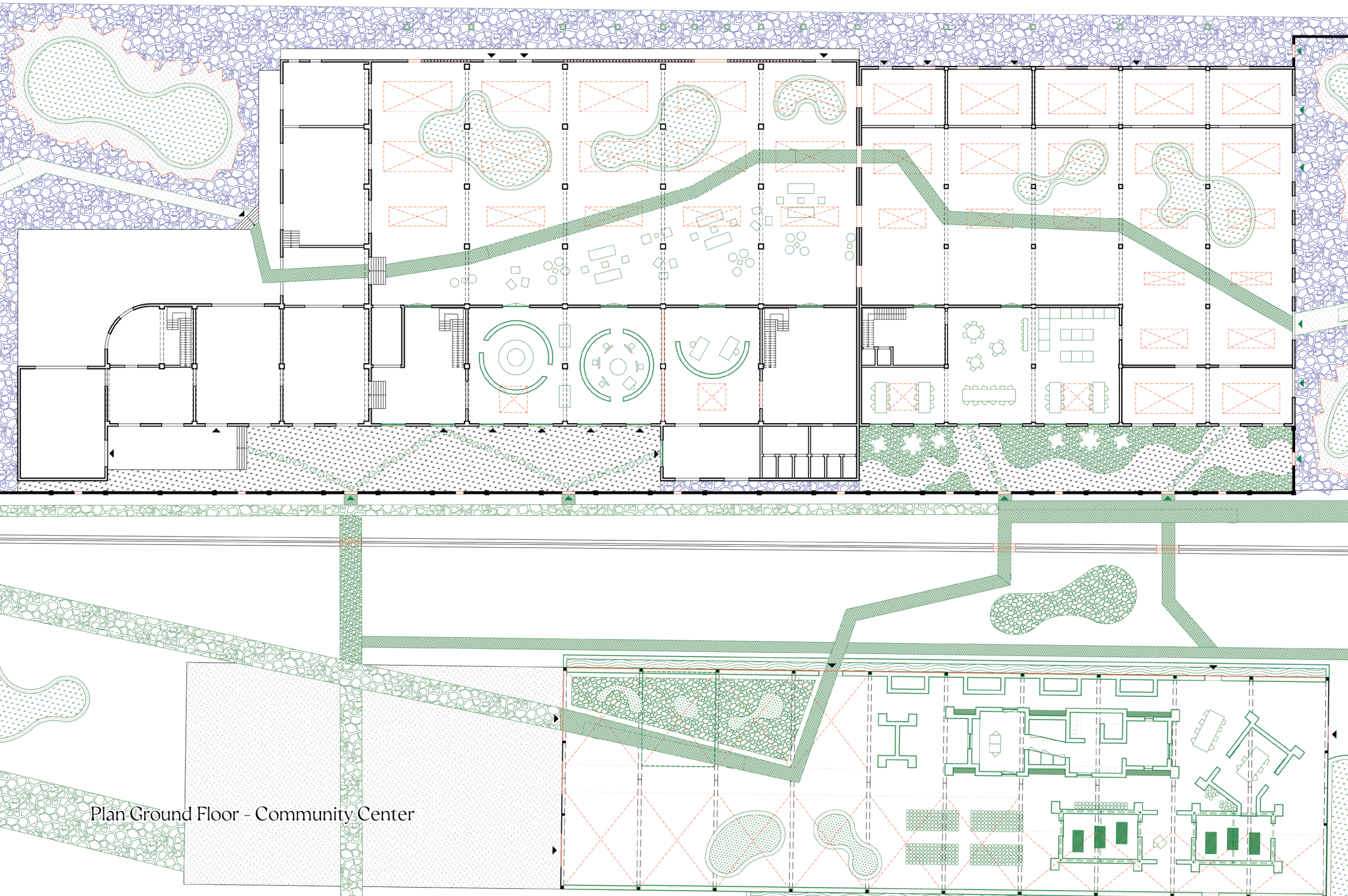
Site Plan



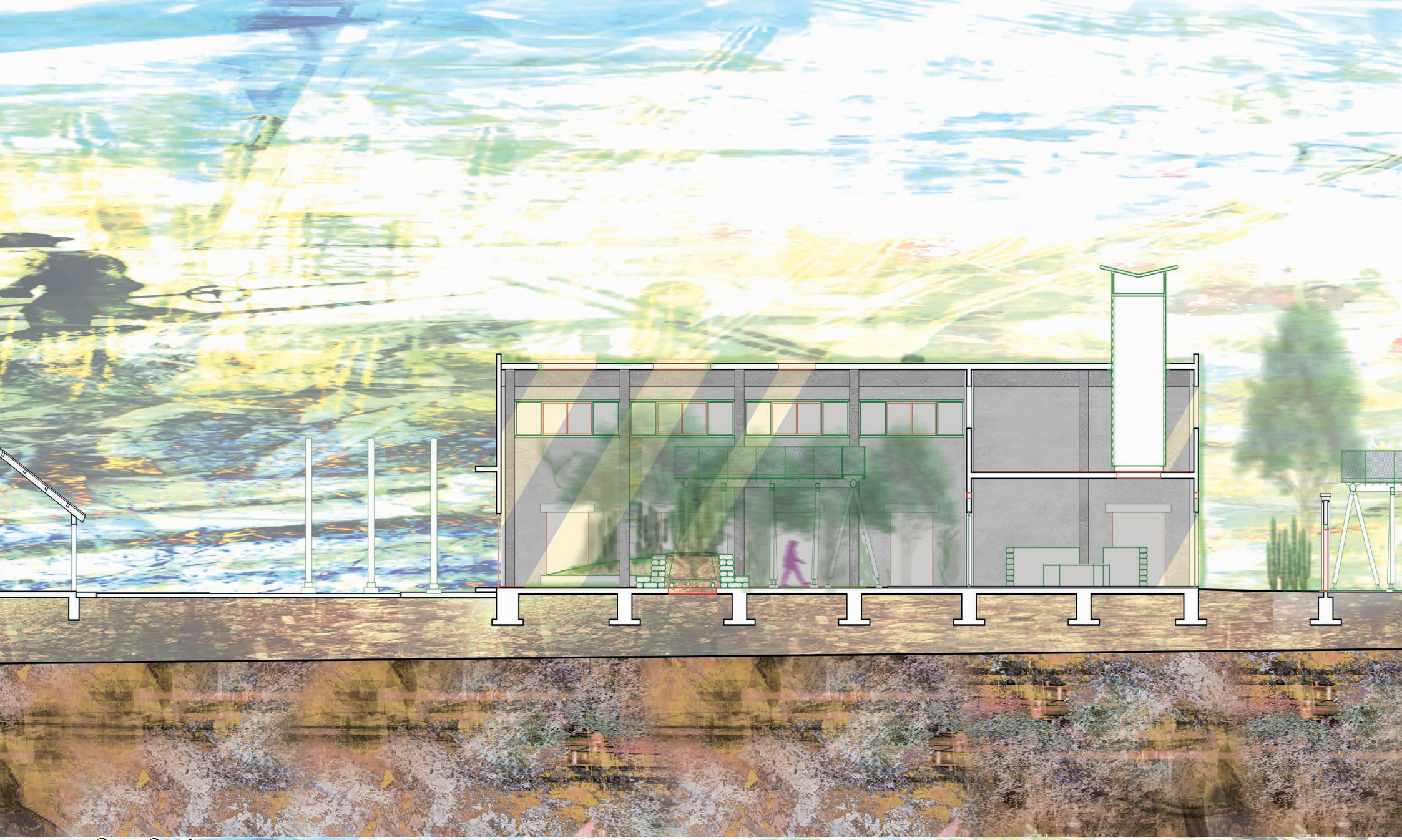
Elevation – Façades City Side



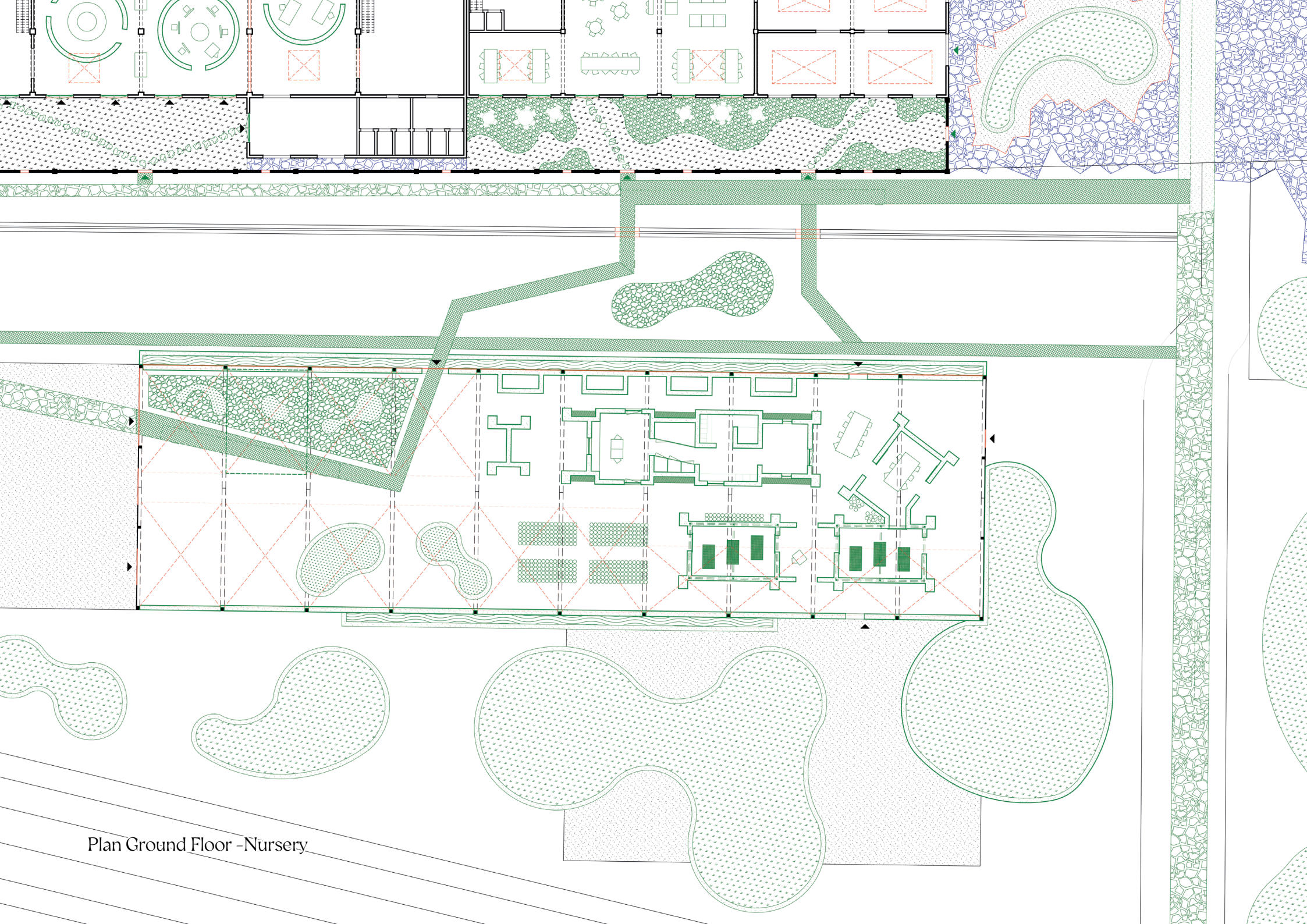
Plan Ground Floor



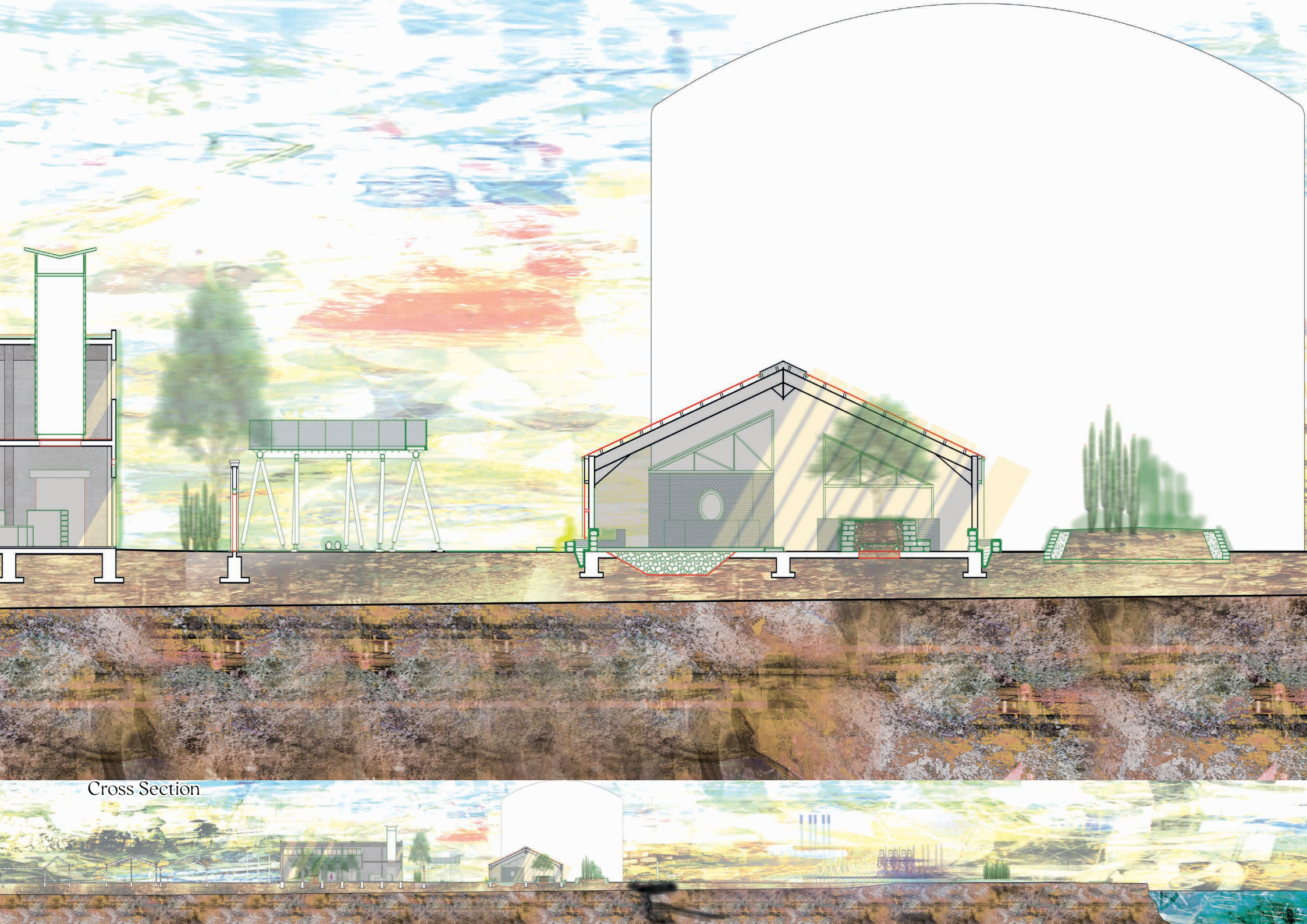
Plan Ground Floor - Community Center



Cross Section



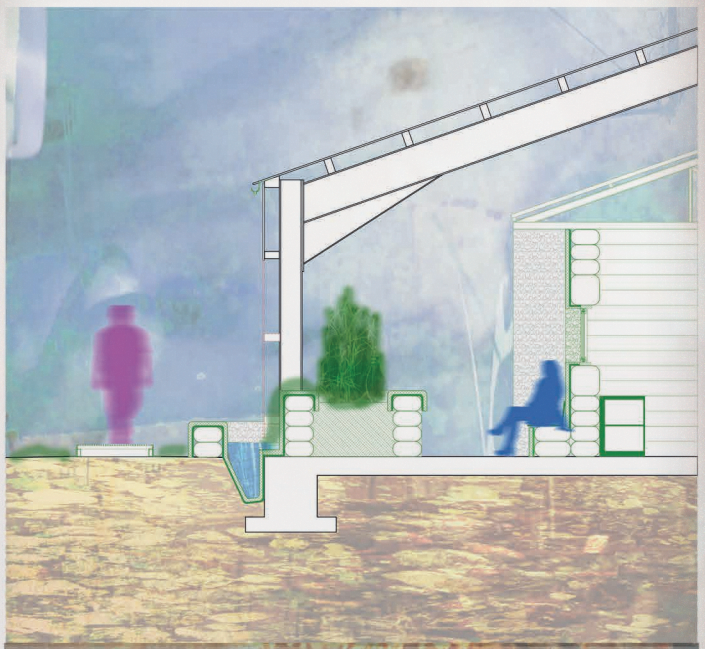
Plan Ground Floor -Nursery



Cross Section



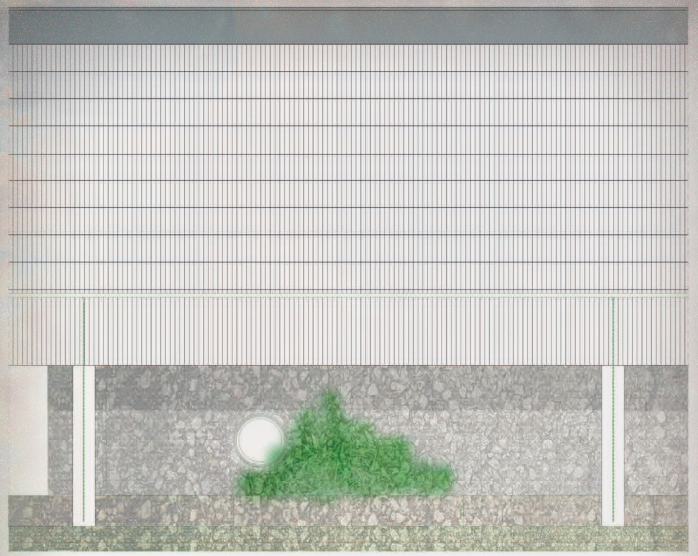
Cross Section - Nursery



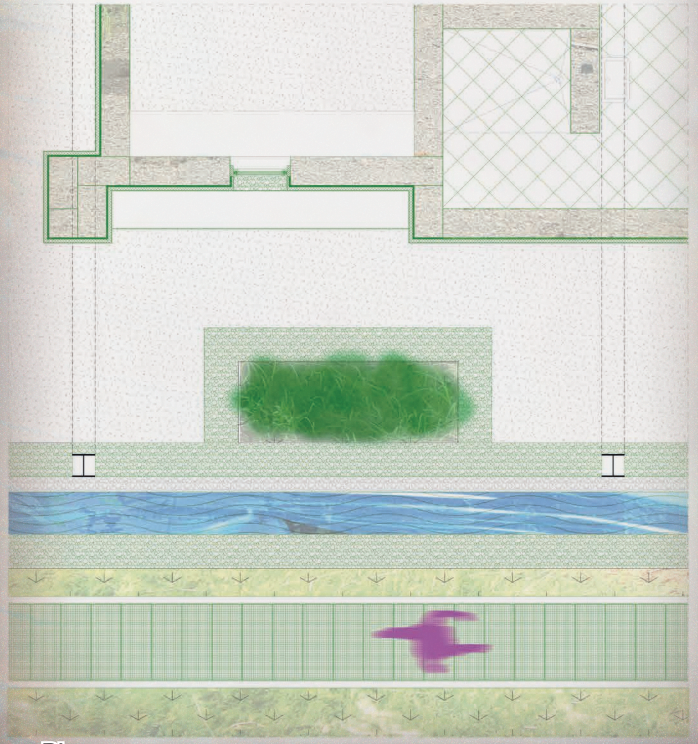


Facade Fragment – Nursery Northside

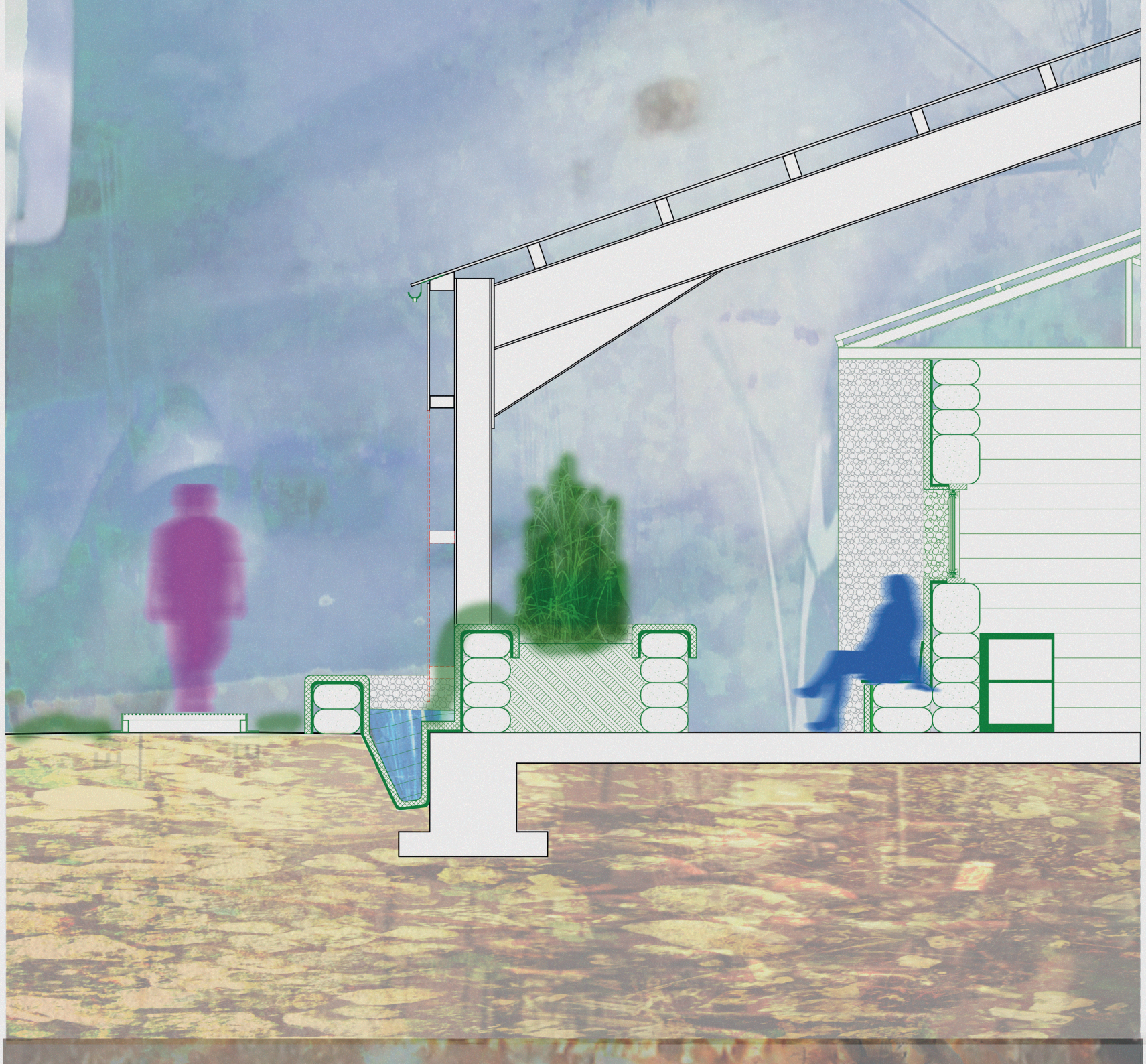
Cross Section

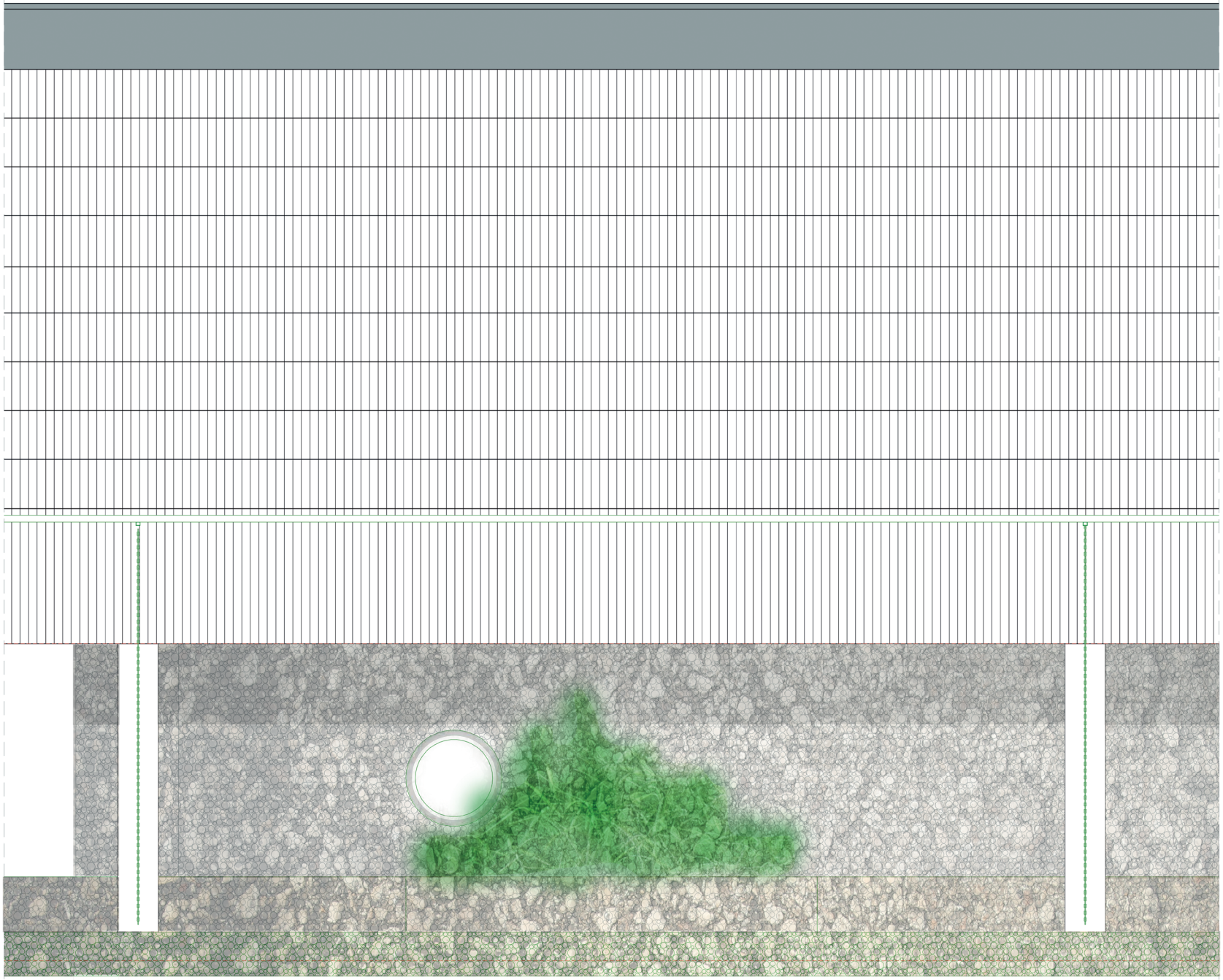


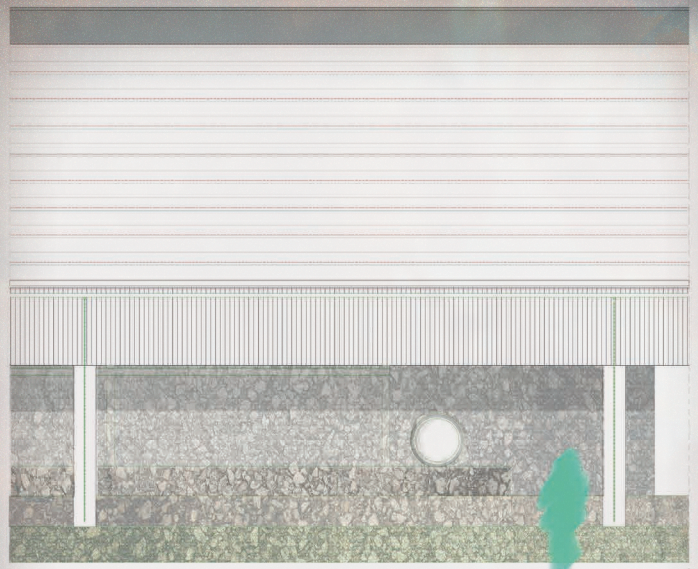
Elevation



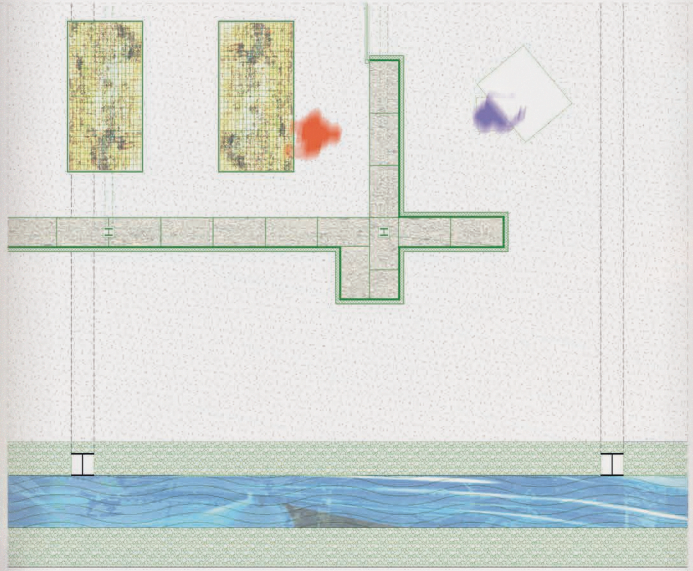
Plan



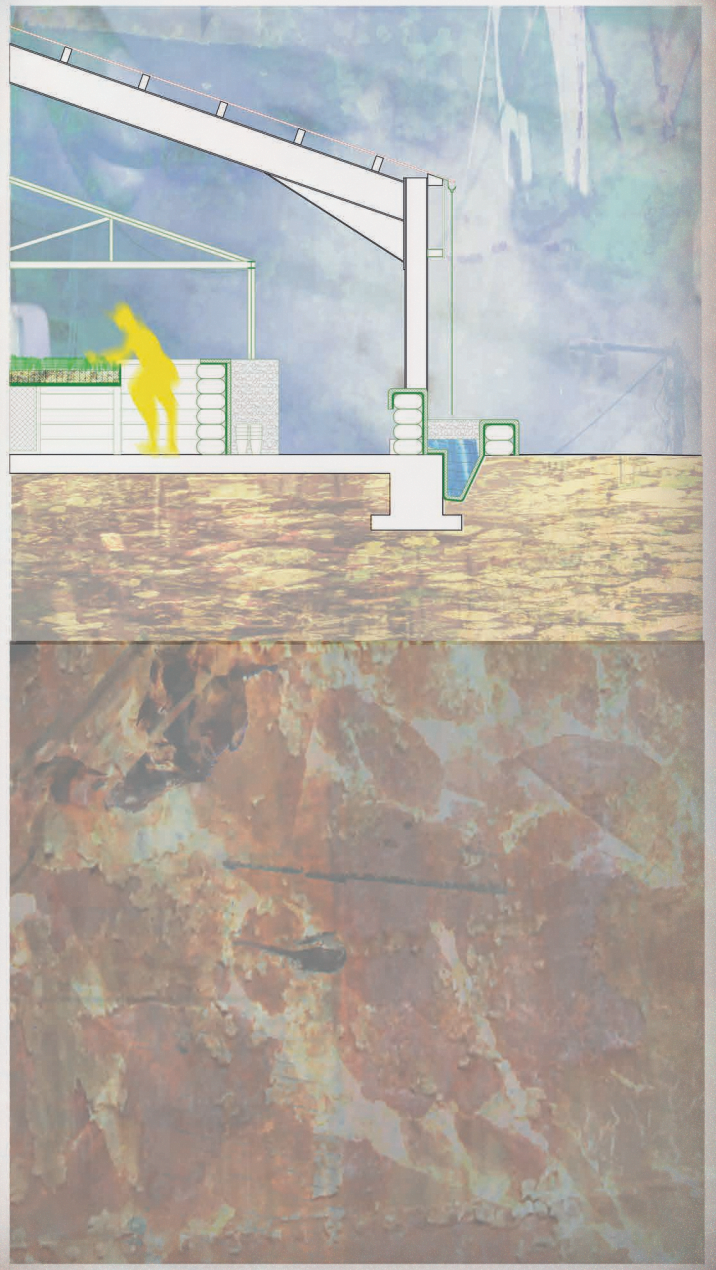




Elevation

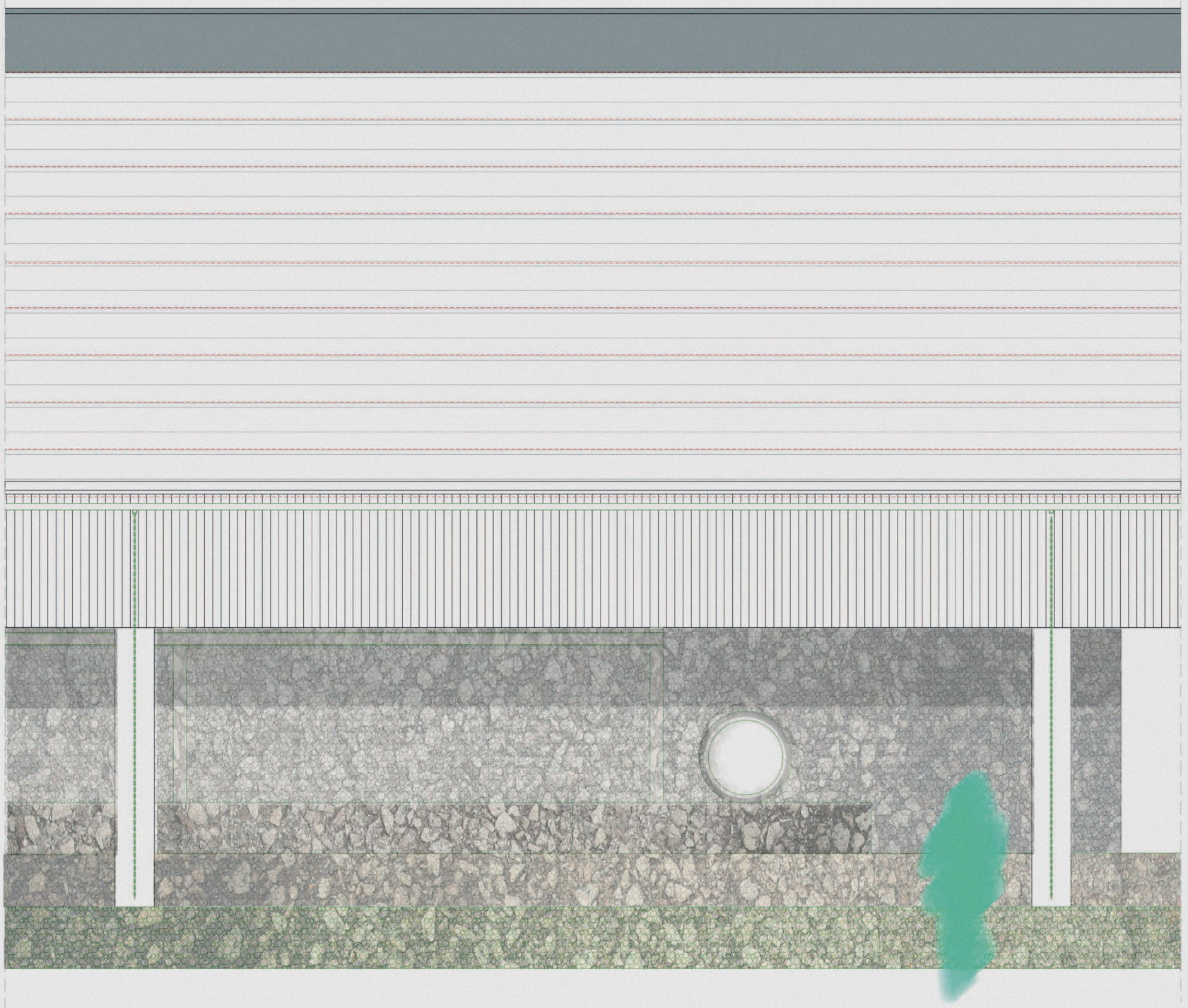


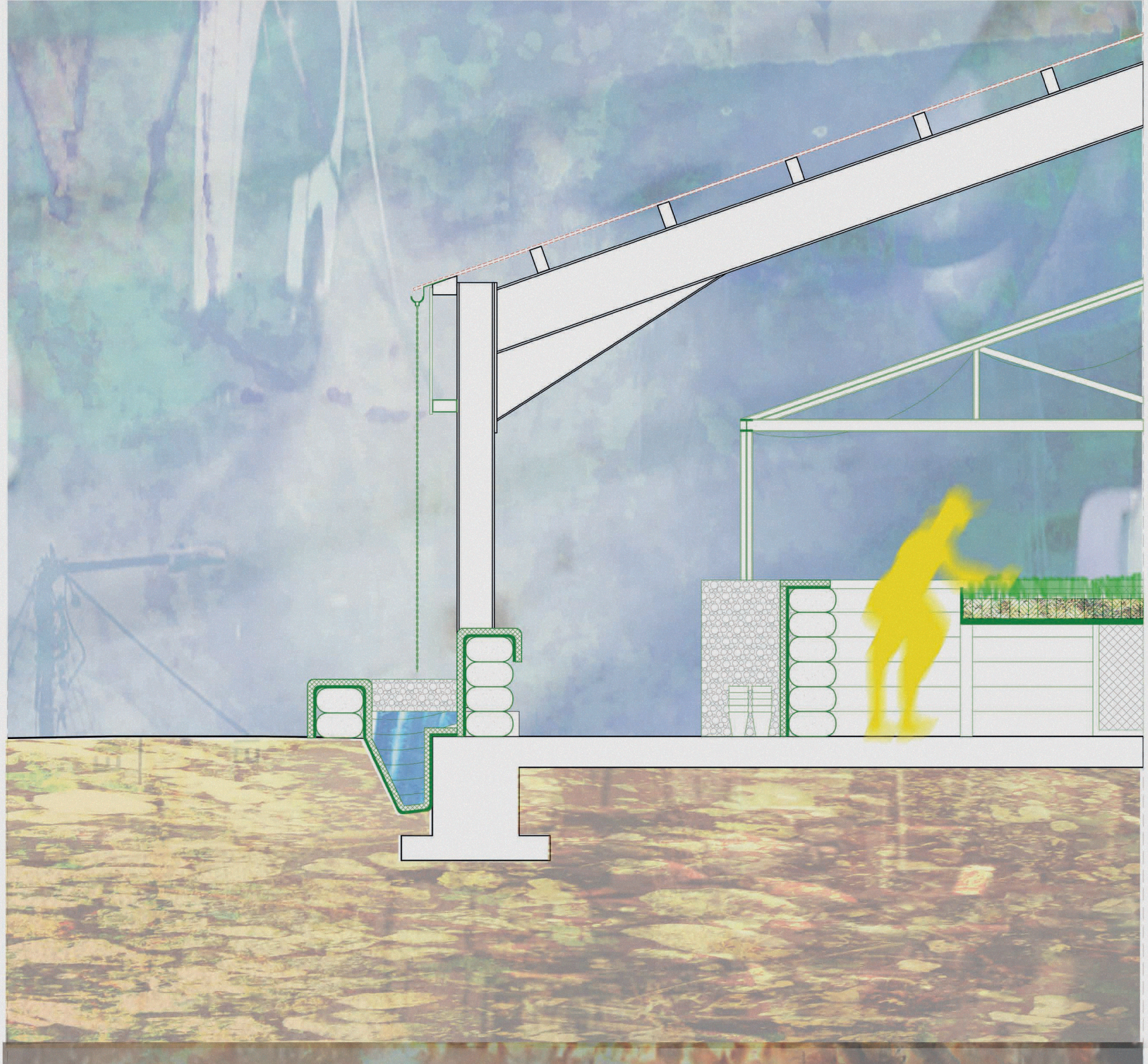
Cross Section

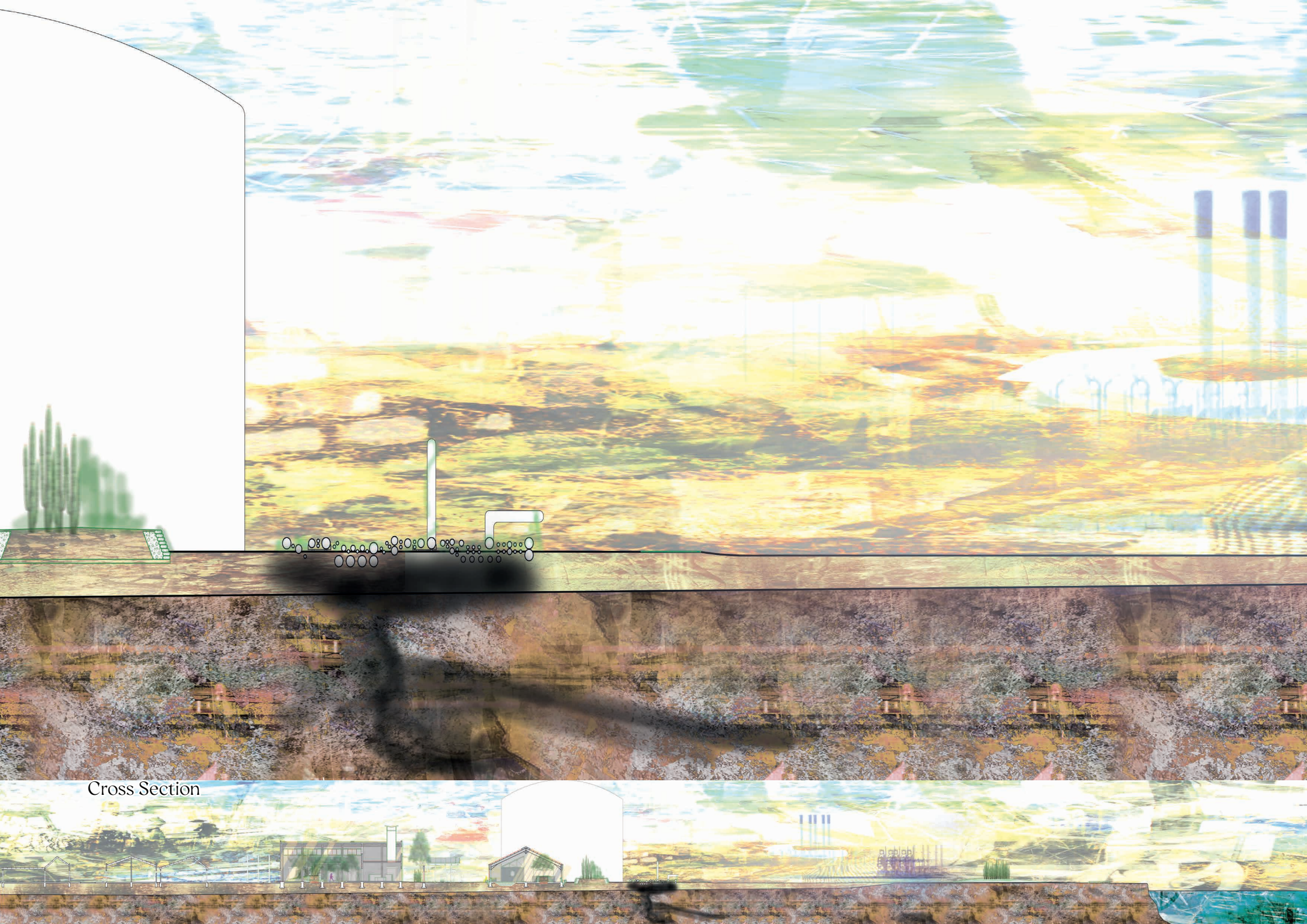


Plan

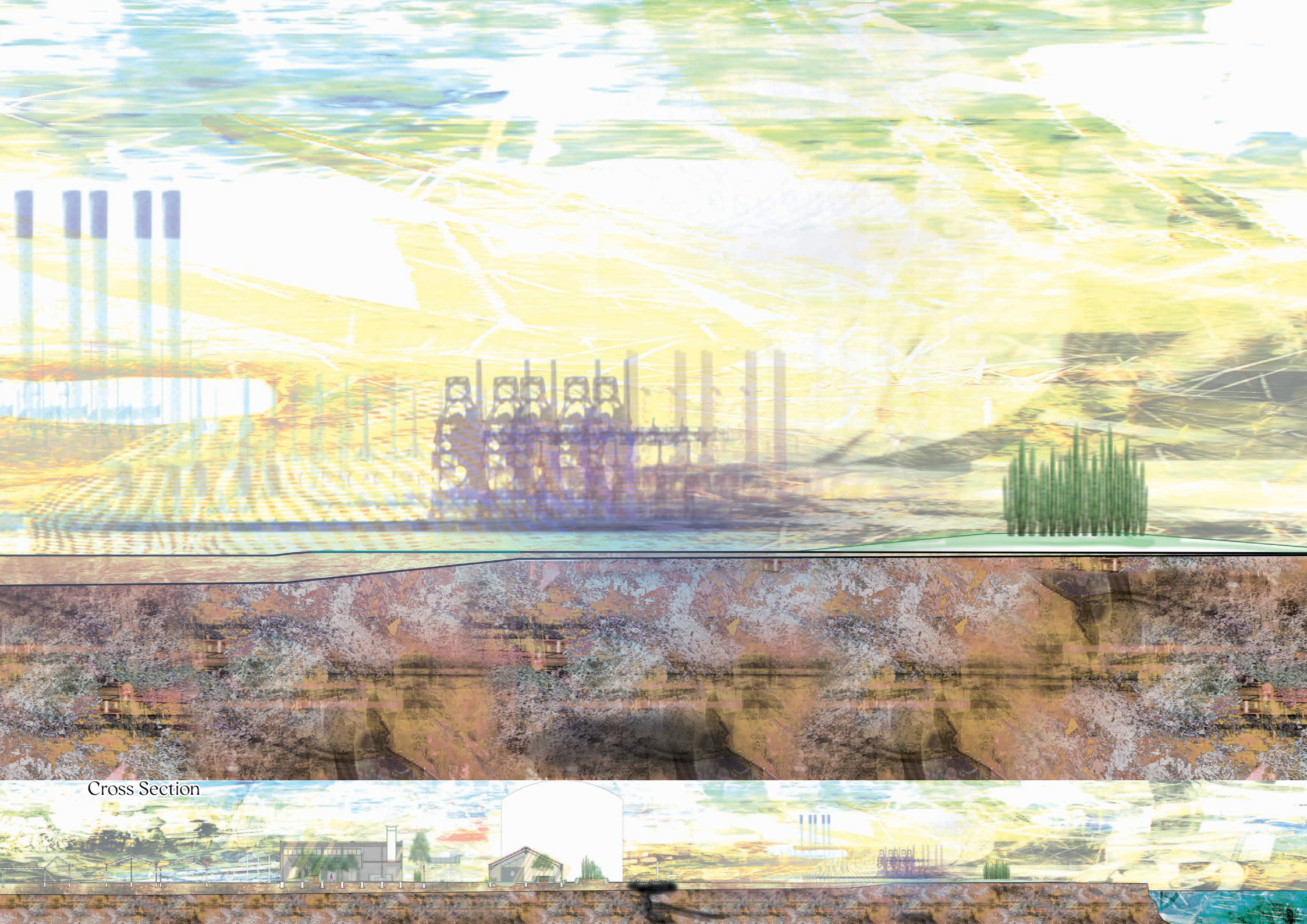
Facade Fragment – Nursery Southside







Cross Section



Cross Section



Cross Section


Masha Danki!

Image Credits

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"Coleccion Aruba." Uploaded by Archivo Nacional Aruba (ANA), Biblioteca Nacional Aruba (BNA), and Union di Organisacion Cultural Arubano (UNOCA), accessed through September 2024 through April 2026, https://coleccion.aw/.

Archival Images can be accessed from the https://coleccion.aw/ and their designated image address:

Image 1: ?BNA-DIG-LAGO-SLIDES-036-014
Image 2: ?BNA-DIG-LAGO-SLIDES-020-007
Image 3: ?BNA-DIG-LAGO-SLIDES-007-104
Image 4: ?BNA-DIG-HARTOG-CAHA-001-012-055
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Image 12: ?ANA-DIG-VANEERDEN-II-189
Image 13: ?BNA-DIG-SNAPSHOTS-002-007
Image 14: ?BNA-DIG-LAGO-MORRIS-001-05079

Pueblo Prome [MICHAEL WILLIAMS]. "Aruba Refinery Video 04 - June 13 2021," June 24, 2021. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CM-VjLYpYhM.

Image 11

———. "Aruba Refinery Video 05 - June 13 2021," June 24, 2021. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NU7eJu3LCDA.

Image 15