

Interiors  
Buildings  
Cities

*Independent Group*



*Qiyu Chen*

2025

# *An Ecology of Relations*

*Transforming the Contested  
Rural-Urban Land in Longshui*

*P5 Presentation*

- *Site*

A Contested Ground

- *Problematization*

Ecology of Relations

- *Design Response*

A Negotiated Future







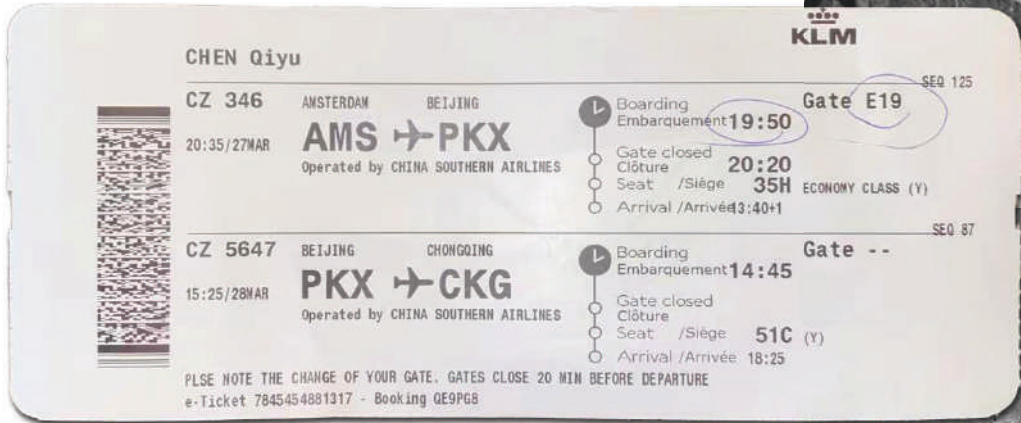
# Site



'In cities, old rhythms  
of life die hard,  
and even as more  
and more farmland  
on the outskirts  
of urban areas  
disappears, new  
transplants and old  
holdouts continue  
to find patches of  
ground to plant.'

- Tim Franco





Longshui Town, Chongqing City, China





2009



2011



2015

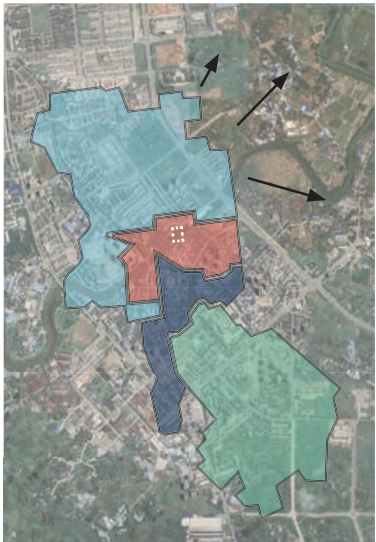


2017



2024





- New Industrial District
- Old Industrial District
- Resettlement Apartments
- Town Centre



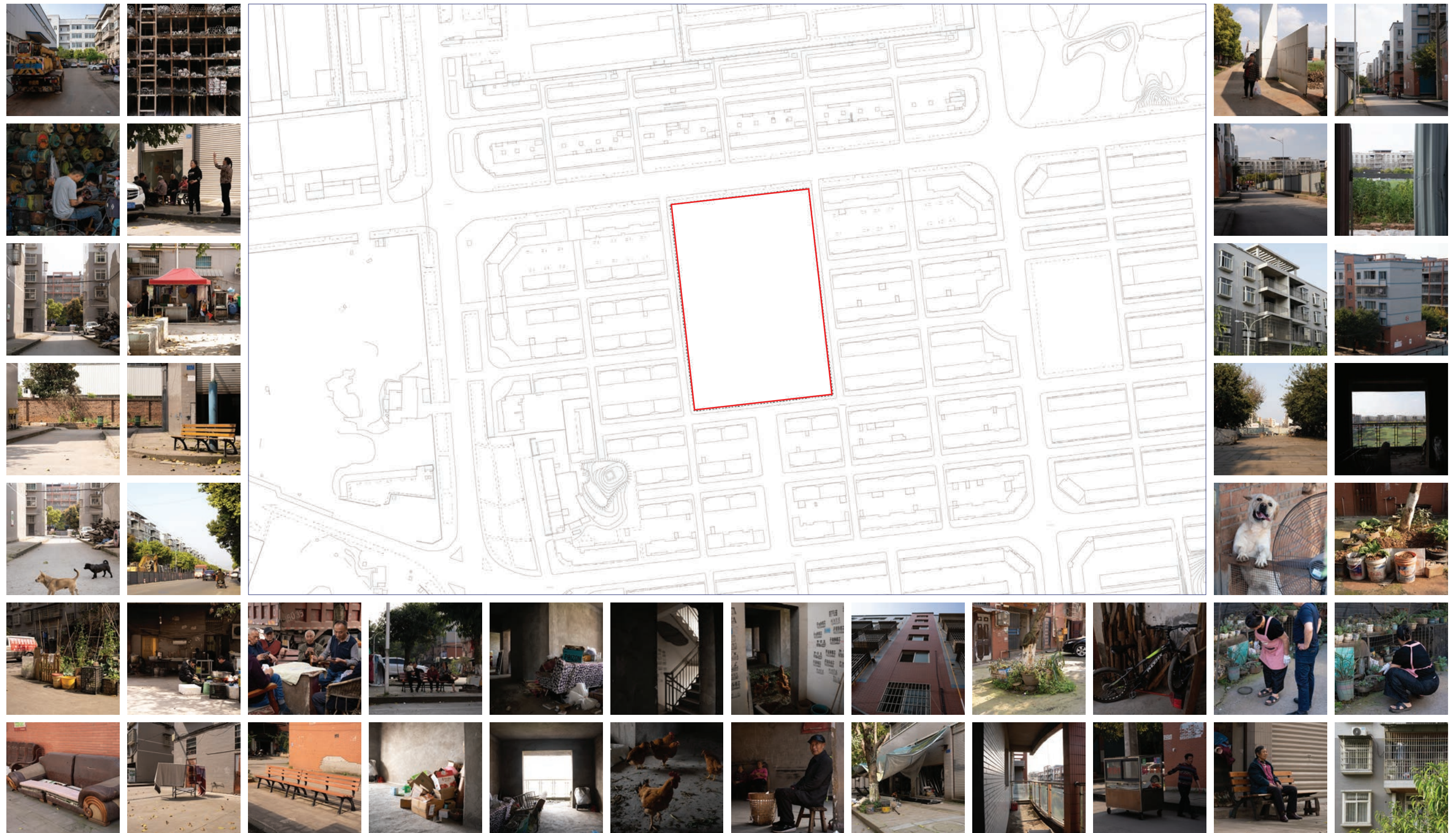
Town Centre

Old Industrial

Relocation Housing

New Industrial







*Introduction*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*

Industrial Urbanisation



2005



*Introduction*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*

Industrial Urbanisation



2007



*Introduction*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*

Industrial Urbanisation

2011



*Introduction*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*

Industrial Urbanisation



2017



*Introduction*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*

Industrial Urbanisation



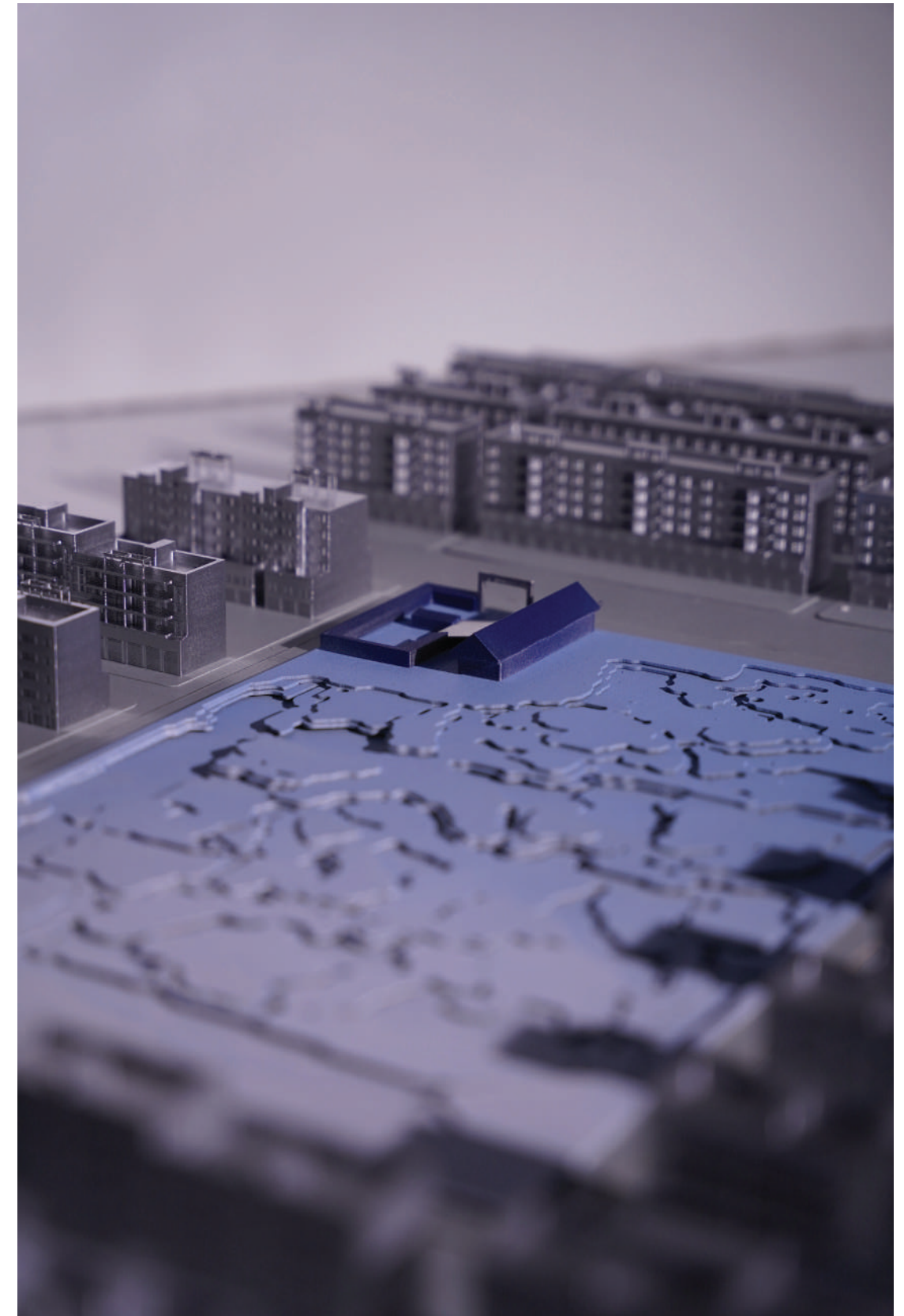
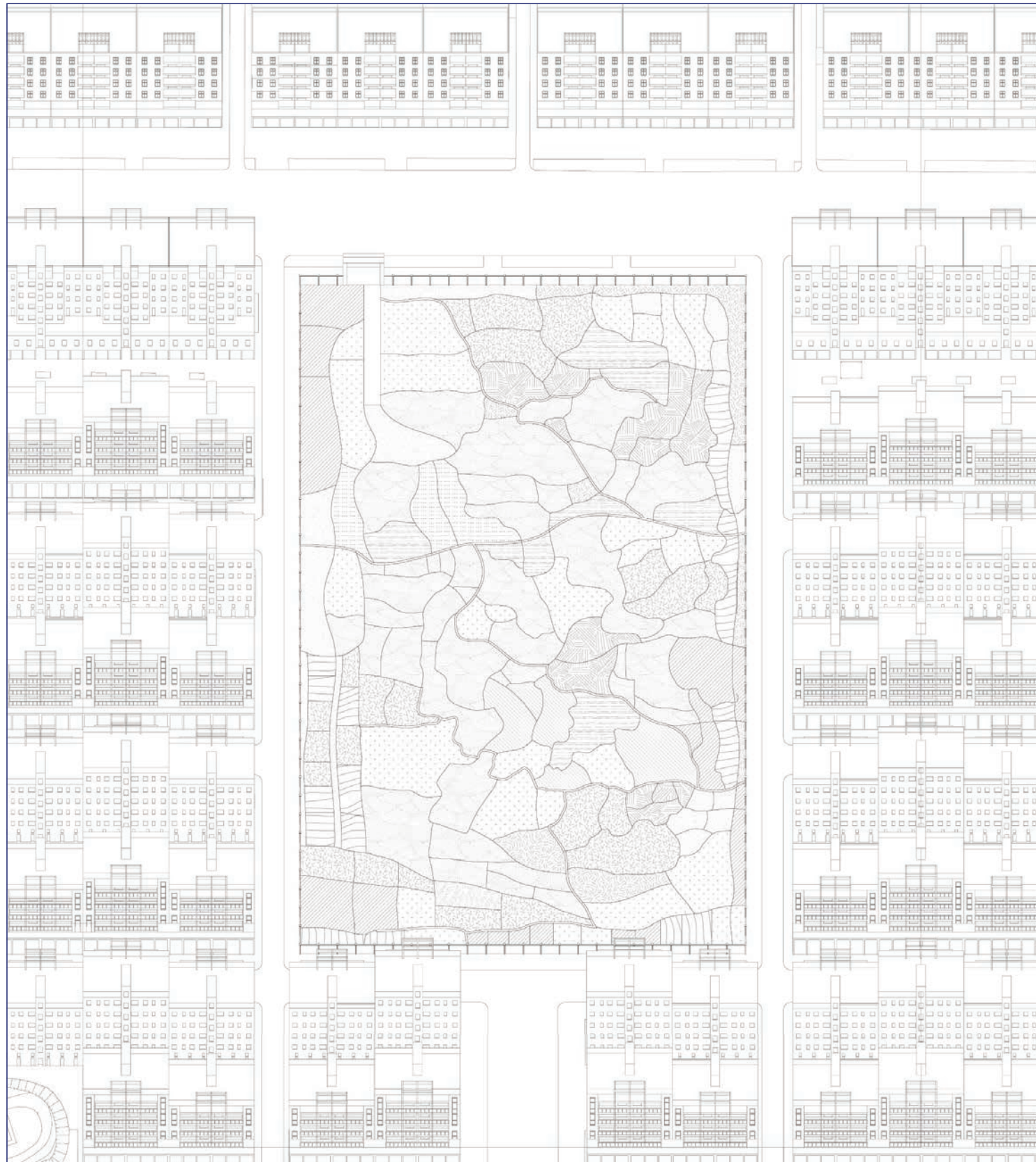
2021



*Site*

## *An Ecology of Relations*

Current Conditions  
Spontaneous farming practice







Segregation of site and neighbourhood.



*Site*

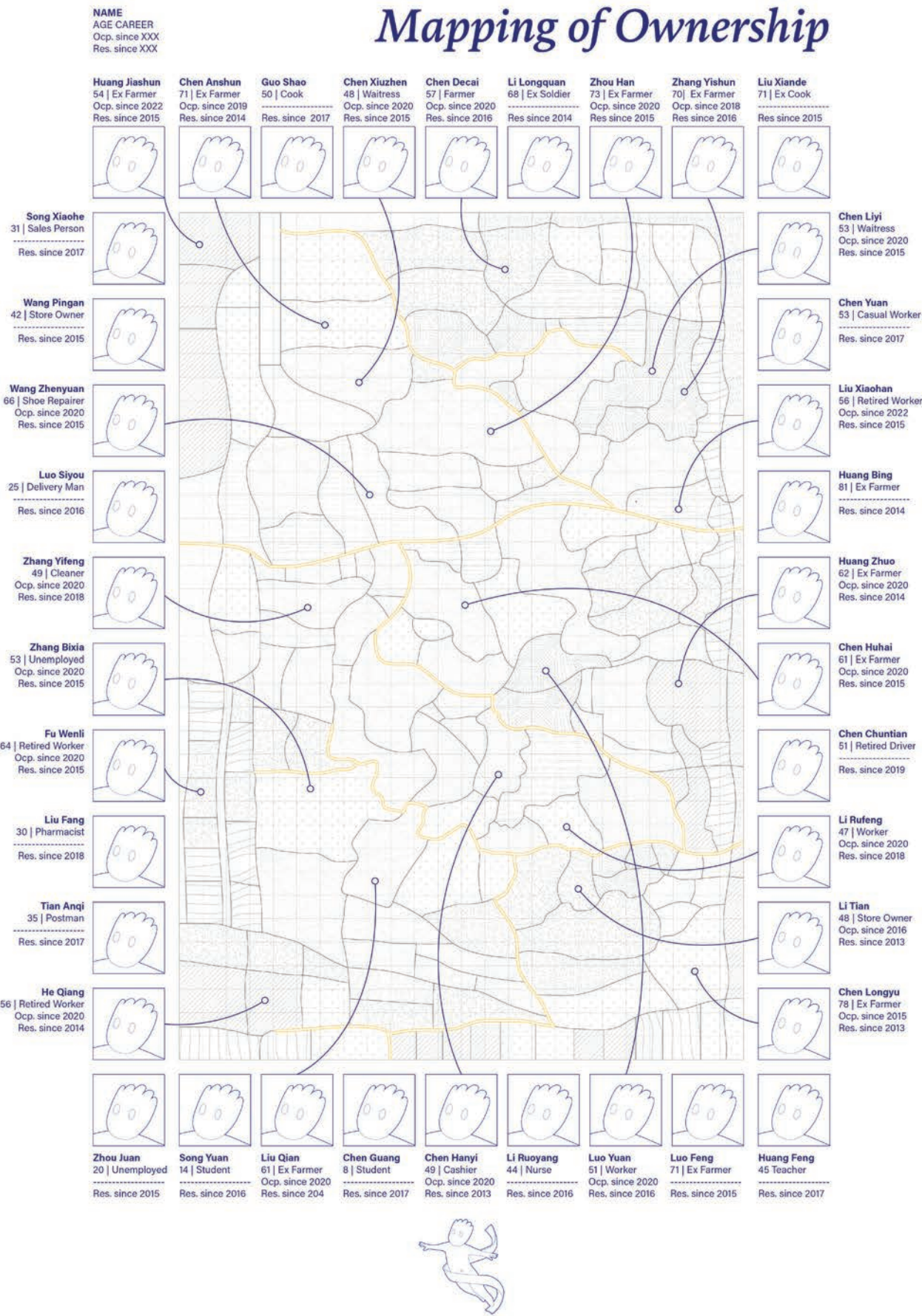
## *An Ecology of Relations*

Current Conditions  
Spontaneous farming practice within site



Construction site turned into farm fields.









Front of Streets

Back of Streets

Ground Floor of Apartments

The neighbourhood is active in commercial and manufacturing activities.





Public space is adapted to create gathering spots and as extensions of personal life. But disturbance persists.



# *Problema- tisation*

It is a body of  
contradictions,  
a contested ground,  
a sanctuary,  
a conjugation and  
release, an ecology,  
both impulse and  
restraint,  
all at once,  
on one ground,  
as a whole.











杨明惠  
Yang Minghui  
Mahjong parlor owner  
Wife of Chen Xiangku  
Has two daughters and one son  
Enjoys karaoke and travelling  
Fighting disease with laughter  
Would love to have a farmers' market around  
Wishes kids to be with her

Yes, mainly neighbors from around here.  
对的，基本都是固定的这些邻居。  
**Do you prefer living in the village or in this community?**  
你是更喜欢在村里还是这个社区生活呢？  
If you like fresh air, you'd want to live in the village; if you like liveliness, you'd prefer the town.  
喜欢空气好的就会想在村里住，而喜欢热闹的就会想在镇上住。  
**Which do you prefer?**  
那你更喜欢哪种呢？  
I like a livelier atmosphere. Although the air here isn't as good as in the countryside, I often travel to get fresh air. This year I went to Yunnan for a week.  
我还是比较喜欢热闹一点的氛围。虽然这附近空气不如乡下，但我经常去旅游呼吸新鲜空气。今年我就去了云南游玩了一个星期。  
**How often do you travel?**  
你多久旅游一次？  
I usually go on one or two long trips a year. The rest of the time I just visit nearby places.  
我一般一年出一两次远门，其余时间就在附近的地方走走。  
**Where are your children?**  
你的孩子们都在哪儿？  
One is in Jilin (a northeastern border province of China), one is in Tibet (a western border province), and the other is in Jiangjin (about 60 kilometers from Longshui Town).  
一个在吉林（中国东北边境省份），一个在西藏（西部边境省份），一个在江津（离龙水镇大概60千米）。  
**Do you find life convenient around here?**  
你觉得附近生活方便吗？  
Yes, it's convenient. There are supermarkets and vegetable markets nearby, and restaurants along the street.  
方便，这附近有超市，有菜市场。街边有各种餐厅。  
**Do you think there's anything in the area that could be improved?**  
你觉得附近有什么可以改善的地方吗？  
What kind of improvements?  
是什么样的改进呀？  
For example, environmental improvements or adding public facilities.  
比如环境问题上的治理，生活设施的添加等等。  
(Not sure if she misunderstood the question or was avoiding it) My dream is to have a villa. (laughs)  
（似乎没有理解我的问题，也有可能是在回避这个问题）我的理想就是想要一栋别墅。（笑）  
**Regarding the large vegetable plot next to the community—if a building were to be constructed there, what would you hope it is?**  
对于旁边那片很大的菜地，你觉得如果要建设一栋建筑，你希望是什么功能的？  
A vegetable market. That way, it would be easier for me to shop.  
菜市场。这样我买菜也近一些。

**How long have you lived here?**  
你搬过来多久了？  
I've lived here for nearly 13 years.  
我在这儿住了接近13年了。  
**What did you do before?**  
请问你之前是做什么的？  
When I was young, I made fireworks and firecrackers. I also worked in agriculture in the countryside.  
年轻的时候是制作烟花火炮的。同时也在农村做农活。  
**What do you do in your daily life now?**  
你现在每天都日常活动是什么？  
I spend my time enjoying myself. I love traveling—whenever I have time, I go sightseeing in nature. I also really enjoy singing and often go to karaoke.  
我每天都在玩。我很喜欢旅游，有空就会去游山玩水。同时我也很喜欢唱歌，经常去唱卡拉OK。  
**Where do you usually sing karaoke?**  
你都在哪里唱卡拉OK呢？  
I go to KTVs. I also bought a singing setup at home, so I sometimes sing at home too.  
我去KTV。我也在家里买了一套唱歌设备。所以我偶尔也在家唱歌。  
**You have a very positive attitude toward life. You must really love living!**  
那你的生活态度非常积极啊。你一定很热爱生活！  
Haha, yes, I'd say I'm quite positive.  
哈哈，还是比较积极的。  
**How many people live with you at home?**  
平常家里住着几个人？  
Just my husband and me.  
就我和我丈夫。  
**What's your daily routine like?**  
你平常的起居作息是怎样的？  
I usually wake up around 9 a.m., clean in the morning, then after lunch I go to the mahjong parlor. In the evening, I take a walk and then go home to play on my phone. I watch Douyin, watch people sing, and sometimes upload videos myself. I usually go to bed around 11.  
我一般早上9点左右起床，上午做清洁，然后吃完午饭就来麻将馆。晚上在家散步就回家玩手机。我会看抖音，看人们唱歌。我也会自己拍一些视频上传。一般11点左右睡觉。  
**How long have you been running this mahjong parlor?**  
你经营这个麻将馆多久了？  
More than ten years. I opened it as soon as I moved here.  
有十多年了。我一搬过来就开业了。  
**Are most of your customers local residents?**  
麻将馆的顾客都是附近的居民吗？

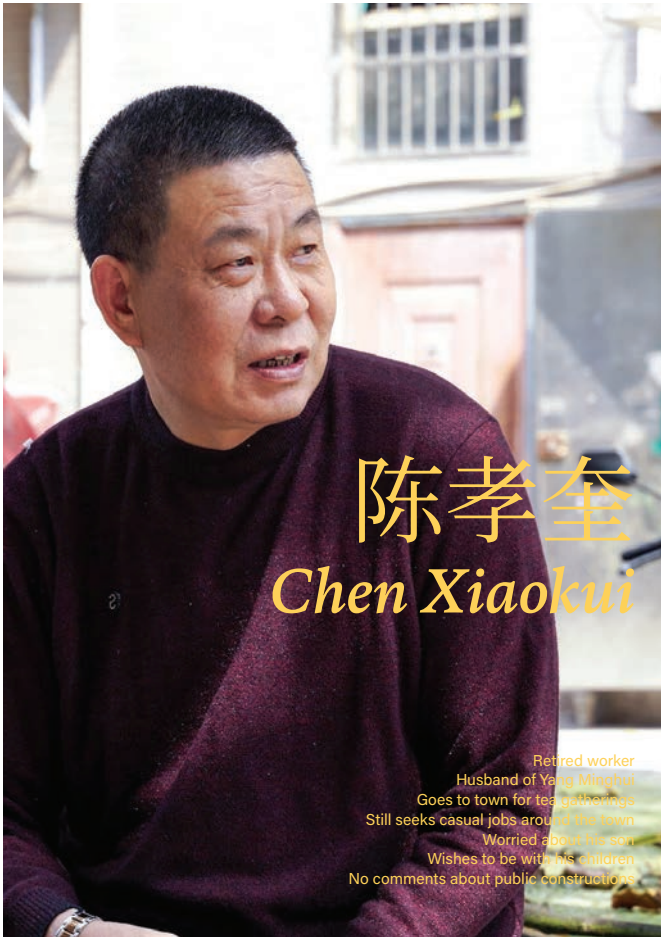


THE MAHJONG PARLOR IS AN IMPORTANT PLACE  
THAT CONNECTS WOMEN IN THIS COMMUNITY.

'A piece of ground  
to dance'







I don't think there's been much change.  
我觉得没什么变化。

**What kind of building do you think could be developed on that vacant lot over there?**

那边那块空地你觉得可以建设一个什么样的东西?

That area has been fenced off for over a year. I heard they were going to build a farmers' market, but after all this time, nothing has been built. No one knows what they're really doing. It's a government plan—what kind of good opinion can ordinary people have?

那个地方被围起来一年多了。之前听说要修建一个农贸市场，结果过了这么久什么都没修建，也不知道他们到底要做什么。政府的计划，老百姓能有什么好评价的。

**What kind of facility would be most useful for you?**

那你觉得最能够给你带来便利的设施会是什么?

I don't know. I can't think of anything right now.

这个我不知道，暂时想不出答案来。

**Are your children at home?**

孩子平常在家吗?

They all live in other places.

孩子都在外地。

**Would you like them to return and settle in their hometown?**

你会想他们回家乡发展吗?

It's really frustrating to talk about. Young people have their own ideas now, and I can't control their choices. My younger son didn't receive much education. I worked hard to get him into the army—it took a lot of connections and cost 20,000 yuan in bribes. Later, when he wanted to become a non-commissioned officer, we had to spend another 70,000 or 80,000 yuan. He earns over 10,000 yuan a month, but he's never sent a single cent back home. One year, I even paid for his flight to Tibet. He didn't maintain a proper relationship and didn't come home for New Year. Now he's retired and has gone to Tibet to do some business with his friends. It's been three years already, and I doubt it's been successful.

说起来真是无奈。现在的孩子都有自己的想法，我也不能支配他们的行动。我的小子也没接受很多教育，花了大力气把他送进部队，那个时候当兵要托关系才能进去，还花了两万元来贿赂。后来要转士官，又要花钱，花了七八万元让他转了。工资能有一万多一个月，却从来没拿一分钱回过家。有一年去西藏的机票钱都是我掏的。女朋友也没好谈，过年也没回来。现在退役了就跟他的朋友们去西藏做什么生意，去了三年了，估计也没有把生意做得很成功。

**Kids do tend to have their own opinions.**

孩子们都有自己的主见嘛。

That's true, but it's hard not to worry when I see him making poor decisions. I'm old now, and no one wants to hire me. So I can't help him much financially. I tried to find part-time work at a nearby factory—just a few hundred to a thousand yuan a month, and it's unstable.

是，但是看他做出错误的决定我也不能不担心。现在我年龄也大了，去找工作别人也不录用我。所以经济上我也没办法支持他很多。之前在附近的厂里找过兼职，一个月也就几百、一千元，而且不稳定。



'An indoor space  
to gather'



**How are your daughters doing?**

那你们女儿还好吗?

They're all married and living in other places. One is in the northeast, just 100–200 km from the Russian border. The youngest is in another county. They all have their own families. It's unrealistic to expect them to visit me often.

我的女儿们都嫁到外地了。最远的在东北，离俄罗斯也就一两百公里。小女儿在另一个县。但她们也都有自己的家庭。时常来看望我也是不现实的。

**Ok.**

嗯。

I once helped my son find a job nearby—working as an assistant police officer, earning a few thousand yuan a month with light duties. He quit after three months. Later, I found a factory willing to pay 7,000 to 8,000 yuan a month and provide lunch, but he refused. He lacks patience and perseverance. I don't understand why he insists on going to Tibet with his friends. He's like me—honest, with no bad intentions, which makes it easy for others to take advantage of him. After all these years, he hasn't contributed anything to the household. I suspect he's been scammed out of all his money. He received little education and doesn't have advanced skills, so he can't find a good job. He's over 30 now and still doesn't have a proper girlfriend.

之前我也给我儿子找过附近的工作，比如去警察局做辅警，一个月几千元，工作也不累。他工作了三个月就辞职了。后来又联系上一家工厂愿意给他七八千元一个月并且包午餐，他不去。他没这个耐心和毅力。也不知道他为什么偏要和他的朋友们去西藏。他和我一样是个耿直人，没有坏心思。别人骗他很容易的事。这么多年没往家拿一分钱，估计他的钱也被骗光了。他就是接受的教育太少了，没有高级的技能，导致找不到好工作。现在三十多岁了，还没有正经的女朋友。

**Worrying won't help. I believe your son will gradually improve.**

担心是没用的，我相信你的儿子一定会越来越好的。

Sigh. I'm old now, with no income, and

there's really nothing I can do. My wife is ill and needs long-term medication, which is expensive. Her insurance doesn't cover all the costs. I have commercial insurance too, which costs 8,000 yuan a year for 15 years. It will reimburse all medical costs. I also have to pay into my pension every month—more than 1,000 yuan—so that I can get subsidies at a certain age.

哎。我现在也老了，没有收入，真是没有办法了。我妻子也生病了需要长期吃药，药费不便宜。她的保险不能全部报销医药费。我也有商业保险，但是一年就要缴八千元，连续缴15年，医疗费可以全部报销。我还得自己缴养老保险，每个月也要一千多元，这样到了一定年龄才有补助拿。

**At what age can you start receiving subsidies?**

多少岁才能开始拿补助?

It's currently 65. But who knows? Policies change all the time.

现在是65岁能拿。谁知道呢? 国家说一差是一差。

**How is your wife's condition?**

你妻子的病情怎么样?

She went for a check-up recently. The doctor said it's still not stable. She needs to keep taking the medicine for now. 她之前去医院复查，医生说病情还不是很稳定，反正现在先持续服药。

**Do you have any plans for this afternoon?**

今天下午有什么安排?

Not really. I might check if the small workshop over there has any work for me. I saw they haven't unloaded materials yet, so probably nothing today. I'm old now, and my eyesight is poor. Sometimes I mess up the materials. Even though the boss doesn't scold me, I still feel guilty. 没什么安排。我一般会去看看那边的小作坊有没有活干。我看他们的材料还没有卸货，所以今天应该也没有活给我干。我老了，眼睛看不清楚，有时候会把货物做错，虽然老板不会责备，但我自己心里也会觉得愧疚。

**(A few elderly people walk by)**

**Do you know these people?**

(此时有几个老人走过) 这些老人你都认识吗?

Yes, they're from my old village. Most of

us from the same village now live in these few buildings next to each other.

他们之前也是村里的。同一个村的村民都住在挨着的这几栋楼。

**Okay. Thank you for sharing so much valuable information.**

好的。谢谢你提供这么多有价值的信息。

**You're welcome.**

不用谢。







When did you move here?  
你是什么时候搬过来的?  
It's been about 12 years.  
大概12年了。  
How many people are in your household?  
你家里有几个人?  
Four or five—my son, daughter, and grandchildren.  
有四五个。儿子。女儿。外孙这些。  
Do they live with you?  
他们和你住一起吗?  
No, but when my grandchildren were in kindergarten and primary school, they lived with me. I was responsible for taking them to school.  
没有。但是之前外孙们读幼儿园和小学的时候是和我住的。我负责送他们去学校。  
What's your daily routine like?  
你平常的作息是怎样的?  
I usually get up at 8 a.m. In the morning I do laundry and clean the house. In the afternoon, I go to the vegetable plot.  
我一般八点起床。上午在家洗衣服、打扫房间。下午就去种菜。  
What kind of vegetables do you grow?  
你都种些什么菜?  
I planted celtuce a while ago. Now I'm growing string beans—they're almost ready. I plant different vegetables each season. 前段时间种的莴笋。现在在种四季豆。都快成熟了。每个季节种不同的菜。  
When did you start gardening?  
你是什么时候开始种菜的?  
I started last year. I had planted before, but the area was flattened. Since construction never started there, everyone returned to planting.  
去年开始的。之前也种过。但是被推平了。但是那边的建设一直没动工。于是大家又去种菜了。  
Are there disputes when dividing the land?  
在划分土地的时候会和别人产生纠纷吗?  
No disputes. Everyone just takes as much land as they need for planting.  
没有发生过纠纷。大家能种多少菜就占多少地。  
How do you get and transport fertilizer and water?  
那化肥和水源是怎么获得并运输的呢?  
We bring everything from home. We don't use chemical fertilizer—just the residue left after pressing oil from rapeseed flowers.  
都是从家带过去的。没有化肥。都是用油菜花榨完油的残渣拿来做化肥。  
Being able to grow your own food must be very satisfying.  
能够自己种菜一定是意见非常快乐的事吧?



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能够自己种菜一定是意见非常快乐的事吧?



'A market'



Of course! The crops we harvested earlier were great—big and green.  
当然! 之前收获的菜都很好。长得又大又绿。  
Then the soil must be very good.  
那土壤一定很好吧。  
Yes, the bulldozers turned up the deeper layers of soil to the surface.  
是的。推土机都把底部的土壤翻到表面了。  
What are you planning to grow next?  
你接下来打算种什么?  
Yardlong beans, cabbage, sweet potatoes—different crops for different seasons.  
豇豆。包菜。红薯这些。每个季节都可以种不同的蔬菜。  
Do some residents take their produce to the market to sell?  
有居民种菜拿到市场去售卖吗?  
Yes, some do. If they grow a lot, they'll take it to the town or nearby markets to sell.  
有的。有些人种的菜比较多。就会拿到镇上或者附近的市场去售卖。  
If a building were to be constructed on that land, what would you hope it to be?  
如果那块土地要修建一栋建筑。你希望会是个什么?  
I think it should be something for exercise—a place where people can dance, play ball, or just move around.  
我觉得可以是个可以健身的地方。这样大家都可以去那里跳舞、打球、做做运动。  
Where do children usually go to play?  
平常小朋友们都在哪里玩耍呢?  
I usually take them to the town square. Lately I've also been taking them to the

vegetable garden to teach them about the plants.  
我一般把他们带到镇上的广场去玩。最近也会把他们带到菜地里。教他们认识蔬菜。  
Did you go to the garden today?  
你今天去菜地了吗?  
Yes, I did. I usually go in the afternoon or early evening.  
我今天去了。一般下午或者傍晚去。  
Can I go with you later? I'd love to see how the residents farm the land.  
我待会儿可以和你一起去吗? 我想看看居民们都是怎么耕种的。  
Of course! I'll contact you when I go.  
当然可以。我去的时候联系你吧。  
Great, thank you.  
好的。谢谢。  
You're welcome.  
不用谢







How many people live in your household now?

你現在家里住了多少人？

My husband and I live here in this community. Our children live in the urban area of Dazu.

我和老伴在這個社區一起住。孩子們在大足城區住。

Do you like this community?

你喜歡這個社區嗎？

I like it a lot. My children ask me to move to the city to live with them, but I'm not willing, because I don't know the neighbors there. Here, everyone knows each other.

我挺喜歡的。孩子們叫我跟他們搬到城市里住我都不愿意去，因為搬過去我也不認識那些鄰居。在這儿大家都互相認識。

What do you think of the environment in this community?

這個社區的環境你覺得怎樣？

It's quite good.

還是不錯。

Would you like to see more greenery nearby?

希望附近的綠化多一點嗎？

I don't mind either way—I think it's fine as it is.

我無所謂，我覺得挺好的。

Is the population here complicated?

附近的人口混雜嗎？

Everyone here is a good resident.

大家都是很好的居民。

Is it convenient to buy groceries?

買菜方便嗎？

Not too bad. There's a market just a bit of walk into town.

还行。往鎮上走一會兒就有一個菜市場。

What do you think that large open area nearby could be turned into?

你覺得那塊很大的空地可以改造成什麼？

It would be great if a market could be built there. That would be convenient for nearby residents. I heard it was originally planned as a wholesale vegetable market.

如果能建設一個市場就好了。這樣可以方便附近的居民。我聽說這個空地本身就規劃成了一個蔬菜批發市場。

Do you think residents participate actively in community policy? Do you speak up at meetings?

你覺得這個社區的政策参与度高嗎？他們開會你會提意見嗎？

I don't have any opinions. They've done a good job.

我沒什麼意見。他們做得很好。

I noticed many shopkeepers have built sheds in the alleys to extend their kitchens. What do you think about that?

我看到巷子裡有很多商戶搭建的棚子，他們把這些空間用作廚房的延伸。你對此有什麼看法？



When did you move here?

你什麼時候搬過來的呢？

I moved here around 2014. I've been living here for almost 12 years now.

2014年左右過來的。現在在這儿定居得有接近12年了。

What kind of work did you do before moving here?

在搬過來之前你是做什麼工作的呢？

I spent most of my time farming in the countryside.

以前大部分時間在农村務農。

Did you already have the hotpot restaurant before relocating?

搬過來之前沒有開火鍋店嗎？

I've been running the hotpot restaurant for 19 years. I had already opened the restaurant in town a few years before the relocation.

火鍋店都做了19年了。搬遷之前已經在鎮上開店幾年了。

Do you go to the restaurant every day?

你現在每天都去店里嗎？

Yes, I go every day.

對的，每天都去。

What time do you usually go and return?

一般什麼時候去店里？什麼時候回家呢？

I usually go around 9 a.m. and come back around 9 p.m. Sometimes if there are guests drinking late into the night, I come back later.

一般早上9點左右去店里，晚上9點左右回家。有時候有喝酒到半夜的客人，可能就回家晚一些。

Are your customers mostly local residents?

顧客都是附近的居民嗎？

They come from all over—Dazu, Yongchuan, Longshui town, and nearby residents too.

來自四面八方的都有。大足、永川、龍水鎮上的那些都有。附近的居民也有。

Do many workers come to eat at your restaurant?

來你餐館吃飯的工人多嗎？

Not many.

不多。

Are the staff at your restaurant local residents too?

你店里的店員也是附近的居民嗎？

No, most are from the town or rural areas.

不是，基本都是鎮上或者農村里的。

What do you usually do during your free time?

你平常休息時都做什么？

Play mahjong. (The whole room bursts into laughter)

打麻將囉。（整個房間突然迸發出笑聲）

Do you also play at night?

晚上也打嗎？

Not at night. Only in the afternoons when I have time. Sometimes I'm busy with the business at night and don't have time to play.

晚上不打。只有下午有空的時候打。有時候晚上要忙着照顧生意，沒空打麻將。

I don't know much about that. Maybe they feel the air is better outside, or it's more convenient to work.

我不知道這回事呀。可能他們覺得外面的空氣更好，做事更方便吧。

Do your children visit you often?

你的孩子們經常來看望你嗎？

We see each other frequently. My child works as a chef at my restaurant. They live in Dazu but come to work every day.

我們經常見面。我的孩子就在我店里當廚師。他們只是住在大足，但是每天都來上班。

Do you go for massages or get your hair washed to relax?

你平常會去按摩或者洗頭放鬆嗎？

Yes, I do. I just find a nearby hair salon.

會的呀，就在附近隨便找一家理髮店就行了。

Do you think there are enough convenient services for middle-aged and elderly people around here, like clinics or health stations?

你覺得附近有沒有對中老年人帶來便利的地方？比如診所、衛生站這些。

Yes, they're all available and very convenient.

都有，很方便的。

Do you have any suggestions for improving the community's spaces?

Anything you think could be better?

你對這個社區的空間有什麼建議？有什麼地方是你覺得可以改進的嗎？

Everything's great—I have no suggestions.

一切都很好，我沒有意見。

Alright, that's all. Thank you for participating in the interview.

好的，了解了，謝謝你參加採訪。

No worries.

不用謝。

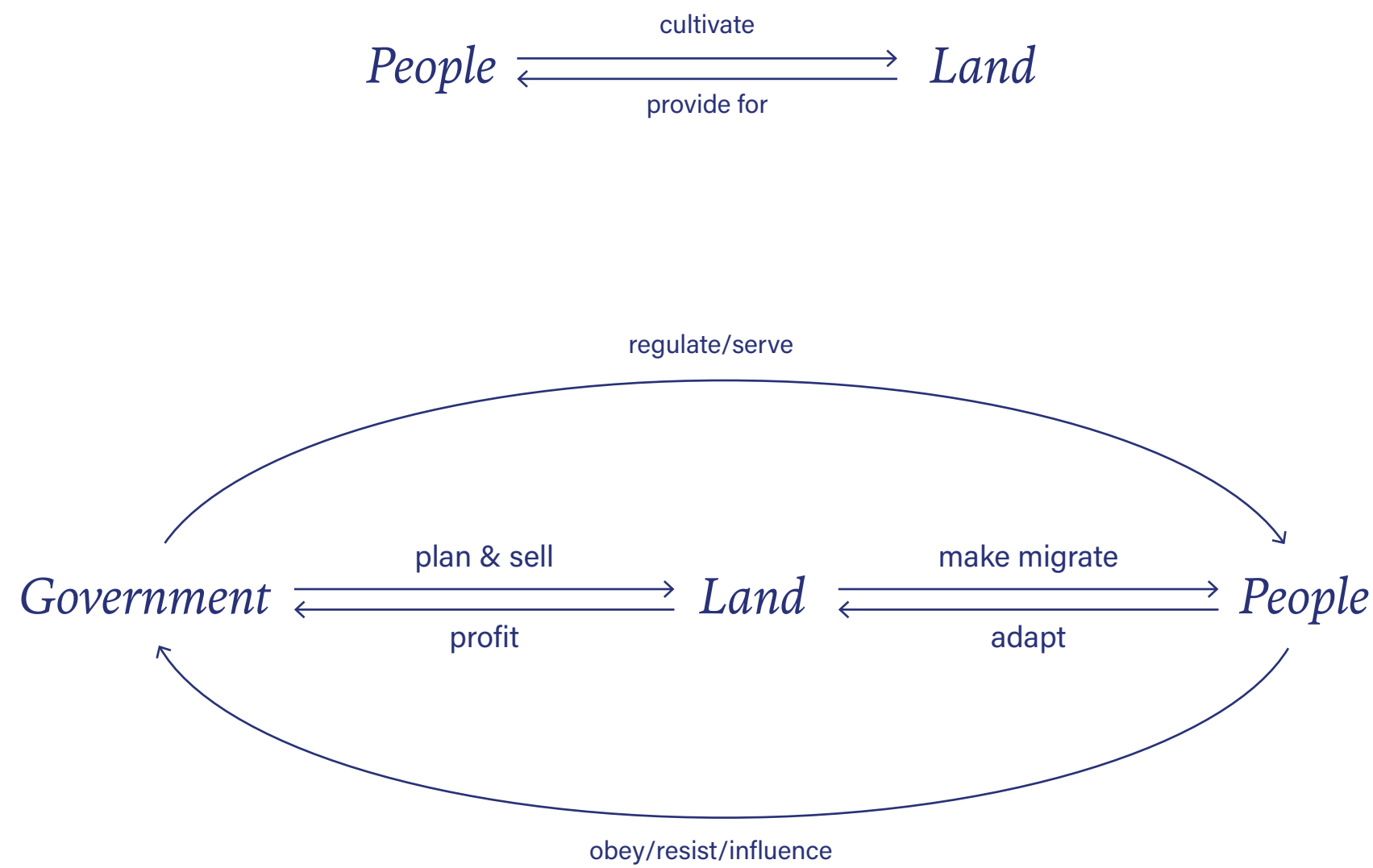


'A park'





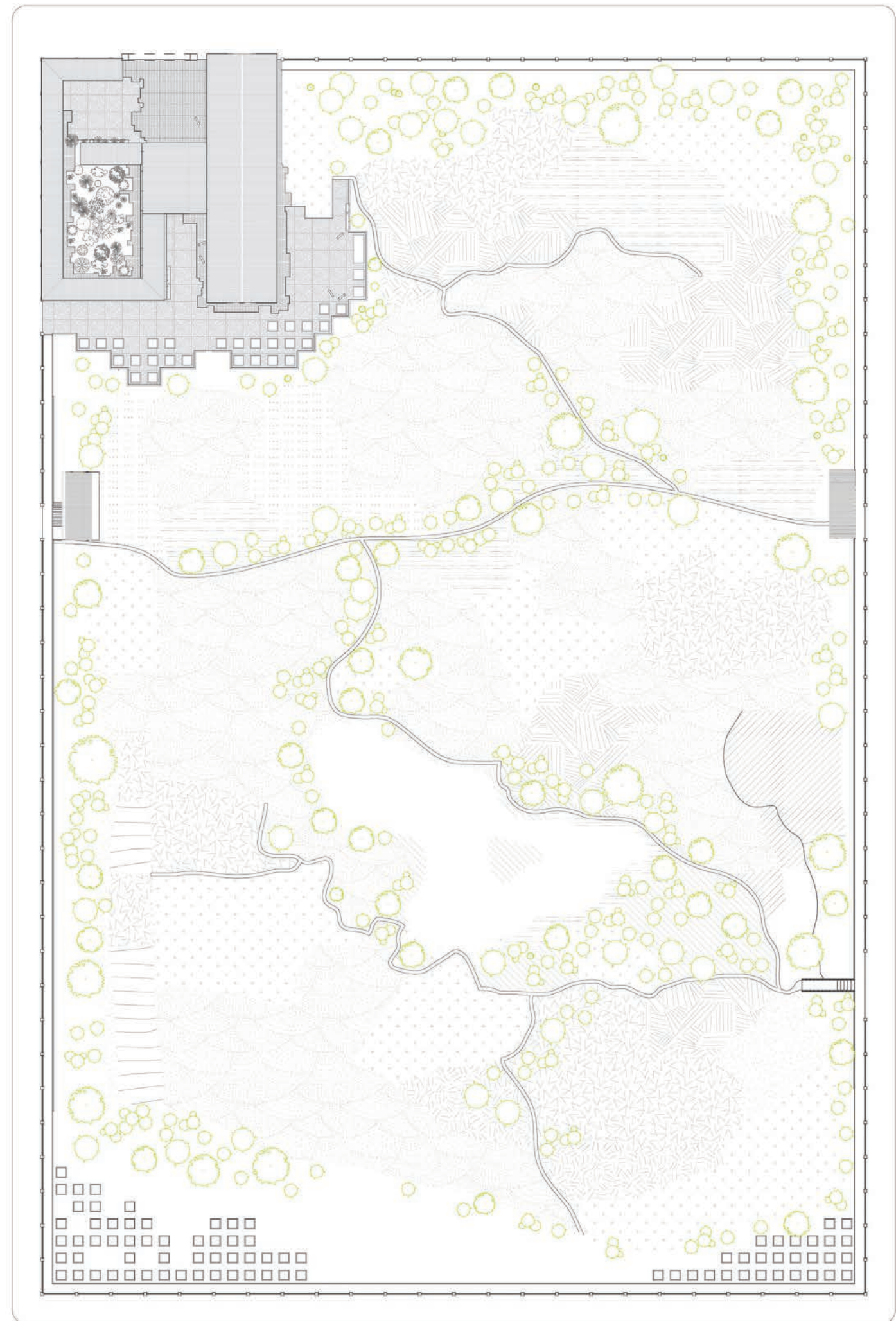




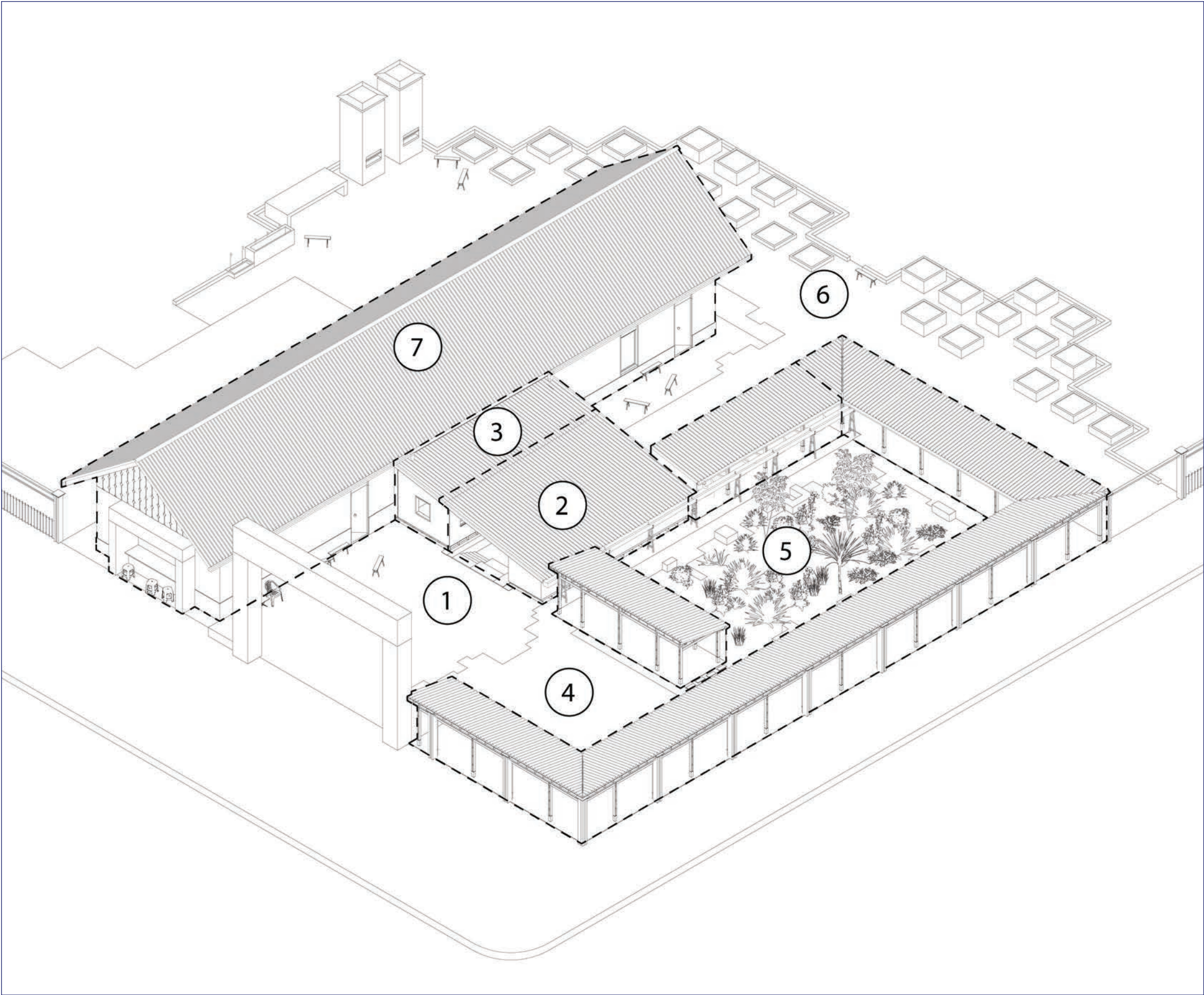


# *Design Response*

The site is enriched, shaped, and sustained by its happenings and surroundings. The condition of it, which is ever-changing and uncertain, urges for a design response that concretises social and material togetherness.











Gate

Existing Condition

Steel structure enclosed with metallic-finish PVC veneer cladding



Paifang

Idea-image

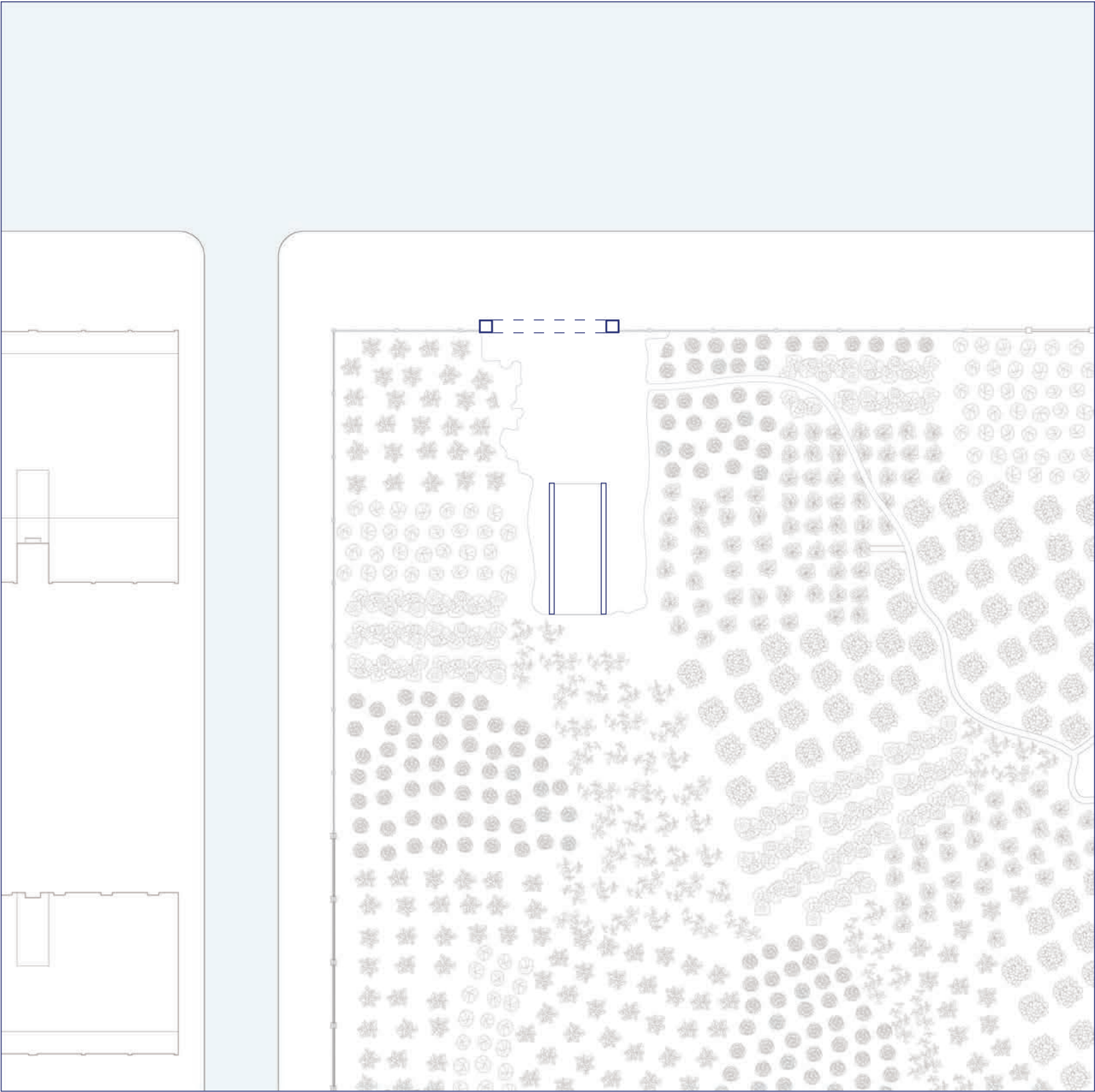
Traditional Chinese ceremonial gateway symbolizing honor, heritage, or sacred space.





Existing on the fringe of annihilation and uncertainty, it strives in hope and silence.





Wish List

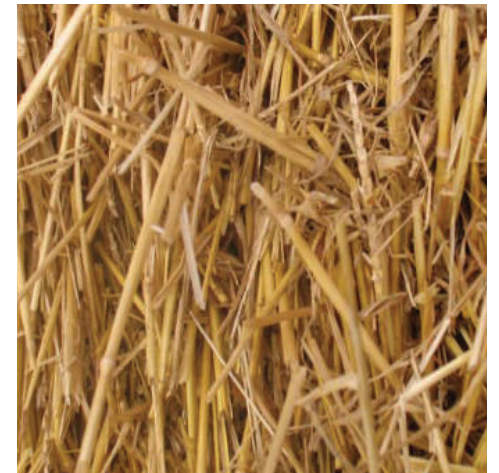
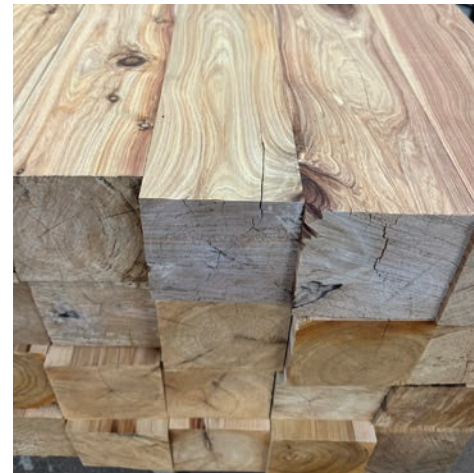
Dancing Square

Market

Indoor Community Space

Tea House





Soil  
Steel sheets  
Cypress timber  
Brick  
Straw...



*Design Response*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*

Strategy  
A netogiative process

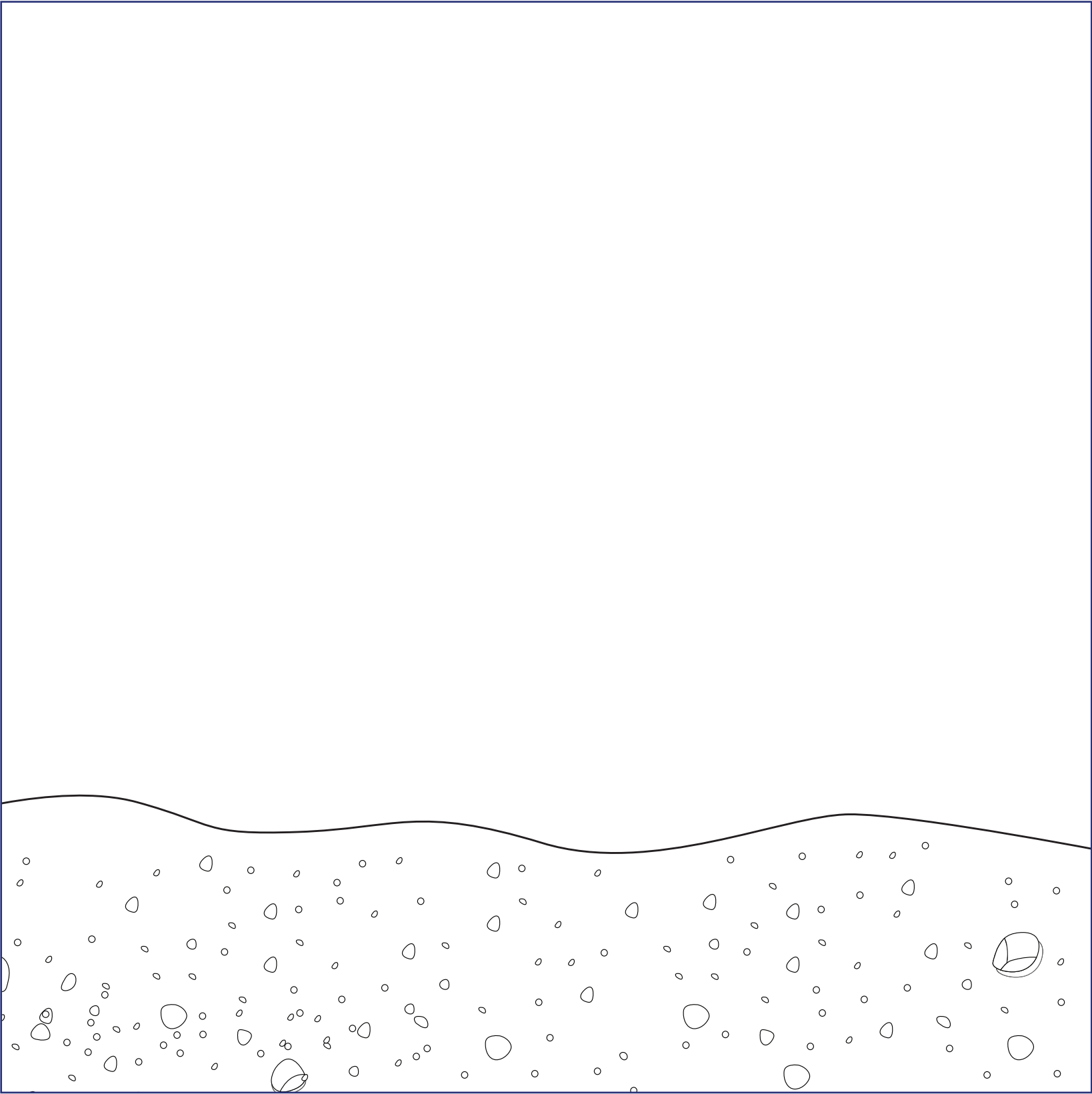


Claiming  
grounds

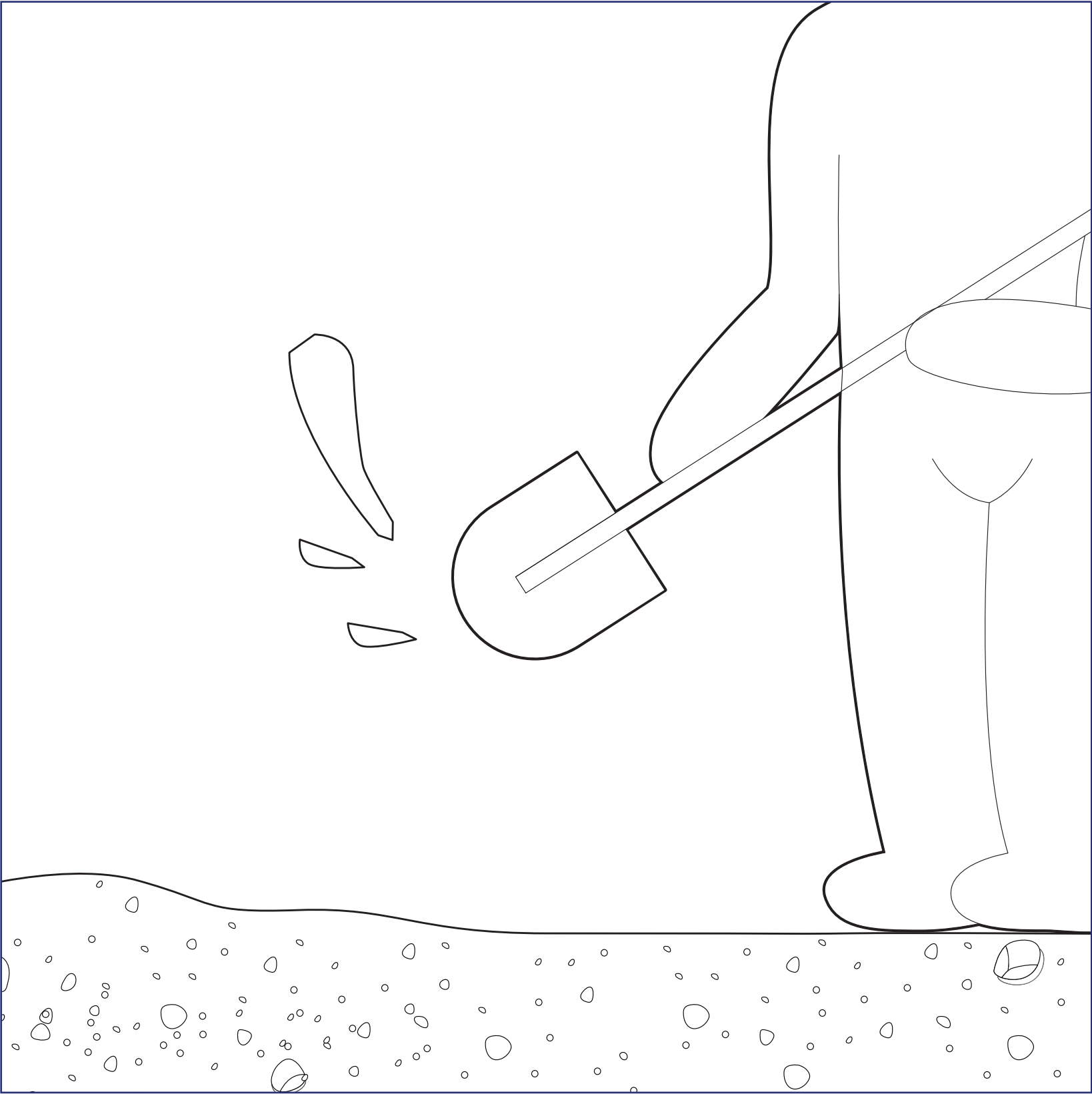
Referential  
Extensions

Place-making

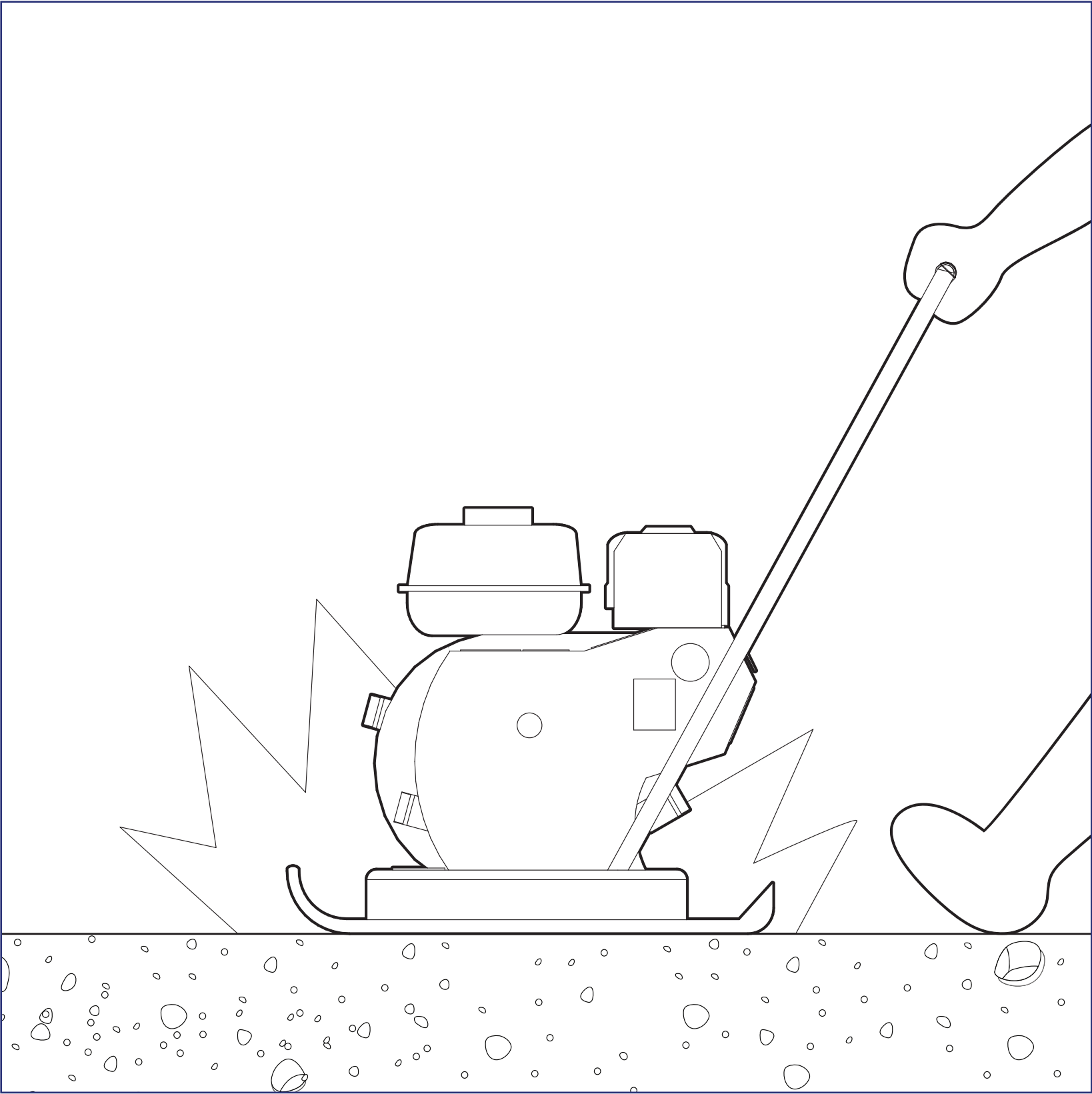




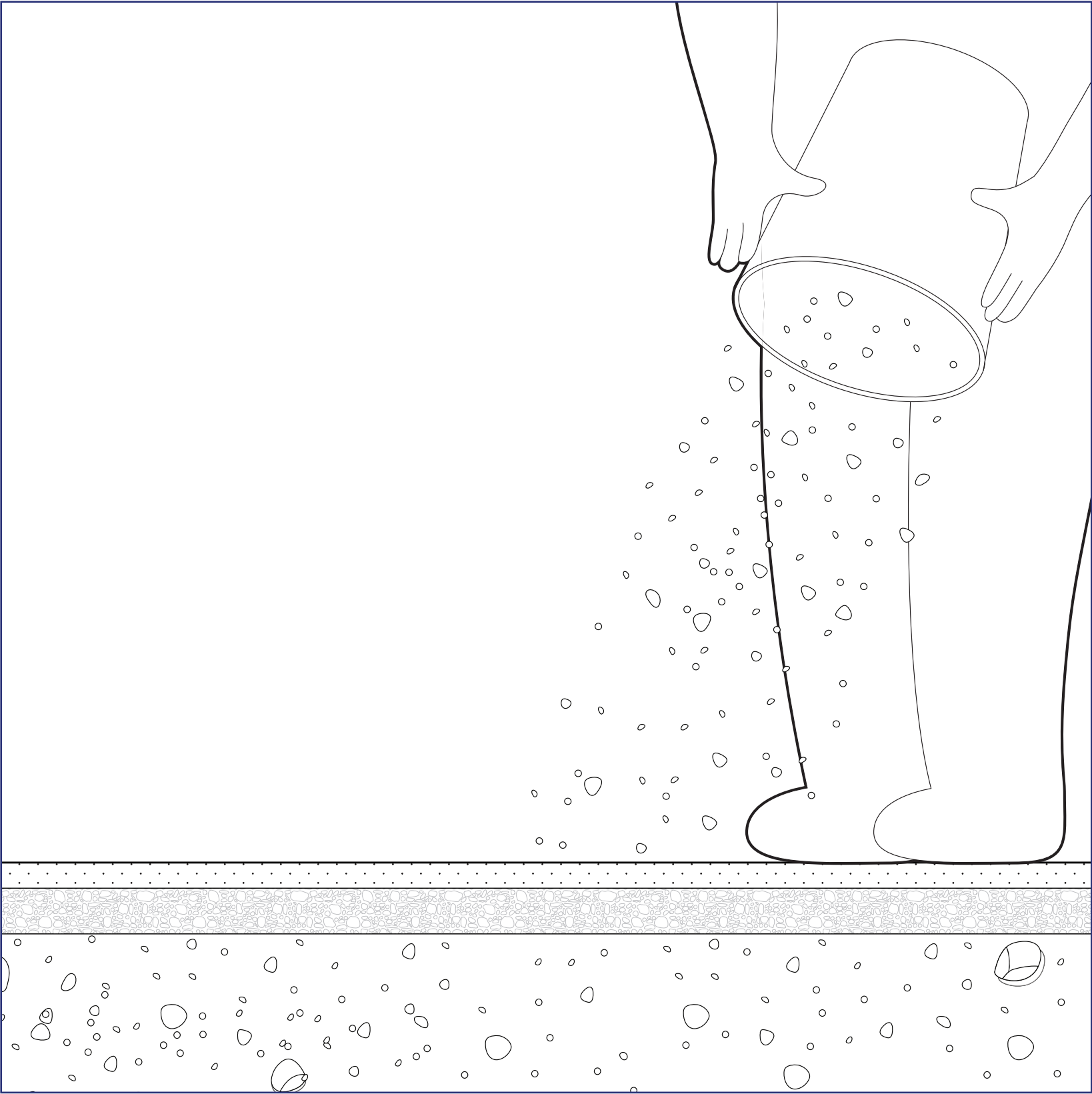




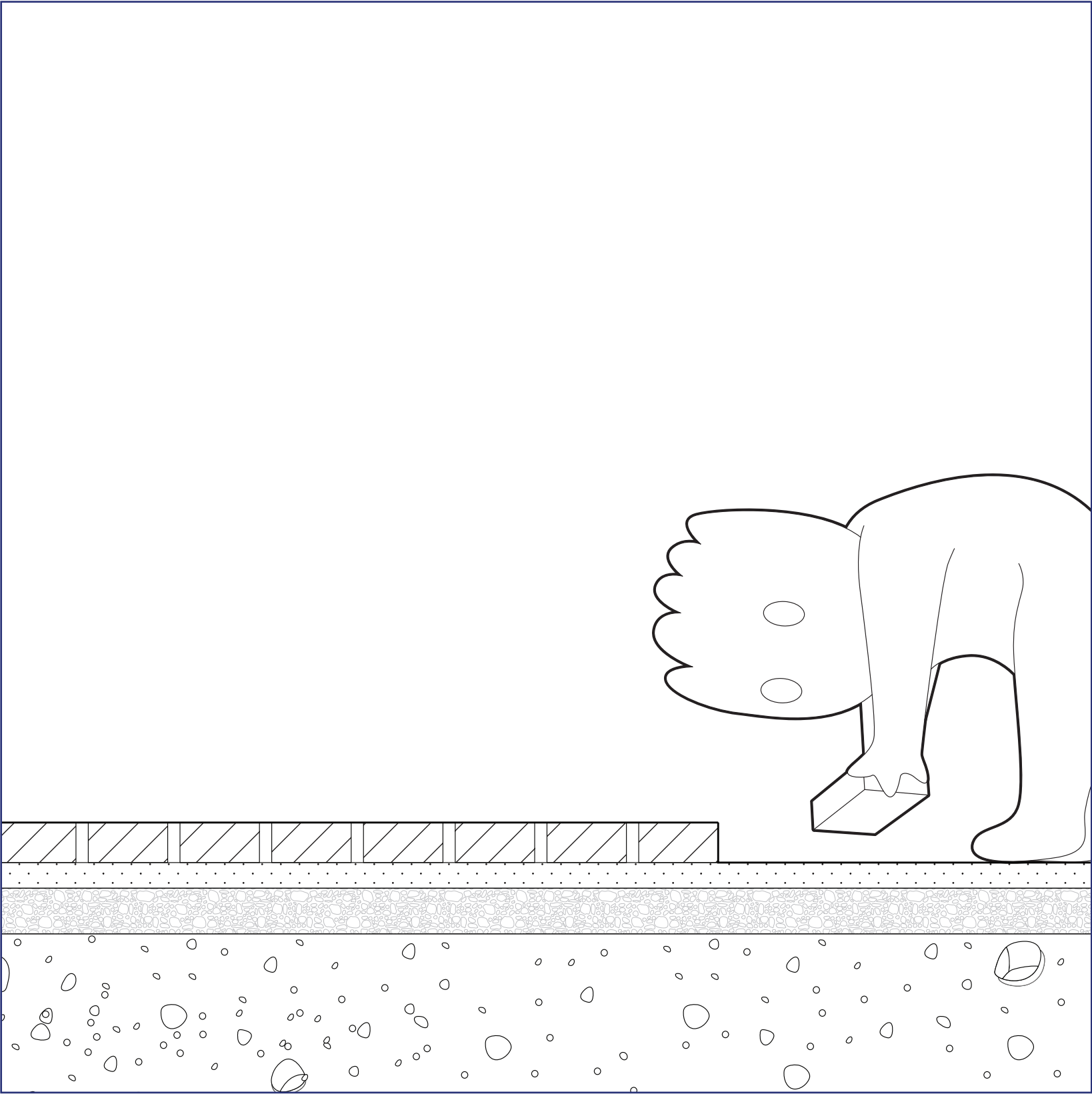




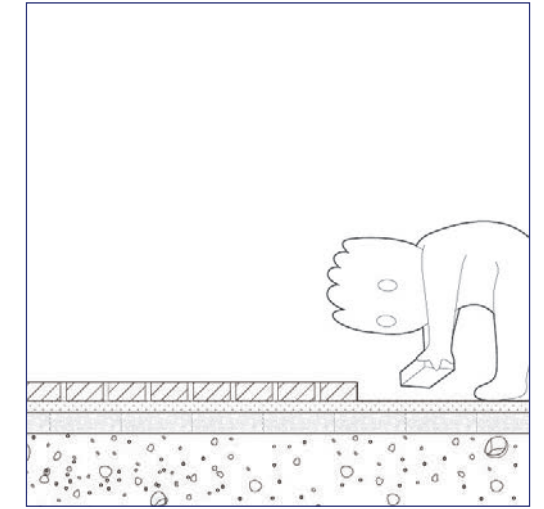
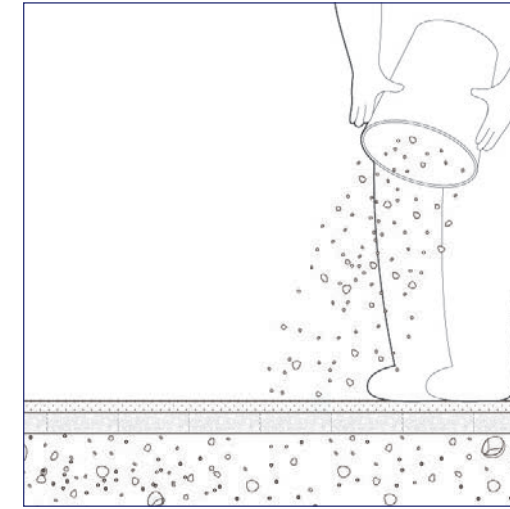
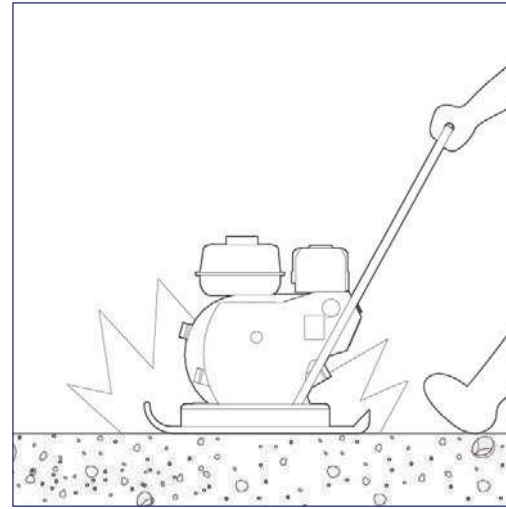
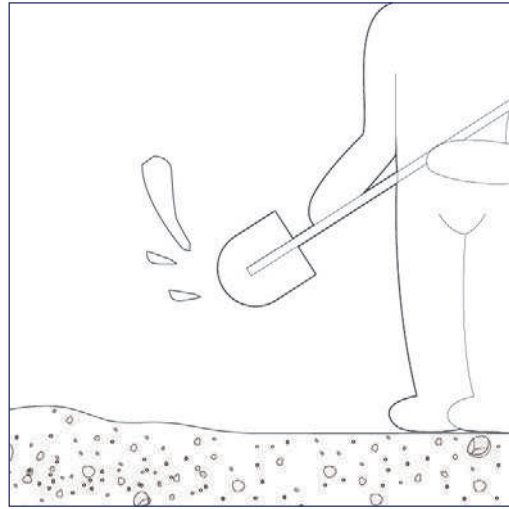
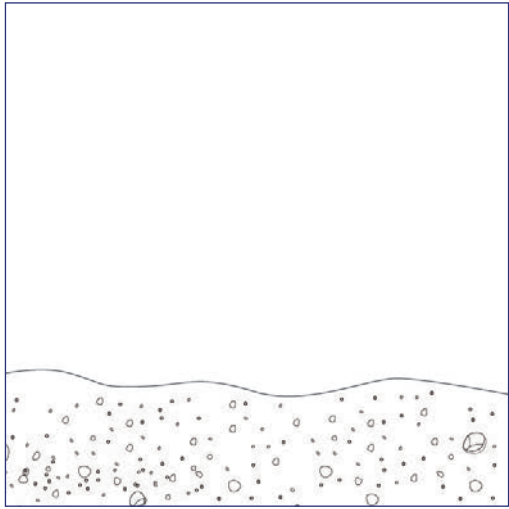










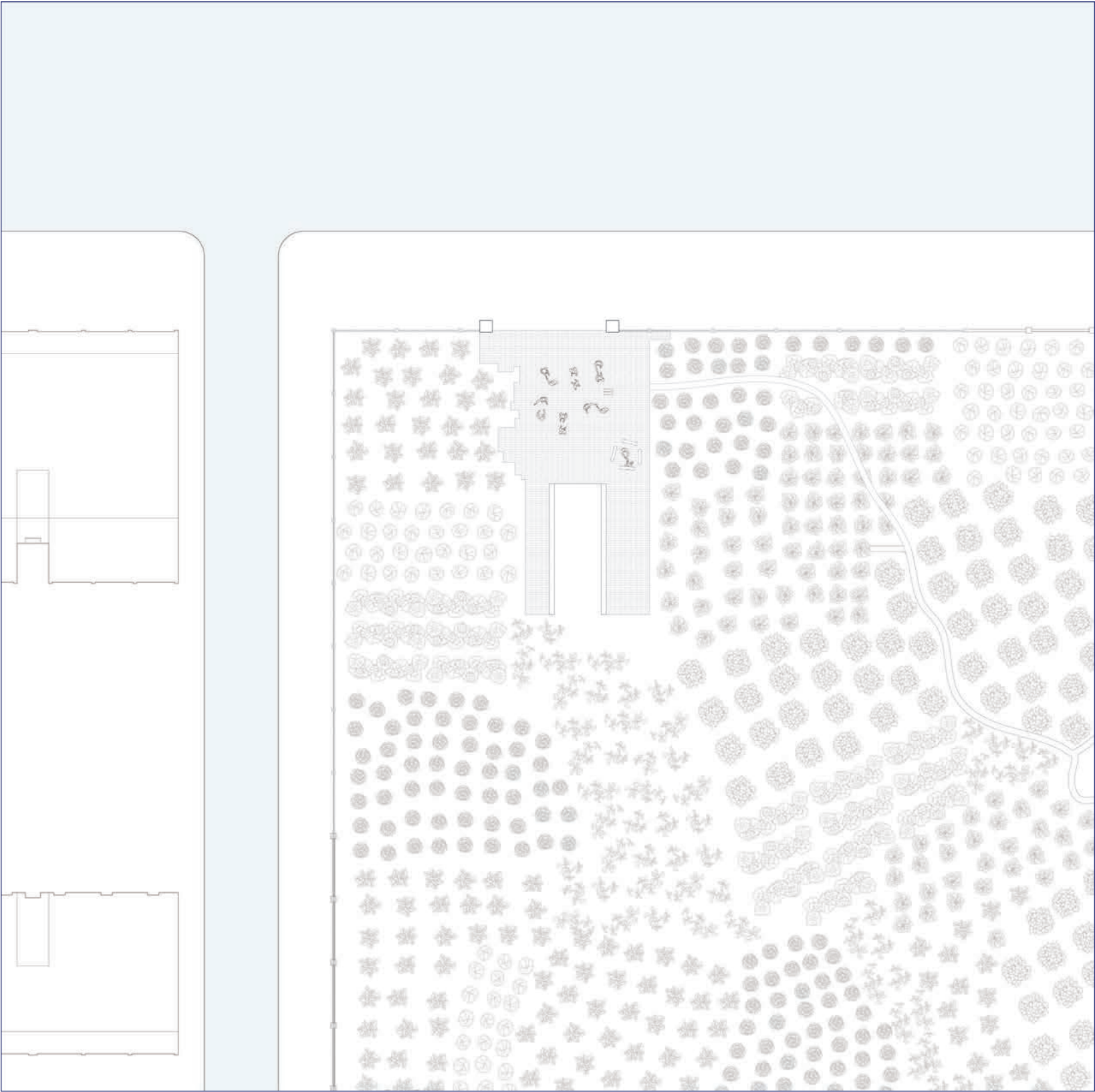




*Design Response*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*

A Negotiative Process  
Claiming grounds



*Wish List*

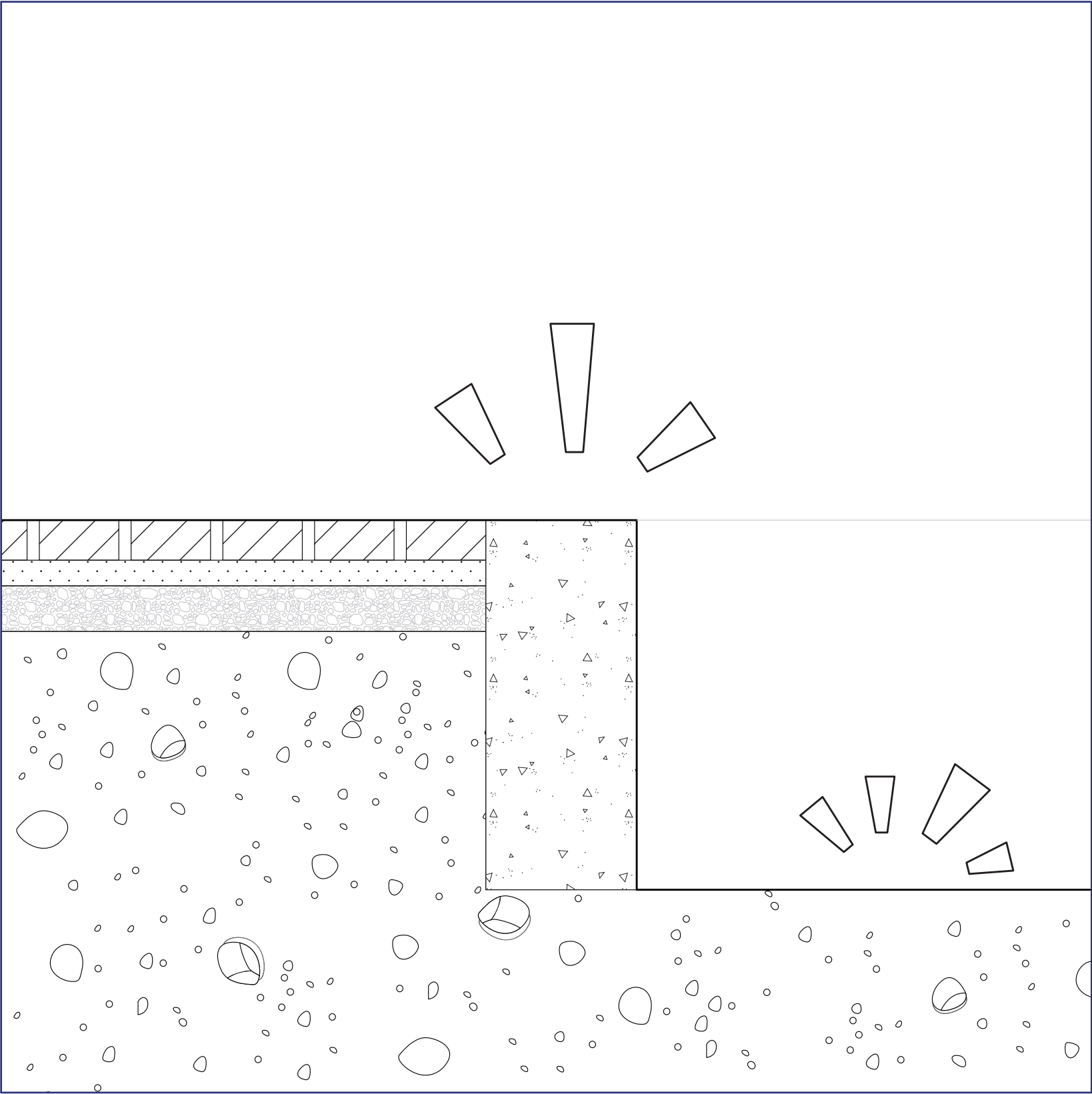
*Dancing Square*

*Market*

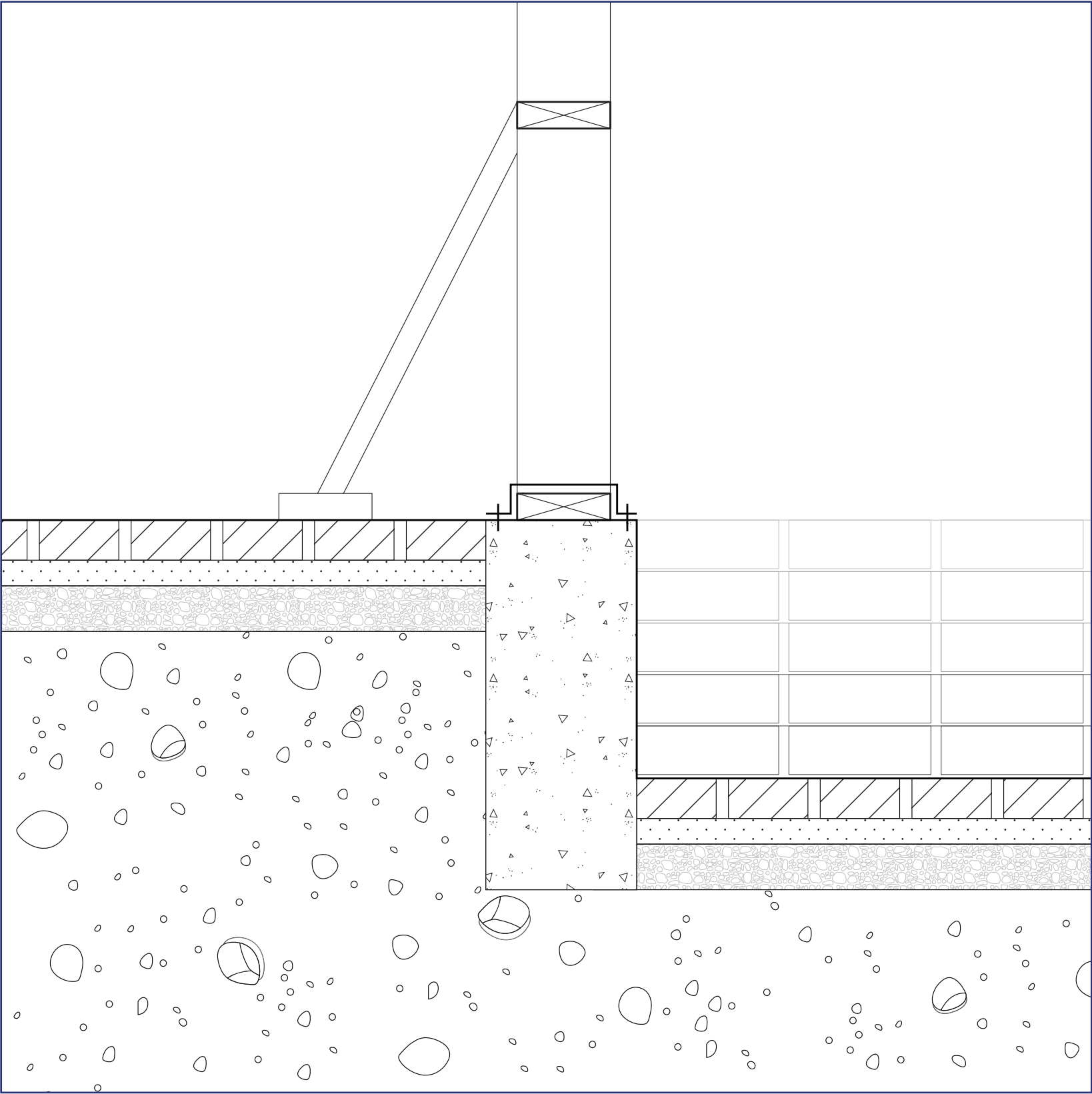
*Indoor Community Space*

*Tea House*

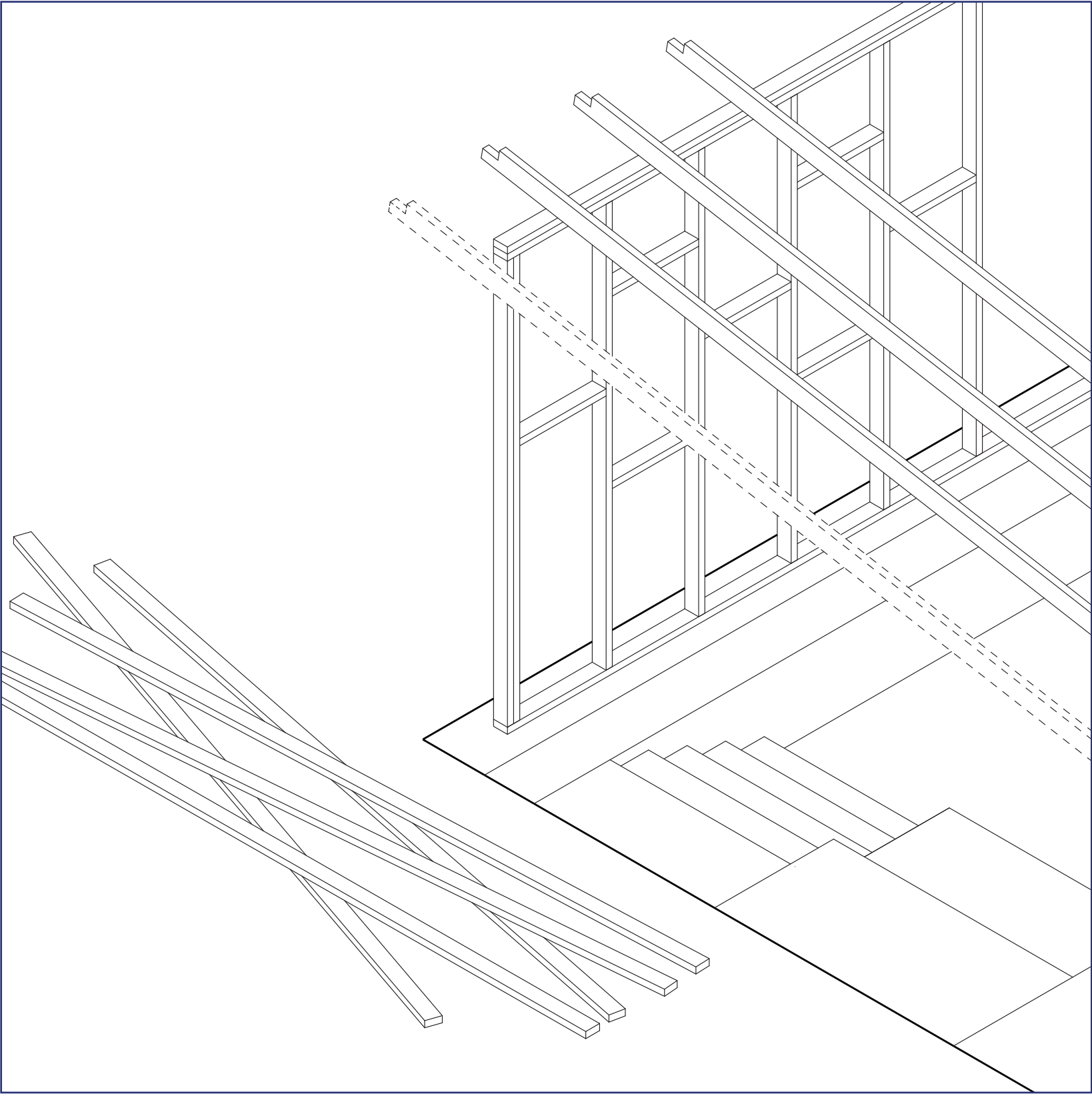




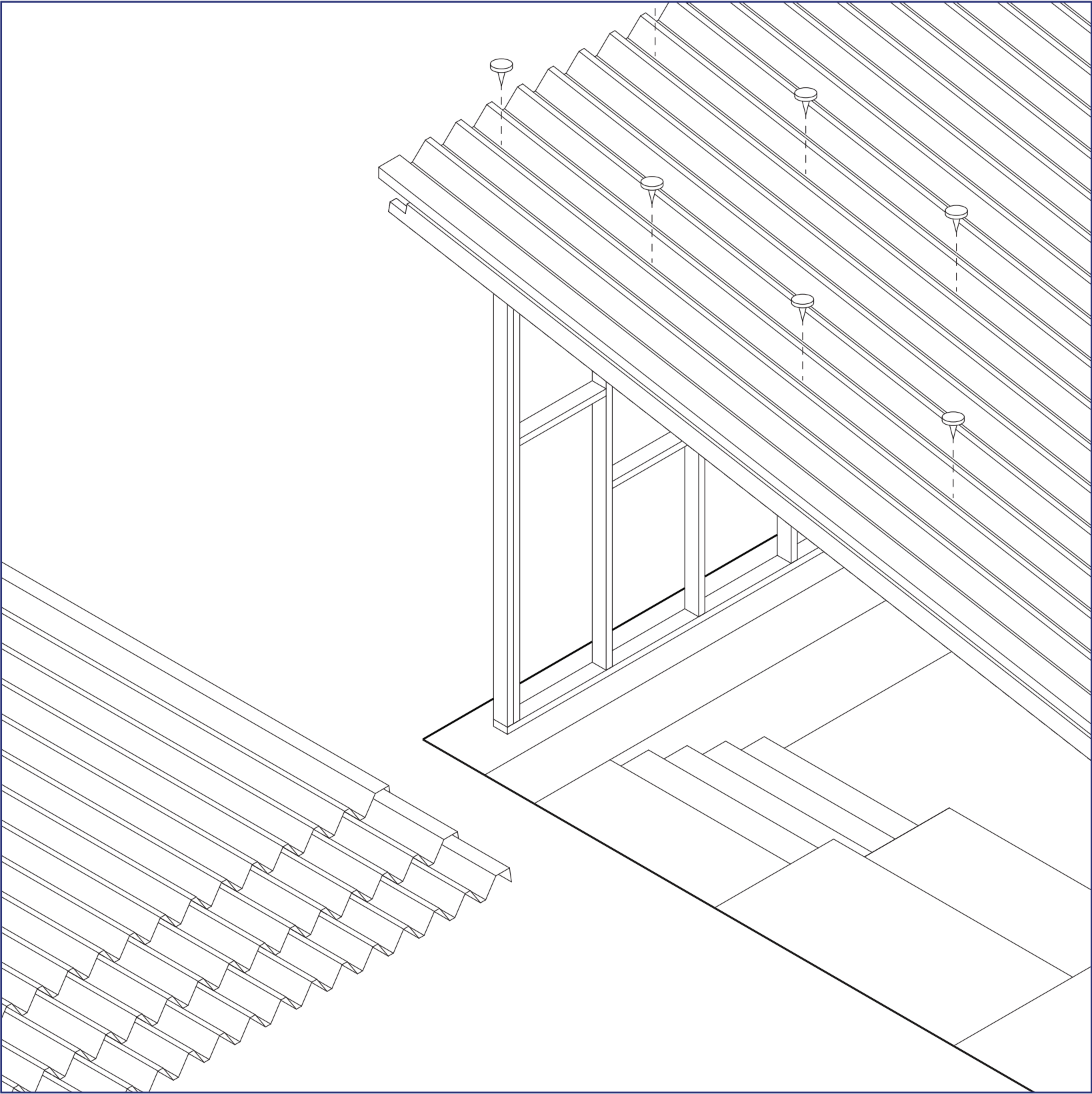




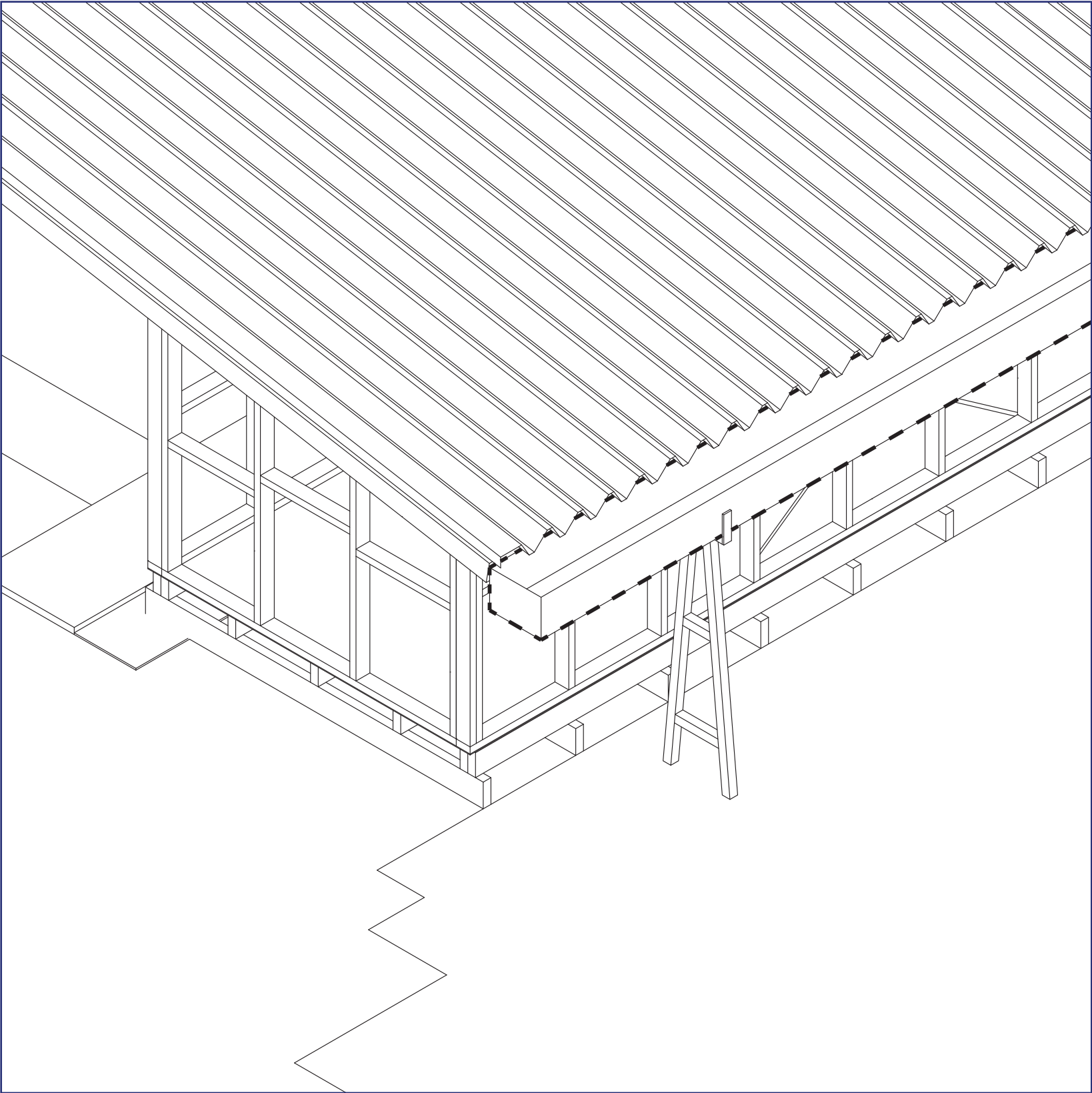




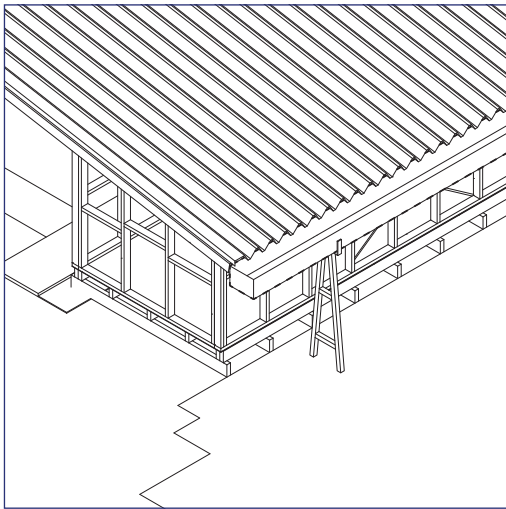
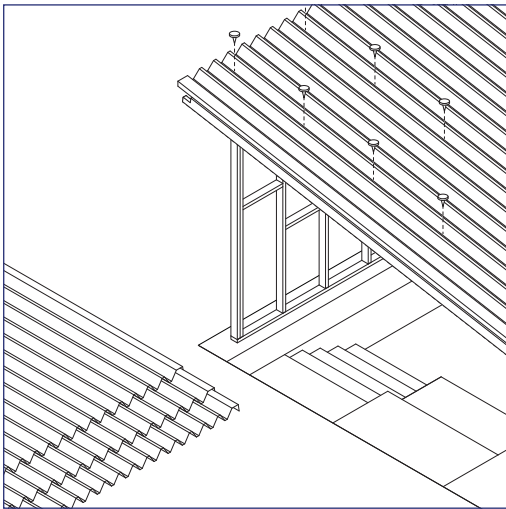
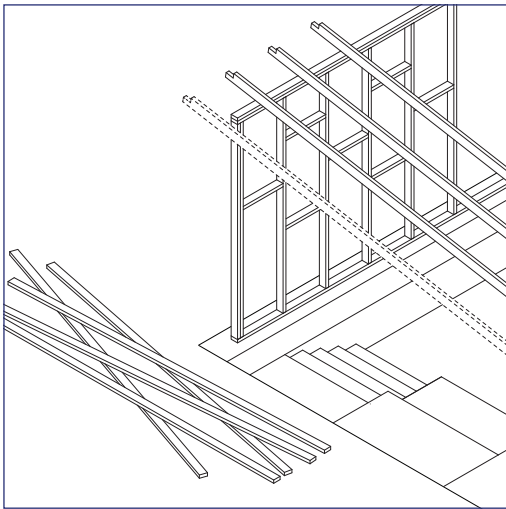
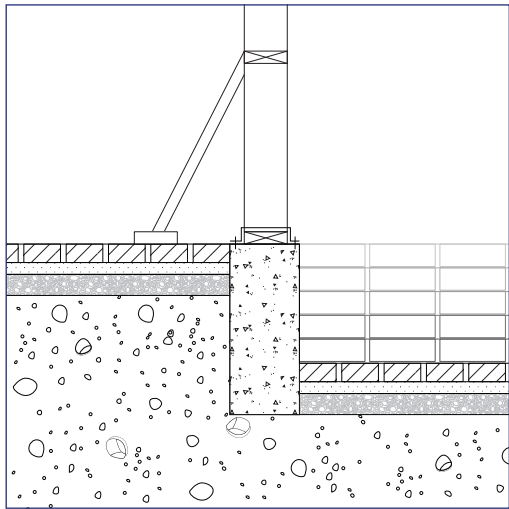
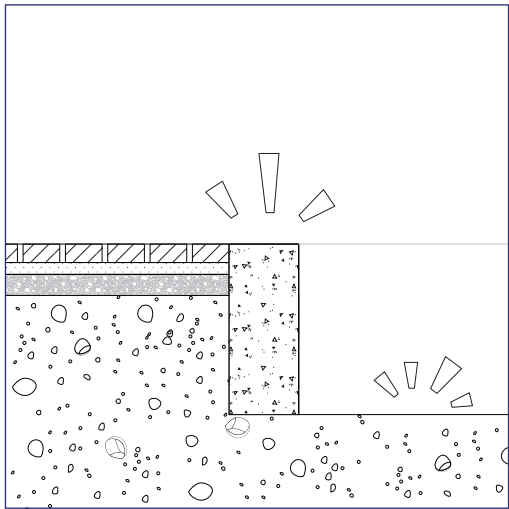




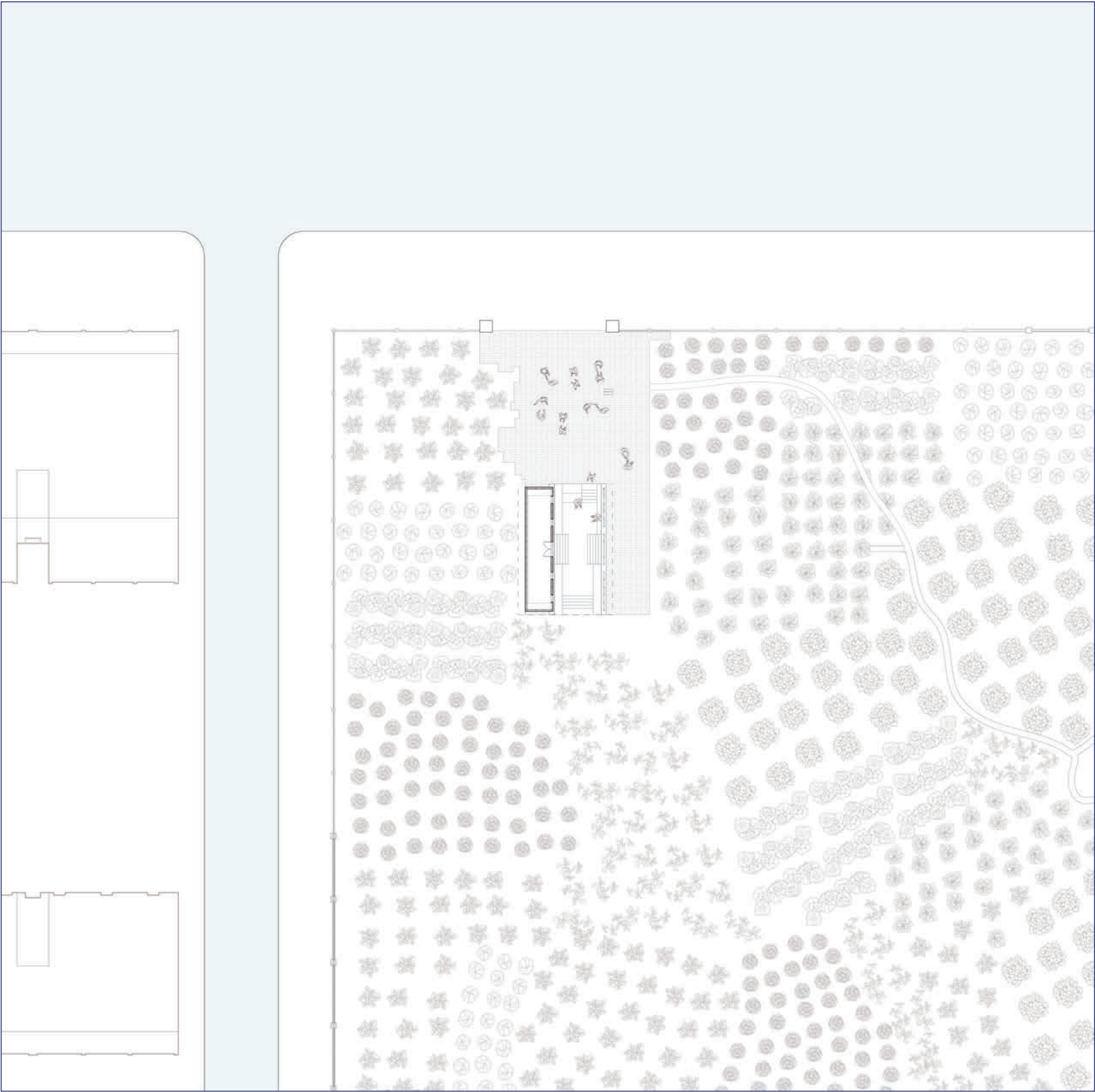












Wish List

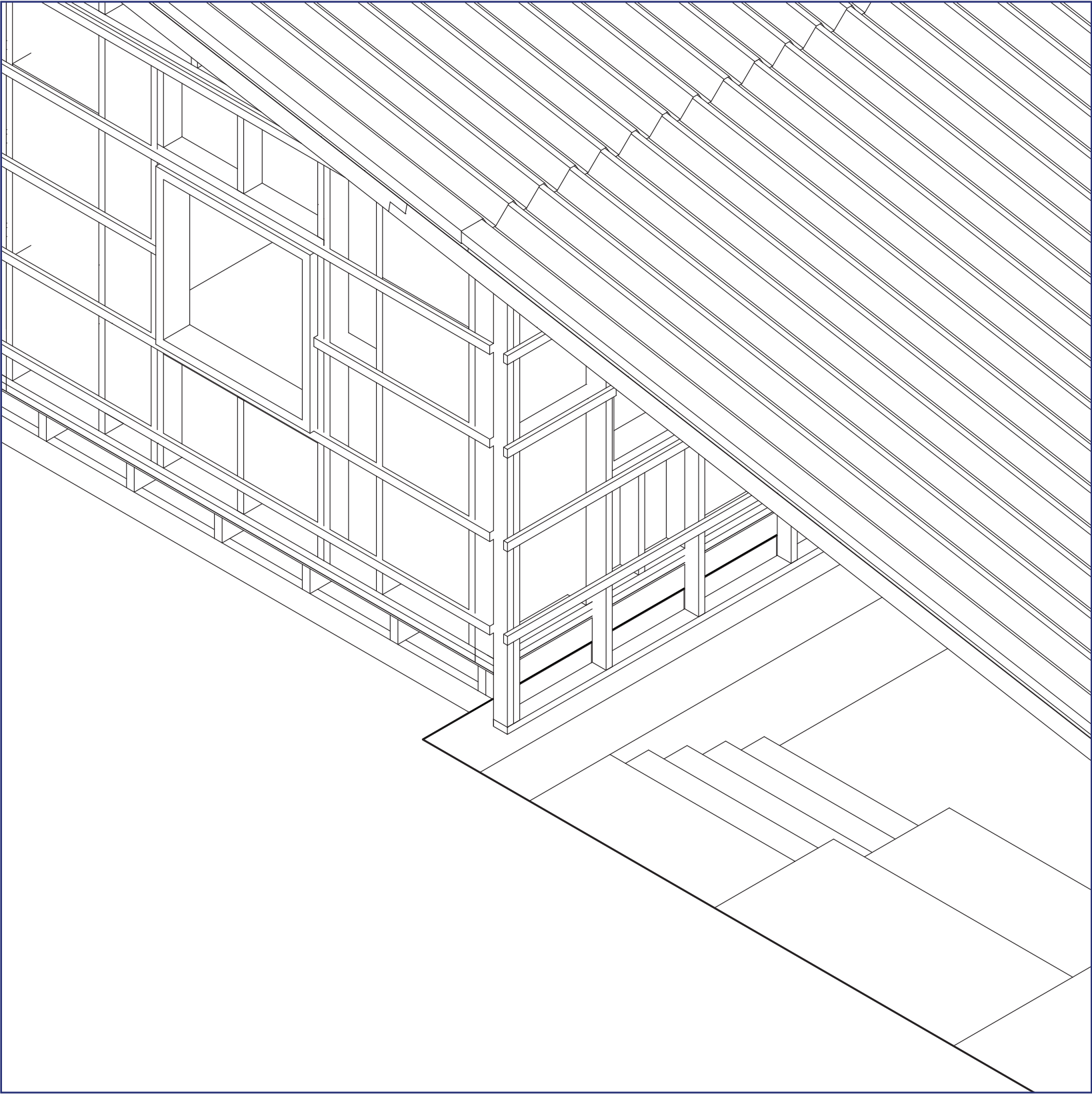
Dancing Square

Market

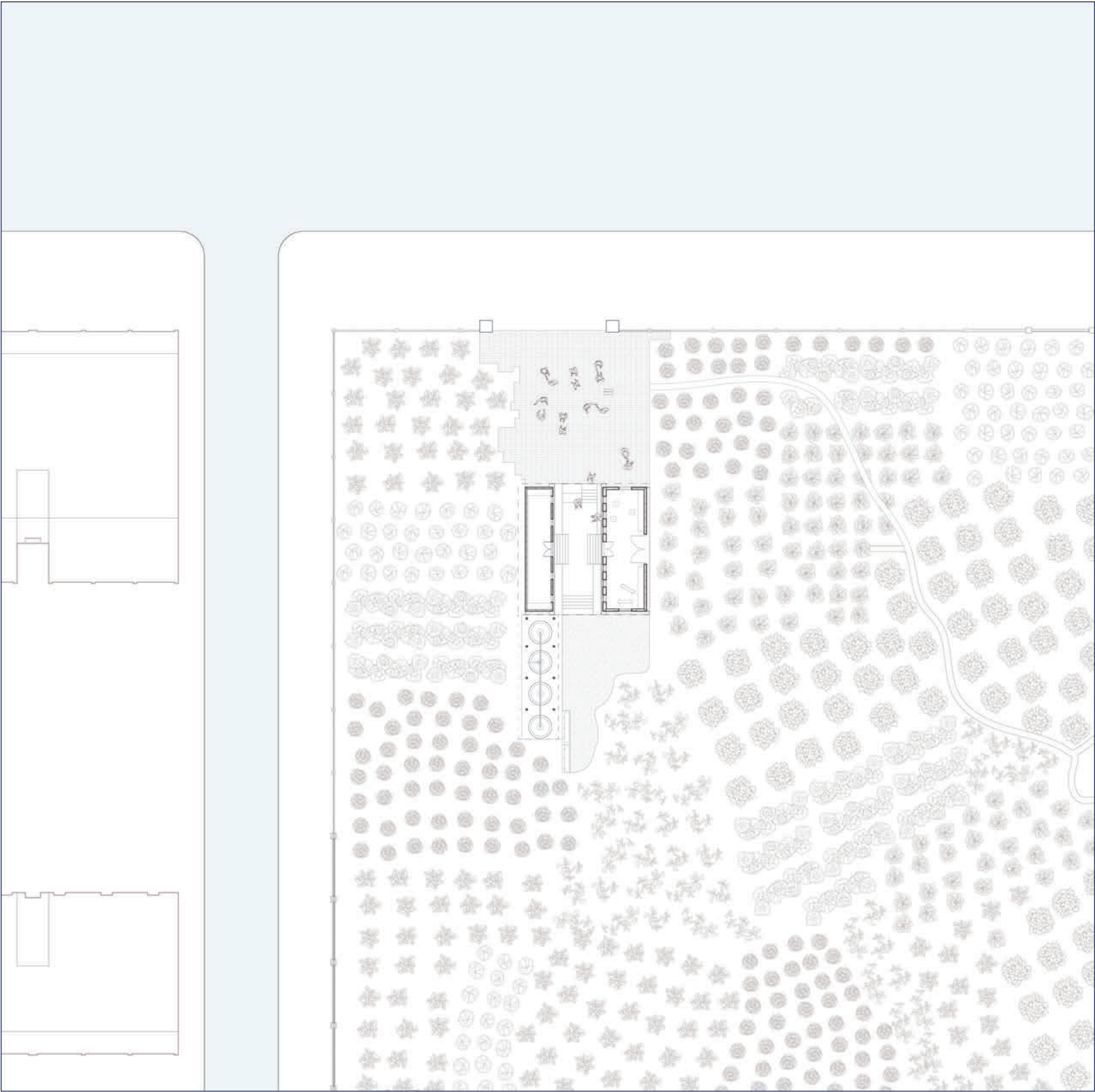
Indoor Community Space

Tea House









Wish List

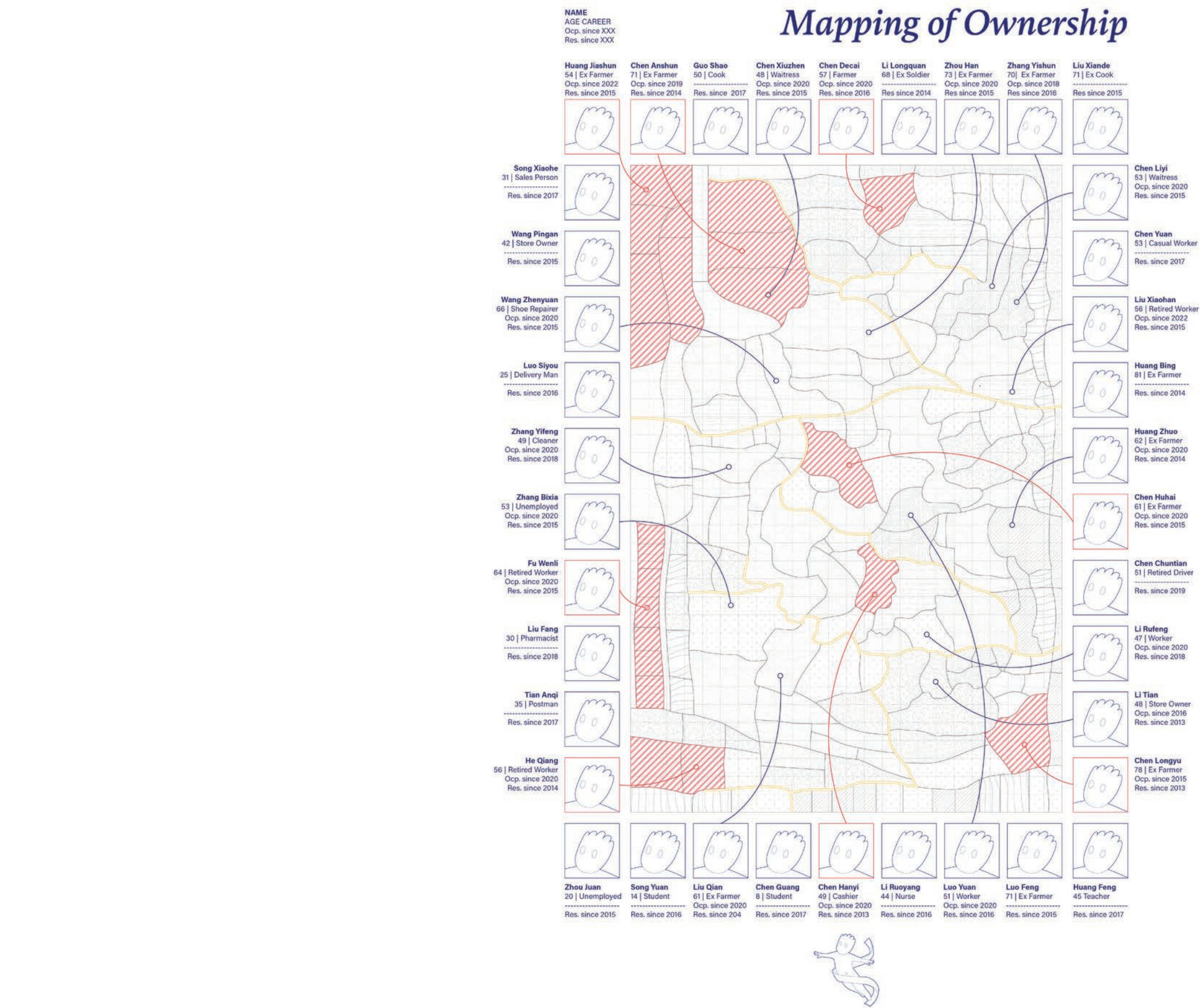
Dancing Square

Market

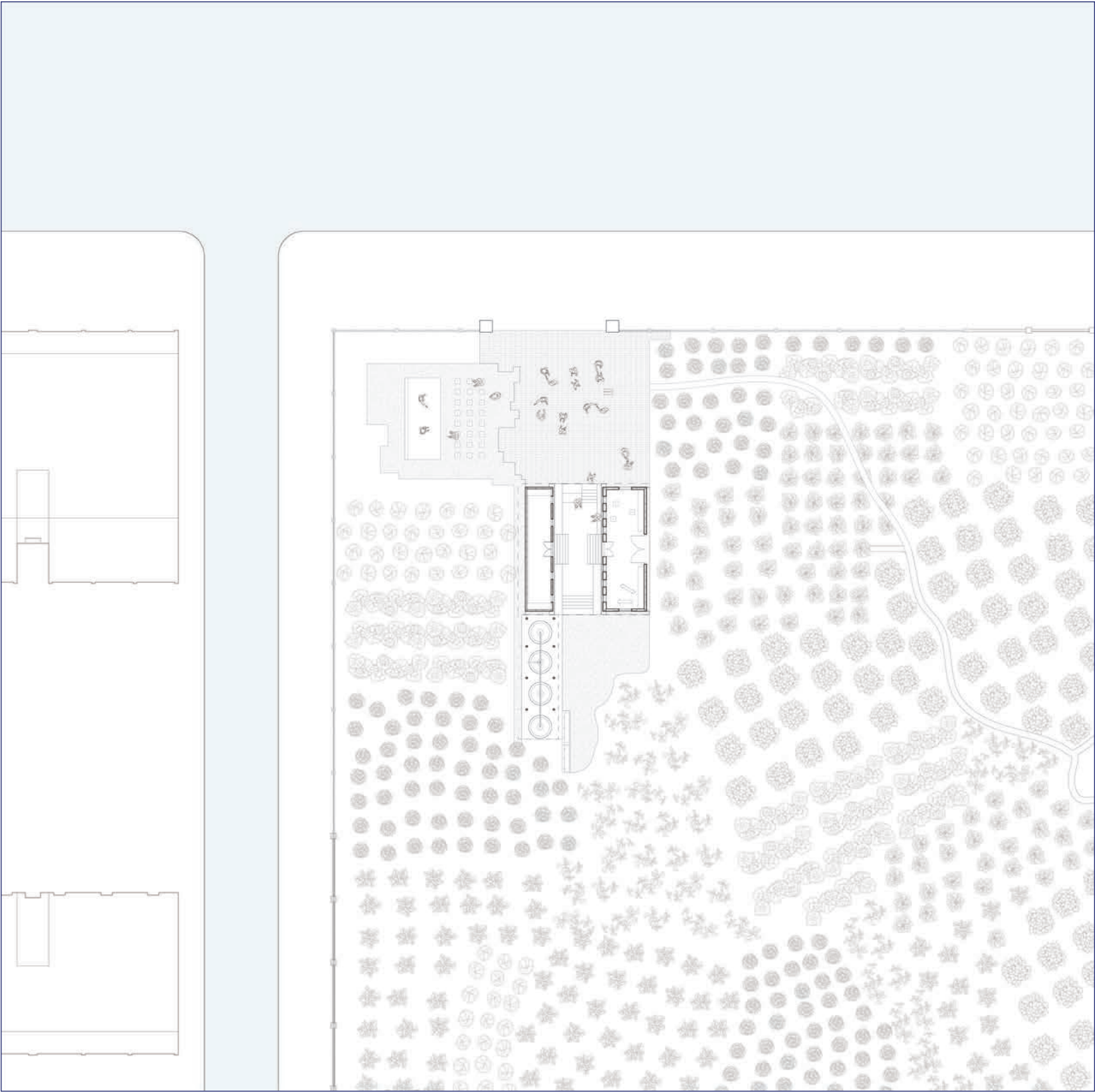
Indoor Community Space

Tea House



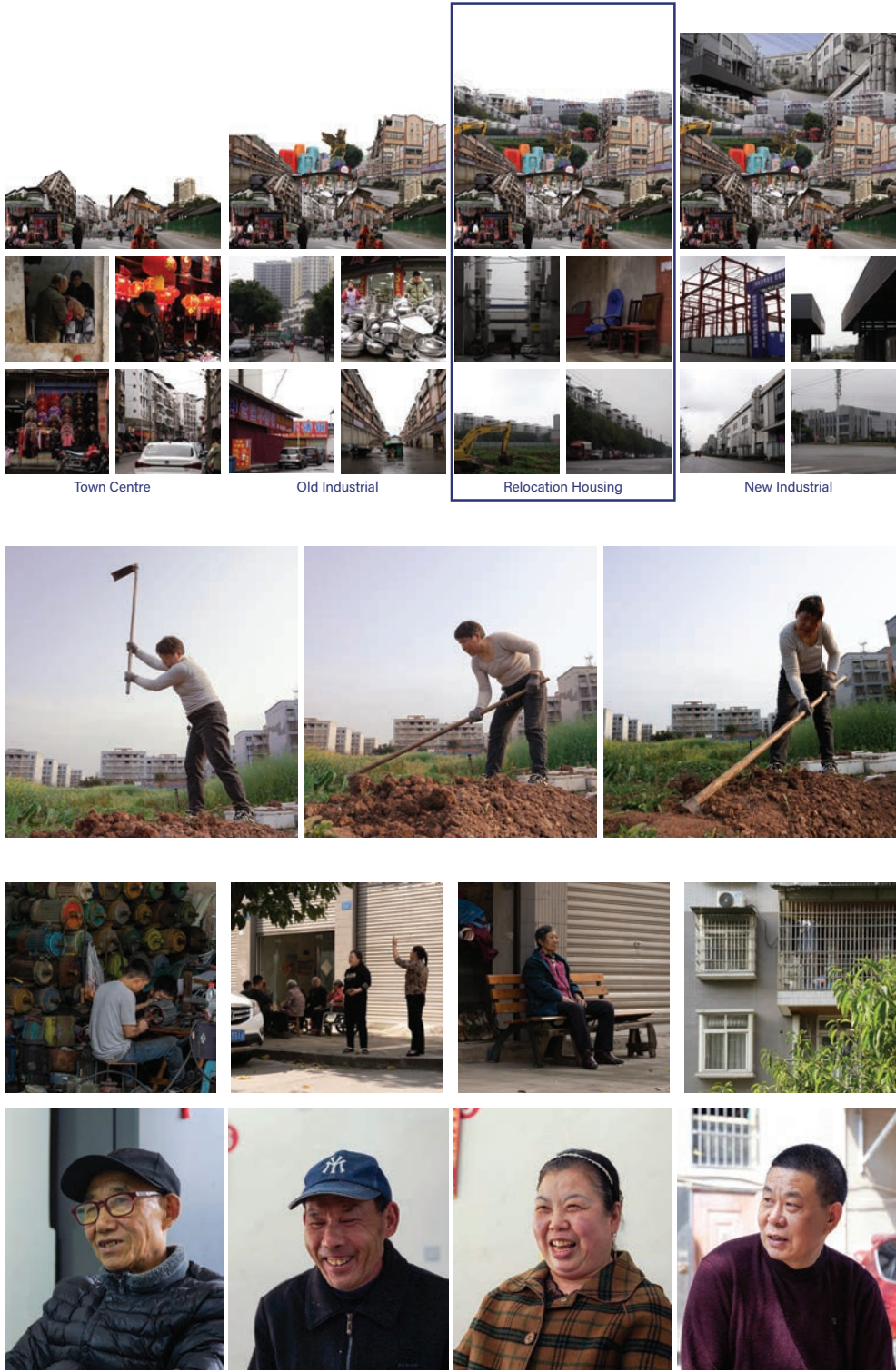






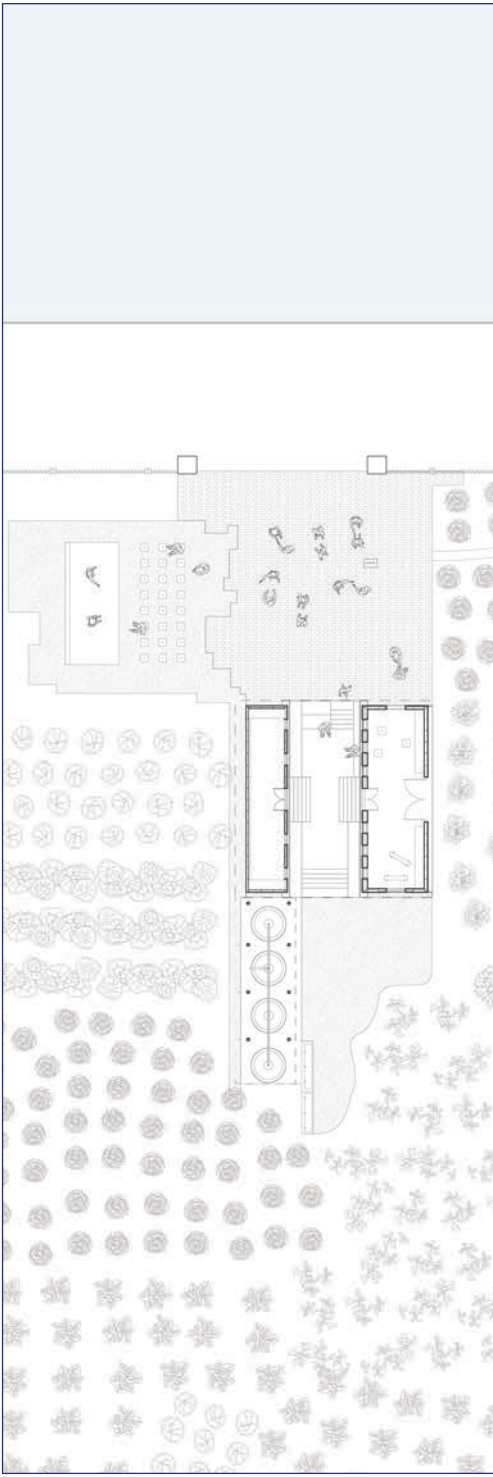


*Design Response*



*Urban Predicaments*

*An Ecology  
of Relations*



*Potential of Site*

Persuasion to government

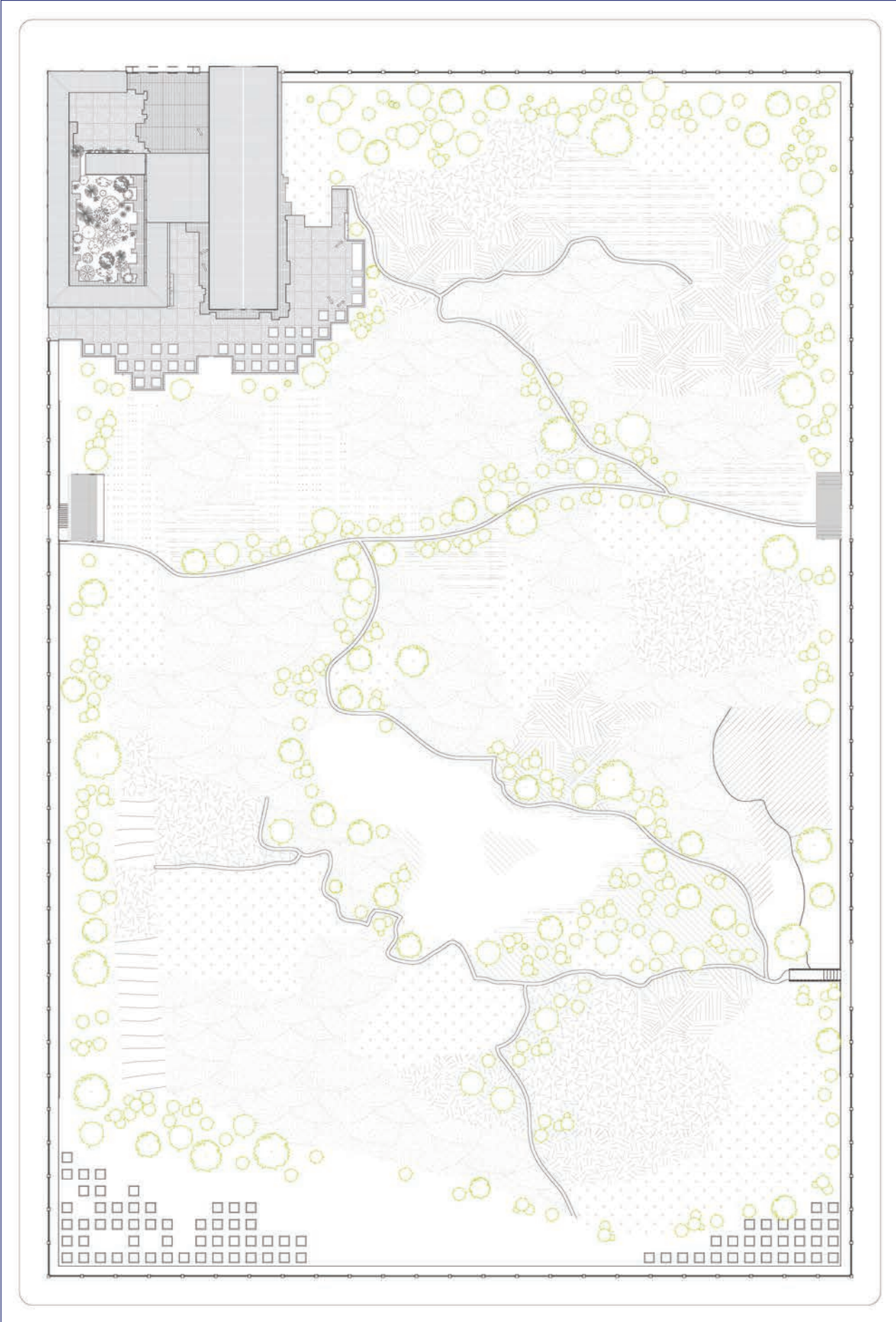
*Development Plan*

*A better, more affordable  
vision of future*

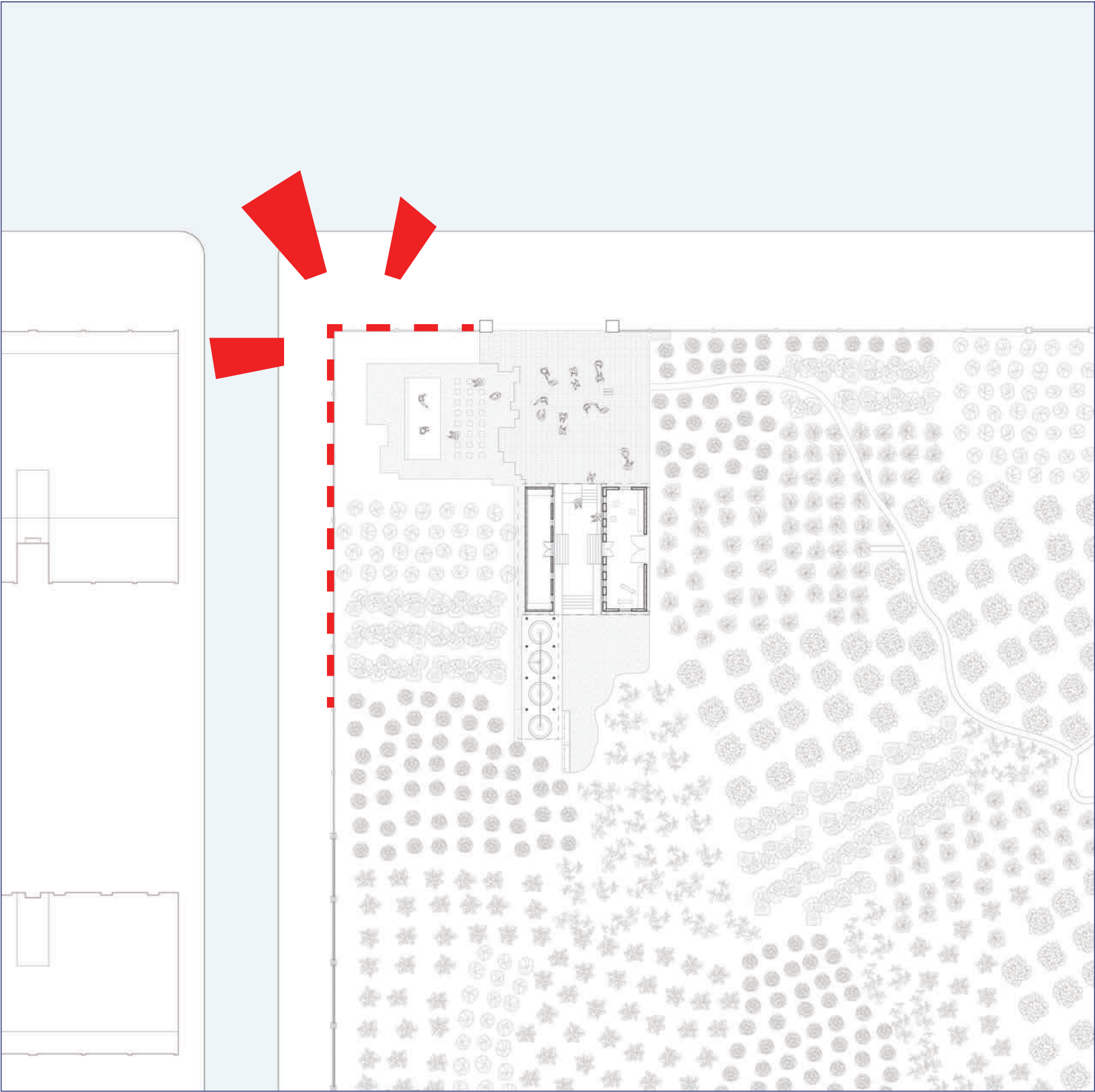
- I. Voice of People*
- II. An Agri-Leisure Future*

*Sustainable Solution*

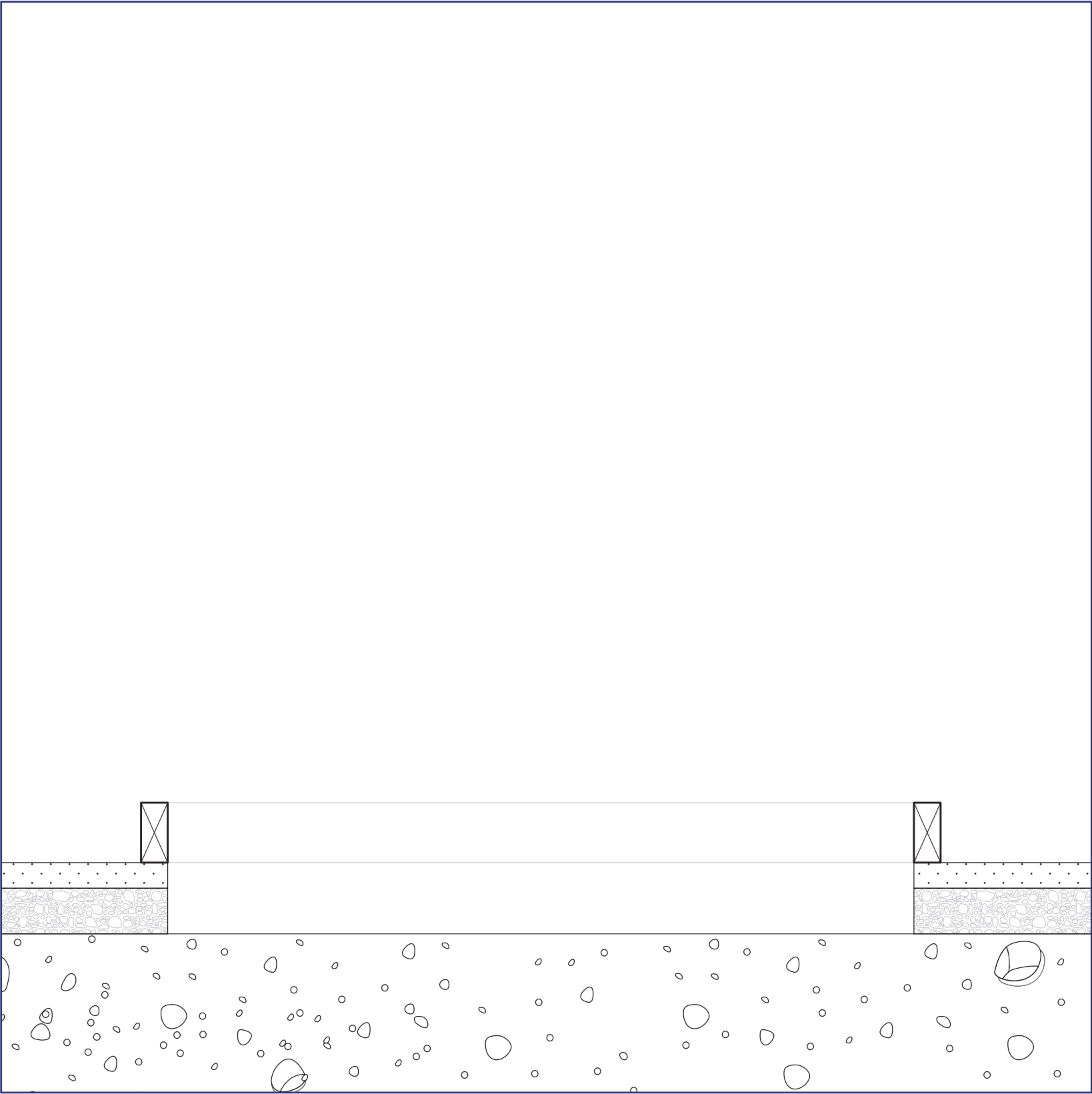




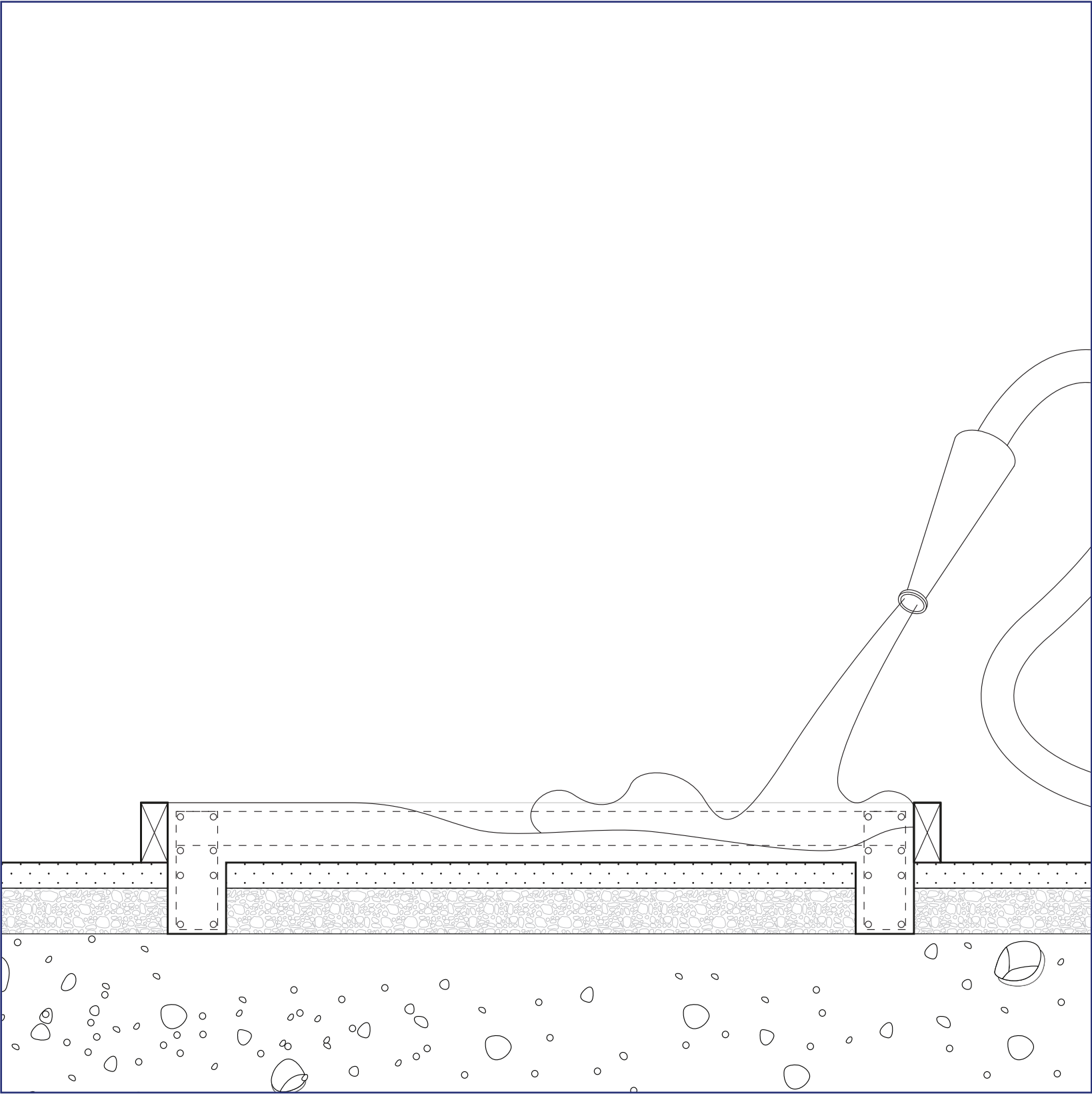




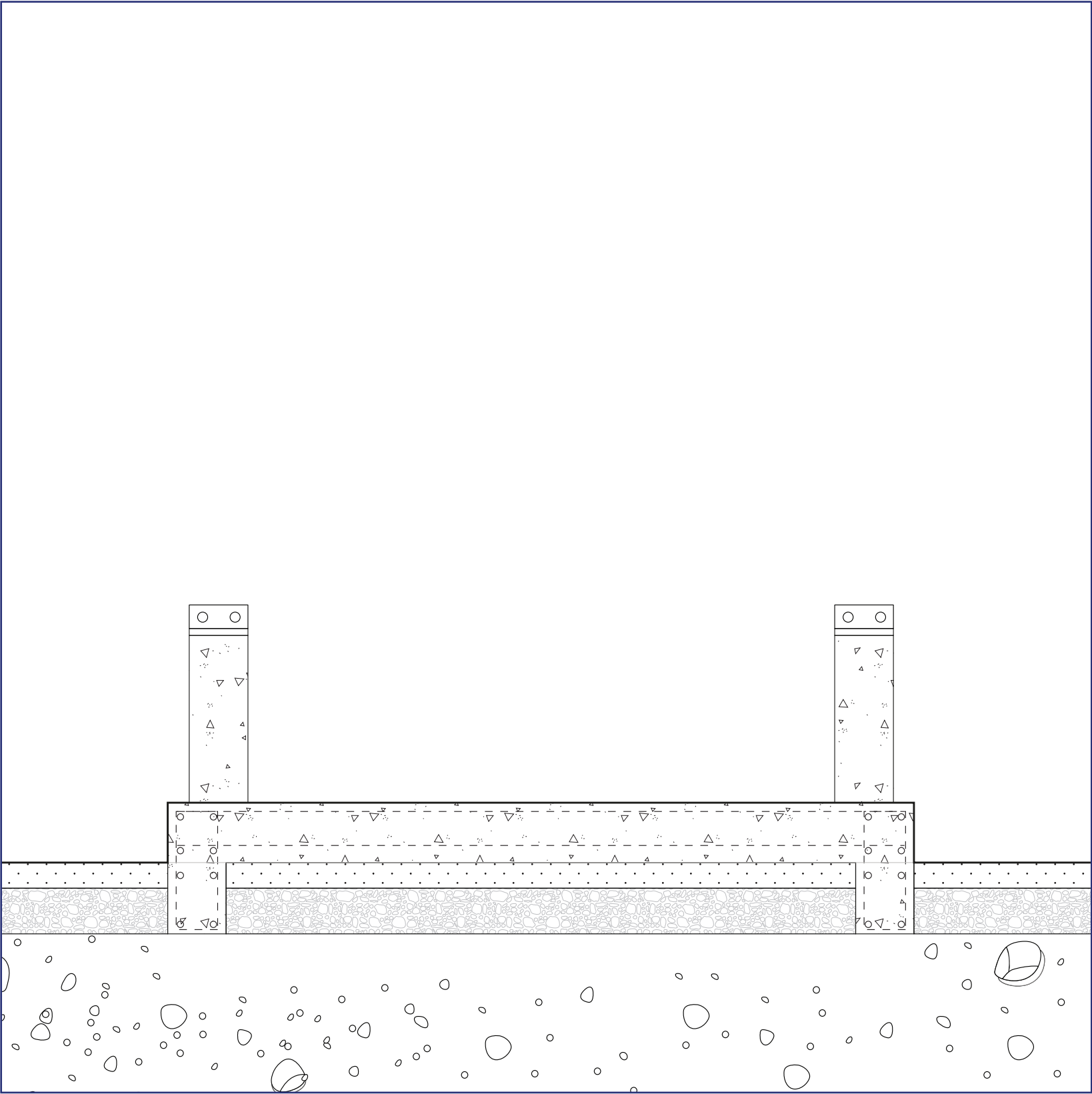




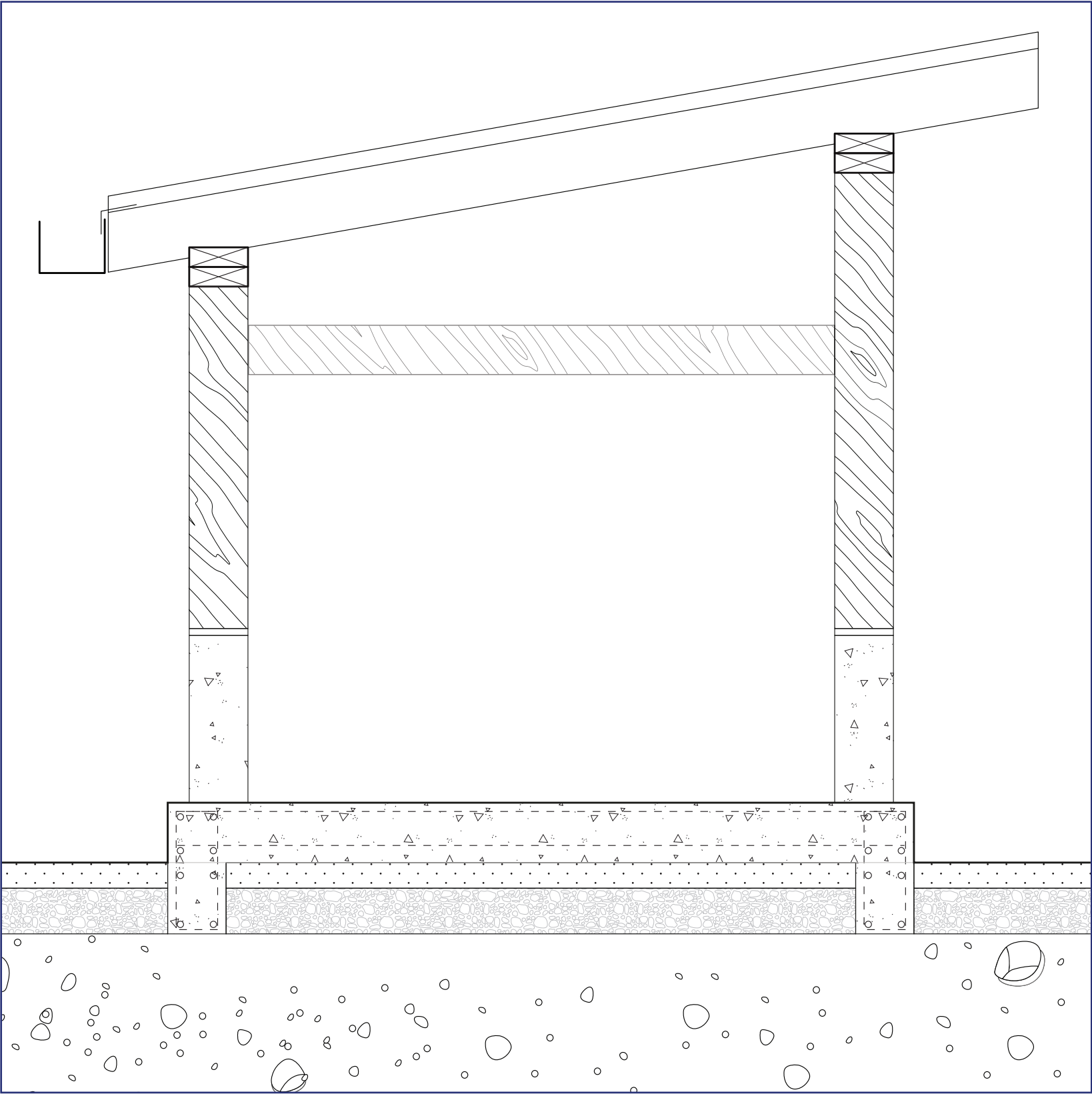




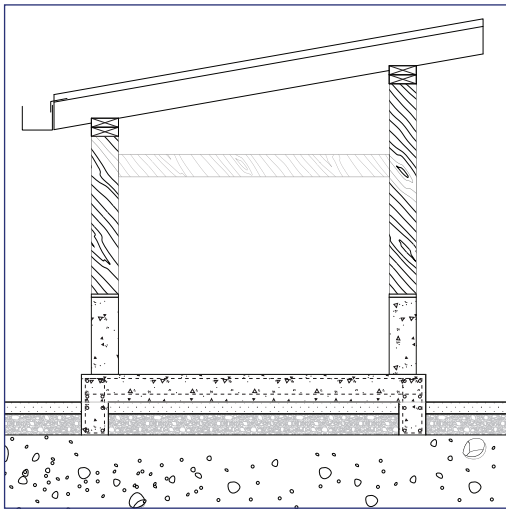
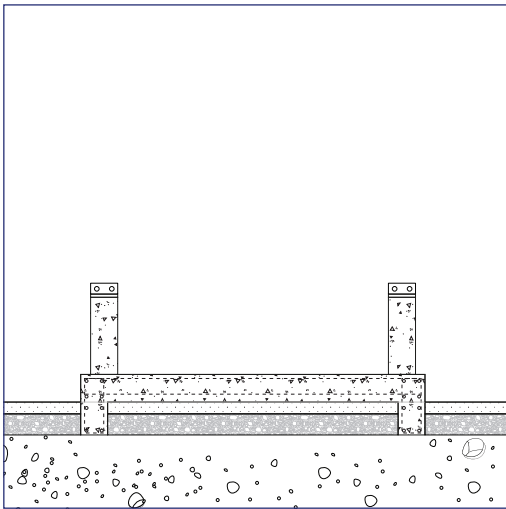
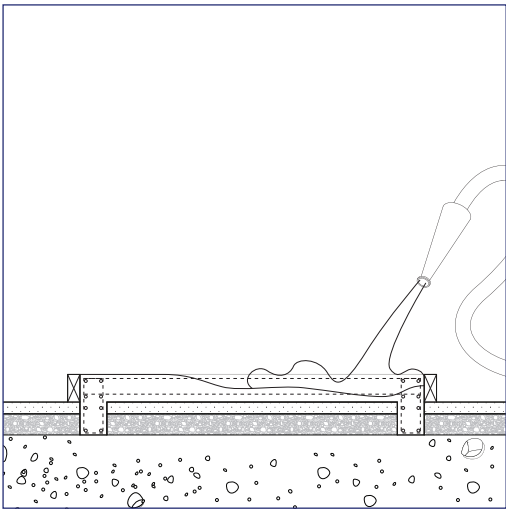
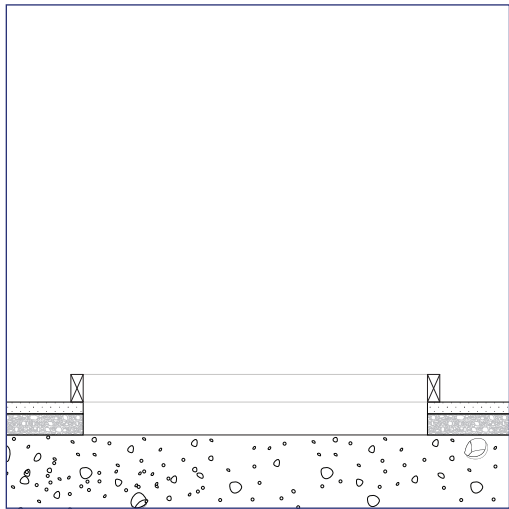








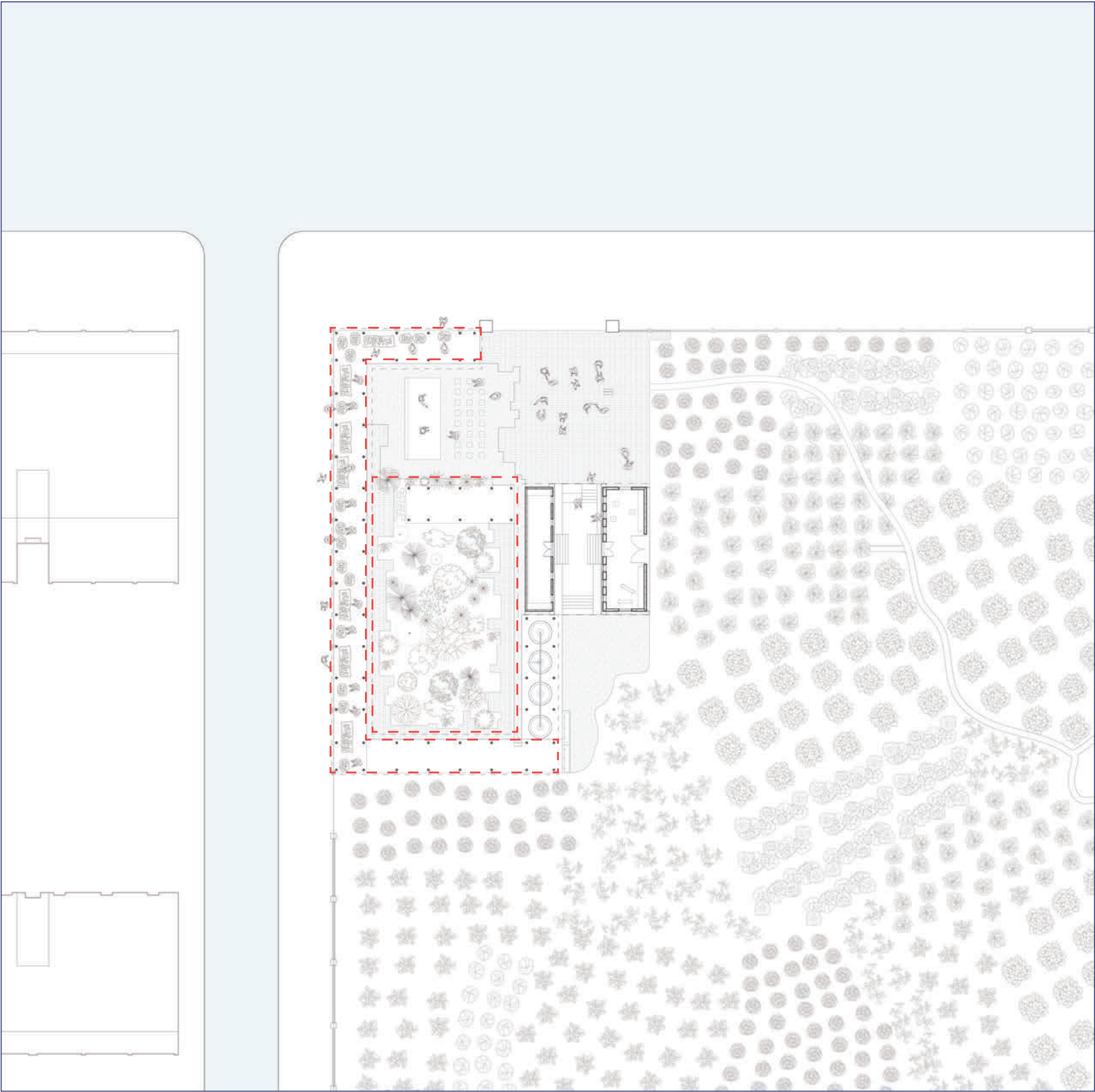












Wish List

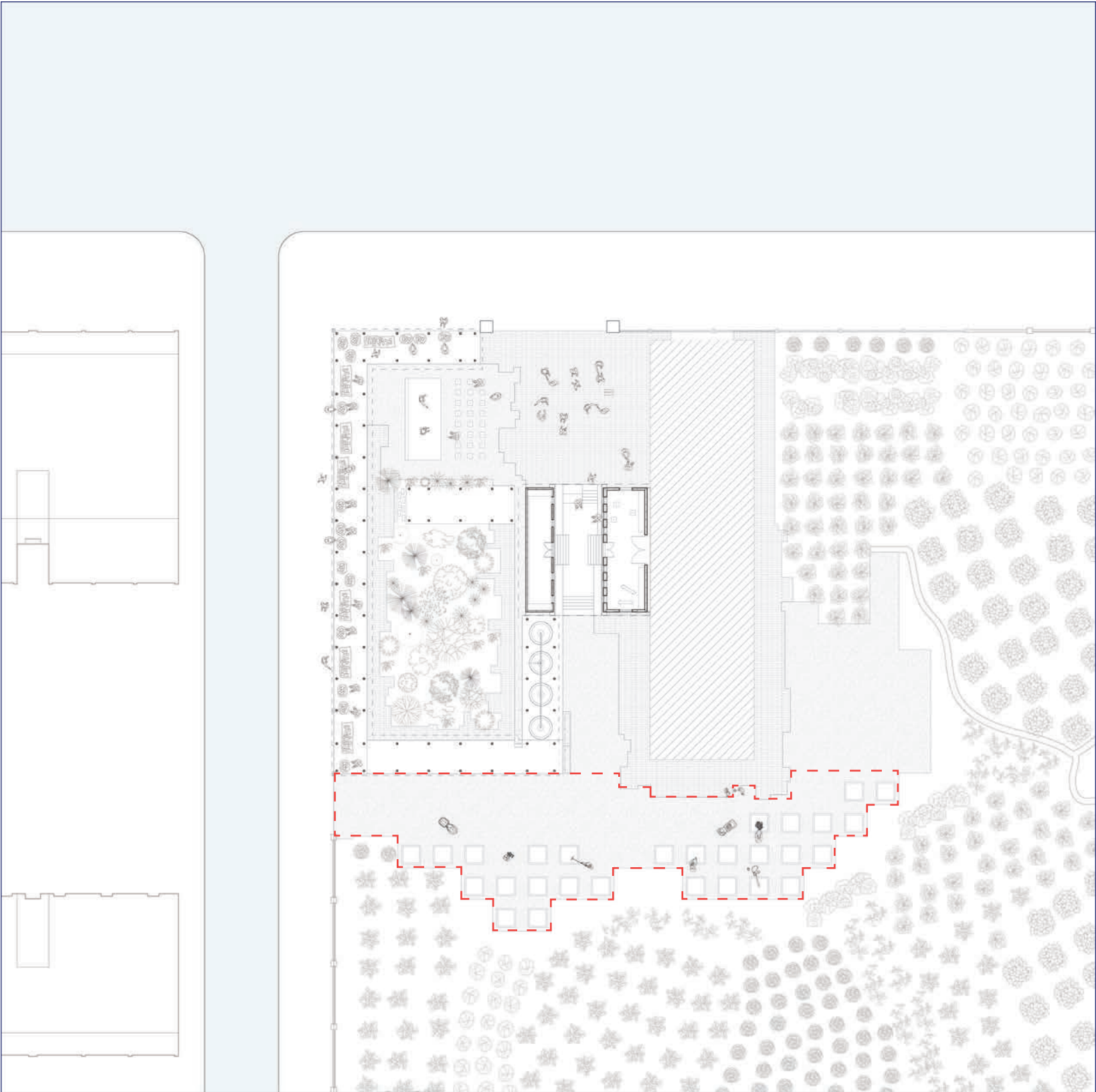
Dancing Square

Market

Indoor Community Space

Tea House





*Wish List*

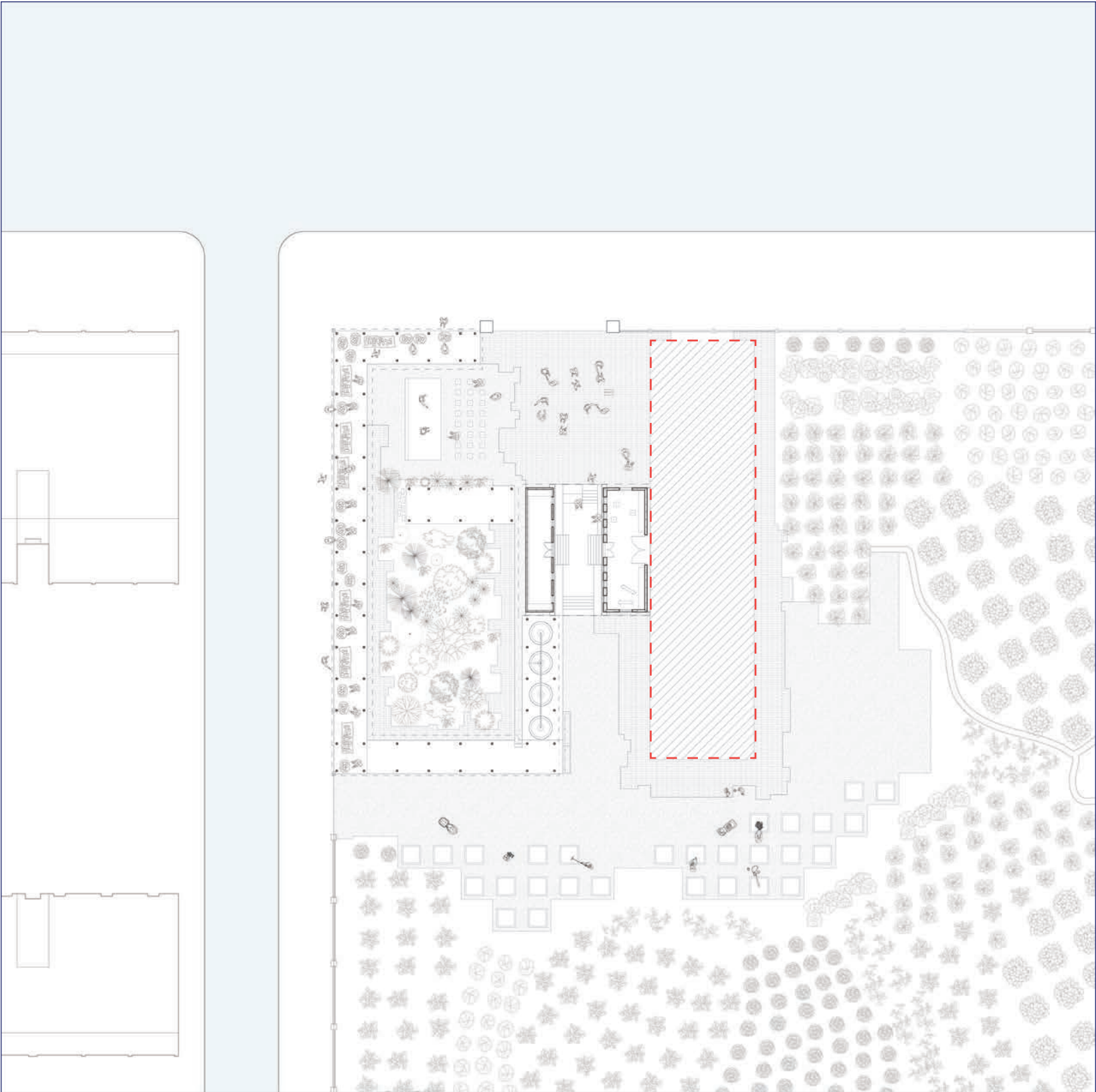
*Dancing Square*

*Market*

*Indoor Community Space*

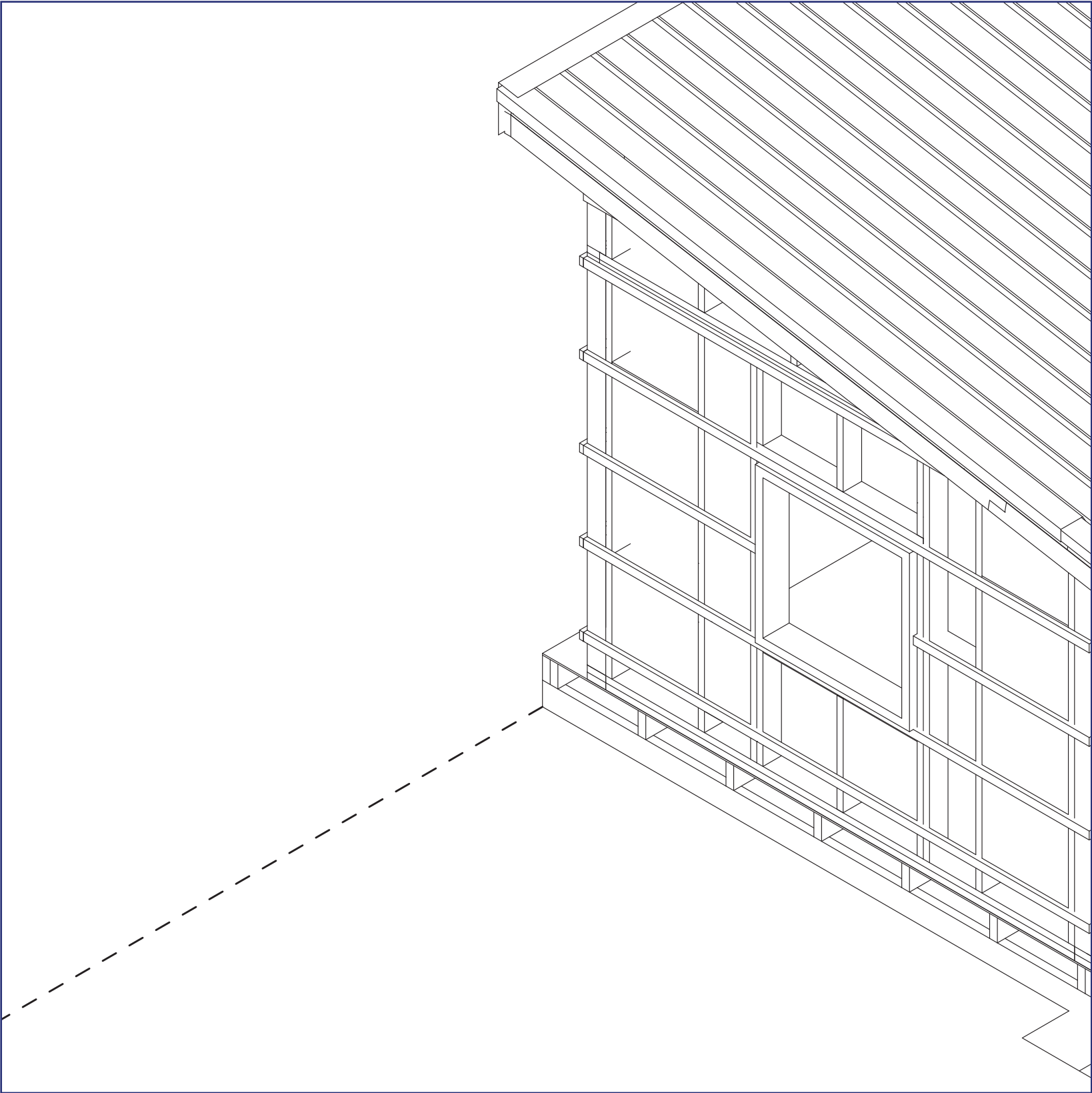
*Tea House*



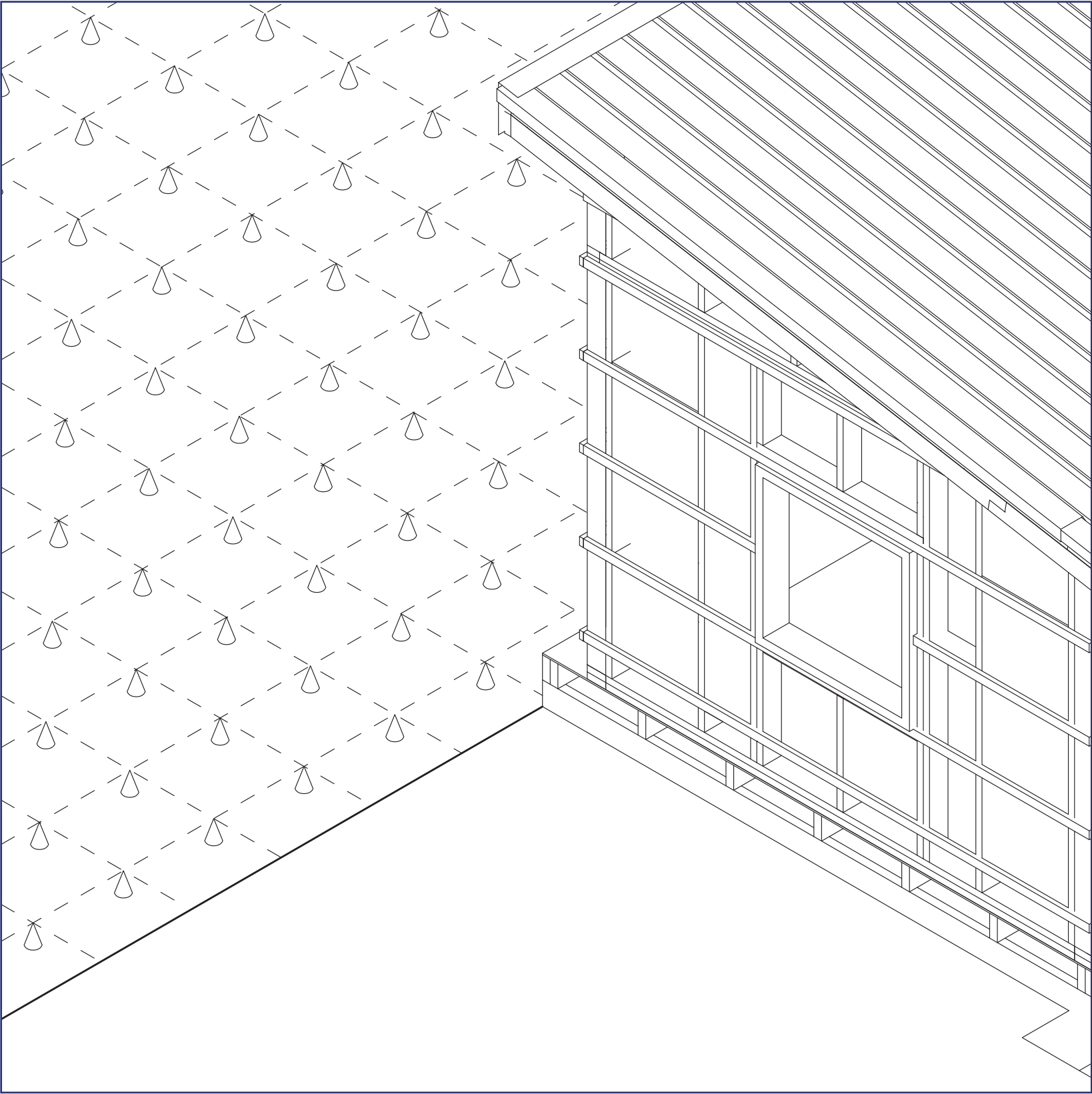


- Wish List
- Dancing Square
  - Market
  - Indoor Community Space
  - Tea House

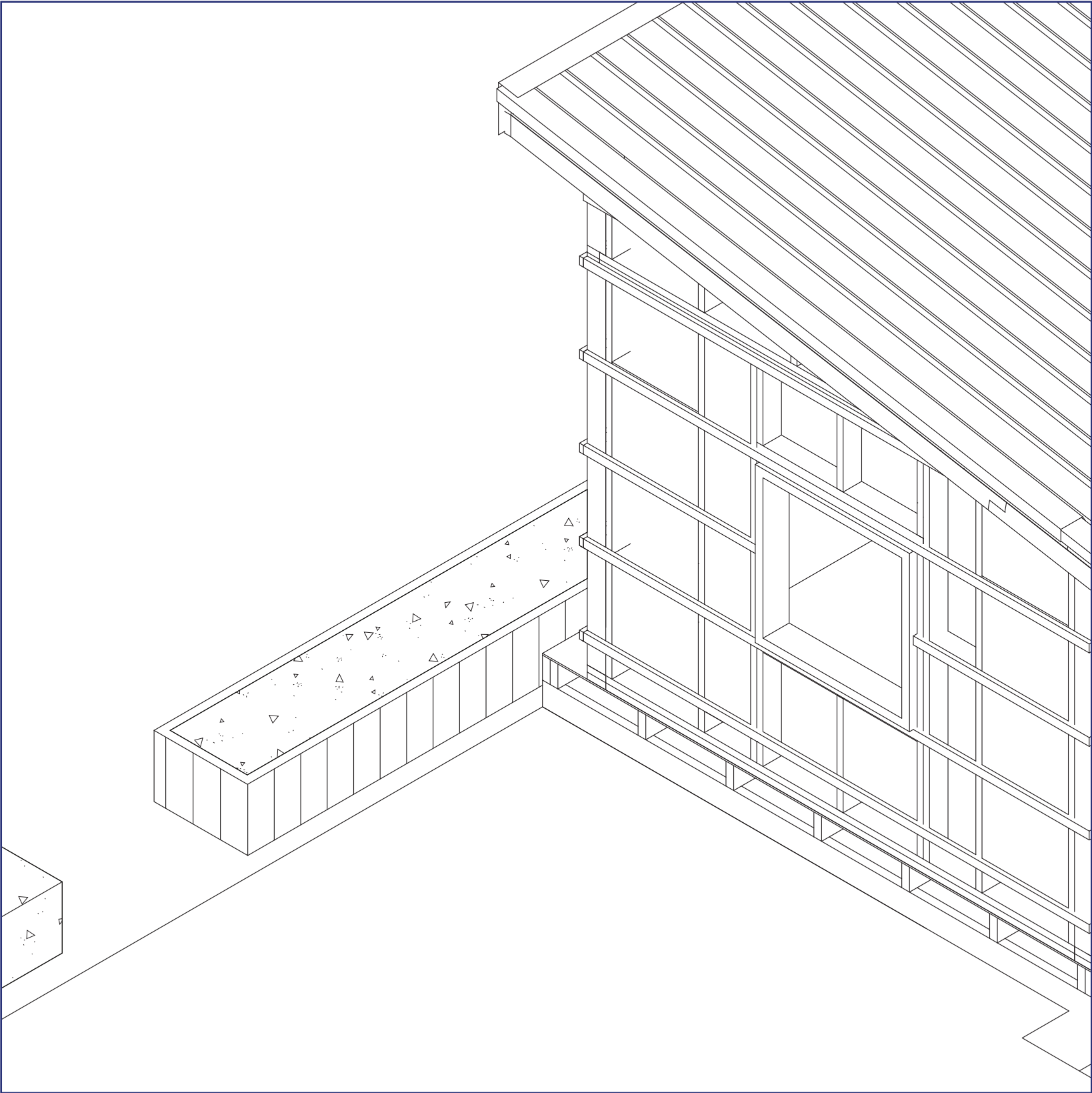




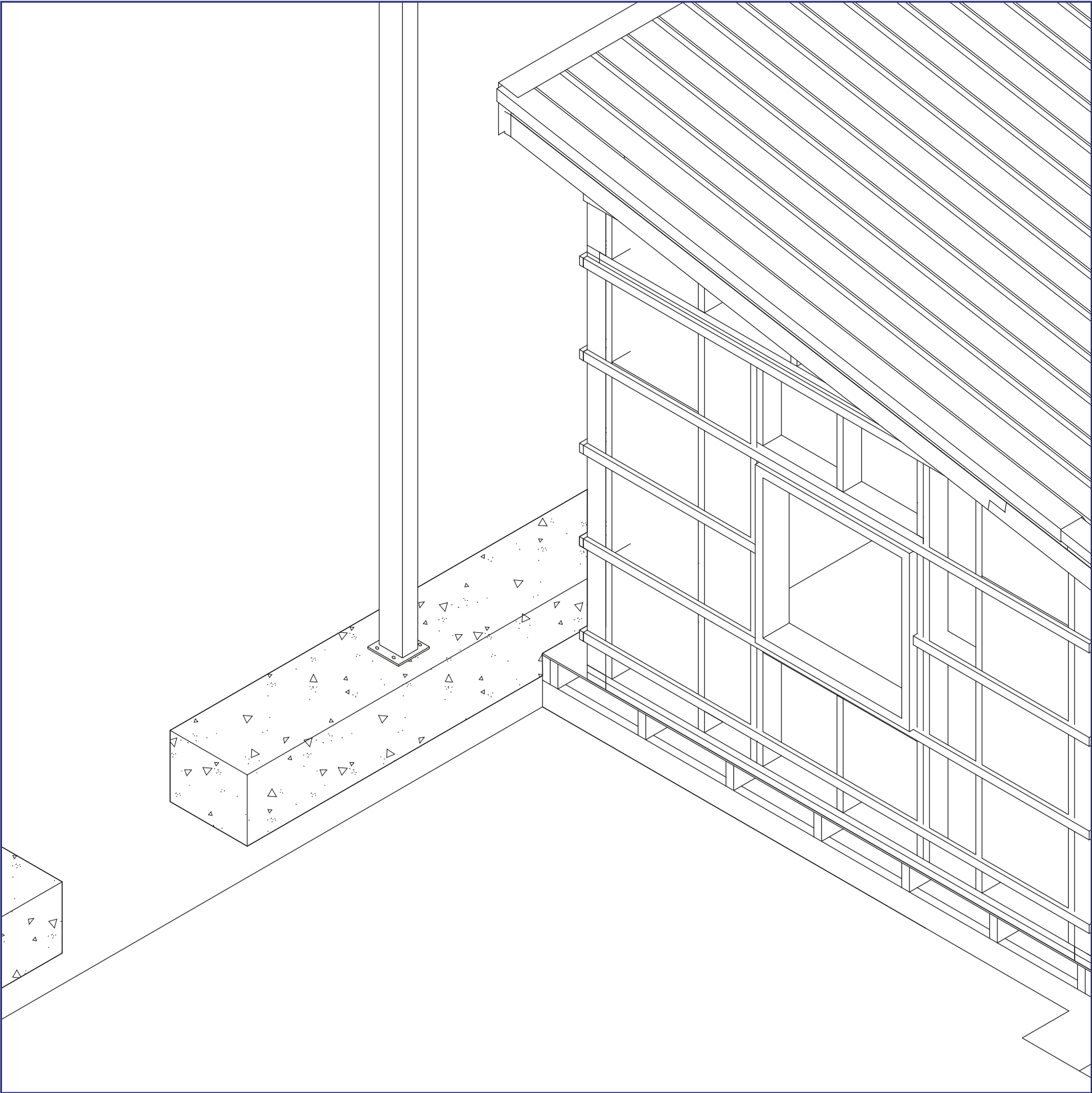




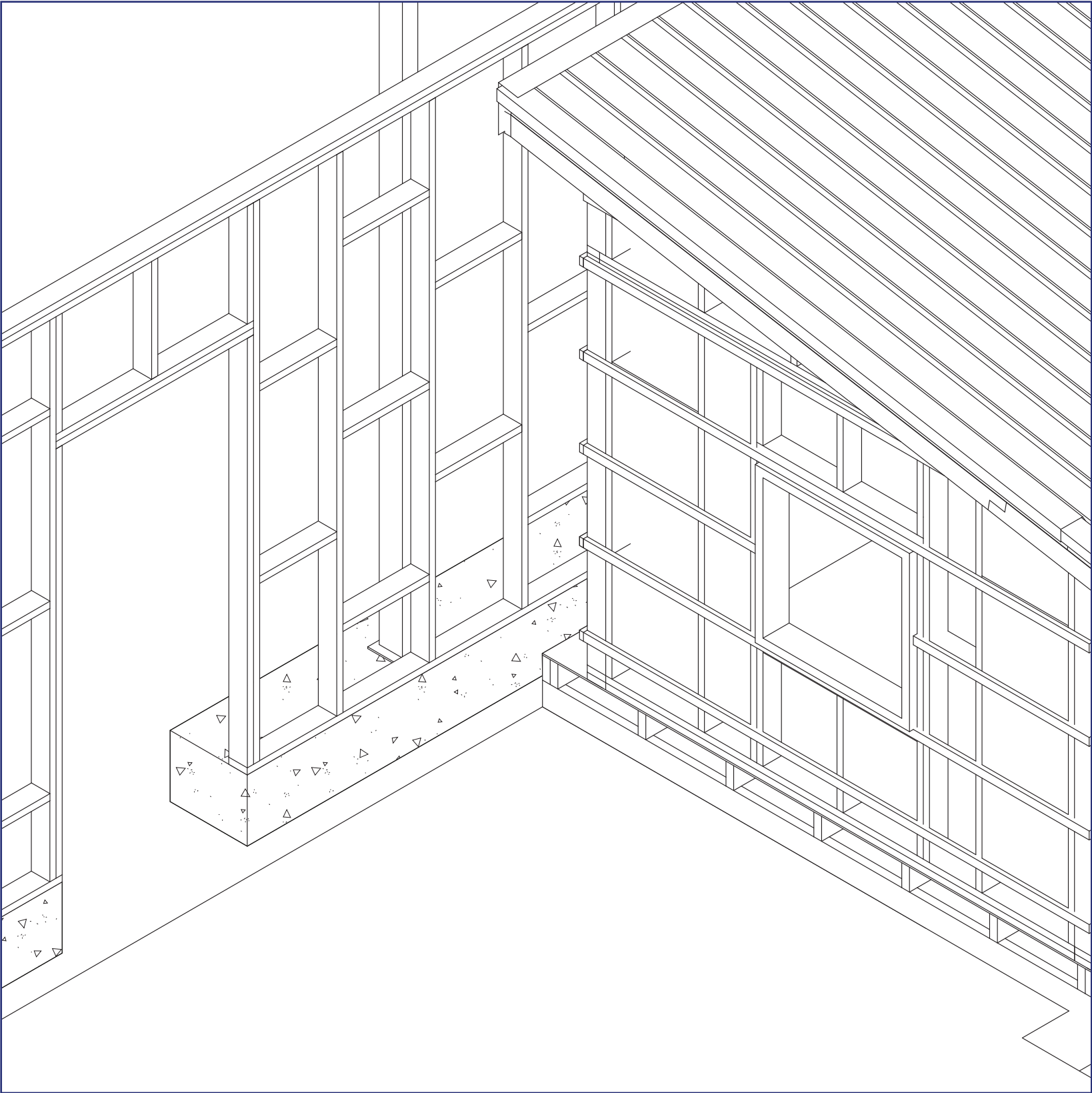




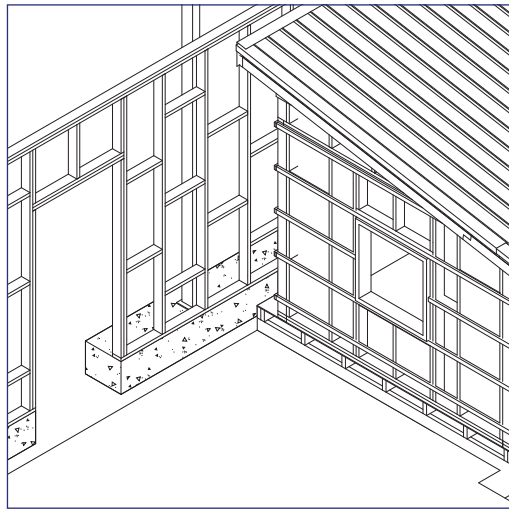
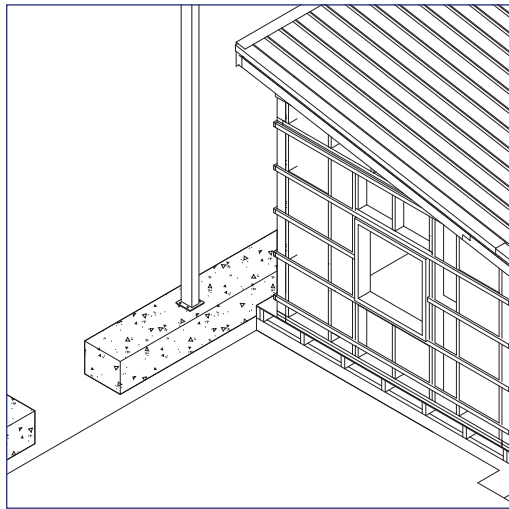
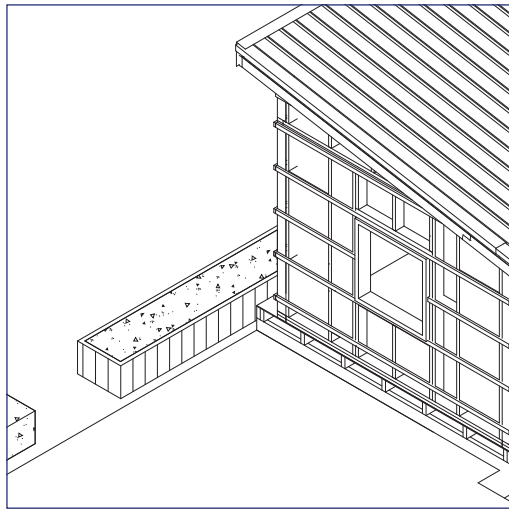
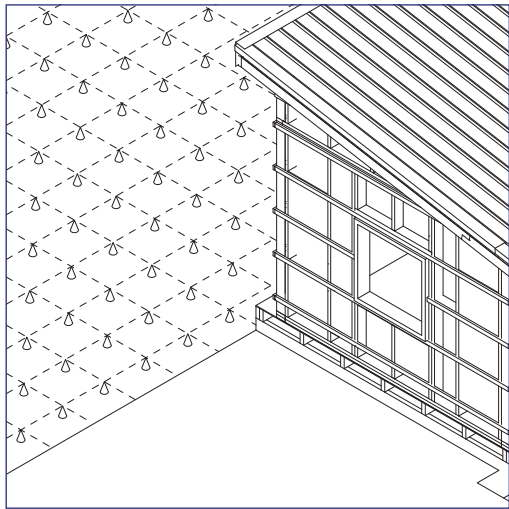
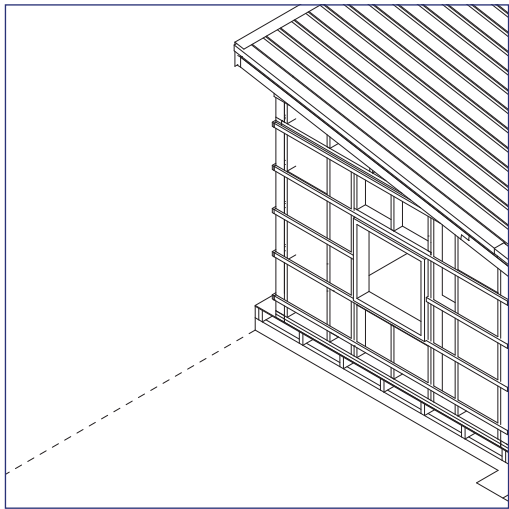




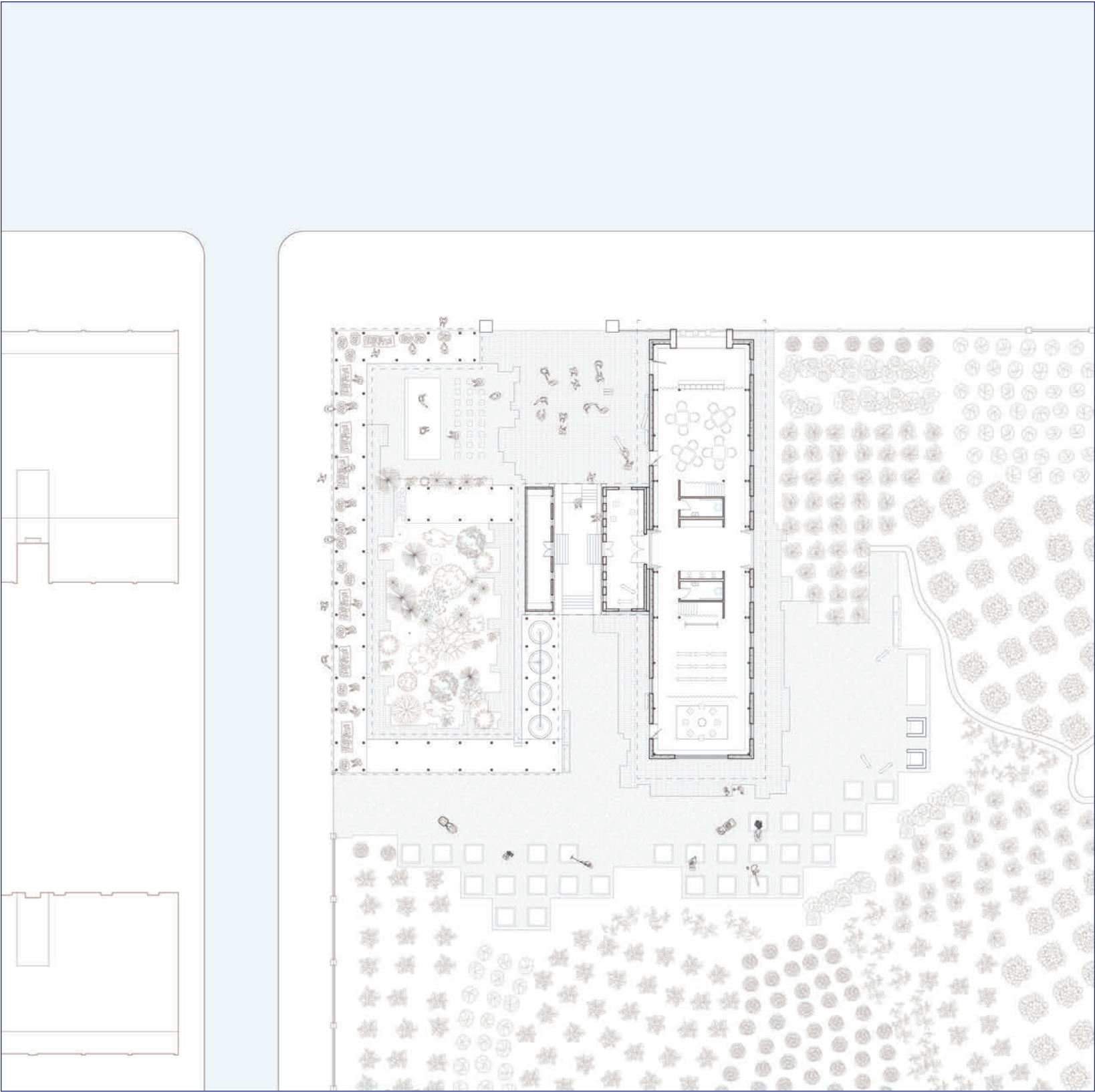












Wish List

Dancing Square

Market

Indoor Community Space

Tea House













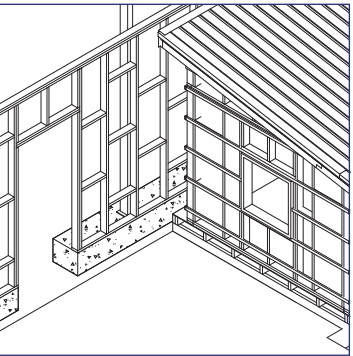
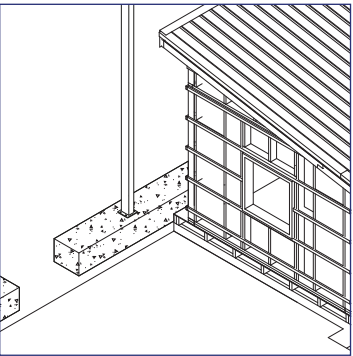
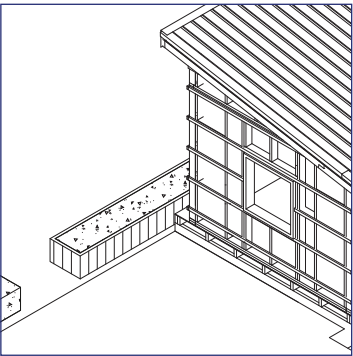
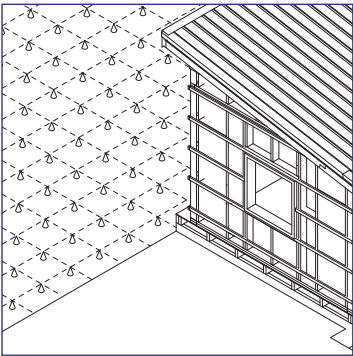
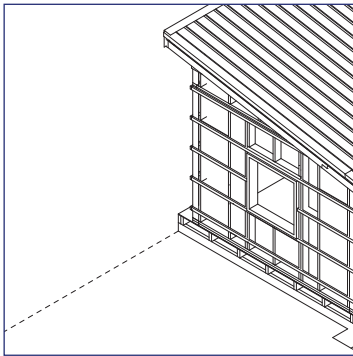
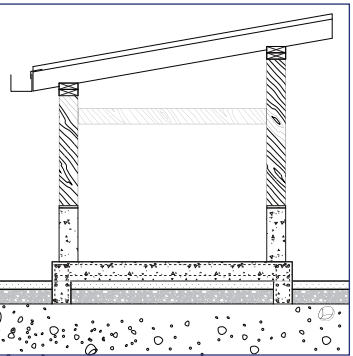
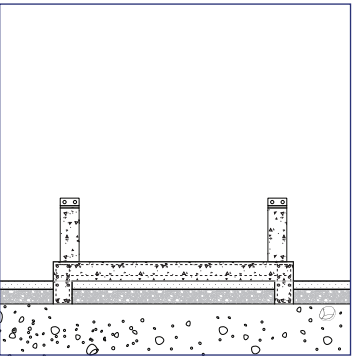
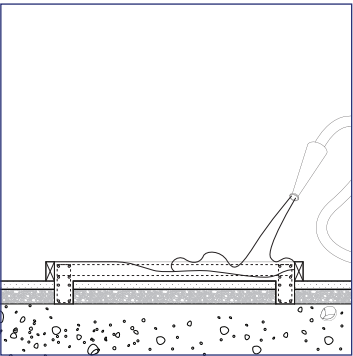
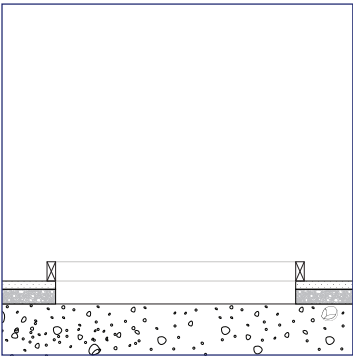
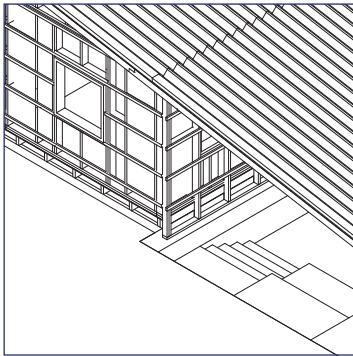
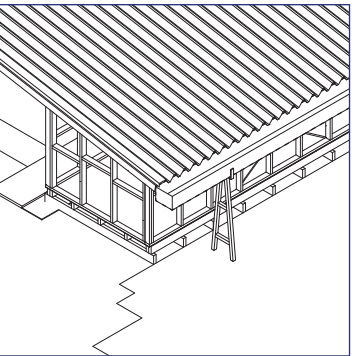
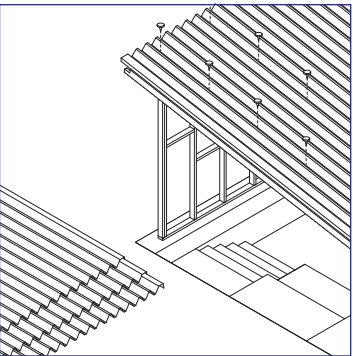
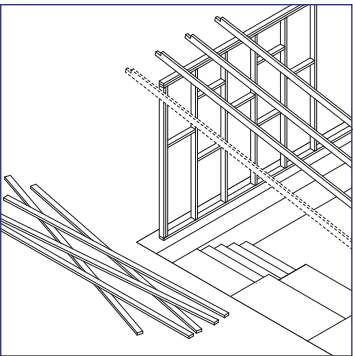
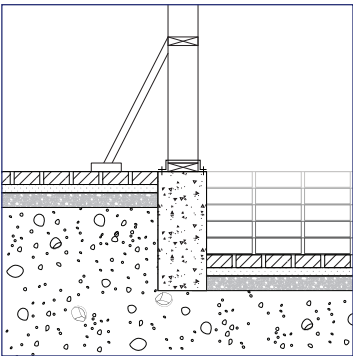
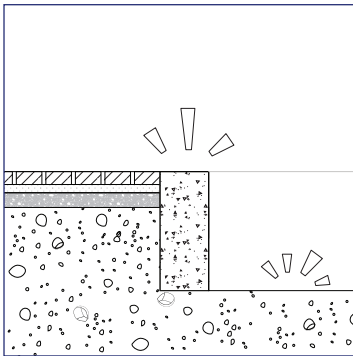
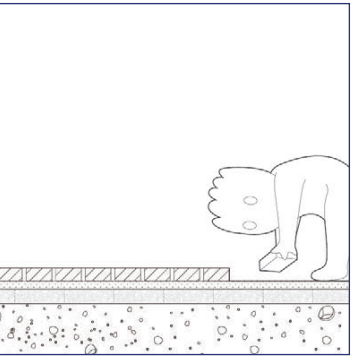
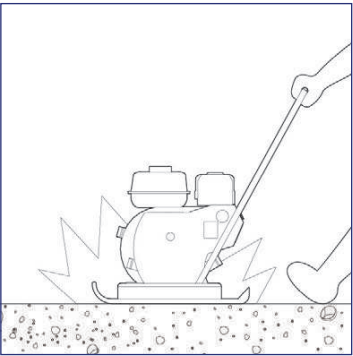
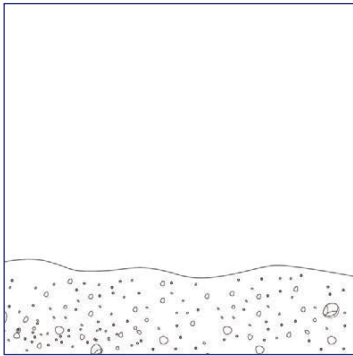


Construction and  
User Manual

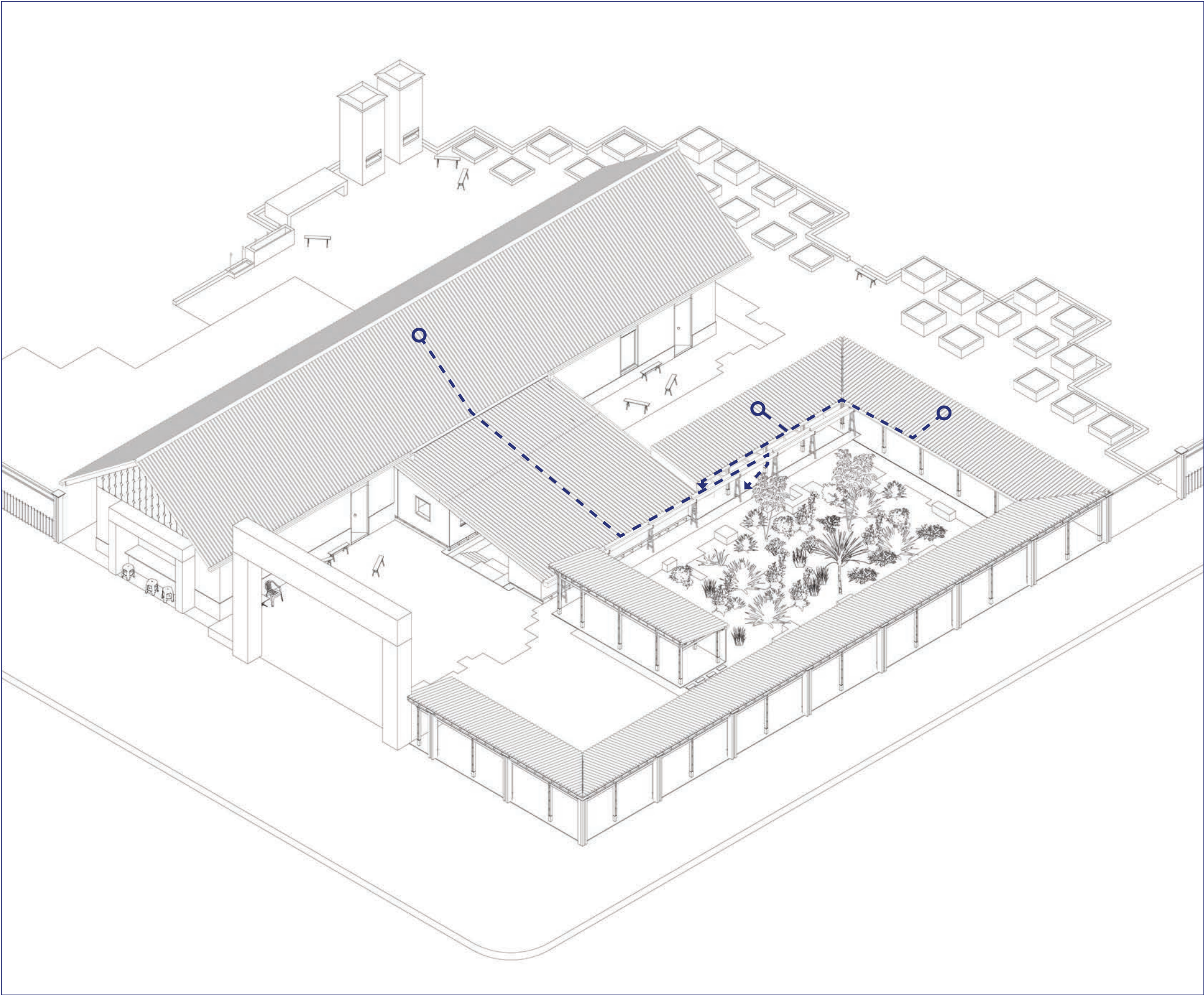
Using hands and soil

Working with materials

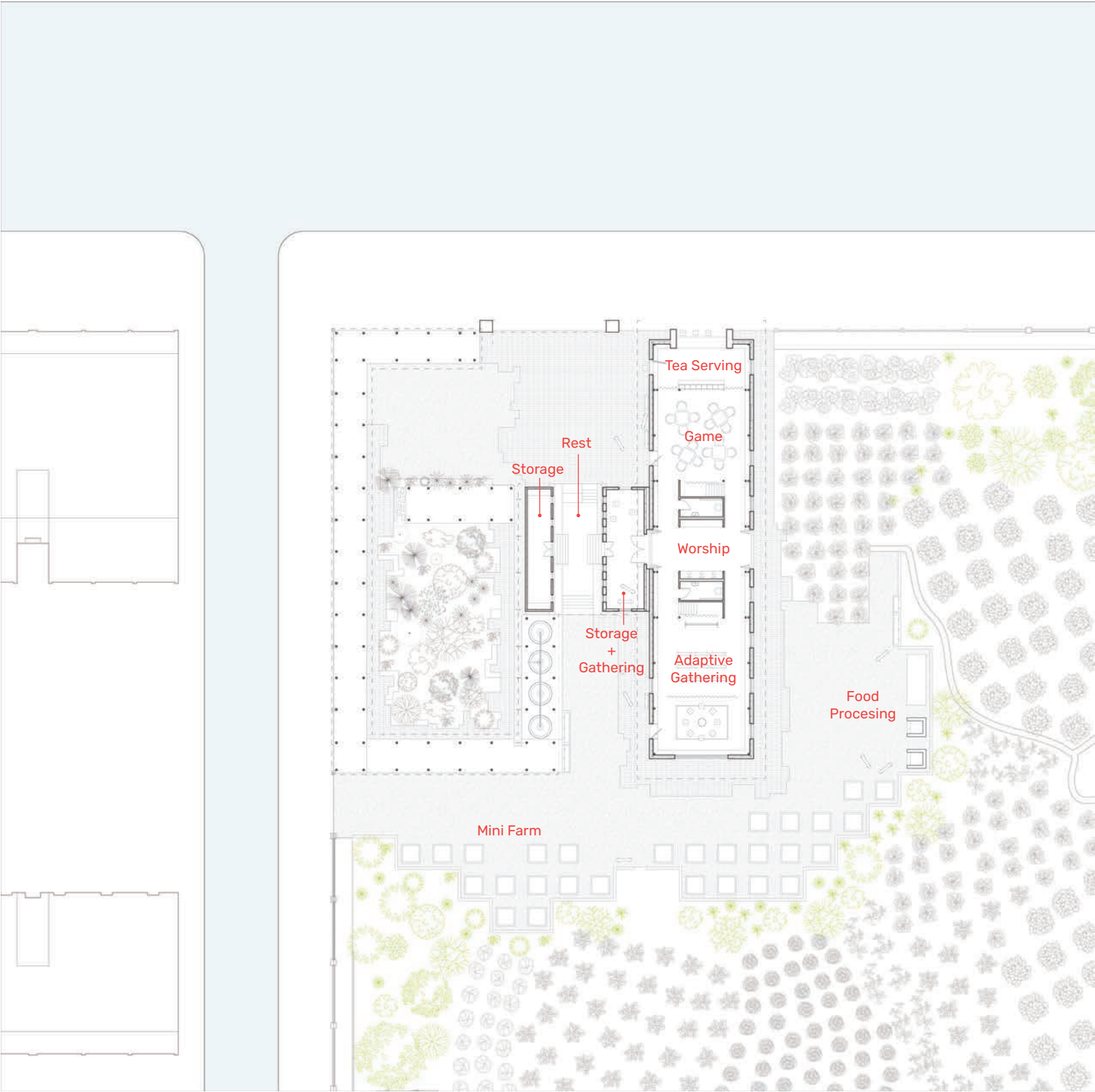
Booklet for the People









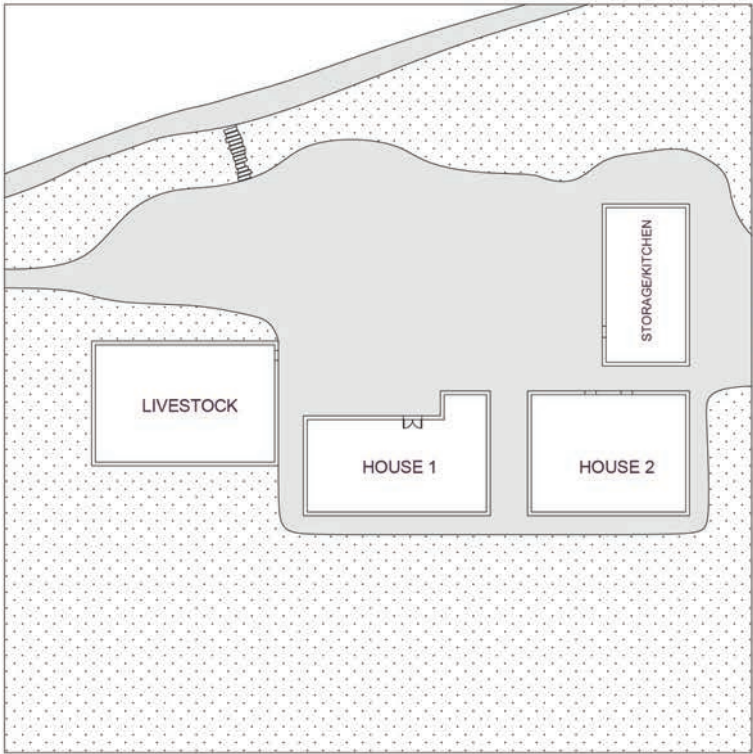
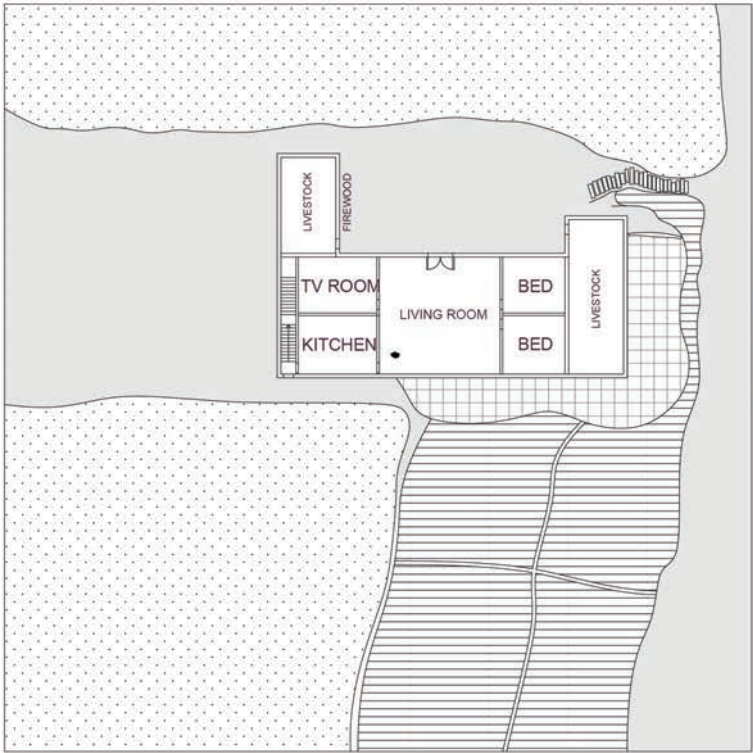




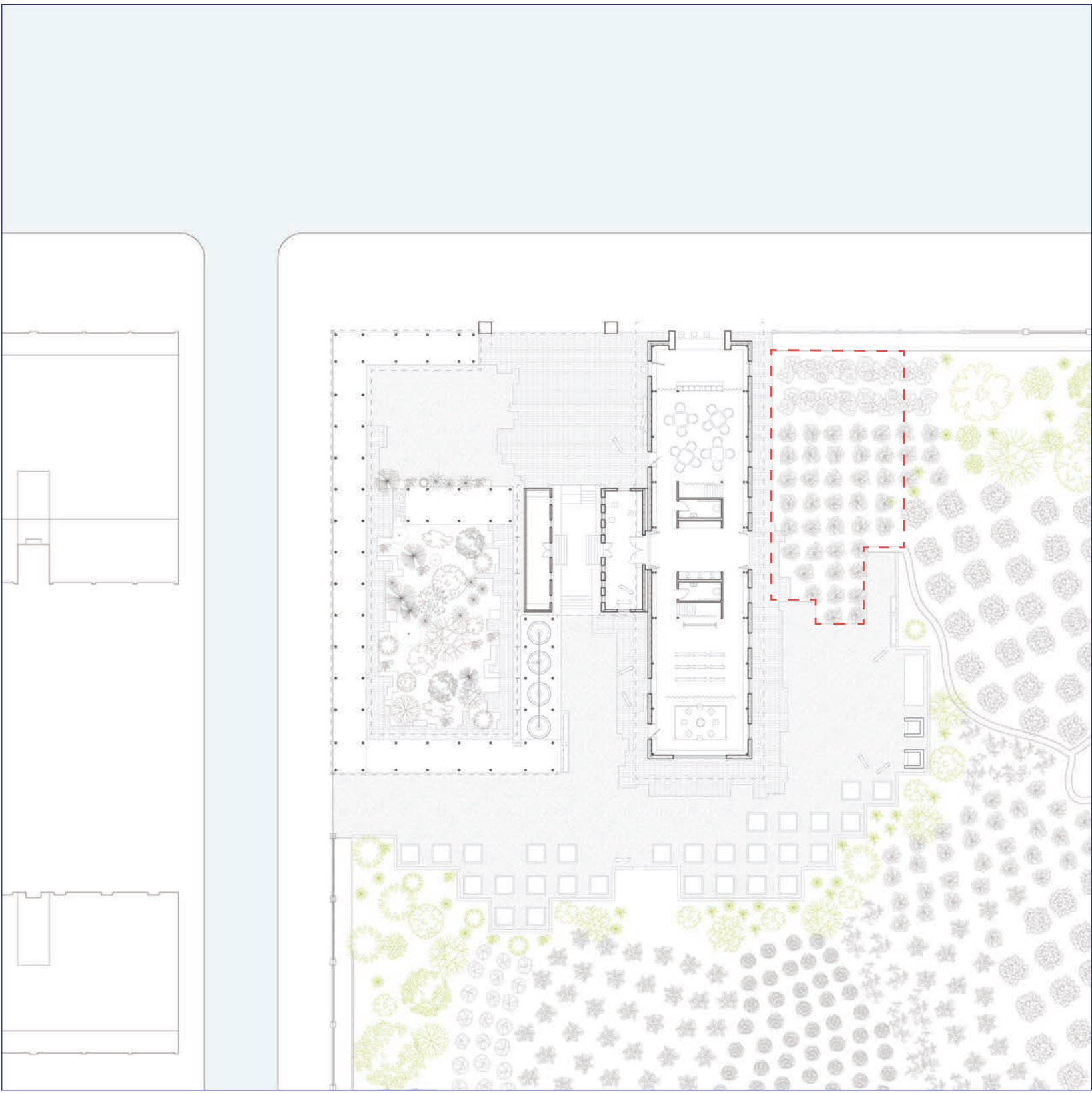




Design Response

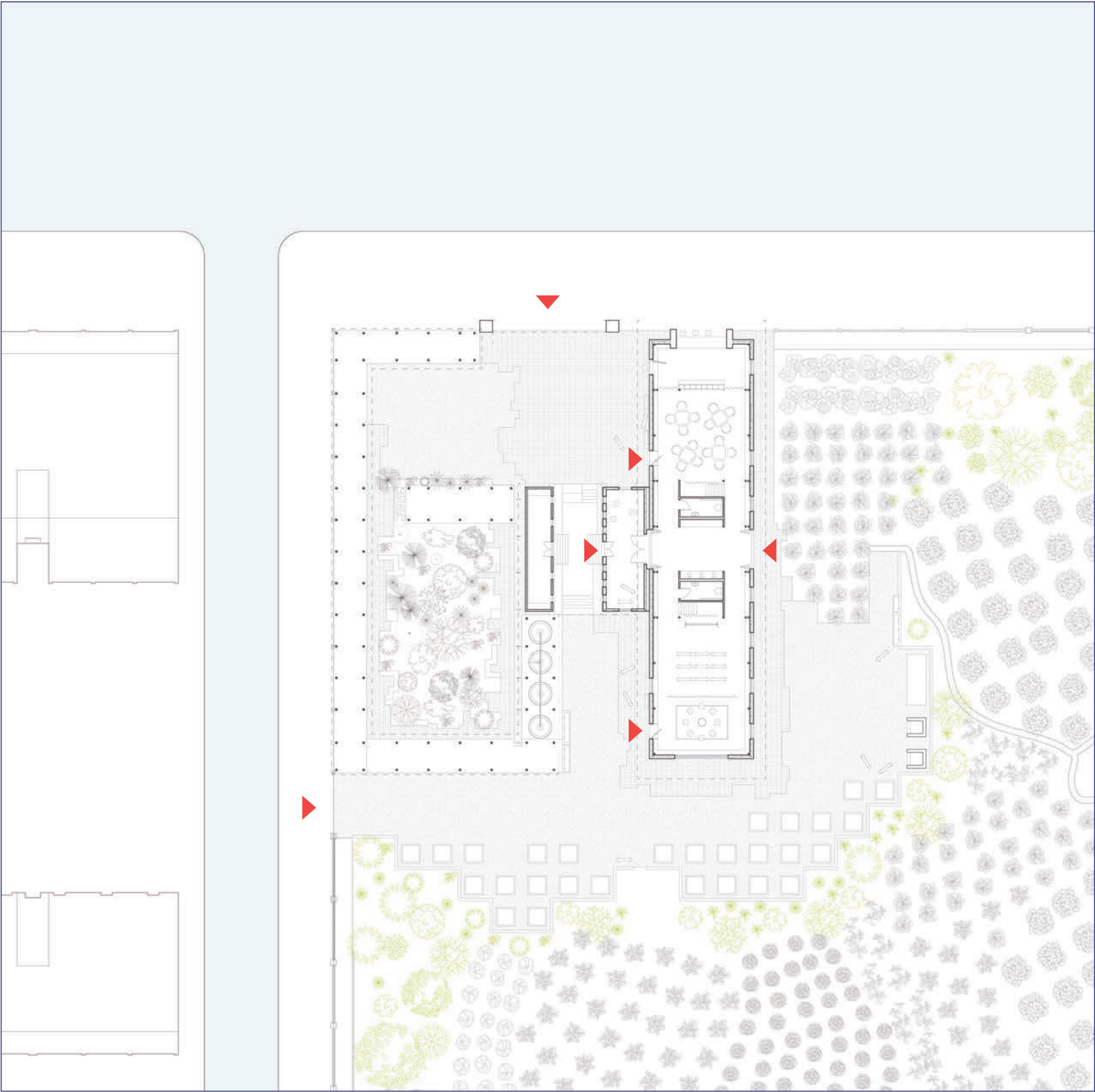


An Ecology of Relations



A Negotiative Process  
A community structure complex









Agri-leisure  
Garden

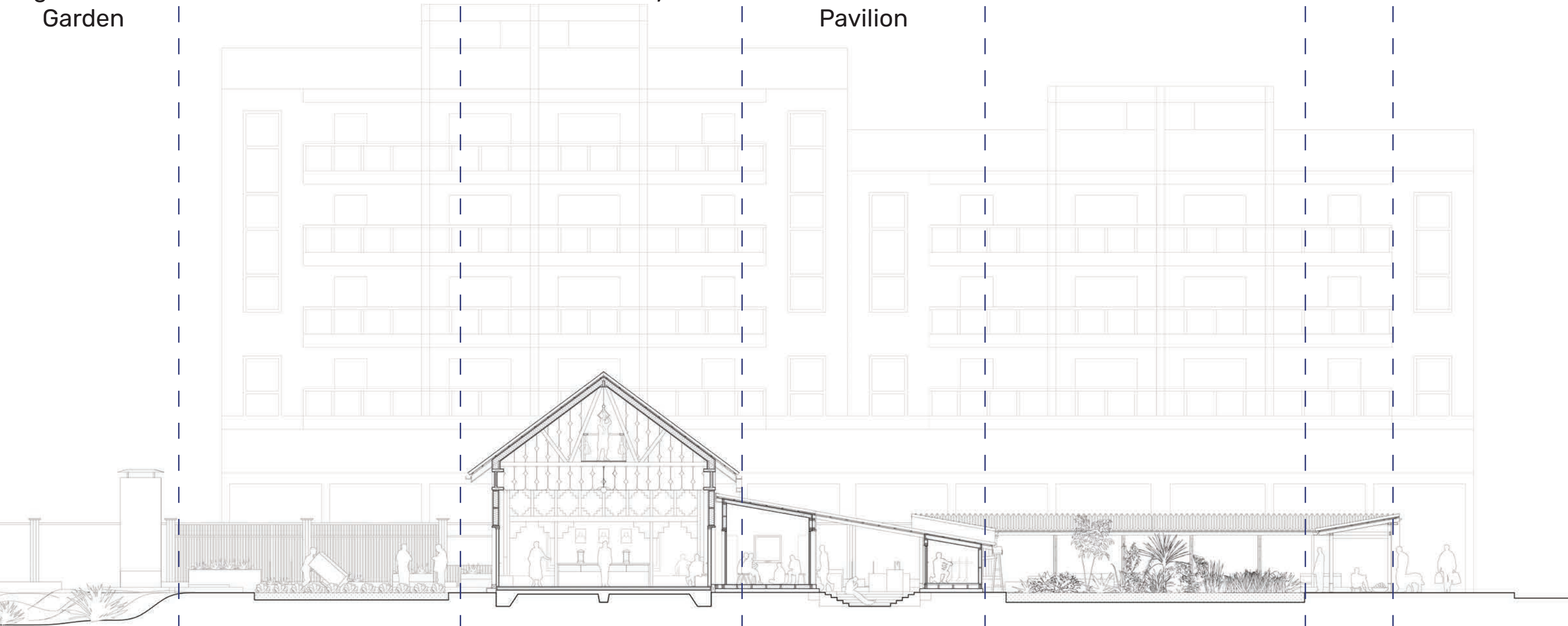
Mini Farms

Community

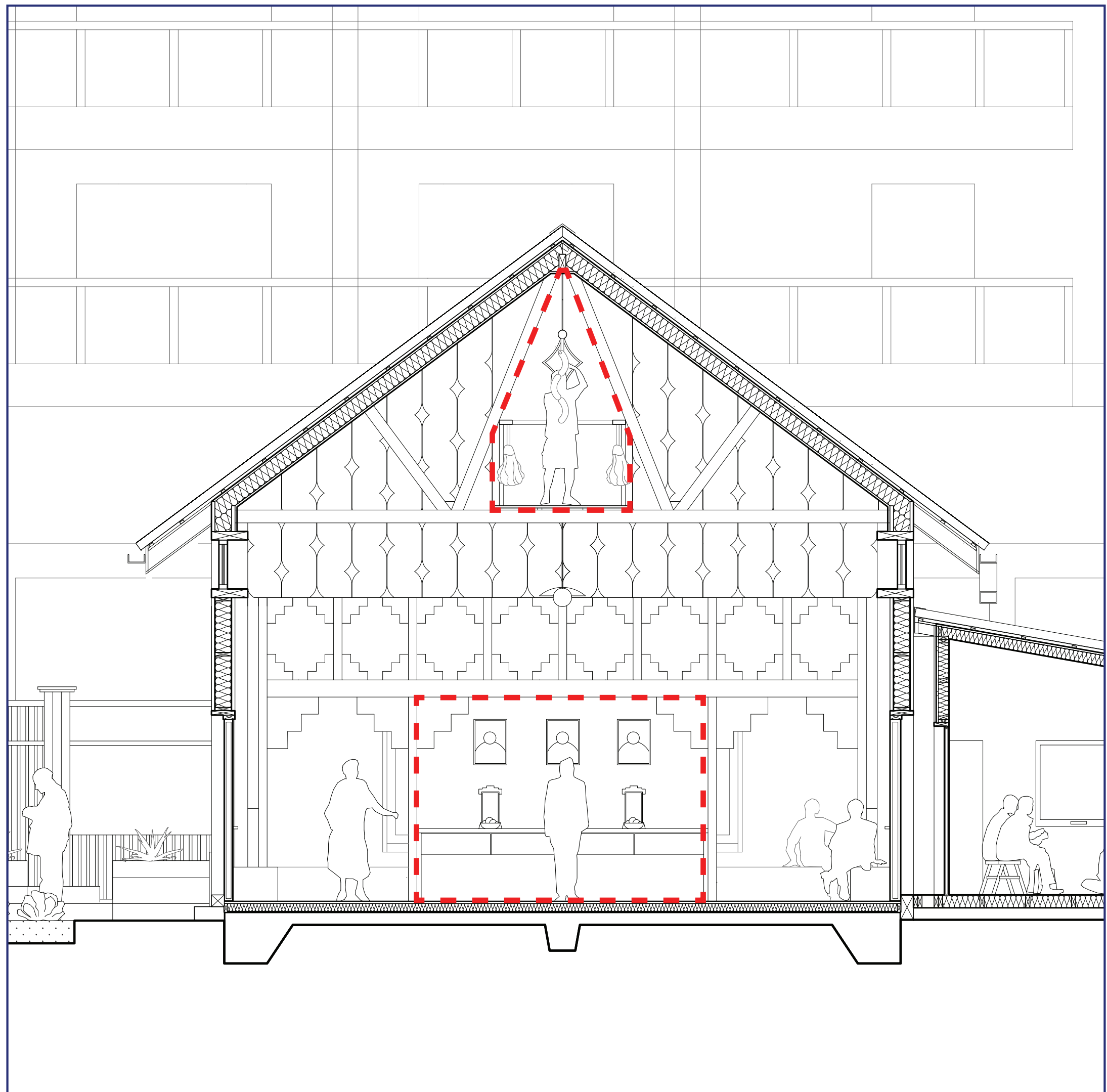
Farmers’  
Pavilion

Leisure Garden

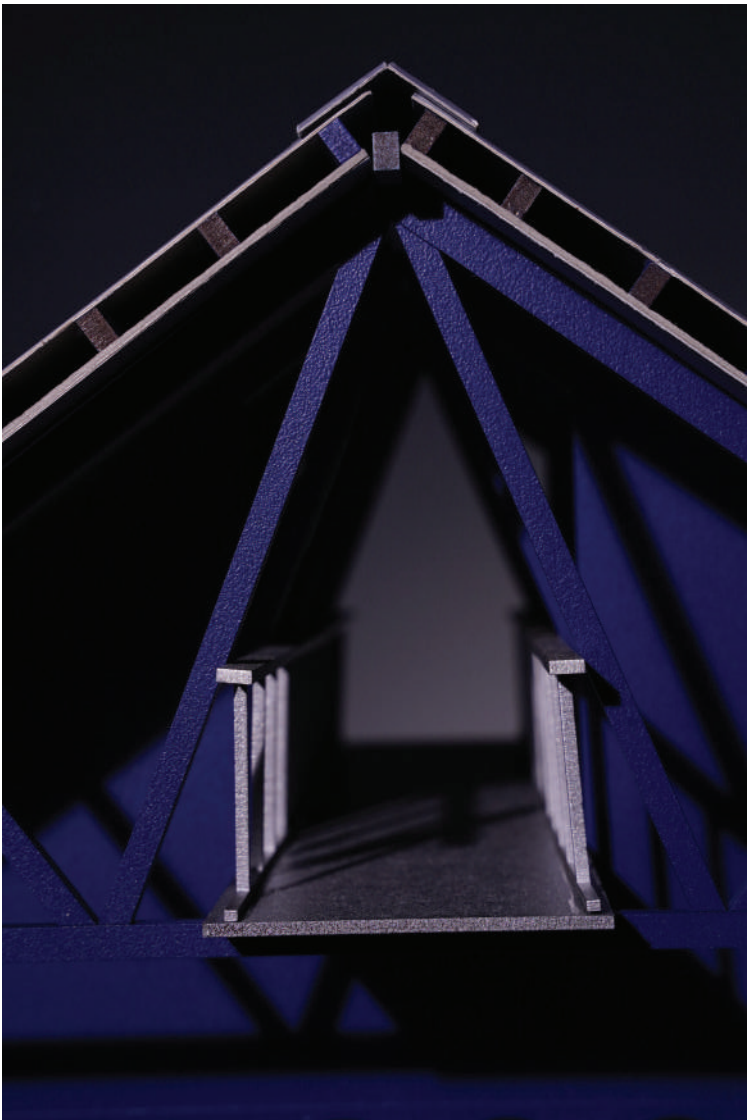
Market



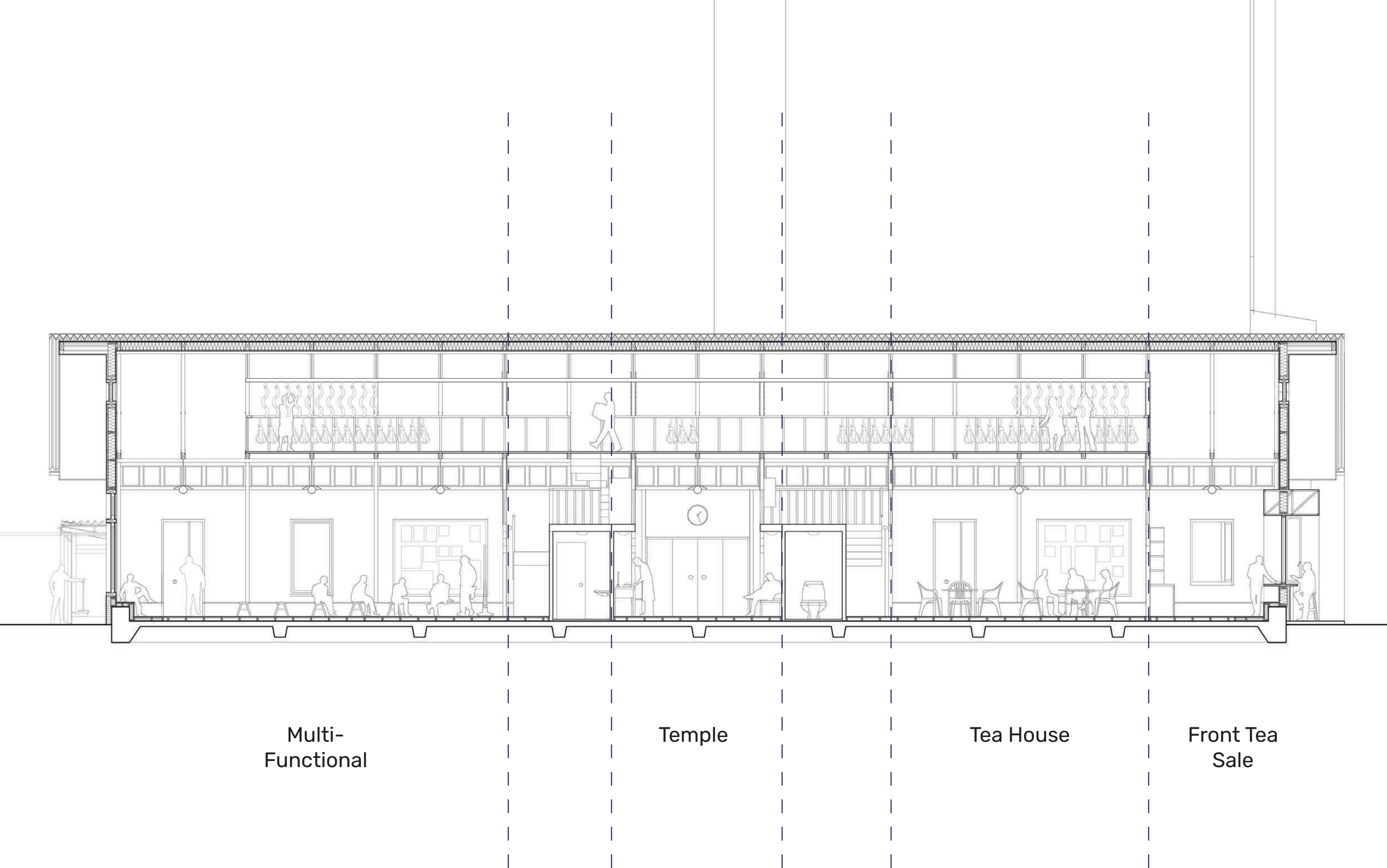












Multi-  
Functional

Temple

Tea House

Front Tea  
Sale













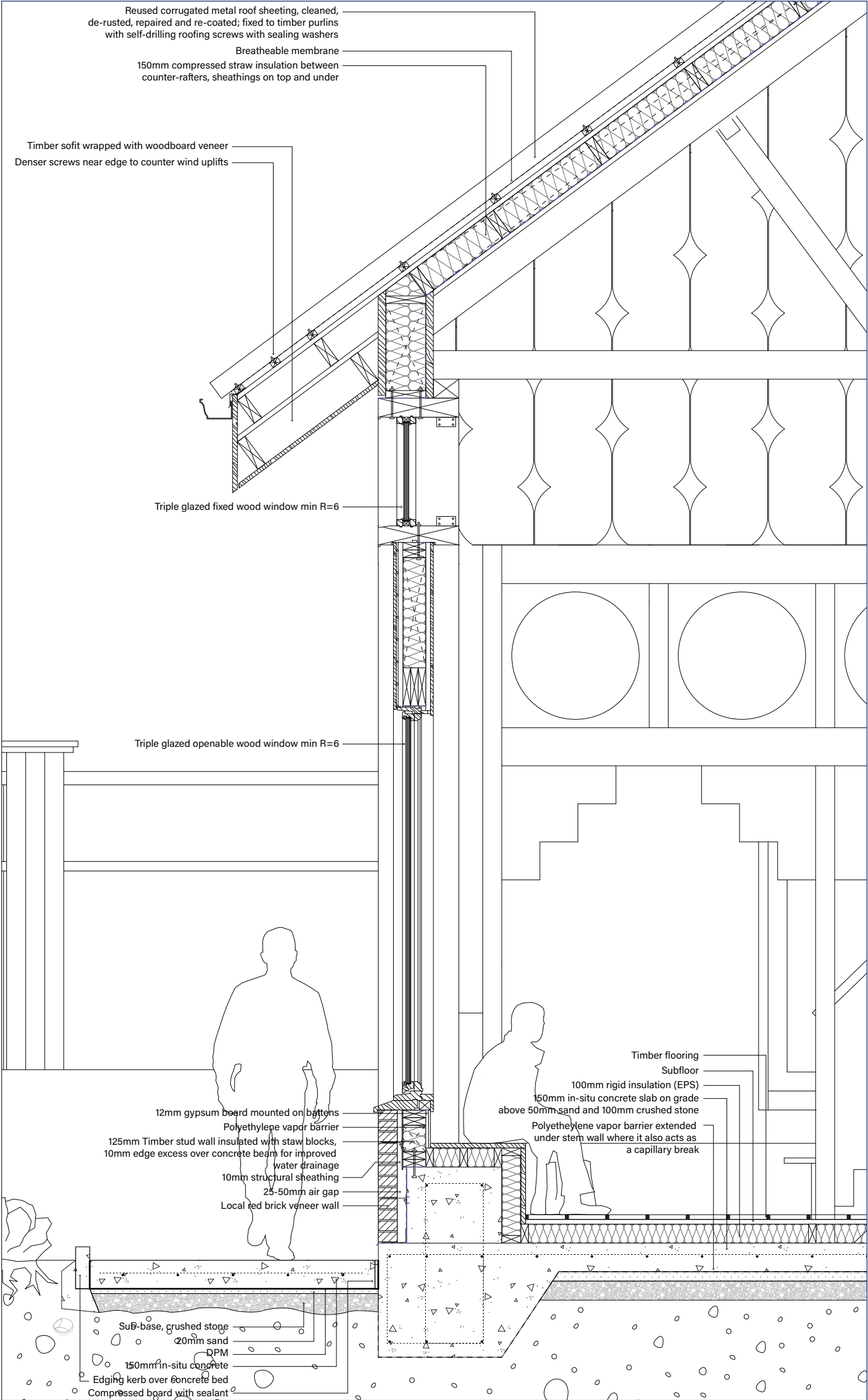
Mini Farm

Community

Street



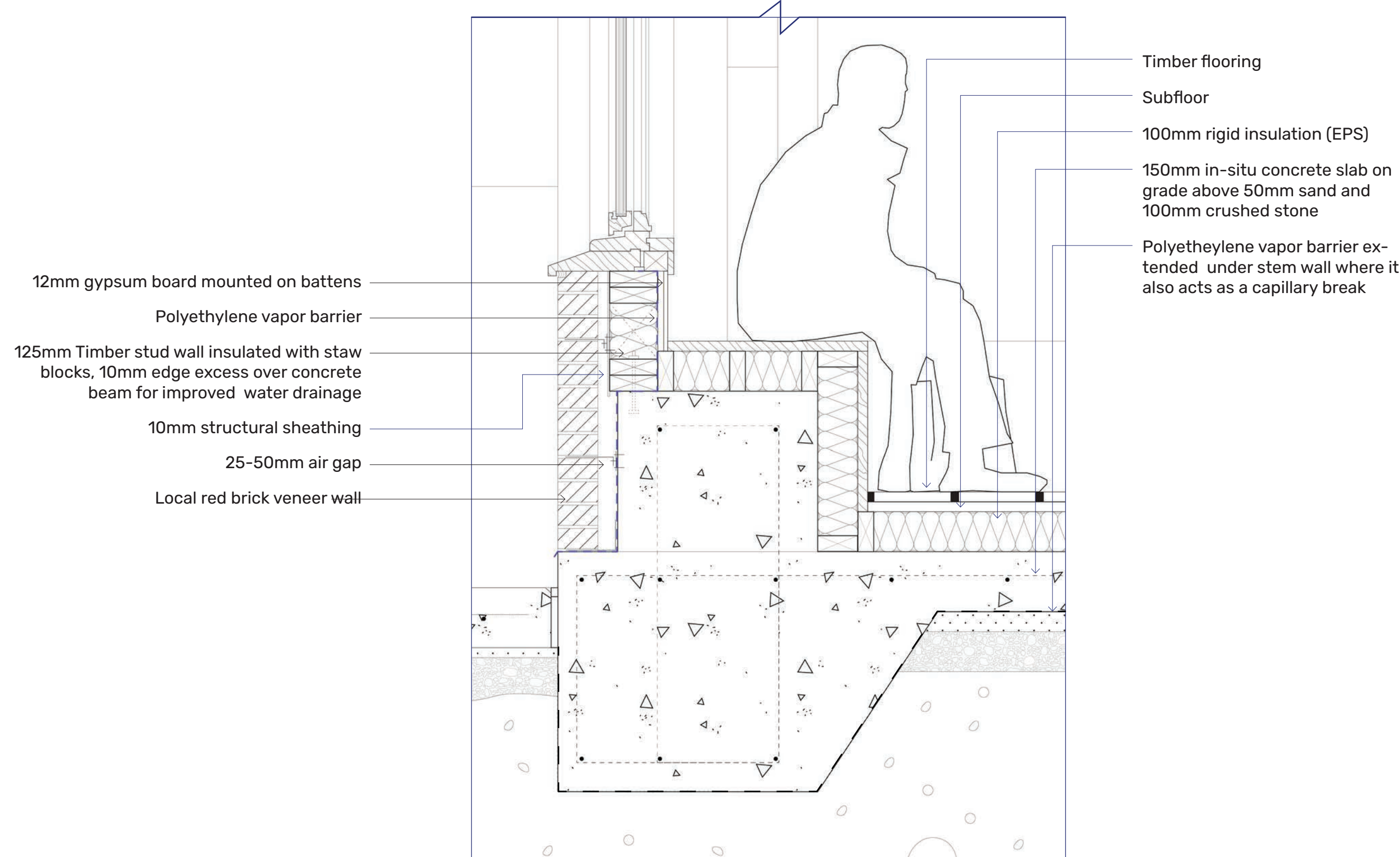




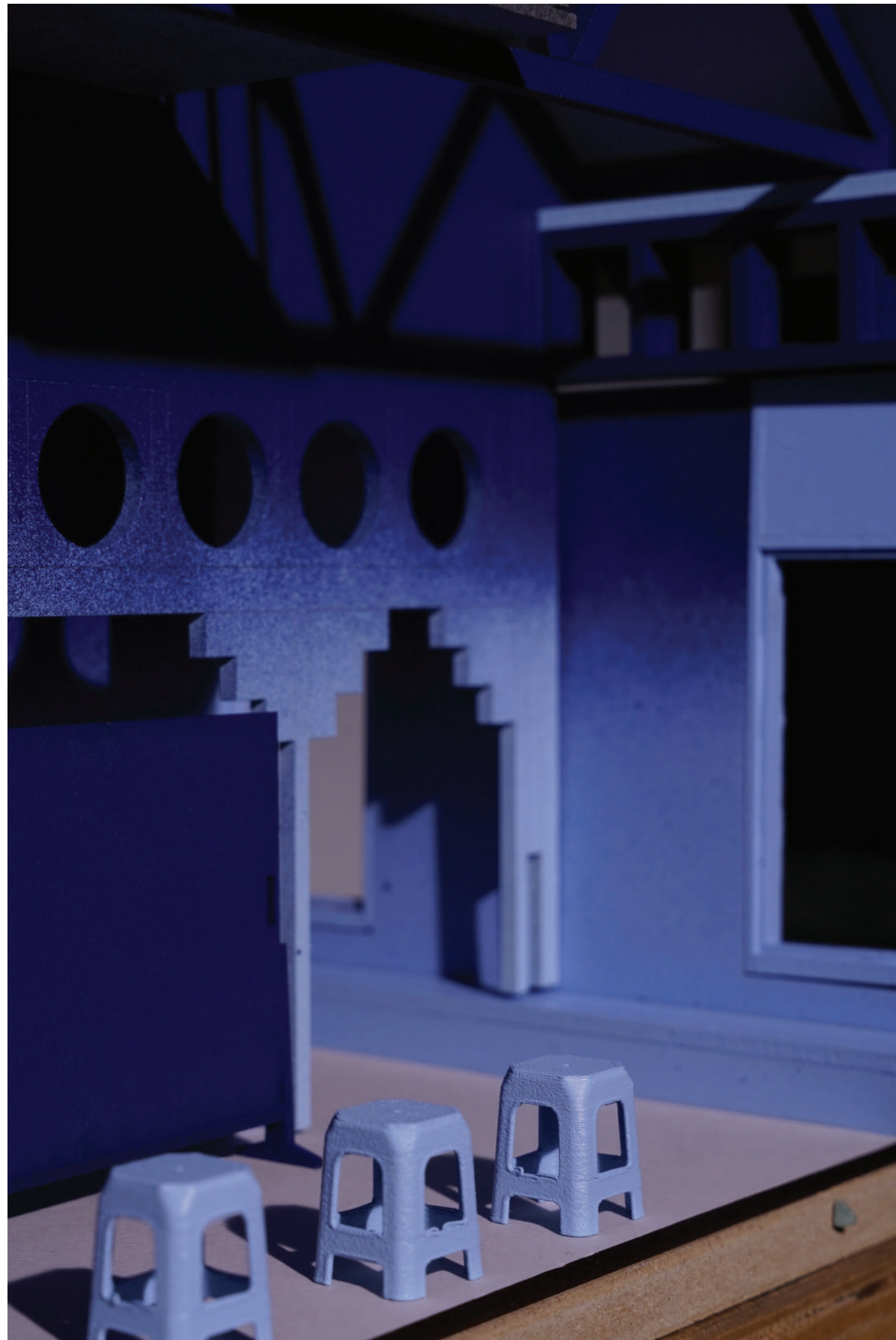
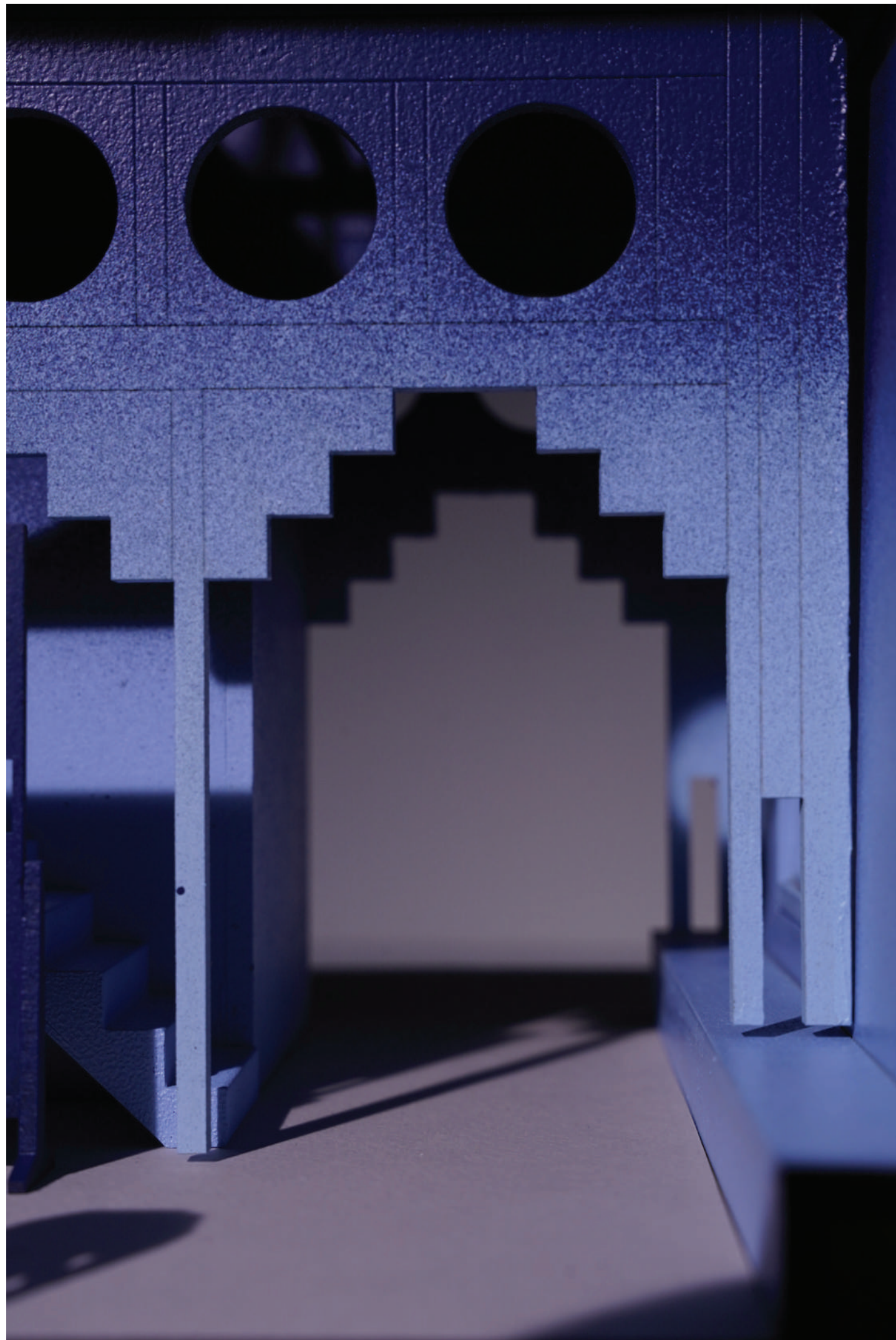
Detail Section  
1:25









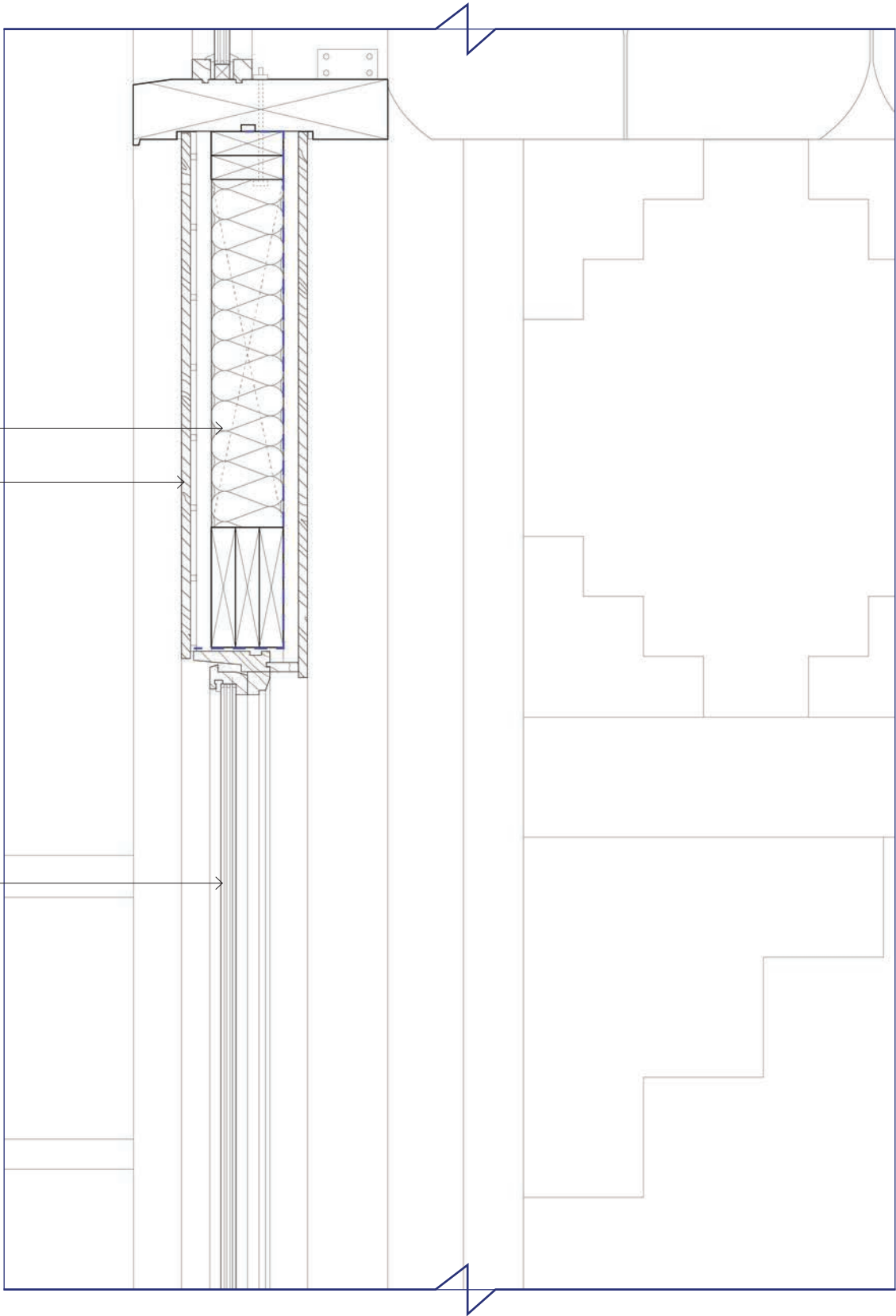




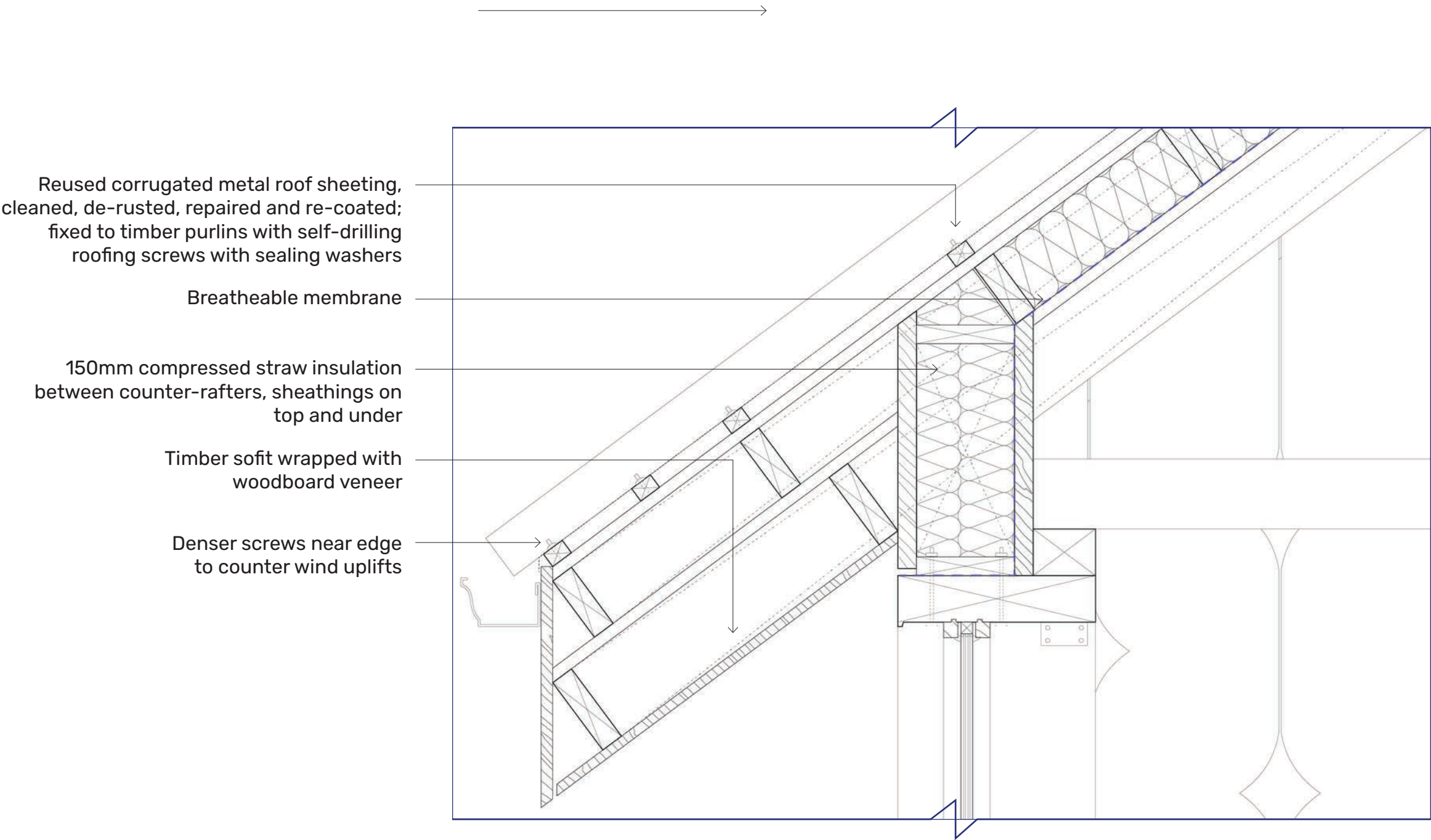
125mm Timber stud wall insulated with staw blocks

Treated wood board bolted to two-layer  
batten system

Triple glazed operable wood window min R=6

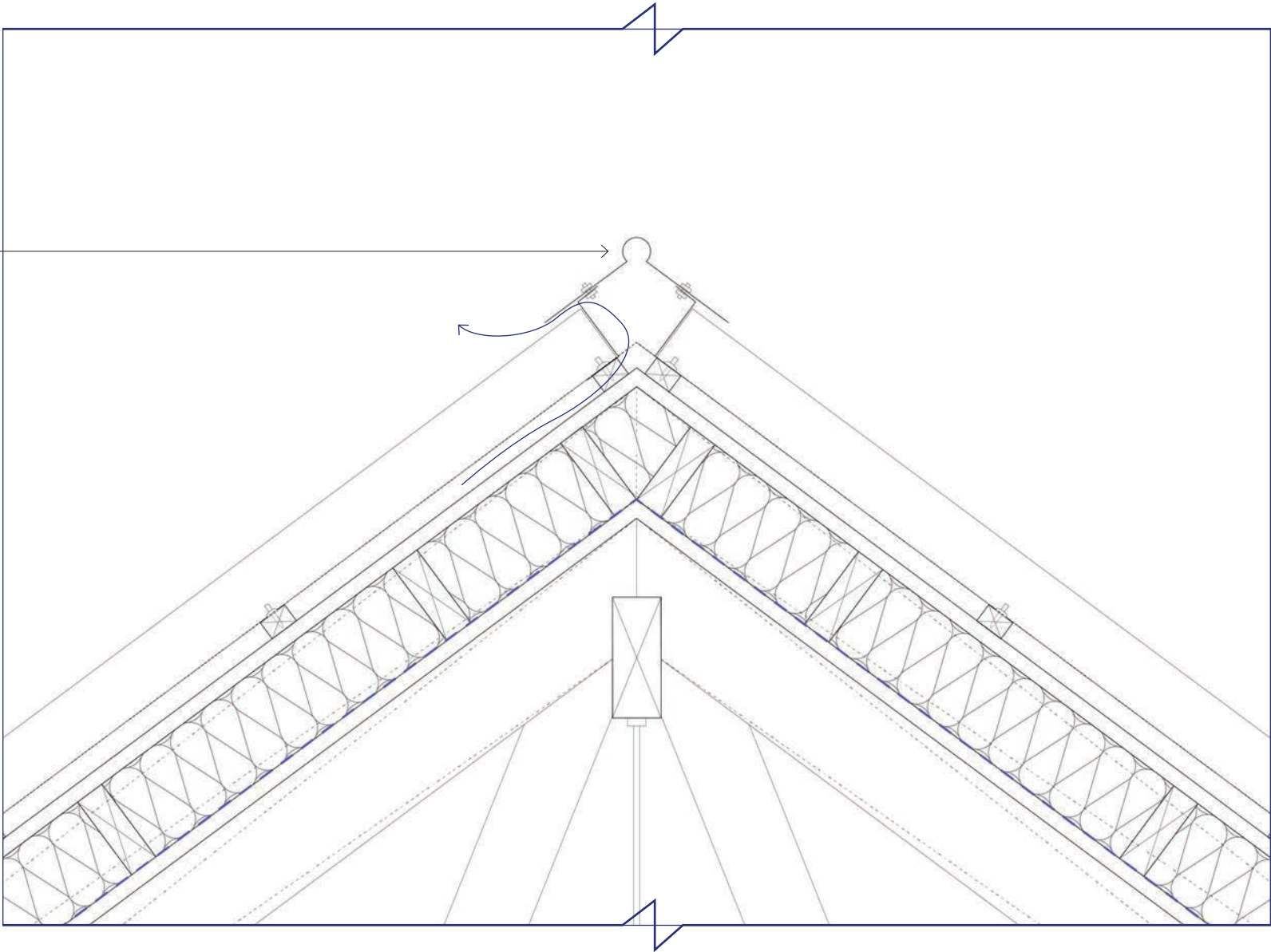




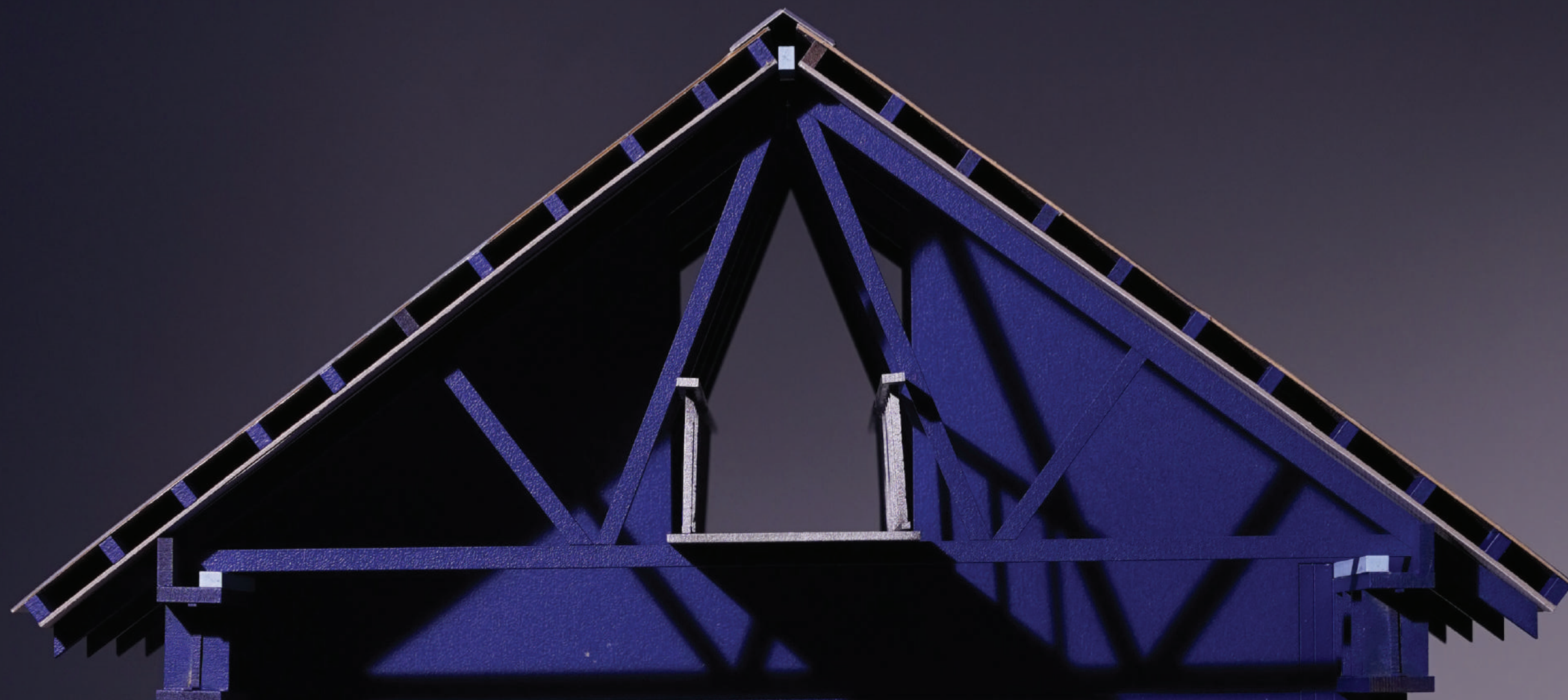




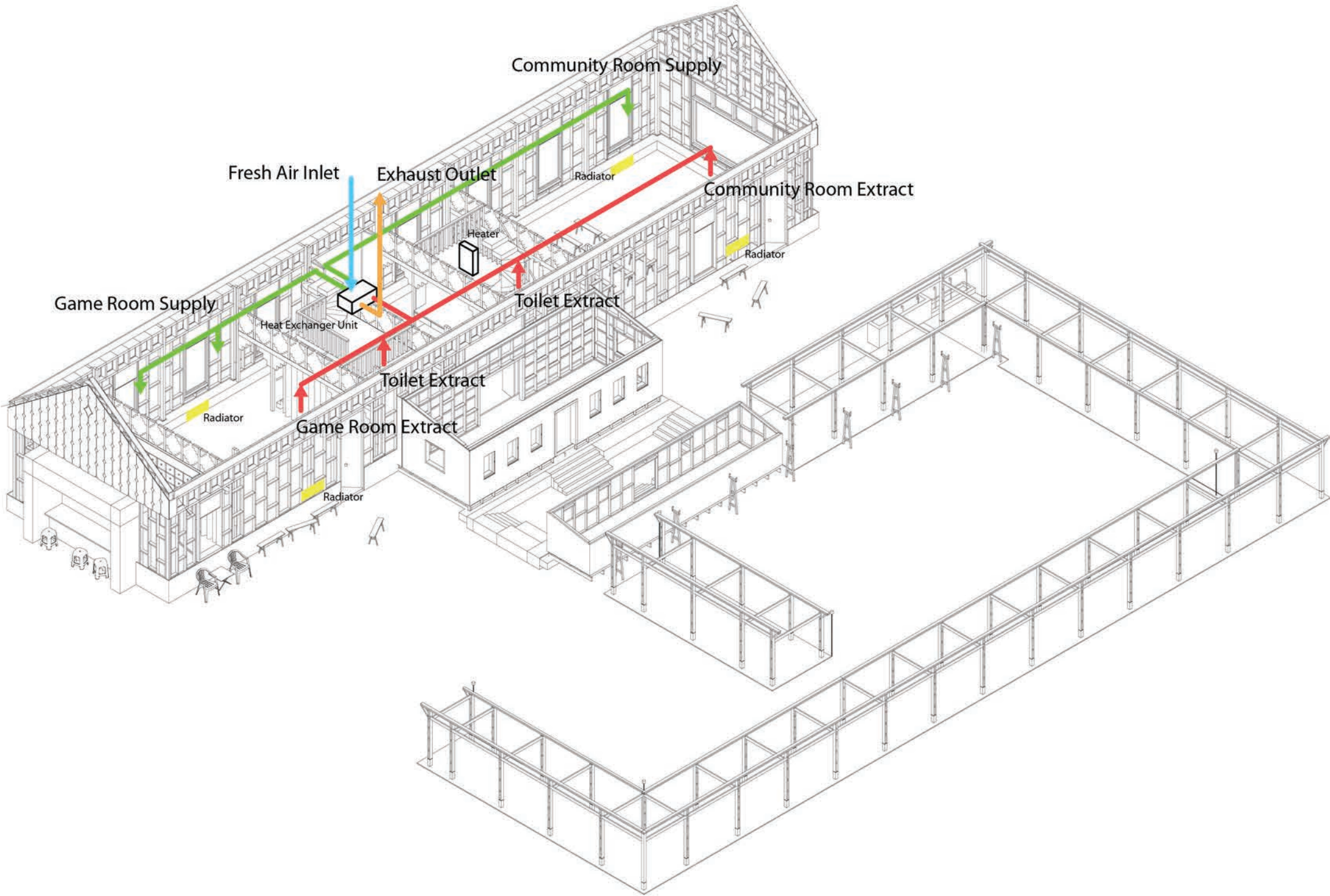
Denser screws near edge  
to counter wind uplifts



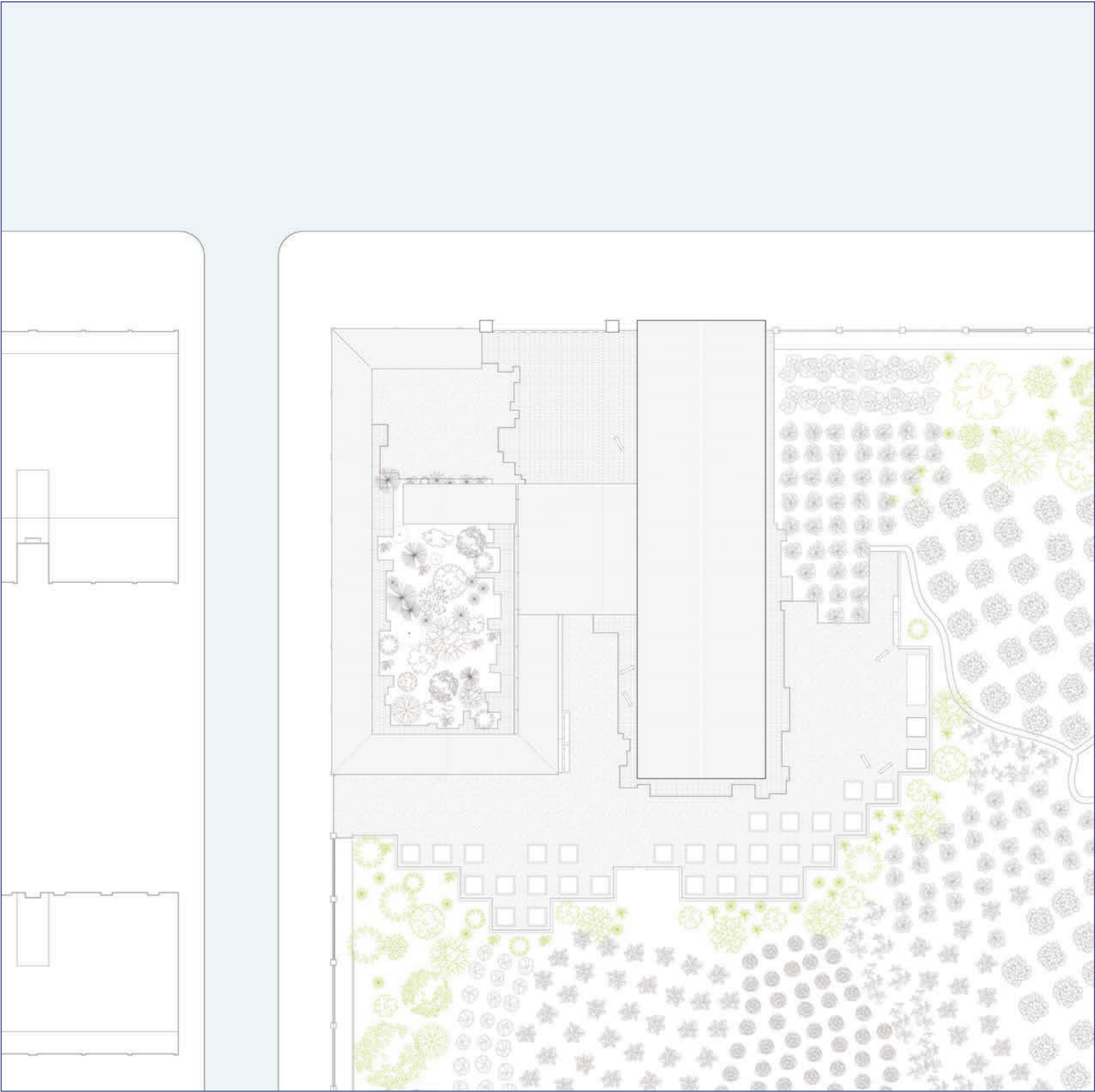








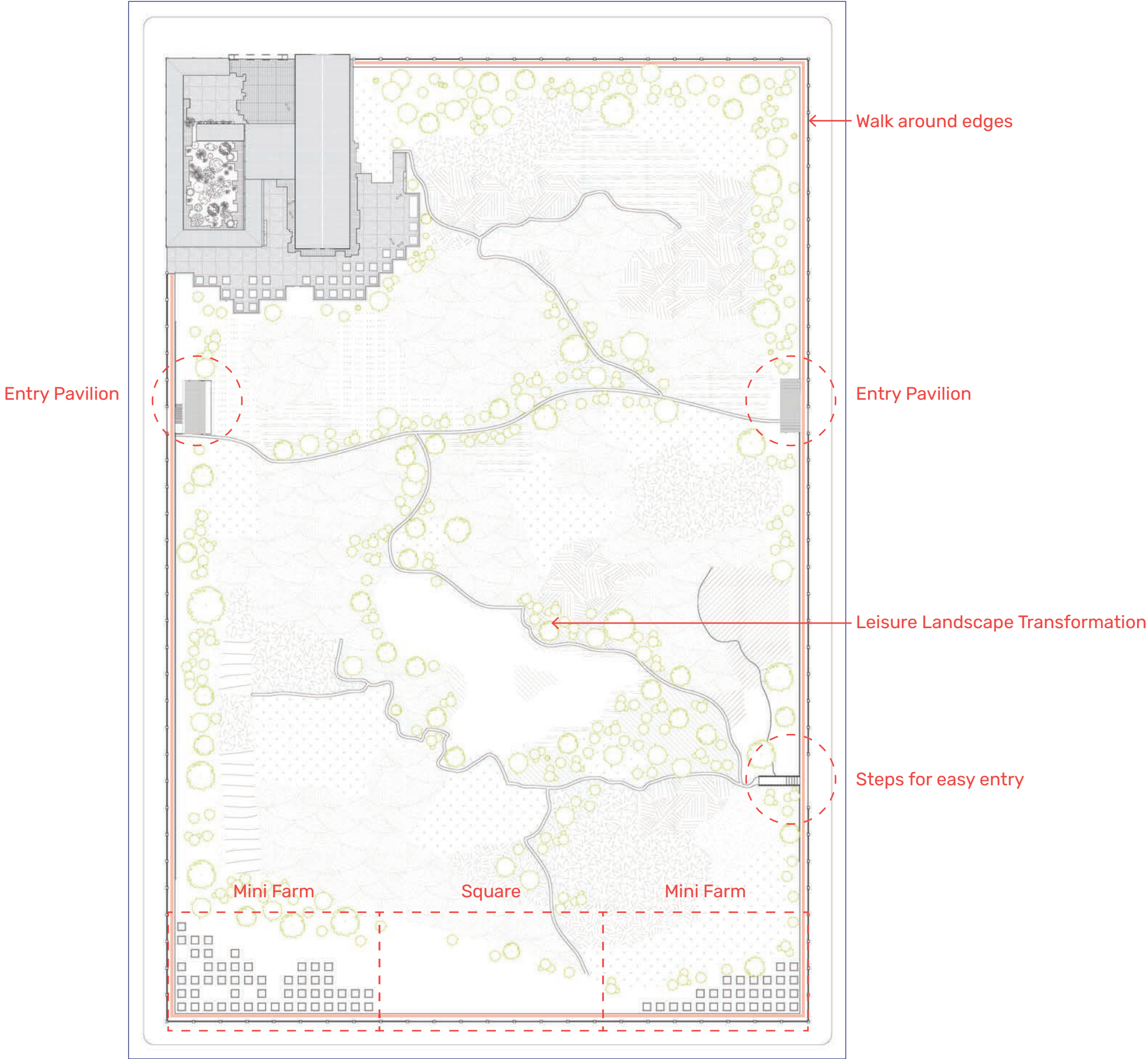






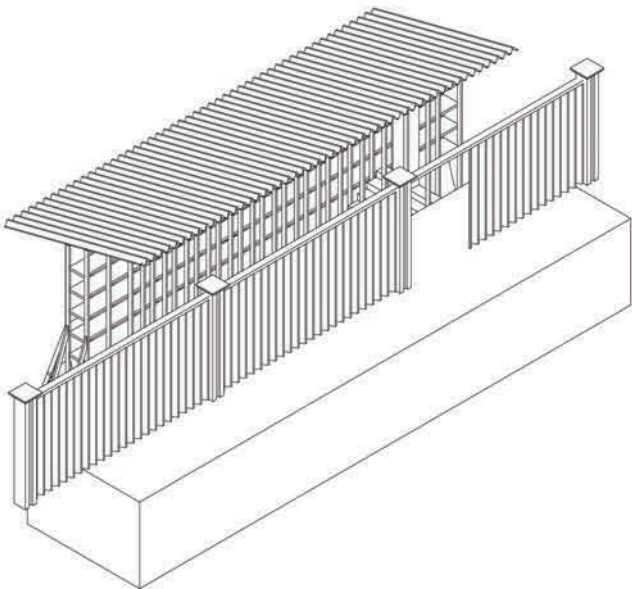
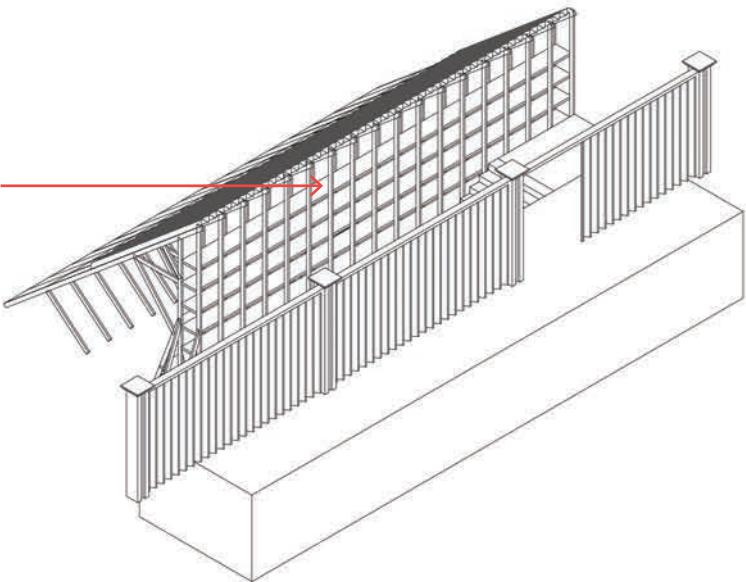




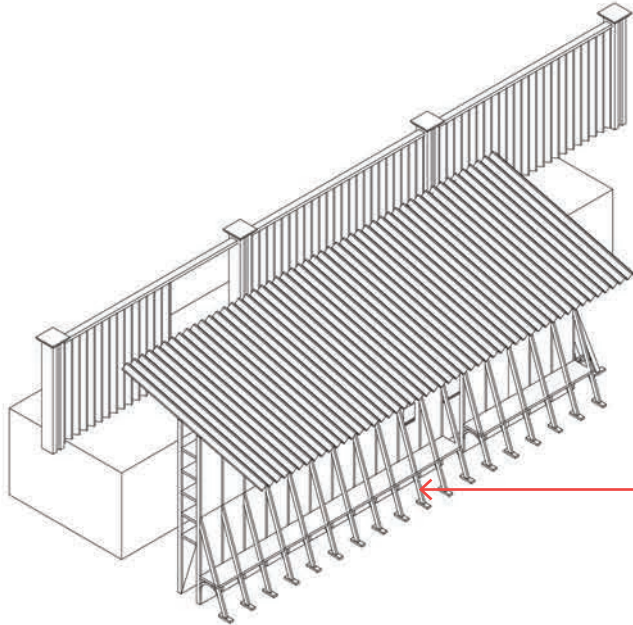
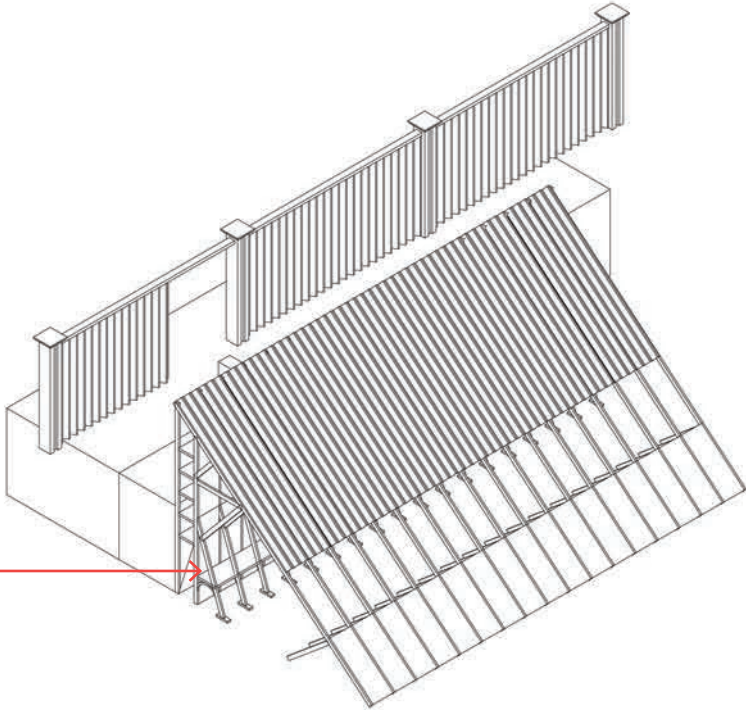




Flower pots claimed by residents

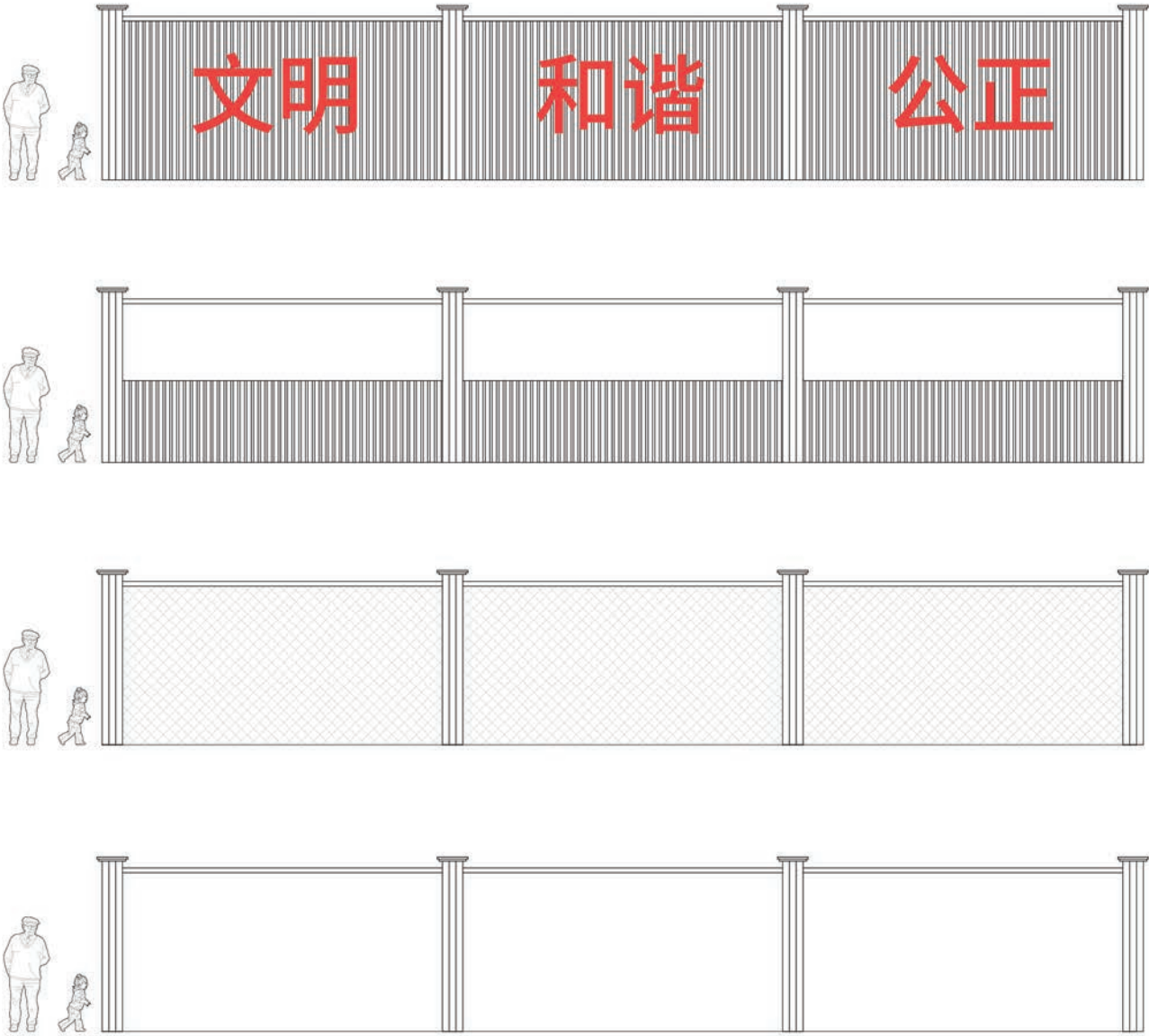


Hiding space for rainstorms in summer



Resting seats overlooking landscape

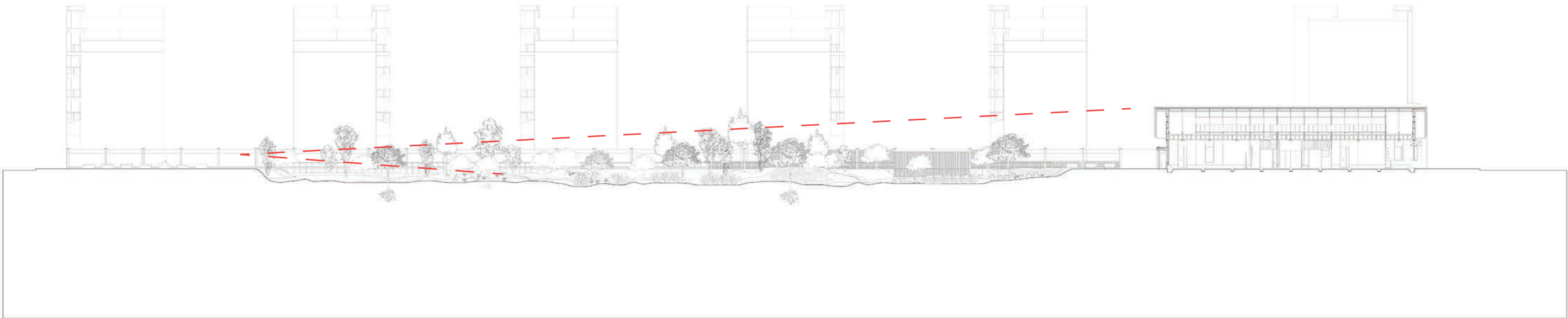
















*Construction and  
User Manual*

*Using hands and soil*

*Working with materials*

*Booklet for the People*

*Development Plan*

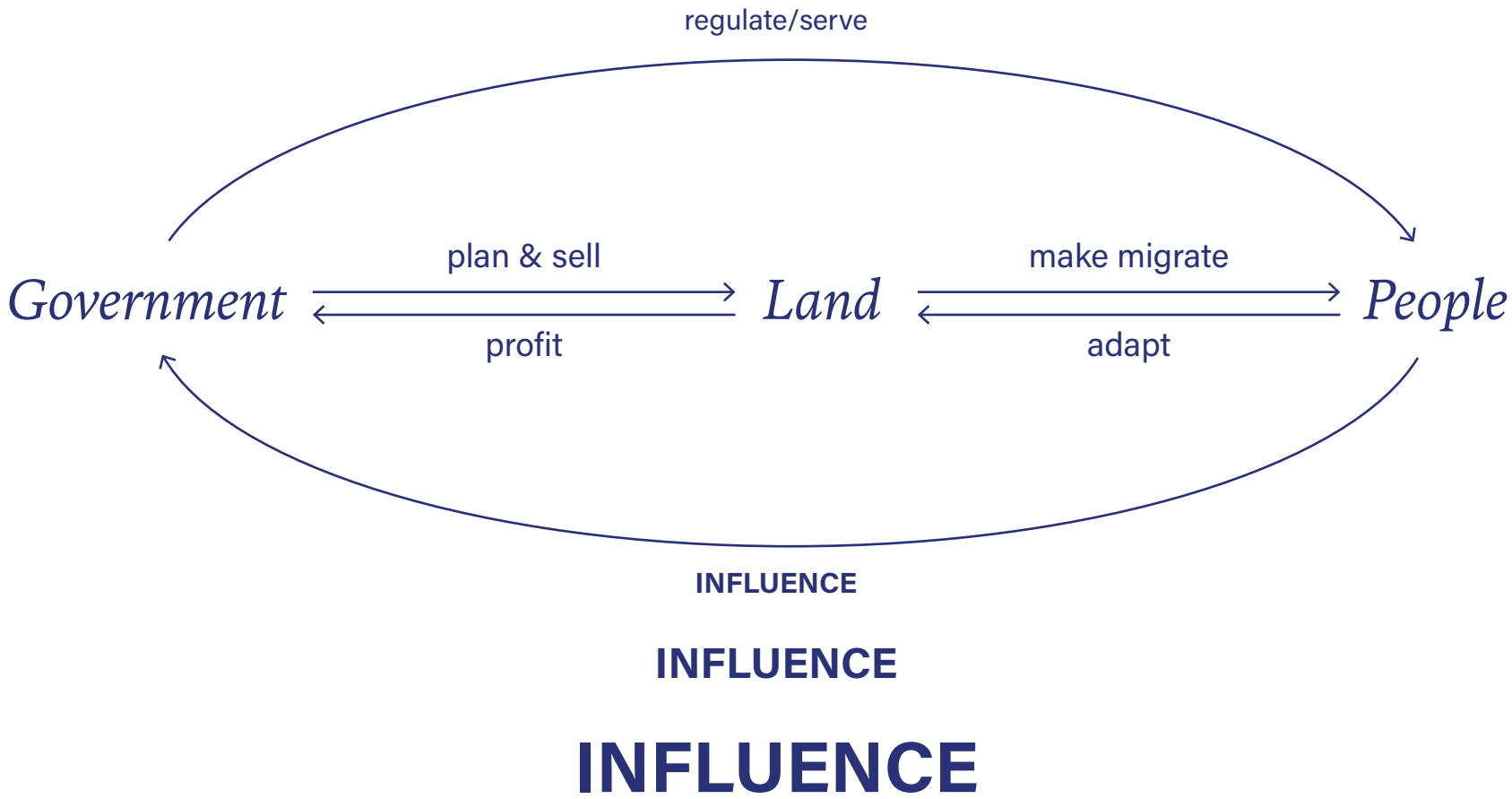
*A better, more affordable  
vision of future*

*I. Voice of People*

*II. An agri-leisure Future*

*Booklet for the Government*







*Thank you*