

JUST. MILANO.

Mediation Courthouse

Matijn Kroes

P5 Final Design - July 3rd, 2025

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INTRODUCTION

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BODIES & BUILDINGS

FLOWS



Train Station
Airport
Hospital

AREA



Court Building
School

SPACE



Library
Theatre
Museum

BODIES & BUILDINGS

FLOWS



Train Station
Airport
Hospital

AREA



Court Building
School

SPACE



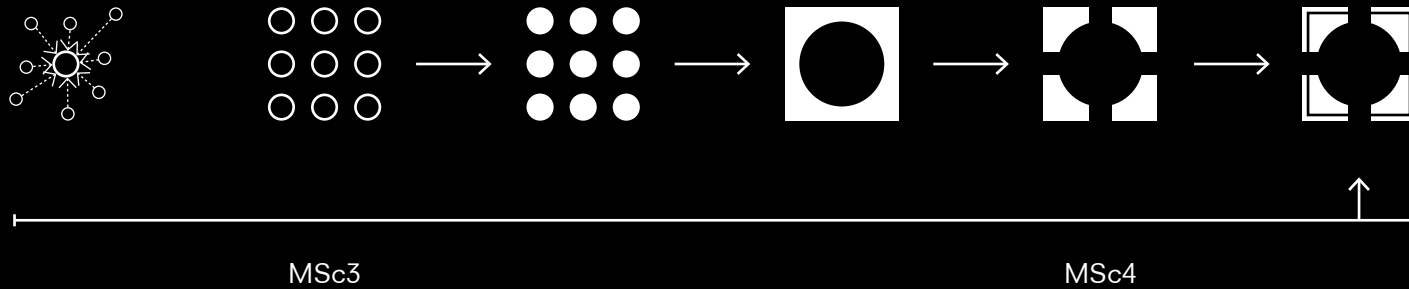
Library
Theatre
Museum

Introduction

BODIES & BUILDINGS

PROJECT BRIEF

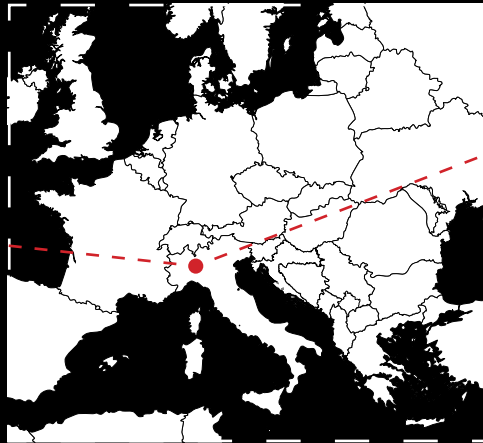
PROJECT DESIGN



BODIES & BUILDINGS



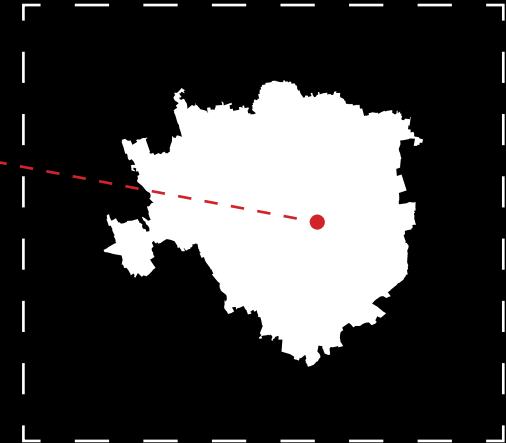
WORLD
global scale



EUROPE
continent scale



ITALY
national scale



MILAN
city scale

Introduction

BODIES & BUILDINGS



BODIES & BUILDINGS

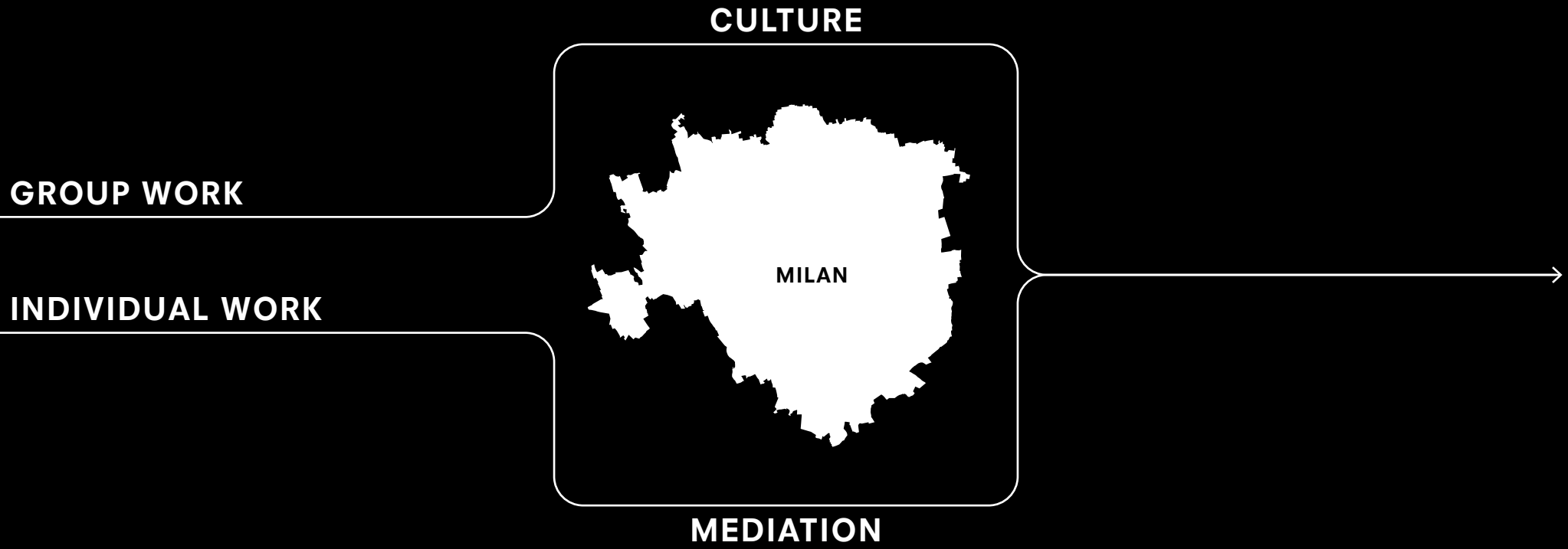
GROUP WORK

CULTURE

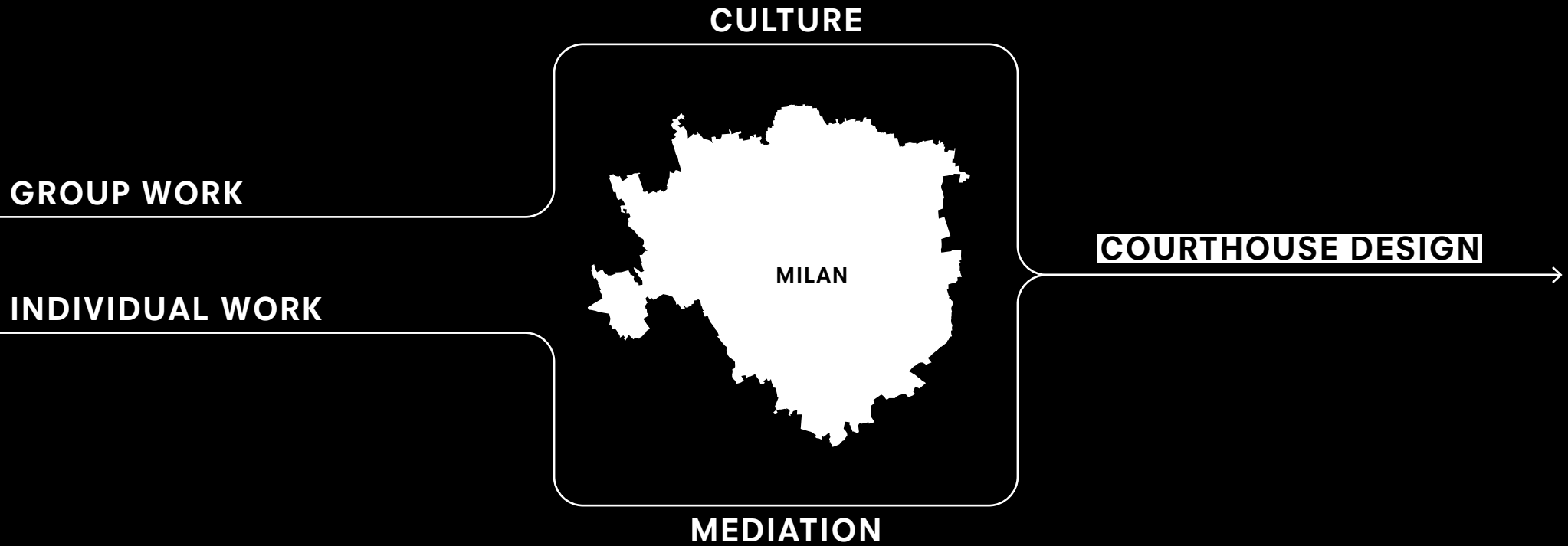


MILAN

BODIES & BUILDINGS

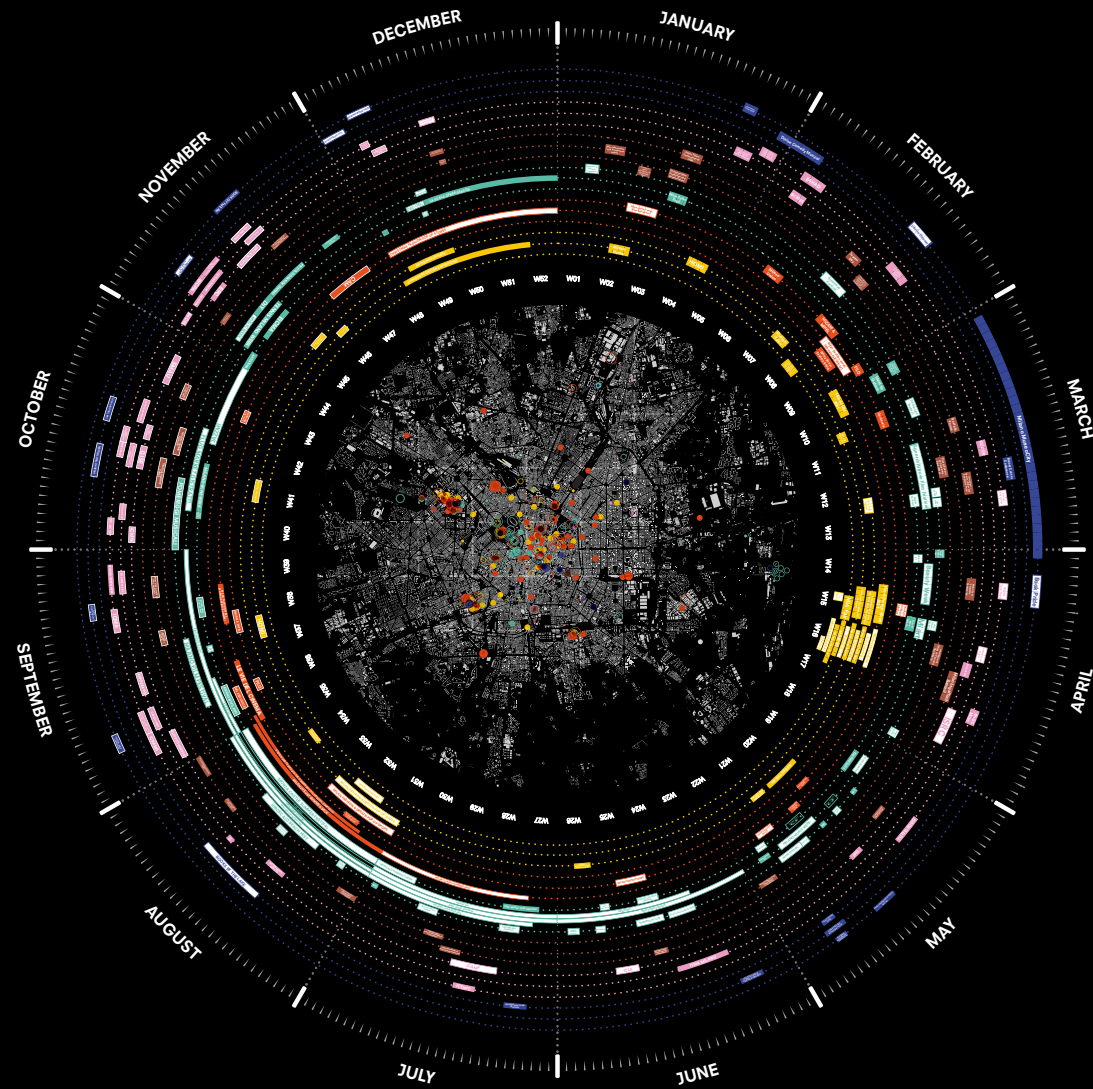


BODIES & BUILDINGS



Introduction

EVENT CALENDAR





BACKGROUND OF POLITICAL SYSTEM IN ITALY

PRE-FASCIST ITALY

1861-1922



After Italy's 1861 unification, the Statuto Albertino (constitution) created a liberal monarchy, limiting judicial independence.

BACKGROUND OF POLITICAL SYSTEM IN ITALY

FASCIST ITALY

1922-1943



Mussolini seized power in 1922 and turned Italy into a fascist state.

BACKGROUND OF POLITICAL SYSTEM IN ITALY

THE JUDICIARY UNDER FASCIST ITALY

1922-1943



Under Mussolini, judicial independence eroded more, courts punished dissent, and laws enforced fascist policies.

BACKGROUND OF POLITICAL SYSTEM IN ITALY

AFTER THE FALL OF FASCISM

1943-1945



In 1945, Mussolini was arrested, executed, and his body was publicly displayed in Milan as a symbol of transparency and the fascist regime's downfall.

BACKGROUND OF POLITICAL SYSTEM IN ITALY

FROM KINGDOM TO REPUBLIC

1946-1948



The 1946 referendum ended the monarchy, leading to the 1948 constitution and judicial reforms.

BACKGROUND OF POLITICAL SYSTEM IN ITALY

MANI PULITE (CLEAN HANDS)

1992-1996



In the 1990s, Milan's Palazzo di Giustizia symbolized justice during the Mani Pulite anti-corruption investigation.

NEED FOR TRANSPARENCY

35%

TRUST IN LEGAL SYSTEM

European average: 48-50%

Inefficiencies, slow processes and concerns over corruption

World Population Review

58%

CORRUPTION THOUGHTS

European average: 38%

Skepticism about historical context

Transparency International

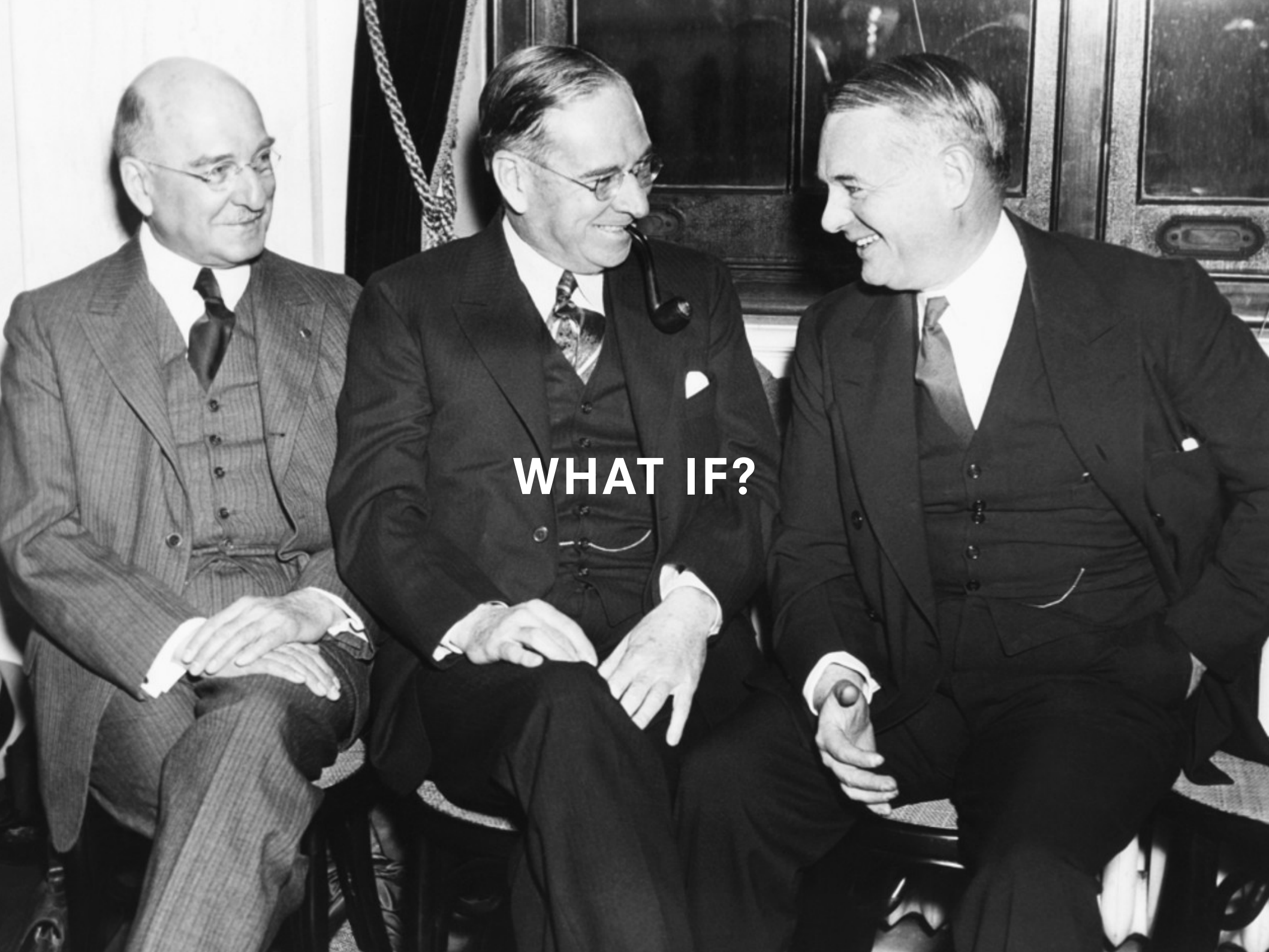
58%

TRUST IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

European average: 63%

Historical, structural, and social factors.

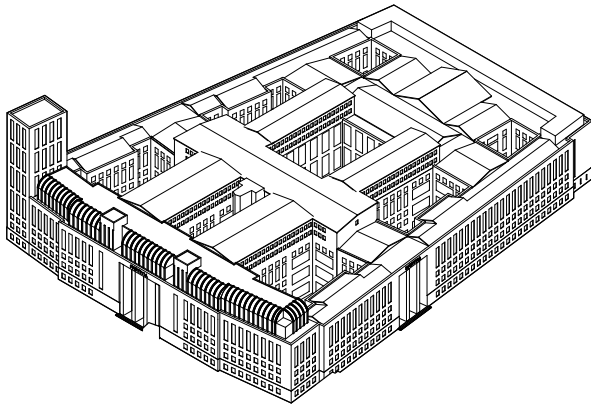
Our World in Data



WHAT IF?

Introduction

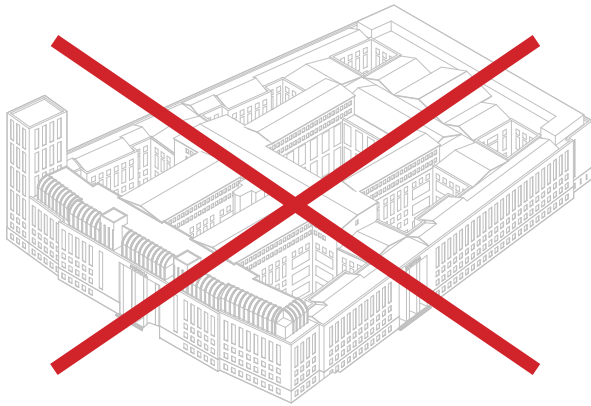
CHANGE



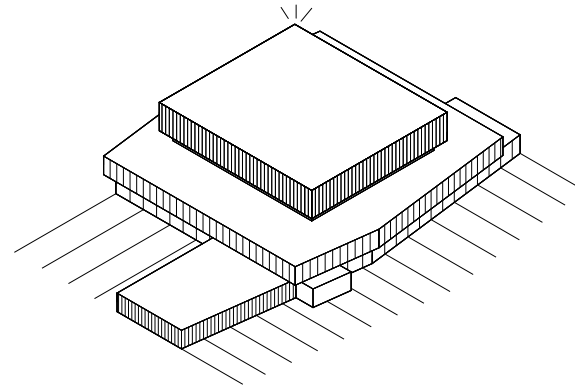
monumental, disconnected and unapproachable

Introduction

CHANGE



monumental, disconnected and unapproachable

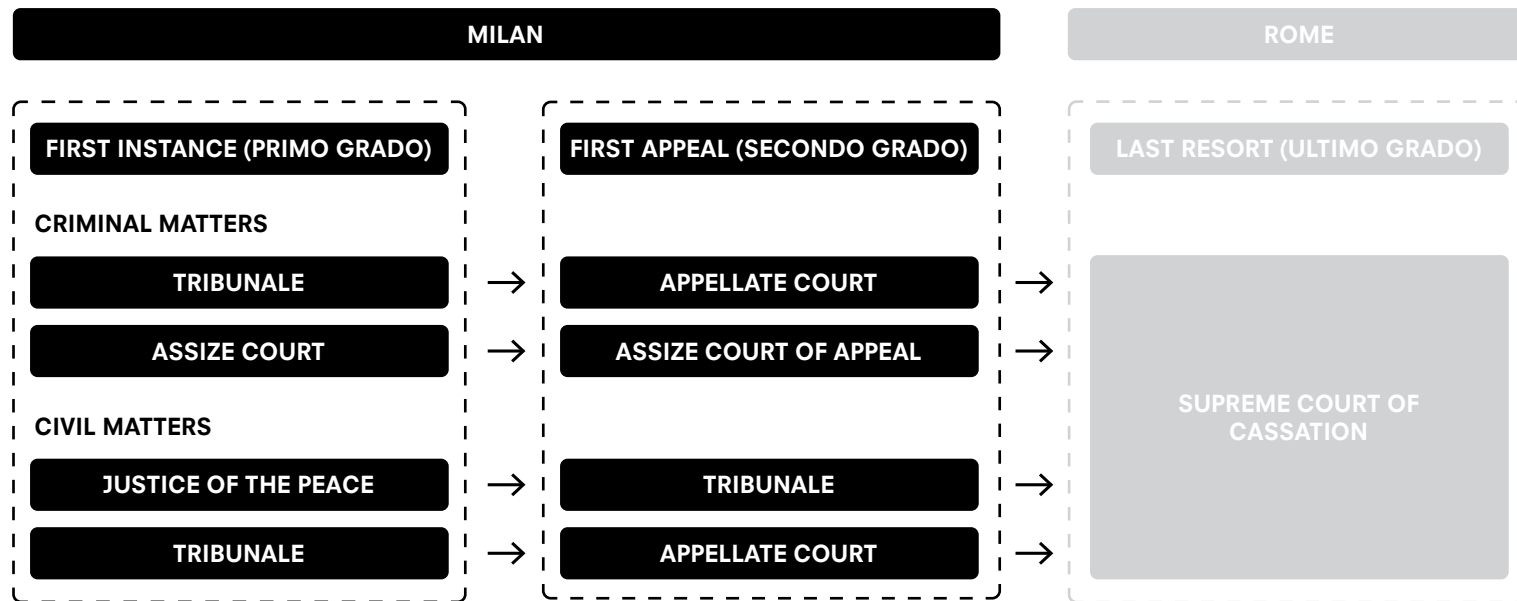


remain relevant, transparent and accessible to the public

RESEARCH QUESTION

“How can the design of a contemporary courthouse **transform** traditionally closed-off spaces into areas that **mediate** between different user groups and the city to **rebuild** trust and openness in the justice system?”

JUSTICE SYSTEM IN ITALY



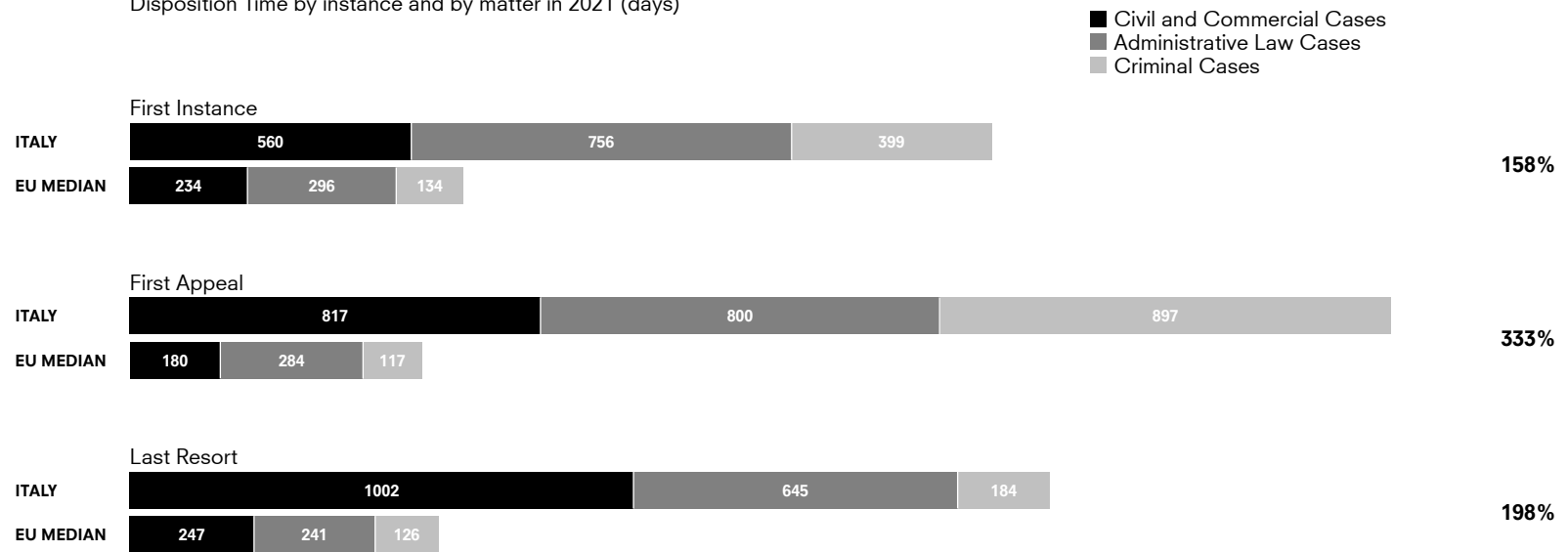
JUSTICE SYSTEM IN ITALY

"ITALY HAS THE SLOWEST JUSTICE SYSTEM IN THE ENTIRE EUROPEAN UNION"

Introduction

JUSTICE SYSTEM IN ITALY

Disposition Time by instance and by matter in 2021 (days)



Council of Europe

Introduction

BOTTLENECKS

Excessive caseloads due to
high reliance on courts



Administrative inefficiencies
and lack of digitalization



A large backlog of cases



Low number of judges per
100,000 inhabitants



Largest number of lawyers
per capita in Europe



IVSTITIA

IVRIS PRAECEPTA SVNT HAEC: HONESTE VIVERE
ALTERVM NON LAEDERE SVVM CVIQVE TRIBVERE

WHAT IS THE SOLUTION?

Introduction

MEDIATOR COURTHOUSE

Excessive caseloads due to high reliance on courts



Reduces Caseload

Faster and more efficient
Reduces pressure on court

Administrative inefficiencies and lack of digitalization



Digital Infrastructure

Streamlines processes and reduces reliance on outdated systems

A large backlog of cases



Resolve Backlogs

Mediation resolves disputes faster

Low number of judges per 100,000 inhabitants



Ease Judicial Burden

Reduce dependency on Judges by using mediators

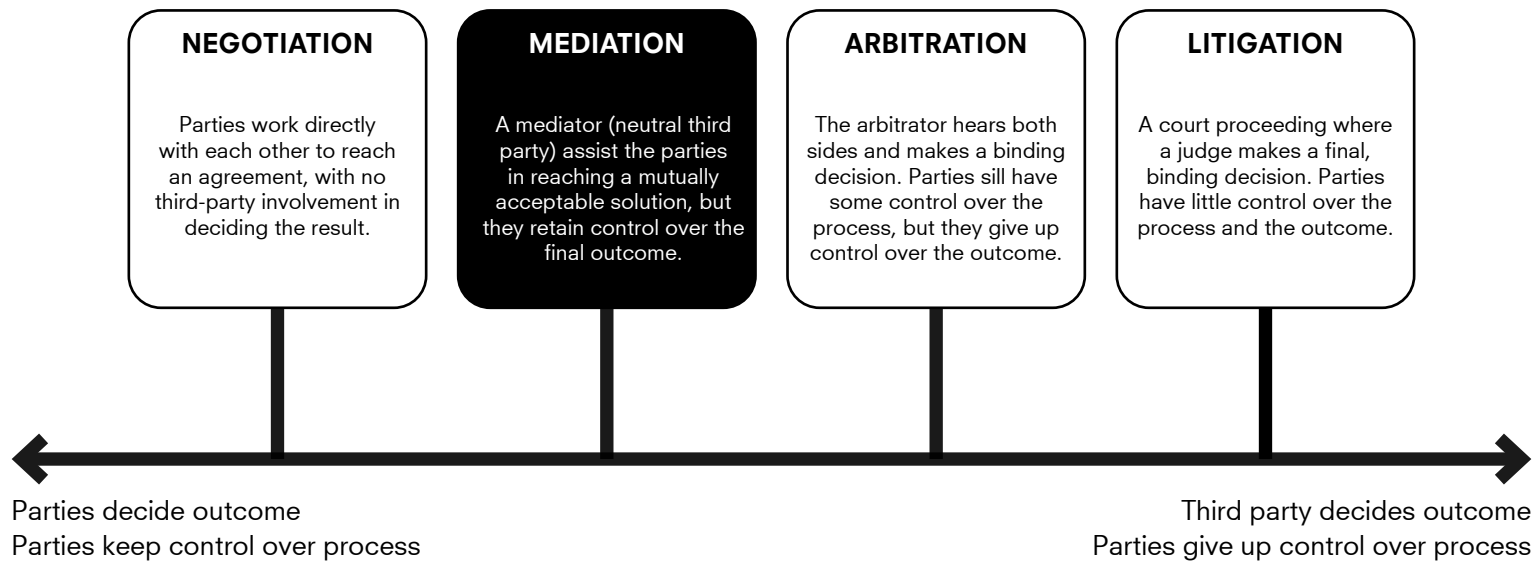
Largest number of lawyers per capita in Europe



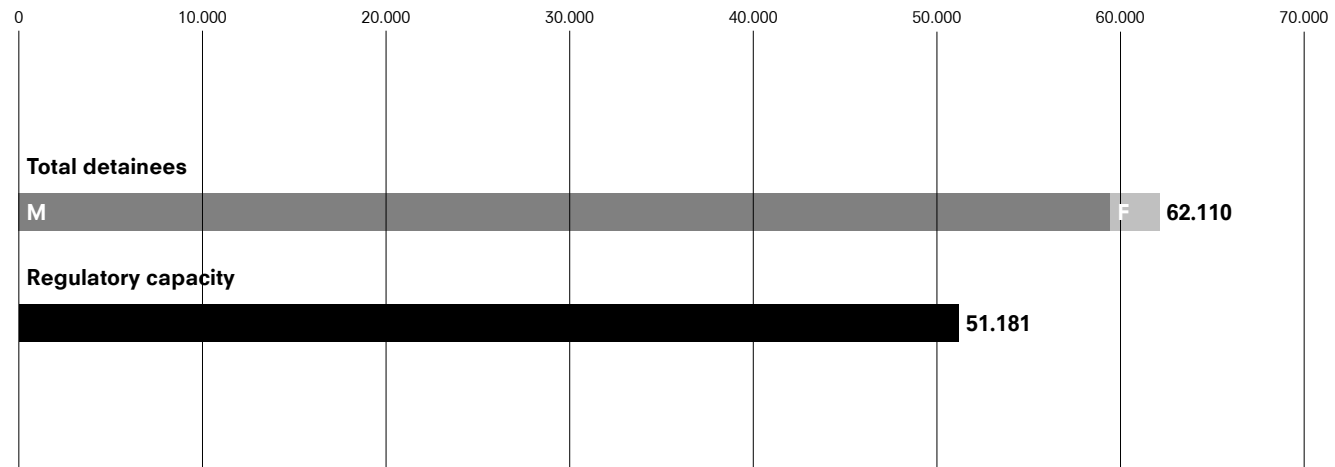
Shift Lawyers to Mediators

Provide opportunities for lawyers to act as mediators

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION



OVERCROWDED PRISONS IN ITALY



Statista

OVERCROWDED PRISONS

Dangerous for prisoners and staff
Increases pressure on the justice system

Between 2013-2023

28%

Increase in self-inflicted deaths

61%

Increase in self-harm incidents

223%

Increase in assaults on prison officers

The Conversation



FROM OVERBURDENED COURTROOMS...



TOWARDS A BALANCED JUDICIAL SYSTEM
WHERE MEDIATION EASES THE PRESSURE...

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CLIENT

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PAST CLIENT

BENITO MUSSOLINI

1922-1943

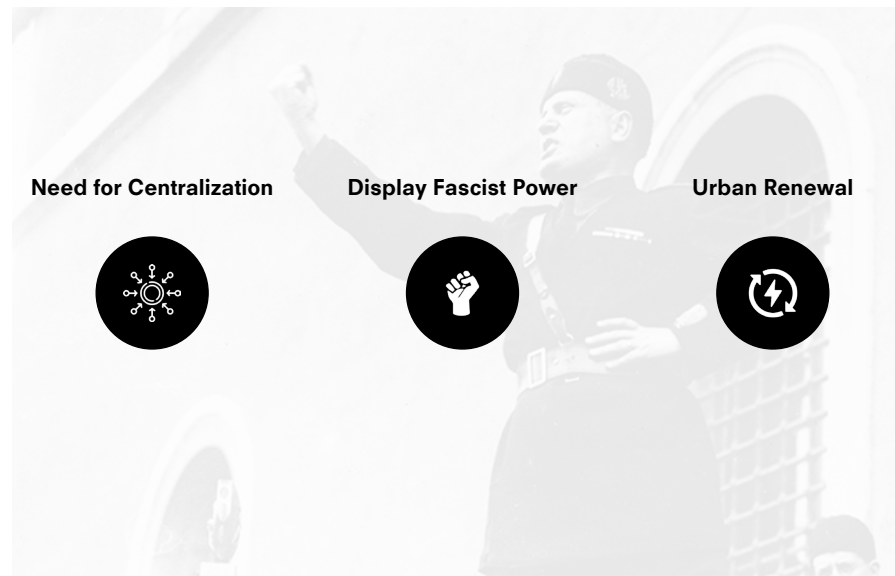


Prime Minister of Italy

PAST CLIENT AMBITIONS

BENITO MUSSOLINI

Prime Minister of Italy



1922-1943

Design Brief

PRIME MINISTER OF ITALY

GIORGIA MELONI

2022-now



Giorgia Meloni promotes nationalism, strict immigration, traditional values, but keeps rejecting fascism.





**MEDIATION
FOR A FAIR
FUTURE**

CHANGE !!

**TIME FOR
JUDICIAL
REFORM**

MEDIATION

**THE BUILDING'S DESIGN WILL BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS
REFORMING ITALY'S JUSTICE SYSTEM.**

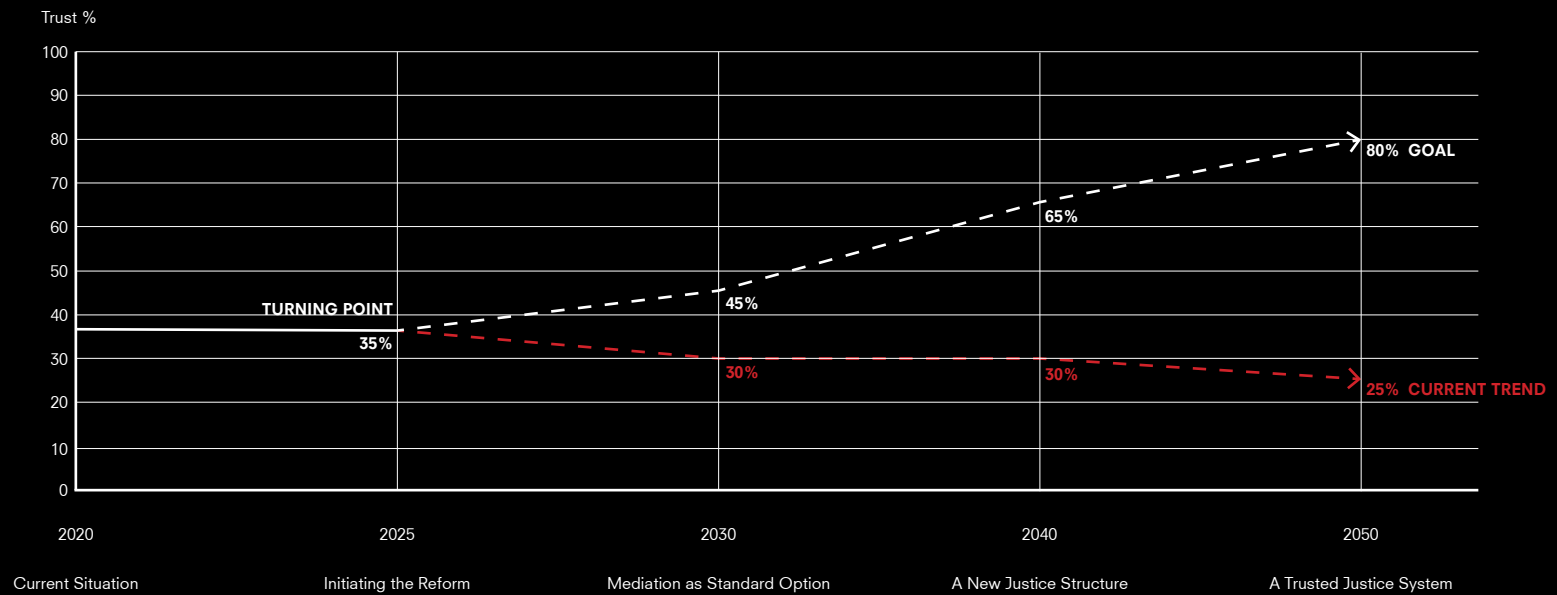
FUTURE

CHANGE !!

*TIME FO
JUDICIAL
REFORM*

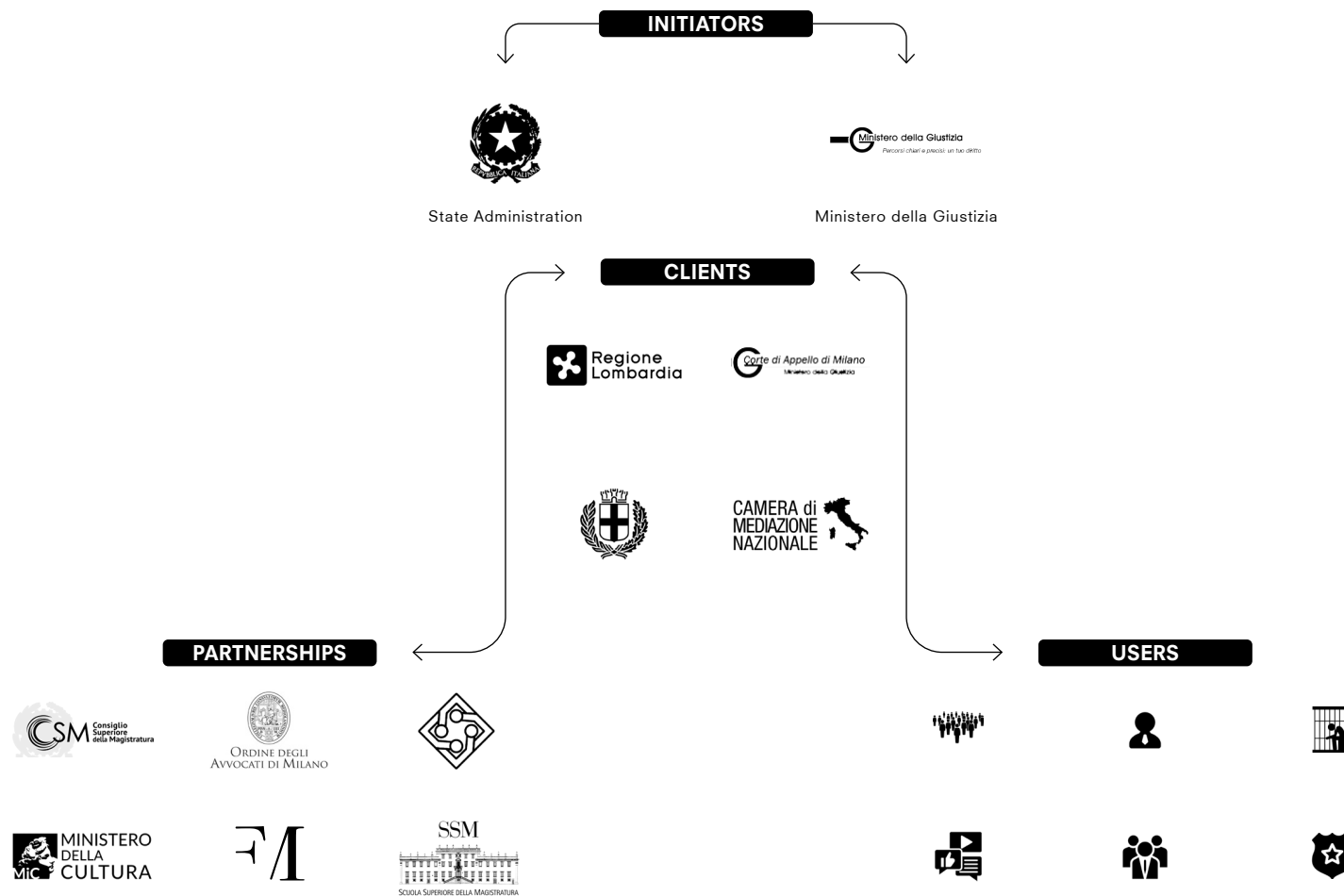
Design Brief

PUBLIC TRUST



Design Brief

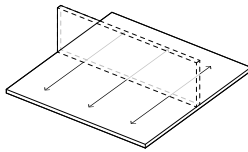
ALL PARTIES INVOLVED



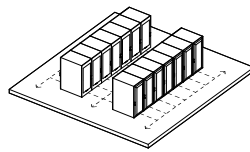
Design Brief

CLIENT NEEDS

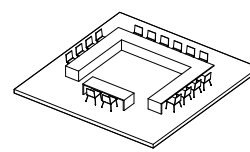
Efficiency and Transparency



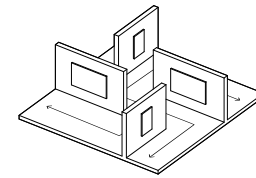
Digitalization



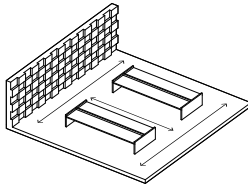
Mediator Training



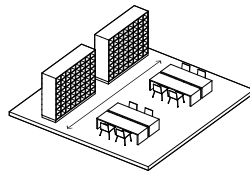
Cultural Heritage



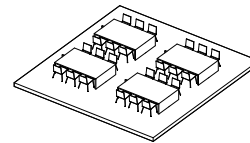
Enhance Regional Identity



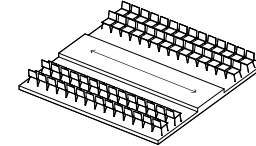
Judicial excellence



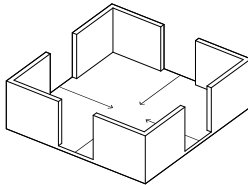
Shift Lawyers to Mediators



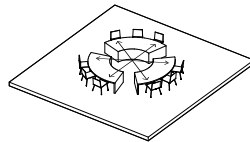
Civic Engagement



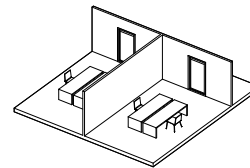
Integrate in Milan's Urban Fabric



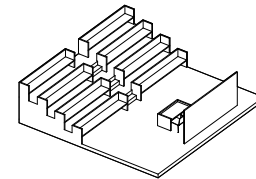
Incorporate Mediation



Reintegration



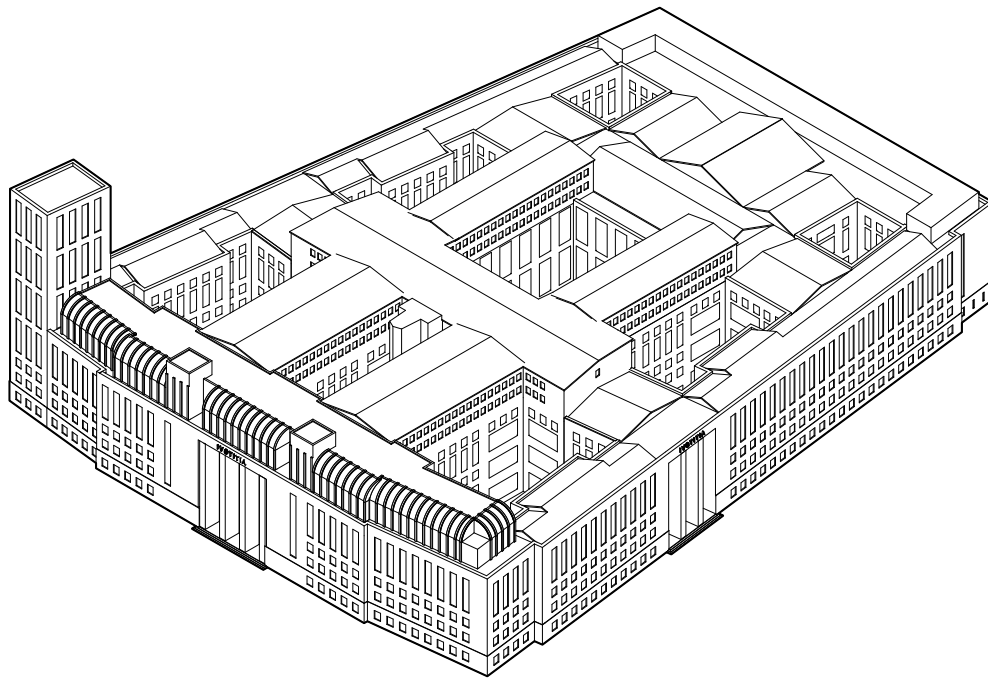
Advanced Judicial Education



CLIENT

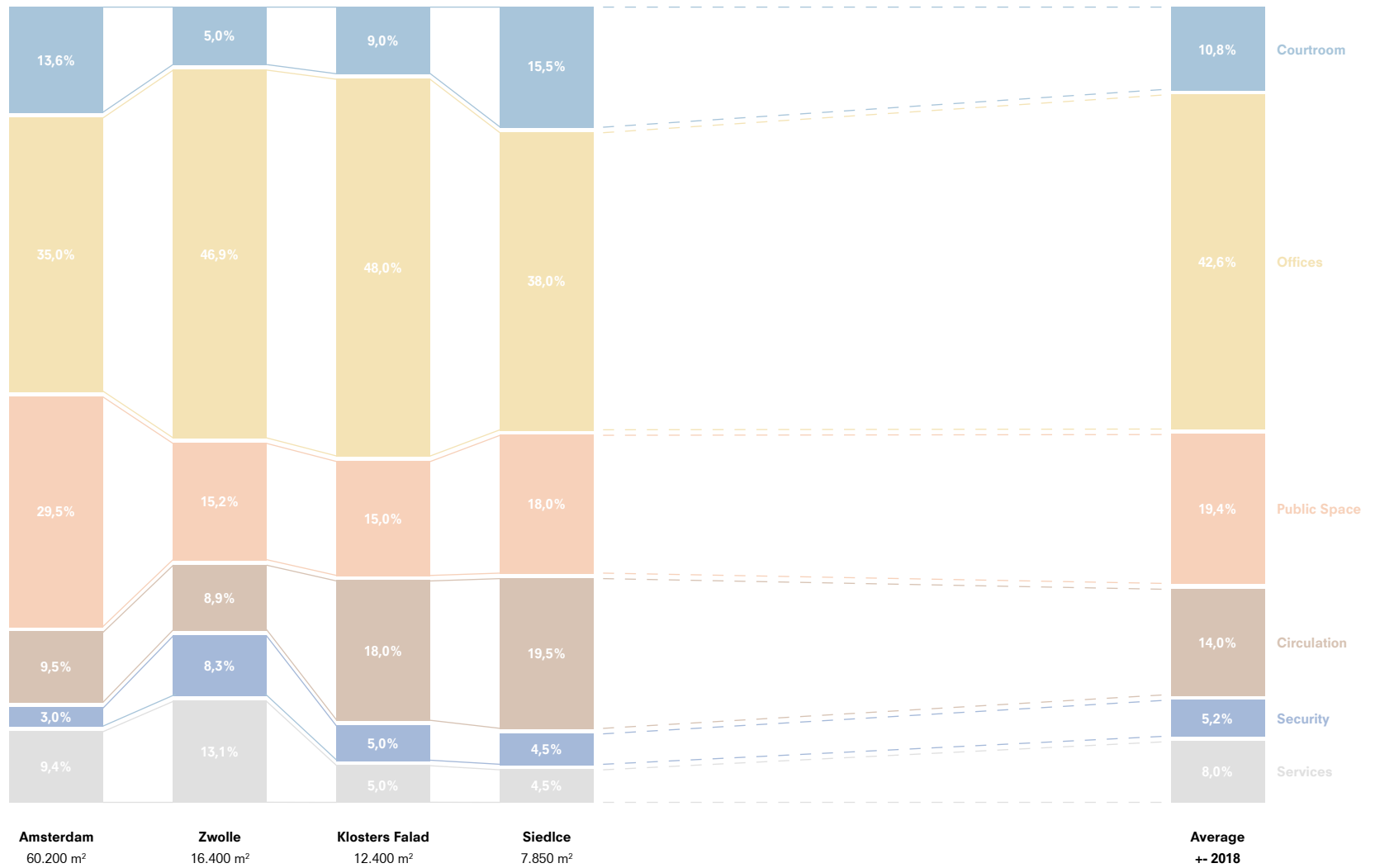
PROGRAM

SITE



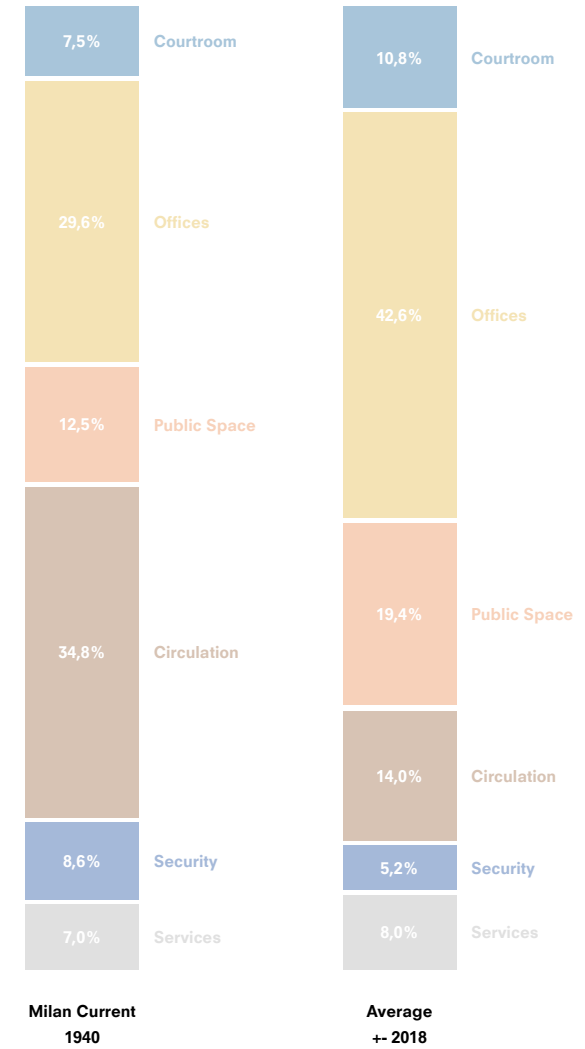
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COURTHOUSE DATABASE



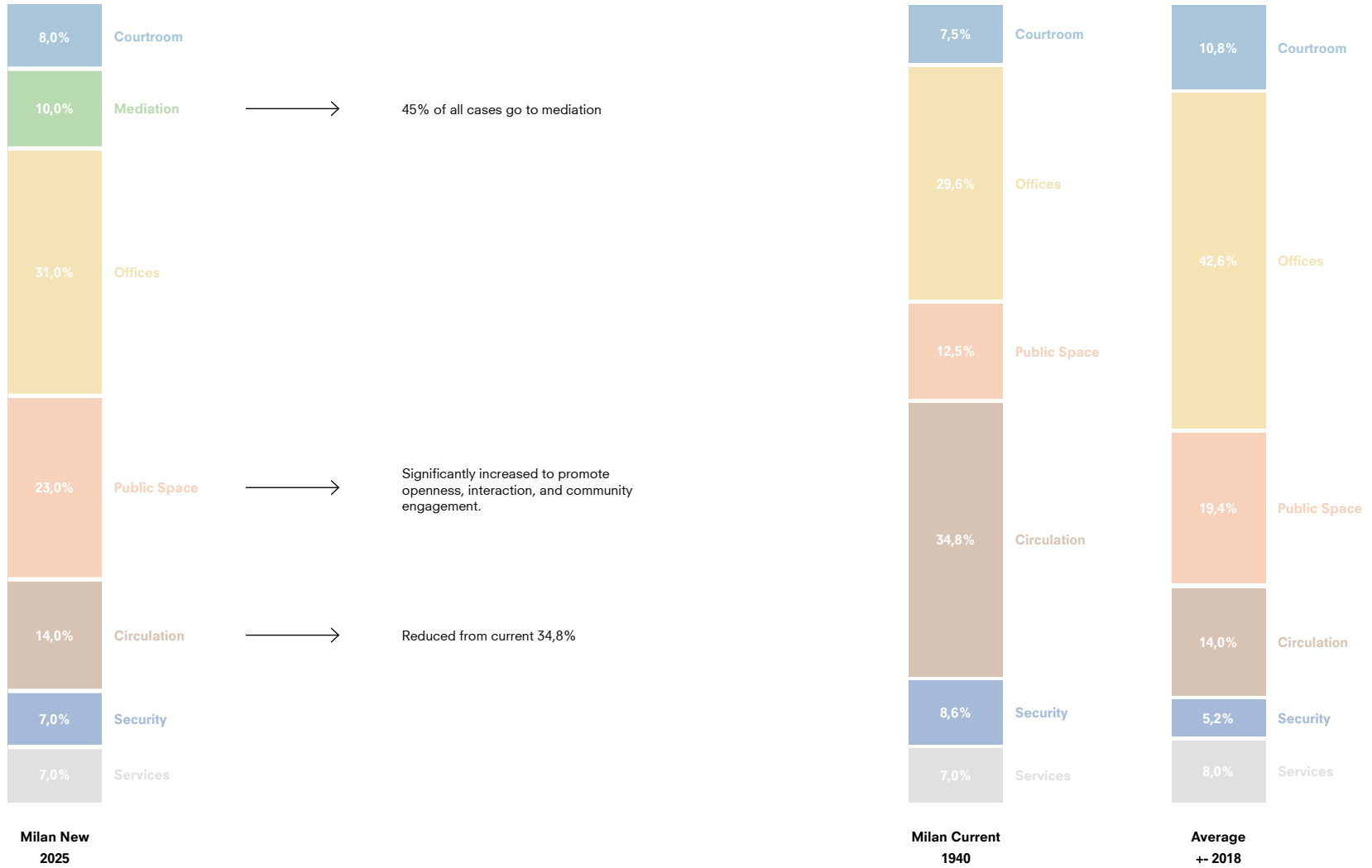
Design Brief

COURTHOUSE DATABASE



Design Brief

COURTHOUSE DATABASE



Design Brief

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Courtrooms	Mediation	Offices	Public Space	Circulation	Security	Services
8,0%	10,0%	31,0%	23,0%	14,0%	7,0%	7,0%
Civil Courtrooms		Judicial and Legal	Entrance Hall	Public Circulation	Screening Areas	Facility Services
Criminal Courtrooms		Supporting Offices	Waiting Areas	Detainee Tunnels	Control Room	Technology Spaces
General Courtrooms		Conference Rooms	Information Desk	Secure Entry Points	Detention Cells	IT & Server Rooms
Hearing Rooms		Counseling Rooms	Restrooms	Public Parking	Law Enforc. Offices	Staff Service Rooms
		Research Area	Restaurant	Private Parking	Evidence Storage	
		Legal Library		Secure Parking	Secure Witness Entry	
		Archives			Witness Waiting Area	
		Press Management			Witness Rooms	
					Victim Support	

Design Brief

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

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Criminal Courtrooms	Mediation Rooms	Supporting Offices	Waiting Areas	Detainee Tunnels	Control Room	Technology Spaces
General Courtrooms	Mediation Lounges	Conference Rooms	Information Desk	Secure Entry Points	Detention Cells	IT & Server Rooms
Hearing Rooms	Preparation Room	Counseling Rooms	Restrooms	Public Parking	Law Enforc. Offices	Staff Service Rooms
	Private Breakout Room	Research Area	Restaurant	Private Parking	Evidence Storage	+
	Mediation Training R.	Legal Library	+	Secure Parking	Secure Witness Entry	Digital Hubs
	Consultation Rooms	Archives	(Public) Lecture Halls	+	Witness Waiting Area	Data Server Room
	Reintegration Rooms	Press Management	Classrooms	Breakout Alcoves	Witness Rooms	
	Rehabilitation Rooms	+	Law & Culture Library		Victim Support	
		Shared Workspaces	Flexible Event Spaces			
			Exhibition Spaces			
			Outdoor Plaza			

Design Brief

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Courtrooms	Mediation	Offices	Public Space	Circulation	Security	Services
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			Exhibition Spaces			
			Outdoor Plaza			

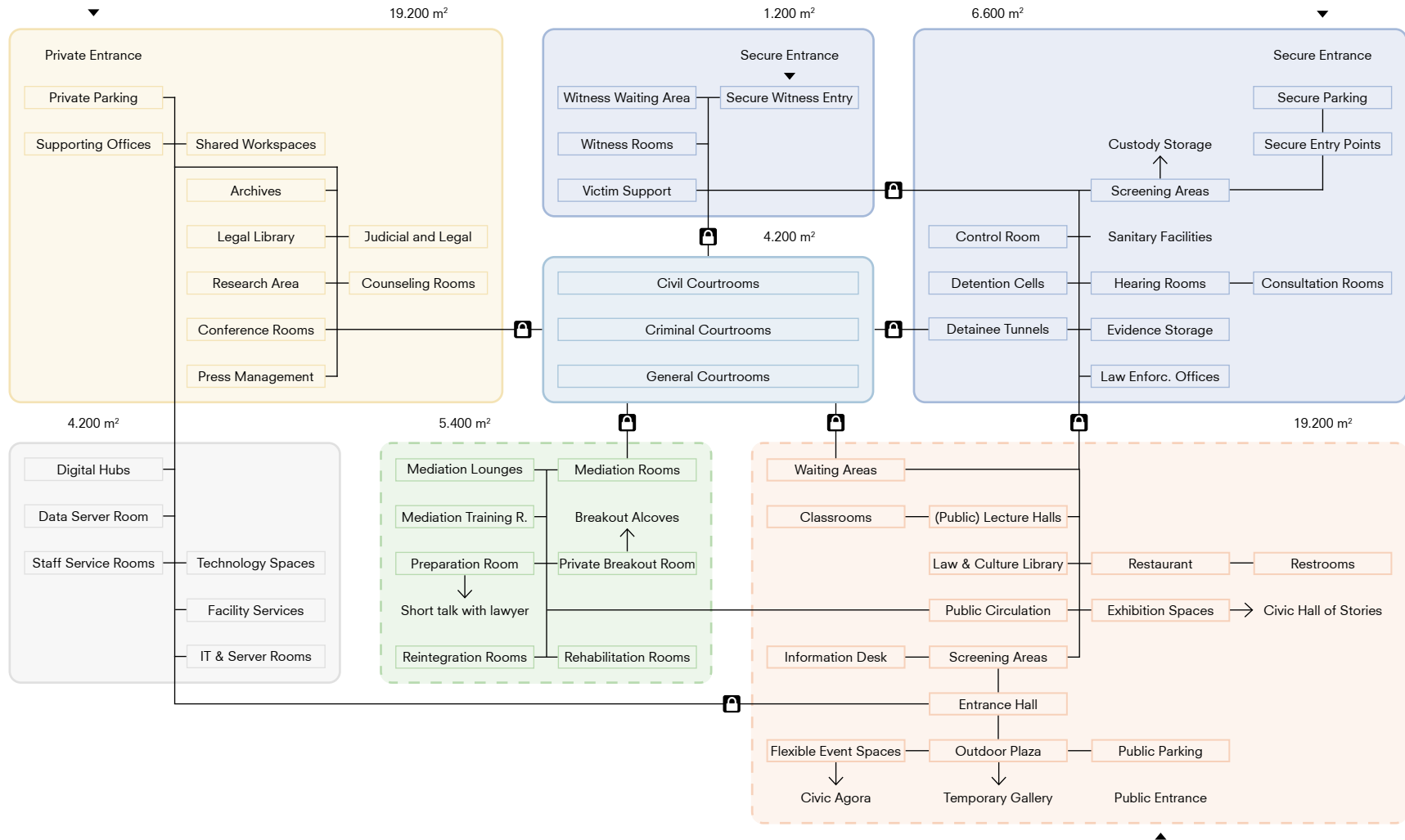
Design Brief

DETAILED PROGRAM

8,0%	COURTROOMS	CRIMINAL COURTROOMS	3,0%	1.800 m ²	23,0%	PUBLIC SPACE	ENTRANCE HALL	4,0%	2.400 m ²
		CIVIL COURTROOMS	3,0%	1.800 m ²			WAITING AREAS	4,0%	2.400 m ²
		GENERAL COURTROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²			INFORMATION DESKS	1,0%	600 m ²
		HEARING ROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²			RESTROOMS	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		MEDIATION ROOMS	3,0%	1.800 m ²			RESTAURANT	3,0%	1.800 m ²
		MEDIATION LOUNGES	1,5%	900 m ²			(PUBLIC) LECTURE HALLS	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		PREPARATION ROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²			CLASSROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²
		PRIVATE BREAKOUT ROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²			LAW & CULTURE LIBRARY	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		MEDIATION TRAINING ROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²			FLEXIBLE EVENT SPACES	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		CONSULTATION ROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²			EXHIBITION SPACES	2,0%	1.200 m ²
10,0%	MEDIATION	REINTEGRATION/ REHABILITATION ROOMS	1,5%	900 m ²	14,0%	CIRCULATION	PUBLIC CIRCULATION	8,0%	4.800 m ²
		JUDICIAL AND LEGAL OFFICES	12,0%	7.200 m ²			DETAINEE TUNNELS	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		SUPPORTING OFFICES	7,0%	4.200 m ²			SECURE ENTRY POINTS	1,0%	600 m ²
		CONFERENCE ROOMS	3,0%	1.800 m ²			PUBLIC, PRIVATE, SECURE PARKING	3,0%	1.800 m ²
		COUNSELING ROOMS	2,0%	1.200 m ²			SCREENING AREAS & CONTROL ROOM	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		RESEARCH AREA	2,0%	1.200 m ²			DETENTION CELLS & LAW ENFORC. OFFICES	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		LEGAL LIBRARY	2,0%	1.200 m ²			EVIDENCE STORAGE	1,0%	600 m ²
		ARCHIVES	1,0%	600 m ²			WITNESS AND VICTIM ROOM/ WAITING AREA	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		PRESS MANAGEMENT	1,0%	600 m ²			FACILITY SERVICES	2,0%	1.200 m ²
		SHARED WORKSPACES	1,0%	600 m ²			TECHNOLOGY SPACES	1,0%	600 m ²
31,0%	OFFICES				7,0%	SECURITY	IT & SERVER ROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²
							STAFF SERVICE ROOMS	1,0%	600 m ²
							DIGITAL HUBS	1,0%	600 m ²
							DATA SERVER ROOM	1,0%	600 m ²

Design Brief

SPATIAL LAYOUT

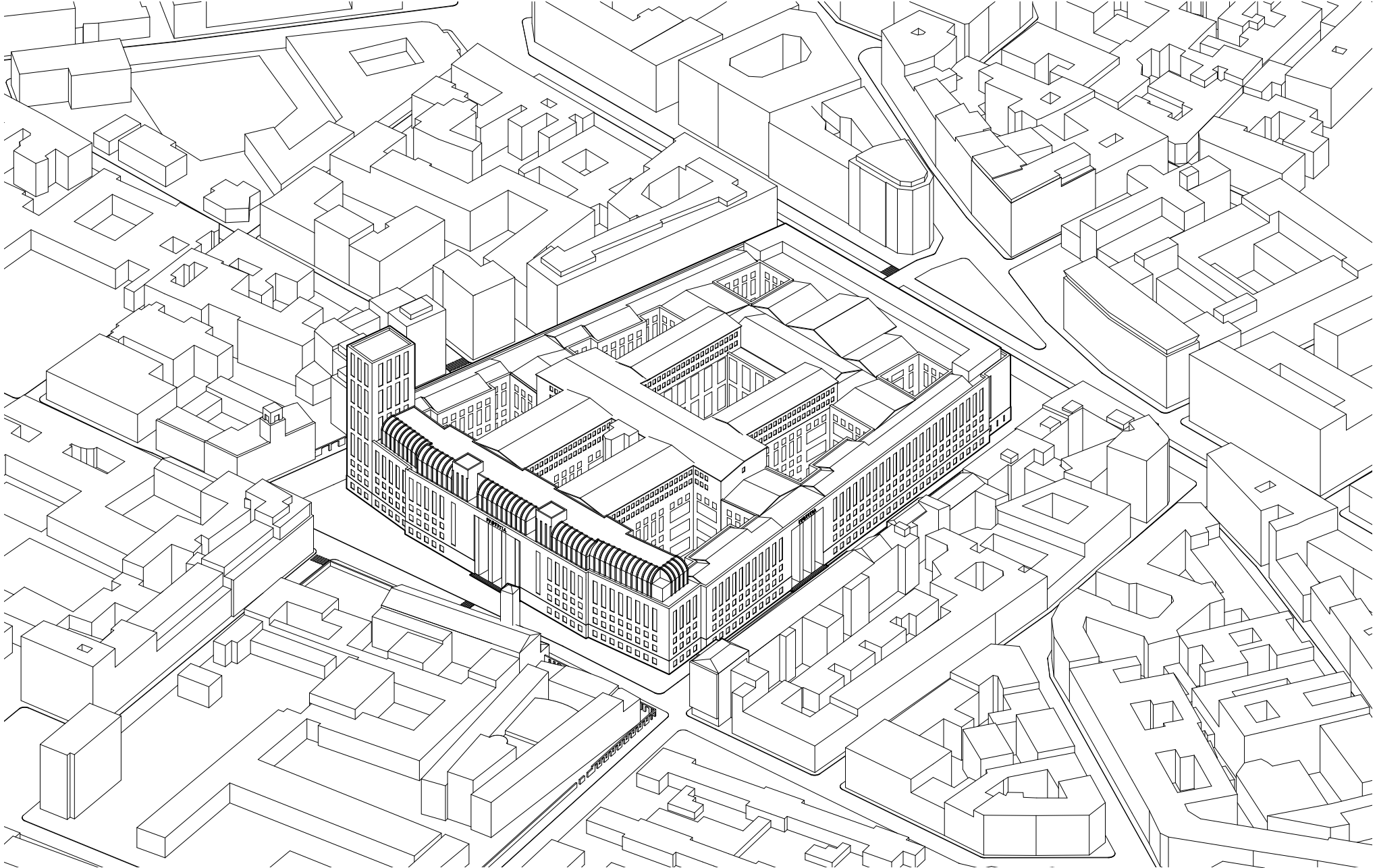


CLIENT

PROGRAM

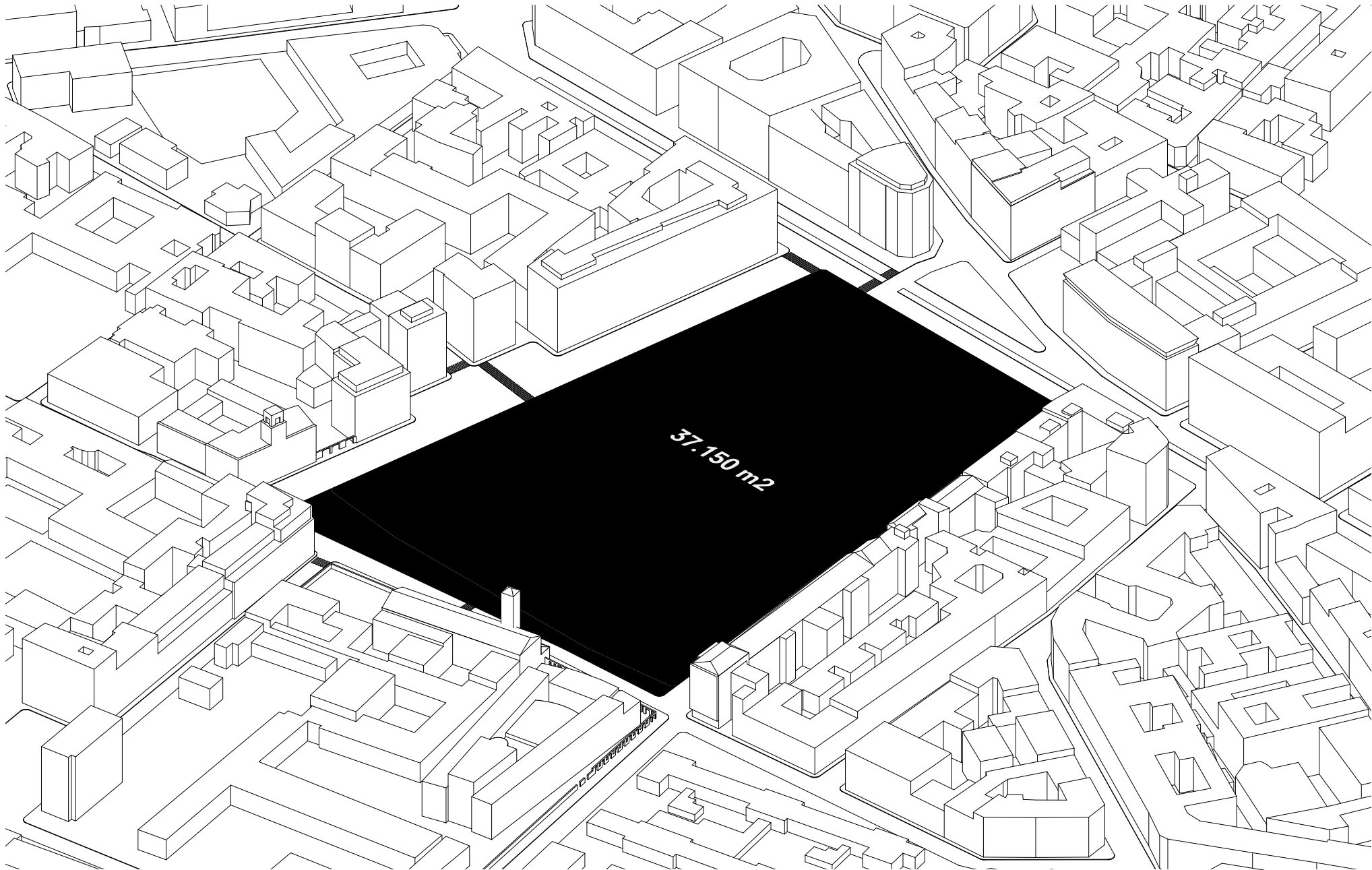
SITE

PALAZZO DI GIUSTIZIA



Design Brief

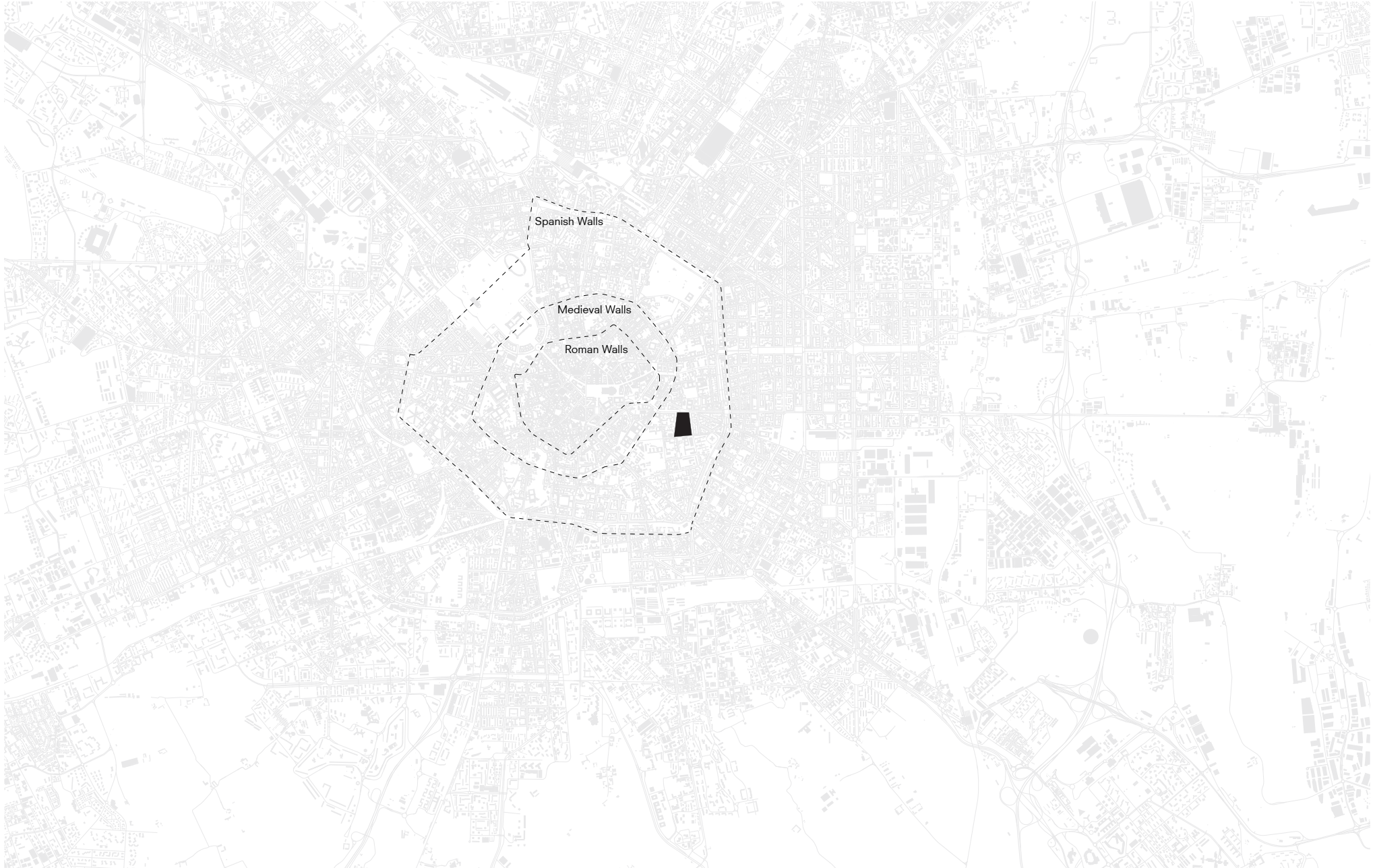
BUILDING PLOT



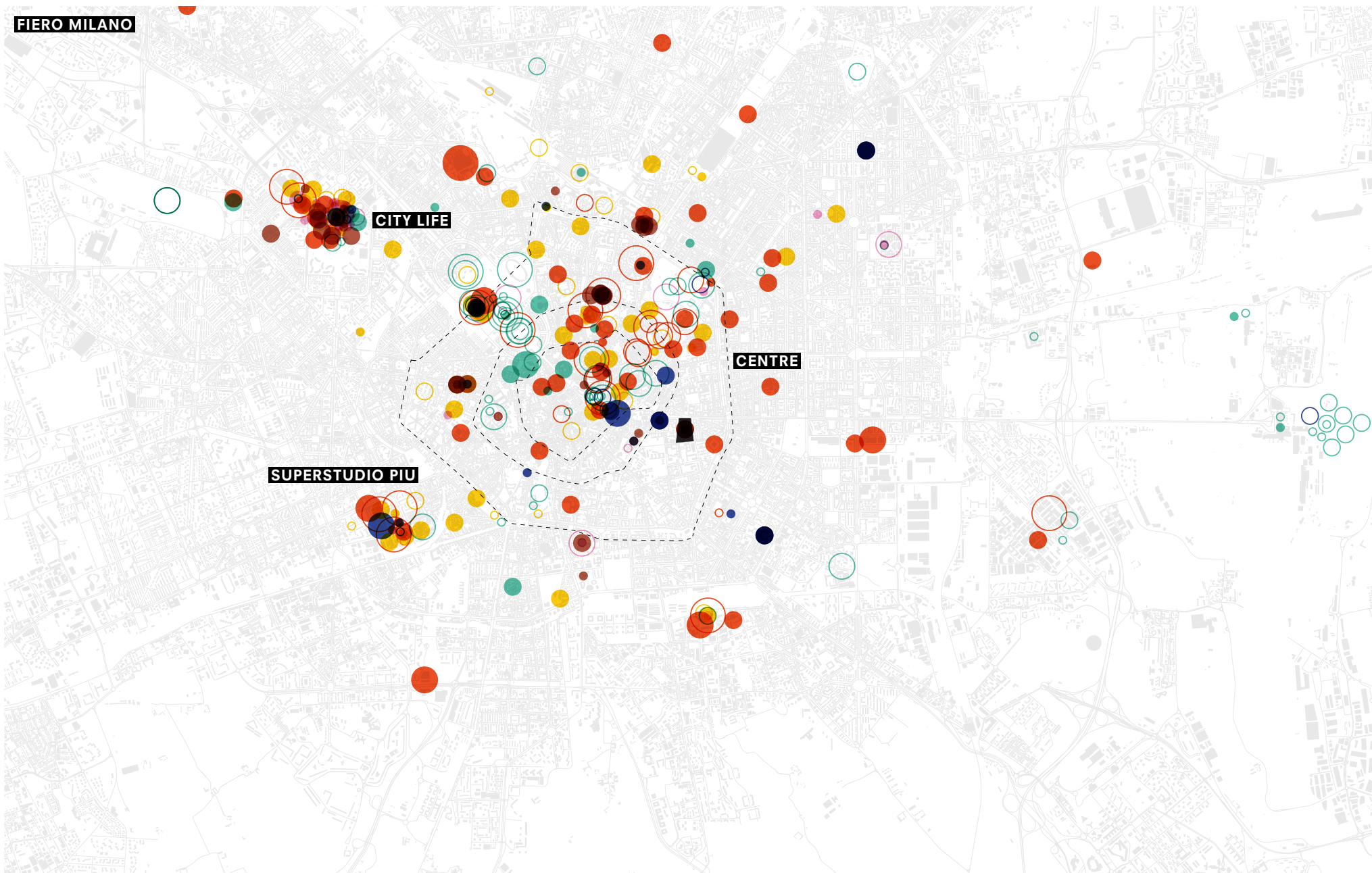
**“AN AUTONOMOUS ISLAND PLACED IN THE URBAN FABRIC
OF CENTRAL MILAN.”**

Design Brief

LOCATION

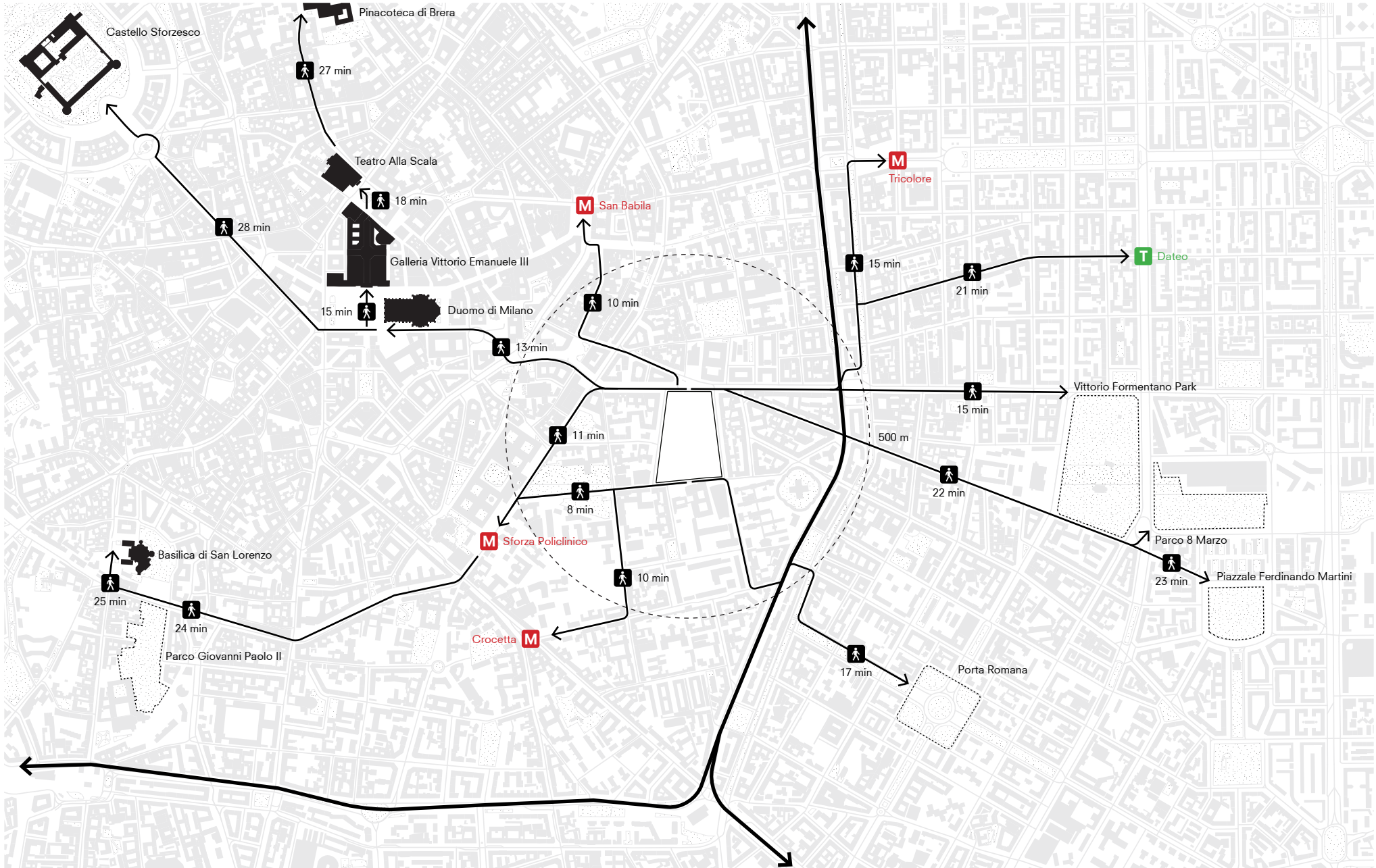


CULTURAL EVENTS



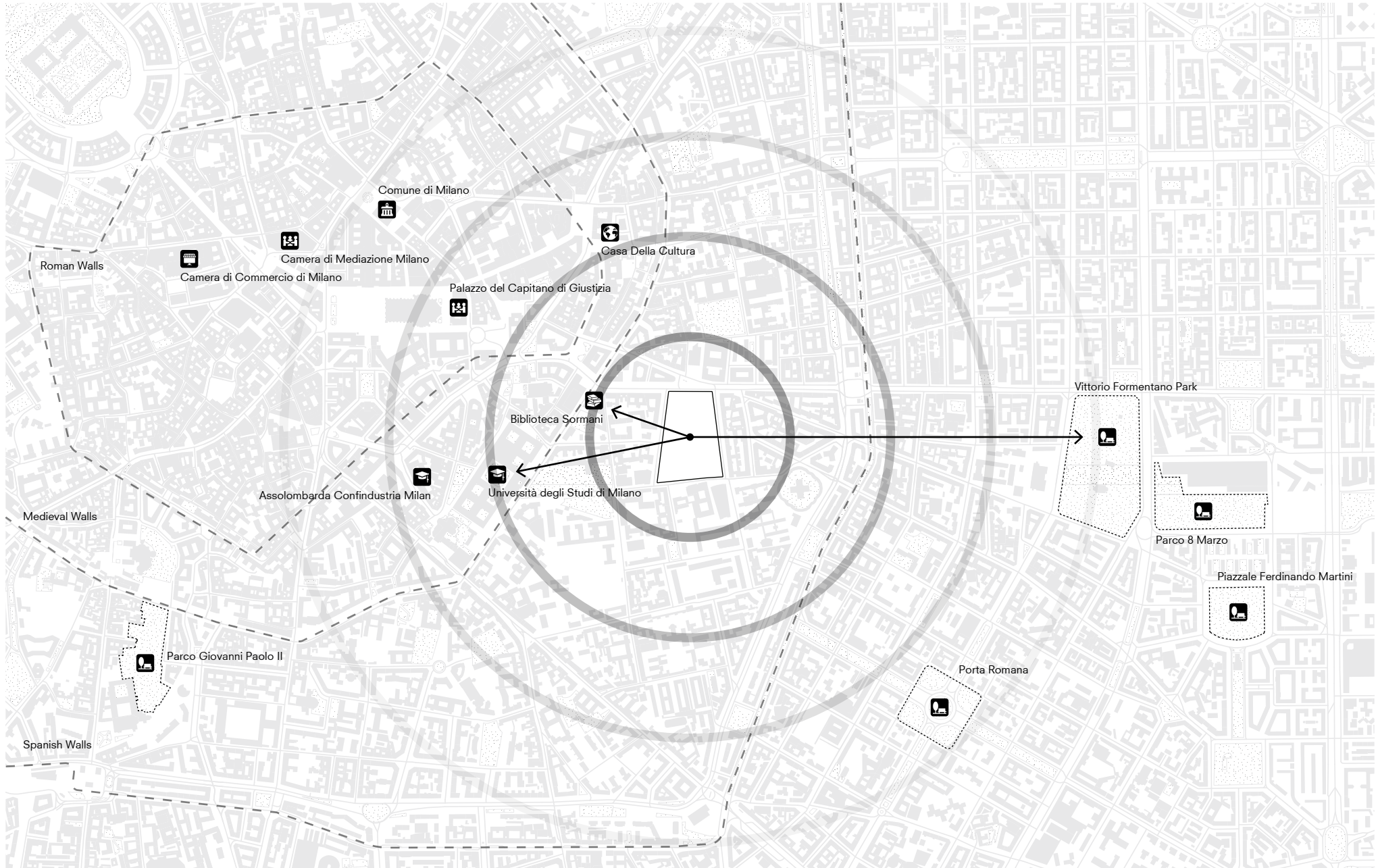
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ACCESSIBILITY

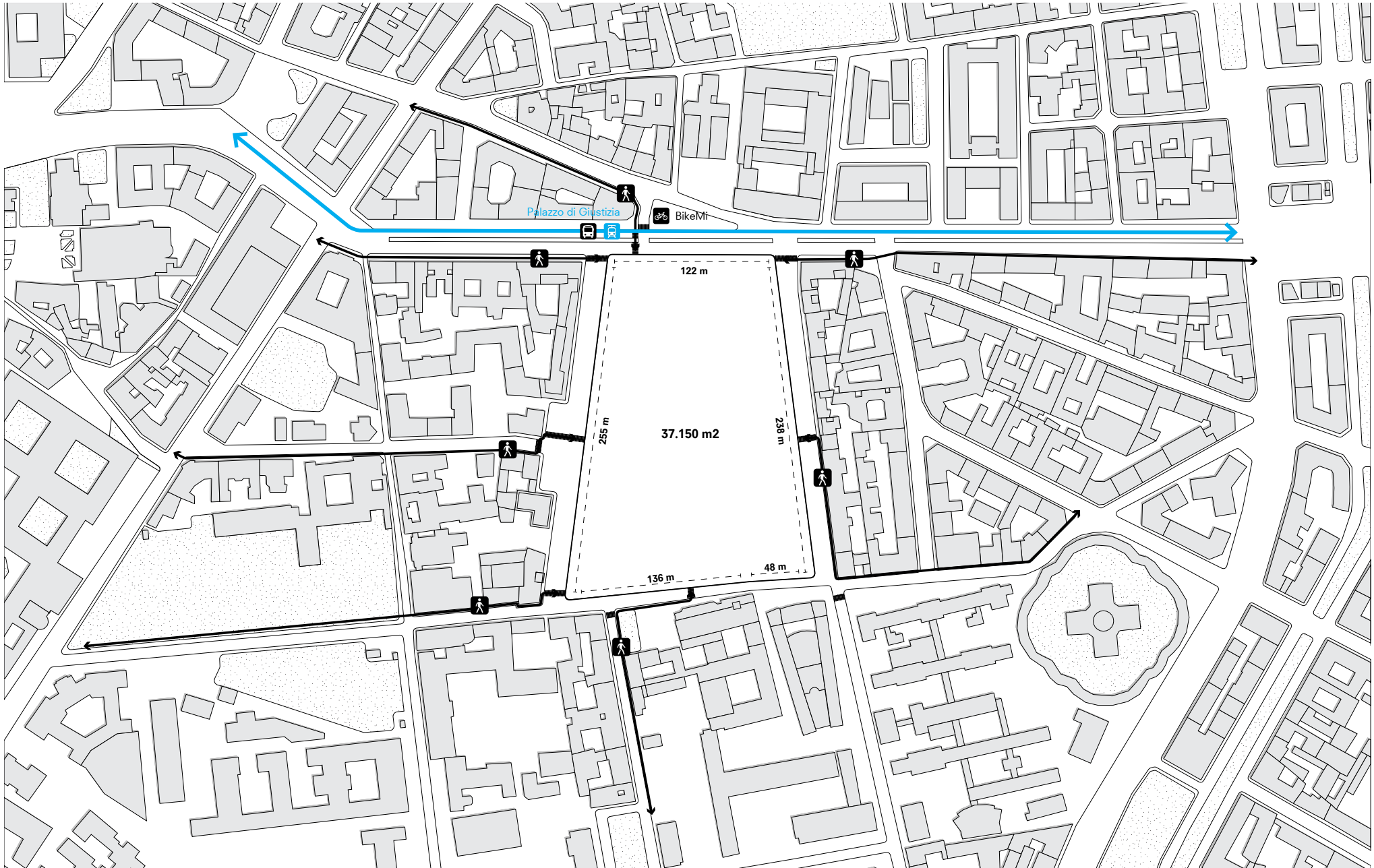


Design Brief

MEDIATION CATALYST



SITE DIMENSIONS AND ACCESSIBILITY



DESIGN BRIEF AMBITIONS

CLIENT



Compact and efficient building



Visual connection to the outside



Multi functional public spaces



Centre for mediation and reintegration



Strong cultural & educational component

PROGRAM



Layered transparency



Integrated atrium/ patio's



Public functions as transition zone



Showcase public routes in the facade

SITE



Main entrance on the north (prominent street)



Secondary entrance on east and west



Secure entry on the south side



Public plaza on the north, park on the south



Use max 50% of the plot

DESIGN BRIEF AMBITIONS

CLIENT



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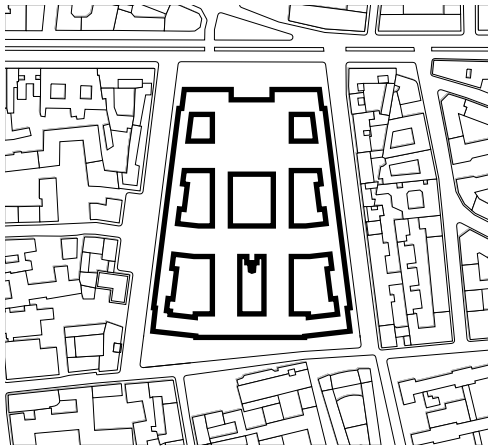
DESIGN

CONSTRUCTION

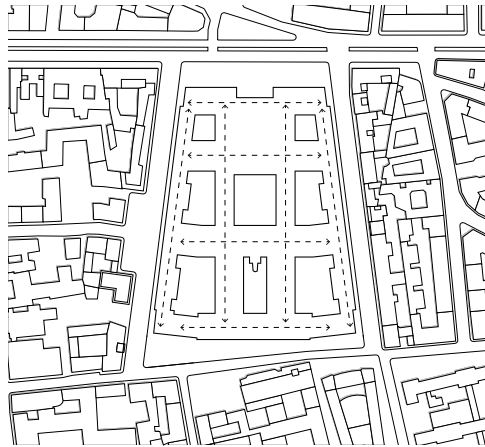
CONCLUSION

CURRENT DESIGN PROBLEMS

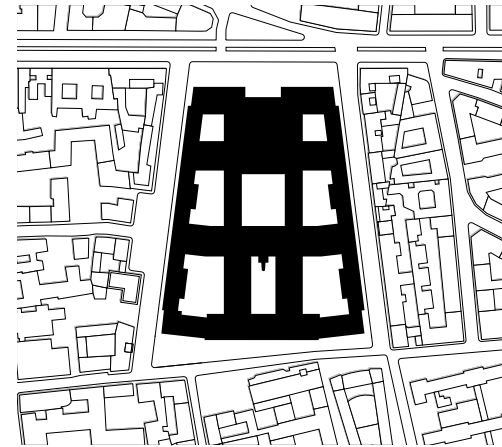
Massive and Closed Architecture



Inefficient Circulation and Security

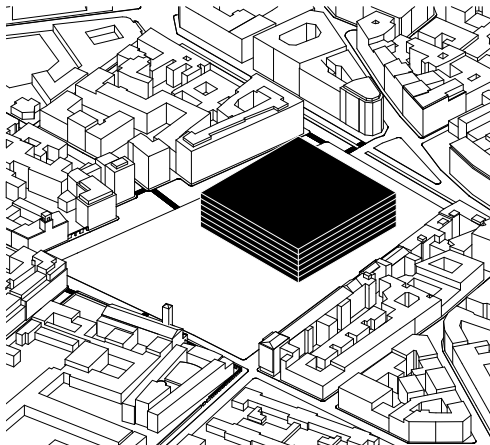


Poor Urban Integration

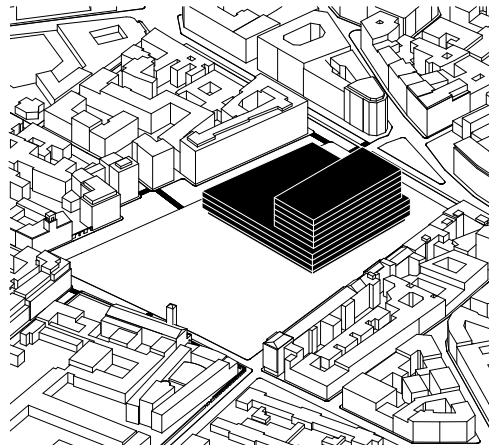


Concept
STUDIES

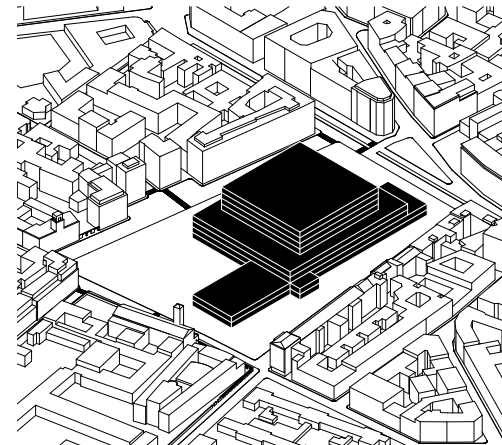
CLIENT



PROGRAM



SITE

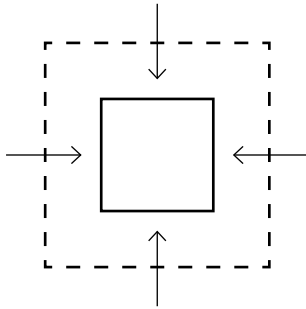


Concept

CONCLUSION

CLIENT

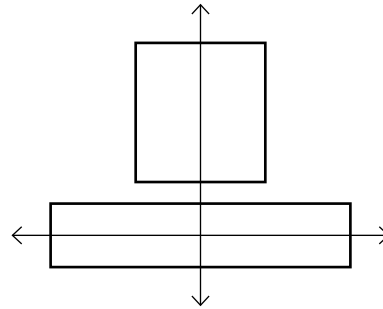
Compact Transparent Design



Visual and functional openness, making the courthouse more accessible and understandable for the public.

PROGRAM

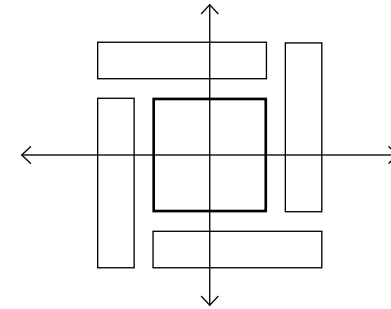
Adaptive Circulation and Connectivity



Combination of horizontal and vertical circulation that optimizes movement for different user groups.

SITE

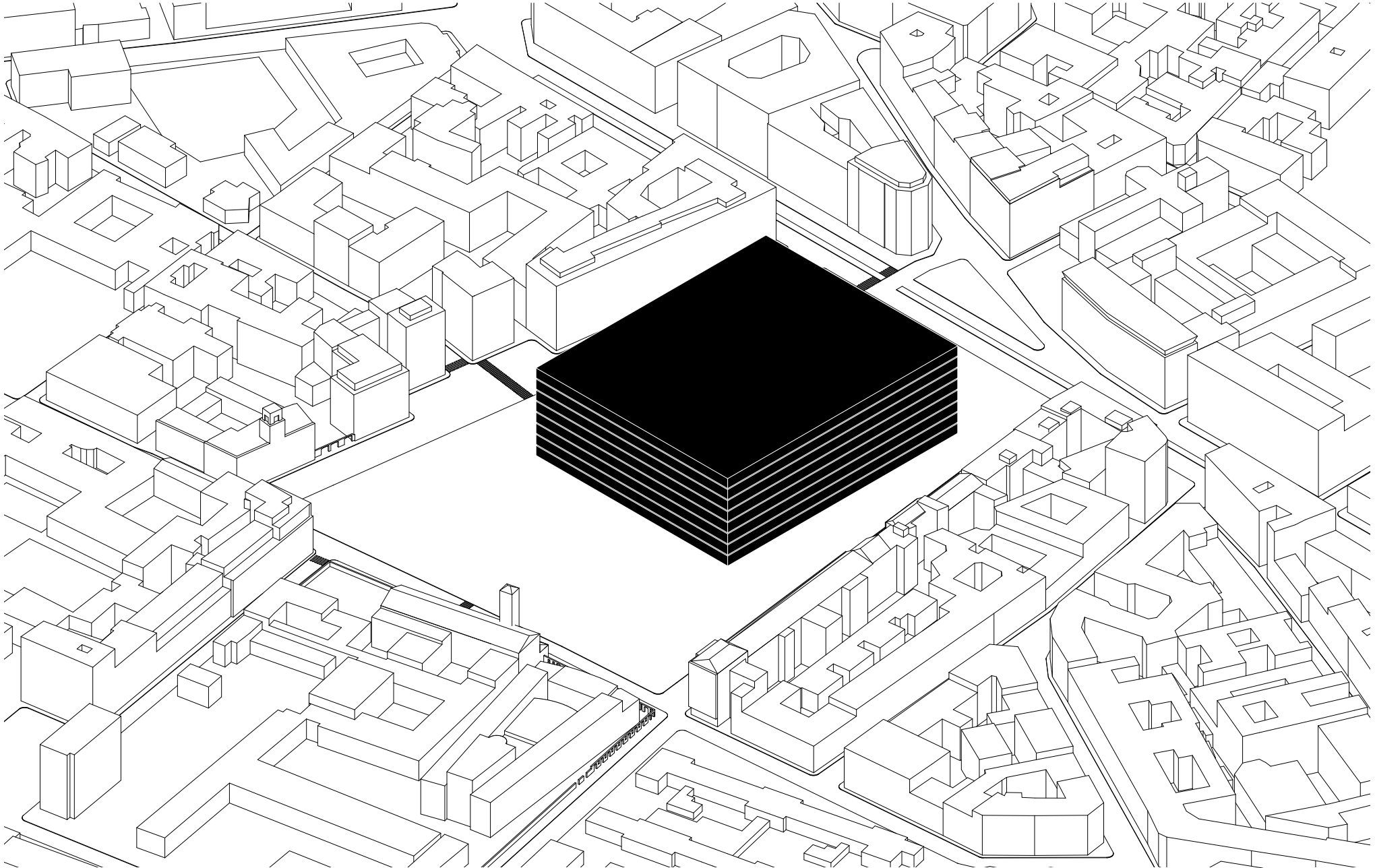
Urban Integration



Integrating the building in Milan's urban fabric through gradual layered floors.

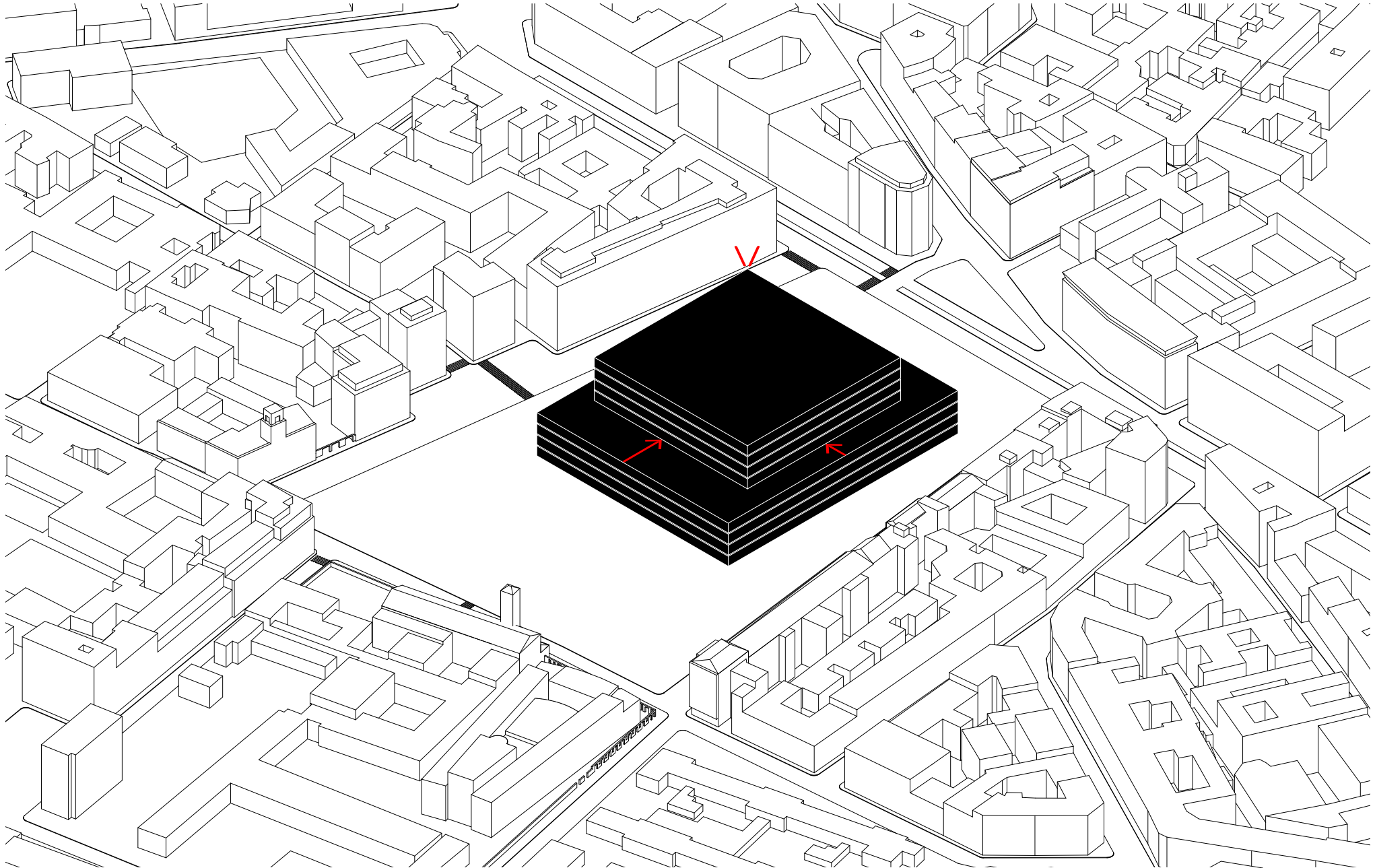
Concept

EFFICIENT AND COMPACT



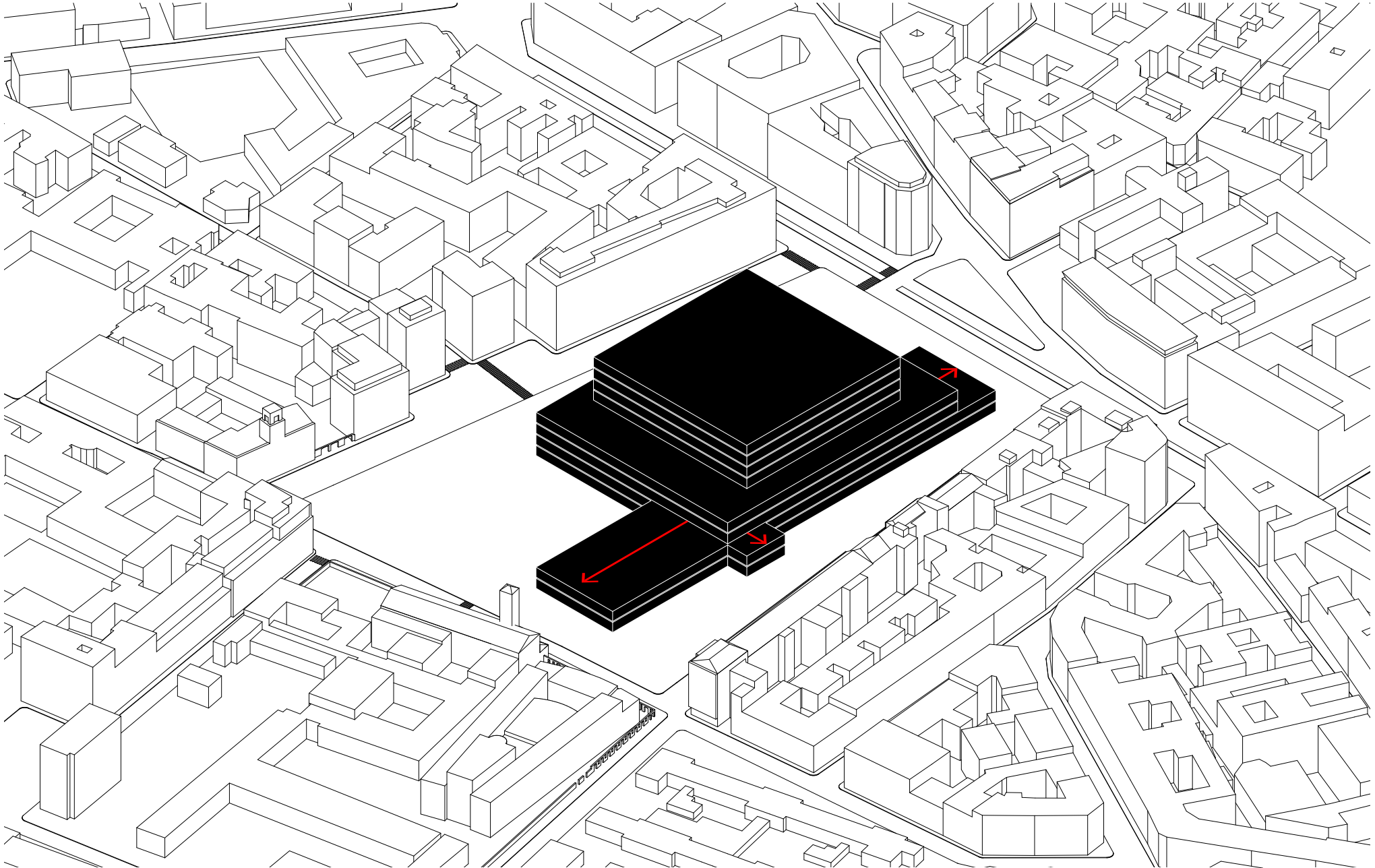
Concept

BREAKING BARRIERS



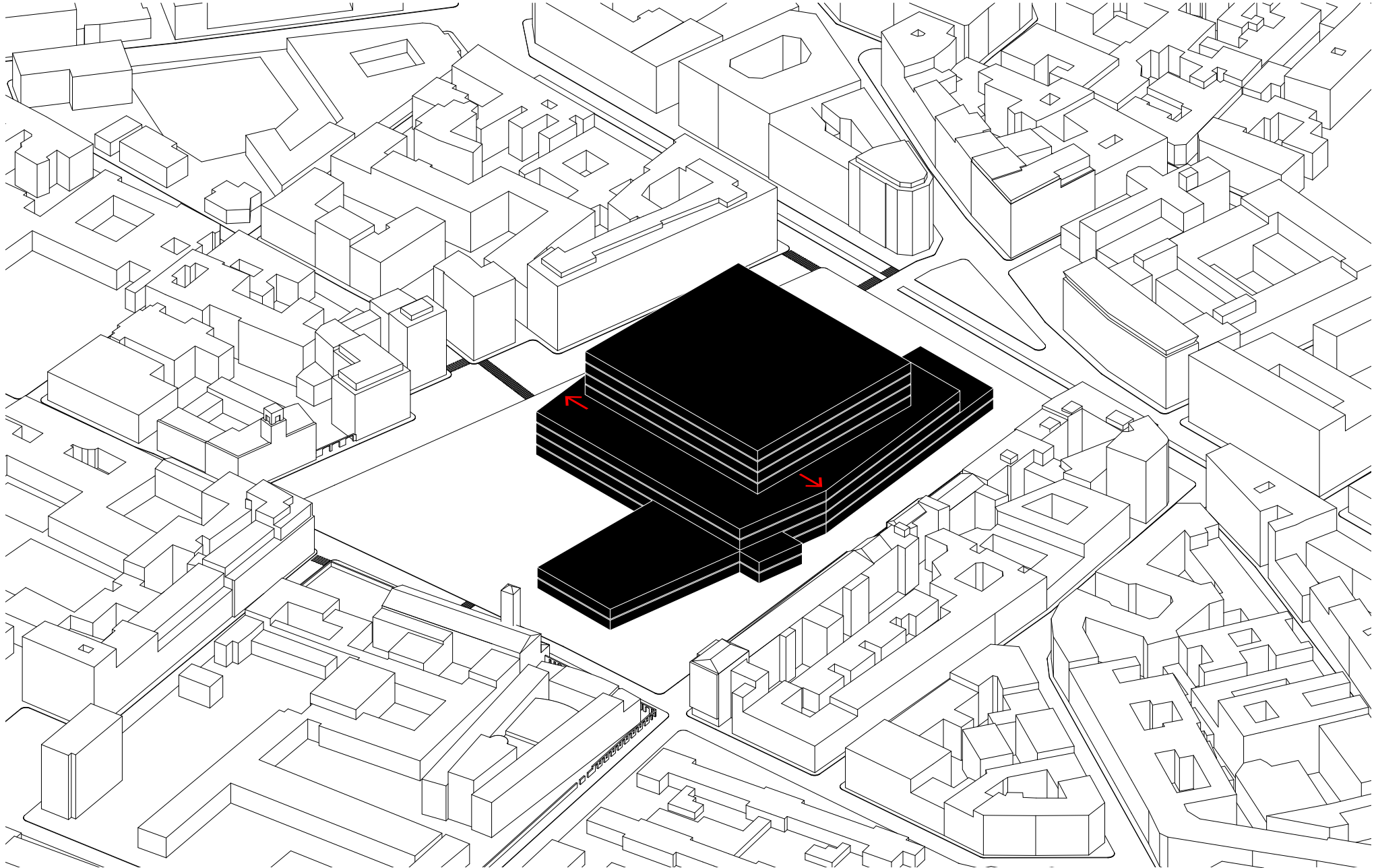
Concept

BUILDING CONNECTIVITY



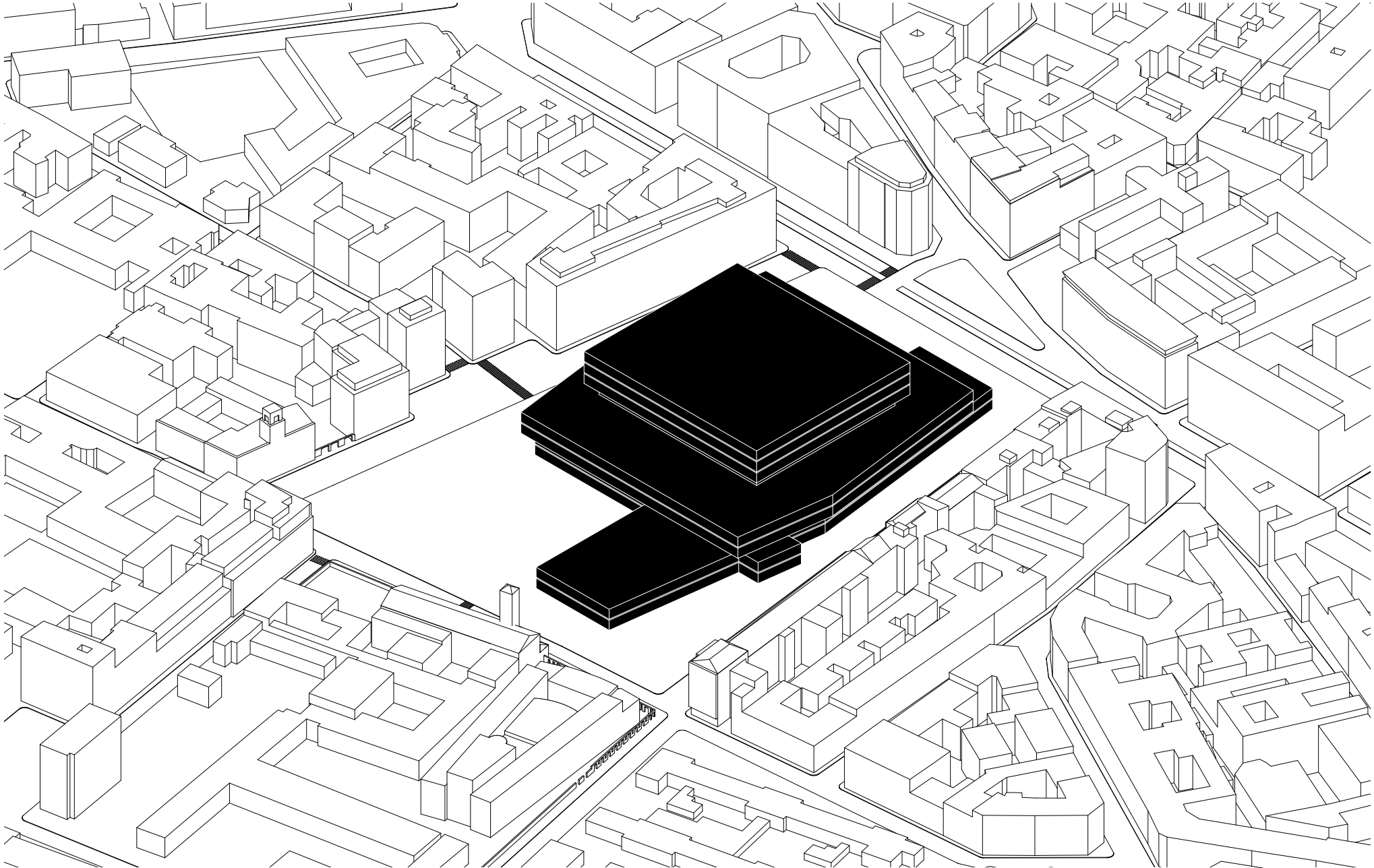
Concept

ADAPT TO SITE



Concept

CREATING OVERHANGS



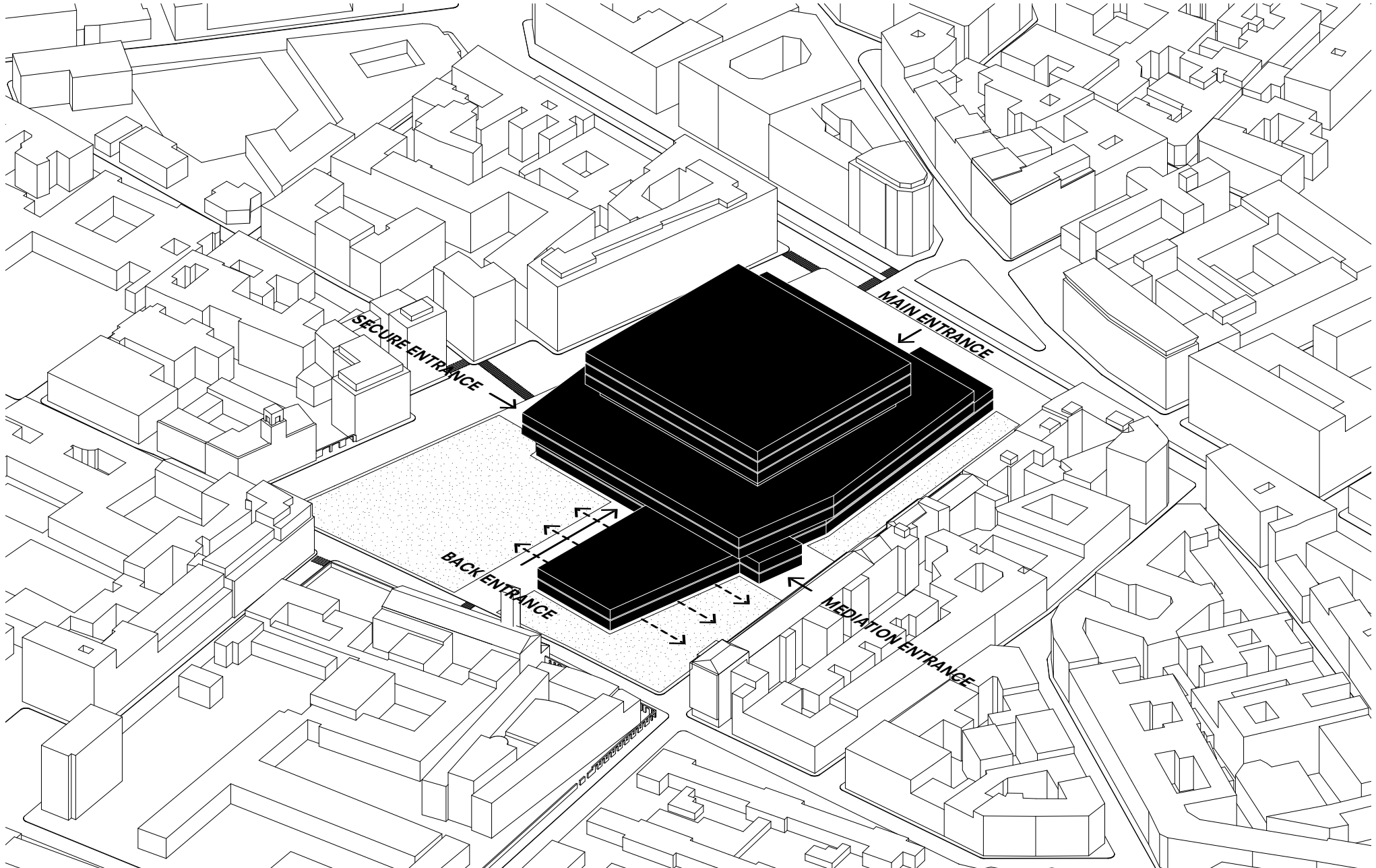
Concept

FUNCTIONS



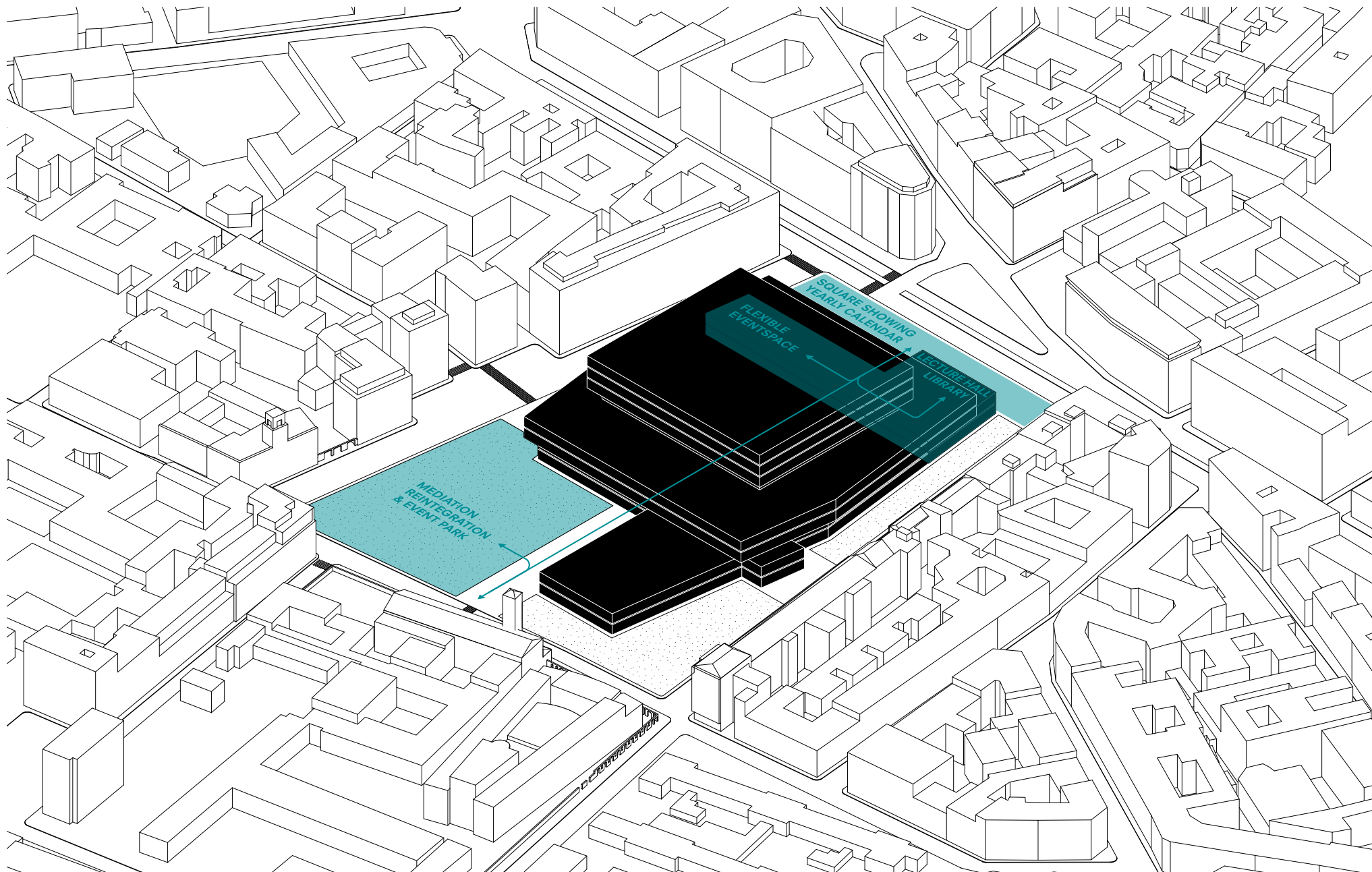
Concept

BUILDING ENTRANCES



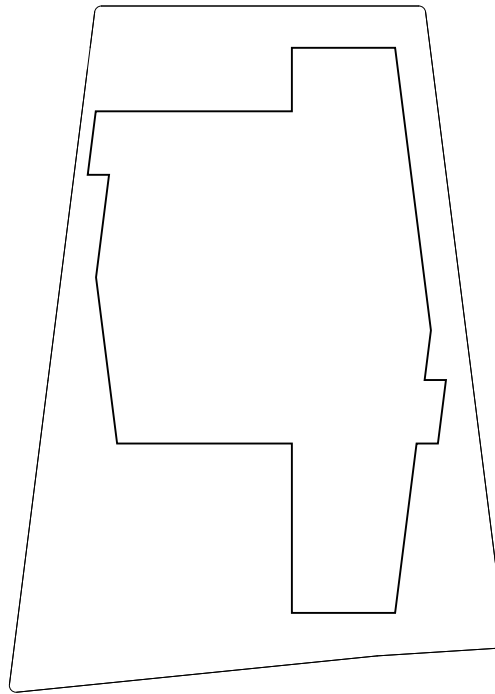
Concept

CULTURE IN DESIGN



Concept

JUST. MILANO.

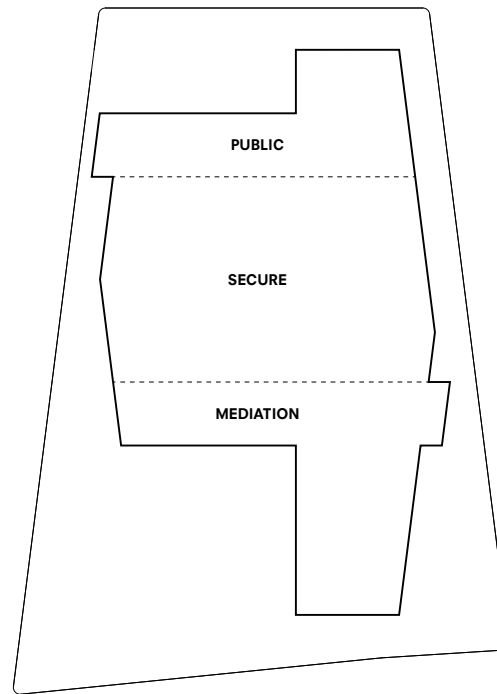


BUILDING OUTLINE

building outline of JUST. MILANO.

Concept

JUST. MILANO.

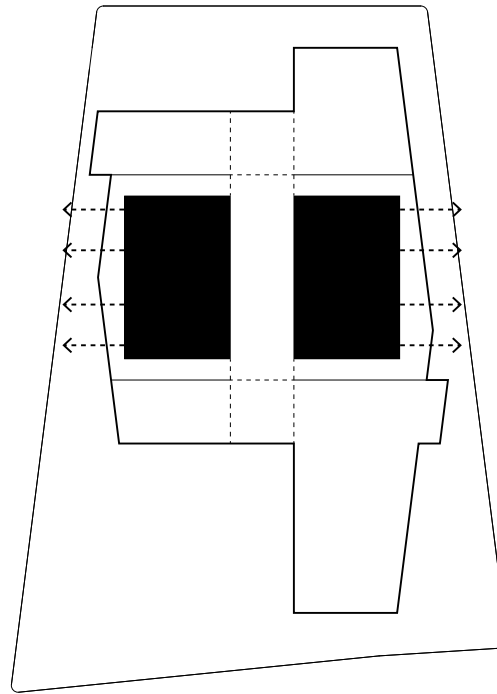


BUILDING ZONES

building zones of JUST. MILANO.

Concept

JUST. MILANO.

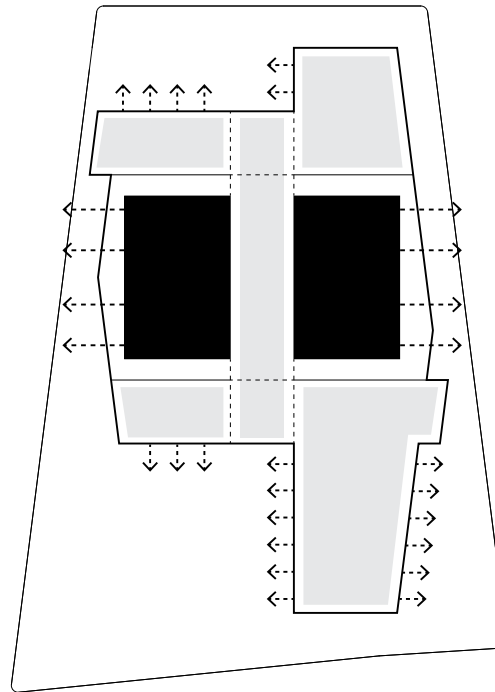


BUILDING ZONES

compact and secure, but visible courtrooms

Concept

JUST. MILANO.

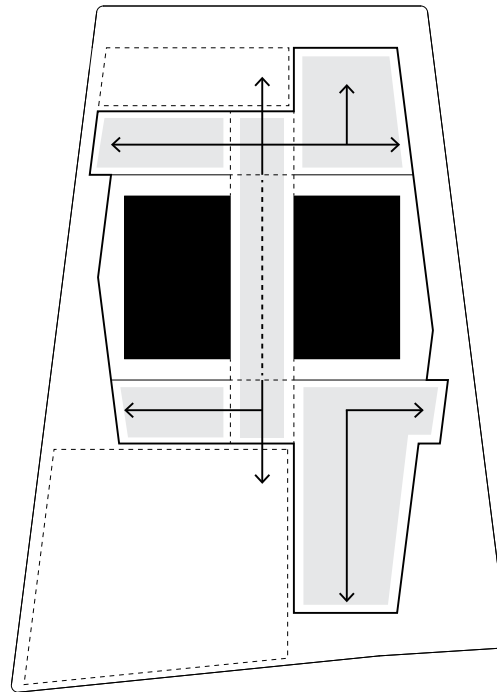


BUILDING VISIBILITY

visible spaces in the urban fabric

Concept

JUST. MILANO.

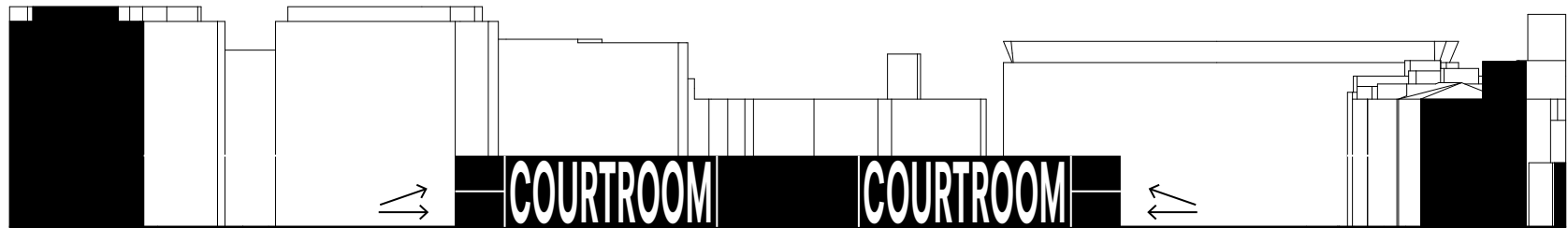
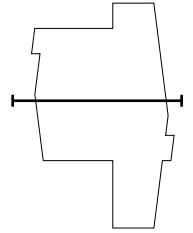


USER CIRCULATIONS

user circulation throughout the zones

Concept

CONCEPT SECTION

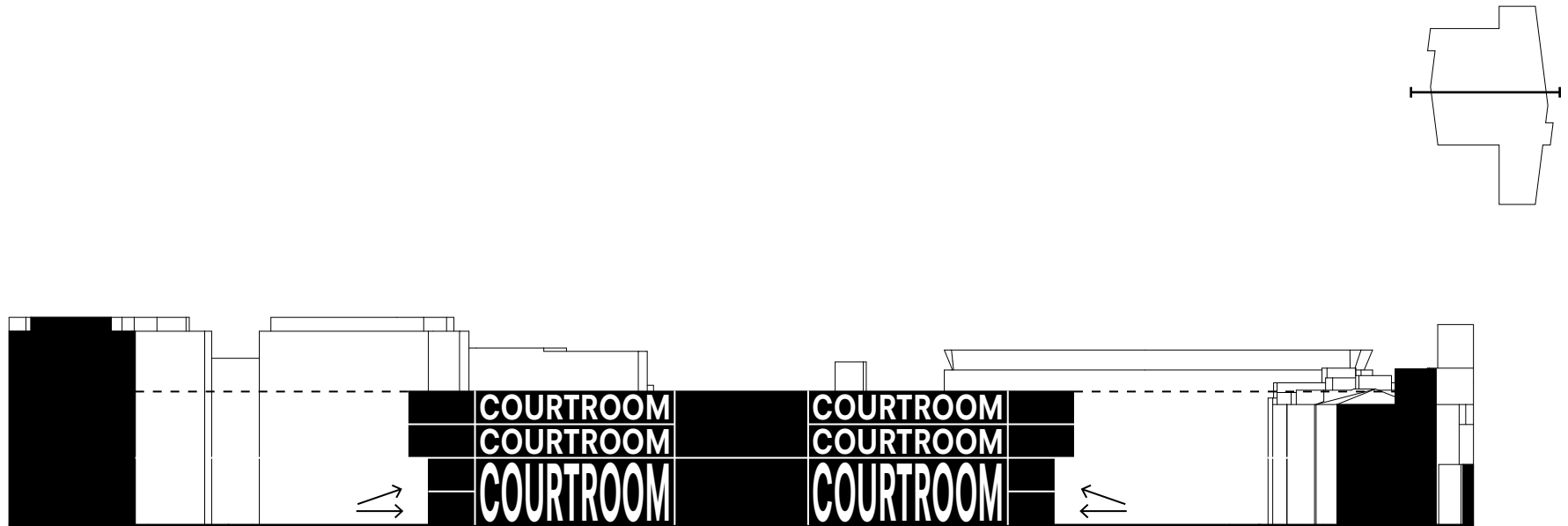


CRIMINAL COURTROOMS

16 double height criminal courtrooms

Concept

CONCEPT SECTION

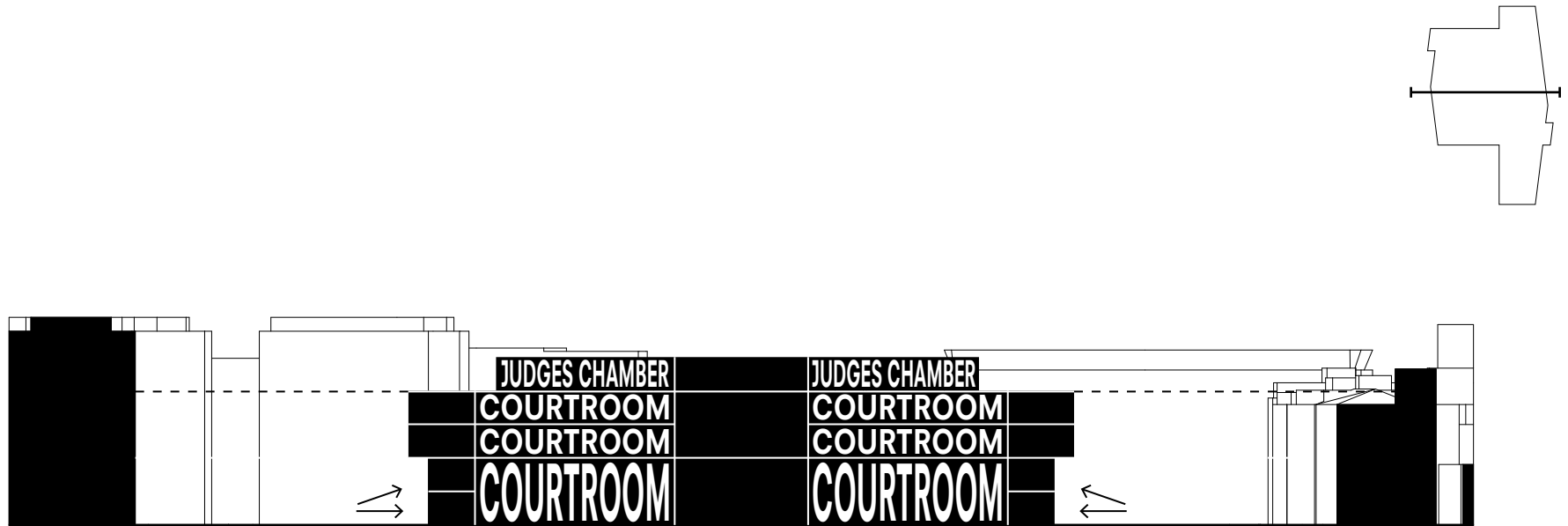


FLEXIBLE COURTROOMS

32 flexible courtrooms

Concept

CONCEPT SECTION

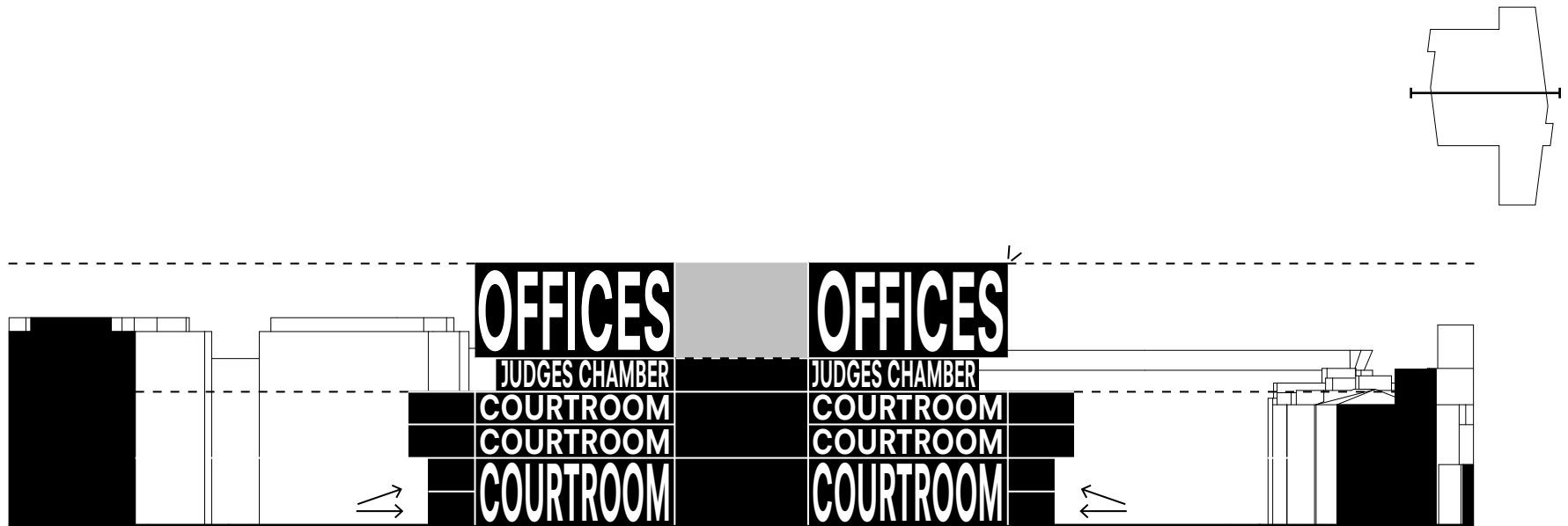


TRANSITION ZONE

judges chambers and roof access

Concept

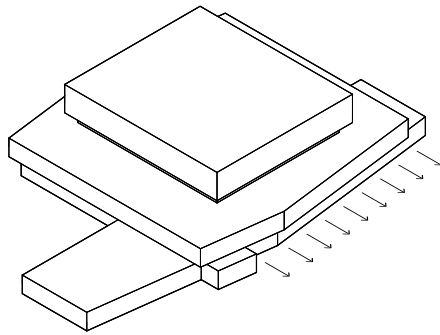
CONCEPT SECTION



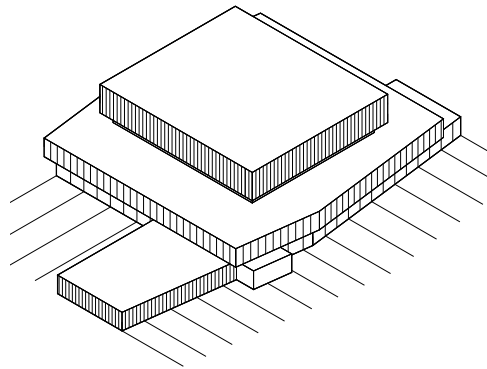
COURTHOUSE PRESENCE

3 stories of offices

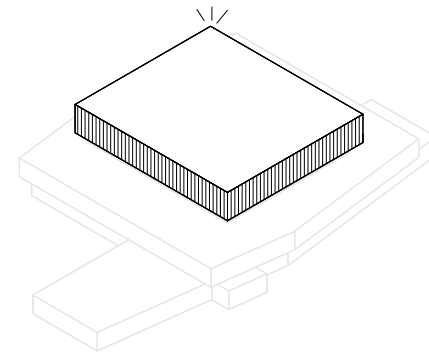
CONCEPT CONCLUSION



transparent connection with urban fabric



urban scale to human scale



courthouse presence in urban skyline

CONTENT INDEX

INTRODUCTION

DESIGN BRIEF

CONCEPT

DESIGN

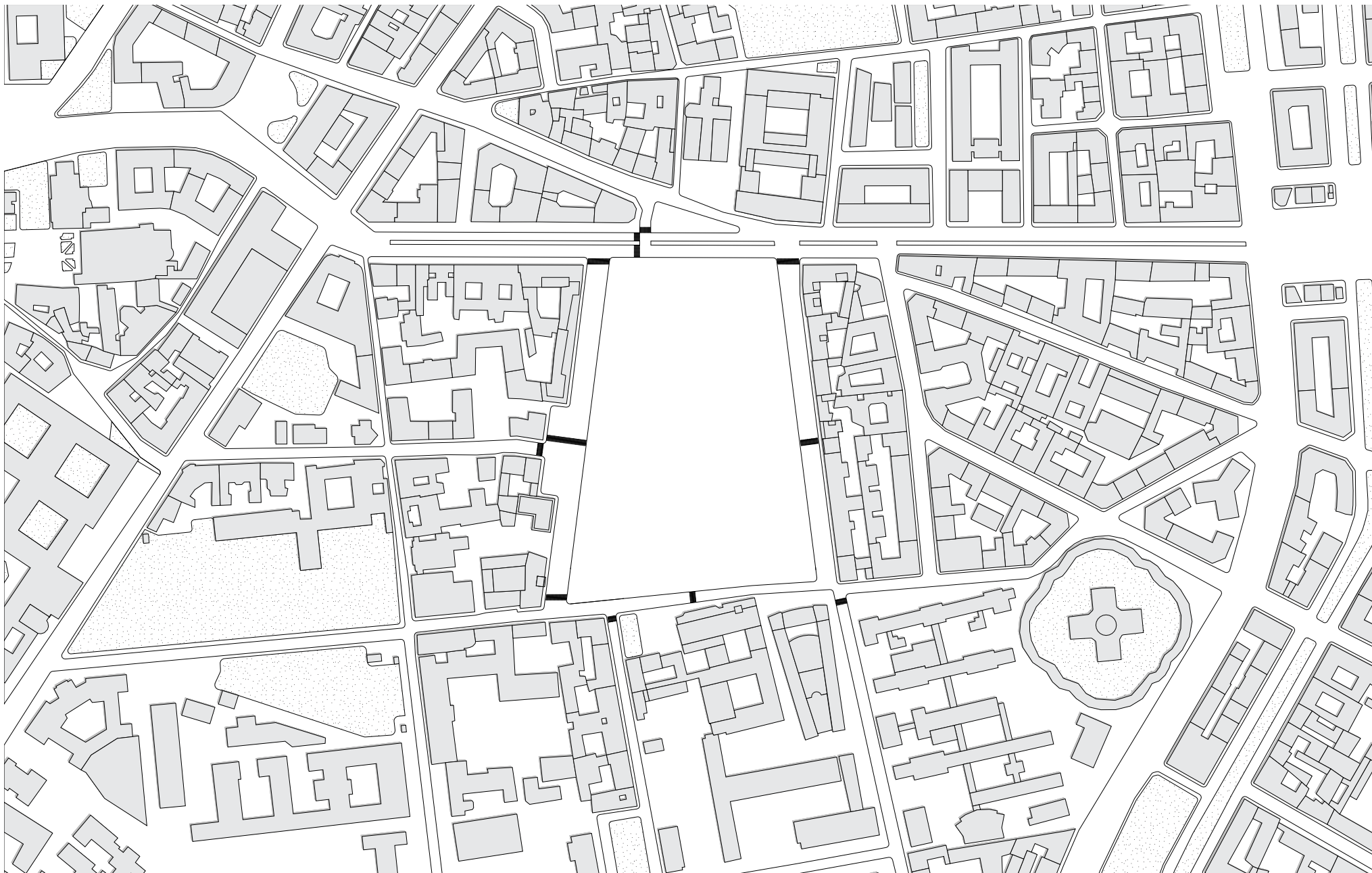
CONSTRUCTION

CONCLUSION

BUILDING DESIGN

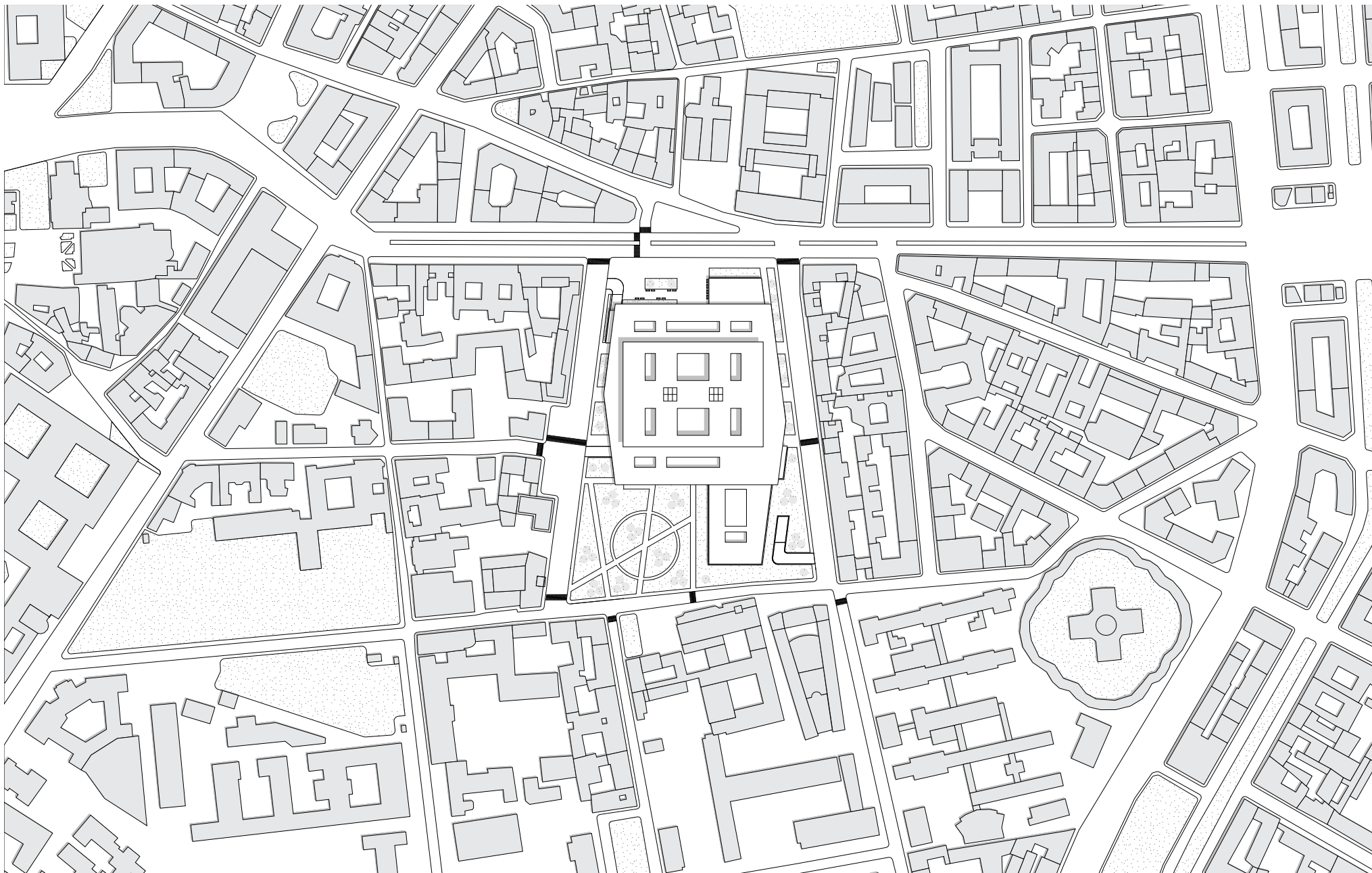
KEY SPACE

SITE DRAWING

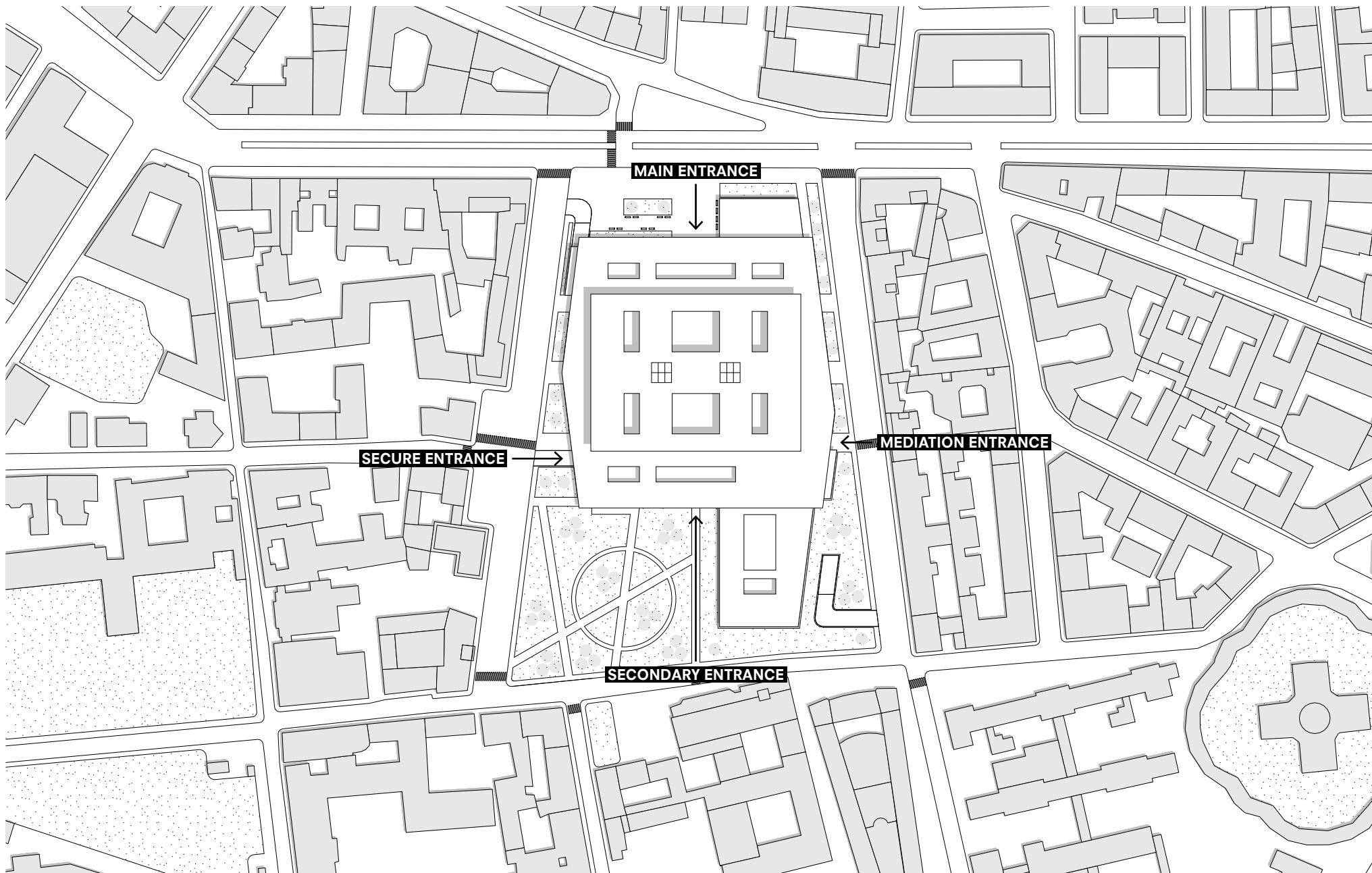


Design

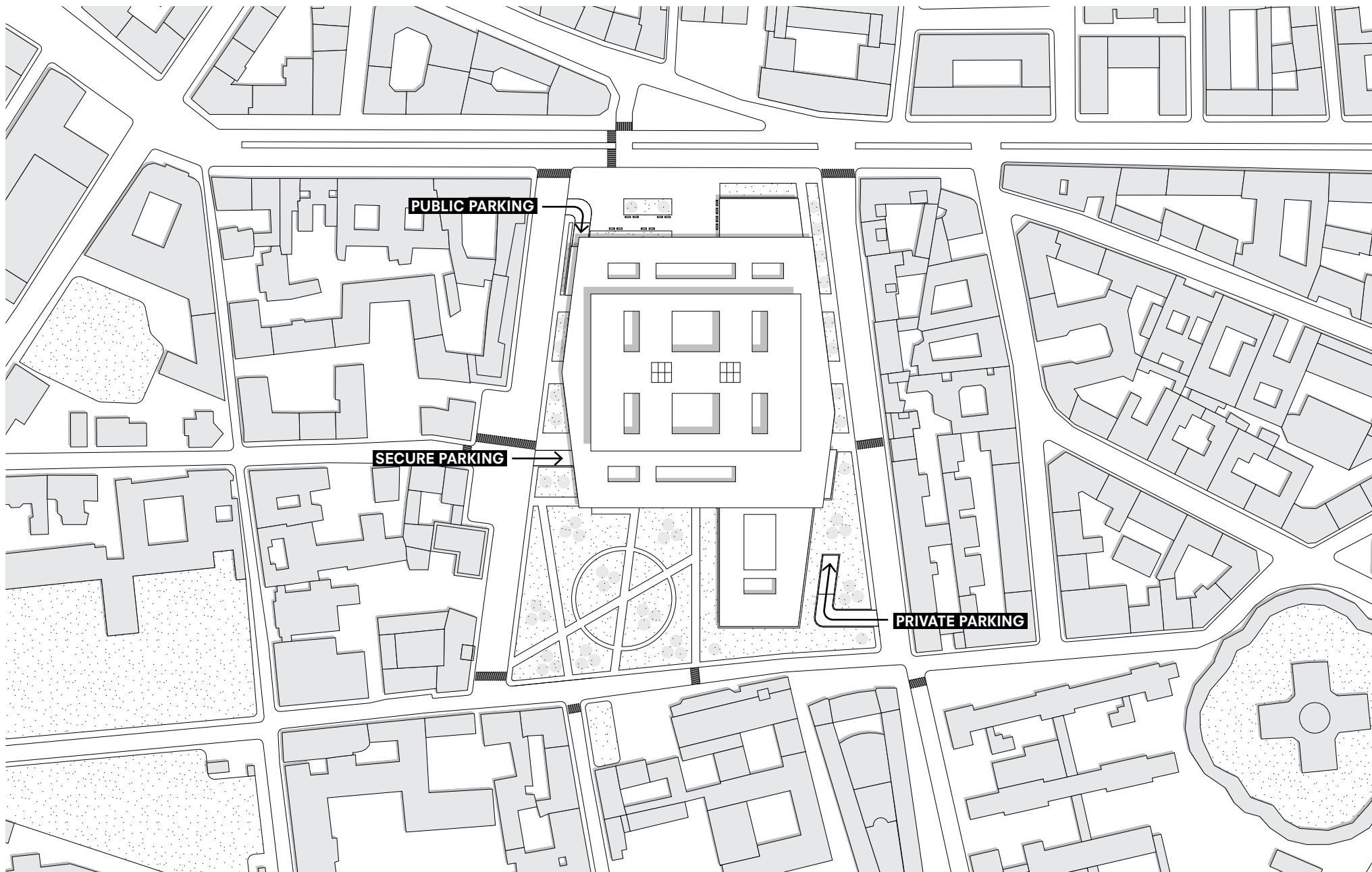
SITE DRAWING



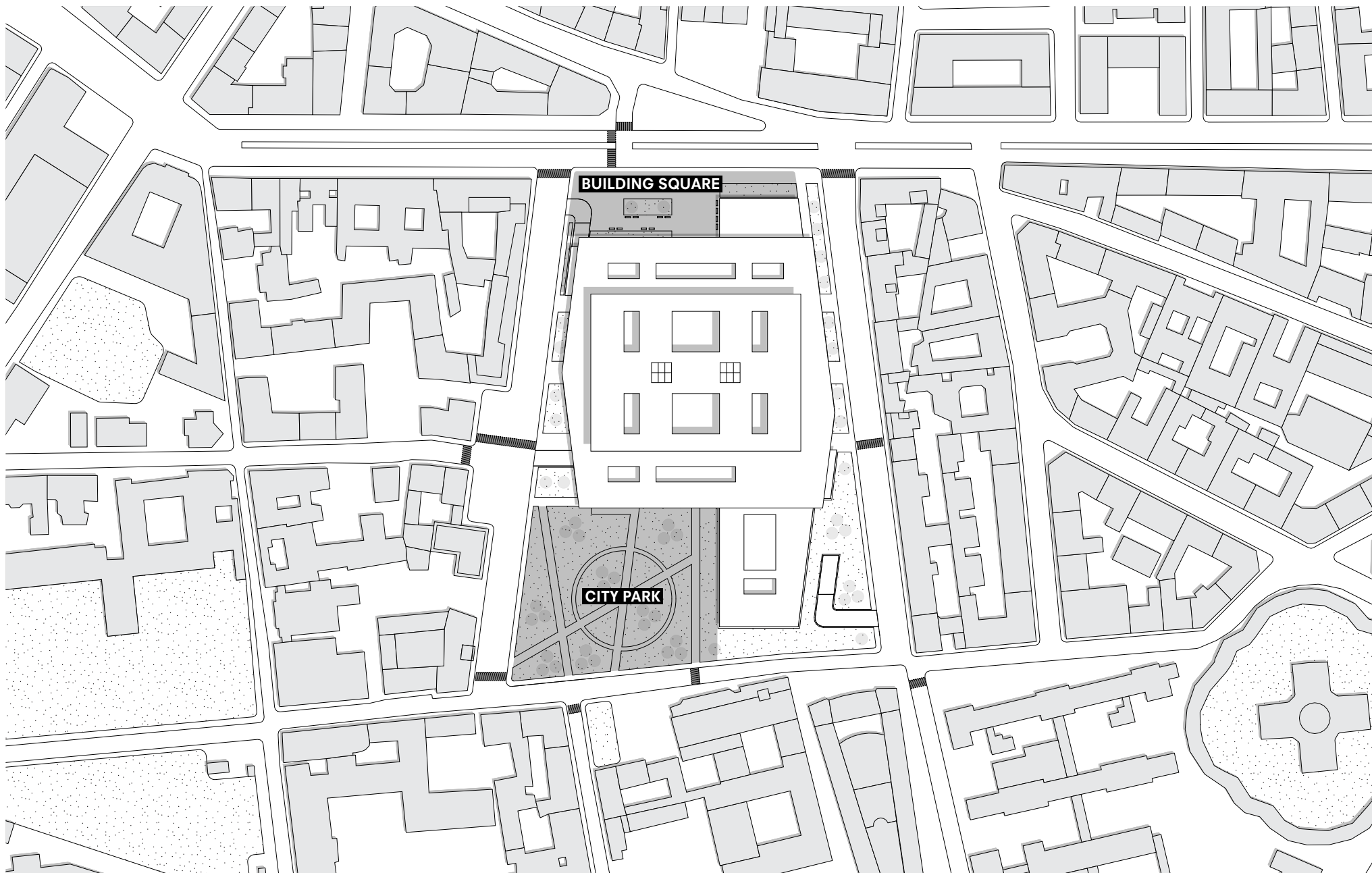
SITE DRAWING



SITE DRAWING



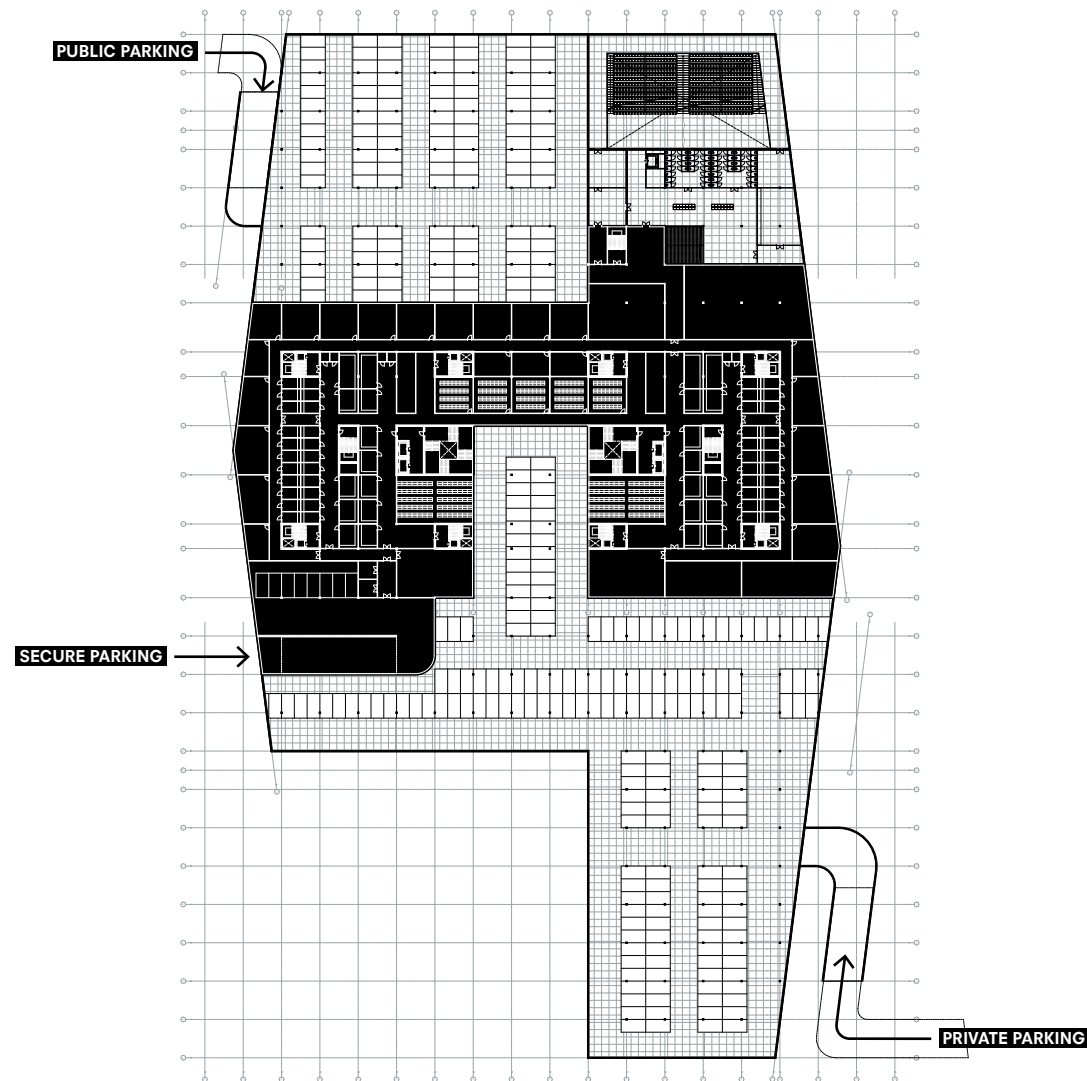
SITE DRAWING

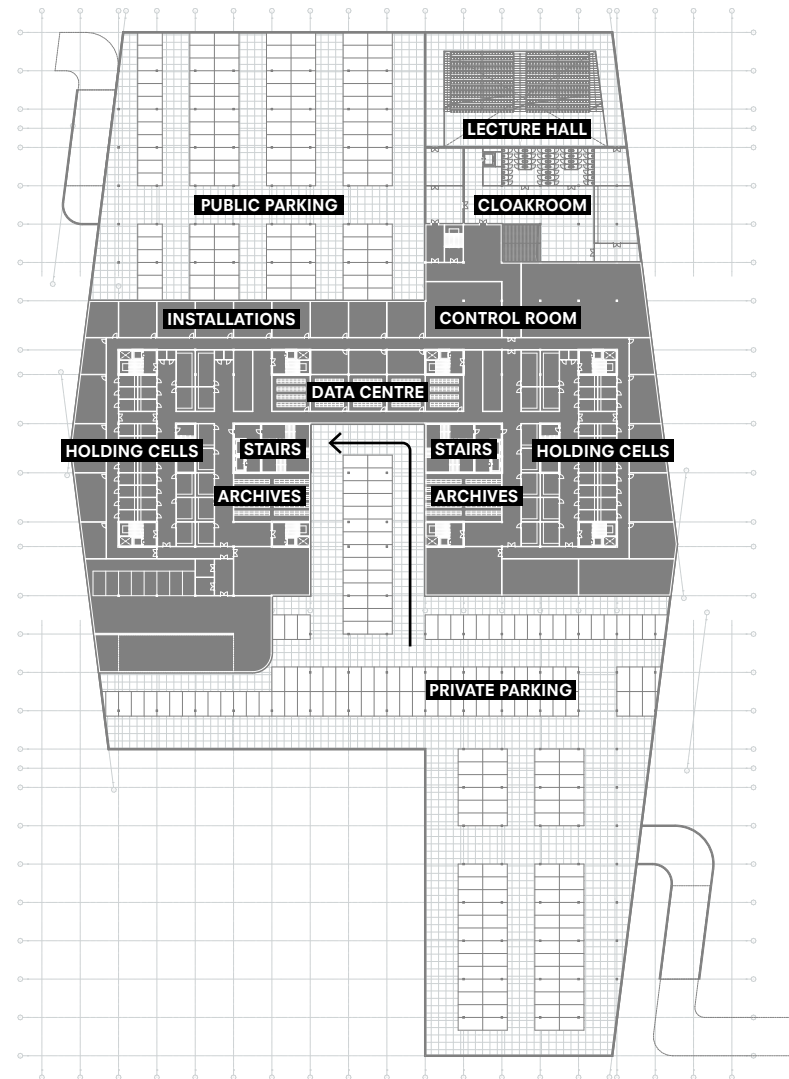


Design

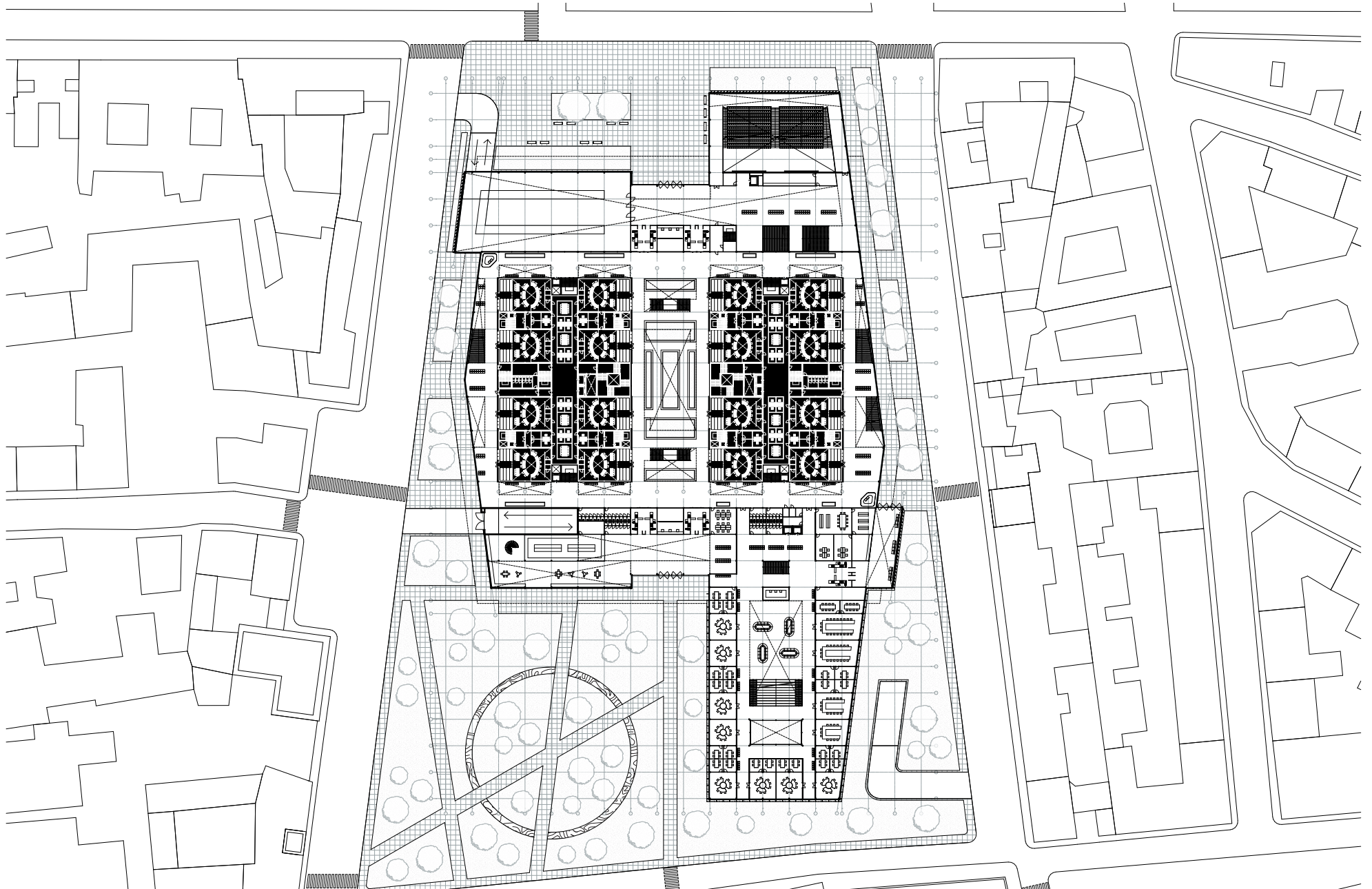
BUILDING SQUARE



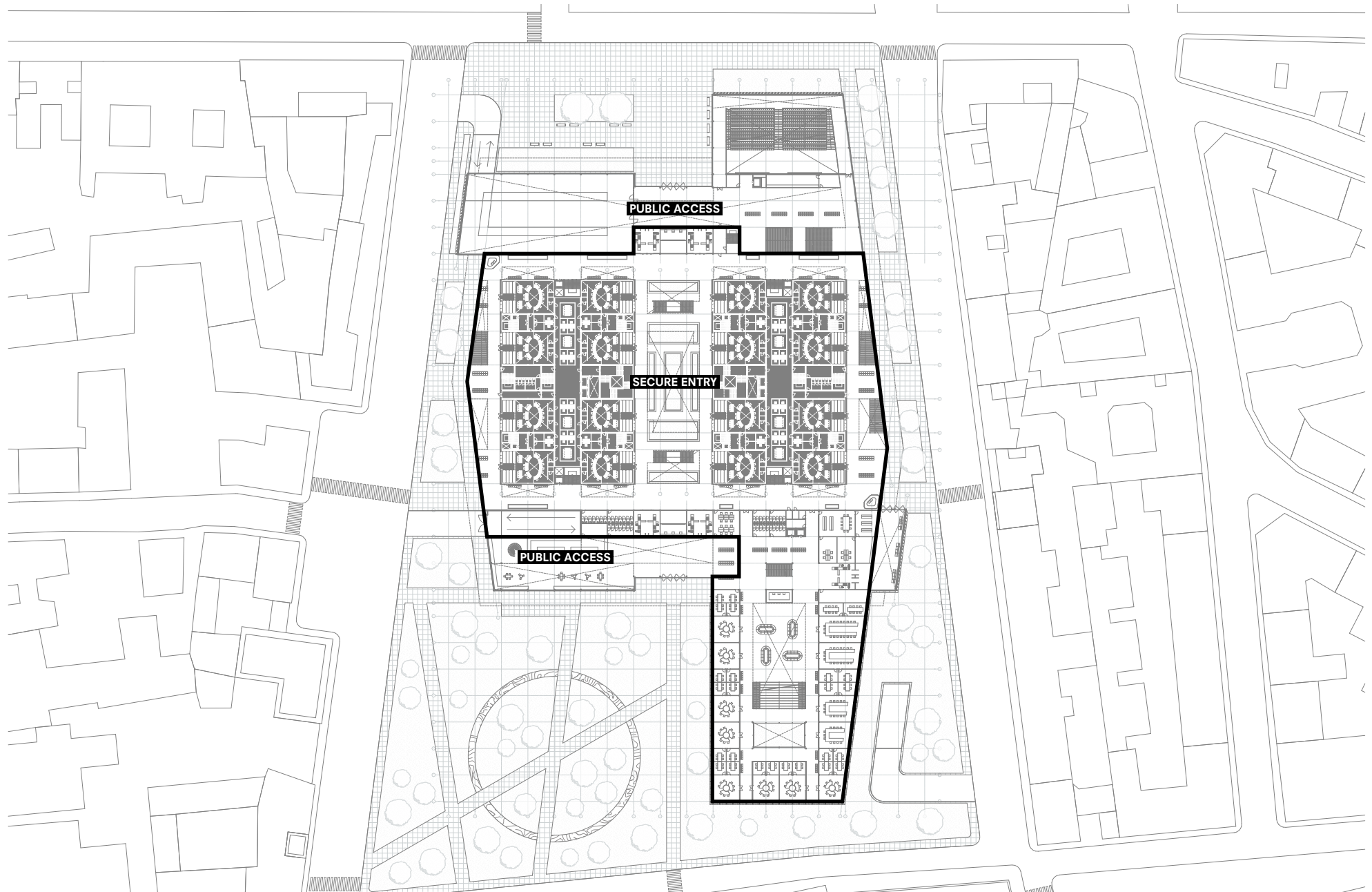




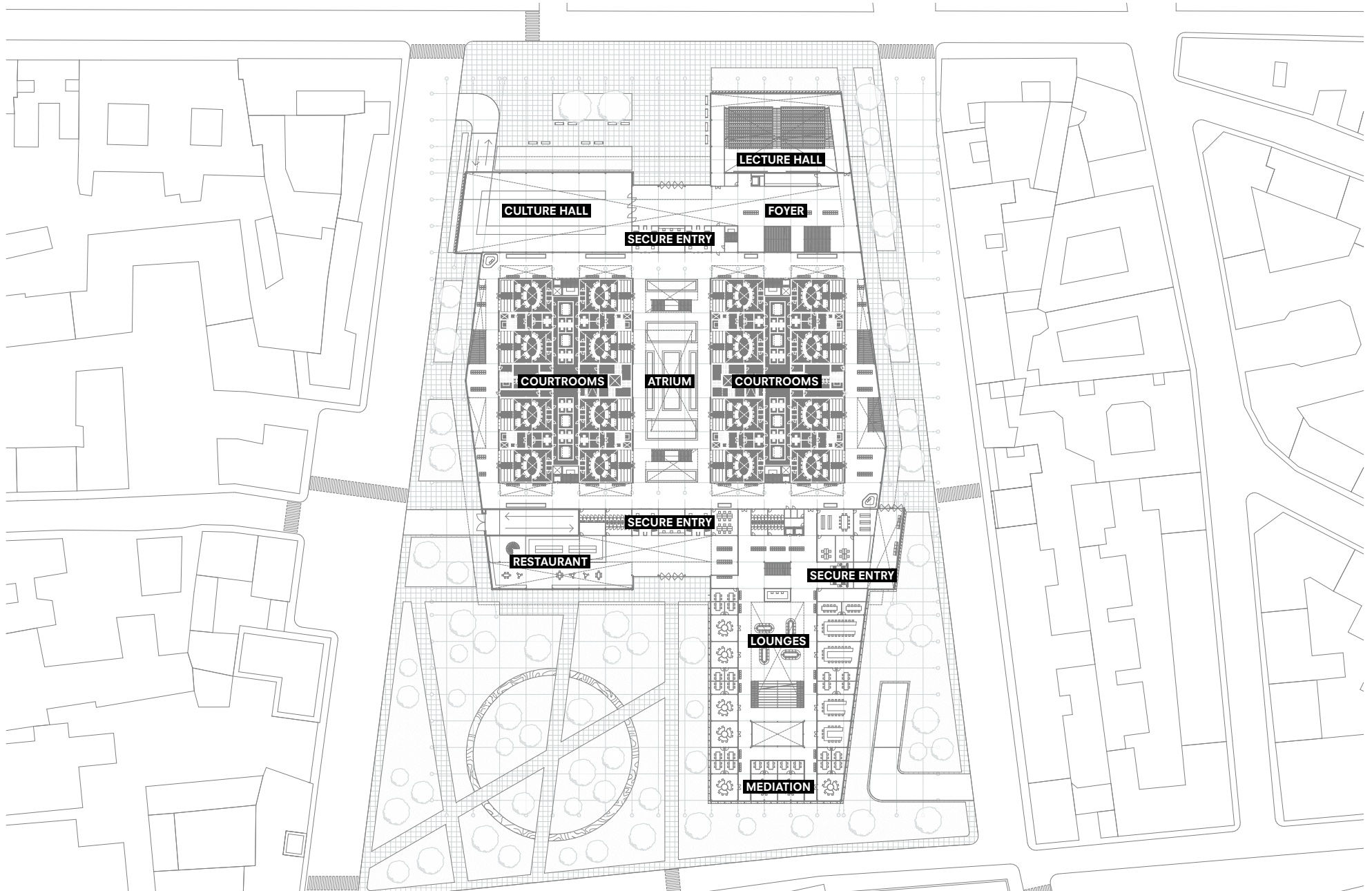
Design
GF-00



Design
GF-00



Design
GF-00

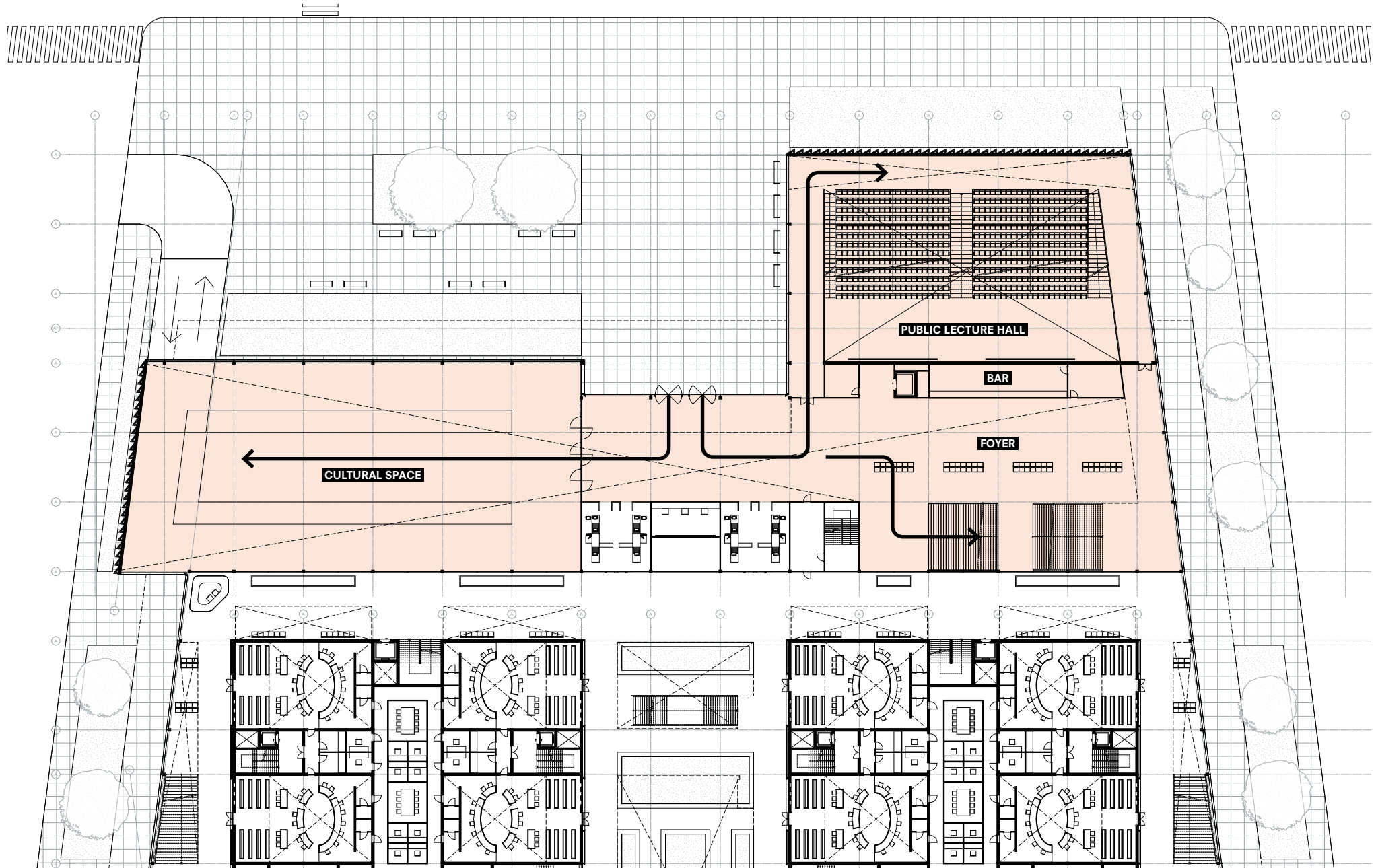


Design

BUILDING ENTRANCE



Design
GF-00



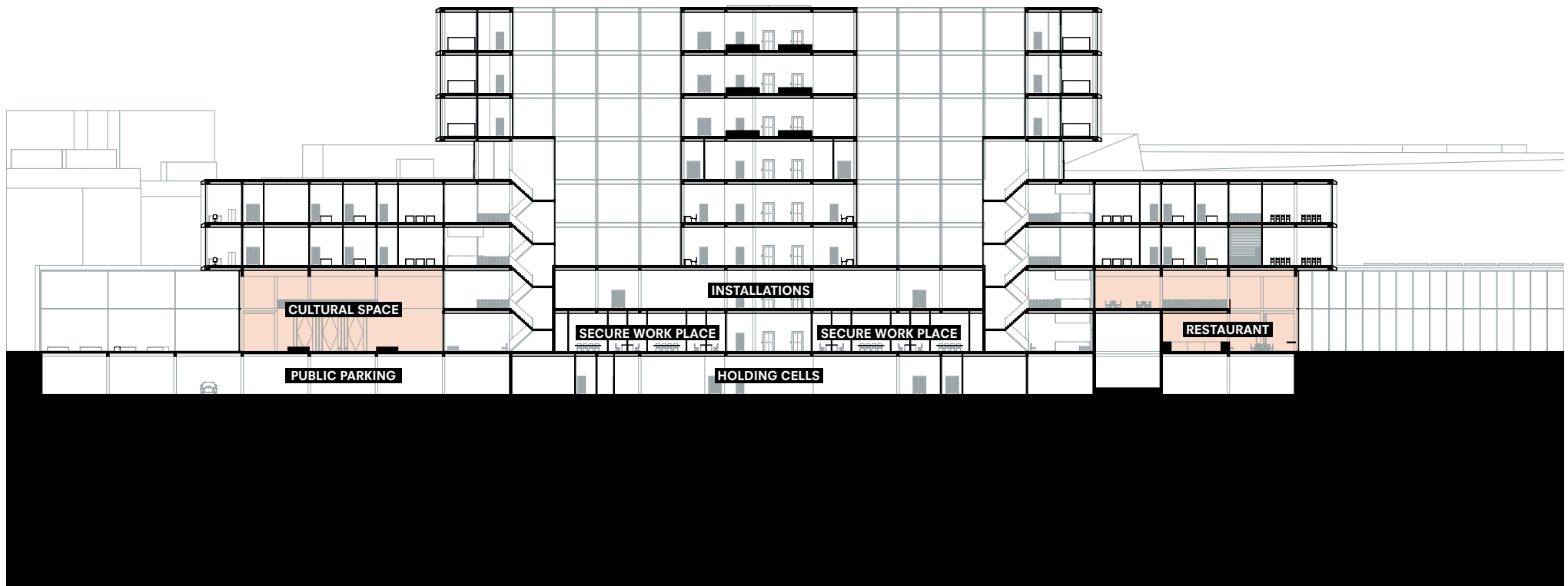
Design

PUBLIC LECTURE HALL



Design

SECTION C-C

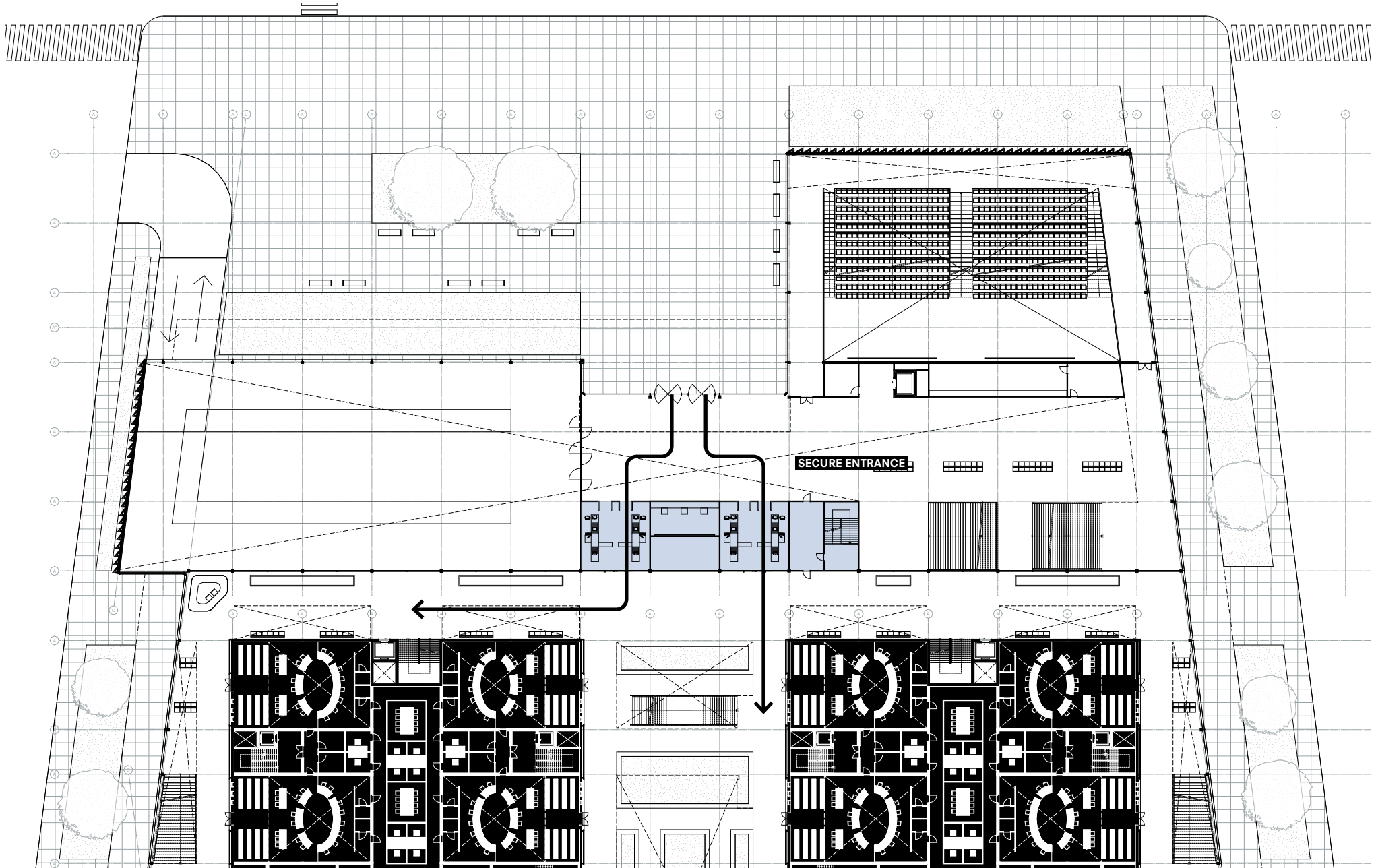


Design

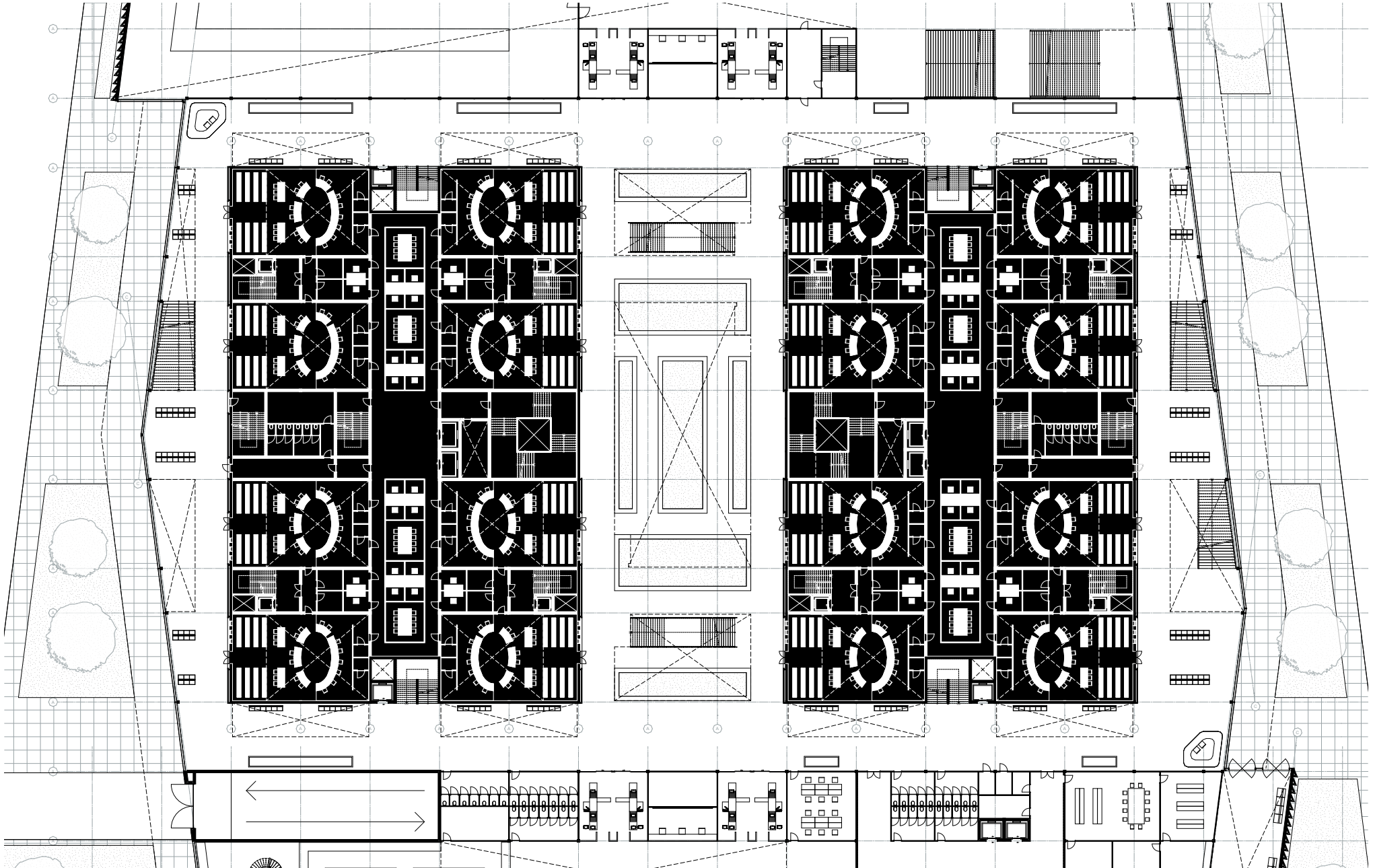
CULTURE HALL



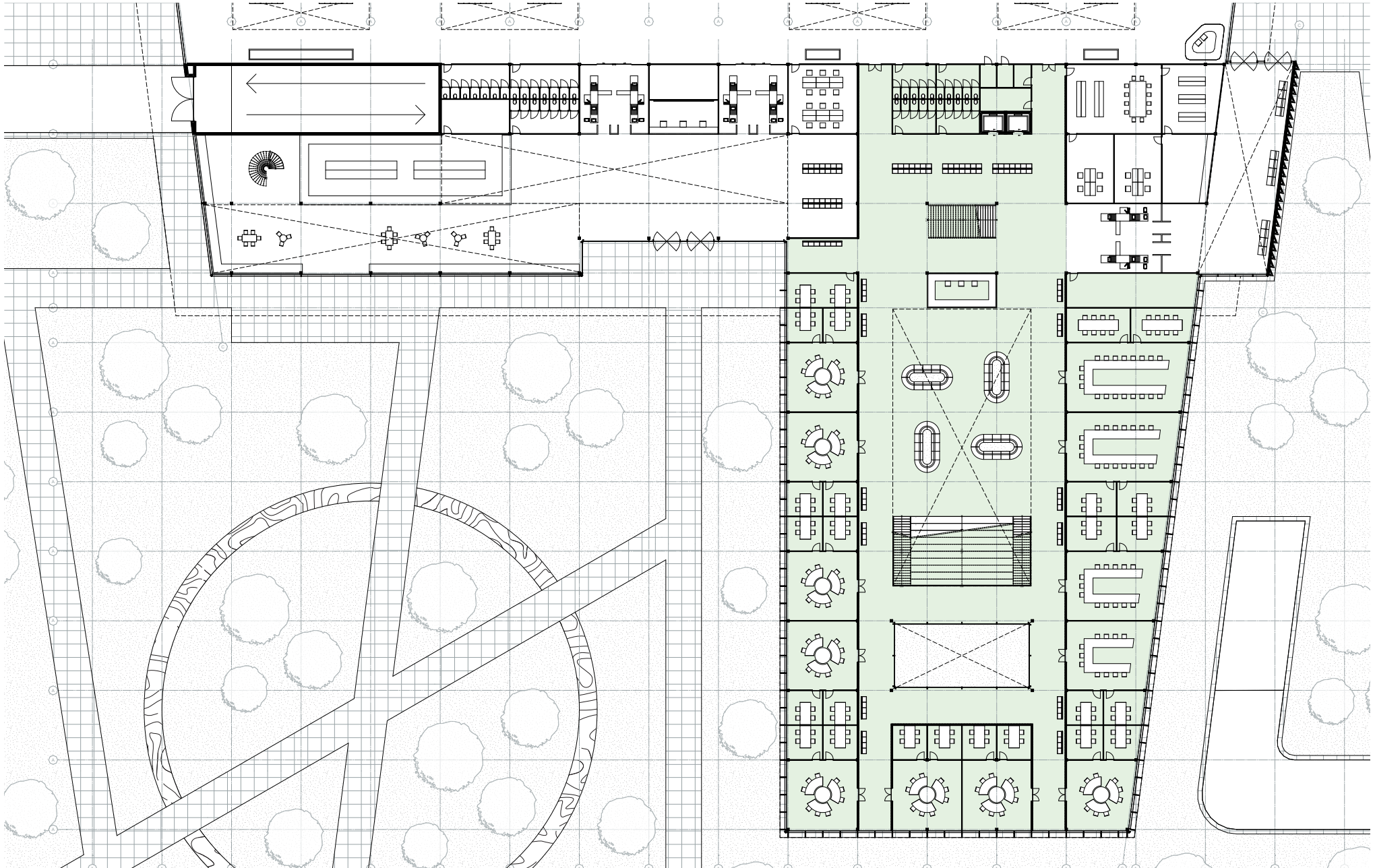
Design
GF-00



Design
GF-00



Design
GF-00



Design

MEDIATION LOUNGE



BUILDING DESIGN

KEY SPACE

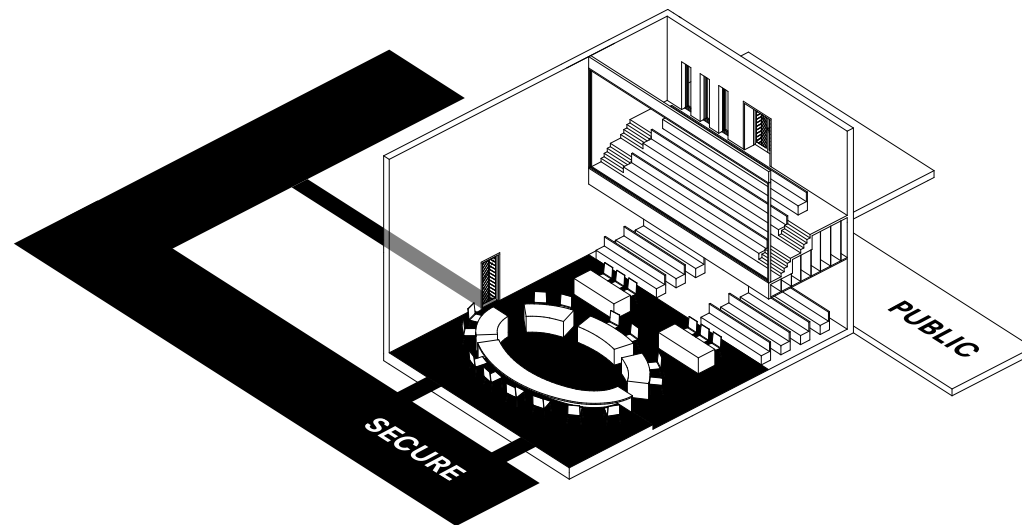


THE COURTROOM AND MEDIATION ROOM



Design

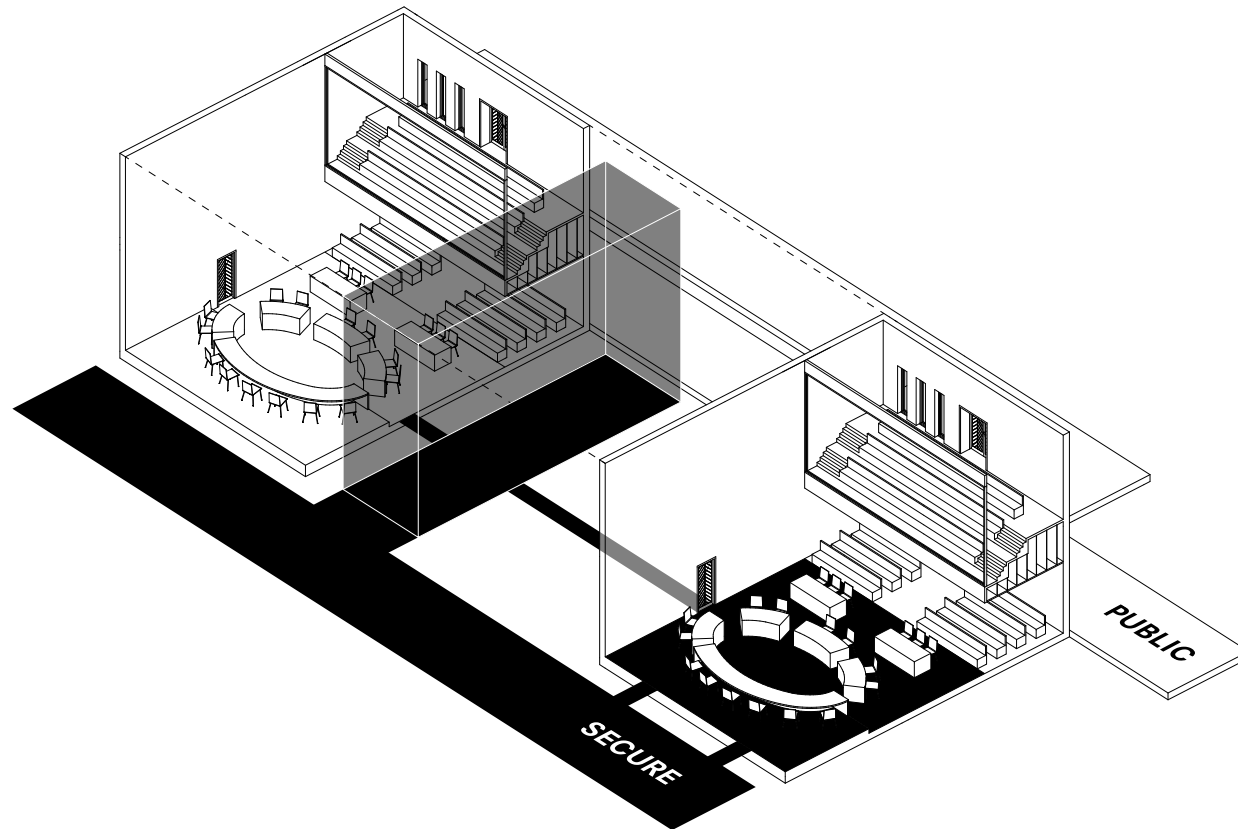
COURTROOM MODULE



courtroom module with grandstand

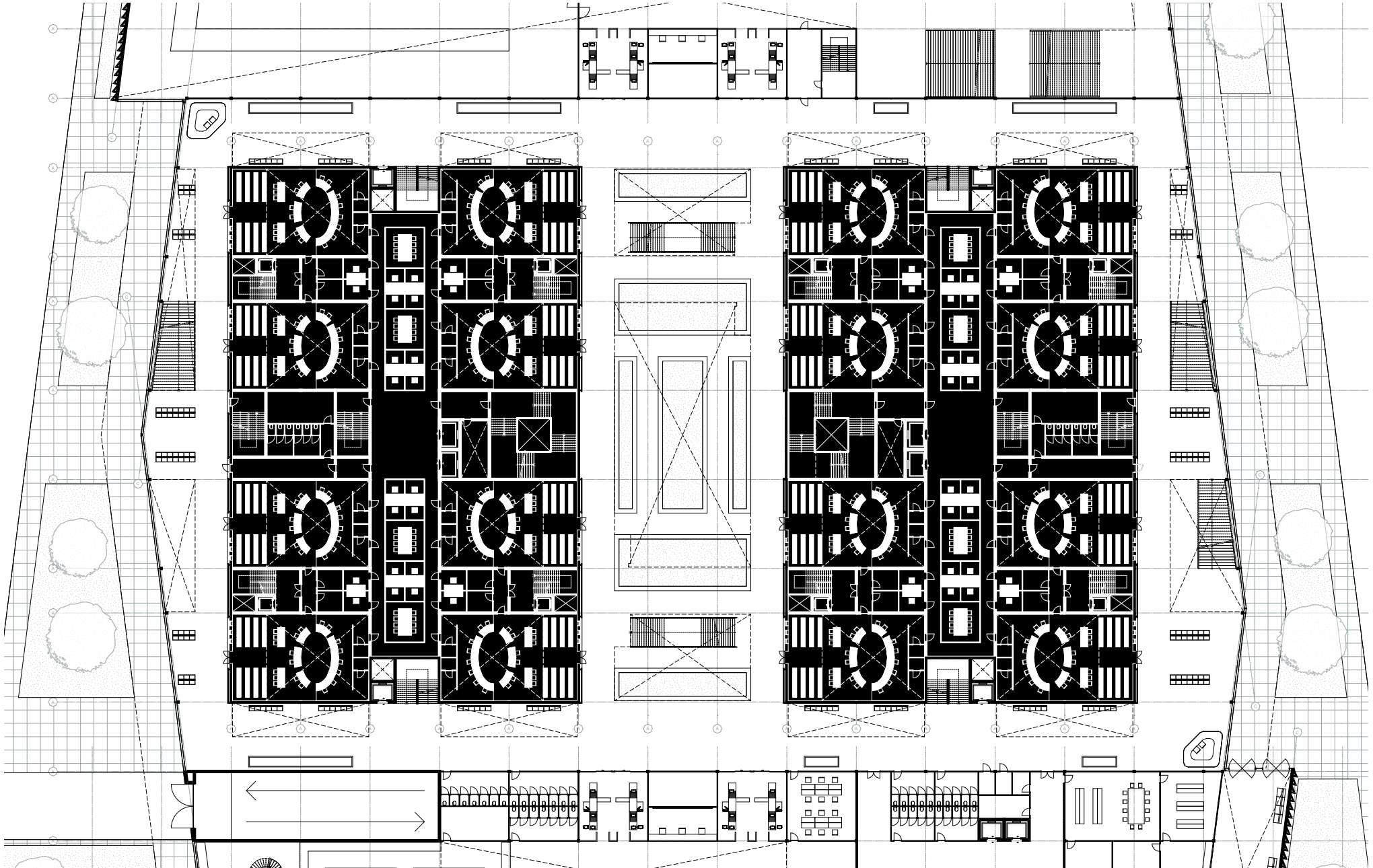
Design

COURTROOM MODULE



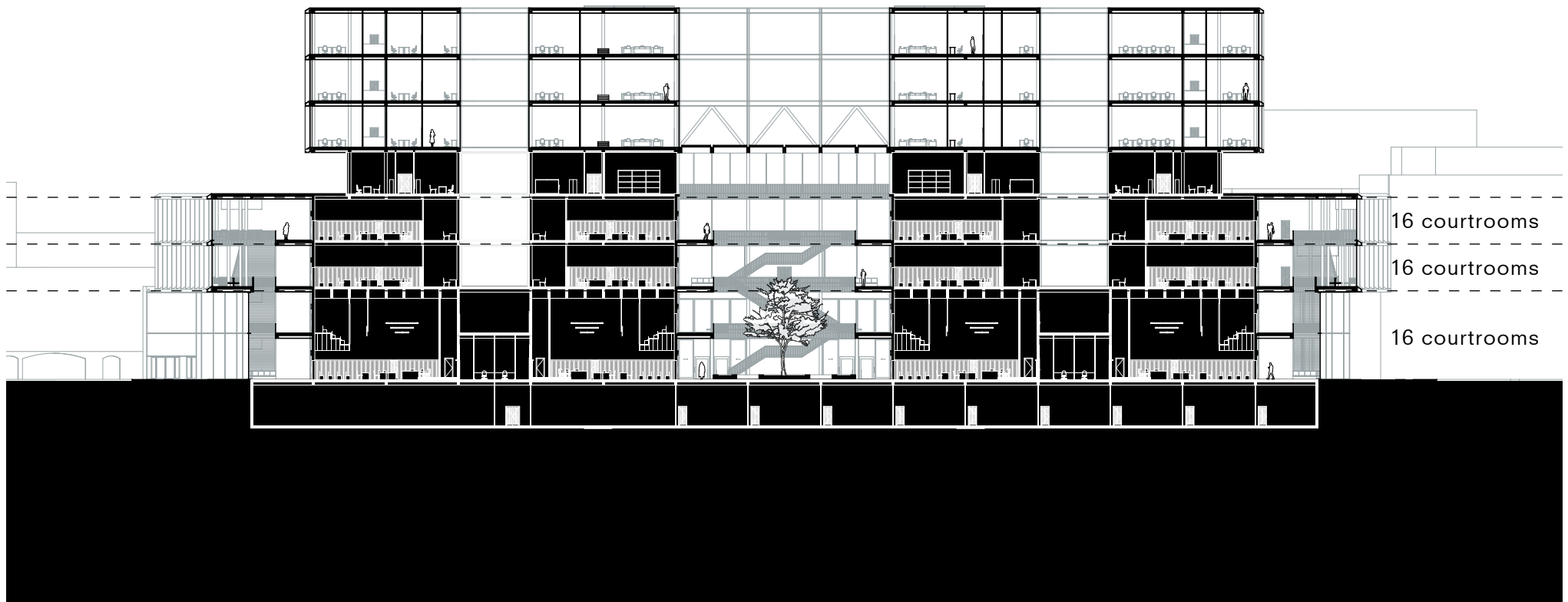
shared holding and circulation area between 2 courtrooms

Design
GF-00



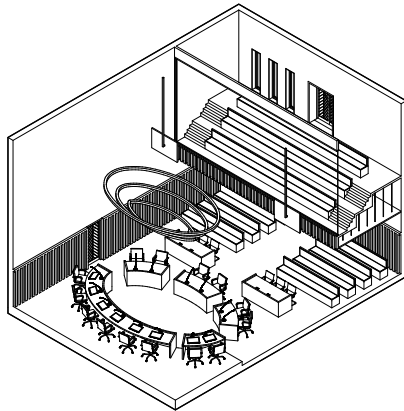
Design

SECTION A-A



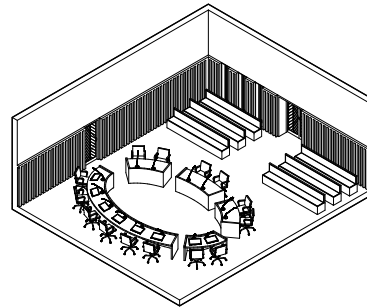
Design

SCENARIO 01



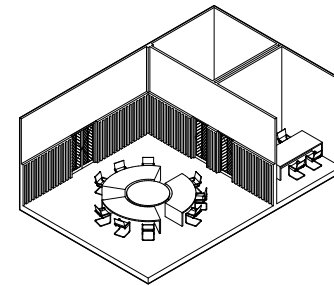
CRIMINAL COURTROOM

185 m² - 110 people



CIVIL COURTROOM

110 m² - 50 people



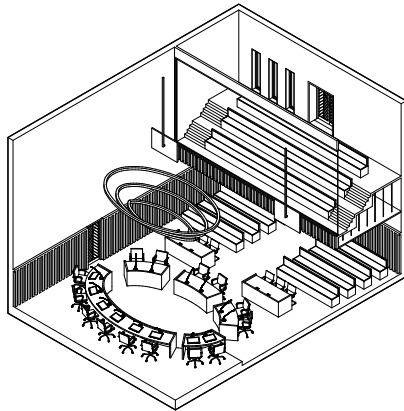
MEDIATION ROOM

90 m² - 9 people

45% off all cases go to mediation = first step to reforming justice system

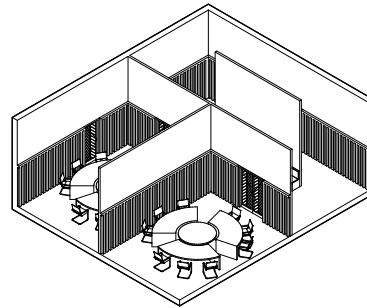
Design

SCENARIO 02



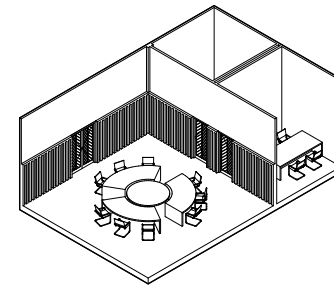
CRIMINAL COURTROOM

185 m² - 110 people



FLEXIBLE COURTROOM

110 m² - 18 people



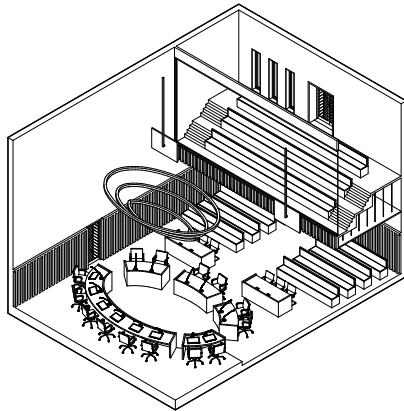
MEDIATION ROOM

90 m² - 9 people

more mediation is needed -> transforming courtrooms to mediation rooms

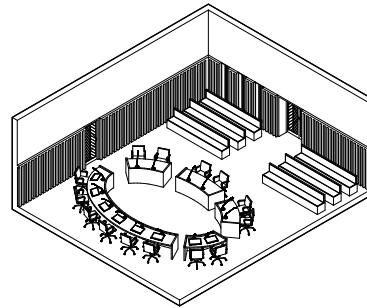
Design

SCENARIO 03



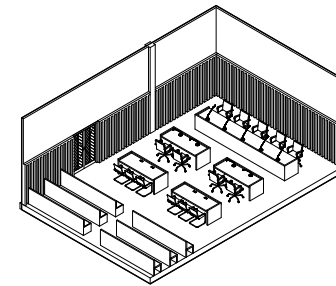
CRIMINAL COURTROOM

185 m² - 110 people



CIVIL COURTROOM

110 m² - 50 people



SMALL COURTROOM

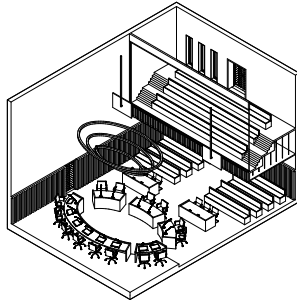
90 m² - 33 people

more justice is needed -> transforming mediation rooms to courtrooms

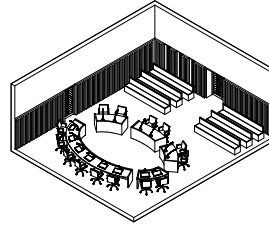
Design

SCENARIO MATRIX

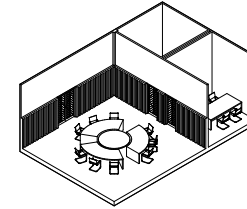
SCENARIO 01
proposal



criminal courtroom

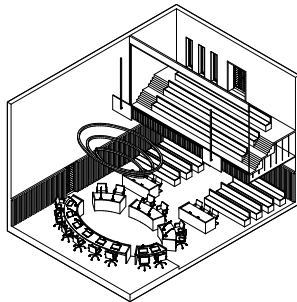


civil courtroom

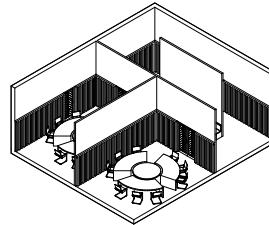


mediation room

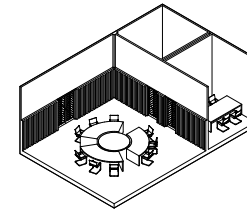
SCENARIO 02
more mediation



criminal courtroom

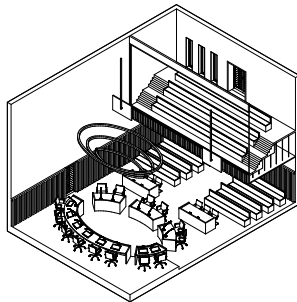


mediation rooms

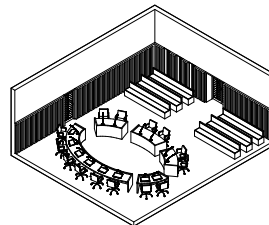


mediation room

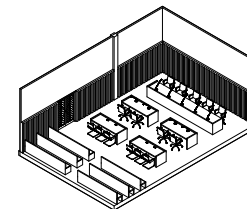
SCENARIO 03
more crime



criminal courtroom



civil courtroom



courtroom

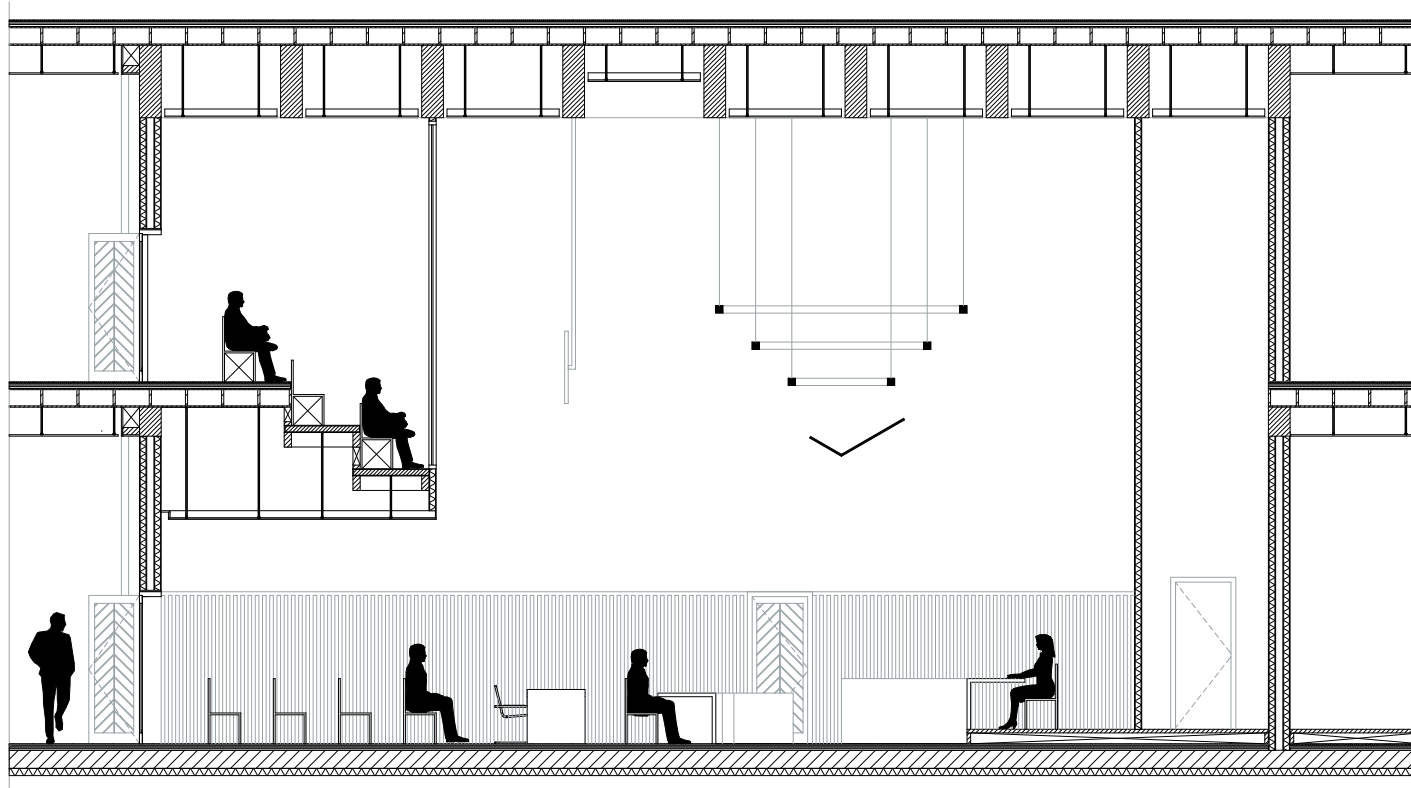
Design

COURTROOM ENTRANCE



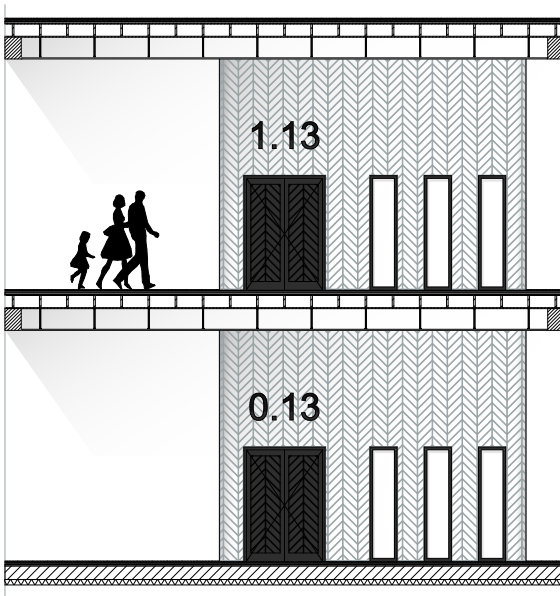
Design

INTERIOR FRAGMENT



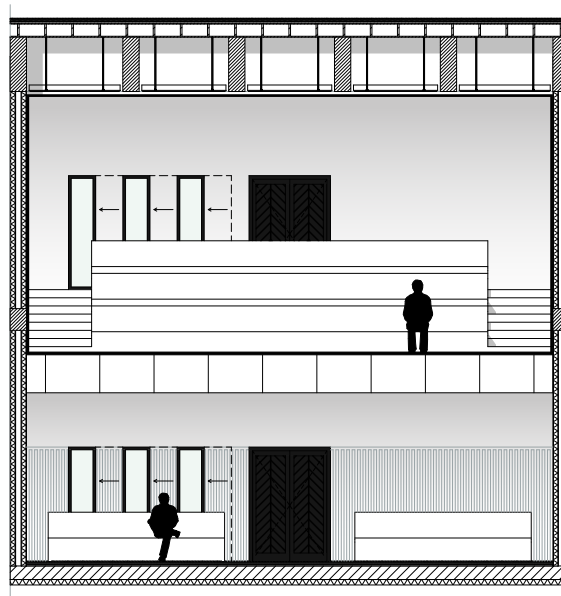
Design

INTERIOR FRAGMENT



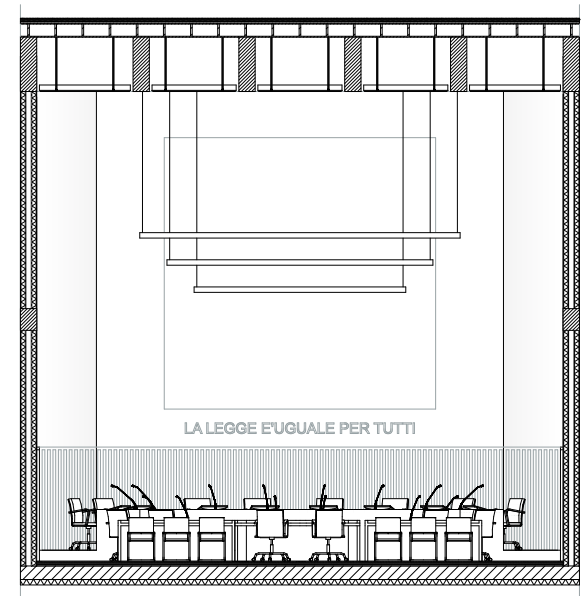
COURTROOM FACADE

facing the entrance



COURTROOM SECTION

facing the public



COURTROOM SECTION

facing the court

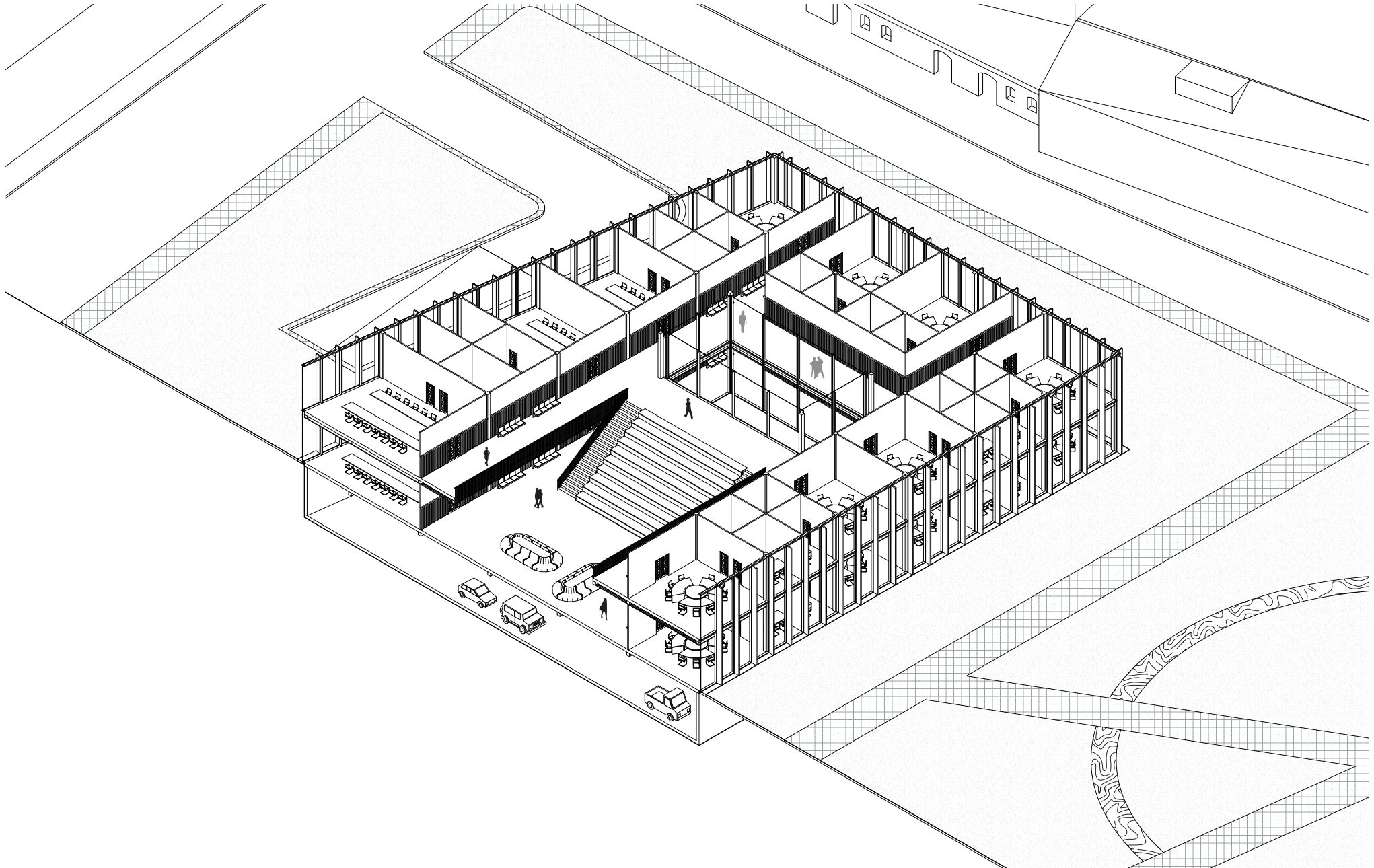
Design

CRIMINAL COURTROOM



Design

MEDIATION ROOM



Design

MEDIATION ROOM

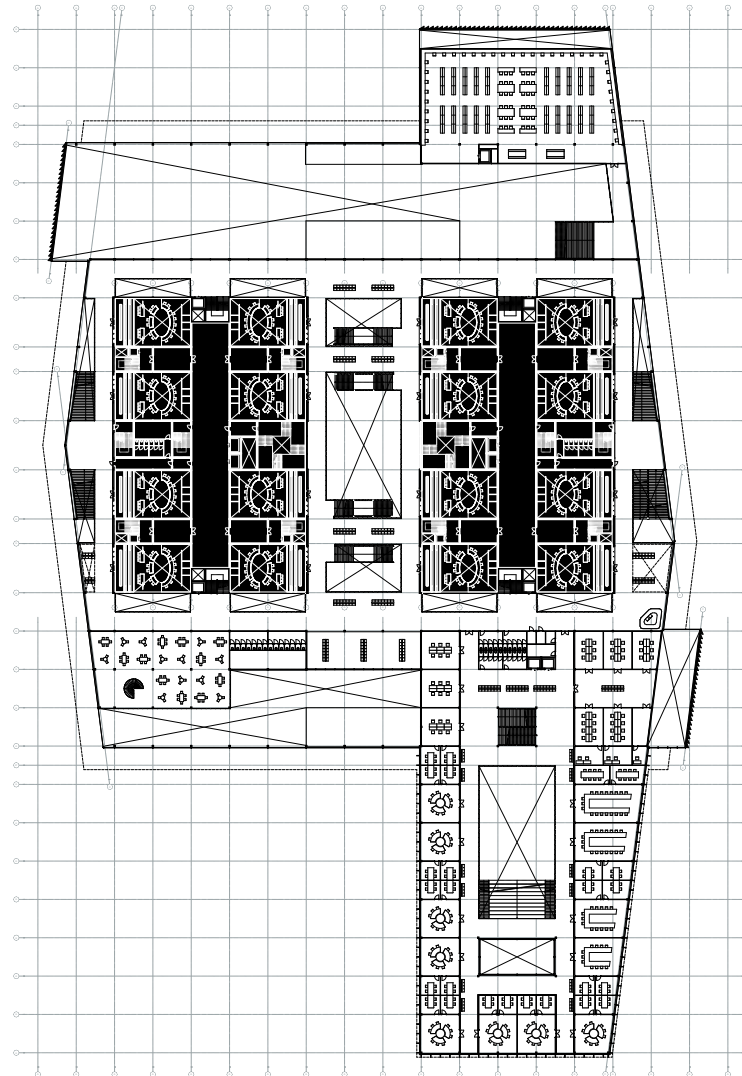


BUILDING DESIGN

KEY SPACE

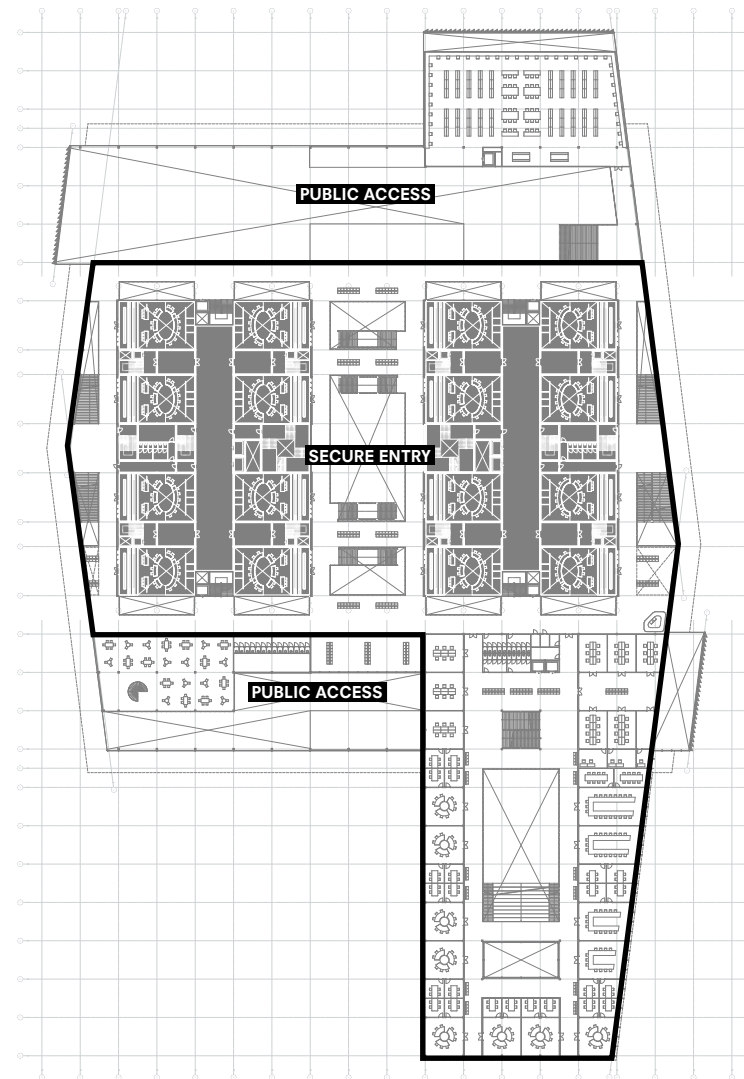
Design

L-01



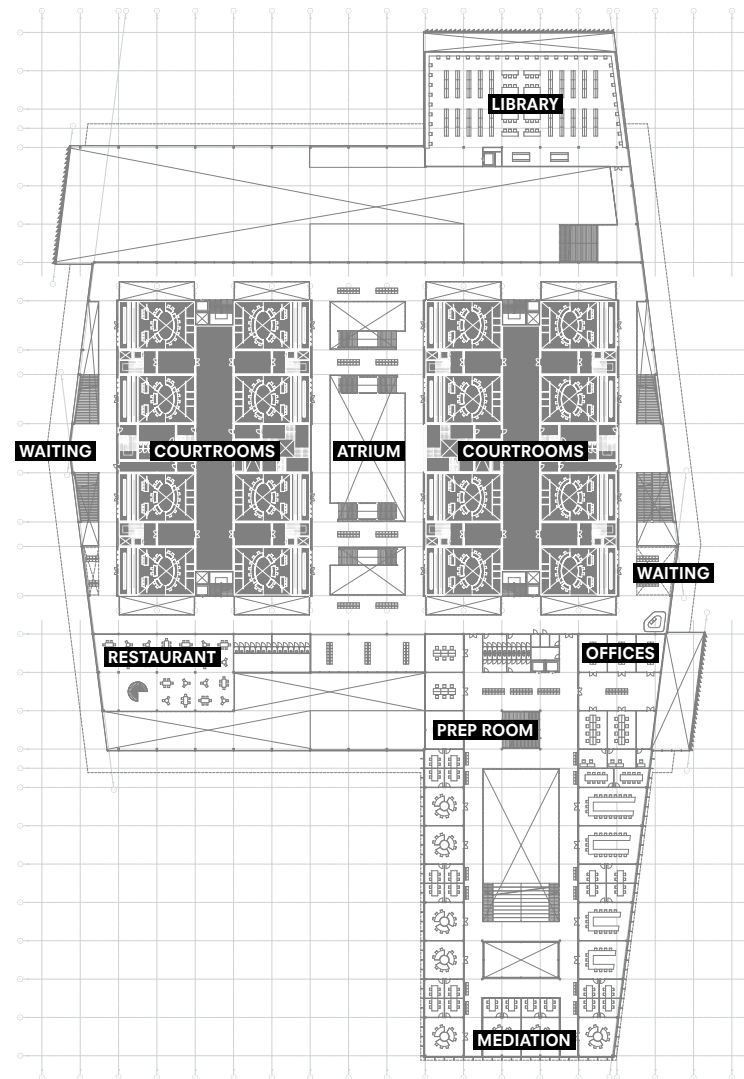
Design

L-01



Design

L-01



Design
MEDIATION HALL



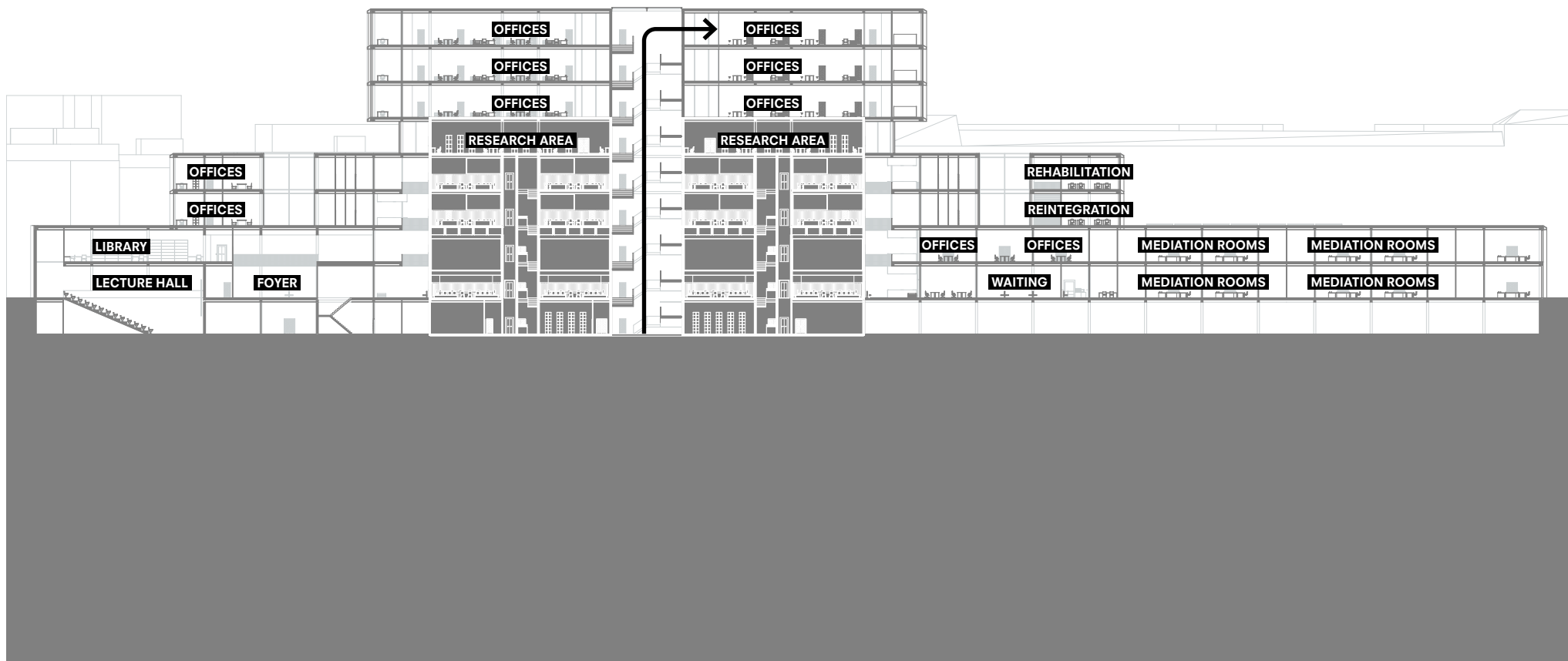
Design

SECTION B-B



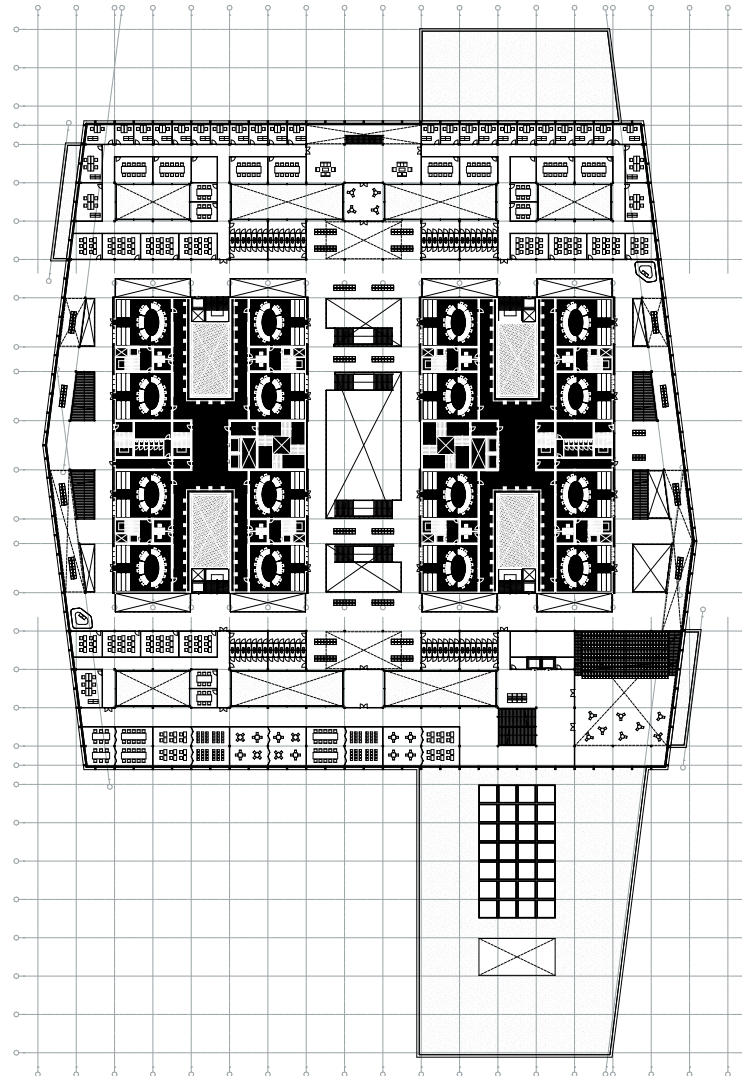
Design

SECTION B-B



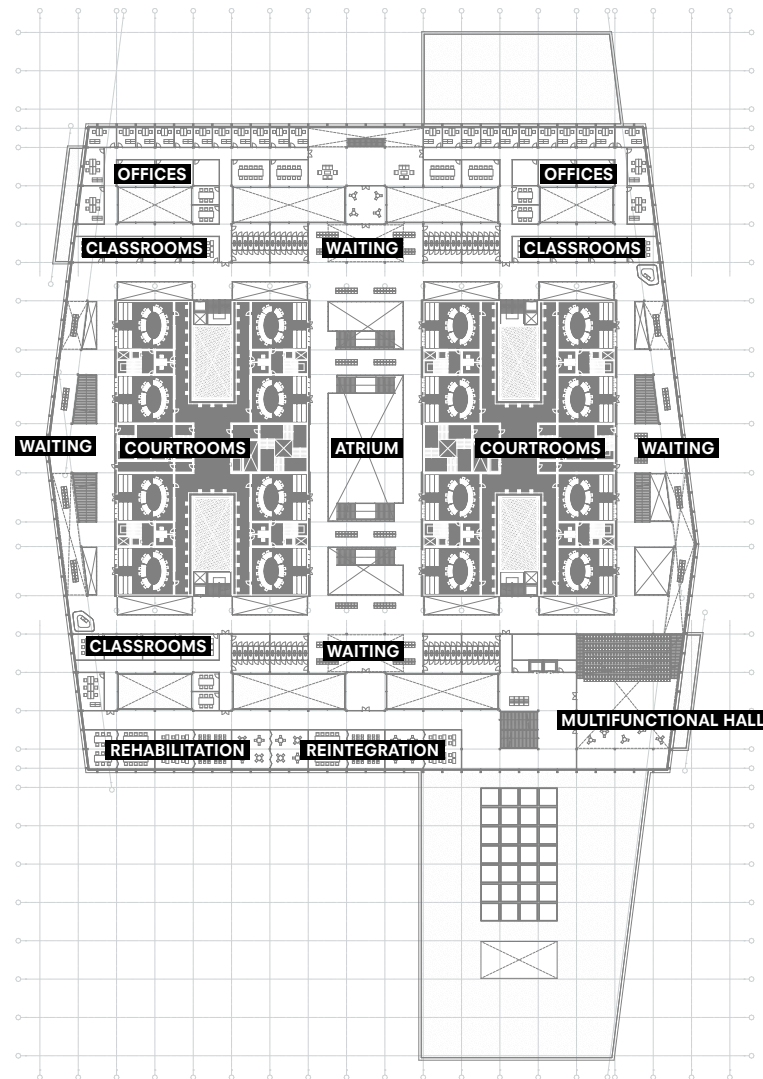
Design

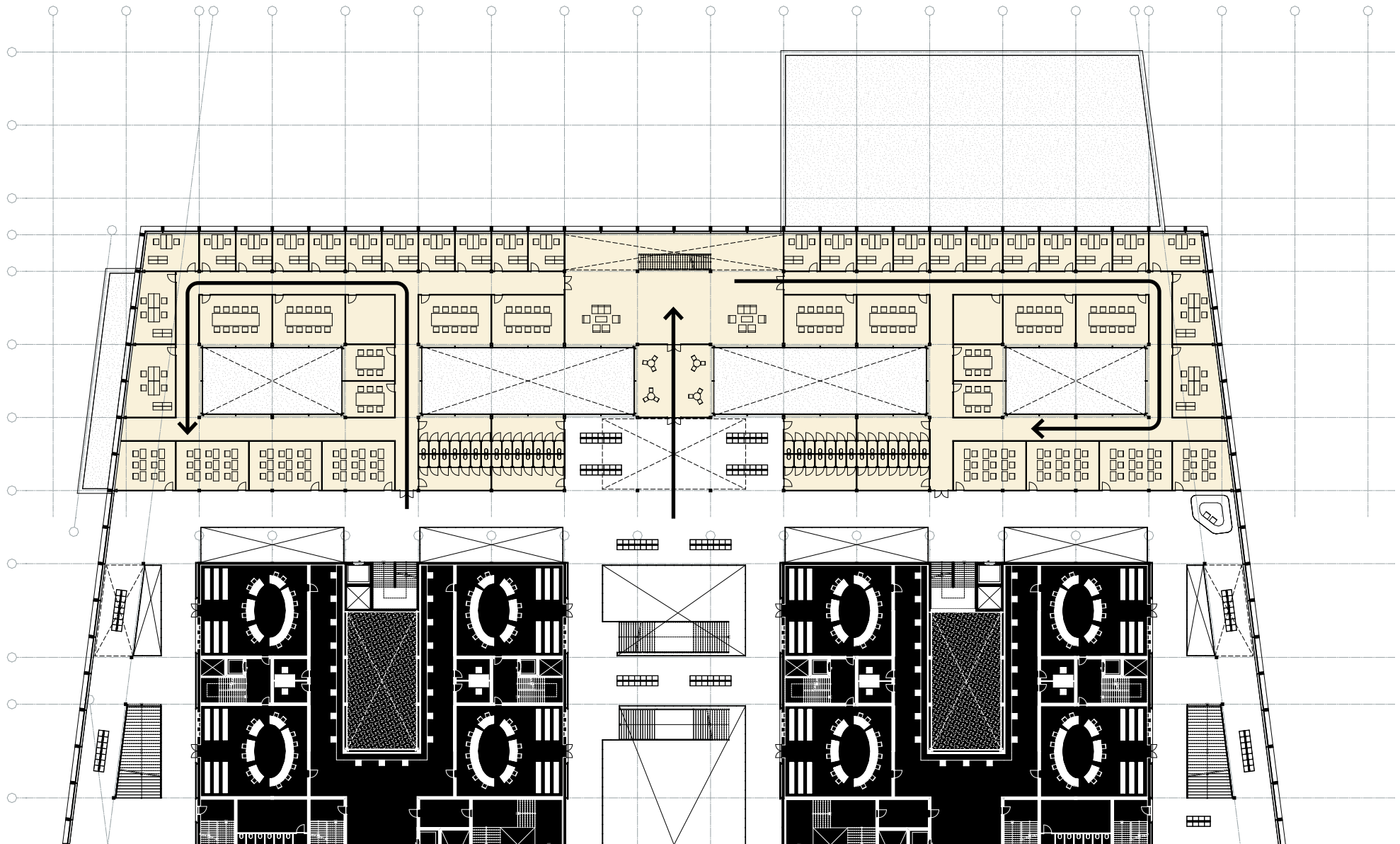
L-02



Design

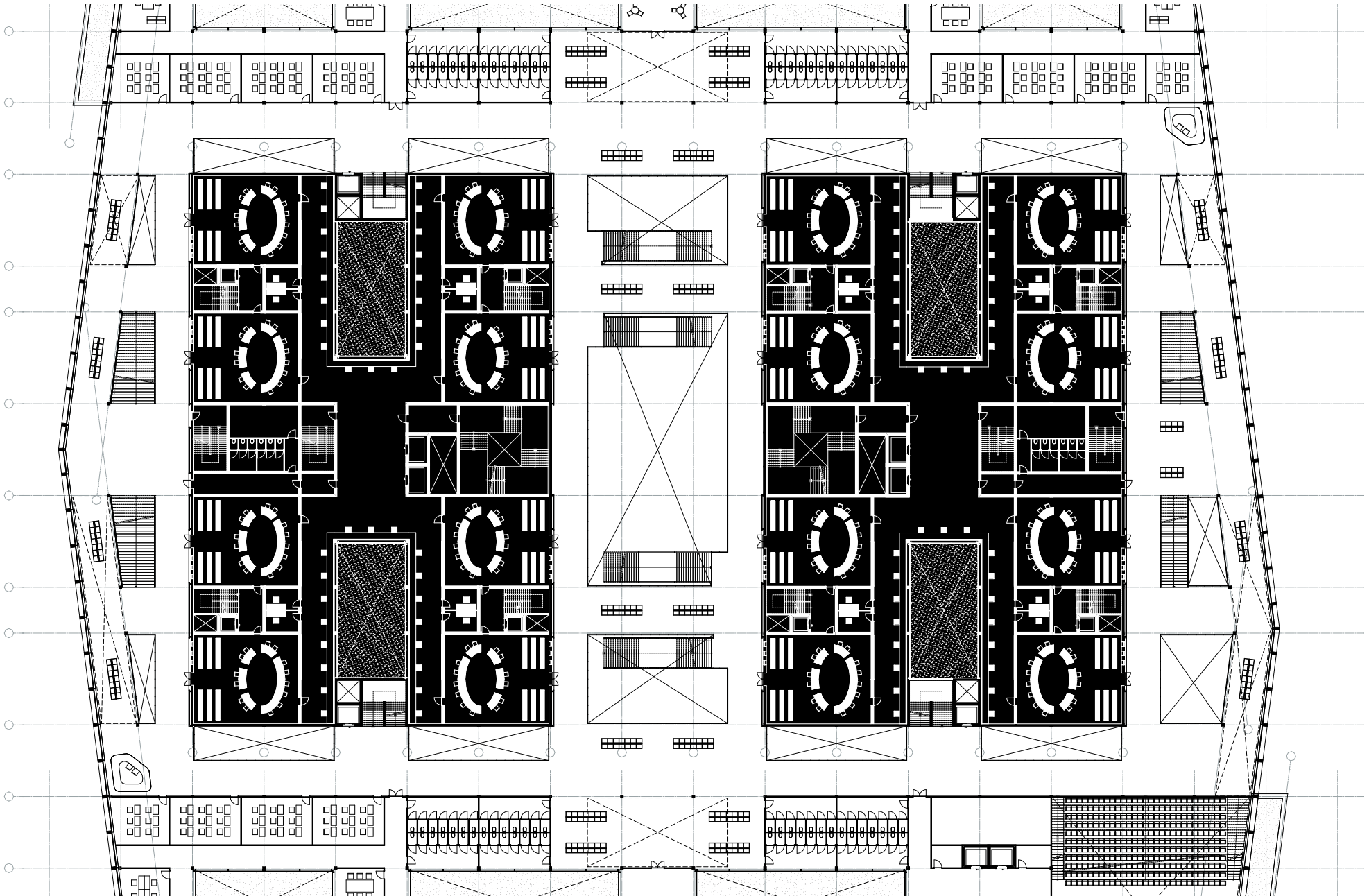
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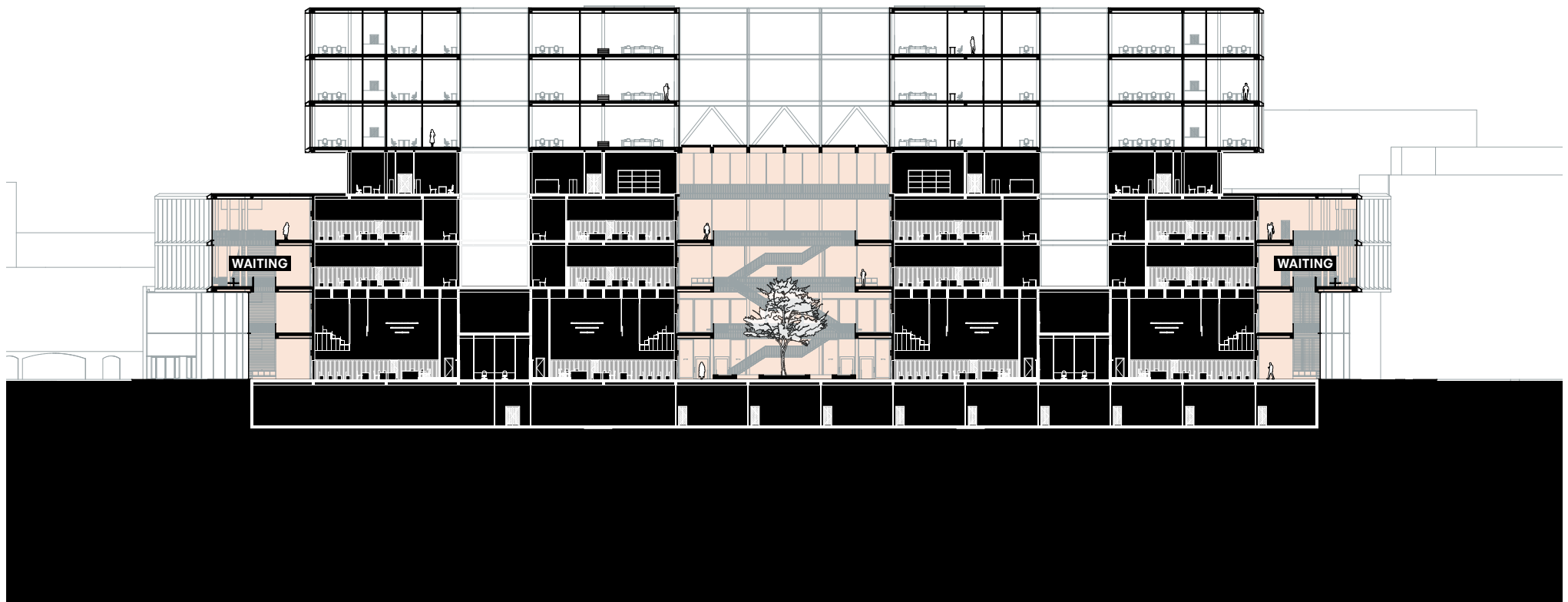
Design

L-02



Design

SECTION A-A



Design
BUILDING CORE

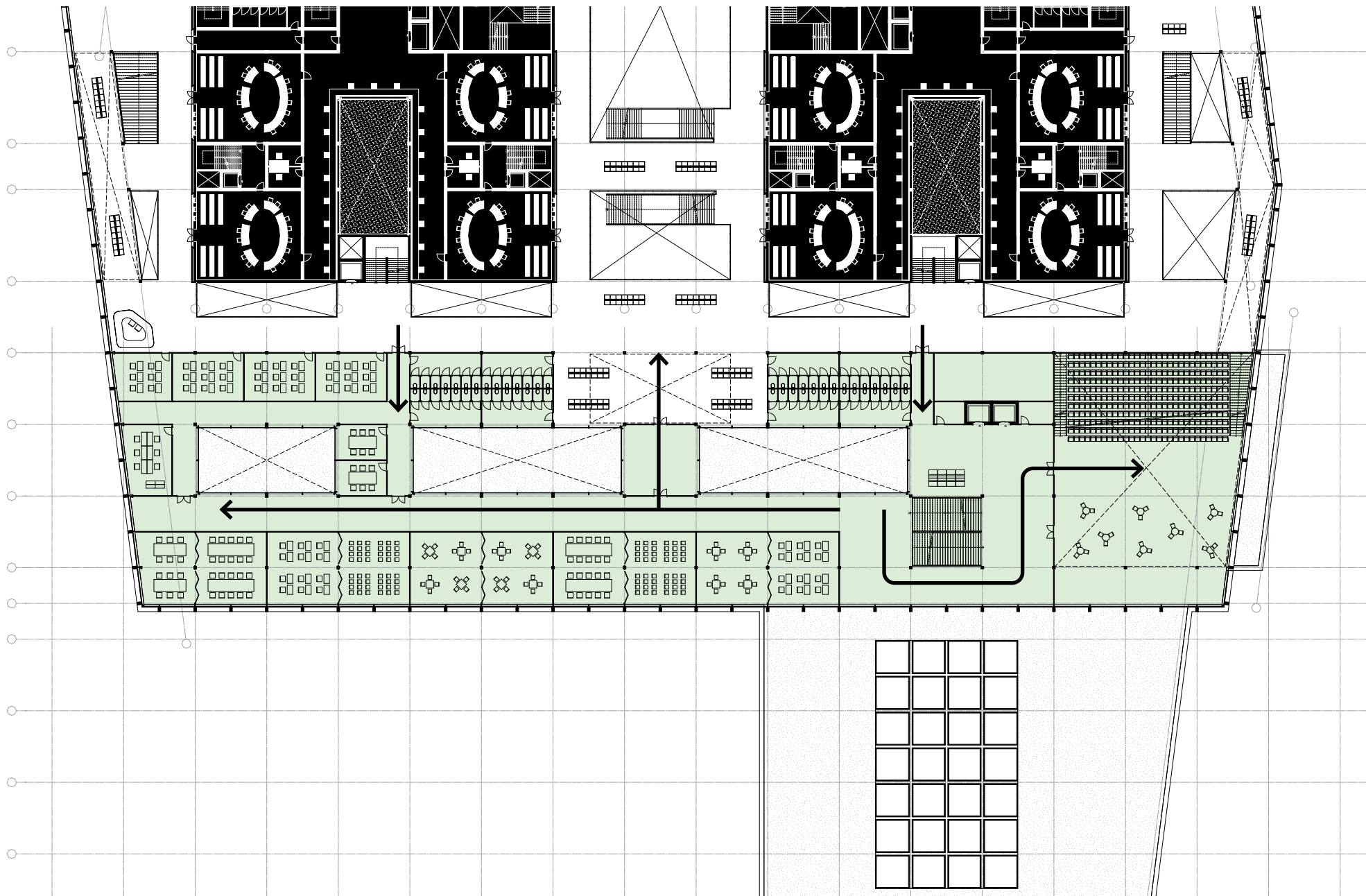


Design
WAITING AREA



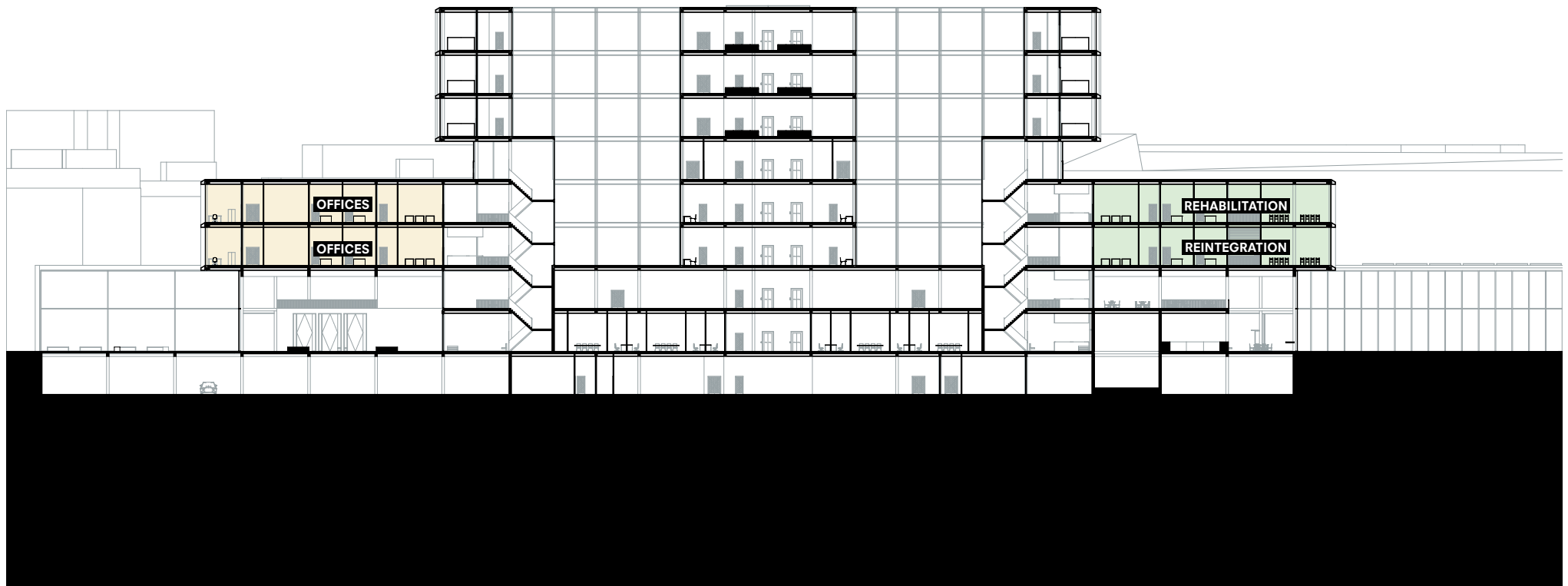
Design

L-02



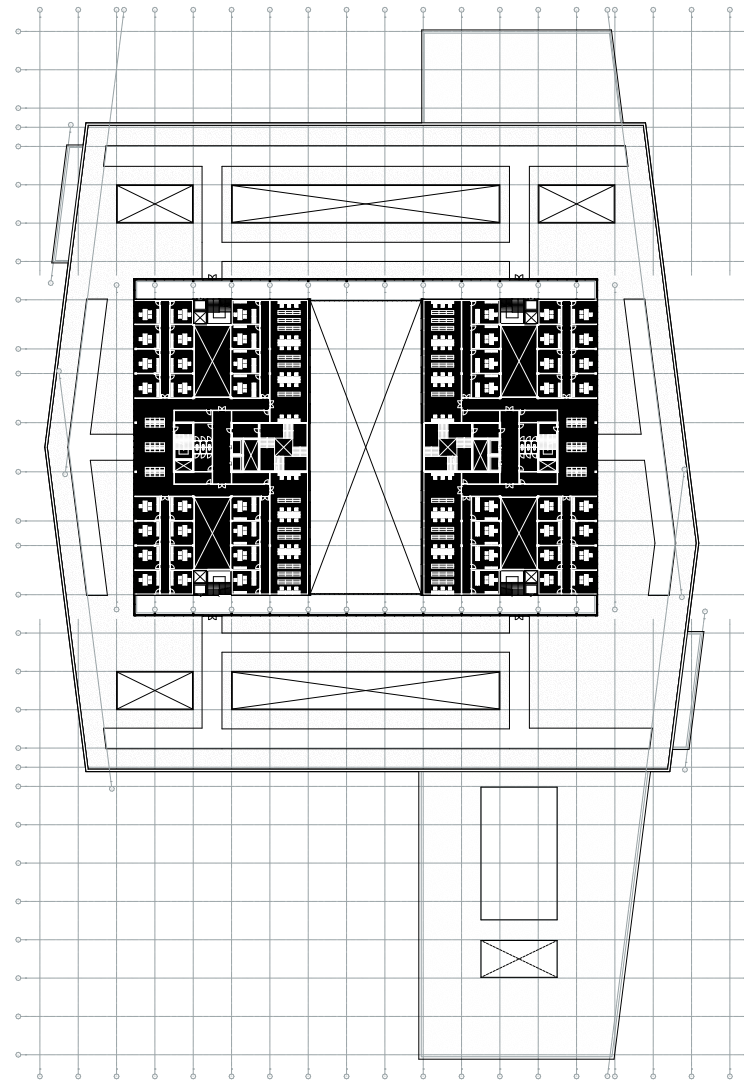
Design

SECTION C-C



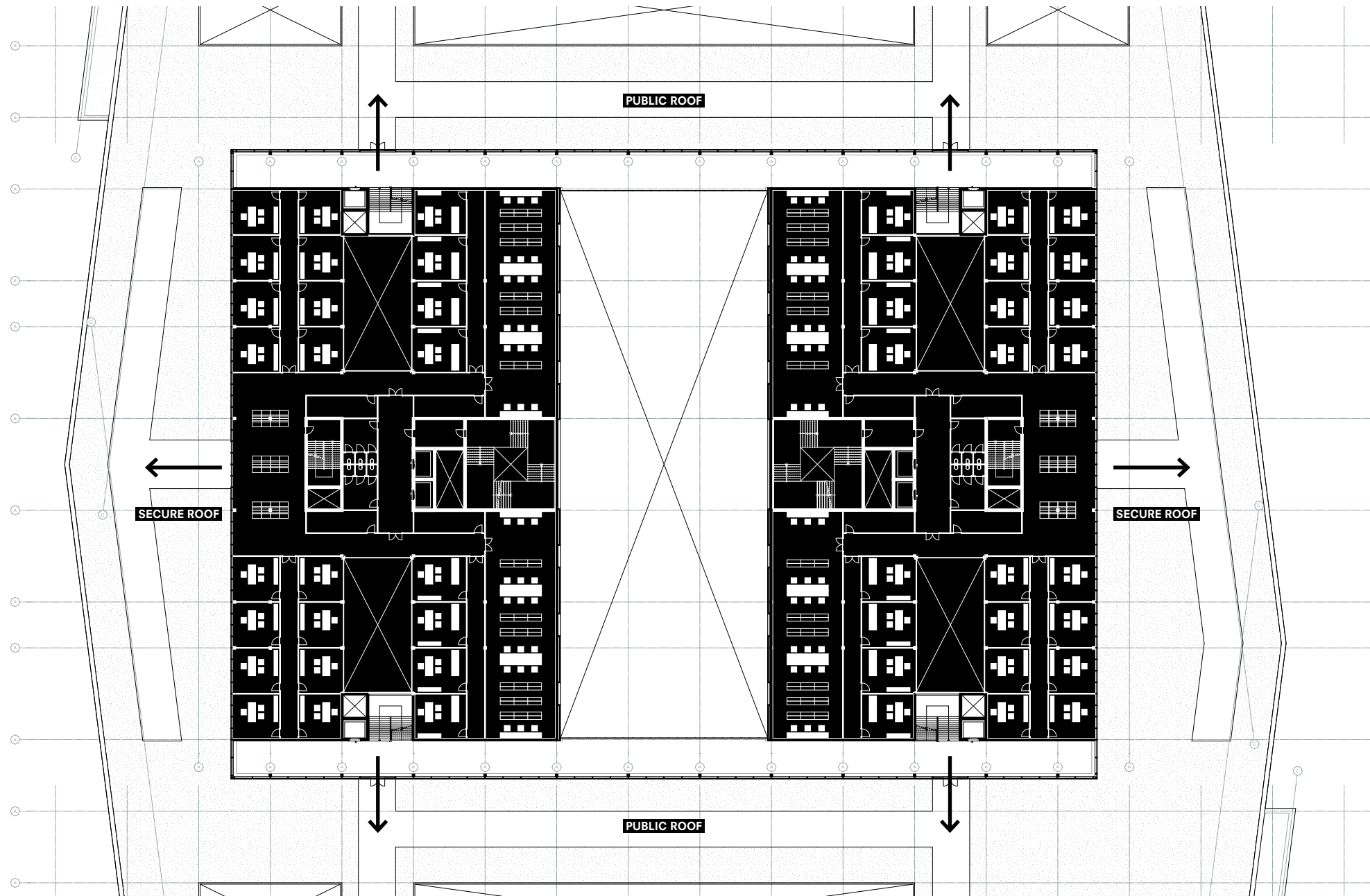
Design

L-04



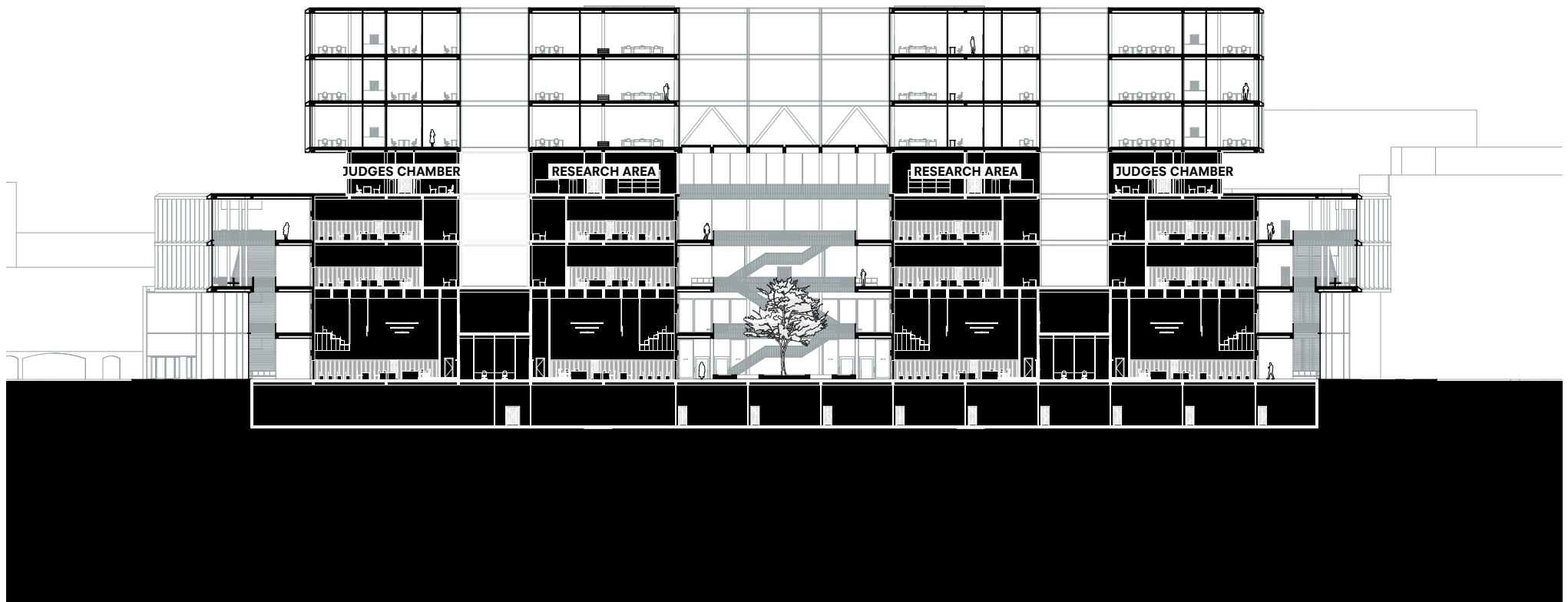
Design

L-04

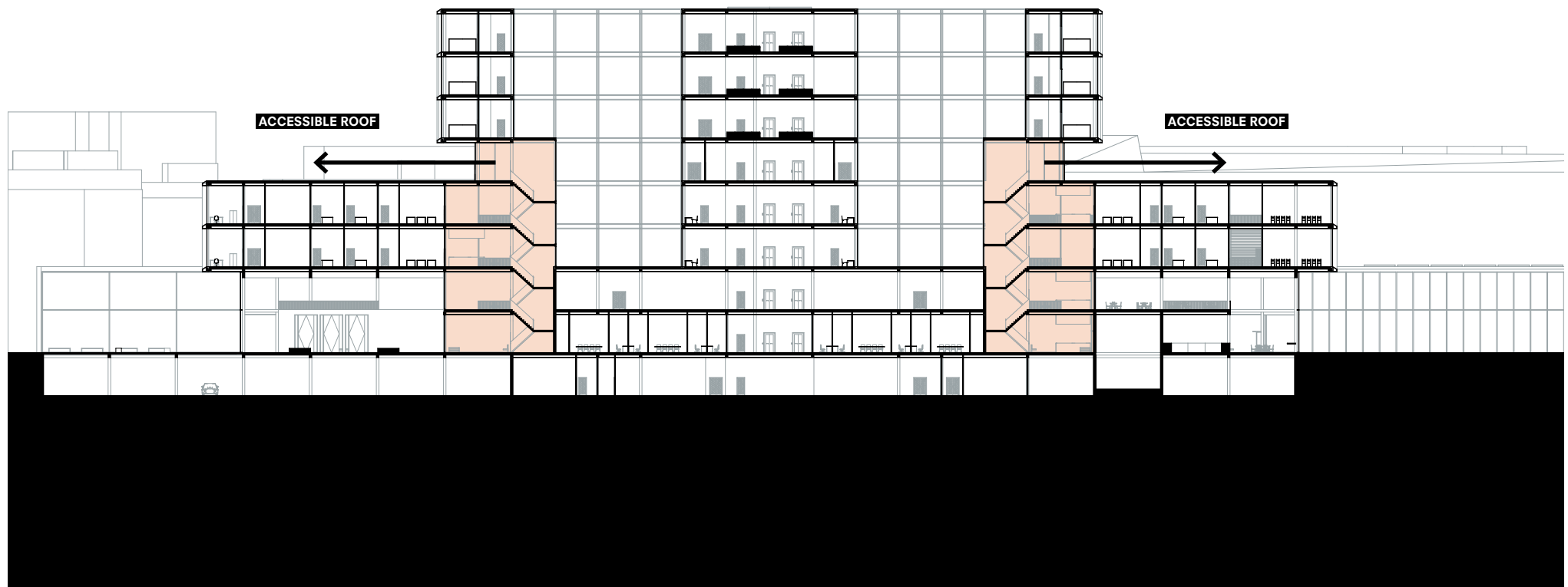


Design

SECTION A-A

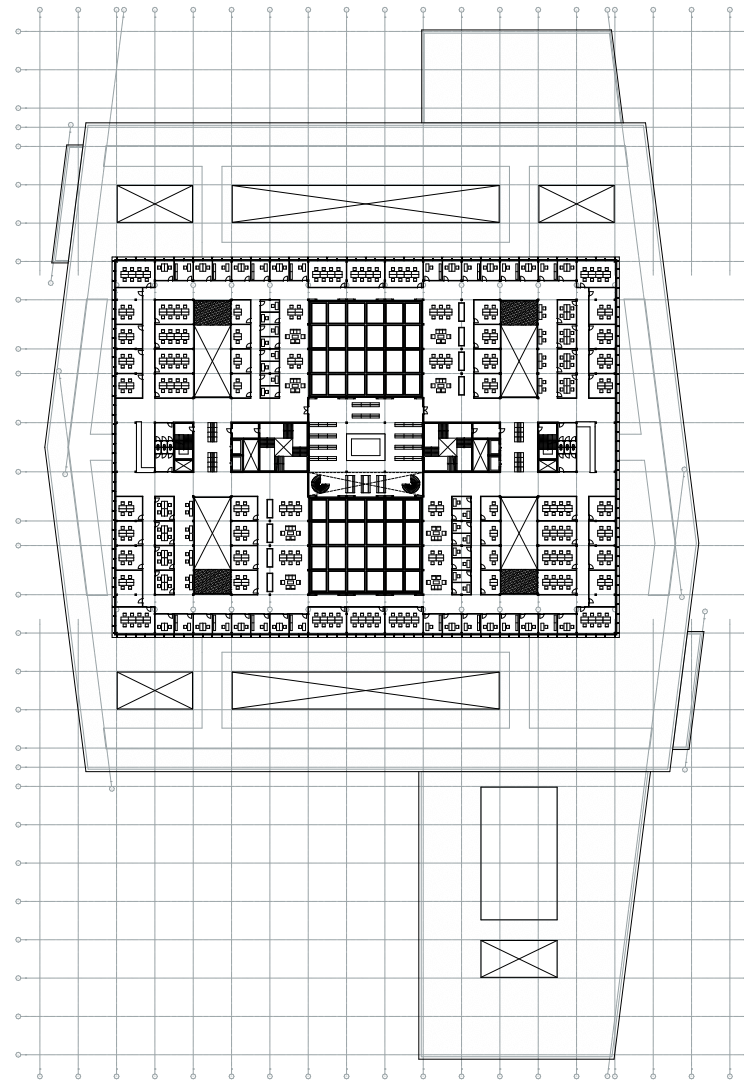


Design
BREATHER



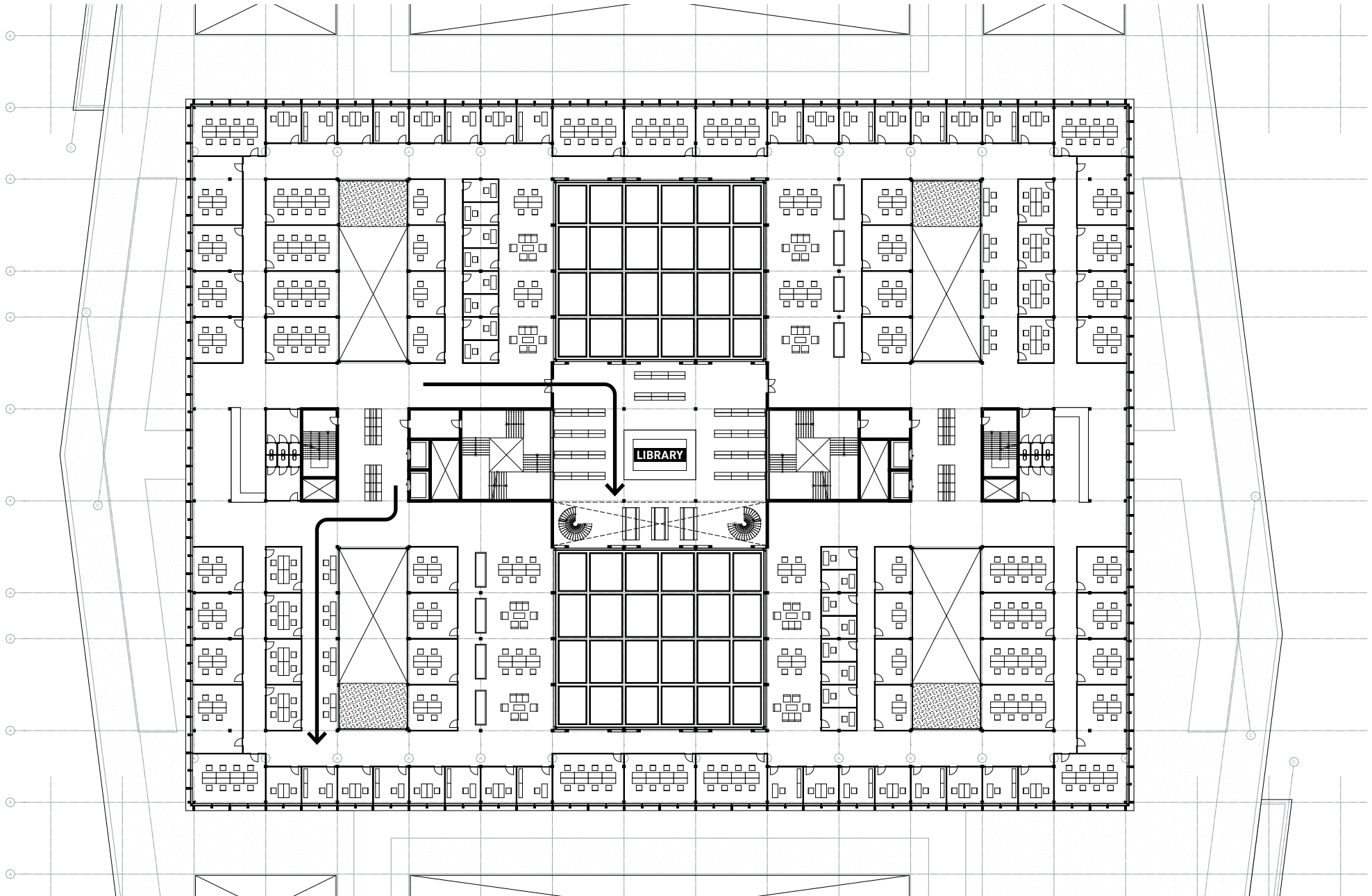
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L-05



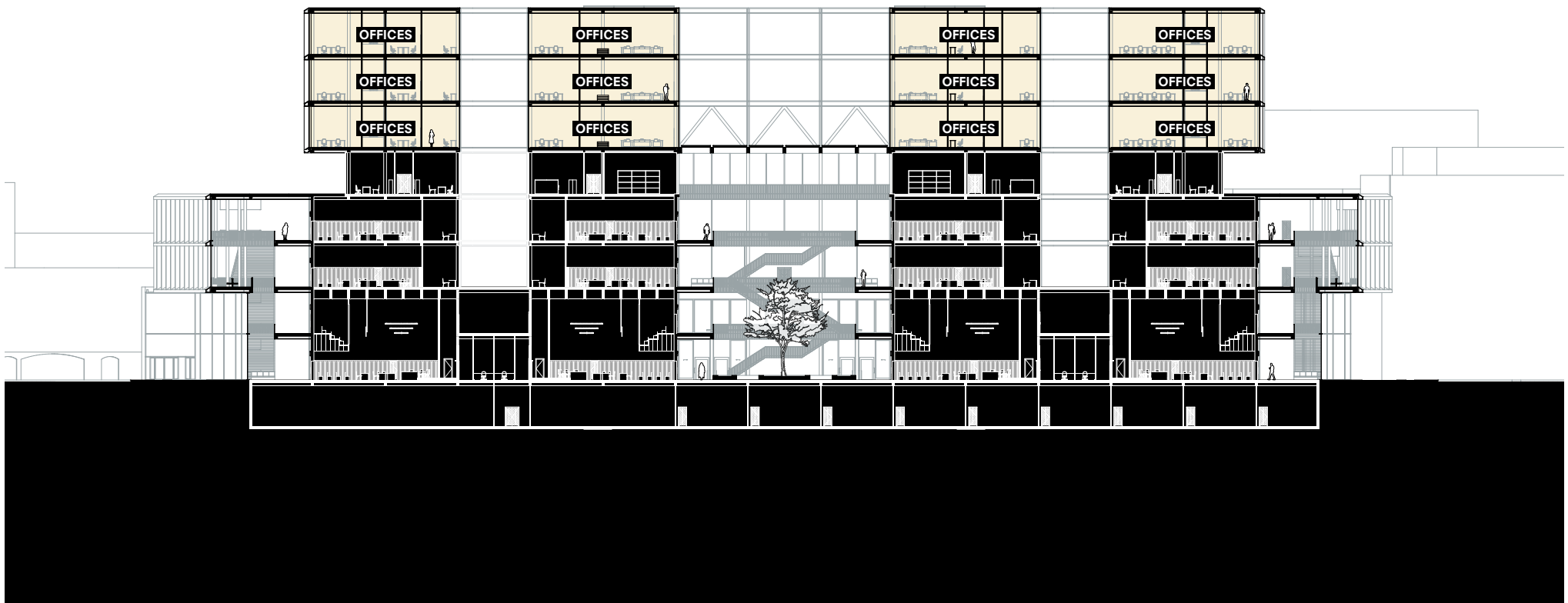
Design

L-05



Design

SECTION A-A

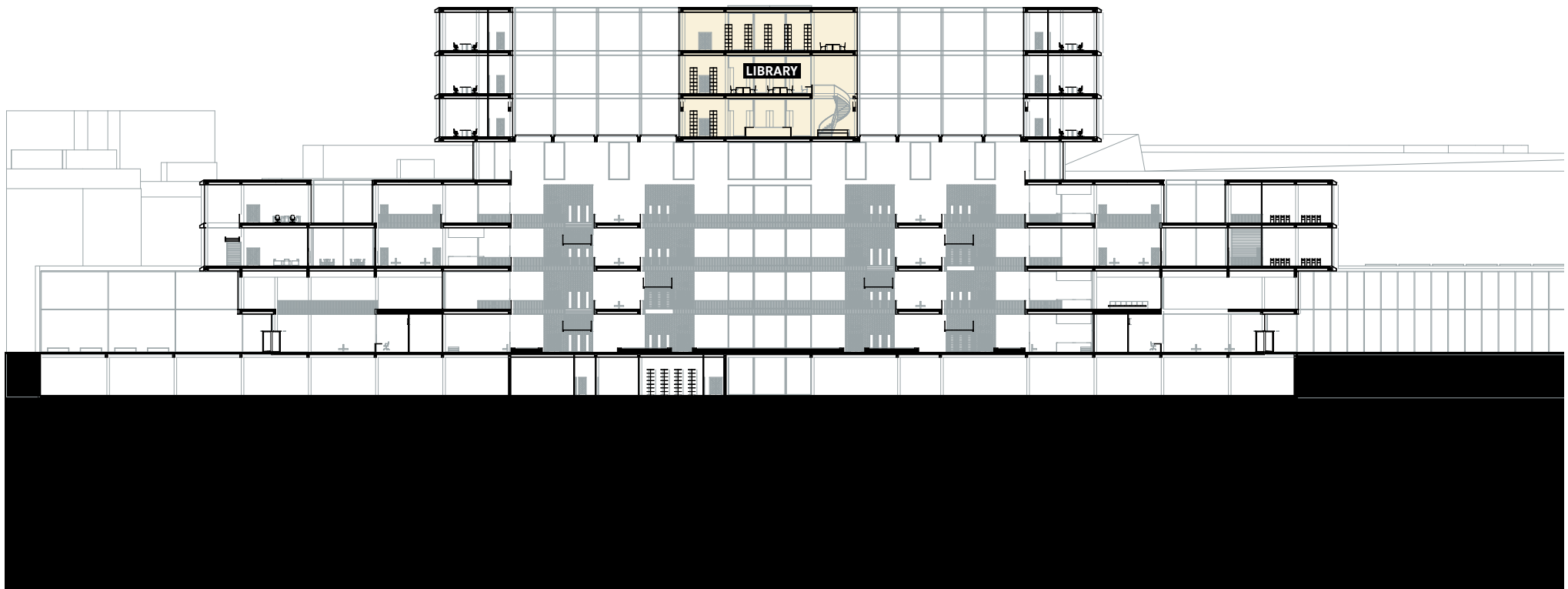


Design
OFFICES



Design

SECTION D-D



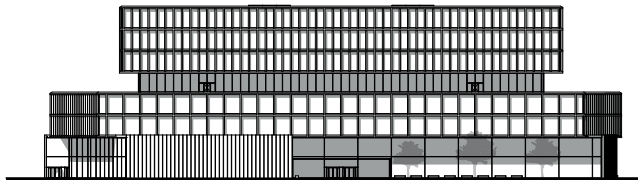
Design

PRIVATE LIBRARY

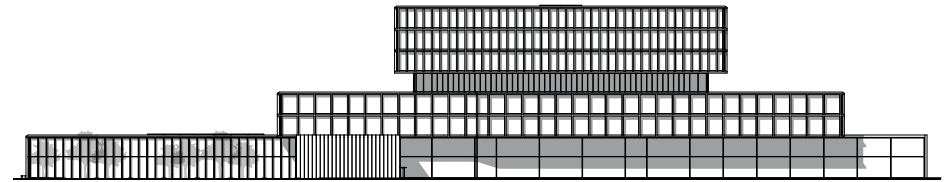


Design

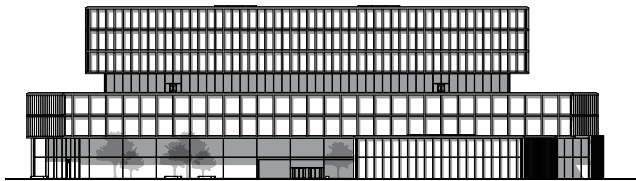
FACADES



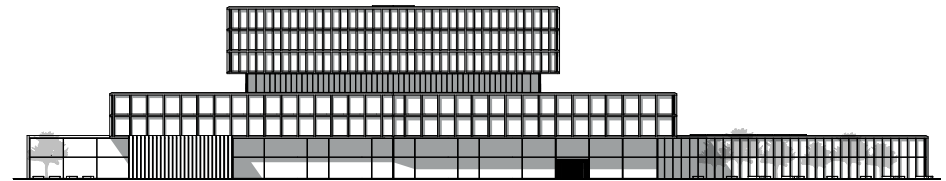
NORTH FACADE



EAST FACADE



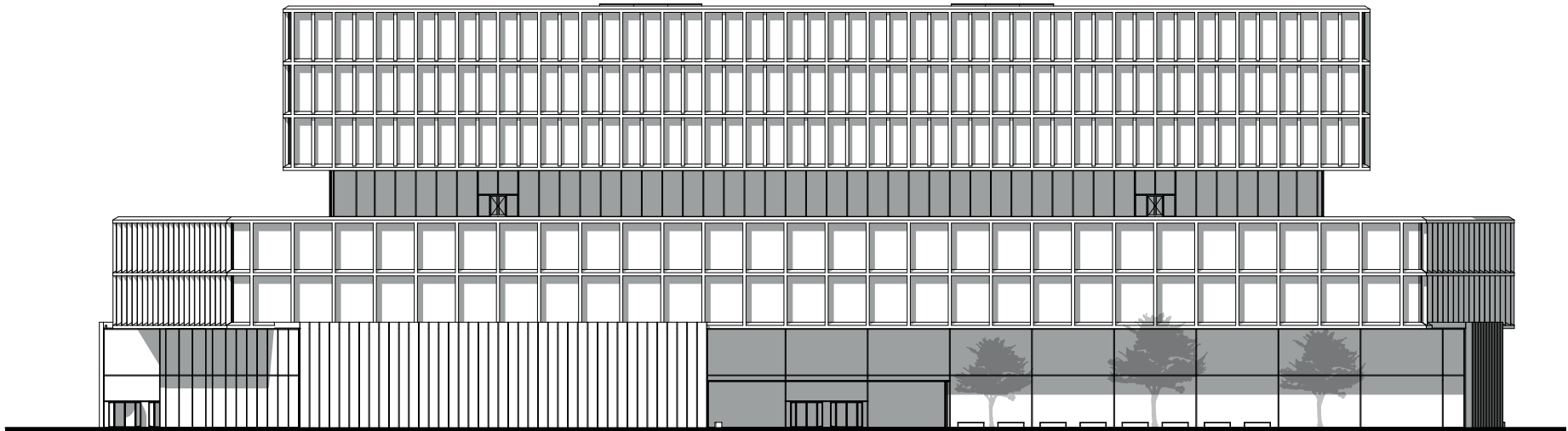
SOUTH FACADE



WEST FACADE

Design

FACADES



Design

FRONT FACADE



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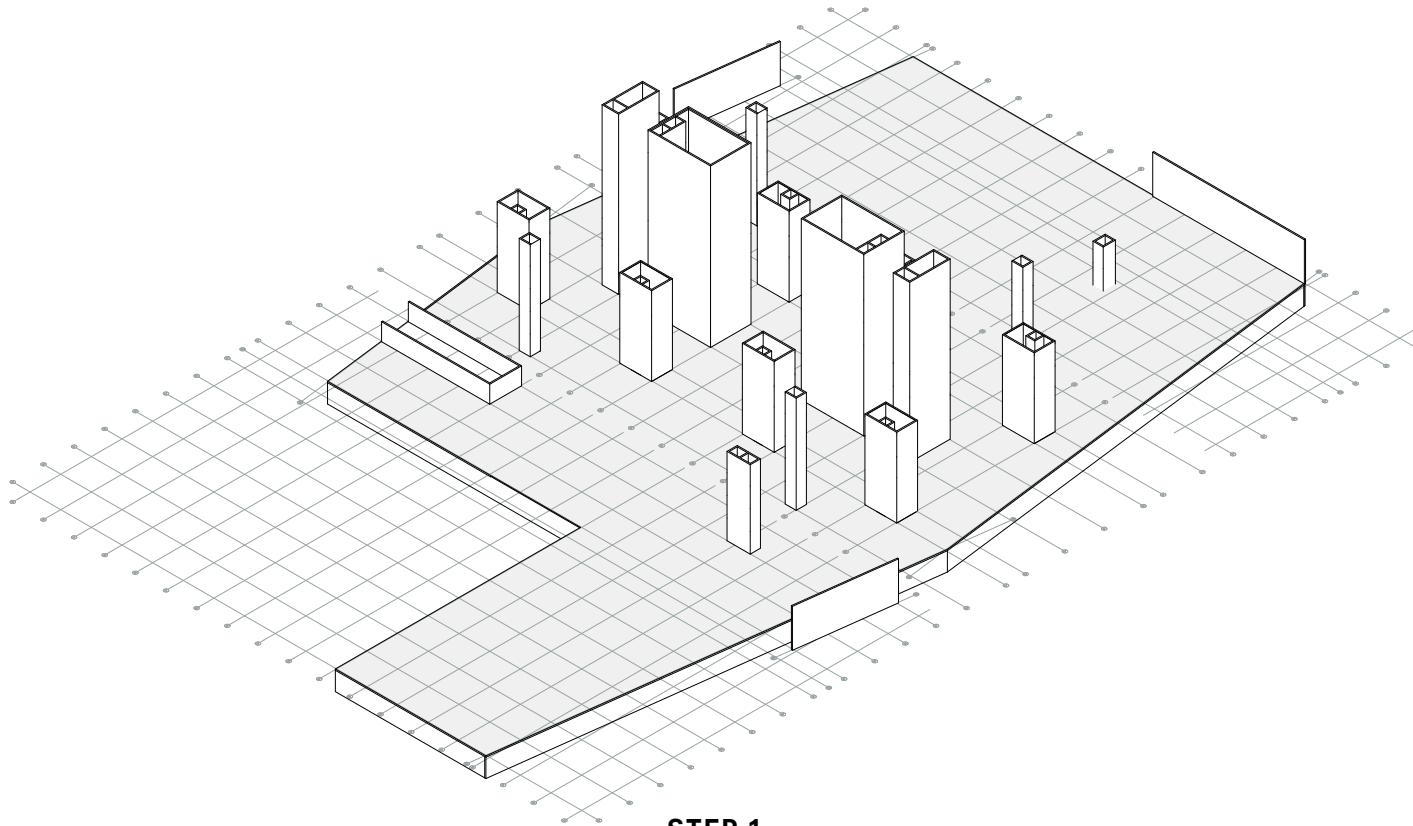
DESIGN

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Construction

CONSTRUCTION

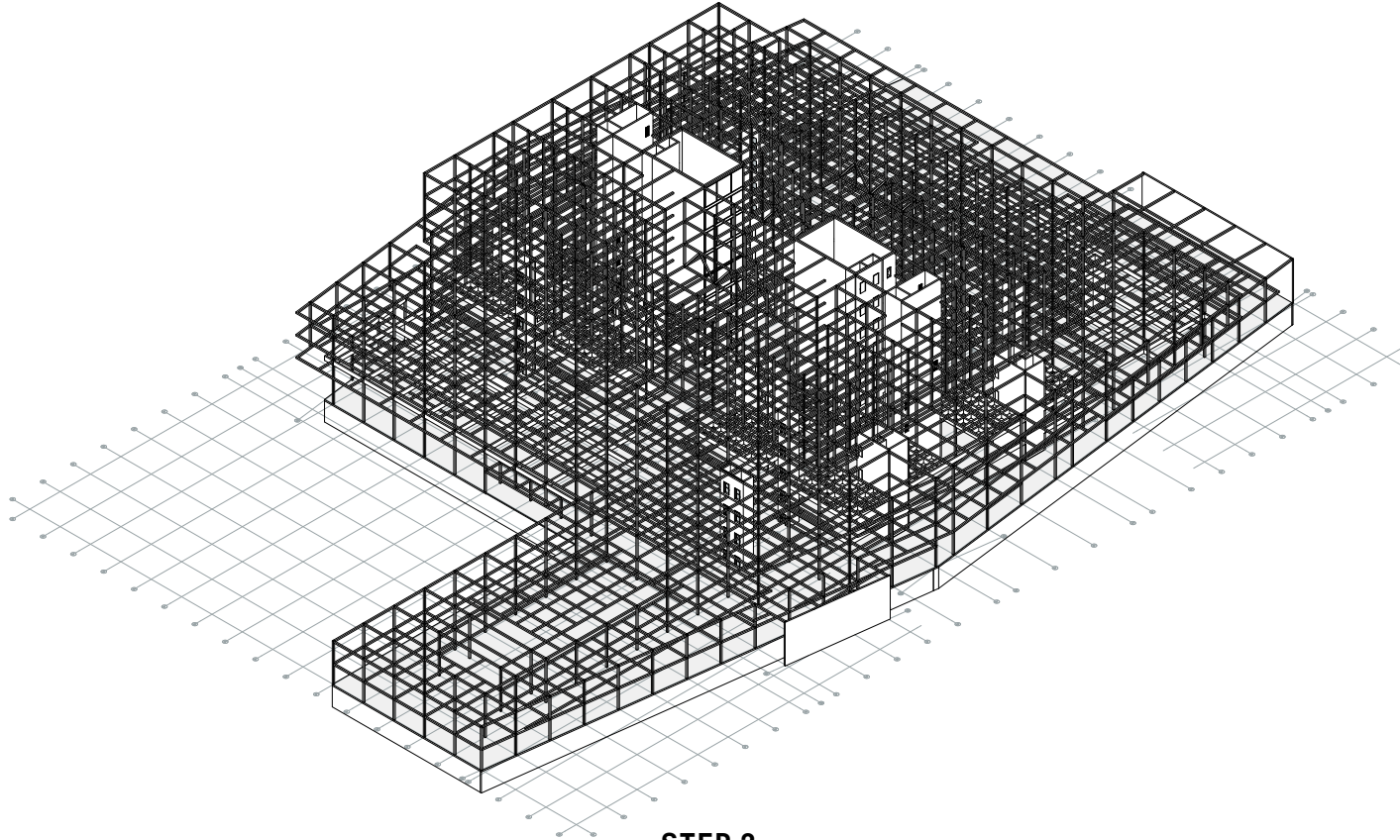


STEP 1

concrete basement, cores, walls and elevators

Construction

CONSTRUCTION

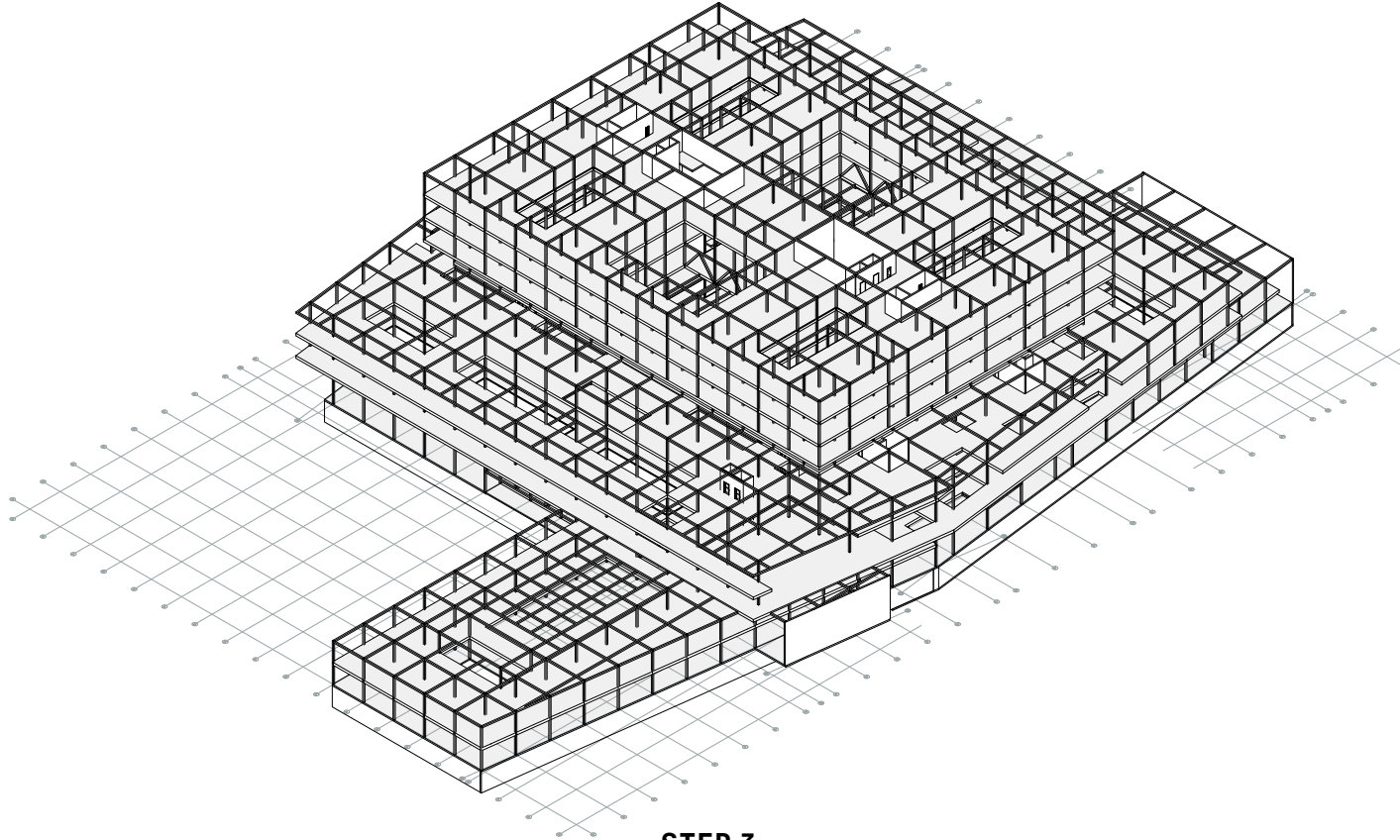


STEP 2

timber columns and beams

Construction

CONSTRUCTION

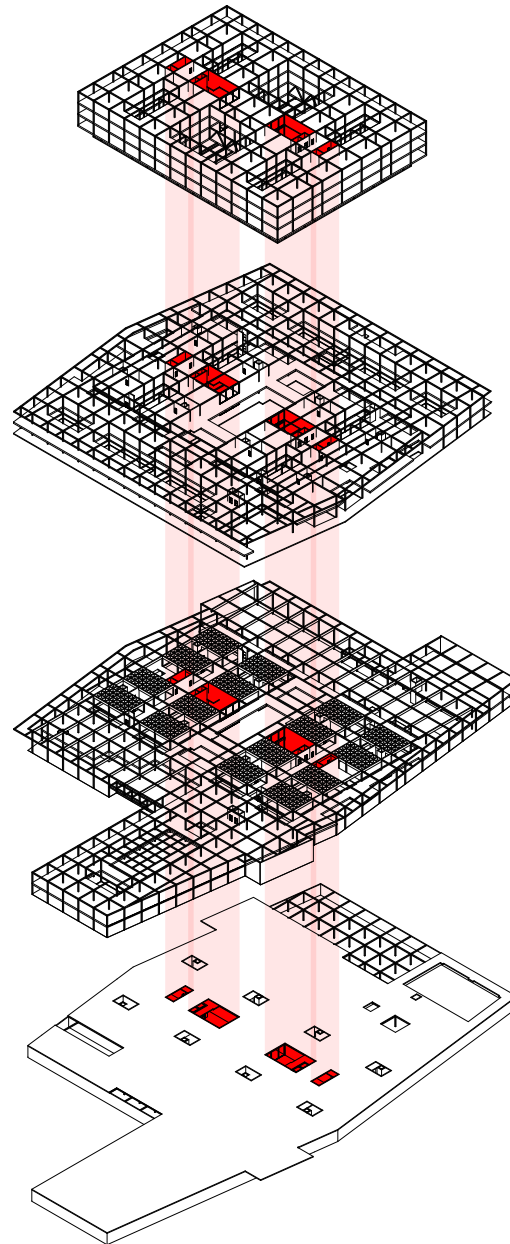


STEP 3

adding construction floors

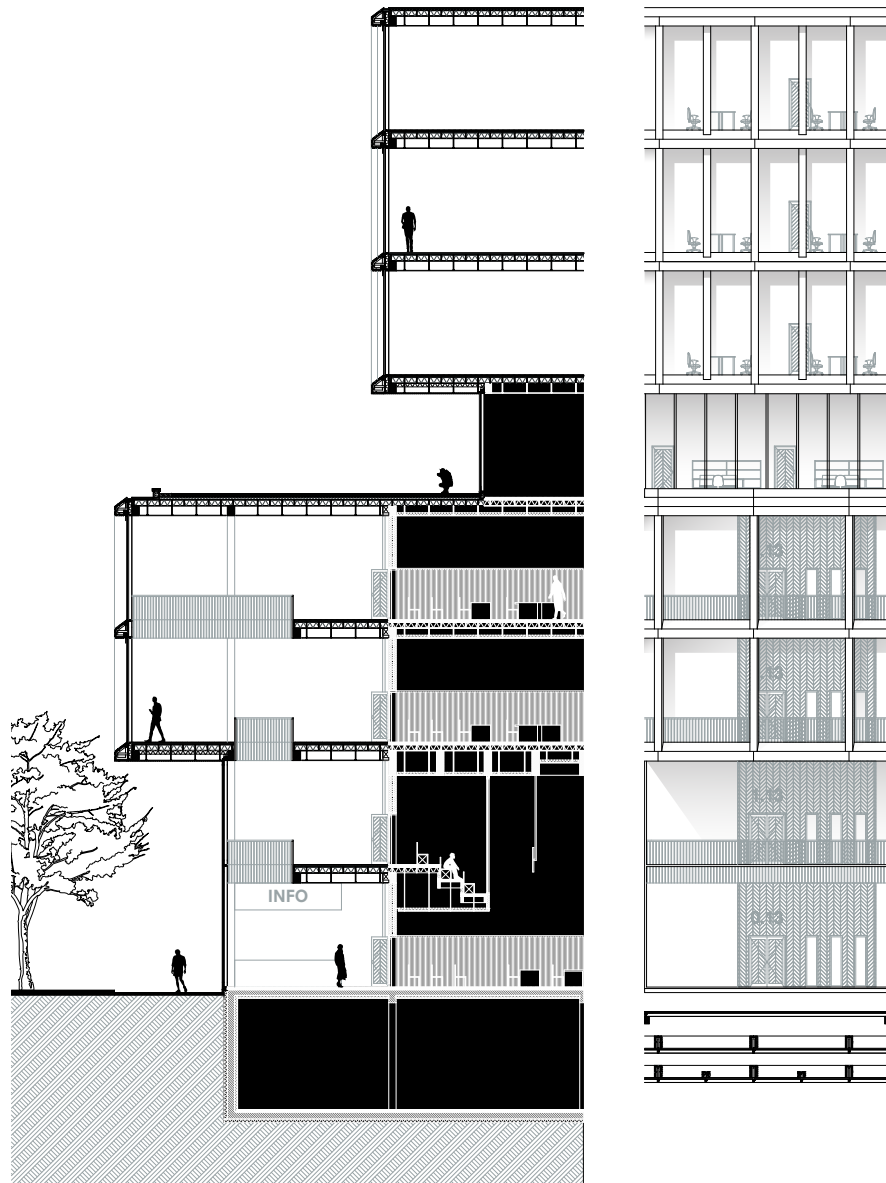
Construction

EXPLODED AXO



Construction

FACADE FRAGMENT



Construction

MATERIALS

FACADE

glass fibre reinforced concrete



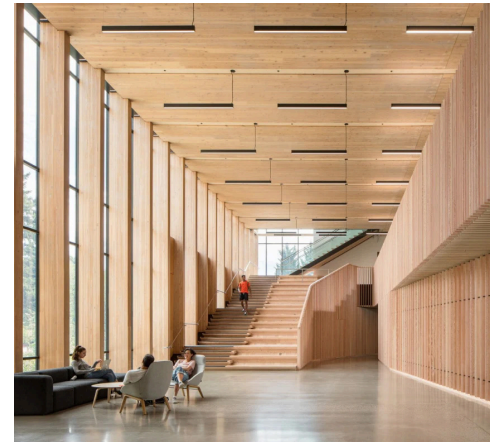
INTERFACE

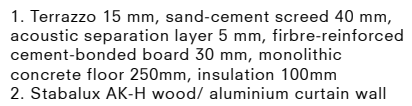
aluminium/ timber curtain wall



INTERIOR

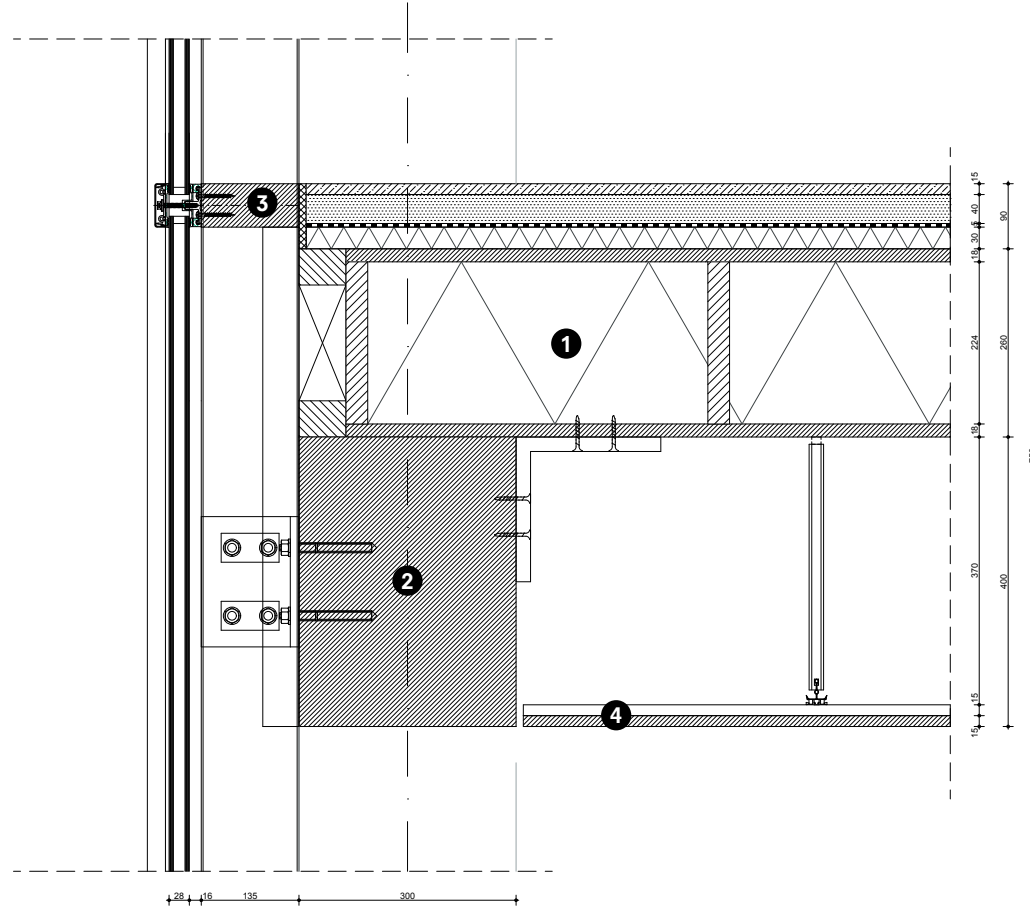
timber





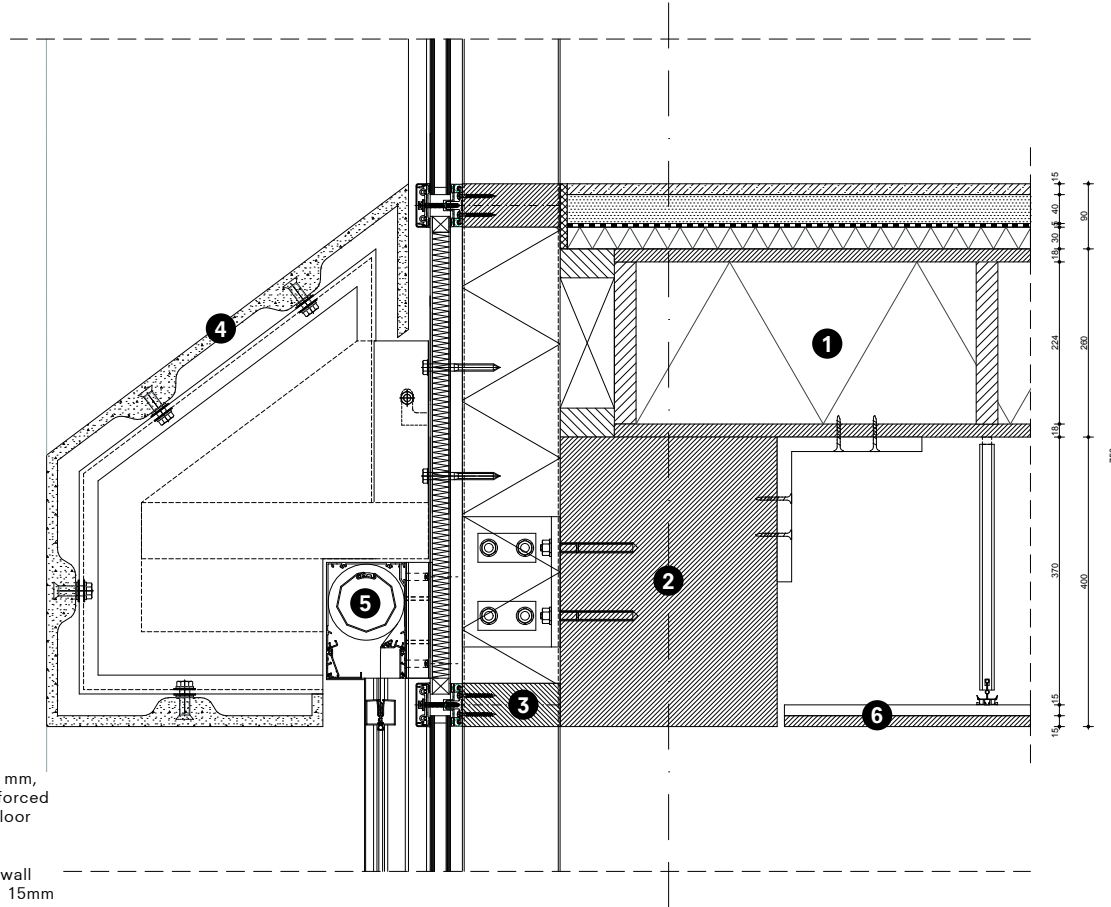
Construction

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

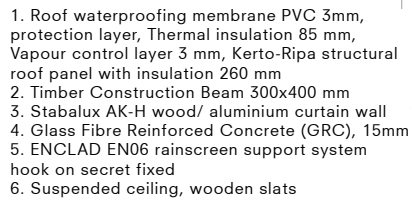


1. Terrazzo 15 mm, sand-cement screed 40 mm, acoustic separation layer 5 mm, fibre-reinforced cement-bonded board 30 mm, Kerto-Ripa floor construction with insulation 260 mm
2. Timber Construction Beam 300x400 mm
3. Stabalux AK-H wood/ aluminium curtain wall
4. Suspended ceiling, wooden slats

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

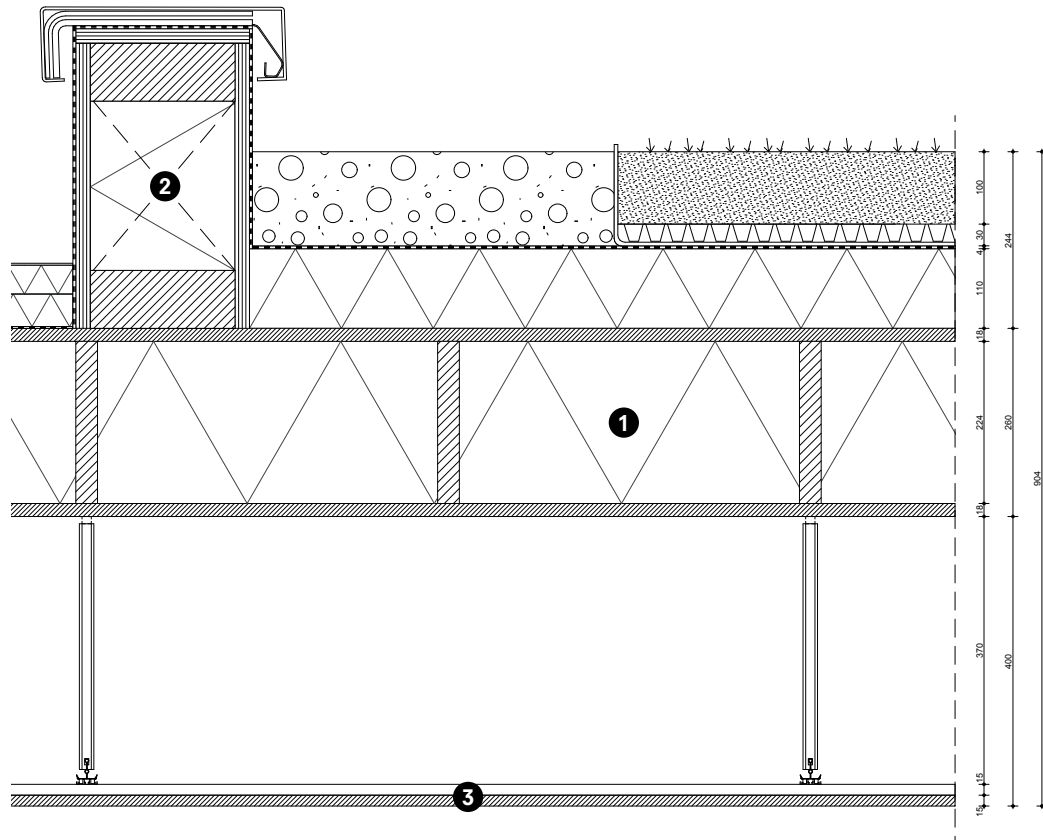


1. Terrazzo 15 mm, sand-cement screed 40 mm, acoustic separation layer 5 mm, fibre-reinforced cement-bonded board 30 mm, Kerto-Ripa floor construction with insulation 260 mm
2. Timber Construction Beam 300x400 mm
3. Stabalux AK-H wood/ aluminium curtain wall
4. Glass Fibre Reinforced Concrete (GRC), 15mm
5. ENCLAD EN06 rainscreen support system hook on secret fixed
6. Suspended ceiling, wooden slats



Construction

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS



1. Gravel, substrate layer 100 mm, filter fleece, drainage layer 30 mm, root-resistant top layer 4 mm, base layer, thermal insulation 110 mm, Kerto-Ripa structural roof panel with 260 mm insulation
2. Timber framework for roof upstand
3. Suspended ceiling, wooden slats

Construction

SUSTAINABILITY

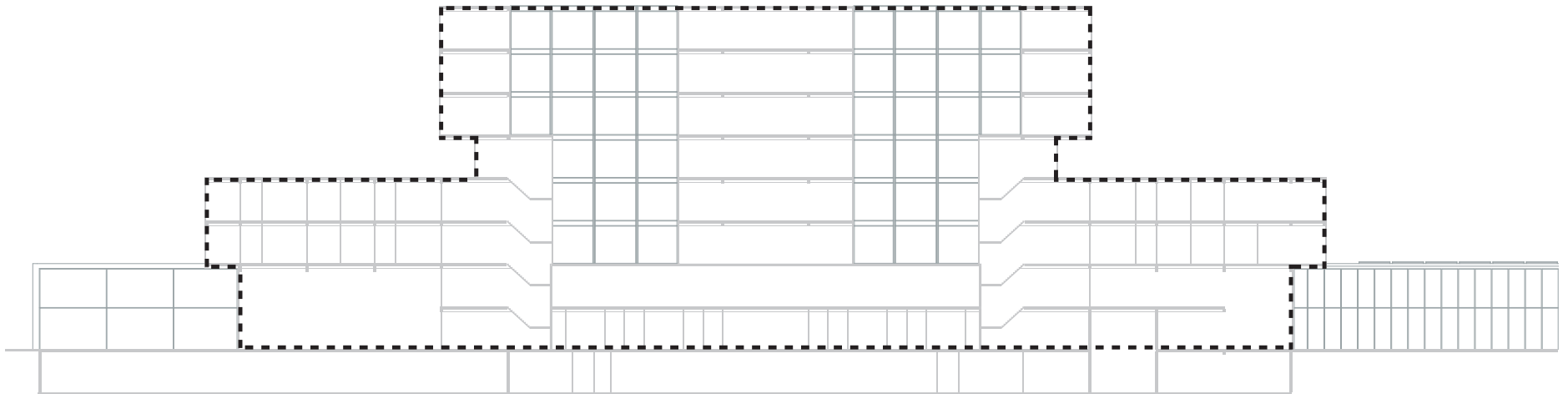


LANDSCAPE

the city park and green roof increases biodiversity and reduces urban heat

Construction

SUSTAINABILITY

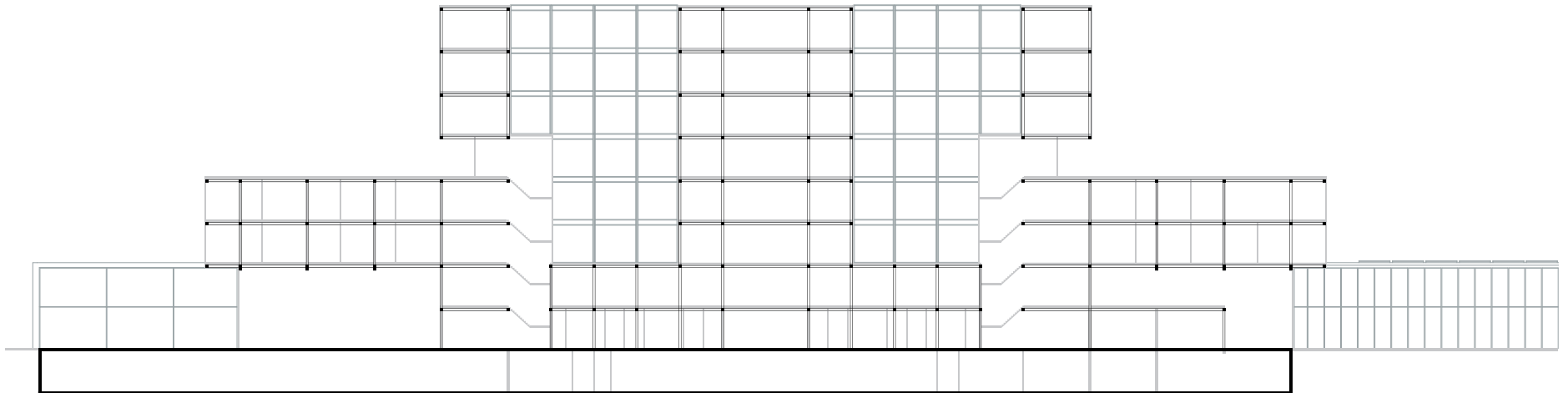


COMPACT BUILDING

energy efficient building due to minimal building envelope

Construction

SUSTAINABILITY

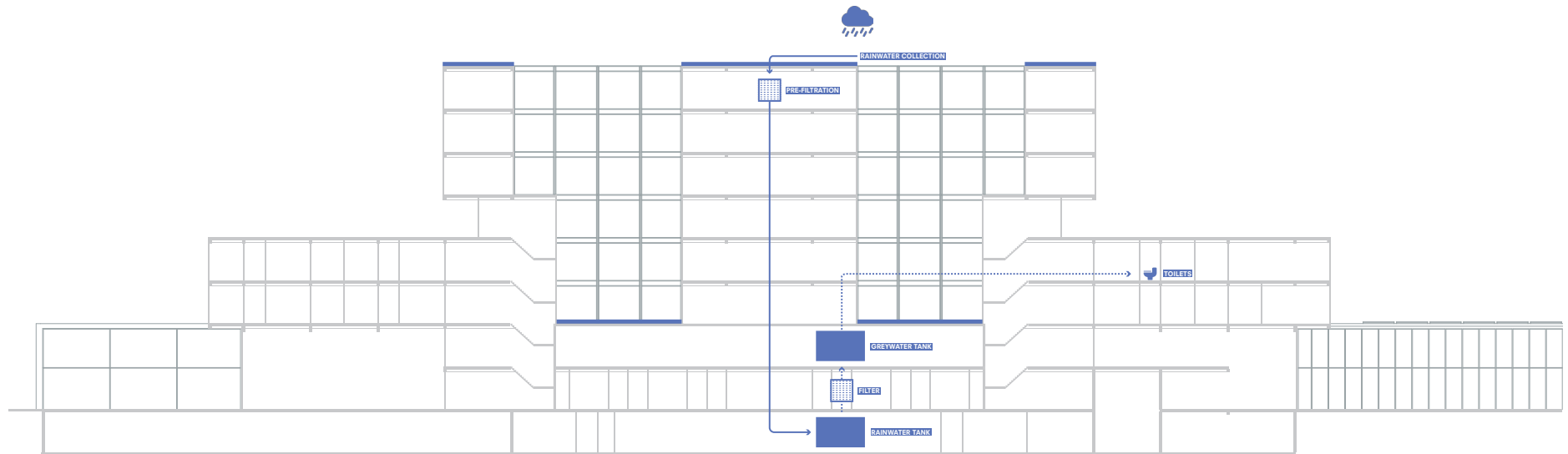


STRUCTURE

timber structure to capture and reduce CO₂

Construction

SUSTAINABILITY

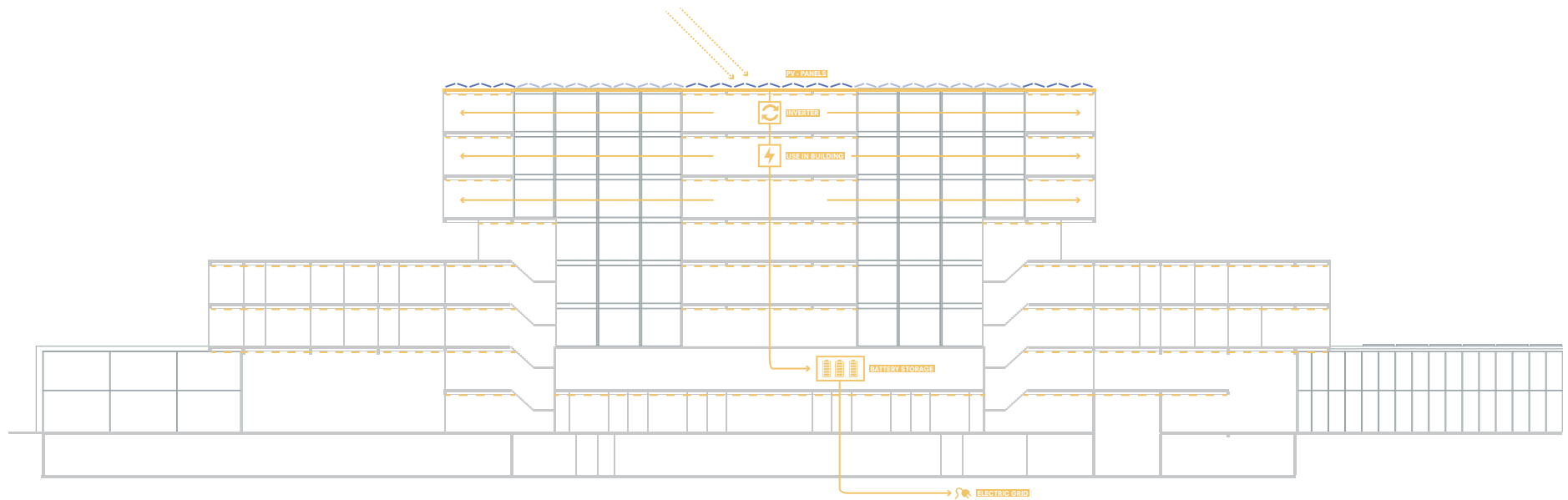


BLUE ROOF

blue roof for collecting and reusing rain water

Construction

SUSTAINABILITY

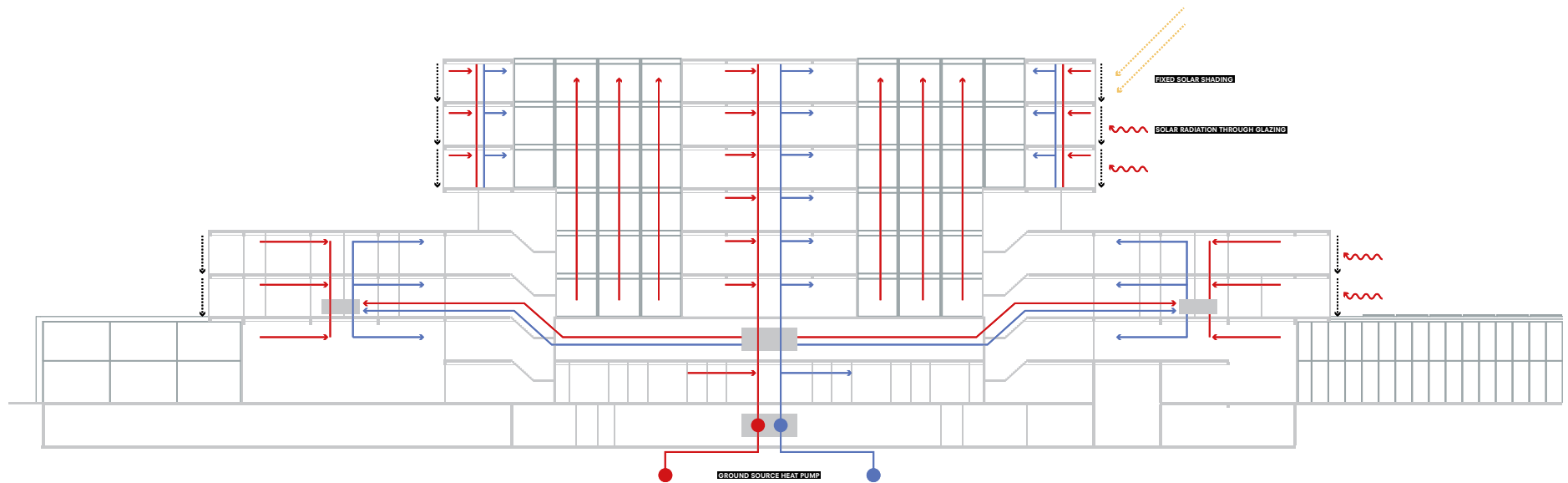


ENERGY GENERATION

PV panels on the roof for electricity consumption of the building

Construction

SUSTAINABILITY



CLIMATE CONTROL

ventilation and heat recovery system

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JUST. MILANO.

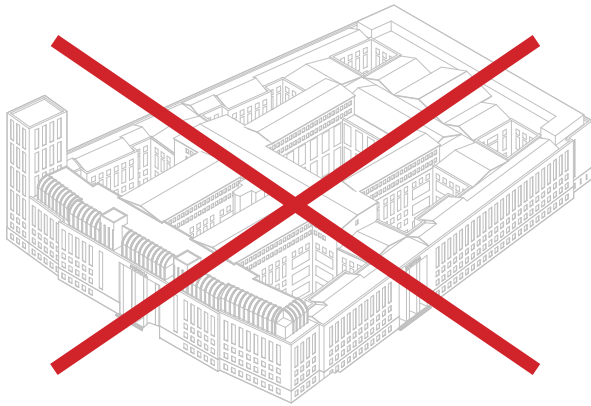
JUSTICE

UNDERSTANDING

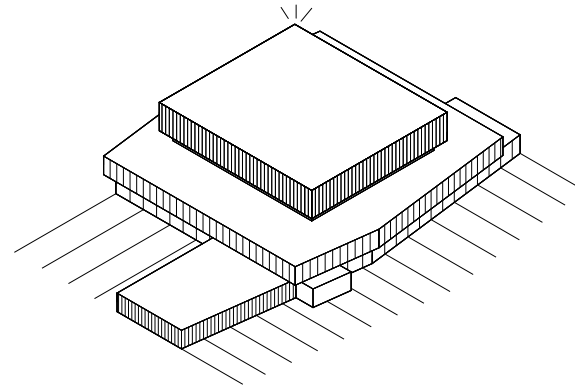
SOLUTIONS

TRANSPARENCY

Conclusion
CHANGE



monumental, disconnected and unapproachable



remain relevant, transparent and accessible to the public

MEDIATOR COURTHOUSE

Excessive caseloads due to high reliance on courts



Reduces Caseload

Faster and more efficient
Reduces pressure on court

Administrative inefficiencies and lack of digitalization



Digital Infrastructure

Streamlines processes and reduces reliance on outdated systems

A large backlog of cases



Resolve Backlogs

Mediation resolves disputes faster

Low number of judges per 100,000 inhabitants



Ease Judicial Burden

Reduce dependency on Judges by using mediators

Largest number of lawyers per capita in Europe

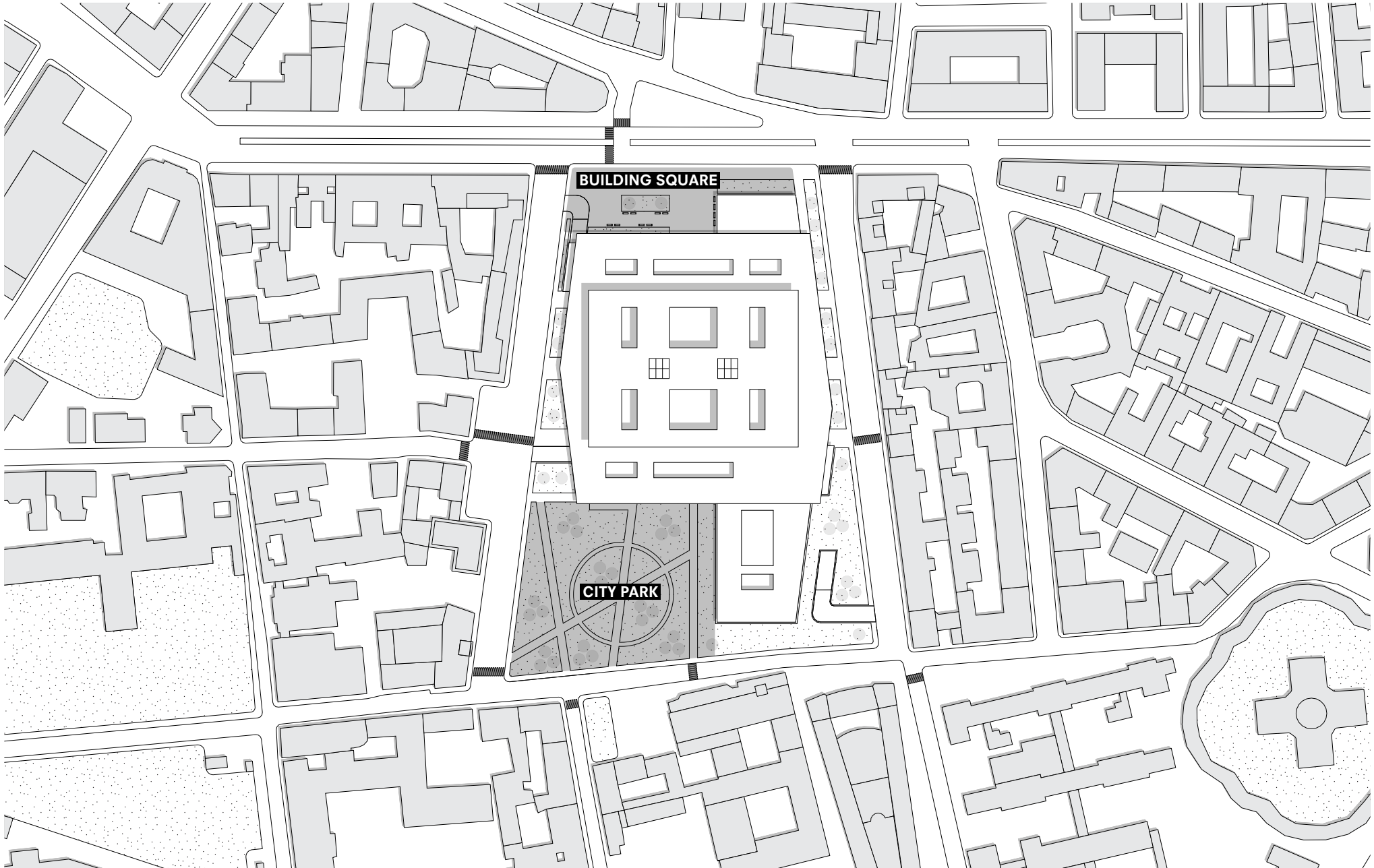


Shift Lawyers to Mediators

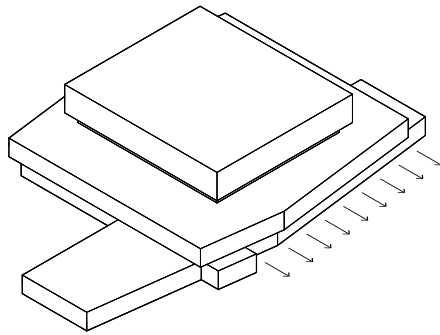
Provide opportunities for lawyers to act as mediators

Conclusion

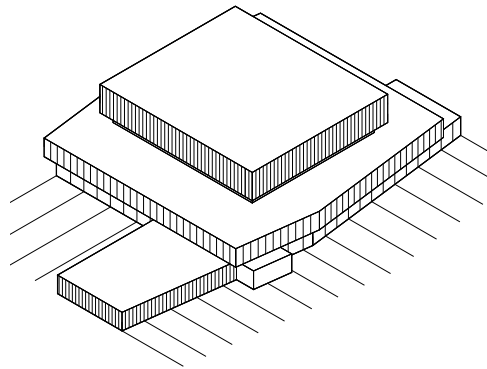
GIVE BACK TO THE CITY



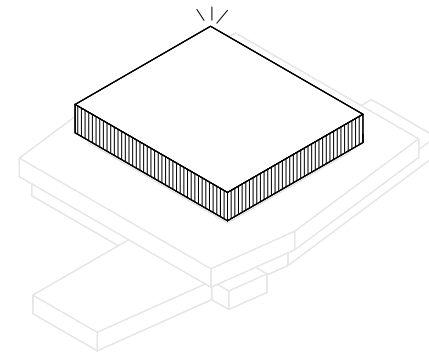
CHALLENGING TRADITIONAL COURTHOUSES



transparent connection with urban fabric



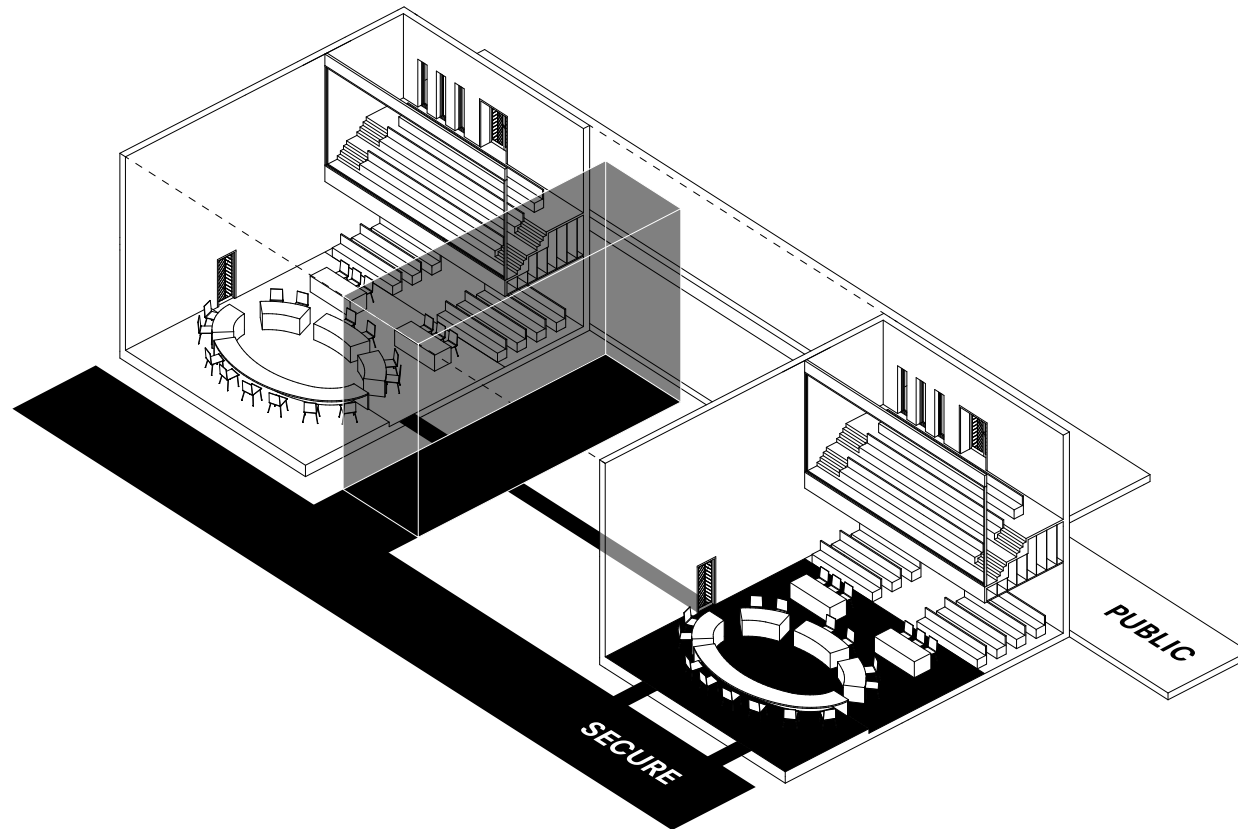
urban scale to human scale



courthouse presence in urban skyline

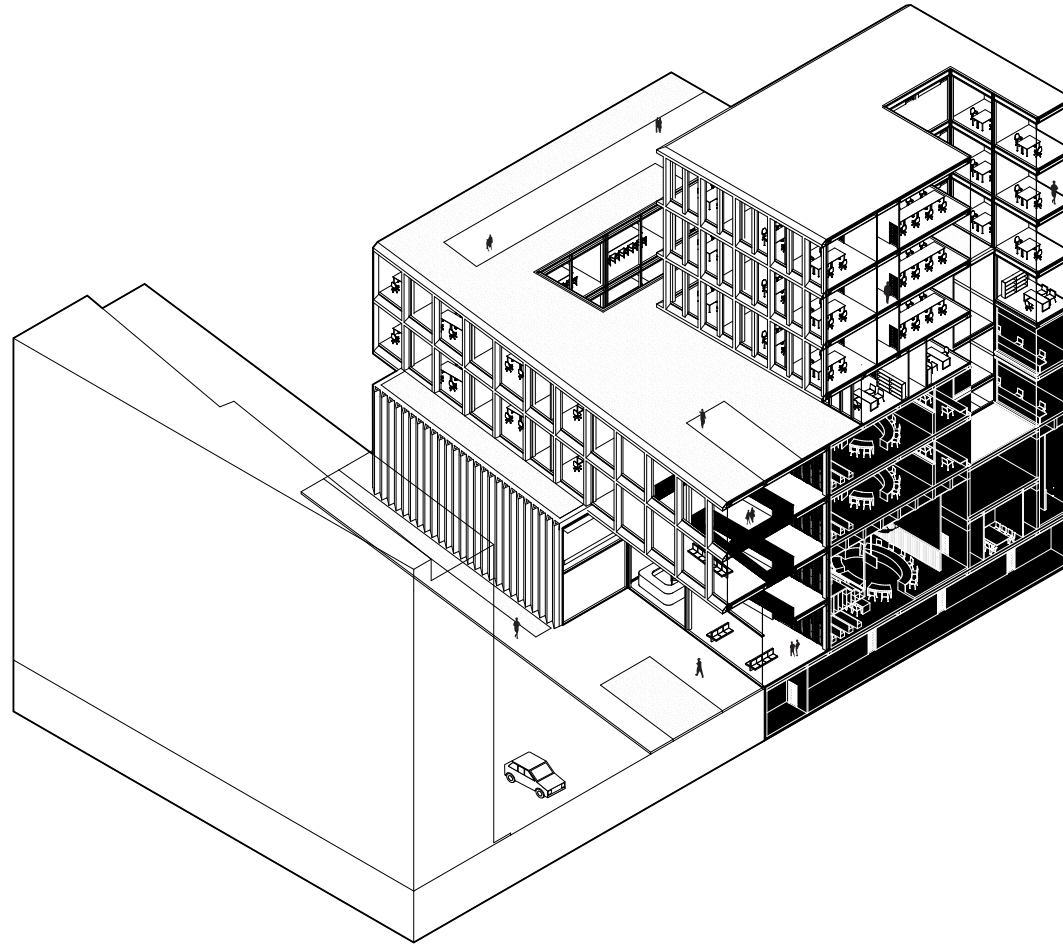
Conclusion

COMPACT AND EFFICIENT



Conclusion

LOCATED IN URBAN FABRIC





**MEDIATION
FOR A FAIR
FUTURE**

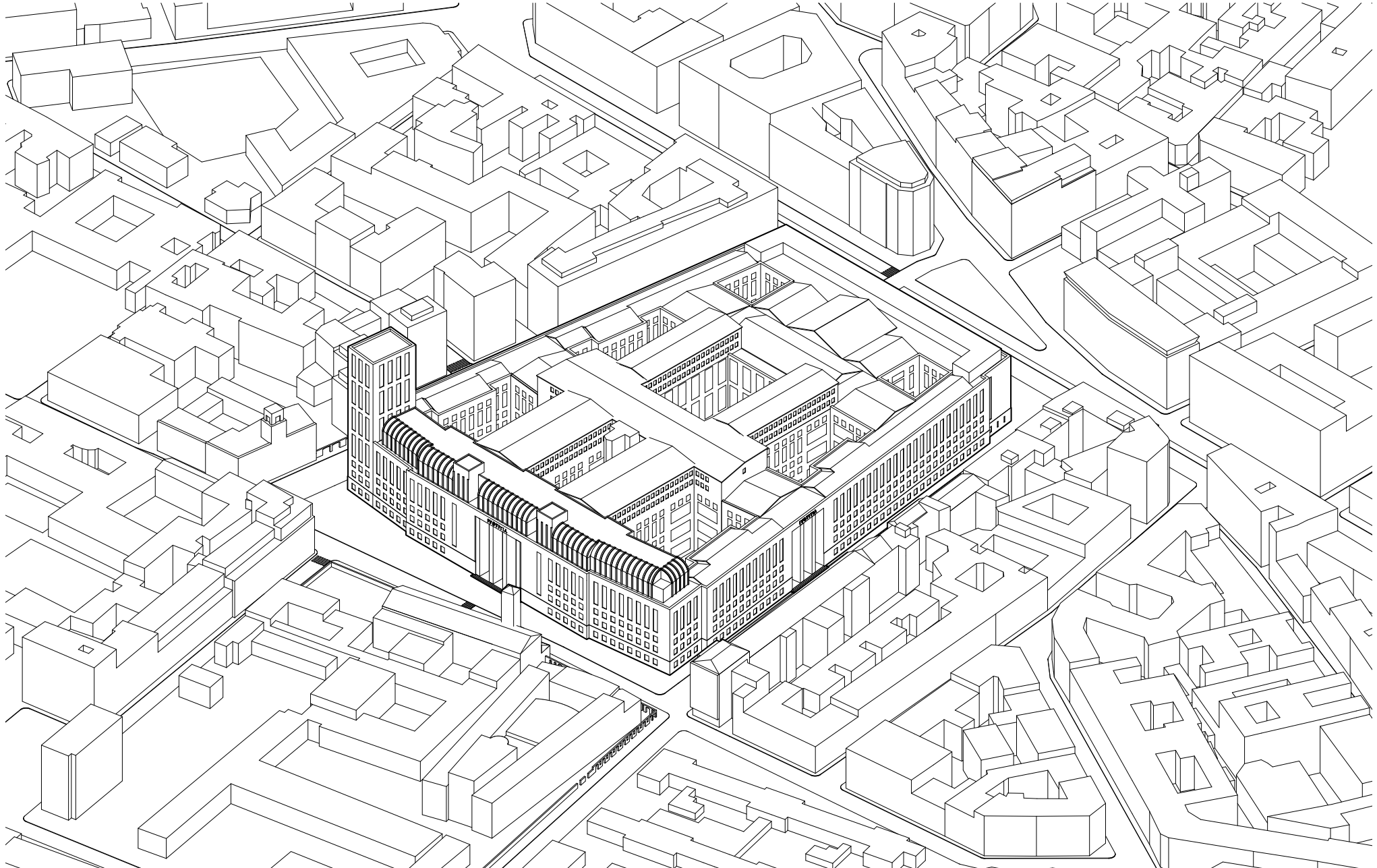
CHANGE !!

**TIME FOR
JUDICIAL
REFORM**

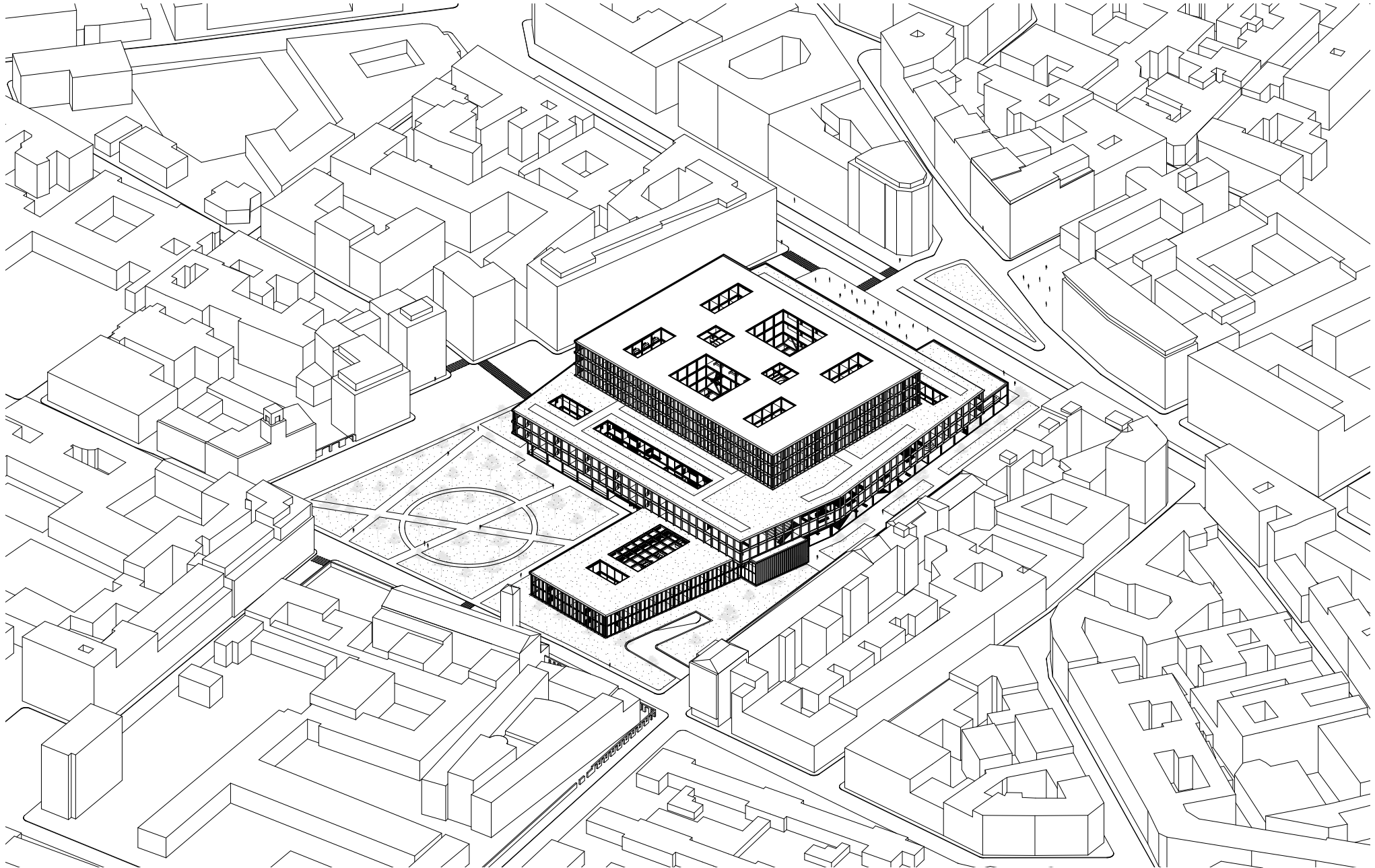
**HOW DO
WE TH**

Conclusion

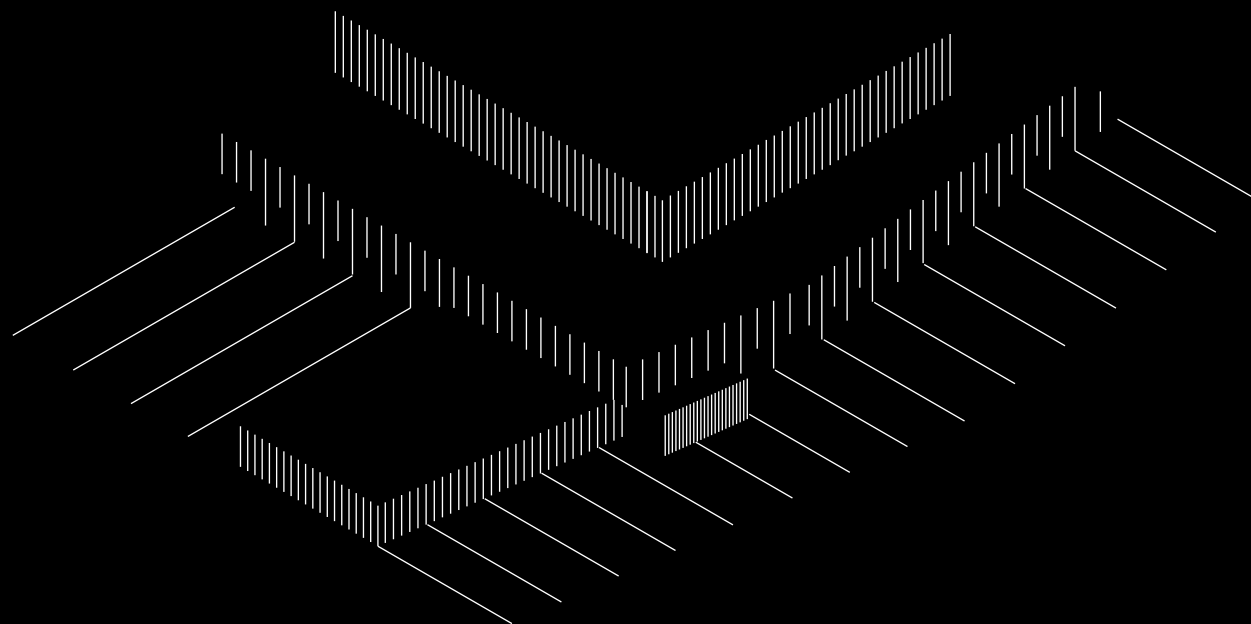
PALAZZO DI GIUSTIZIA



Conclusion
JUST. MILANO.







THANK YOU.



complex projects

