THE MONGSTAD EXPERIENCE

Facilitating a transition in time, function and space

Elise van Herwaarden

Delta Interventions 2017/2018 North Sea: Landscapes of Coexistence

P5 - Graduation Presentation January 25th, 2019

A project done under the supervision of dr. ir. Taneha K. Bacchin ir. Stefano Milani ir. Sjap Holst

dr. ir. Hamed Khosravi dr. ir. Nicola Marzot



CONTENT

I RESEARCH

North Sea

Norway

Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Infrastructural

Masterplan



NORTH SEA

I RESEARCH

North Sea

Norway Mongsta

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

III EXPERIENCE

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NORTH SEA FISHING



I RESEARCH

North Sea

Norway Mongstae

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

NORTH SEA FISHING



I RESEARCH

North Sea

Norway Mongsta

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

NORTH SEA FISHING



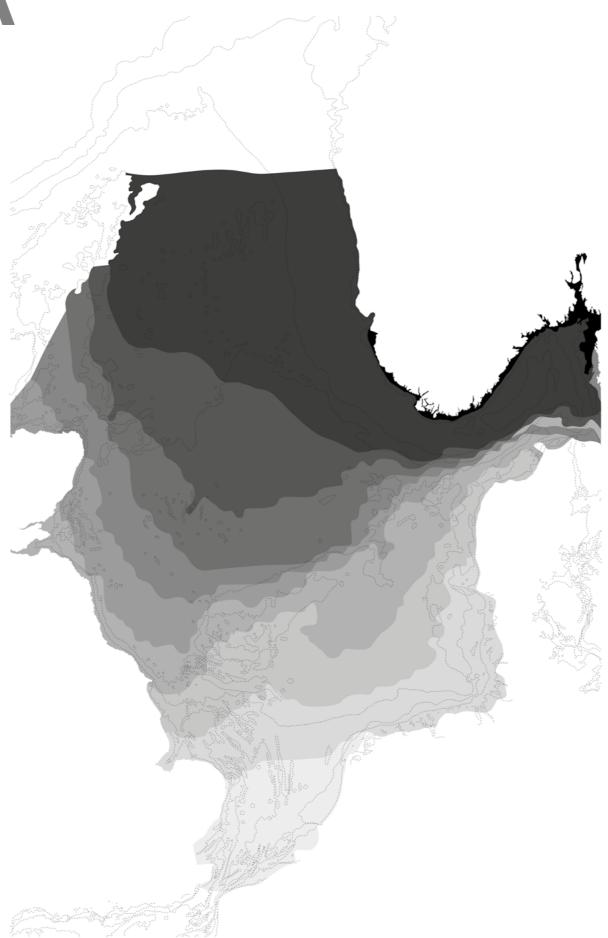
North Sea

Norway Mongsta

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



NORTH SEA RESOURCE EXTRACTION



North Sea

Norway Mongsta

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



NORTH SEA

Changing fishing industry
Fish migration
Global warming
CO2
Oil/gas industry

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North Sea

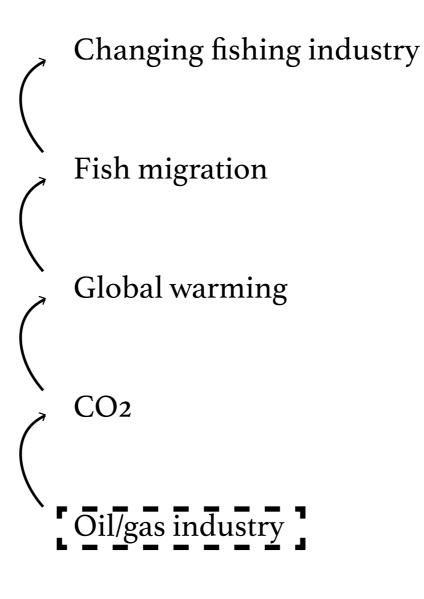
Norway Mongstae

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

NORTH SEA



I RESEARCH

North Sea

Norway Mongstae

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

NORWAY

I RESEARCH

North Sea

Norway Mongstad

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan





NORWAY ECONOMY

World's richest countries (2018)

| Country | GDP per capita (USD) |
|--|---|
| 1. Qatar 2. Macao 3. Luxembourg 4. Singapore 5. Ireland 6. Brunei Darus | 128,702 122,489 110,870 98,014 79,716 salam 79,924 |
| 7. Norway | 74,065 |

| 8. United Arab Emirates | 68,662 |
|-------------------------|--------|
| 9. Kuwait | 66,673 |
| 10. Hong Kong | 64,533 |

© International monetary fund

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North Sea

Norway

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

NORWAY ECONOMY

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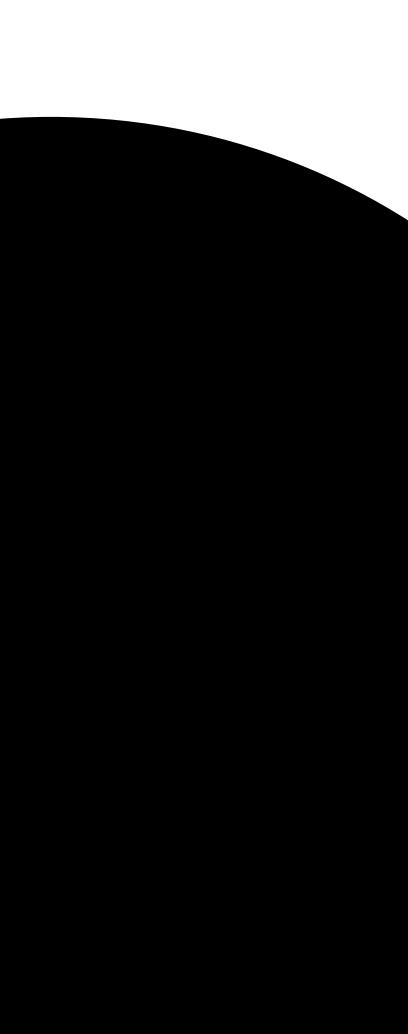
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Mongstad

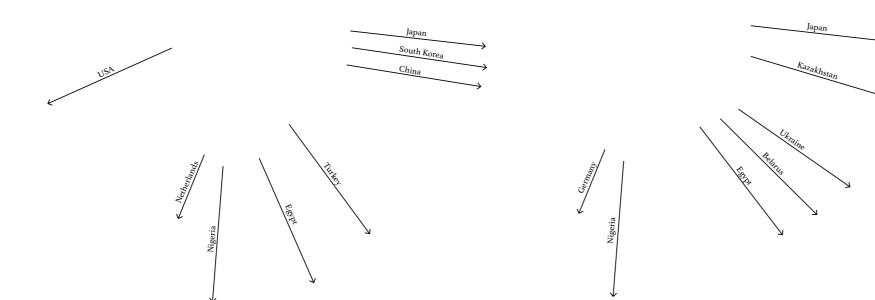
Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



NORWAY ECONOMY



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North Sea Norway

Mongsta

Problem Statement / Research Question

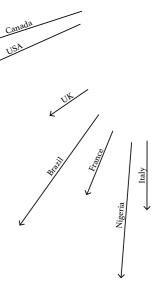
II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

III EXPERIENCE

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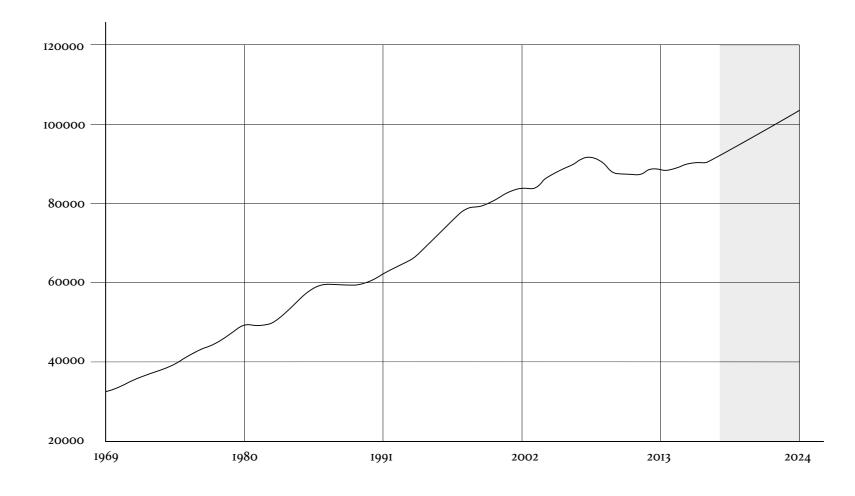
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Research Question

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Line Infrastructure Masterplan



GDP per capita Norway (USD). Source: World Bank

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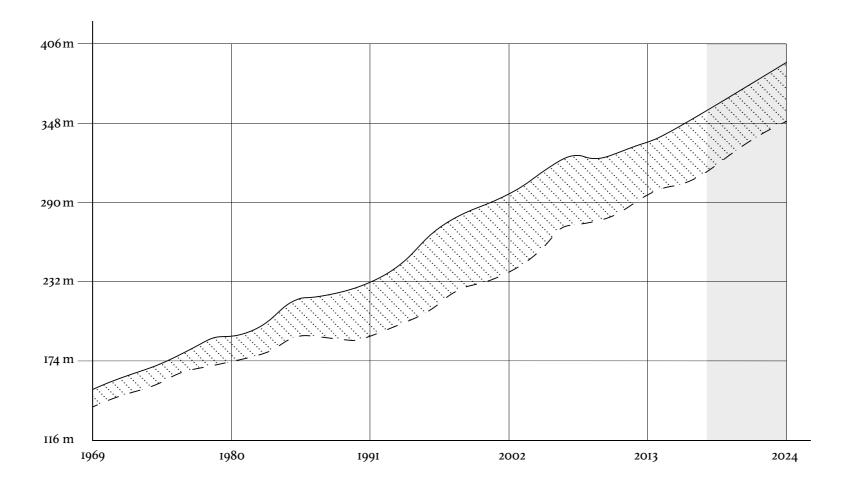
Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

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GDP per capita Predicted



Oil + gas contribution to GDP volume Norway (USD). Source: Norwegian Petroleum Directorate & OECD Economic Outlook 102 Database

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North Sea

Norway

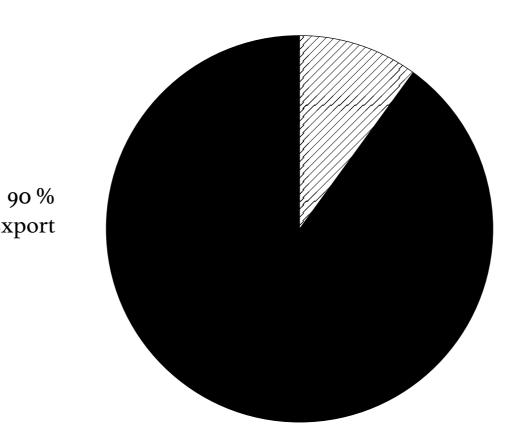
Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

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GDP volume Mainland GDP Contribution oil + gas Predicted



10 % National use

Export

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Norway

Research Question

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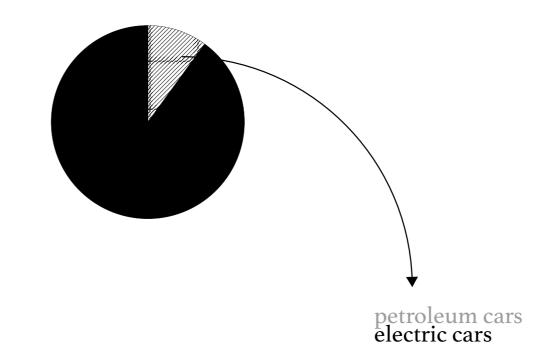
90 % Export IO % National use

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Norway

Research Question

II PROJECT



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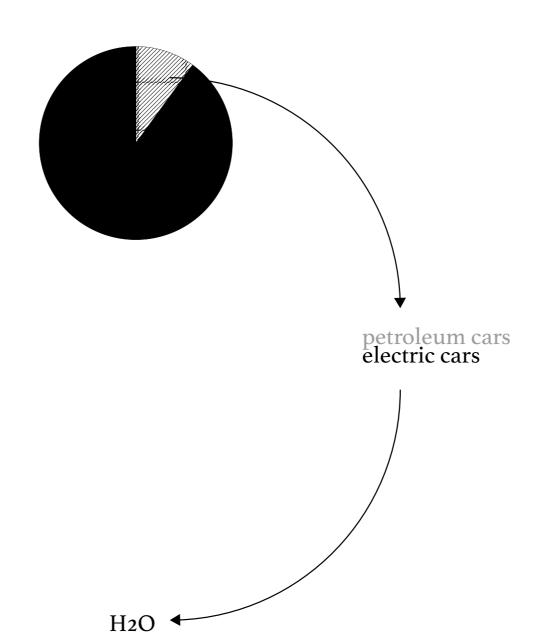
North Sea

Norway

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



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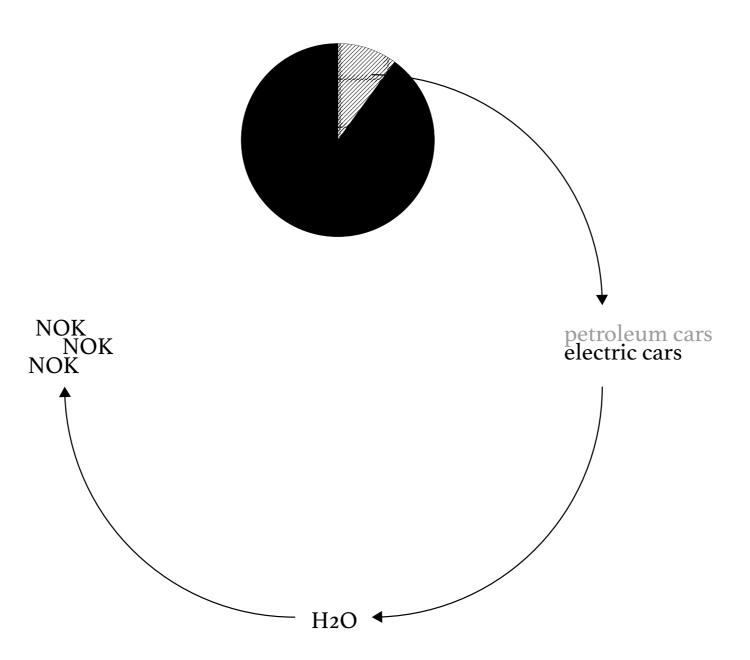
North Sea

Norway

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



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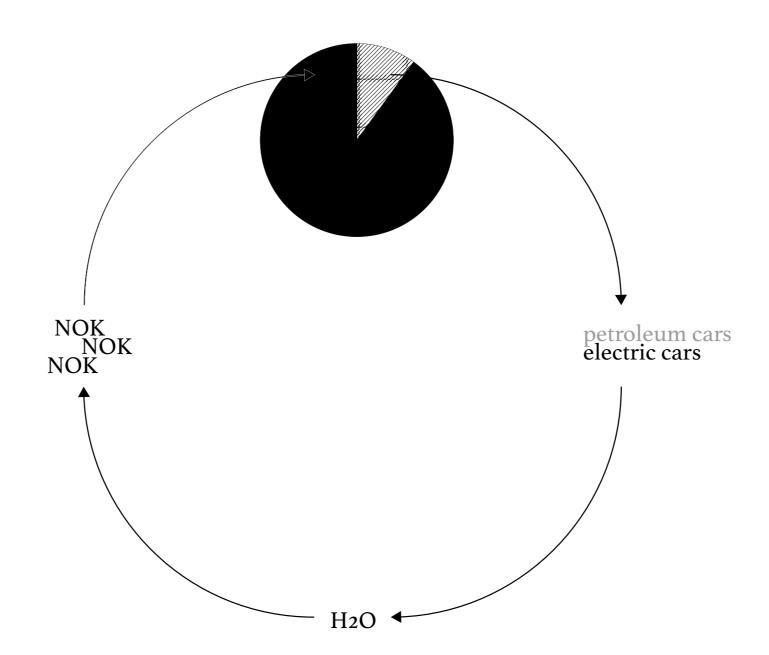
North Sea

Norway

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



I RESEARCH

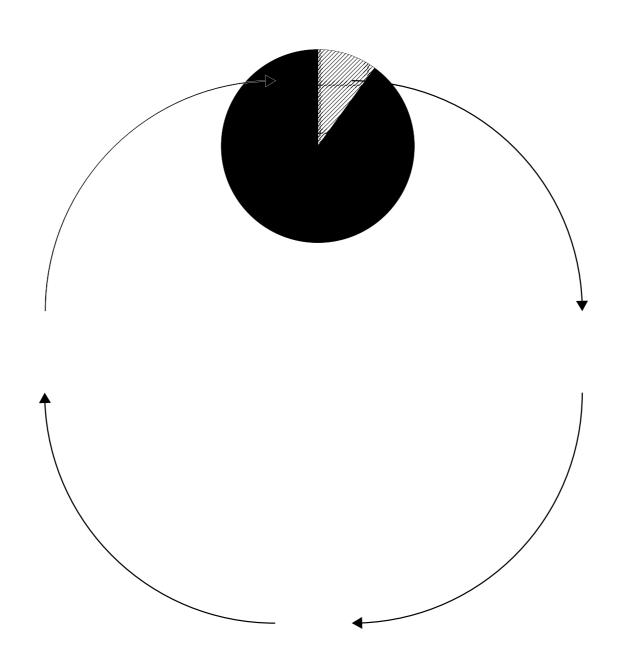
North Sea

Norway

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



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North Sea

Norway Mongsta

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

NORWAY

The New York Times **Both Climate Leader and Oil Giant? A Norwegian Paradox**

https://www.nytimes.com/2017/06/17/world/europe/norway-climate-oil.html

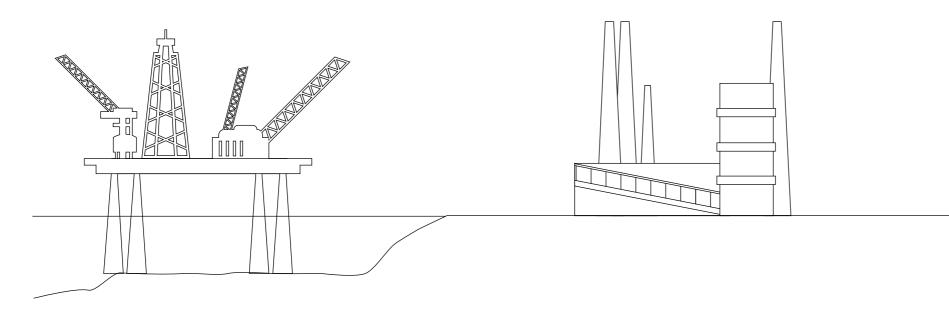
June 17, 2017

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Norway

II PROJECT





Upstream - localising and extracting oil from underground/underwater fields.

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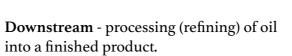
- North Sea
- Norway Mongsta

Problem Statement Research Question

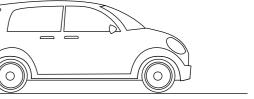
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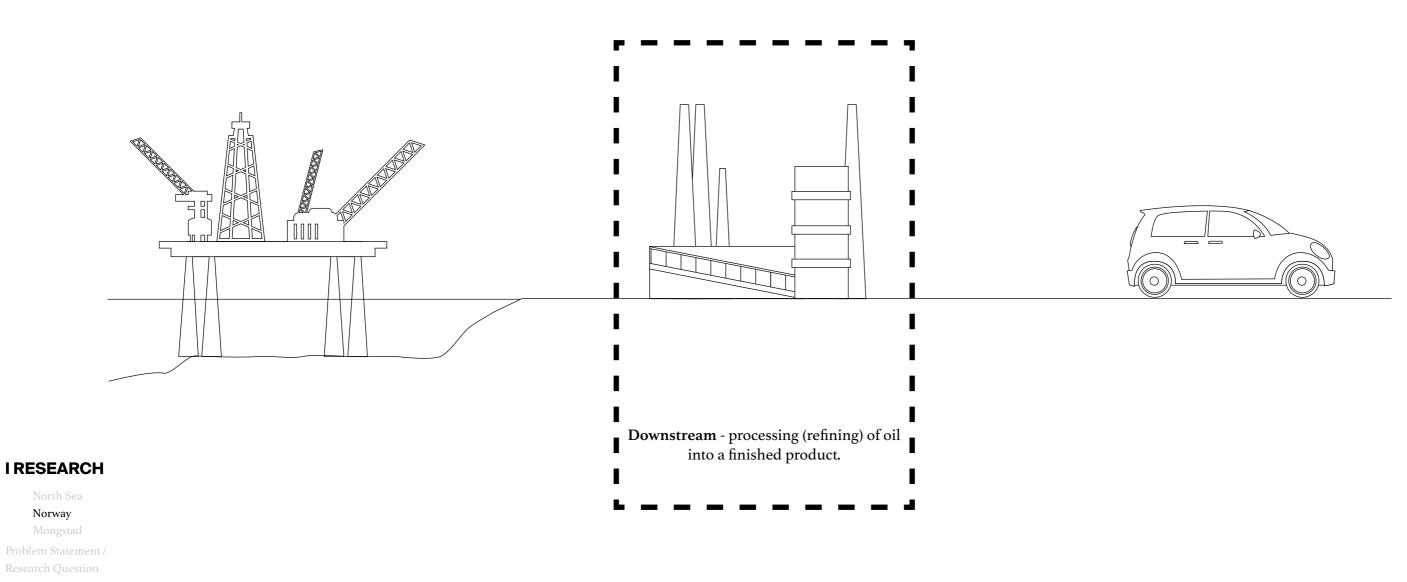
Line Infrastructure Masterplan

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Consumption - commercial resale and use by companies and individuals.





II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

MONGSTAD

I RESEARCH

North Sea

Mongstad

Problem Statement Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan





MONGSTAD REFINERIES

I RESEARCH

North Sea

Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



MONGSTAD REFINERIES

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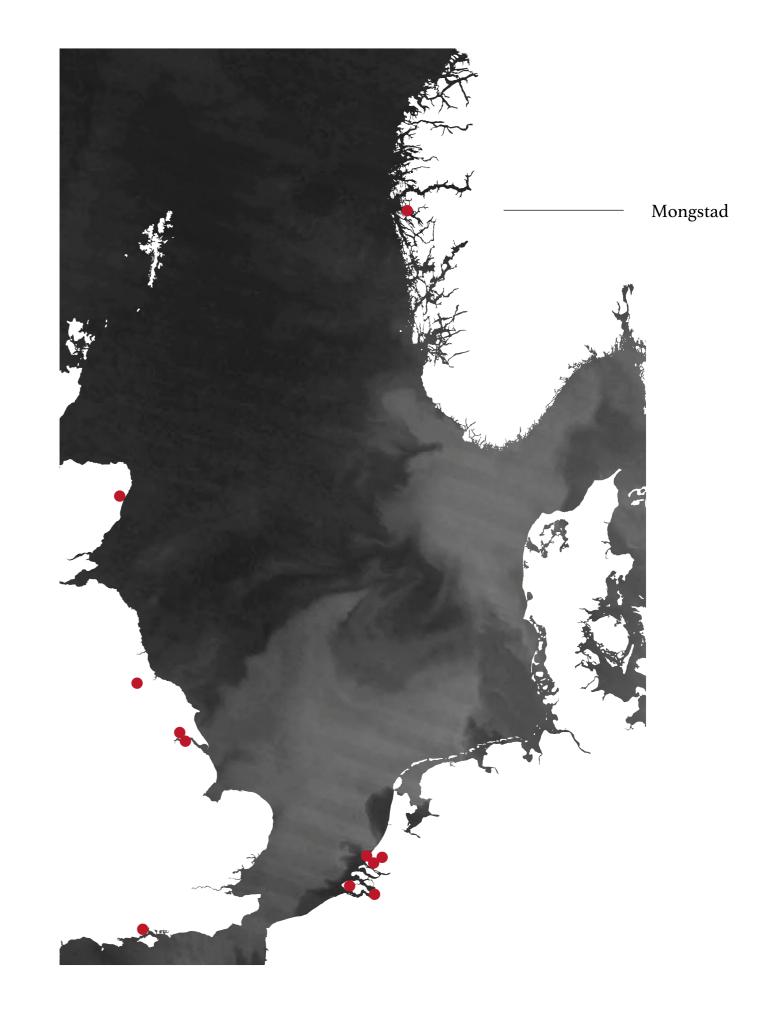
North Sea

Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



MONGSTAD REFINERIES



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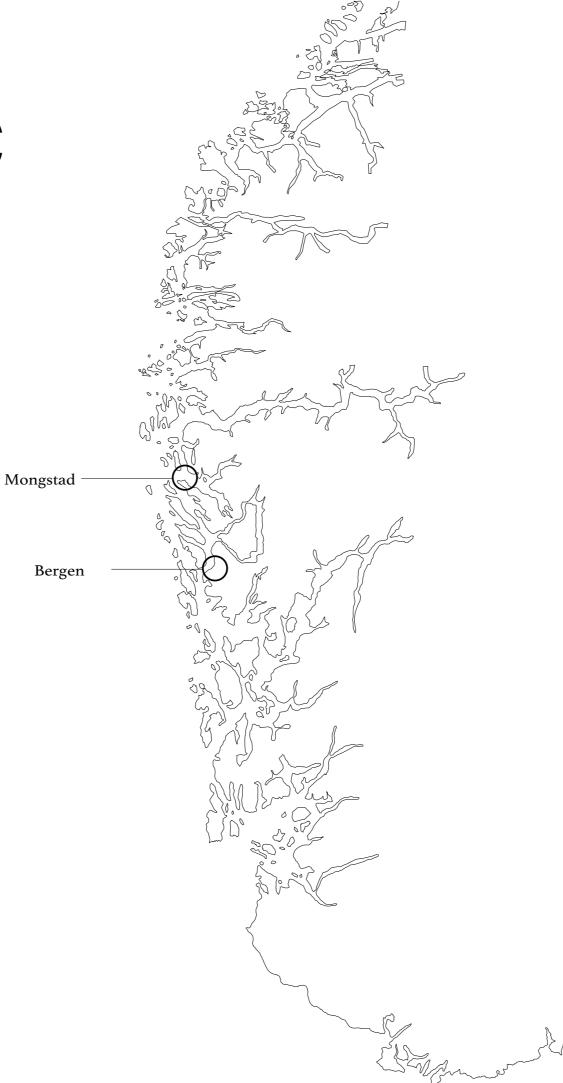
North Sea

Mongstad

Problem Statement Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



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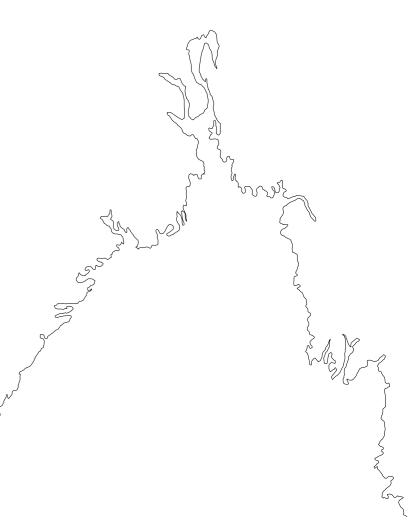
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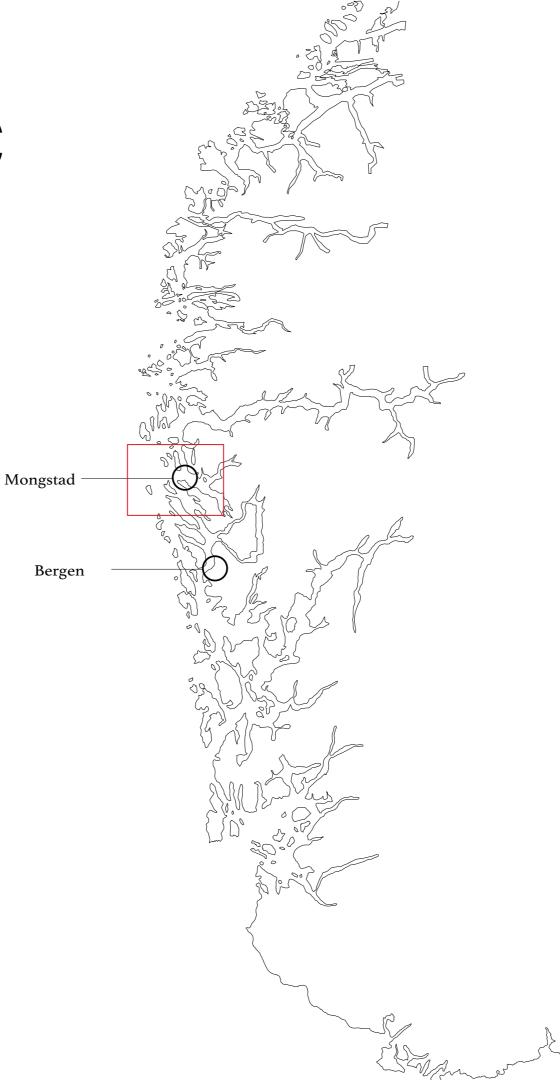
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Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan





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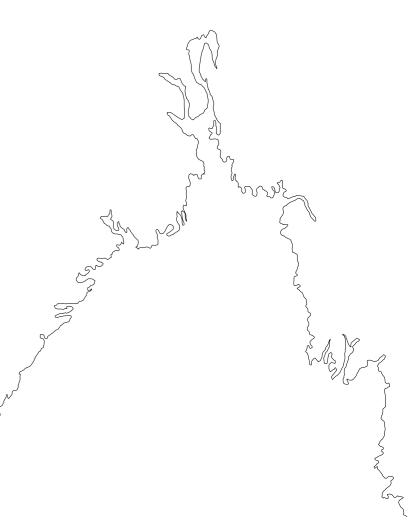
North Sea

Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

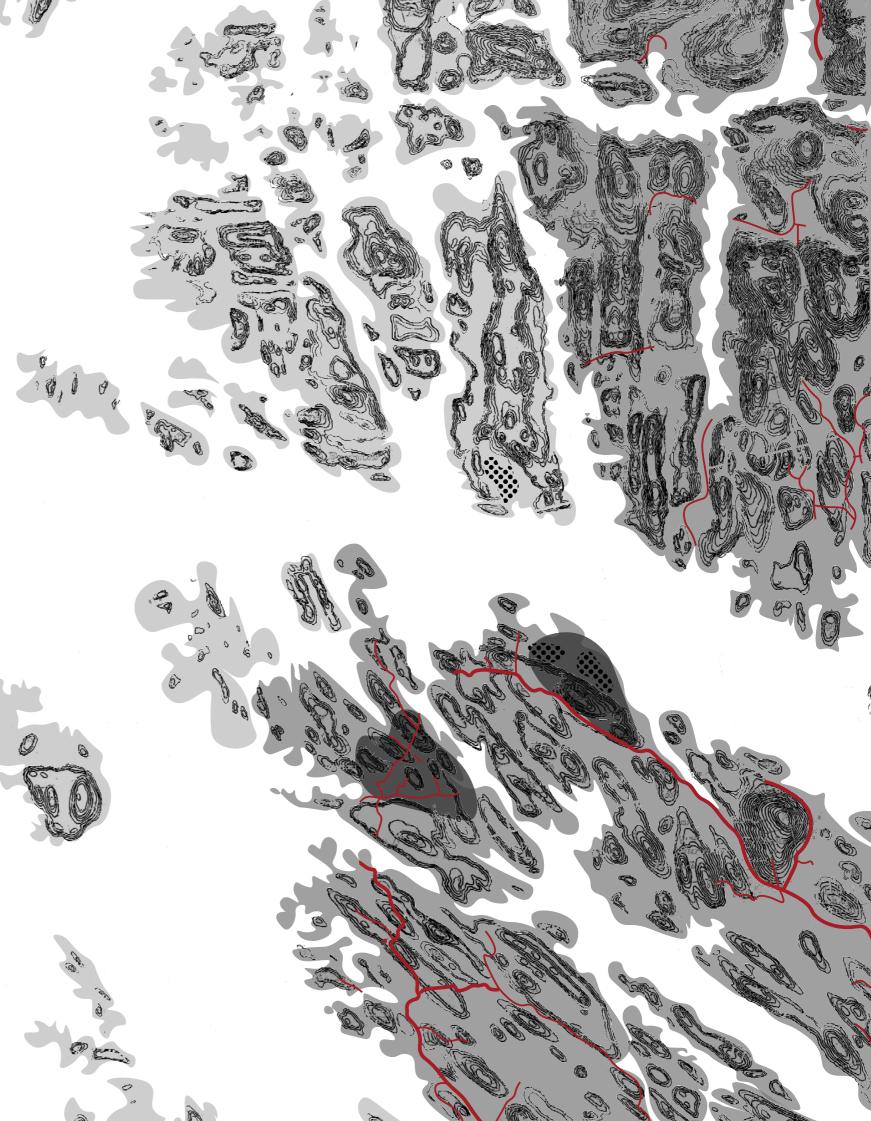
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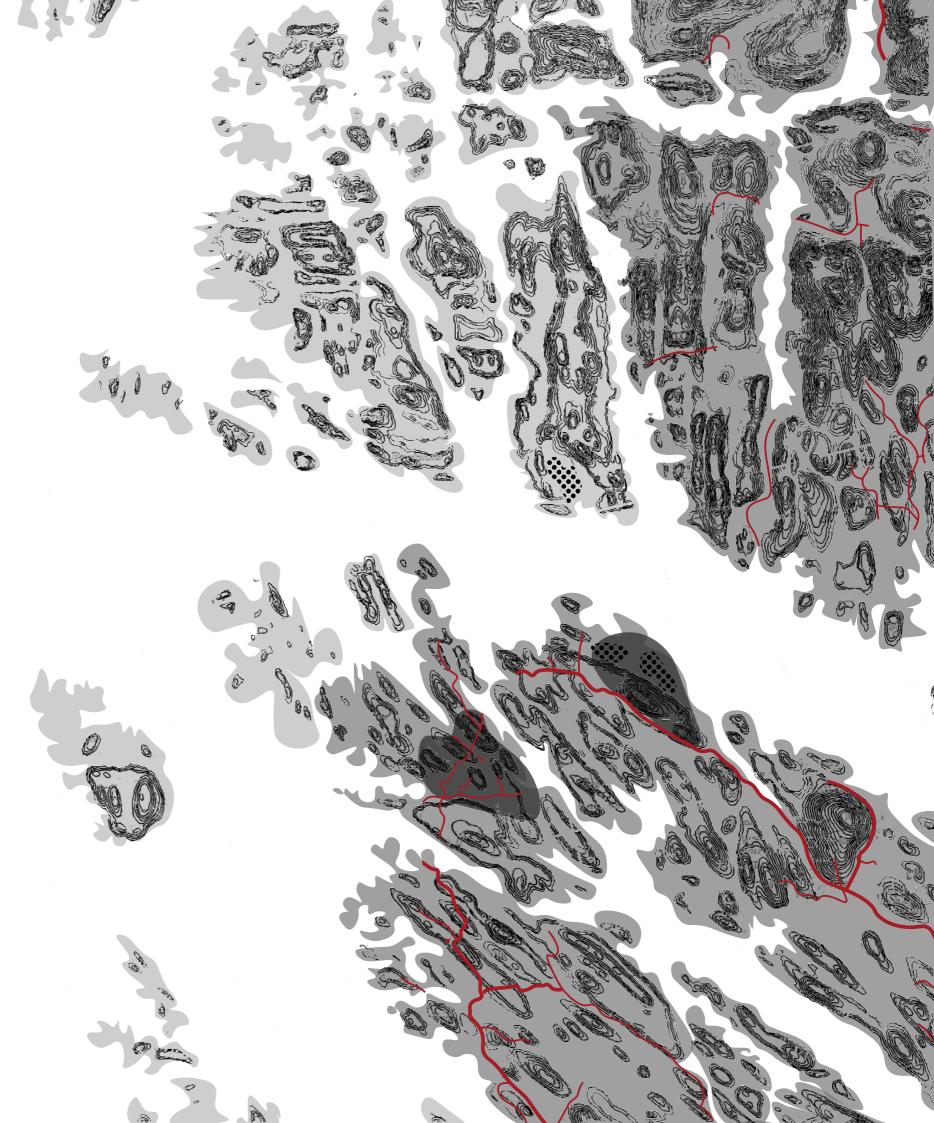


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Mongstad

II PROJECT

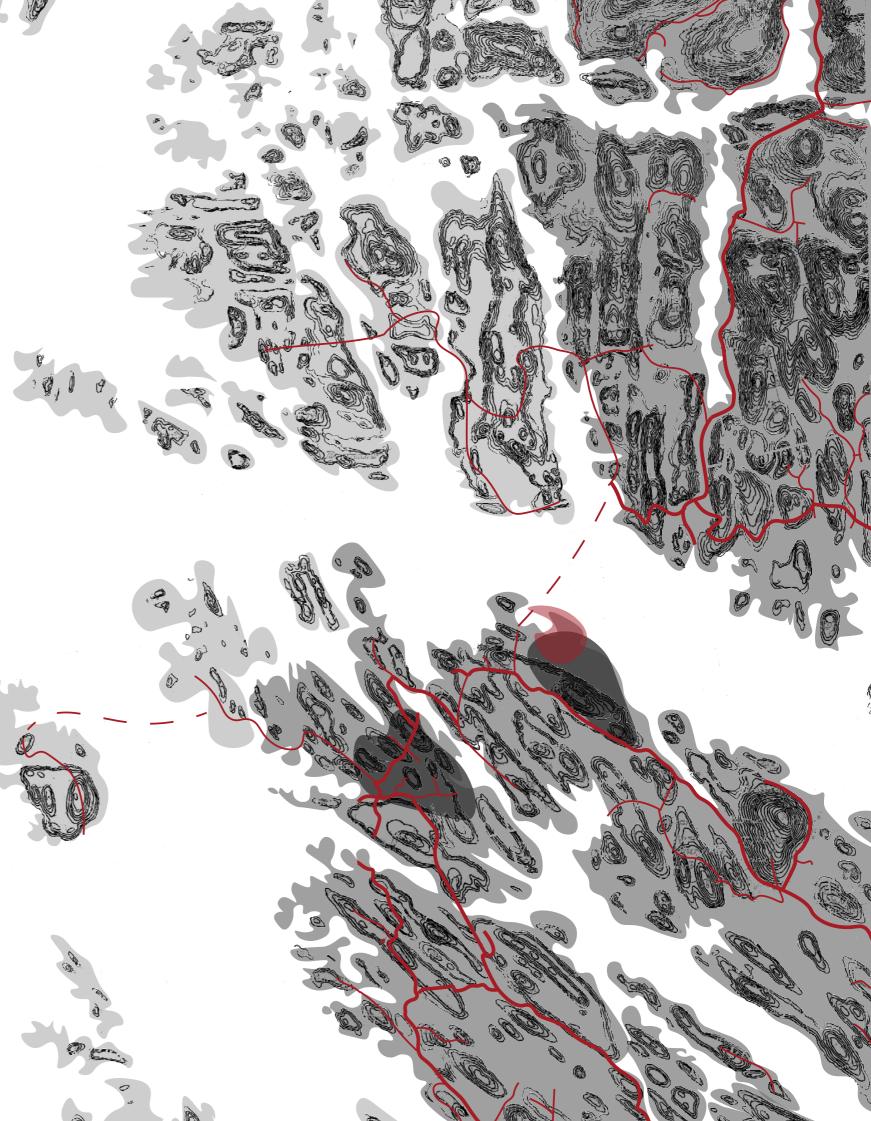


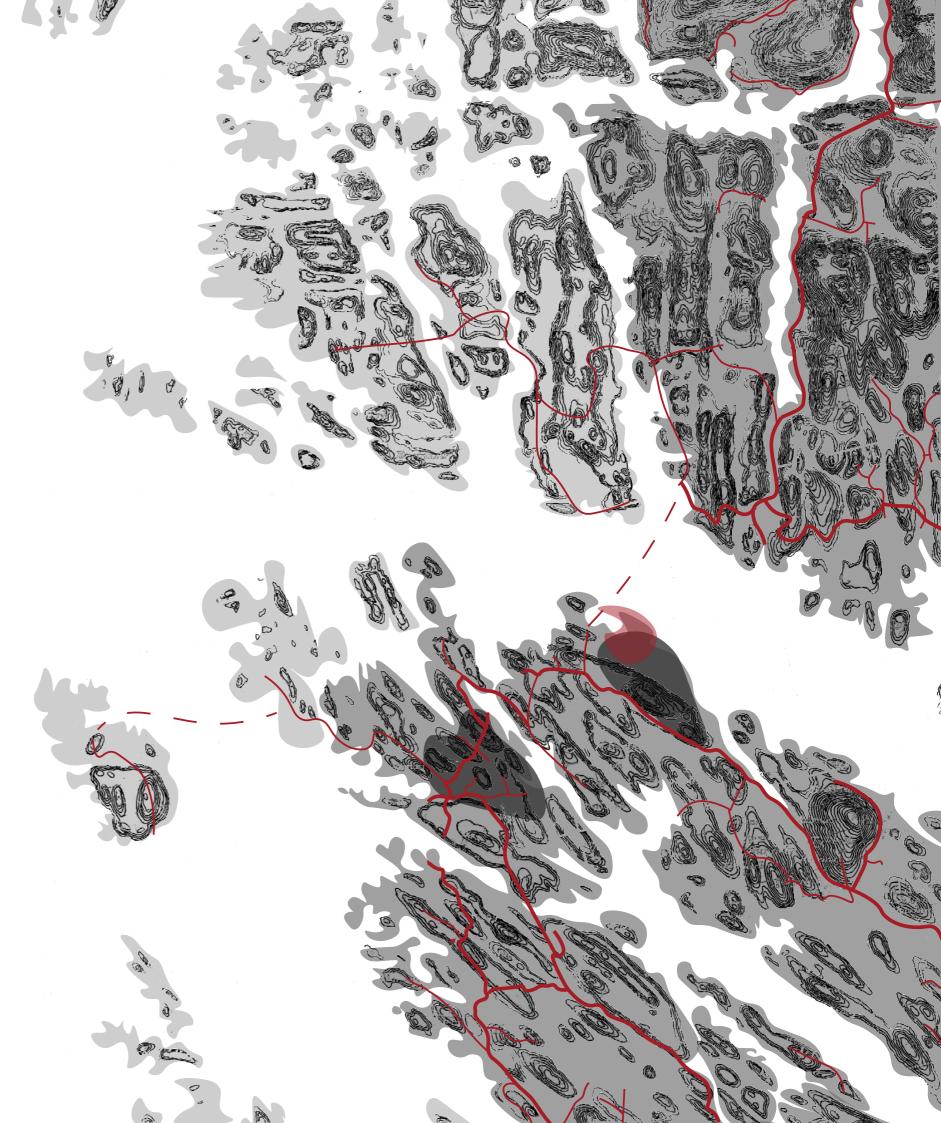


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Mongstad

II PROJECT







MONGSTAD THE SITE

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North Sea Norway

Mongstad

Problem Statement Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



MONGSTAD SITE VISIT





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North Sea Norway

Mongstad

Problem Statement Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

PROBLEM STATEMENT

Problem

- Mongstad is still a strictly closed off territory;
- Little to no awareness of the scale of impact to enviroment;
- Pollution in direct context and worldwide.

Potential

- Mongstad's aim at being a 'sustainable' pioneer;
- Being well connected to sea and mainland;
- Beautifully located in the Fennsfjorden.

While acknowledging that the future of the oil industry is very uncertain.

RESEARCH QUESTION

How to facilitate a transition in time, function and space within the scope of the Mongstad refinery and its potential future?

I. How to support a productive, yet more sustainable future for Mongstad?

2. How can different geographical conditions be enhanced within and connected by one infrastructural architectural intervention?

3. How to cause people to critically reflect on oil as an important source of income for Norway?

Creating a <u>flexible</u> building, which <u>bridges</u> the gap between

land and water, industry and nature, oil and post-oil, pollution and sustainability, perception and reality.

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North Sea Norway Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



LINE

I RESEARCH

North Sea Norway Mongstad

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructur Masterplan







PRODUCTION HEAVY WORK

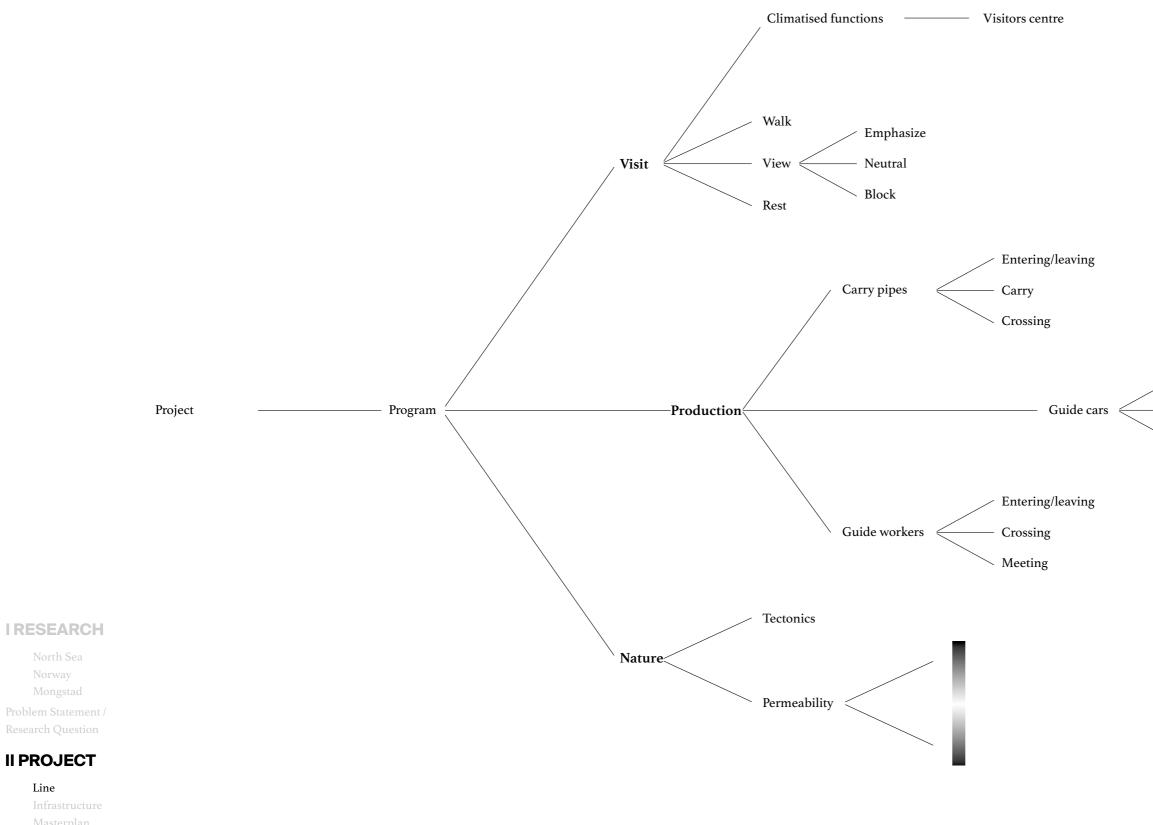
RESEARCH INNOVATION



BORDER

MOUNTAINS

LINE PROGRAM



III EXPERIENCE

Line

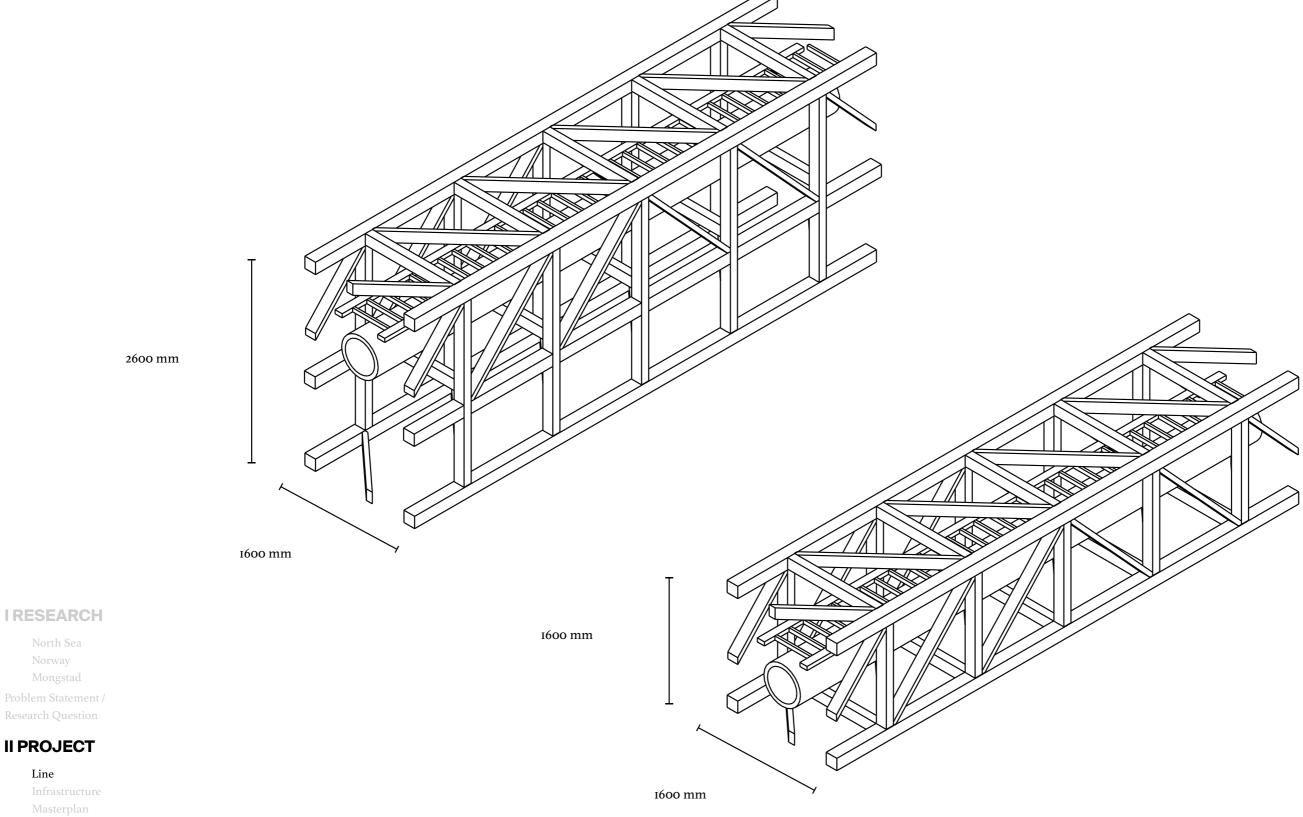
Entering/leaving - local

Guide

Entering/leaving - regional

LINE SPATIALISE

PRODUCTION



III EXPERIENCE

Line

LINE SPATIALISE



I RESEARCH

North Sea Norway

Mongstad oblem Statem

Research Question

II PROJECT

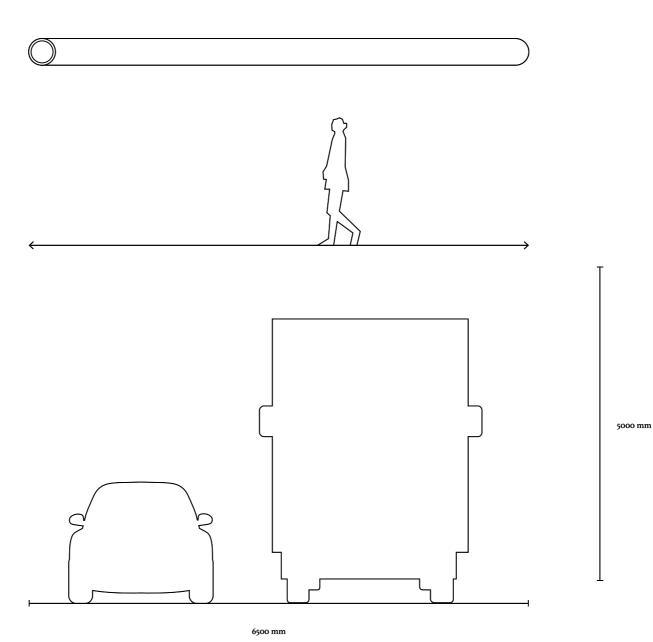
Line Infrastructur Masterplan

III EXPERIENCE



fjord

LINE SPATIALISE



I RESEARCH

North Sea Norway Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructur Masterplan

III EXPERIENCE

VISIT

INFRA STRUCTURE

I RESEARCH

North Sea Norway Mongstad

Problem Statement Research Question

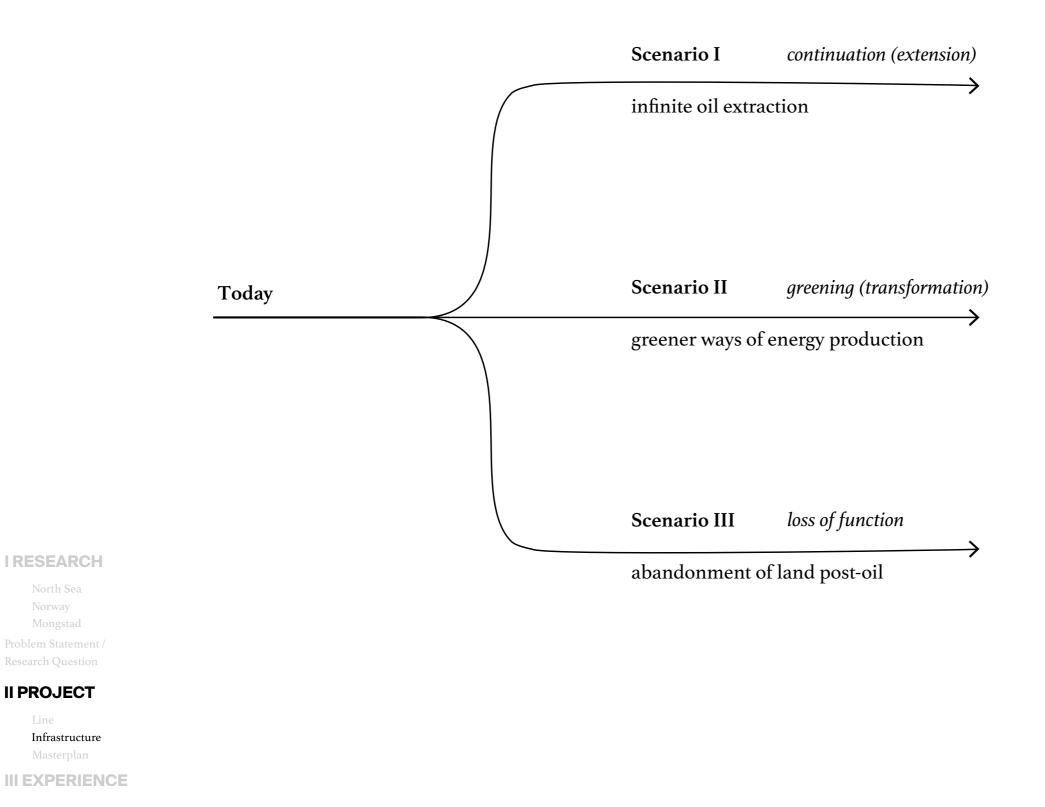
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INFRASTRUCTURE SCENARIO'S



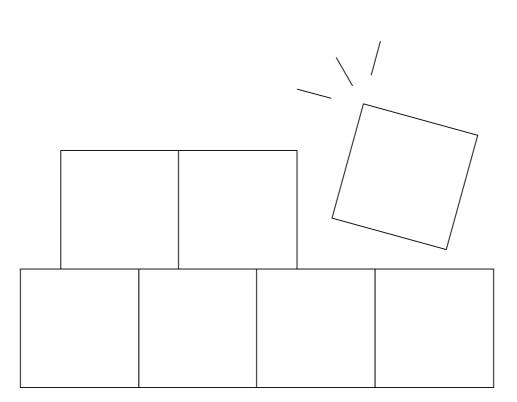
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II PROJECT

Infrastructure

Future

INFRASTRUCTURE MODULARITY



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Mongsta

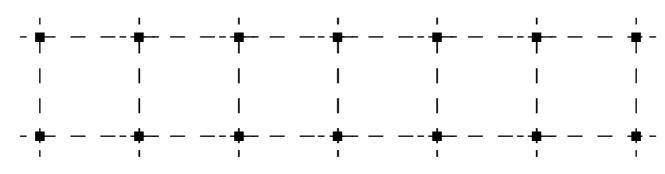
Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Infrastructure

INFRASTRUCTURE MODULARITY



"setting down traces of an architectural infrastructure that allows for flexible development to take place (...); a directed field within which the future life of the site can unfold" - Stan Allen

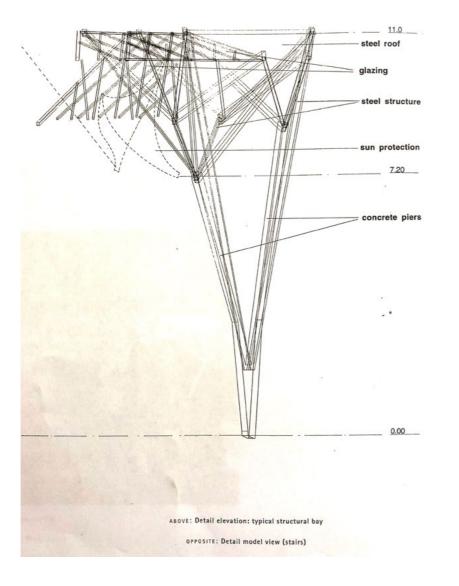
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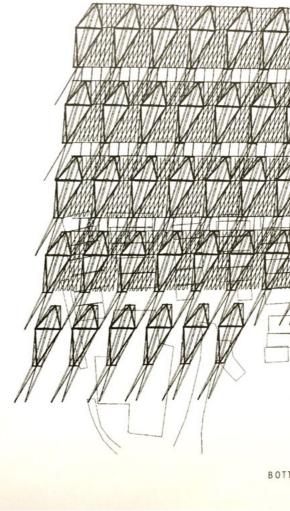
Research Question

II PROJECT

Infrastructure

INFRASTRUCTURE





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North Sea Norway Mongstad

Research Question

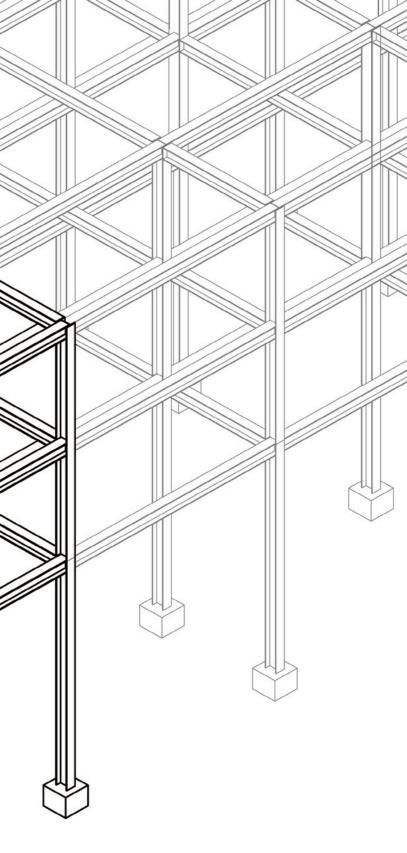
II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



BOTTOM: Roof modules

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Mongstad Problem Statemer

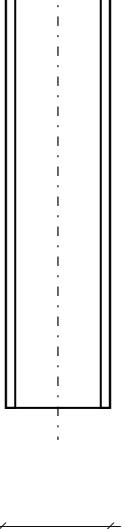
Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Infrastructure

III EXPERIENCE



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I RESEARCH

North Sea

Mongstad

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Infrastructure



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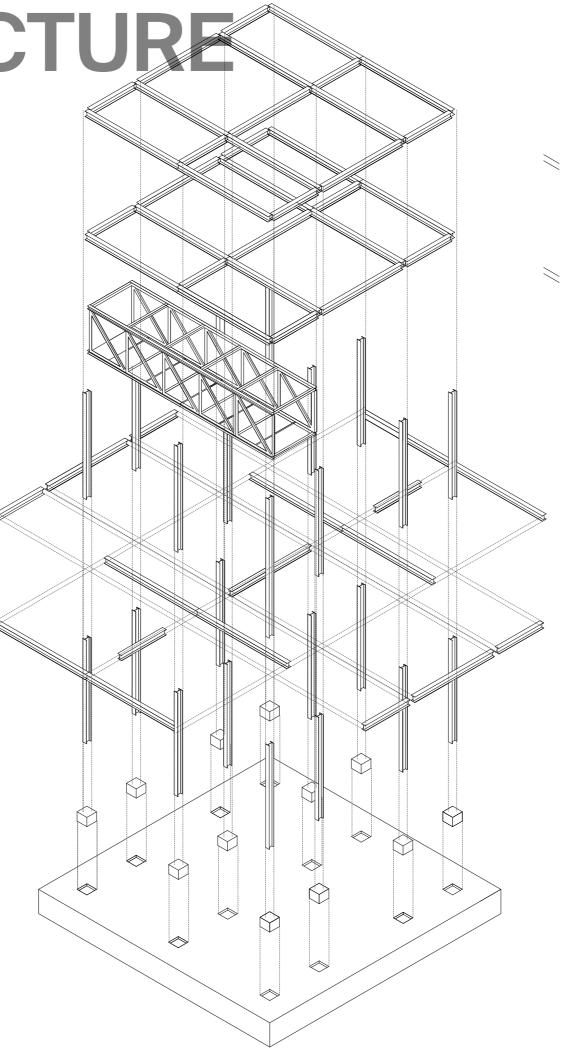
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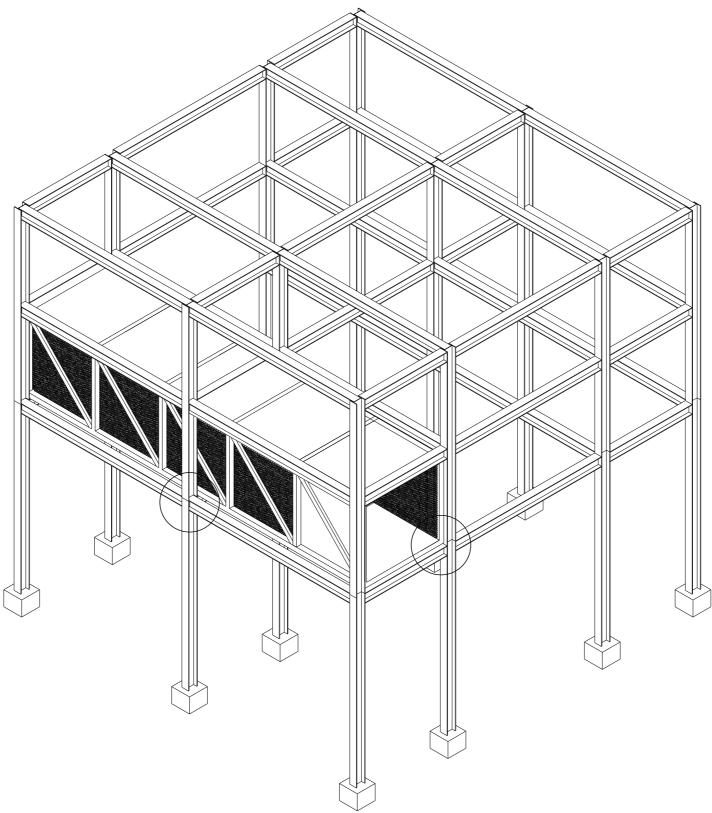
Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Infrastructure Masterplan





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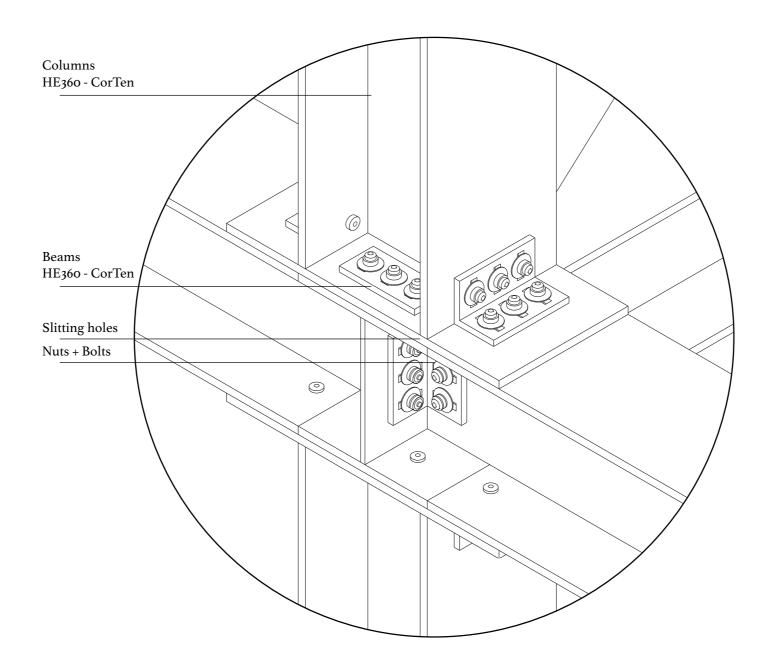
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Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Infrastructure



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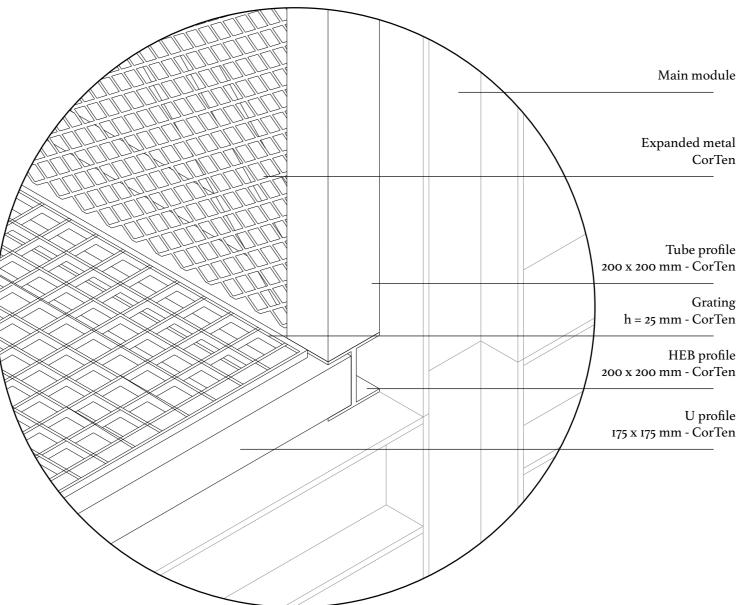
North Sea Norway Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Infrastructure



I RESEARCH

Research Question

II PROJECT

Infrastructure

MASTER PLAN

I RESEARCH

North Sea Norway Mongstad

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructur Masterplan



Senja Andoya Lofoten Helgelandskysten Atlanterhavsvegen Geiranger-trollstigen 🛑 Gamle Strynefjellsvegen Rondane Sognefjellet Valdresflye Gaularfiellet Aurlandsfjellet Hardangervidda Hardanger Ryfylke JÆren 🛑

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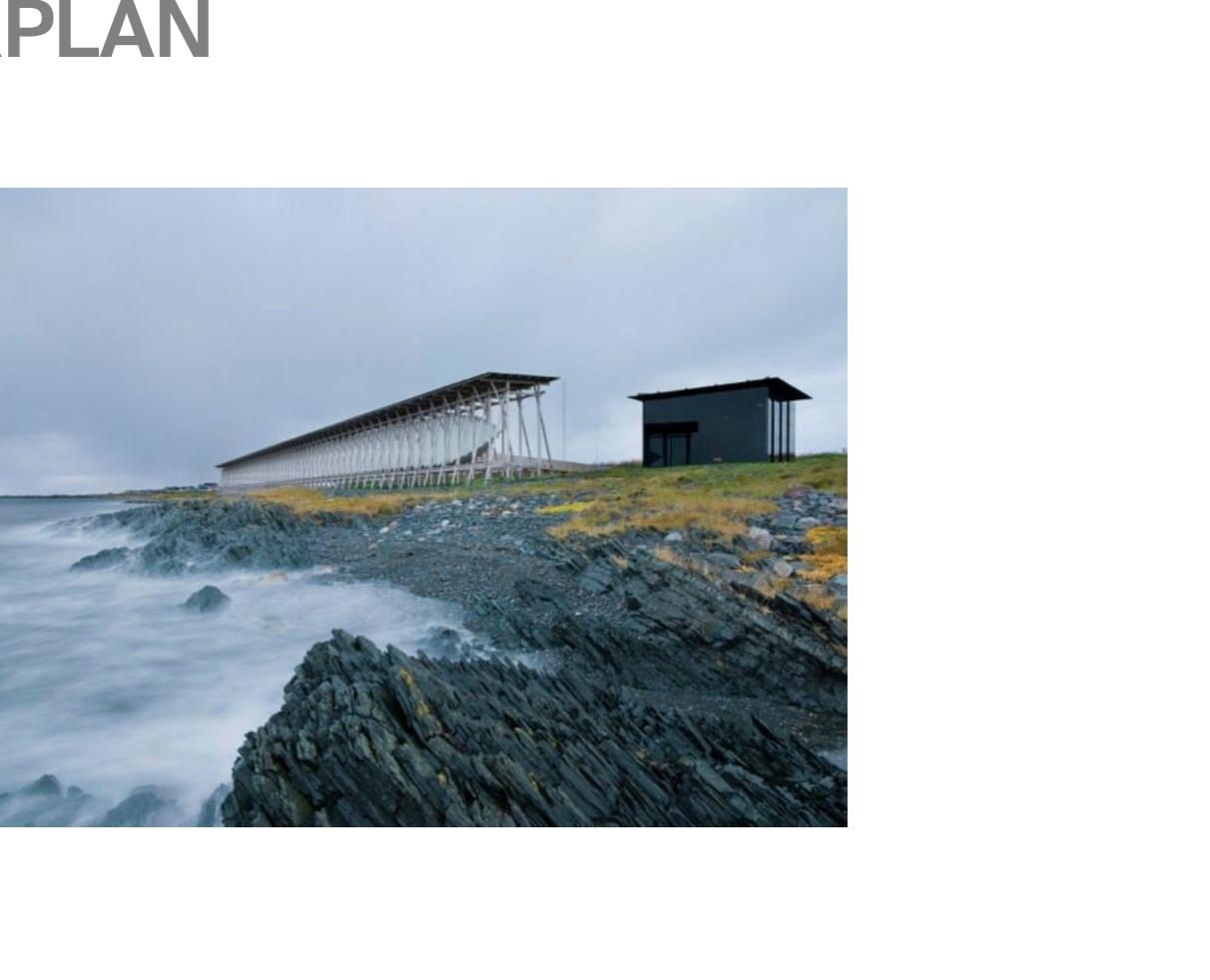
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Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Masterplan



I RESEARCH

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Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrasti

Masterplan



I RESEARCH

North Sea Norway Mongstad

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

Mongstad

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I RESEARCH

North Sea Norway Mongstad

Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Masterplan

MASTERPLAN CONCRETE



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Research Question

II PROJECT

Masterplan



MASTERPLAN CONCRETE

I RESEARCH

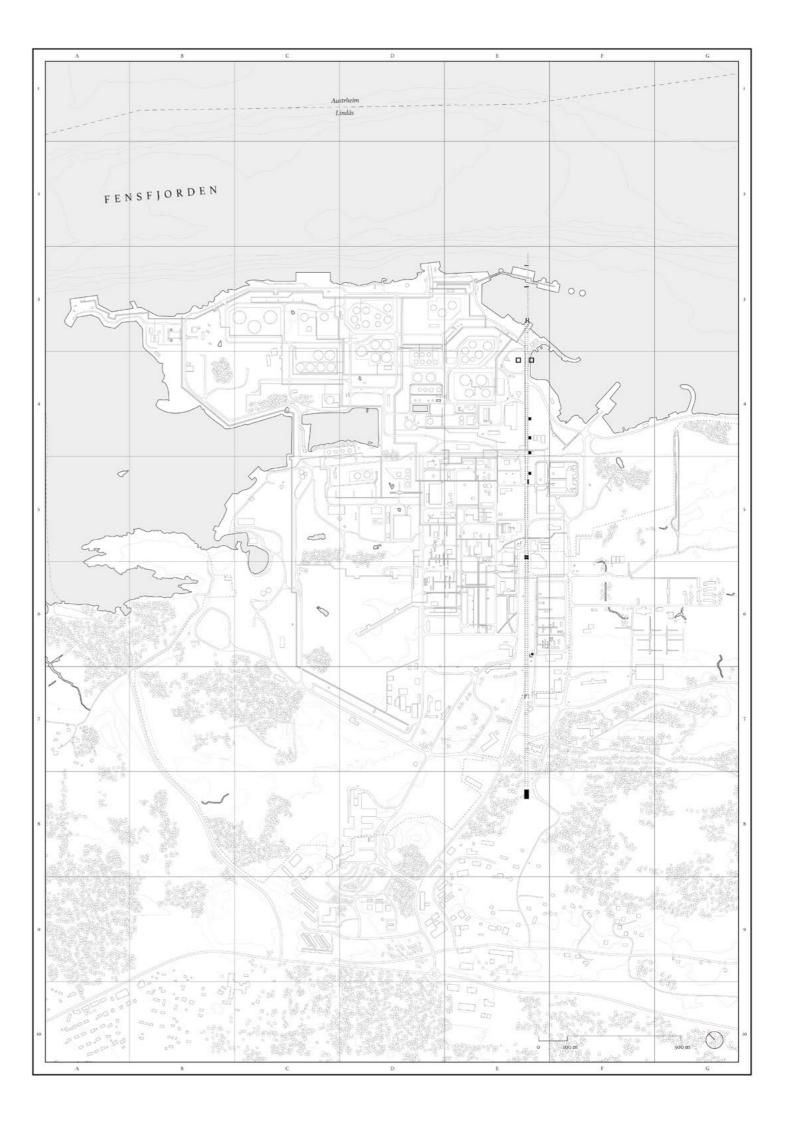
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Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line

Masterplan



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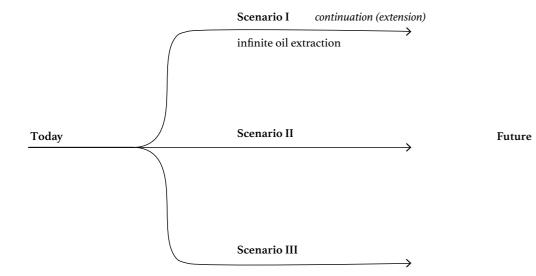
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II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan



MASTERPLAN SCENARIO 1



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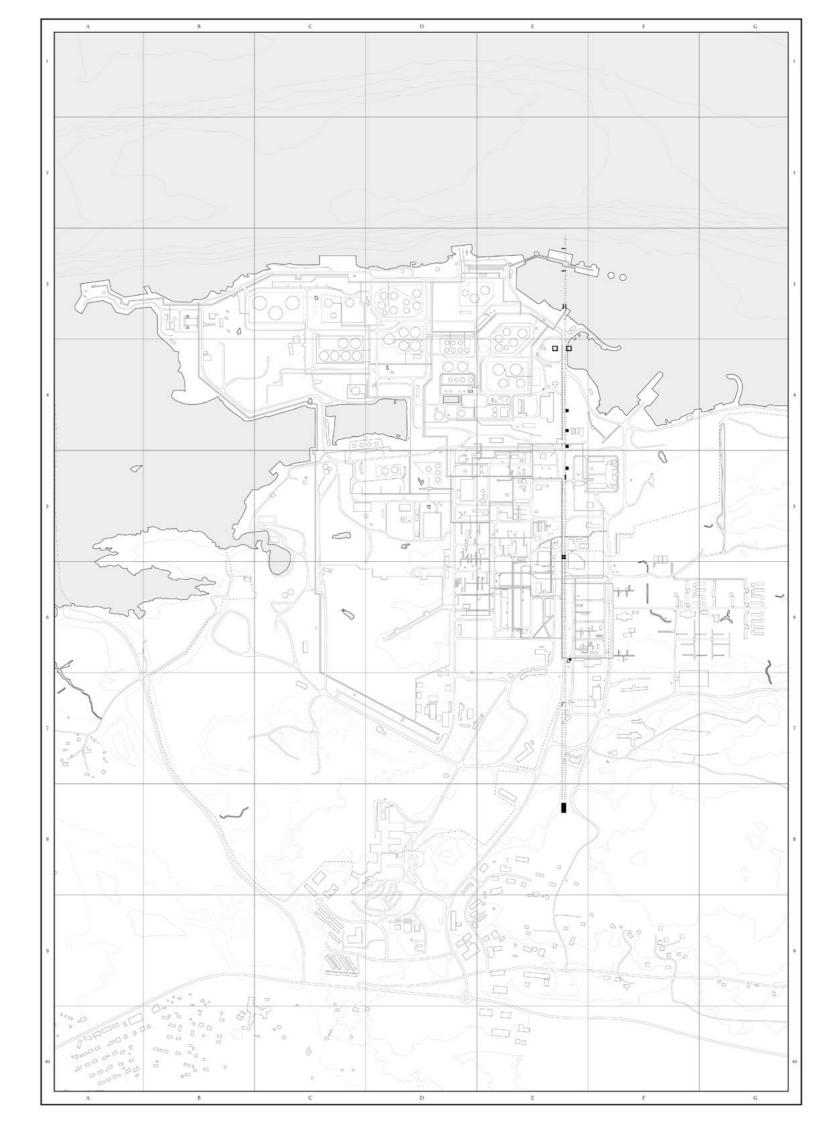
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Research Question

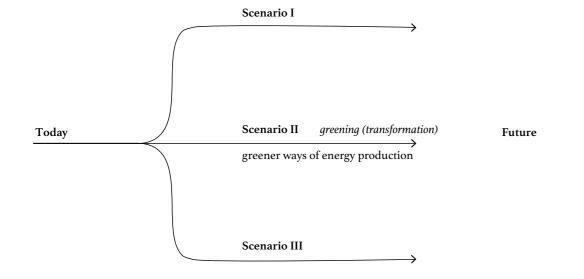
II PROJECT

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Masterplan



MASTERPLAN SCENARIO 2



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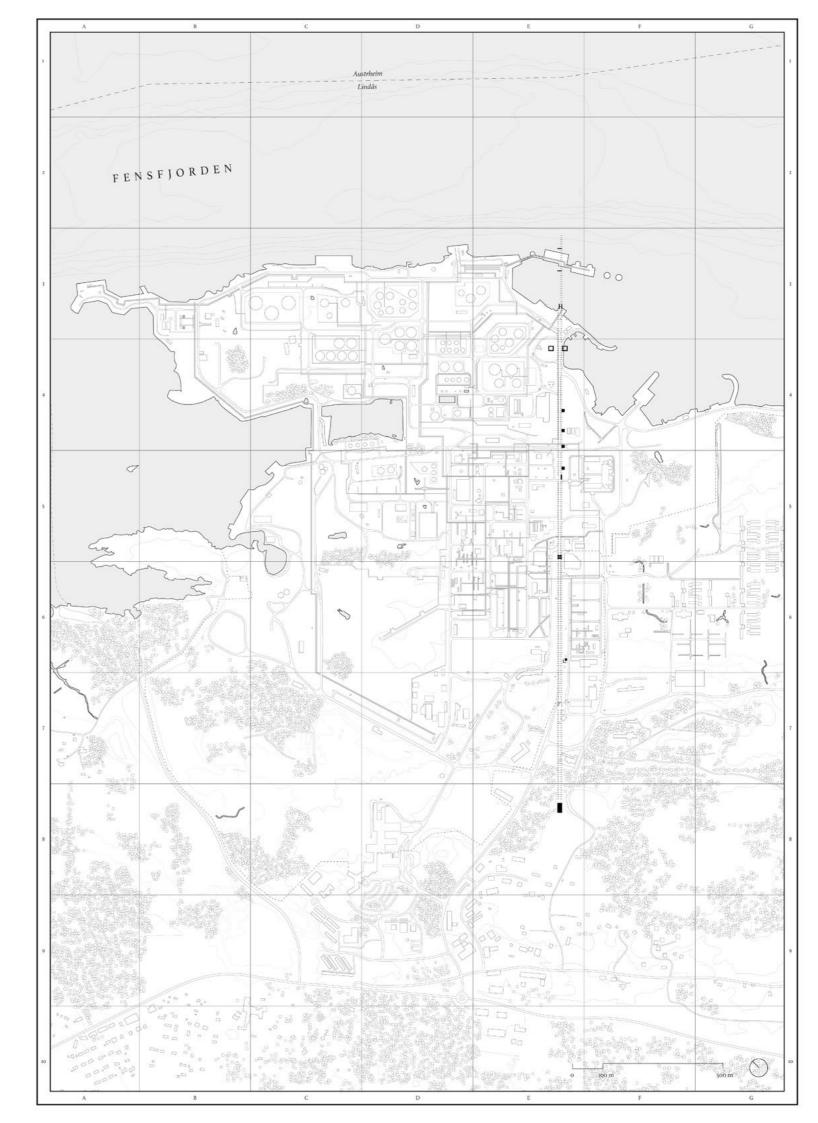
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Research Question

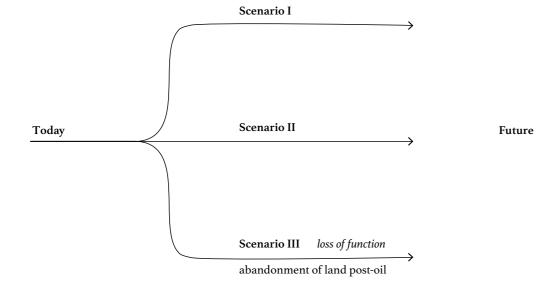
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Line

Masterplan



MASTERPLAN SCENARIO 3



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Research Question

II PROJECT

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Masterplan



MASTERPLAN CONCRETE

Primary design rules

- I. Only 90° or 45° angles
- 2. As minimal as possible
- 3. Grid: 3000 x 3000 x 3000 mm
- 4. Max dim 15000 x 15000 x 15000 mm
- 5. Symbolic element: concrete. Human element: steel
- 6. Visitor in enclosed space at all times

Secondary design rules

- A. Loadbearing slabs 500 mm
- B. Secondary slabs 250 mm
- C. Window/ door openings I grid / 0.5 grid
- D. Narrow openings 300 mm * ..

Connection Infrastructure + Nodes

- A. Width steel path: 1500 mm ctc
- B. Height steel path: 3000 mm
- C. Distance to concrete: 0,5*3000*...

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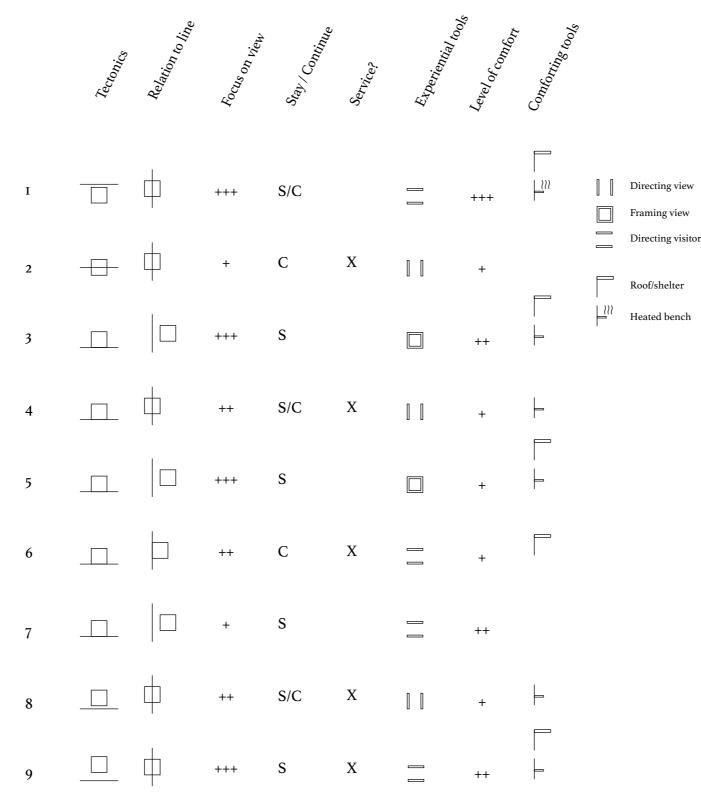
Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrast

Masterplan

MASTERPLAN CONCRETE



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North Sea Norway Mongstad Problem Statement /

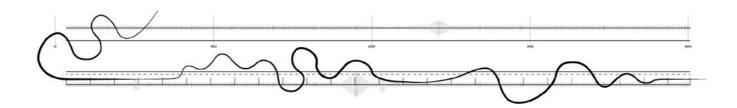
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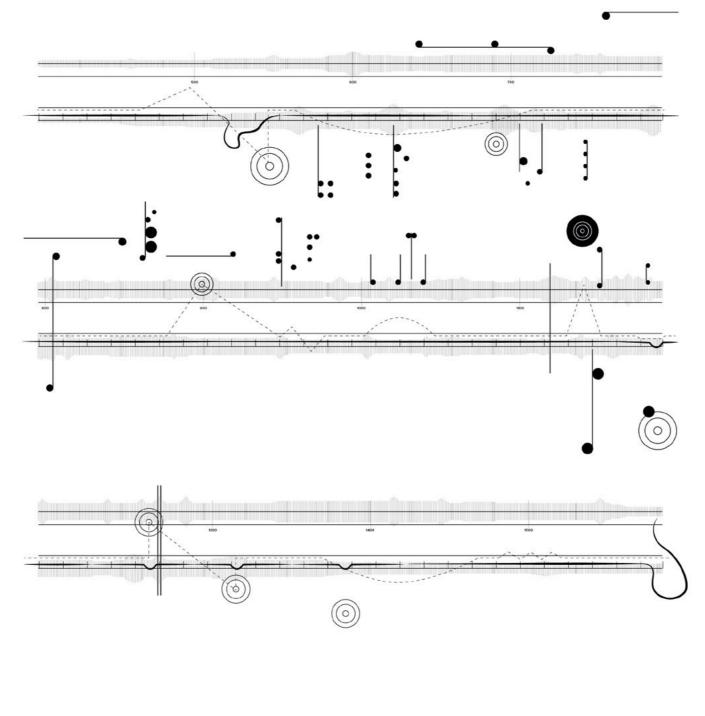
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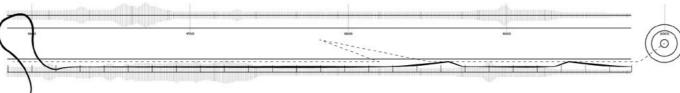
Line

Masterplan









I RESEARCH

Research Question

II PROJECT

III EXPERIENCE

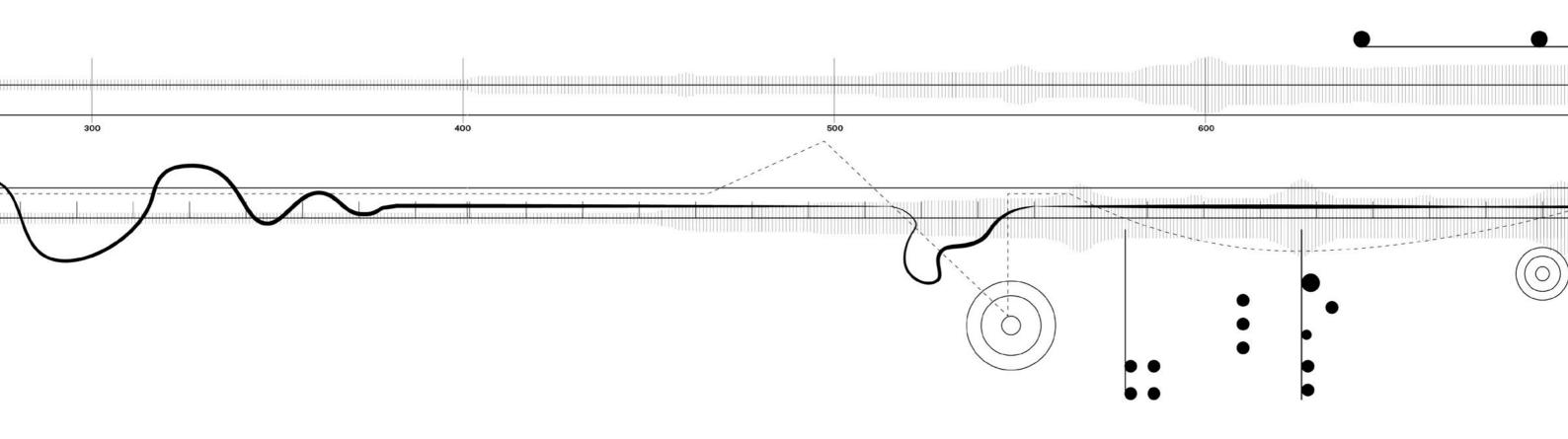
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- Point of interest
- Noise

Distance (m)

Viewlines Walking path

15 m grid Linear grid



EXPERIENCE 9 NODES

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North Sea Norway Mongstad

Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan

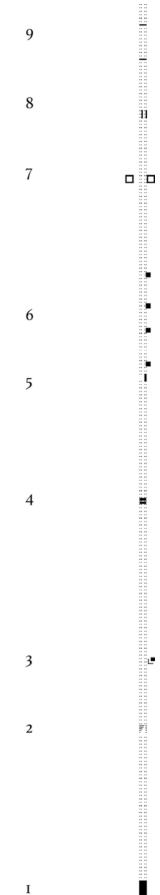


EXPERIENCE 9 NODES

I RESEARCH

Research Question

II PROJECT



EXPERIENCE 1-VISITOR CENTRE

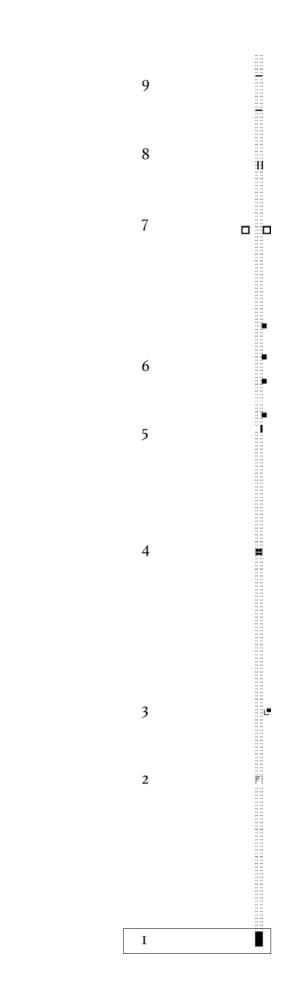
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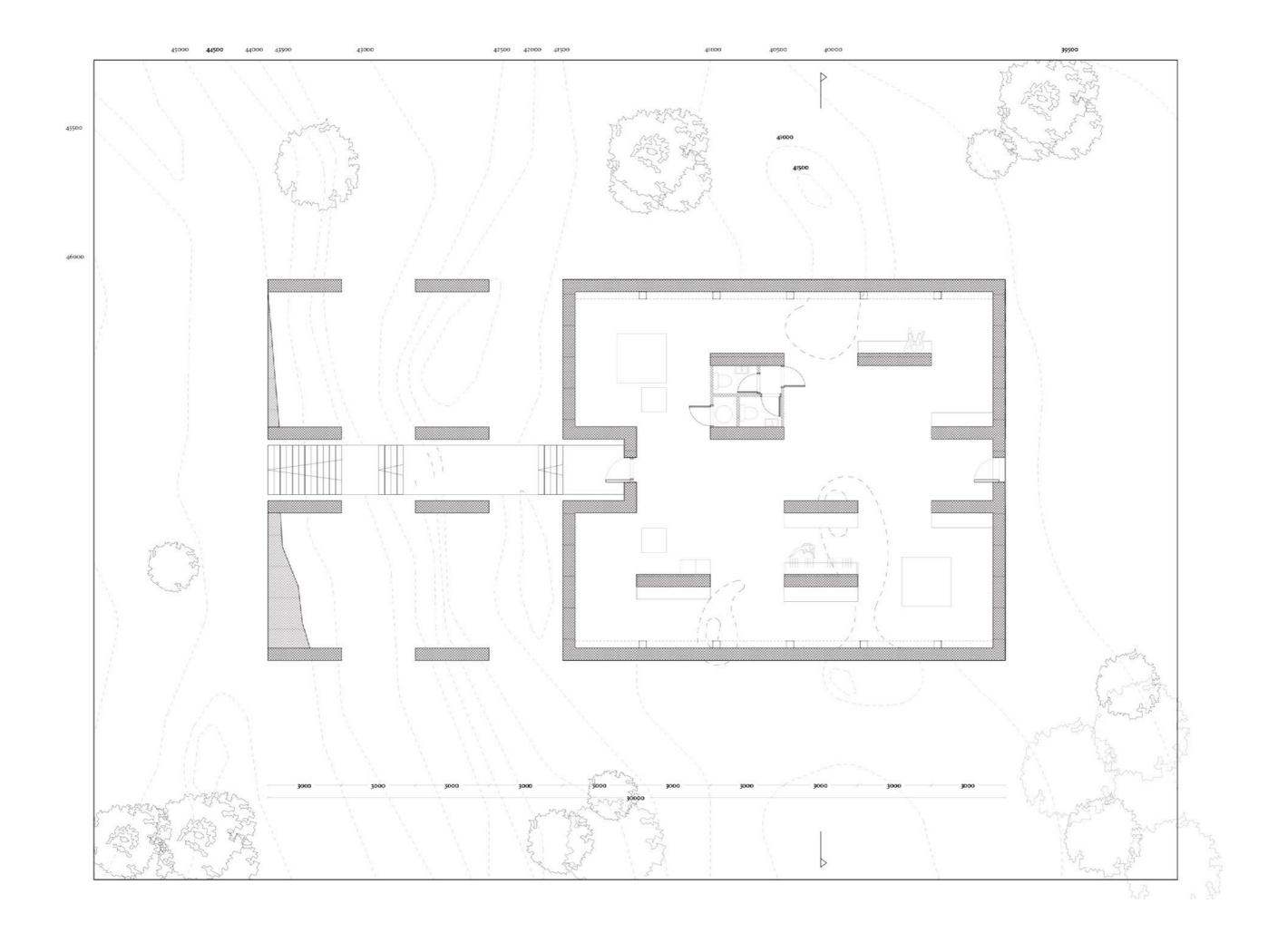
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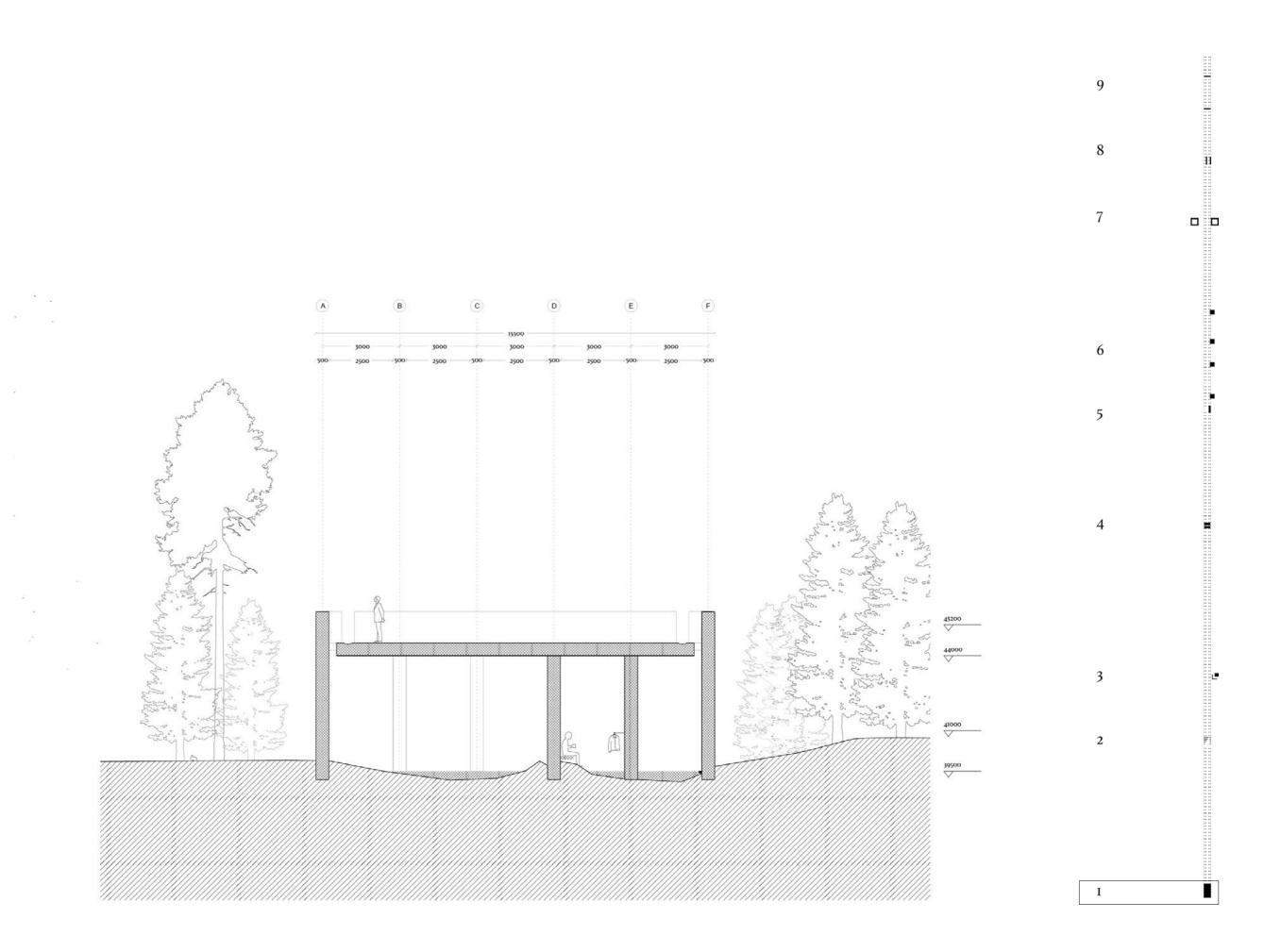
Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

Line Infrastructure Masterplan









EXPERIENCE 2-BORDER

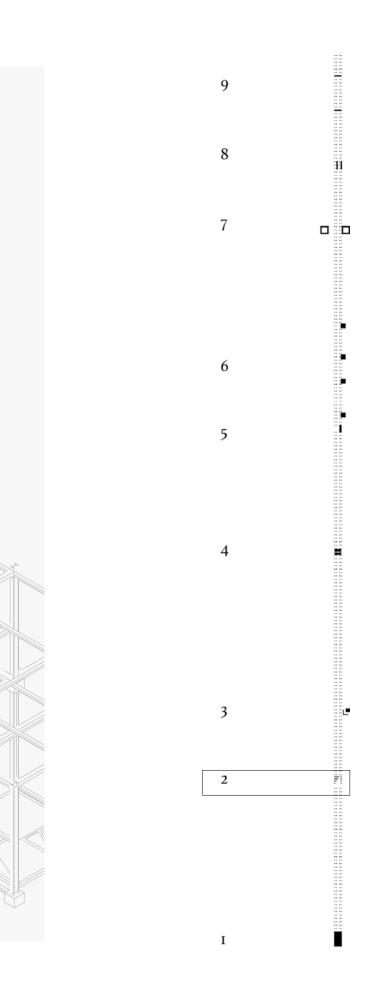
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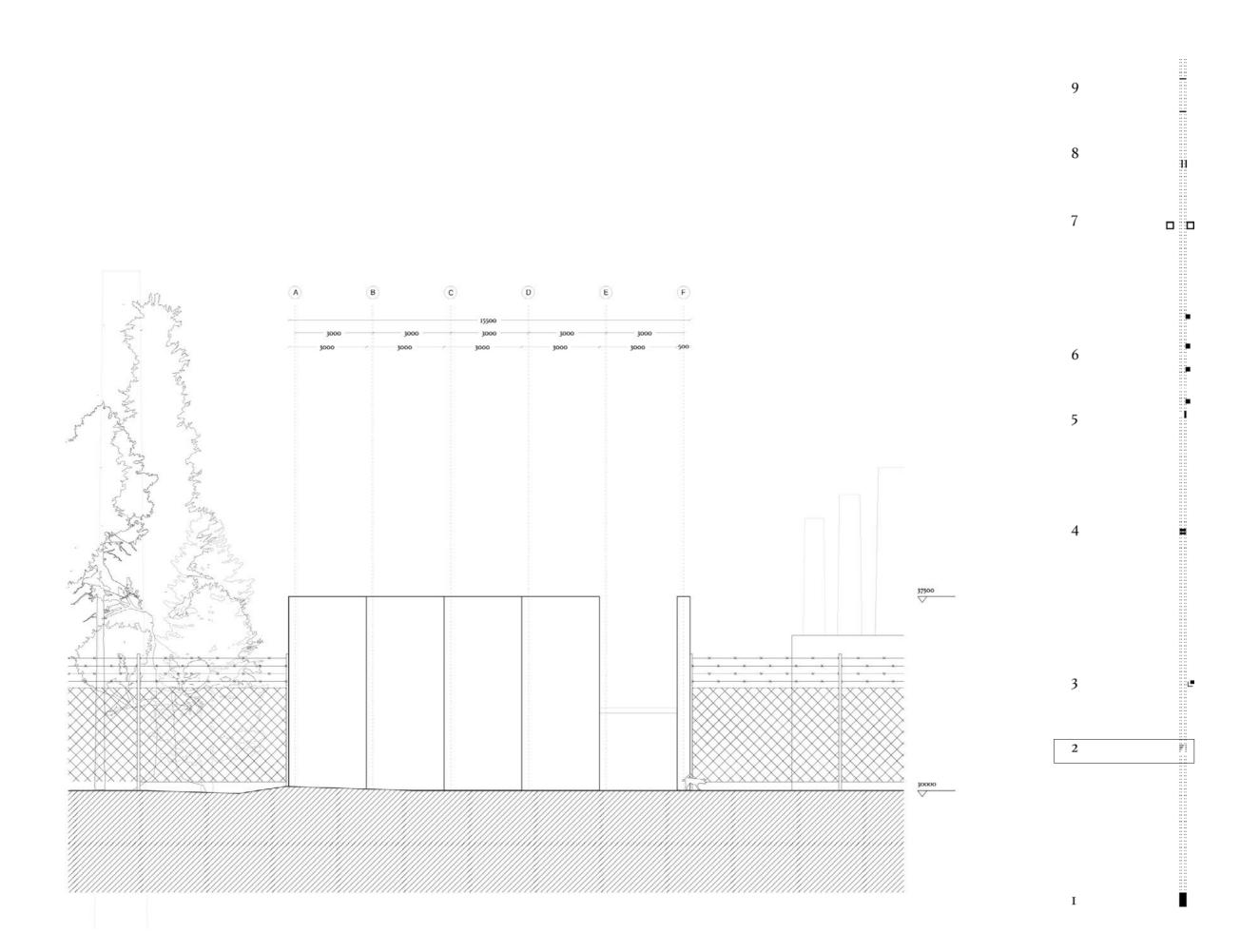
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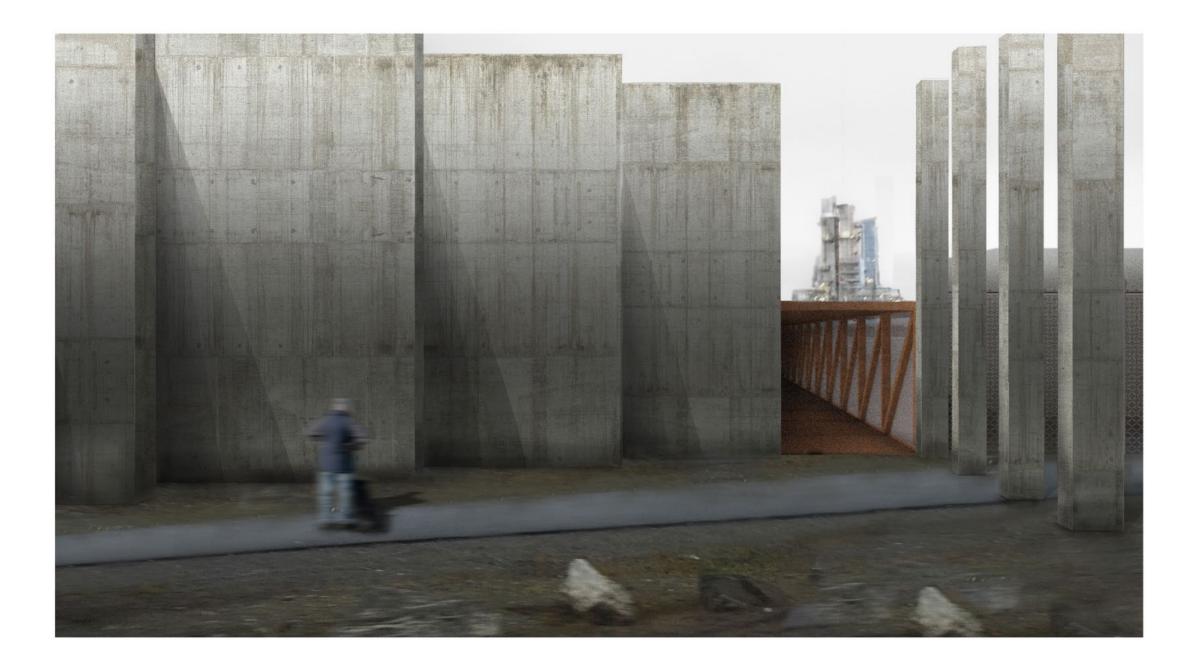
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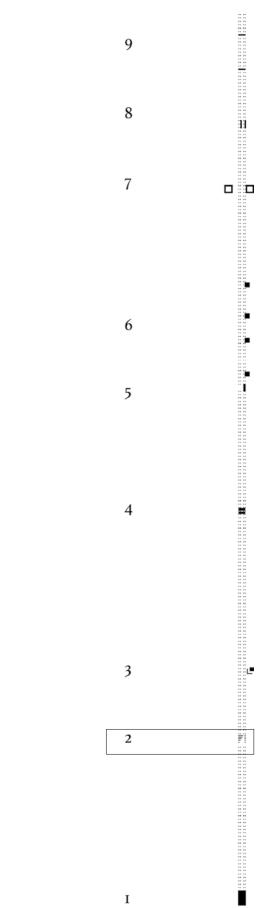
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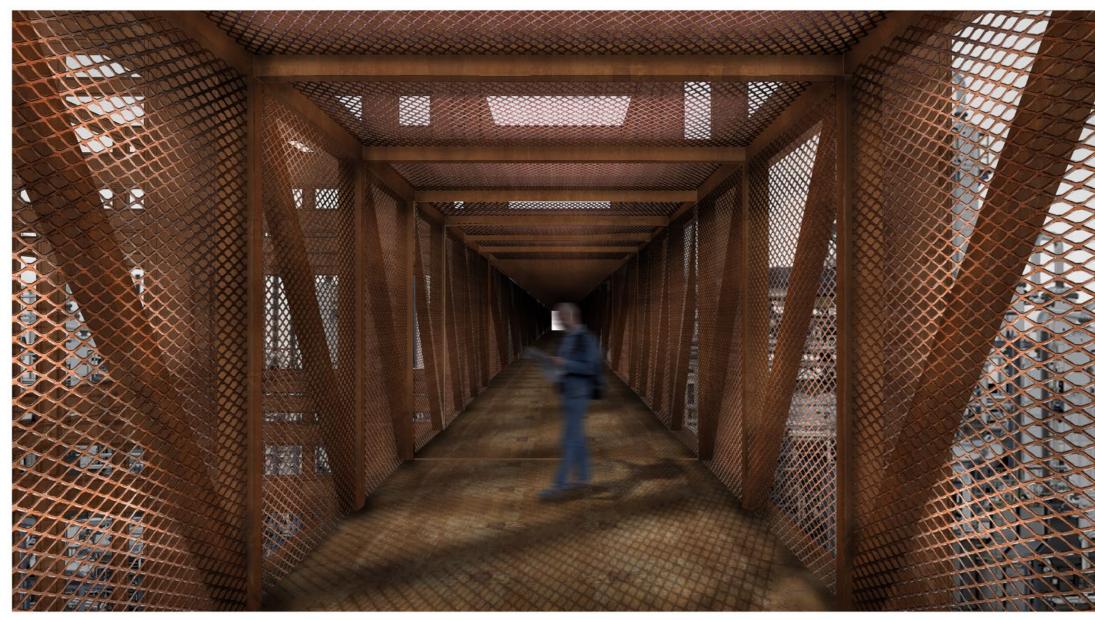
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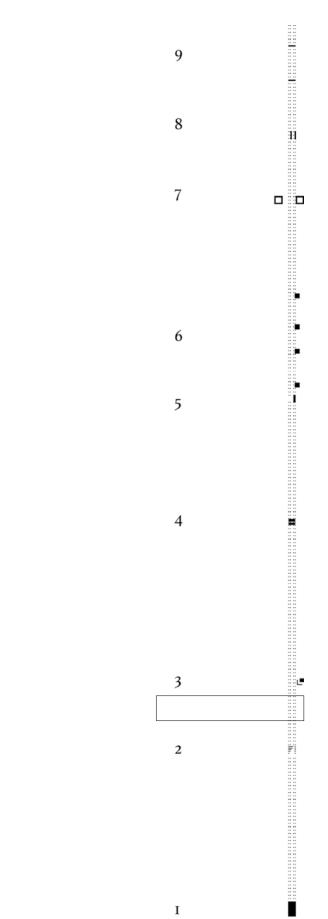












EXPERIENCE 3-VIEWPOINT

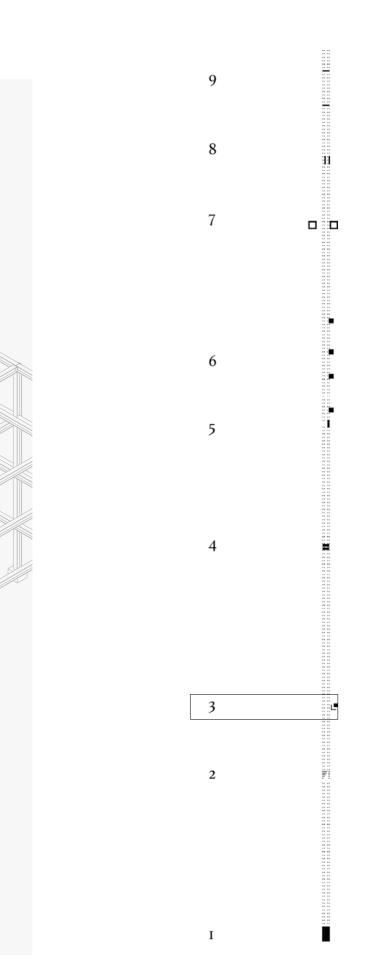
I RESEARCH

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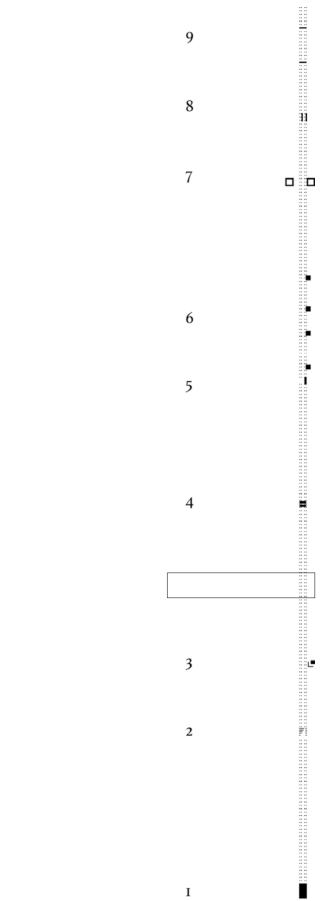
II PROJECT

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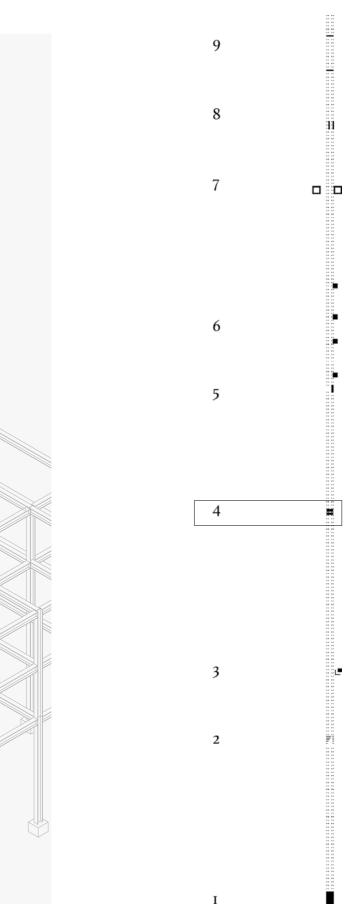
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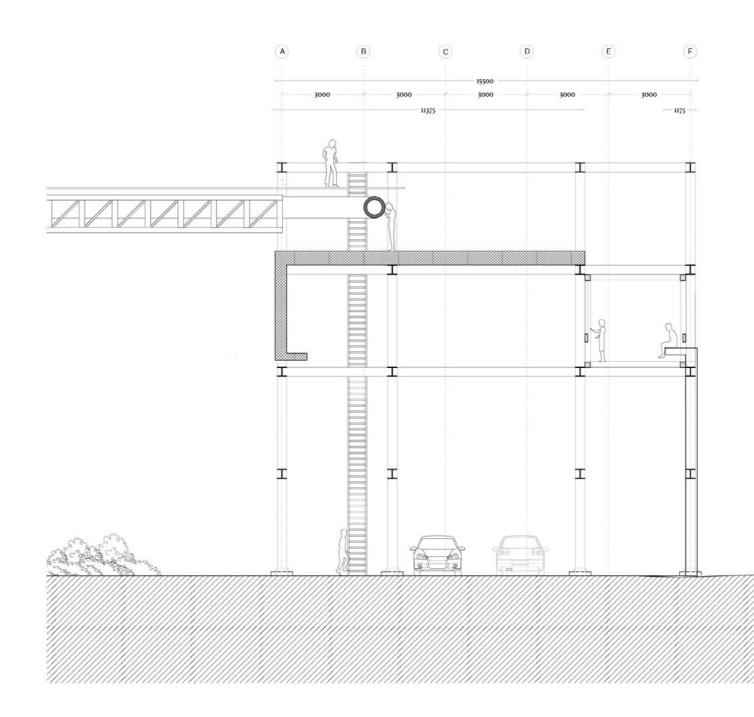
EXPERIENCE 4 – JUNCTION

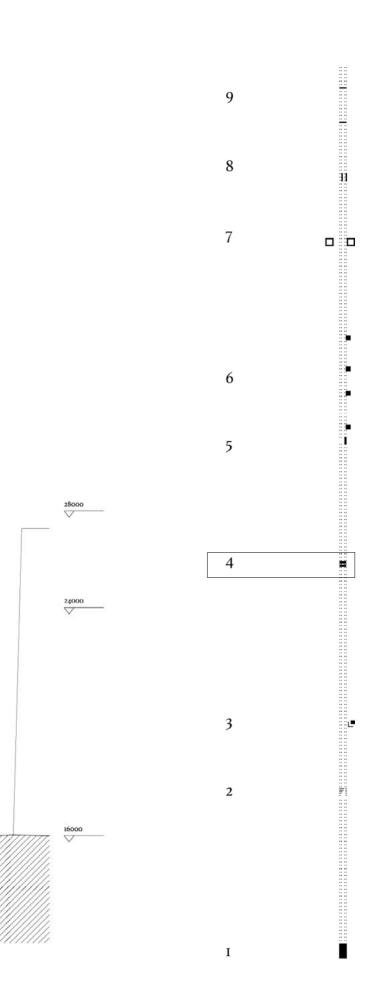
I RESEARCH

Research Question

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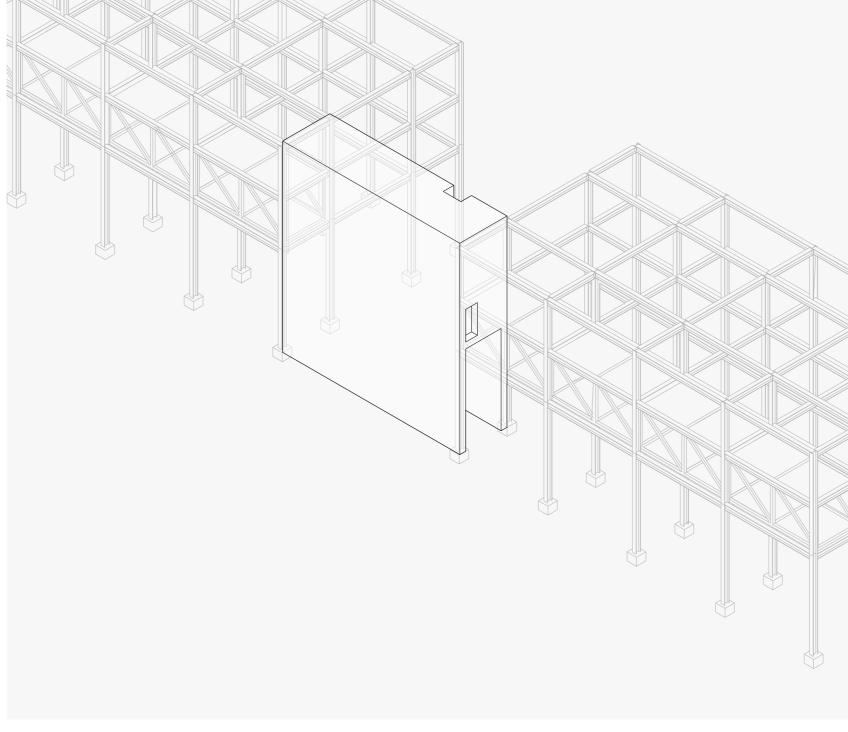


EXPERIENCE 5-WALL

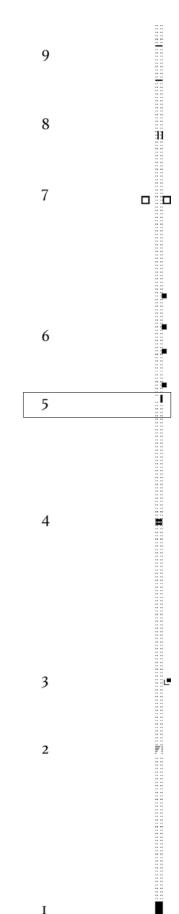
I RESEARCH

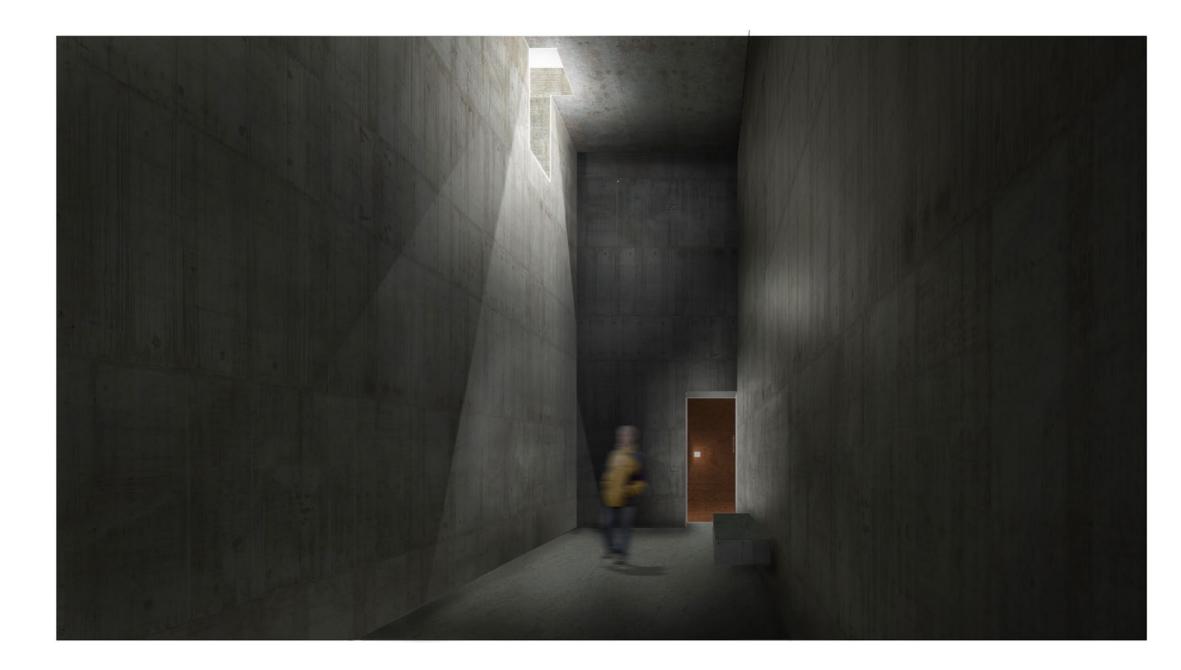
Research Question

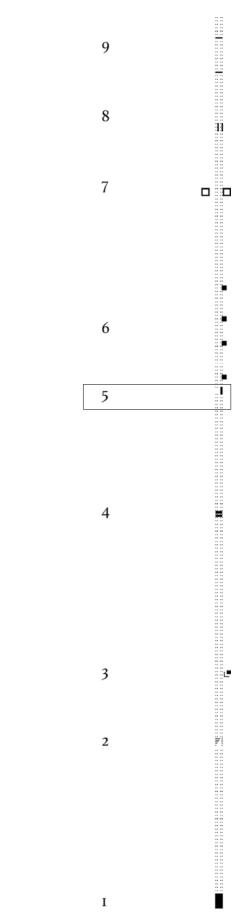
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EXPERIENCE 6 - STAIRS

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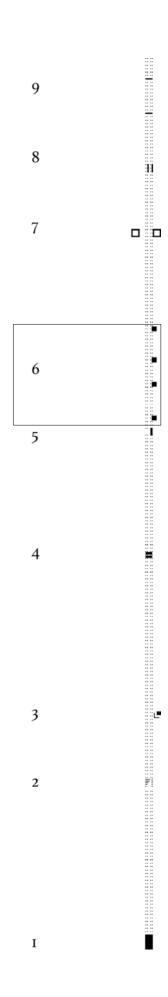
Problem Statement / Research Question

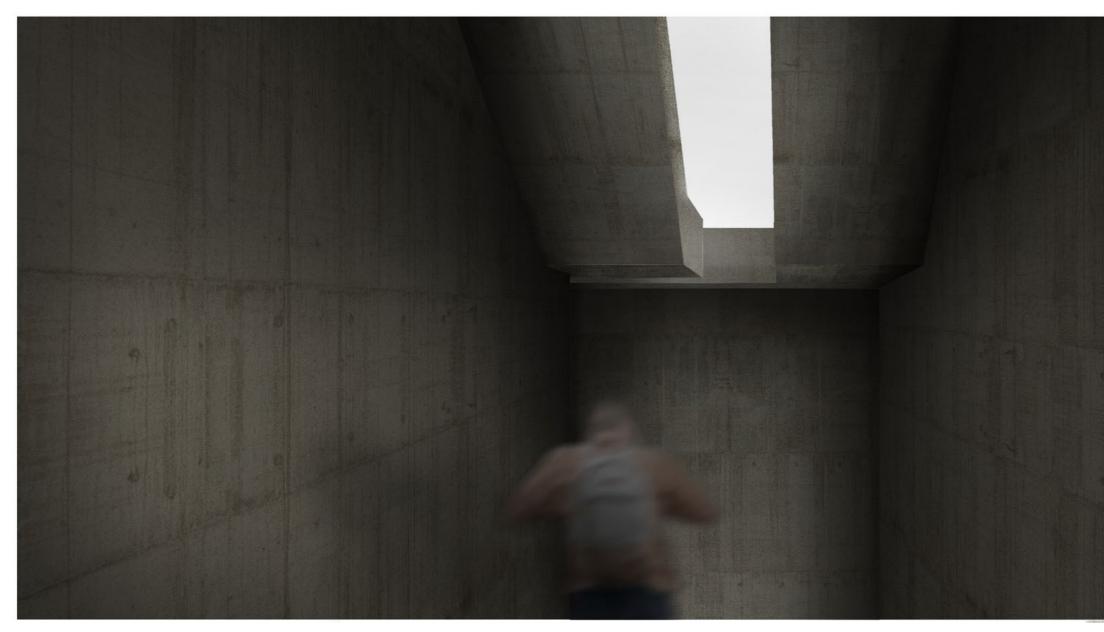
II PROJECT

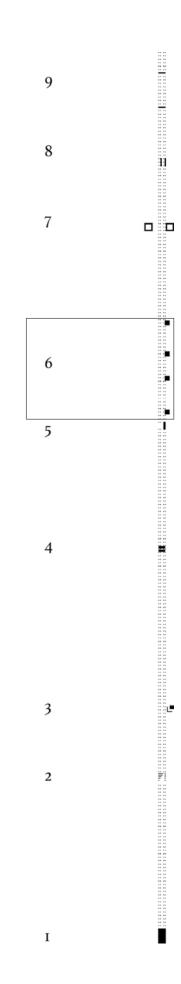
Line Infrastructure Masterplan

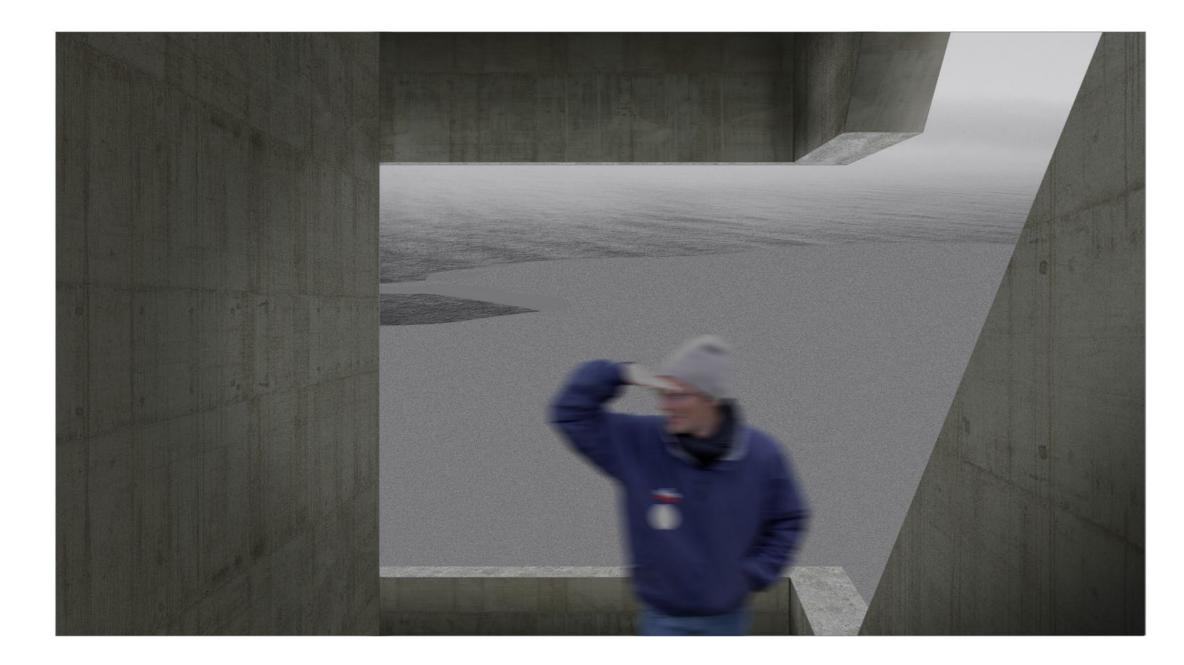


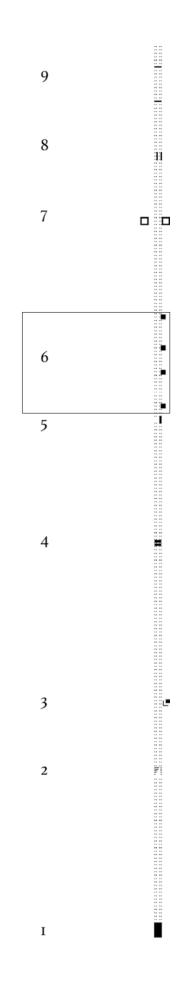










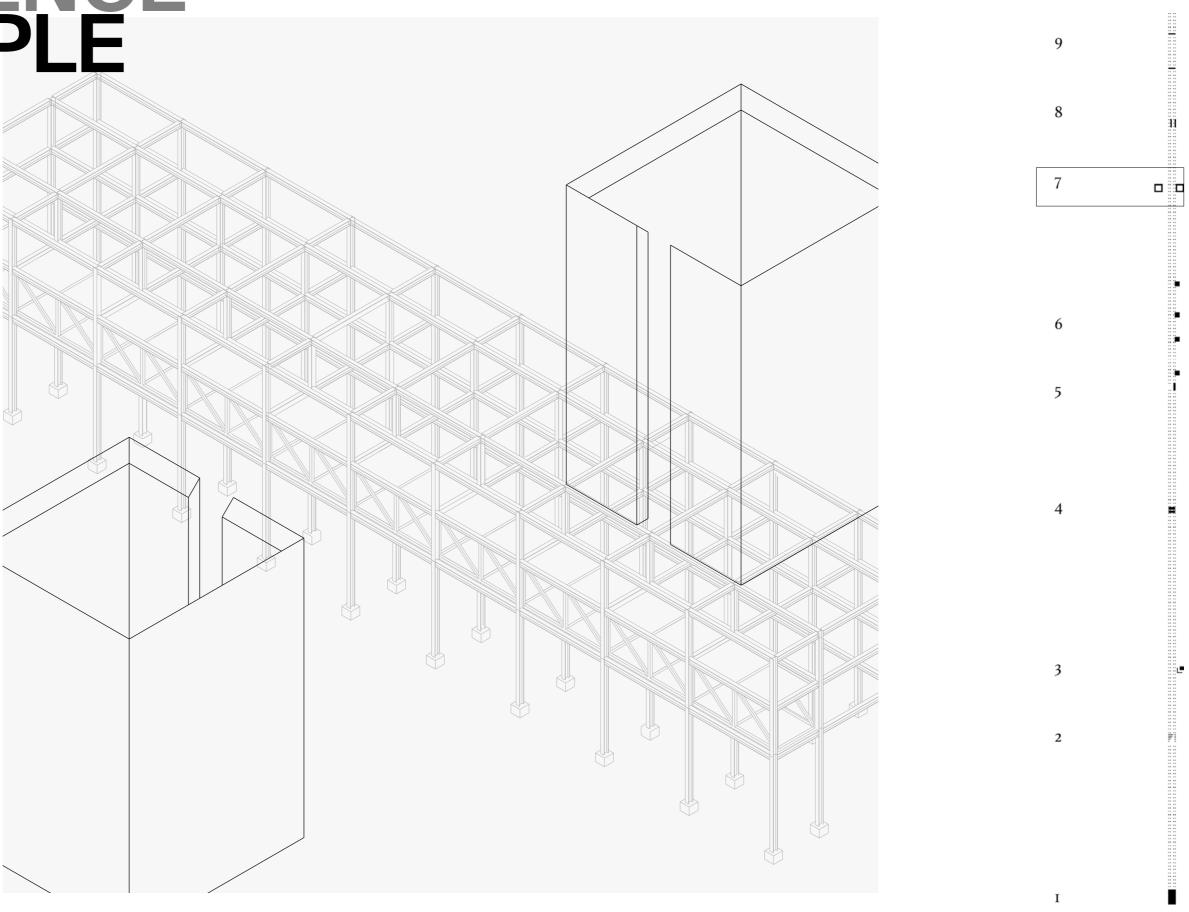


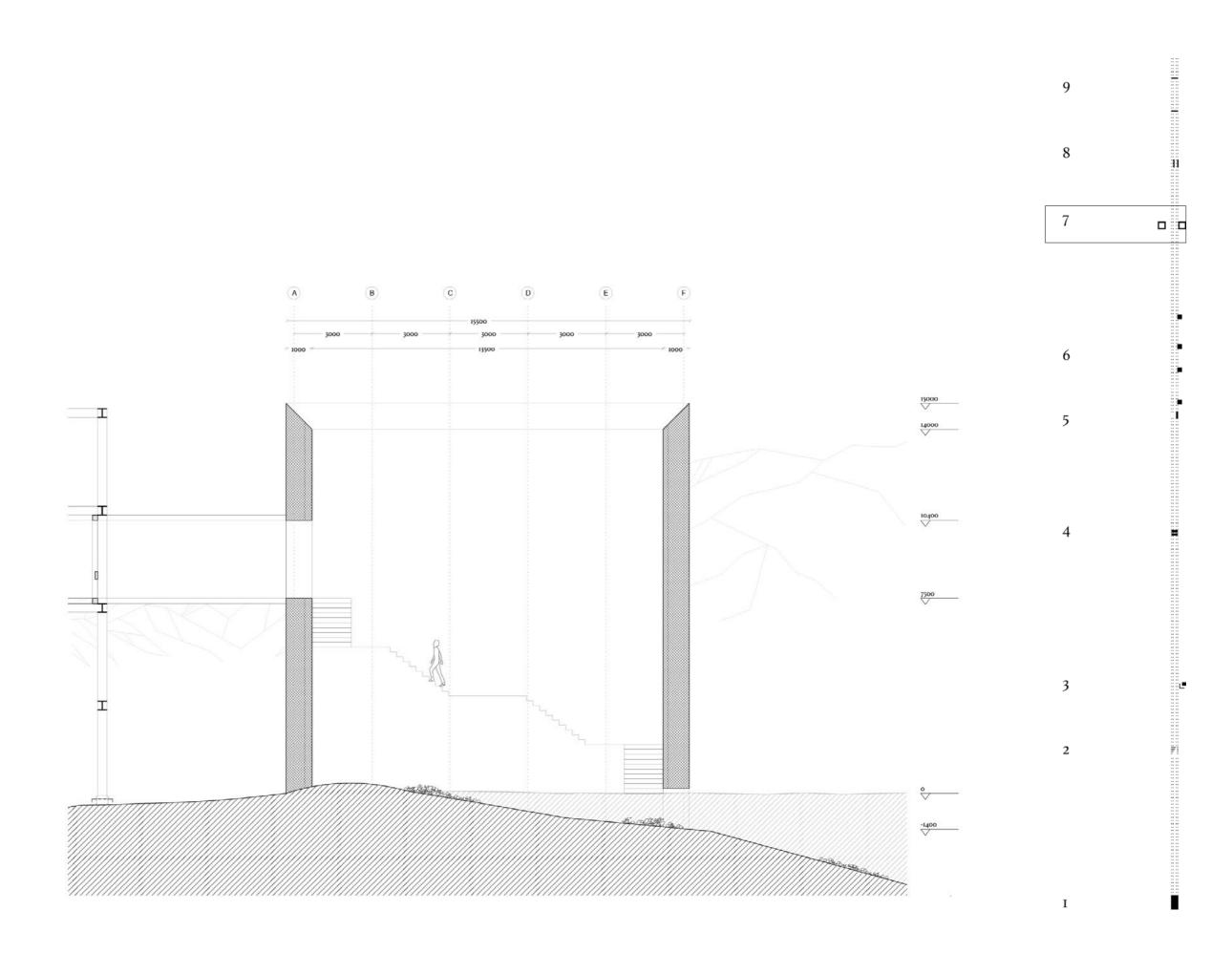
EXPERIENCE 7-SAMPLE

I RESEARCH

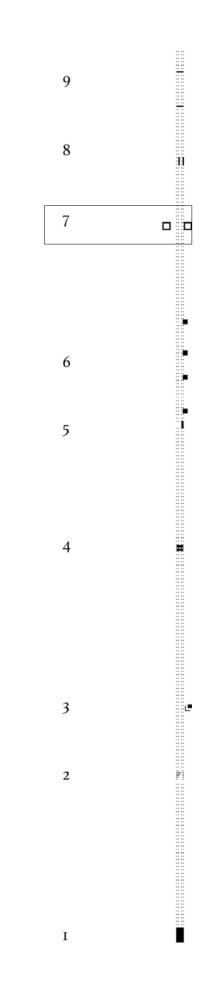
Research Question

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EXPERIENCE 8 - BRIDGE

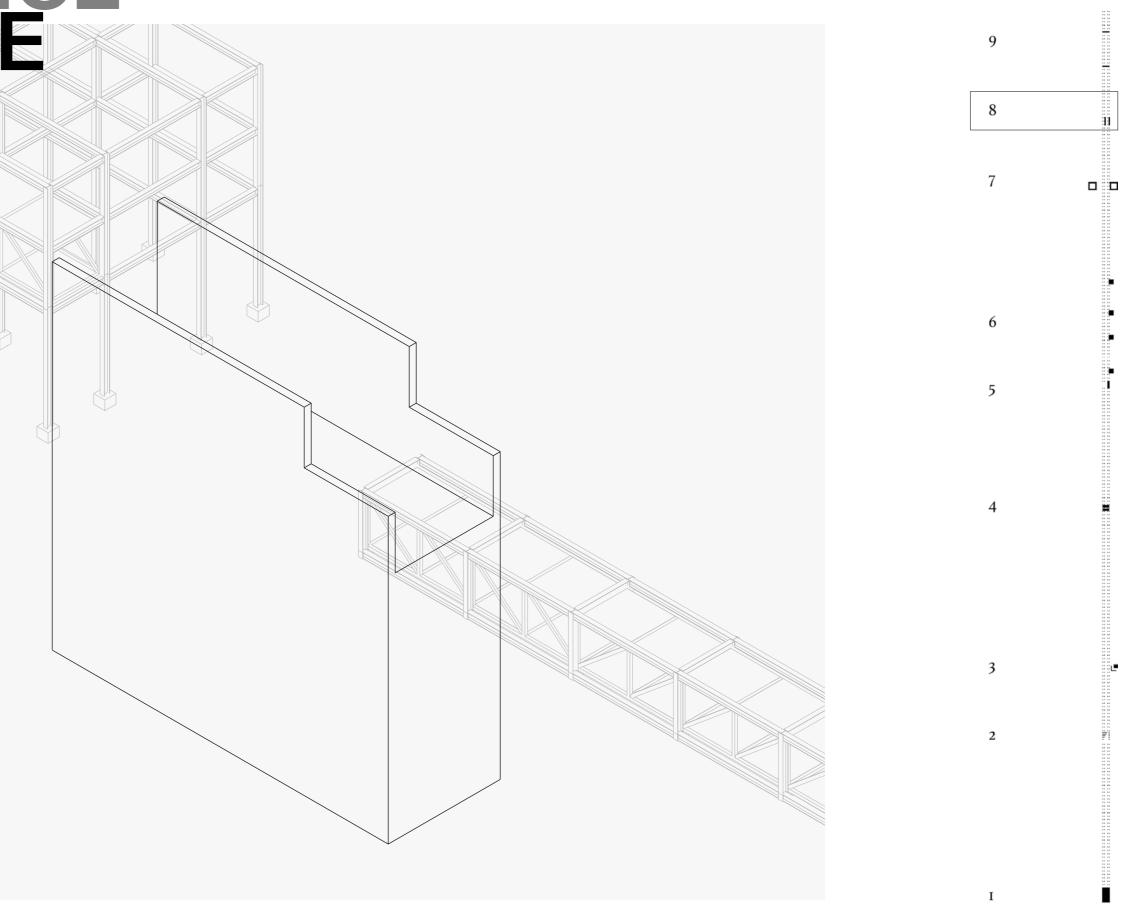
I RESEARCH

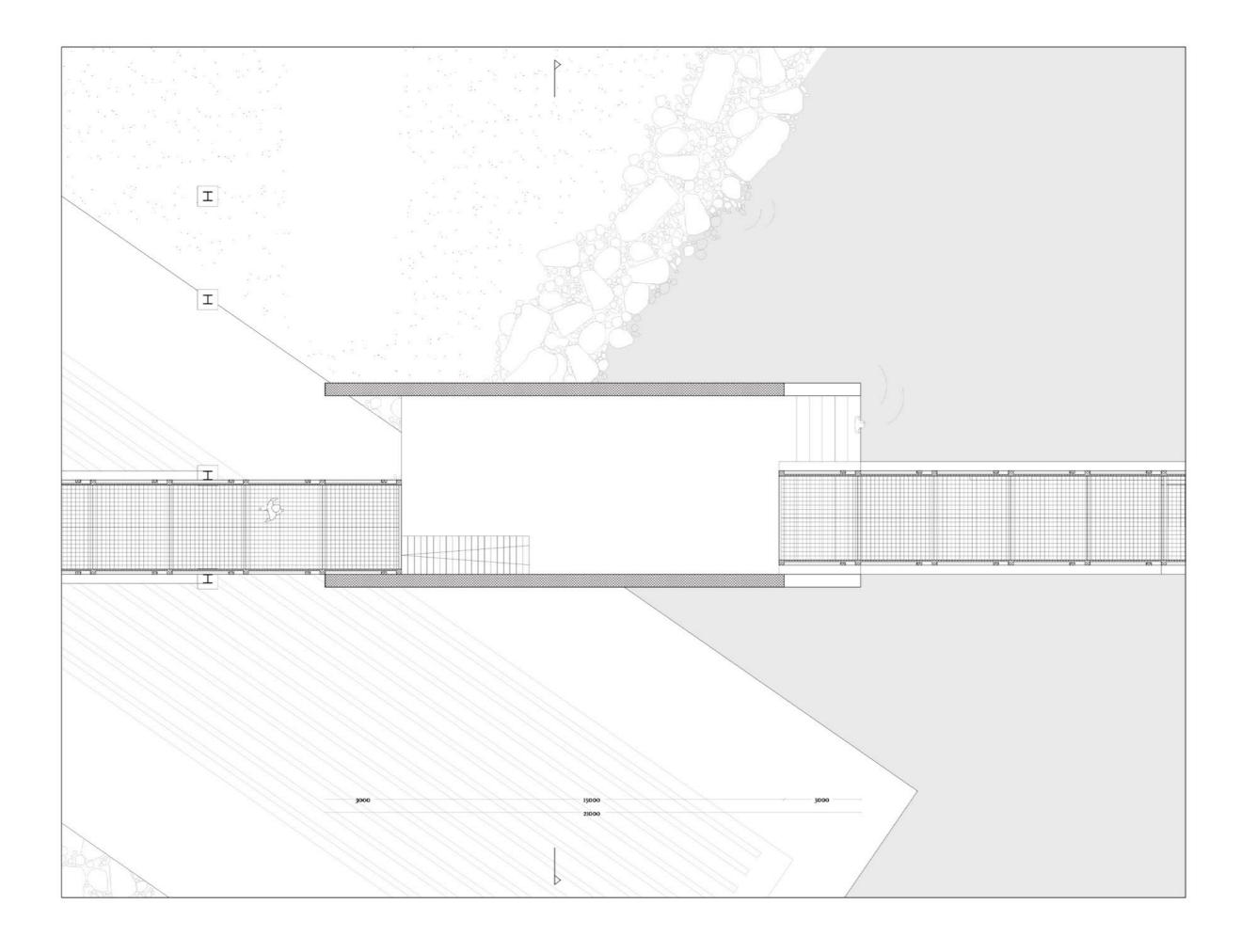
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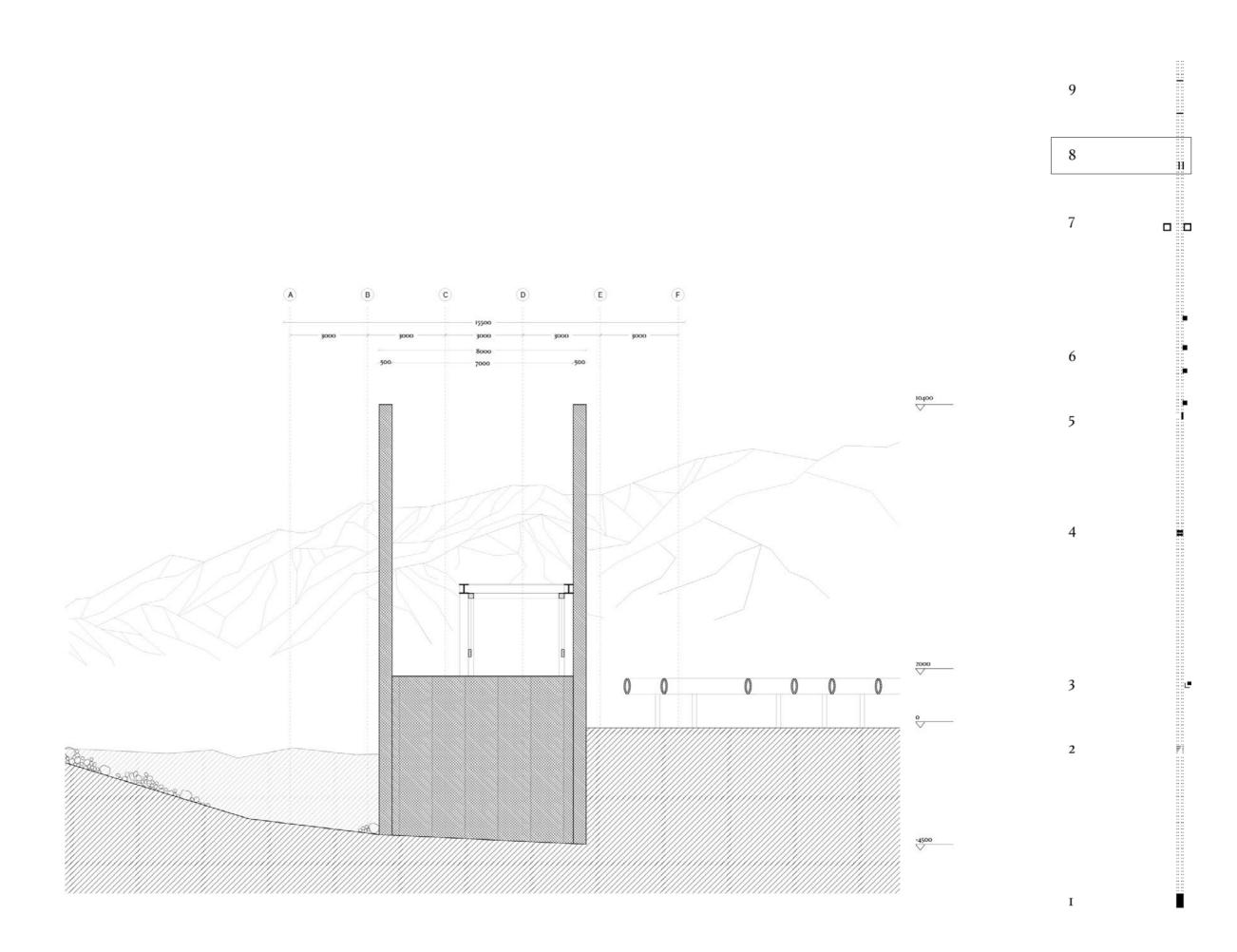
Problem Statement / Research Question

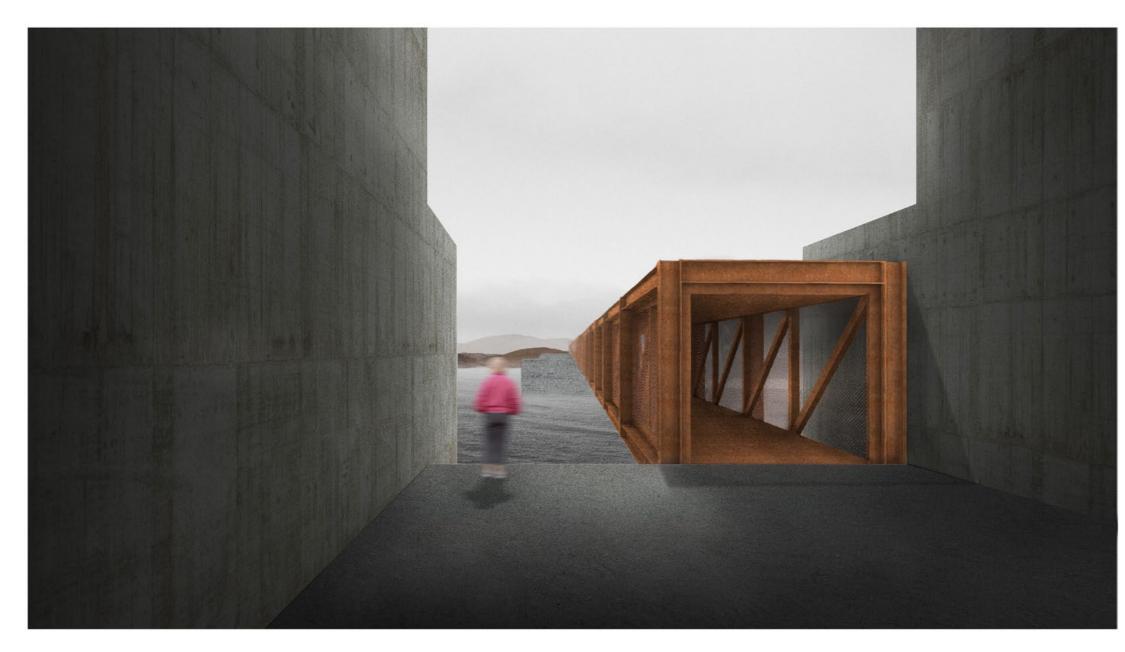
II PROJECT

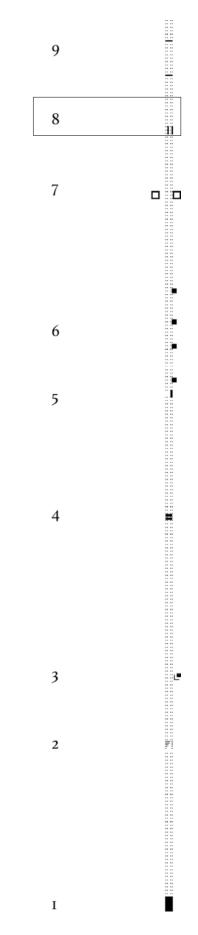
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EXPERIENCE 9 - WALL II + III

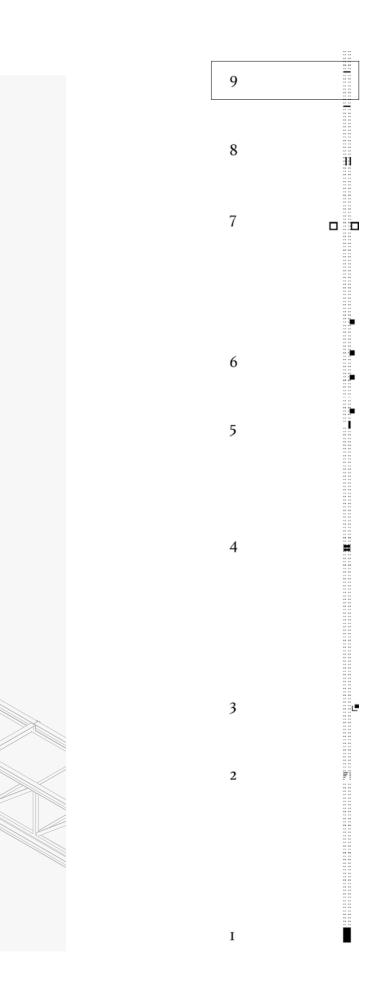
I RESEARCH

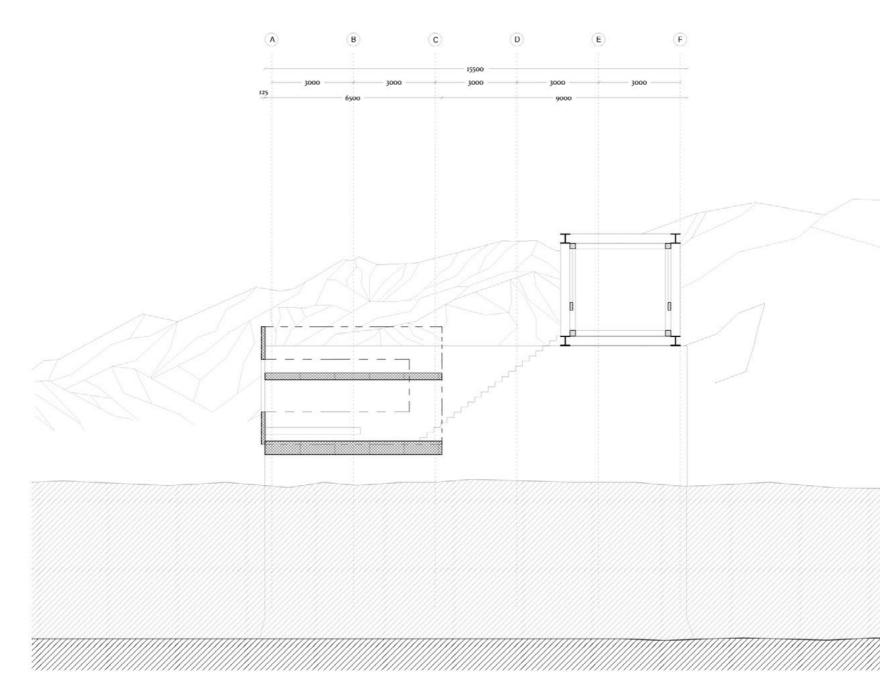
North Sea Norway Mongstad

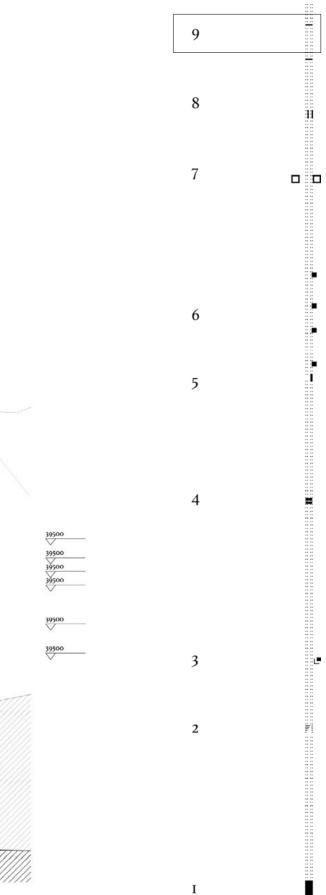
Problem Statement / Research Question

II PROJECT

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