

I n t e r v a m

P5

Reducing the energy demand and creating quality for the users with observance of (historical) values in the renovation of the Intervamflats at the Camera Obscuradreef in Utrecht Overvecht

Camera Obscuradreef
Utrecht Overvecht
VAM system by Intervam

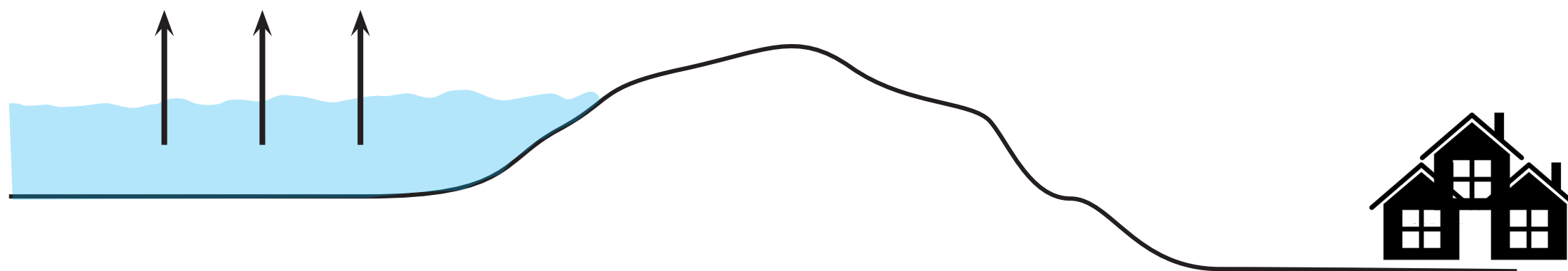
Rick Hoofd | 4415272
TU Delft | Heritage & Architecture | ReHousing
27-06-2017

1st mentor: Lidwine Spoormans (Architectural Design)
2nd mentor Bas Gremmen (Building Technology Design)
3th mentor: Nicholas Clarke (Cultural Value)
External examiner: Drs.ing. G.A. van Bortel





Overstromingsgevoelig gebied

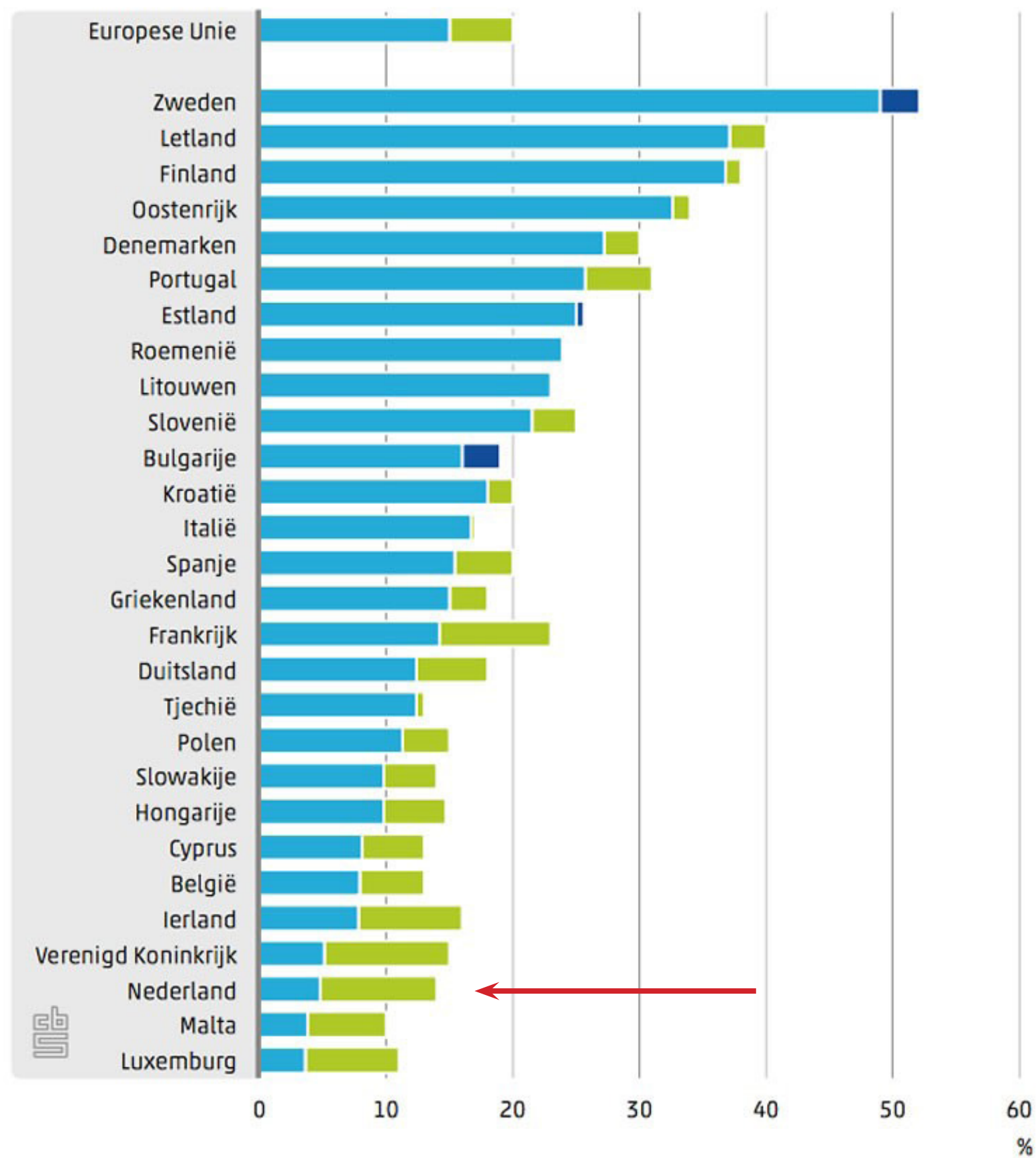


COUNTRIES THAT JOINED THE PARIS CLIMATE AGREEMENT

■ Ratified (146) ■ Signed (48) ■ Not signed/Withdrawing (3)



Aandeel hernieuwbare energie in eindverbruik, 2013



- Hernieuwbaar (onder doelstelling 2020)
- Hernieuwbaar (boven doelstelling 2020)
- Nog nodig voor doelstelling 2020



CONTENT

INTRODUCTION

ANALYSIS

AMBITION

CULTURAL VALUE

DESIGN

REFLECTION



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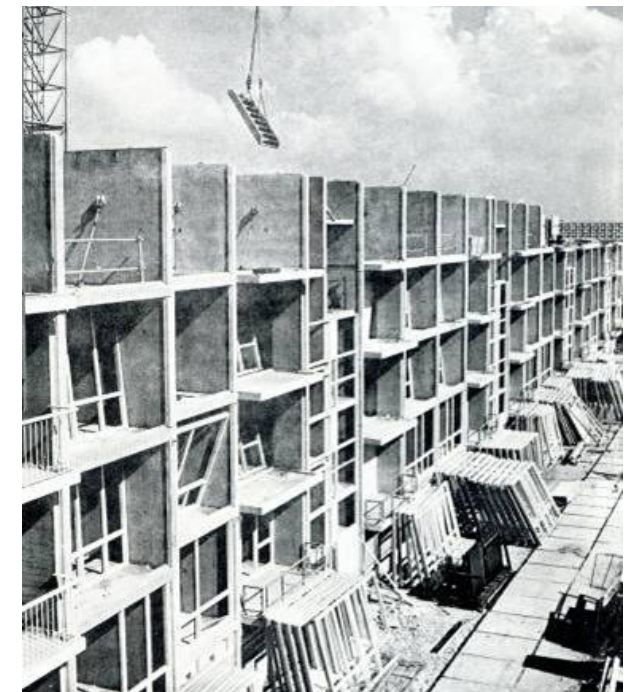
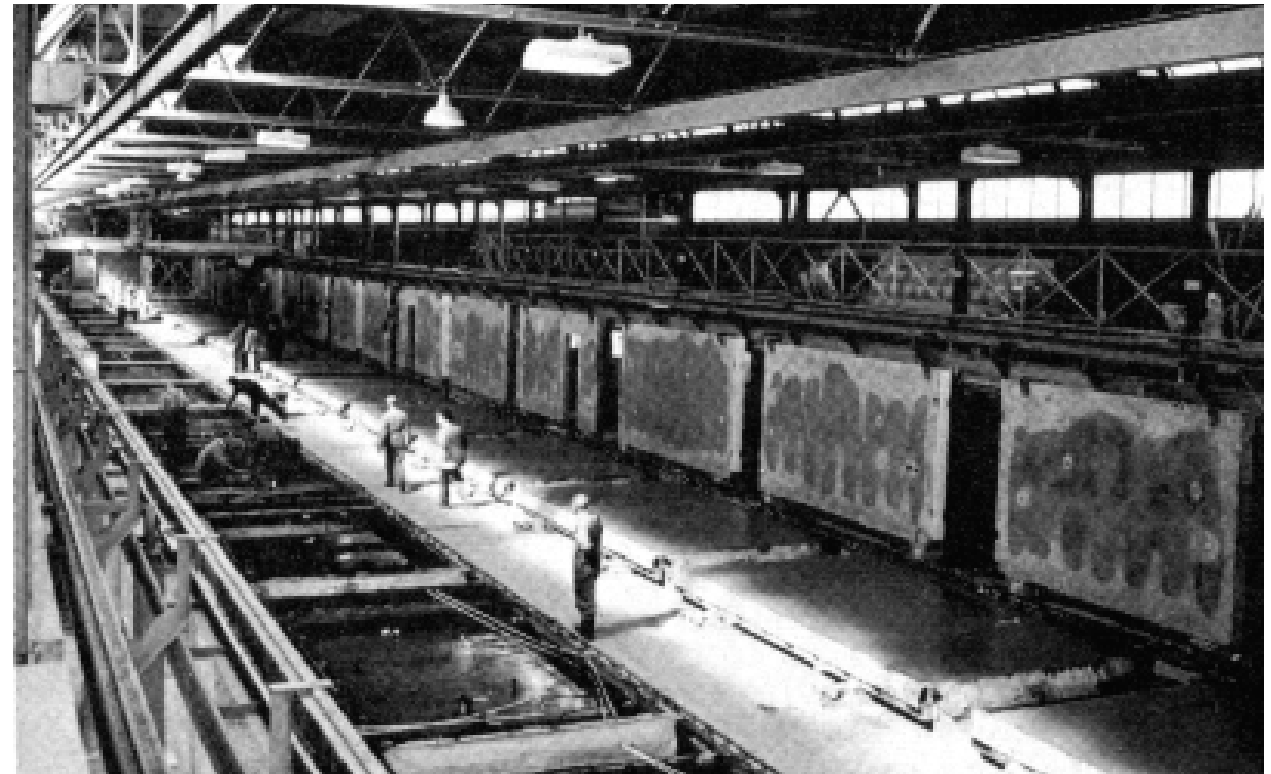
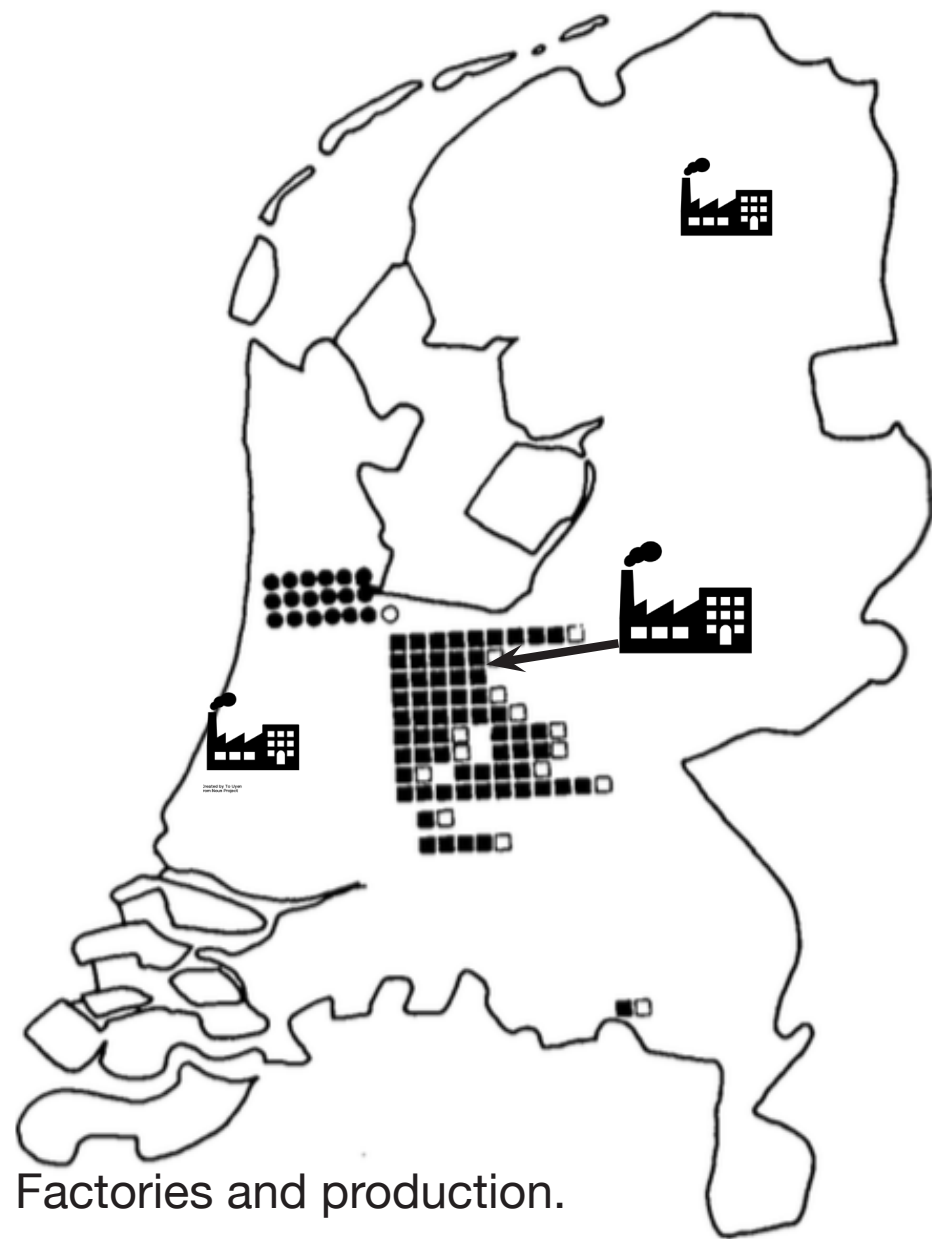
CULTURAL VALUE

DESIGN

REFLECTION

InterVAM

- Prefab system
- Built 1962-'70s
- Portiekflat, 5 or 10 floors high
- Total built 14.000 (Utrecht 6.500)
- Characterized by repetition (minimum of 250)



0 1 2 km

LOCATION

Utrecht

OVERVECHT

STATION OVERVECHT

A27

UTRECHT
CENTRAAL

DOMTOREN



0 250 500 m

LOCATION

Utrecht OVERVECHT ZUID

DRIVEWAY
A27

HILVERSUM

AMERSFOORT

WATERTORENPARK

SHOPPING CENTER



STATION UTRECHT OVERVECHT

UTRECHT CENTRAAL

RIVER VECHT

0 50 100 150 m

LOCATION

CAMERA OBSCURA







AMBITION MITROS



CURRENT
SITUATION



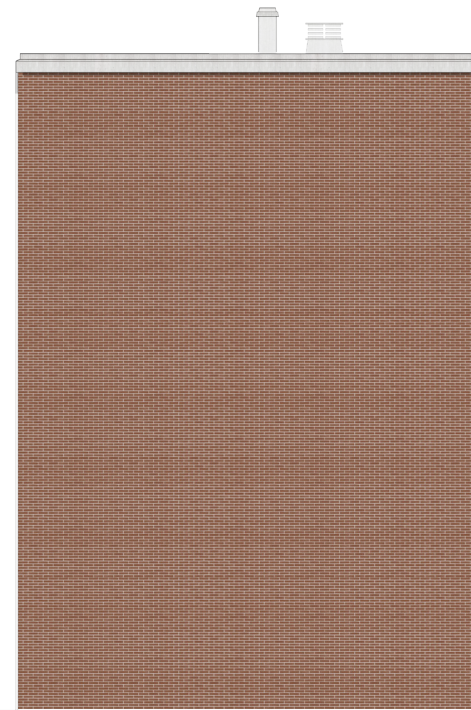
ACCORDING TO
LEGISLATION



WITHOUT
FOSSIL FUELS



BACK FACADE
EXISTING



END WALL
EXISTING



FRONT FACADE
EXISTING

CONTENT

INTRODUCTION

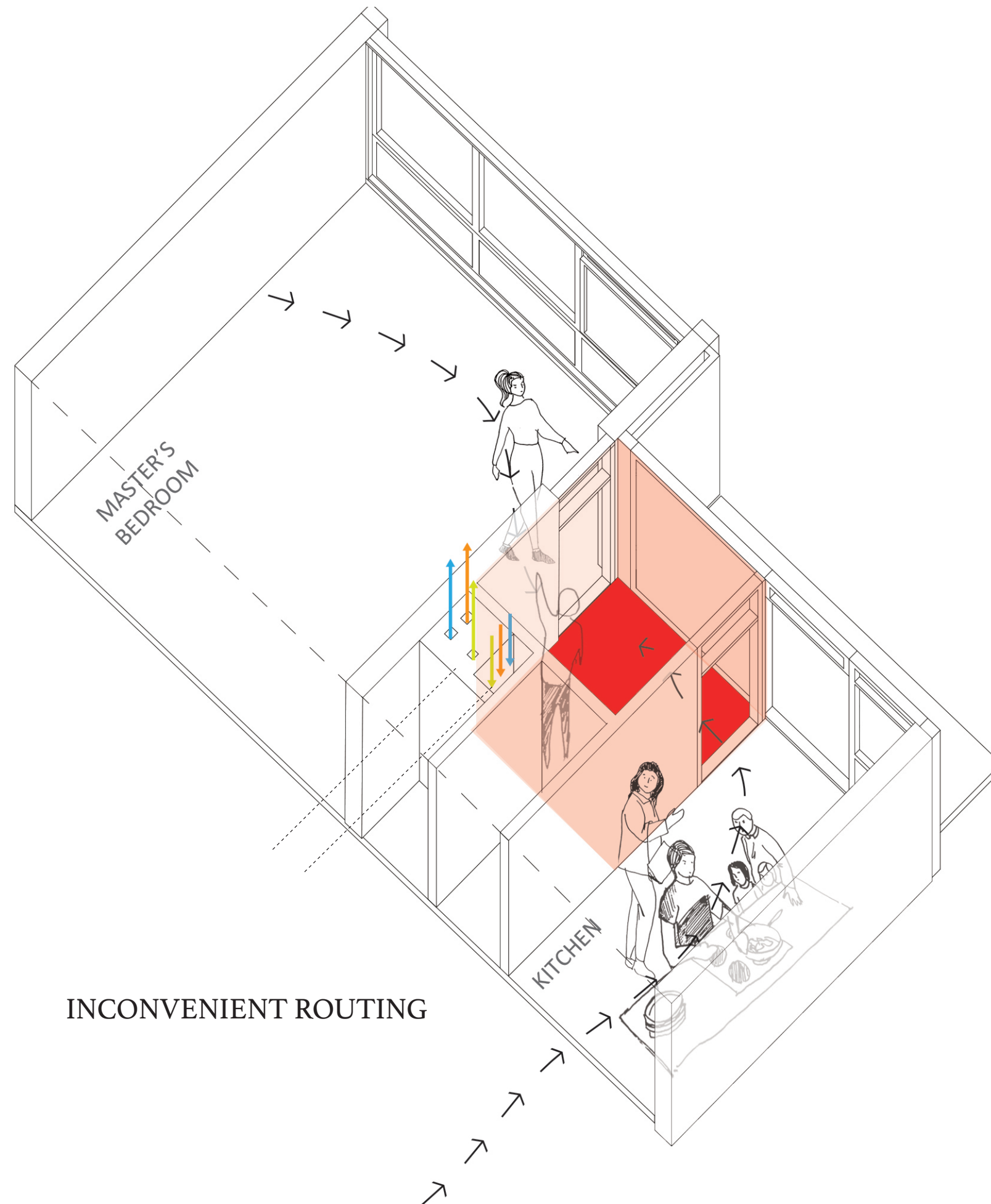
ANALYSIS

AMBITION

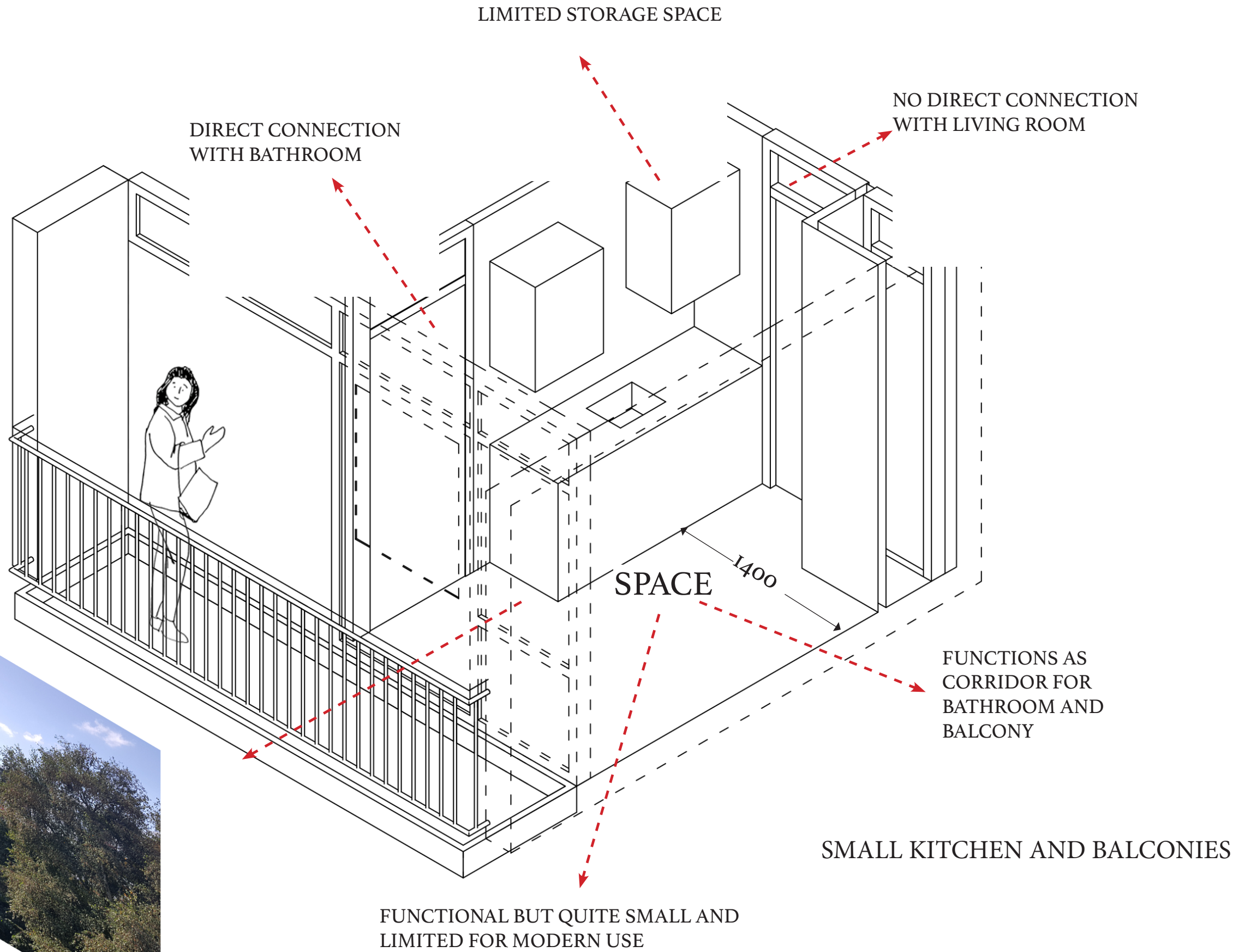
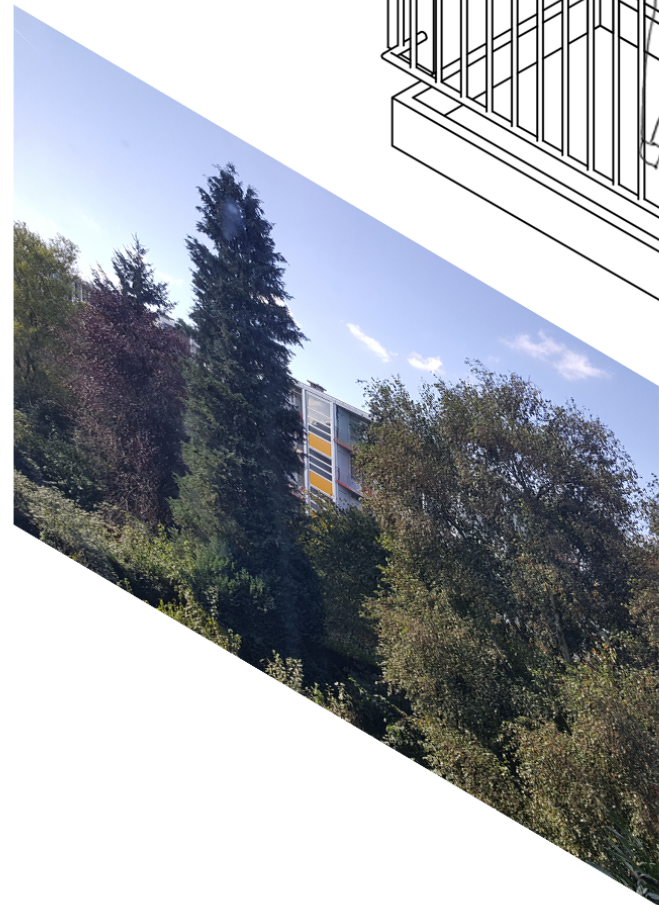
CULTURAL VALUE

DESIGN

REFLECTION



INCONVENIENT ROUTING



VIEW

INCONVENIENT ROUTING TO
GARDEN

minimum width:
1800
2300

9.21m²
(minimum size:
9sqm)

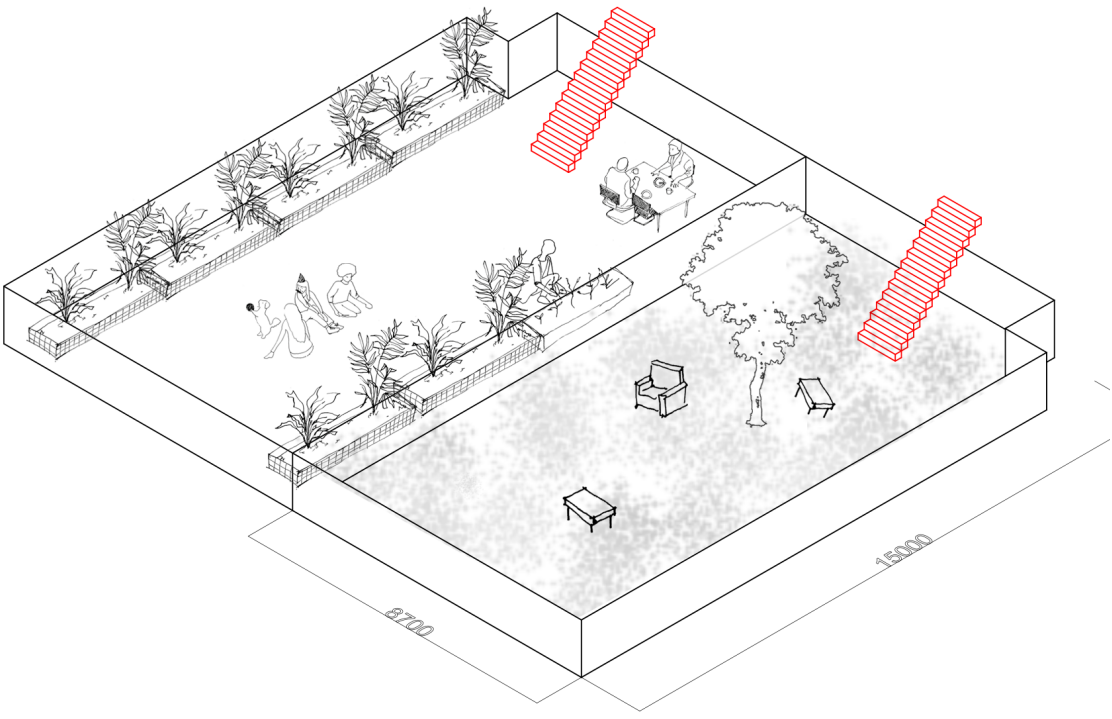
Ventilation

Sewage

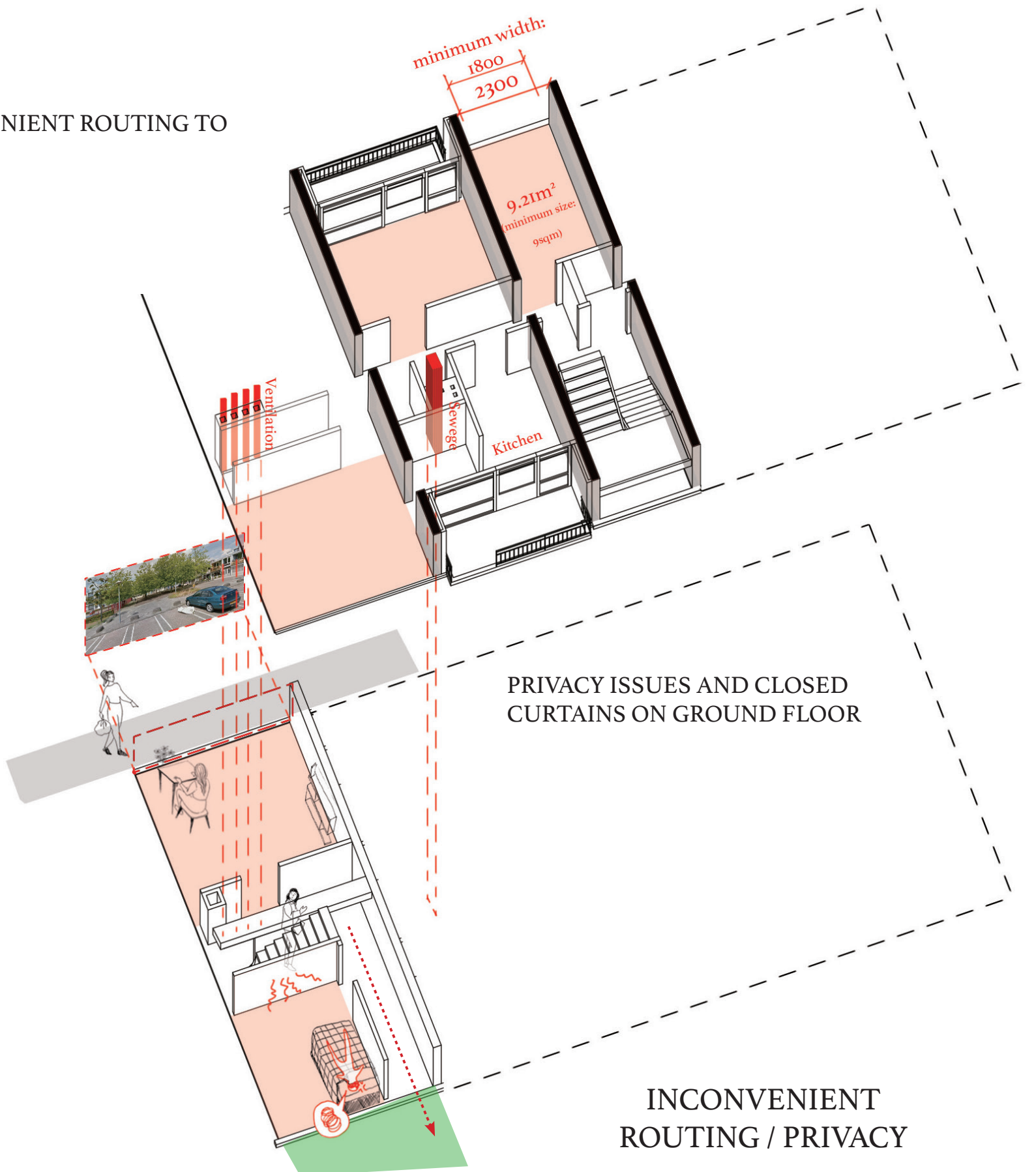
Kitchen

PRIVACY ISSUES AND CLOSED
CURTAINS ON GROUND FLOOR

INCONVENIENT
ROUTING / PRIVACY



LARGE GARDEN LOT OF
MAINTENANCE



Afbeelding 9. Criminaliteit (totaal misdrijven) per 1.000 inwoners+arbeidsplaatsen in Overvecht en Utrecht, in 2015

	Wijk Overvecht	Utrecht
criminaliteit per 1000 inw+arb	74,9	52,0
woninginbraken per 1000 woningen	14,1	11,2
autokraak per 1000 inw+arb	14,7	10,0
geweld: totaal per 1000 inw+arb	6,5	4,0
Totaal	110,3	77,2

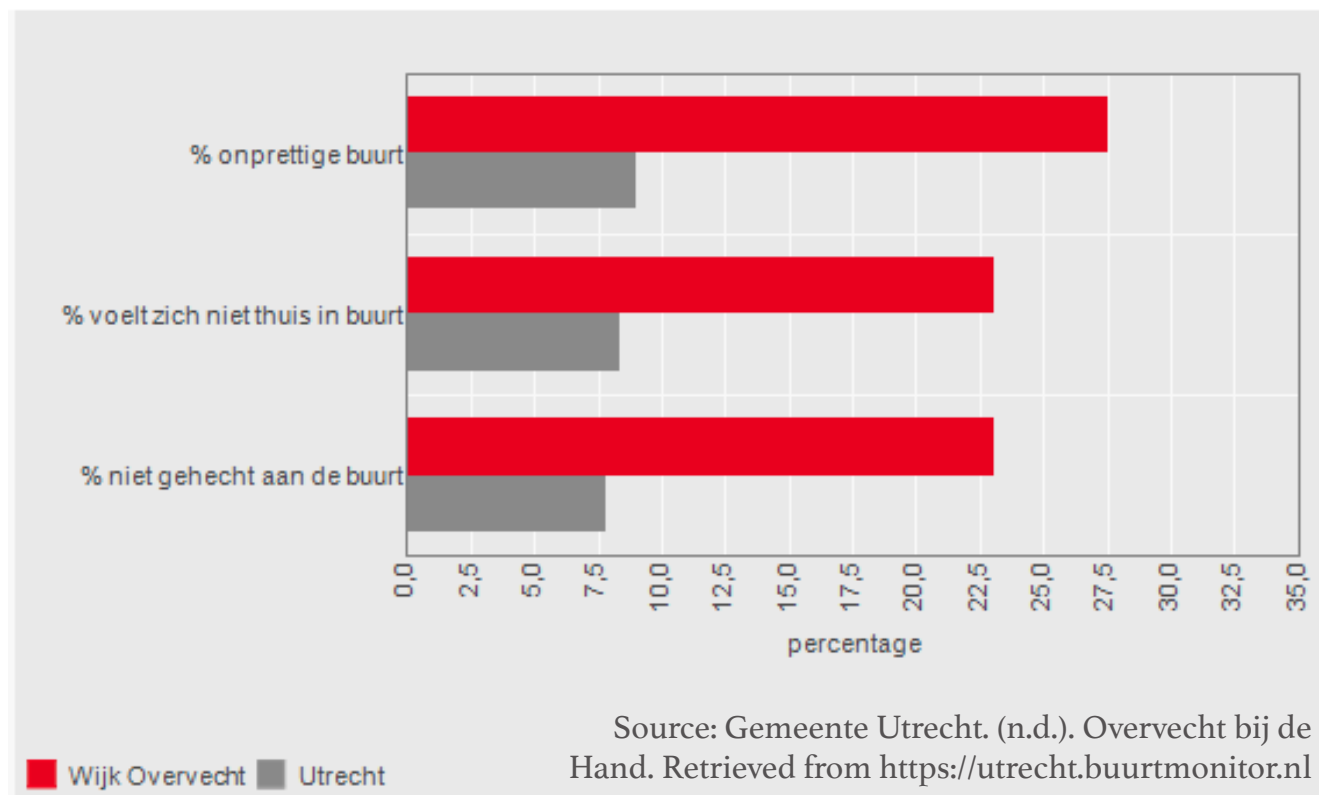
Afbeelding 12. Werkzoekenden, WW en bijstand

	Wijk Overvecht	Utrecht
% werkzoekenden (nww) [2014]	15,3	7,4
% werkzoekenden 15-26 jaar (nww) [2014]	6,4	3,0
% werkloosheidsuitkeringen [2011]	2,5	1,9

Afbeelding 10. Door bewoners ervaren overlast van jongeren en het gevoel van onveiligheid (in eigen buurt) in 2015

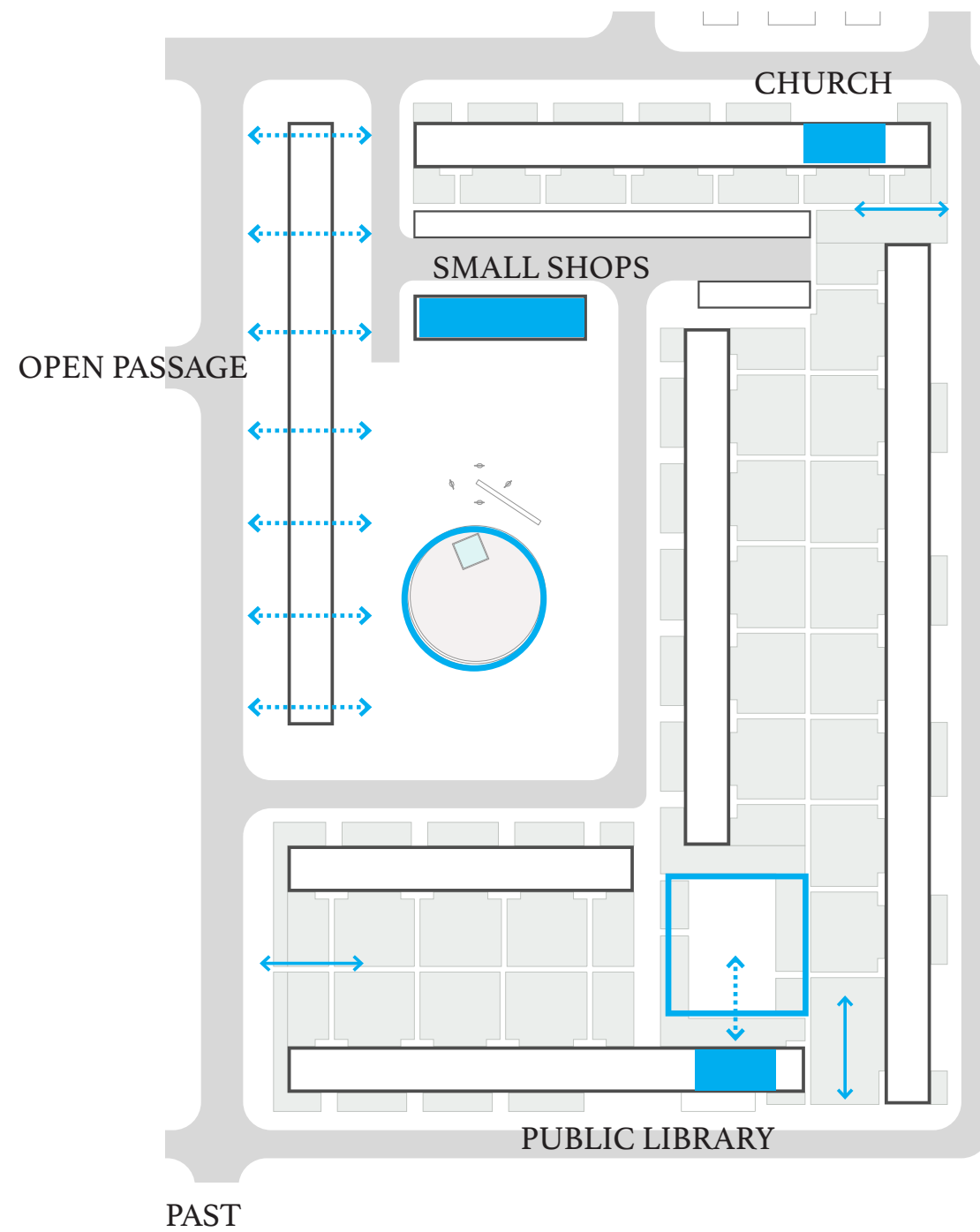
	Wijk Overvecht	Utrecht
% vaak last van jongeren op straat in de buurt	41	20
% voelt zich wel eens onveilig in eigen buurt	50	32
% voelt zich vaak onveilig in eigen buurt	10	3
% voelt zich wel eens onveilig algemeen	54	39
% voelt zich vaak onveilig algemeen	8	3

Afbeelding 17. Bewonersoordeel woonomgeving in aandelen, 2015



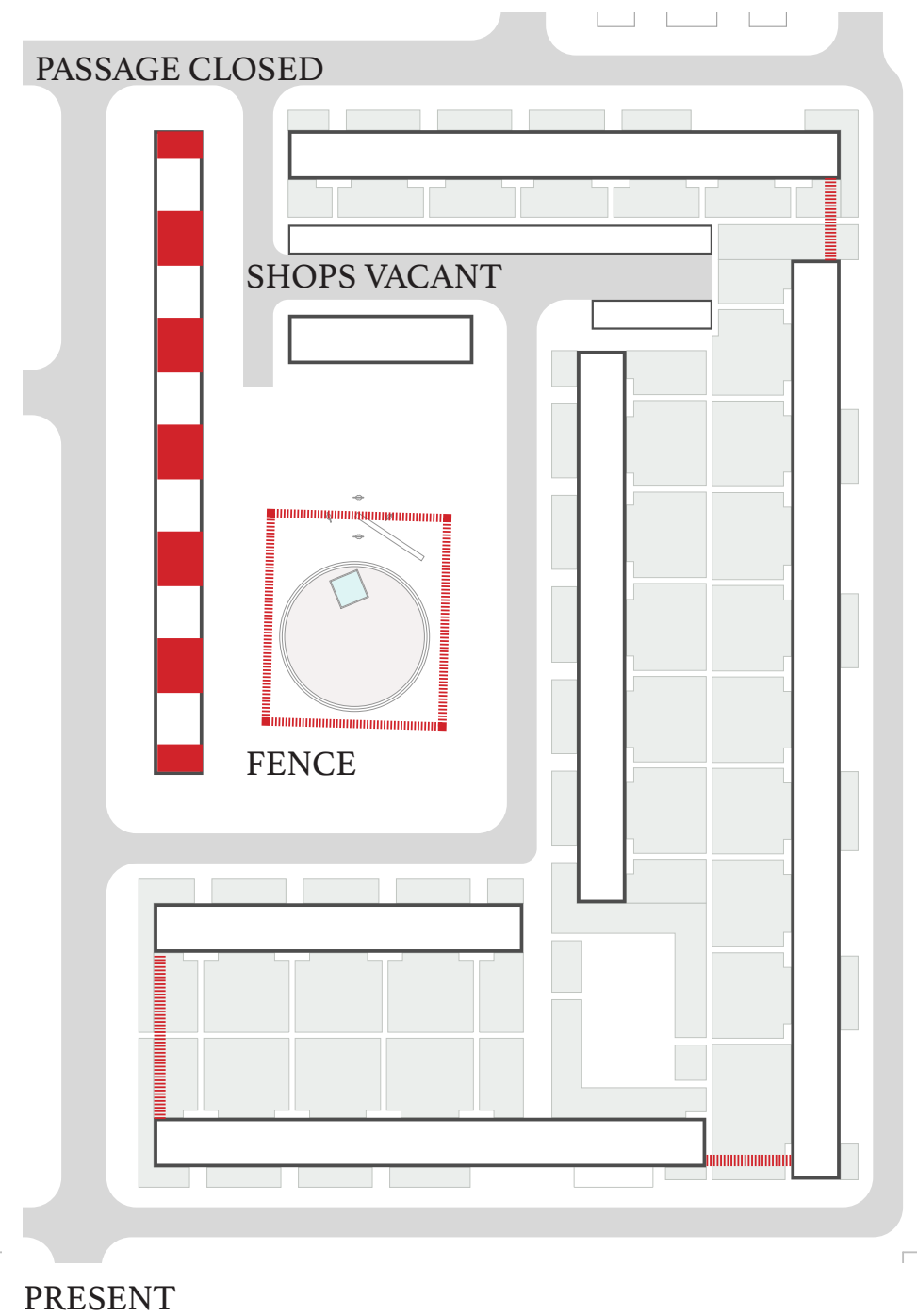
- BAD REPUTATION
- HIGH CRIME RATES
- HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT
- YOUNG PEOPLE HANGING AROUND
- 50% OF THE RESIDENTS FEELS SOMETIMES UNSAFE
- INTEGRATION PROBLEMS

SOCIAL PROBLEMS



PAST

VACANT STORES



PRESENT

LESS ATTRACTIVE LIVING
ENVIRONMENT BECAUSE CHANGE
OF SOCIETY



AMBITION MITROS



CURRENT
SITUATION



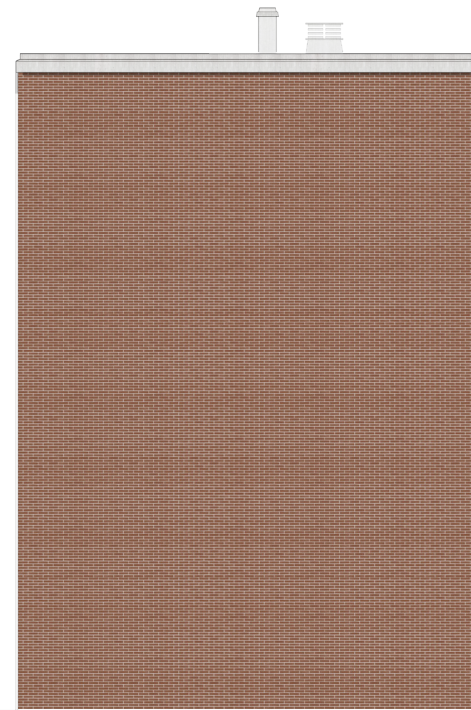
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FRONT FACADE
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AMBITION

CULTURAL VALUE

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REFLECTION

AMBITION:
REDUCING THE ENERGY DEMAND AND
CREATING QUALITY FOR THE USERS
WITH OBSERVANCE OF (HISTORICAL
VALUES IN THE RENOVATION OF THE
INTERVAMFLATS AT THE CAMERA
OBSCURADREEF IN UTRECHT
OVERVECHT

ENERGY

COMFORT

CLIMATE
USER QUALITY
SOCIAL COHESION
LIVELY AREA
EASY ACCESSIBLE
PRIVACY
COMFORTABLE LIVING ENVIRONMENT



CONTENT

INTRODUCTION

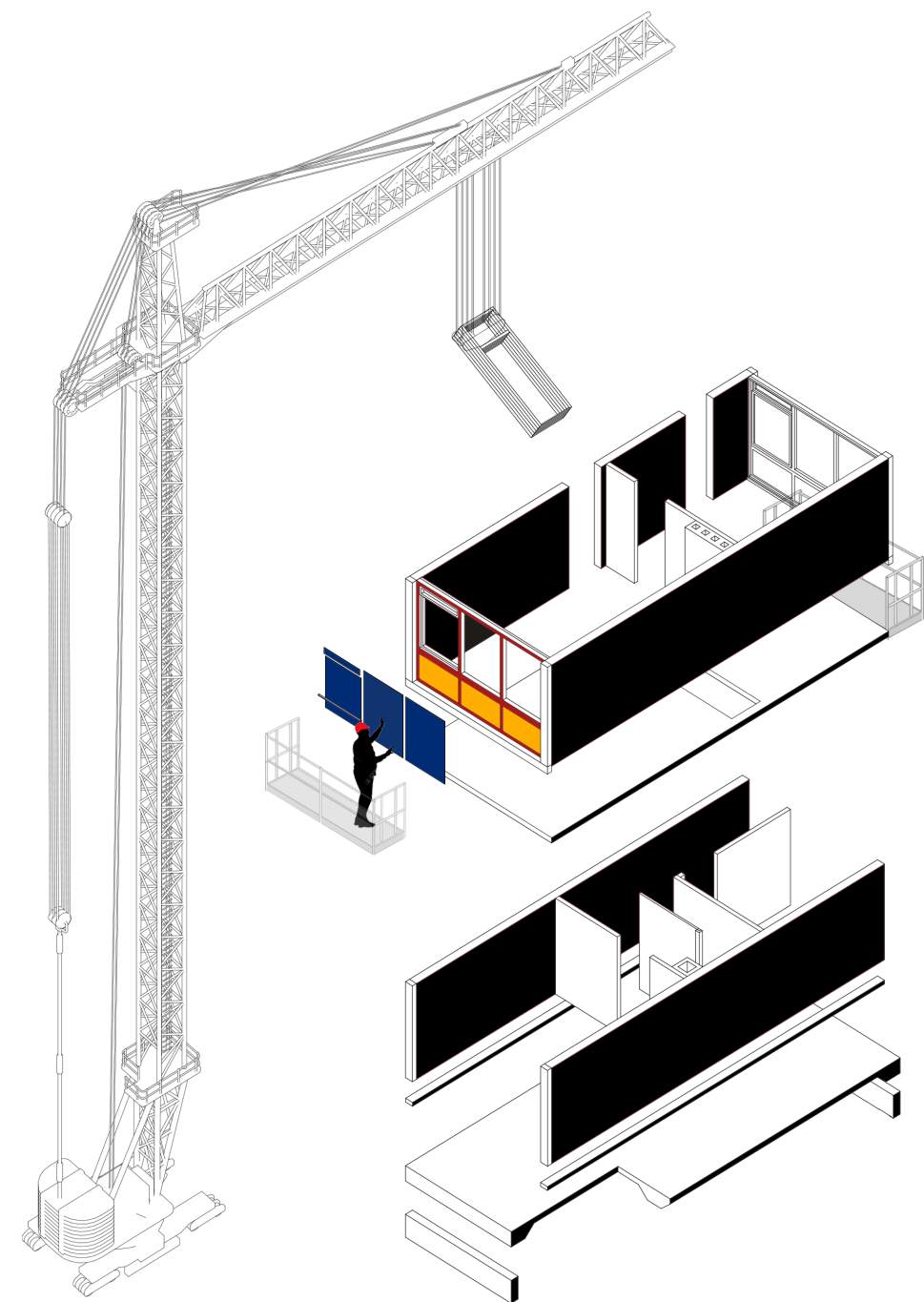
ANALYSIS

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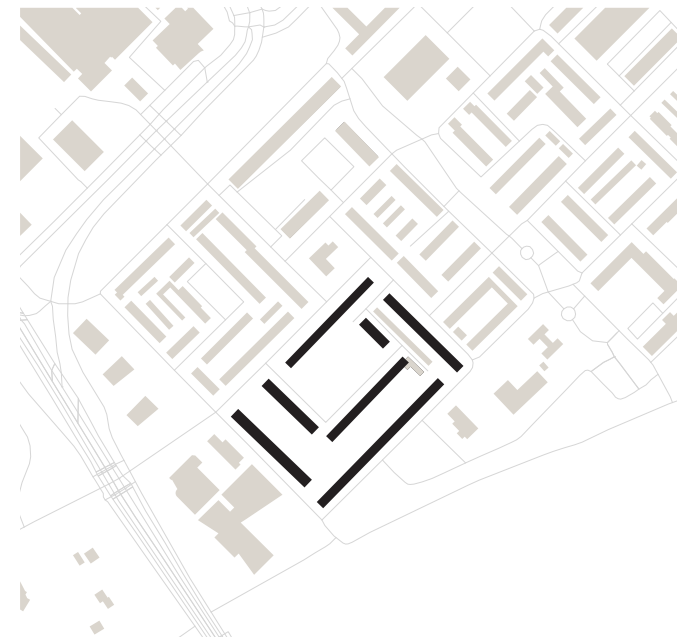
Building system VAM
(photo google streetview)



Intervam flat Camera obscuradreef
(photo google streetview)



Intervam flat Kanaleneiland
(photo google streetview)



Structure of the neighborhood



“Wijkgedachte”

(image: <http://www.bestaandewoningbouw.nl/begrip-van-het-verleden-biedt-kansen-voor-de-toekomst/>)



1966 ten-storey

1966 ten-storey

1967 ten-storey

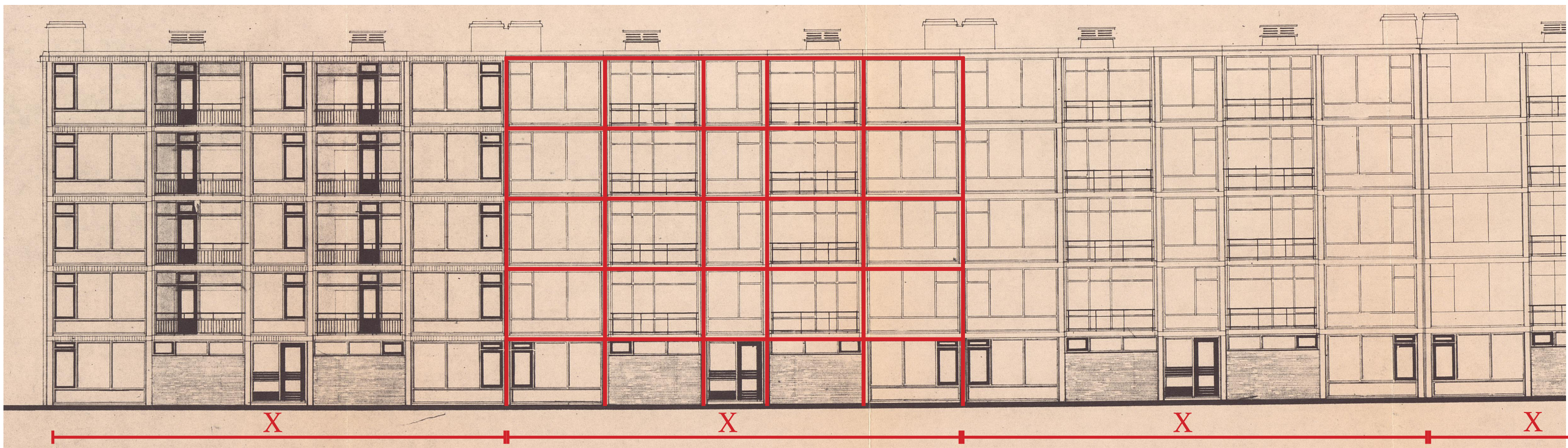
1966 ten-storey

1962 five-storey,
demolished in 2011

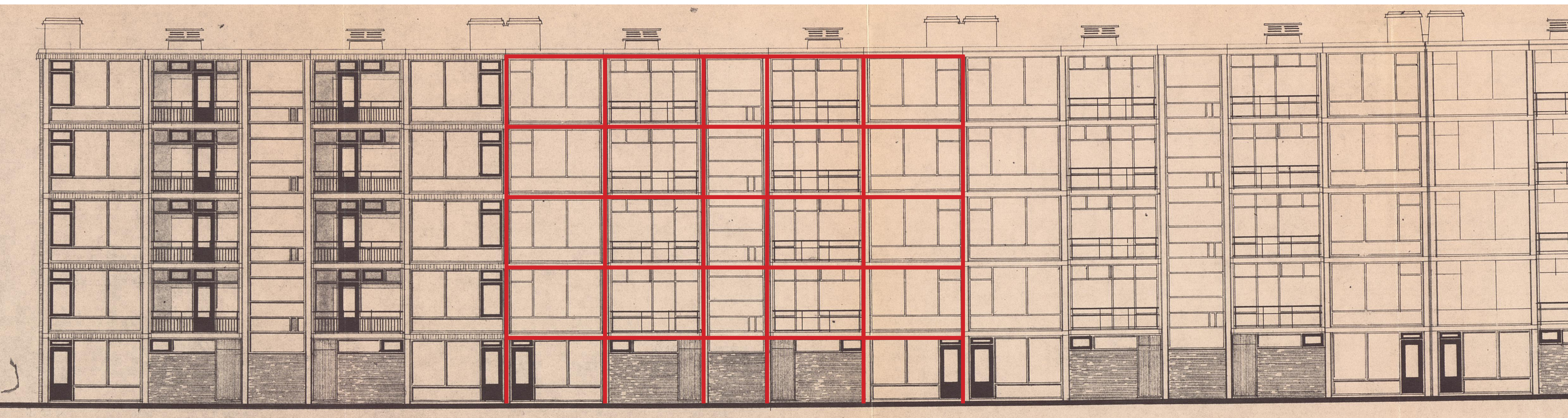
1970 ten-storey

1964 five-storey
in Camera Obscuradreef

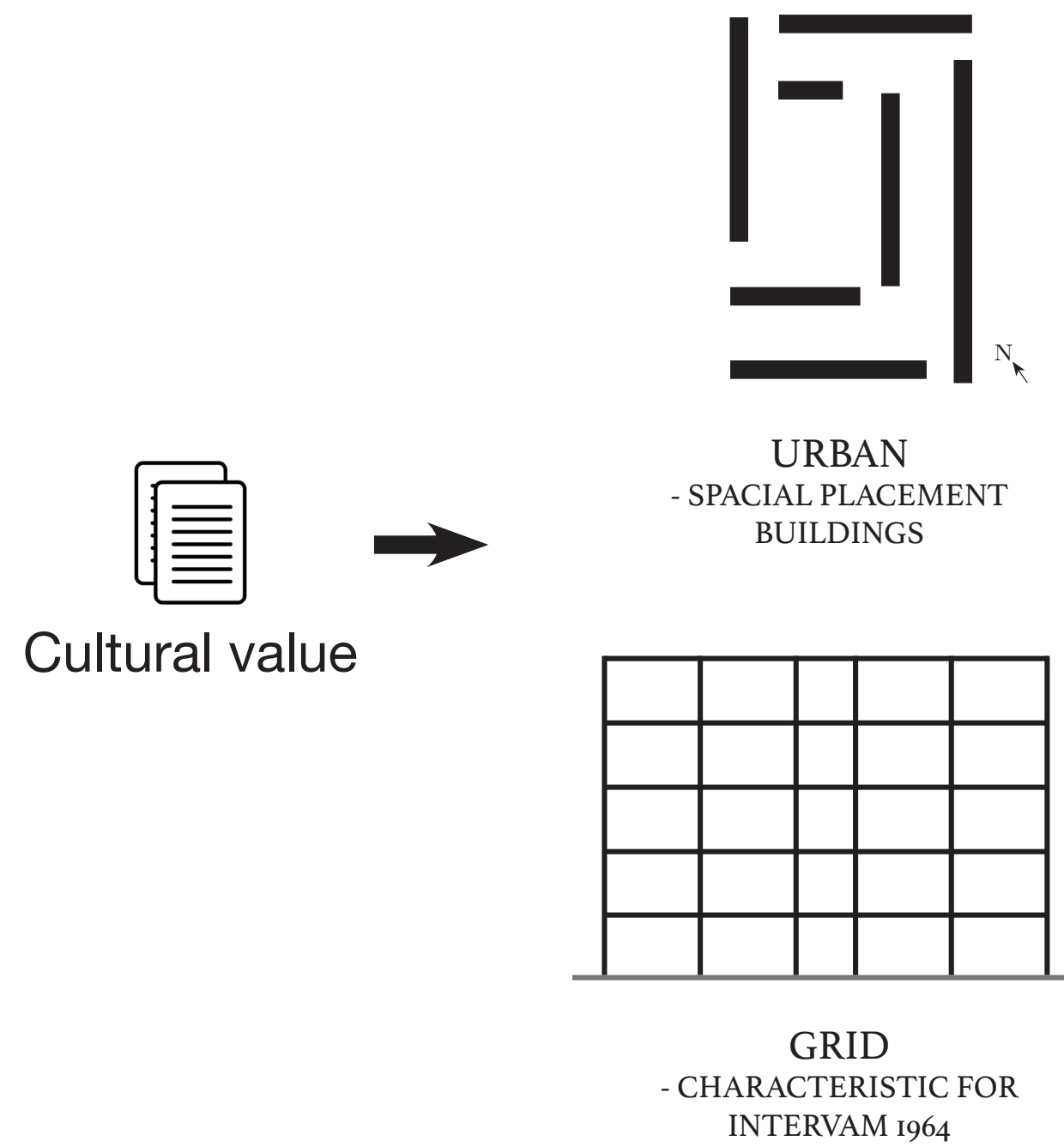
Intervam flats in Overvecht-Zuid



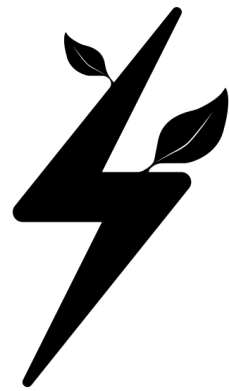
Front elevation (before renovation)



Rear elevation (before renovation)



AMBITION



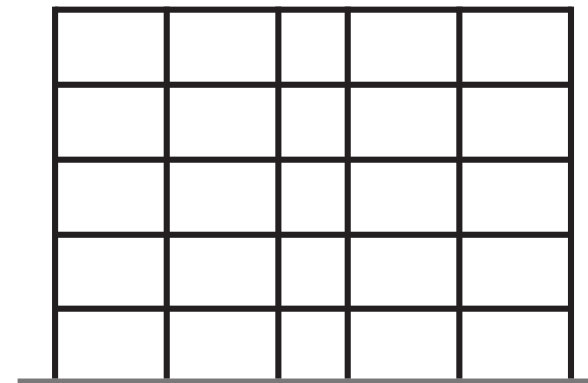
ENERGY
- ENERGY EFFICIENT



COMFORT
- COMFORTABLE LIVING
ENVIRONMENT



URBAN
- SPACIAL PLACEMENT
BUILDINGS



GRID
- CHARACTERISTIC FOR
INTERVAM 1964

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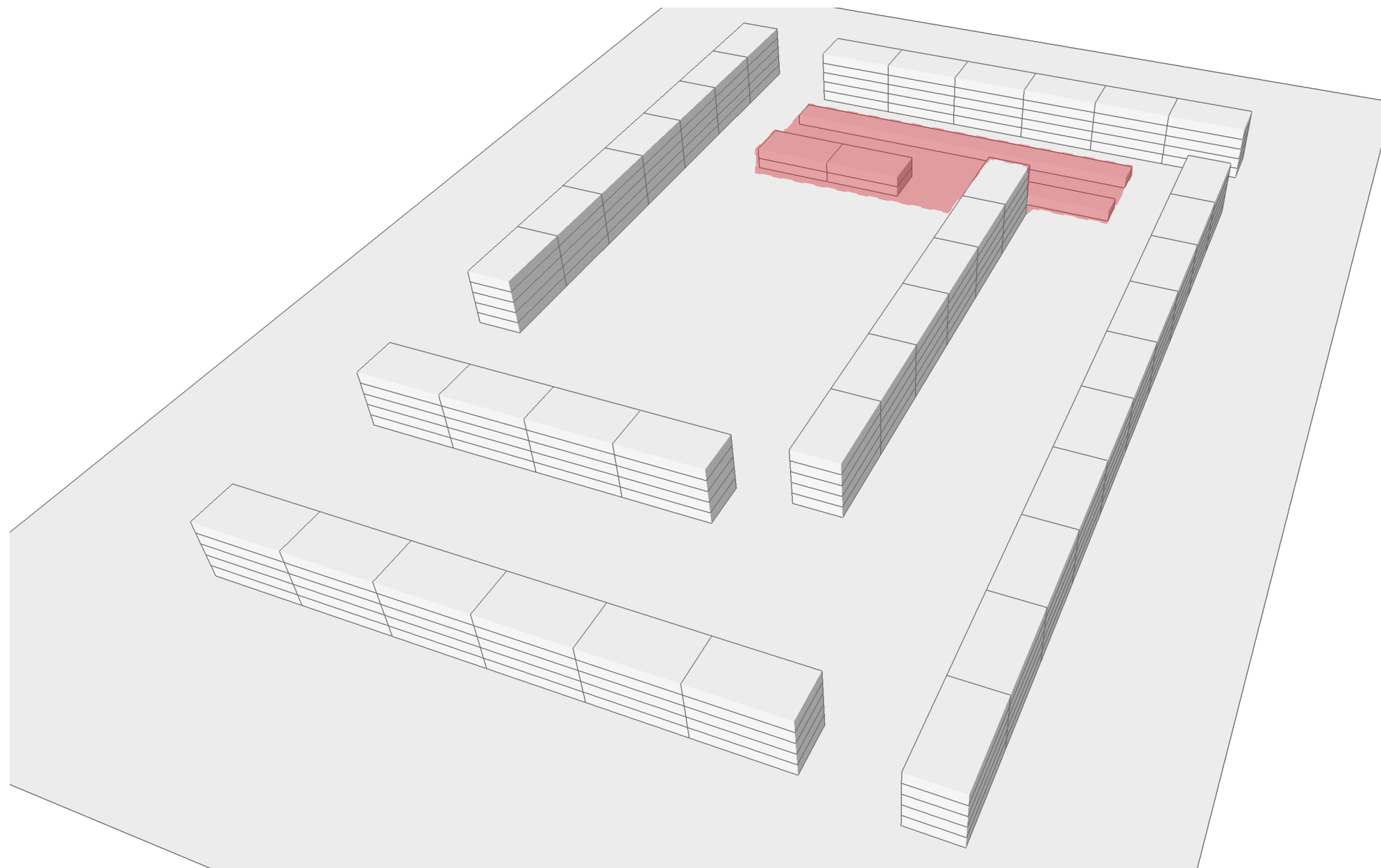
AMBITION

CULTURAL VALUE

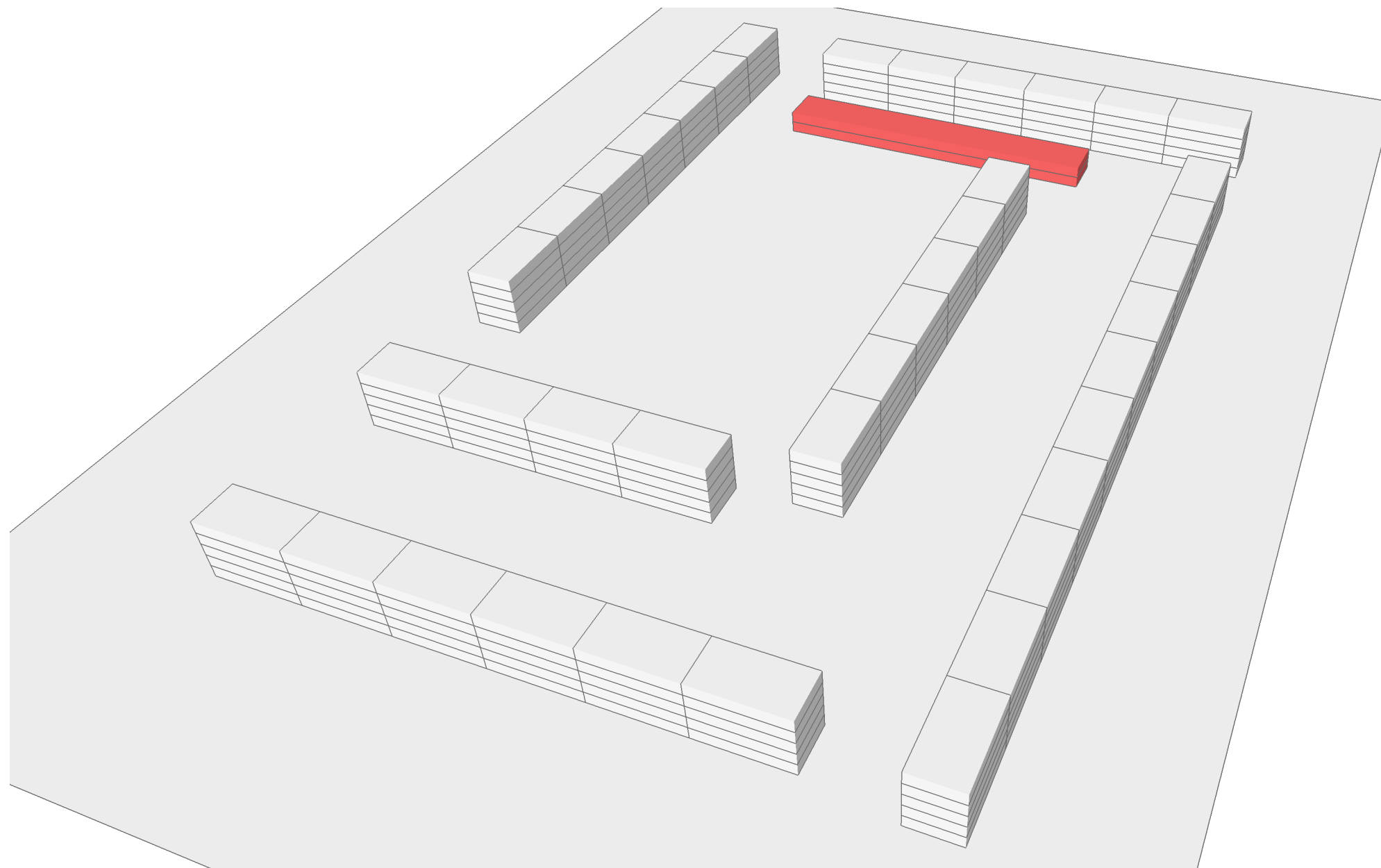
DESIGN

REFLECTION

Demolish garages and store
- Remove uncomfortable or non-functioning spaces

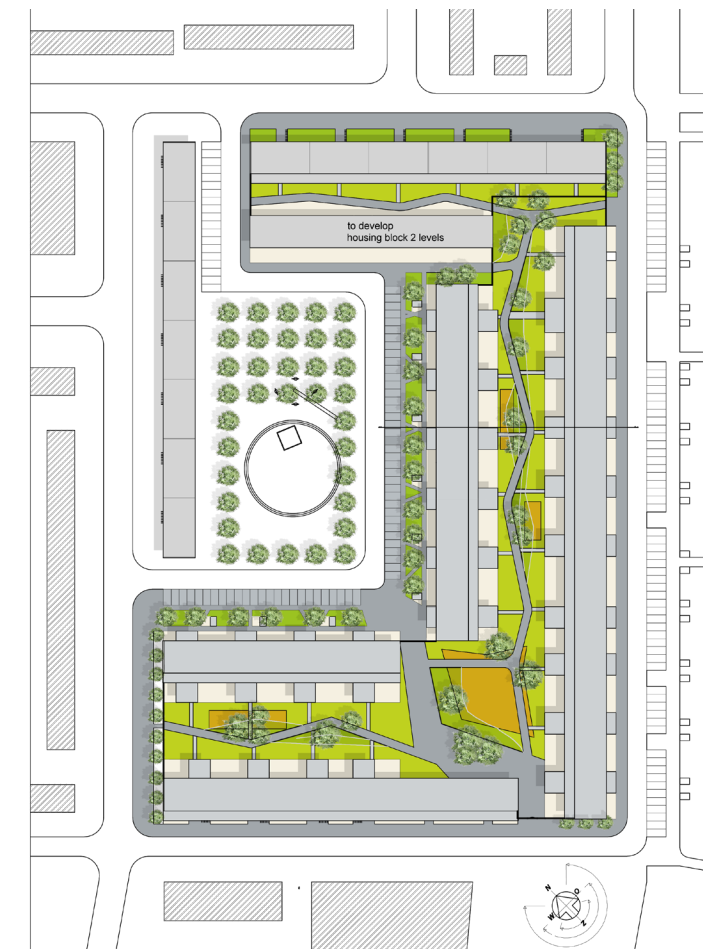
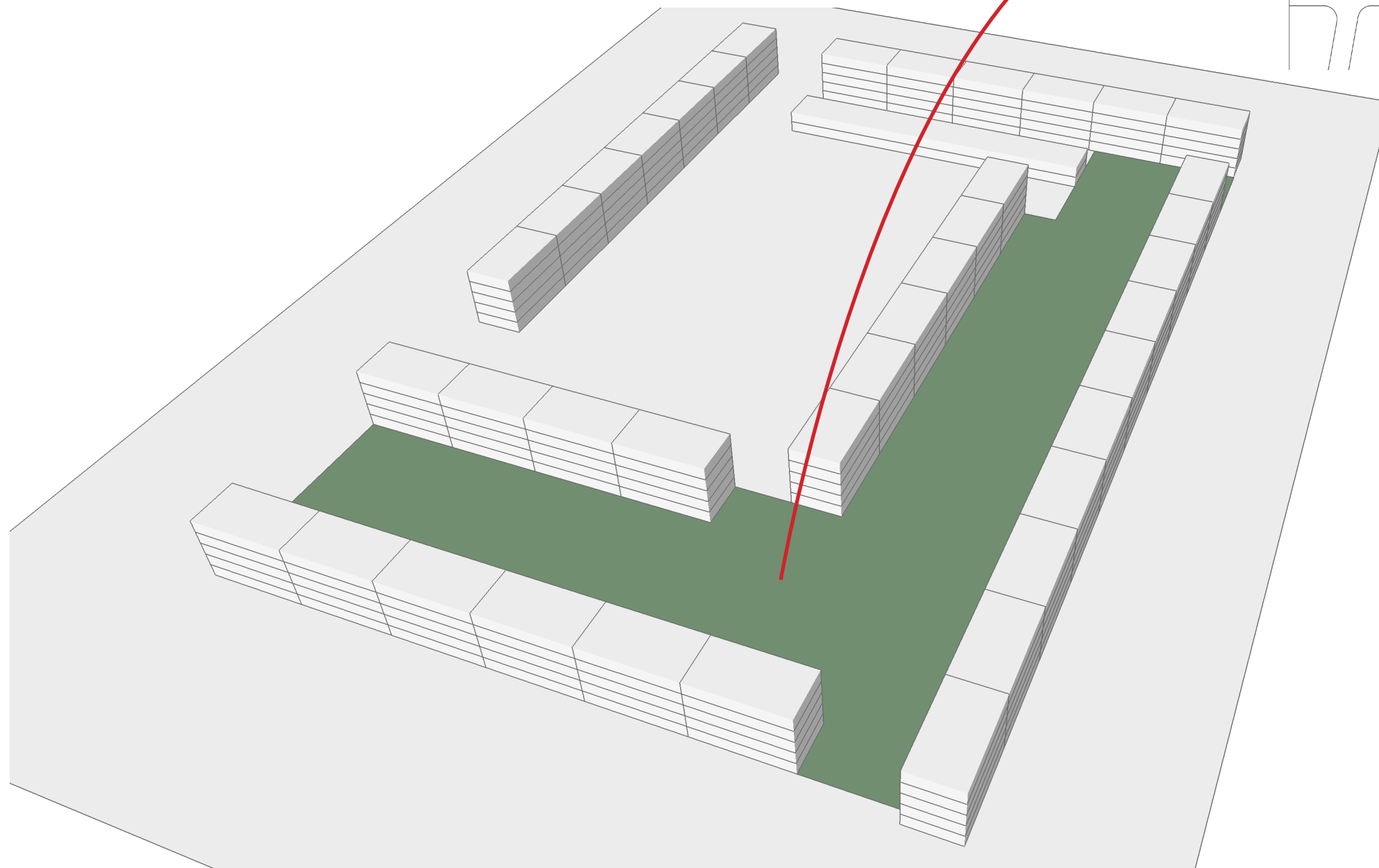


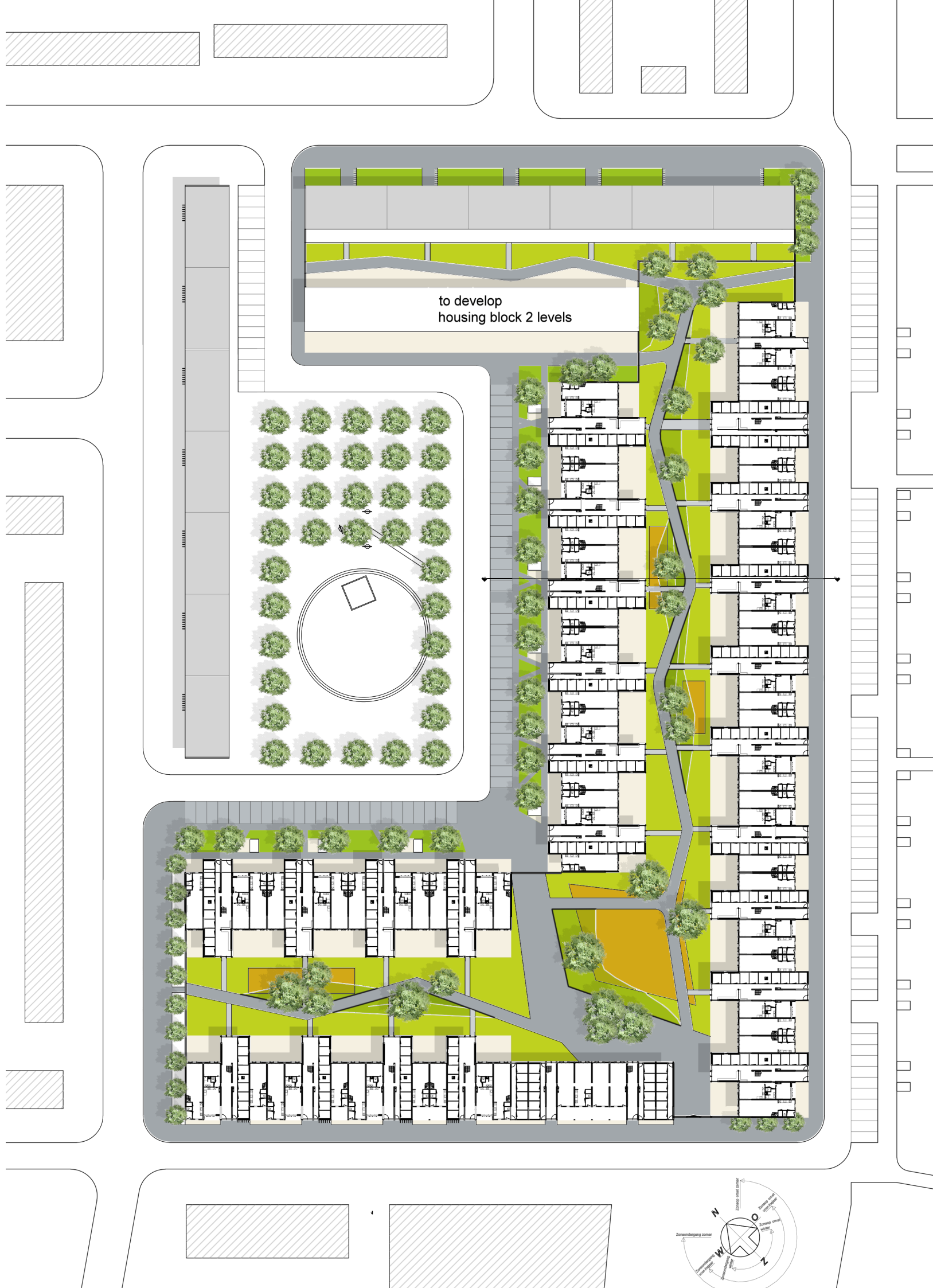
Densify
- Introducing new homes



Community garden

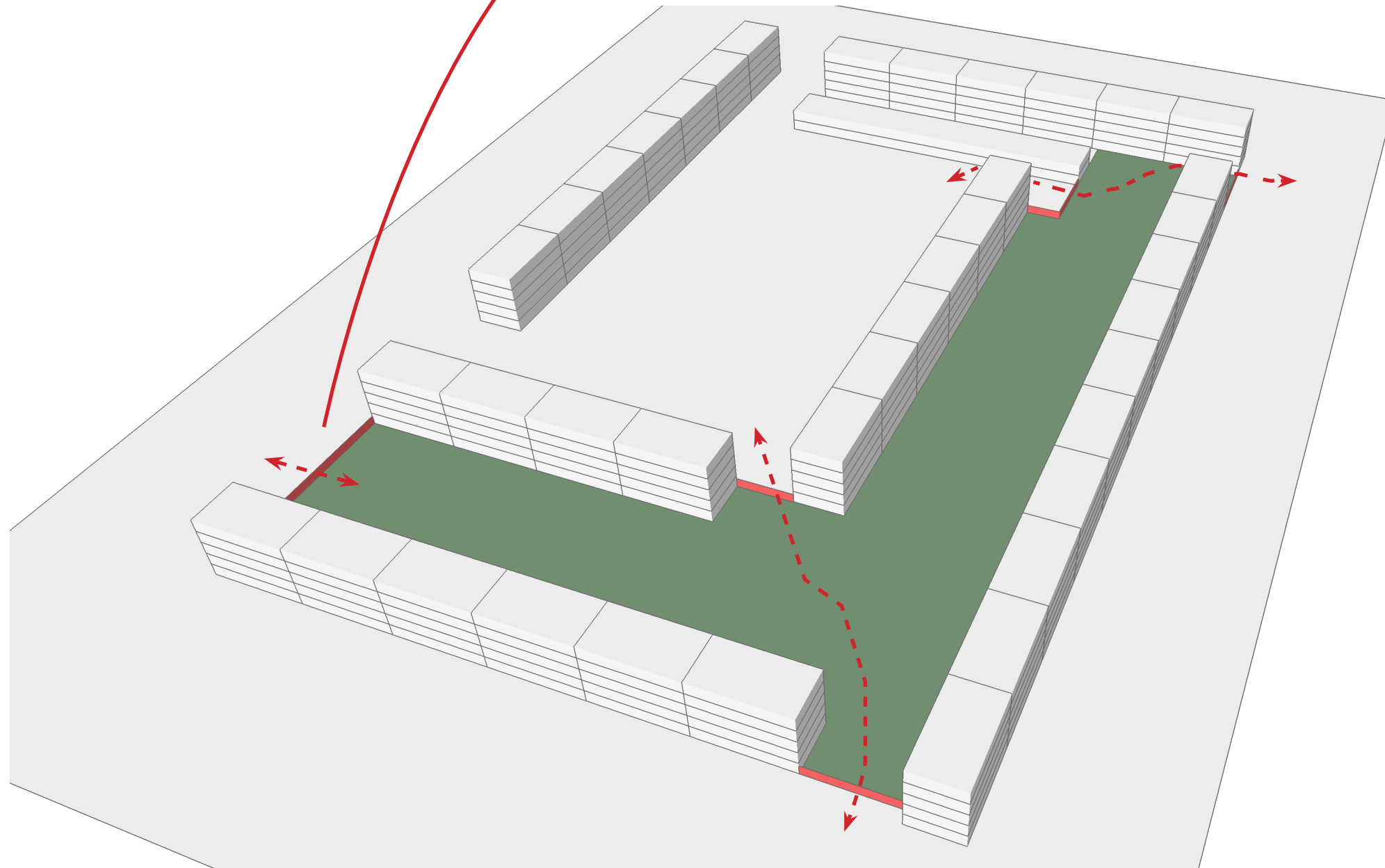
- Zone between public and private
- People interact, children play
- Social cohesion
- Integration



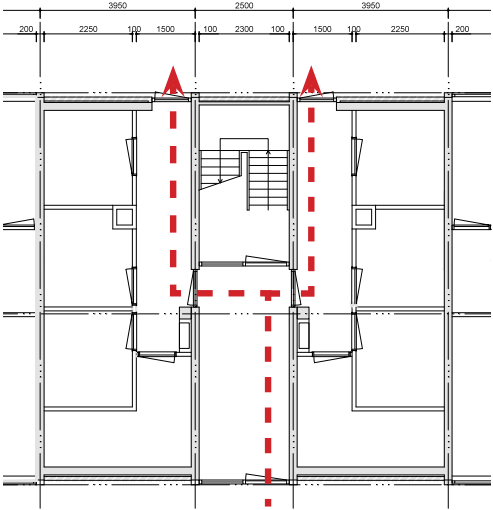




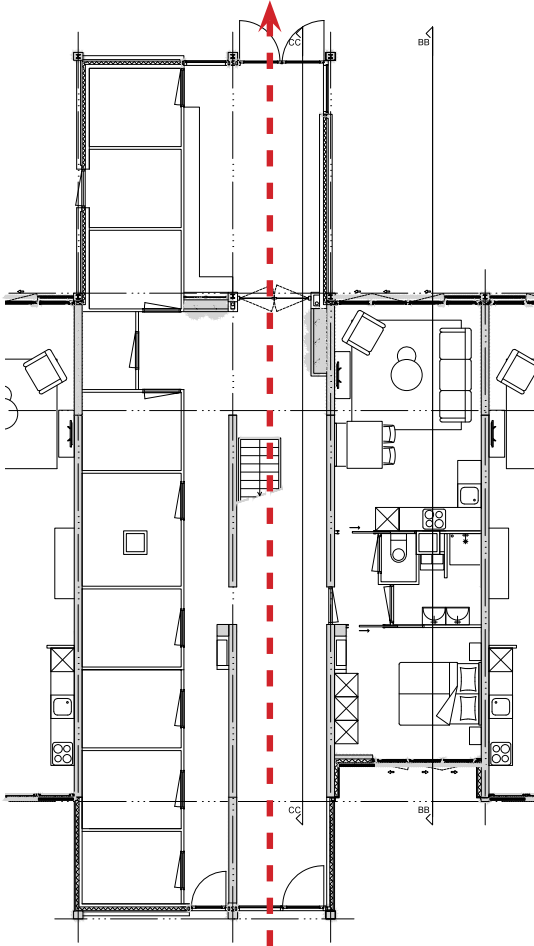
Community garden
- Limited access at night



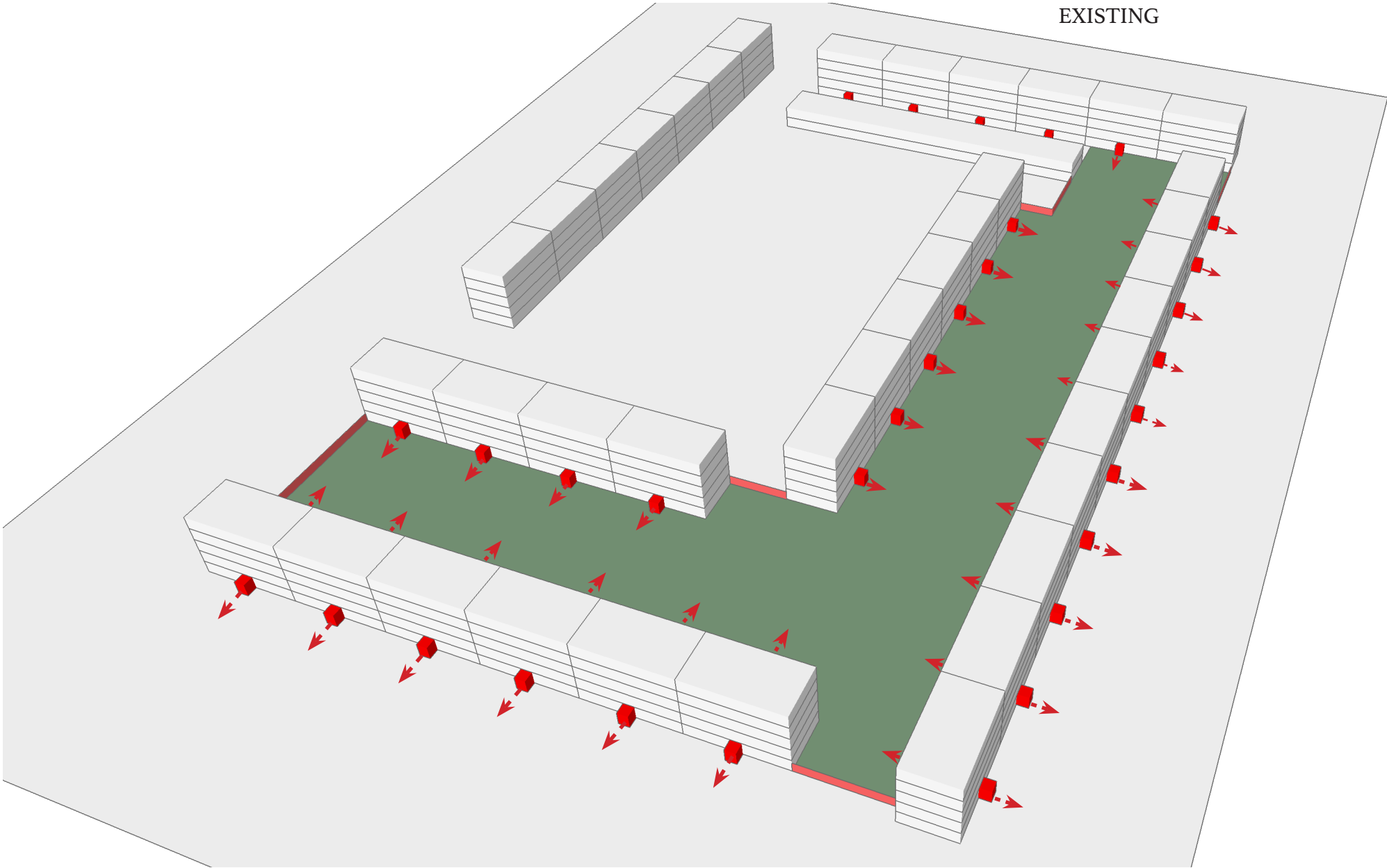
Community garden
- Access through portiek
- Inviting entrance garden



EXISTING



DESIGN

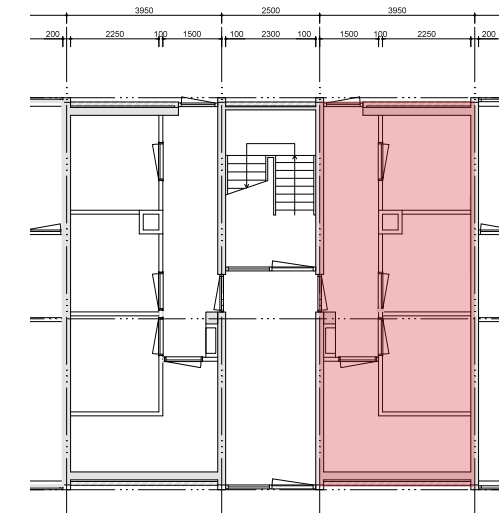
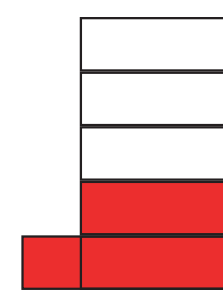




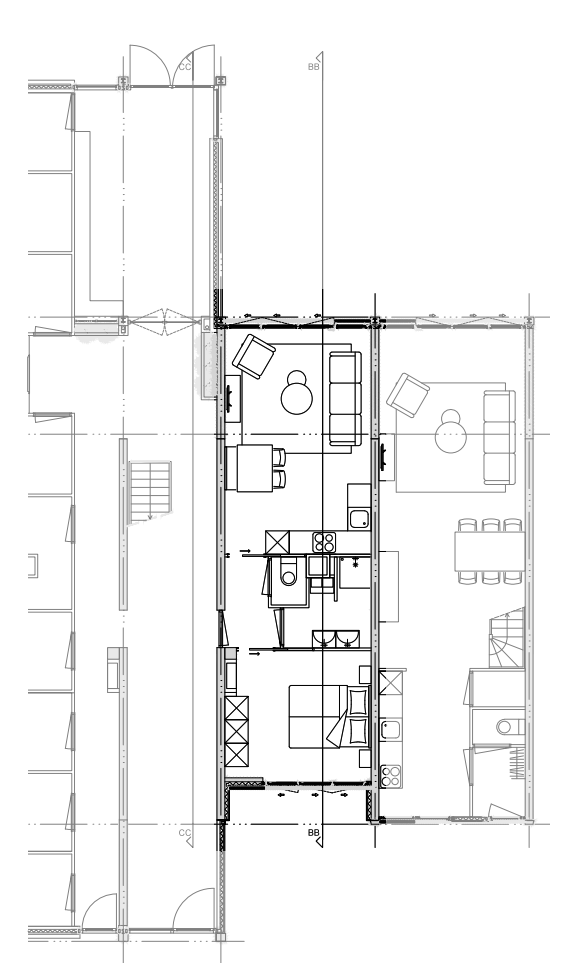


Densify for social control

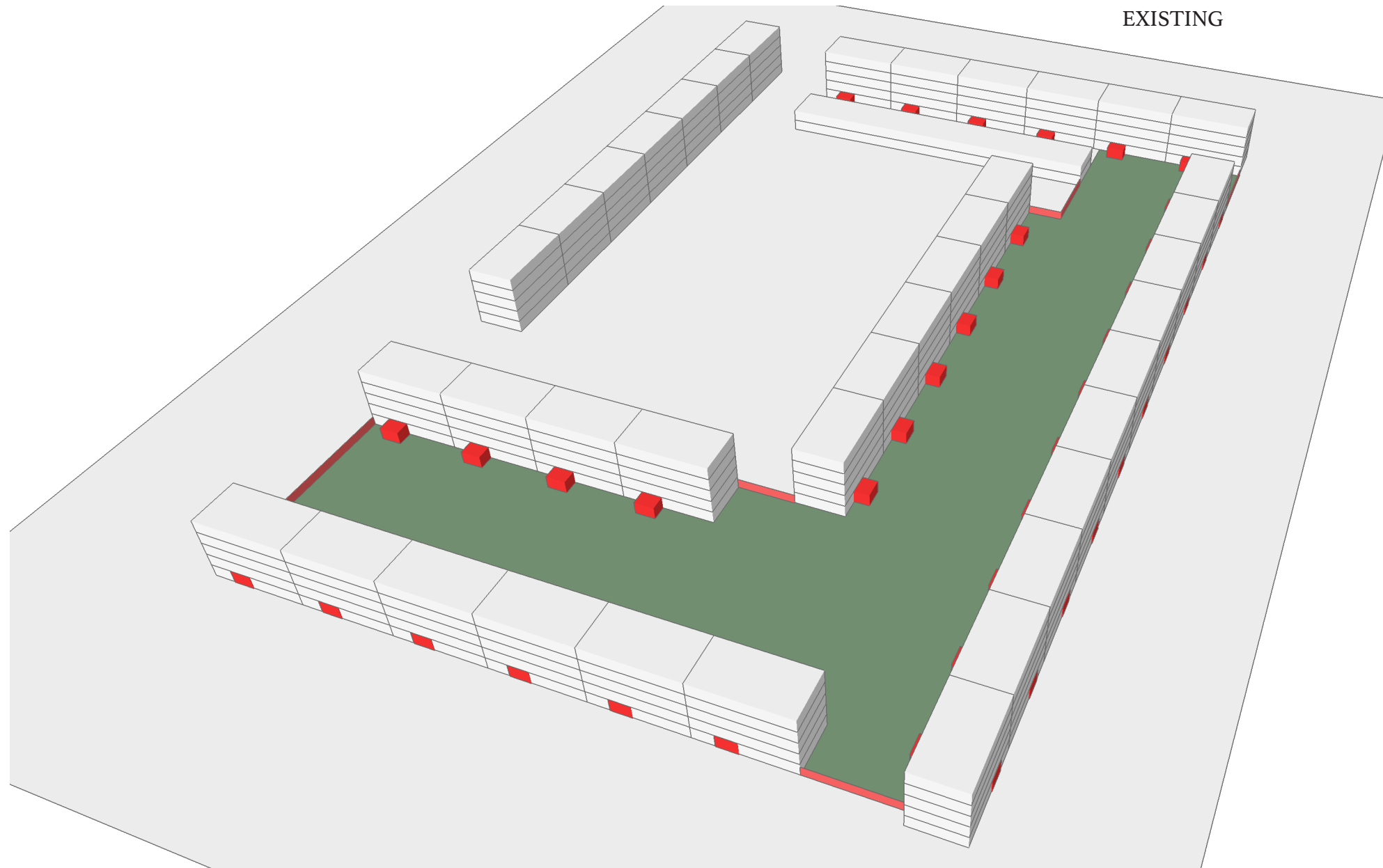
- Social control
- Dwelling instead of storage
- Lively plinth
- Easy access dwelling
- Extension 3 m for 43 m² apartment



EXISTING

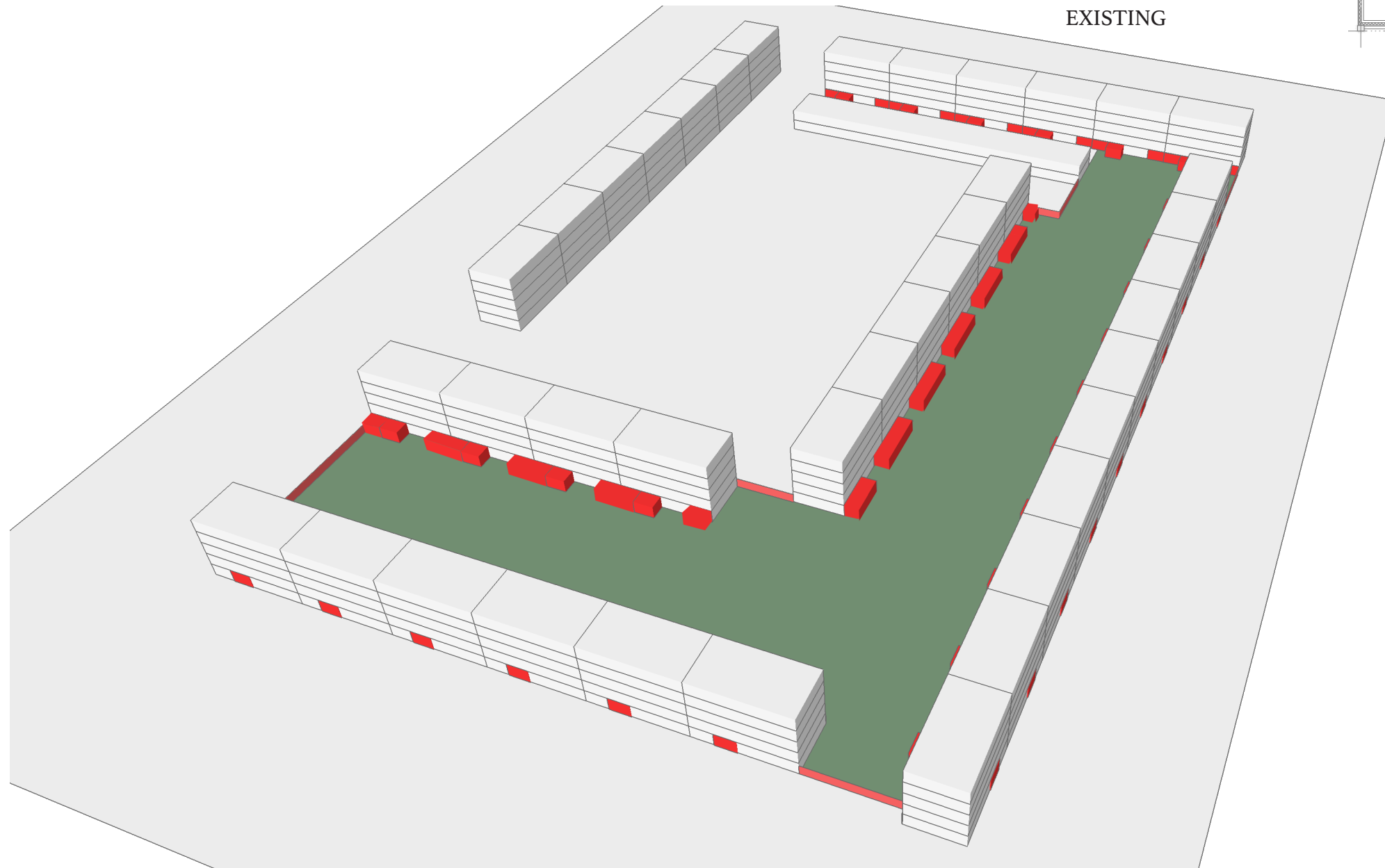


DESIGN



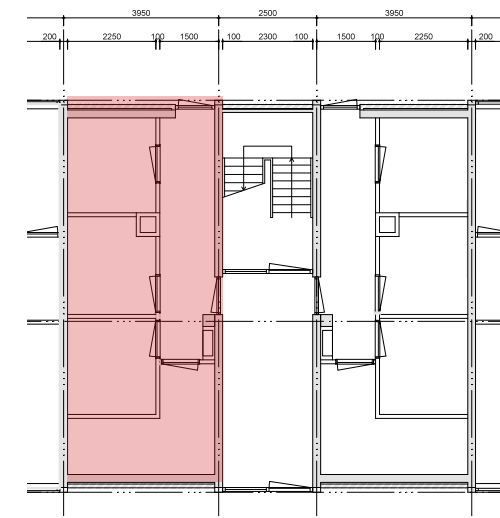
Change floor plan

- Living room and kitchen to the ground floor
- Better access garden
- Lively plinth
- Social control

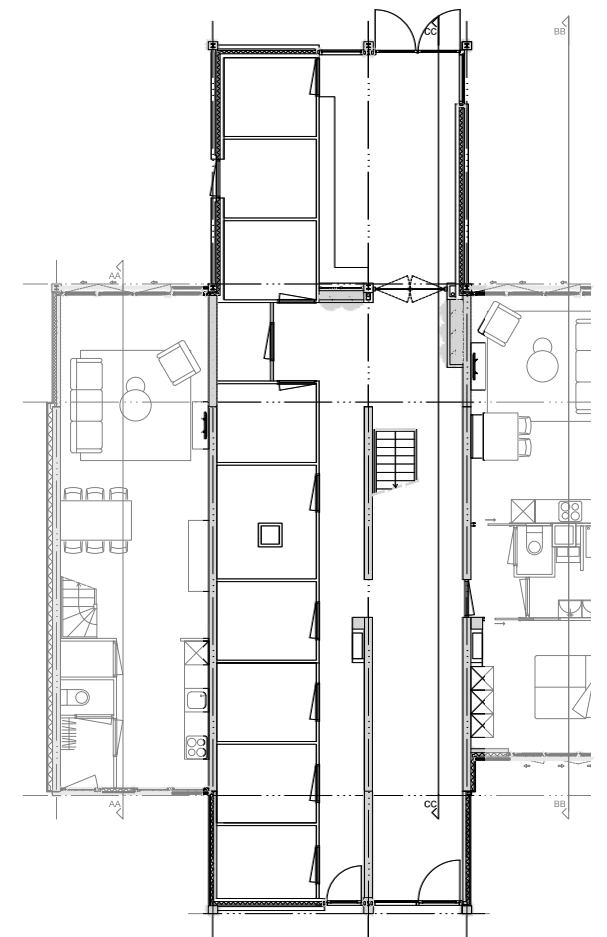


Replacing storage

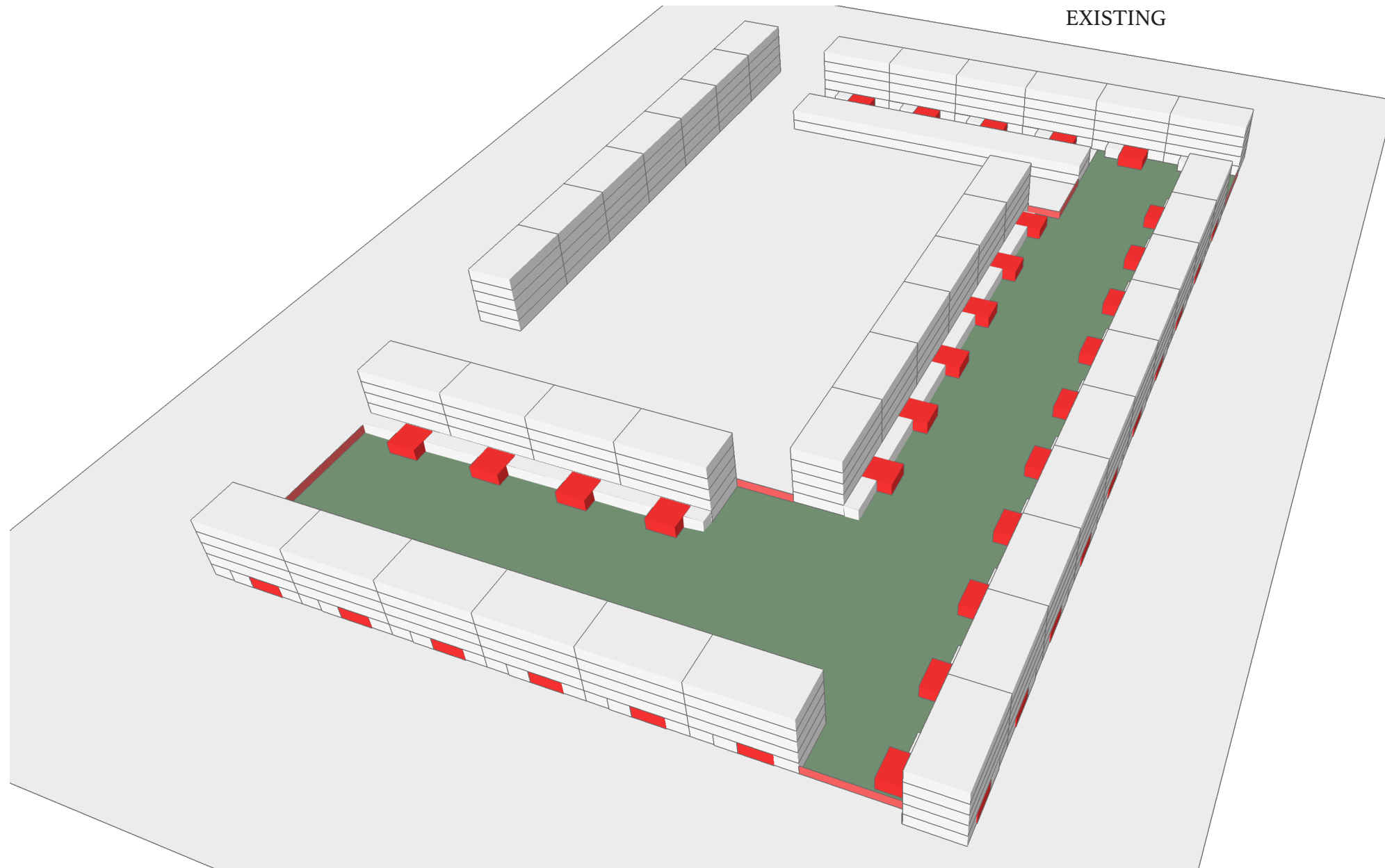
- Better access storages
- Creating privacy for ground floor apartments



EXISTING



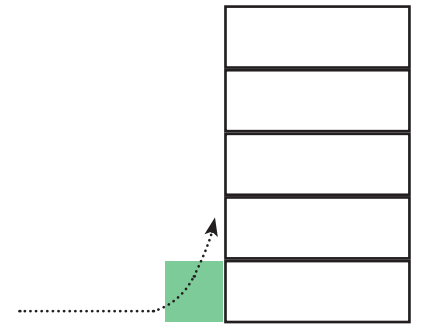
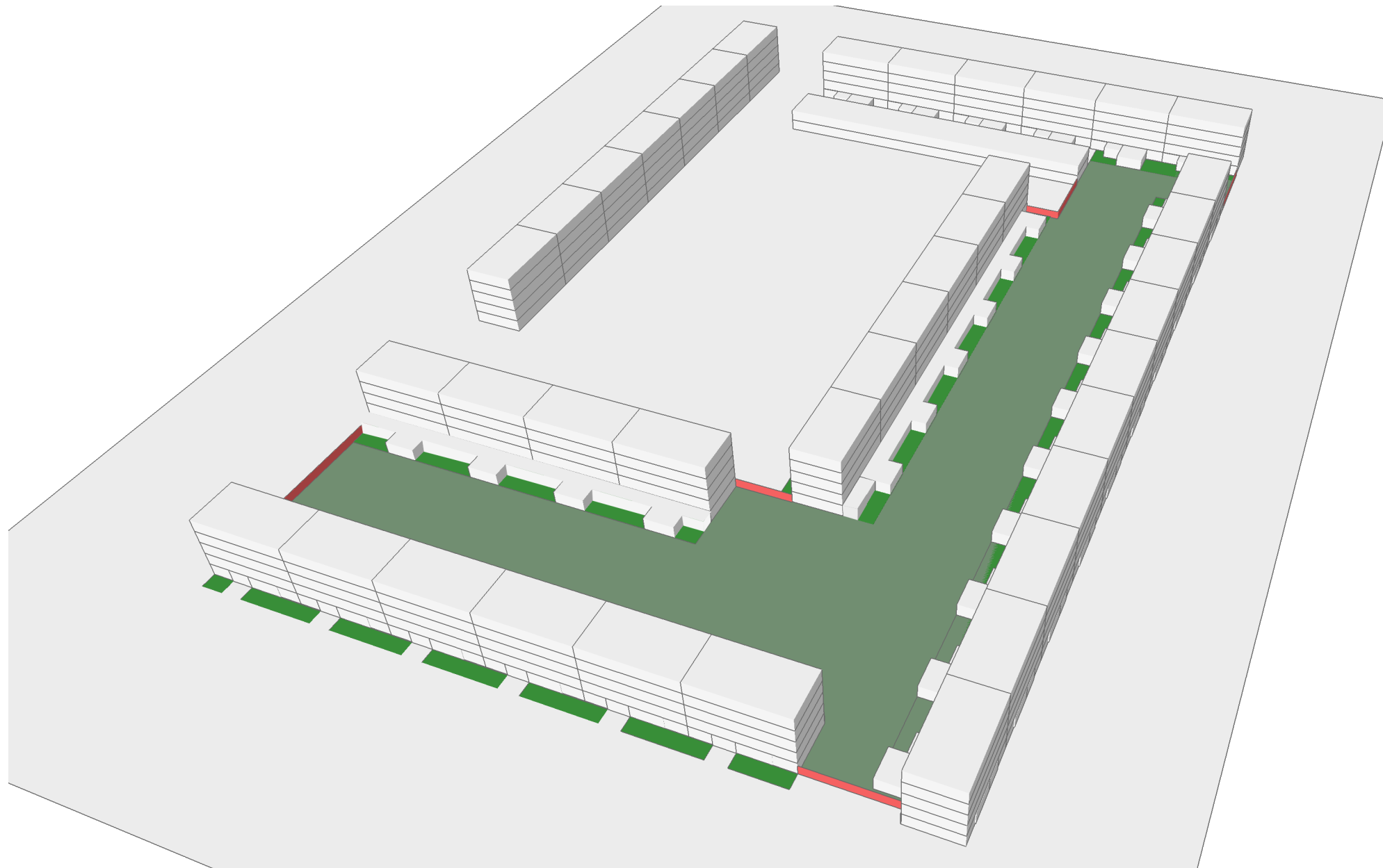
DESIGN



Front and back garden
- Transition between public and private

Public

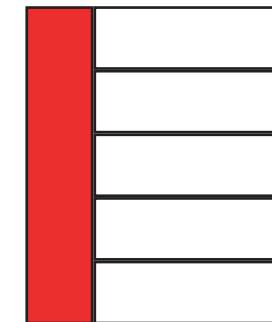
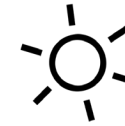
Private



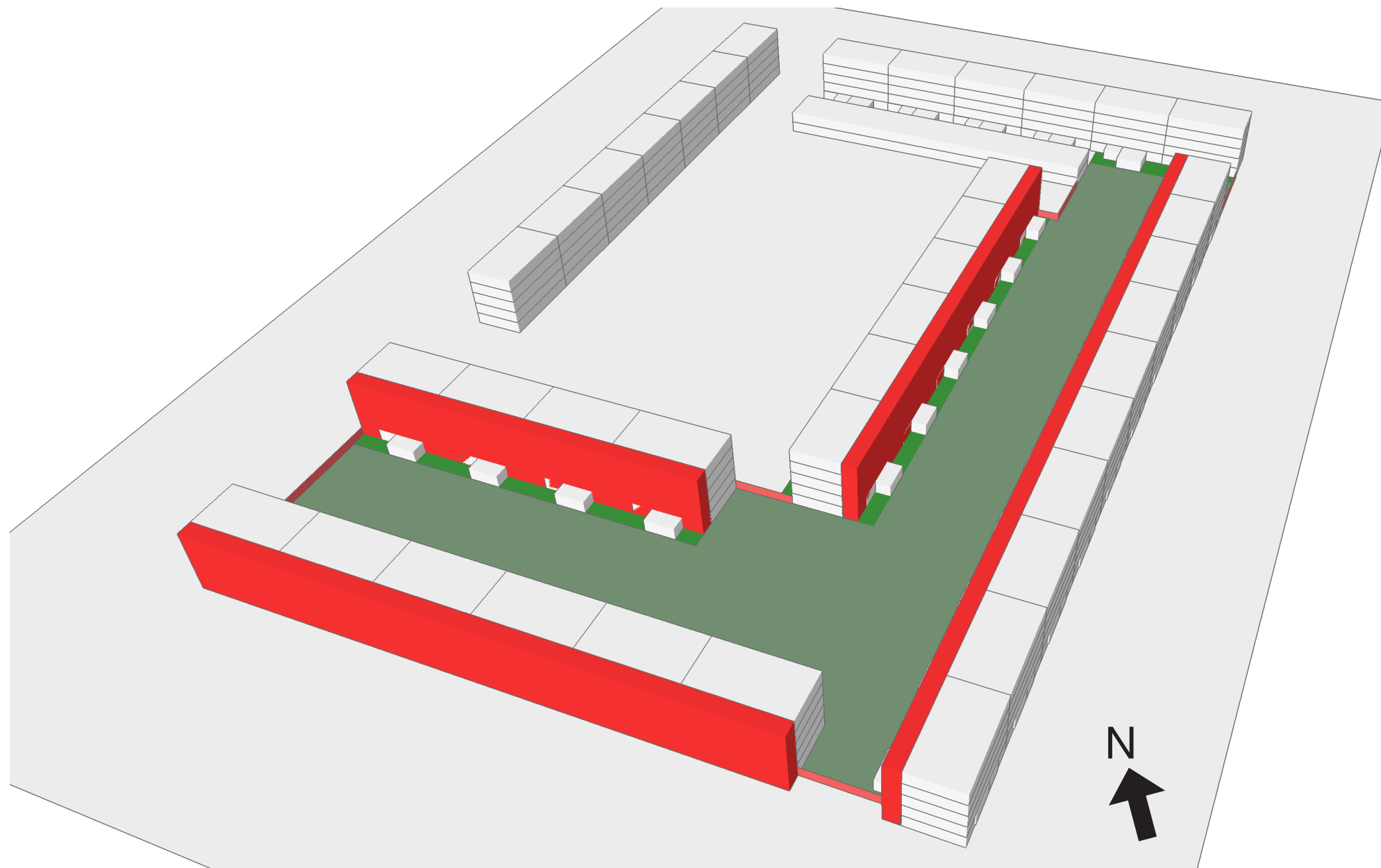


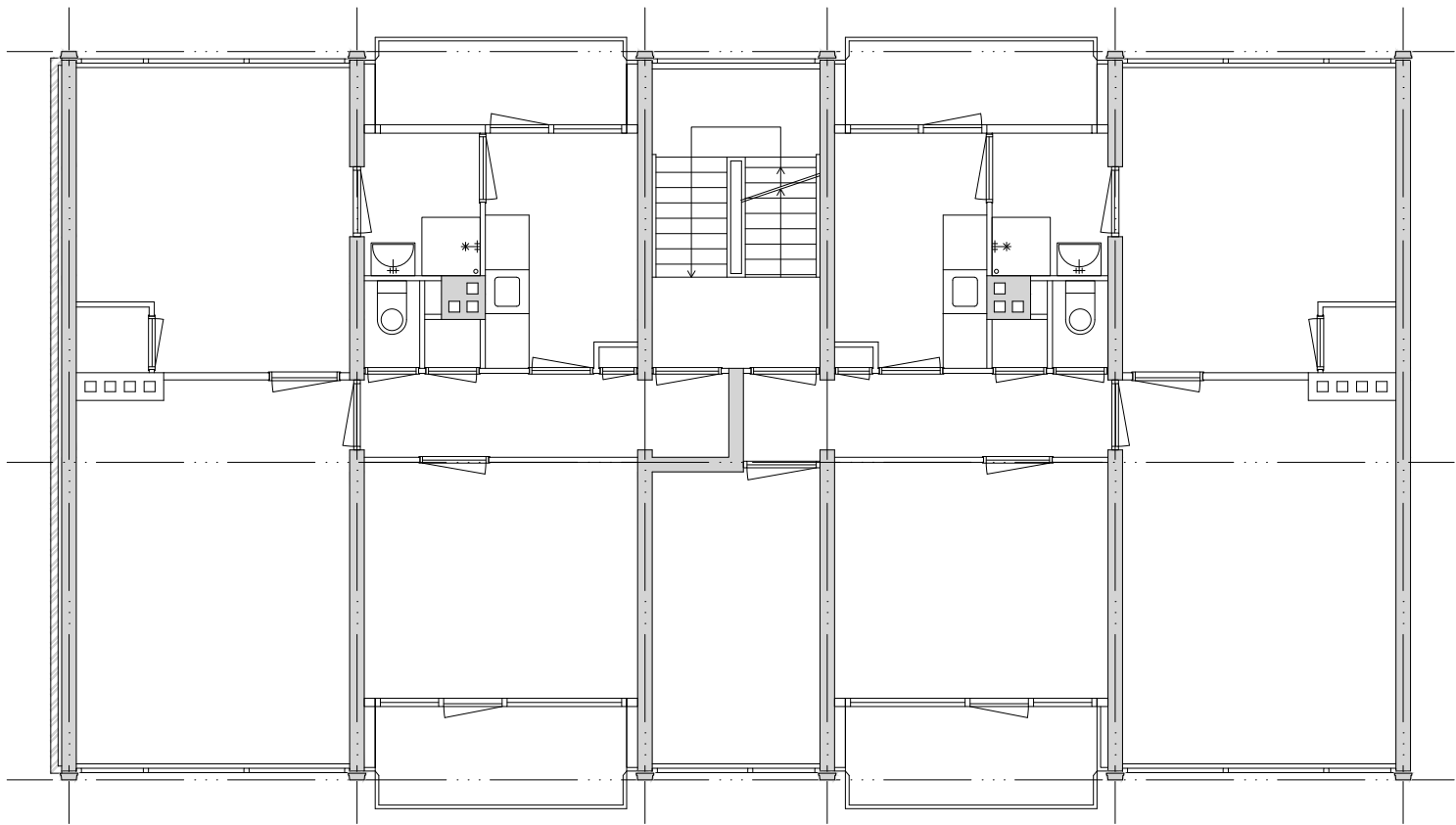
Create user quality

- Introducing balcony of 3m
- Orientation based on the sun



3m





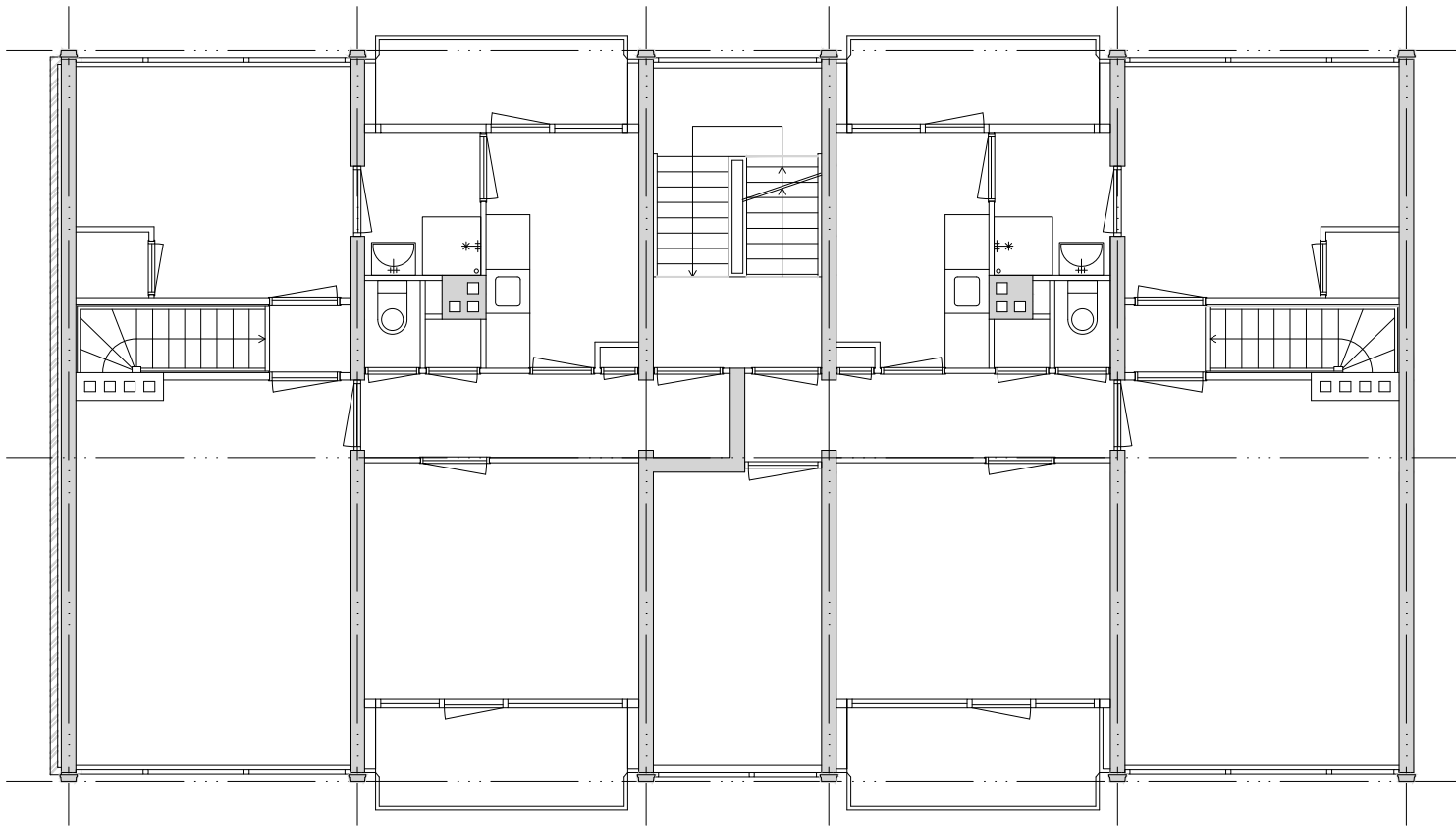
FLOOR PLAN 2ND - 4TH
EXISTING



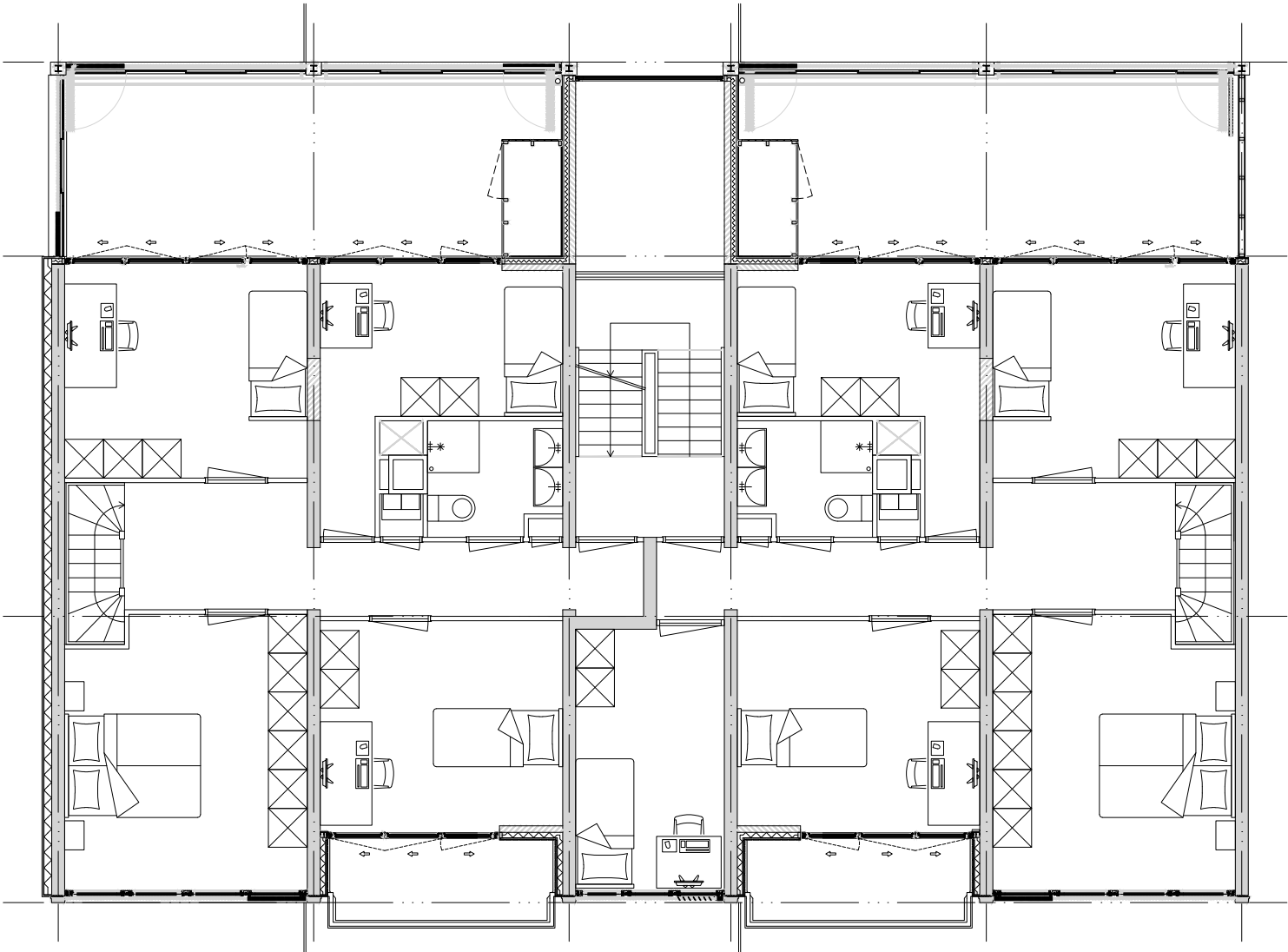
DESIGN

2ND- 4TH
BEDROOM
LIVING ROOM
KITCHEN
BATHROOM

EXISTING	DESIGN
16,1 -12,1	15,7 - 12,1
19,9	20,4
6,5	9,3
3,1	4,0

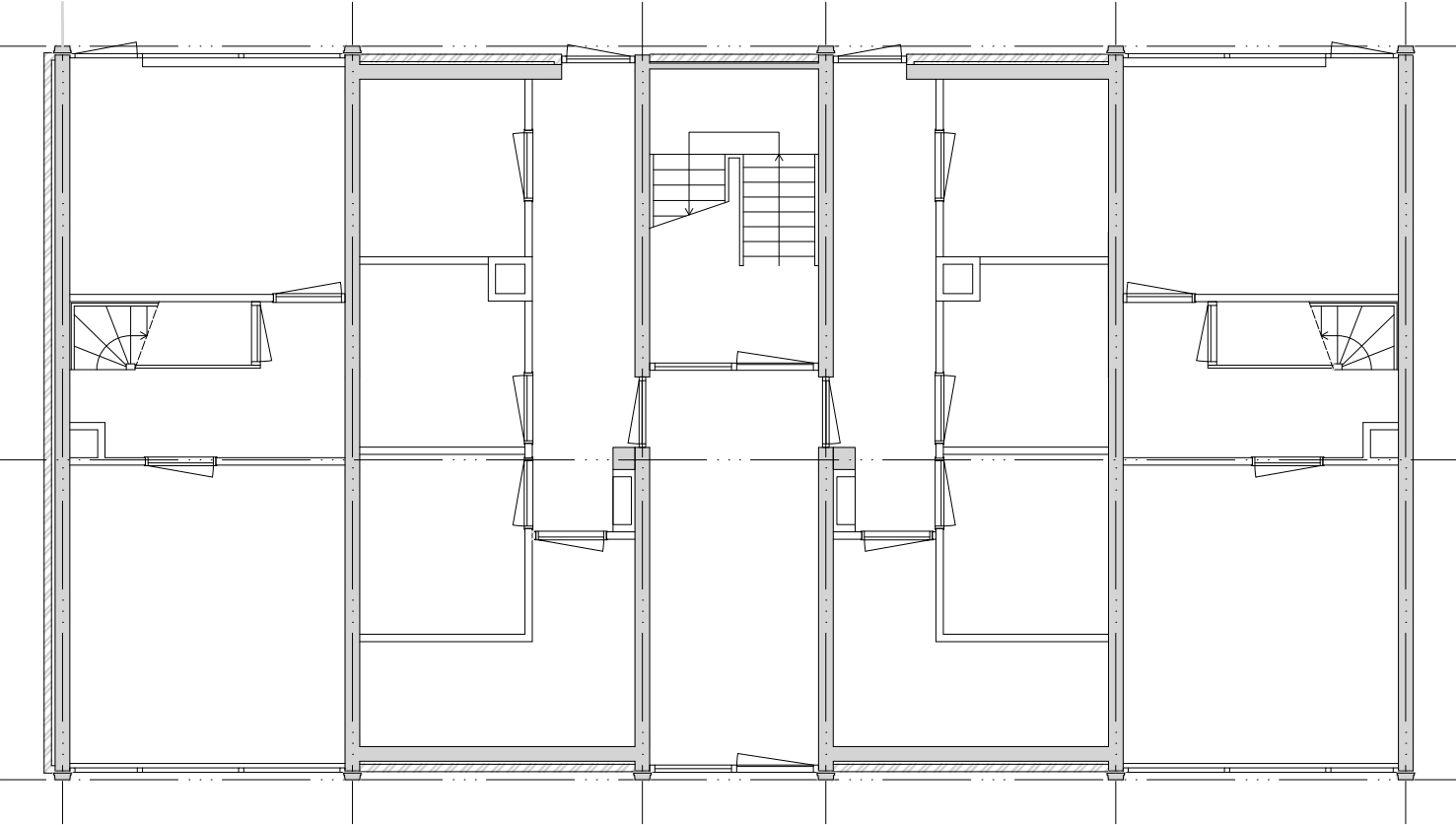


1ST FLOOR
EXISTING

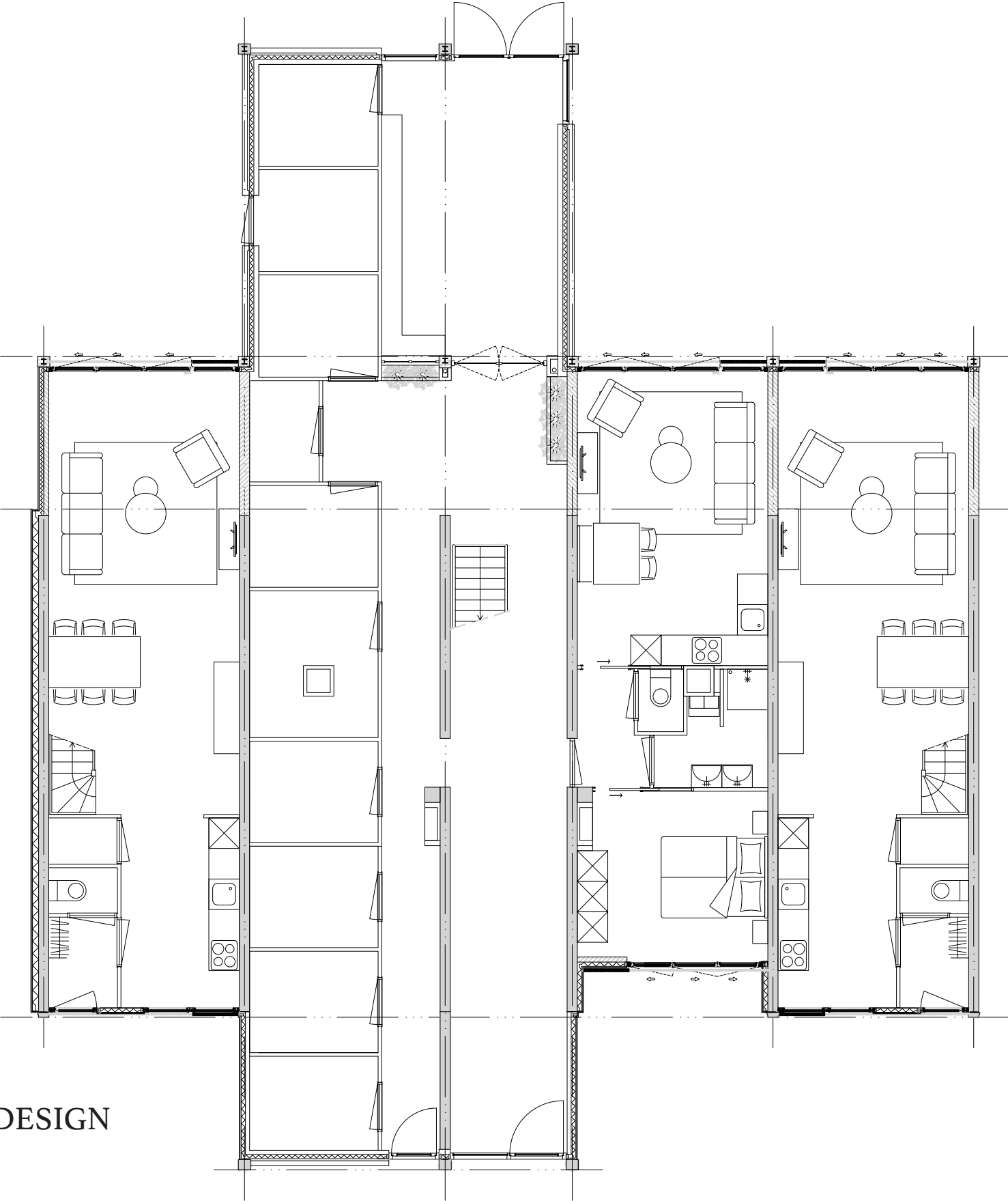


DESIGN

GROUND FLOOR		EXISTING	DESIGN
BEDROOM I	2	12,4	12,4
	3	12,1	12,1
	4	11,8	10,4
LIVING ROOM		15,2	15,3
KITCHEN		19,9	34,3
BATHROOM		6,5	9,9
		3,1	3,5



GROUND FLOOR
EXISTING 1:100



DESIGN

GROUND FLOOR NEW APARTMENT	
BEDROOM 1	12,1
LIVING ROOM	15,0
KITCHEN	6,8
BATHROOM	4,1

EXISTING LIVING ROOM

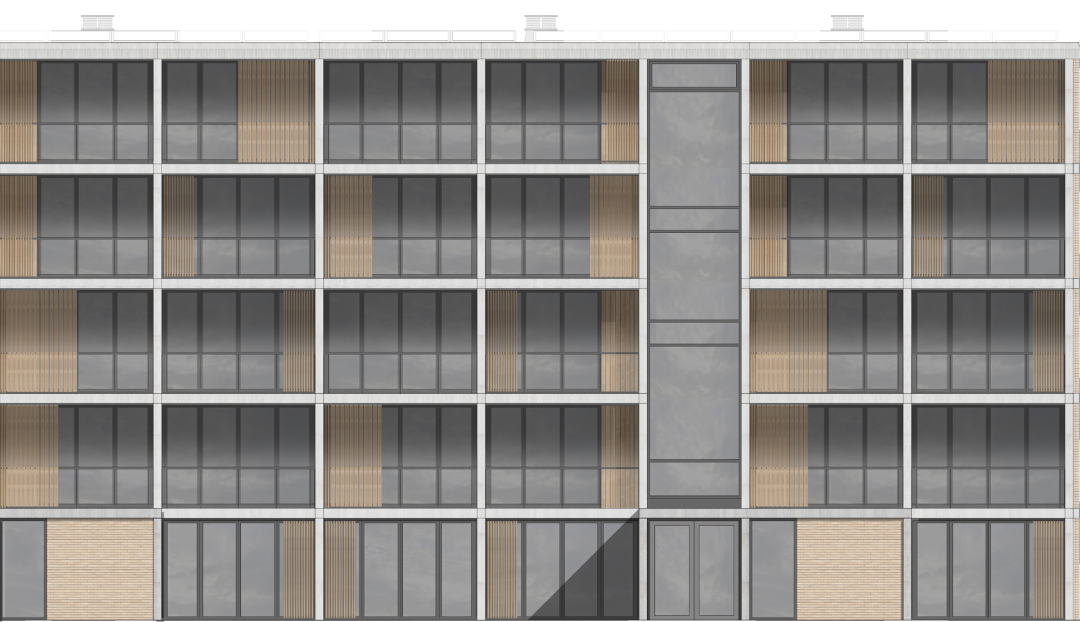


LIVING ROOM 2th - 4th FLOOR
DESIGN

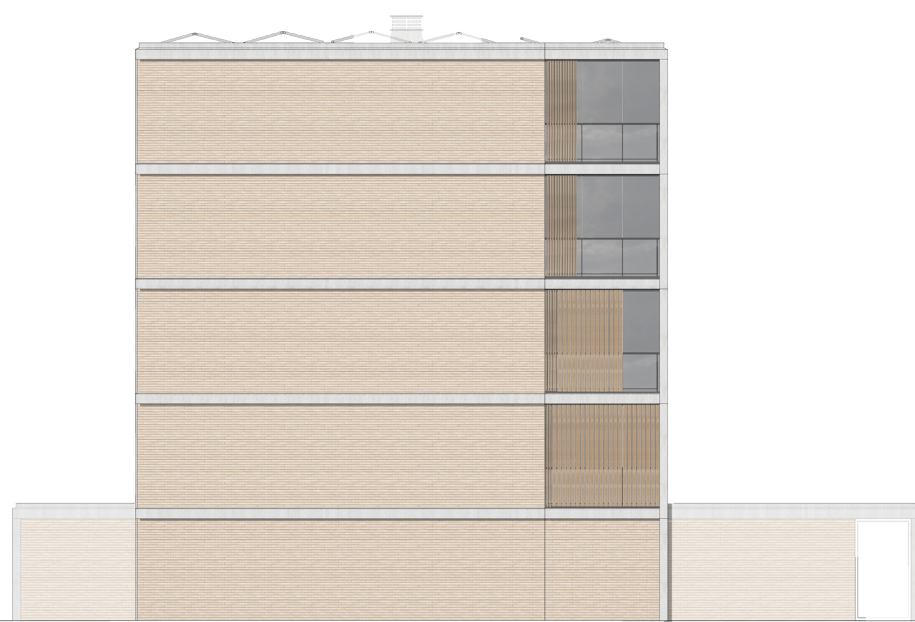


LIVING ROOM GROUND FLOOR
DESIGN

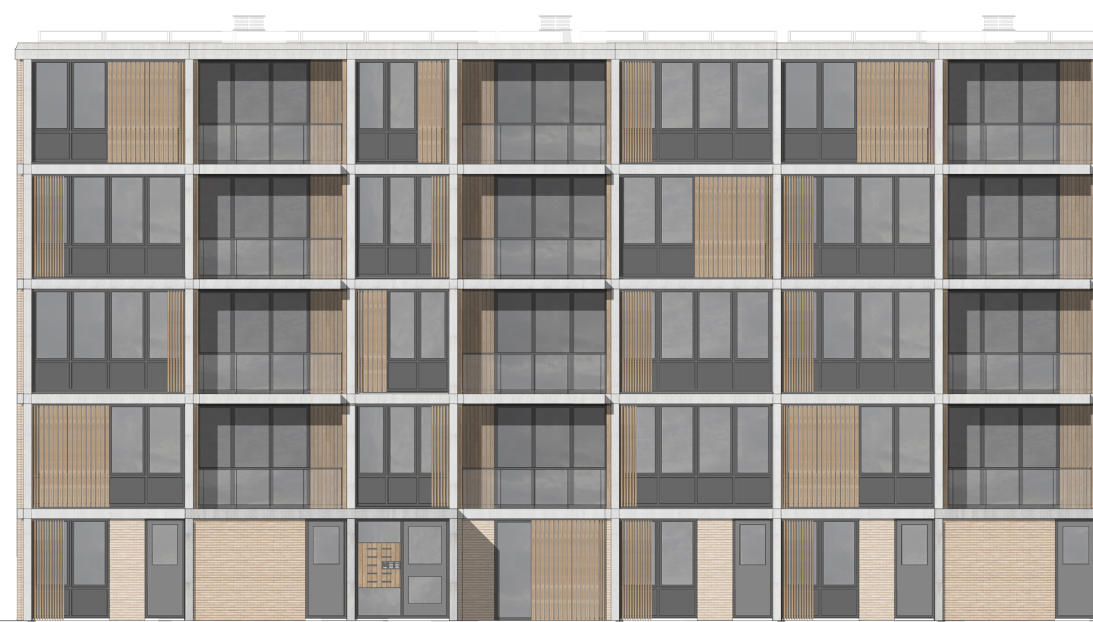




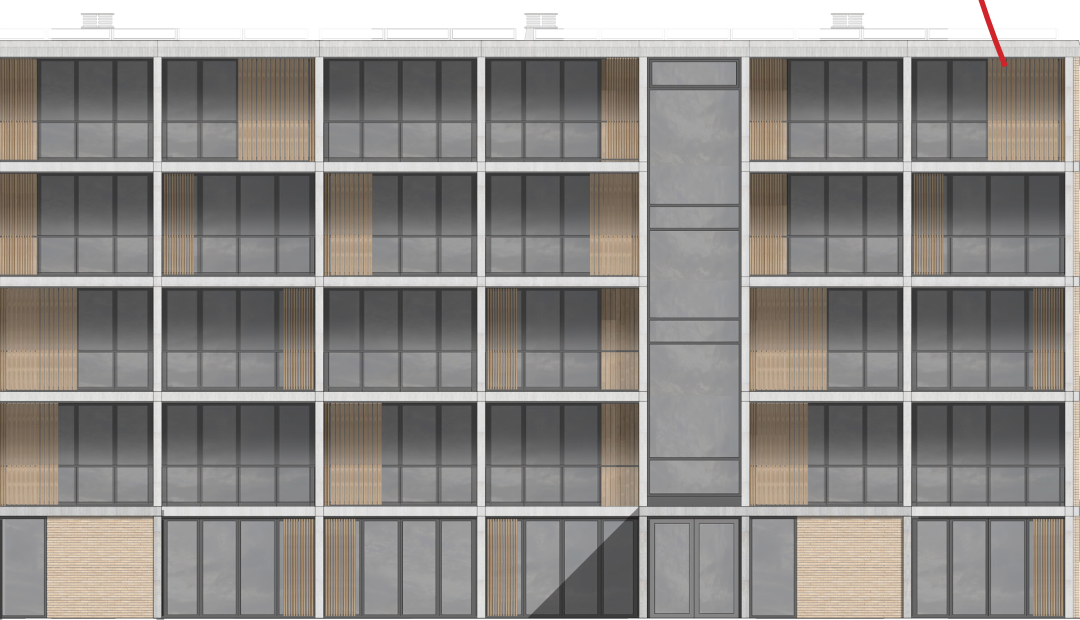
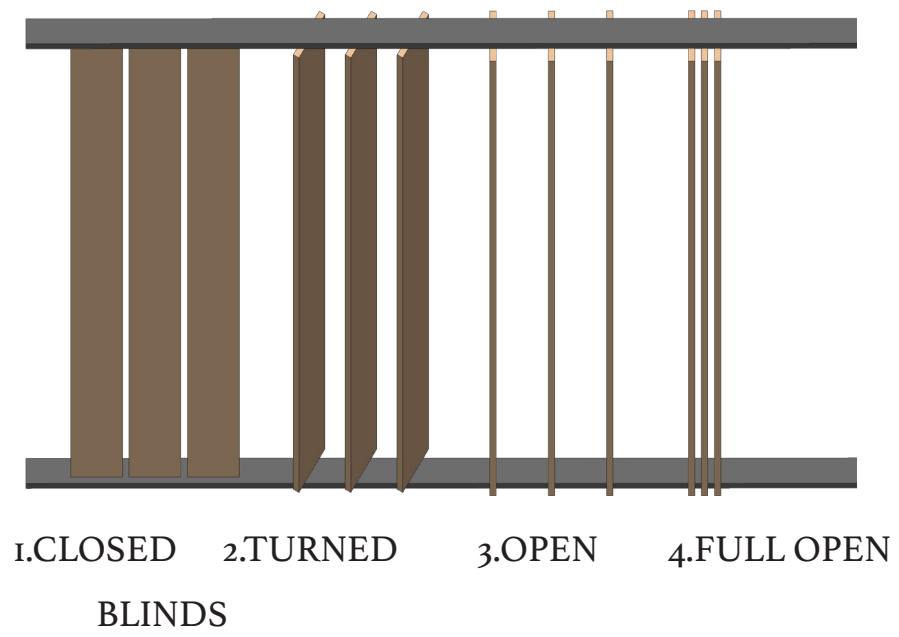
BACK FACADE



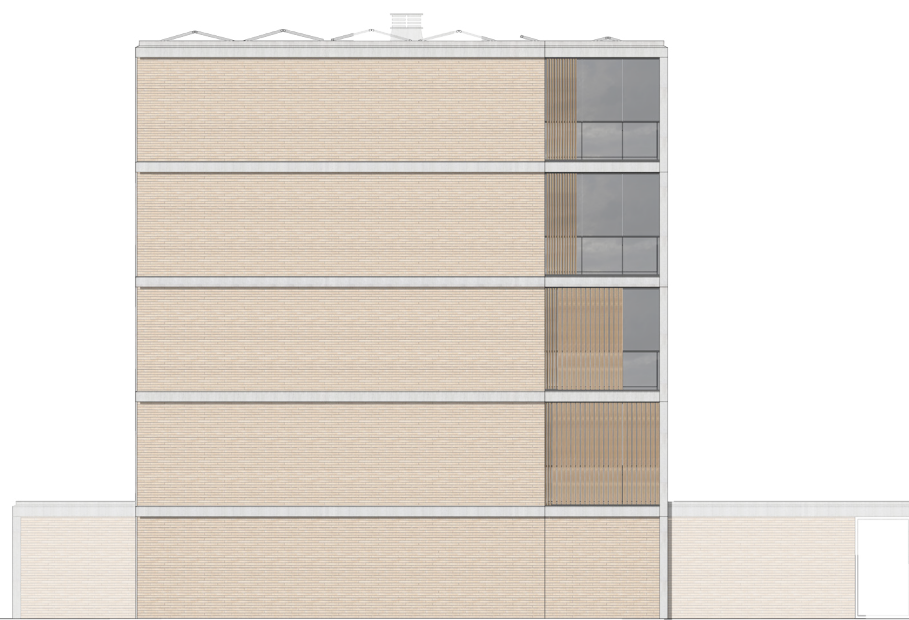
END WALL



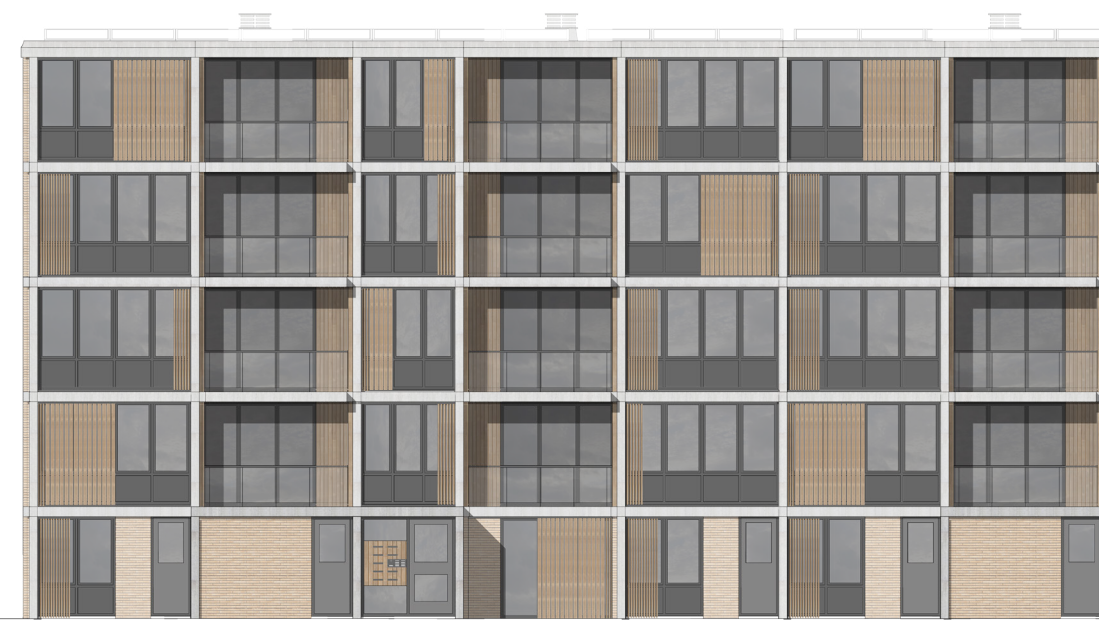
FRONT FACADE



BACK FACADE

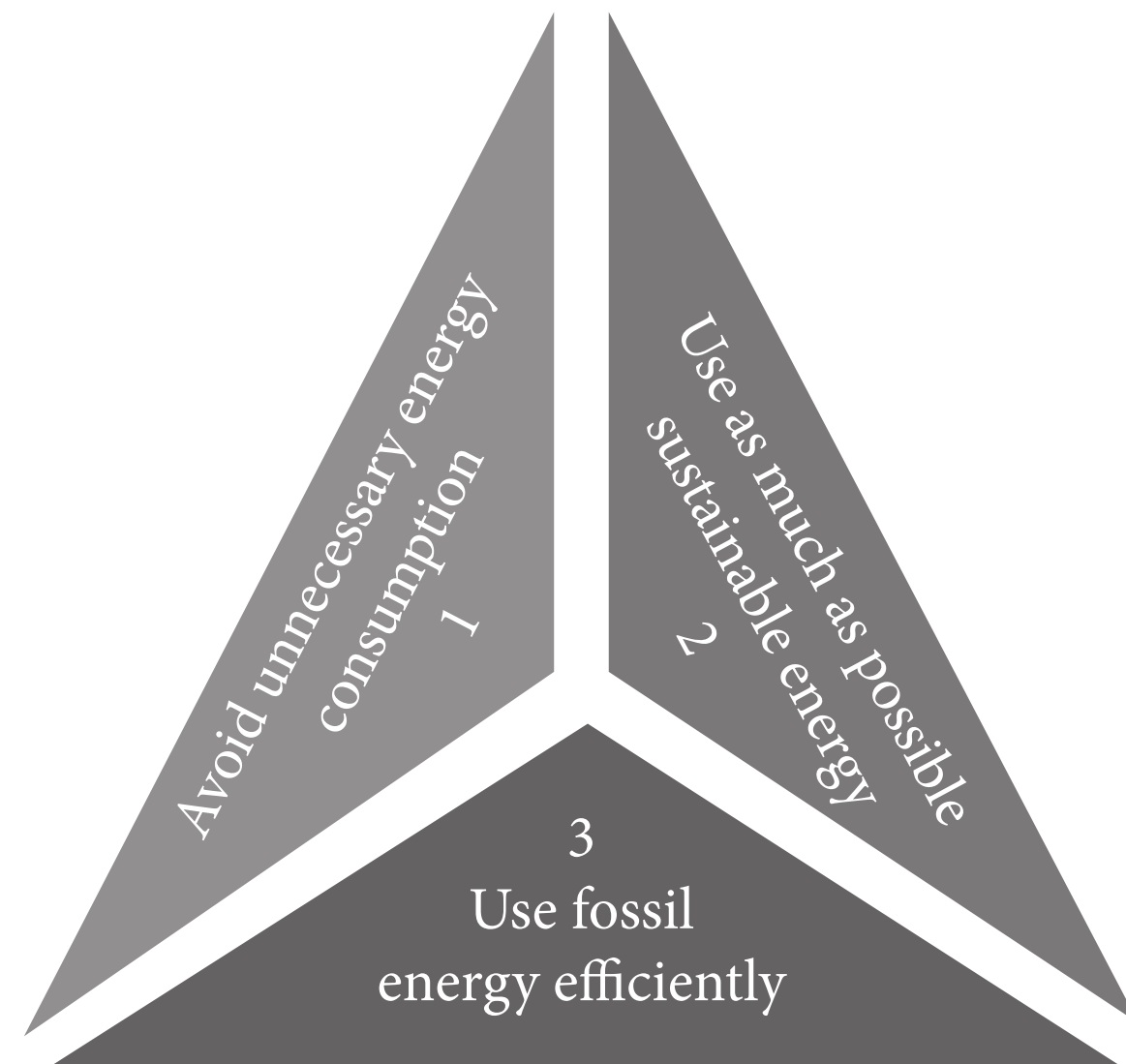


END WALL

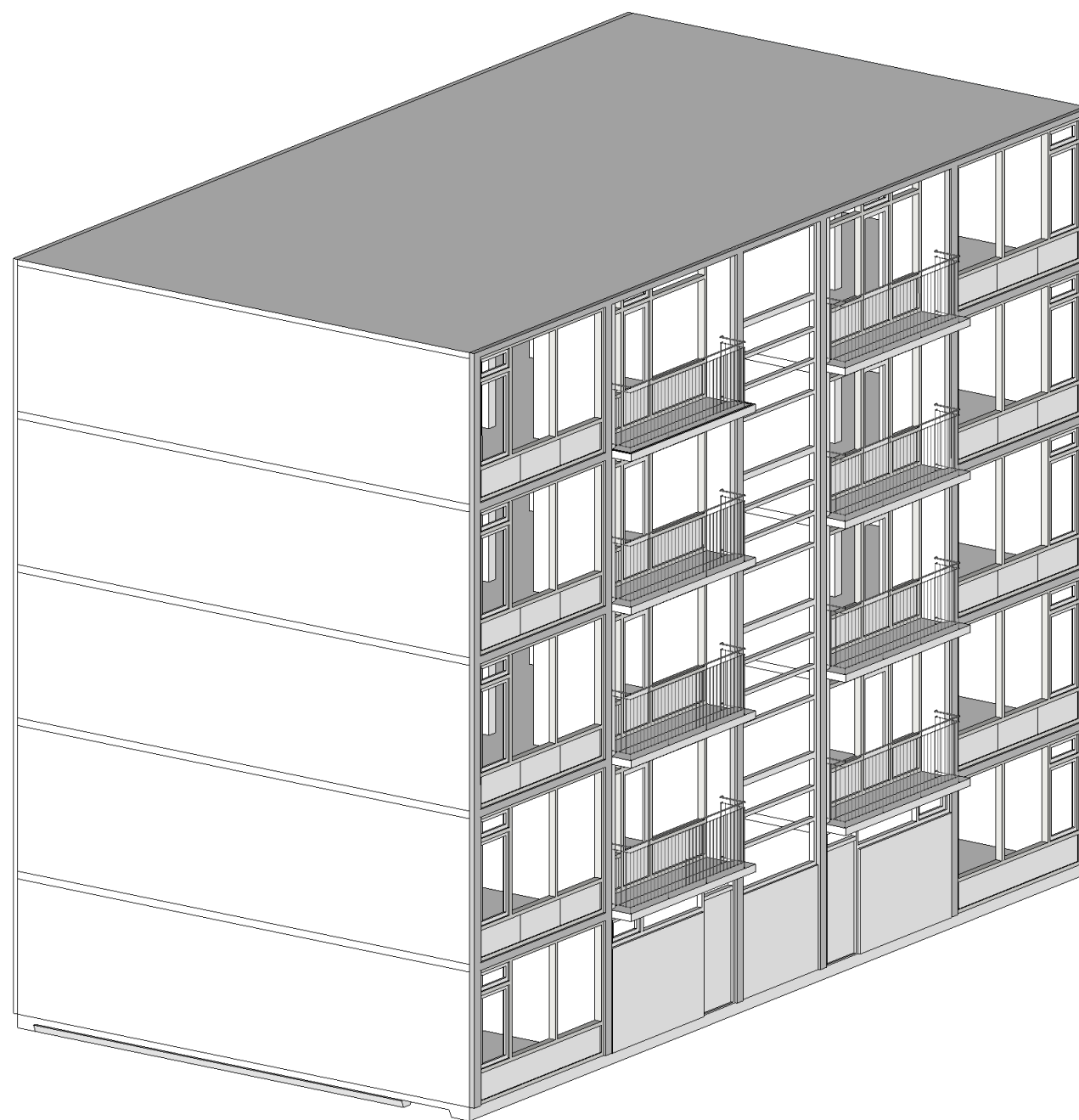


FRONT FACADE

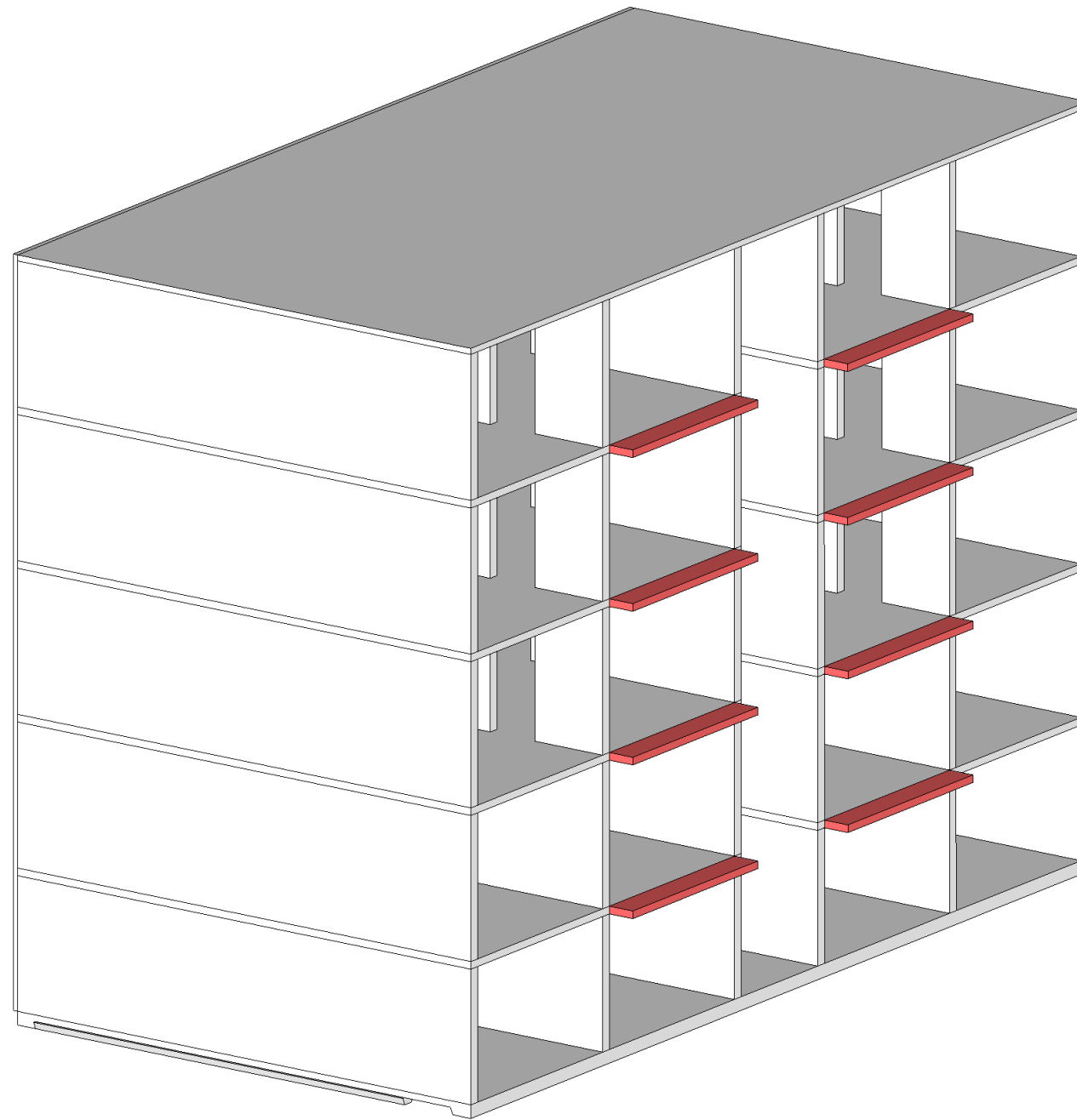




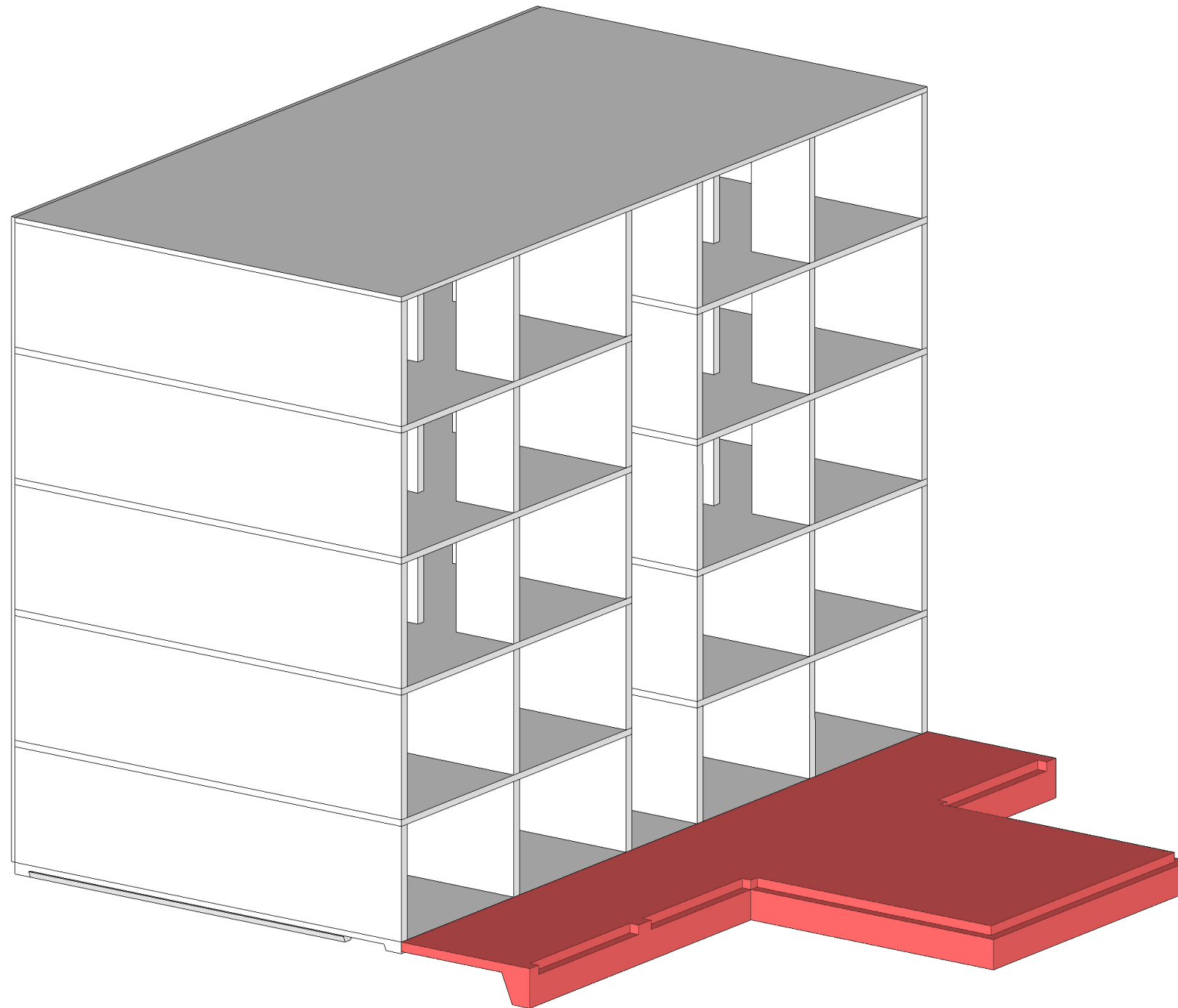
TRIAS ENERGETICA



I. DEMOLISH THE FACADE



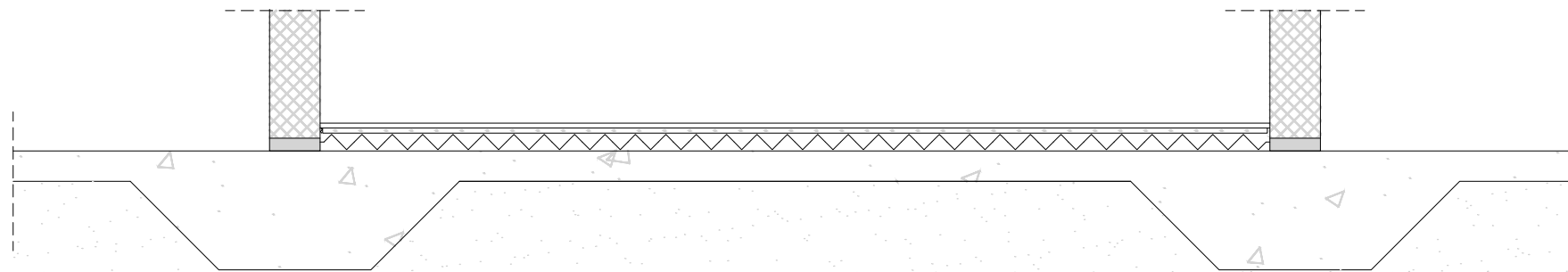
2. DEMOLISH PART OF THE BALCONY



3. POURING THE FOUNDATION AND FLOOR

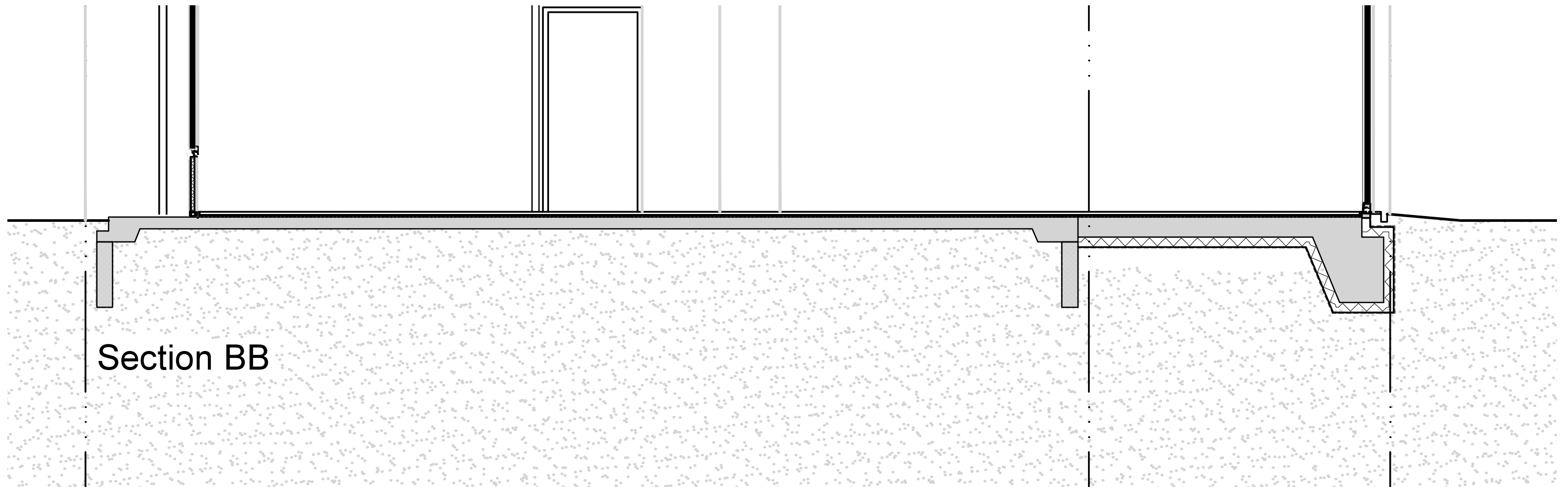


Existing Rc 0.2

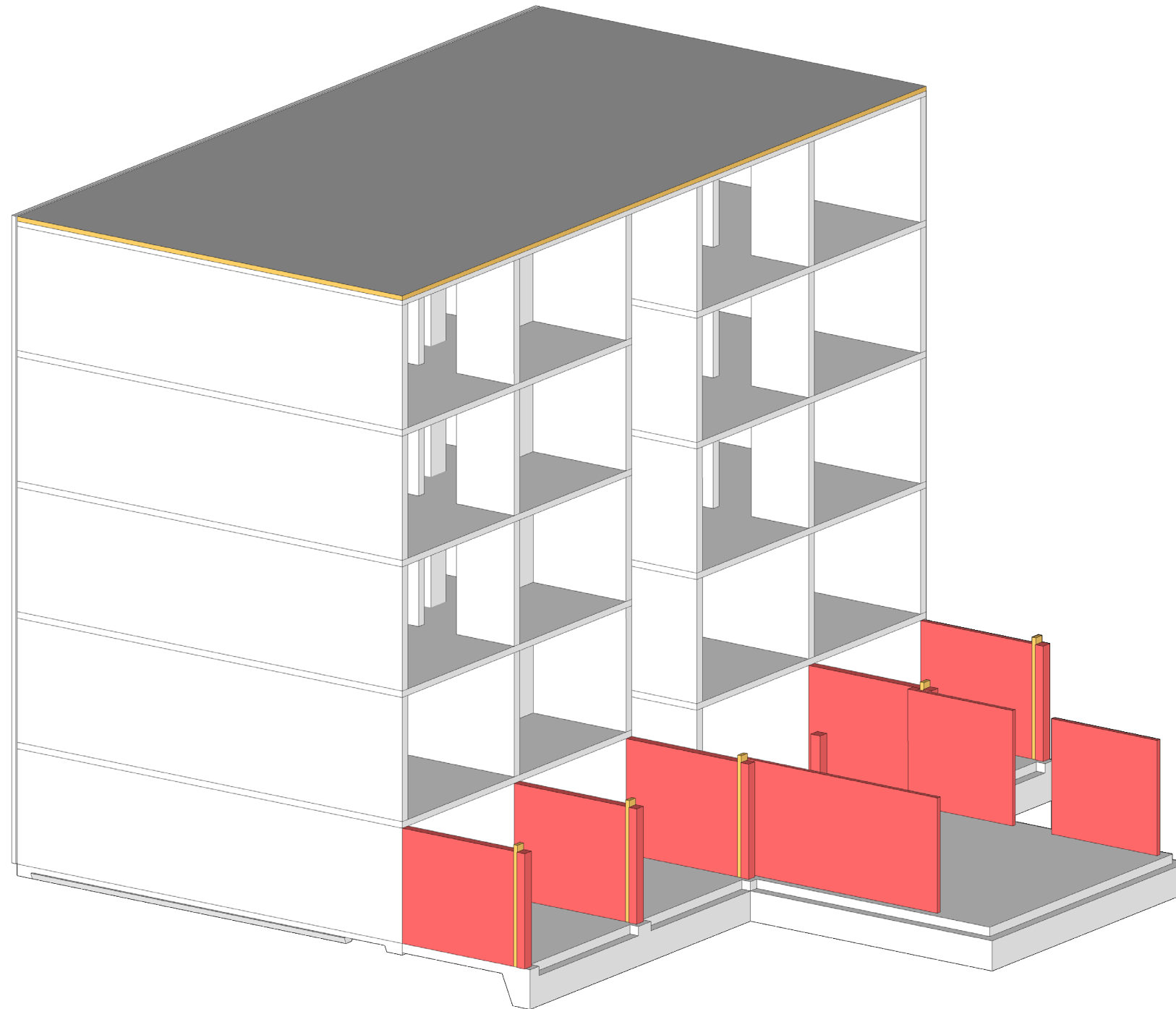


Design Rc 2.5

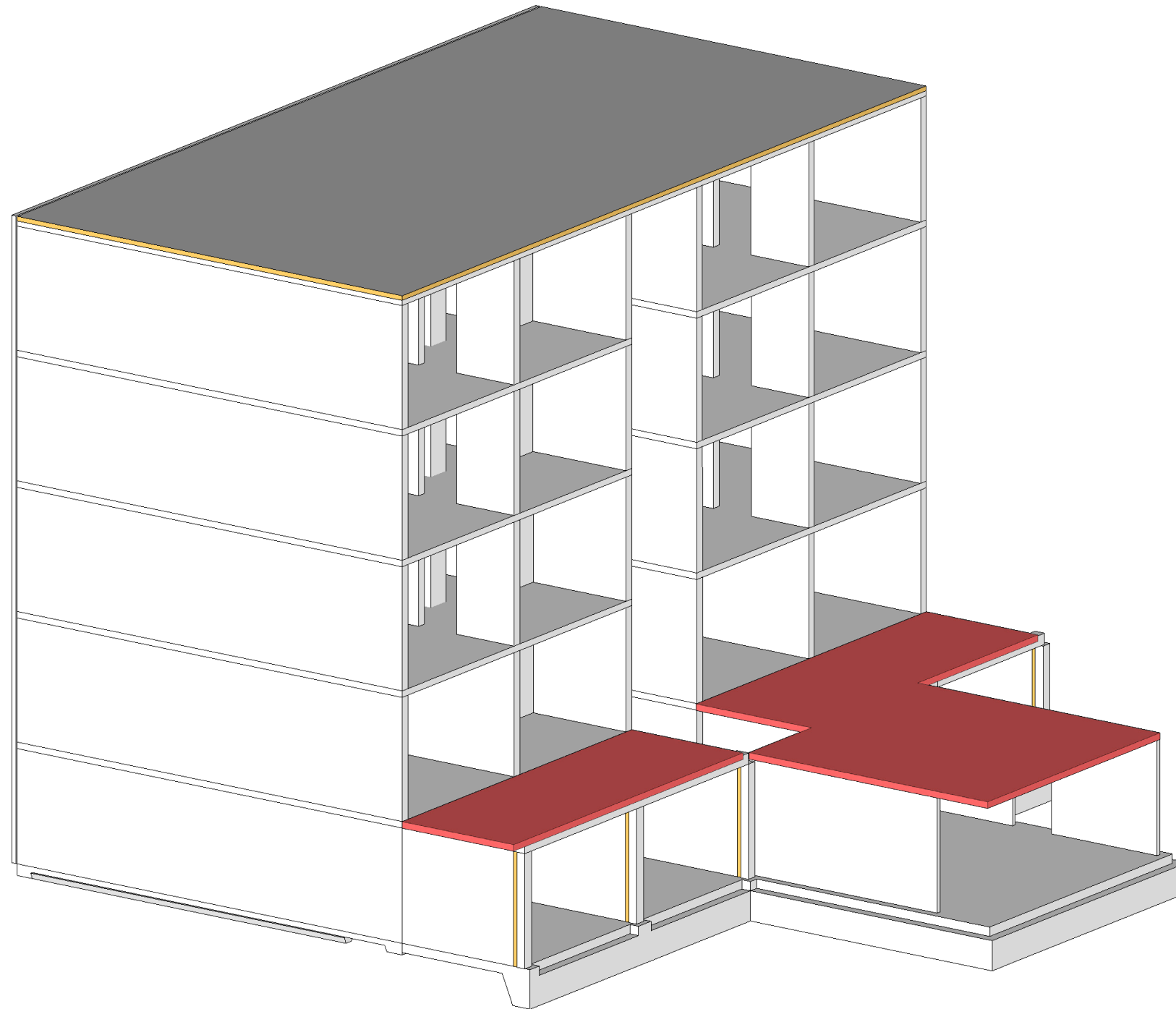
Floor heating:
existing hight 2480mm
insulation Rc 2,5 hight 2400mm
Rc ↑ 0,5 = hight ↓ 10mm



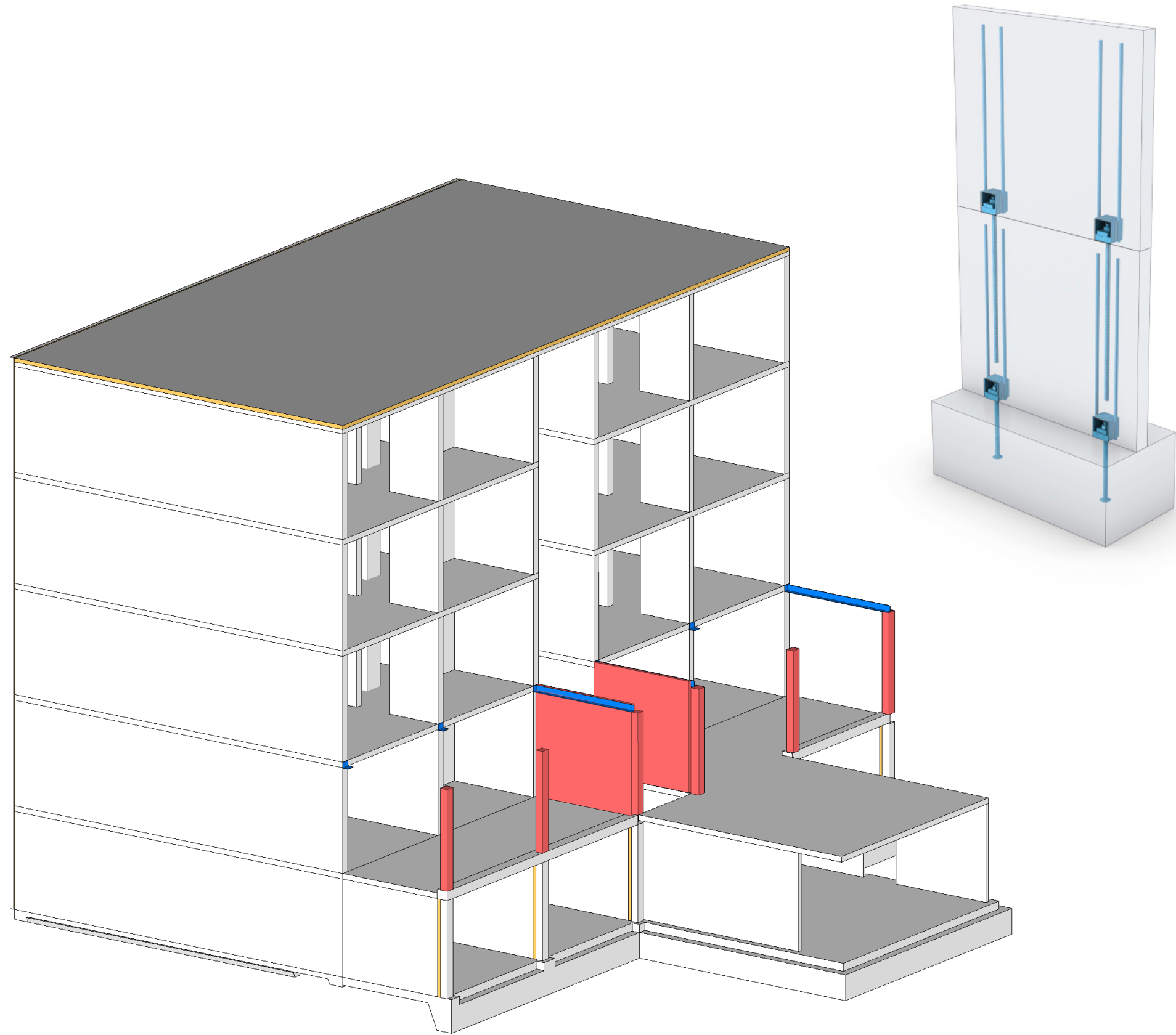
Section BB



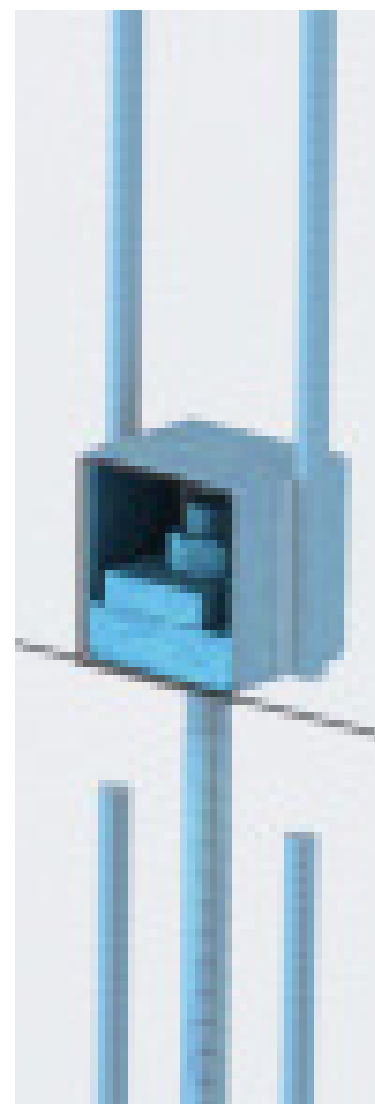
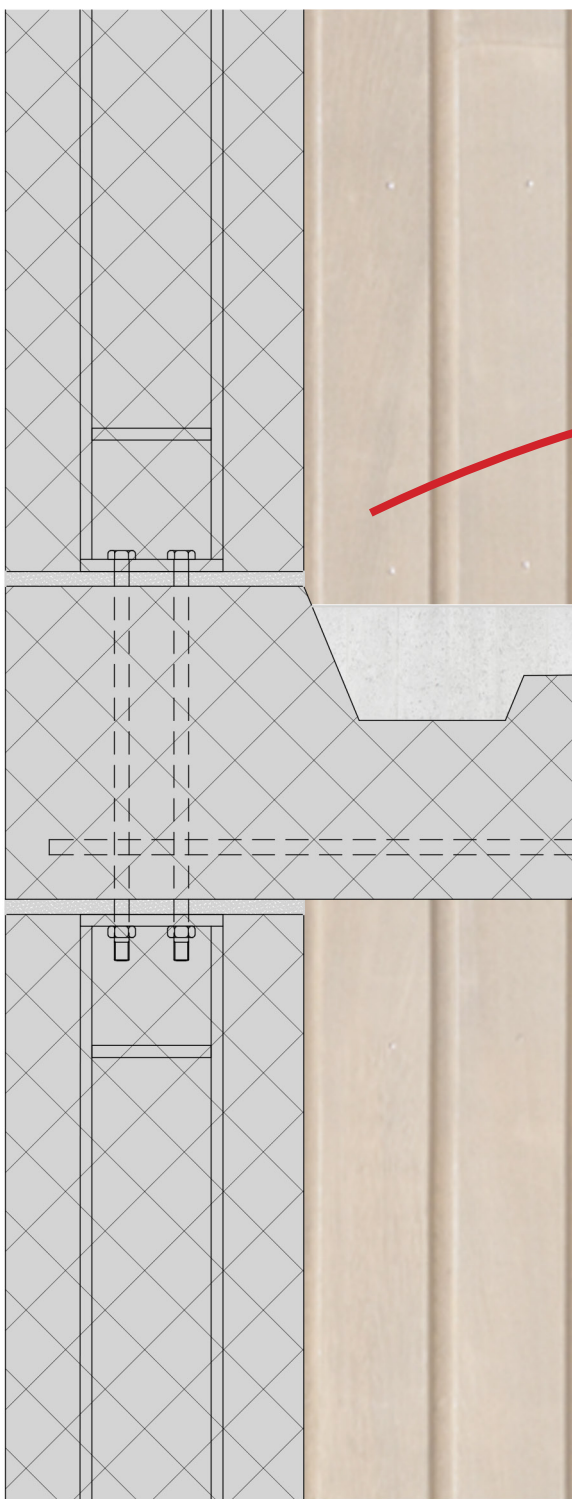
4. PLACING LOAD BEARING WALLS AND
COLUMNS

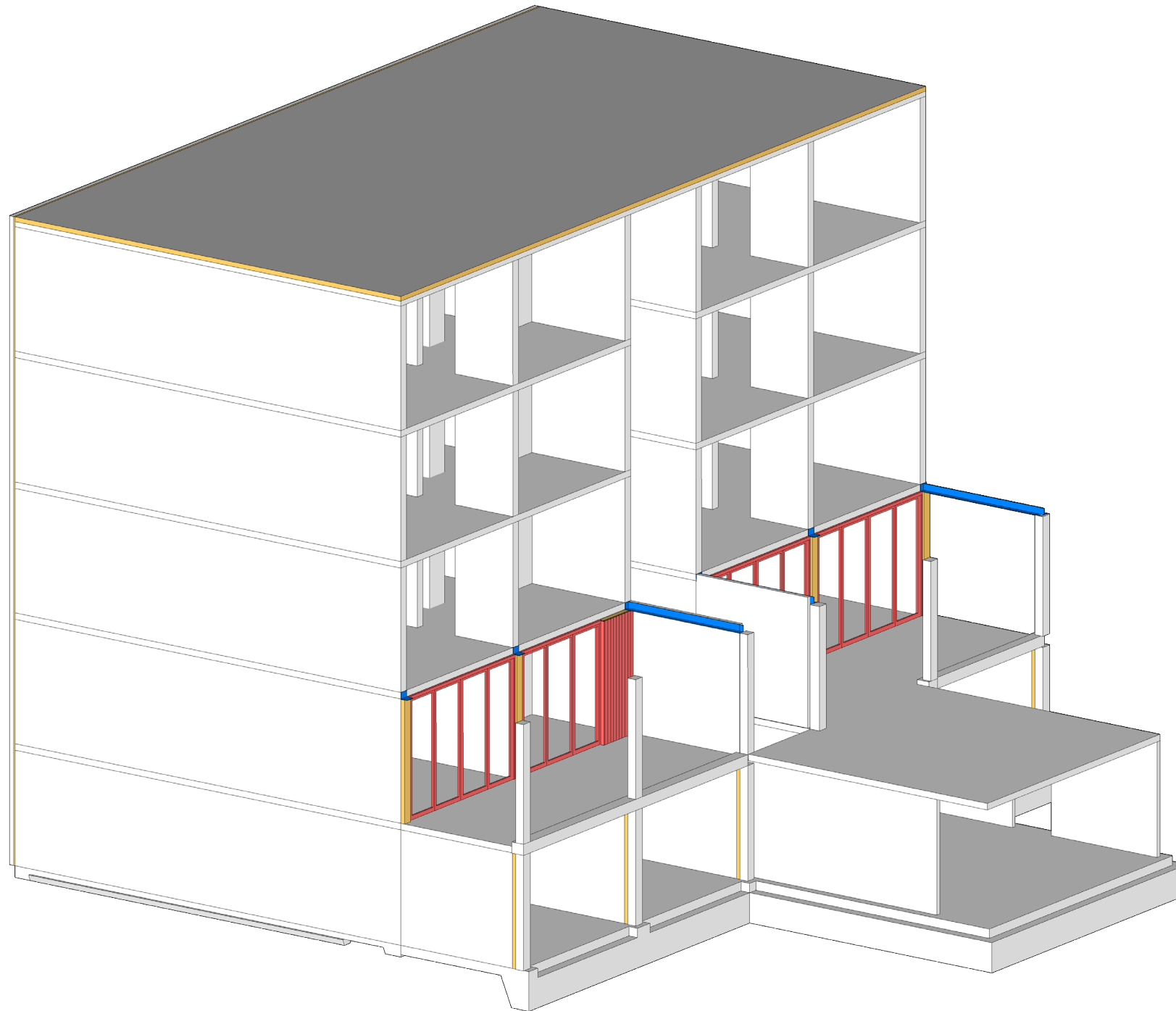


5. PLACING THE FLOOR

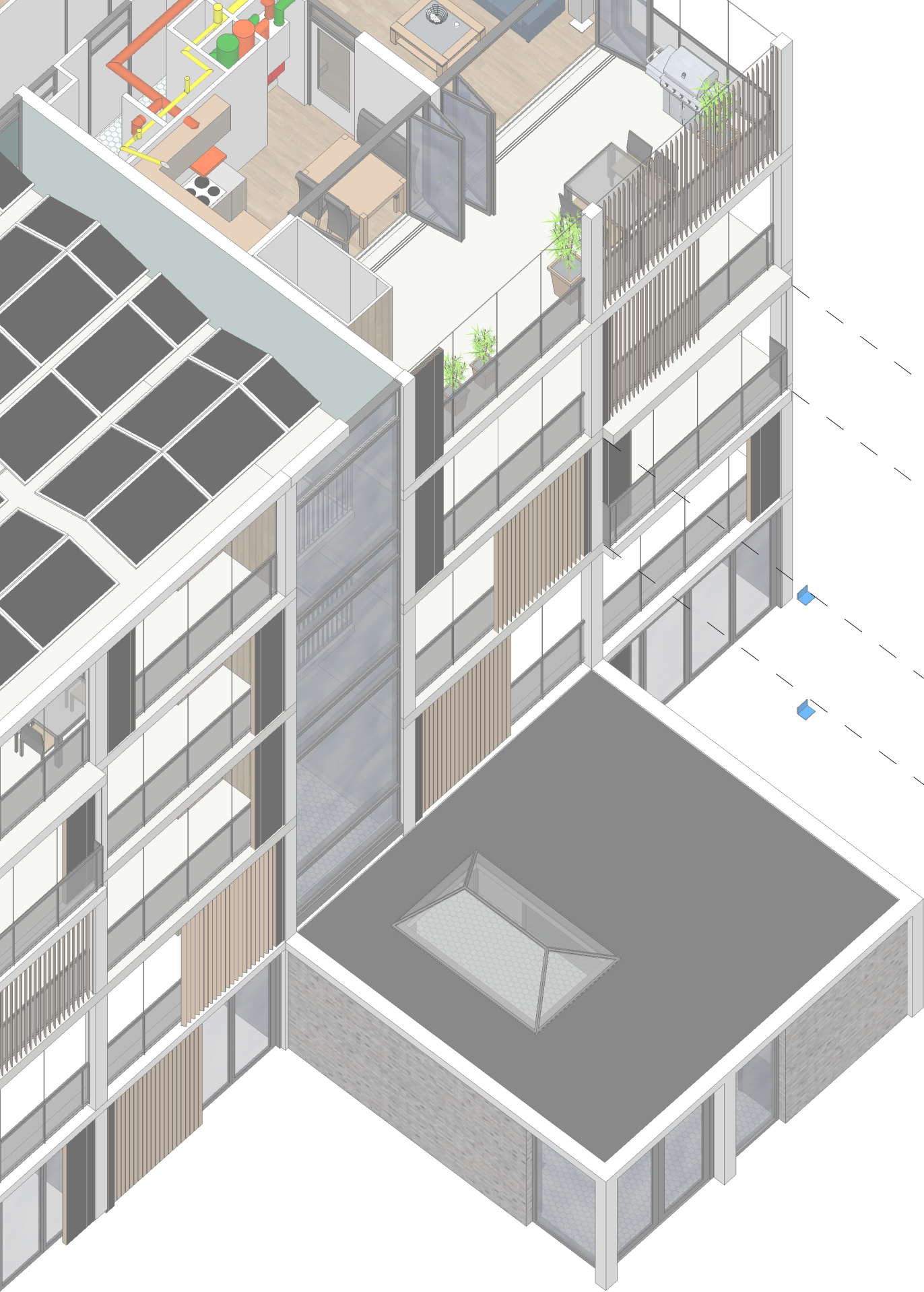


6. PLACING COLUMNS AND STEEL BEAMS





7. PLACING INSULATION AND WINDOW
FRAMES



STRUCTURE

GUIDE FRAME

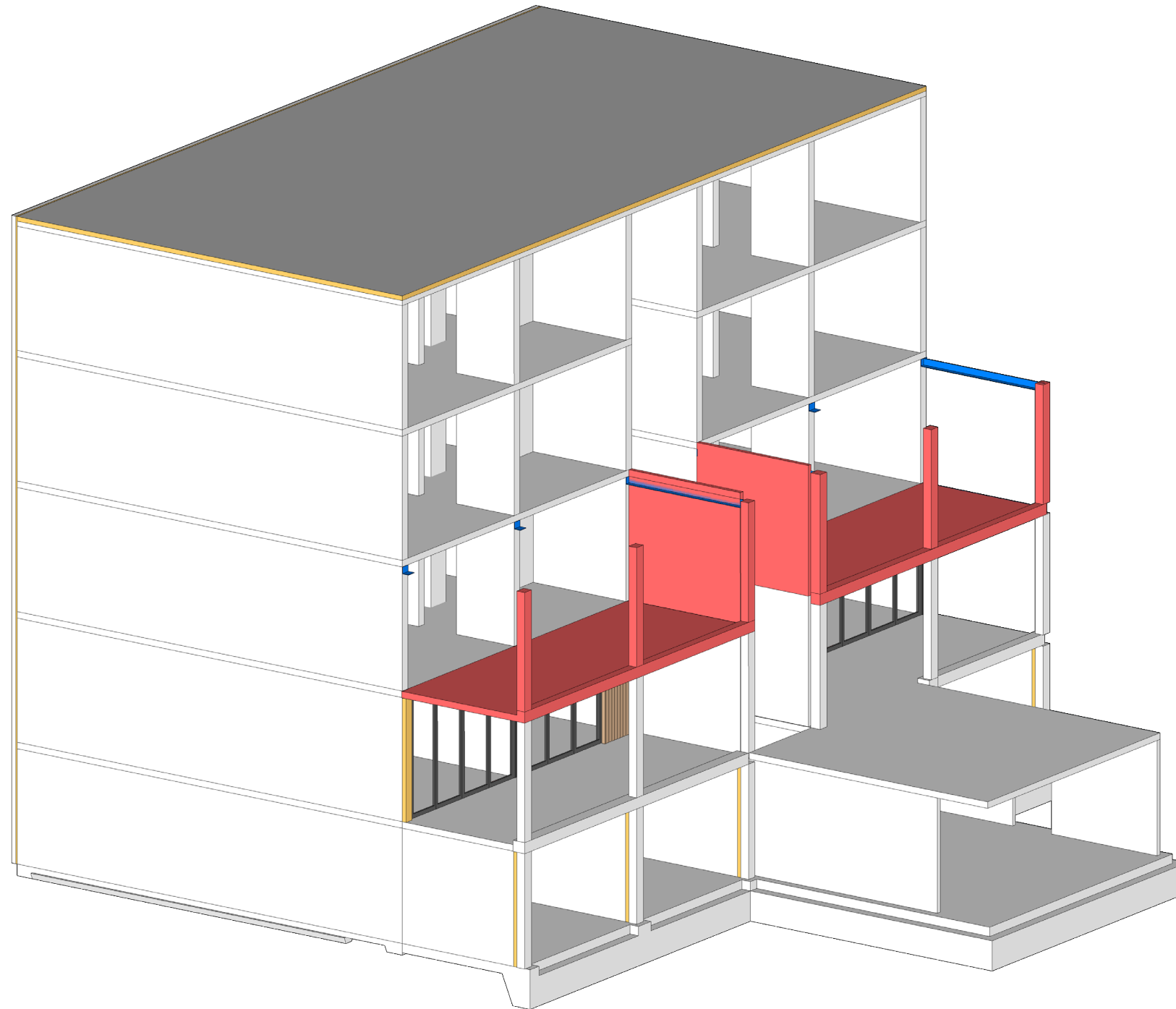
INSULATION

DOOR FRAME

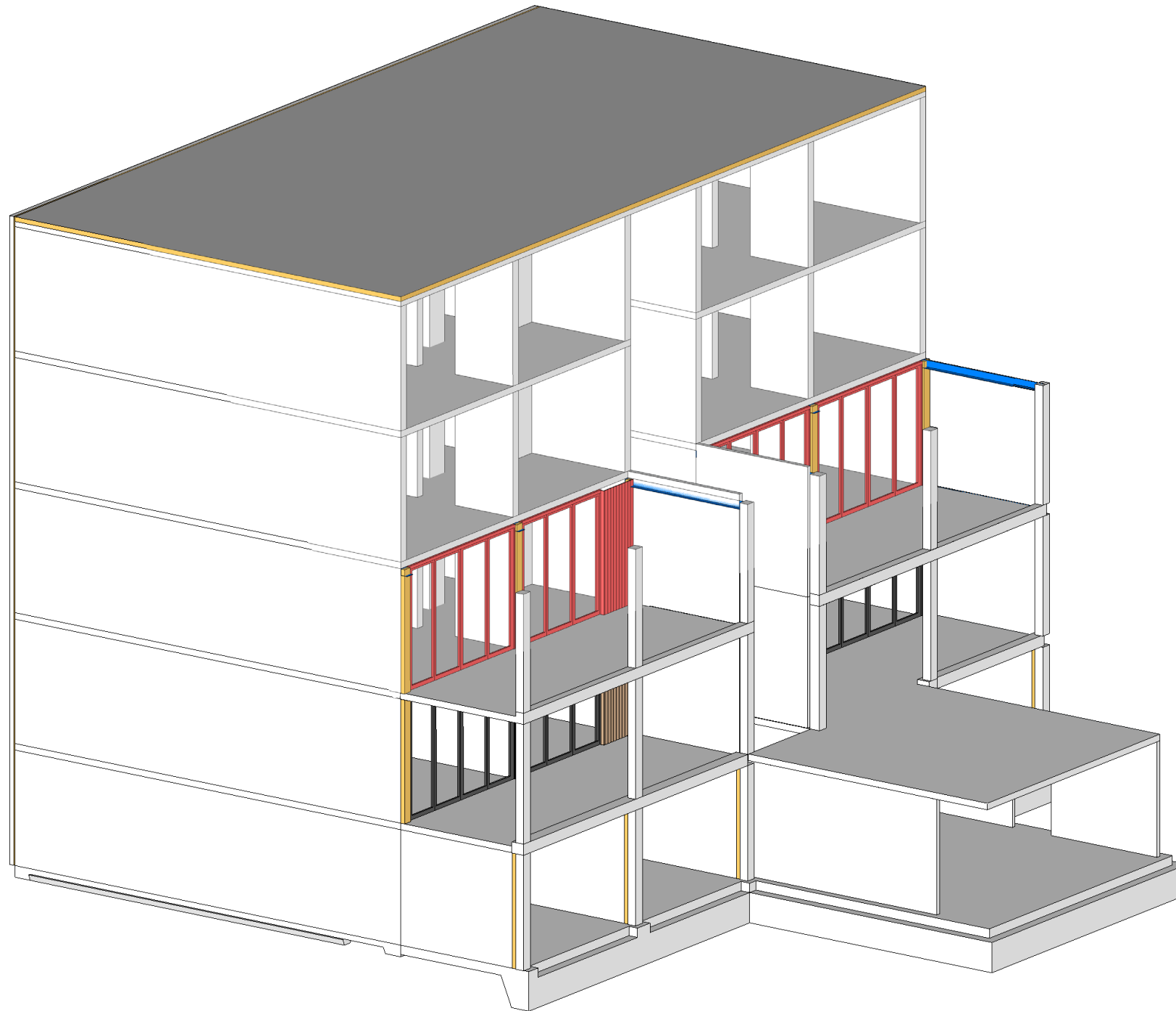
WOOD FINISHING

BALCONY FENCE

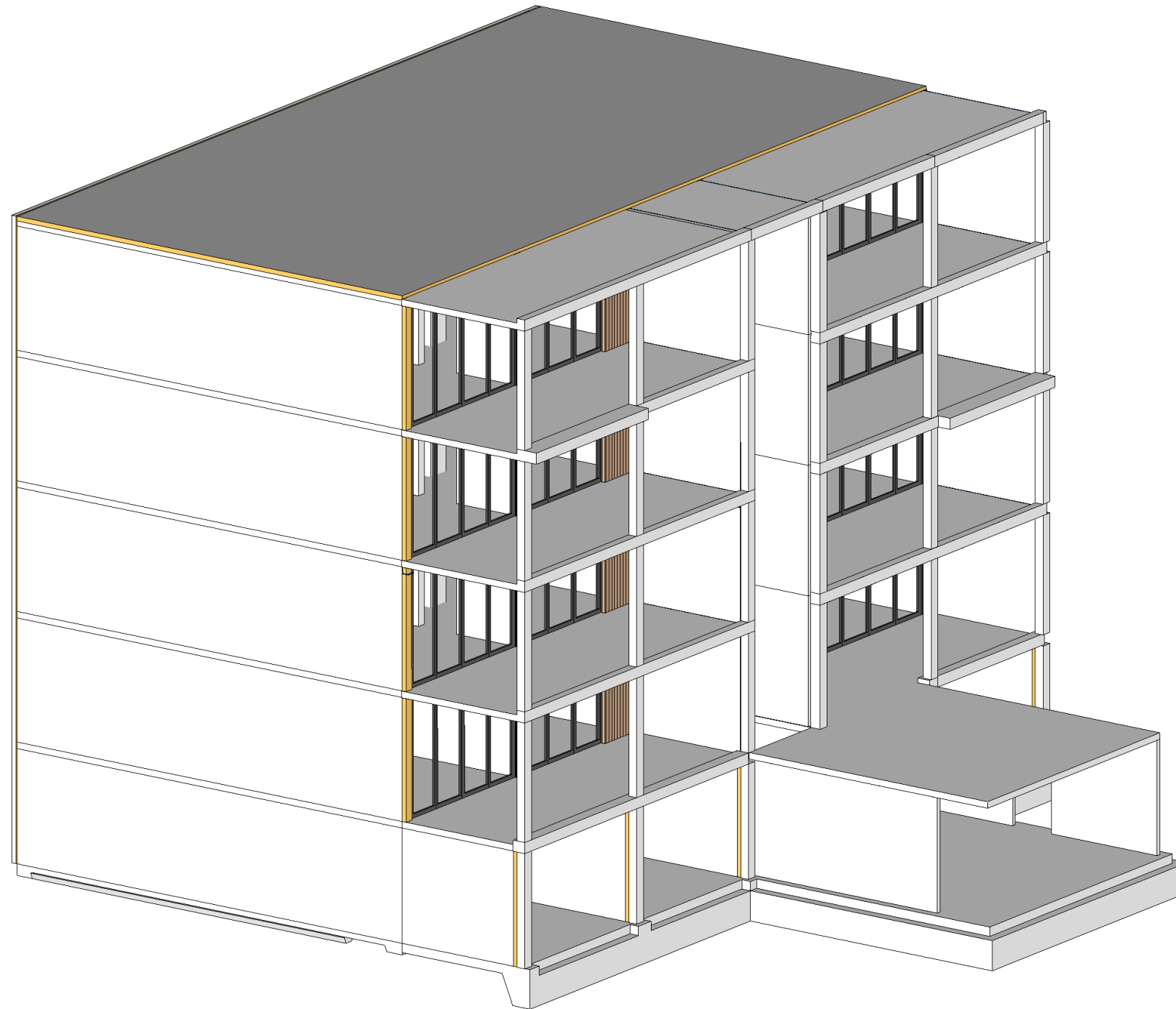
BLINDS /
SLATS



8. PLACING BALCONY, COLUMNS AND
STEEL BEAMS



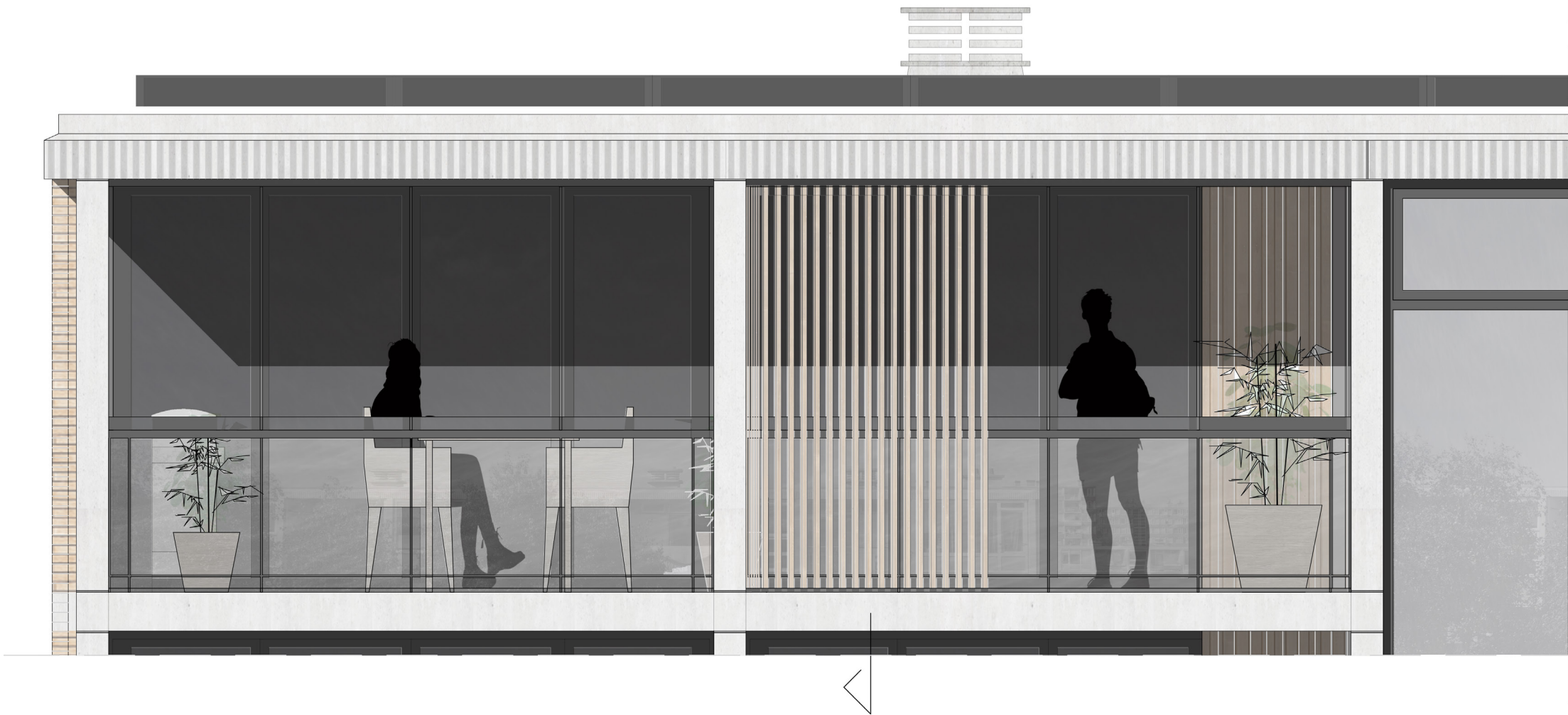
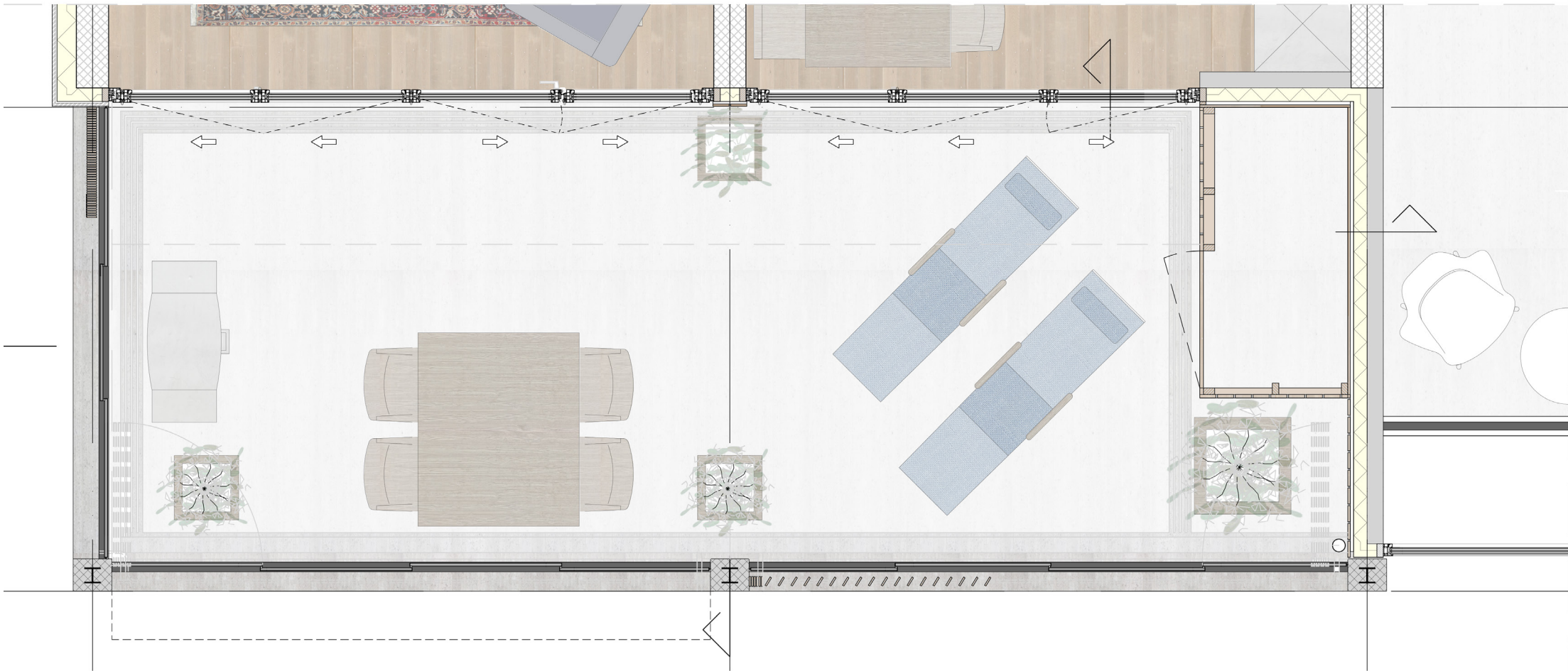
9. PLACING WINDOW FRAMES AND
INSULATION



10. FINISHING BALCONY STRUCTURE

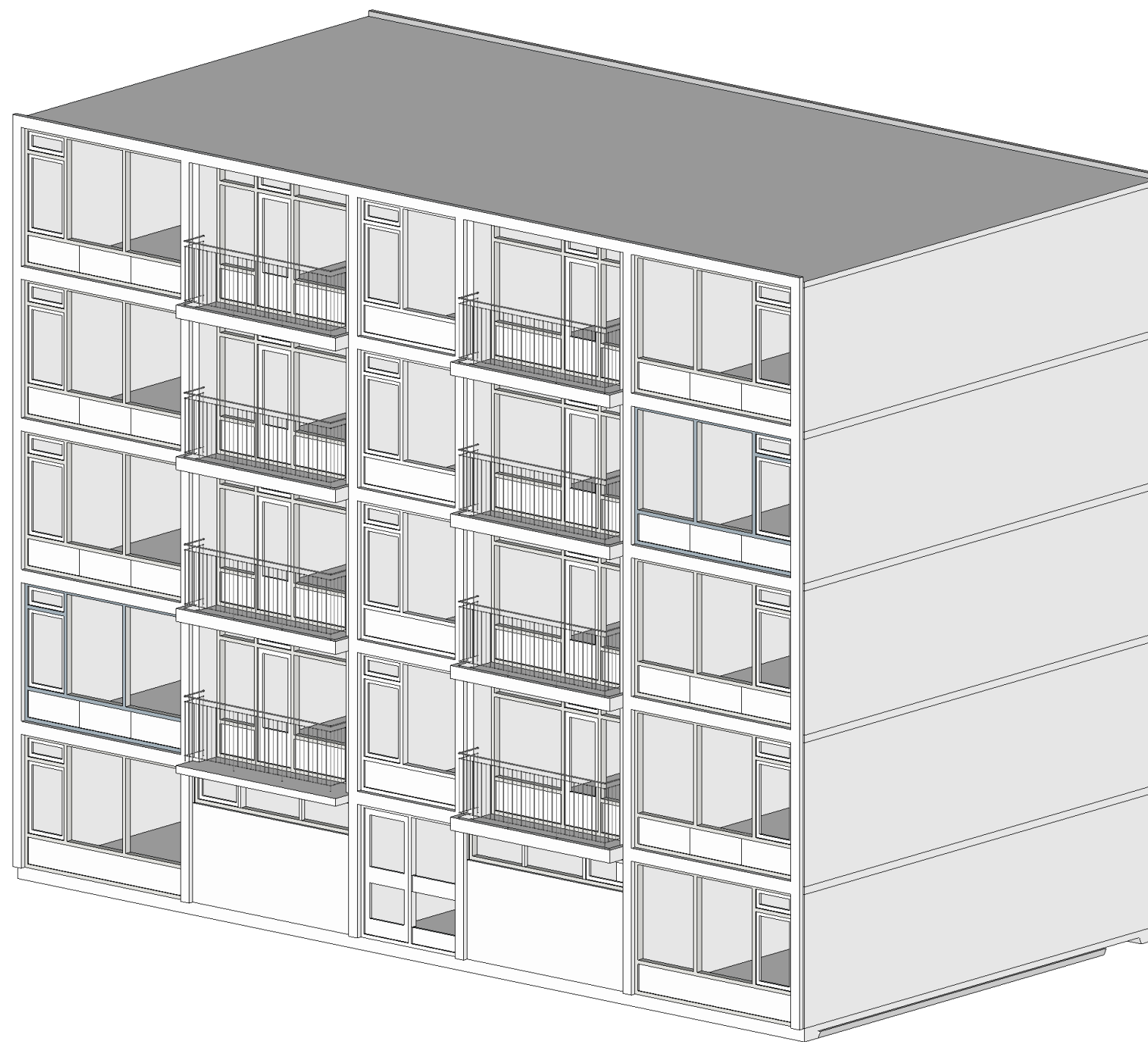


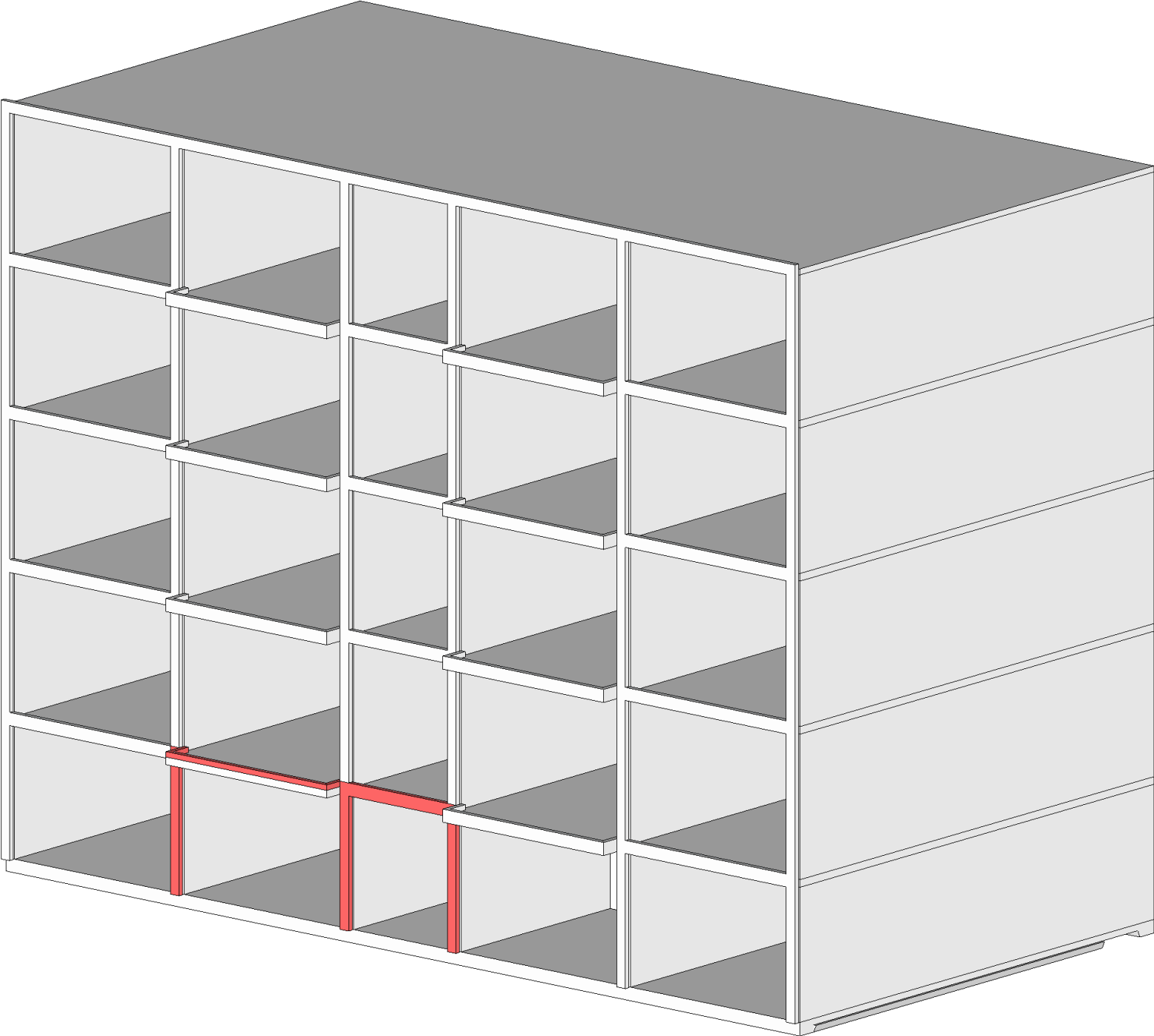
II. PLACING GLASS, RAILS, FACADE
CLADDING ETC.

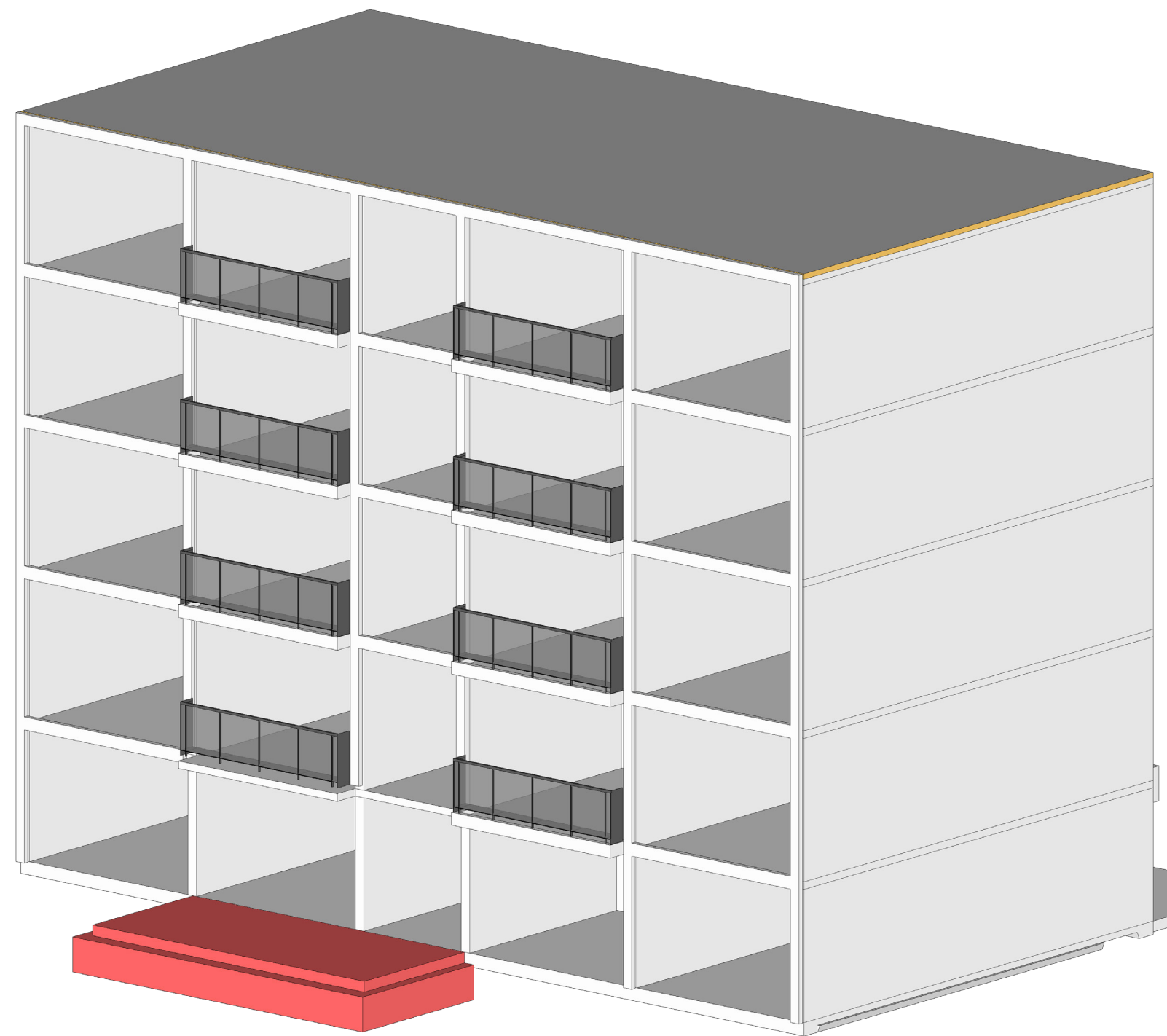


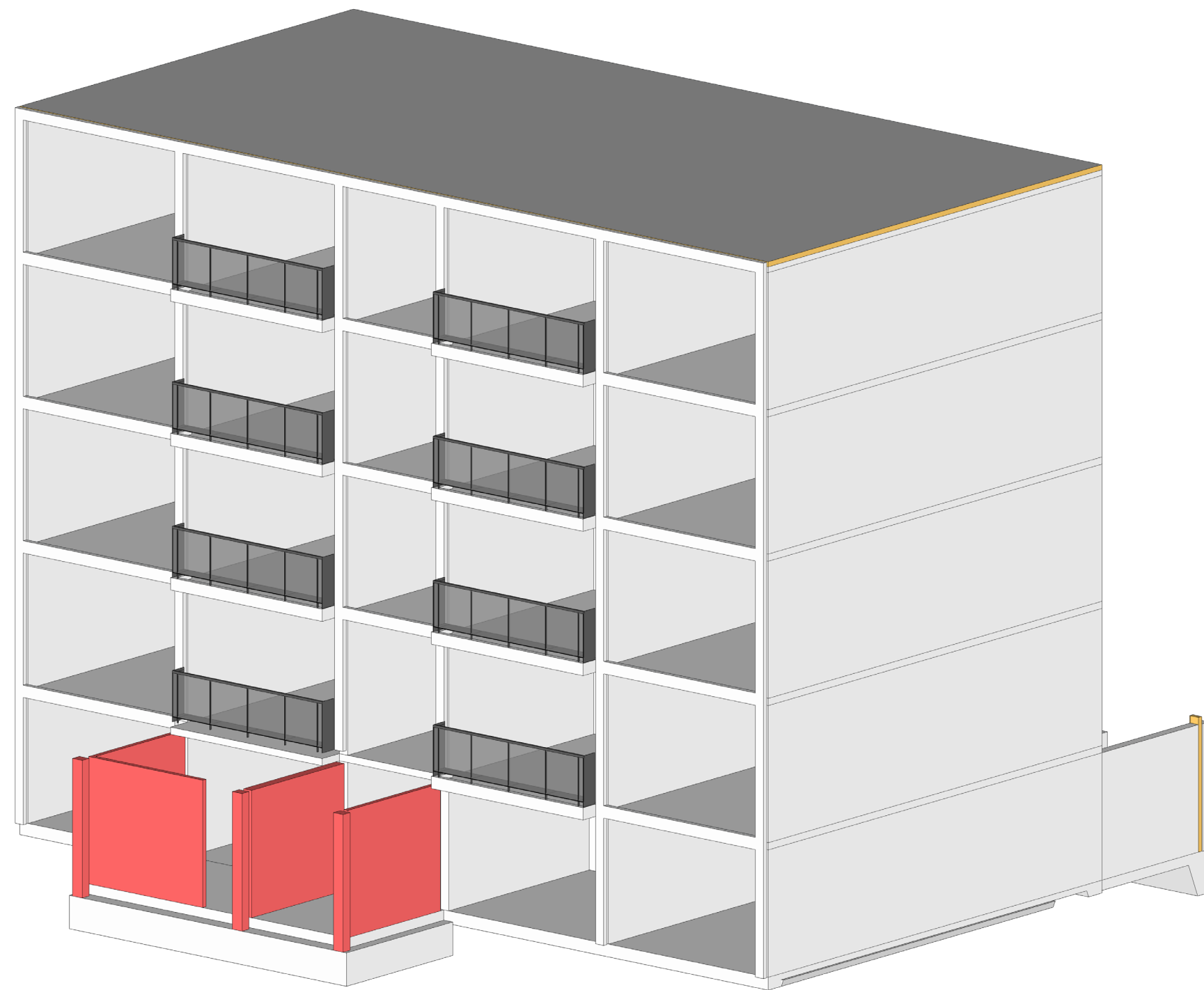


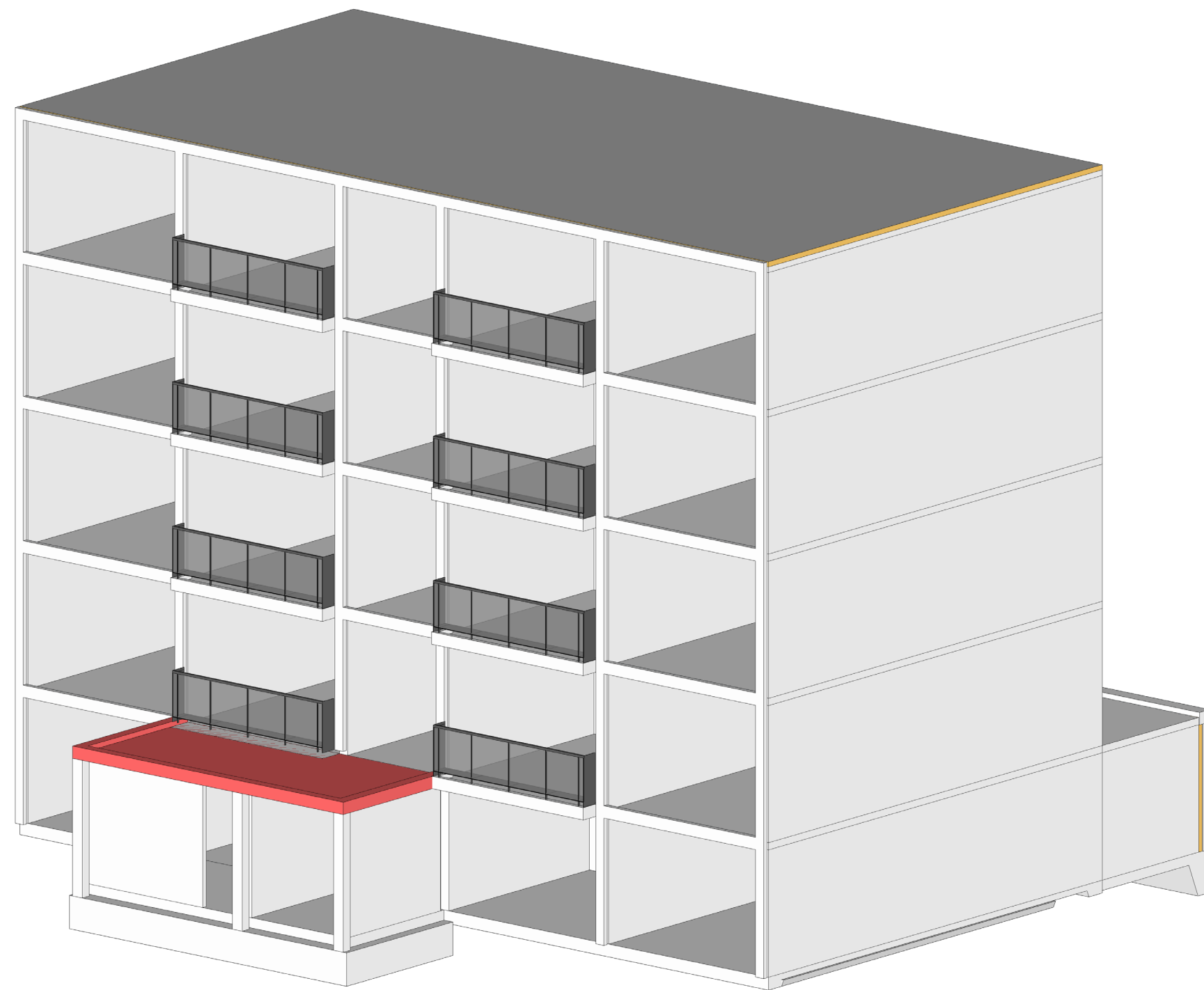


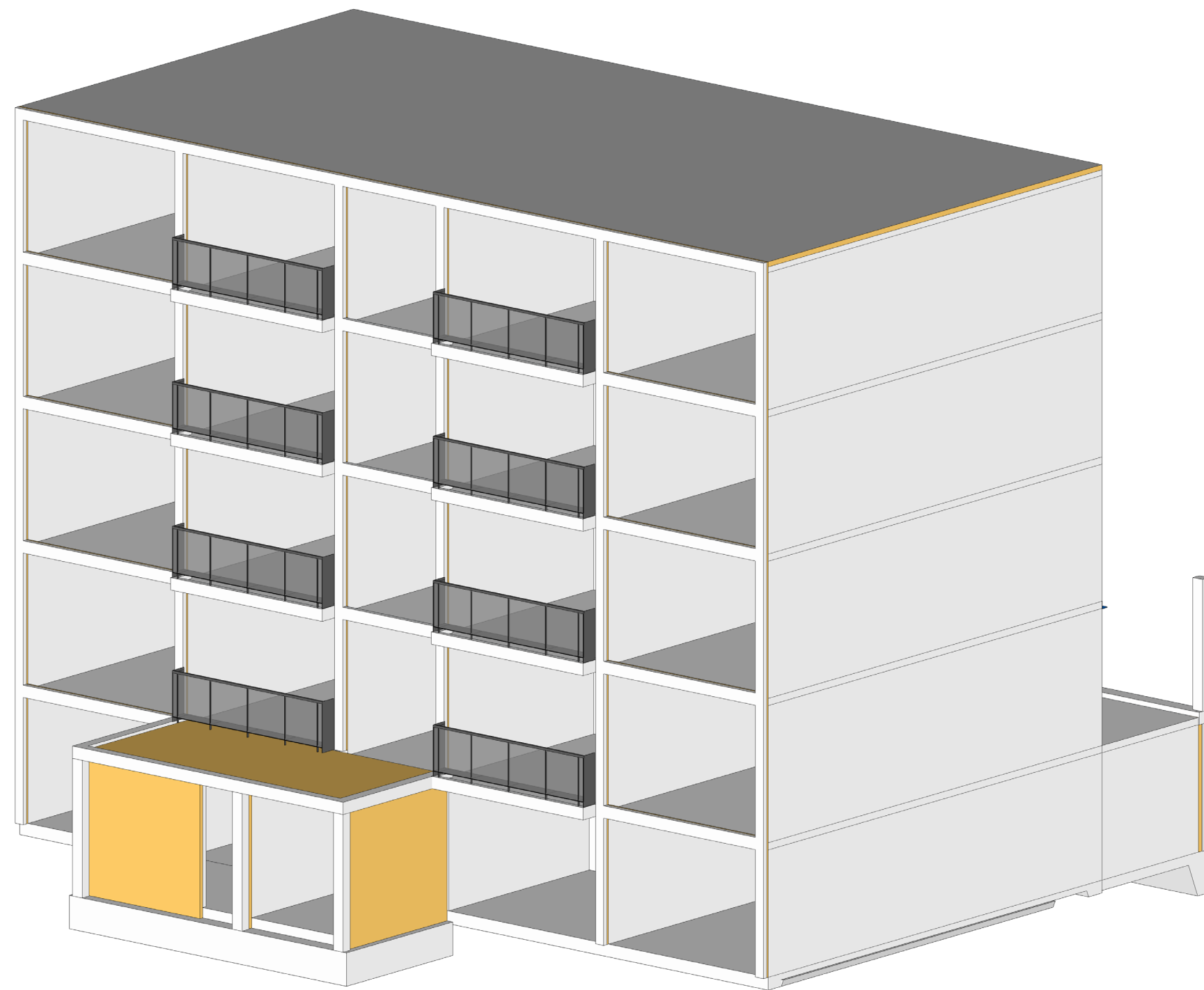


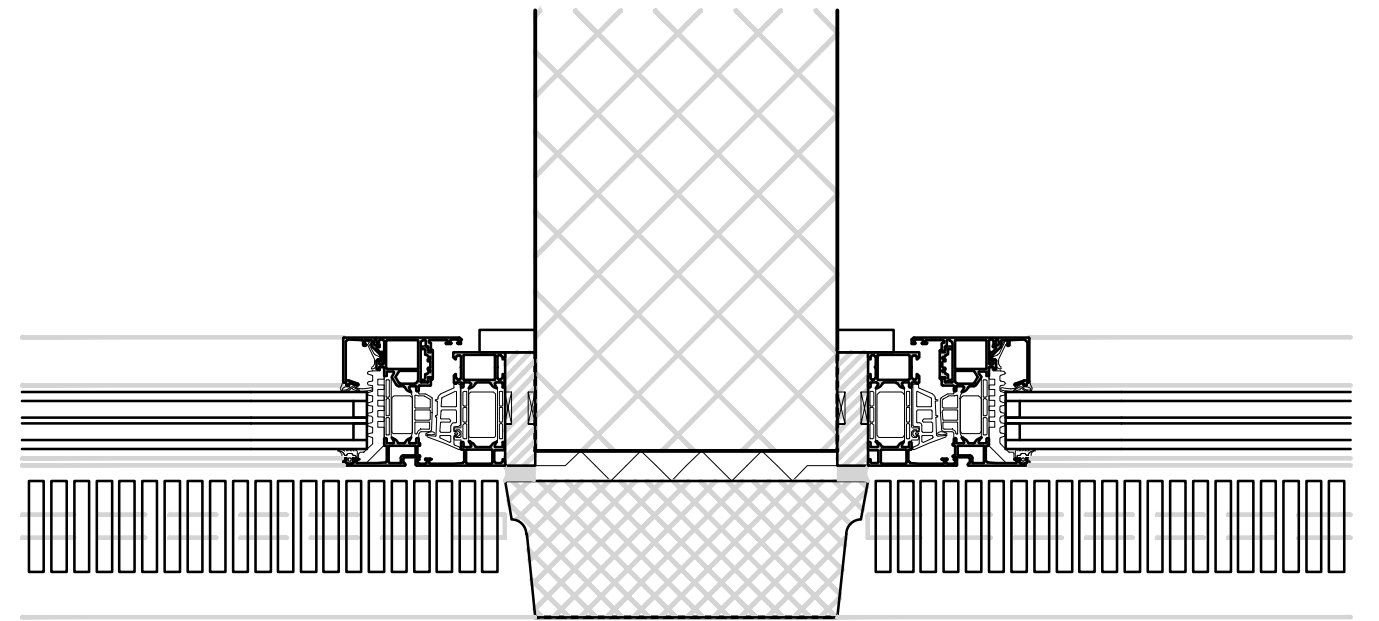
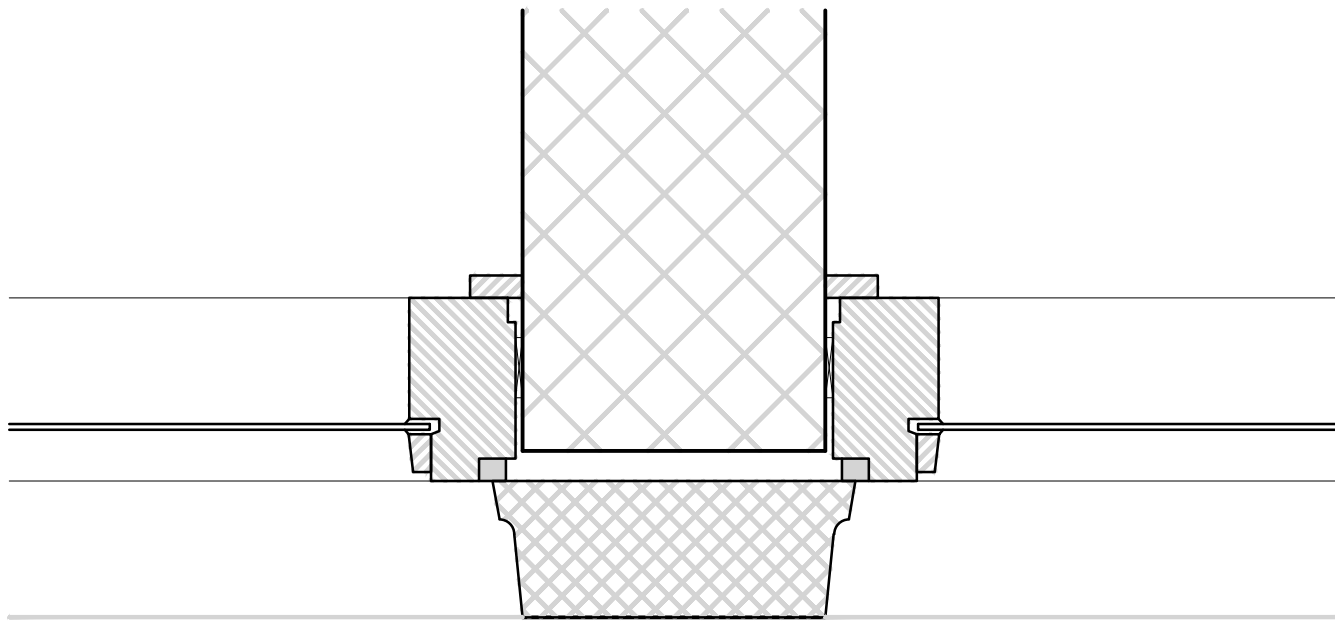




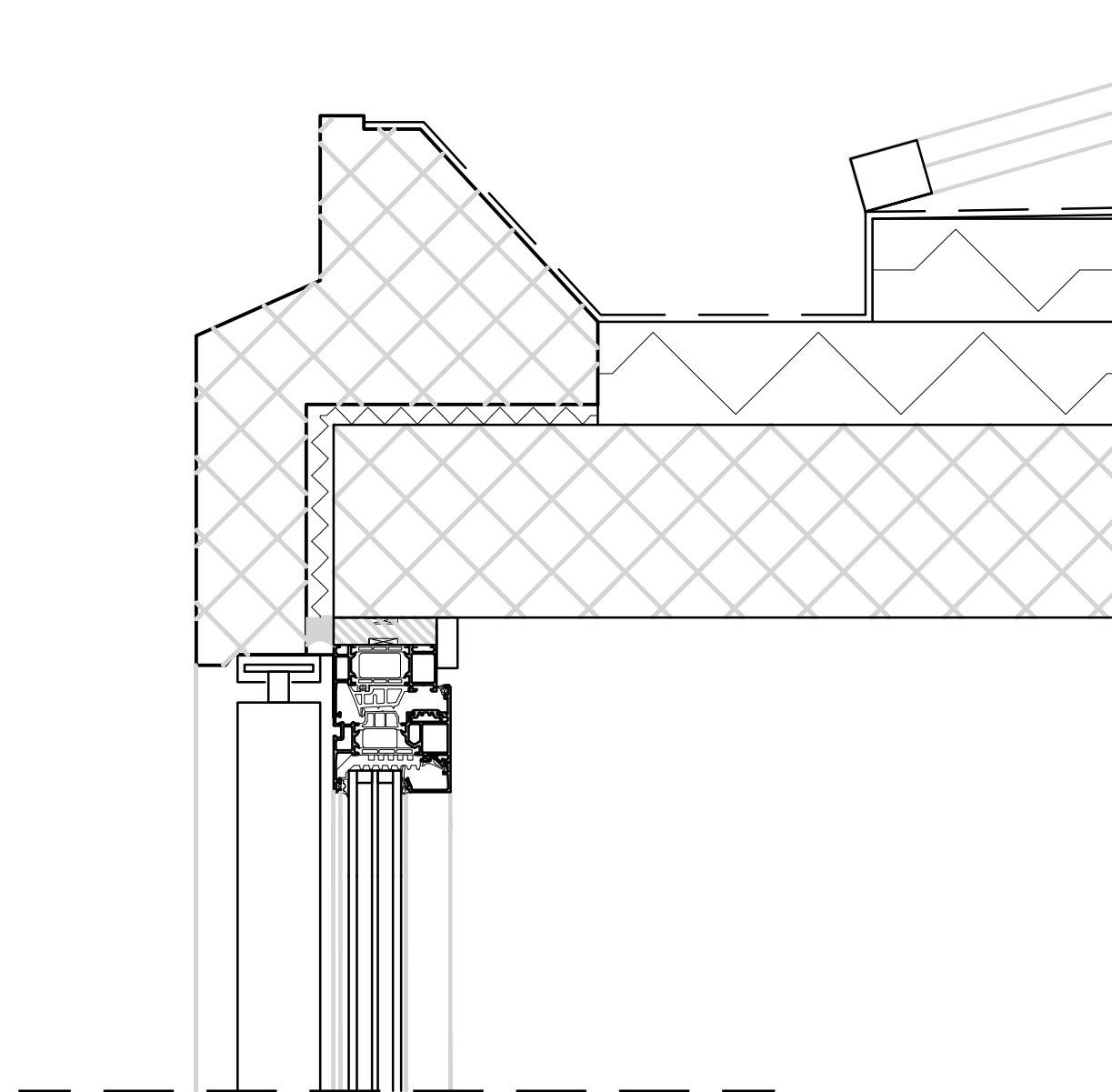
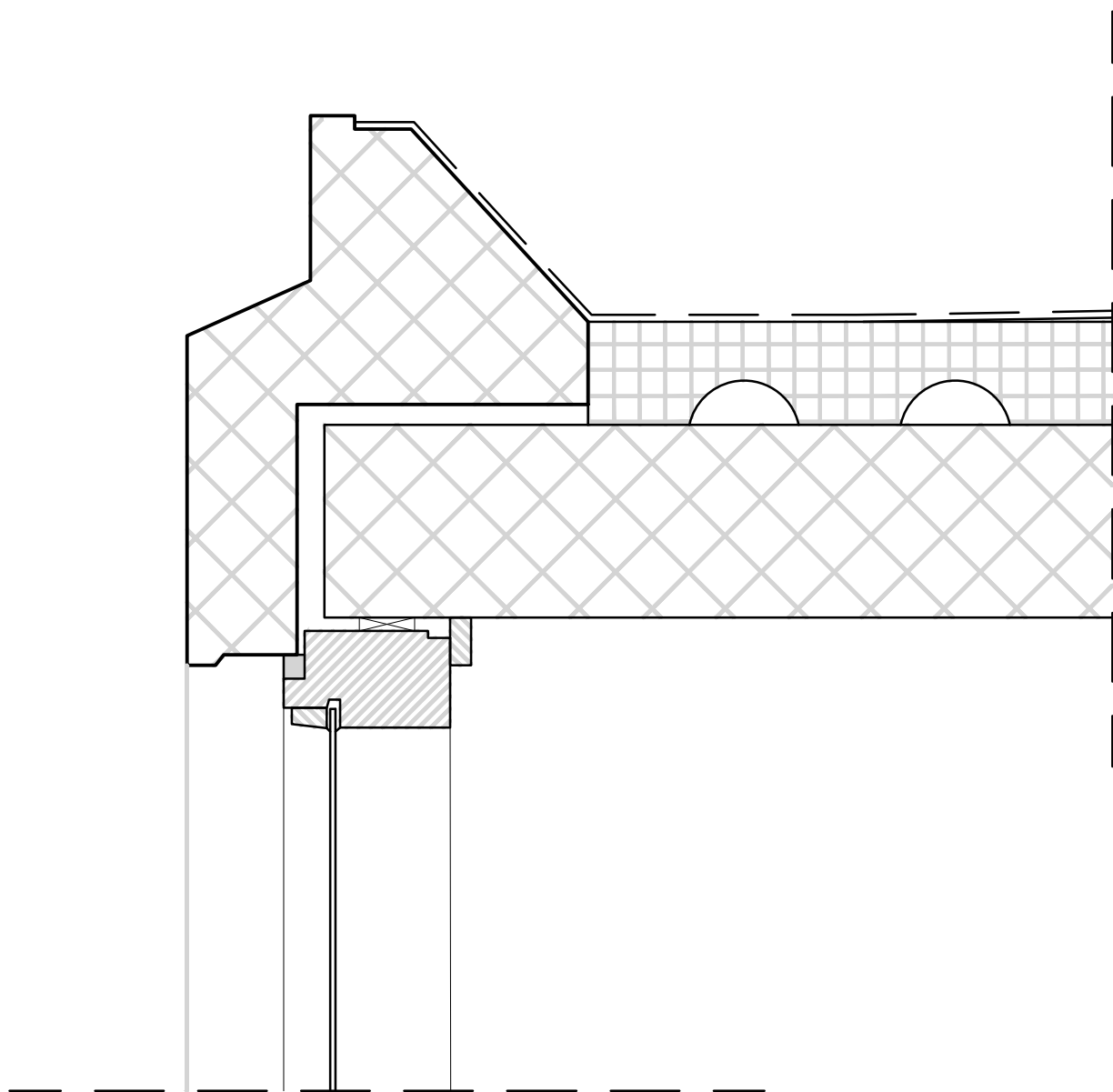




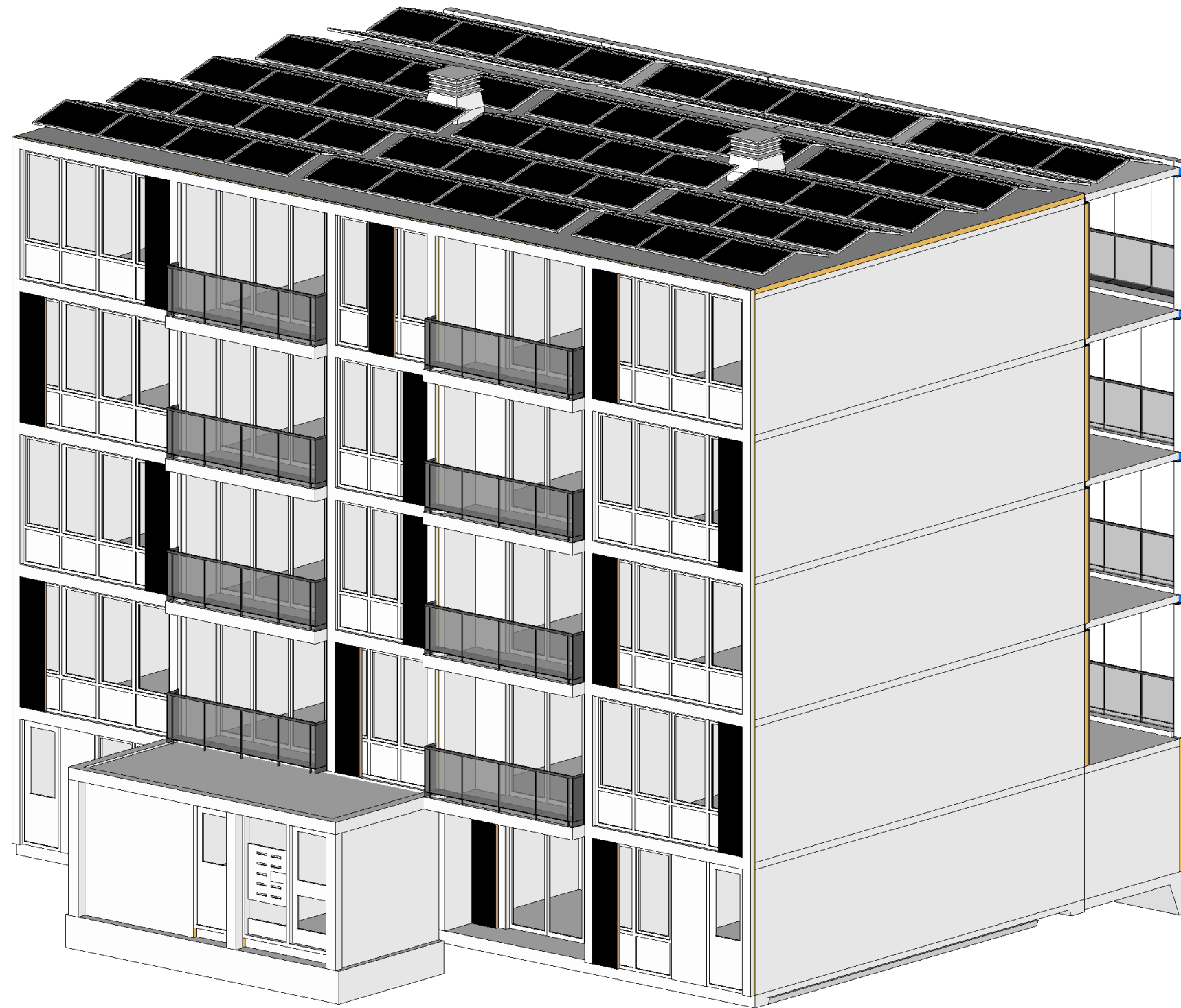


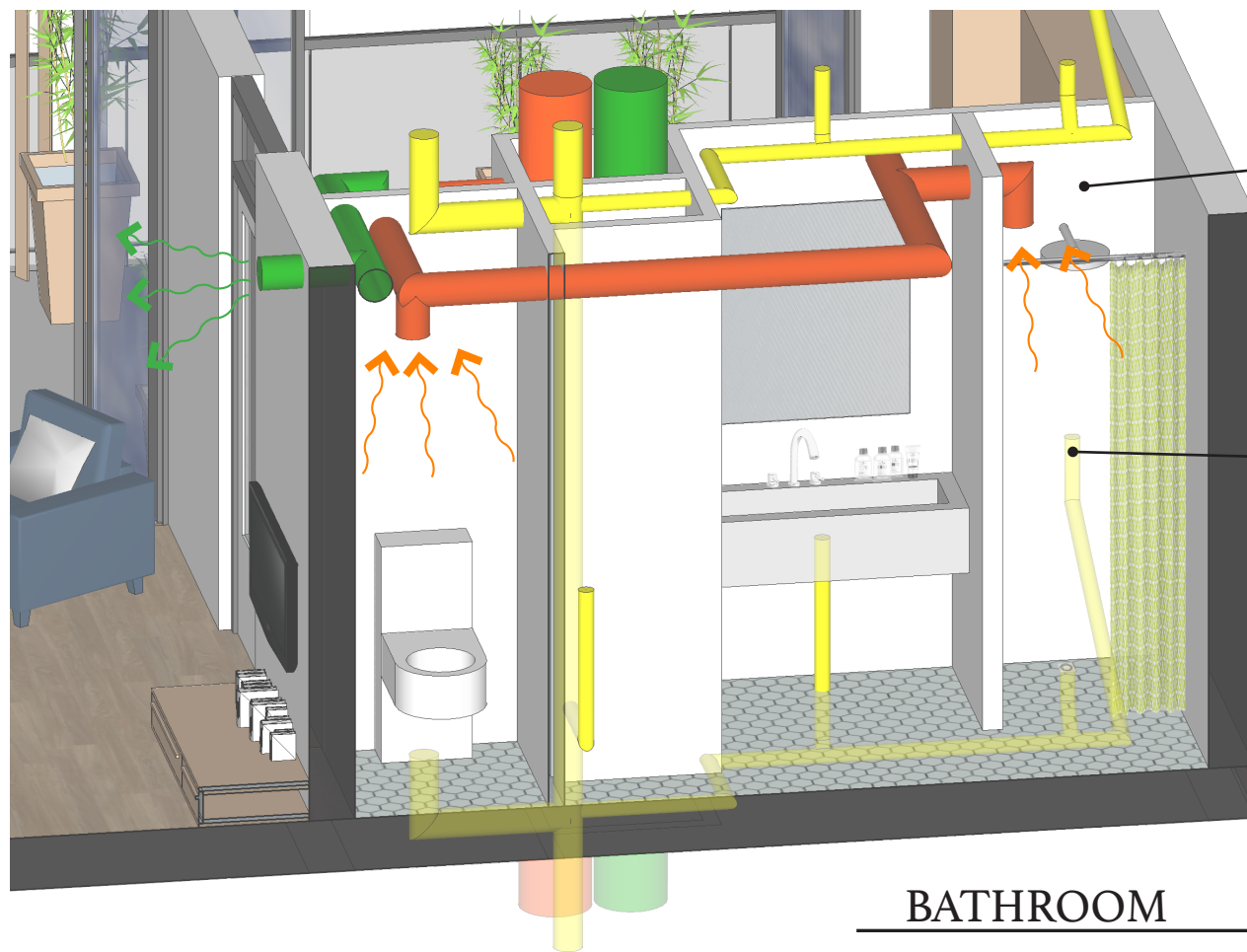






SOLAR PANELS 350 Wp
- 121 PER PORTIEK
- 13,5 PER APARTMENT
- 4235 kWh PER YEAR
- 3.300 kWh AVERAGE
USE IN NL





BATHROOM

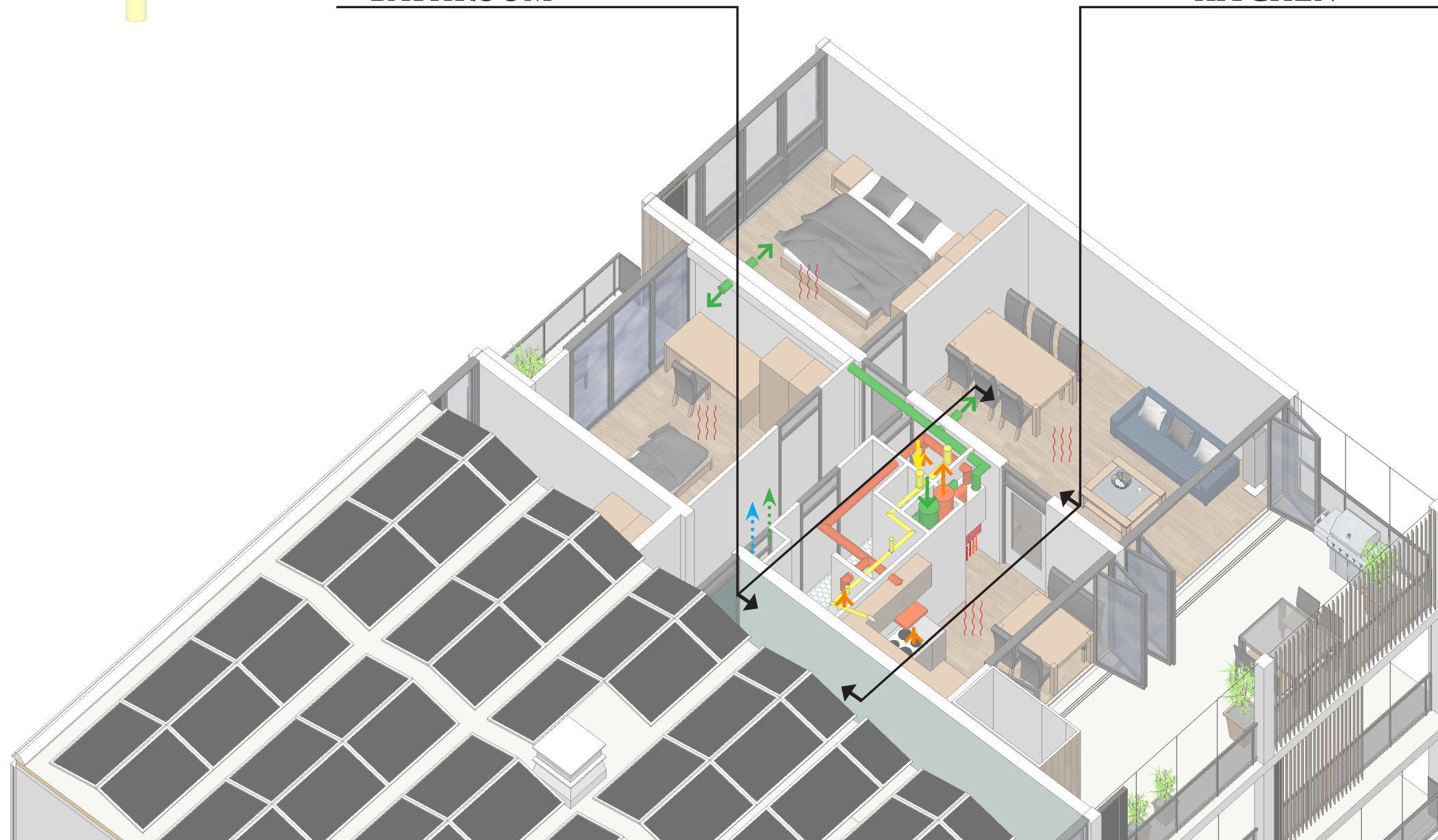
PIPES ABOVE
SUSPENDED
CEILING
IN BATHROOM,
TOILET AND HALL

DRAIN PIPE
KITCHEN SINK



KITCHEN

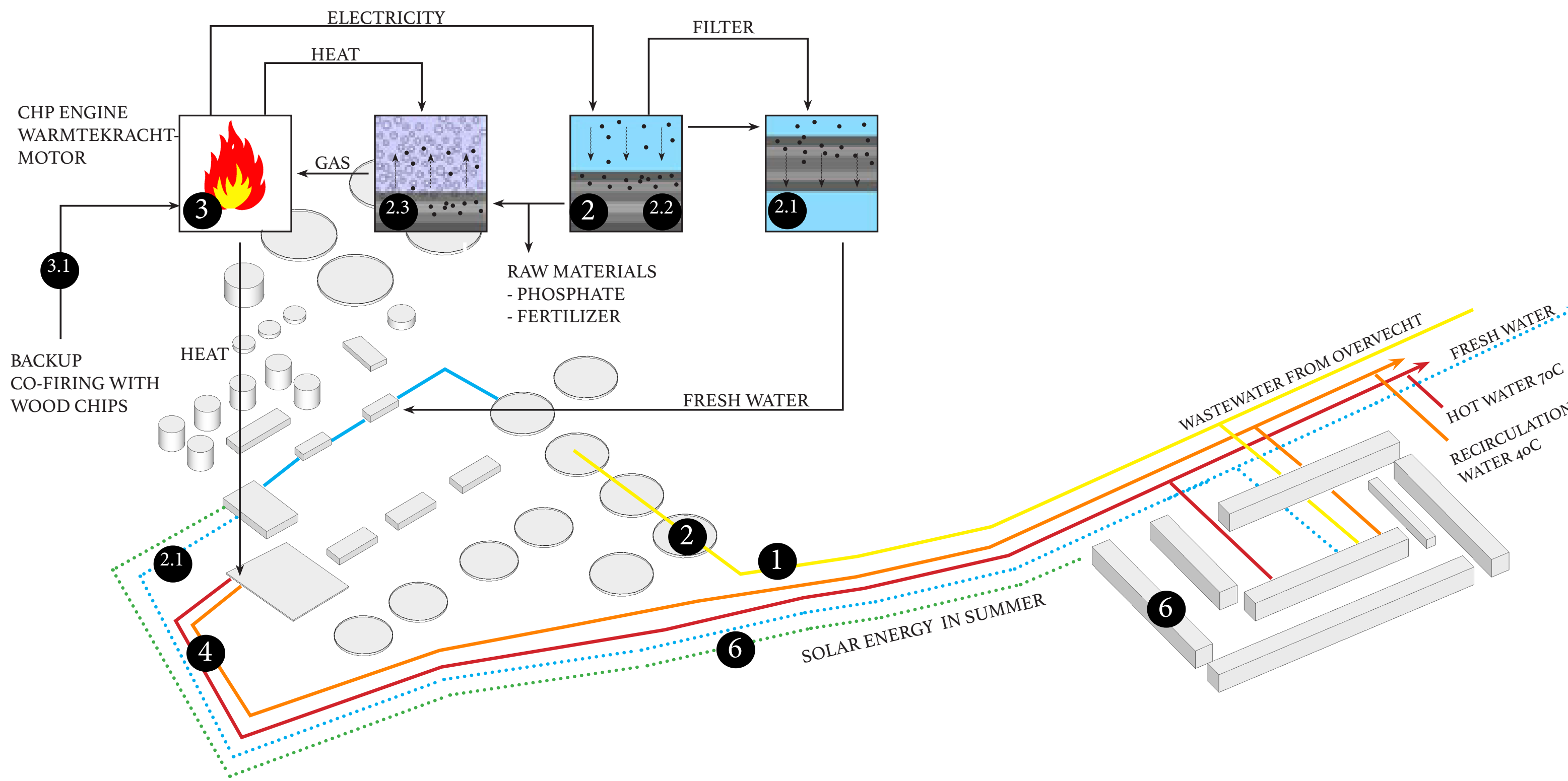
- FLOOR HEATING
DISTRIBUTION STATION
- HEAT EXCHANGER
- HOT TAP WATER &
HEATING
- BALANCE VENTILATION
- CO₂ CONTROLLED
- BYPASS



SIMILAR PROJECT: APELDOORN ZUIDBROEK

- HEAT 1.800 DWELLINGS AND
- ELECTRICITY FOR 3900 DWELLINGS
- 5.5 MILLION M₃ BIOGAS
- 900.000 KG FERTILIZER
- RECOVERY OF PHOSPHATE

SOURCE: KONINKLIJK NEDERLANDS WATERNETWERK



VENTILATION: 20%
90% reduction on heating
ventilation air

ROOF: 30%
Rc 0,6 -> 6,8

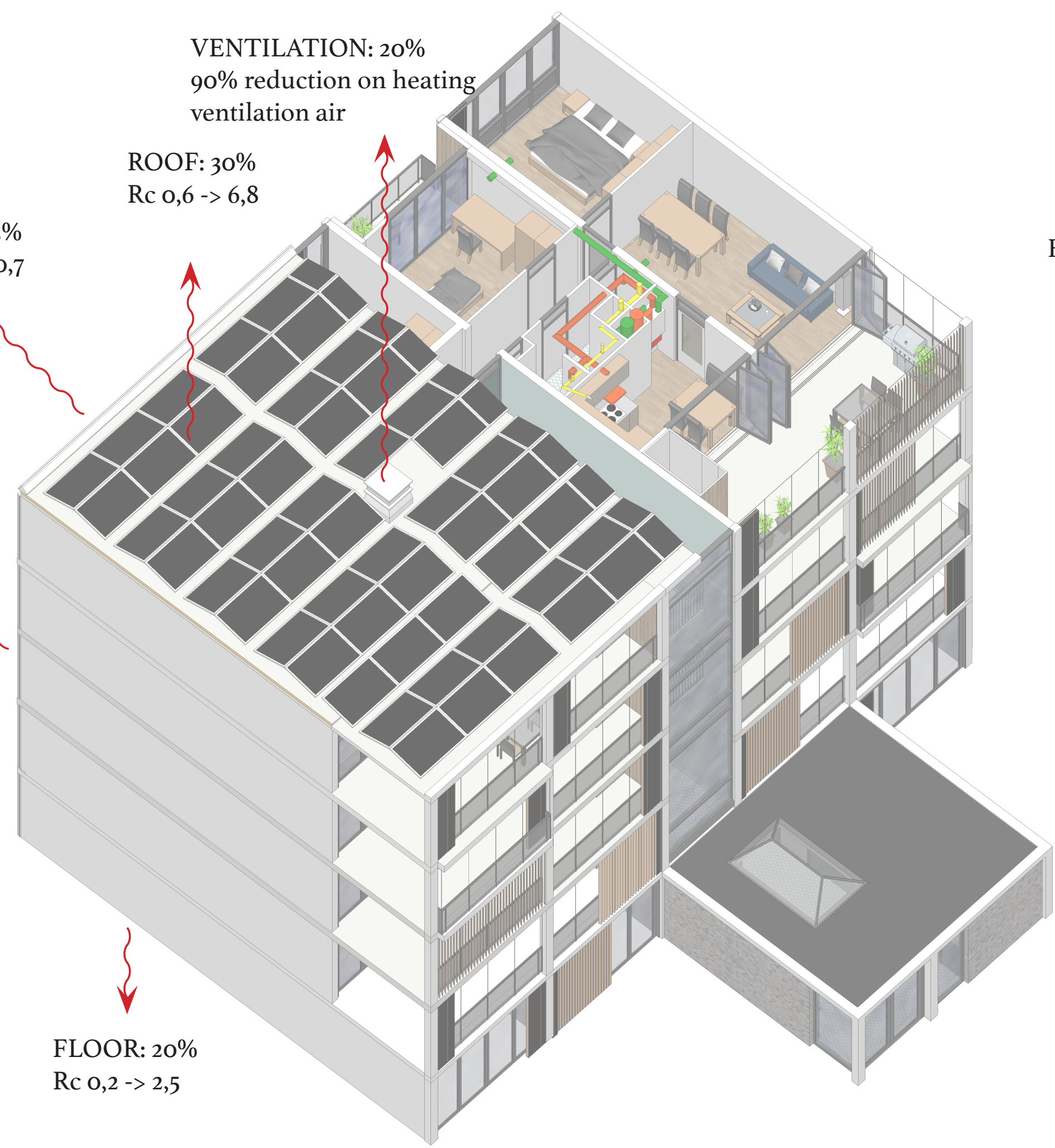
WINDOWS: 15%
U: 3,0 -> 1,2 or 0,7

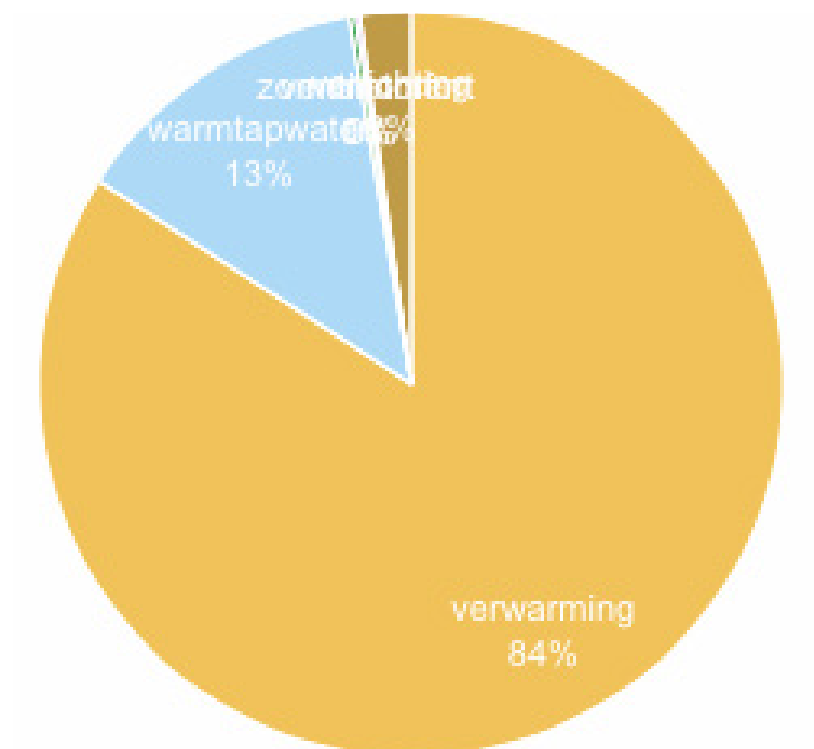
WALL: 20%
Rc 0,2 -> 0,9 or 4,6

THERMAL BRIDGE
AND GAPS: 5%

FLOOR: 20%
Rc 0,2 -> 2,5

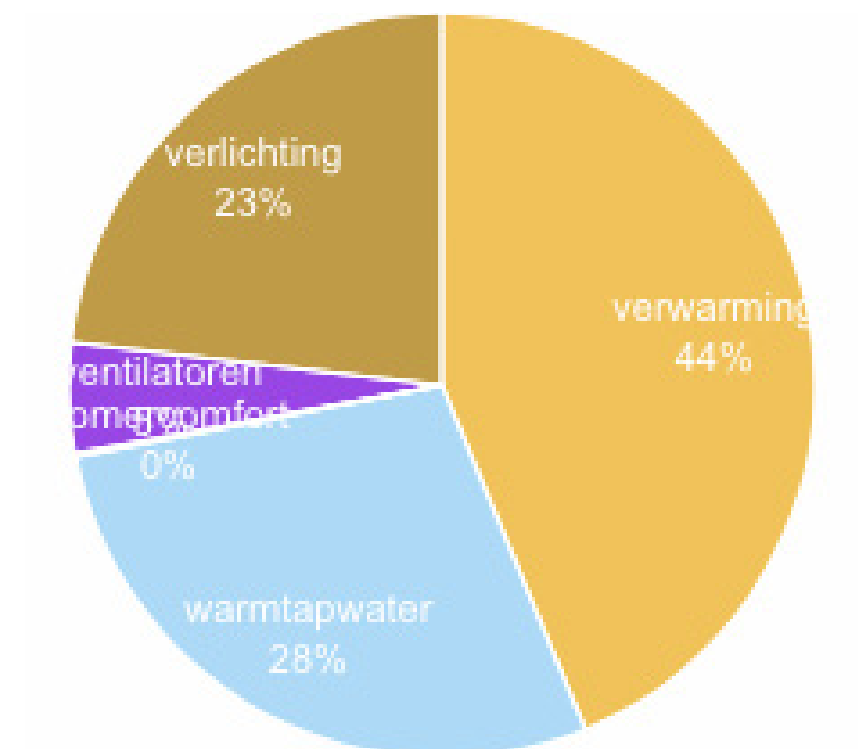
District heating
Heating building without
fossil fuels





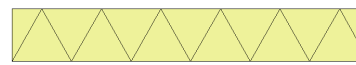
Camera obscuradreef Utrecht - Camera obscuradreef Utrecht
Existing situation, block 3, upper corner apartment

3,00

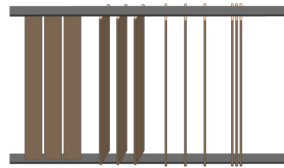


Camera obscuradreef Utrecht - Camera obscuradreef Utrecht - New - nauwkeurige methode
New situation, block 3, upper corner apartment

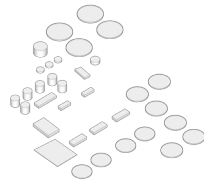
-0,33



INSULATION



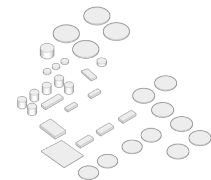
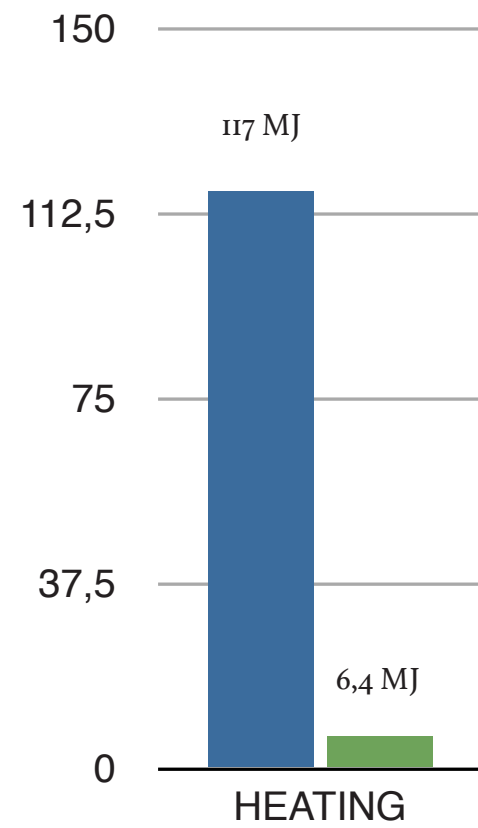
BLINDS / SLATS



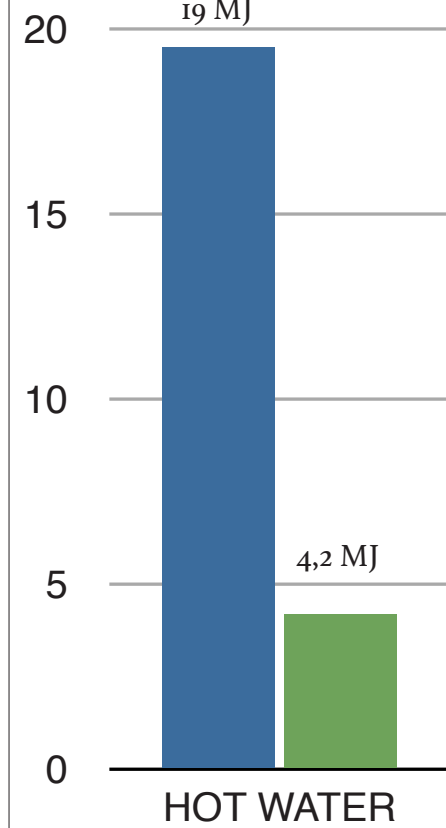
SEWAGE TREATMENT
PLANT



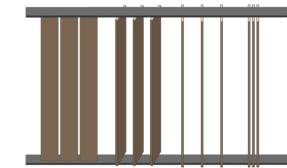
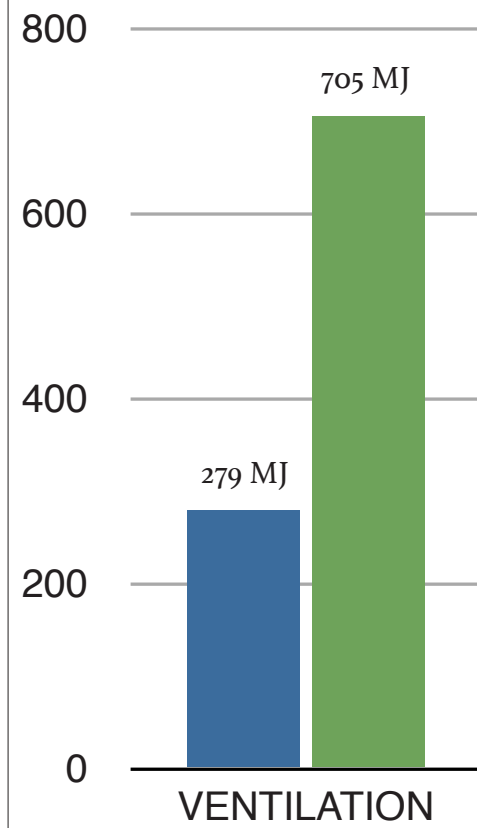
BALANCED VENTILATION



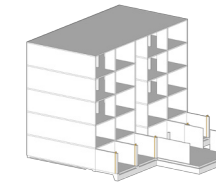
SEWAGE TREATMENT
PLANT



BALANCED VENTILATION



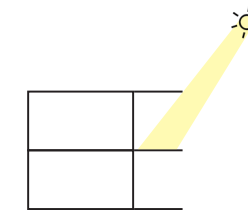
BLINDS / SLATS



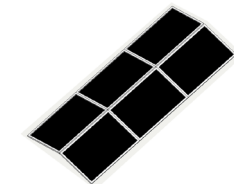
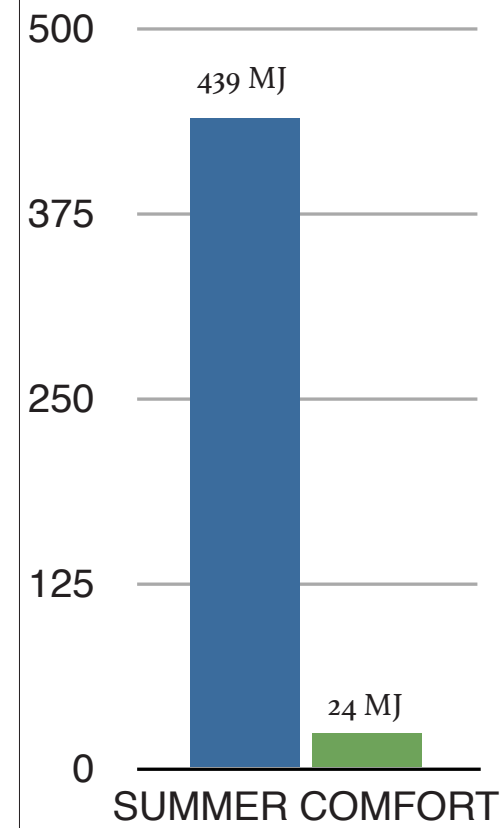
ACCUMULATIVE POWER
CONCRETE STRUCTURE



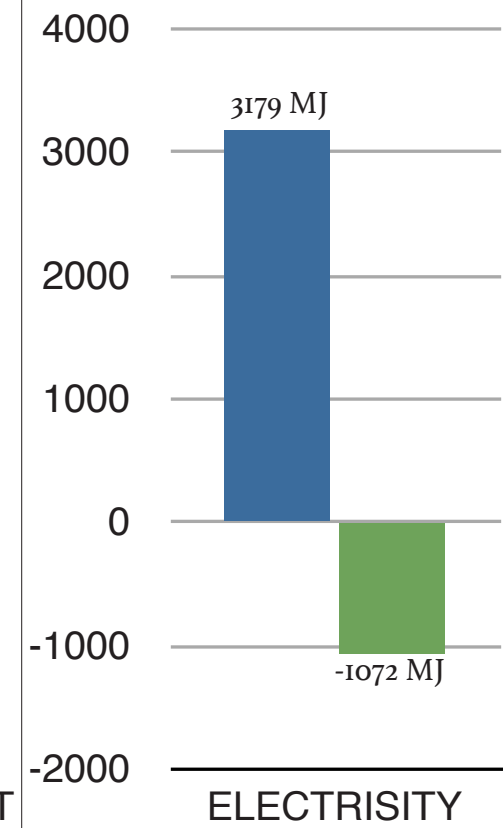
BALANCED VENTILATION



WINTER GARDEN

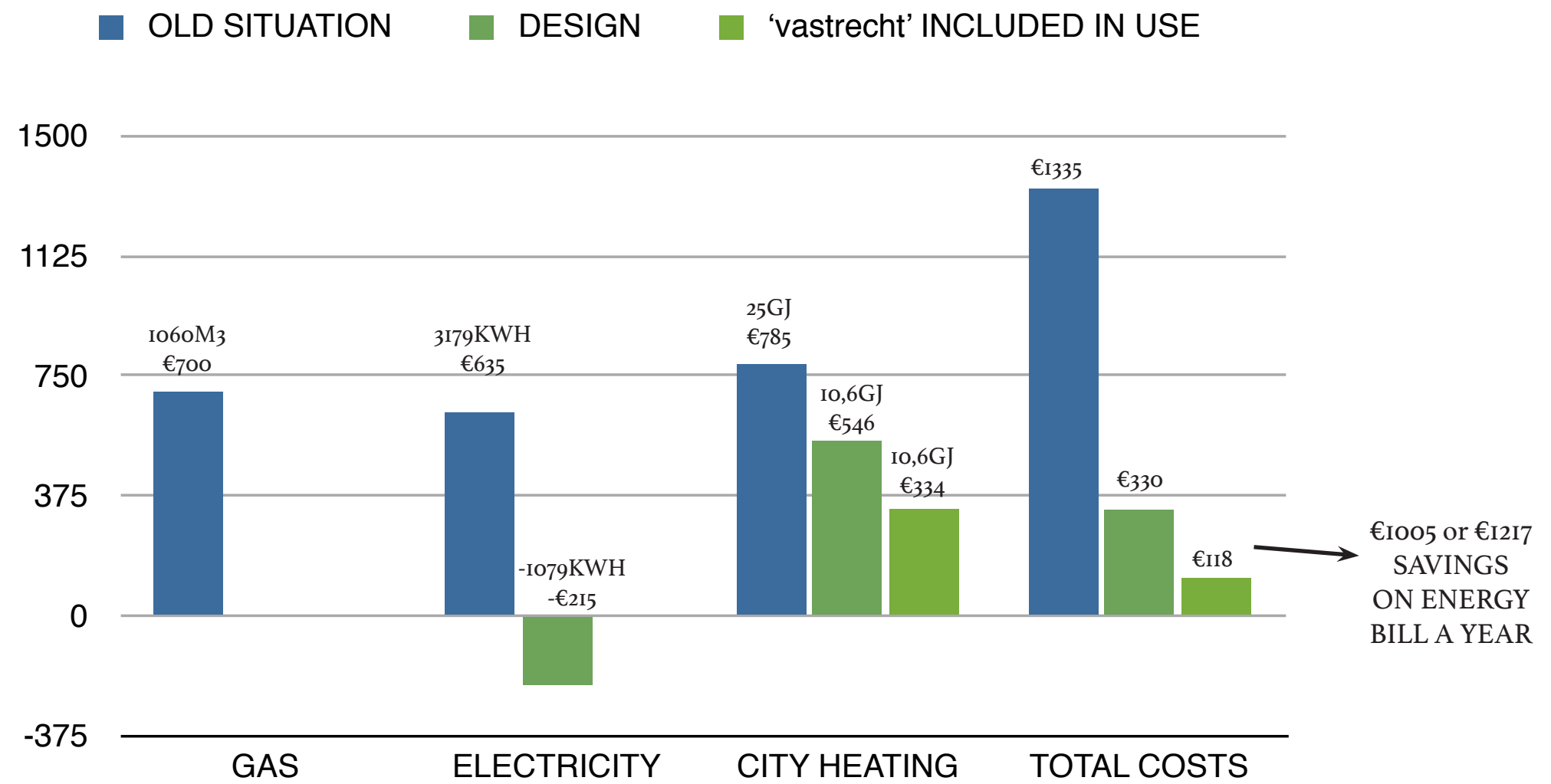


SOLAR PANELS

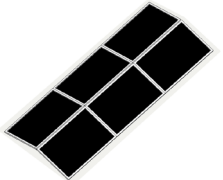


■ OLD SITUATION

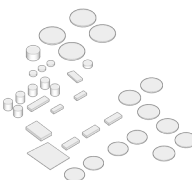
■ DESIGN



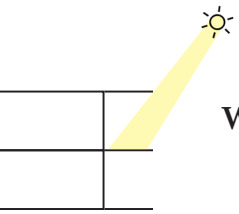
SOURCE OF KEY FIGURES:
MILIEU CENTRAAL



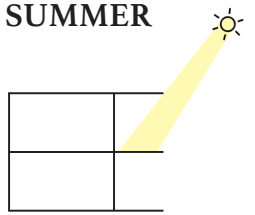
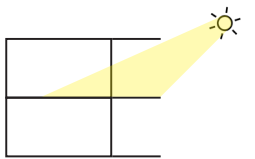
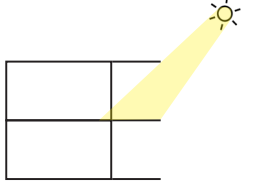
SOLAR PANELS

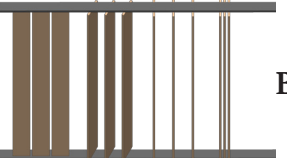


SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT

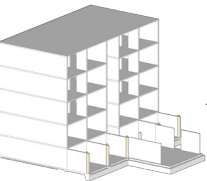


WINTER GARDEN

SUMMER 	<u>ELECTRICITY CONVERTED TO BIOGAS</u> SOLAR PANELS PRODUCE MORE ENERGY THAN CONSUMED PER APARTMENT. ELECTRICITY IS TRANSPORTED TO SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT THAT USE ELECTRICITY TO PRODUCE BIOGAS	<u>HOT TAP WATER</u> SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT IS PROVIDED WITH ELECTRICITY FROM SOLAR PANELS BIOGAS IS BURNED FOR PRODUCTION HOT TAP WATER	<u>PROTECTION OVERHEATING</u> WINDOWS ARE OPEN AND CANTILEVER PROTECT AGAINST OVERHEATING
WINTER 	<u>GENERATES ENERGY</u> PANELS PRODUCE ENERGY FOR APARTMENT	<u>HEATING AND HOT TAP WATER</u> SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT USES STORED BIOGAS FROM THE SUMMER. POSSIBILITY TO CO-FIRE WITH WOOD CHIPS IN COLD WEATHER	<u>OUTDOOR SPACE IN THE WINTER</u> THE WINTER GARDEN PROVIDE OUTDOOR SPACE IN THE WINTER AND SERVES AS BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN INSIDE AND OUTSIDE
MID SEASON 	<u>GENERATES ENERGY</u> PANELS PRODUCE ENERGY FOR APARTMENT	<u>HEATING AND HOT TAP WATER</u> SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT PROVIDE BIOGAS WHICH IS USED TO GENERATE ENERGY (HEATING, HOT TAP WATER AND ELECTRICITY)	<u>EXTRA SPACE</u> THE WINTER GARDEN PROVIDE OUTDOOR SPACE IN THE MID SEASON AND SERVES AS BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN INSIDE AND OUTSIDE



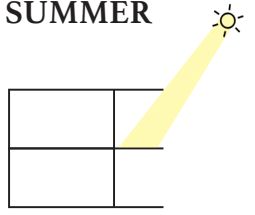
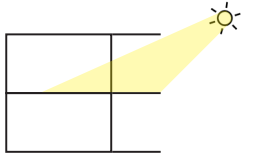
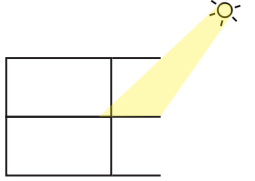
BLINDS / SLATS



ACCUMULATIVE POWER CONCRETE STRUCTURE



BALANCED VENTILATION

SUMMER 	<u>PROTECTION OVERHEATING</u> SLATS ARE SEMI CLOSED OR CLOSED TO PROTECT AGAINST OVERHEATING. PERFORM AS SHUTTERS ONLY SLATS CAN BE TURNED TO ADJUST LIGHT INTENSITY	<u>STABLE TEMPERATURE</u> IN THE SUMMER THE STORED COLD OF THE WINTER CAN KEEP THE TEMPERATURE STABLE	<u>NIGHT VENTILATION</u> EXCHANGE TEMPERATURE VENTILATION AIR WITH FRESH AIR. AT NIGHT, THE BYPASS ALLOWS NIGHT VENTILATION TO COOL THE APARTMENT
WINTER 	<u>ADDITIONAL INSULATION / PRIVACY</u> THE SLATS CAN BE USED AS ADDITIONAL INSULATION LAYER DURING THE NIGHT. THEY CAN BE USED TO GREAT PRIVACY AS WELL	<u>STABLE TEMPERATURE</u> IN THE WINTER THE STORED COLD OF THE SUMMER CAN KEEP THE TEMPERATURE STABLE	<u>PREHEATED AIR</u> BY EXCHANGE TEMPERATURE OF THE VENTILATION AIR WITH FRESH AIR FLUCTUATIONS IN TEMPERATURE CAN BE PREVENTED, RESULTING IN A MORE COMFORTABLE INDOOR CLIMATE
MID SEASON 	<u>ADJUSTABLE COMFORT</u> THE SLATS CAN BE USED FOR SUN/PRIVACY AND PROVIDE ADJUSTABLE COMFORT	<u>STABLE TEMPERATURE</u> THE MASS OF THE CONCRETE HAS ACCUMULATING CAPACITY WHEREBY THE TEMPERATURE SLOWLY CHANGES.	<u>CO2 CONTROLLED</u> THE VENTILATION IS CO2 CONTROLLED PREVENTING UNNECESSARY VENTILATION

CONTENT

INTRODUCTION

ANALYSIS

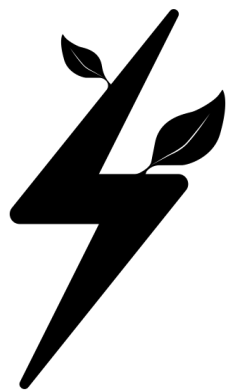
AMBITION

CULTURAL VALUE

DESIGN

REFLECTION

AMBITION



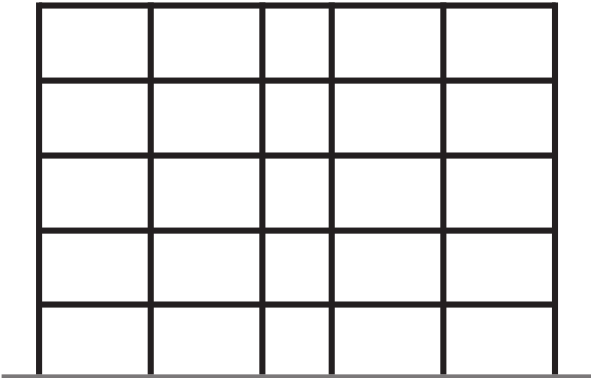
ENERGY
- ENERGY EFFICIENT



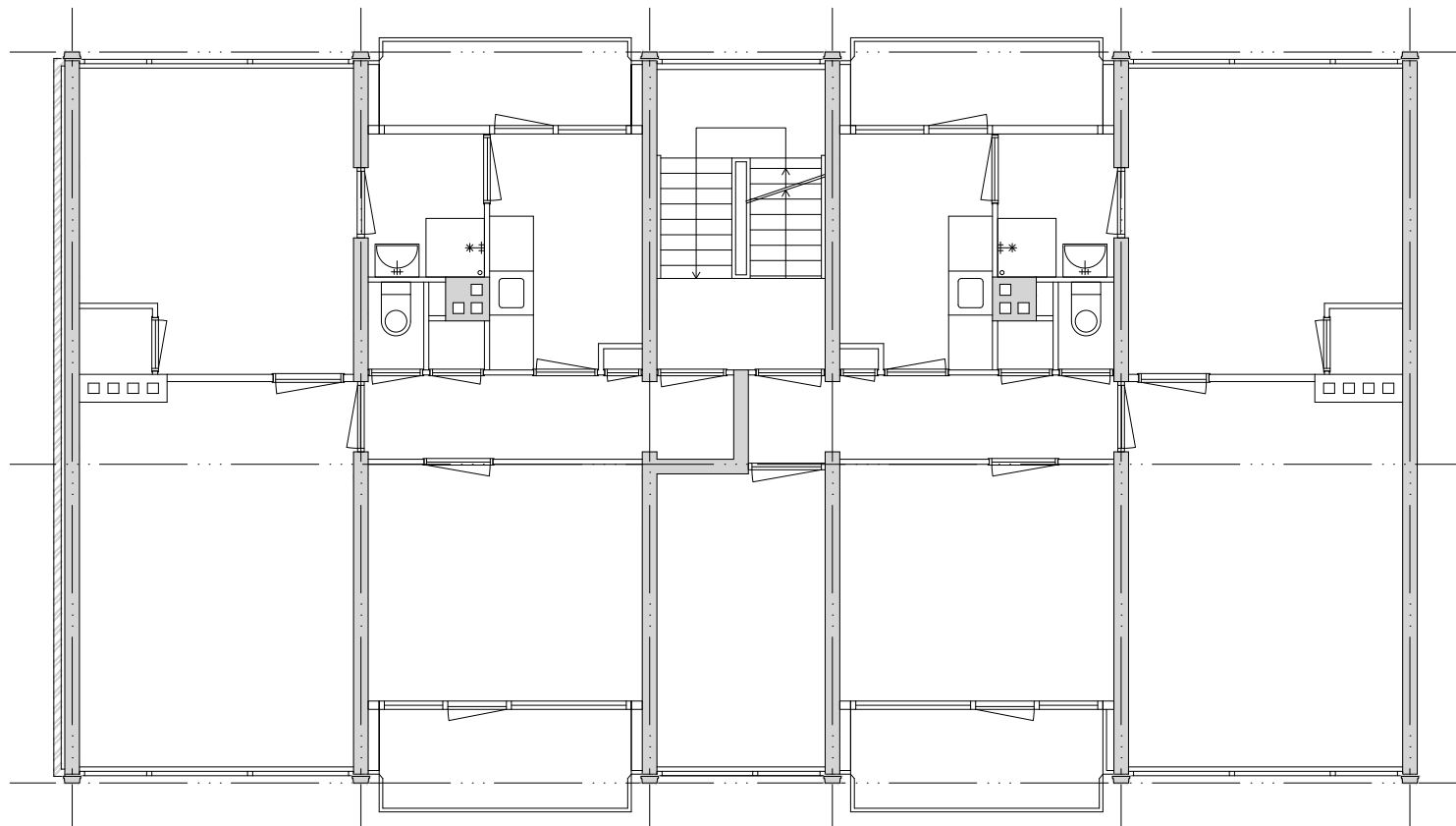
COMFORT
- COMFORTABLE LIVING
ENVIRONMENT



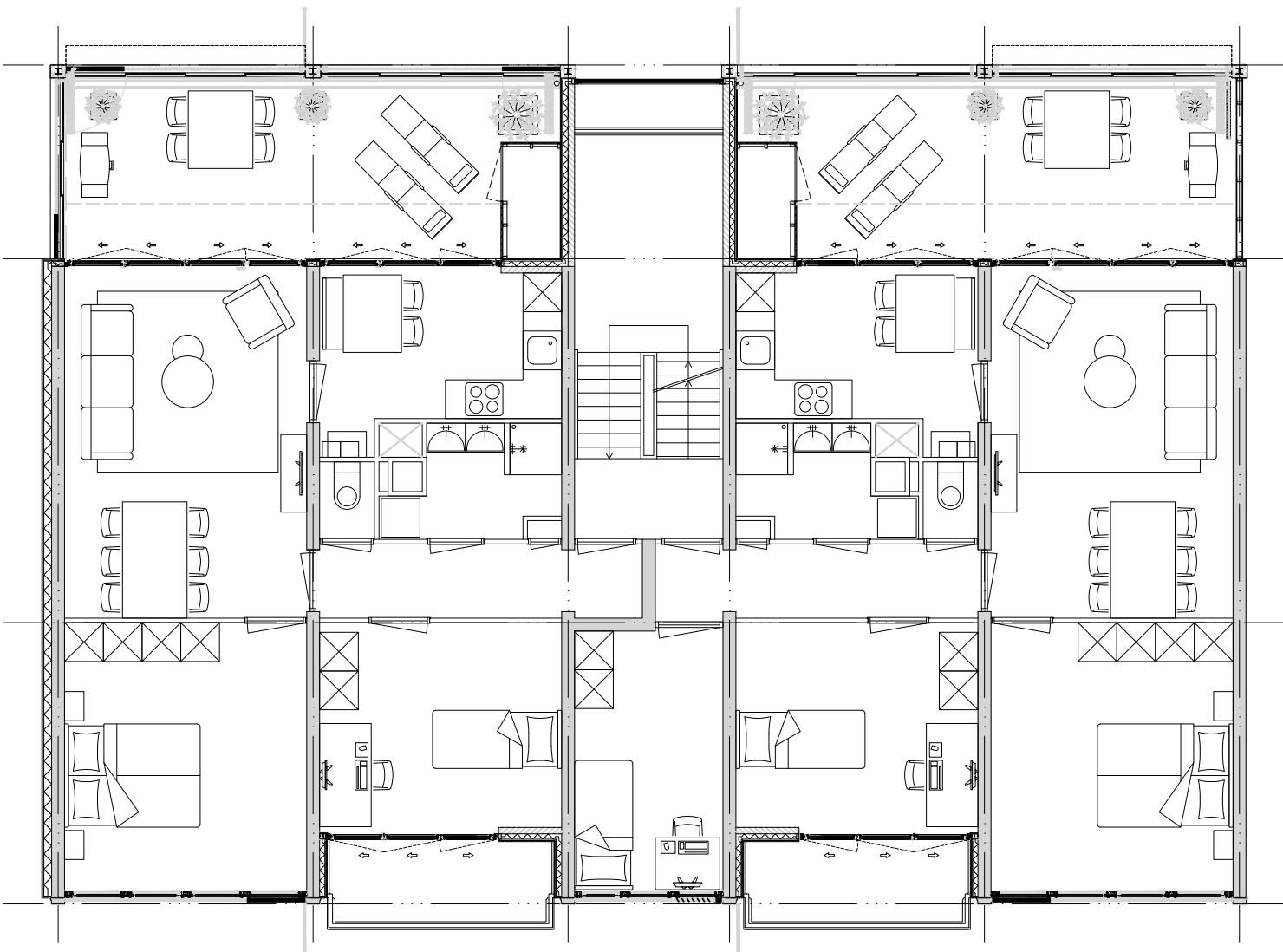
URBAN
- SPACIAL PLACEMENT
BUILDINGS



GRID
- CHARACTERISTIC FOR
INTERVAM 1964



FLOOR PLAN 2ND - 4TH
EXISTING



DESIGN

2ND- 4TH
BEDROOM
LIVING ROOM
KITCHEN
BATHROOM

EXISTING	DESIGN
16,1 -12,1	15,7 - 12,1
19,9	20,4
6,5	9,3
3,1	4,0

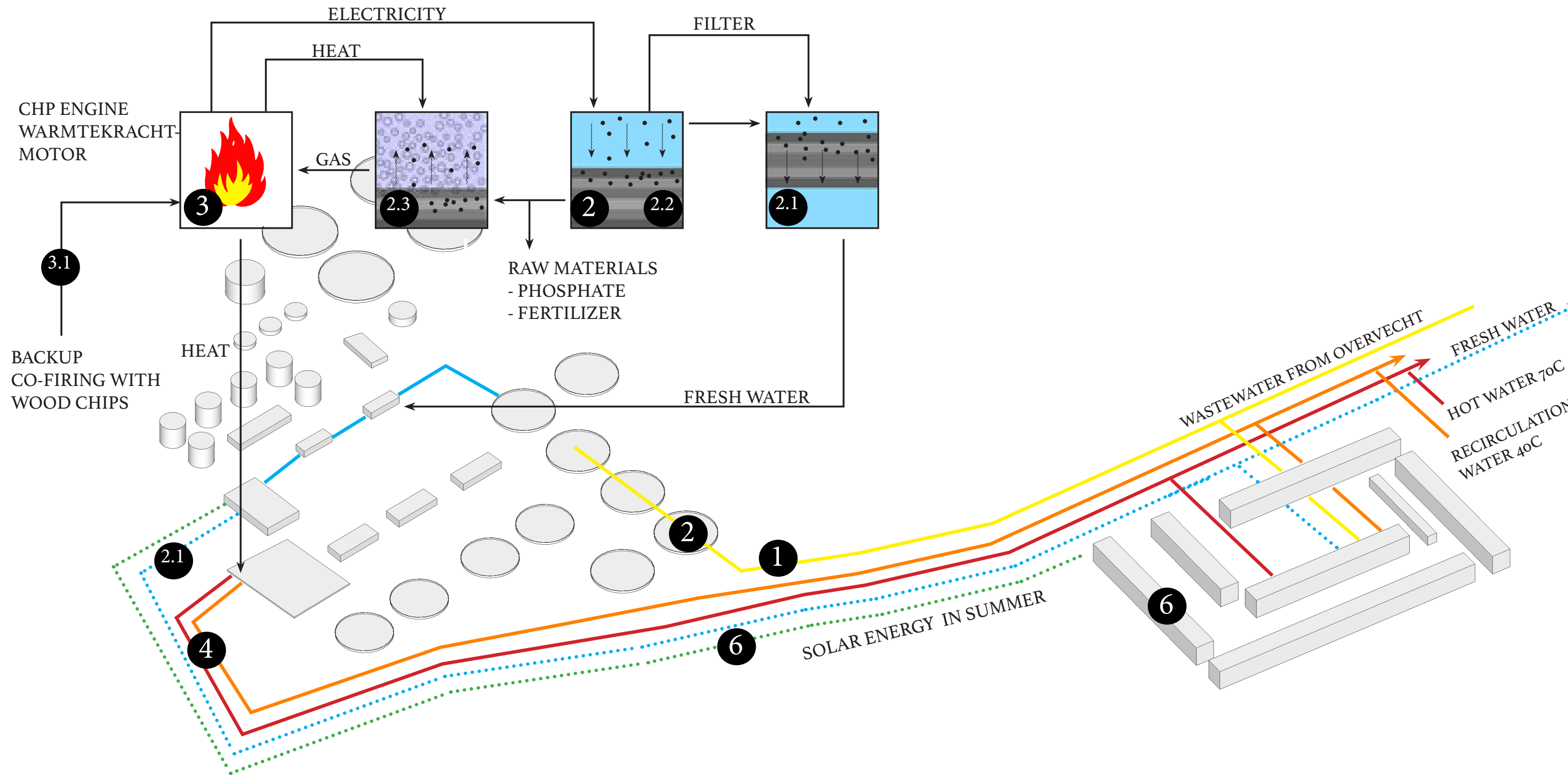


Camera obscuradreef Utrecht - Camera obscuradreef Utrecht Existing situation, block 3, upper corner apartment	3,00
Camera obscuradreef Utrecht - Camera obscuradreef Utrecht - New - nauwkeurige methode New situation, block 3, upper corner apartment	-0,33

SIMILAR PROJECT: APELDOORN ZUIDBROEK

- HEAT 1.800 DWELLINGS AND
- ELECTRICITY FOR 3900 DWELLINGS
- 5.5 MILLION M₃ BIOGAS
- 900.000 KG FERTILIZER
- RECOVERY OF PHOSPHATE

SOURCE: KONINKLIJK NEDERLANDS WATERNETWERK





Thank you!
Questions?