

Establishing a Regional Landscape Park to combat fragmented landscapes

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P5 presentation

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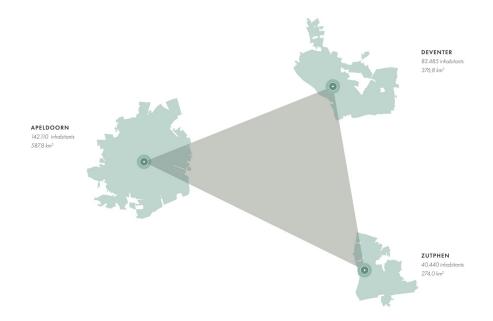
Netherlands, Gelderland

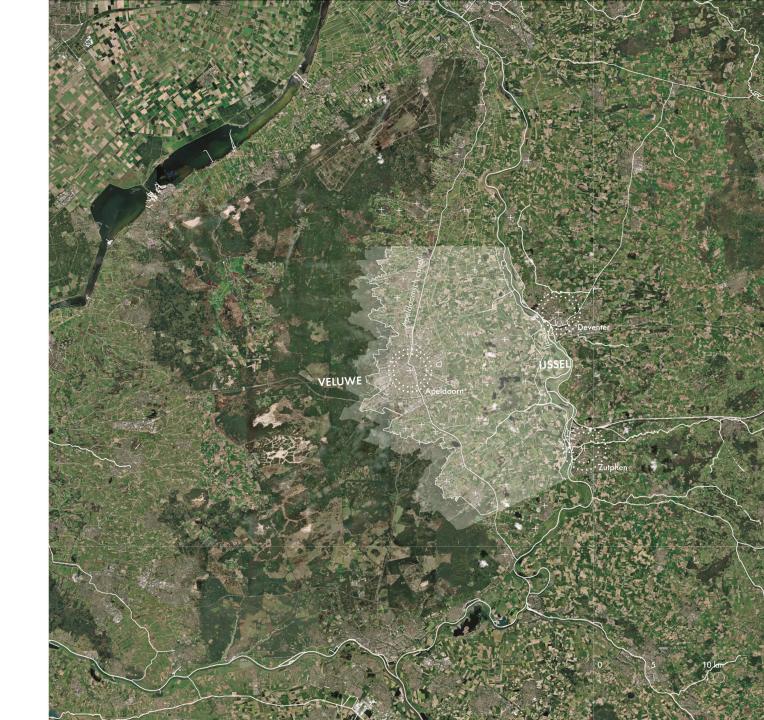


CITY TRIANGLE REGION

Inbetween area of the high and dry Veluwe ecosystem and low and wet lissel ecosystem

Apeldoorn, Deventer and Zutphen







"We have forgotten how to be good guests, how to walk lightly on the earth as its other creatures do."

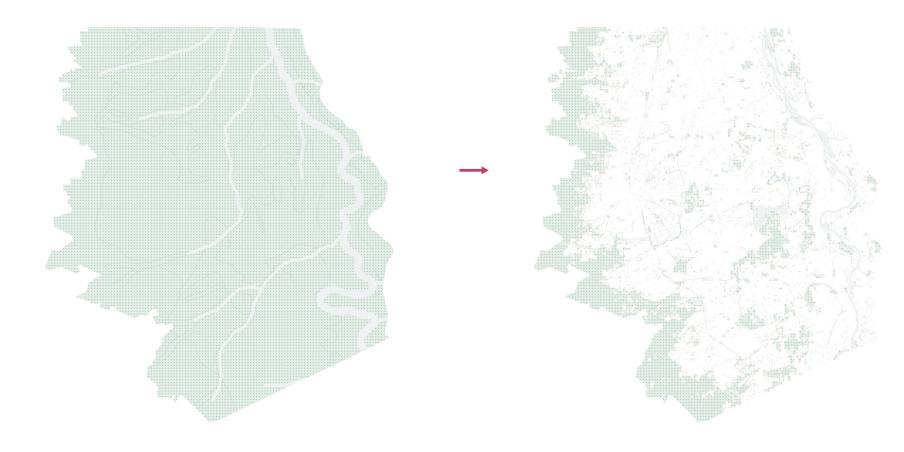
—Barbara Ward (1914-1981), Only One Earth, 1972.

https://www.epa.gov/history/quotations-about-environment



800 A.D. NOW

fragmented patchwork landscape with lost socio-ecological connections



fragmentation environmental degredation biodiversity loss floods and droughts



Dead heath. Heathland lost due to Anthropocene effects. (Photography by Natuurmonumenten, n.d.)



Dead forest. Forest lost due to Anthropocene effects. (Photography by Natuurmonumenten, n.d.)



Dried up stream. Drying up of streams due to Anthropocene effects. (Photography by Natuurmonumenten, n.d.)

DOMINANCE

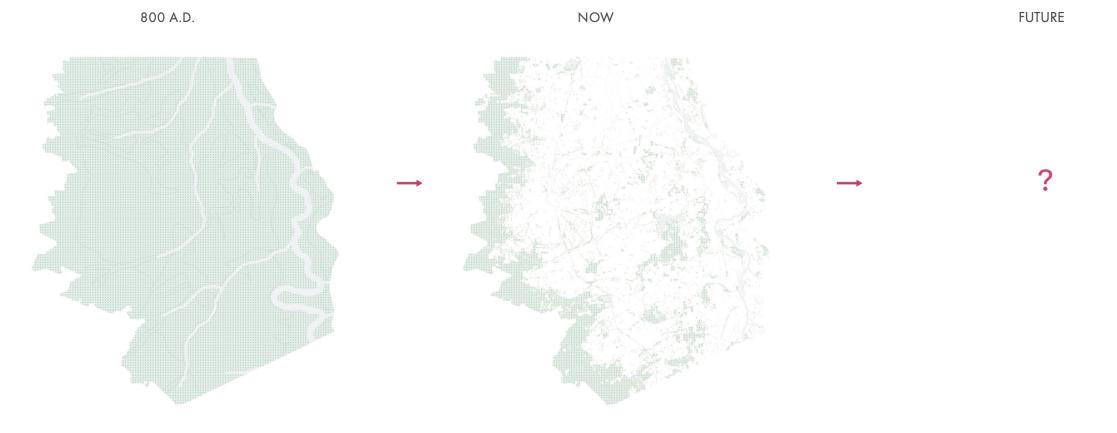
urbanisation pressure of 24.000 houses before 2030

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further removal or isolation of greenspace

thus more fragmentation





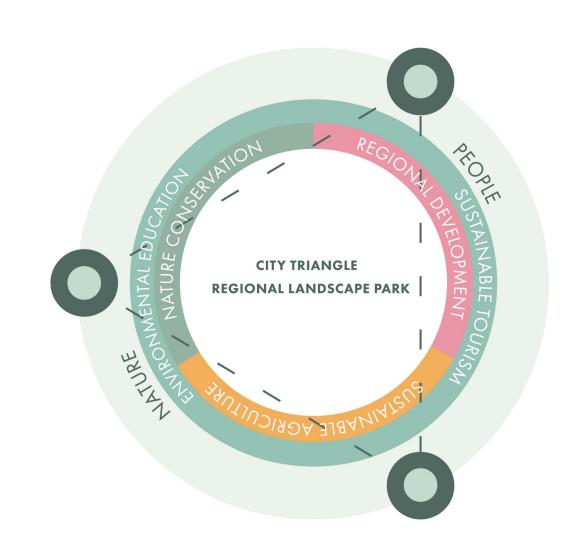
RESTORE THE BALANCE

A NEW BALANCE

Regional Landscape Park

as an operative tool

- WATER-SOIL-HEIGHT
- CULTURAL HISTORY AND FARMING ACTIVITIES
- RECREATION
- URBANISATION
- LANDSCAPE ACCESSIBILITY





How can a Regional Landscape Park in the Stedendriehoek area, situated between the Veluwe and IJssel, be utilized to protect and develop nature and landscape, raise awareness, and guide urban growth?

LANDSCAPE-BASED APPROACH

SUBQUESTION 1

UNDERSTAND

What are the components of a Regional Landscape Park and what is the current state of those components in the landscape system of the Veluwe, Ijsselvalley and Ijssel?

SUBQUESTION 2

IDENTIFY

What are design strategies and principles for the components of a Regional Landscape park?

SUBQUESTION 3

DESIGN

How can we apply the design strategies and principles in the city triangle region to create a Regional Landscape Park that protects and develops nature and landscape, increases awareness and guides urban growth?

SUBQUESTION 4

REFLECT

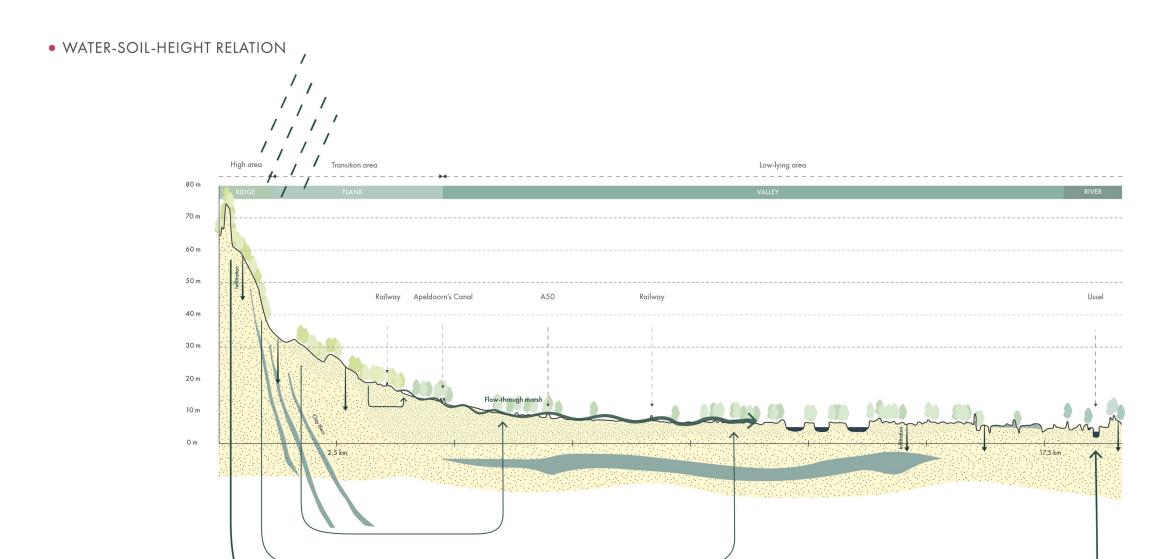
What can we learn from this research?

THE REGIONAL LANDSCAPE APPROACH

- WATER-SOIL-HEIGHT
- CULTURAL HISTORY AND FARMING ACTIVITIES
- RECREATION
- URBANISATION
- LANDSCAPE ACCESSIBILITY

• WATER-SOIL-HEIGHT RELATION Seepage&peat Clayish/loamy Higher sand cover APELDOORN

Map made by author, using data provided by Top 10NL, Provincie Gelderland, CBS, Alterra and AHN.



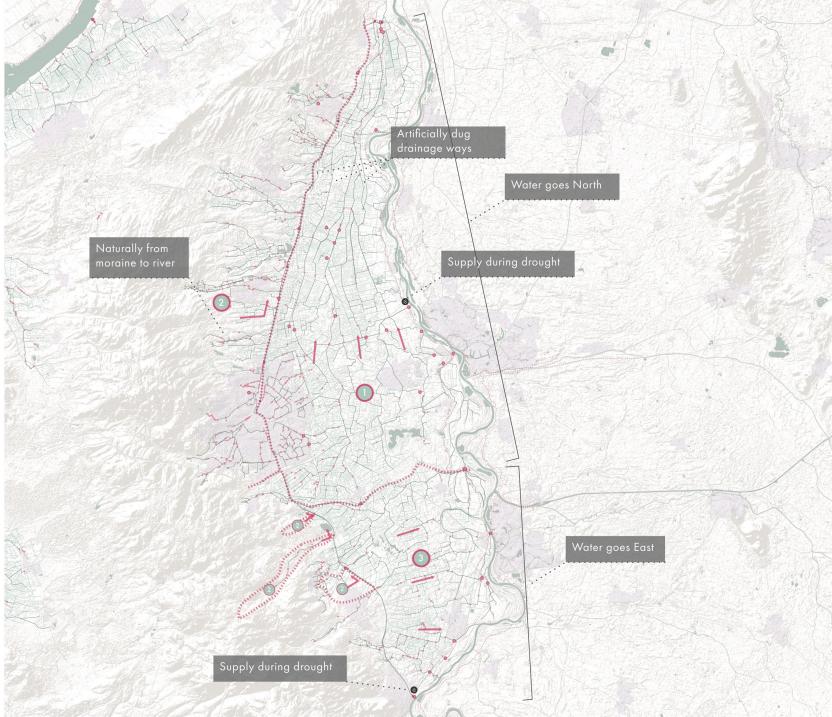
• WATER-SOIL-HEIGHT RELATION



Drainage system limit

- North through multiple discharge canals
- 2 North through Apeldoorn Canal
- 3 East through streams

Map made by author, using data provided by Waterschap Vallei & Veluwe, Top 10NL, AHN and CBS.









• WATER-SOIL-HEIGHT RELATION





water pollution



lowering groundwater supply



peak water surplus



unsustainable agriculture



lowering waterlevel river



water pressure on dikes



lack of awareness

Map made by author, using data provided by Waterschap Vallei & Veluwe, Top 10NL, AHN and CBS.



• WATER-SOIL-HEIGHT RELATION



lack of connection



lack of habitats



insect loss

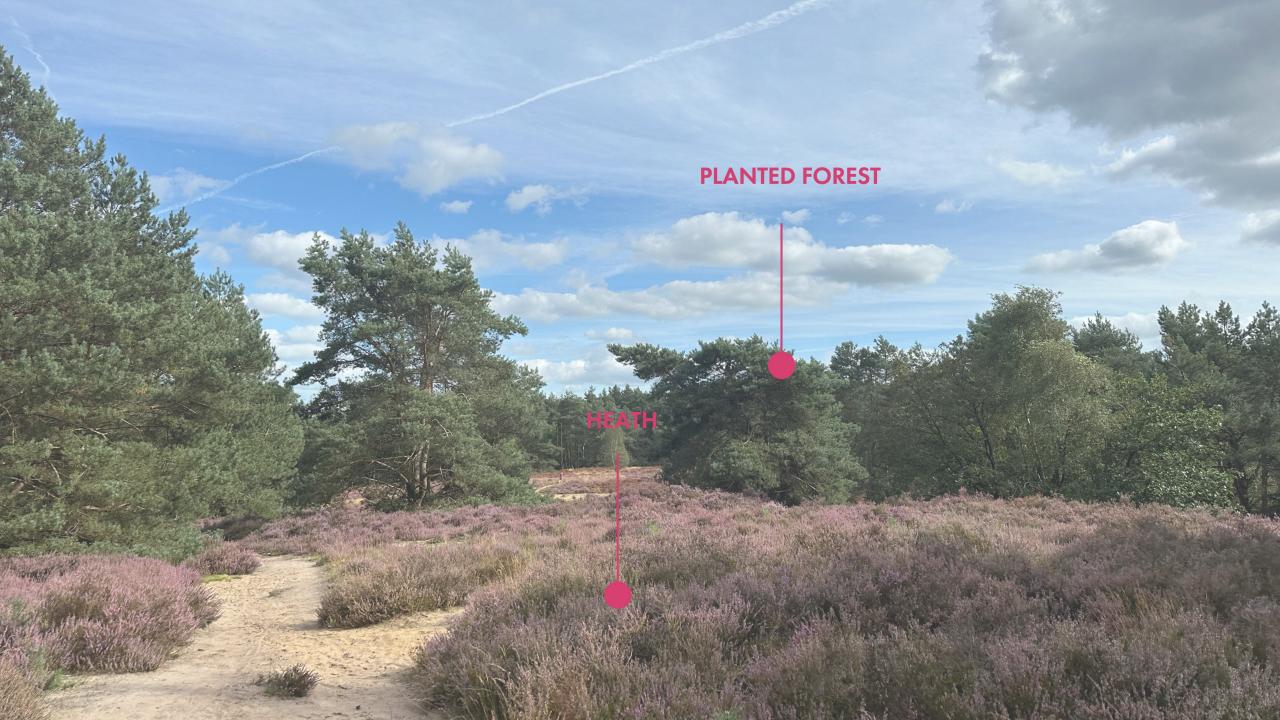


lack of awareness



Map made by author, using data provided by LGN 2023, AHN, Provincie Gelderland, CBS and TOP10NL.









• CULTURAL HISTORY AND FARMING **ACTIVITIES**



drought damage



water pollution



lack of connection



lack of habitats



biodiversity loss

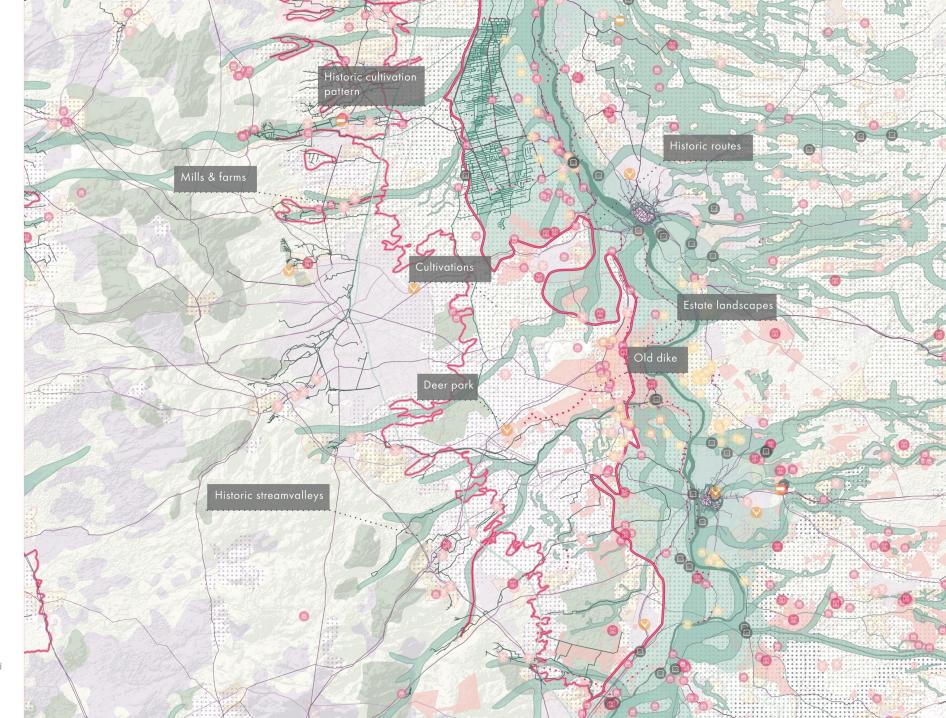


experience of local identity



lack of awareness

Map made by author, using data provided by Erfgoedatlas of RCE, Province Gelderland and CBS.









RECREATION





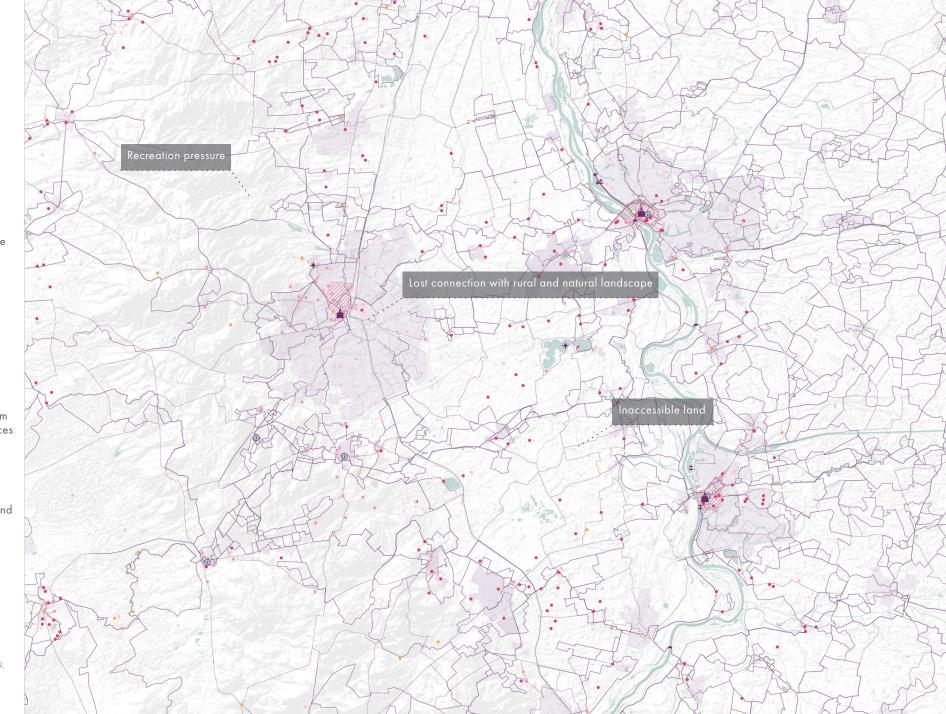
IJsselvalley inaccessible



disconnection from agricultural practices



recreational demand



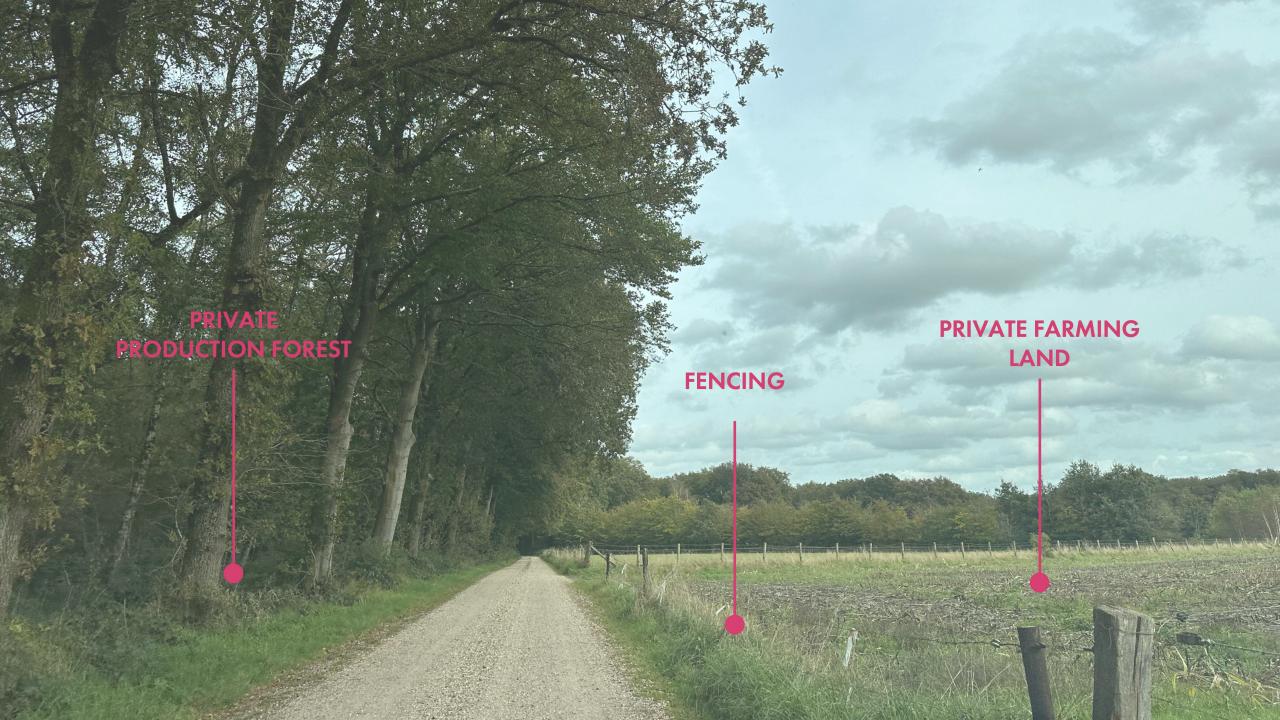
Map by author, using data provided by CBS, Erfgoedatlas of RCE, OSM, Wandelnet, AHN, TOP10NL, Routes op de Veluwe





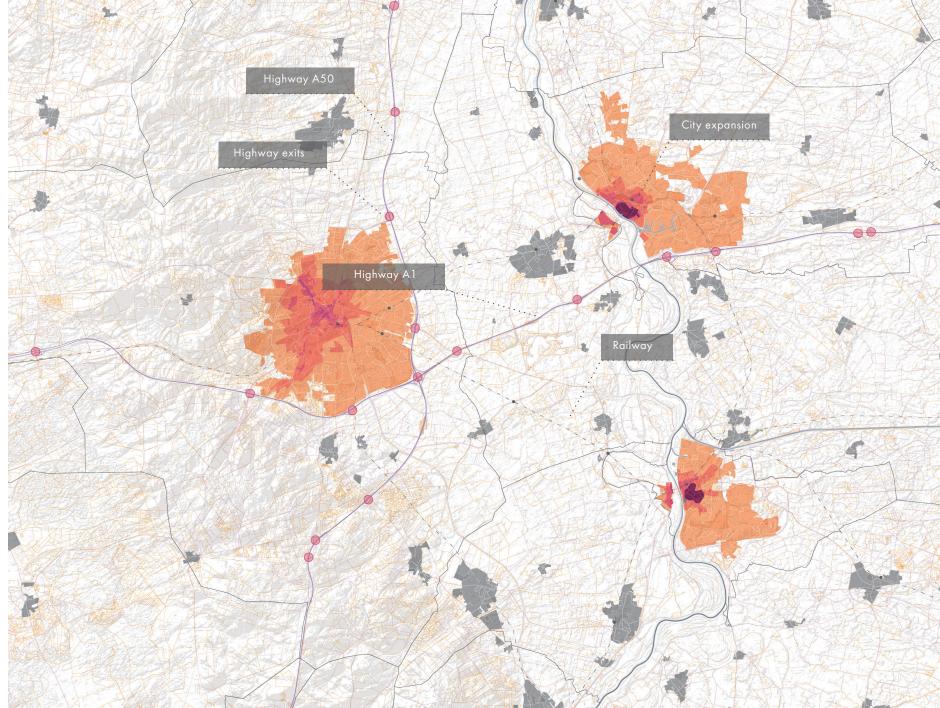




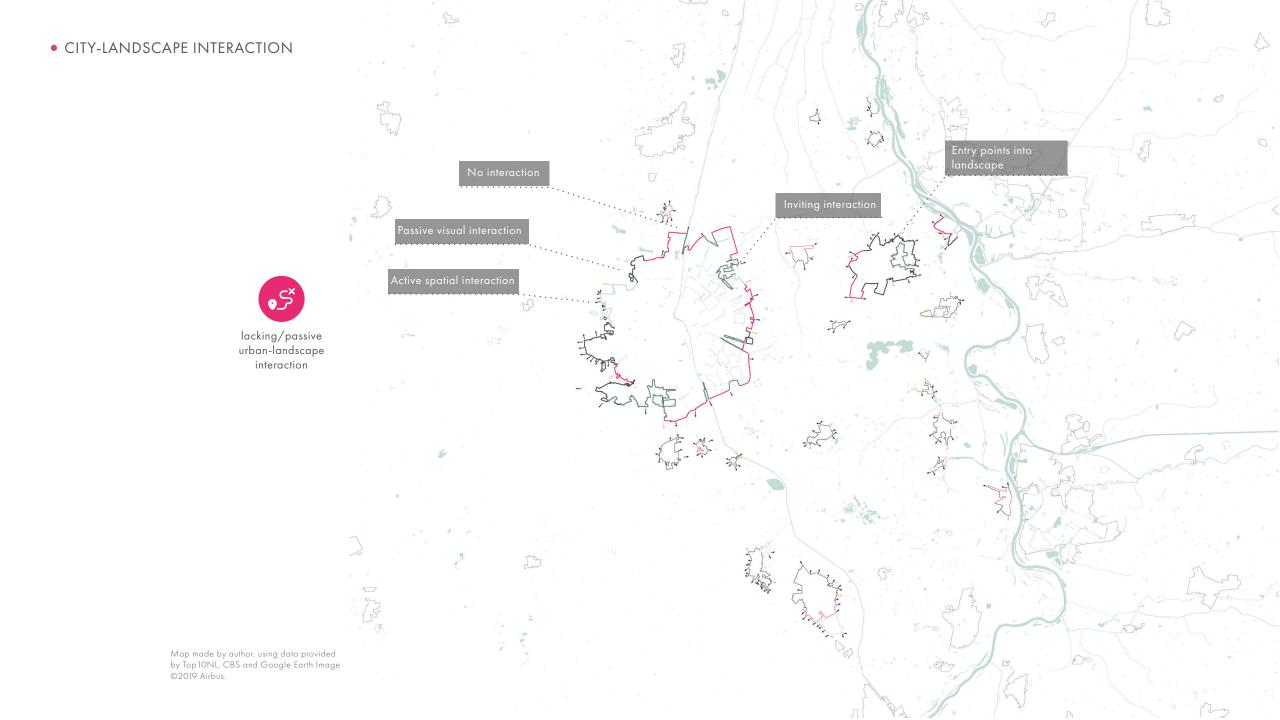


• URBAN STRUCTURES





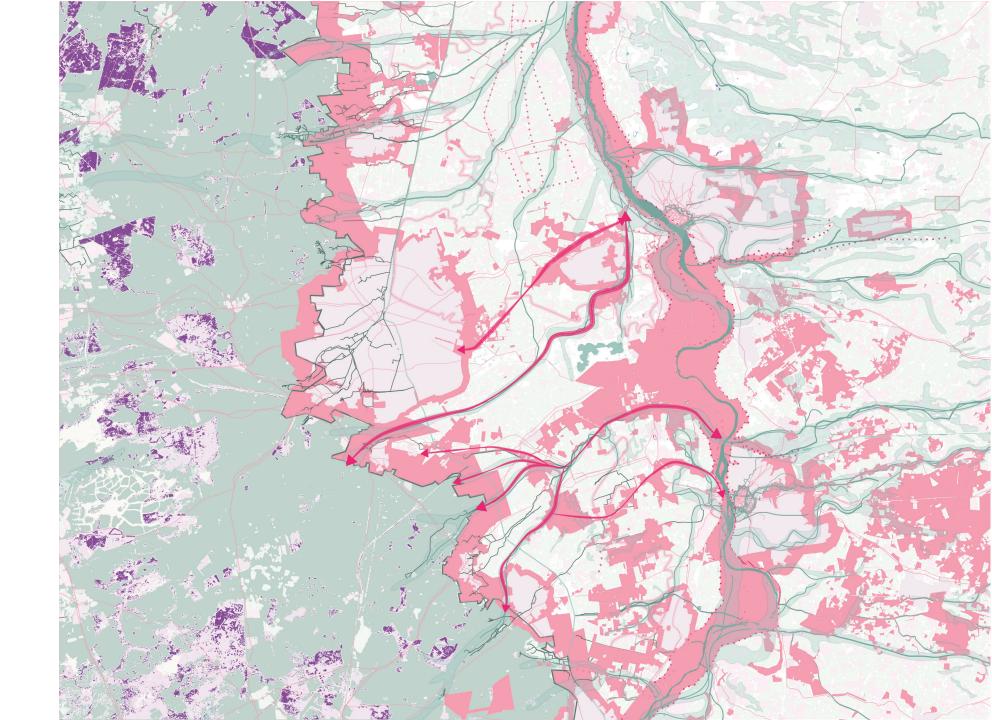
Map made by author, using data provided by TOP10NL, AHN, PDOK, OSM, RCE, CBS Bevolkingskernen and Province Gelderland.



A STRONG SPATIAL LOGIC claymix

Connect the Veluwe with the IJssel ecologically and recreationally

Valuable multifunctional green buffer zones in a green belt can guide urban expansion.



ELEMENTS OF A REGIONAL LANDSCAPE PARK

NATURE

PEOPLE

ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

LANDSCAPE & NATURE CONSERVATION

ACCESCIDILITY

CLIMATE ADAPTIVITY

CULTURAL-HISTORICAL IDENTITY

HOUSING DEVELOPMENT

Sustainable agriculture

LEISURE & TOURISM

CLIMATE ADAPTIVITY

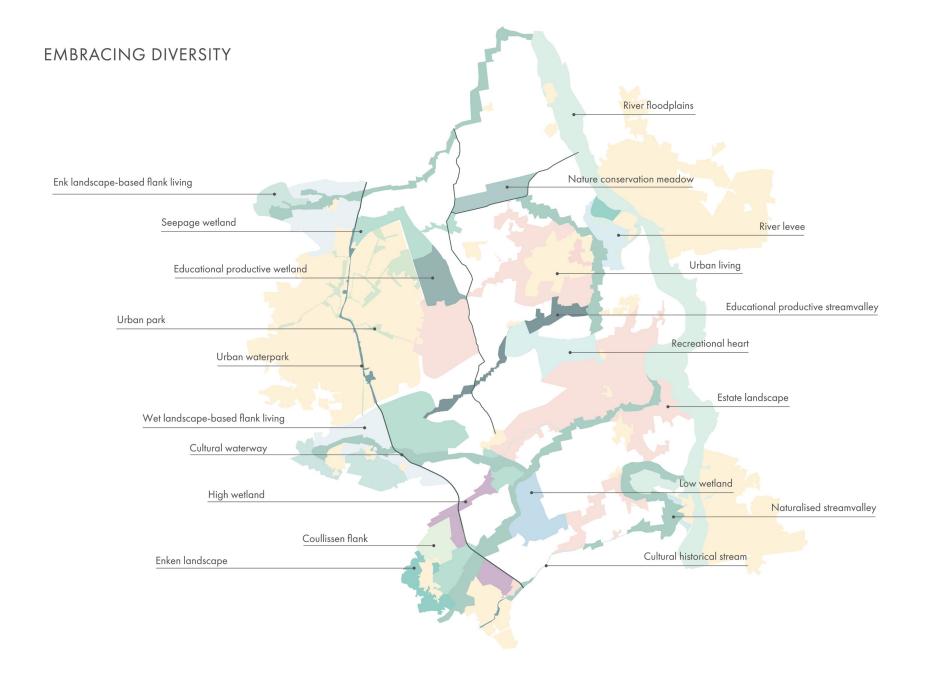


ECOLOGY



RECREATION & IDENTITY



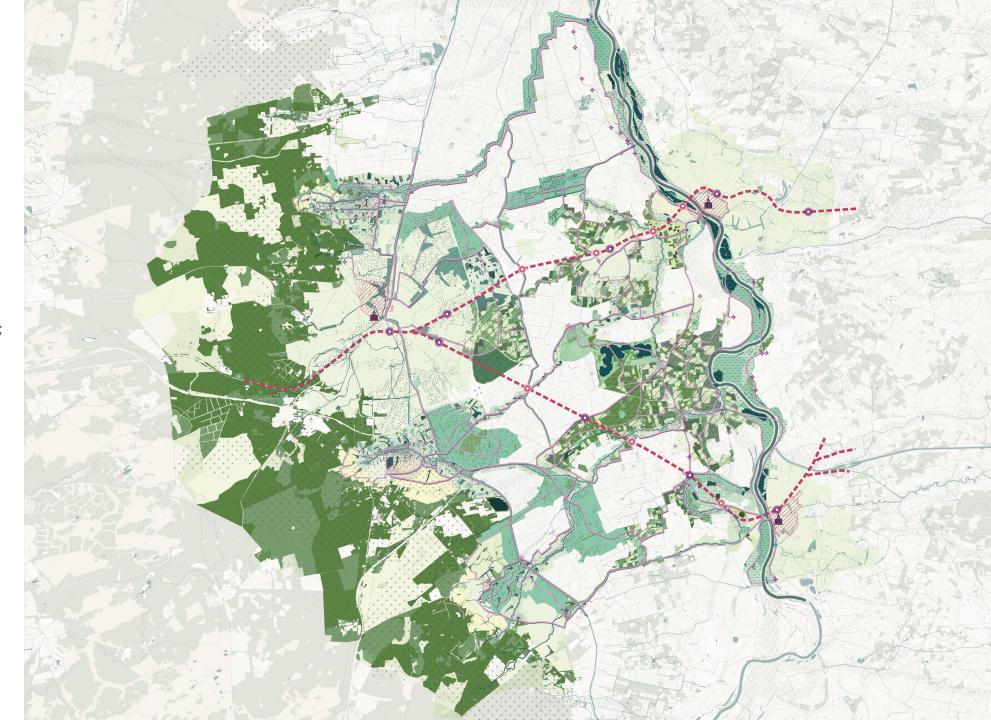


CITY TRIANGLE MOSAIC PARK

Three strategic layers thoughtfully binded together:

- a climate-adaptive layer;
- 2. an **ecology** layer;
- 3. a **recreation** and **identity** layer.

using landscape as the **basis** and celebrating the **diversity** of the landscape



CLIMATE ADAPTIVITY

1



Restoring the water cycle of the Veluwe, IJsselvalley and IJssel and adding sponge capacity, creating more resilience to future climate challenges such as drought and peak precipitations.



INFILTRATE & STORE SPONGE CITIES



INFILTRATE & STORE FLEXIBLE WATERLEVEL WETLANDS



SLOW WATER DOWN BY NATURALISING STREAMS



SPONGE LANDSCAPE ON FLANKS



WATER
INFILTRATION
LANDSCAPES ON
RIDGES



FUNCTION FOLLOWS LANDSCAPE LOGIC

CLIMATE ADAPTIVITY

- 1. Restore water flow of connecting streams from source to the river;
- 2. Going back to a wet valley with sponge capacity;
- 3. Using restored seepage for valuable nature development;
- 4. Safeguard cultural heritage in estate landscapes.



RIDGE AS INFILTRATION AREA



FUNCTION FOLLOWS LEVEL



CULTURAL HERITAGE SENSITIVE WATER MANAGEMENT



SPONGE AREA FEEDS STREAM .



NATURALISED AND CULTURAL HISTORICAL STREAMS



SEEPAGE FED NATURE



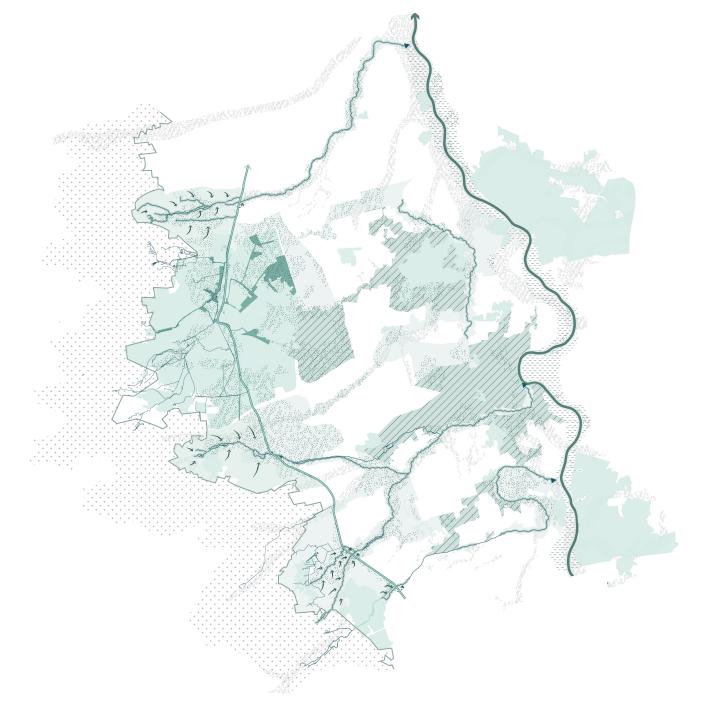
SPONGE CITY



ROOM FOR THE RIVER



CANAL AS WATERBUFFER



BEFORE AFTER



FUNCTION FOLLOWS LEVEL

- FIXED WATERLEVEL
- FUNCTION DETERMINES LEVEL

FLEXIBLE WATERLEVEL

LEVEL DETERMINES FUNCTION



CULTURAL HERITAGE SENSITIVE WATER MANAGEMENT 2



Creating robust connections between the Veluwe and IJssel existing of nature conservation areas supported by nature-friendly and -inclusive extensive agricultural functions.



AGRICULTURE TO NATURE DEVELOPMENT



ECOLOGY-SENSITIVE RECREATION PATHS



RECREATIONAL ACTIVITY ZONING



NATURE-EXLUSIVE AGRICULTURE TO NATURE-INCLUSIVE AGRICULTURE



STEPPINGSTONES



CONNECTING FRAGMENTED GREEN



WOODLAND AS CONNECTOR



NATIVE LOCATION-SPECIFIC NATURE



PROTECTING EXISTING AND DEVELOPMENT OF NEW NATURE AND LANDSCAPE



WATER AS CONNECTOR

ECOLOGY

- 1. Protect valuable existing and potential habitats from urbanisation pressure;
- 2. Restore connections between the Veluwe and Ussel for ambassador species;
- 3. Include existing protected nature areas into the ecological park structure;
- 4. Develop new nature conservation areas based on the ambassador species, allowing only extensive or minimal recreation;
- 5. Introduce new and reintroduce former nature-inclusive agricultural practices important for key ambassador species as an ecological basis working together with the nature conservation areas.



RIVER LEVEE WITH BIRDFIELDS, HIGH-STEM ORCHARDS AND FOOD AND PRODUCTION FORESTS



WET MEADOWLAND NATURE CONSERVATION AREA



MORAINE HEATH AND FOREST



OPEN ENK WITH FLOWER-RICH GRAIN FIELDS



STREAMVALLEY NATURE CONSERVATION CORRIDOR



COVERSAND LANDSCAPE WITH BIRDFIELDS, GRAZING FIELDS AND AGROFORESTRY



WET FLOWER-RICH HAYFIELDS, AGROFORESTRY AN PALUDICULTURE



WET HAYFIELDS AND NATURE CONSERVATION AREAS CONNECTED THROUGH NATURALISED STREAMS



SEEPAGE-FED WET NATURE DEVELOPMENT



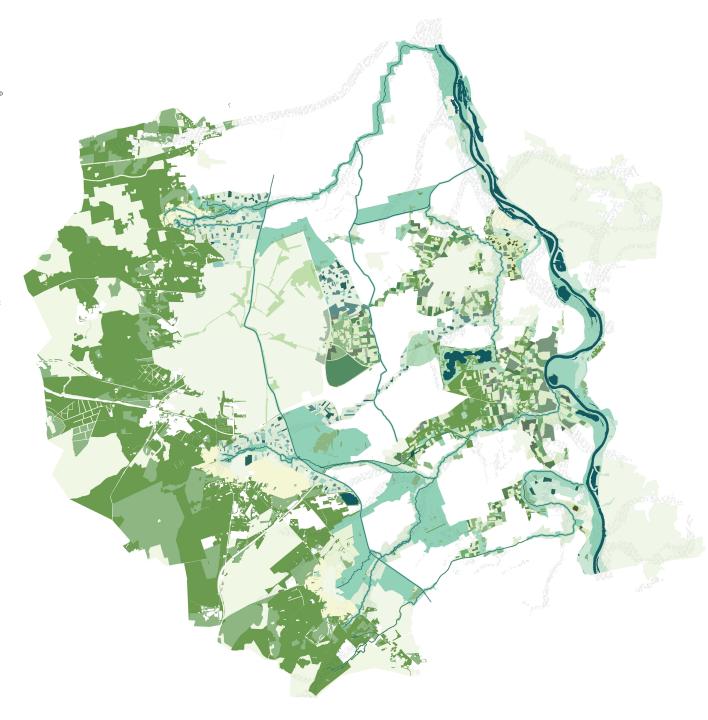
GREEN-BLUE CITY PARK STRUCTURES



RIVER NATURE DEVELOPMENT



FORMER RIVER FLOODPLAIN WITH WET GRAZING AND SILVOPASTURE



BEFORE AFTER



COVERSAND LANDSCAPE WITH BIRDFIELDS, GRAZING FIELDS AND AGROFORESTRY

PRODUCTION FORESTS + ORCHARDS

ARABLE FARMING

GRAZING FIELDS

PRODUCTION FORESTS + AGROFORESTRY

NATURE INCLUSIVE ARABLE FARMING

→ EXTENSIVE GRAZING FIELDS



BEFORE AFTER



WET MEADOWLAND NATURE CONSERVATION AREA

NATURE-UNFRIENDLY OPEN LANDSCAPE FARMING → OPEN LANDSCAPE NATURE CONSERVATION

Nature conservation meadow





Photograph from De drie kraanvogels in het Gruttoveld, J. Van Wijk, n.d., https://www.flevo-landschap.nl/nieuws/kraanvogels-in-grut-

toveld

?Photograph from Grutto in Beltrumse veld, R. Kamphuis, n.d., https://www.gelderlander.nl/achterhoek/waarom-weidevogels-nie-b-baschermd-worden-tegen-windmolens-deze-vogels-zijn-geen-wespendiel-addcc20b/

?Photograph from Weidevogels spatten, Y. Adams, n.d., https://www.regianalelandschappen.be/projecten/weidevogels%:~Zext=Weidevogels%20zin%20een%20gevaireerde%20groep.nesten%20von%20weidevogels%20exta%20kwetsbaar.

?Photograph from Vogelkijkhut Roode Weel, Brabantse wal, n.d., https://www.vvvbrabantsewal.nl/locaties/4133288916/vogelkijkhut-roade-weel)

3 Photograph from Extensief begrazen, Sanfurd, n.d., https://www.sanfurd.nl/index.php/over-ons/weidevogels/

RECREATION & IDENTITY

3



Strengthening the diversity of the landscape and adding a slow traffic network connecting cities and agglomerations with each other and with new landscape-based urban developments, greenspaces and heritage features.



THEMED TRAILS



AGRICULTURAL RECREATIONAL ACTIVITY



STRENGTHENING AND CONNECTING DIVERSE LANDSCAPE TYPES



RECOGNISABLE PARK ELEMENTS



REINTRODUCE HISTORIC LOCATION-SPECIFIC LANDUSES



ROUTE AND GREEN CONNECTION URBAN-RURAL



MAIN BIKE CONNECTING NETWORK WITH LOOPS

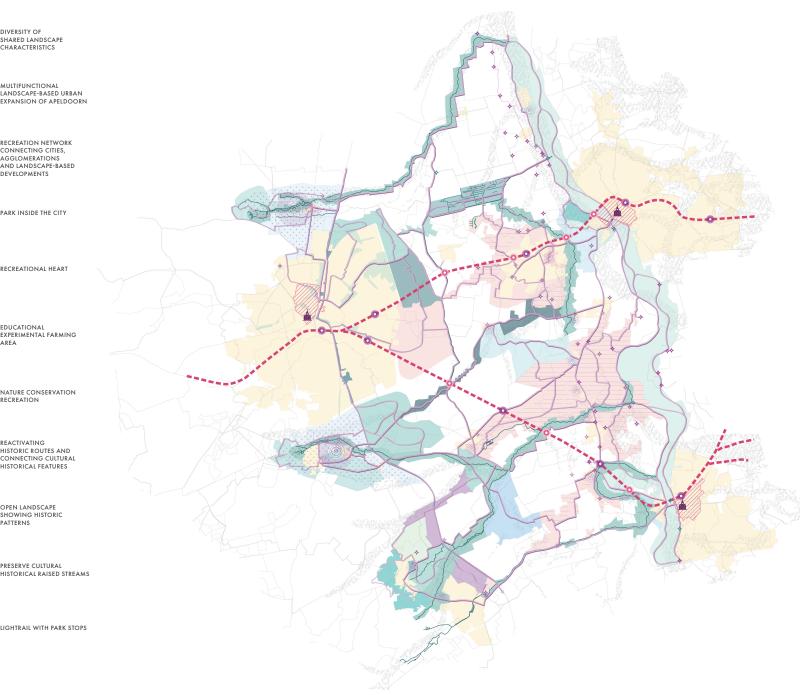


ACTIVATE HISTORIC ROUTES AND TRACES

RECREATION & IDENTITY

- 1. Celebrate the diversity of regional landscape characteristics through recognisable clusters;
- 2. Integrate landscape-based, multifunctional urban expansions along the northern and southern urban edges of Apeldoorn and at agglomerations;
- 3. Establish a recreational network connecting cities, agglomerations, and their landscape-based developments;
- 4. Strengthen the presence of the park inside the city through green and recreational structures;
- 5. Combine heritage and experience by reactivating historic routes and exhibiting cultural features;
- 6. Safeguard nature conservation through guided recreation and seasonal access management.





Wet landscape-based flank living



FLOATING HOUSING



Enk landscape-based flank living





MULTIFUNCTIONAL PLOTS

RYE, OATS AND BUCKWHEAT

PRESERVE OPEN LANDSCAPI



¹ Image from Het Hart van de Purmer, Studio Marco Vermeulen, n.d.-b., https://marcovermeulen.eu/nl/projecten/het+hart+van+de+purmer ² Image from Bouwen bowen de bodem, Studio Marco Vermeulen, n.d.-a, https://marcovermeu-

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3 langa from Bouwen boven de bodem, Studio Marco Vermeulen, n.d.-a, https://marcovermeu-len.eu/n/projecten/bouwen+boven+de+bodem

4 langa from ReGen Villages Oosterwold, Except, n.d., https://except.eco/projects/regen-vil-lages-oosterwold/

BEFORE AFTER



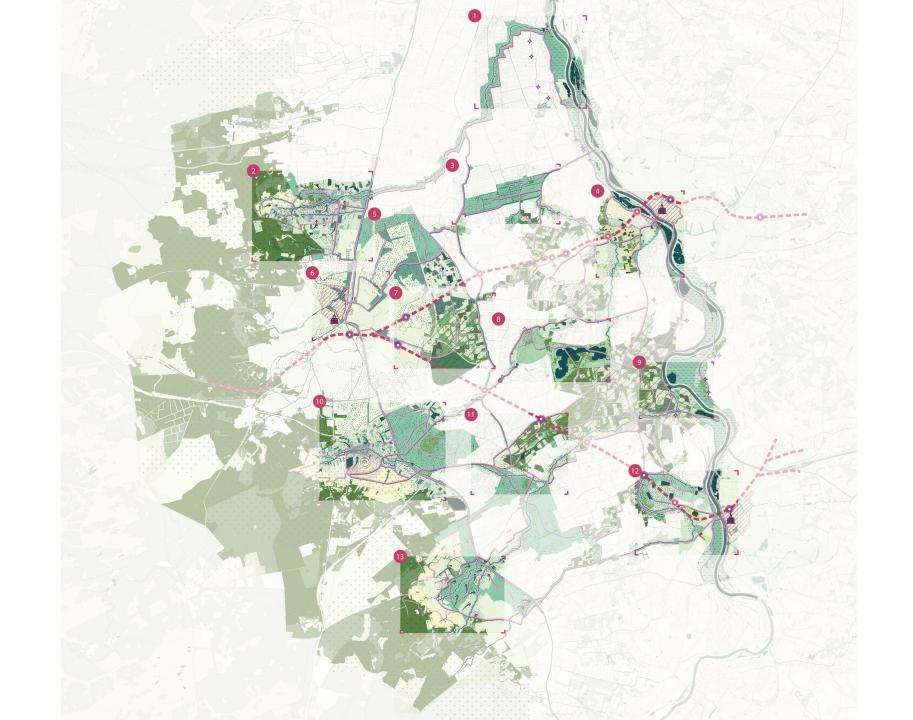
RECREATION NETWORK CONNECTING CITIES, AGGLOMERATIONS AND LANDSCAPE-BASED DEVELOPMENTS

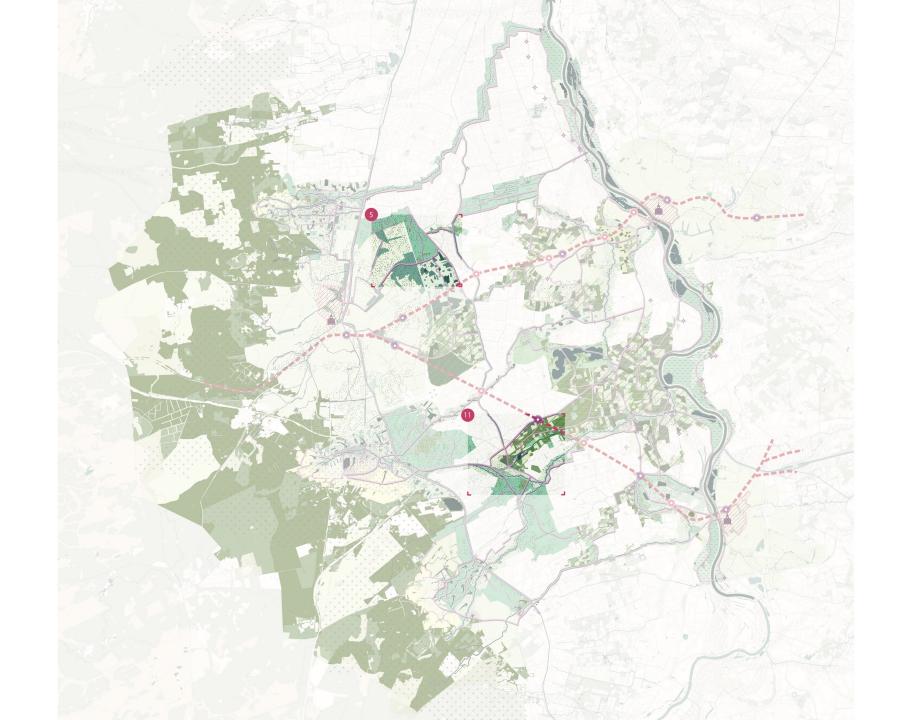
CAR-ORIENTED NETWORK

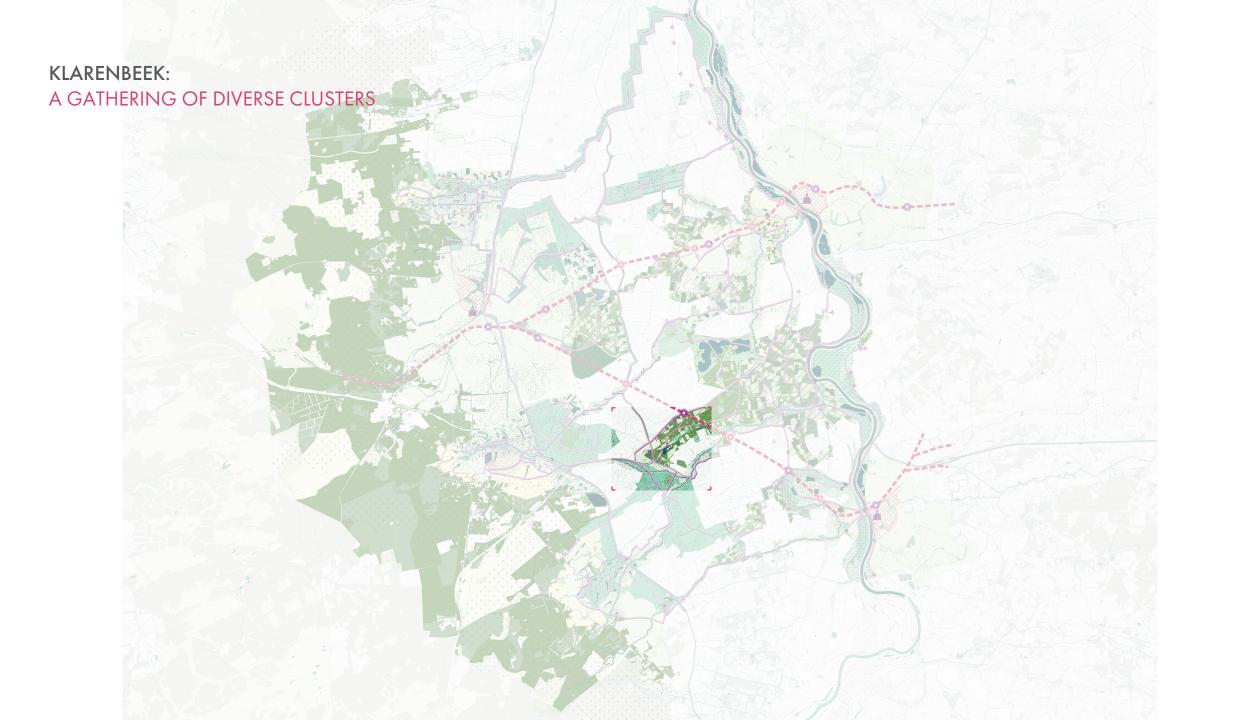
COLLECTION OF NETWORKS

CLEAR PARK NETWORK

BIKE-ORIENTED NETWORK









PROJECT ENVELOP KLARENBEEK



ALDER FOREST SEEPAGE WETLAND



PRODUCTION FOREST



BIRD- AND GRAZING FIELDS



CULTURAL HERITAGE STREAM



RESIDENT COMMUNITY HUB



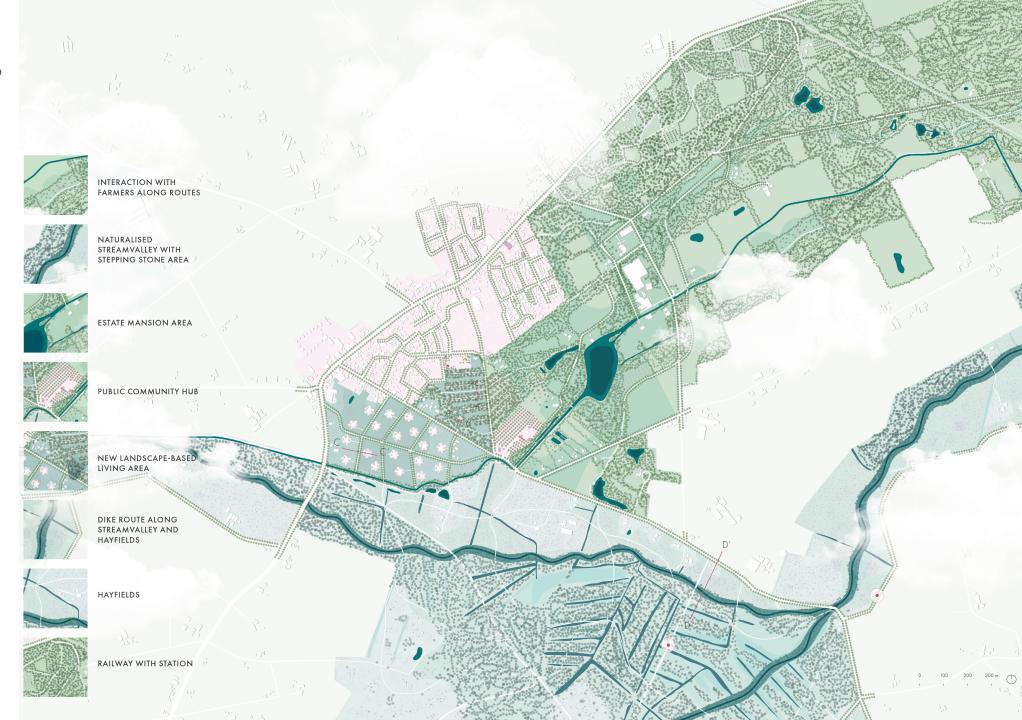
WET HEATH LANDSCAPE



LIVING ON MOUNDS



SPORTS AREA





RECREATION AND IDENTITY bike renting bird watching facility hire own fruit tree farmers market or shop canoe renting stop local produce restaurant natural playground petting zoo estate mansion windmilllightrail stop regional bike connection biking paths

routes, facilities and activities



café



bike renting



bird watching facility



hire own fruit tree



farmers market or shop



canoe renting stop



local produce restaurant



natural playground



petting zoo



estate mansion



windmil



lightrail stop



huk



- biking paths
- hiking paths
- w

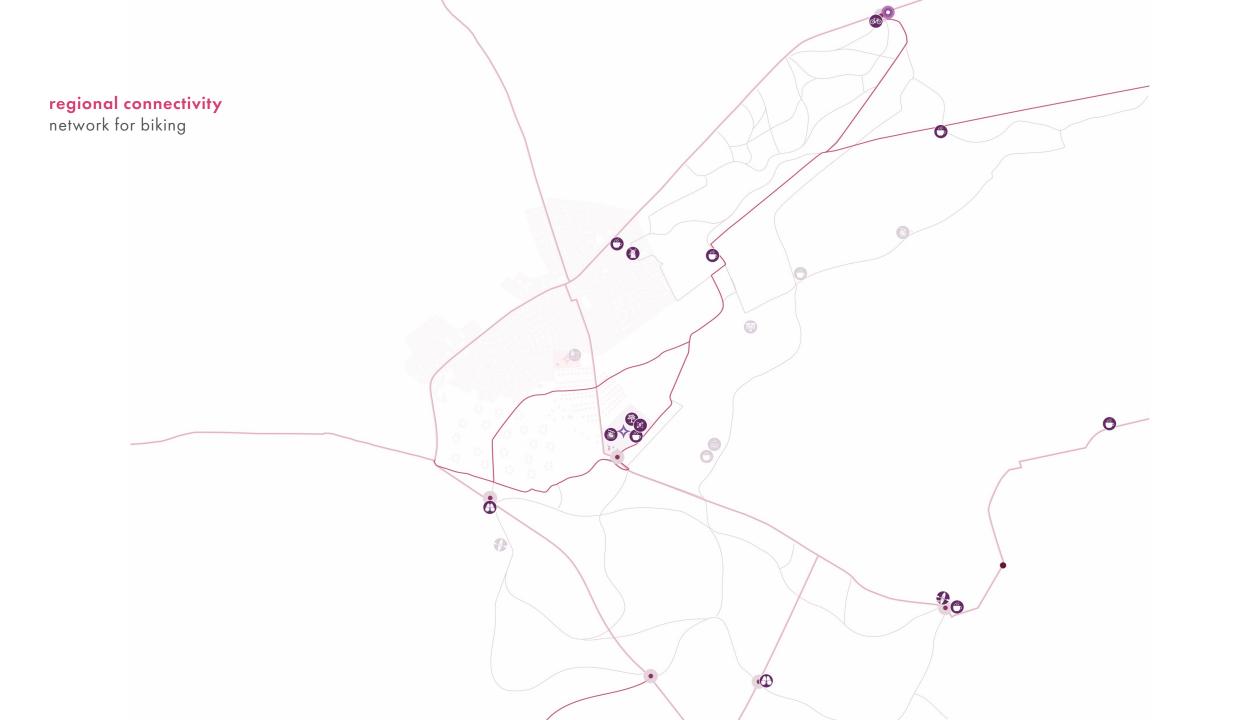


regional connectivity

network for biking

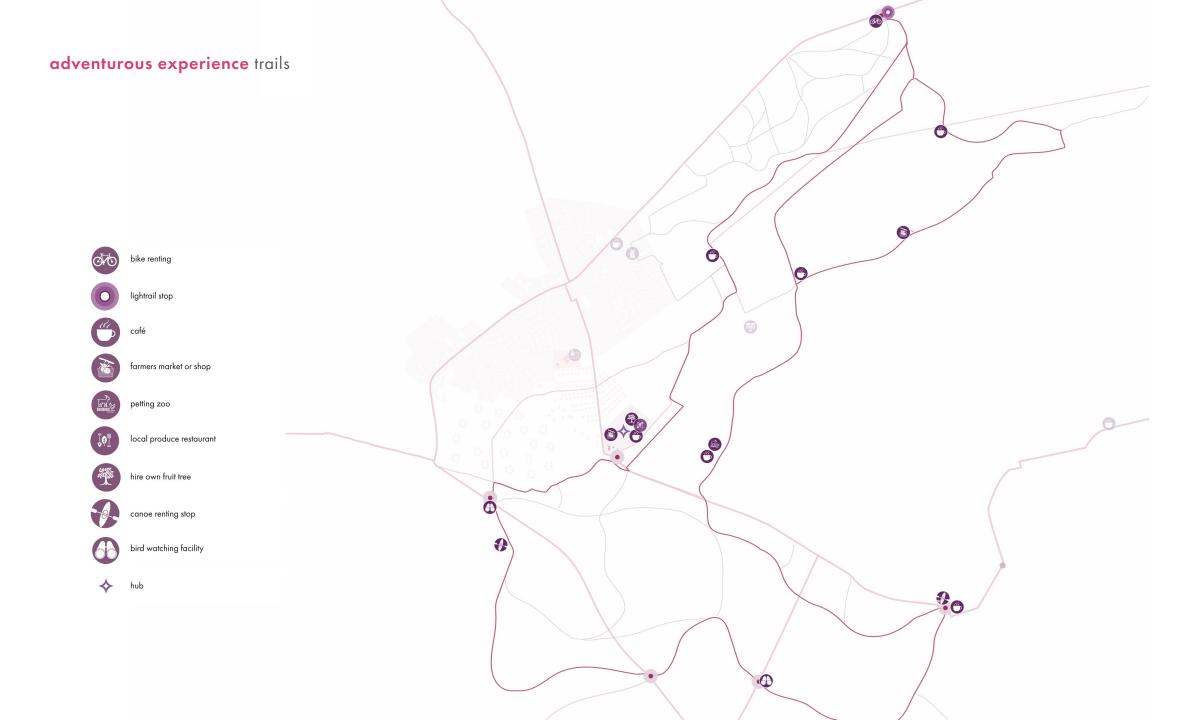












cultural heritage loops: walking





cultural heritage loops: biking

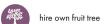






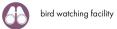






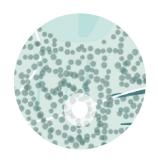


estate mansion





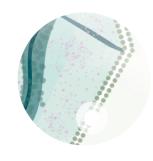






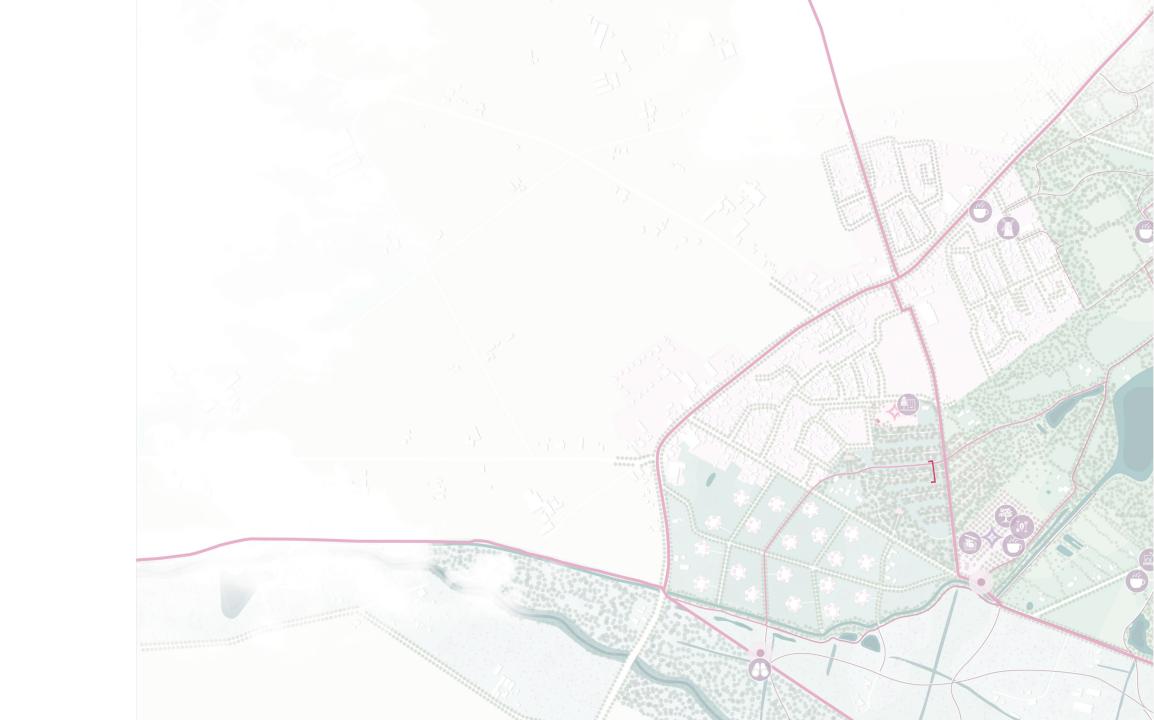










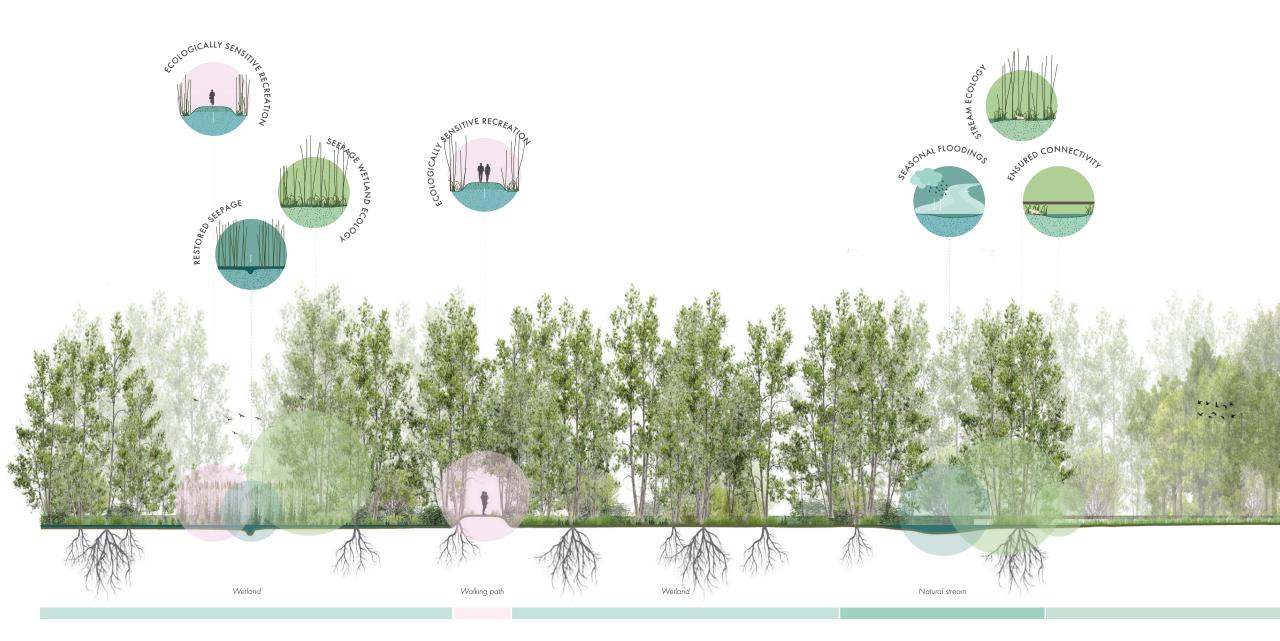




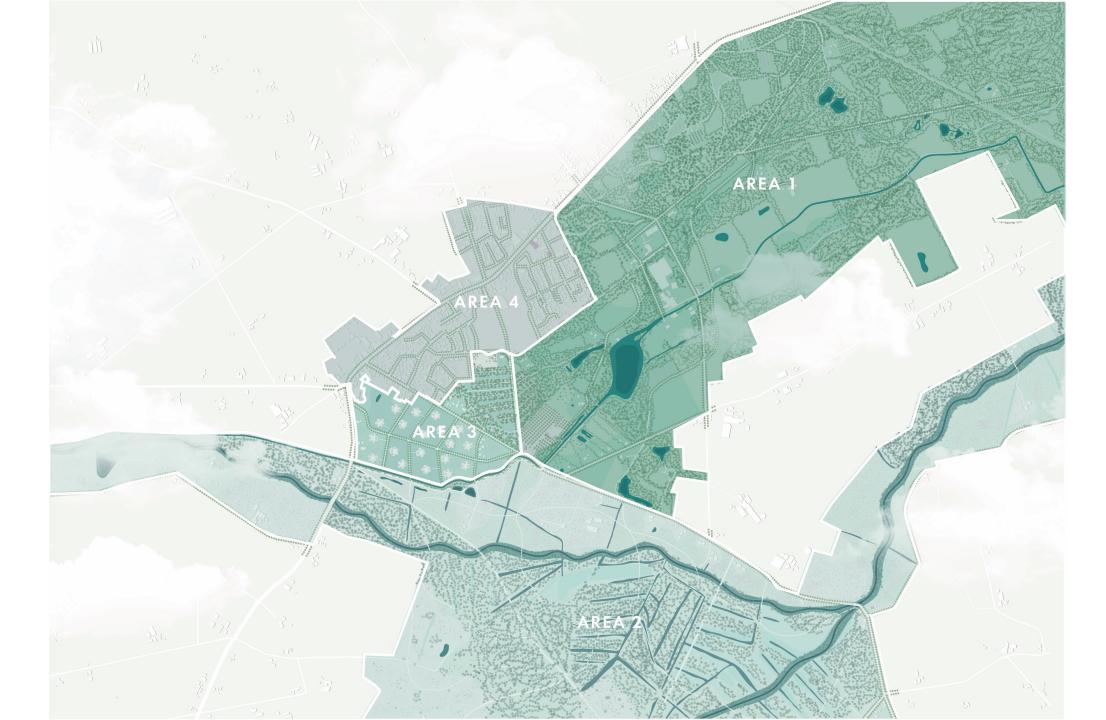


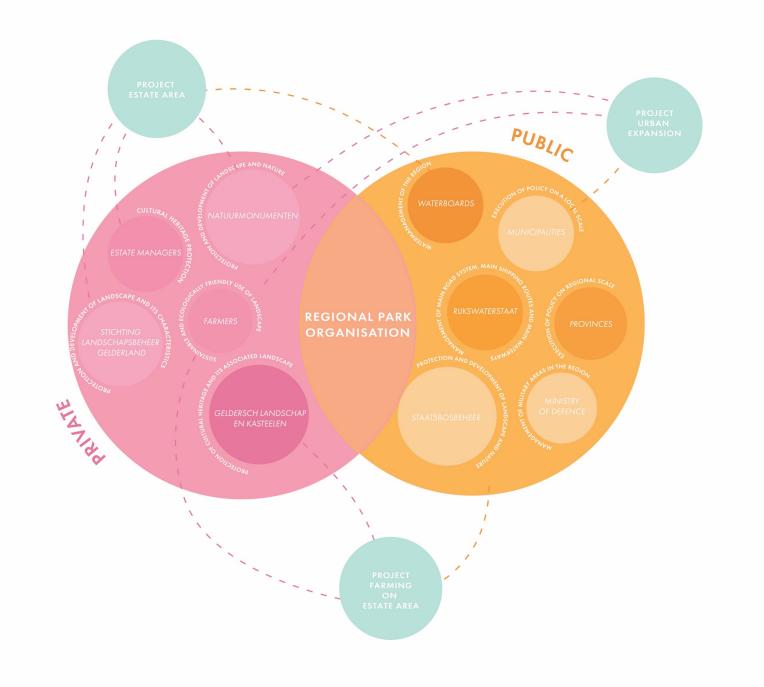












LEARNINGS & LIMITATIONS



LANDSCAPE IS A CARRIER OF WHAT HAS BEEN, BUT OFFERS A CANVAS FOR WHAT CAN BE

