

### Citizen Voices in Climate Action

### The role of interface design in digital engagement

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# Citizen Voices in Climate Action

The role of interface design in digital engagement

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Delft University of Technology, Rotterdam University of Applied Sciences & Erasmus University

# **AGENDA**

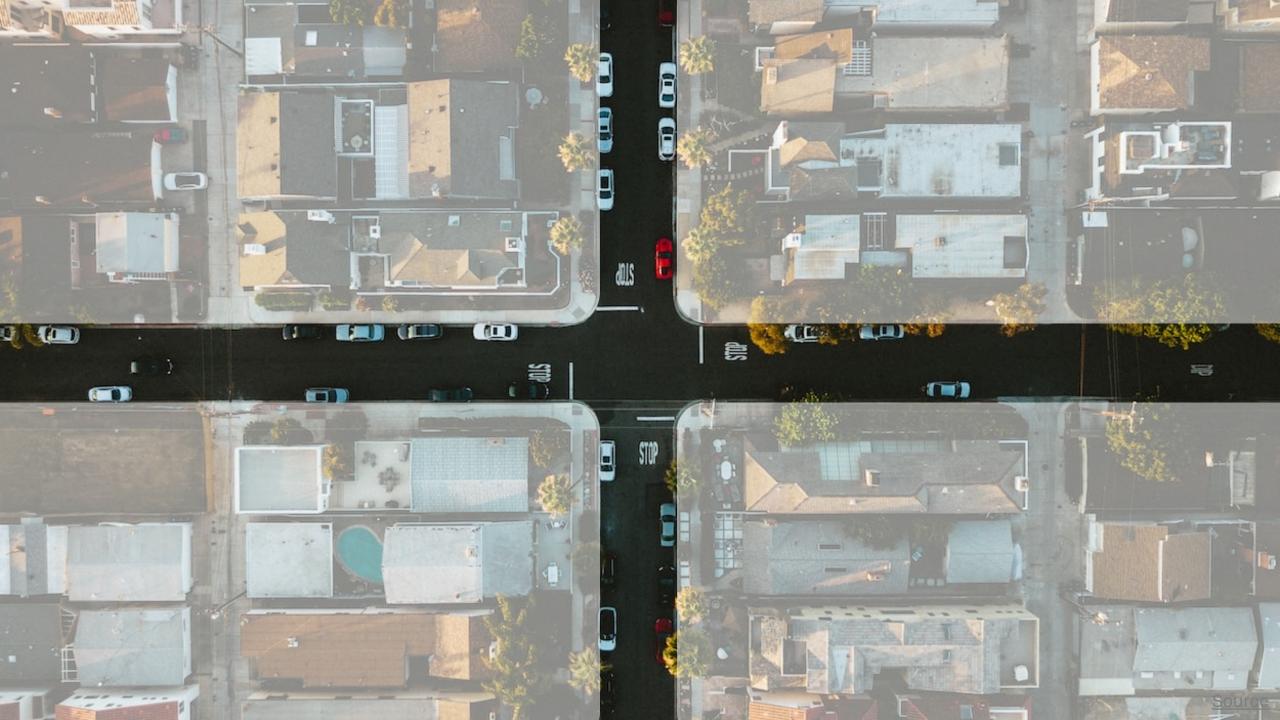
- Motivation & Background
- Methodology
- Prototypes
  - CmC platform
  - BIO-CiVo platform
- Results
- Conclusions & Outlook

Make cities healthier, more sustainable, climate-resilient, ...









Make cities healthier, more sustainable, climate-resilient, ...

Requires the engagement of citizens!

# Our journey

Citizen
Coice

CmC platform

**BIO-CiVo** 

**CIVILIAN** 

2021-2022

Pilot funding by the SPRING program & Support by DCC @ TU Delft

2022-2023

Seed funding by the Climate Action Program @TU Delft 2022-2023

Kick-off starter grant by the Resilient Delta Initiative

2024-2025

Open Science Fund 2023 - package 23-1 by the NWO

2023-2025

Integration into the HE-UP2030

2024-2028

Integration into the WAB project

# Today



**CmC** platform

**BIO-CiVo** 

CIVILIAN



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SeeClickFix

Officials and neighbors have come millions of issues. Let's get to work!



#### FixMyStreet

Report, view, and discuss local streetrelated problems.





### I Change my City

Start with your neighbourhood to bring the change. Improve your city and its quality of life.





### CONSUL

Free software for citizen participation







### BuitenBeter - Snel en makkelijk melden met je Smartphone. Werkt in heel Nederland!

BuitenBeter heeft een mega update gekregen. Niet alleen het uiterlijk van de app is erop vooruitgegaan. Zo zijn er ook enorm veel nieuwe functionaliteiten bijgekomen die het maken van meldingen voor jou nog eenvoudiger maakt. Met elke melding, komen wij...



### Transformcity

T www.transformc.

Urban development around the world is shifting from greenfield to transforming and densifying existing areas. How do you realise your goals and tackle all the different local challenges and transitions when you are dealing with fragmented ownership and ...





### **BUURbook**

BUURbook verbindt bewoners. ondernemers en de gemeente online en offline. Je eigen digitale dorpsplein voor buurt of project en concrete hulp en advies bij co-creatie en participatie



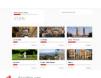
#### Home - CitizenOS

Let's decide together! Want a mor participatory society? So do we! We're a civic tech non-profit, here to help you engage in more inclusive decision-making, Explore our training, projects, and free open-source participation platform. View



#### Betri Reykjavík -Samráðsvefur Reykjavíkurborgar

Velkomin á samráðsvet Reykjavíkurborgar. Vefurinn er notaður til þess að kalla eftir afstöðu og állti borgarbúa við hin ýmsu verkefni Reykjavíkurborgar auk þess sem hér er kallað eftir hugmyndum í erkefnið Hverfið mitt



#### Decidim

The Decide Mérida digital platform was an opportunity that opened as never before the mechanisms of citizen participation for the elaboration of the Municipal Development Plan of Mérida 2018-2021. We had more than 3,000 citizen interactions including pr.,



#### DIPAS.org | DIPAS

DIPAS verbindet das Hamburger Online-Beteiligungstool mit digitalen Planungstischen zu einem integrierten digitalen System zur Bürgerbeteiligung. Mit DIPAS können C chilecracia.org

#### Plataforma de participación ciudadana

¿Oué fue Chilecracia? Chilecracia permitió que miles de personas colaboraran en la priorización de propuestas de política pública. Chilecracia presentó una experiencia de participación experimental en democracia digital. ¿Quiénes crearon

Digital platforms



www.citylab010.nl

### Home

test4





#### Voor je Buurt | Samen voor sociale en groene buurten

Bii Voor ie Buurt geloven we in de kracht van crowdfunding om maatschappelijke en groene buurtinitiatieven een podium te geven en een stap verder te brengen.



#### Crowdsourcing Solutions to Empower Communities

Ushahidi is an open source software application which utilises usergenerated reports to collate and map al adhocracy.plus



### adhocracy+/Best **Practice**

adhocracy+ makes digital democracy

easy - for everyone no matter where.

#### incidencias y consultas sobre medio ambiente para tu ayuntamiento -Línea Verde Linea Verde es una aplicación

unita verde es una aplicación multiplataforma que pone la tecnología al servicio de la gestión, comunicación y cuidado medioambiental de su municipio. Permite notificar incidencias al ciudadano y gestionarlas desde el ayuntamiento con eficacia y sencill.

App de participación

ciudadana, gestión de



Maptionnaire | Community **Engagement Platform** Maptionnaire is the digital heart for

building cities together

debatomap.fr

#### Debatomap 2022

Debato en vuejs



**6** crowdgauge.org



### CrowdGauge.org

CrowdGauge is an open-source framework for creating educational online games. It first asks users to rank a set of priorities, then demonstrates how a series of actions and policies might impact those priorities. The third part of the sequence gives use...



#### Felt - The best way to work with maps on the internet

Felt lets you create maps collaboratively, using world-class data, and share them in a single click For team projects or epic adventure with friends





#### **Participatory Value Evaluation (PVE)**

Participatory Value Evalution (PVE) is a new method for evaluating policy options, and to facilitate the participation of large groups of citizens. The essence of PVE is that citizens are able to give advice about a government choice, in an easy-to-







H citizenia

#### Community **Engagement Platform:** Online Software CitizenLab

CitizenLab is an online community engagement platform for local governments. Engage more people, manage input easily and drive better decisions. Discover it now!





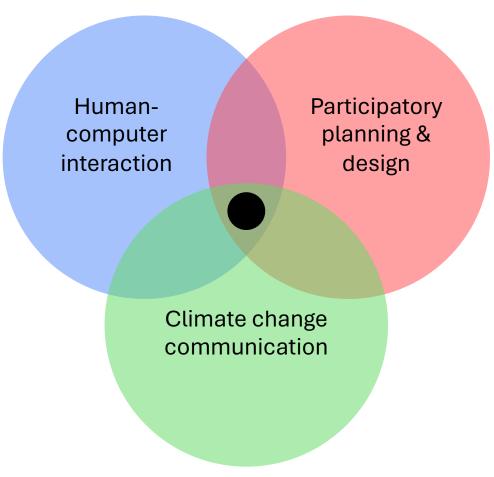
www.klimaateffectatlas.nl

### Kaartviewer

De Klimaateffectatlas geeft een eerste indruk van hoe kwetsbaar verschillende gebieden in Nederland zijn voor wateroverlast, droogte, hitte en overstroming.

# Background

of a citizen-centric design approach when dealing with citizens



Highlight how structural and process-related factors affect citizen engagement

Highlight the complexity of communicating the impacts of climate change

### **GOAL**

Design citizen-centric digital platforms that address the complexity of climate change and ensure engagement

Literature review + platform analysis = design guidelines for climate action

# Design guidelines

### Awareness and framing

- Balance between positive and negative framing
- Personalisation and connection to daily concerns

### Individual and collective action

- Tailored information and tools are necessary
- Use of metrics/monitoring
- Connection to existing initiatives

### Use of scientific data

- Visualise data in different ways (maps, scenarios, stories)
- Complexity vs. oversimplification

### Navigation and visuals

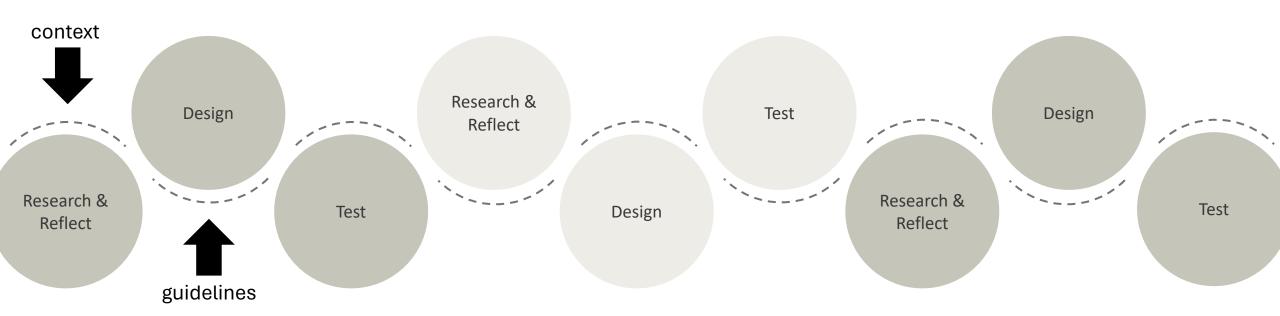
- Self-navigation
- Creative visuals

# Context analysis

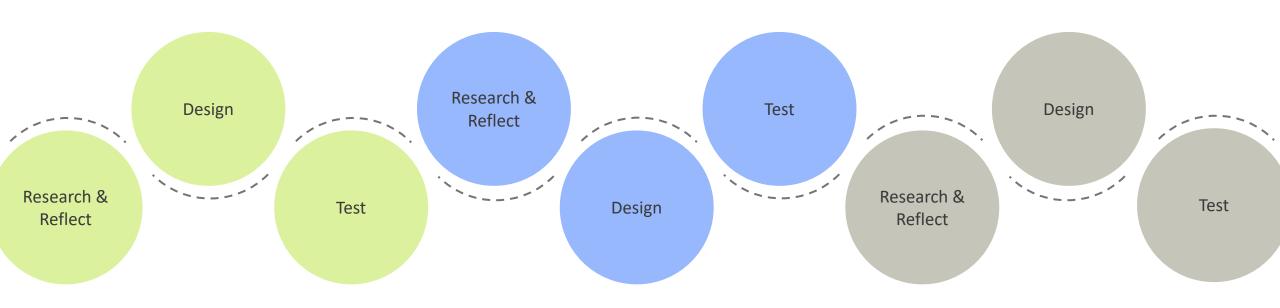
- CmC platform → City-level
  - Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Delft

- BIO-CiVo → Neighbourhood-level
  - Oud-Mathenesse, Rotterdam

# Our design approach: Cycles R-D-T



# Our design approach: Cycles R-D-T



**BIO-CiVO** First cycle

CmC platform Second cycle

# Prototype 1: CmC platform

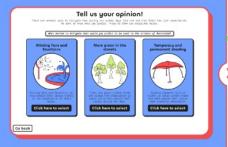
- Climate risk awareness
- Scope of citizen action
- Counter climate anxiety

## CITIZENS MOST CLIMATE A DIGITAL PLATFORM FOR CLIMATE ACTION



### **LOCAL CLIMATE DATA**

Through the everyday experiences of the persona, users discover and understand climate change data and local climate risks



### **FUTURE SCENARIOS**

Through the life journey of the persona, users explore both dramatic and optimistic future scenarios of the city with respect to climate change



### PERSONALIZATION

Users navigate through the platform following the journey of a persona that relates the most to them



### **SHARING OPINIONS**

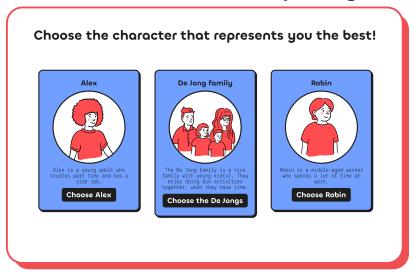
Users are invited to share with other users their opinions and perceptions about the city, climate change, and climate adaptation



### **CALL TO ACTION**

Users are informed and connected to a range of local individual and collection initiatives for climate action that are tailored to the users' profile

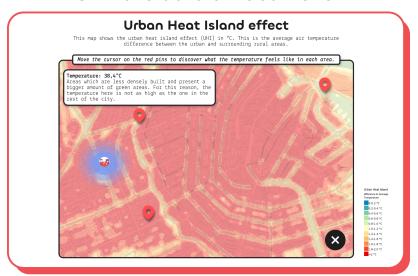
### Personalisation & Storytelling





Tailored options for action + Existing initatives

### Climate data at local level





**Future scenarios** 

# Prototype 2: BIO-CiVo platform

- Biodiversity evaluation
- Biodiversity design

### **BIO-CiVo: Citizen Voices in Biodiversity**



A digital platform to support citizens in improving neighbourhood biodiversity



Users take a test to find out which animal or plant matches their personality



Users explore and understand the threats to biodiversity in their neighbourhood



Users navigate through the platform accompany by their personality species



Users are invited to explore design options and build their own biodiversity scenario



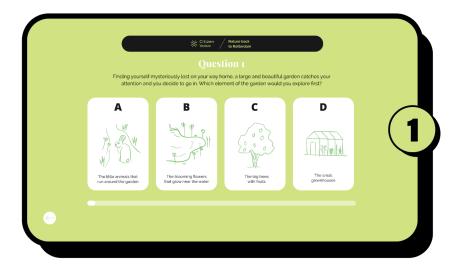
Users are invited to contribute more by exploring existing local initiatives for biodiversity, by assessing other biodiversity scenarios, or by creating their own scenario



Users create their own biodiversity scenario which is then open to other users to explore



### Personalisation & Storytelling





Creative visuals (layers) and metrics (thermometer)

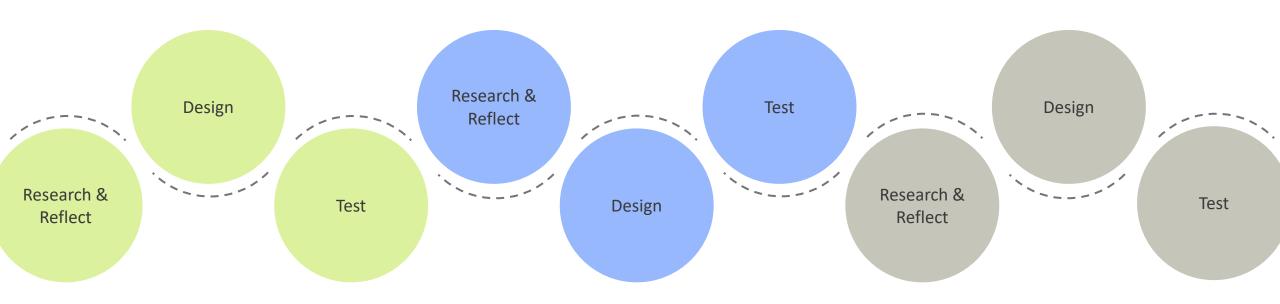
### Biodiversity data at local level





Providing tools to facilitate citizen action

# Testing: Workshops



BIO-CiVO Paper prototype CmC platform
Paper & Digital prototype

## Test results

- Storytelling & personalisation
- ✓ Future scenarios
- Sharing opinions
- Layers approach
- **Thermometer**

### Open questions

- Platform purpose: Who owns and maintains the platform?
- Physical vs. digital: Going out of the digital environment!

## **Conclusion & Outlook**

### Contributions

- Defined guidelines for citizen engagement in climate action
- Implemented and tested these guidelines in two prototypes with overall positive user feedback
- Identified design elements that foster citizen engagement through digital tools

### Limitations & Future Work

- Address open questions
- Participants were mainly students and academics (a few civic actors)
- Broaden the range of participants
- Community festival in May

### I'm not a human sensor! Engaging residents in biodiversity scenario evaluation and design

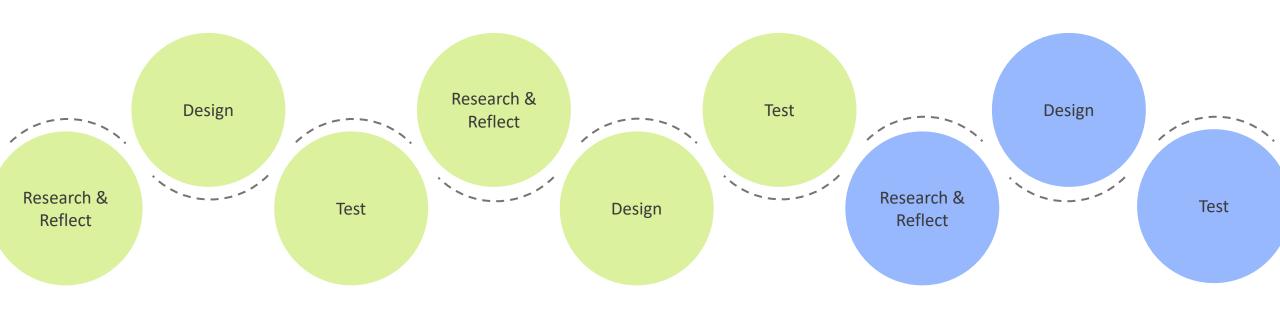






② Apr 25, 2024 15:30 - 17:00 (Europe/Amsterdam) ②

### You have the opportunity to contribute to our research!



**BIO-CiVO**Second cycle

CmC platform
Third cycle



Ioannis Ioannou, Johannes Ijpma, Sombutta Sinha, Marc Haan, Yaren Aslan, Gerdus van der Laarse, Manuel Garcia Alvares, Claudiu Forgaci, Trivik Verma, Carissa Champlin, Geertje Slingerland, Johanna Zehntner, Virginia Facciotto, Maria Gil Falcon, Jing Spaaij, Isabella Jaramillo Diaz.

# Thank you!



### Stay in touch

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