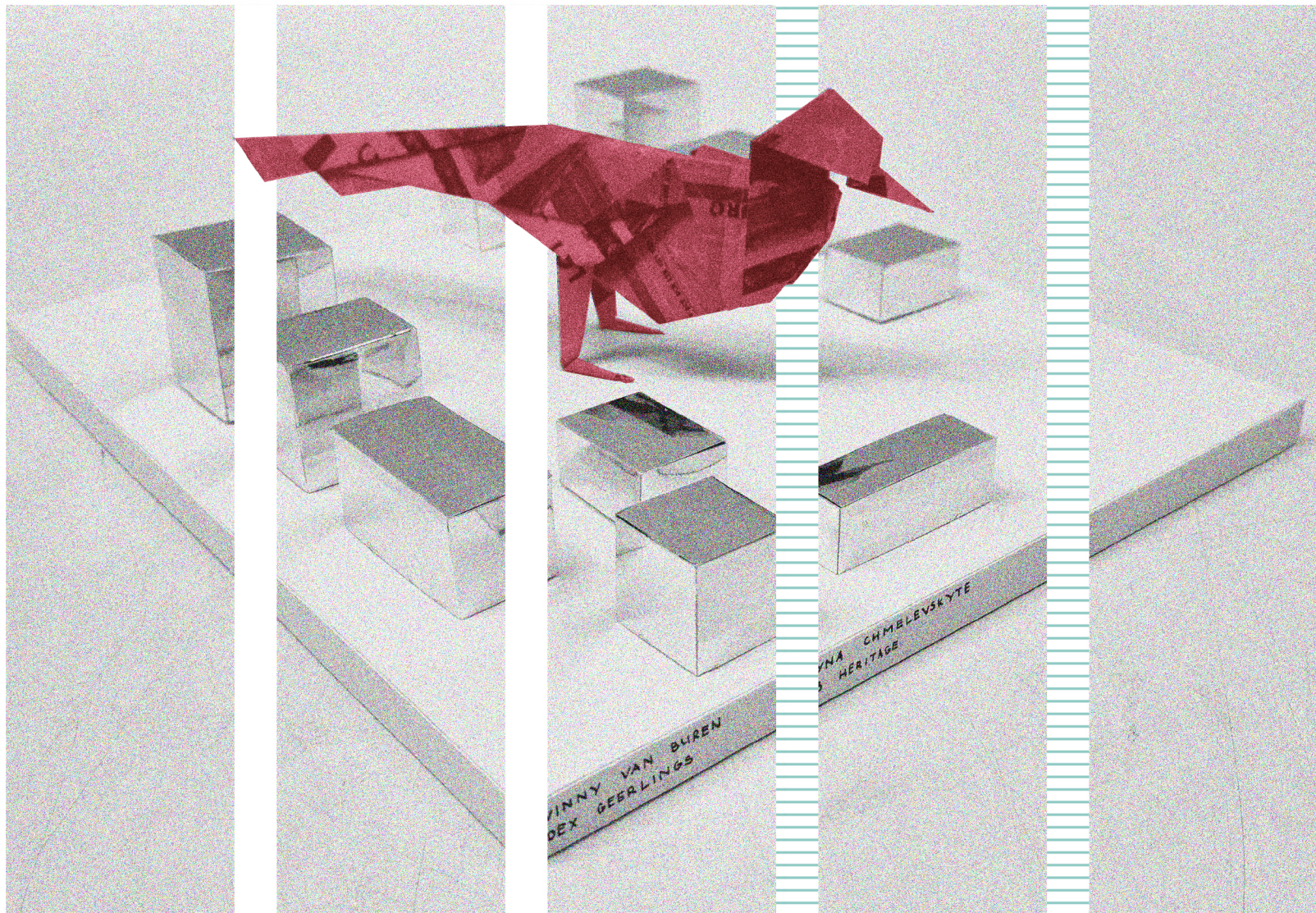
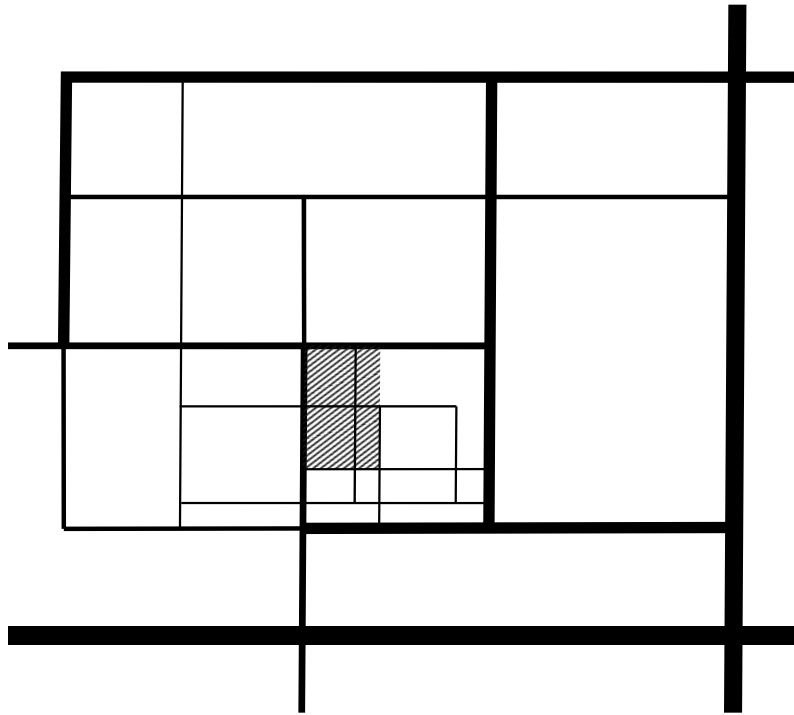


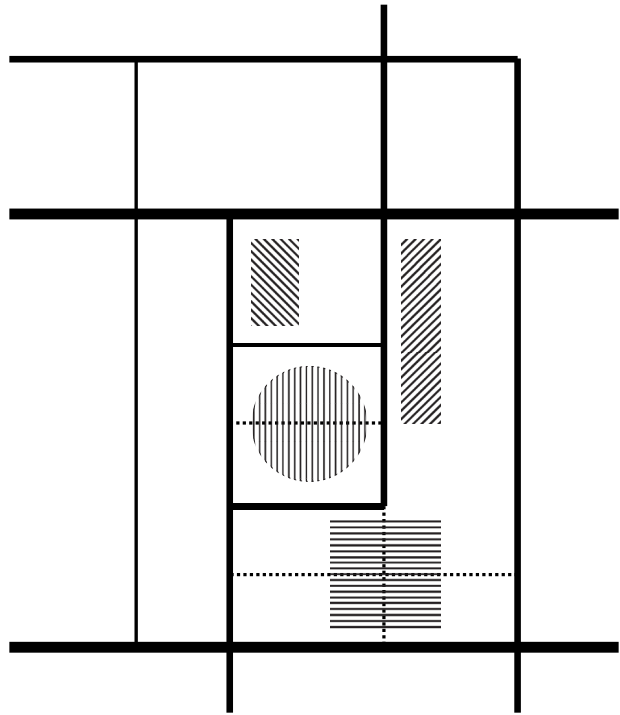
CRAFTING A NEW NARRATIVE:
CONSUMERISM AND CRAFTSMANSHIP IN POST-WAR SHOPPING MALL



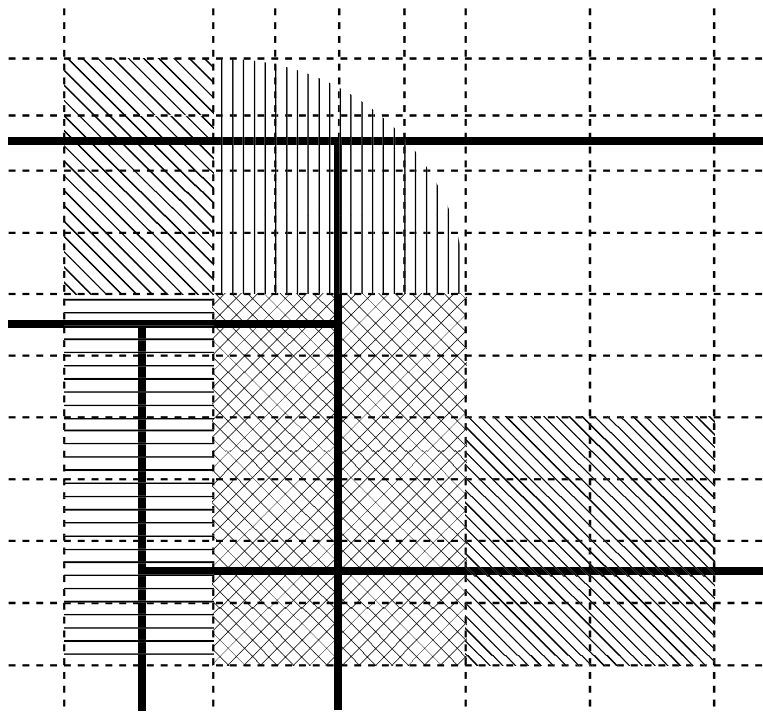
CONSUMERISM AND CONSUMERIST SPACE
POST-WAR SHOPPING MALLS AND POST-CONSUMERISM
DESIGN GOALS
DESIGN
CLIMATE
CONCLUSION



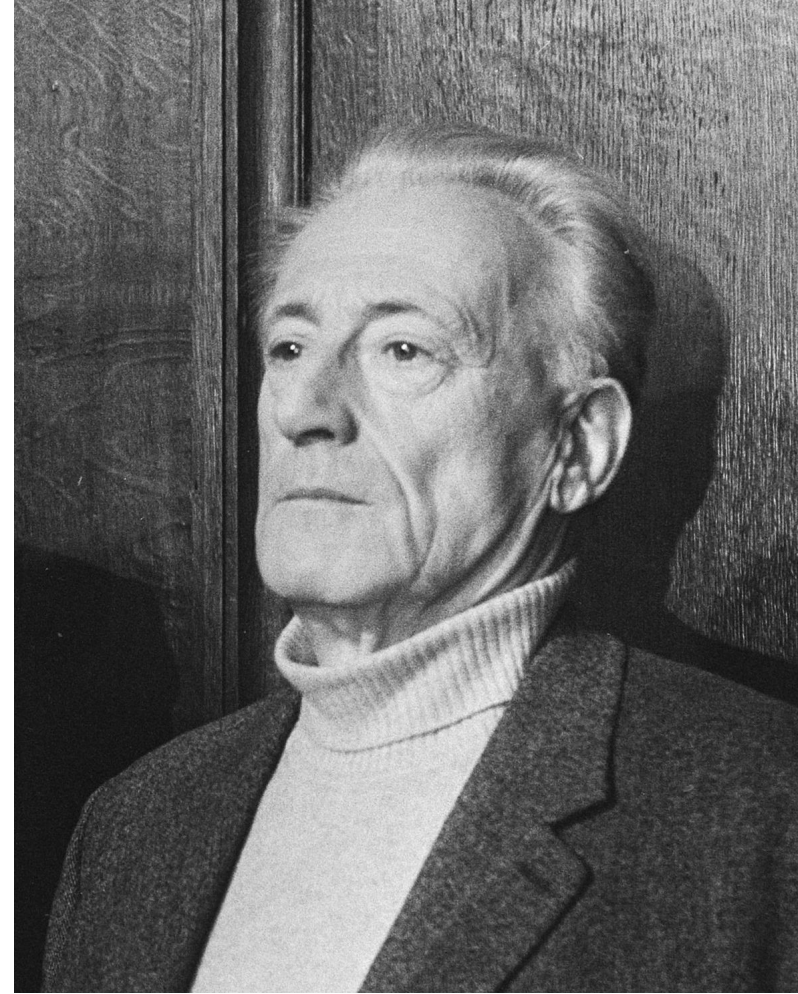
URBAN BLOCK
SHOPPING CENTER WESTERMARKT



ENSEMBLE
TEXTILE 2.0 PARK



BUILDING
WORKSHOP



The commodity is a thing: it is in space, and occupies a location. The commodity world brings certain attitudes towards space, certain actions upon space, and certain concept of space.
(Lefebvre, 1991, p. 341)



(LIBRARY OF CONGRESS 1890-1900)

GALERIES ROYALES SAINT-HUBERT
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM (1847)



(ARCHIVES LE BON MARCHÉ, 1920)

LE BON MARCHÉ
PARIS, FRANCE (1838)



(JONI ISRAELI 2021)

MALL OF THE NETHERLANDS
LEIDSCHENDAM, THE NETHERLANDS
(2021)

PRINCIPLES OF CONSUMERIST SPACE



SIGNS + BRANDING

SHOP FRONTS SELL IDENTITY OF THE SHOP RATHER THAN THE PRODUCT LEADING TO BRAND CULT.



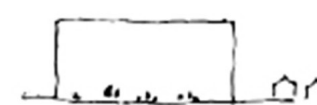
FOCUSED ON WALKING

CONSTANT MOVEMENT CREATES NO TIME FOR REFLECTION LEADING TO IMPULSIVE PURCHASES



CONVENIENT LAYOUT

FAST-PACED SHOPPING. NEVER-ENDING ROUTING THROUGH SHOPS



LARGE SCALE

SPACE THAT OVERWELMS AND ABSORBS CONSUMER IMPRESS



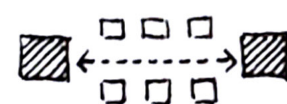
CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT

DISCONNECTION FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD



SENSE OF EXCLUSIVITY

ABUNDANT DECORATIONS AND GLOSSY MATERIALITY LEAD TO DISCONNECTION FROM ONESELF AND OVERESTIMATION OF FINANCIAL POSSIBILITIES



STANDARD UNIFORM SOLUTIONS PROMOTING FAMILIARITY IN DIFFERENT LOCATIONS (FOR EX. IKEA)



CENTRALIZED SPECTACLE

MIDDLE SPACE USED FOR THE ENGAGEMENT OF CUSTOMERS



LIMITED FOCUS ON COMMUNITY ENCOURAGEMENT OF INDIVIDUALITY



ARTIFICIAL LIGHTING

SETS THE MOOD. ALSO HELPS TO LOSE SENSE OF TIME



HIDDEN PRODUCTION AND SERVICES

DISCONNECTION FROM THE PROCESSES BEHIND AND CONSEQUENCES OF CONSUMPTION



ABUNDANT AMOUNT OF PARKINGS MAKING CONSUMPTION EASIER TO REACH



TRENDS

AESTHETICS THAT PRIORITIZE TRENDS OVER TRADITIONS
↓
INTERACTIVES GREENWASHING



EXOTIC MISPLACEMENT DISNEYFICATION

LEADING TO DISCONNECTION FROM LOCAL CONTEXT AND PLACELESSNESS

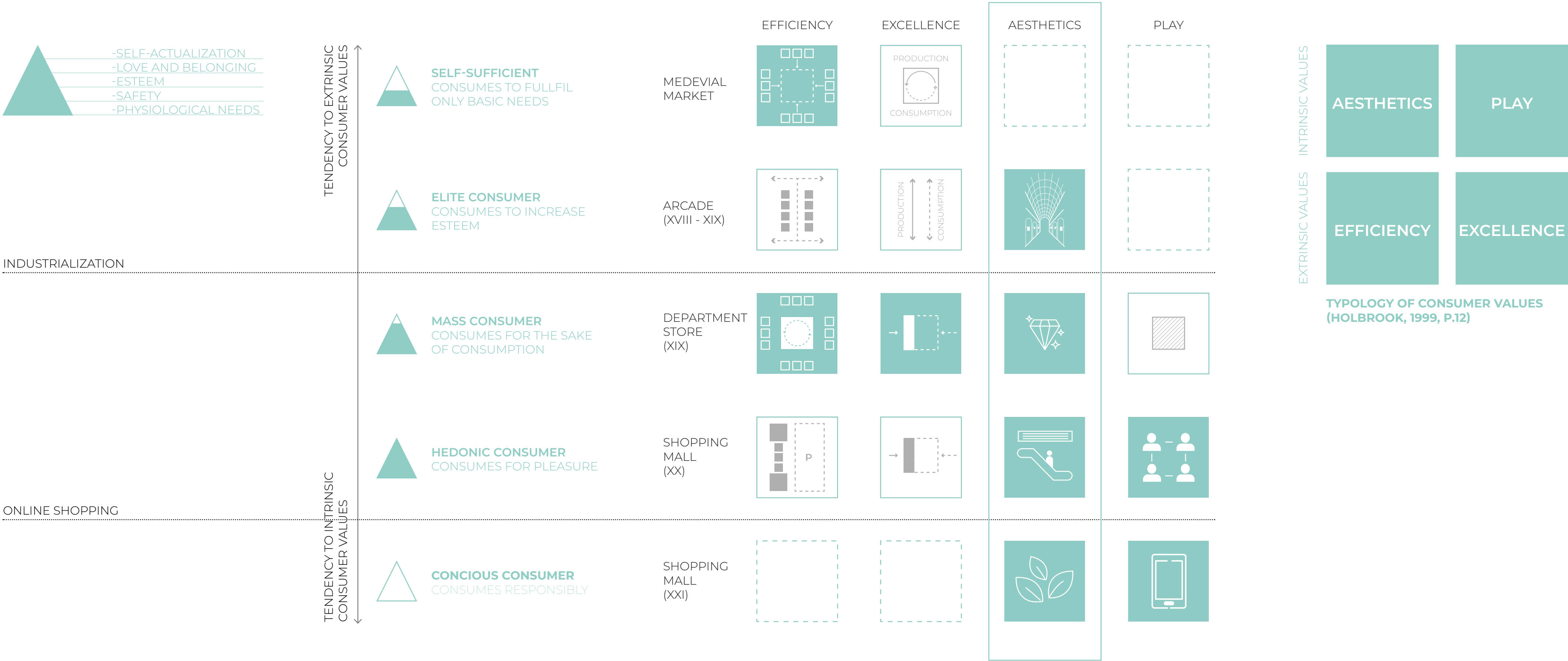


STRIP FORM

CLEAR SIGHTLINE. SHOPPERS MUST SEE AND BE ENTICED BY SHEER NUMBER OF SHOPS

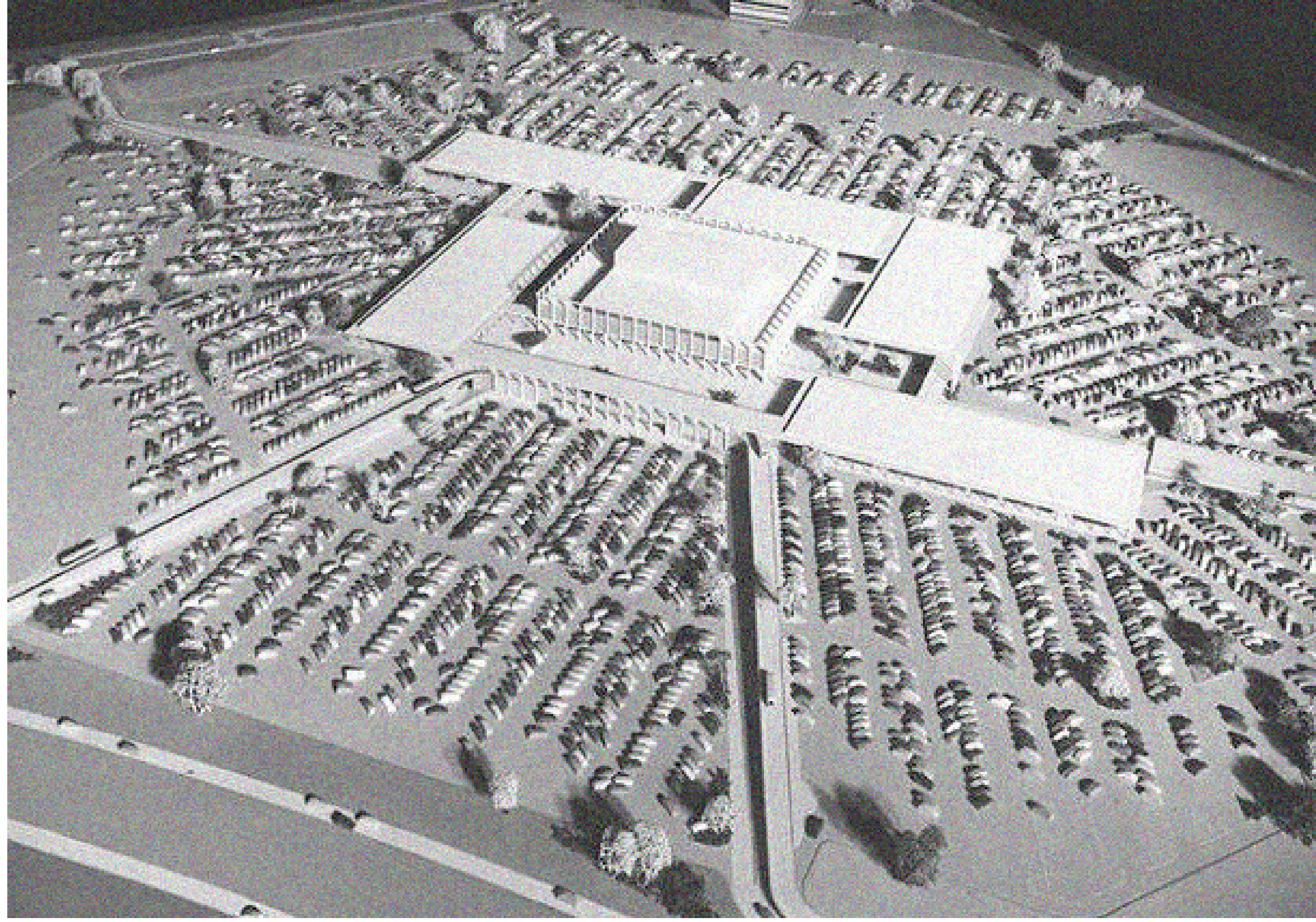
OWN WORK, 2023

How has the interrelationship between consumer values and retail design influenced retail typology development?





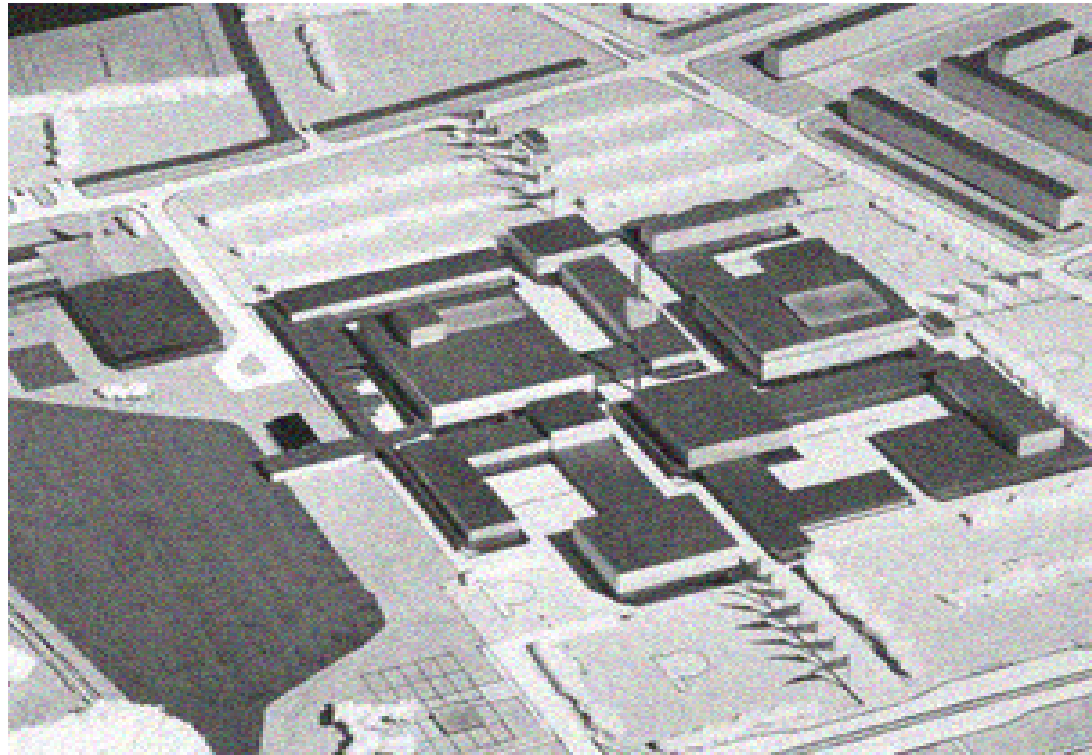
(JSMINESET, 2006)



V. GRUEN'S NORTHLAND CENTER (GRUEN ASSOCIATES, 1954)

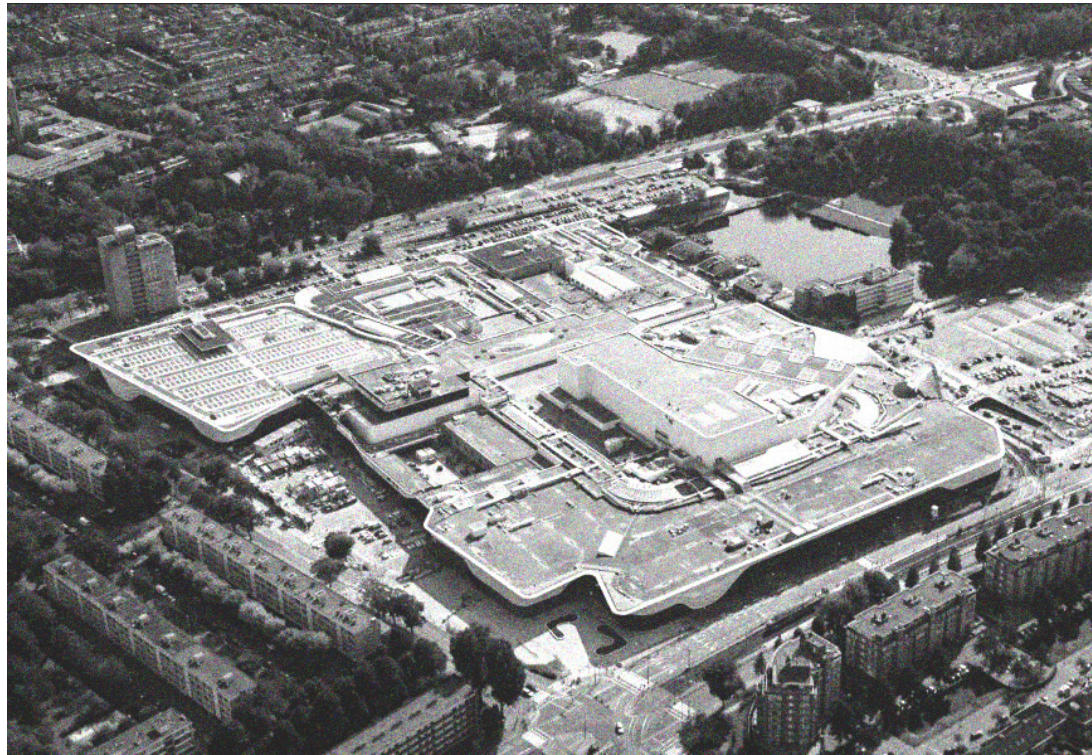
How do shifting consumer values influence the change in the spatial characteristics and values of post-war shopping mall?

1969 - 2019



HAAGS GEMEENTEARCHIEF, 1964

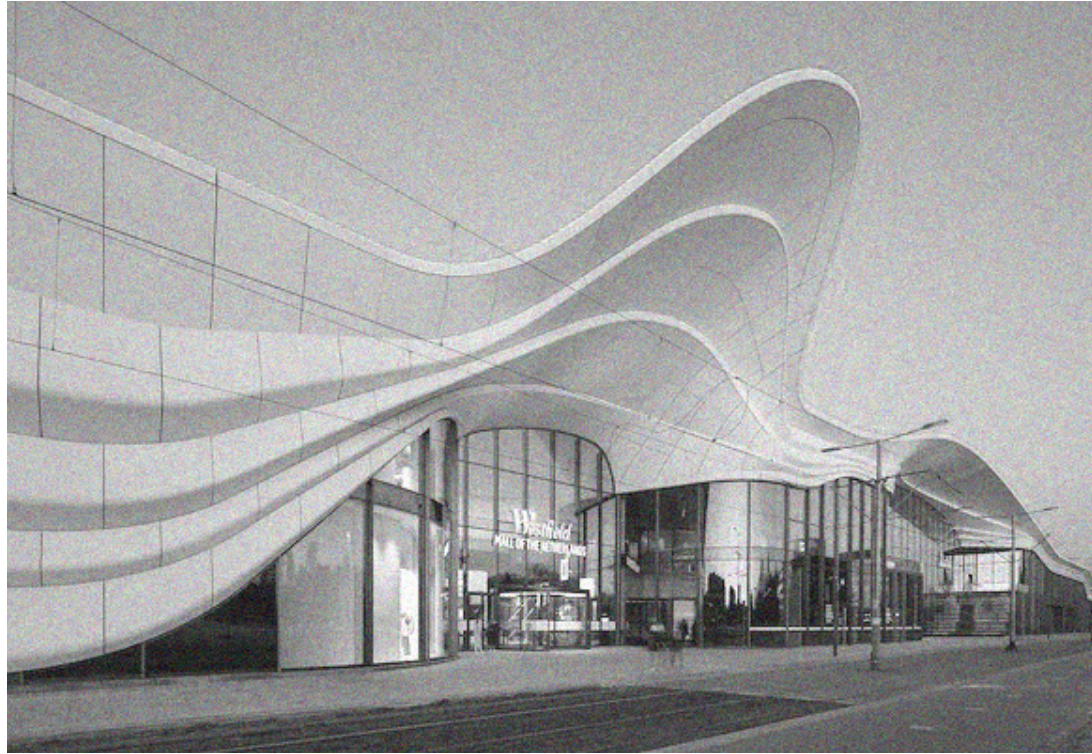
2019 - CURRENT



MVSA, 2019



HAAGS GEMEENTEARCHIEF, 1972



MBX, 2019

12

RESPONSIBLE
CONSUMPTION
AND PRODUCTION

SUBSTANTIALLY
REDUCE WASTE
GENERATION

REMOVE MARKET
DISTORTIONS THAT
ENCOURAGE
WASTEFUL
CONSUMPTION

PROMOTE UNIVERSAL
UNDERSTANDING OF
SUSTAINABLE
LIFESTYLES

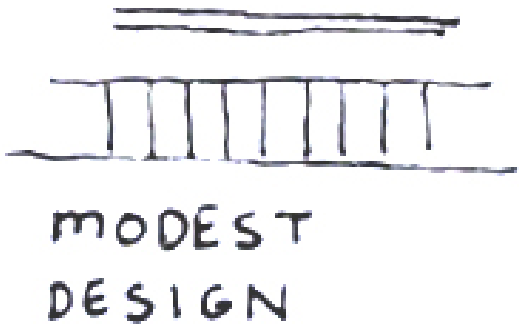
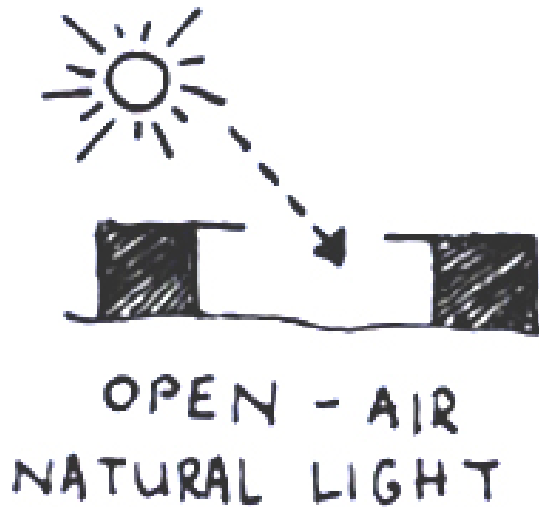
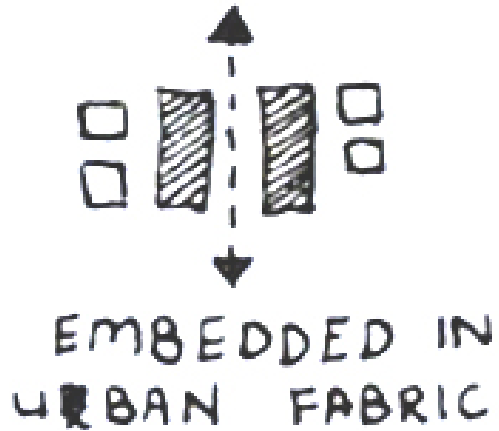
SUSTAINABLE
MANAGEMENT AND
USE OF NATURAL
RESOURCES

SUSTAINABILITY GOALS (SDG FUND, 2015)



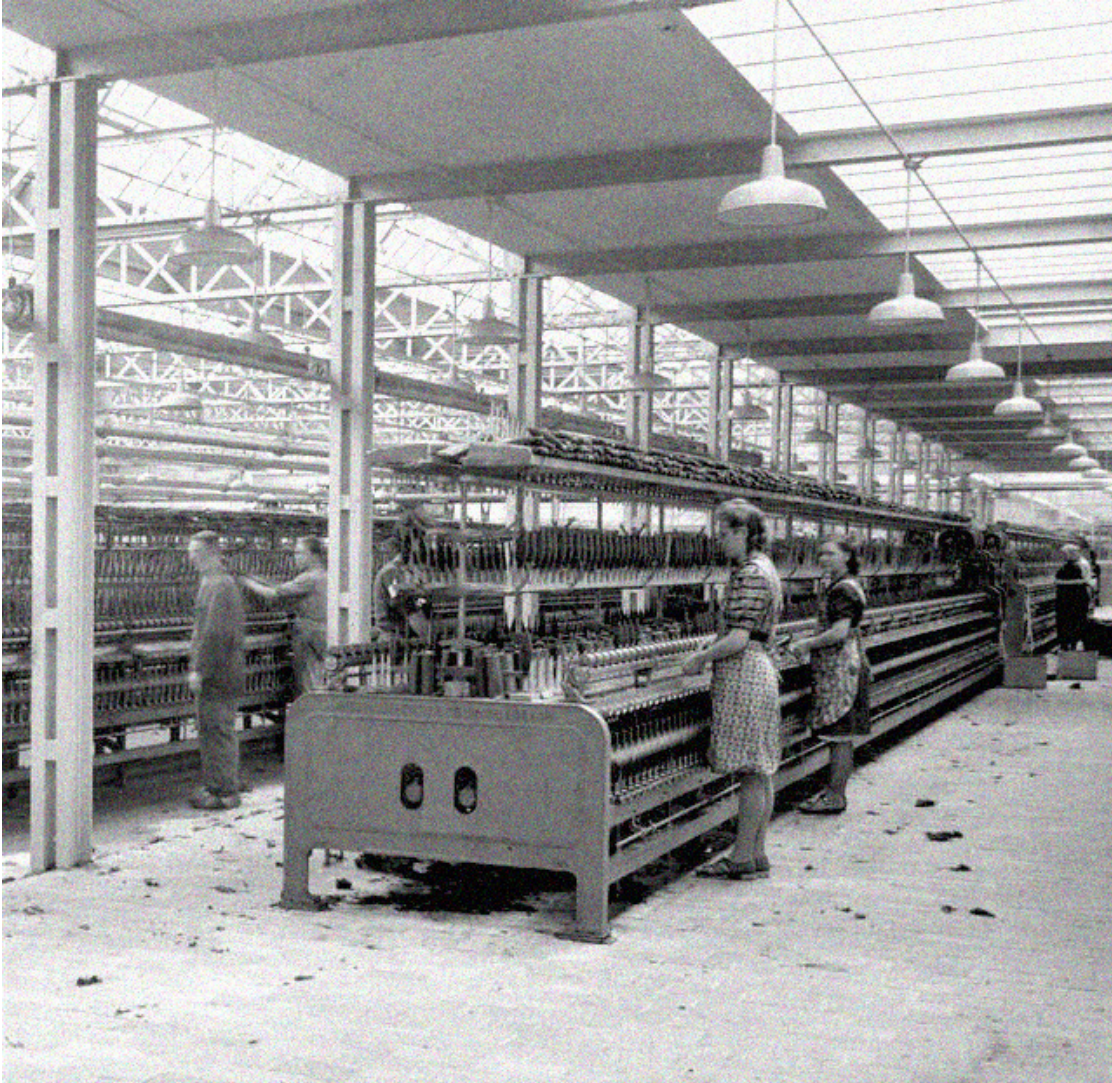
THE MALL OF THE NETHERLANDS (DE VOLKSKRANT, 2021)

NON-CONSUMERIST QUALITIES OF DUTCH POST-WAR SHOPPING MALL



(OWN WORK, 2023)

SHOPPING CENTER WESTERMARKT, TILBURG



REGIONAAL ARCHIEF TILBURG, N.D.



REGIONAAL ARCHIEF TILBURG, N.D.

JUST 1%

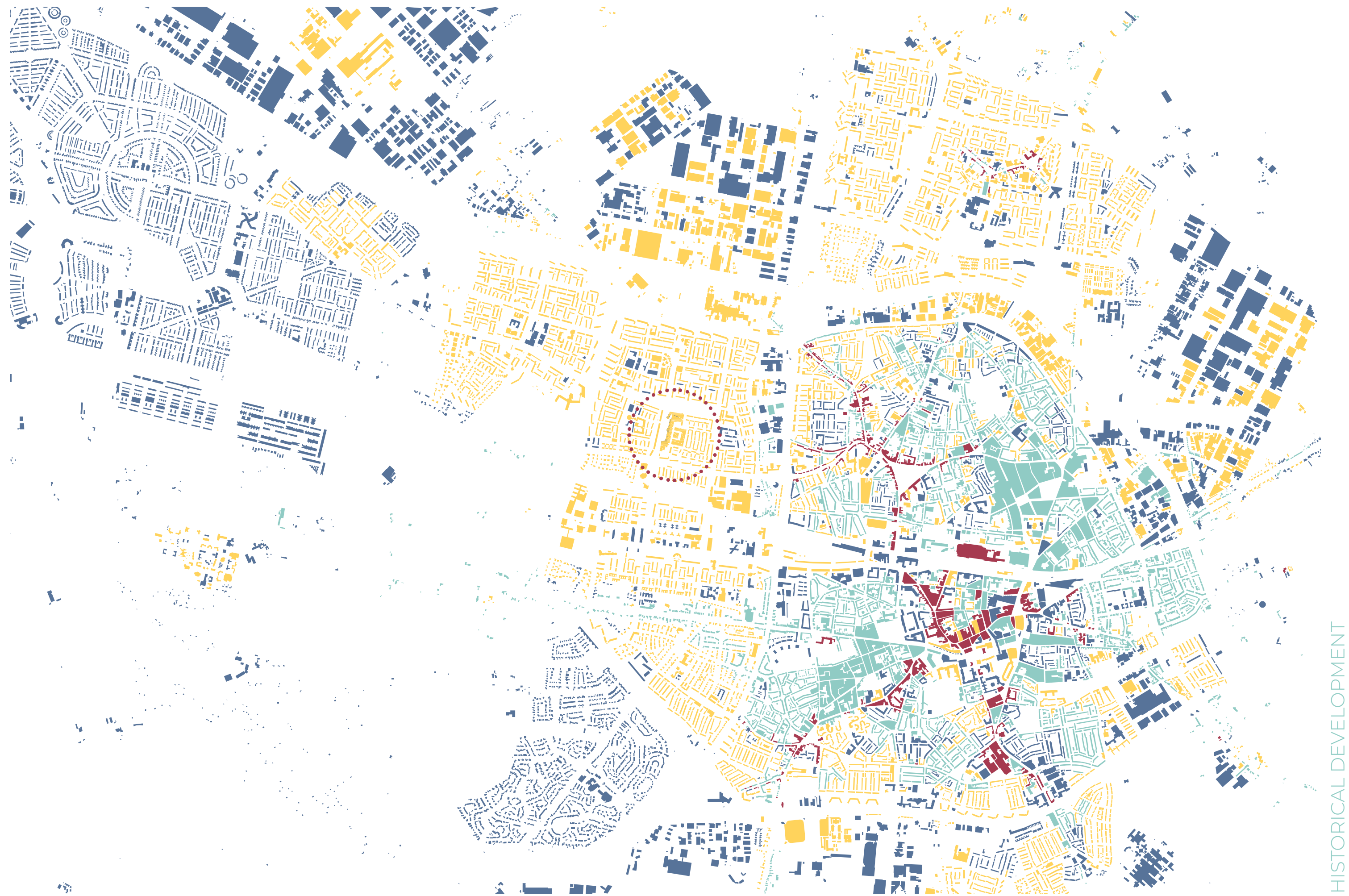
of the clothing is recycled into new clothing

80%

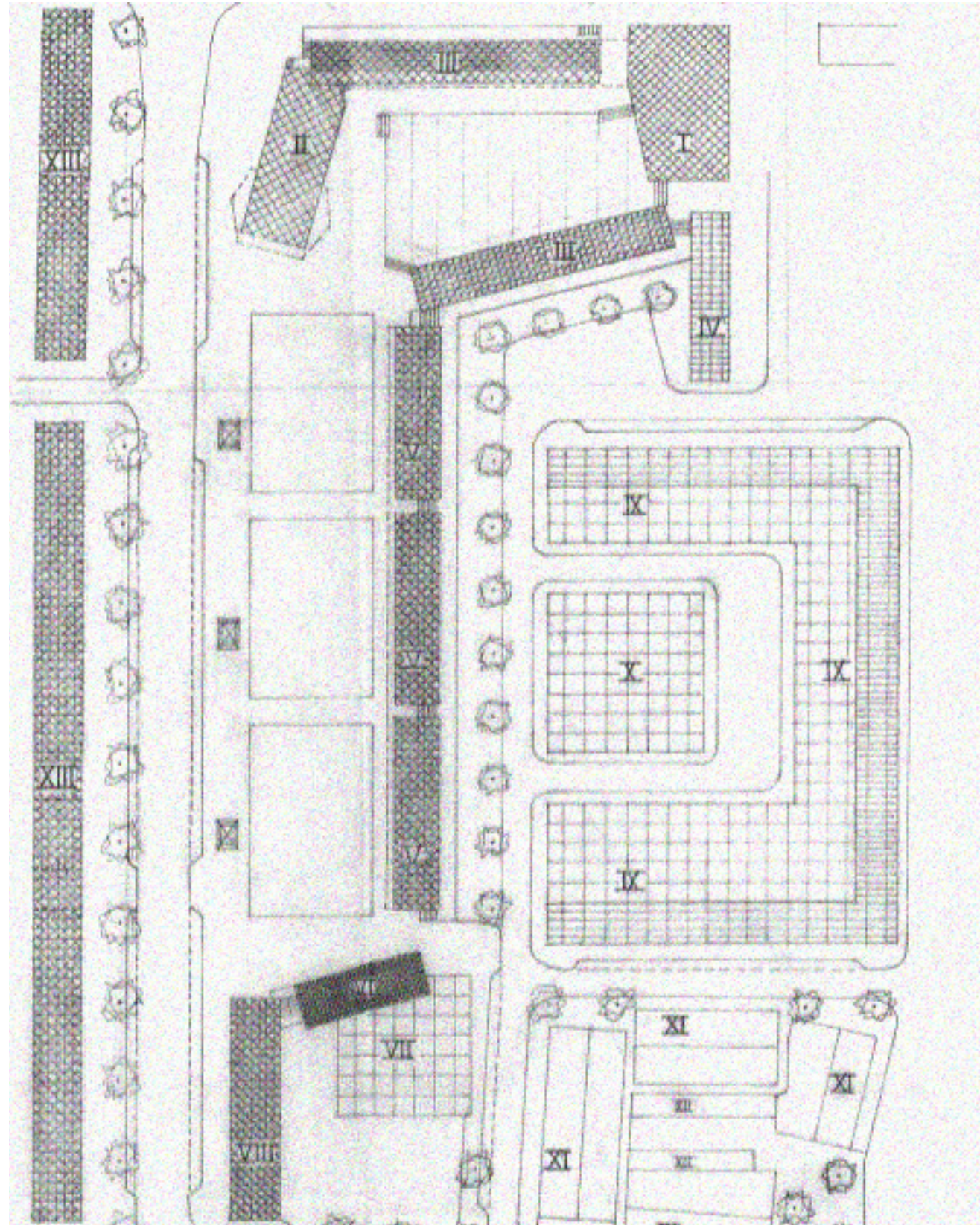
of all clothing sold in the EU ends up on landfills



TEXTILE WASTE (OWN WORK, 2023)

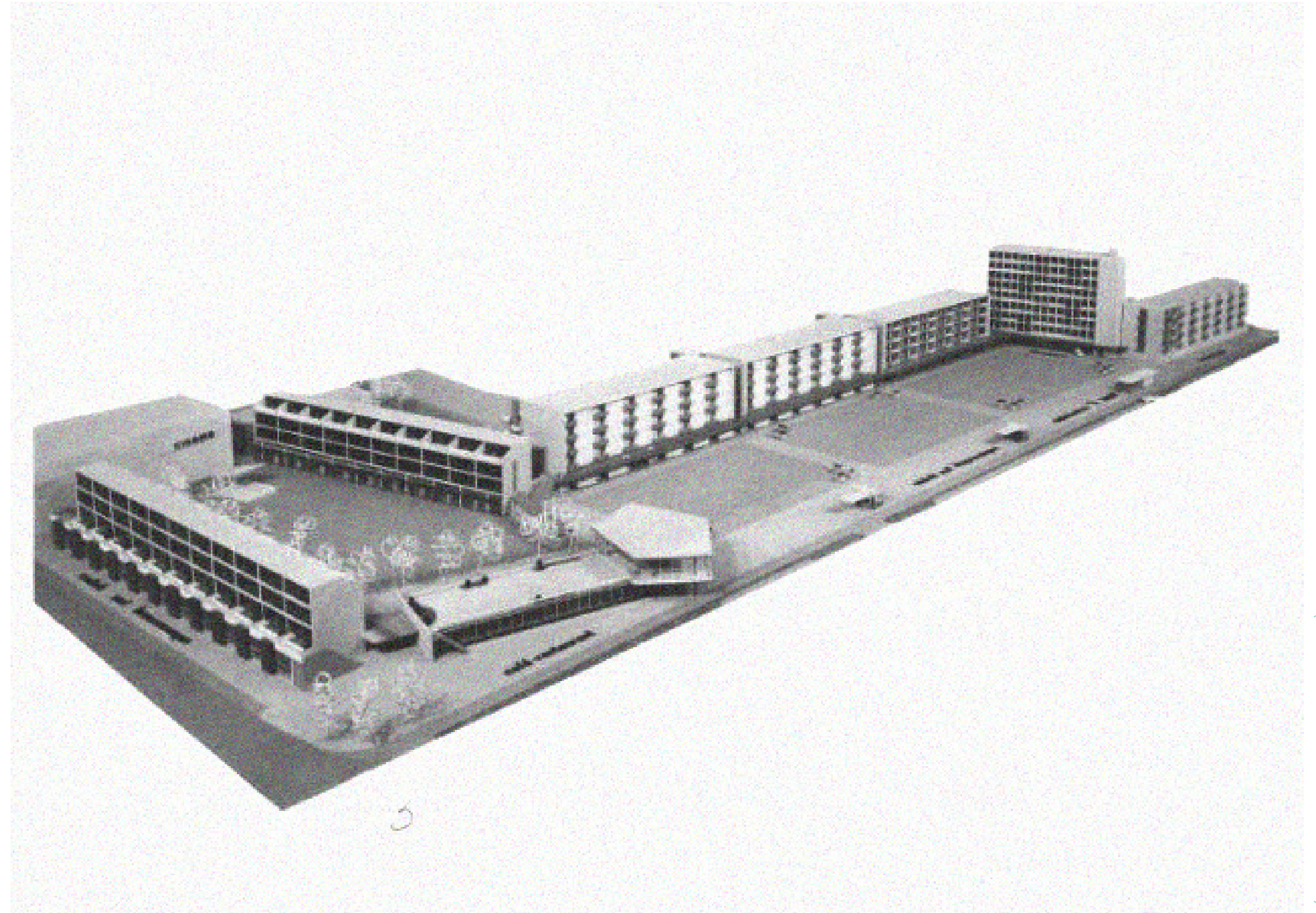


HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT

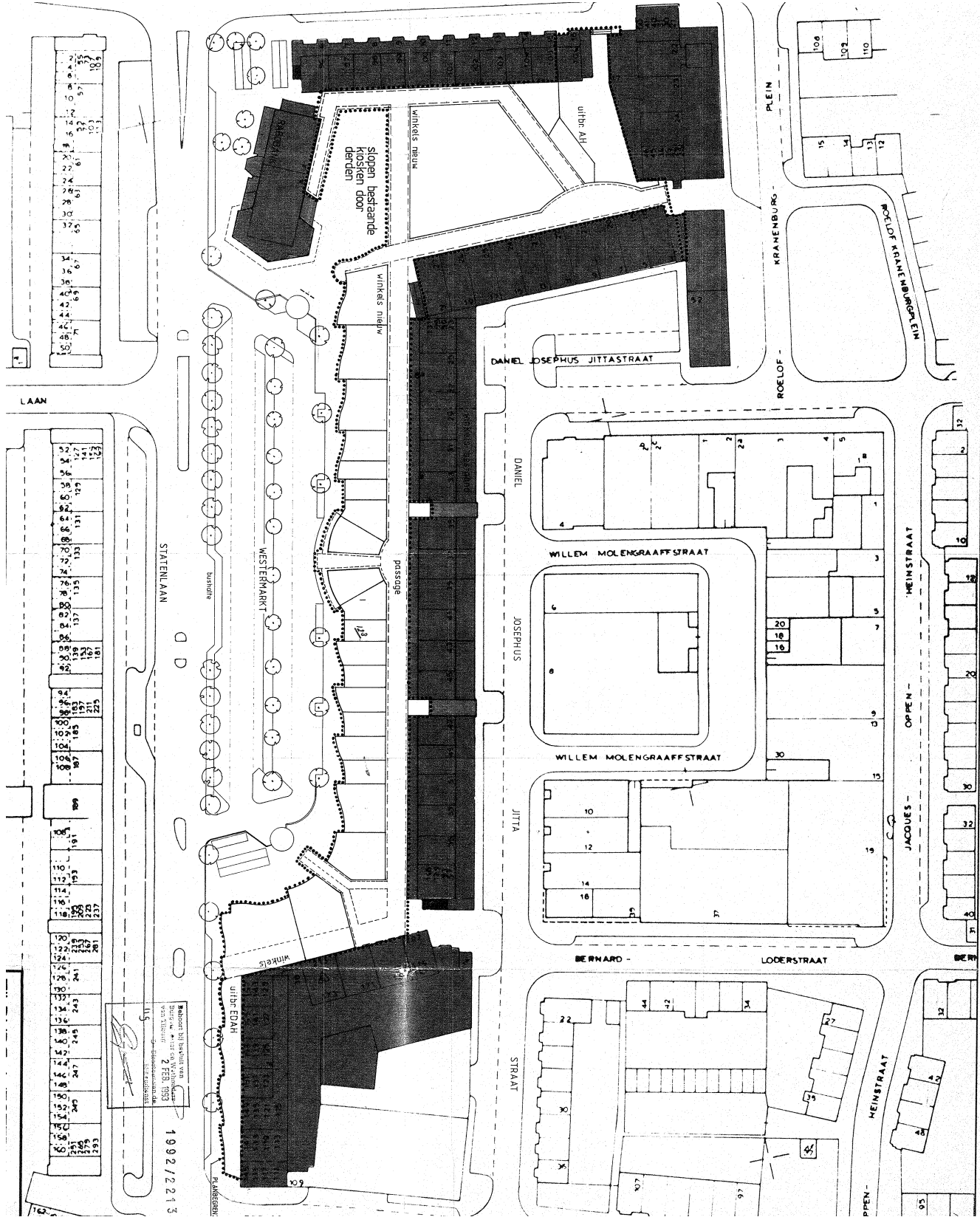


(HET NIEUWE INSTITUUT ARCHIEF, 1959)

ARCHITECTS: J. STRIK AND J. SCHIJVENS (1961)



(TILBURG ARCHIEF, 1959)



ARCHITECTS: AGS (1994)

(TILBURG ARCHIEF, 1994)

1961 - 1994



REGIONAAL ARCHIEF TILBURG, N.D.



REGIONAAL ARCHIEF TILBURG, N.D.

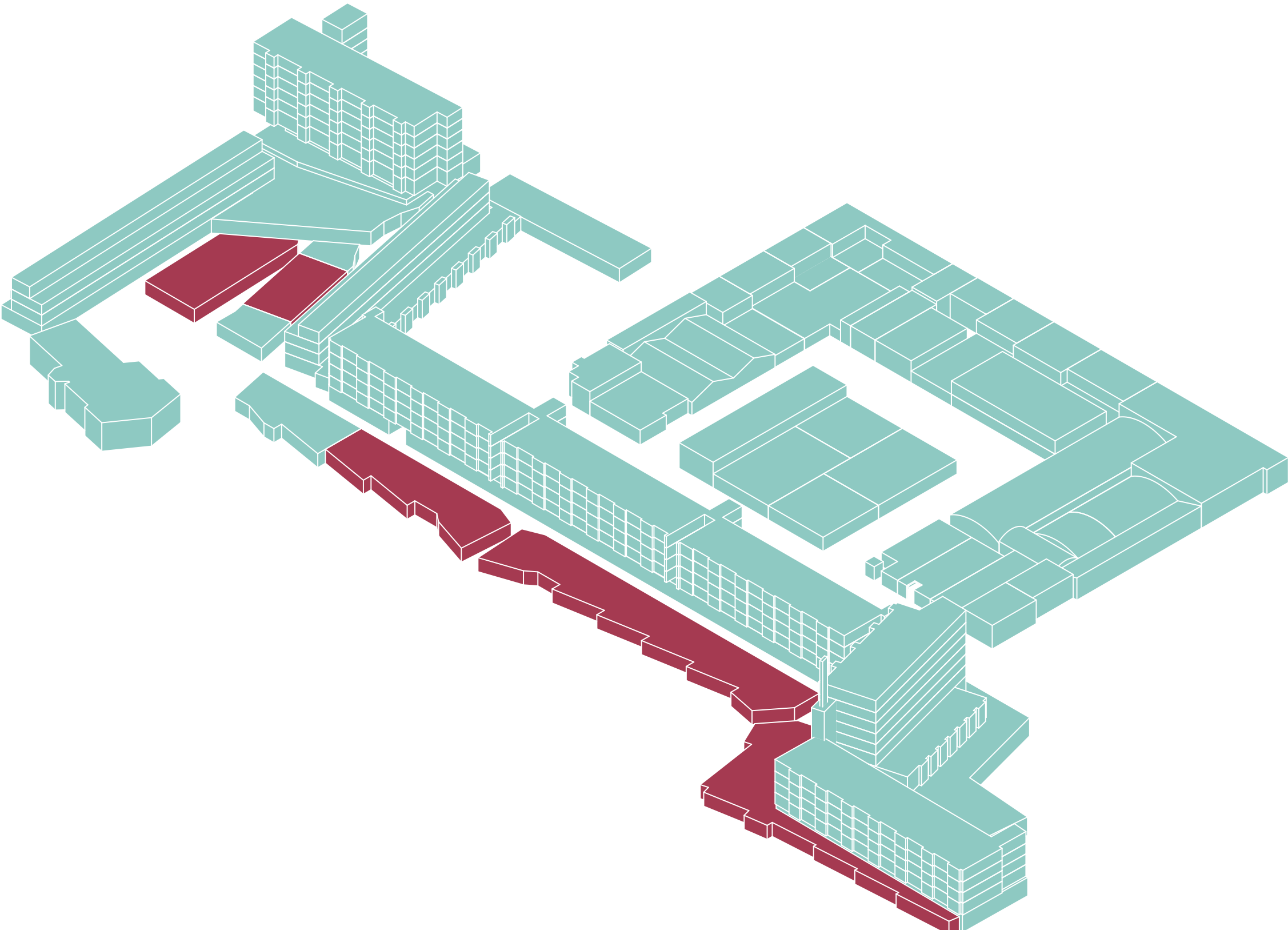
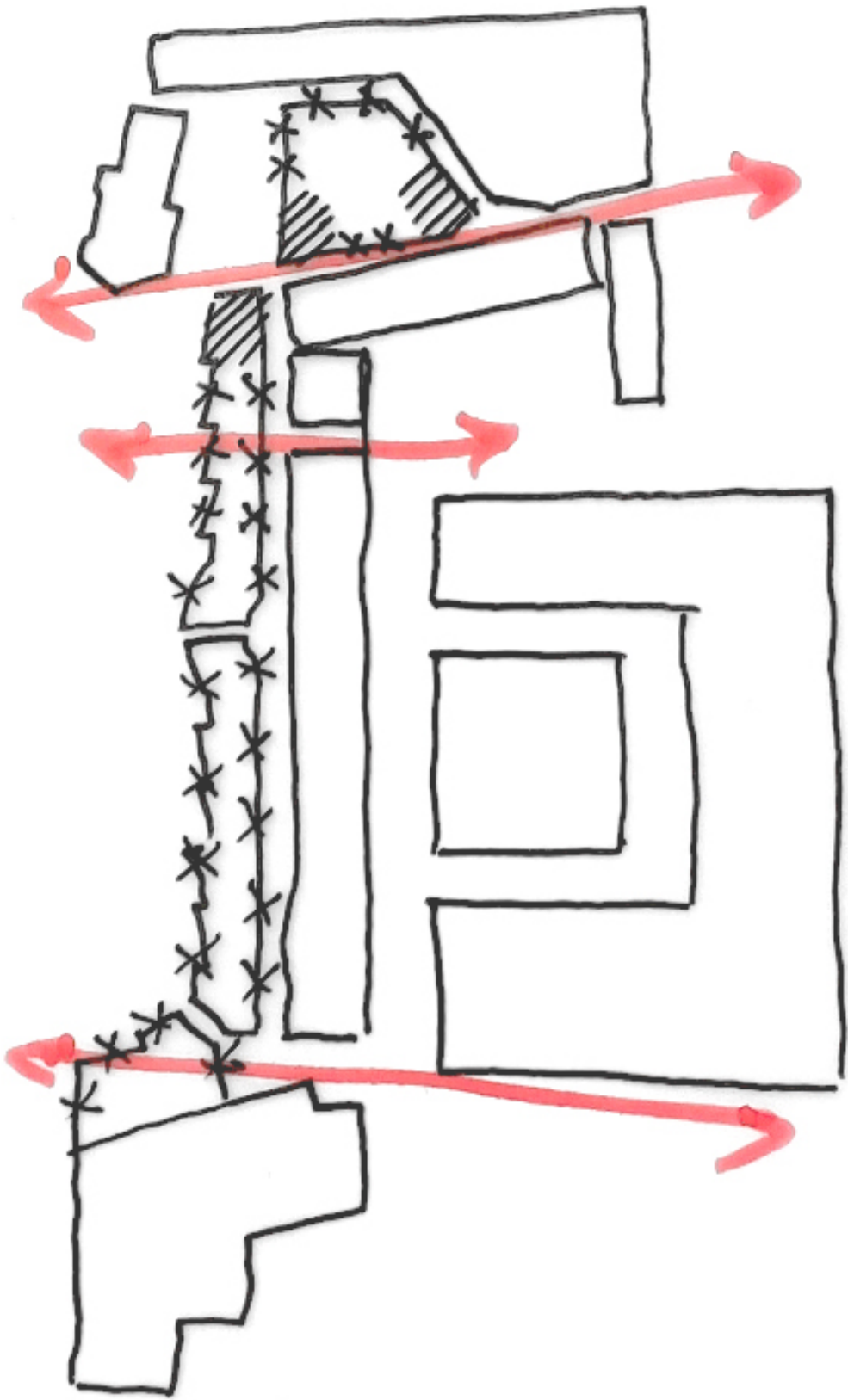
1994 - CURRENT

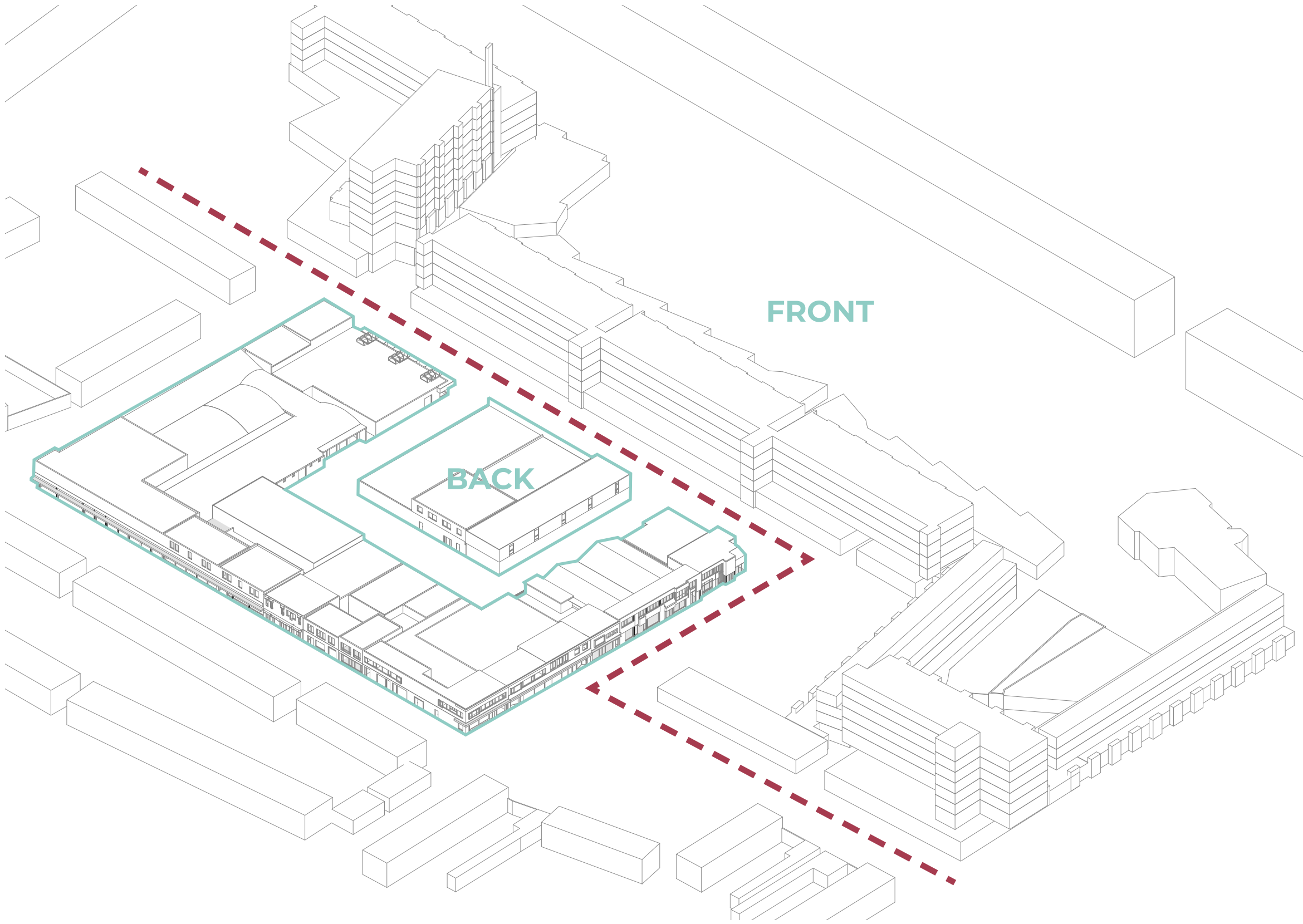
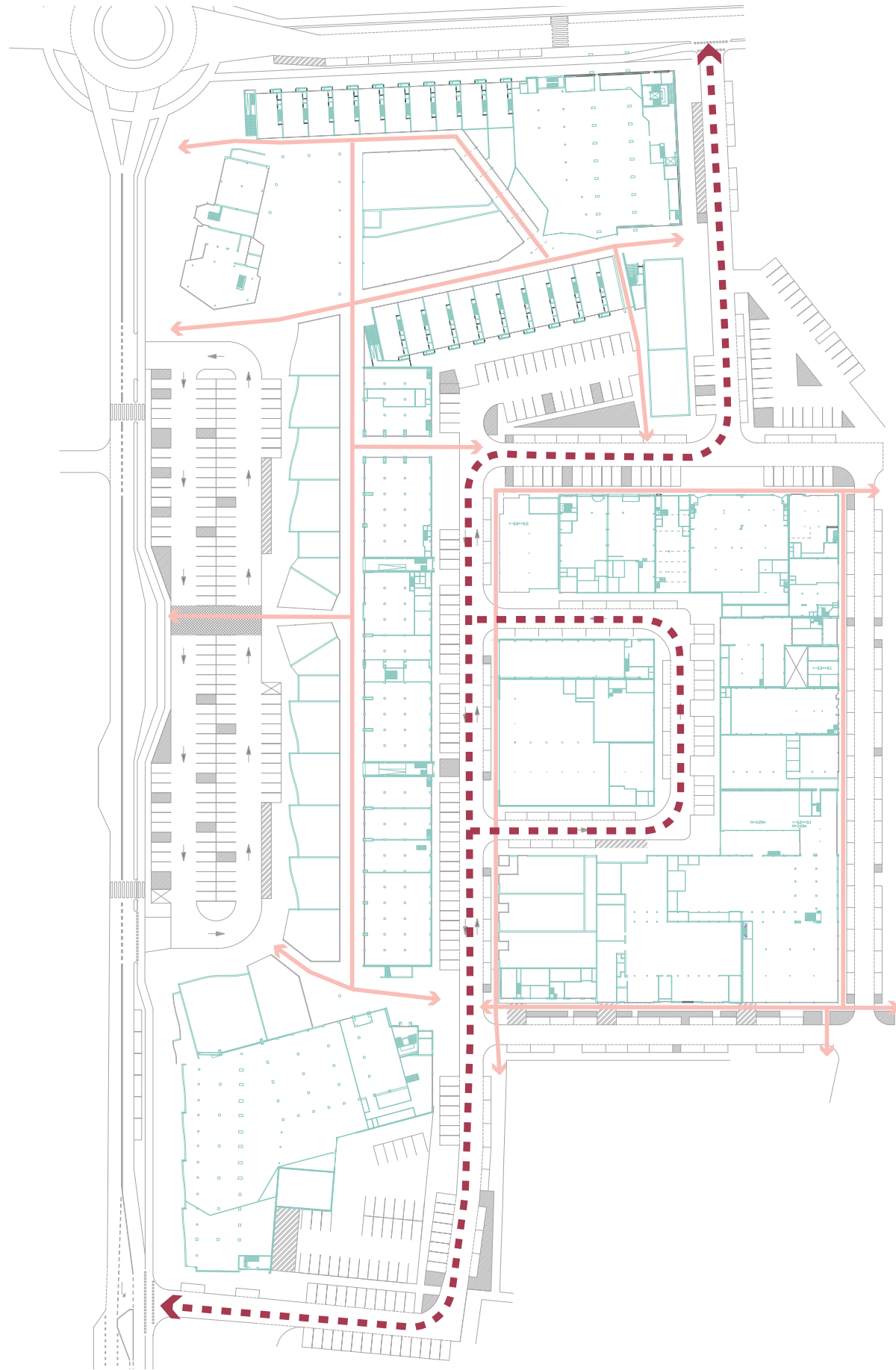


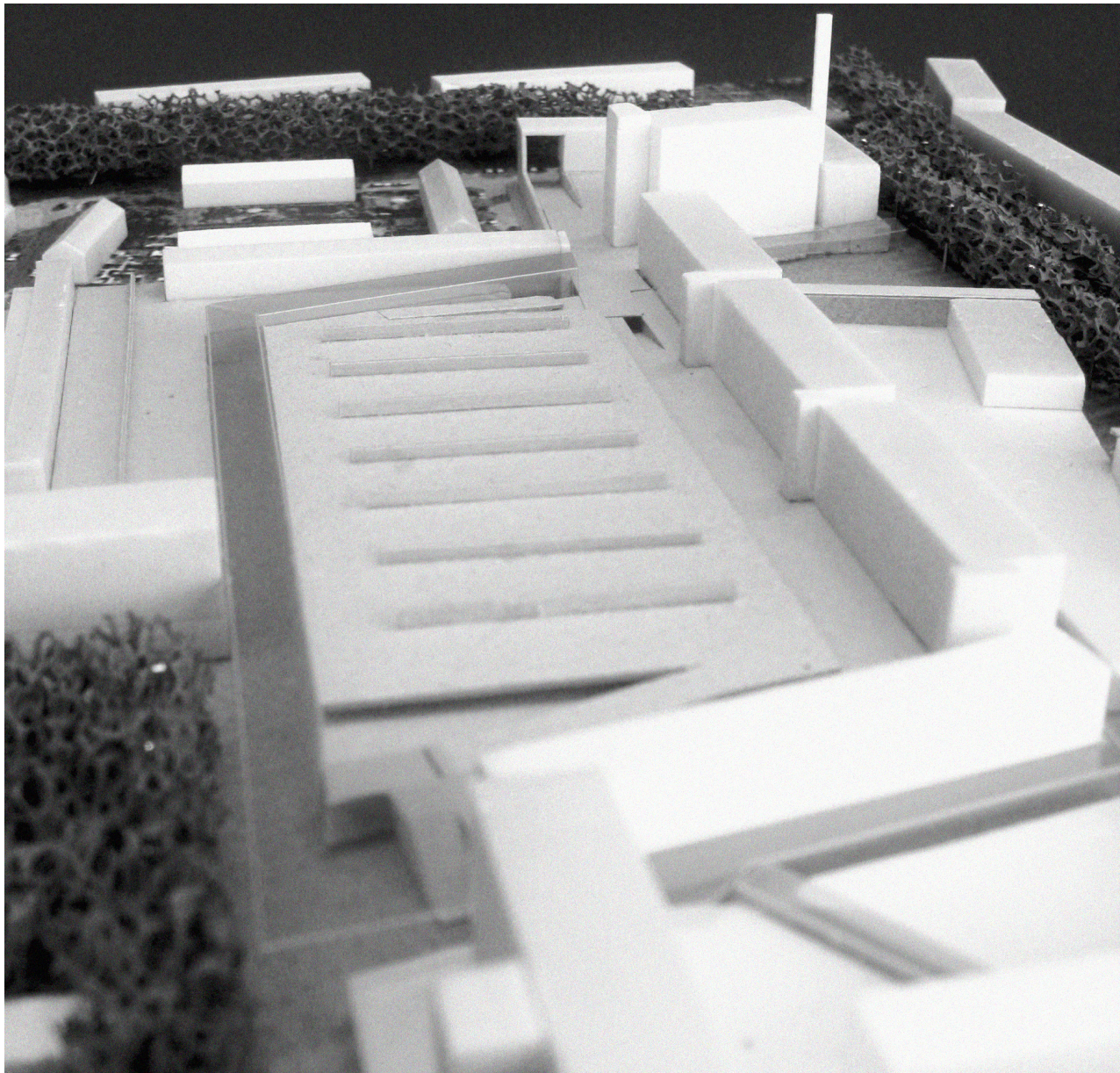
OWN PHOTO, 2023



OWN PHOTO, 2023

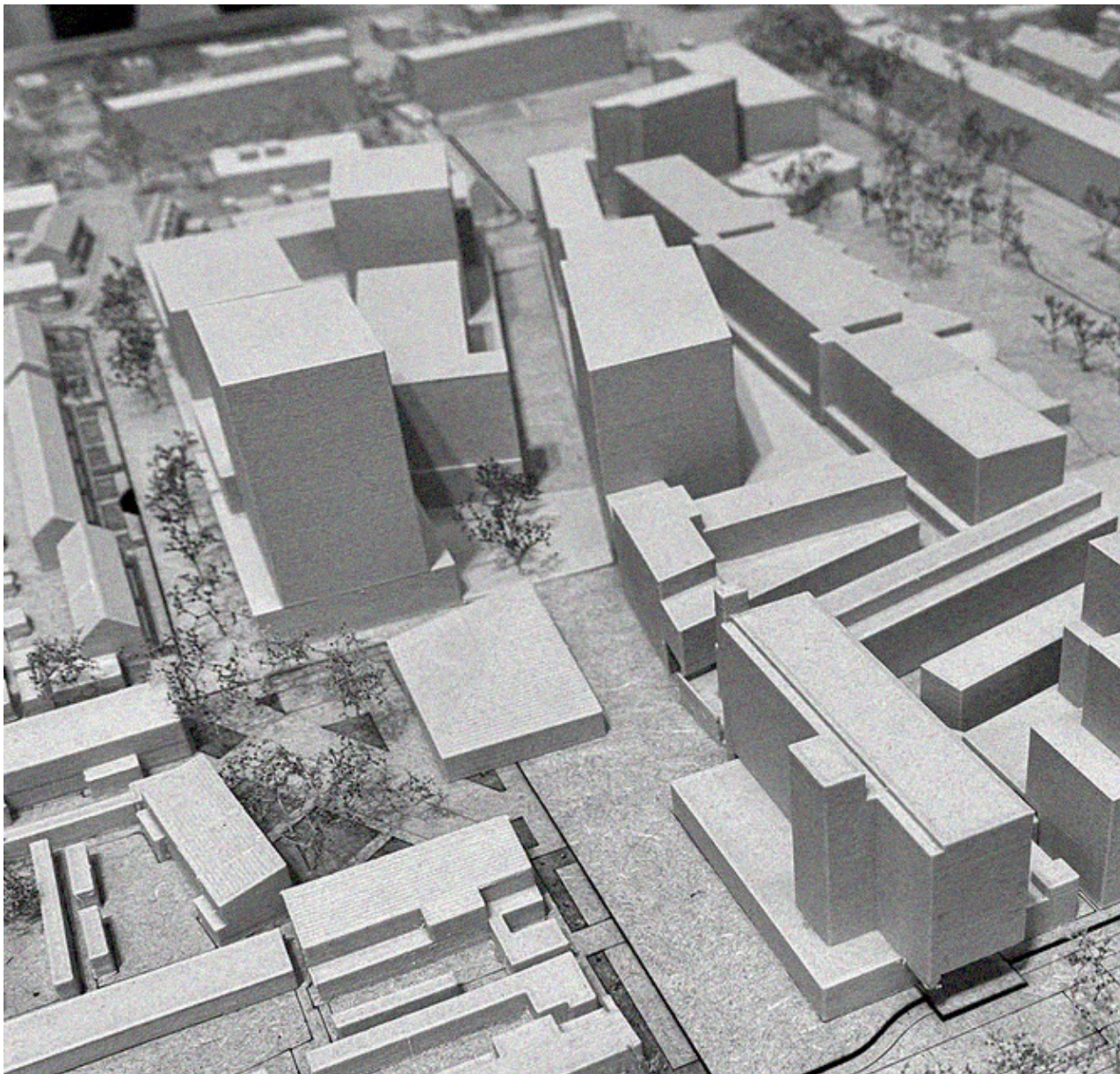






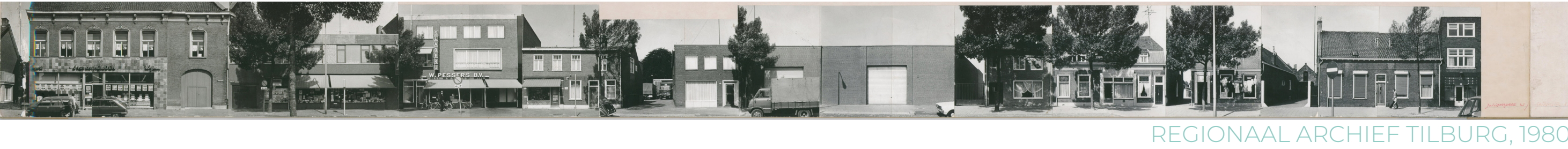
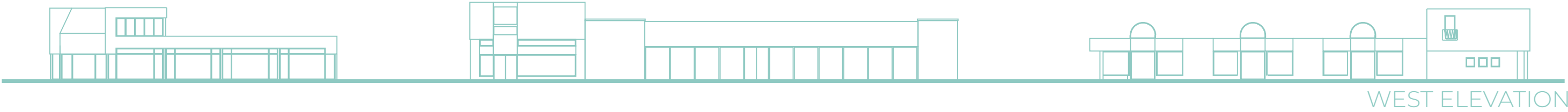
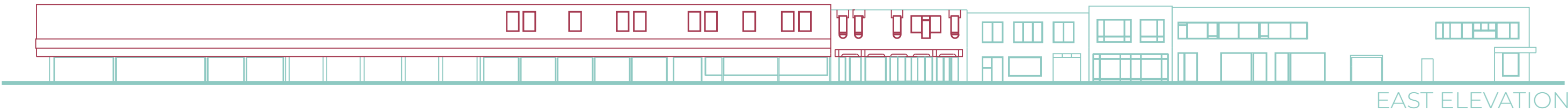
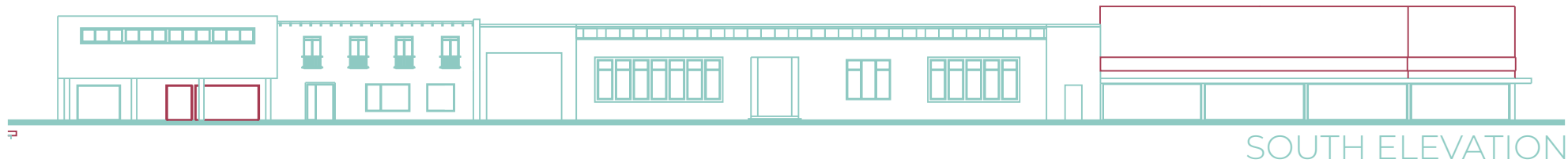
ARCHITECTS: WURCK (2009)

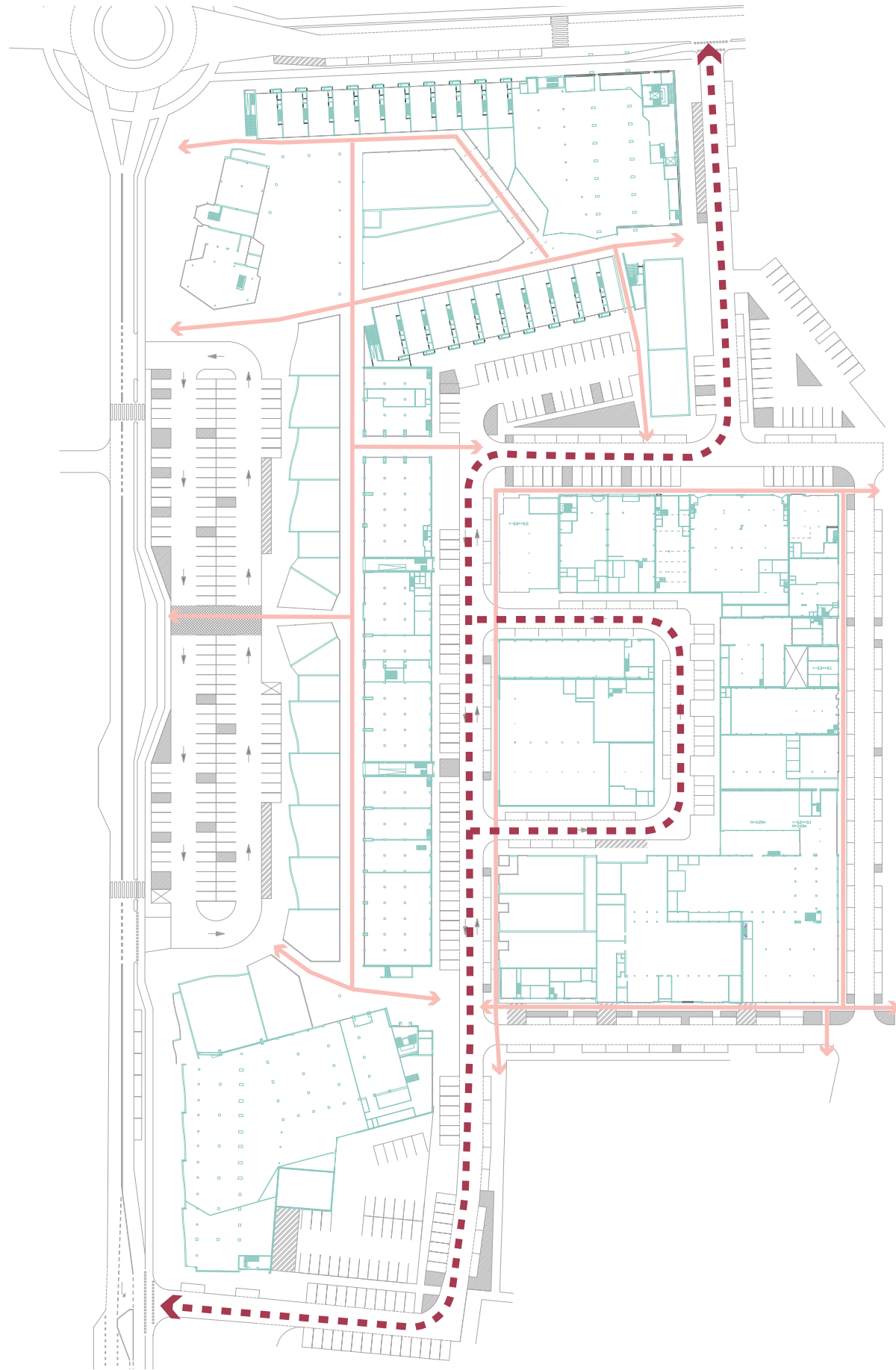
(WURCK.NL, 2009)



ARCHITECTS: UNKNOWN (2023)

(GEMEENTE TILBURG, 2023)





OWN PHOTO, 2023



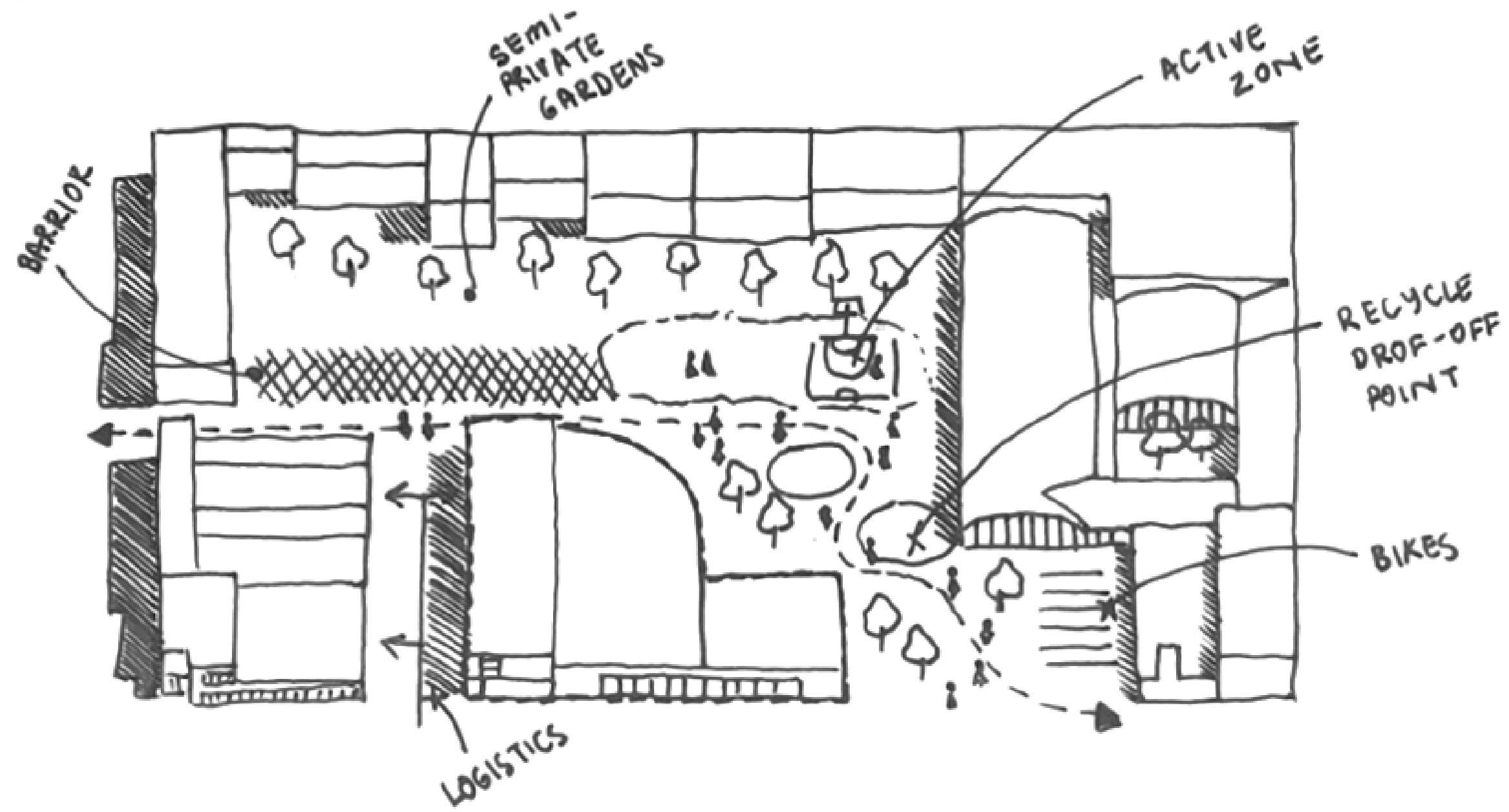
OWN PHOTO, 2023

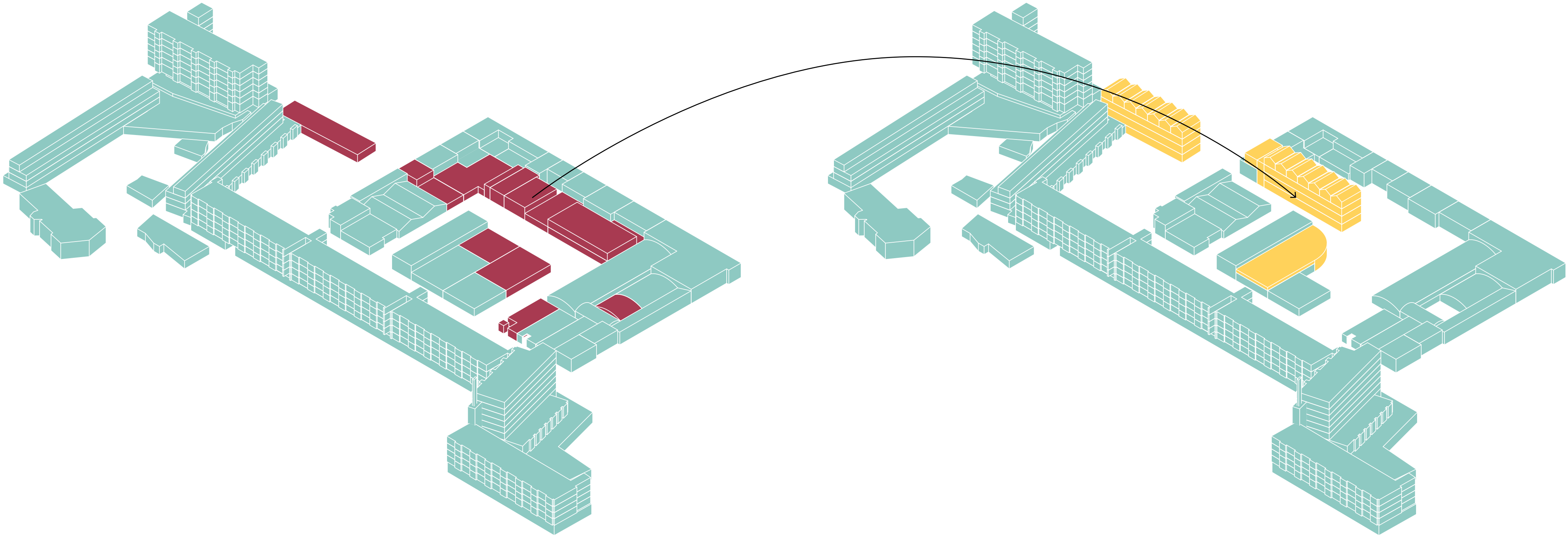


OWN PHOTO, 2023



OWN PHOTO, 2023



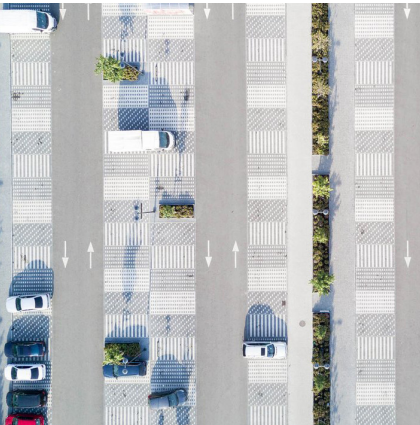
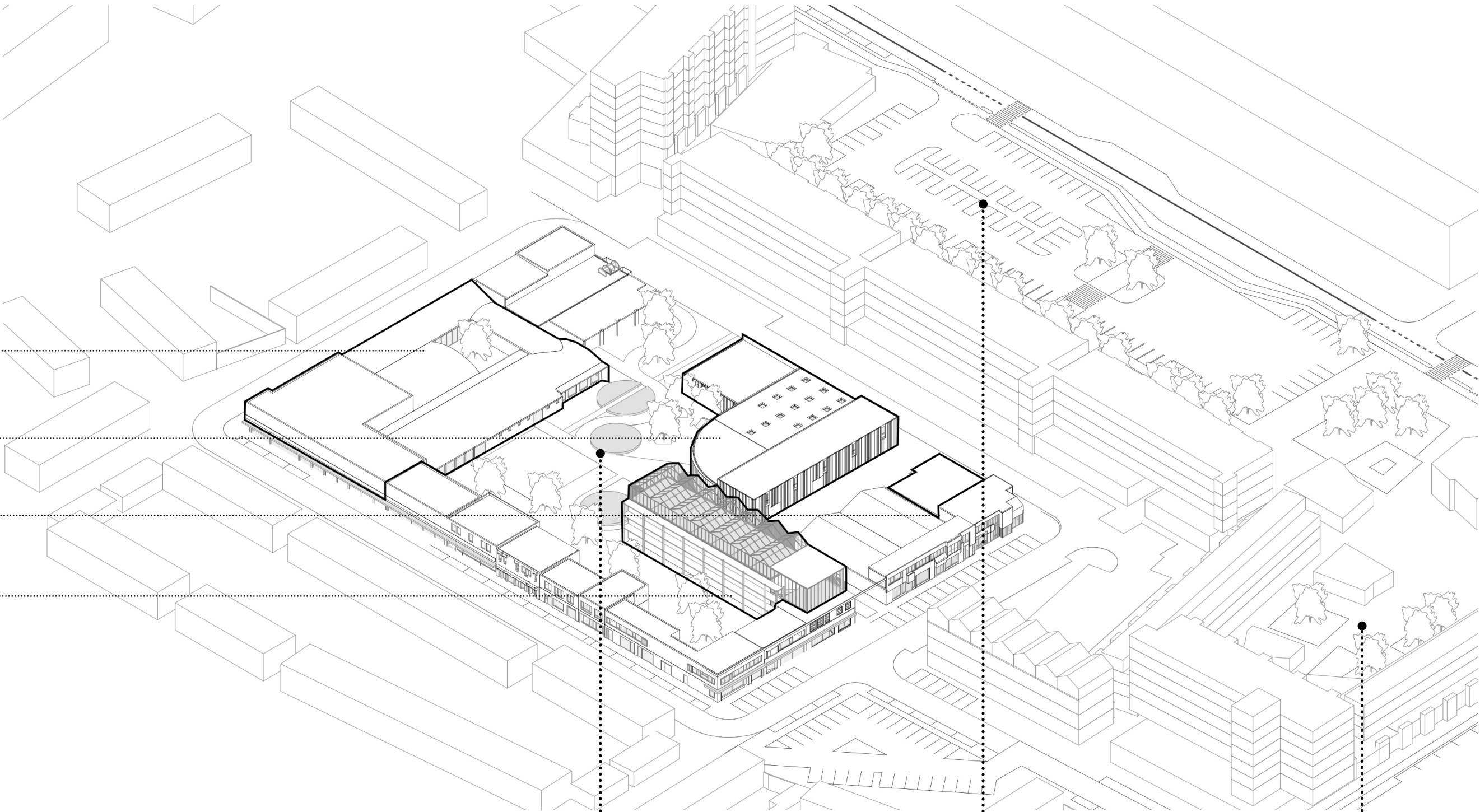


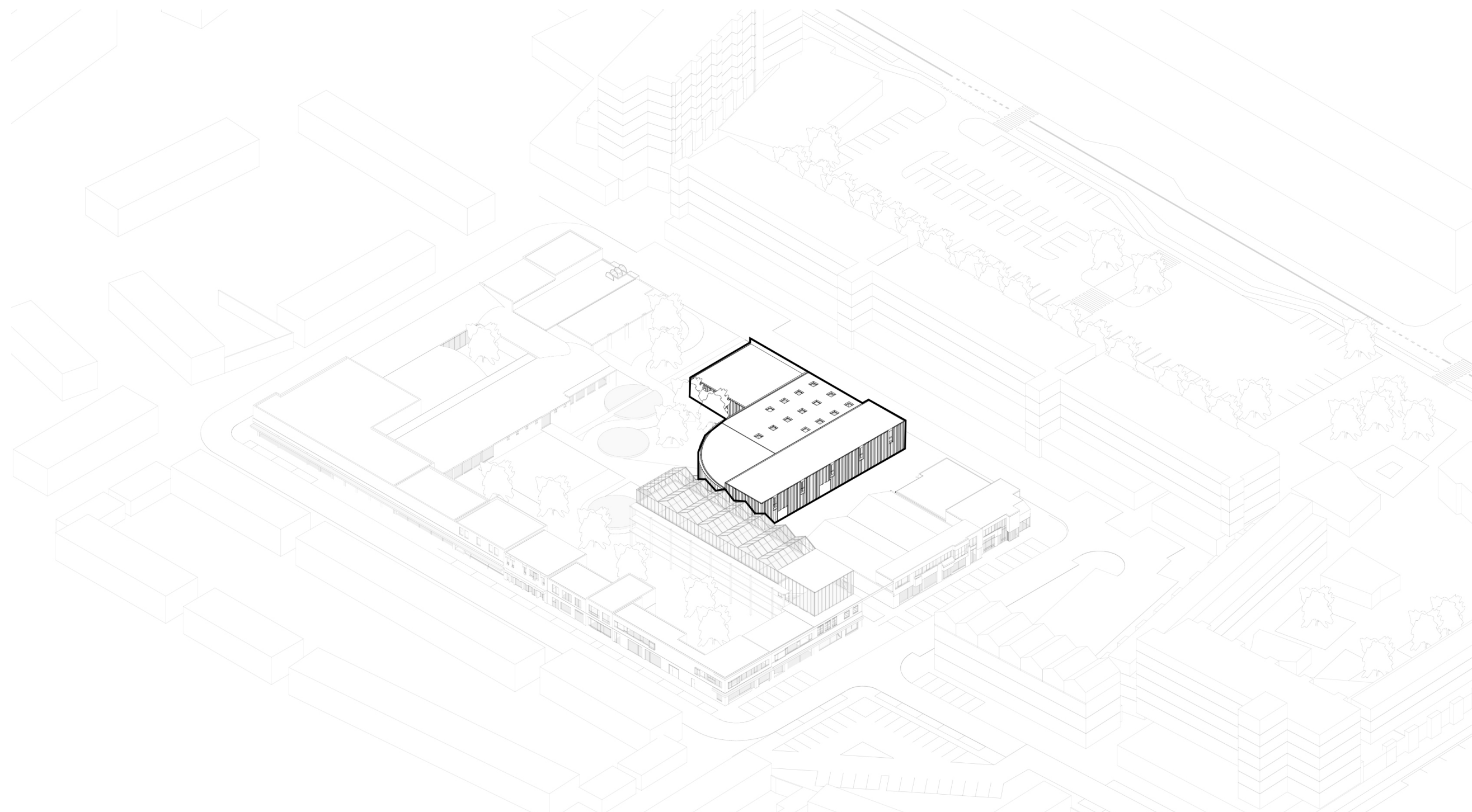
CRAFT SCHOOL

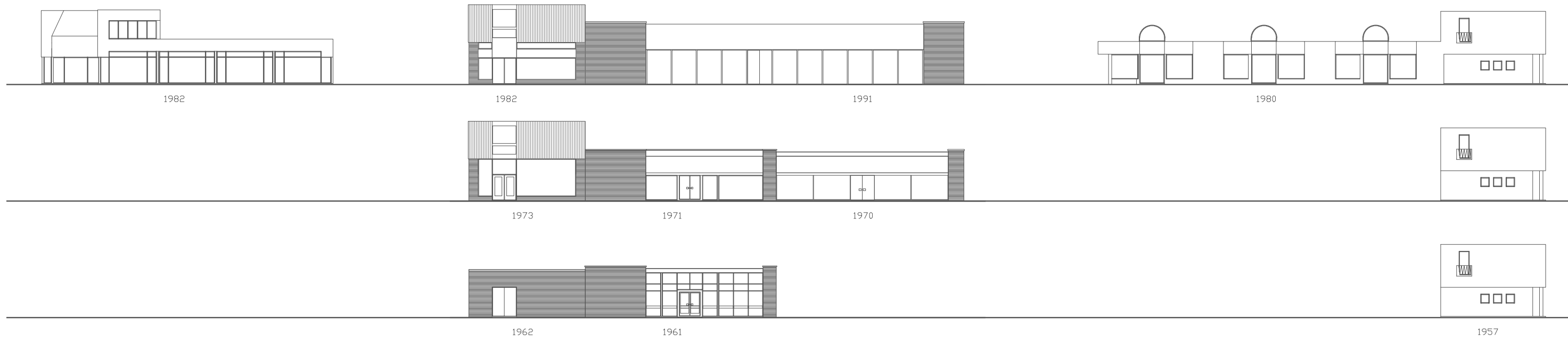
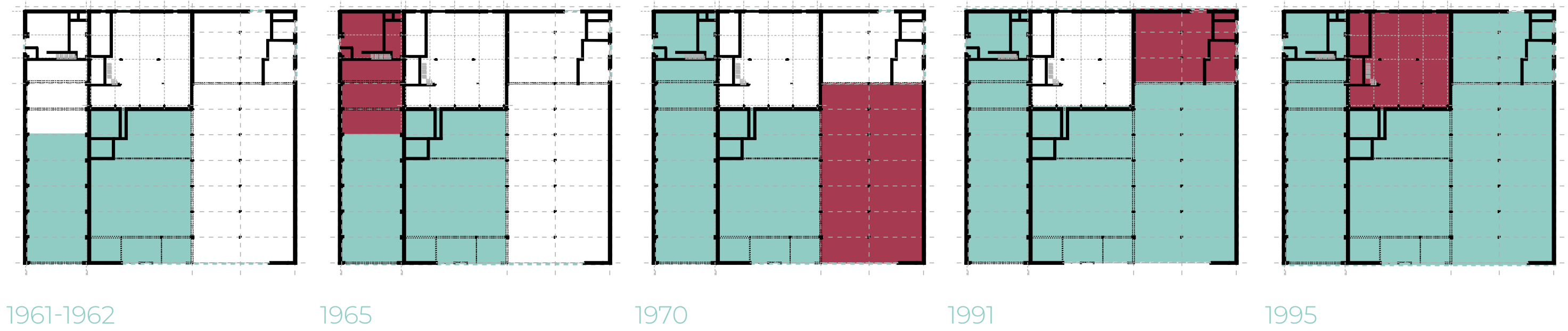
WORKSHOP

REPAIR CAFE

ARTIST STUDIOS







1961 - 1970

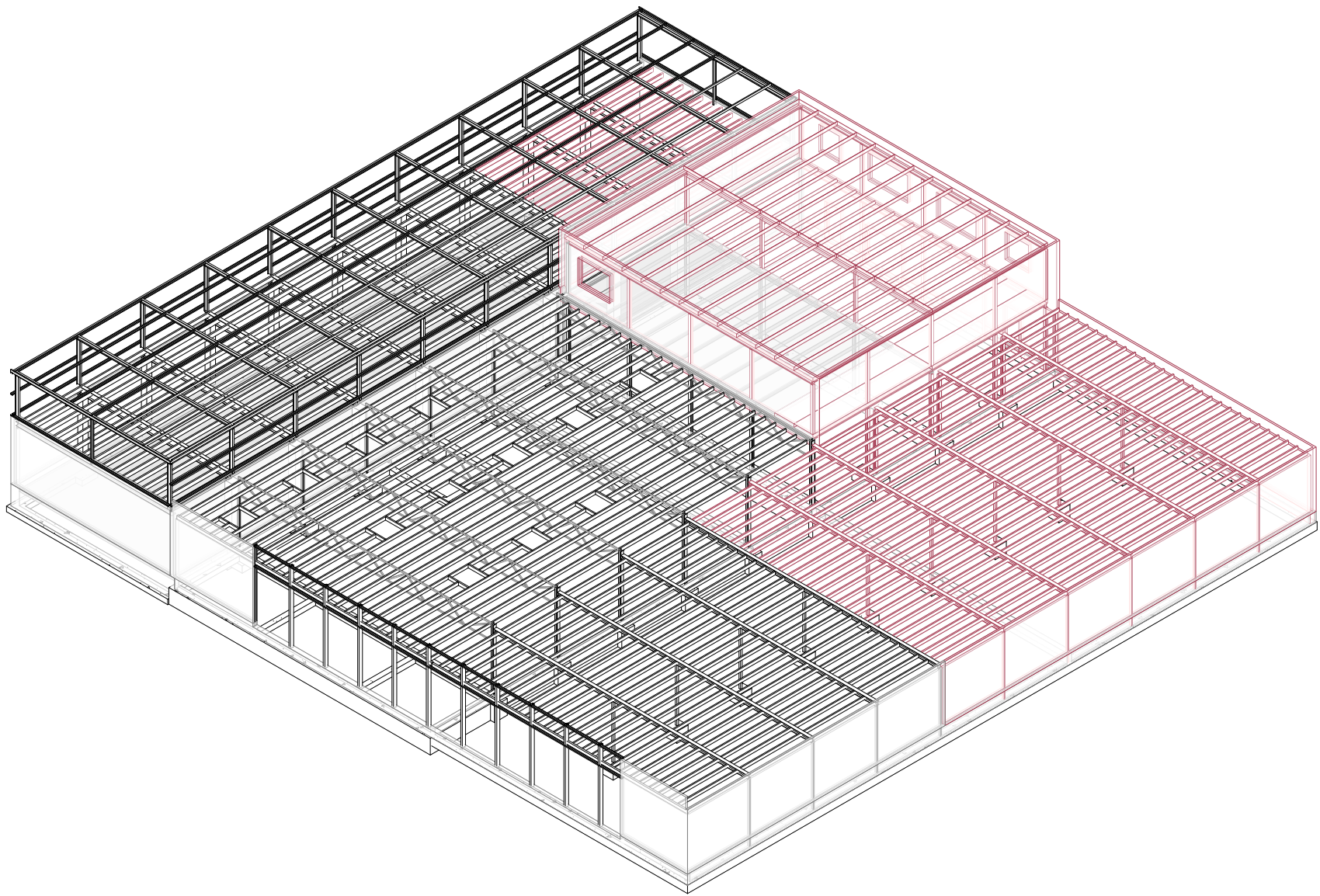
REGIONAAL ARCHIEF TILBURG, N.D.



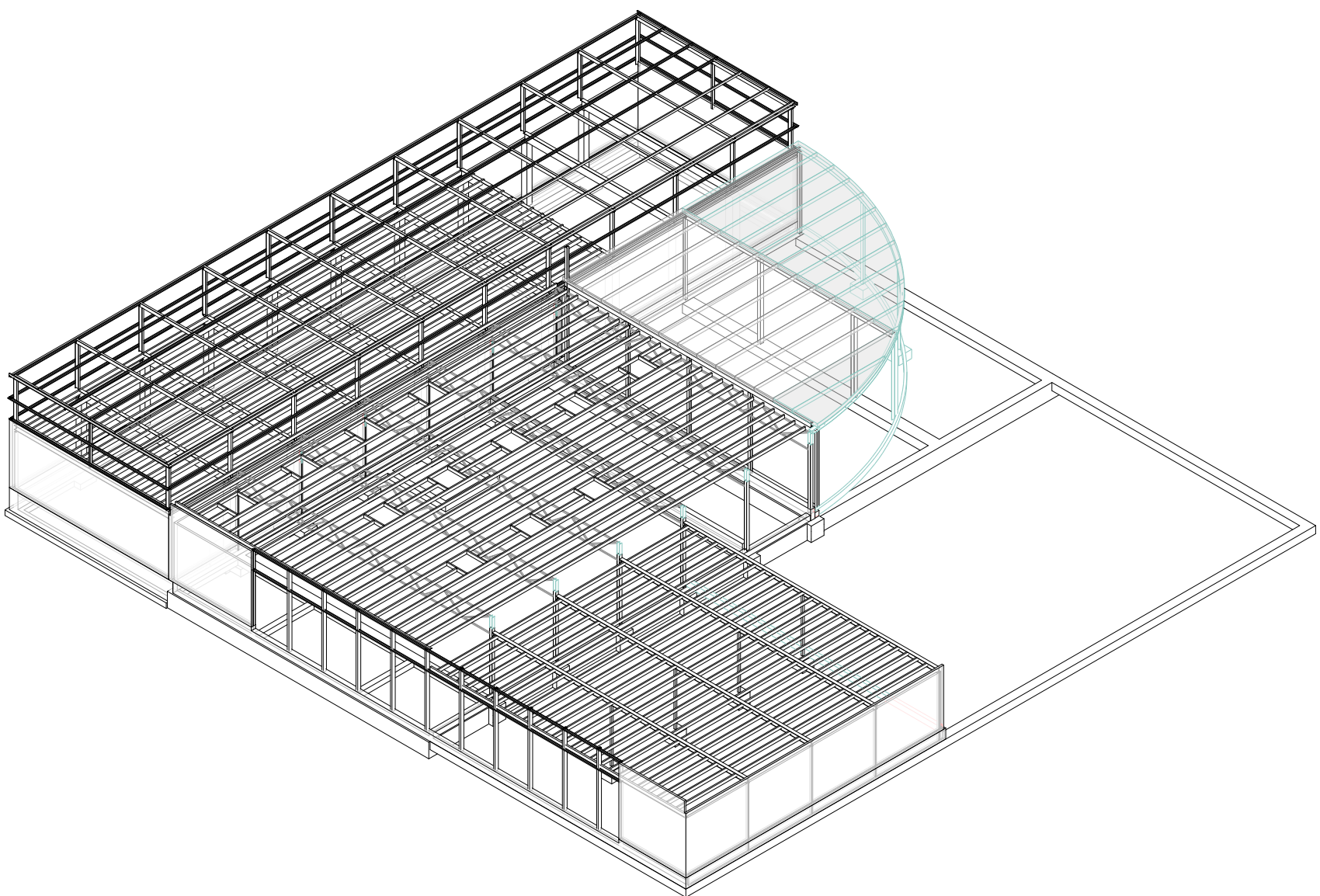
1973 - 2009

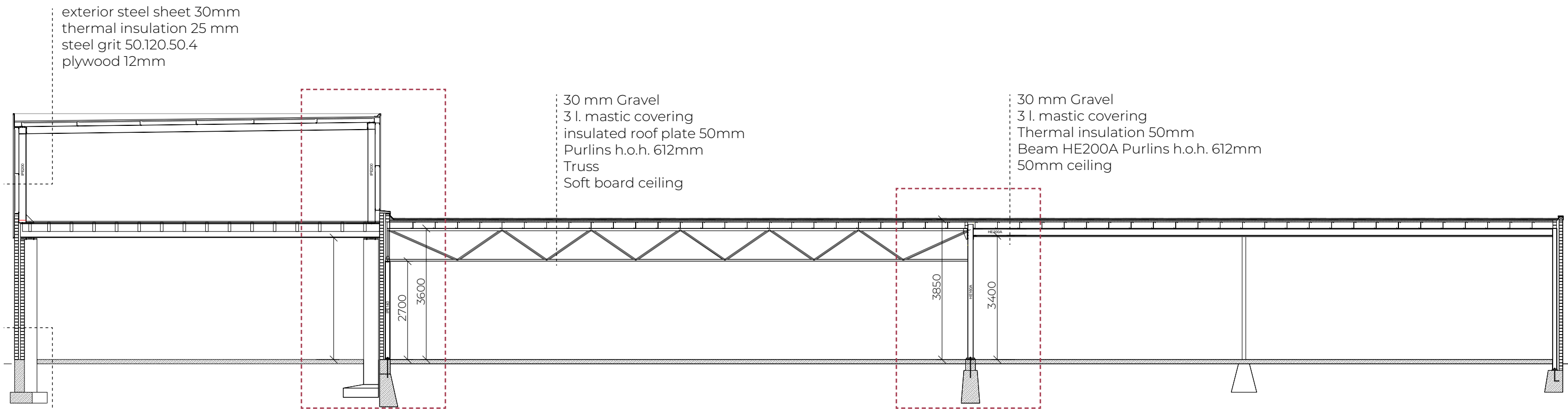
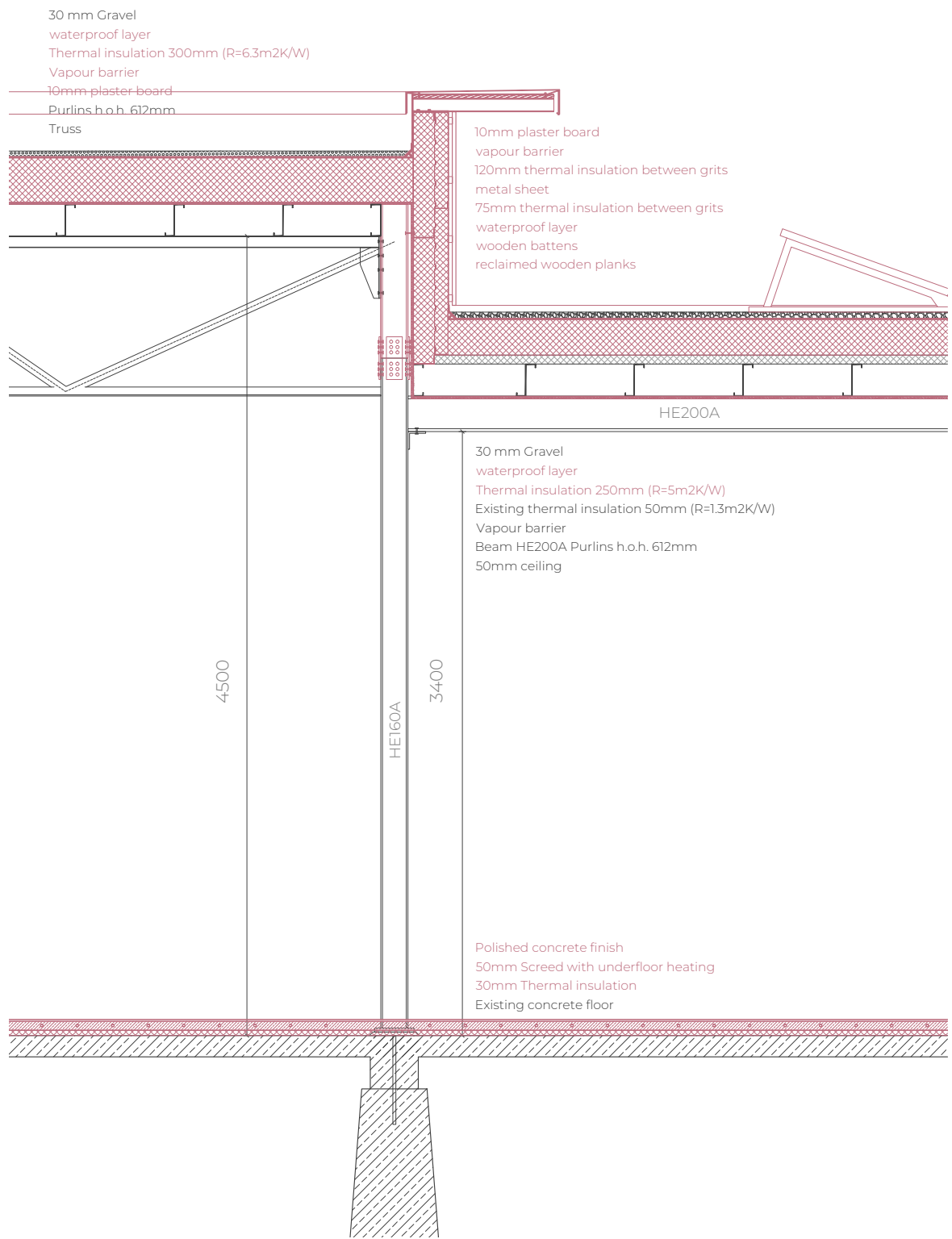
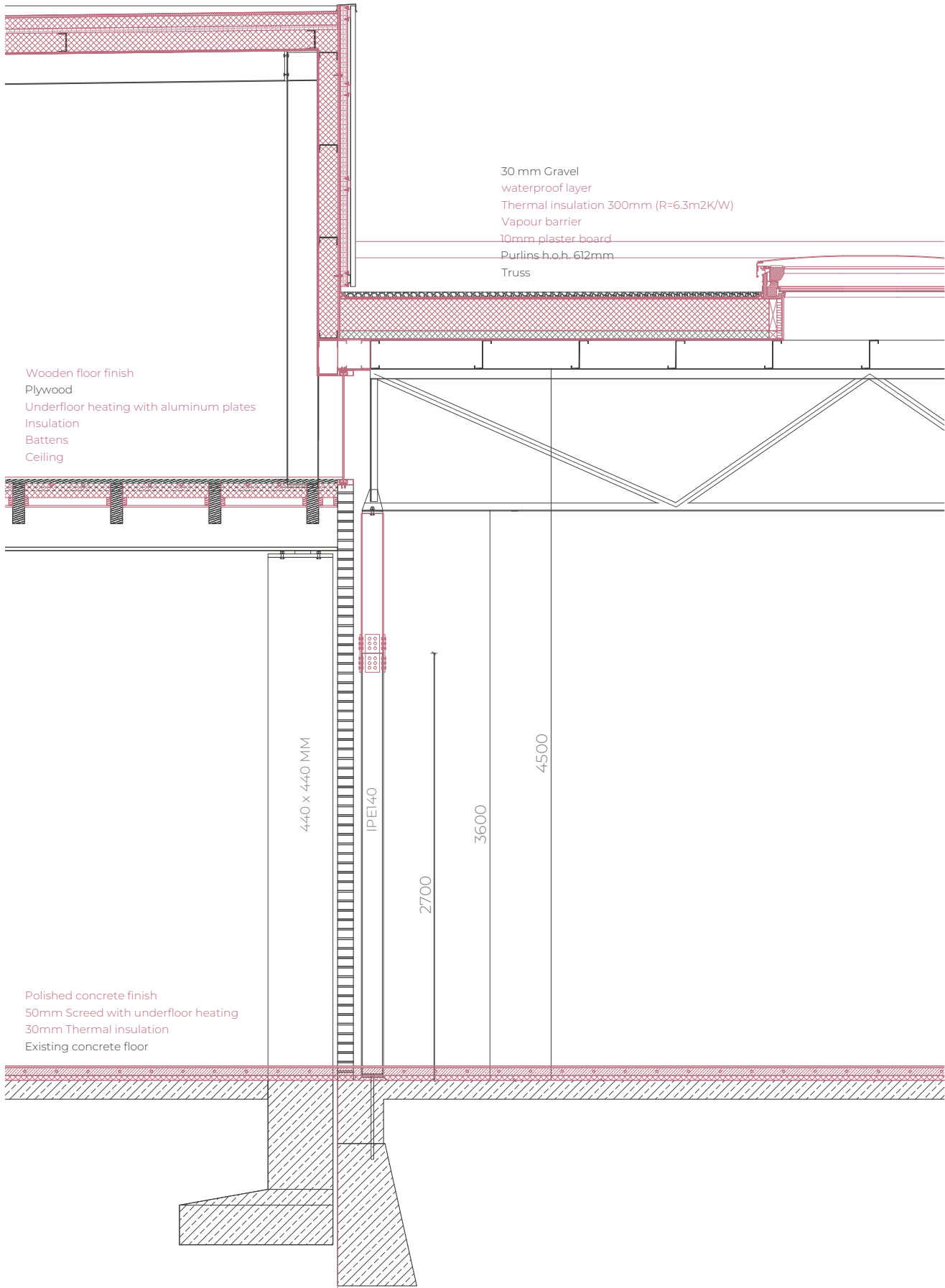
REGIONAAL ARCHIEF TILBURG, N.D.

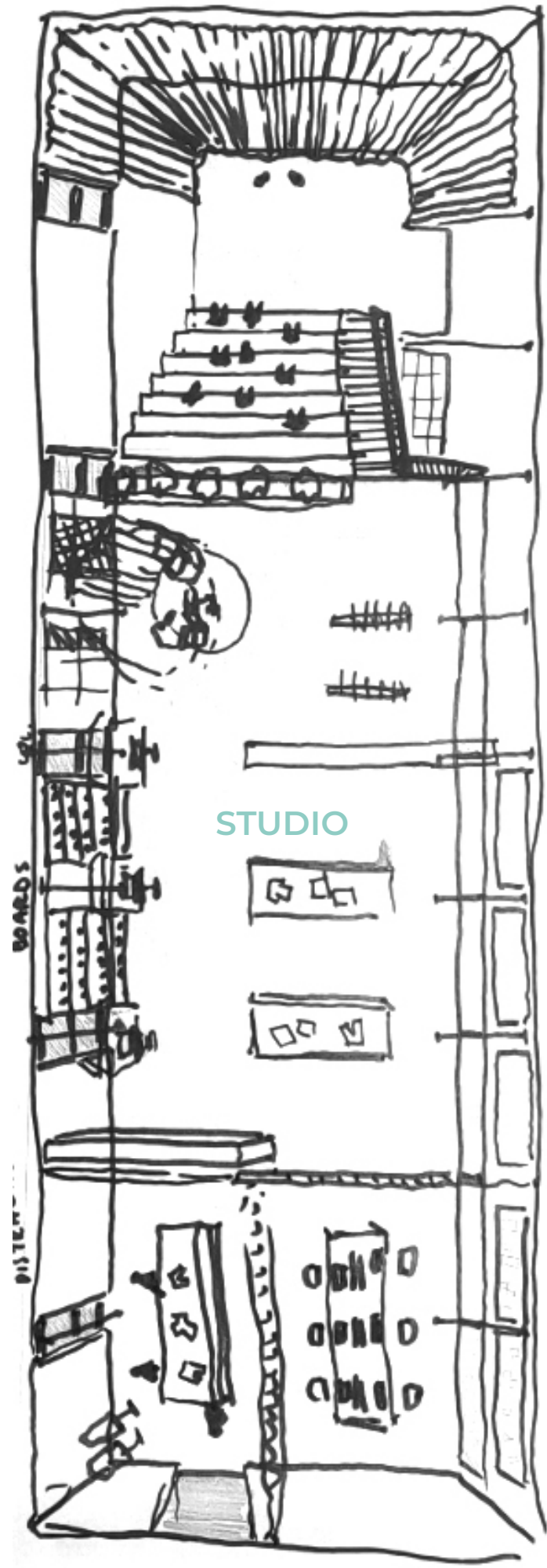
DEMOLISHED



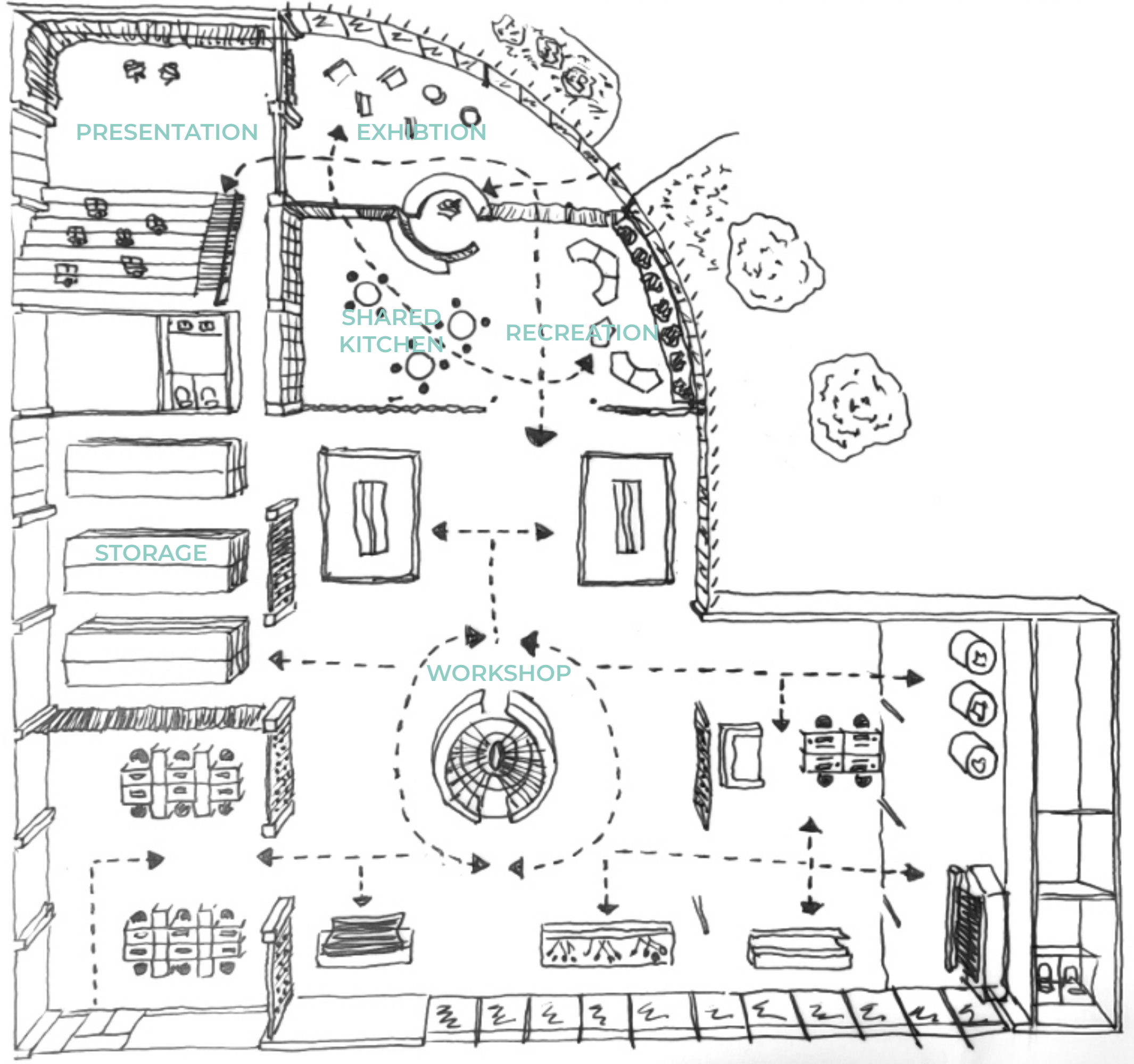
NEW



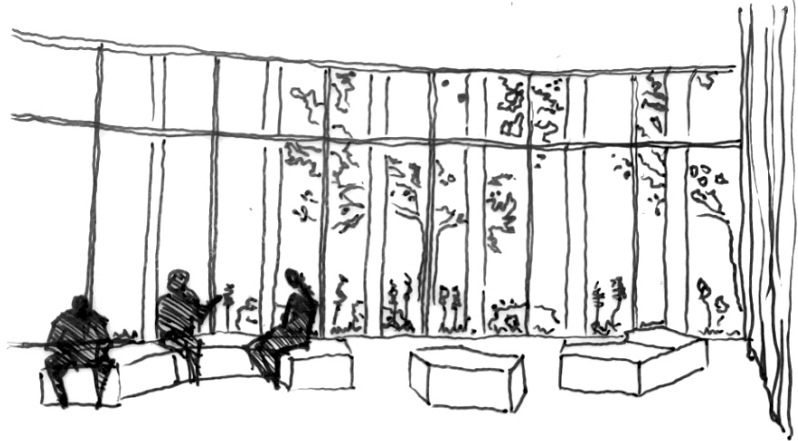




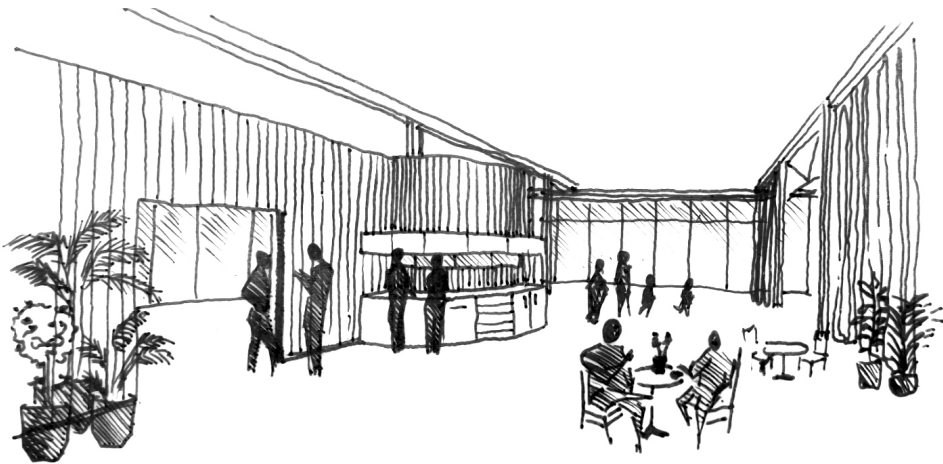
FIRST FLOOR



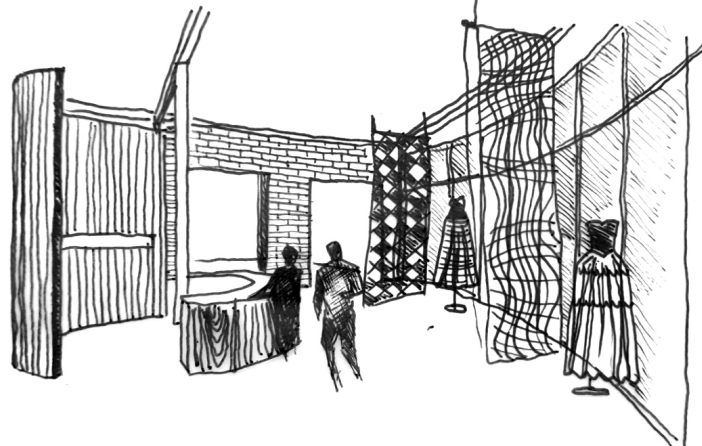
GROUND FLOOR



RECREATION



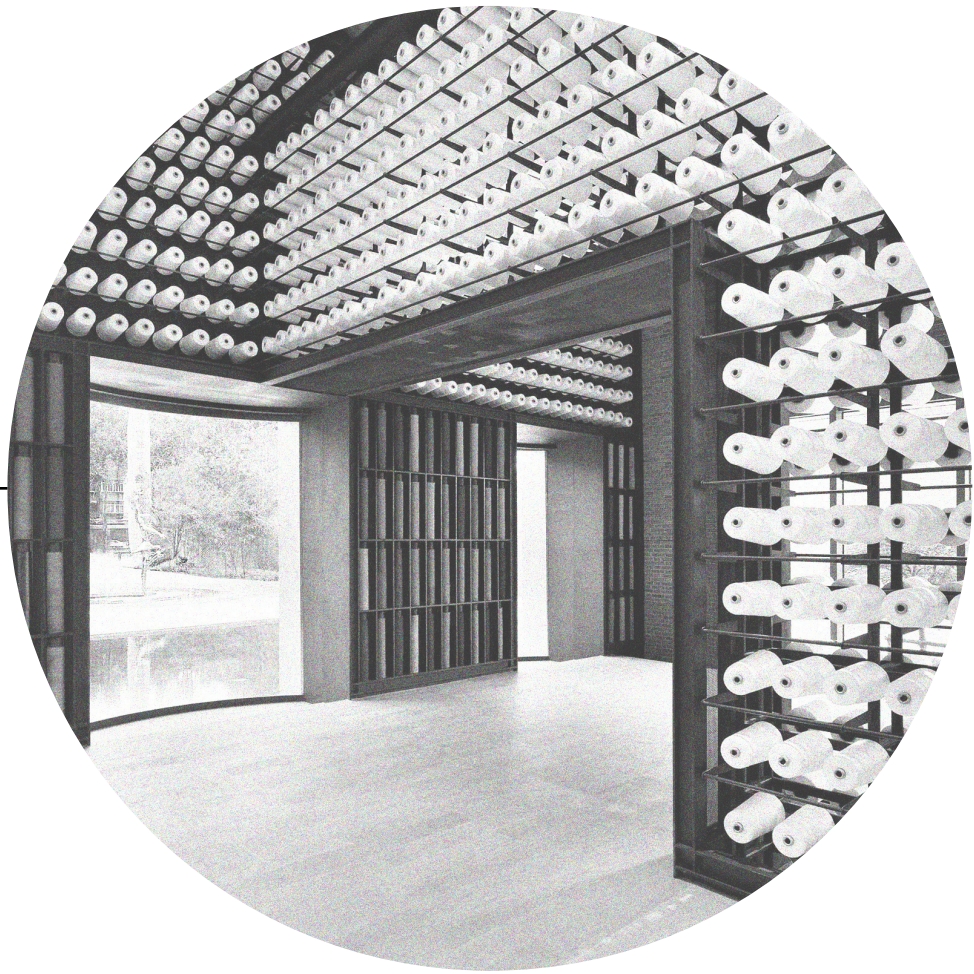
SOCIAL INTERACTIONS

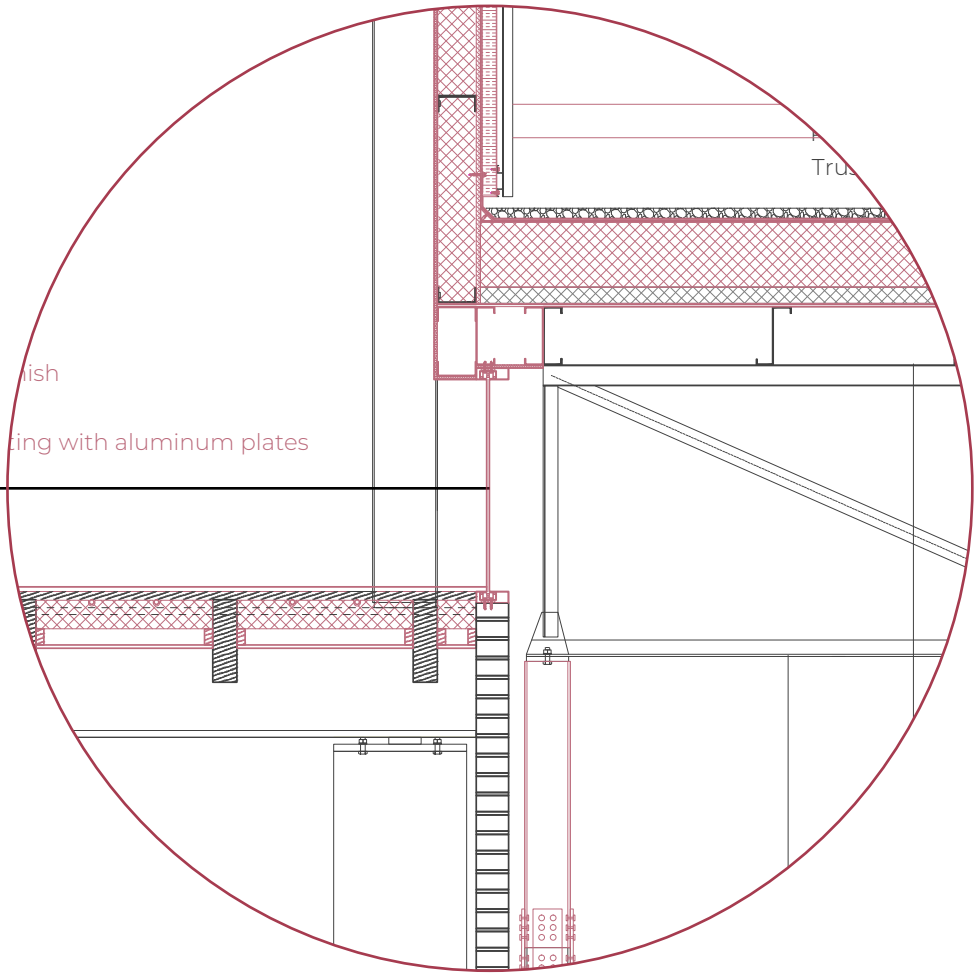


PRODUCT DISPLAY





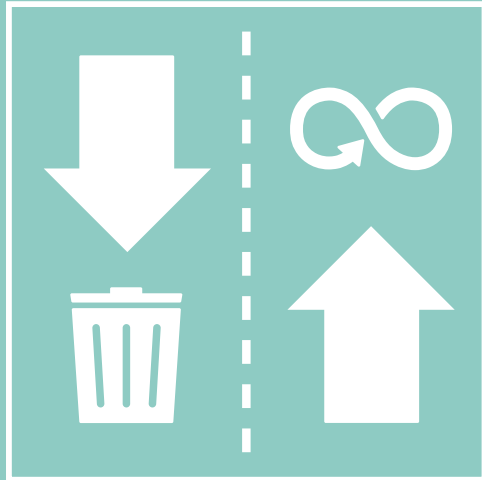




12 RESPONSIBLE
CONSUMPTION
AND PRODUCTION



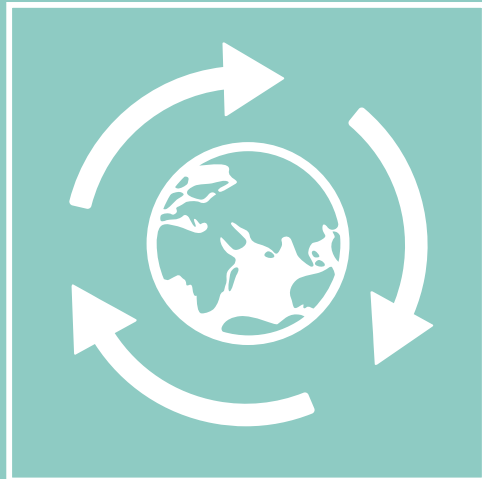
SUBSTANTIALLY
REDUCE WASTE
GENERATION



REMOVE MARKET
DISTORTIONS THAT
ENCOURAGE
WASTEFUL
CONSUMPTION

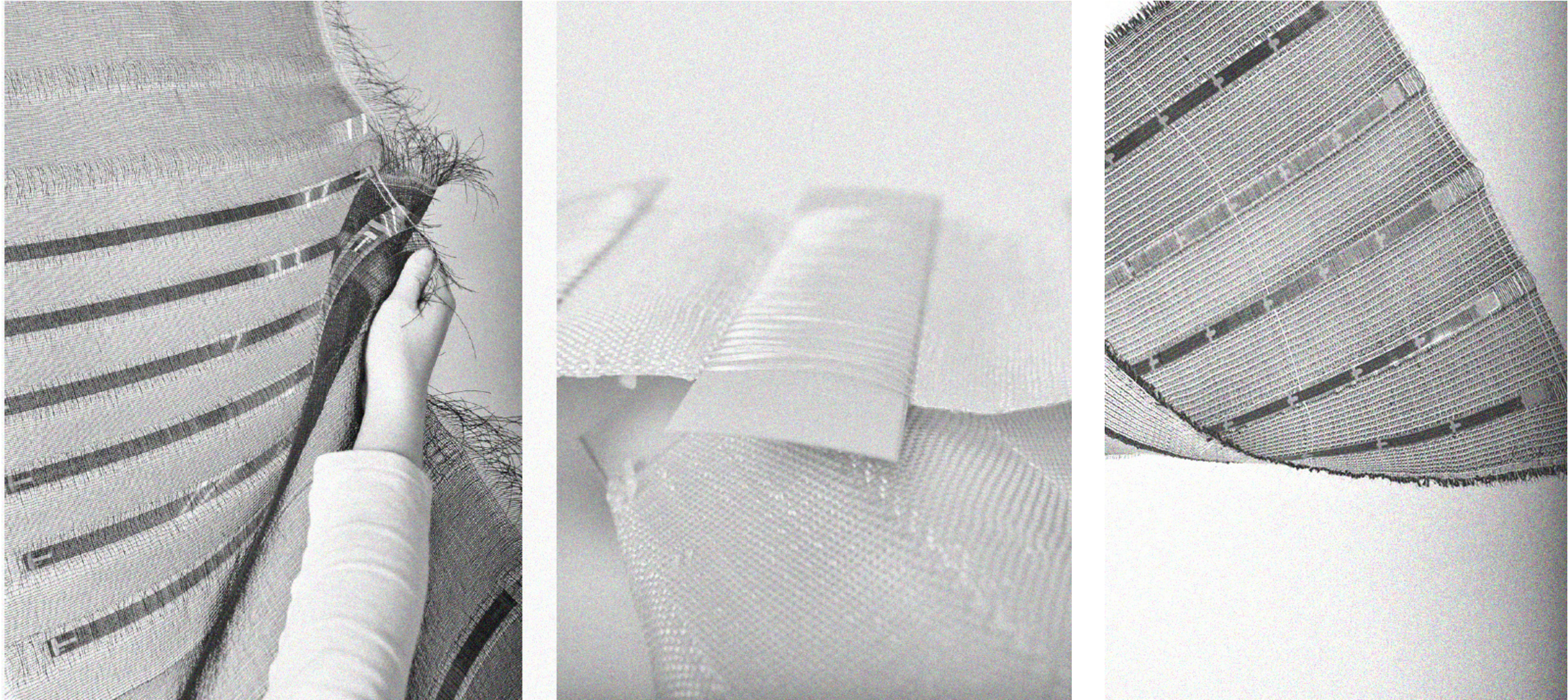


PROMOTE UNIVERSAL
UNDERSTANDING OF
SUSTAINABLE
LIFESTYLES



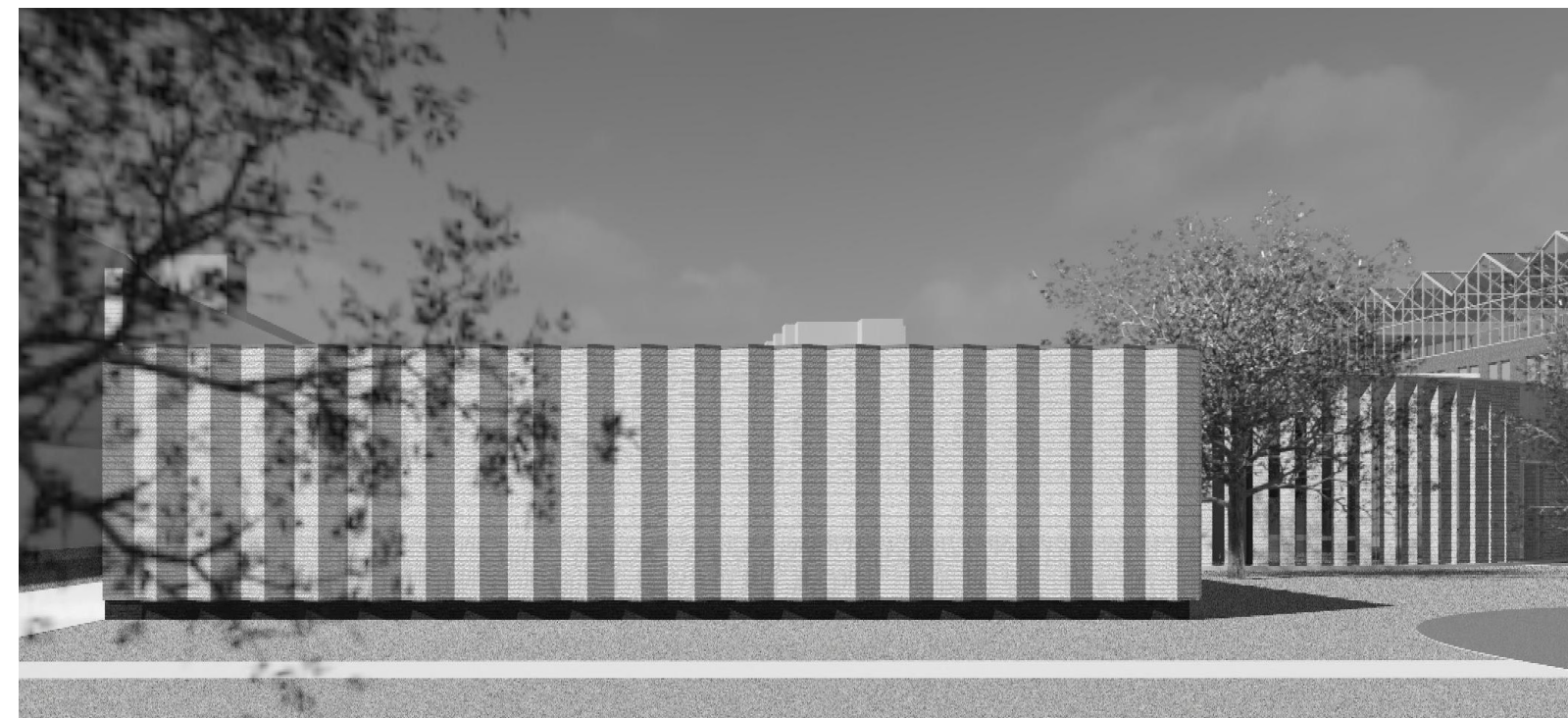
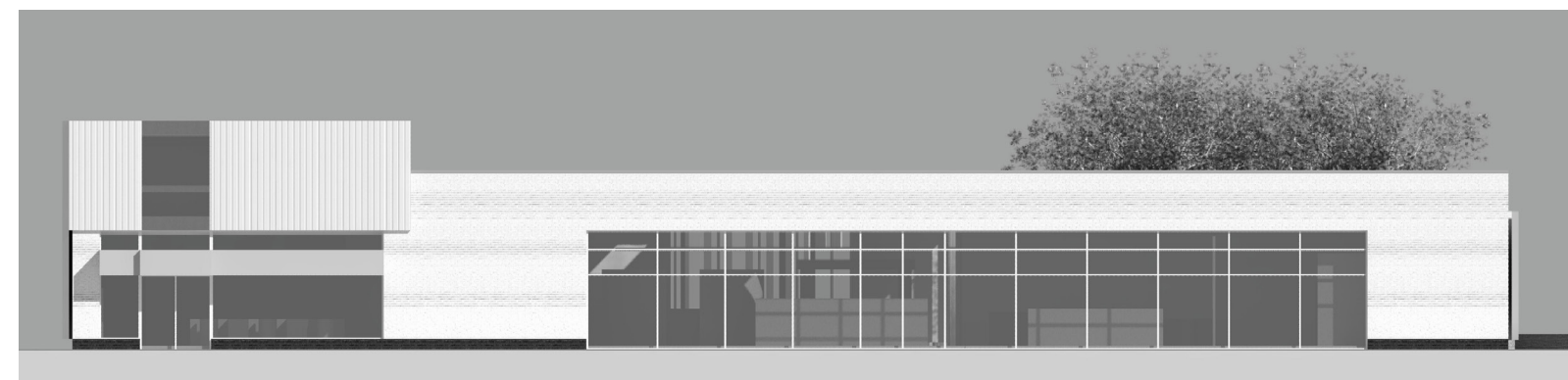
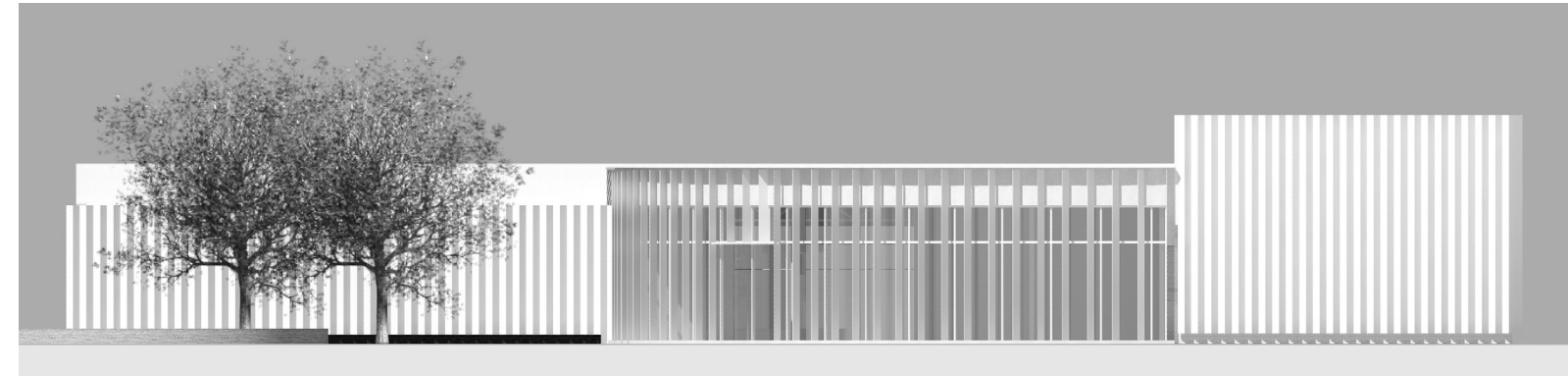
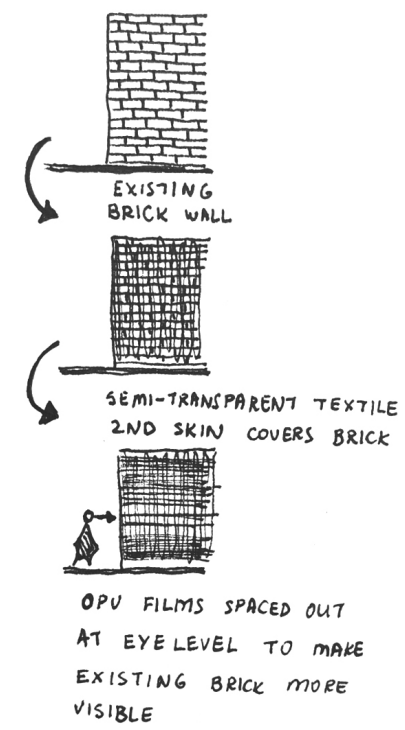
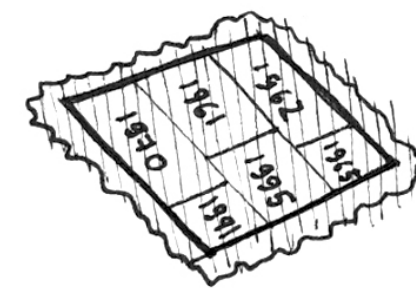
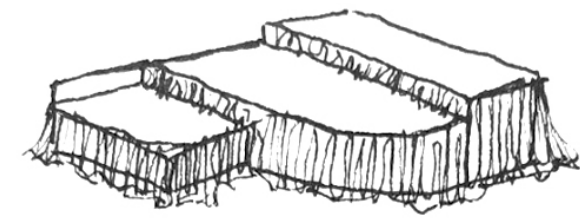
SUSTAINABLE
MANAGEMENT AND
USE OF NATURAL
RESOURCES

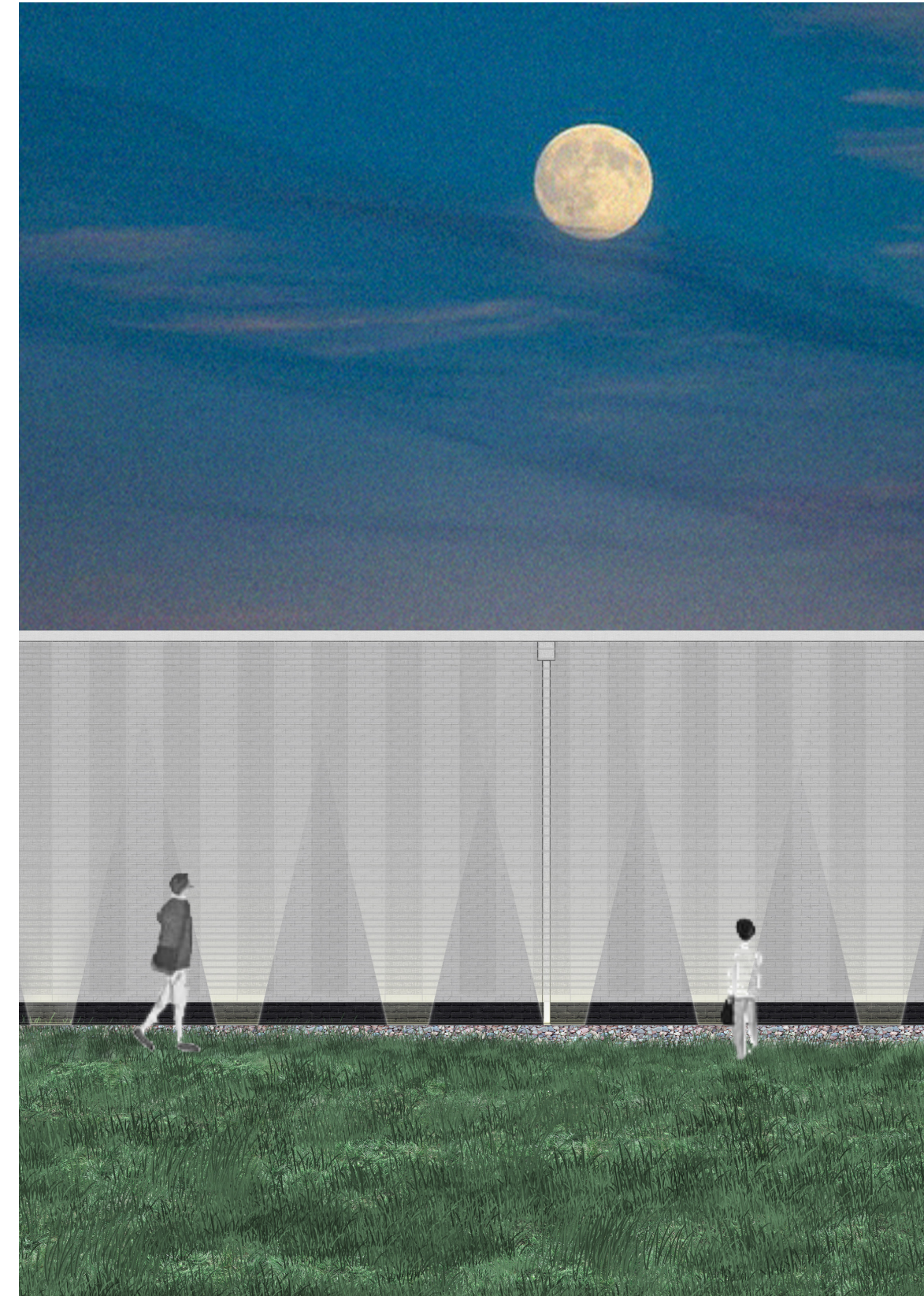
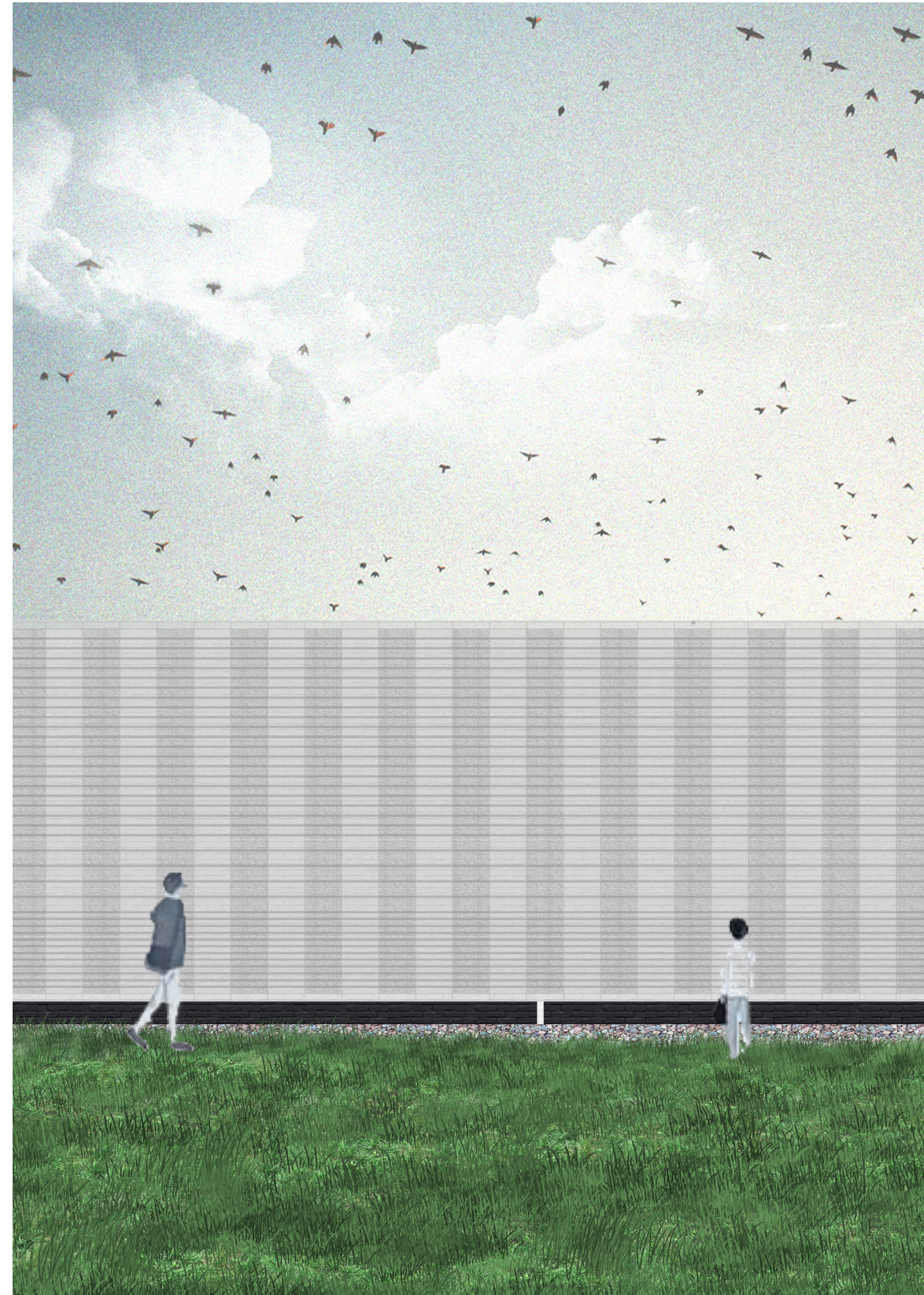
SUSTAINABILITY GOALS (SDG FUND, 2015)

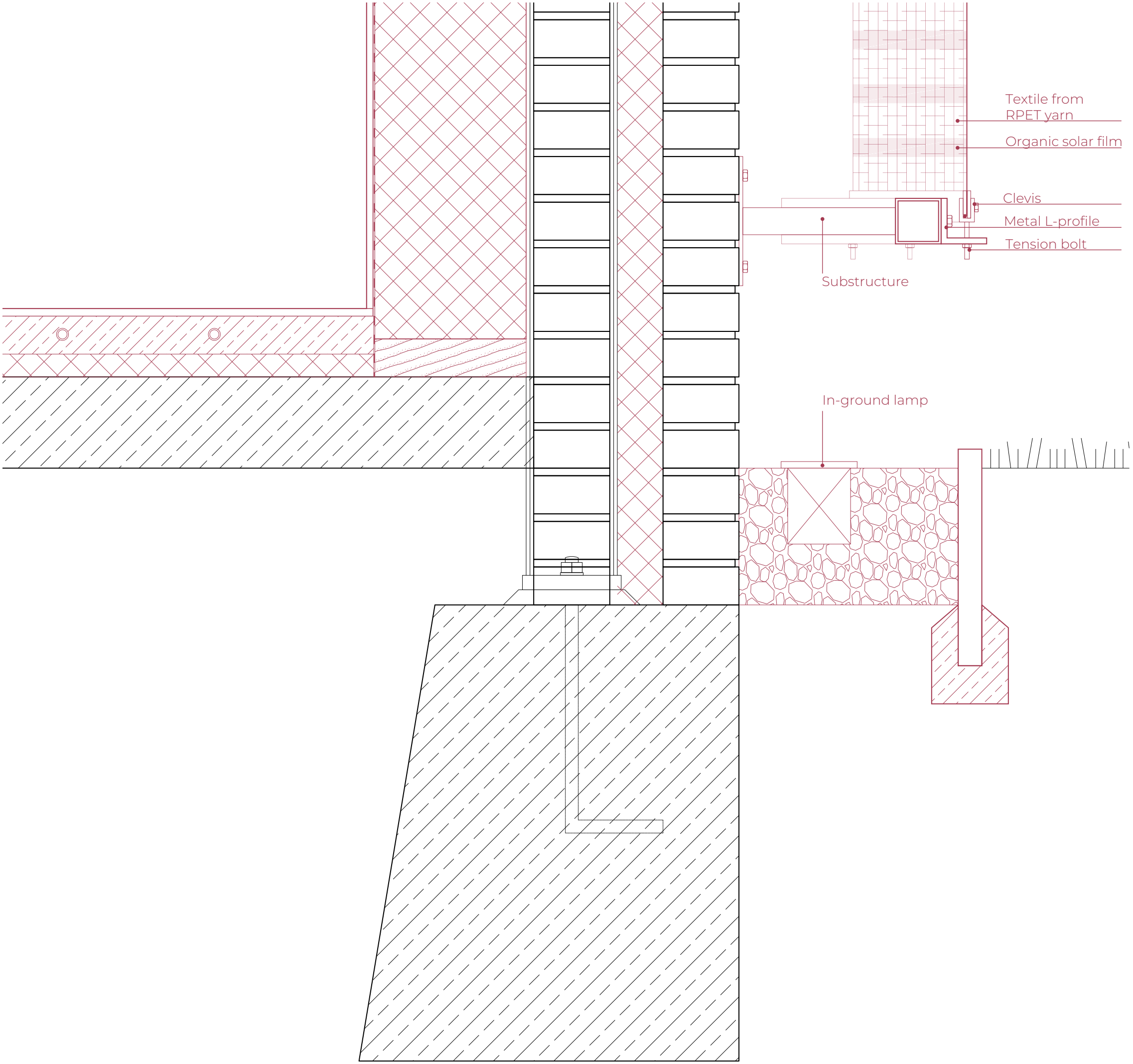


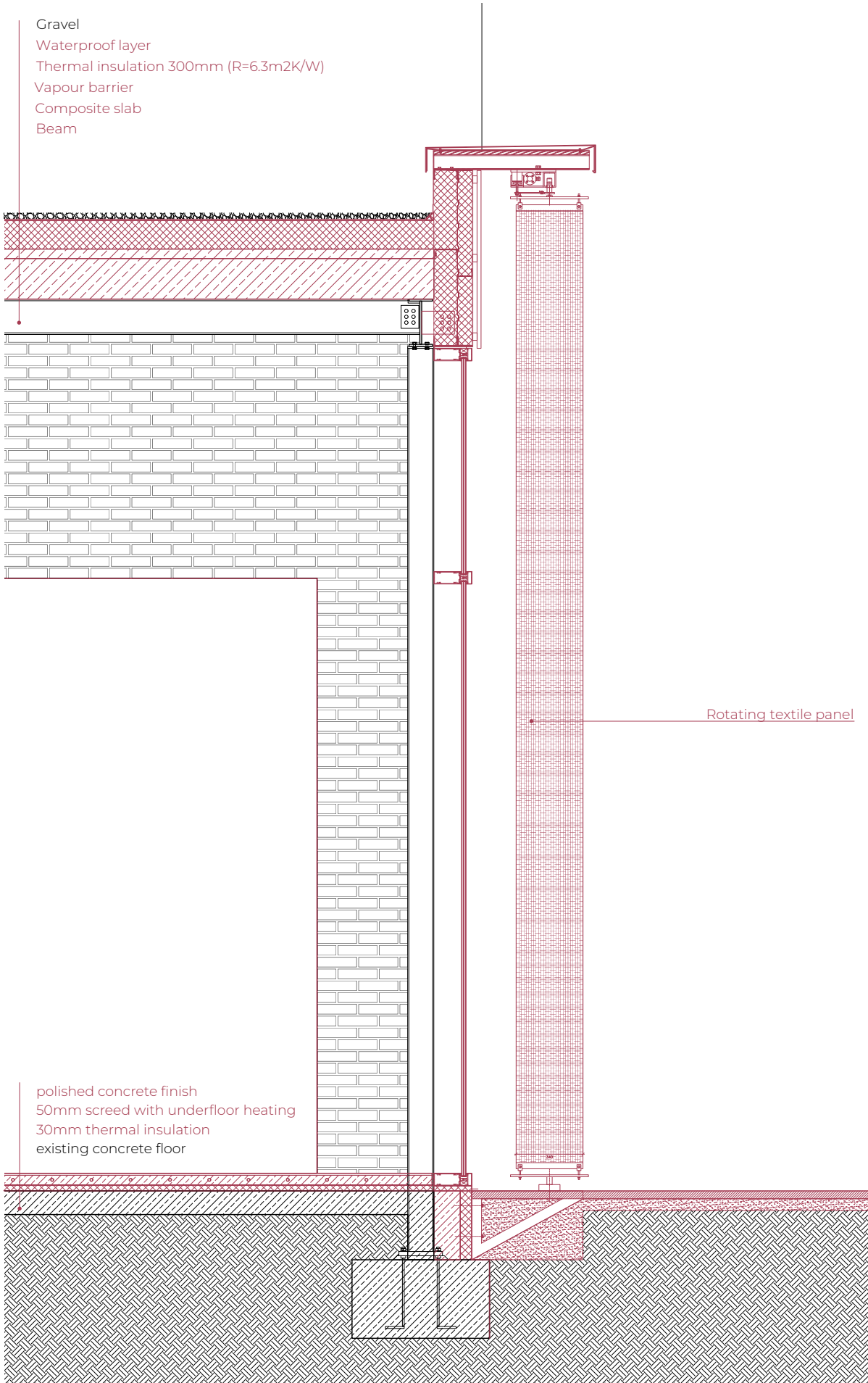
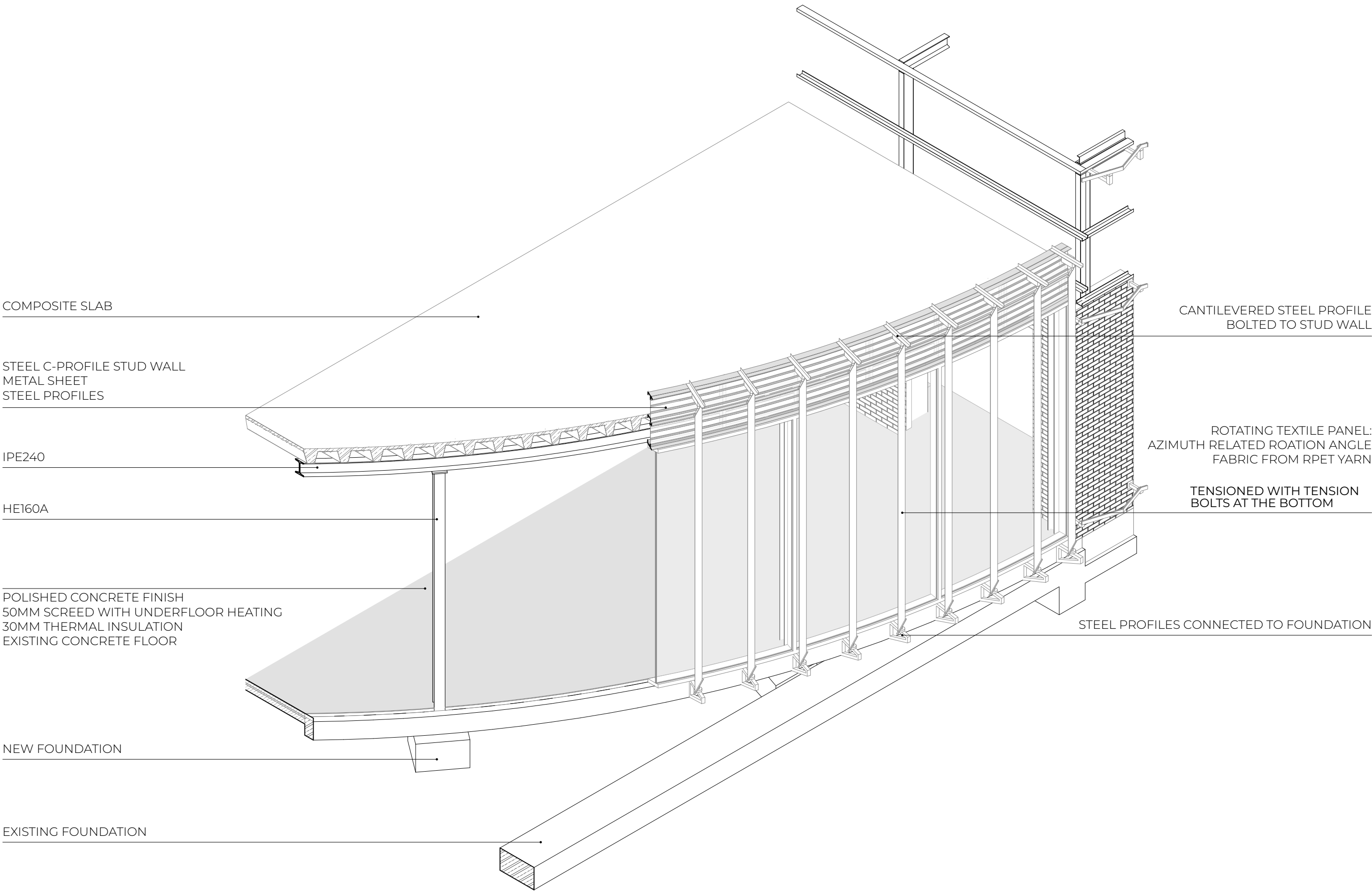
SUNTEX SAMPLES WITH INTEGRATED SOLAR FILMS

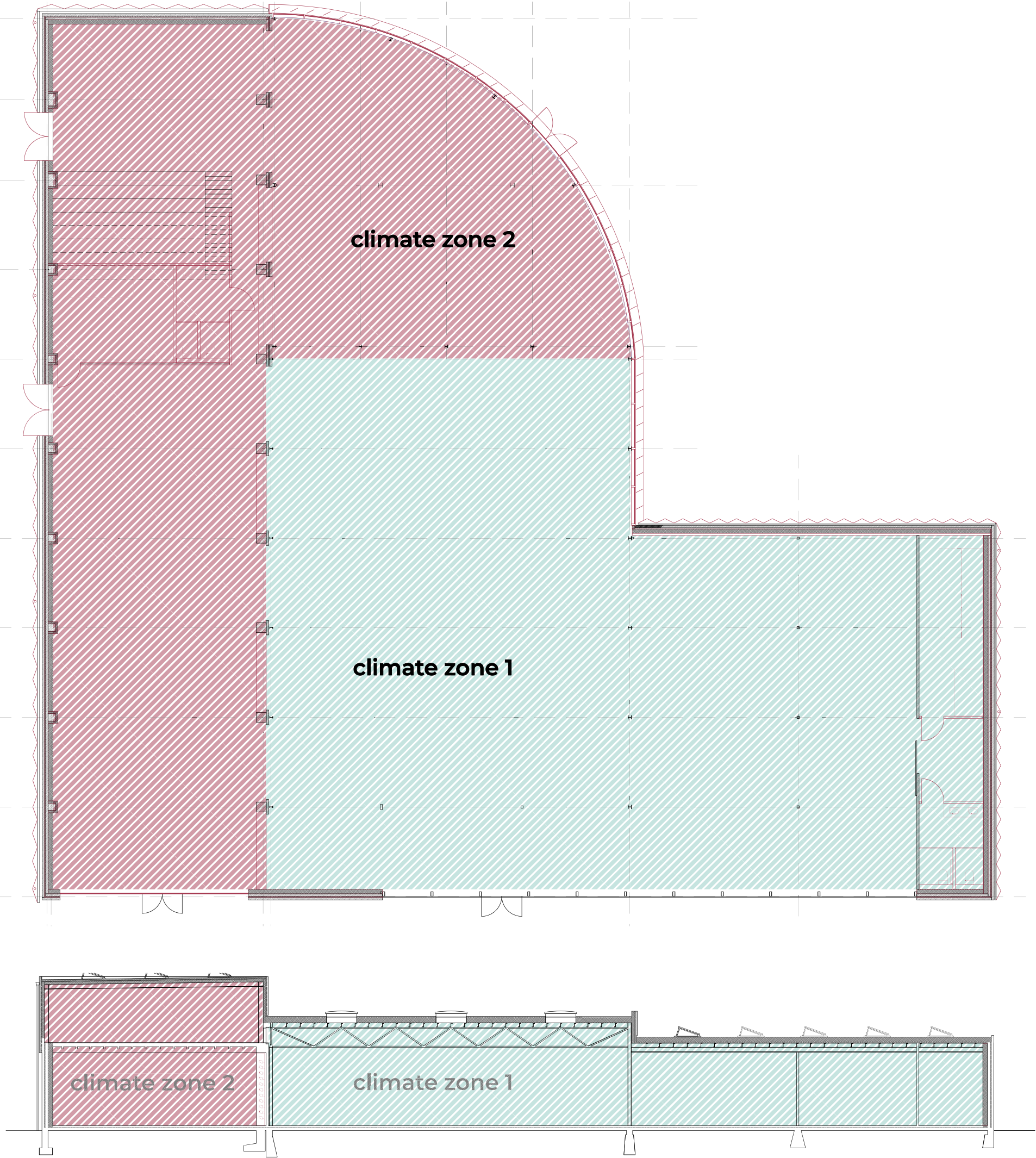
PAULINE VAN DONGEN , 2022



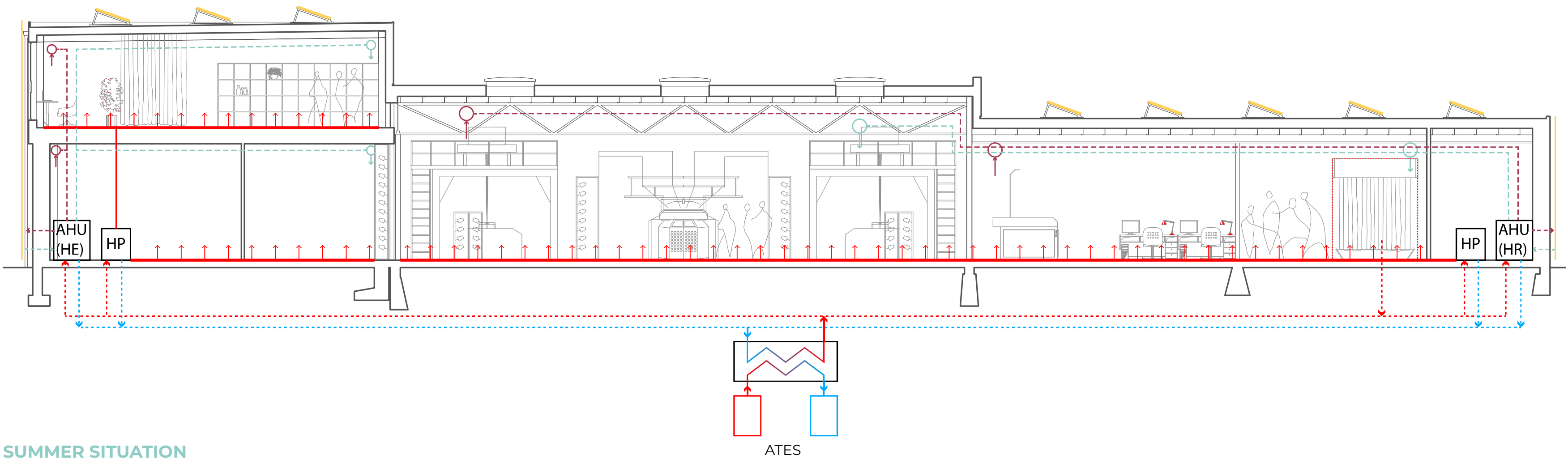




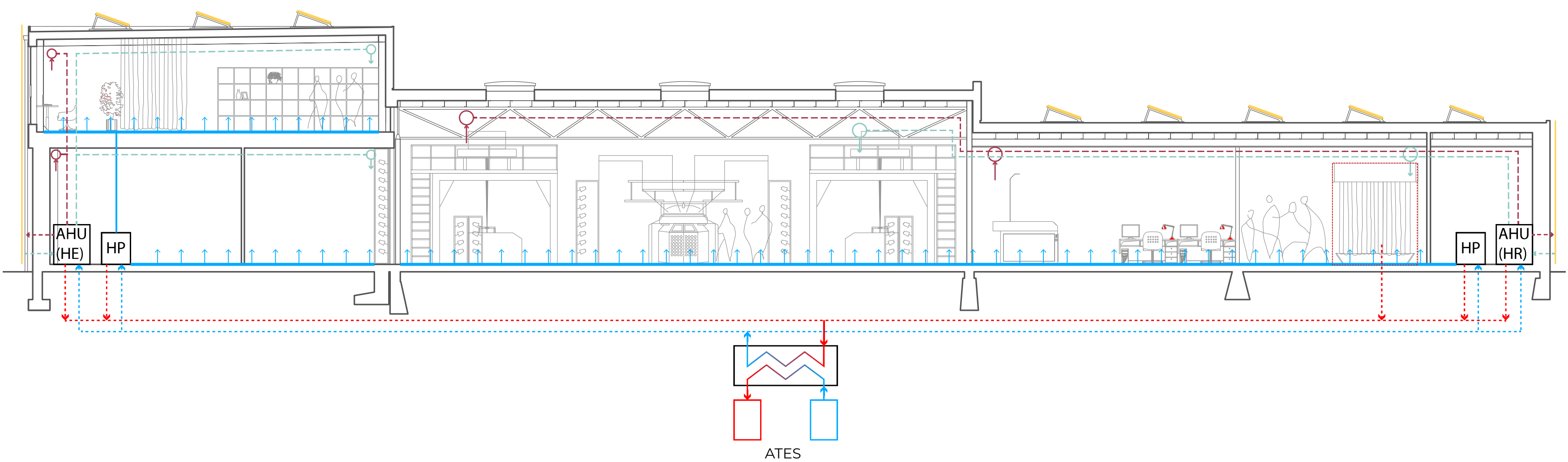




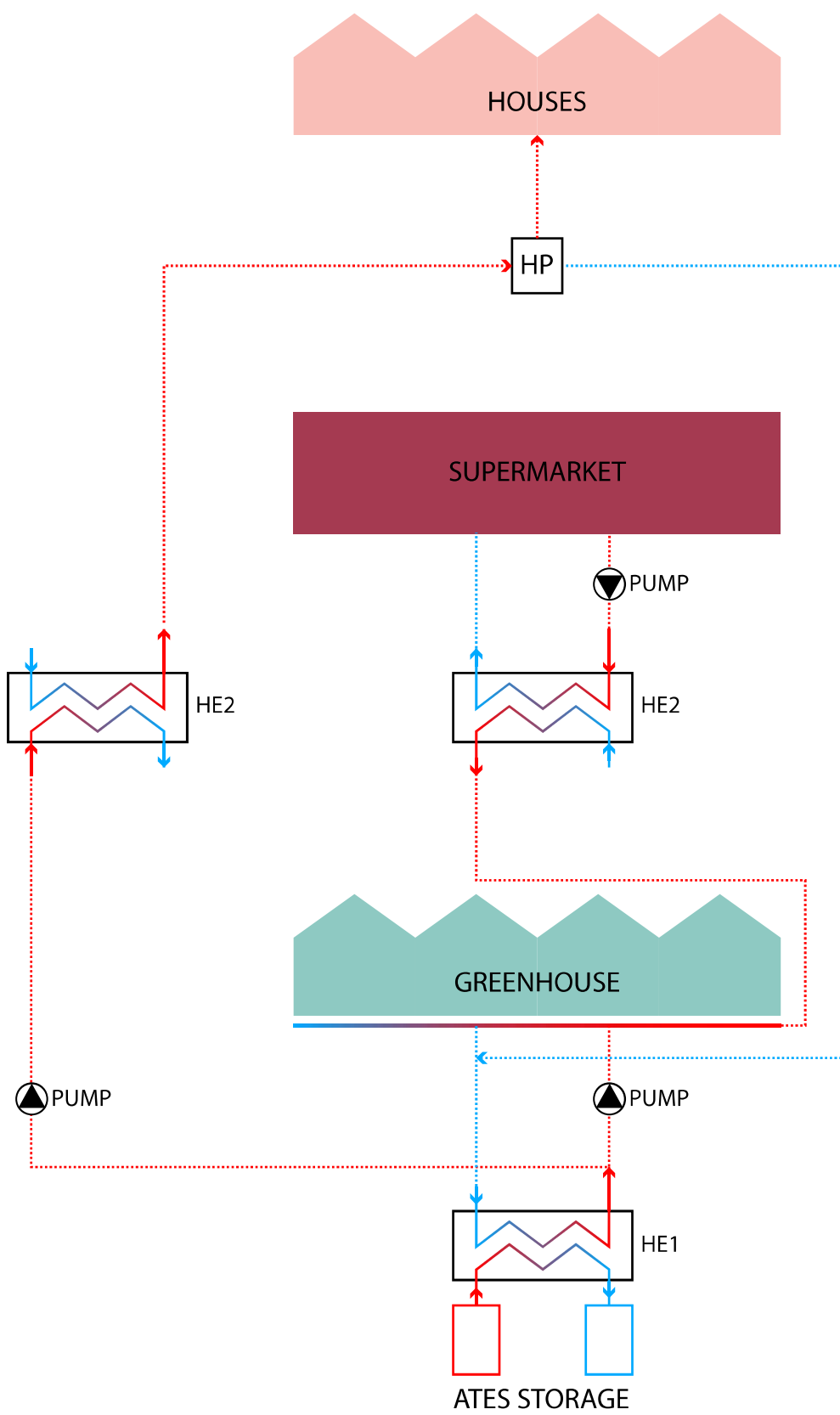
WINTER SITUATION



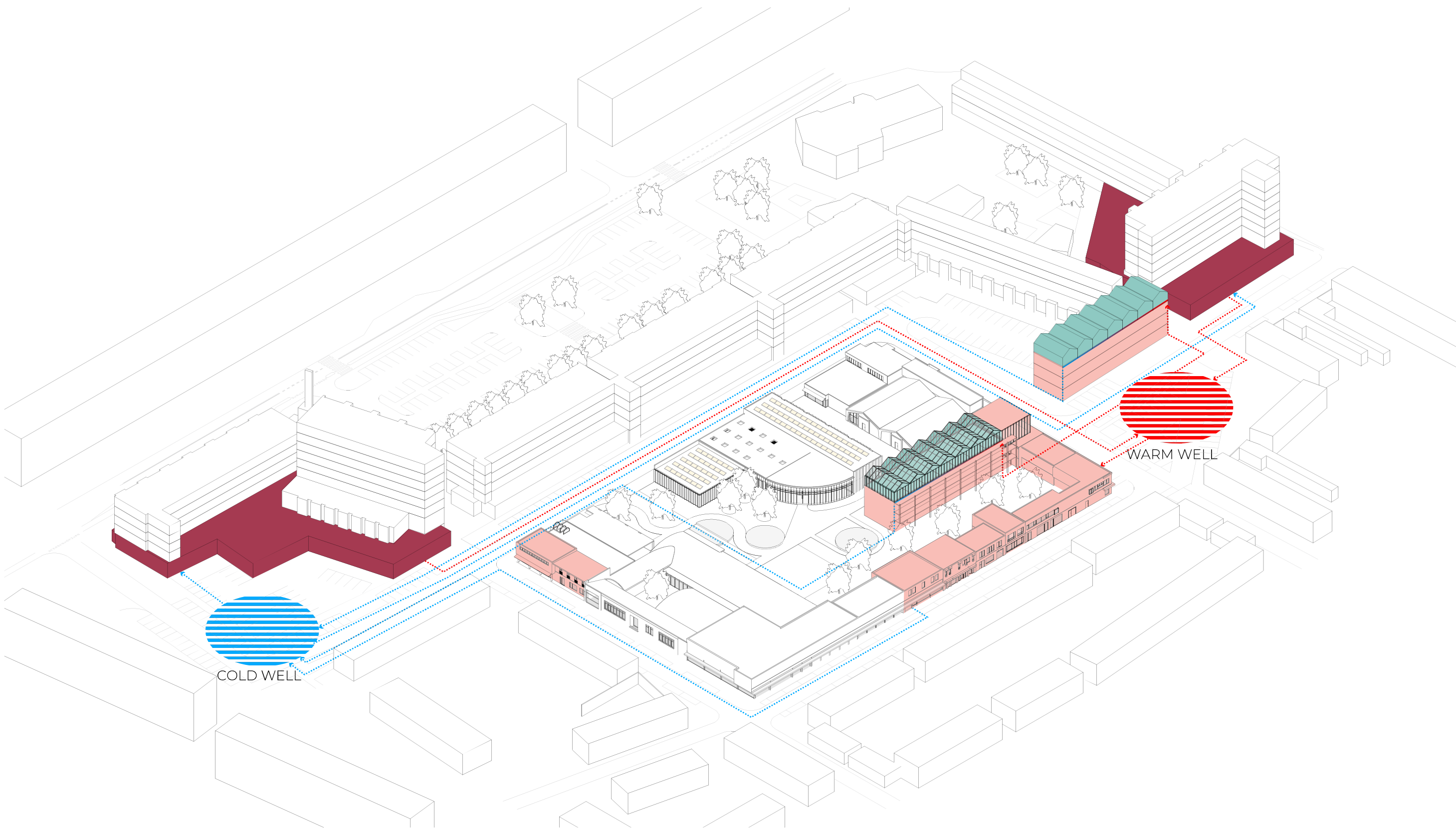
SUMMER SITUATION



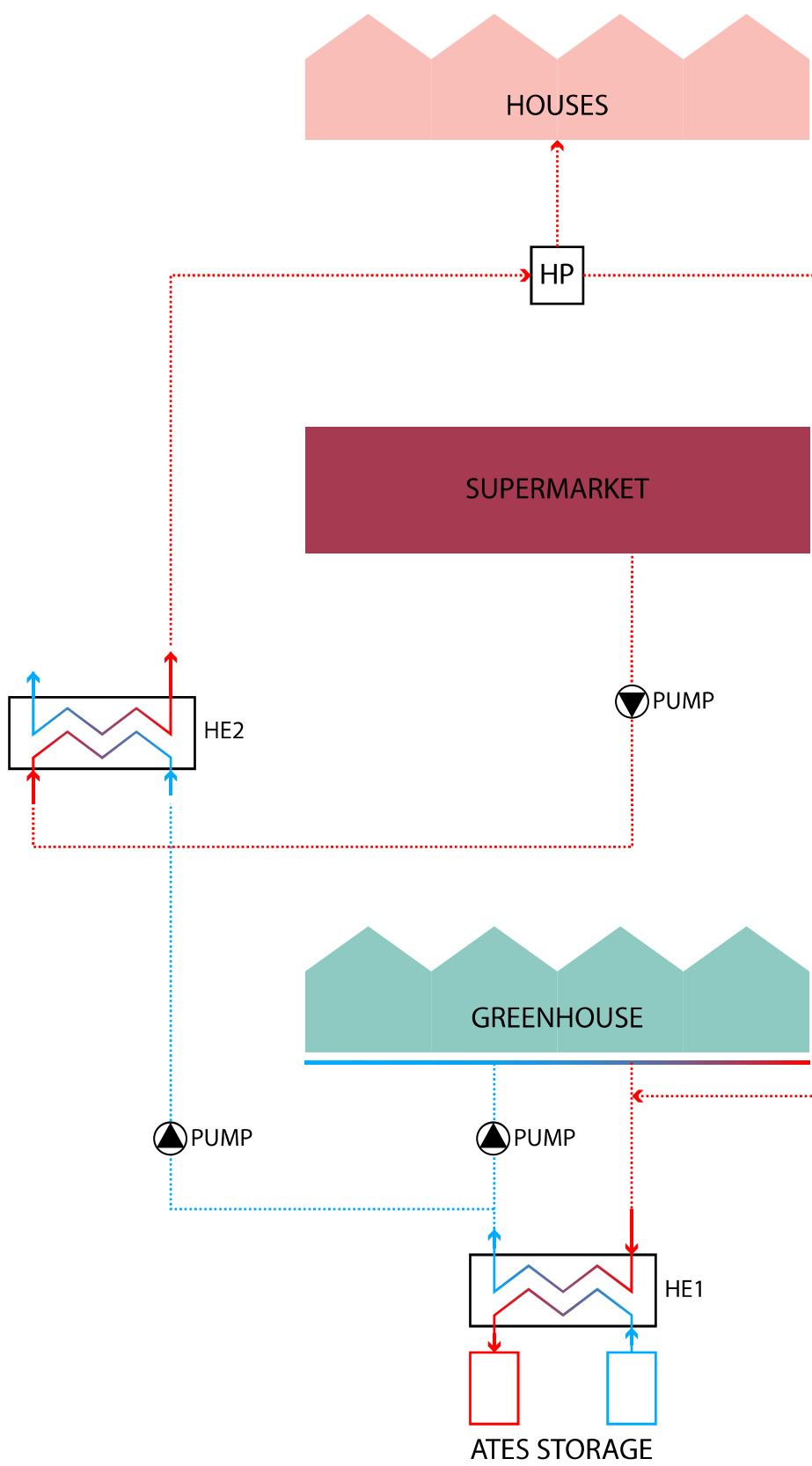
WINTER



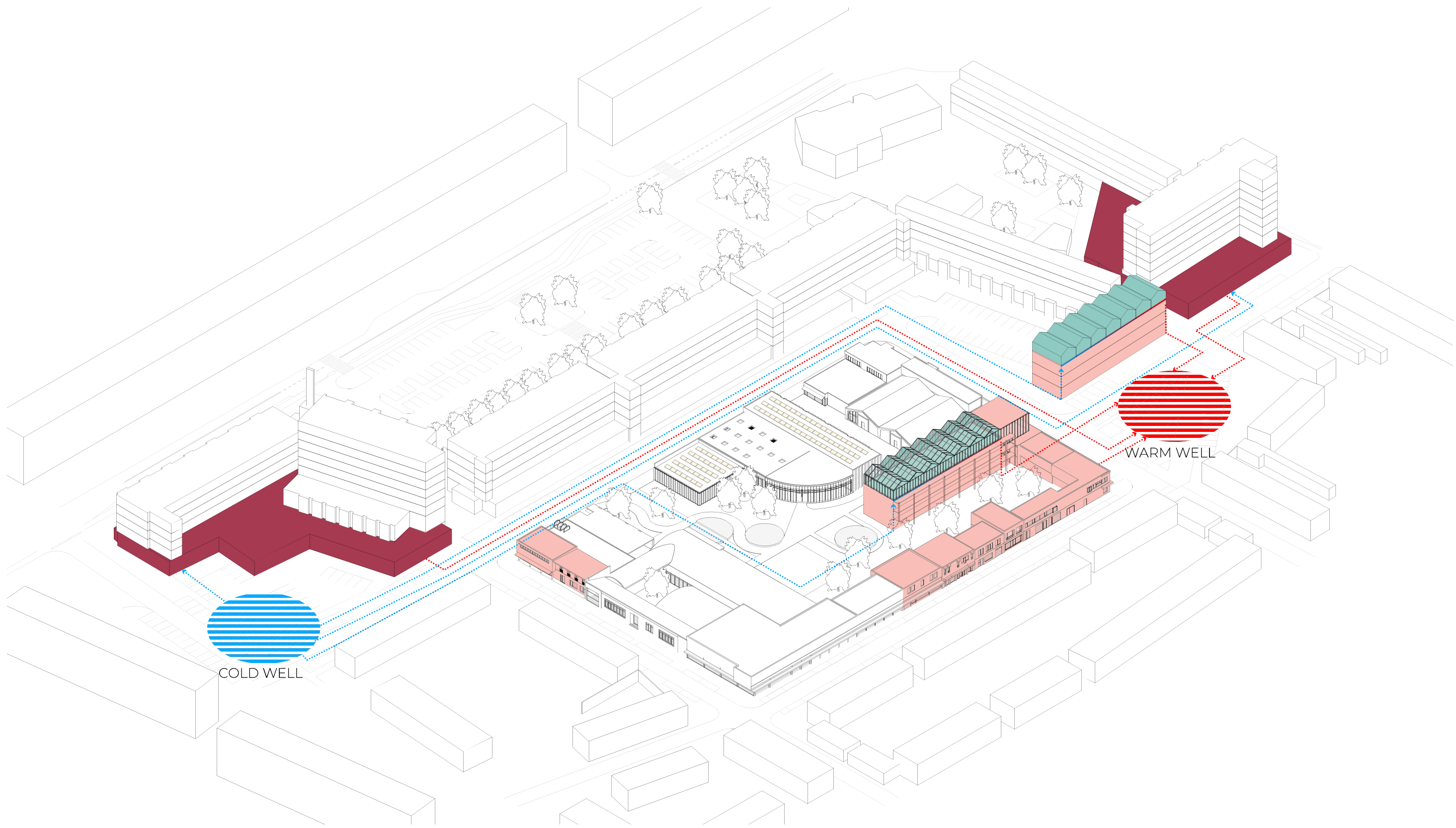
(TEN CAAT, GRAAMANS, TENPIERIK, VAN DEN DOBBELSTEEN, 2020)

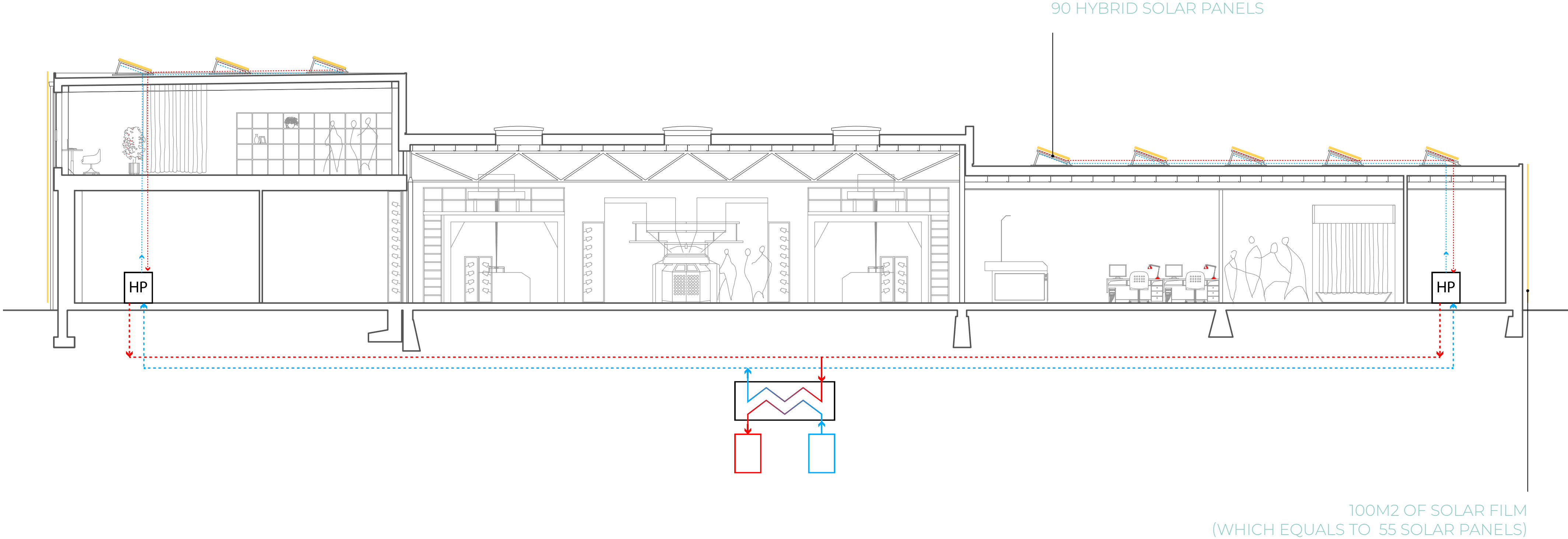


SUMMER



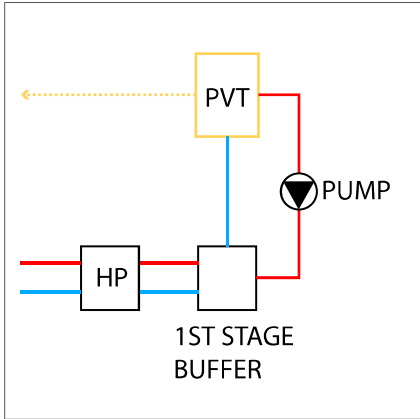
(TEN CAAT, GRAAMANS, TENPIERIK, VAN DEN DOBBELSTEEN, 2020)



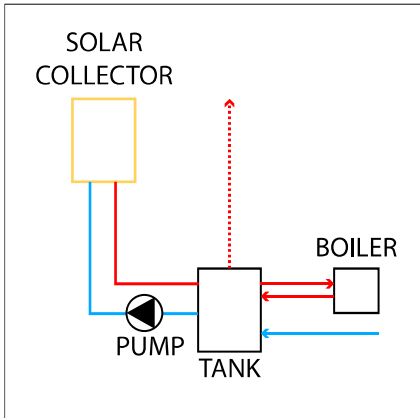


-  PVT panels (hybrid) = 2 300 m2
-  PV panels + solar thermal = 1050 m2
-  Solar cells (weaved) = 270 m2

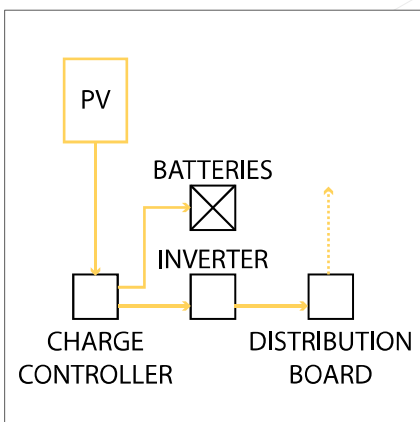
2300 h of sun in Tilburg



PVT (HYBRID) = 175 W/M2

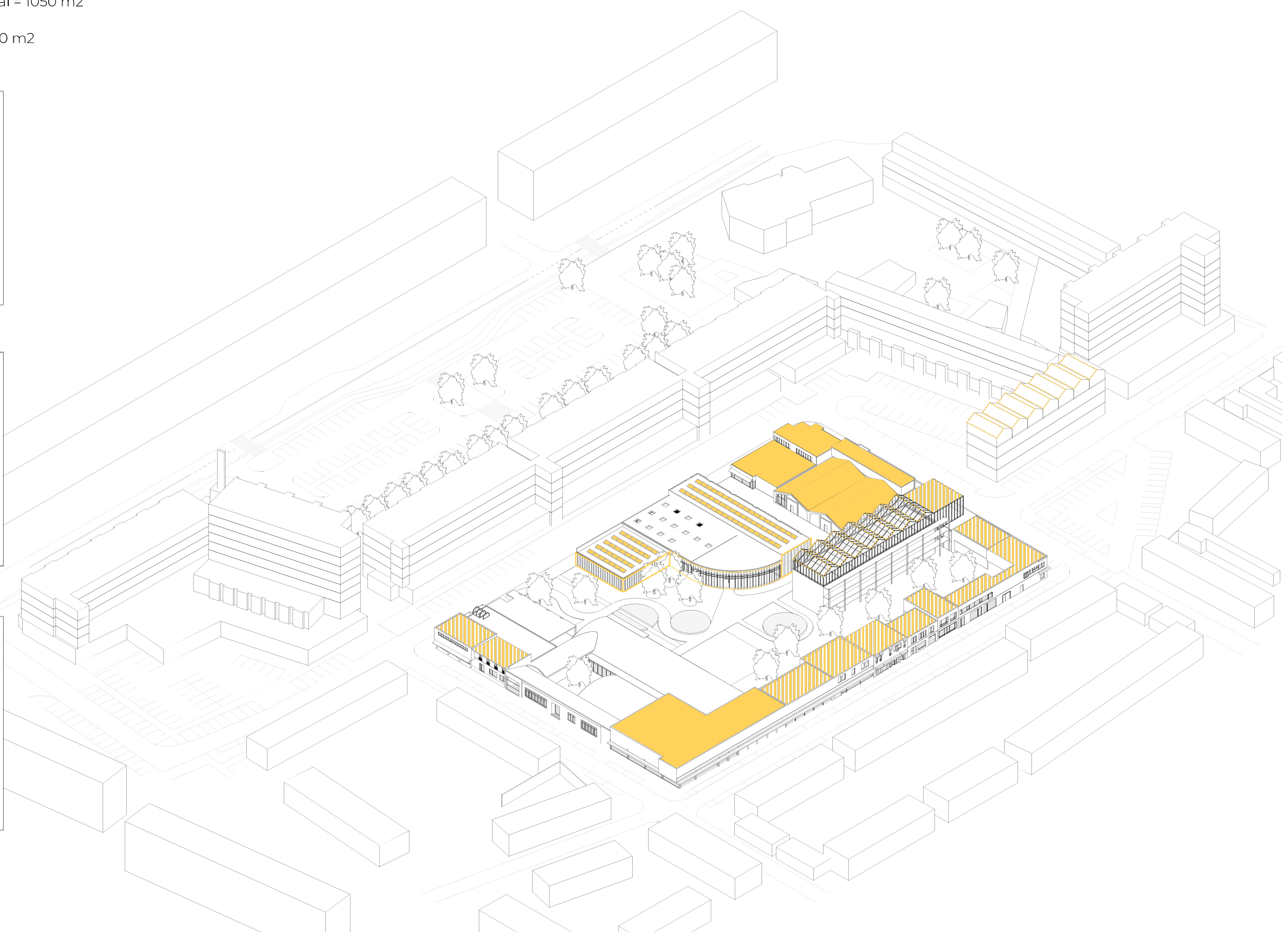


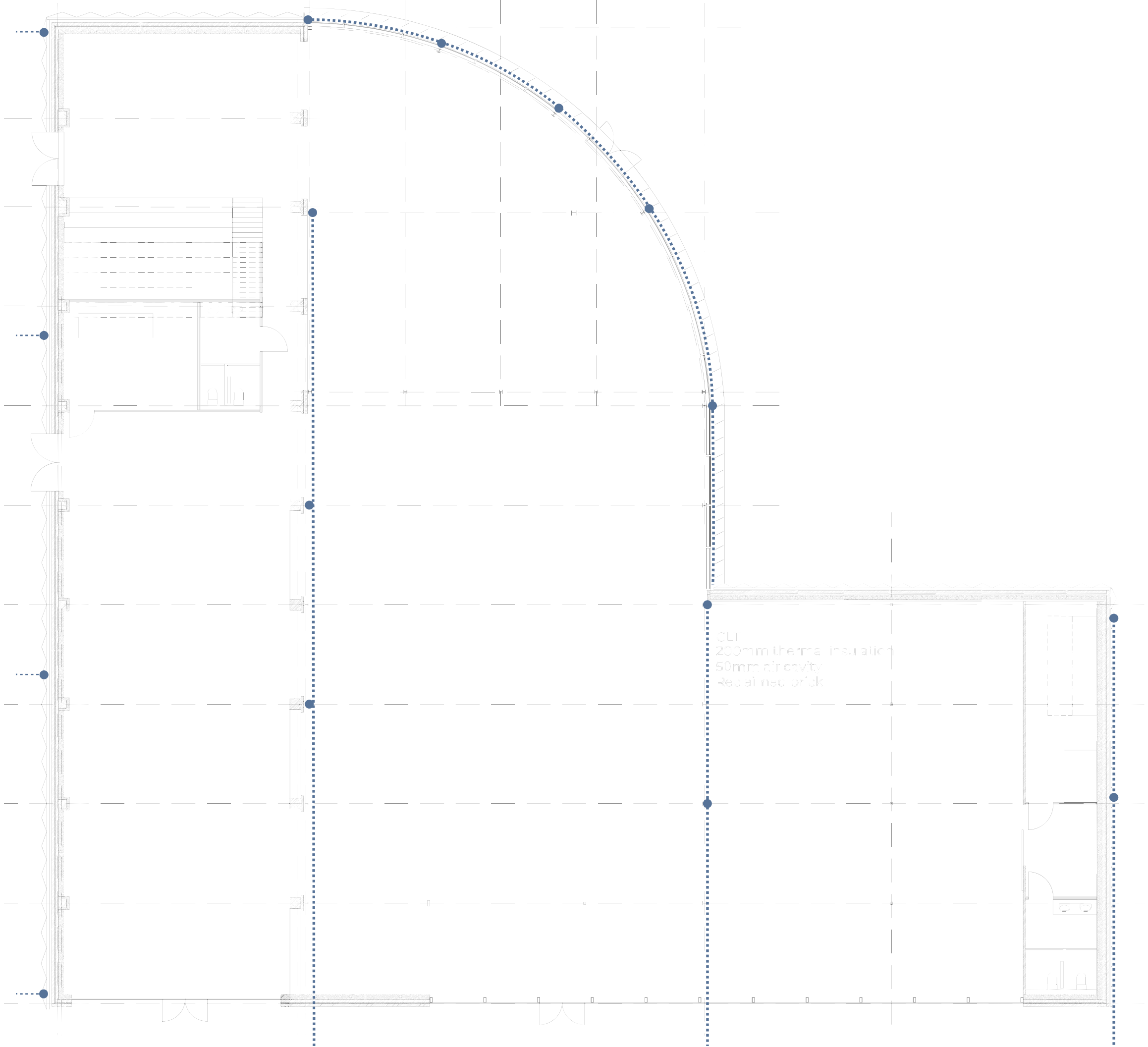
SOLAR THERMAL



PV PANELS = 200 W/M2

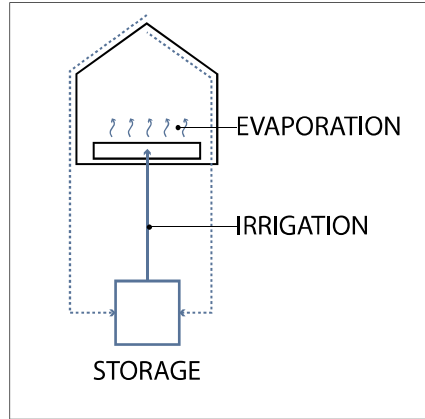
SOLAR TEXTILE = 70 W/M2



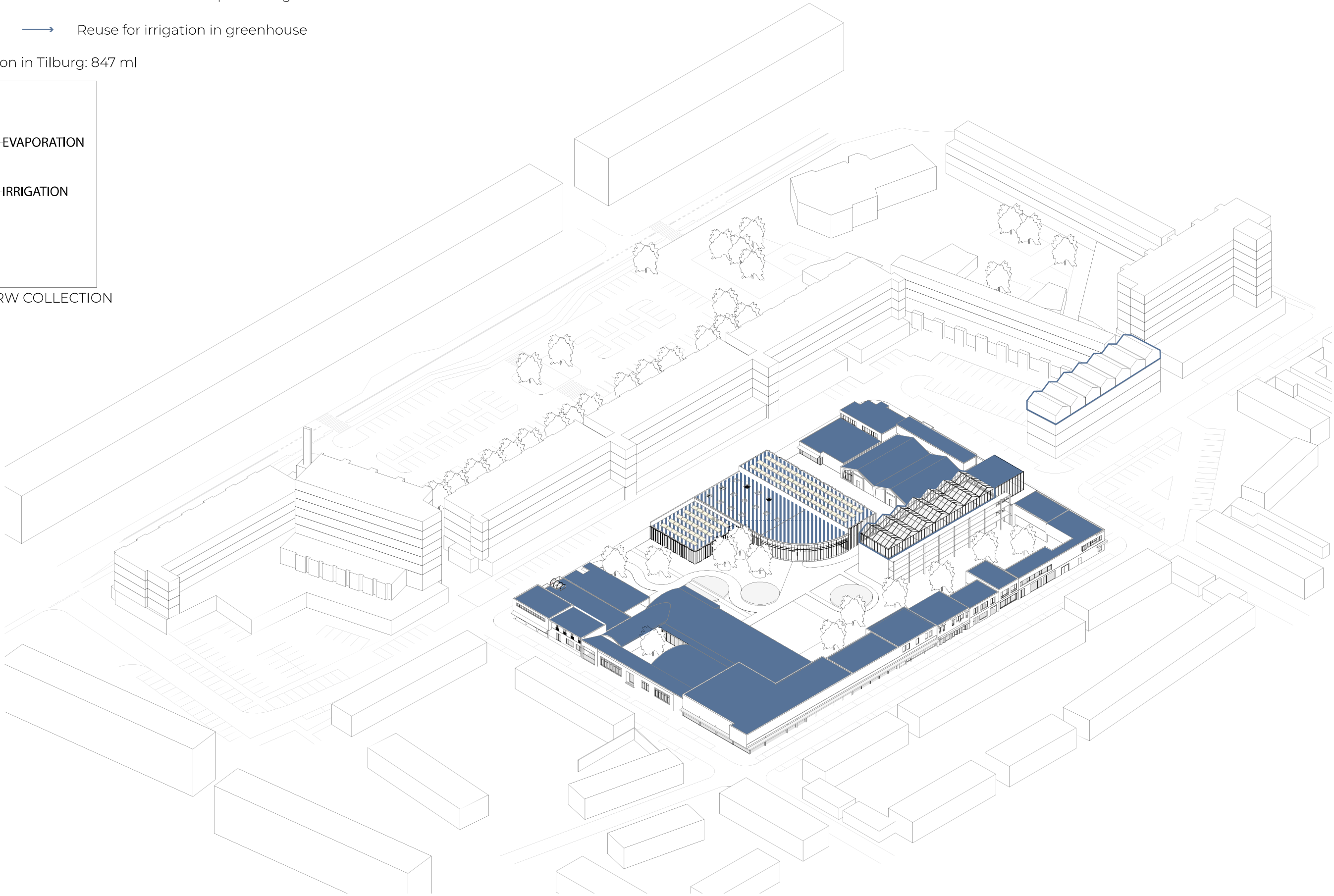


- 2 724 670 L → Reuse for washing machines, toilets, irrigation, etc.
- 927 808 L → Reuse for textile wet processing
- 354 795 L → Reuse for irrigation in greenhouse

Annual perception in Tilburg: 847 ml

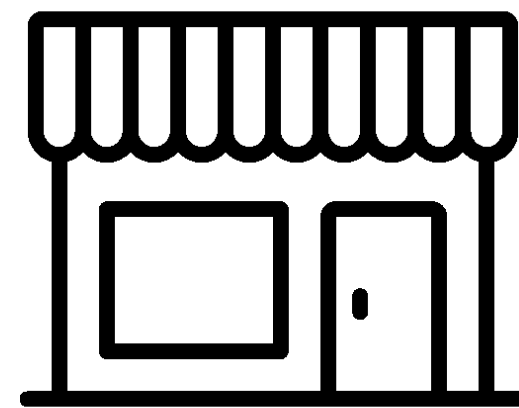


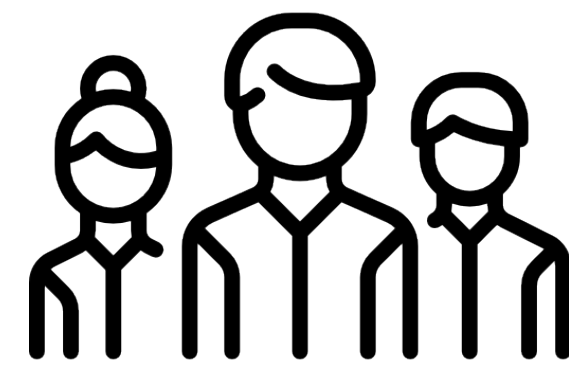
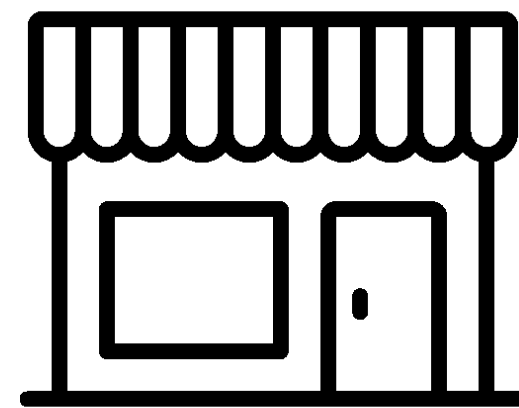
GREENHOUSE RW COLLECTION

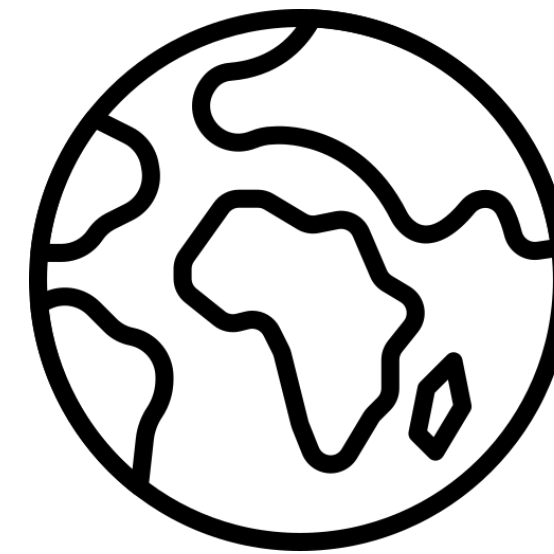
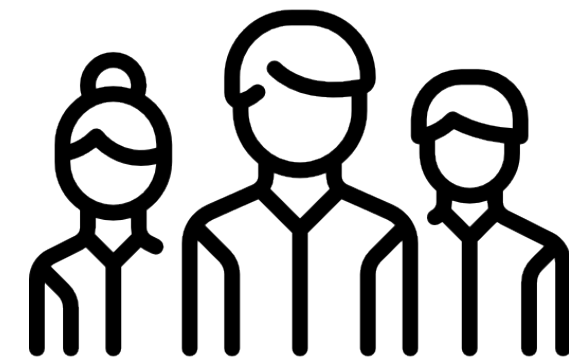
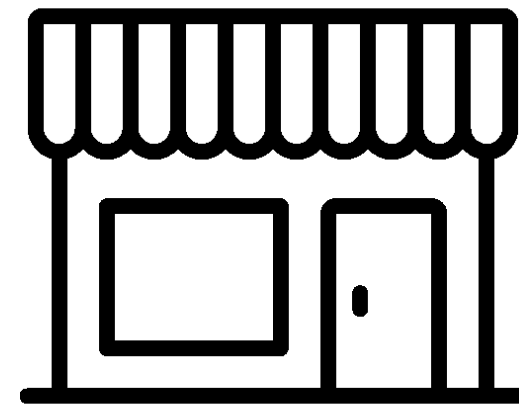


How can Dutch post-war shopping malls be adapted for the post-consumer era?

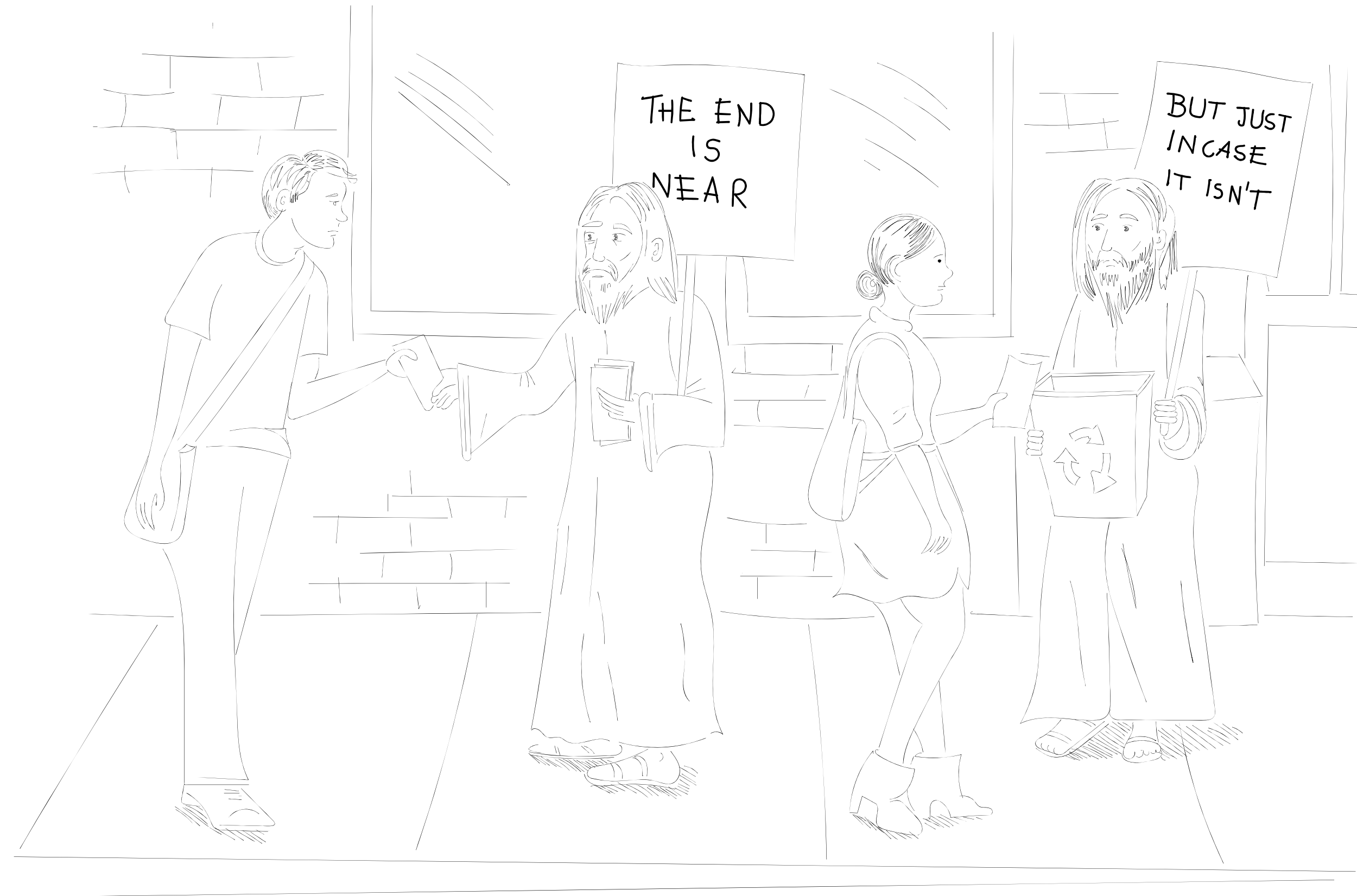








THANK YOU!



ALI SOLOMON, 2020