



Essence of air Amsterdam Zuidoost

P5 Presentation

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Delegate: Lidy Meijers



**Complex Projects** 



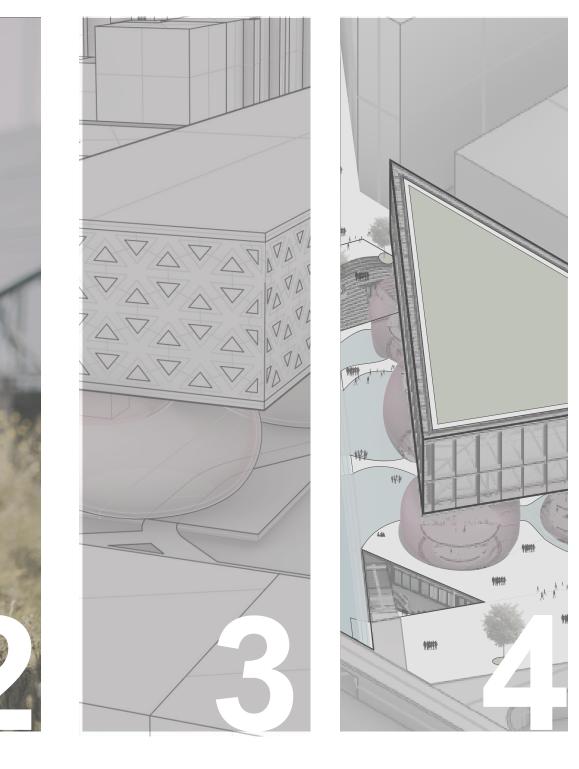






ENERGY IN THE DISTRICT

INDEX





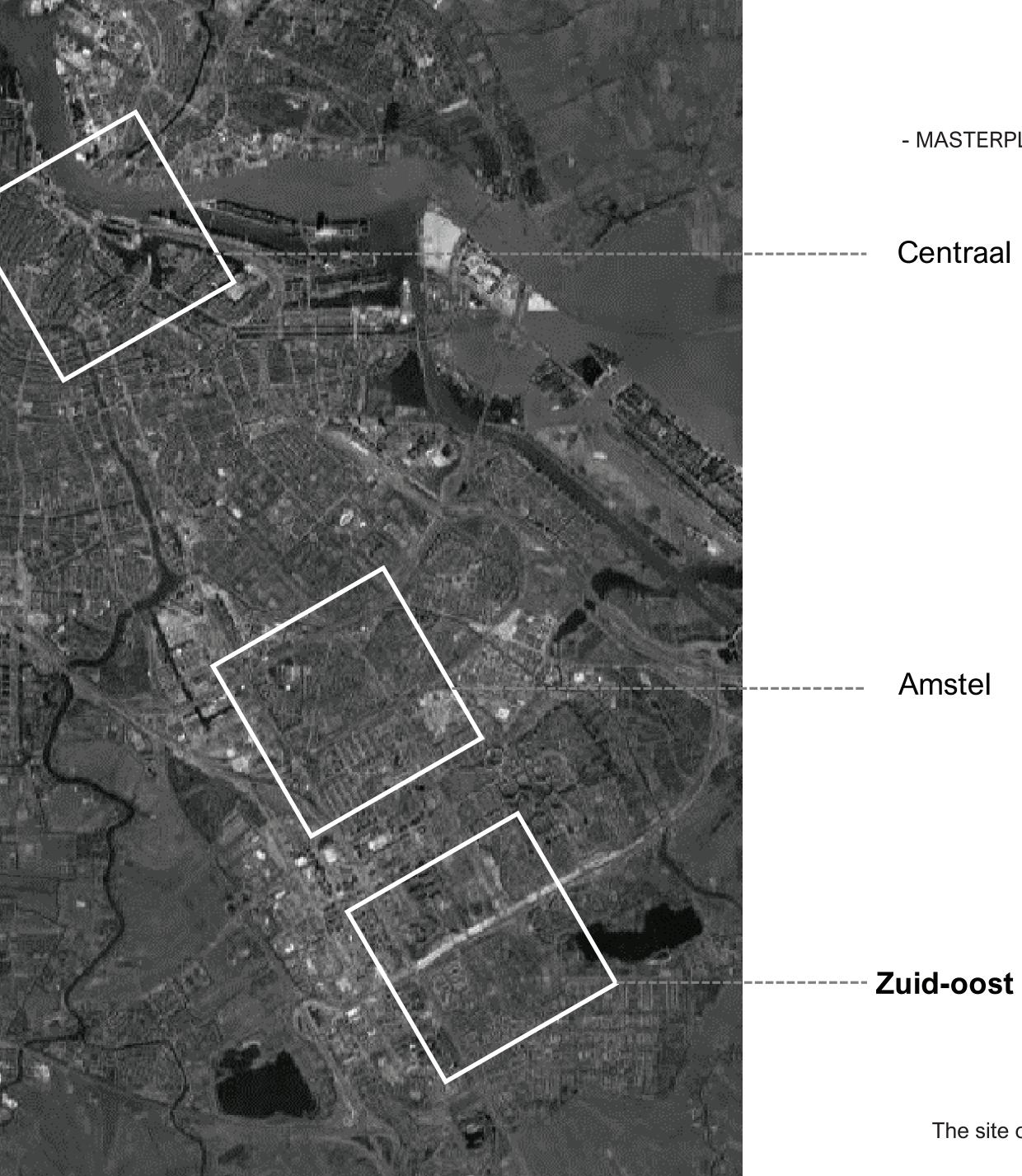
CONCEPT

ENERGIZER

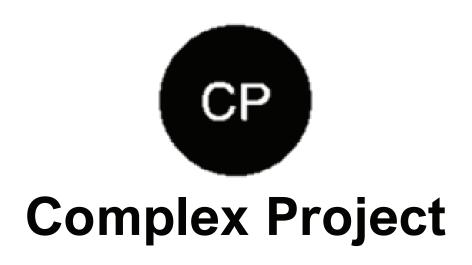
APPENDIX



- MASTERPLAN AMSTERDAM SOUTHEAST -



- MASTERPLAN AMSTERDAM SOUTHEAST -



- AMS 2100 -

AMS 2100 sites The site of 2018/2019 Complex Projects



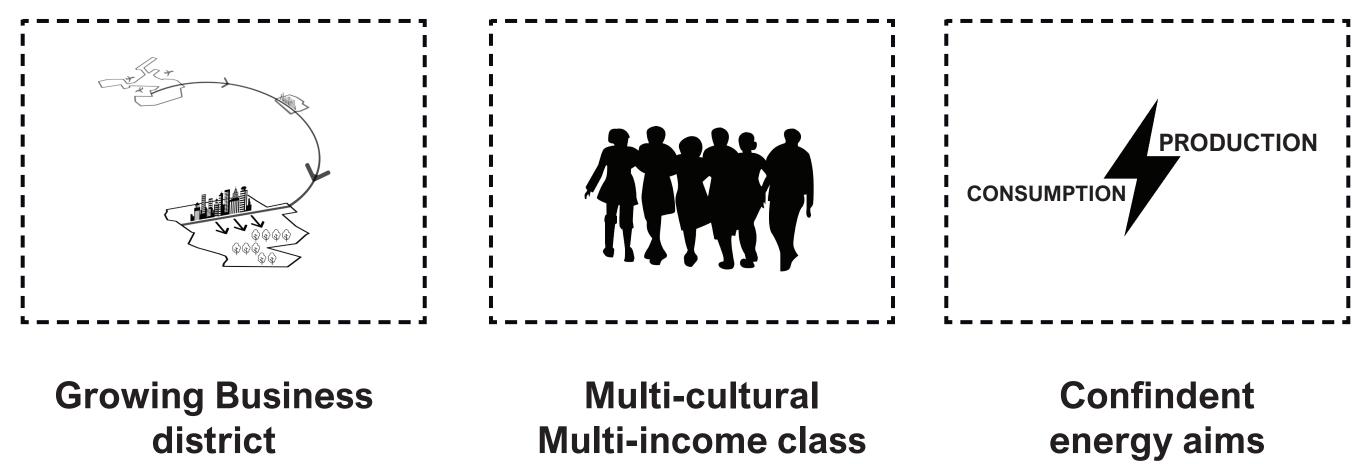
1903





# **Course Objective** Designing for the year 2100



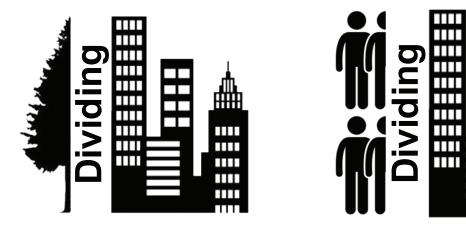


district

#### **GROUP VISION**







#### DIVISION **Current situation**

#### **GROUP VISION**

## **Vitalizing Possibilities**

People + Cultural Activity + Green

City



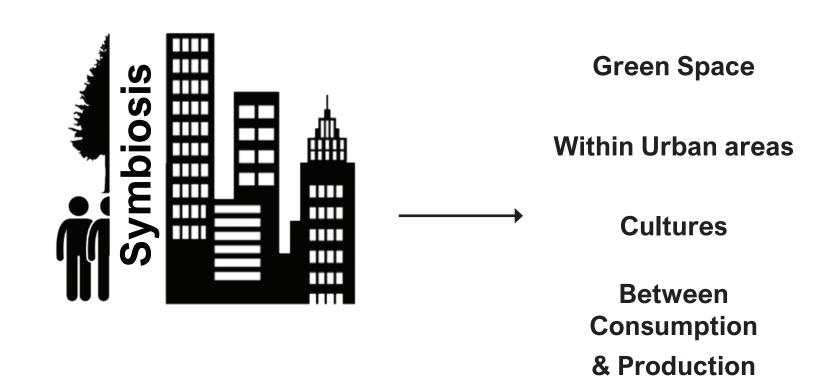
#### **SYMBIOTIC FUTURE** Goal for 2100

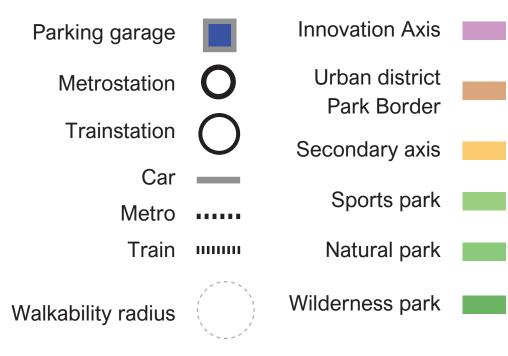
**Symbiosis** Vitalizing Possibilities



The Masterplan Amsterdam Southeast 2100 Masterplan

#### **GROUP VISION**









Green Space

Within Urban areas

Cultures

Between Consumption **& Production** 

The Masterplan Personal focus points



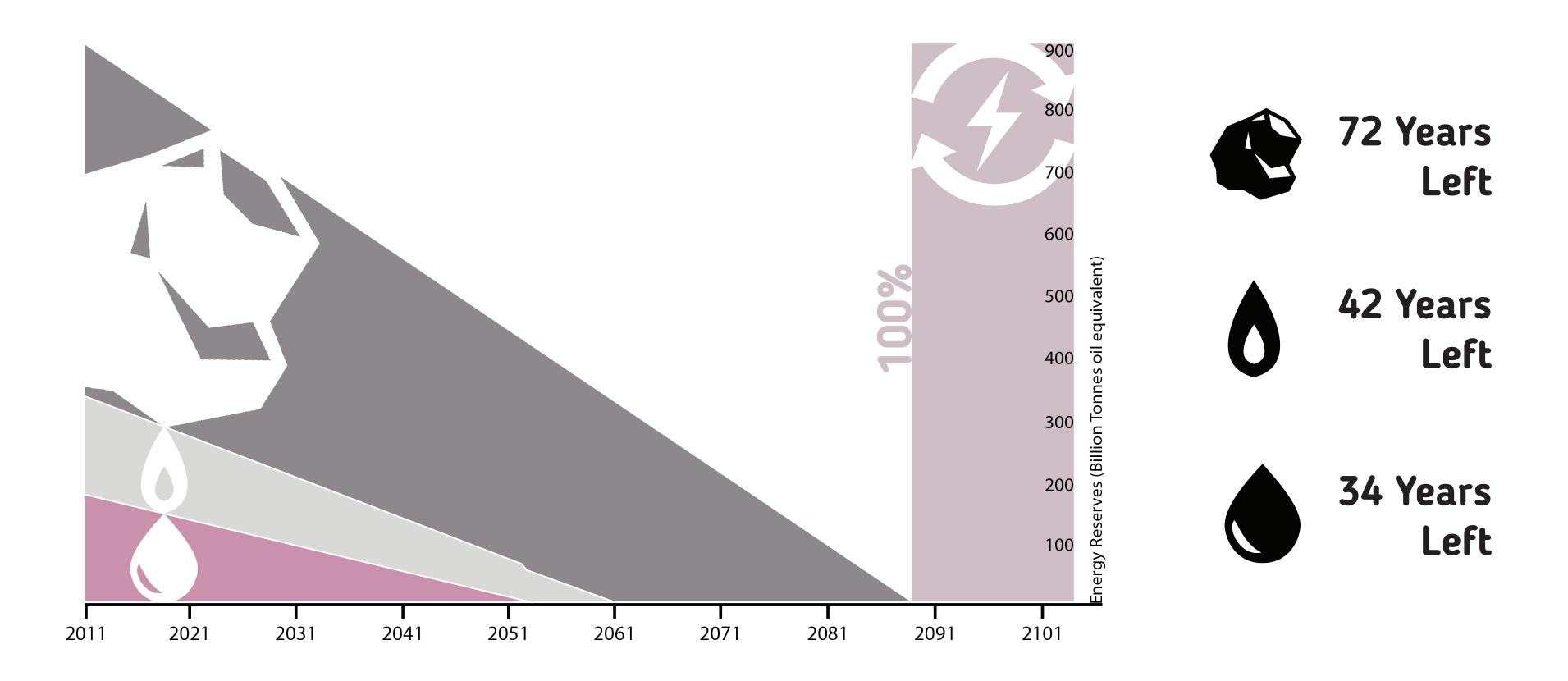


## RESEARCH

"Hydrogen could be the missing link in the energy transition"

International Renewable Energy Agency

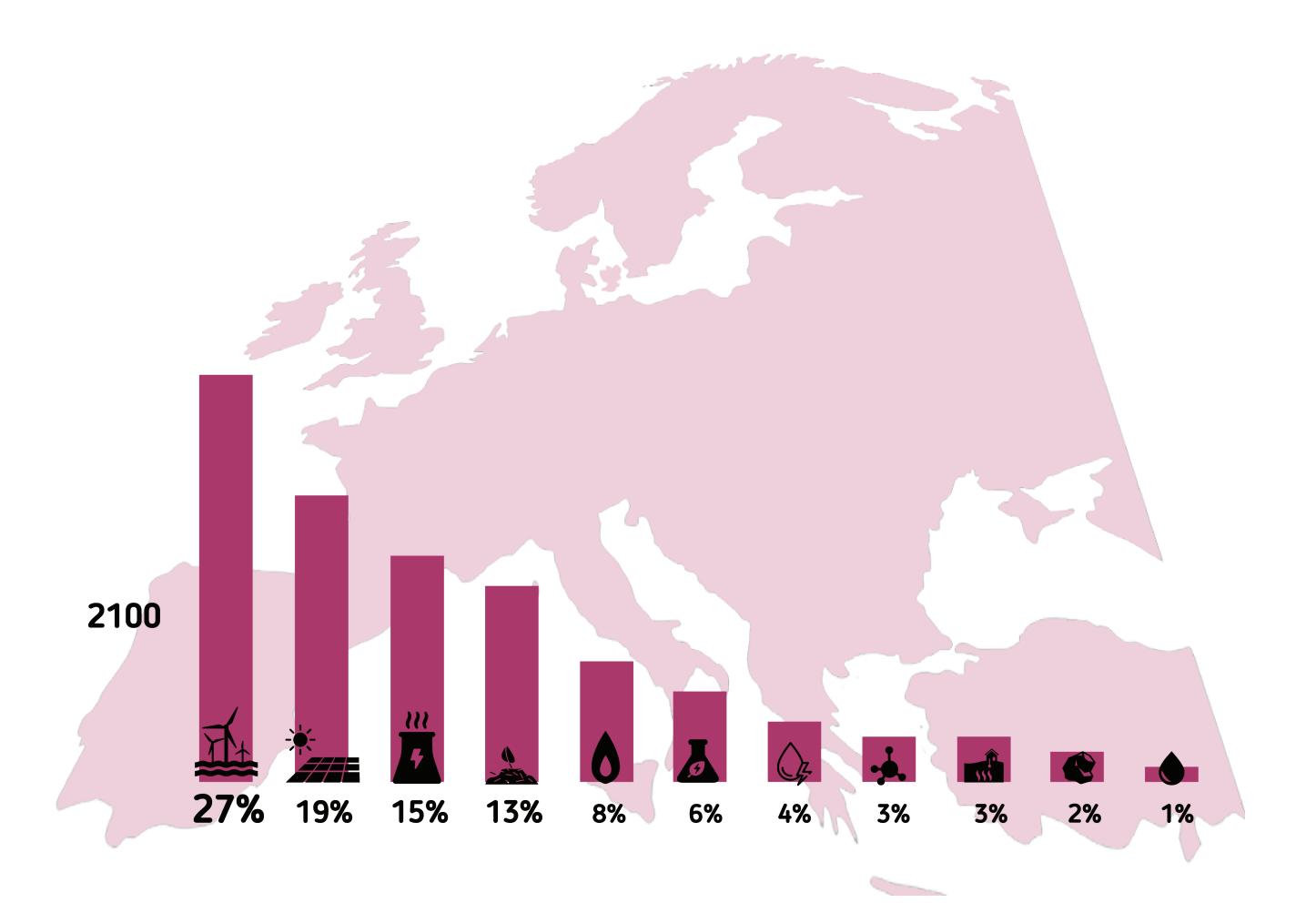




**Fossil Fuel Depletion** Energy Transition

#### RESEARCH





**European Primary Energy** Energy Transition

#### RESEARCH

Source: SKY SCENARIO, Shell International B.V. (2018)

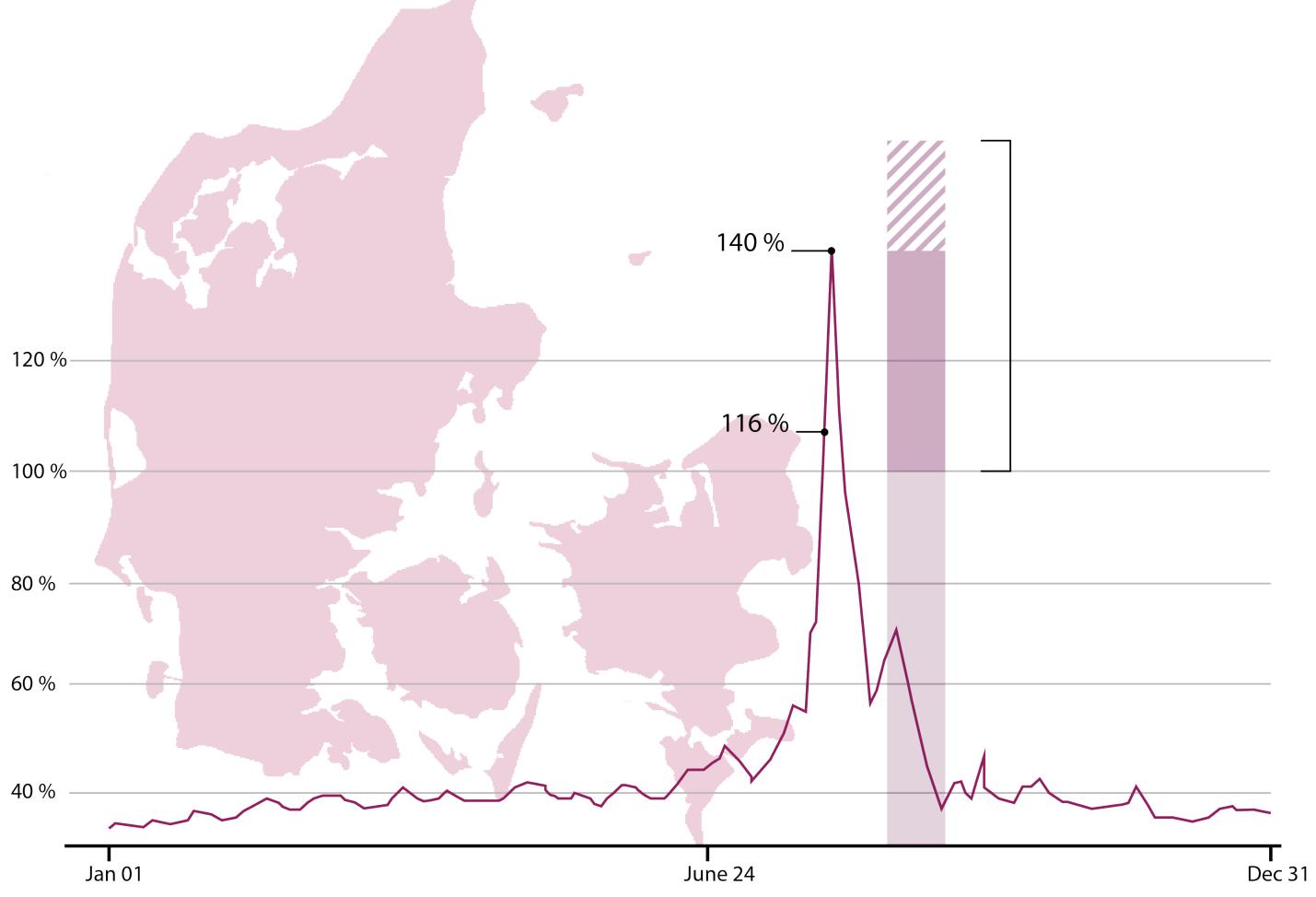


## RENEWABLE ENERGY: CONSUME, STORE OR LOOSE

1.1.2.41



#### **PRODUCTION PEAKS & LOWS**



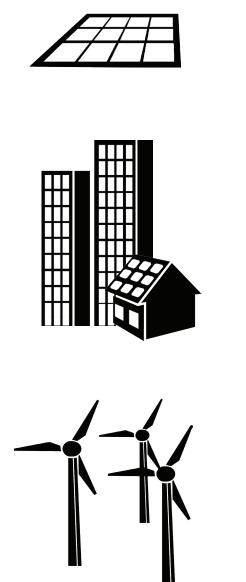
**Denmark Renewable Production** Renewable Energy Sources

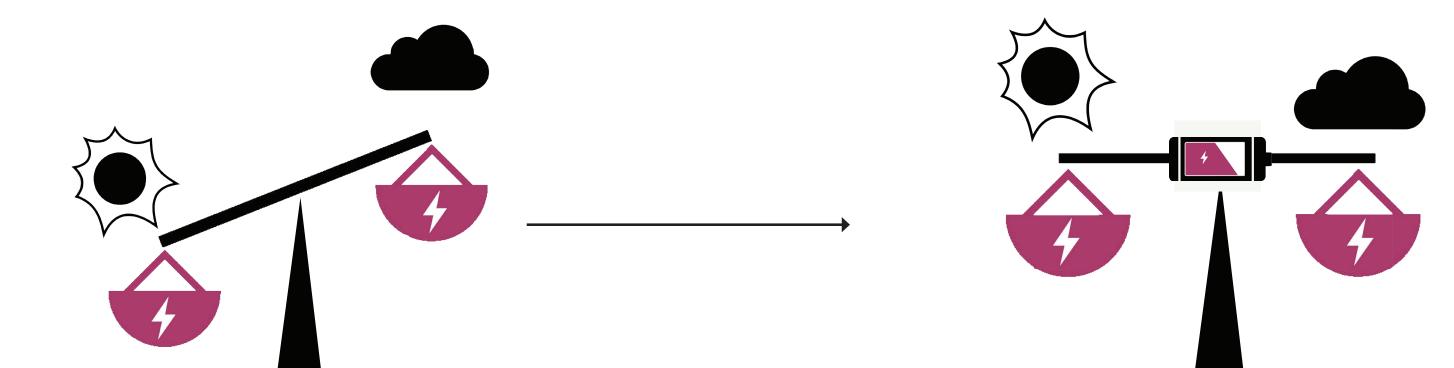
#### RESEARCH



Source: Denmark generates record 140% of its electricity needs from wind power , Climateaction.org (2015)







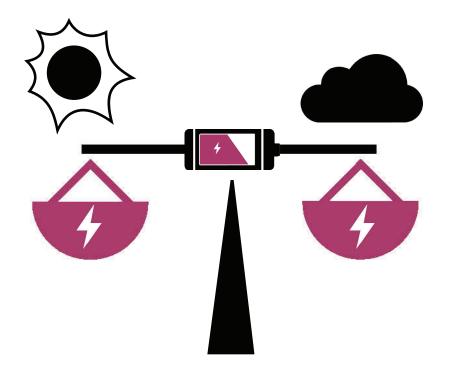


#### RESEARCH

# Balancing Renewables Renewable energy sources



#### **CURRENT ENERGY STORAGE**



#### RESEARCH



# Upscaling: Storage Renewable Energy Sources



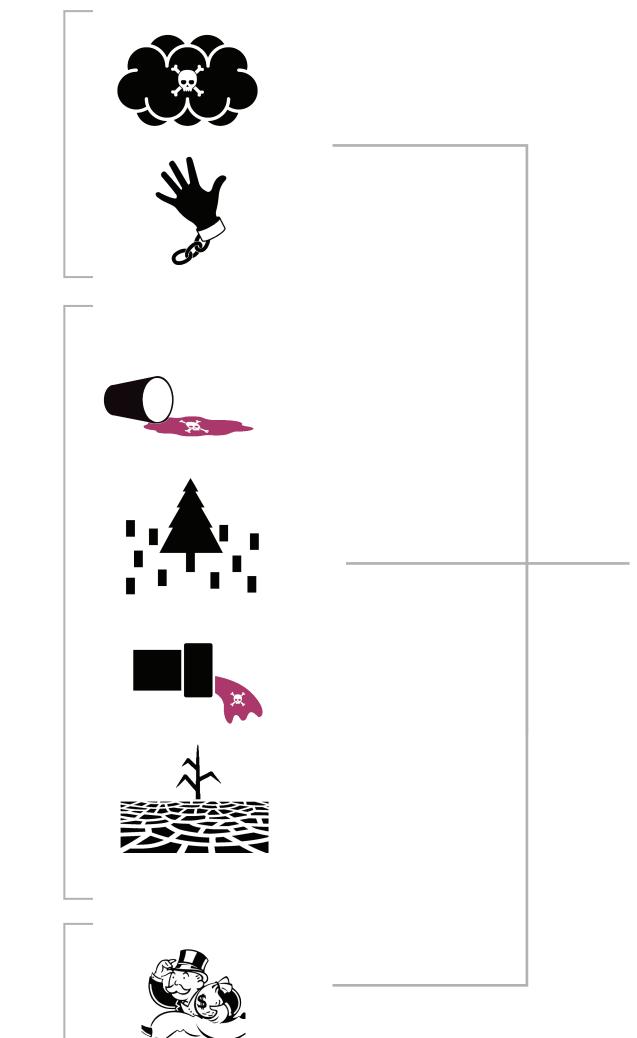




#### CONCEPT

**Tesla's Powerpack 100 MW** Renewable Energy Sources





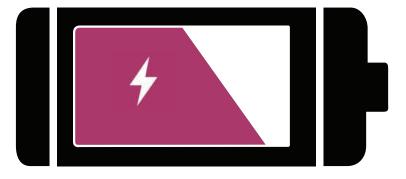
#### PUBLIC HEALTH

ENVIRONMENTAL

ECONOMIC

RESEARCH

LITHIUM-ION



The Lithium-Ion battery

Storage Issues



LITHIUM-ION \_\_\_\_\_

LITH Base

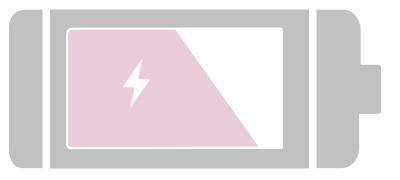
The Lithium-Ion battery Storage Issues

RESEARCH

# 2100

LITHIUM DEPLETED

**Based on reserves** 





**to 9%** recyclable



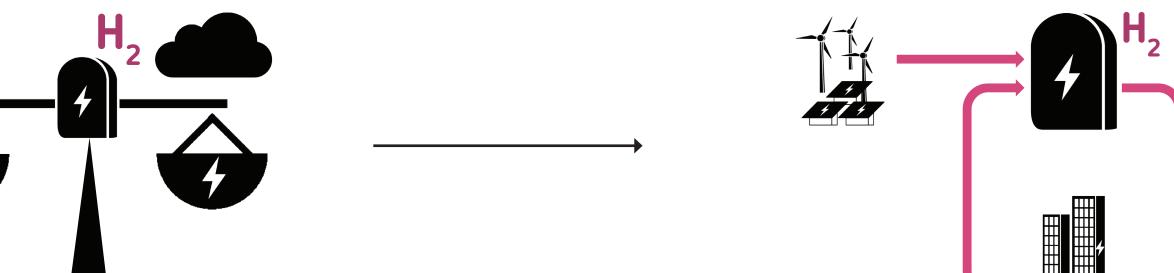
HYDROGEN GAS **ENERGY STORAGE** 



How can we rightfully store renewable energy?

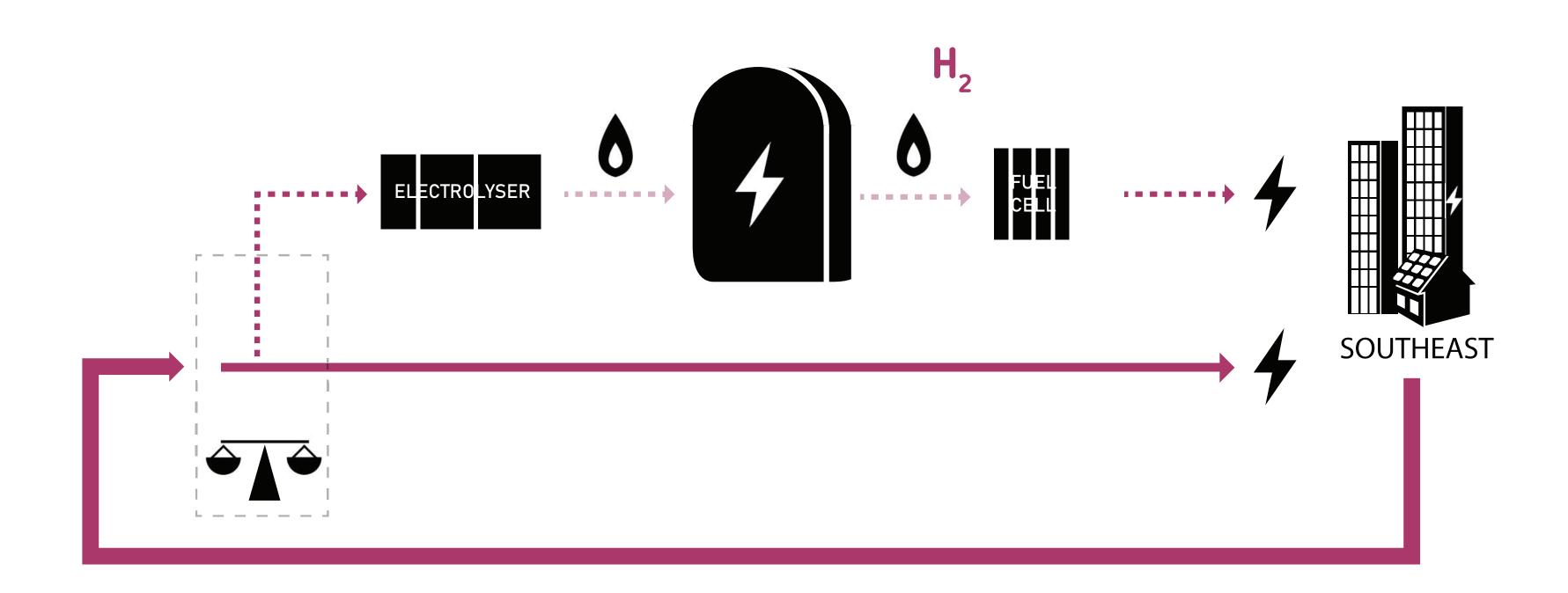


RESEARCH



#### Hydrogen Gas energy storage Renewable Energy Storage sollution

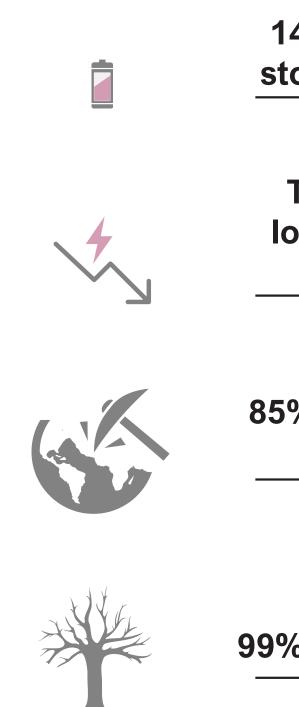




The Hydrogen gas storage principle Hydrogen gas storage systems

#### RESEARCH







#### RESEARCH

**145 times more** storage capacity



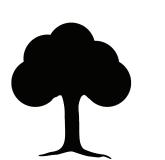
Transmission losses equal by 2100



**85% less resource** extraction



99% less polluting



Hydrogen Gas energy storage Renewable Energy Storage sollution



RESEARCH

**SCENARIO** 

HYDROGEN GAS ENERGY STORAGE FACILITIES WILL BE PART OF OUR FUTURE OF ENERGY FOR THE STORAGE OF THE SURPLUS OF RENEWABLE ENERGY.

Scenario



**PROBLEM STATEMENT** 

**"HOW CAN THE STORAGE OF ENERGY IN HYDROGEN BE TRANSLATED IN A SPACIAL CONCEPT TO BECOME PART OF THE URBAN CONTEXT?** 

#### RESEARCH



**Problem Statement** 



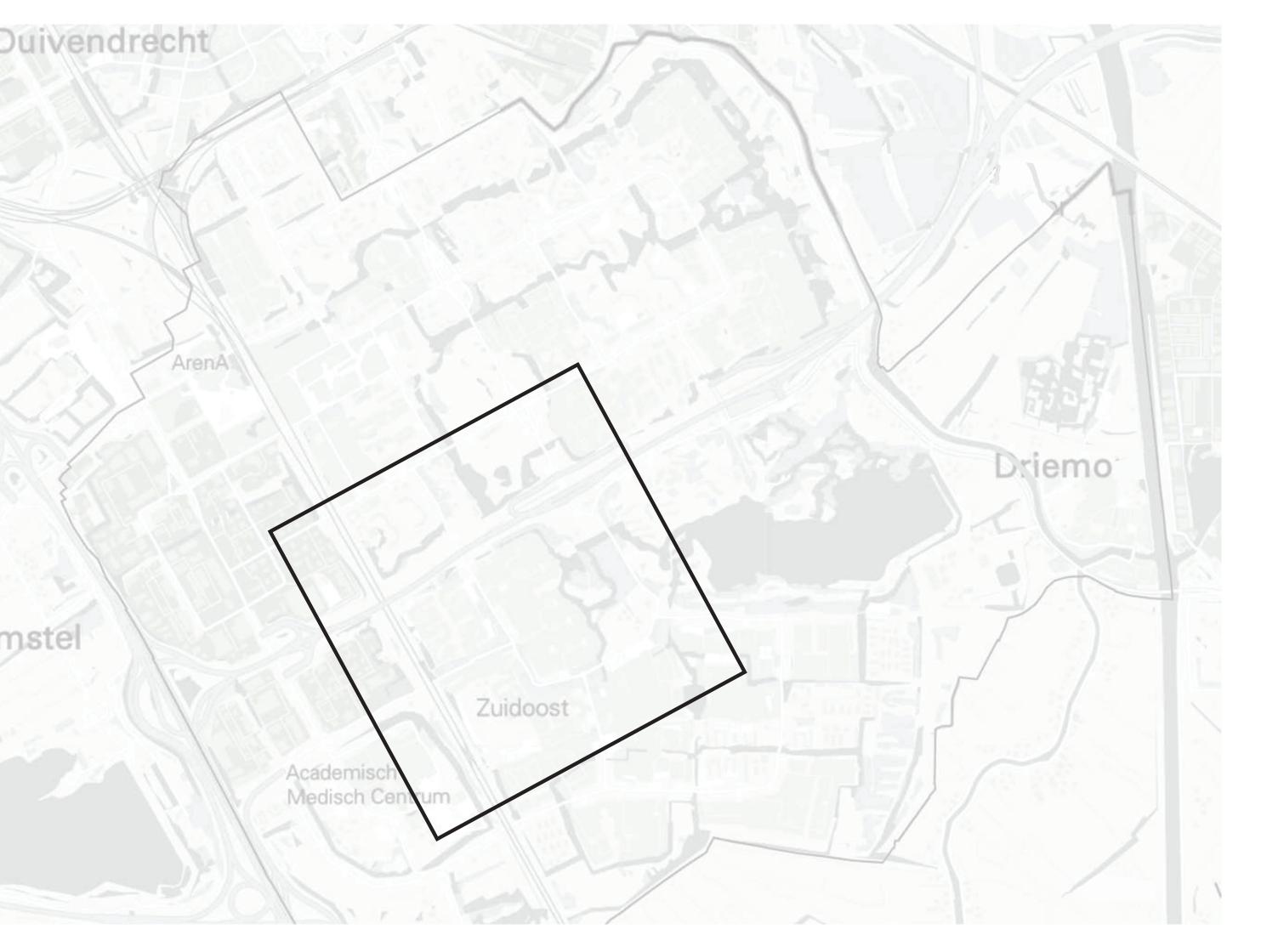


## ENERGY IN AMSTERDAM-ZUIDOOST

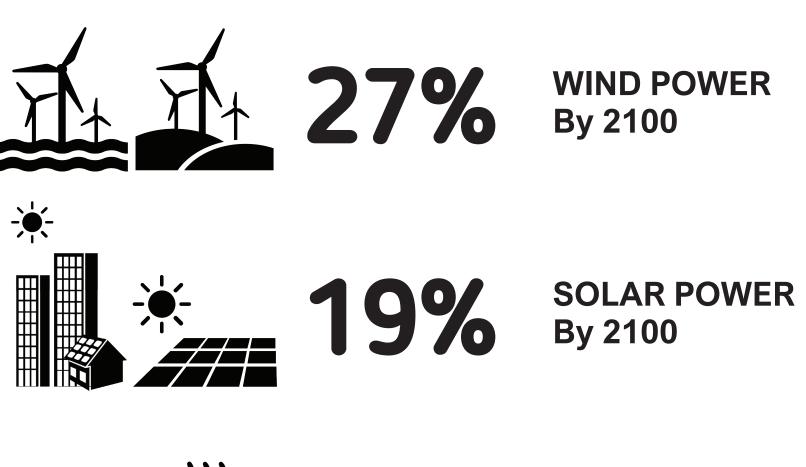
"How does the concept of hydrogen energy storage relate to the energy trajectory of amsterdam?"



### **ENERGY IN AMSTERDAM-ZUIDOOST**







**15%** NUCLEAR POWER By 2100

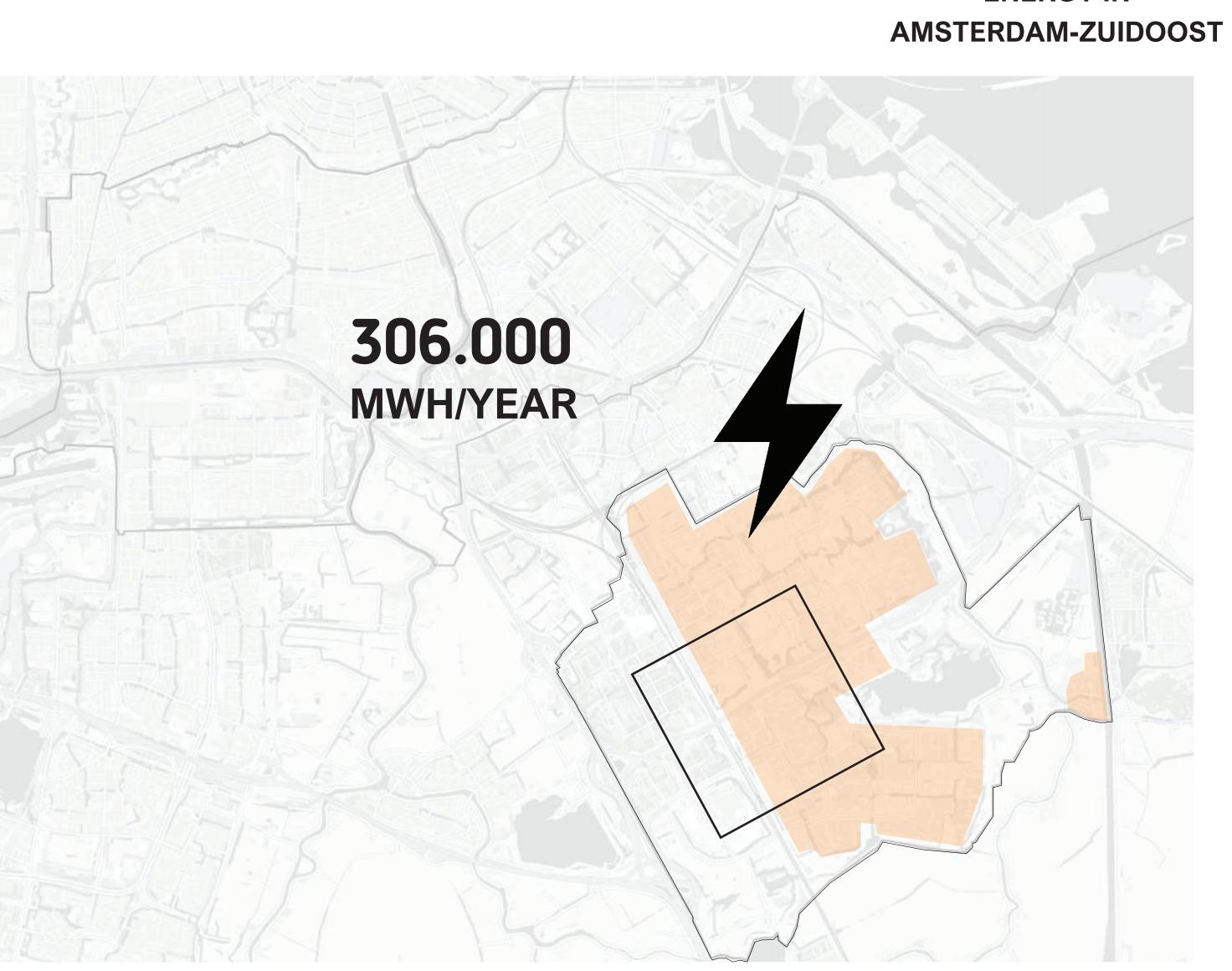
**Prognoses main actors Energy Production** 

Source: Source: SKY SCENARIO, Shell International B.V. (2018)











# **ENERGY IN**

41%	Ť	<b>1800</b> KWH/YEAR
29%	İİ	<b>2950</b> KWH/YEAR
14%	<b>†††</b>	<b>4000</b> KWH/YEAR
13%	<b>††††</b>	<b>4600</b> KWH/YEAR
3%	<b>†††††</b>	<b>5300</b> KWH/YEAR
2020		<b>132.000</b> MWH/YEAR
2100		306.000 MWH/YEAR

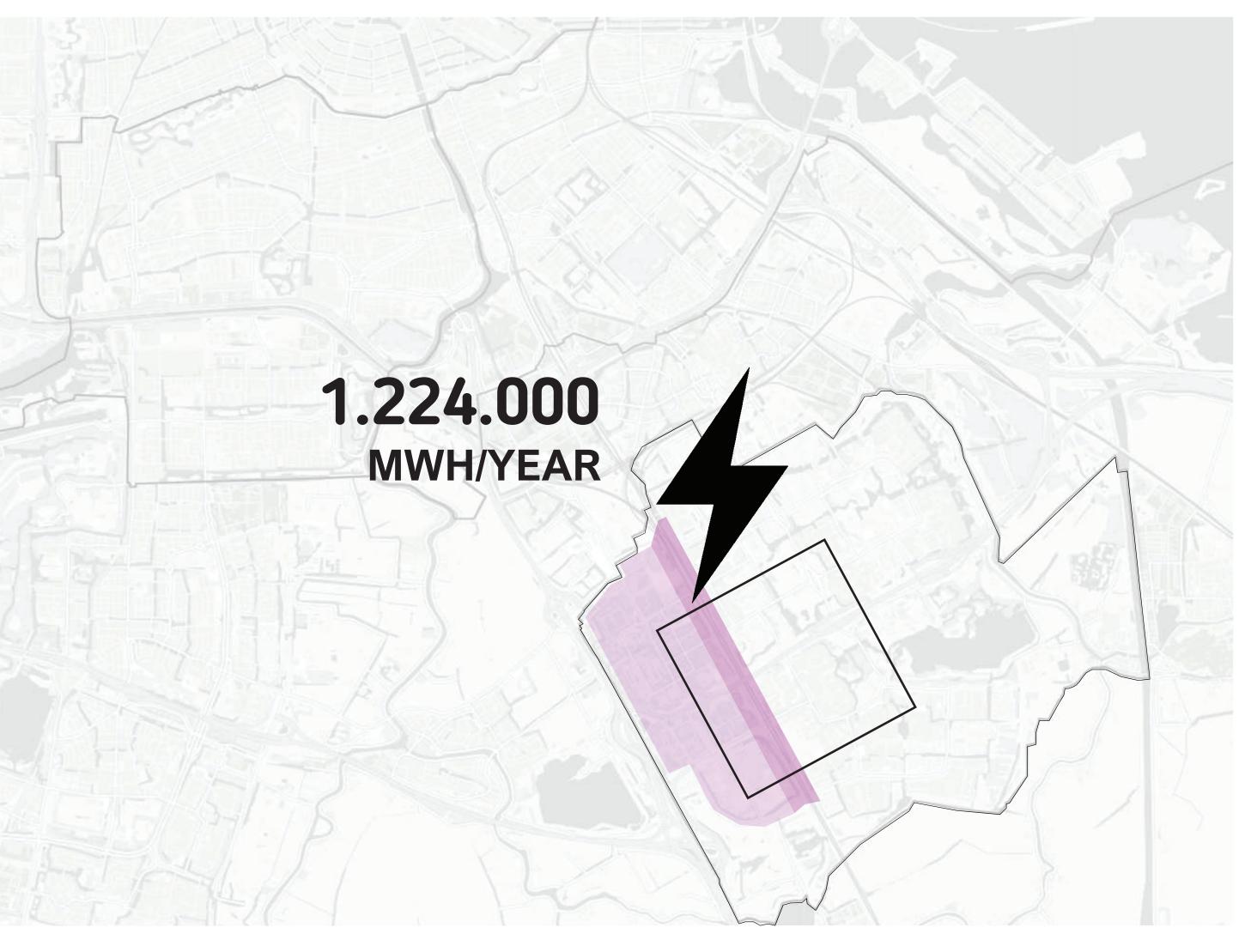
Residential district

**Residential Consumption** Southeast Energy Consumption

Source: Wat-is-een-gemiddeld-energieverbruik, Energiesite.nl (2018), Hu-ishoudens; samenstelling, grootte, regio CBS (2018)

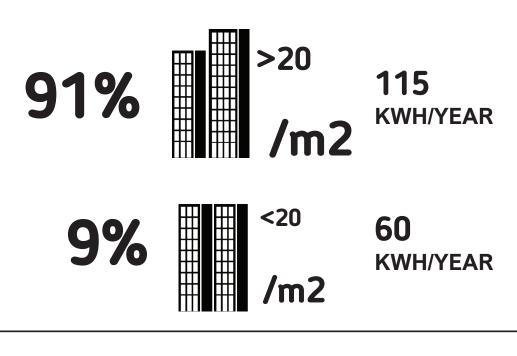








#### **ENERGY IN** AMSTERDAM-ZUIDOOST



528.000 MWH/YEAR

1.224.000 **MWH/**YEAR

Business district

Innovation Axis

**Corporate Consumption** Southeast Energy Consumption Source: Energieverbruik kantoor, Minder.nl (2018)

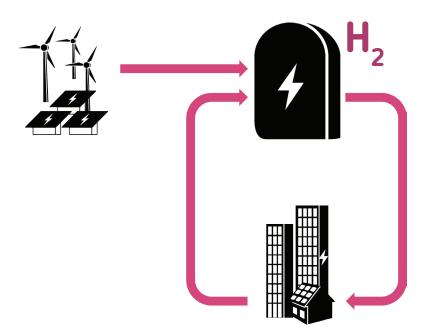


What if 60\* percent of energy required for consumption would be stored in Hydrogen gas storage facilities?

> What if? \*based on the Denmark case Renewable Energy storage

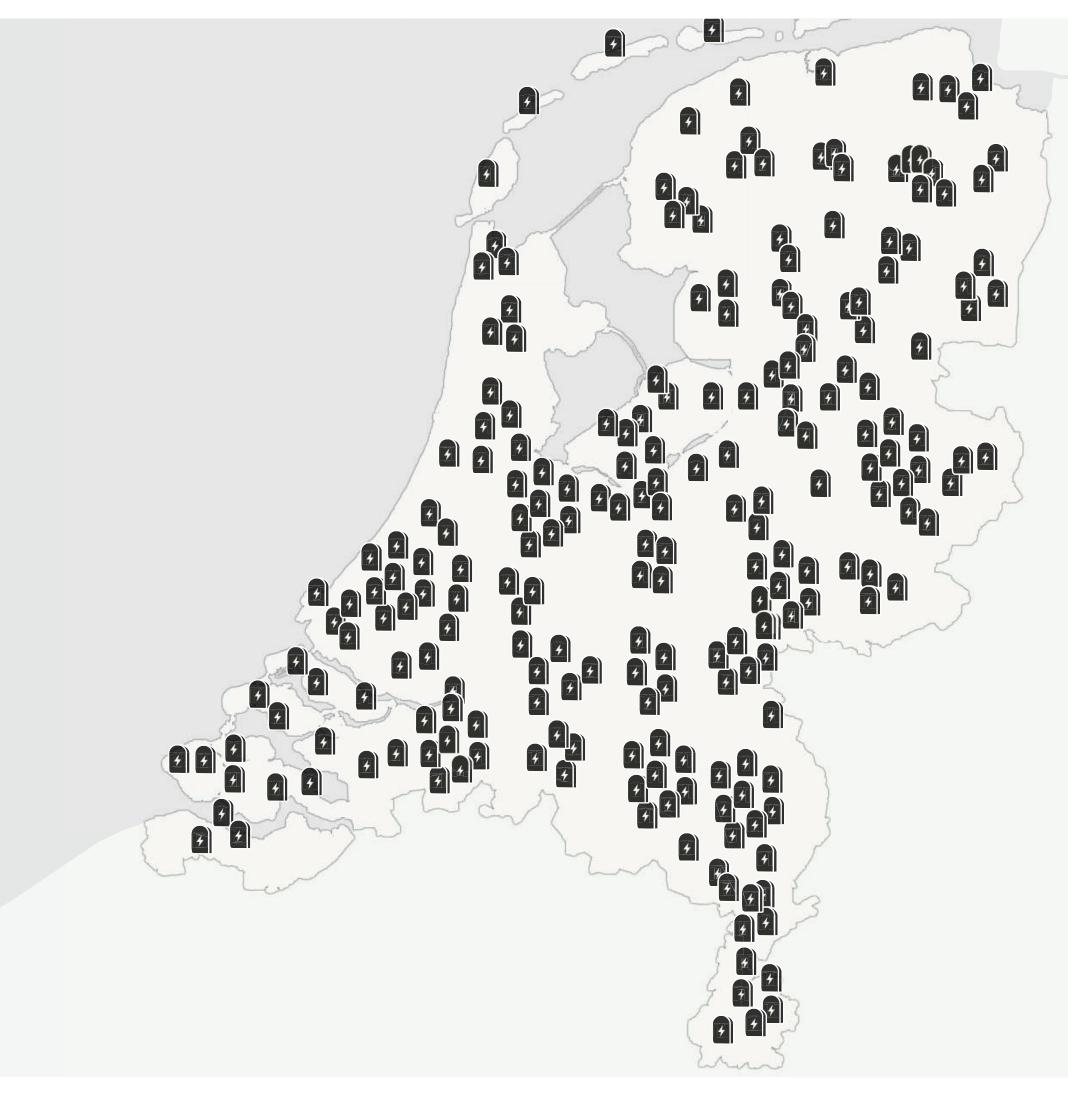
#### **ENERGY IN** AMSTERDAM-ZUIDOOST

#### **HYDROGEN GAS ENERGY STORAGE**





### **ENERGY IN** AMSTERDAM-ZUIDOOST



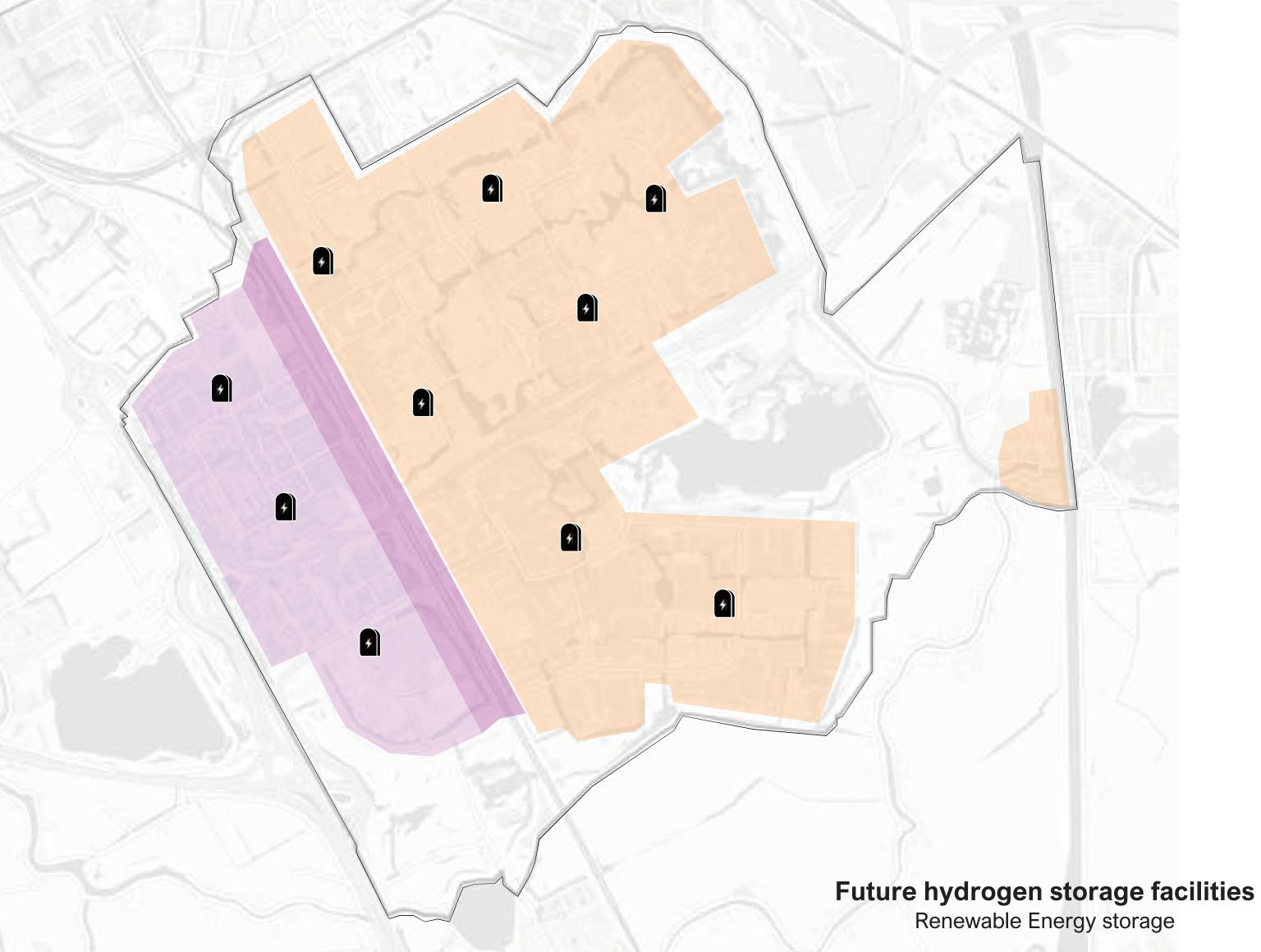
Future hydrogen storage facilities Renewable Energy storage

# 2100 Η, + +

Hydrogen gas energy storage facilities



### **ENERGY IN AMSTERDAM-ZUIDOOST**



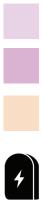
# 2100 **60%** 918.000 MWH/YEAR H<sub>2</sub> **60%** 10 x 33 MW FACILITIES

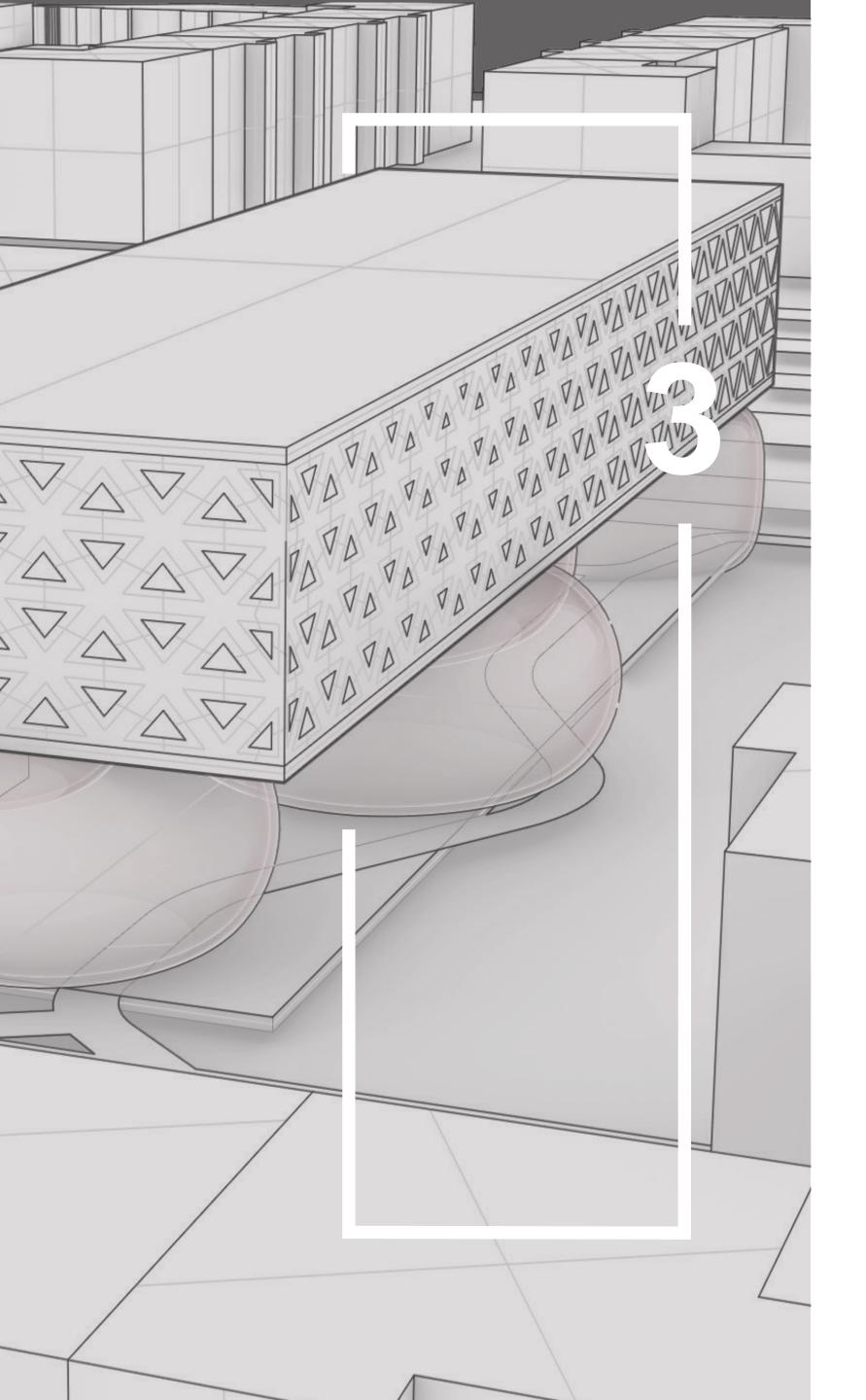
**Business district** 

Innovation Axis

**Residential district** 

Hydrogen gas energy storage facilities

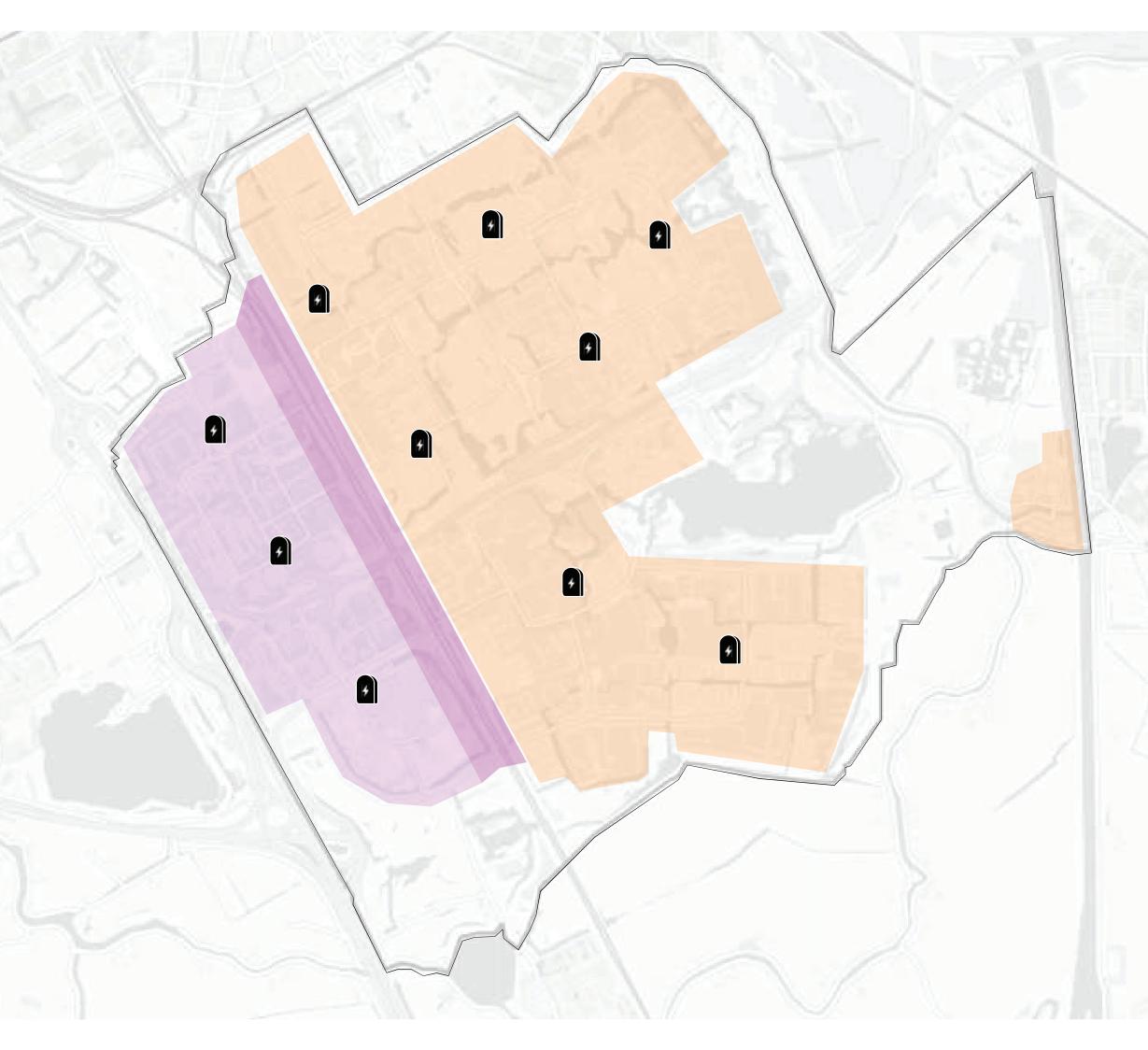




## CONCEPT

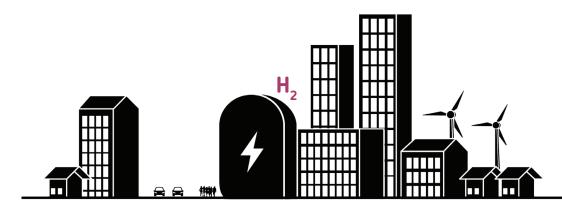
"How can this necessary storage of energy in hydrogen be translated in spacial concept in symbiosis with its urban con-text?"





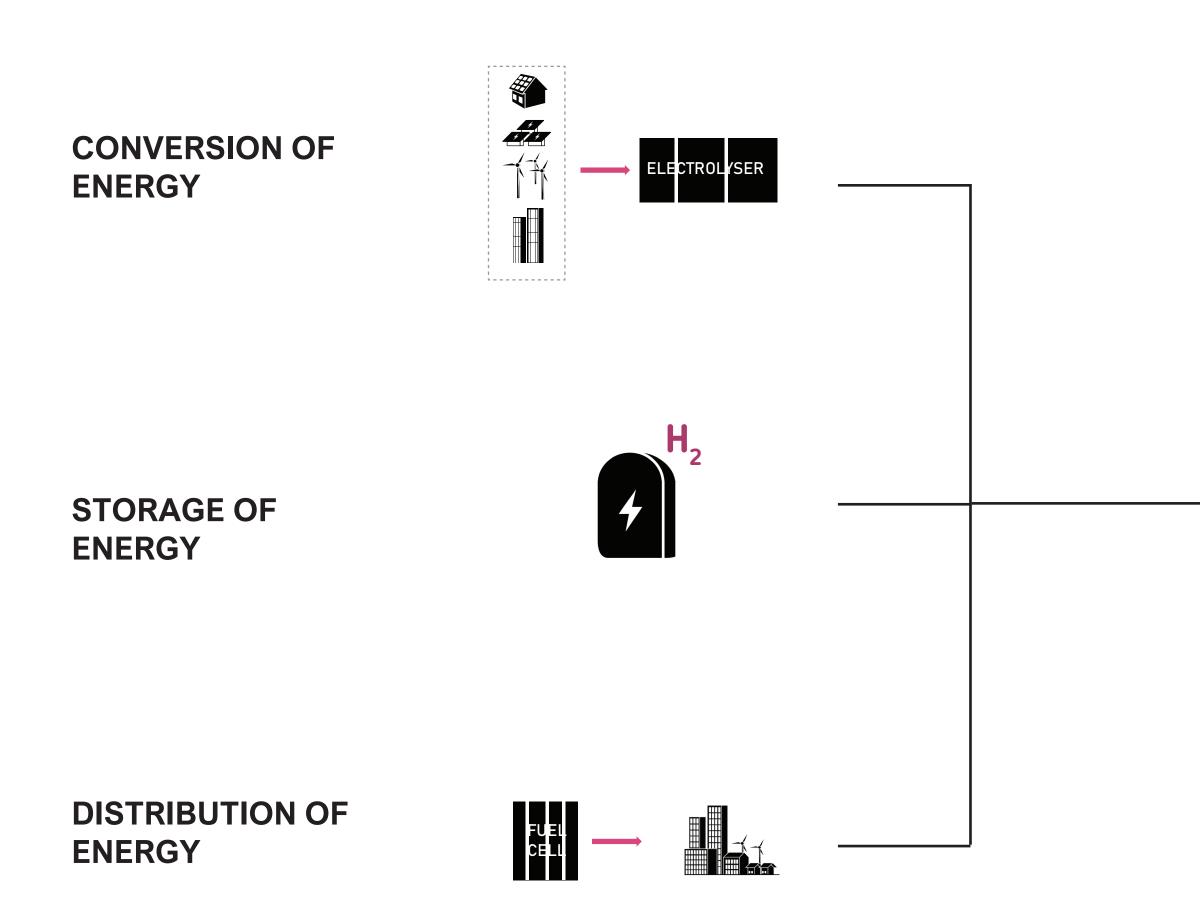
A series of facilities Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

CONCEPT



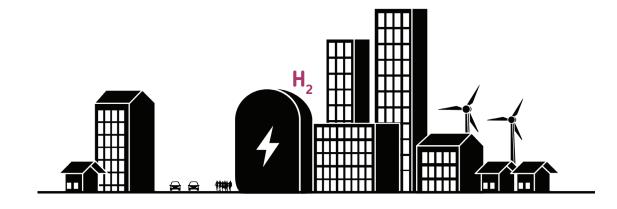
## A SERIES WITH SAME PRINCIPLE FOR WHICH **ONE** IS DEVELOPED



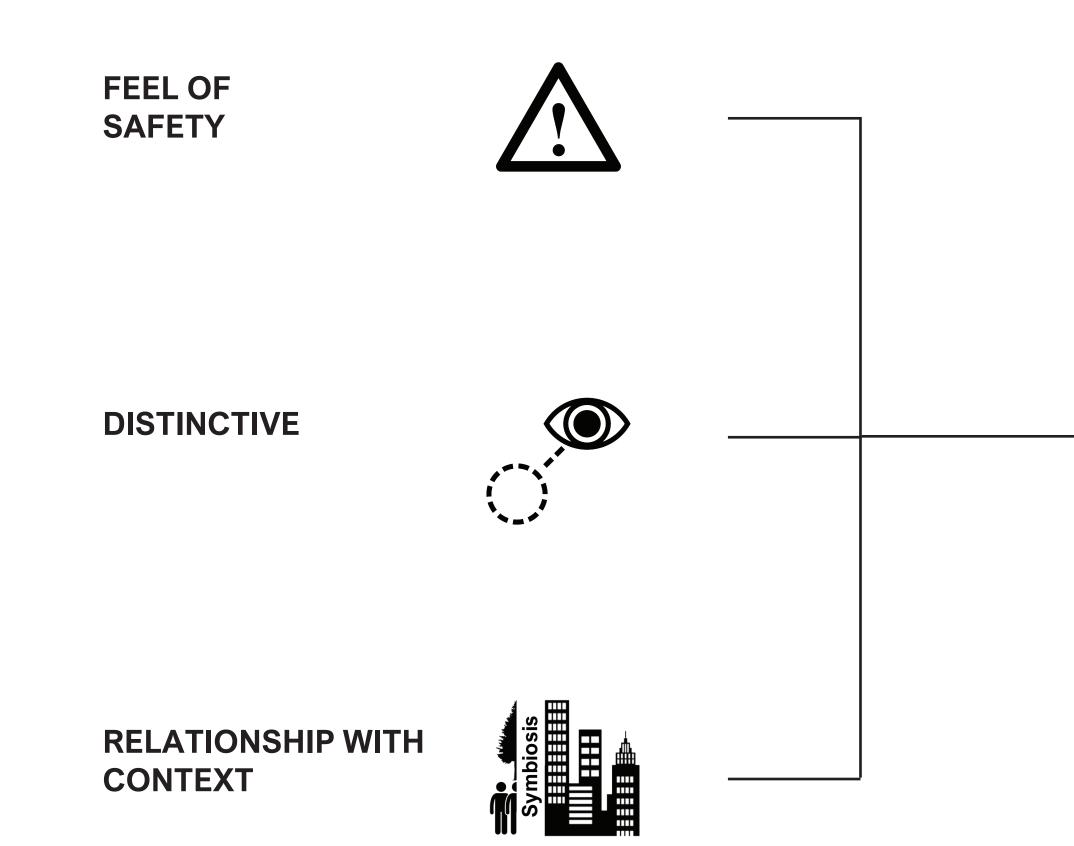


Hard Program of Requirements Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

#### CONCEPT

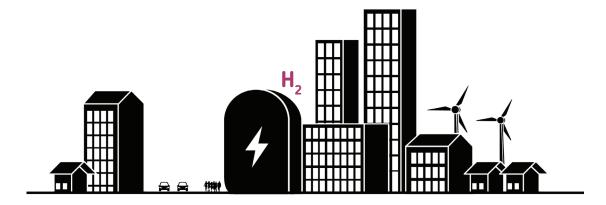




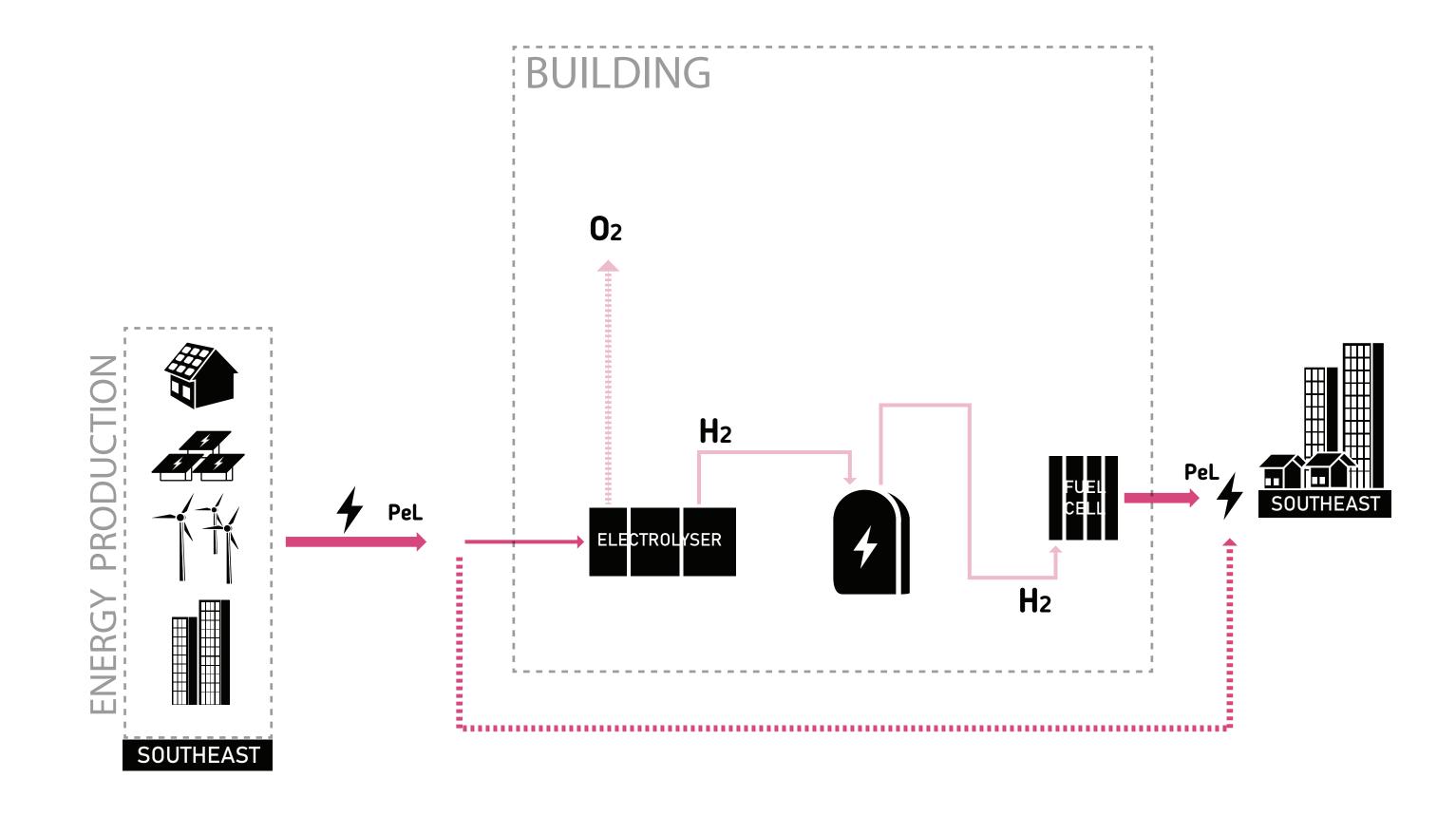


Soft Program of Requirements Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

#### RESEARCH



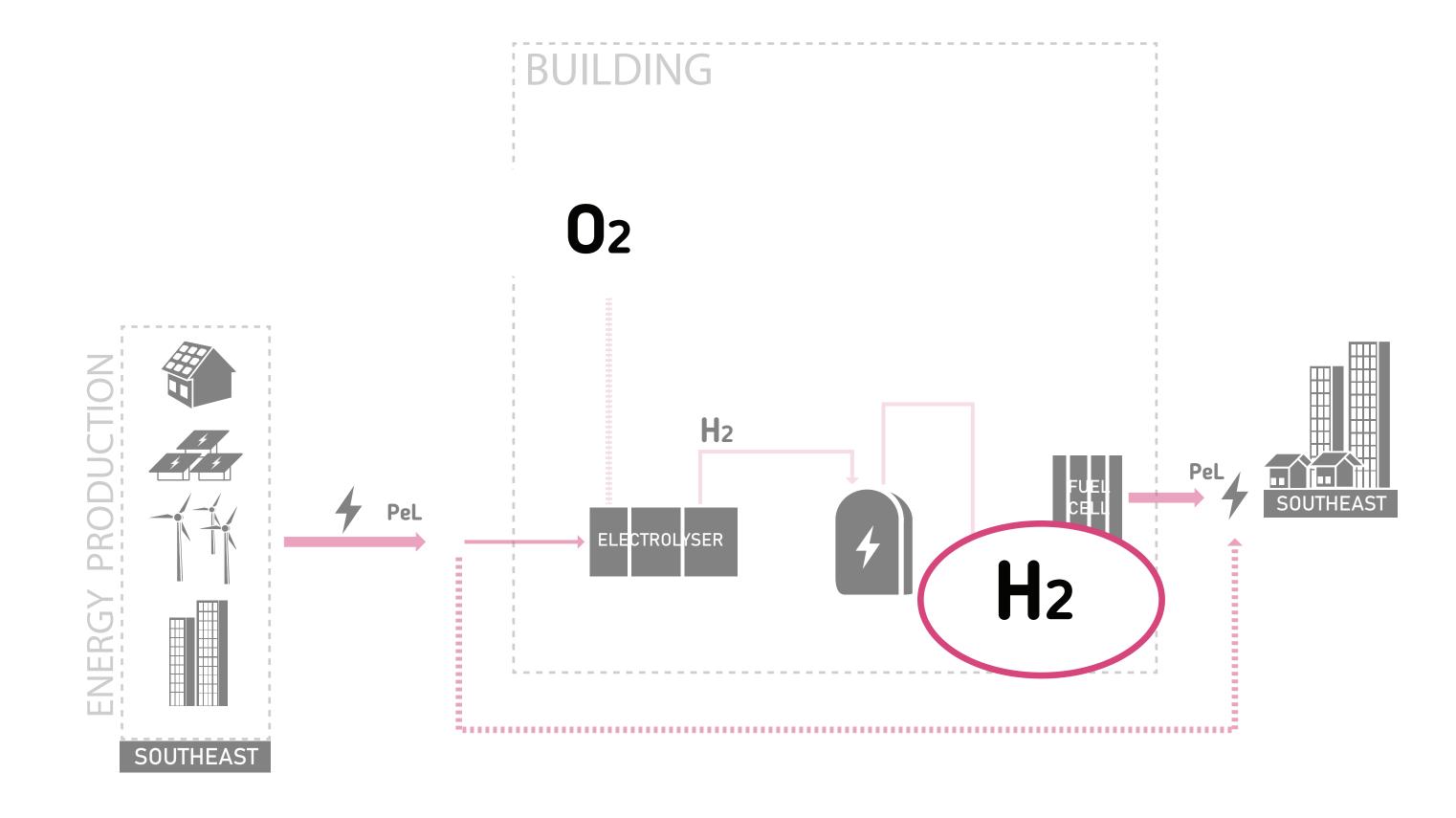




Energy System= reason of building Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

#### CONCEPT





Energy System= reason of building Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

### CONCEPT



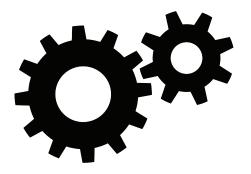
## H2 hydrogen gas

ENERGY STORAGE VESSEL

Making full use of the system Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

CONCEPT

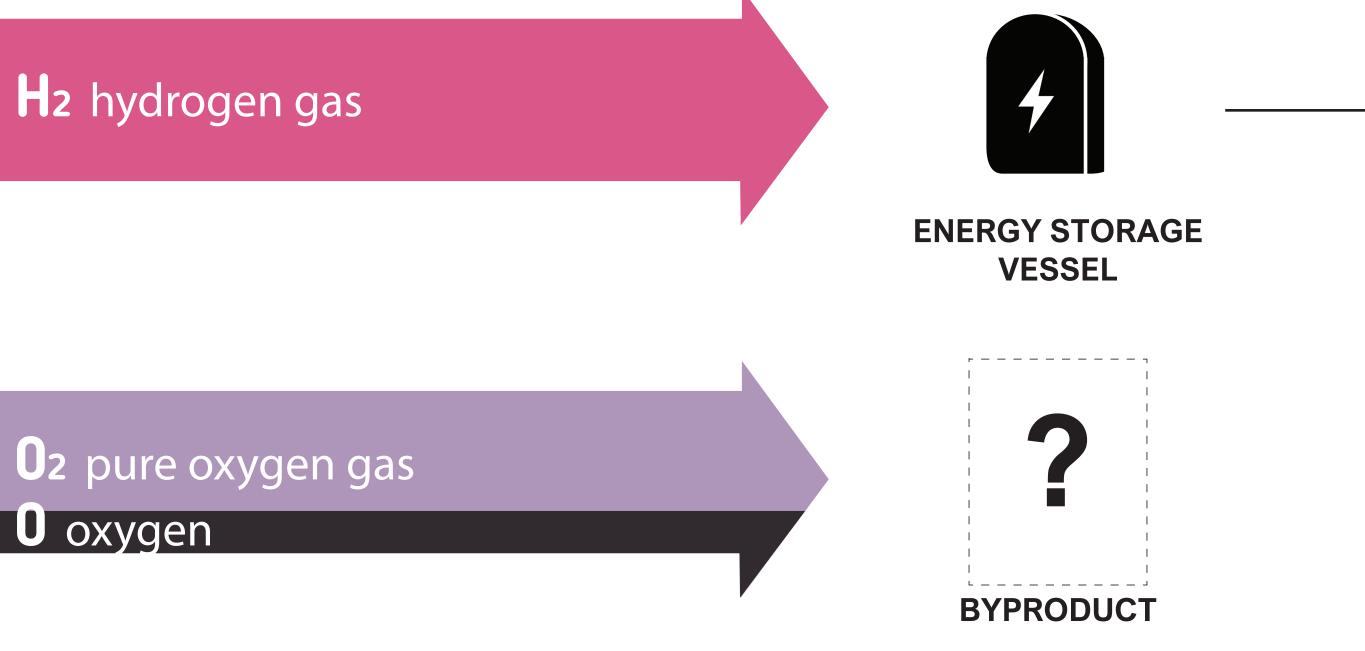




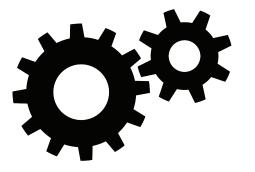
# STORAGE & PRODUCTION SPACES



# Urban hydrogen energy storage facility



CONCEPT



### **STORAGE & PRODUCTION SPACES**

Making full use of the system



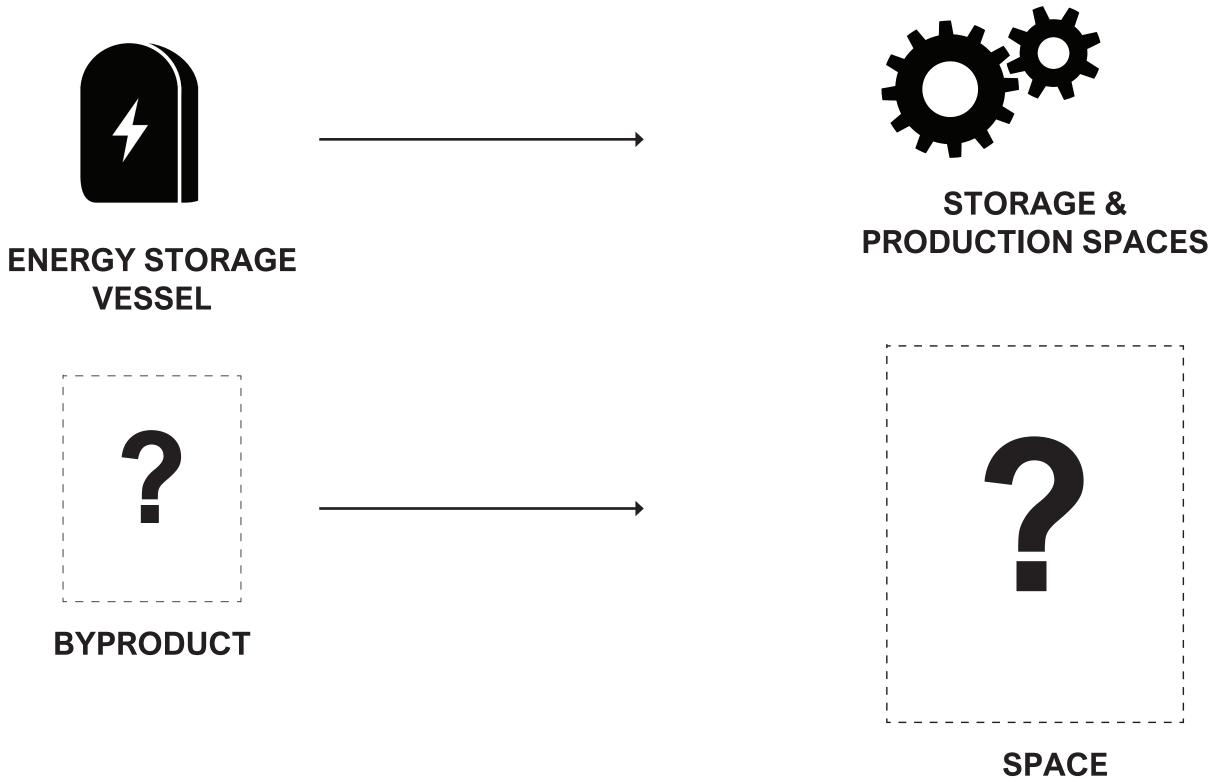
## H<sub>2</sub> hydrogen gas

## **O**<sub>2</sub> pure oxygen gas

## **0** oxygen

Making full use of the system Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

CONCEPT







### CONCEPT

**2019 Oxygen therapy** Urban hydrogen energy storage facility







### CONCEPT

**2019 Oxygen training** Urban hydrogen energy storage facility





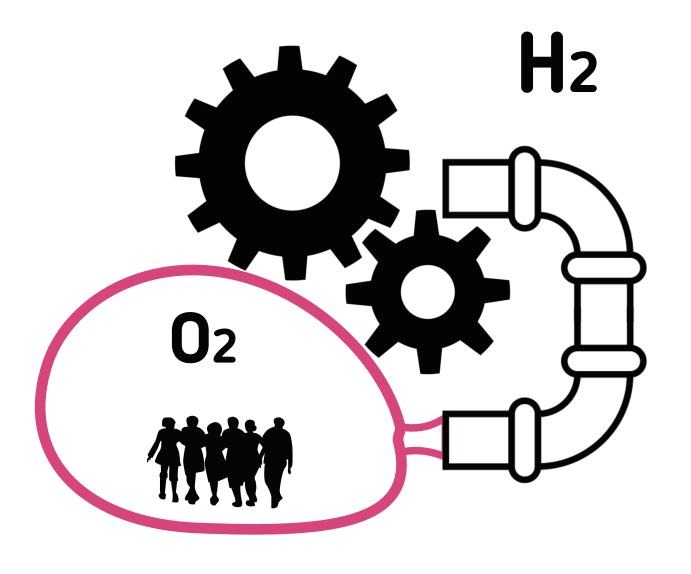
**Combining applications** Urban hydrogen energy storage facility



02 HEALTH **Relief stress & pollution Increase concentration** Beneficial to lung diseases Energizing

> Source: The Benefits of Oxygen Therapy, Verywellhealth.com (2019)



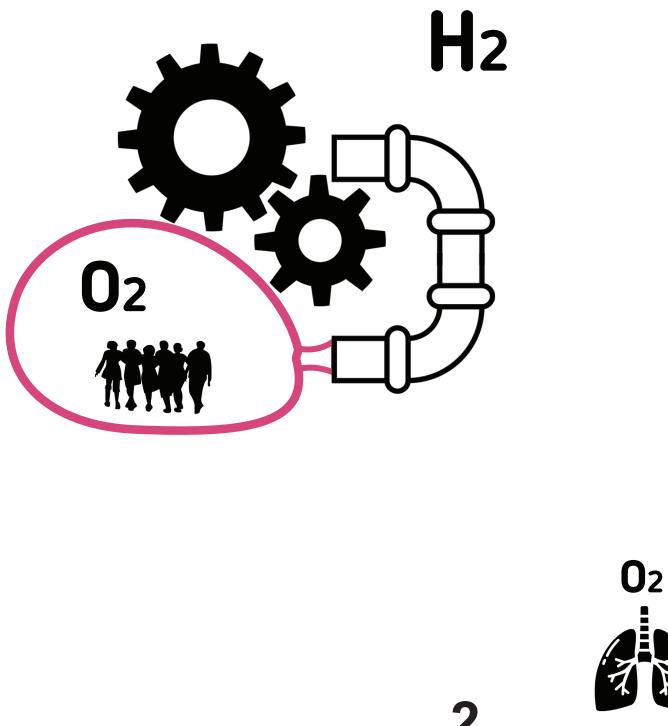


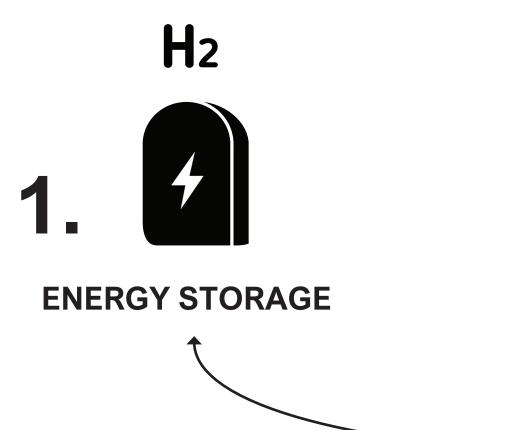
The Concept Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

### CONCEPT

THE SYSTEM AS CREATOR **OF SPACES** 





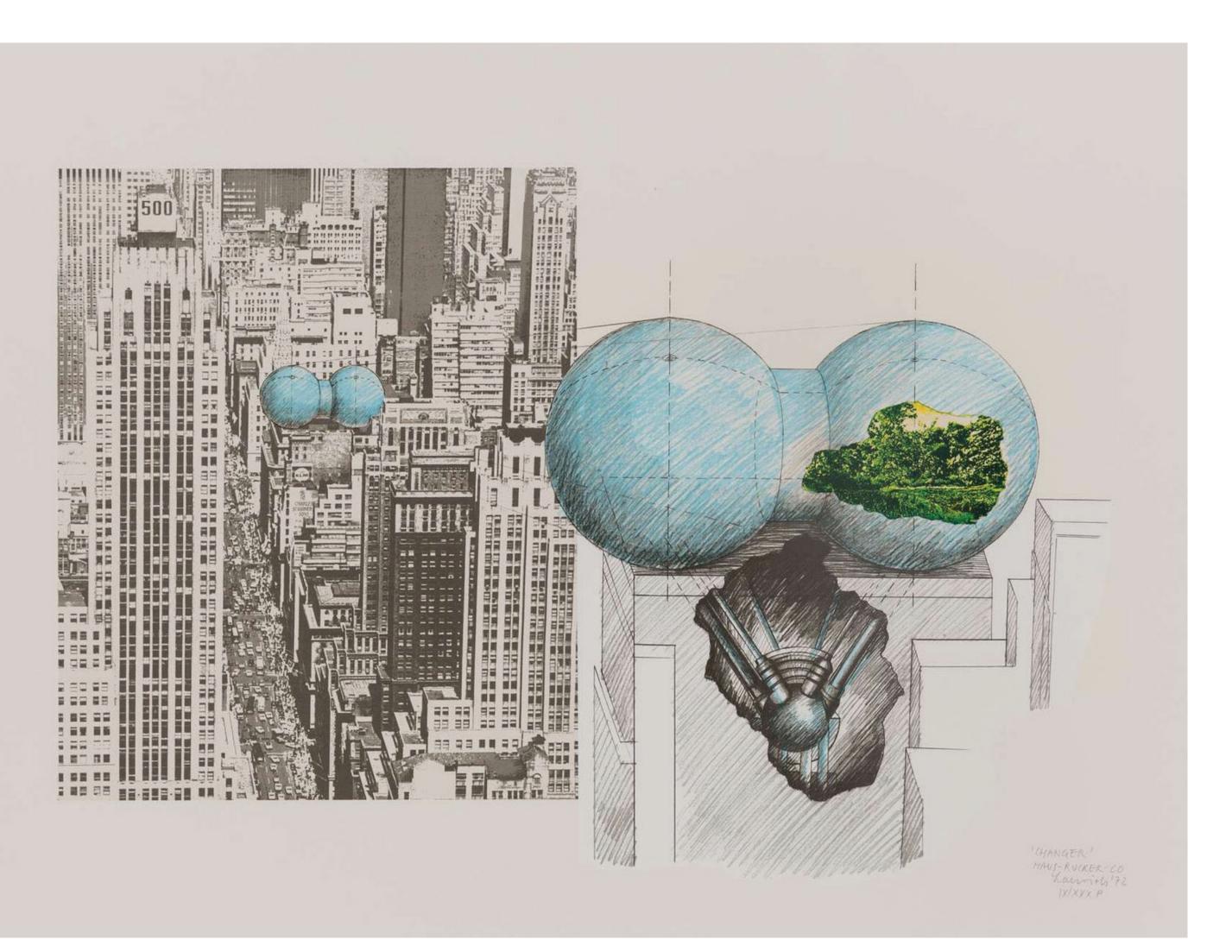


The Concept Urban hydrogen energy storage facility



2. PUBLICLY ACCESSIBLE OXYGEN THERAPY





**Inflatable spaces** Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

### CONCEPT

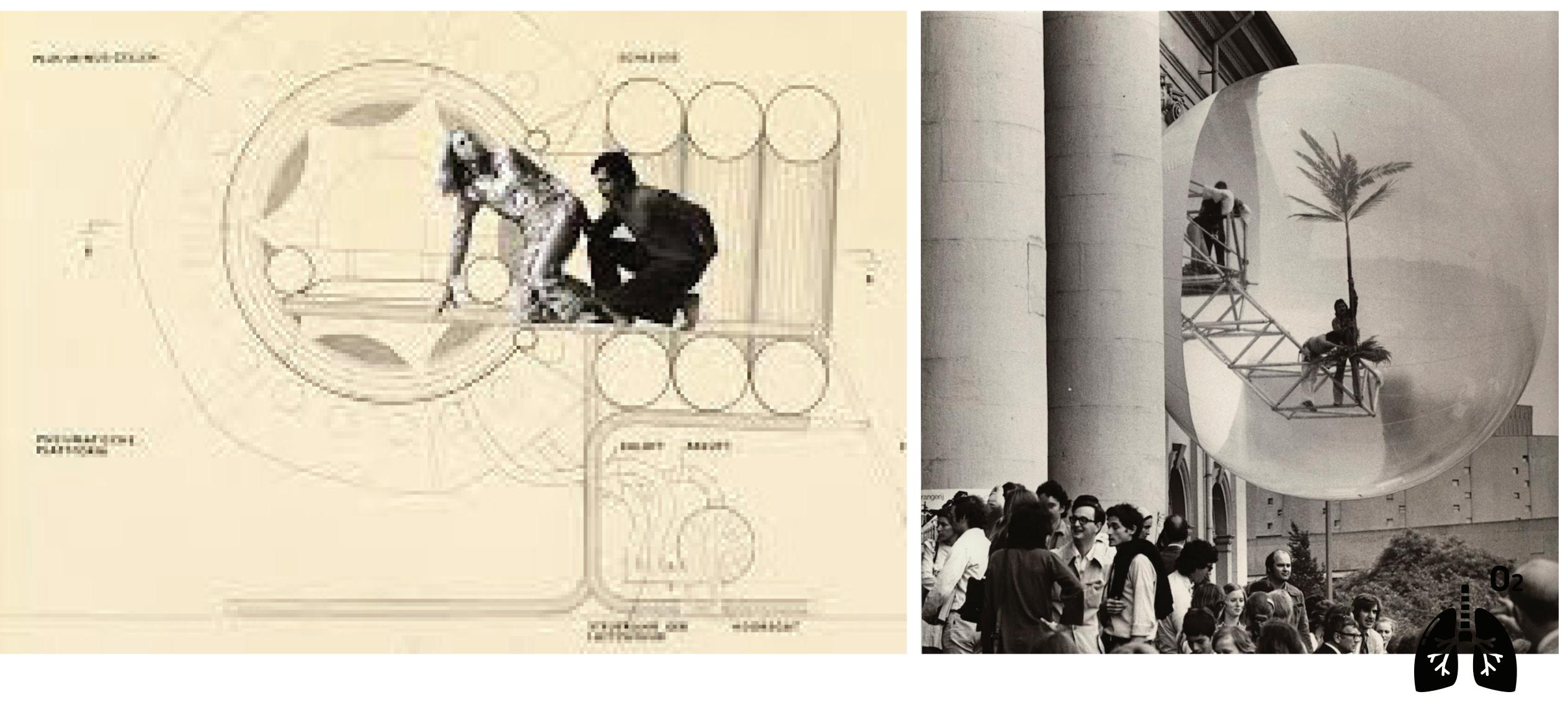
# What could 2100 oxygen therapy spaces look like?

### Haus- Ruker- Co Artist

Taking their cue from the situationist's ideas of play as a means of engaging citizens, Haus-Rucker-Co created performances where viewers became participants and could influence their own environments, becoming more than just passive onlookers. An inflatable structure emerged from the façade of an existing building creating a space for relaxation and play.







### CONCEPT





### CONCEPT

**2100 Oxygen therapy** Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

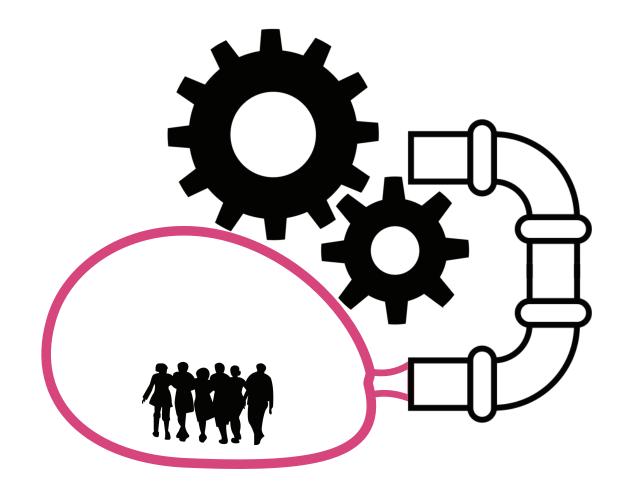




**2100 Oxygen therapy** Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

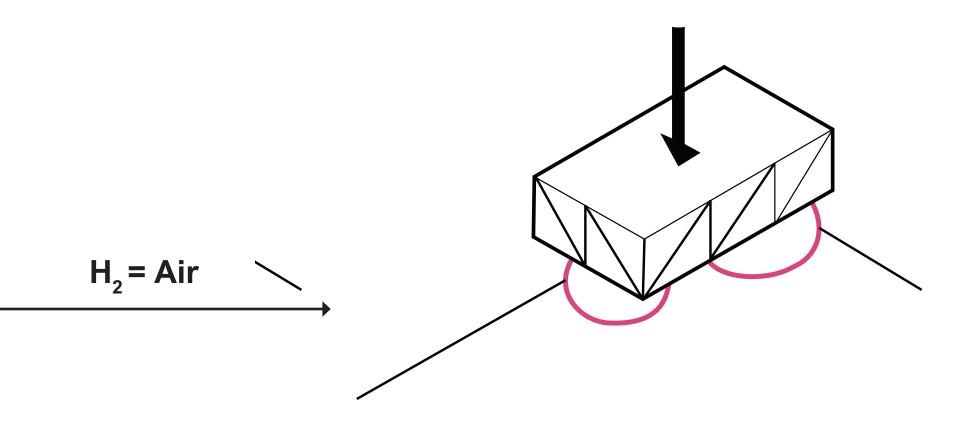
### CONCEPT





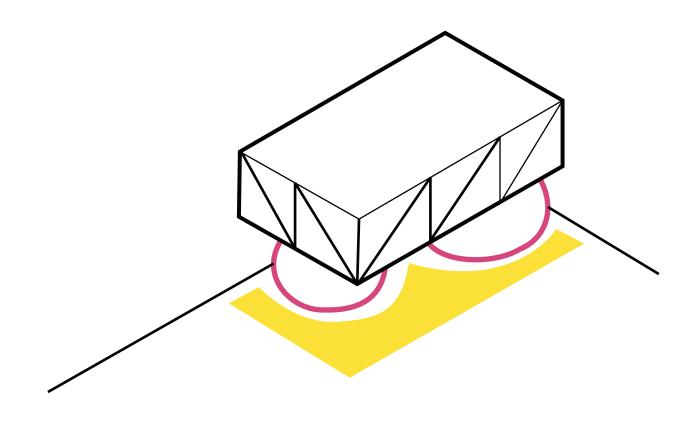
H<sub>2</sub> production takes urban space, while shaping new spaces.

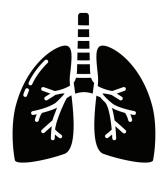
### CONCEPT



Air the literal base







PHYSICAL Accessible exercise **Relief physical strains** 

Aims Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

### CONCEPT

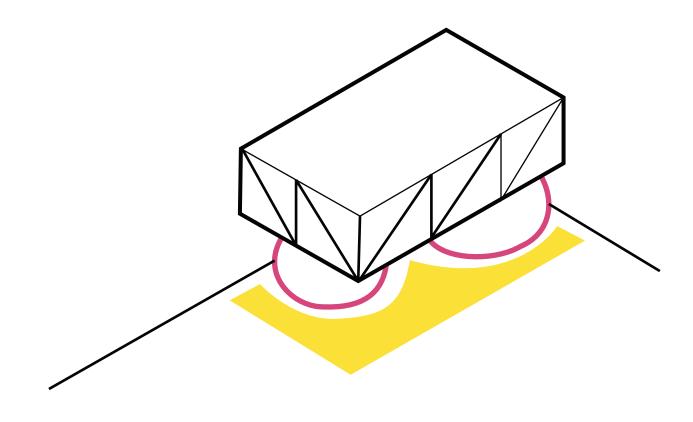


SOCIETAL Activities adaptive to community



ENERGY **Replacement of** lithium batteries







Health and sport centres

Dynamic public spaces

What does it offer? Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

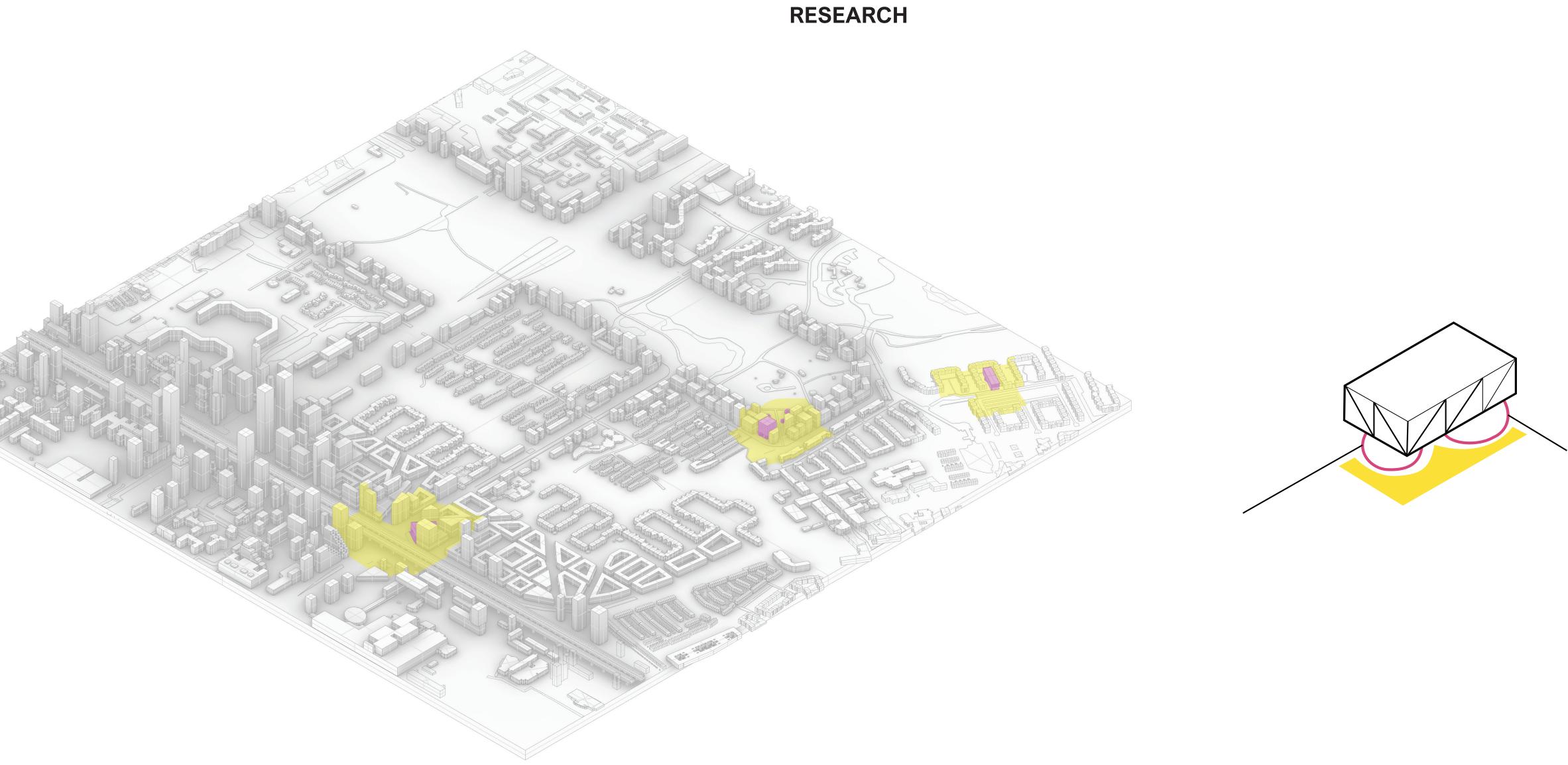
### CONCEPT

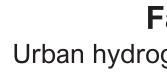




Renewable energy storage





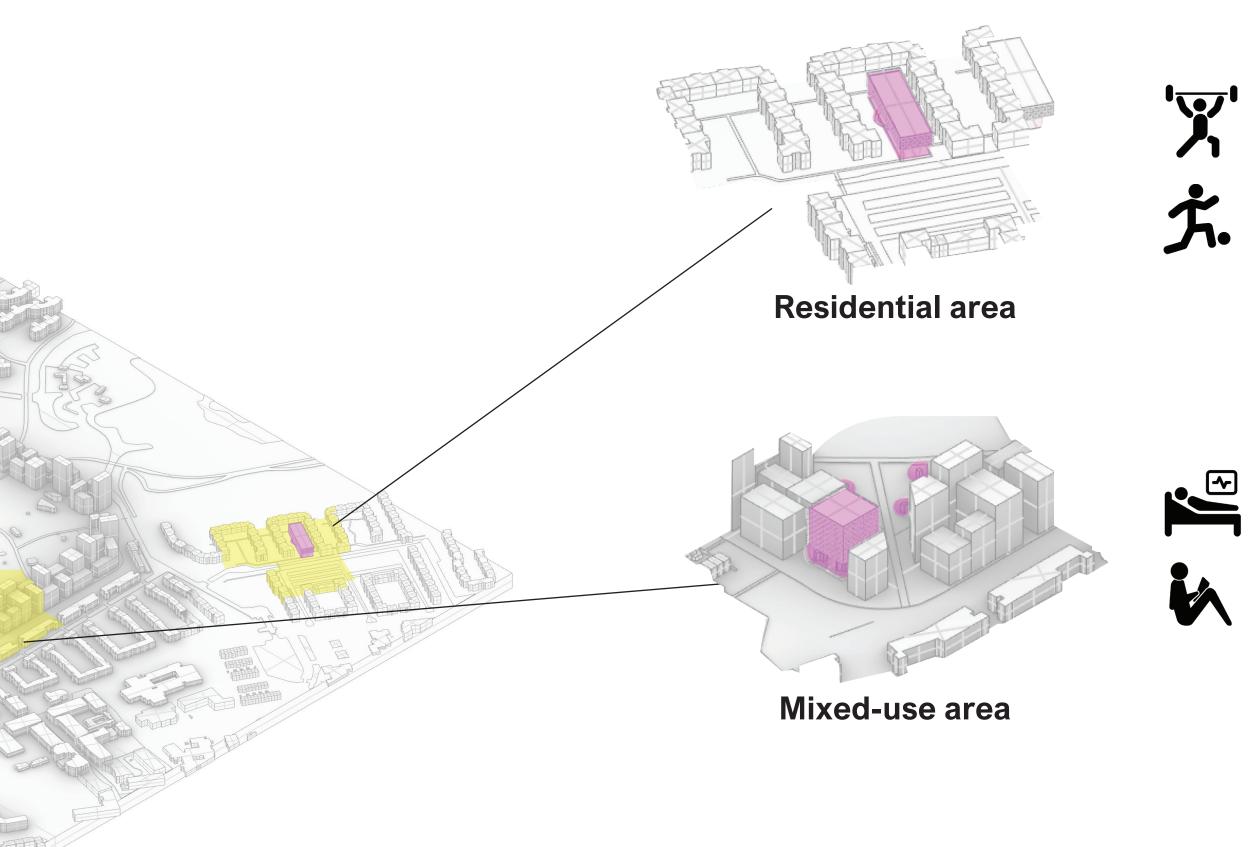


Facility Sites Urban hydrogen energy storage facility



### Sub-functions reponds to site character

### CONCEPT



**Business district** 

Urban hydrogen energy storage facility





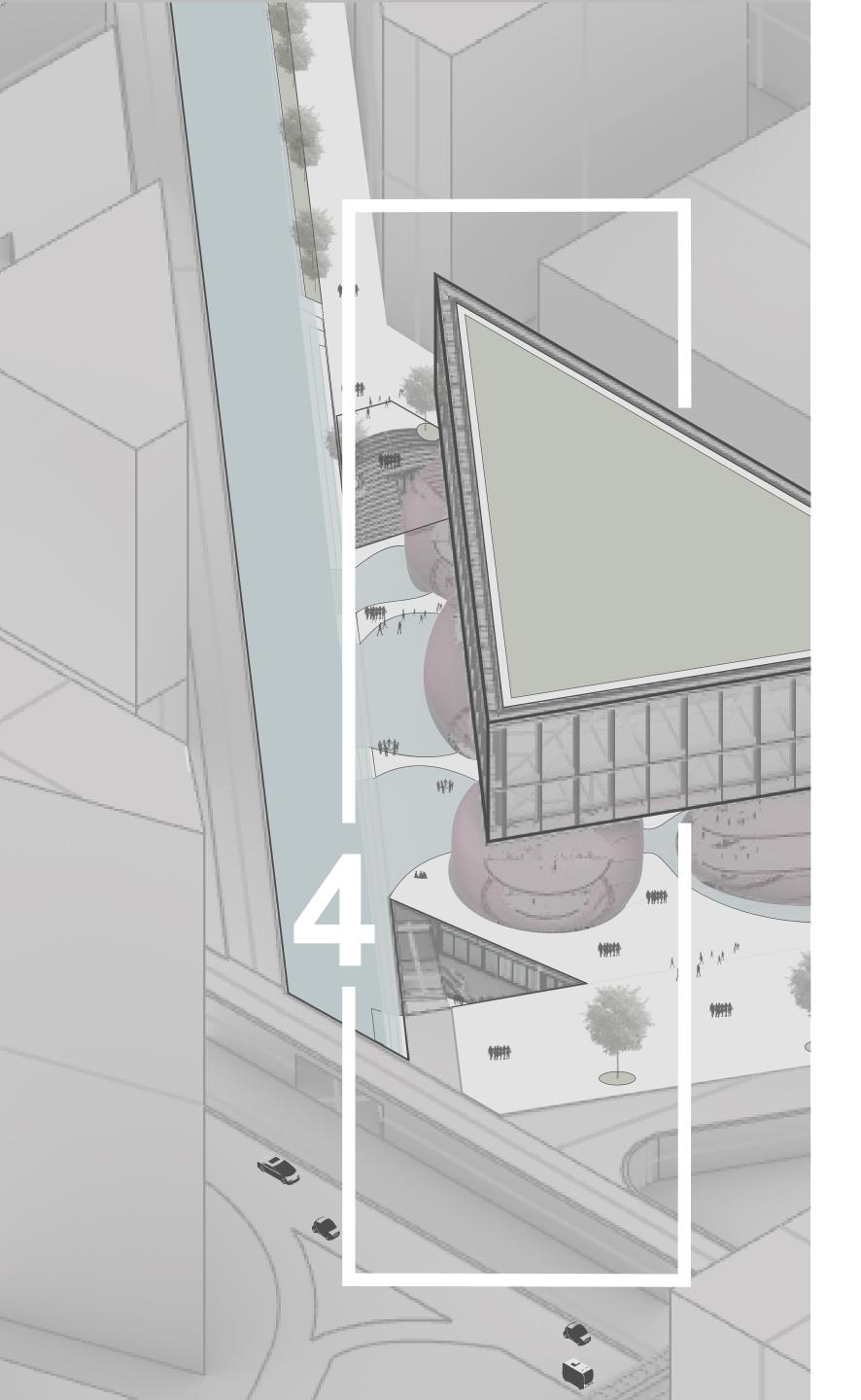




Chosen Project facility Urban hydrogen energy storage facility

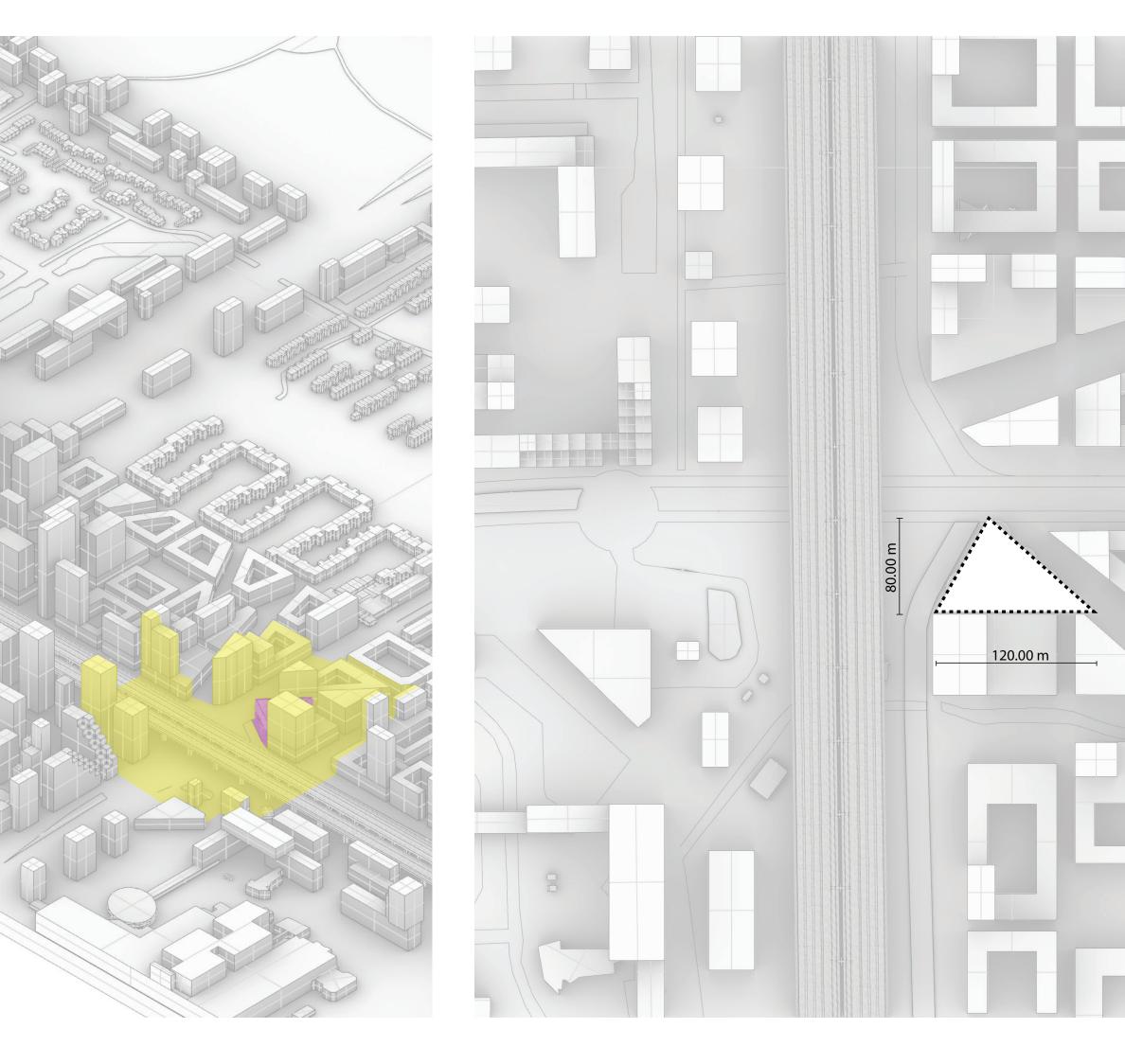
### CONCEPT

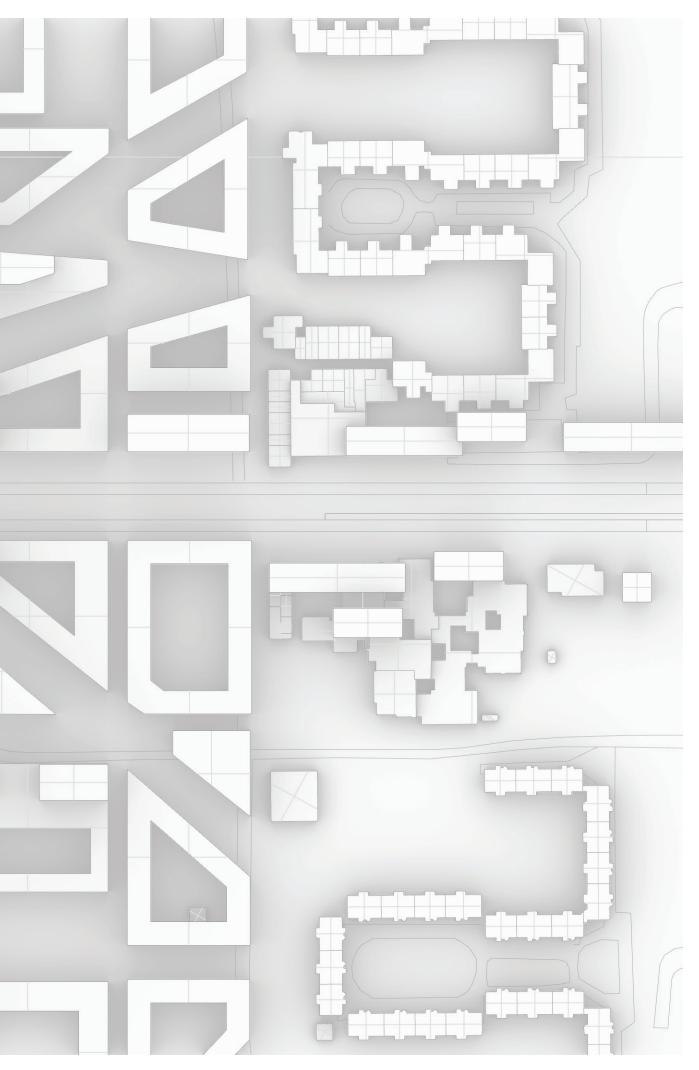




Project facility



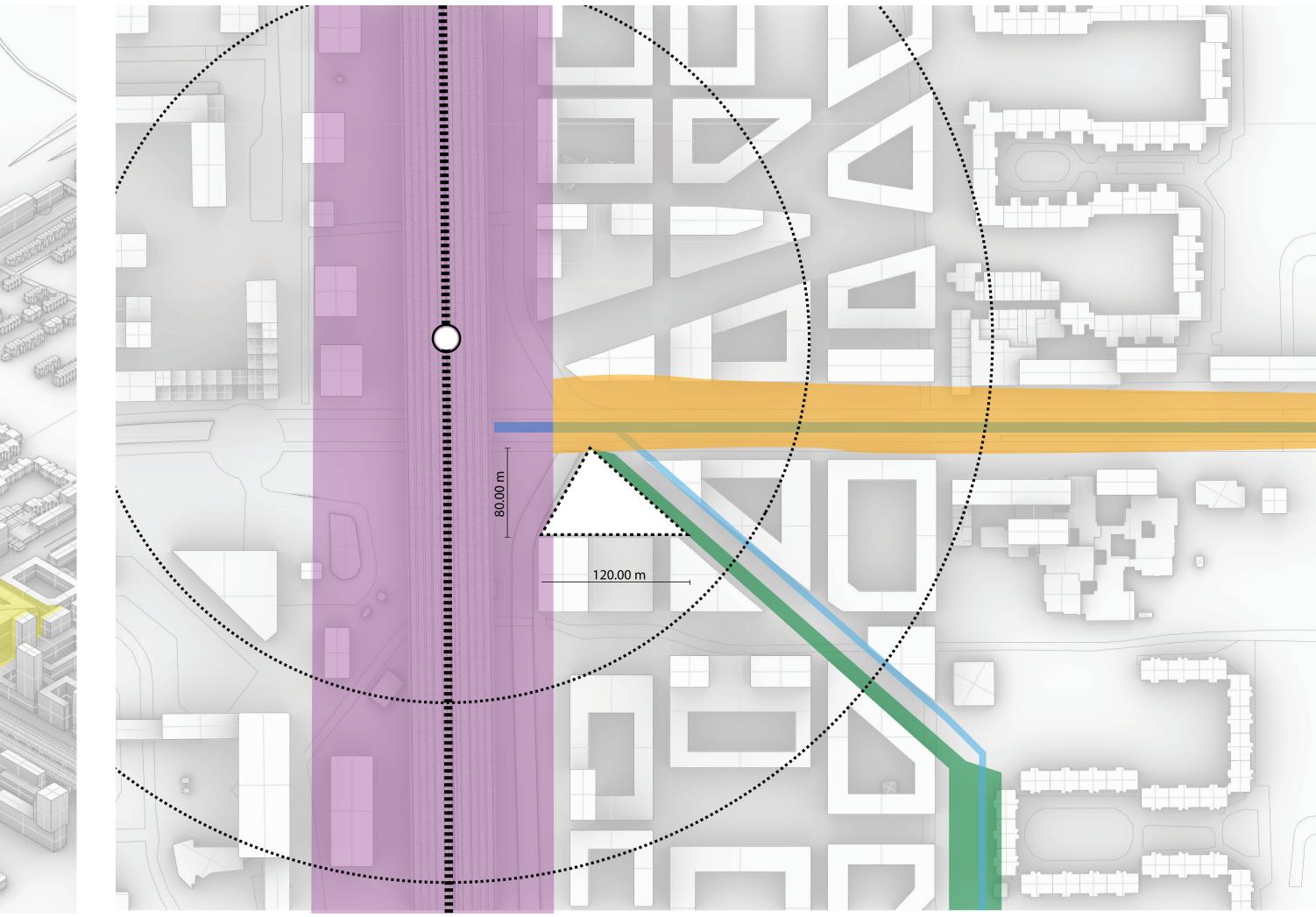




## Site: Innovation Axis

The Energizer





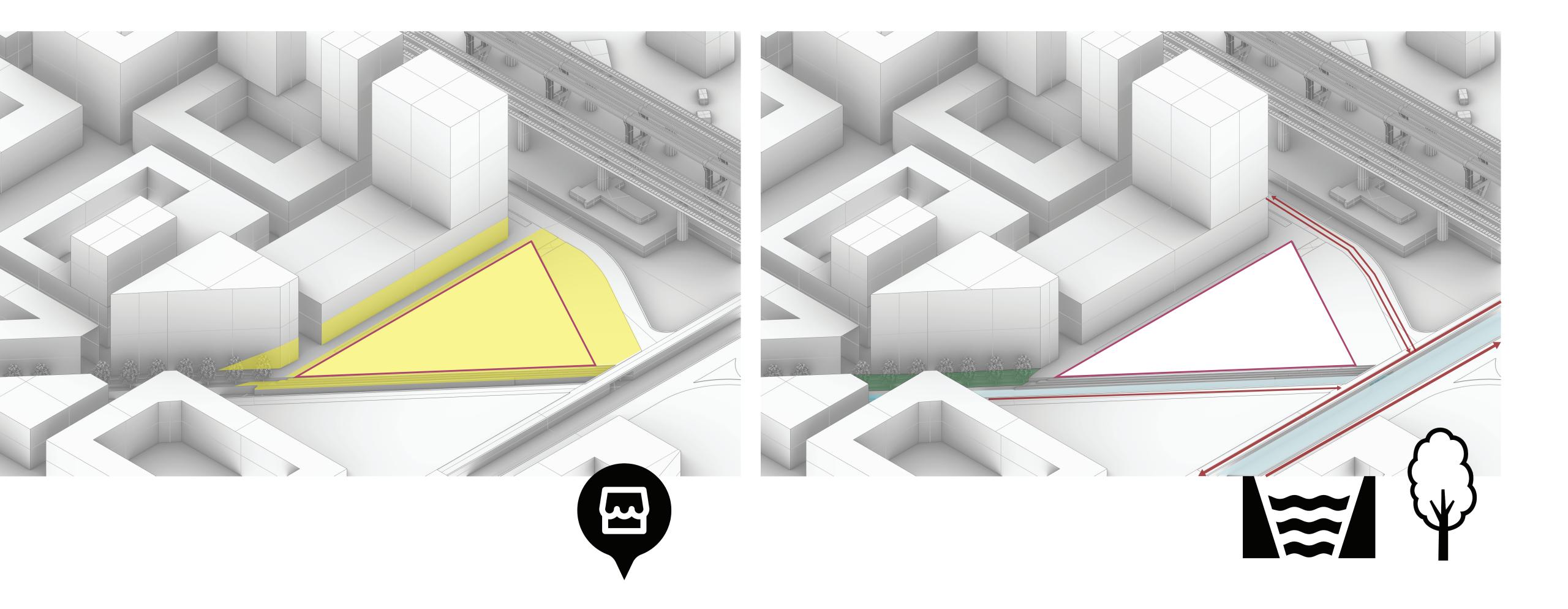


## Site: Innovation Axis

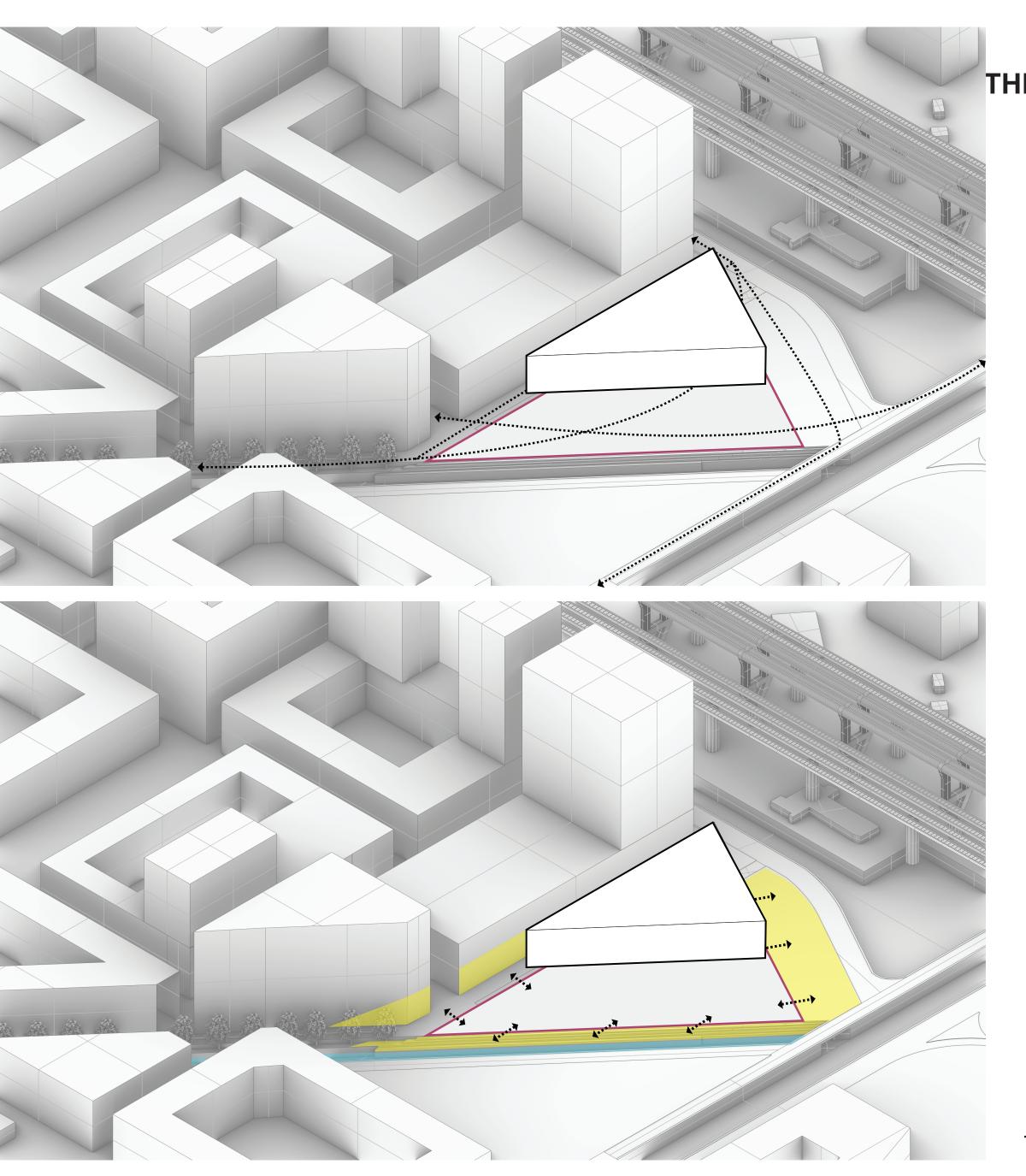
The Energizer

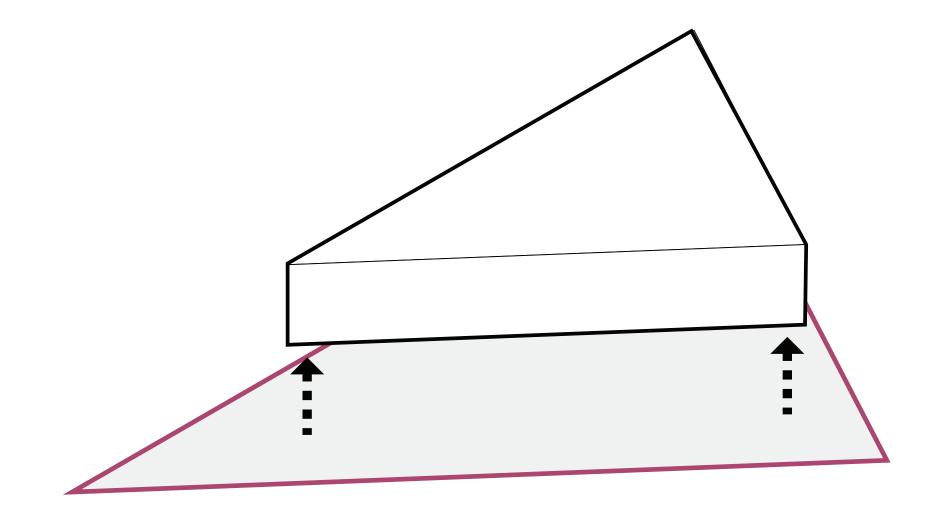






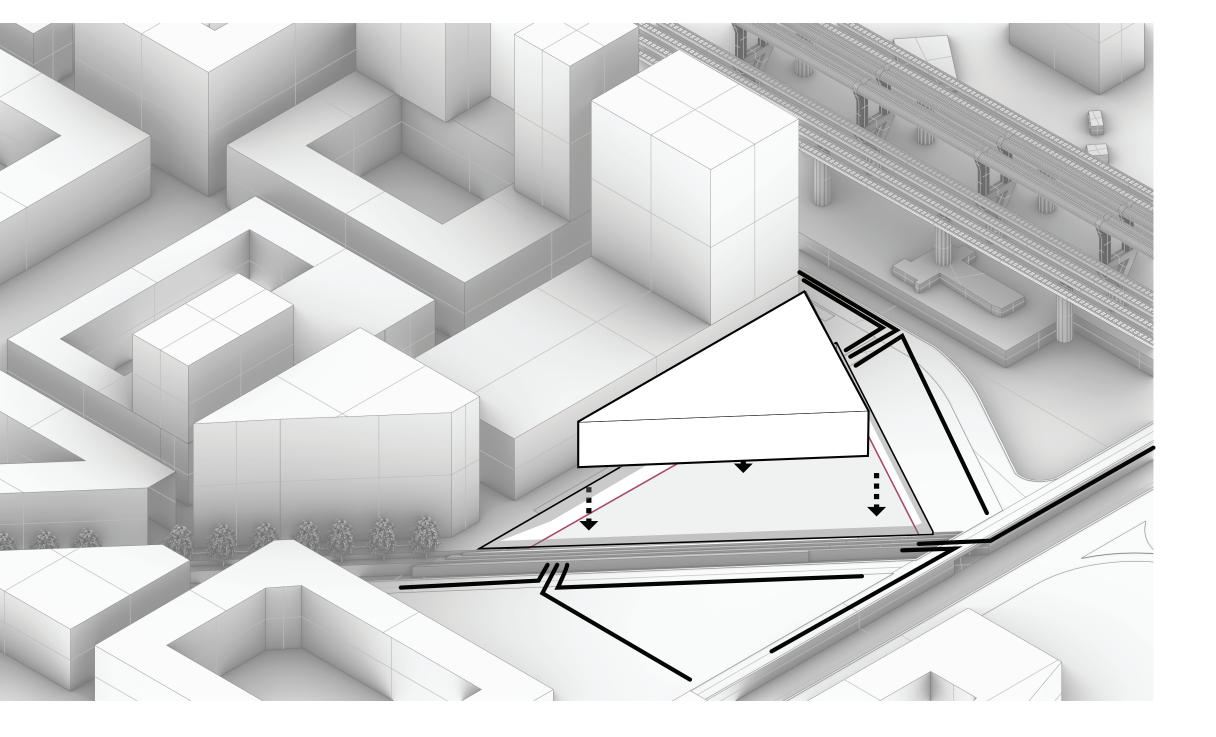


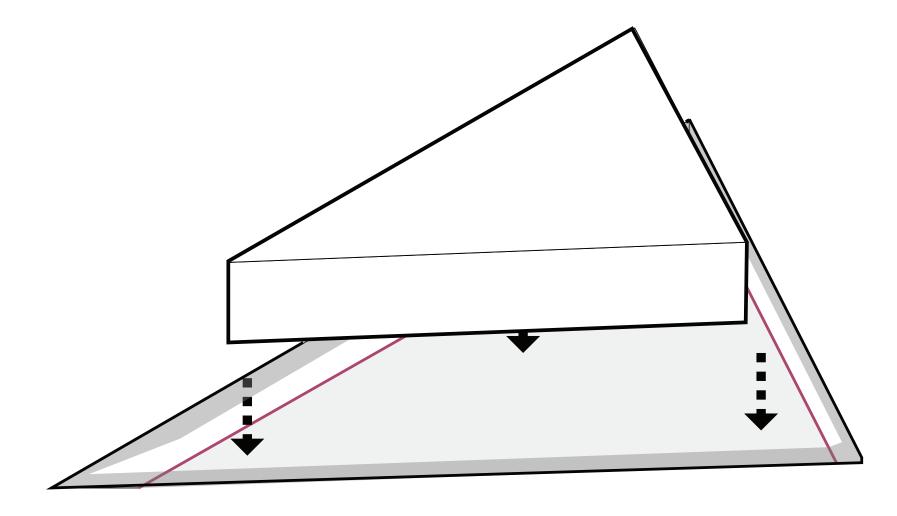




Minimal site disturbance

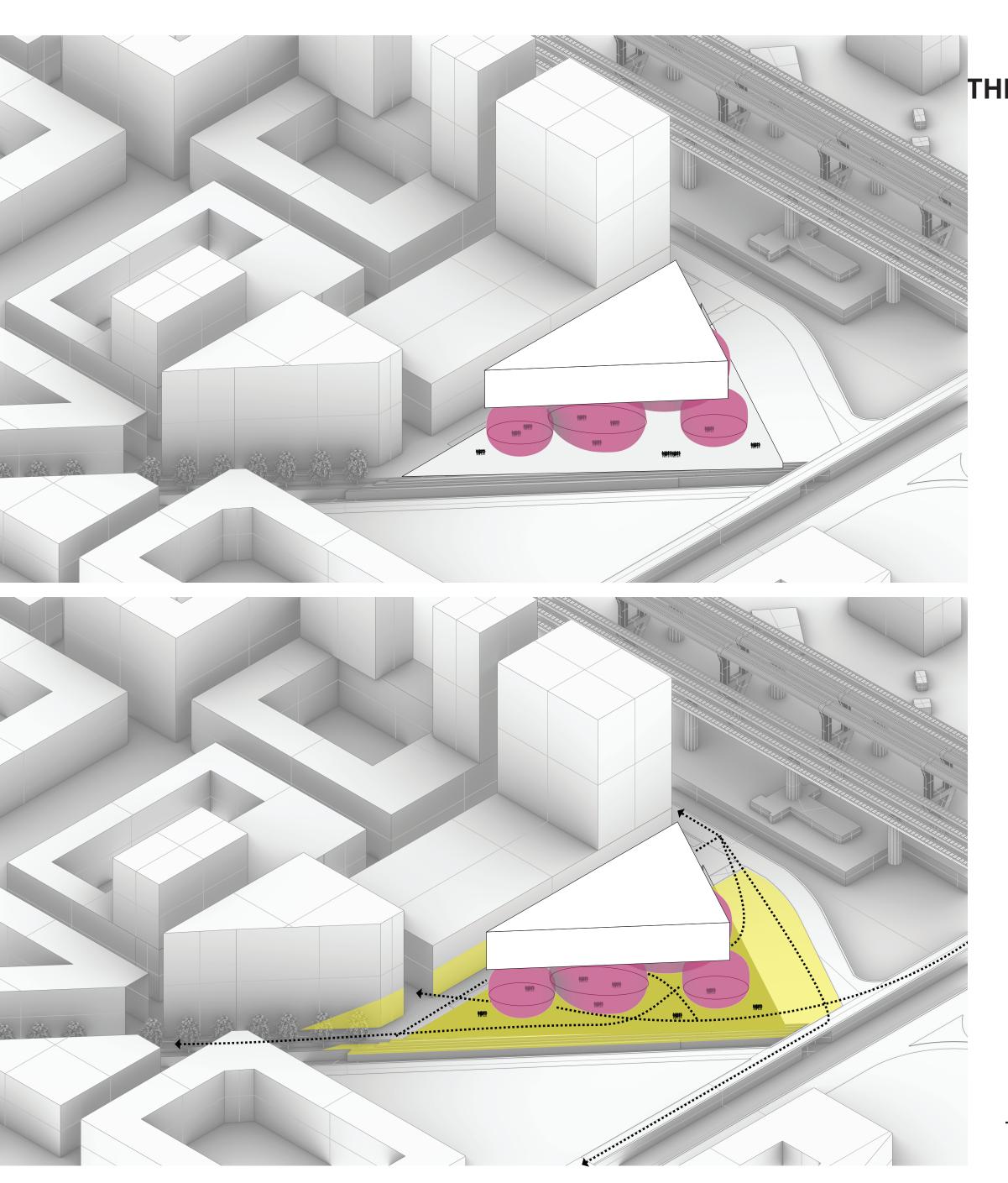


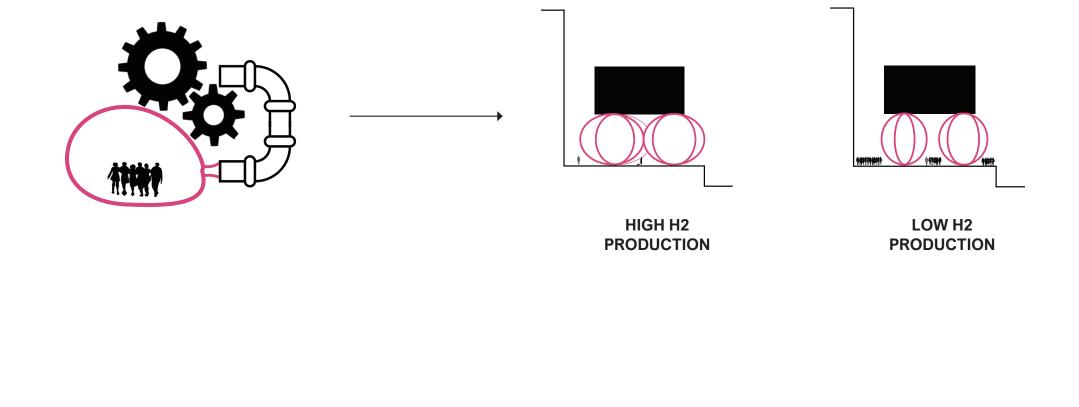


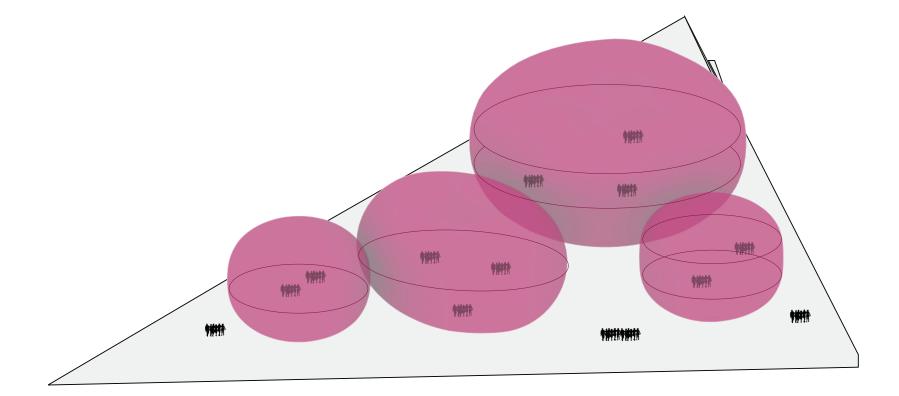


Below ground to connect to the grid



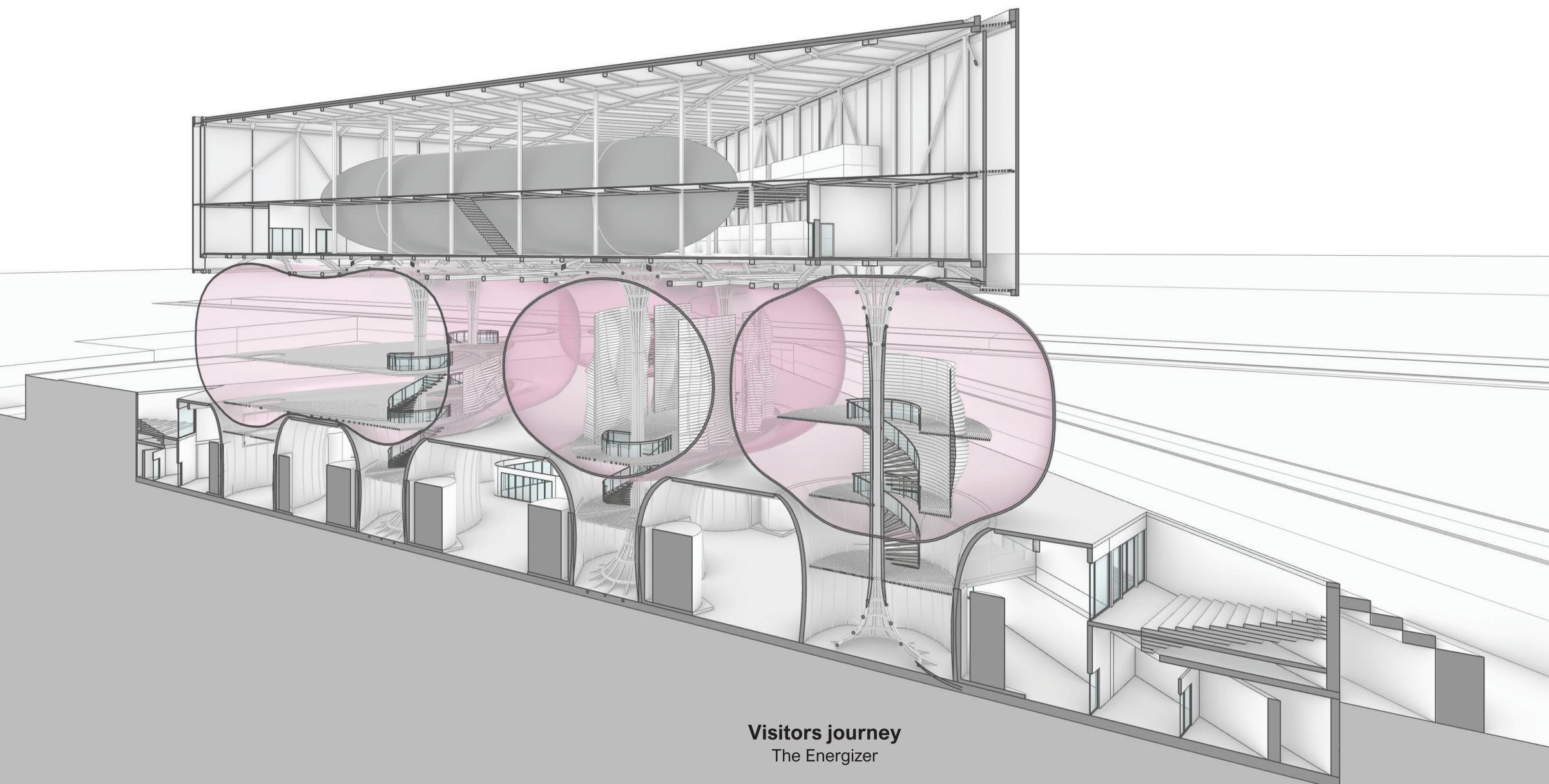




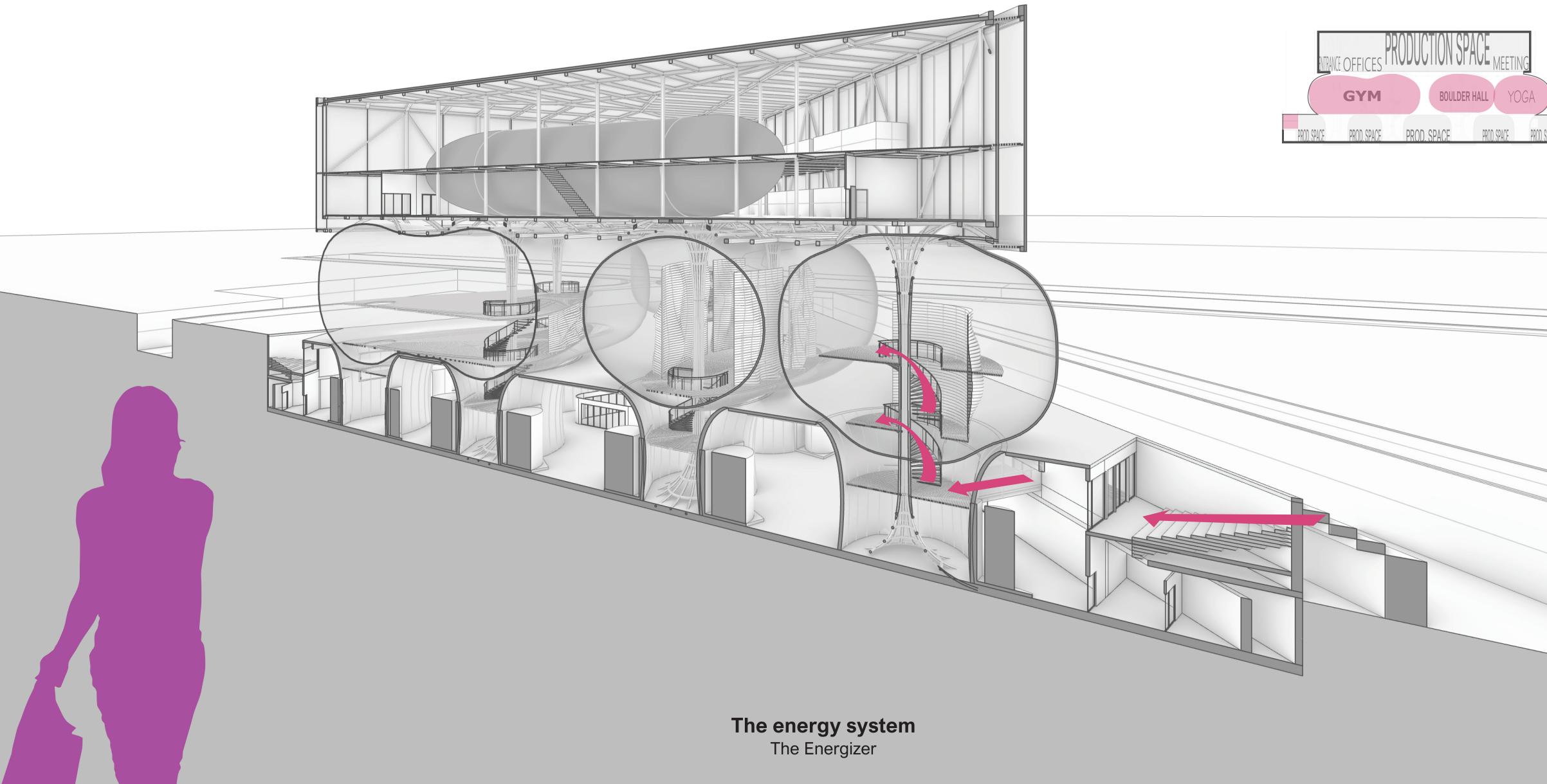


Return the public space with a distinct character

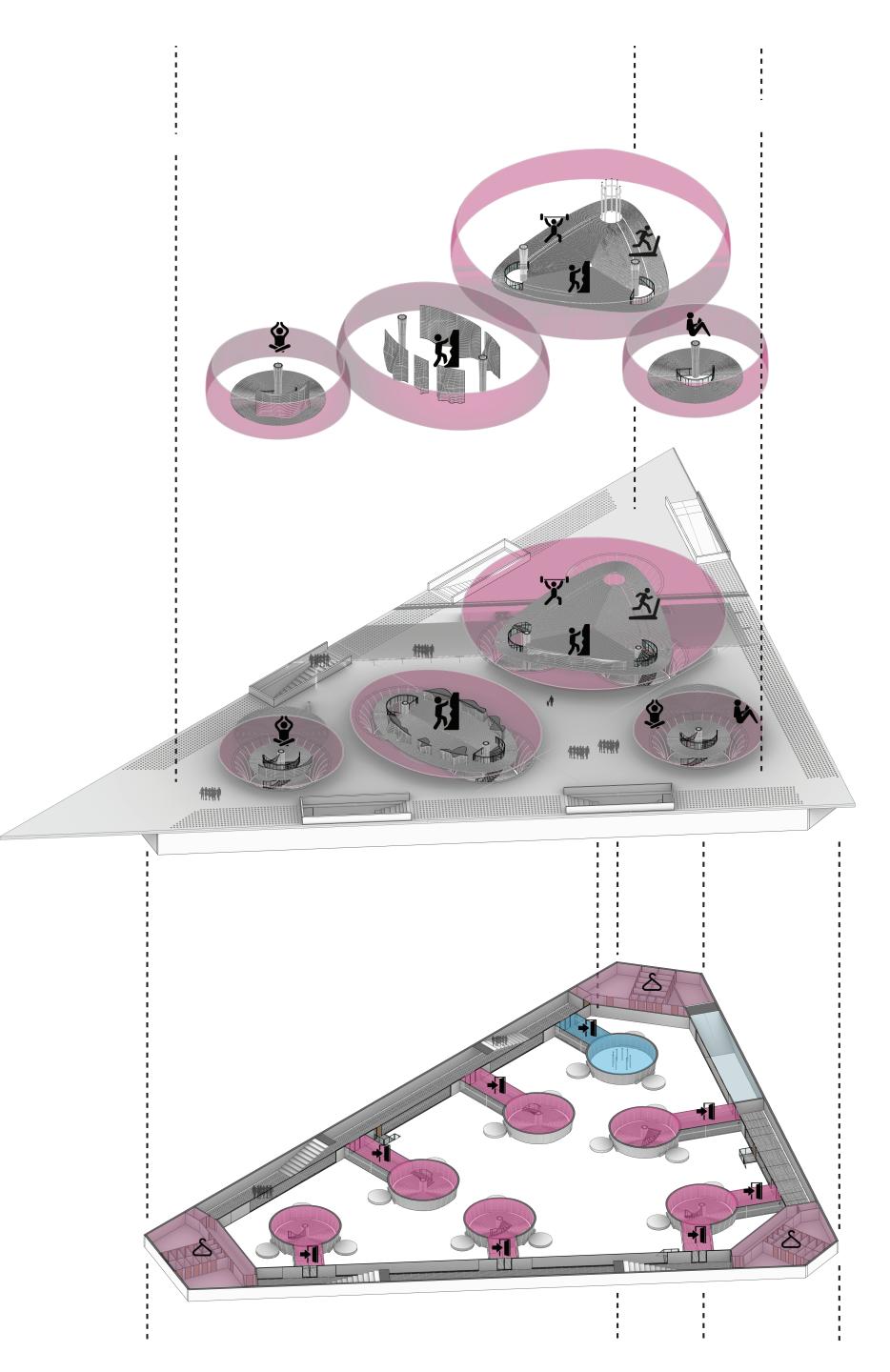








ENTRANCE	
ENTRANCE	
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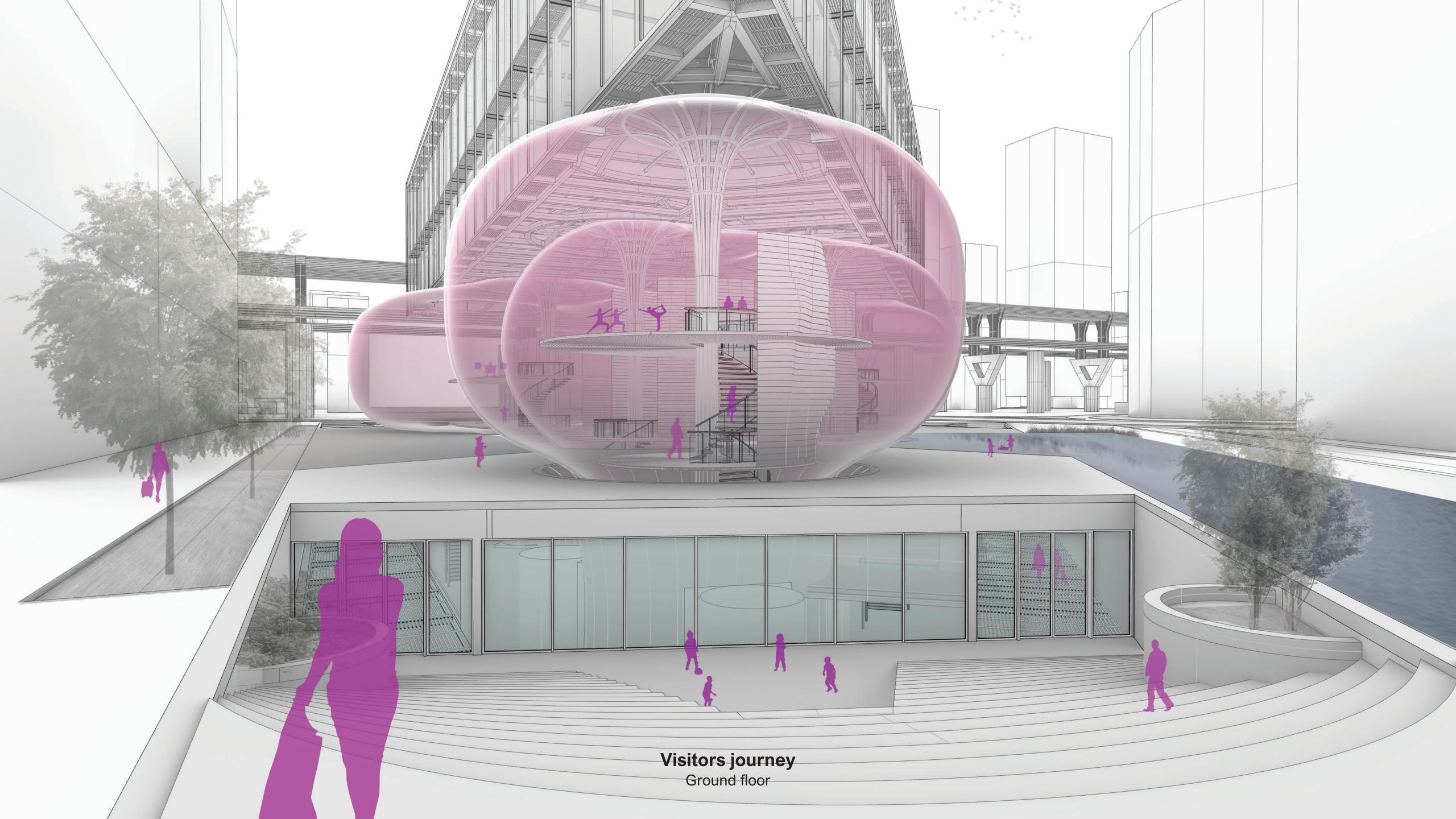


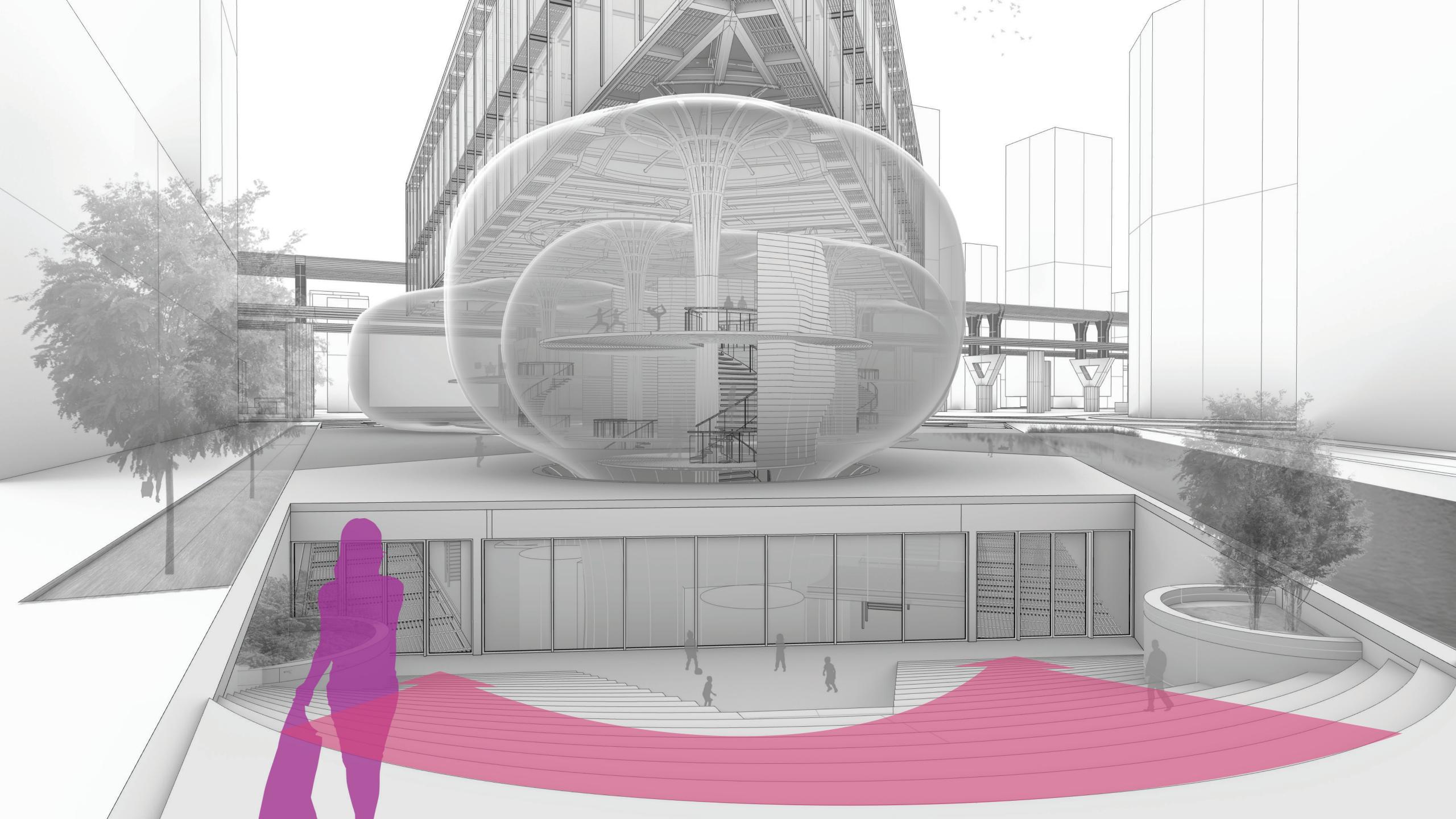
PLAY FLOOR

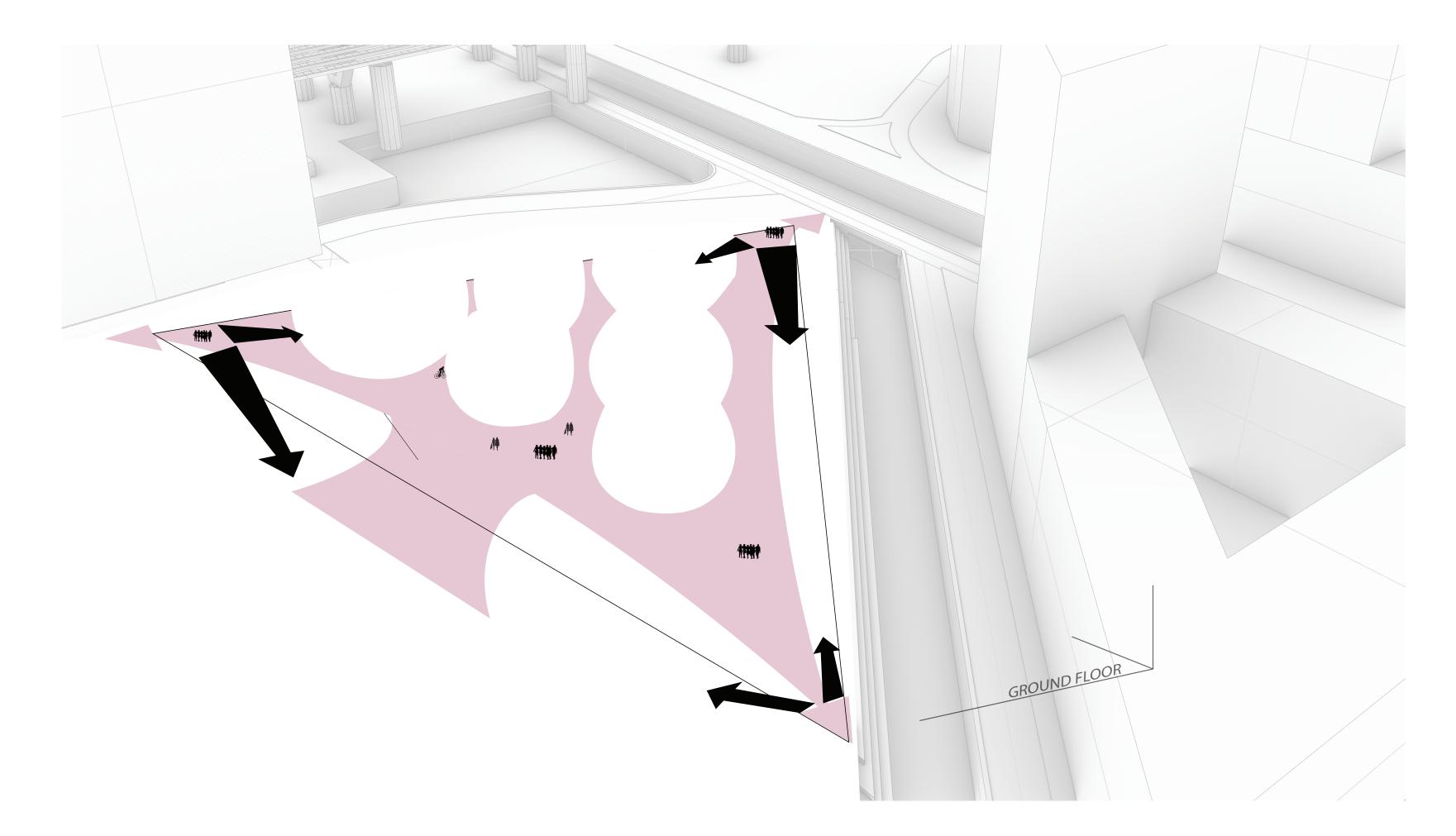
GROUND FLOOR

-1 BASEMENT



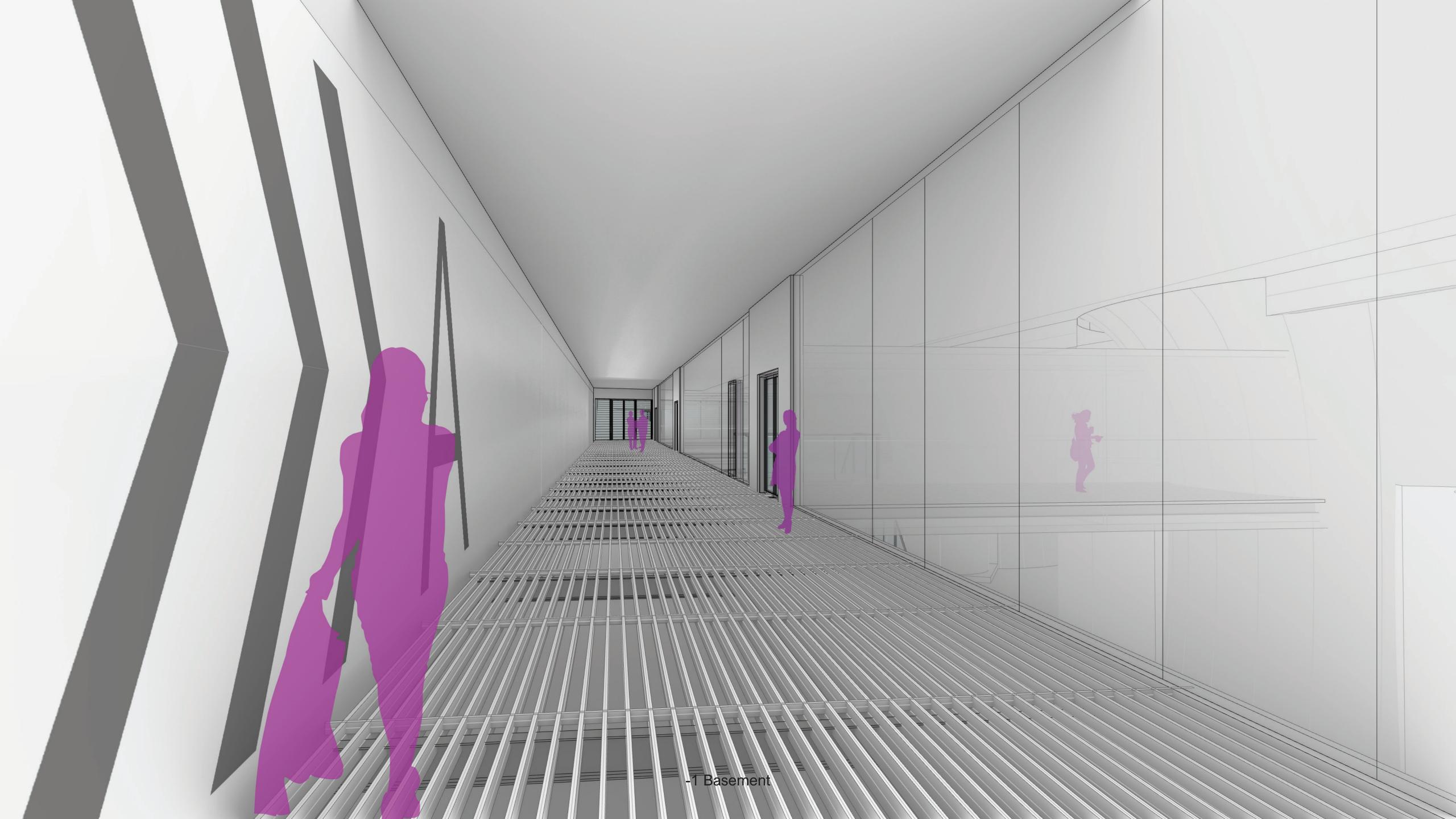


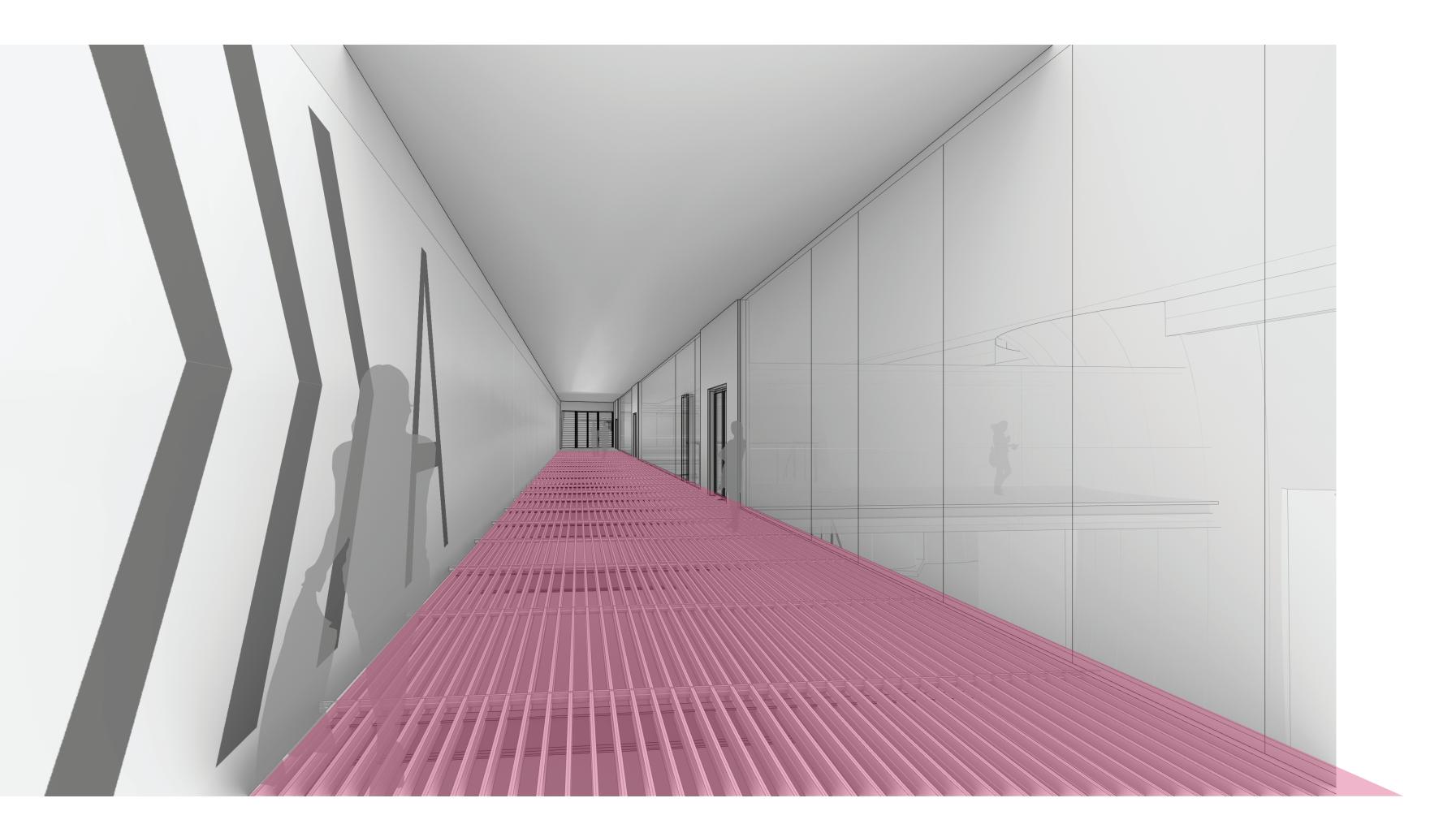


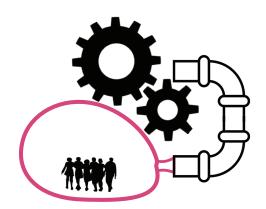


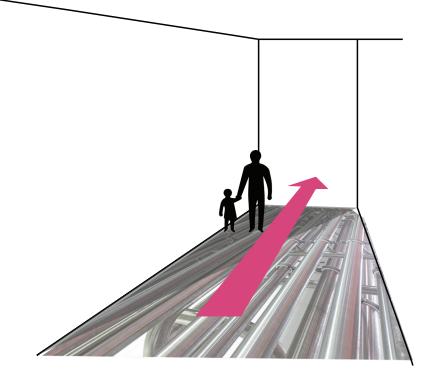






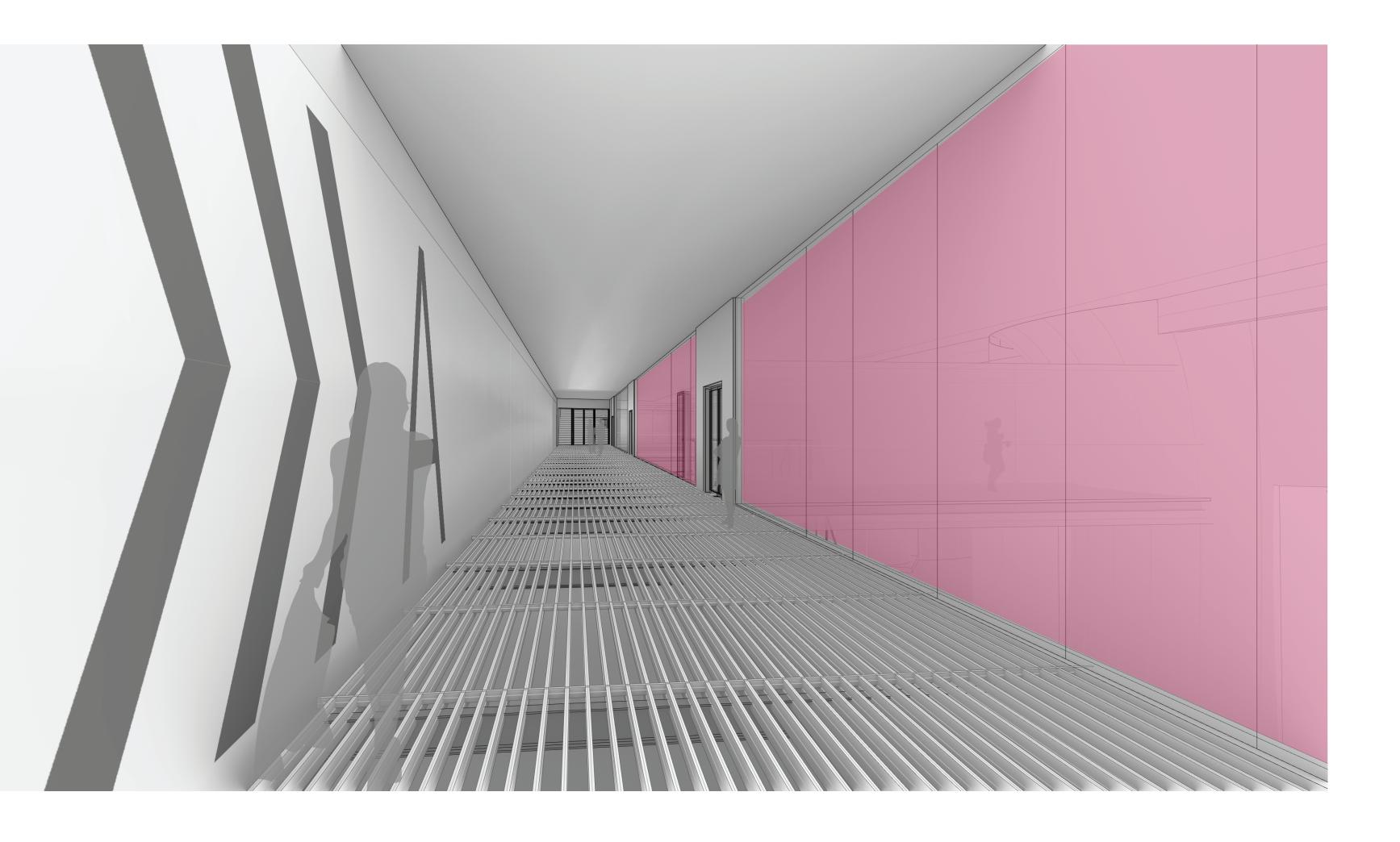


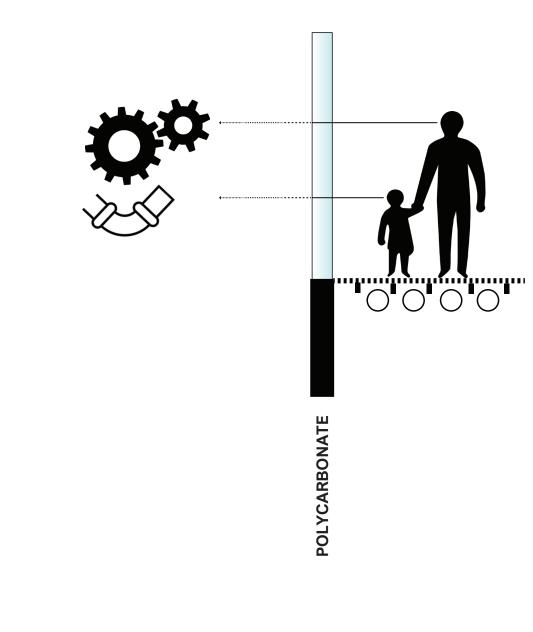




Routing concepts -1 Basement





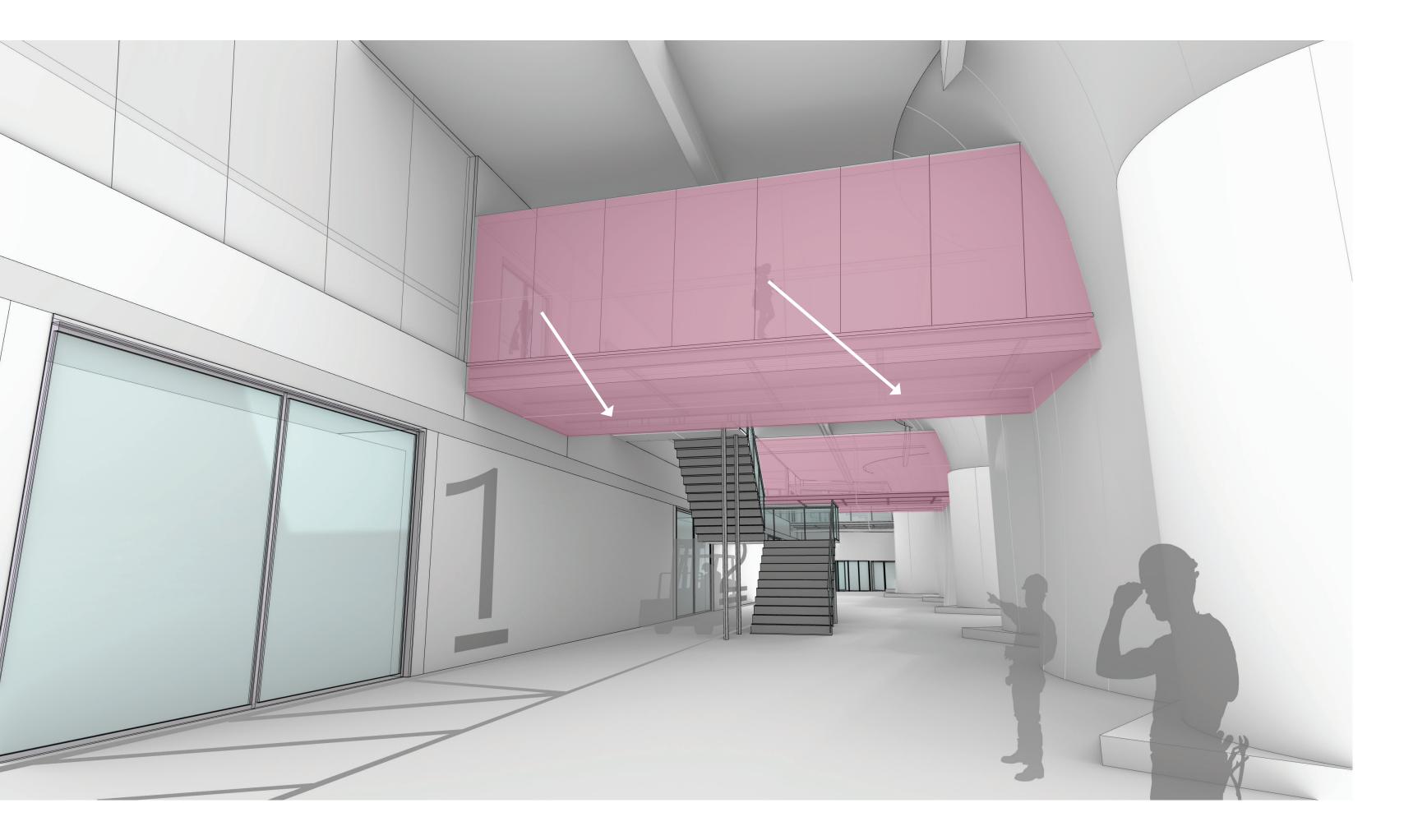


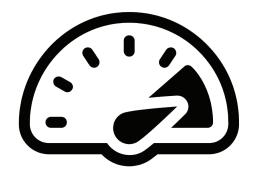
### Materials -1 Basement











Pressure sluice

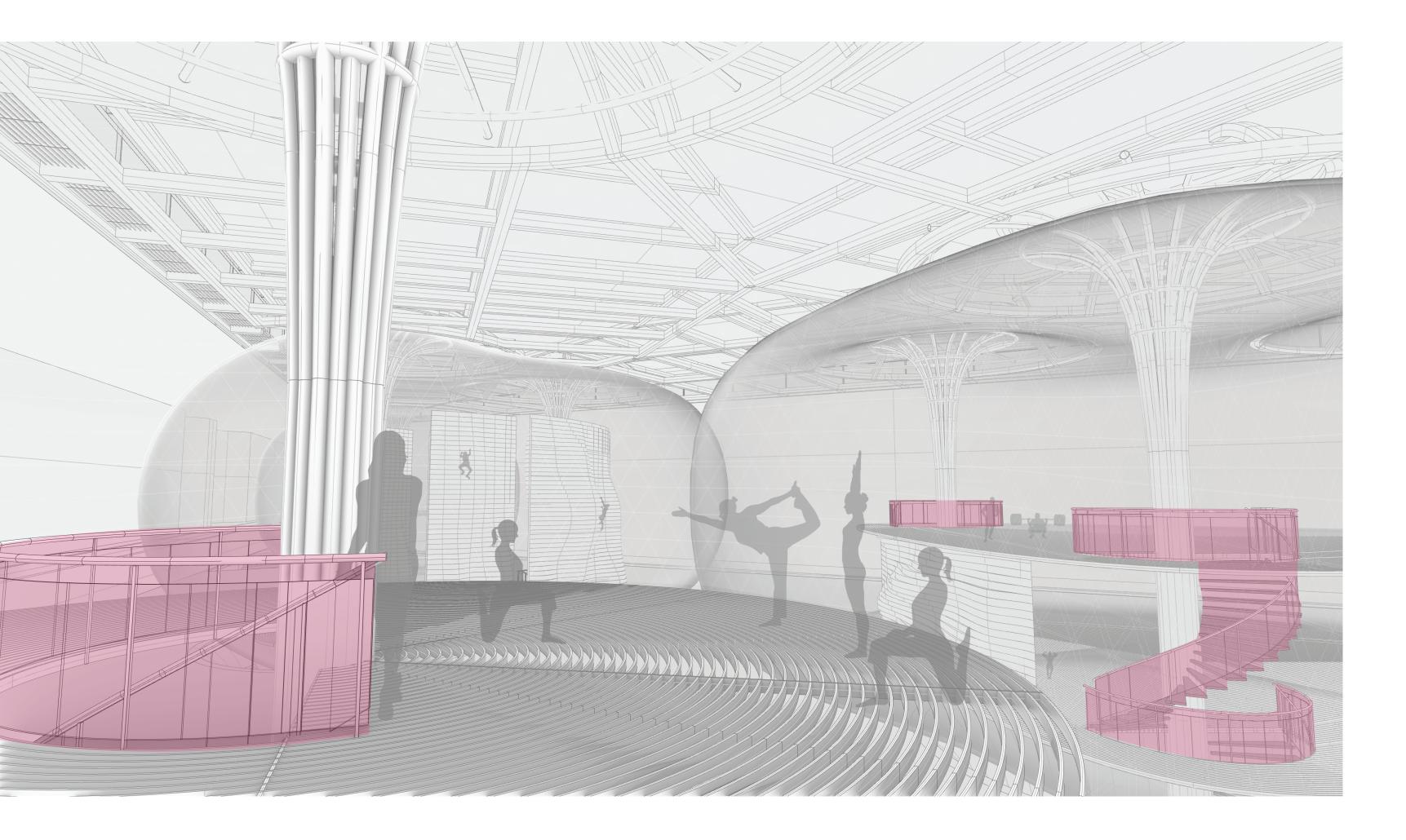
Routing -2 Basement

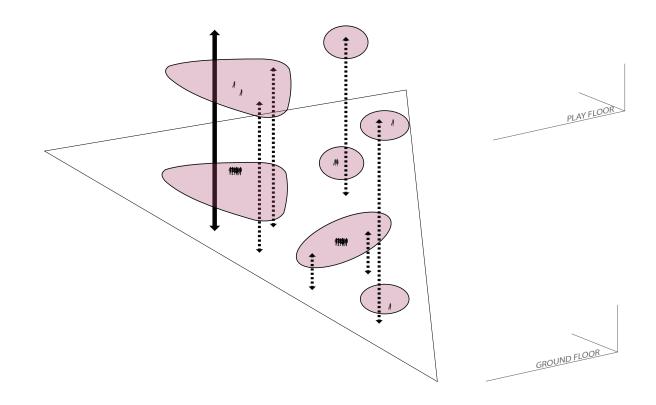




# Routing -2 Basement

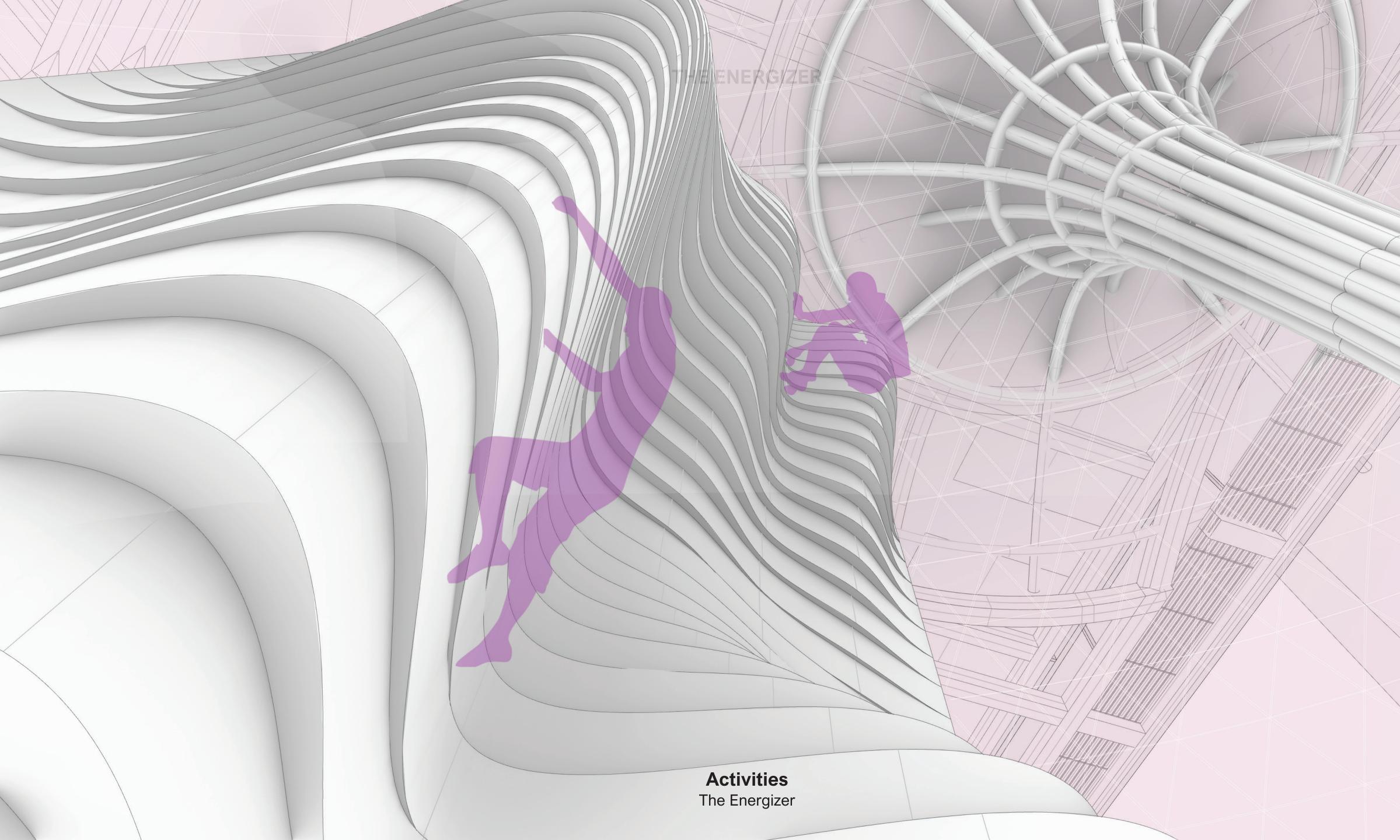




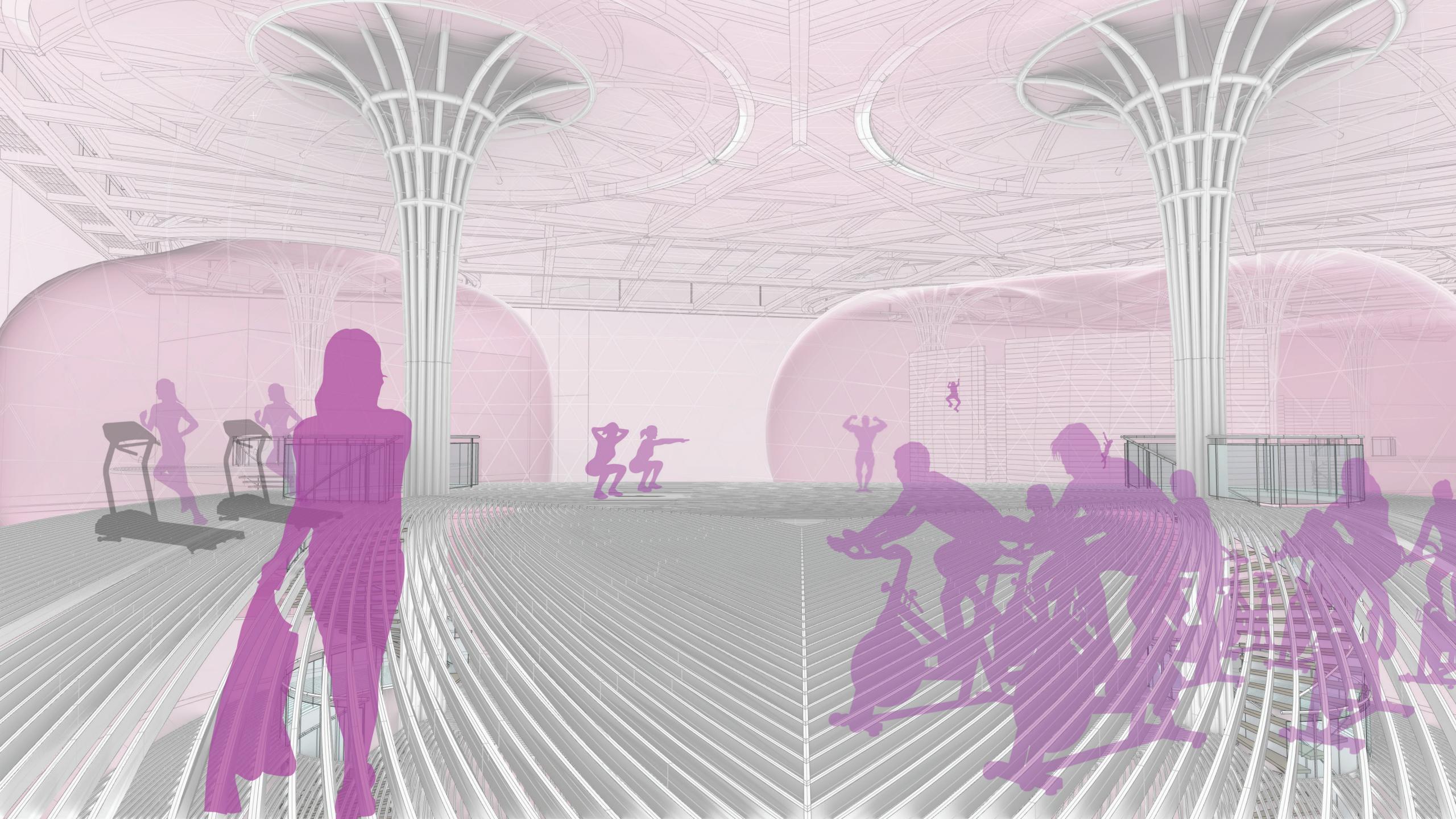


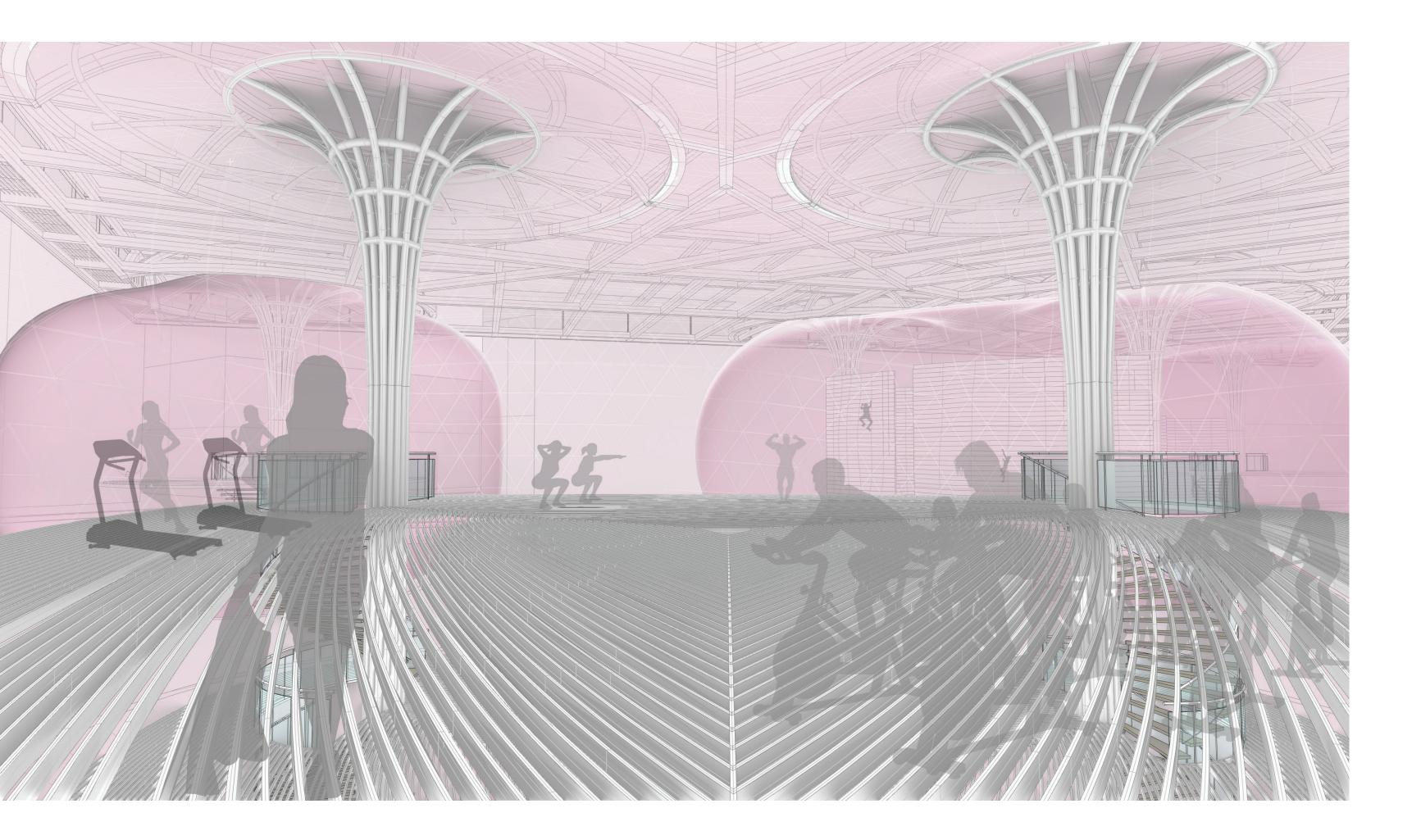
**Routing** First play floor

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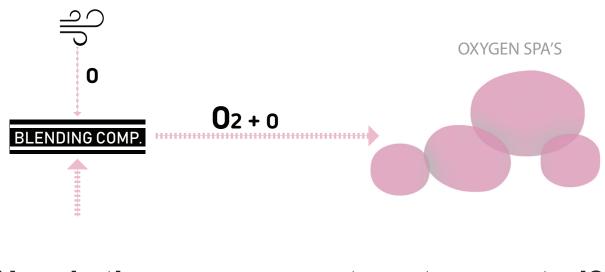








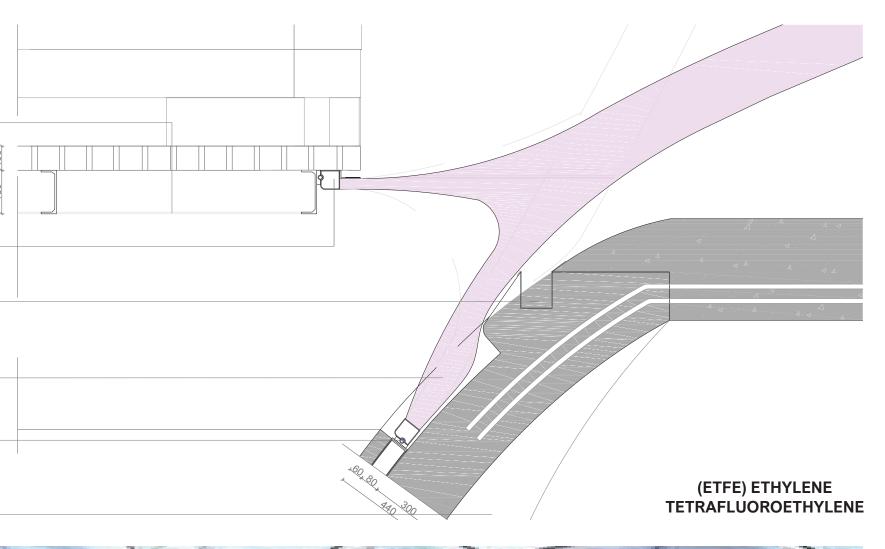
### Inflatable spaces The Energizer



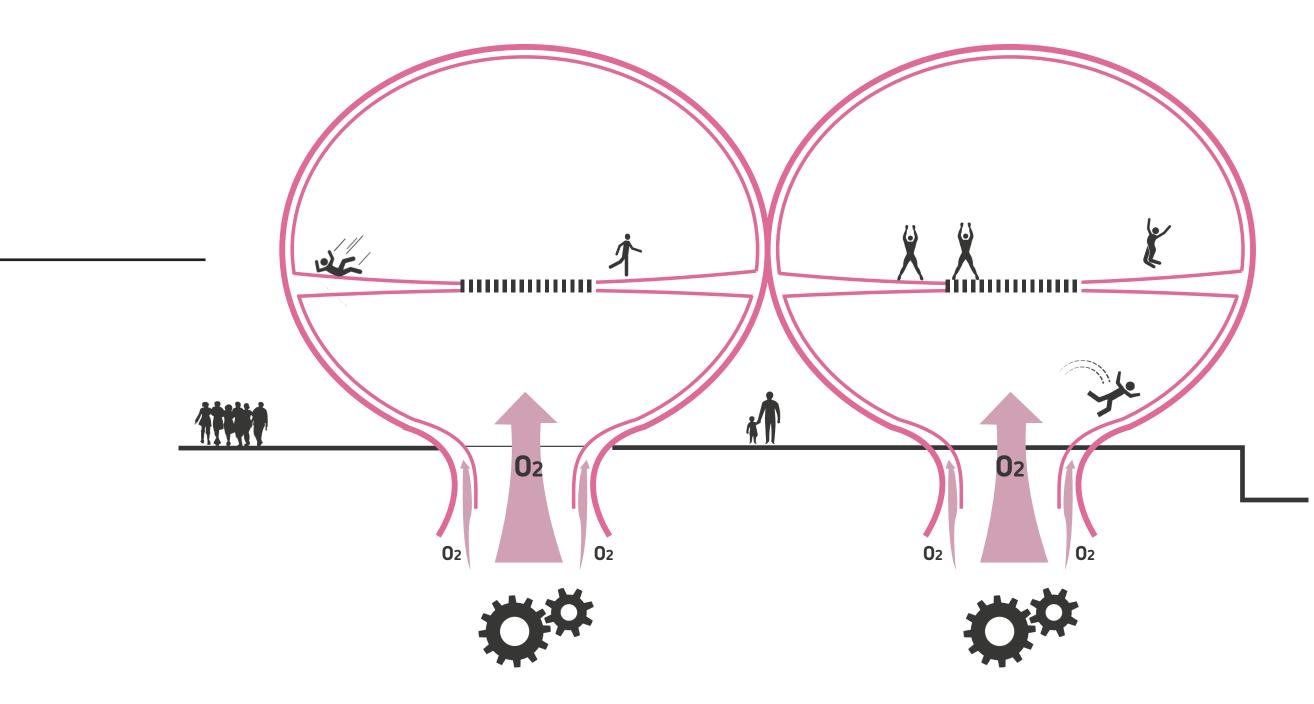
# How is the oxygen sport centre created?





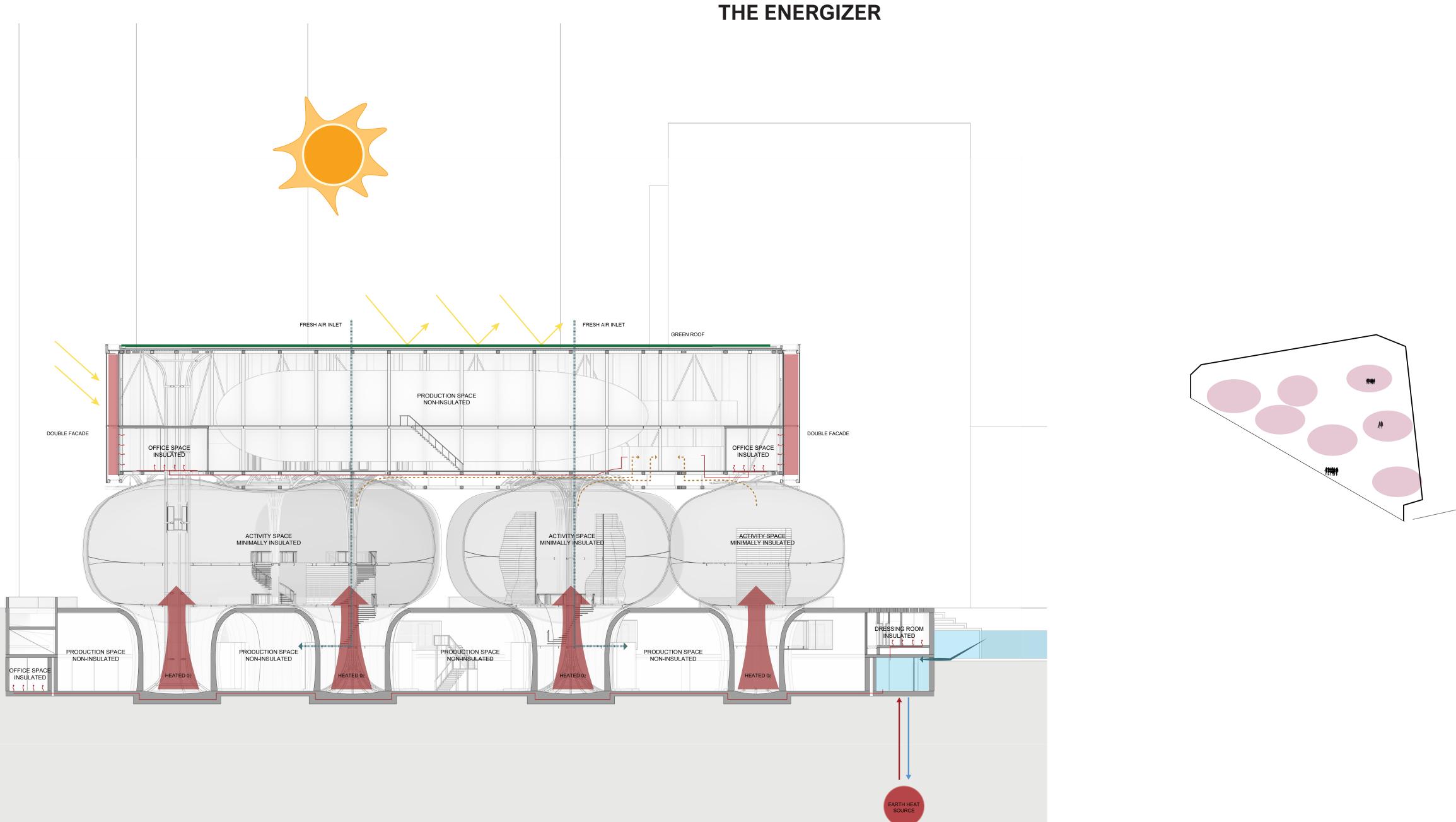




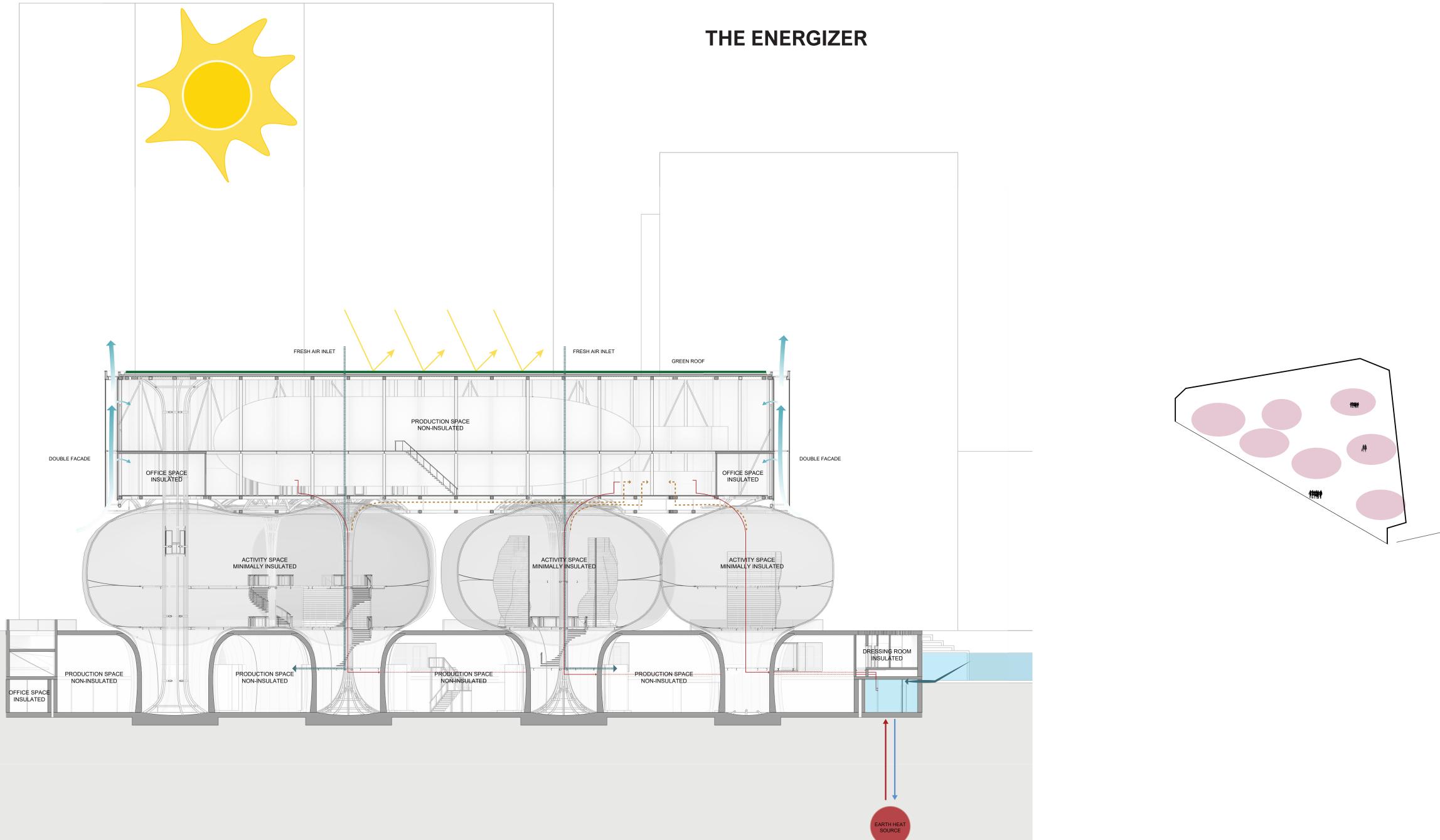


# Inflatables principle The Energizer

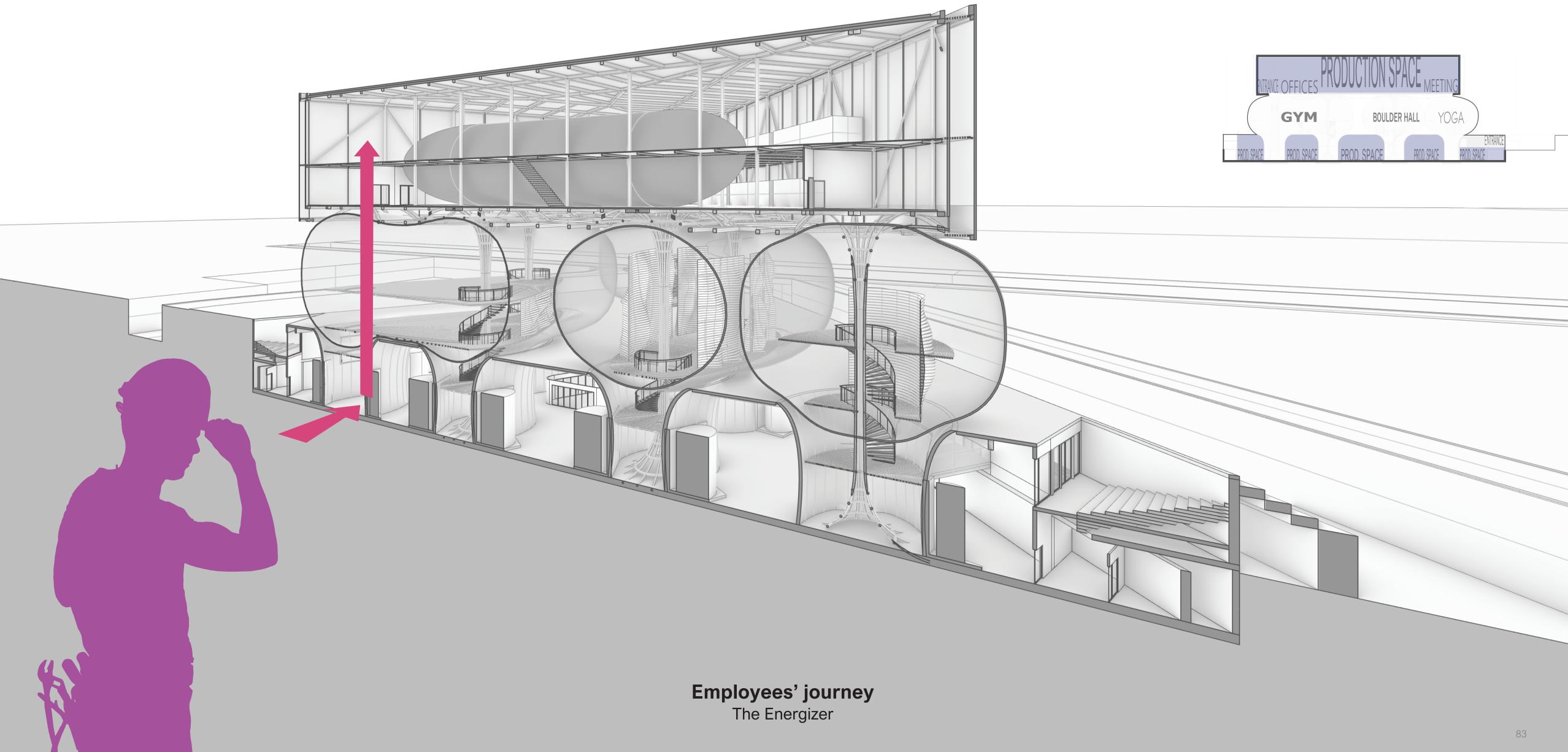


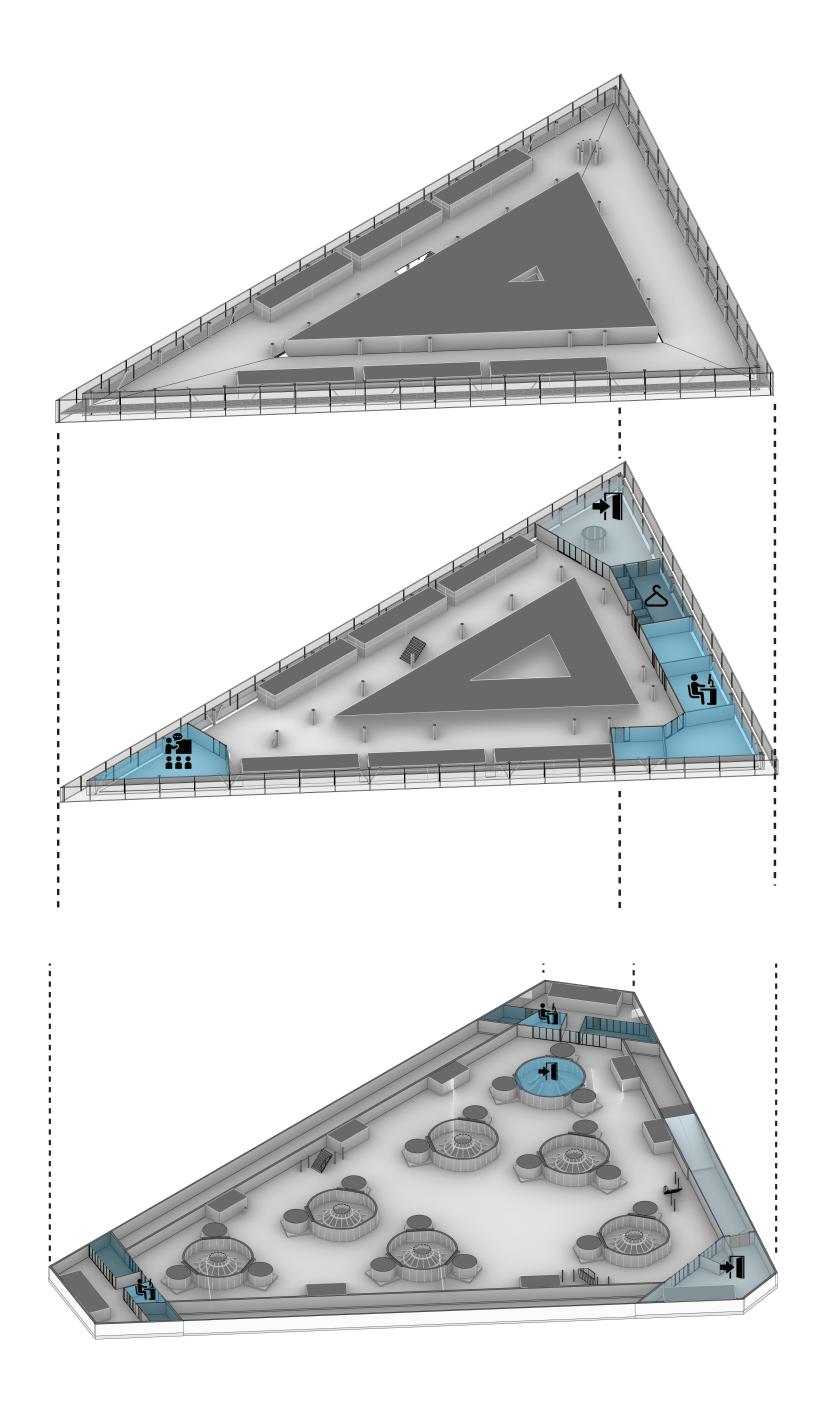


-1 BASEMENT



-1 BASEMENT





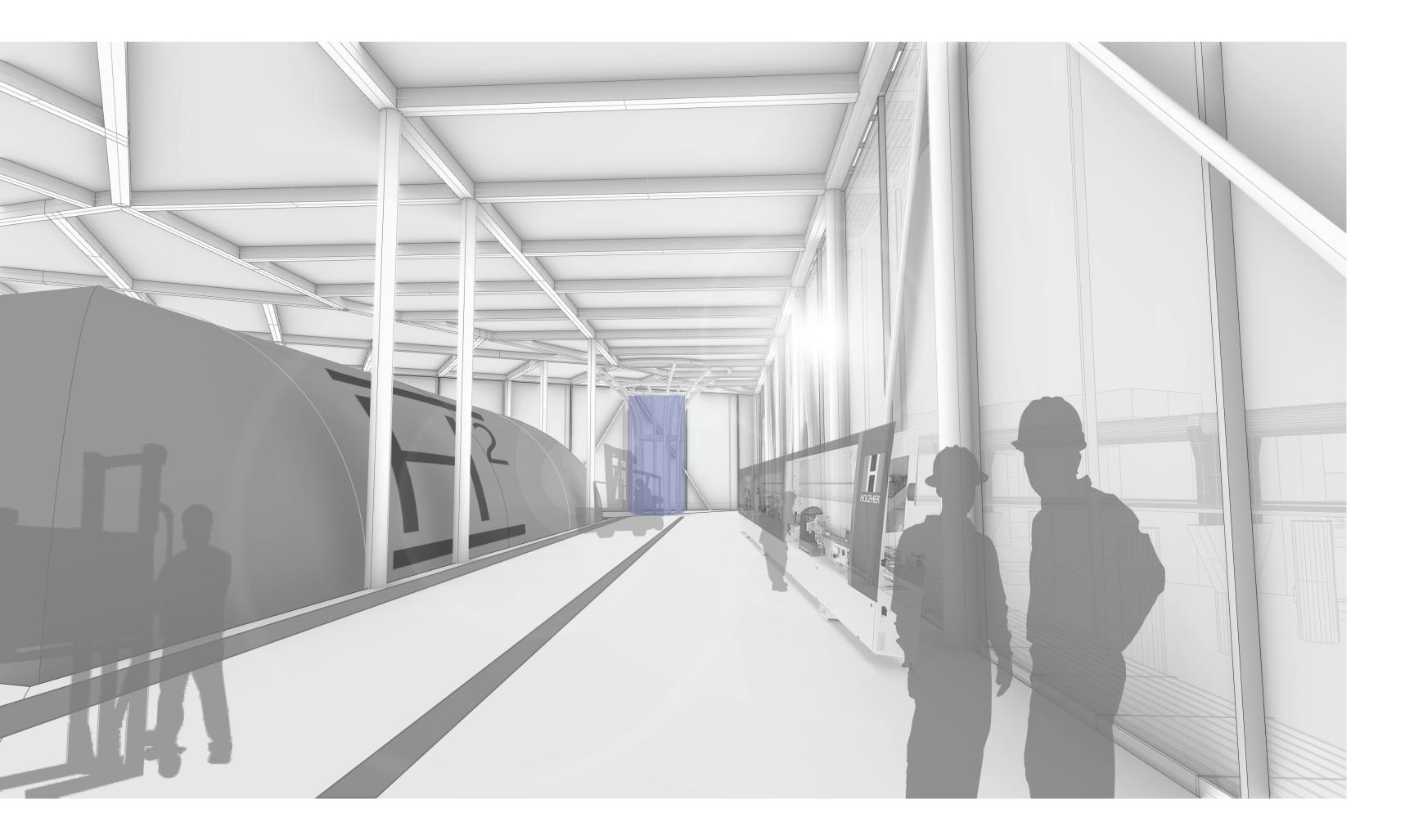


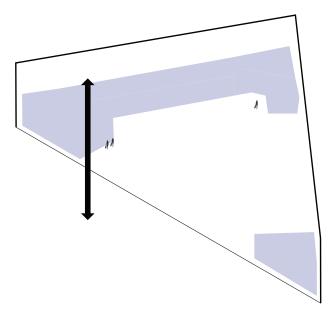
SECOND FLOOR

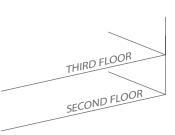






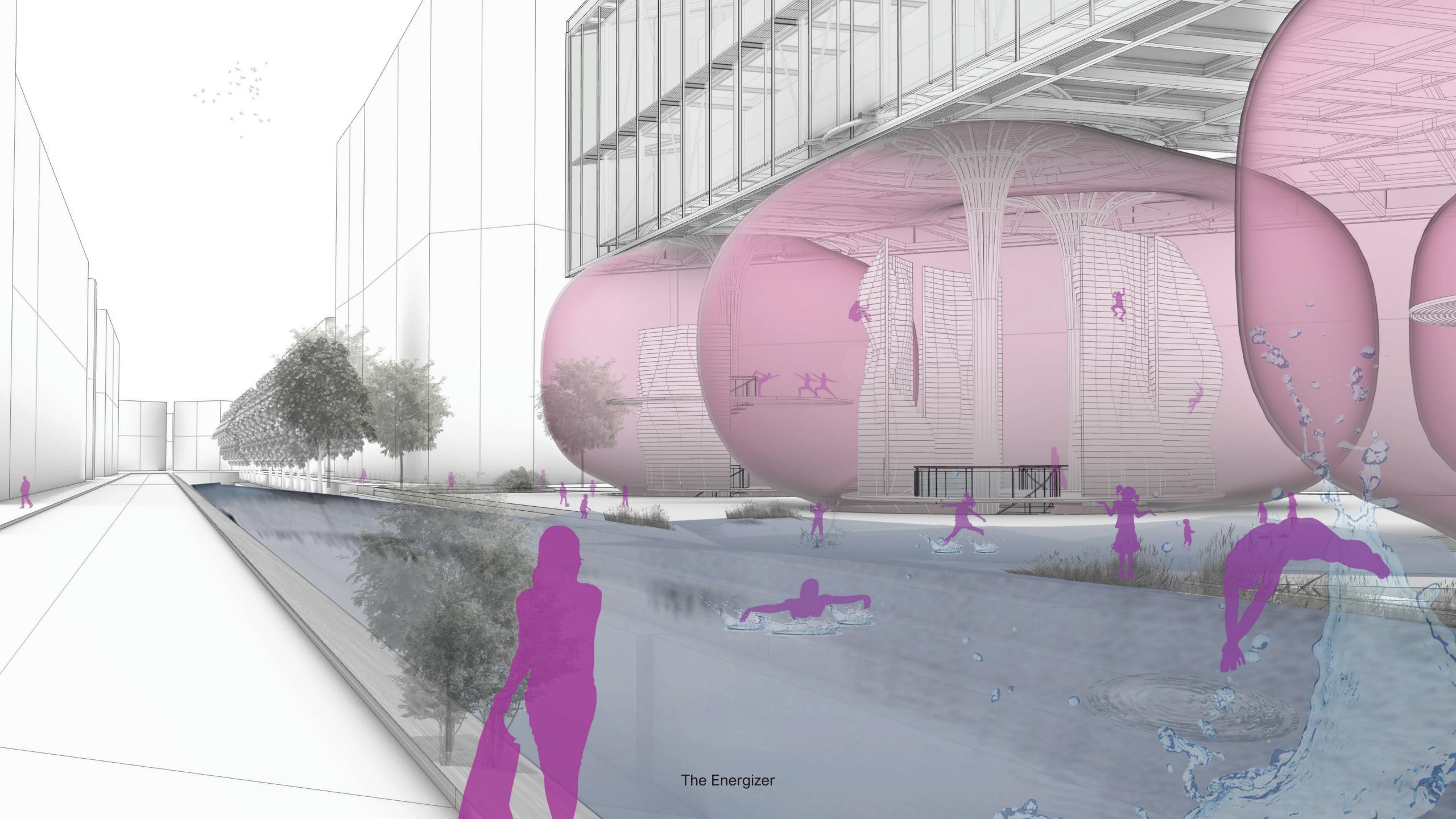


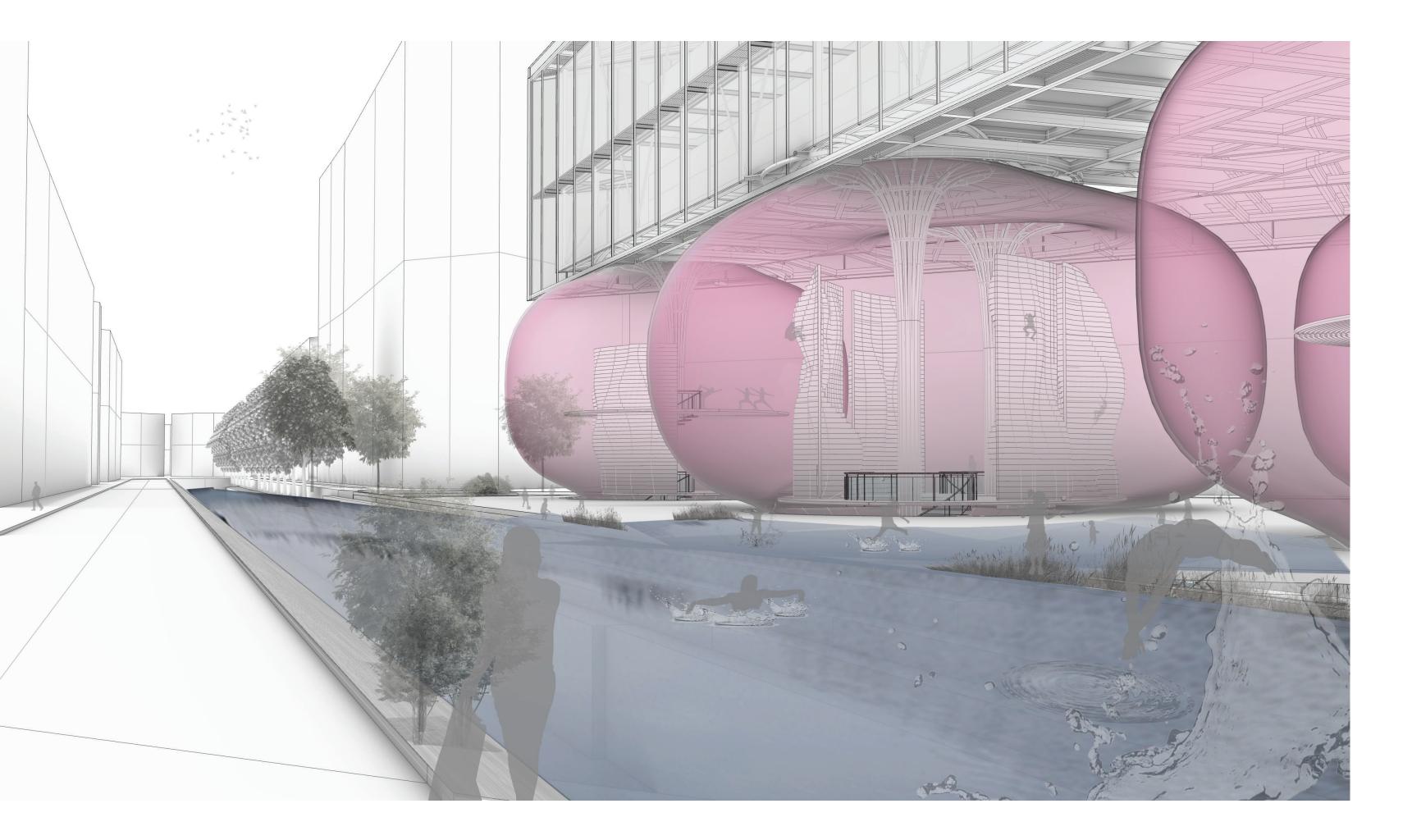


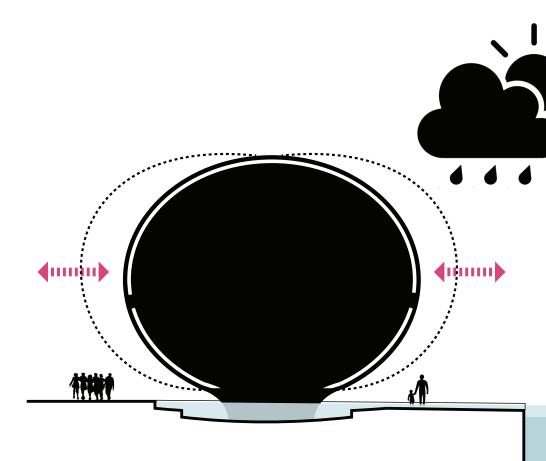


# Routing Third floor









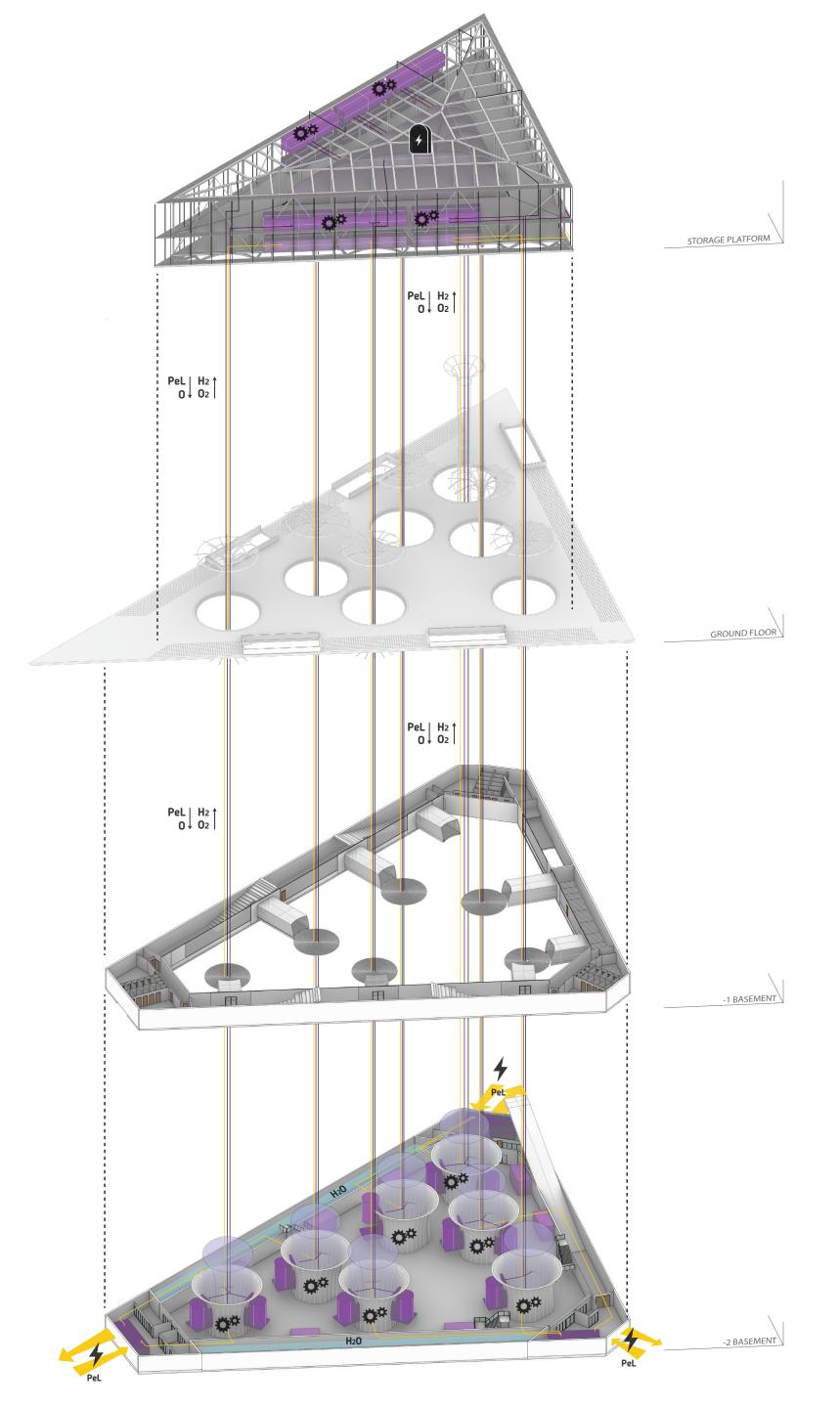


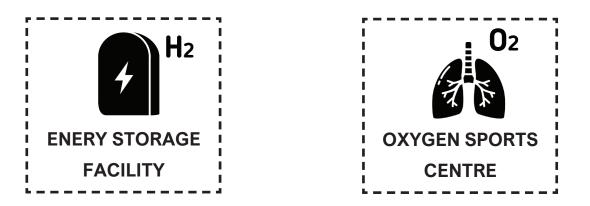
Dynamic public spaces

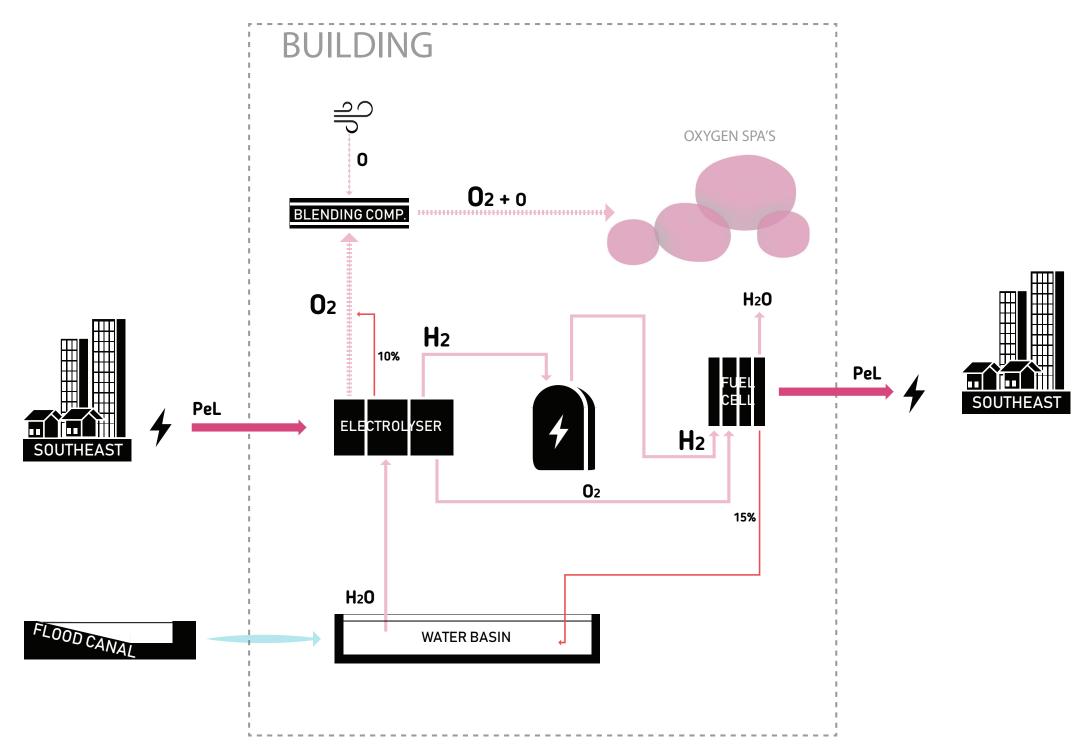
Water squares The Energizer



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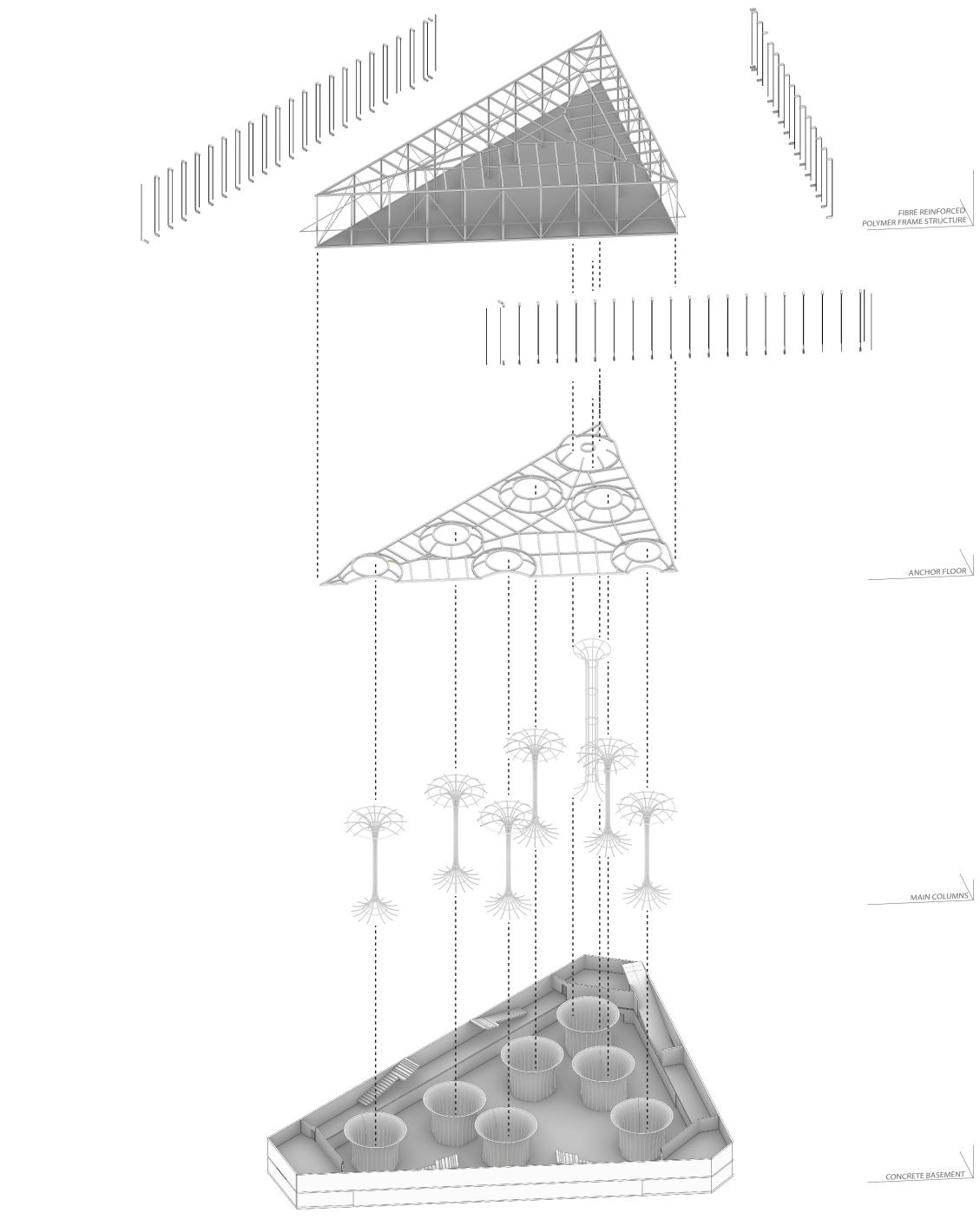








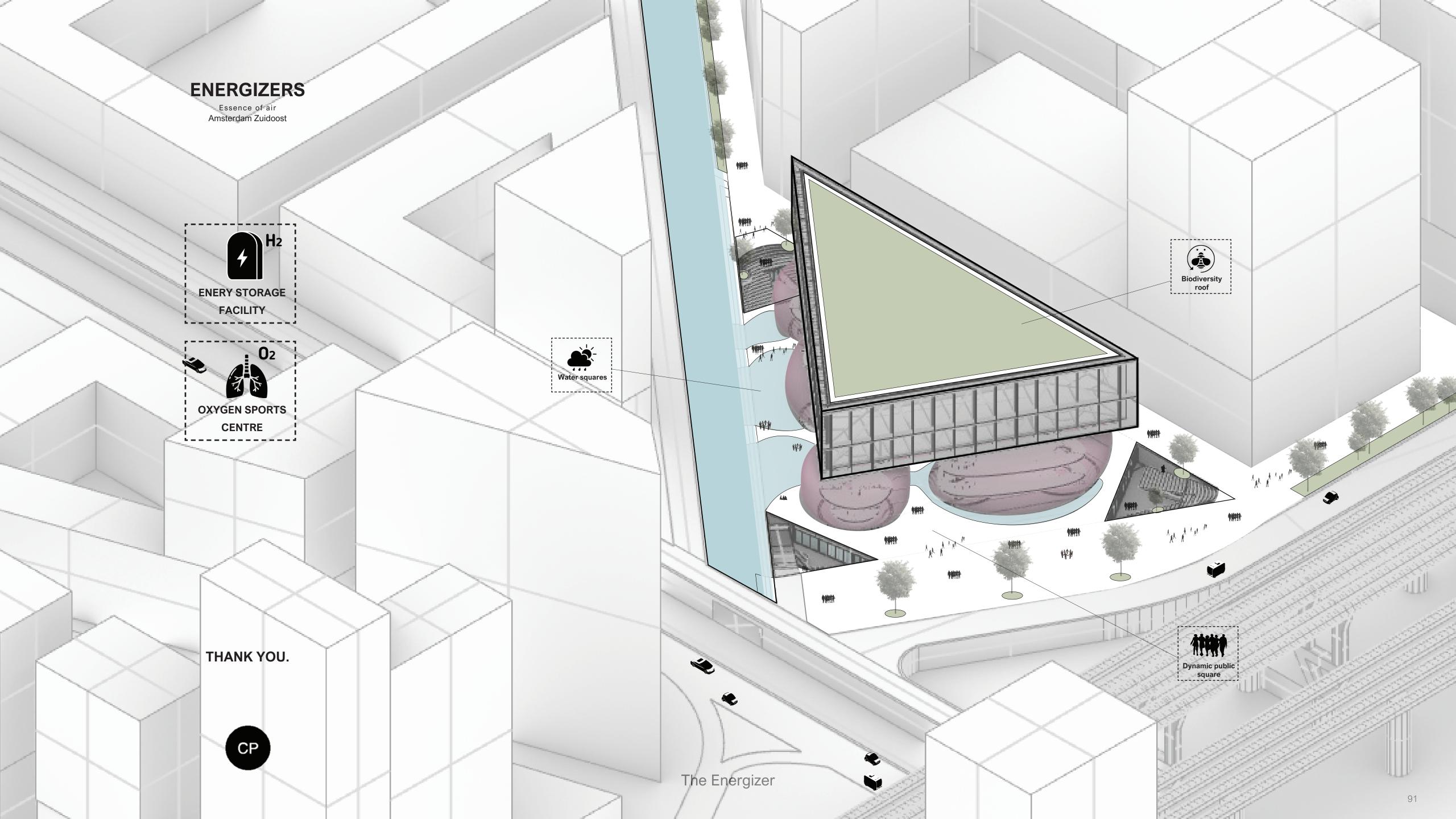


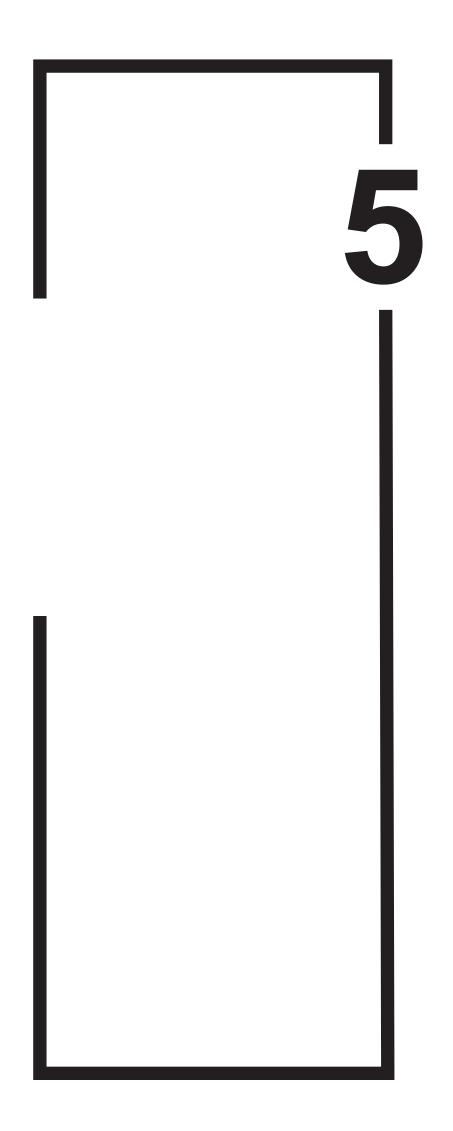




# Multi purpose column







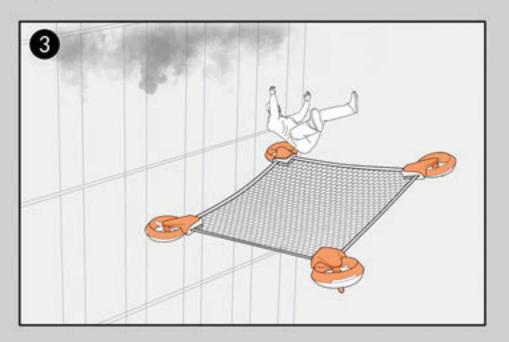
# APPENDIX



# HOW TO USE



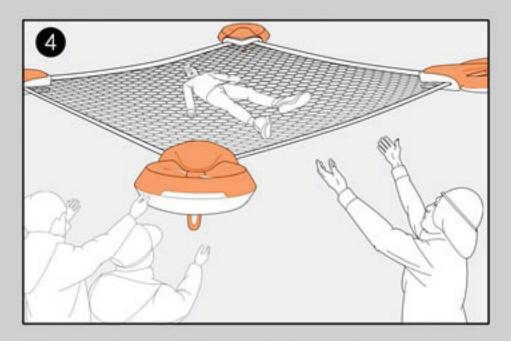
Net Guard flew immediately to the scene of the accident when the victim called for help.



The Net Guard breaks down from a whole into four parts and then forms a net in order to catch the victims.

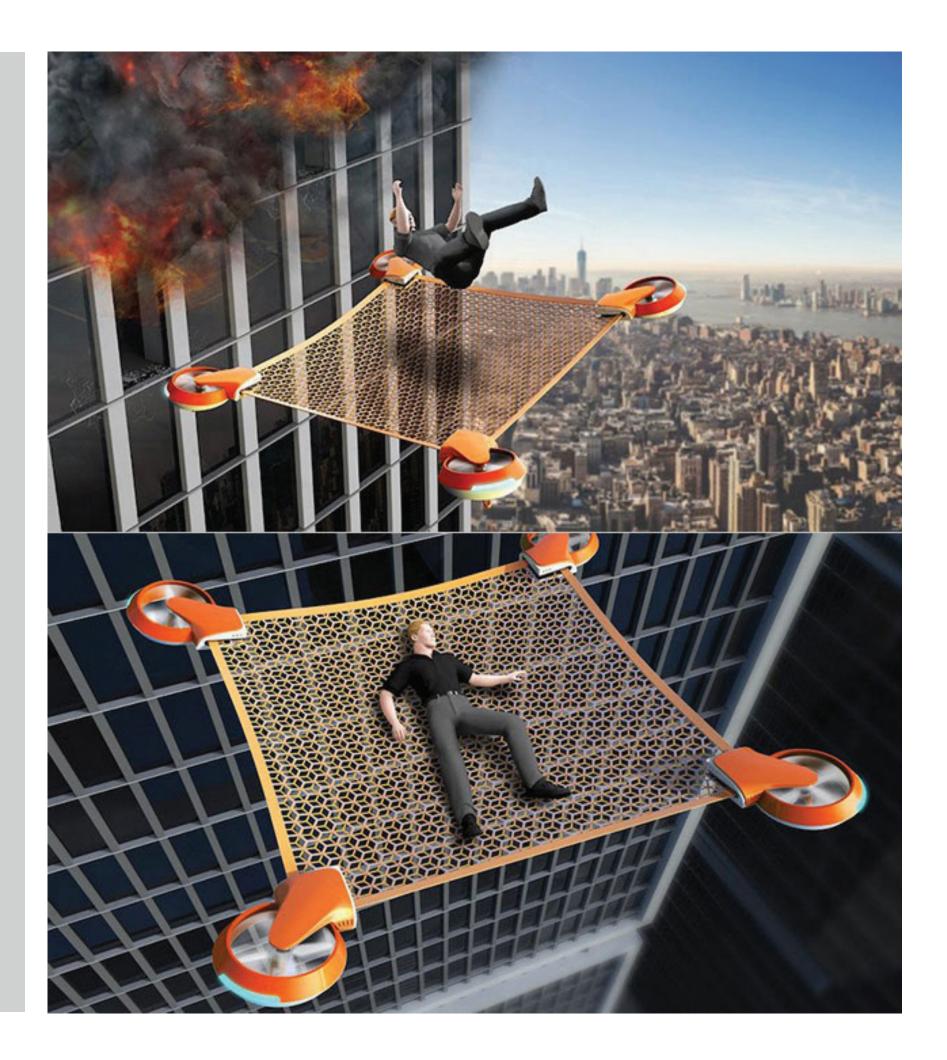


Net Guard arrives at the scene of the fire.



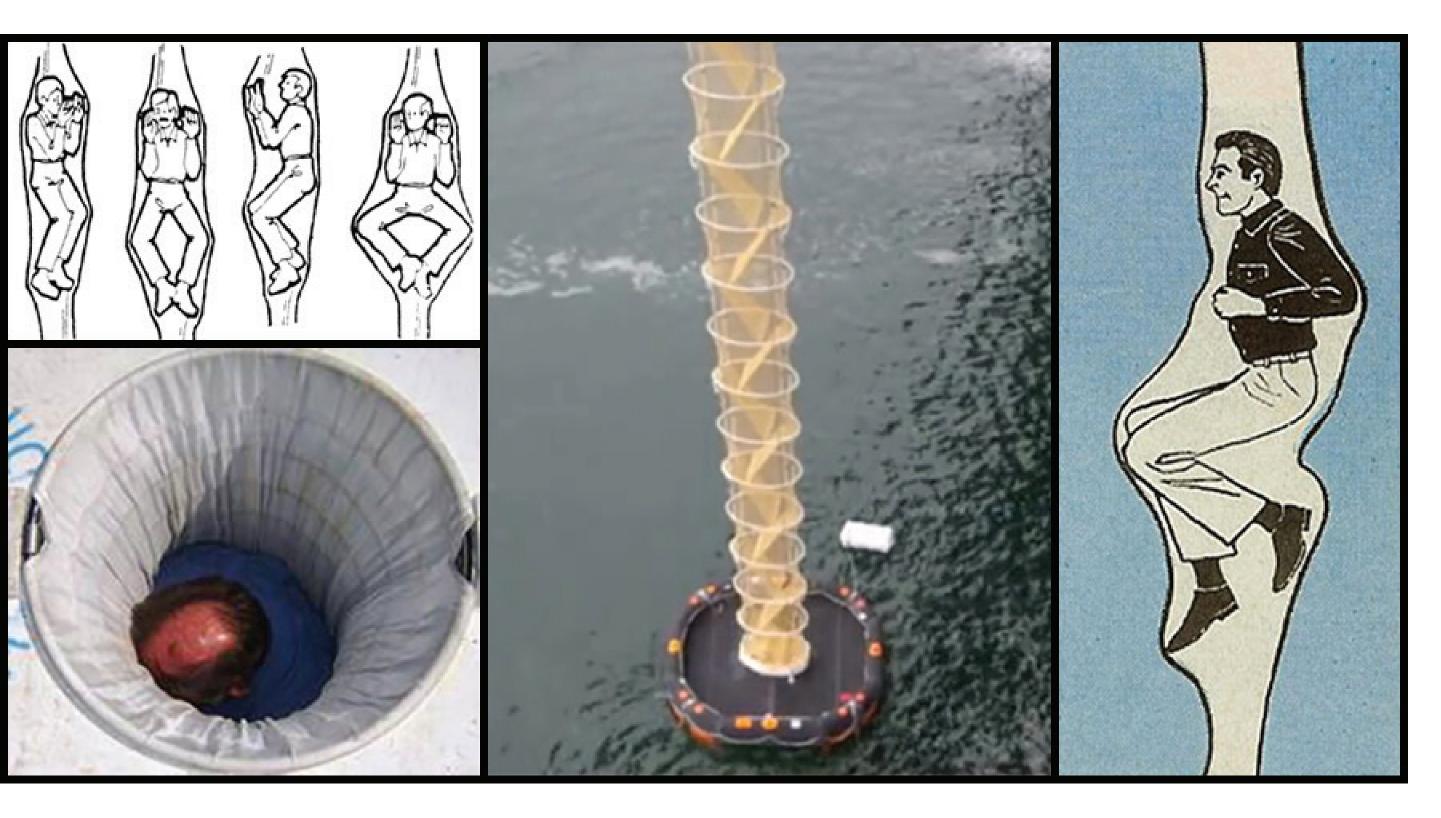
The victims will be safely sent to the ground and handed over to rescue workers.

# APPENDIX

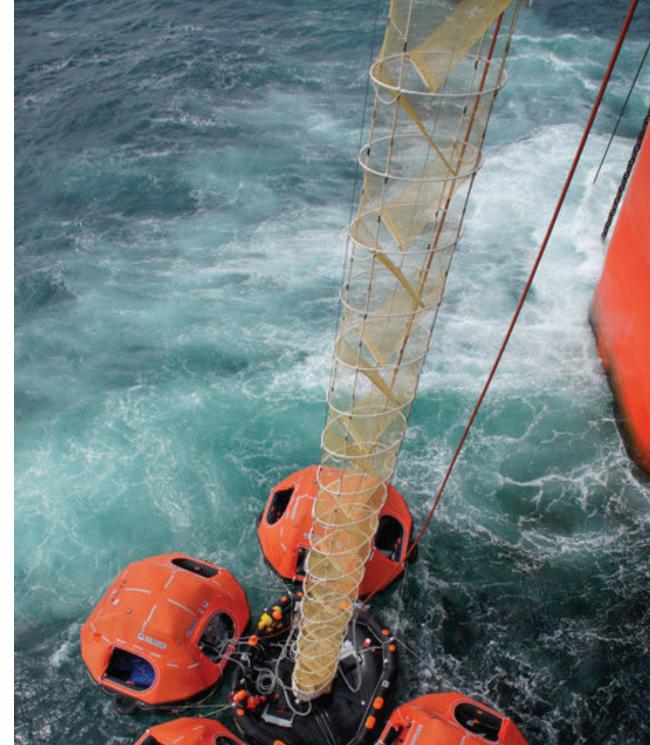


### Fire safety Appendix





# APPENDIX

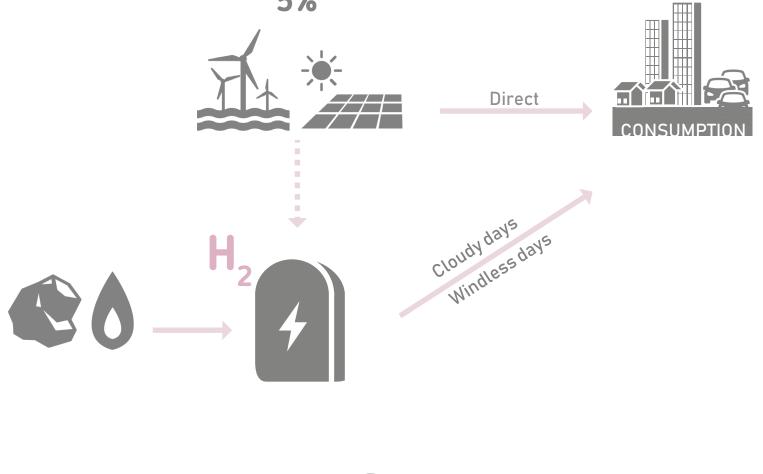






# 5% Direct

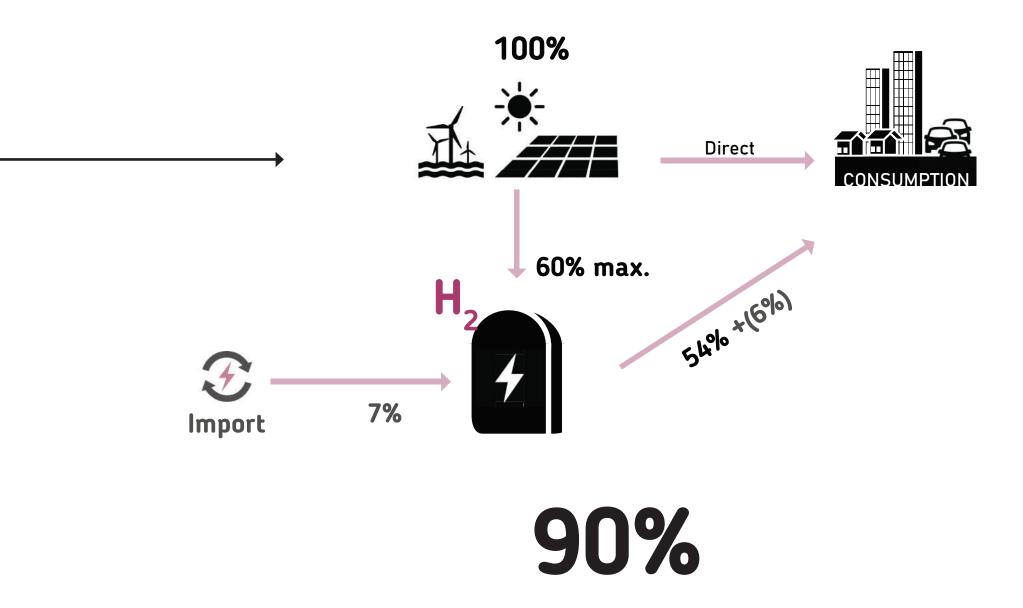
**CURRENT EFFICIENCY** 



50%

# APPENDIX

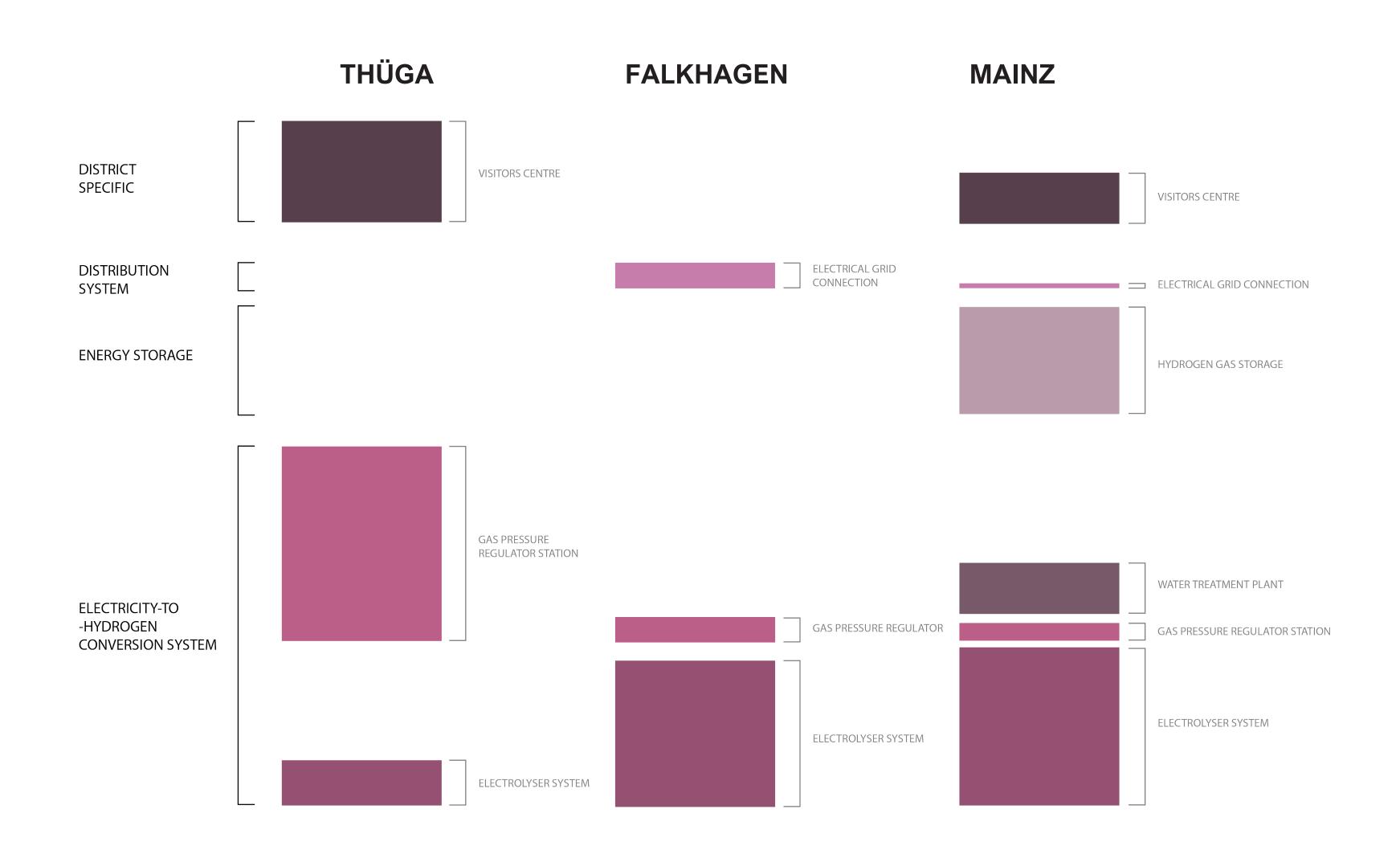




# Hydrogen gas storage efficiency Issue

Appendix





Case study program bars

# THE ENERGIZER

The Energizer





# SOUTHEAST **SQUARE ENERGIZER**

**Project Program** 

The Energizer

