Thomas Offermans
Paddy Tomesen
Pieter Stoutjesdijk

Johannes Bohn

MSc Thesis



Local Hero

Rethinking Urban Transformation towards a Local Micro-Economy

Chapters

I Problem Identification 3

II Exploration 21

III Conceptualisation 30

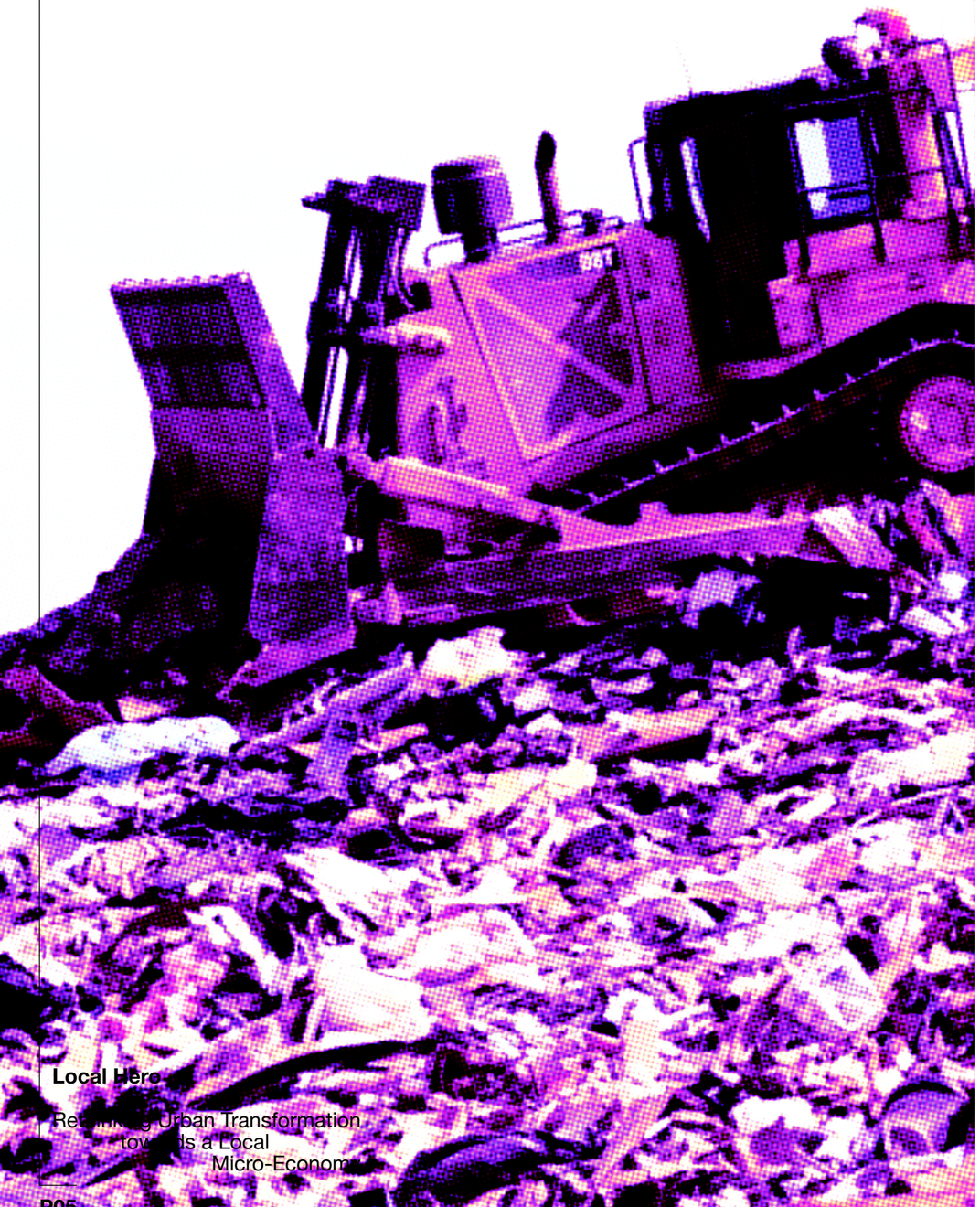
IV Design 49

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I Problem Identification





A. A Global Issue



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EU: 36.0%
Netherlands: 41.6%

Demolition instead of Renovation/Conversion

Lack of Demountability

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Small Scale

Big Scale

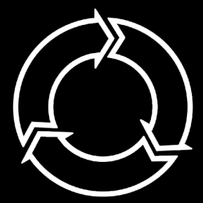
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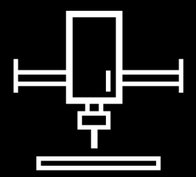
New Responsibilites



Acknowledge the Potential of Existing Buildings



Design for Disassembly and Reuse



Make Use of State-of-the-Art Digital Fabrication Methods

Local He

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B. A Local Issue

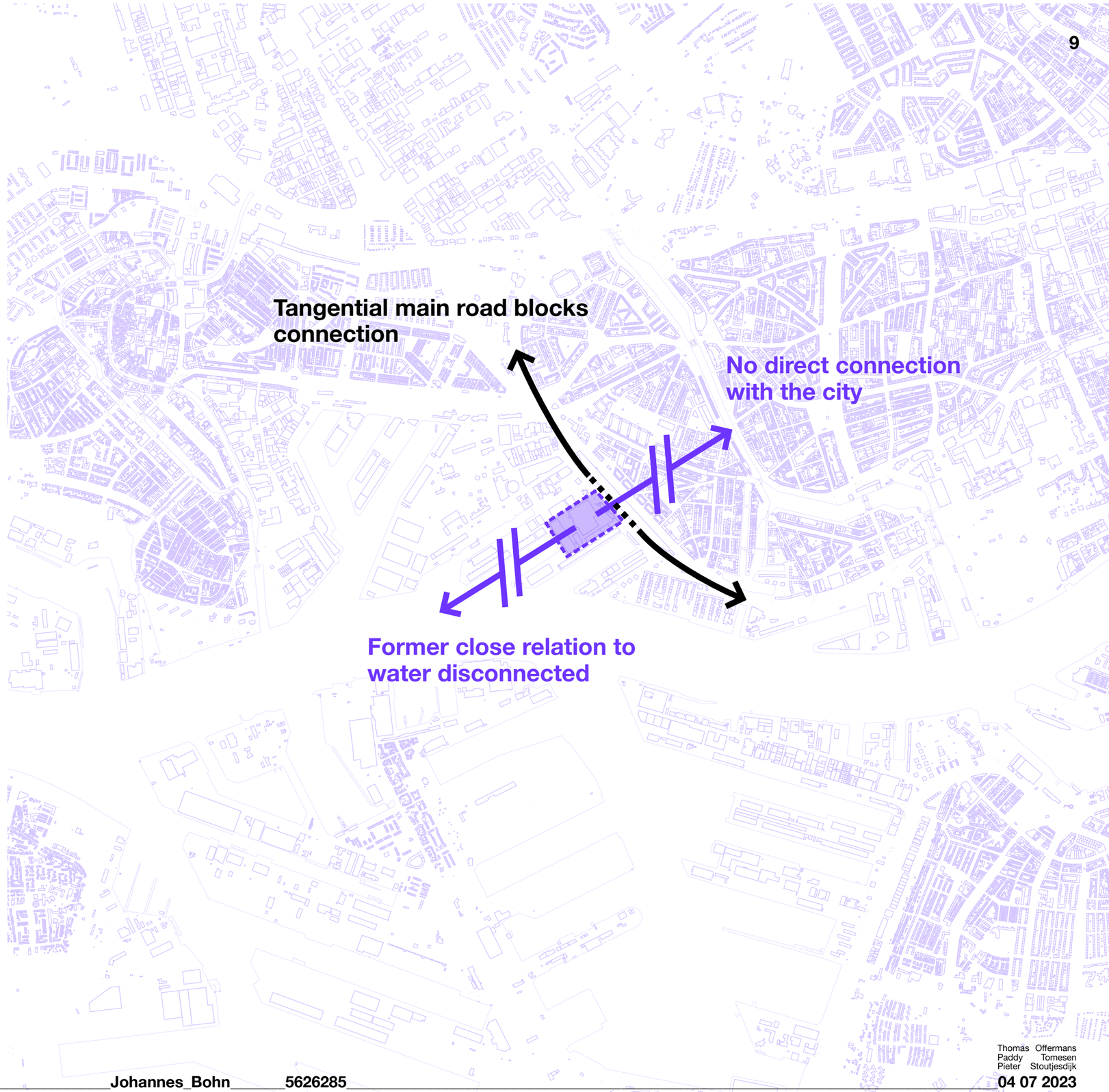


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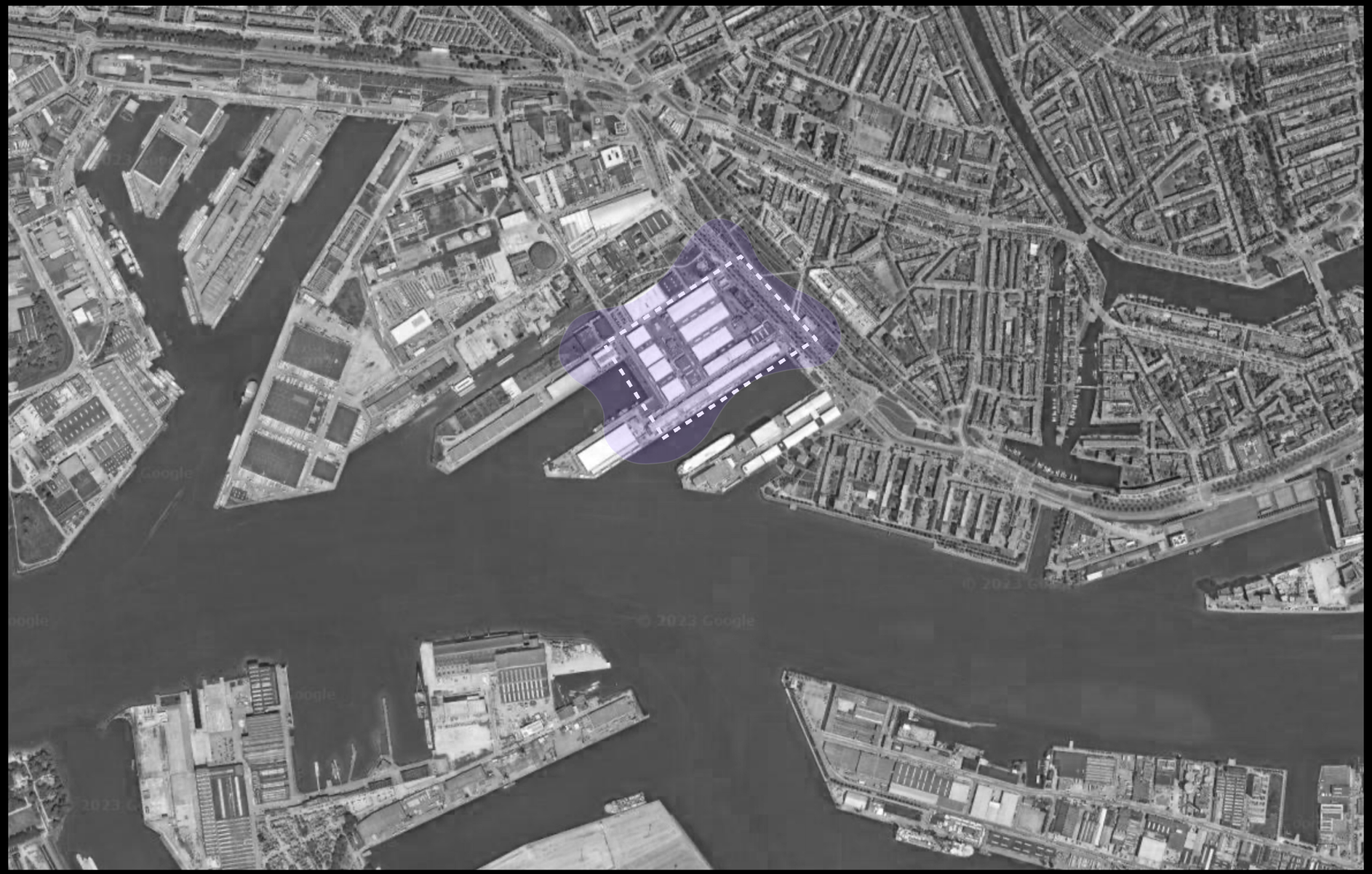
Current Situation



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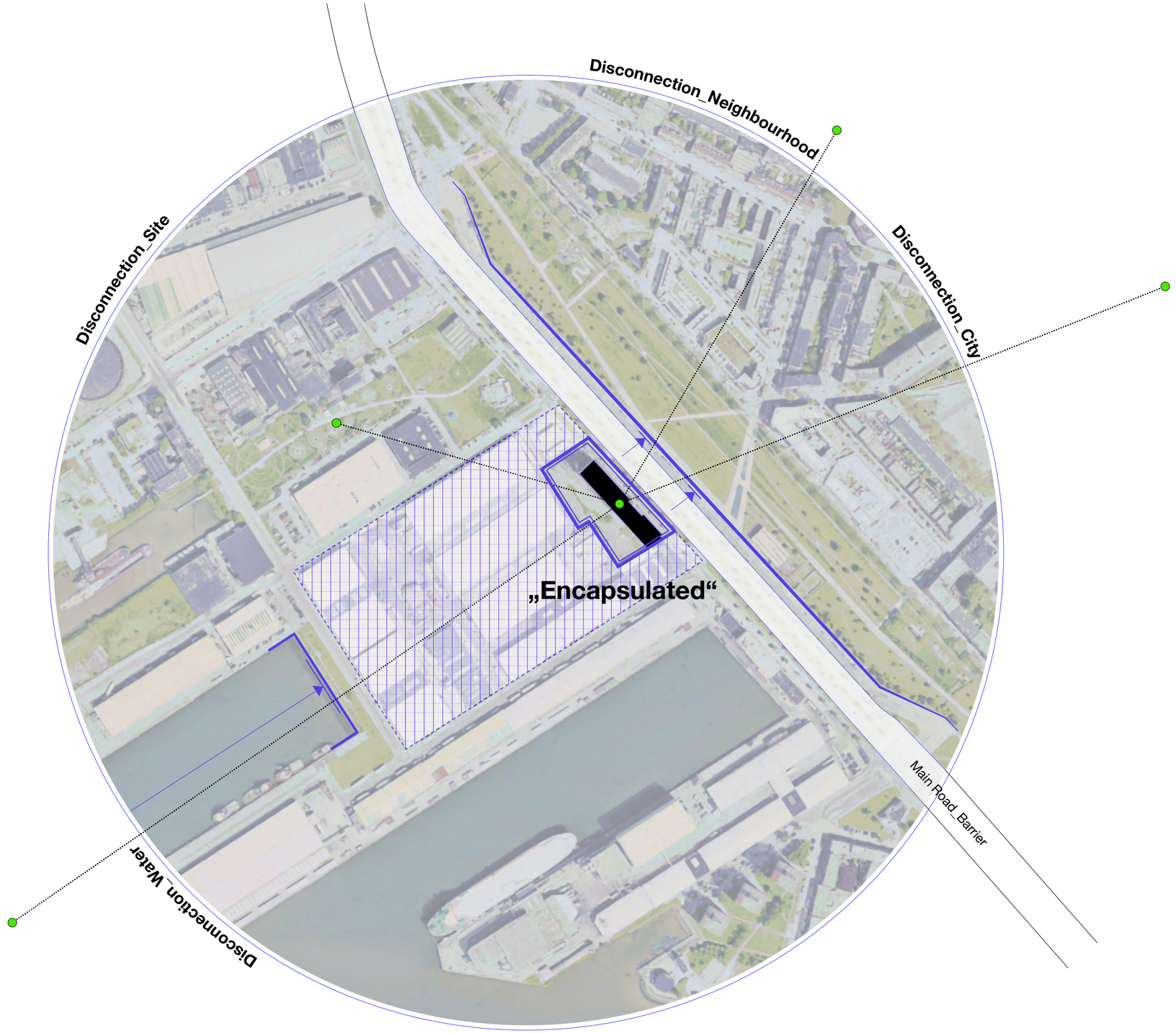


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Current Situation



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Historic Vierhaven

Water Side



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Historic Vierhaven

Land Side



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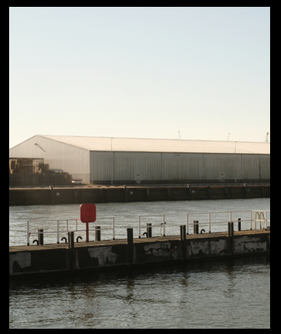
Around the Site























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Dis-
connection



View from Nieuwe Maas



View from Vertrekhal Oranjelijn



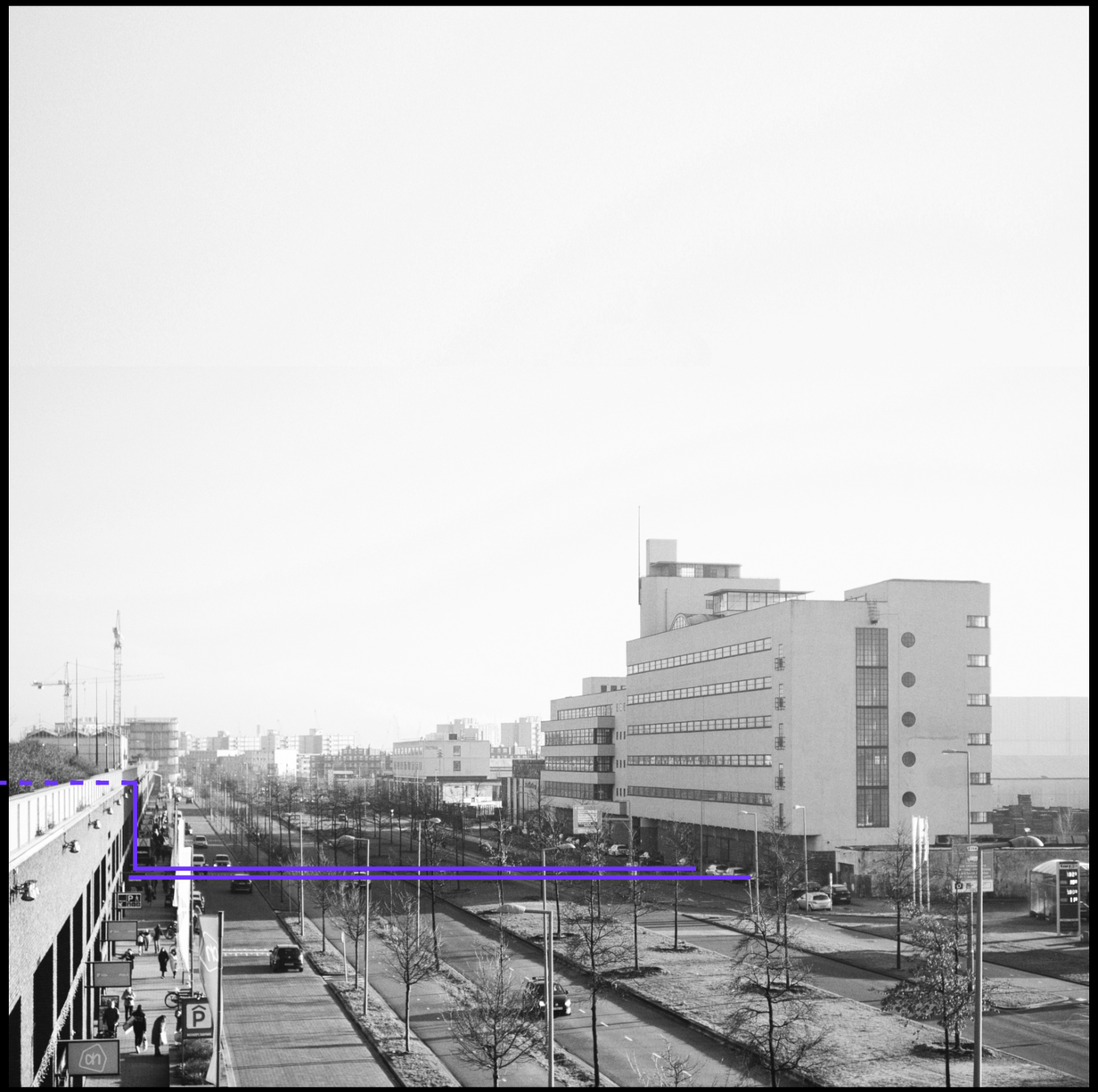
View from Lekstraat - HaKa visible in Second Row

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Dis-connection



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The Historic HaKa













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The HaKa Today







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Local Issue

Global Issue

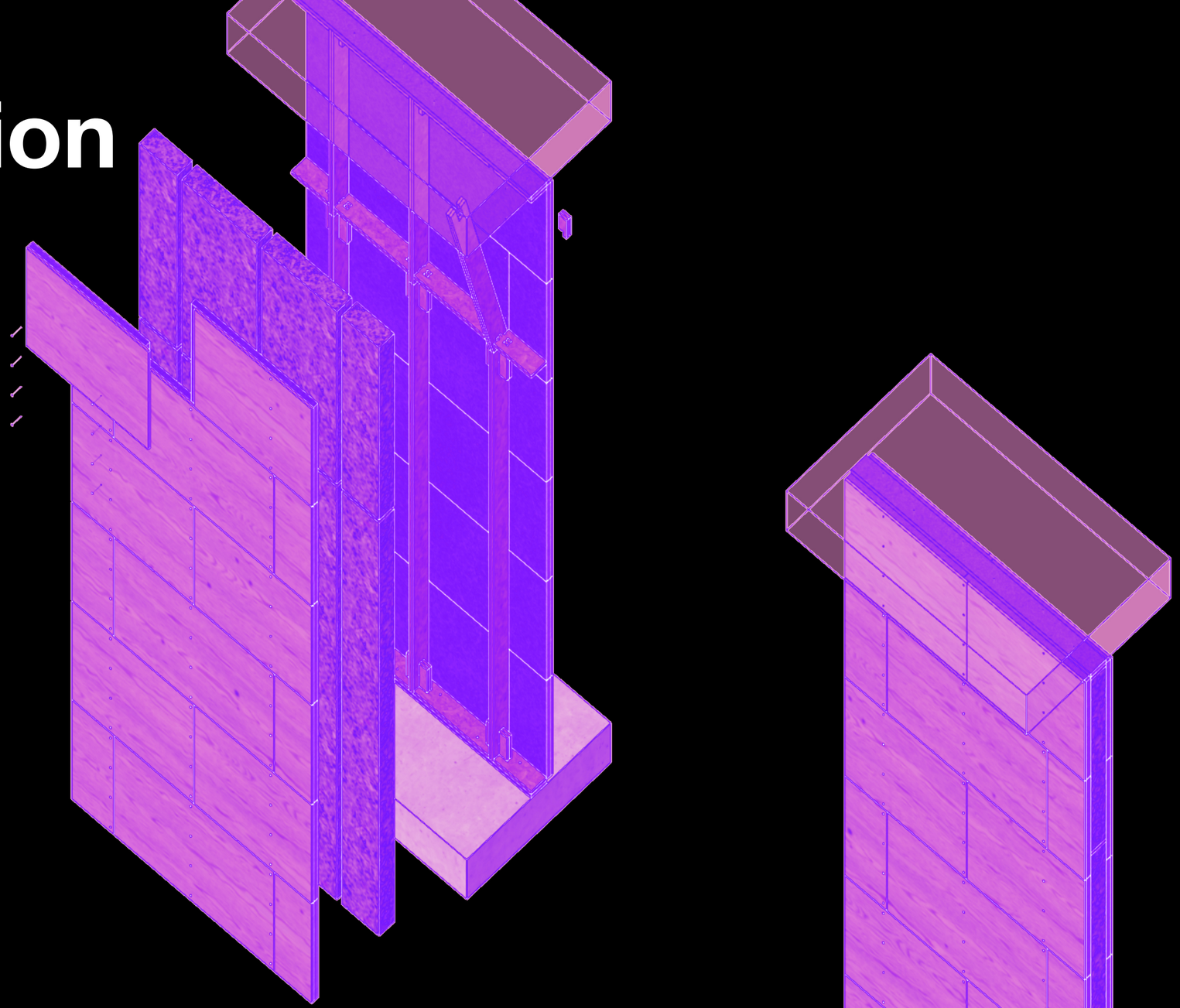


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II Exploration

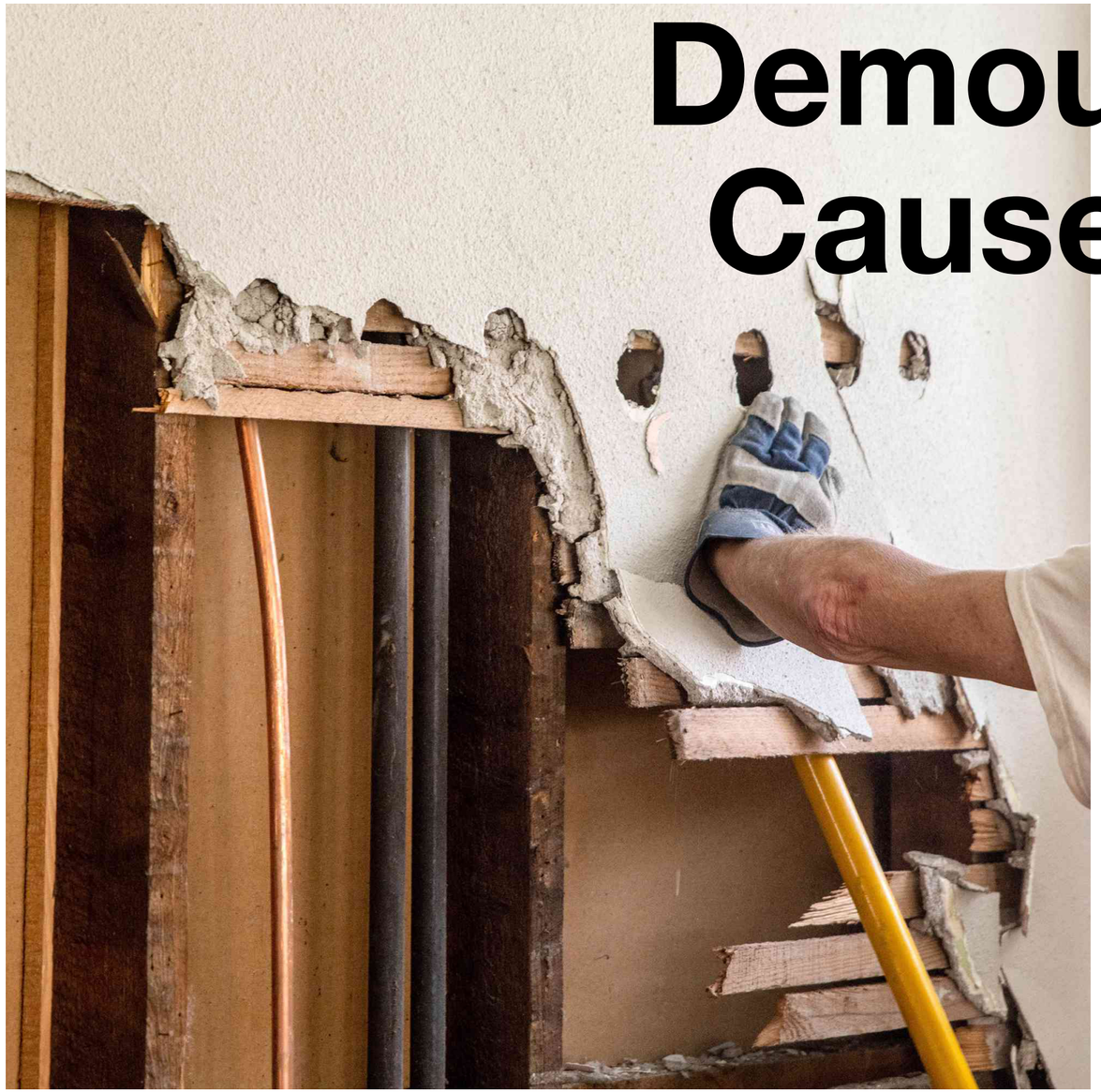


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Lack of Demountability Causes Waste



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Global Issue



Responsibilites

Acknowledge the Potential of Existing Buildings

Design for Disassembly and Reuse

Make Use of State-of-the-Art Digital Fabrication Methods

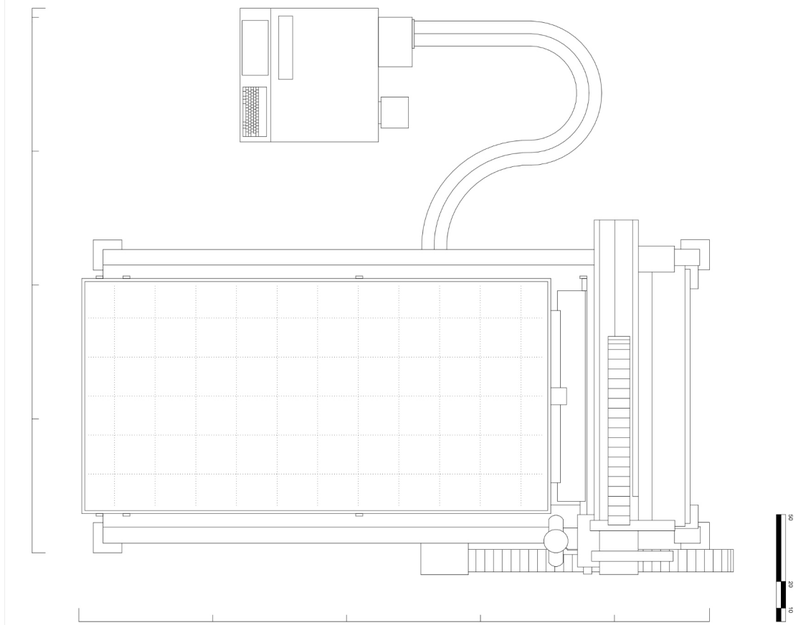
? Research Topic

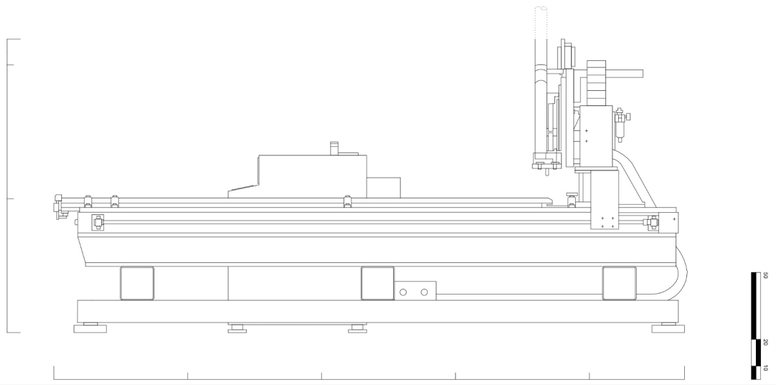
Application of CNC Milling for Demountable Wall Systems

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Johannes Bohn 5626285

Thomas Offermann
Paddy Tennant
Peter Skrunes-Otte

THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

I Design for Disassembly

Design for Disassembly is the design of buildings to facilitate future changes and dismantlement (in part or whole) for recovery of systems, components and materials.

II Digital Fabrication

Digital fabrication describes a design and manufacturing workflow where digital data directly drives manufacturing equipment to form various part geometries.

Methods



LITERATURE STUDY

MARKET ANALYSIS

CASE STUDY ASSESSMENT

Literature Study Findings

GENERAL ADVANTAGES OF CNC MILLING ARE …

… High Precision and Versatility

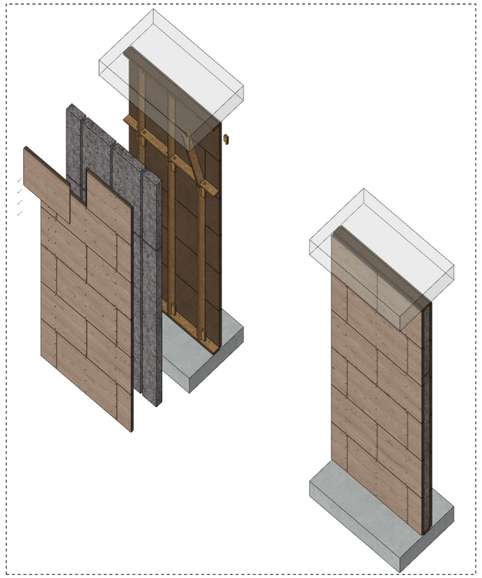
… File-to-Factory Production

… Locational Independence of Production

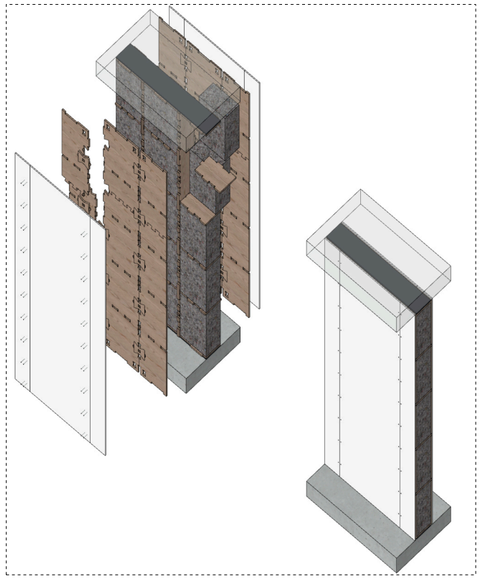
POTENTIAL OF CNC MILLING FOR DEMOUNTABLE PARTITION WALLS IS …

…the Connection of Components without Fasteners due to High Mashining Precision

Demountable Partition Wall Systems



CNC-Fabricated





Not CNC-Fabricated



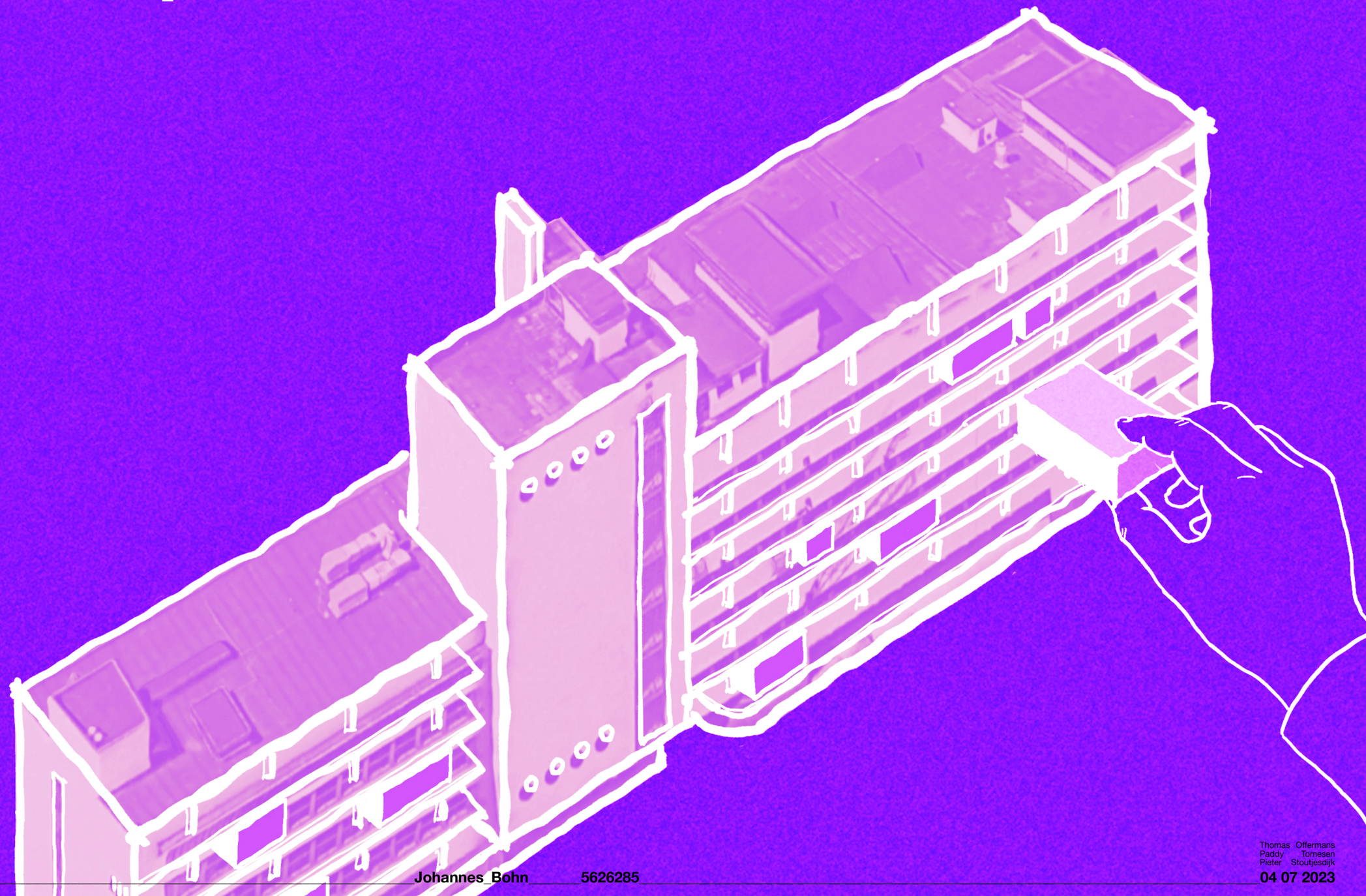
Key Lessons

I **By implementing CNC milling into the production of demountable partition wall systems, an improvement in ease of assembly and disassembly can be achieved.**

II **CNC milling enables high manufacturing precision, so that component connections are possible without fasteners.**

III **File-to-factory and production in Fab-Lab workshops using CNC milling stimulate personal manufacturing and mass customisation.**

III Conceptualisation



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Towards A Local Micro-Economy

Concepts


In-House CNC Production


Harvest & reuse

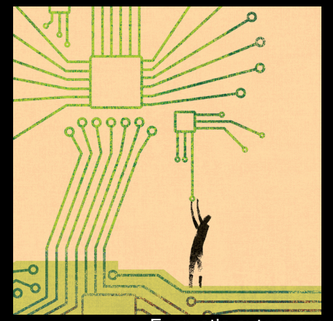

Urban farming


Creatives & makers


Productive garden

M4H ROTTERDAM
Neighborhood network


Local material flow


Energetic autonomy


Identity

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towards a Local
Micro-Economy

1 Urban Concept

Concepts

In-House CNC Production

Harvest & reuse

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Productive garden

M4H ROTTERDAM
Neighborhood network

Local material flow

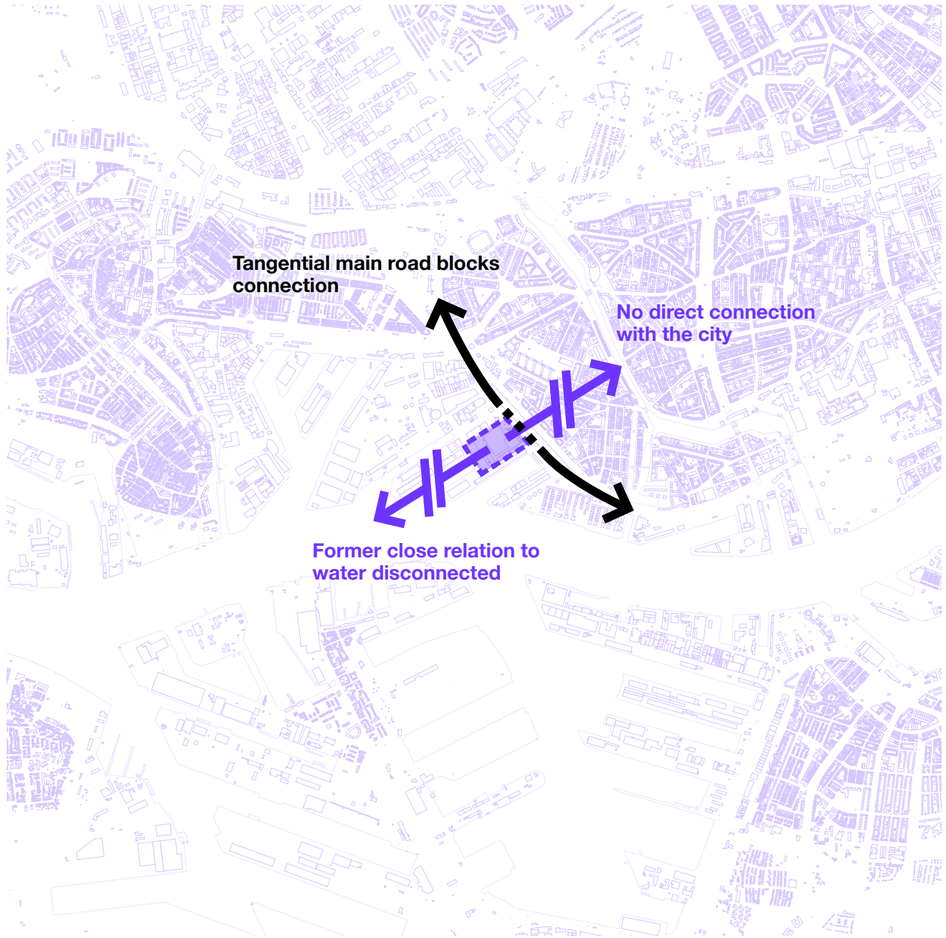
Energetic autonomy


Identity

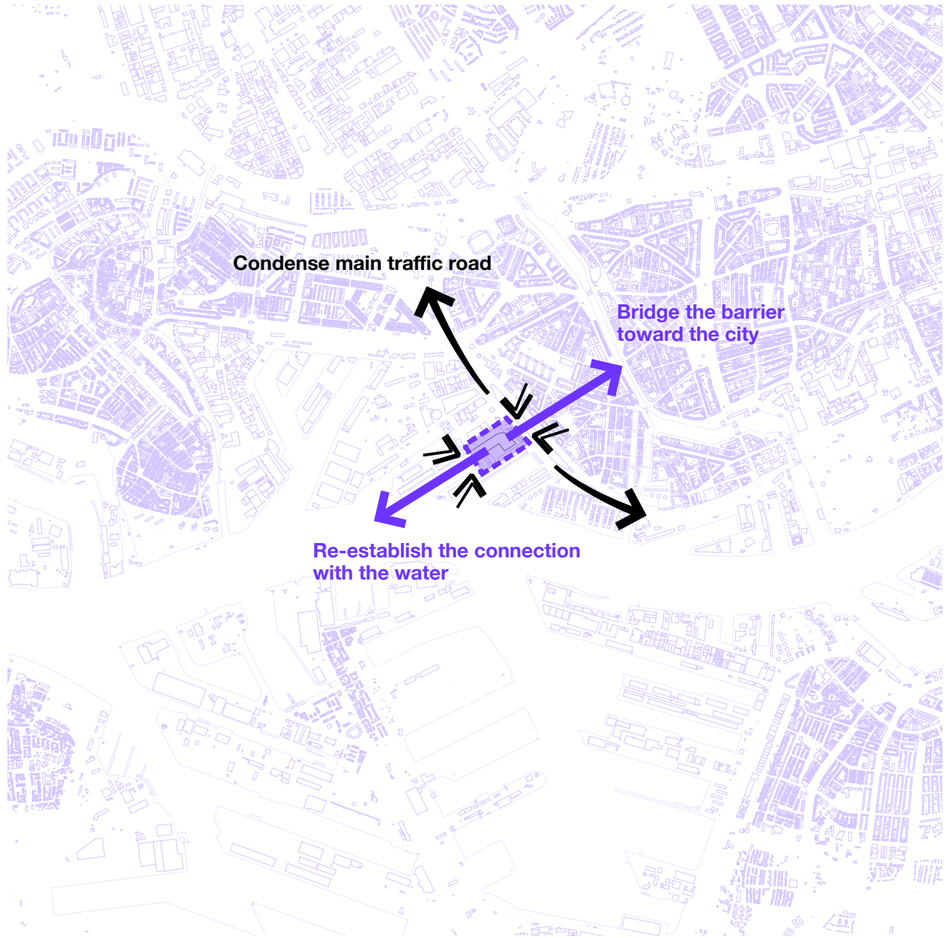
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Today



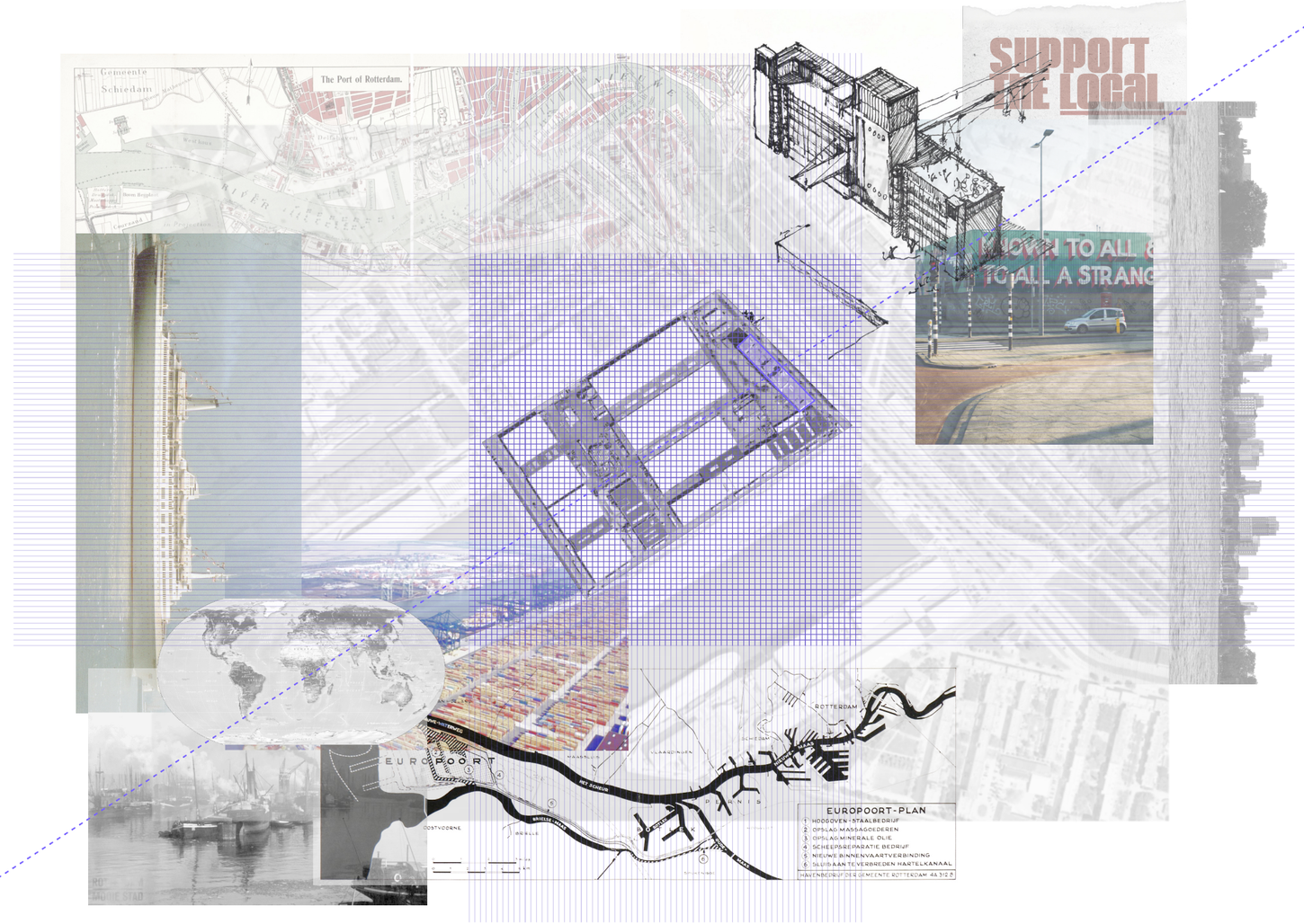
Future Vision

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LAND
LOCAL

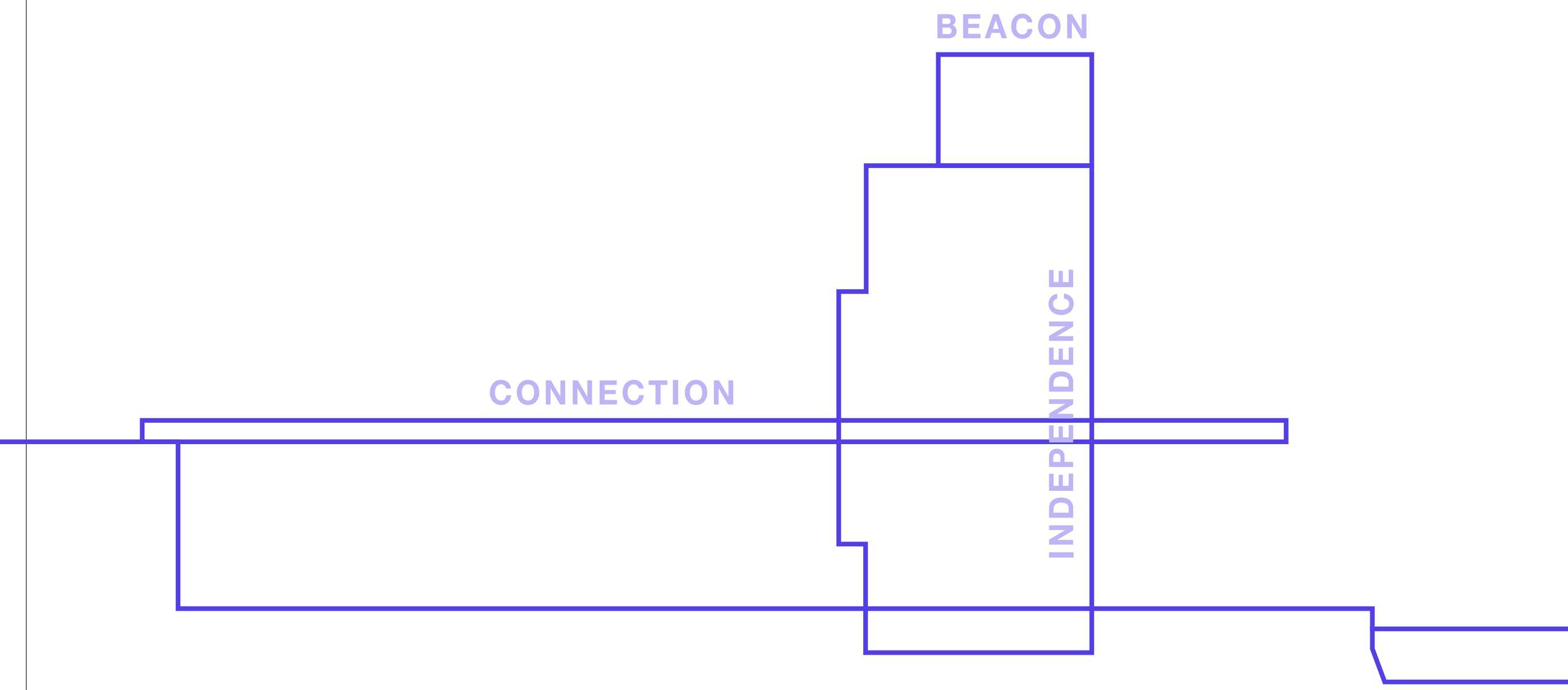


WATER
GLOBAL

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2 Processes and Local Material Flows

Concepts


In-House CNC Production


Harvest & reuse


Urban farming

Creatives & makers


Productive garden

Neighborhood network


Local material flow

Energetic autonomy

Identity

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towards a Local
Micro-Economy

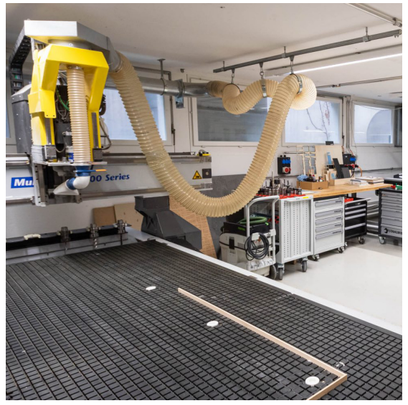
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Hierarchy Principle



I.

Reusing components harvested from demounted warehouses



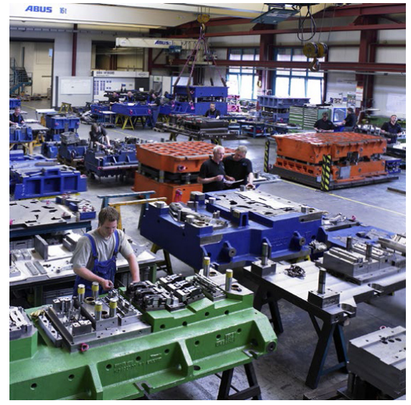
II.

In-house CNC production of components



III.

Harvested materials and components from renovations



IV.

Producing new components

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Site as Material Bank













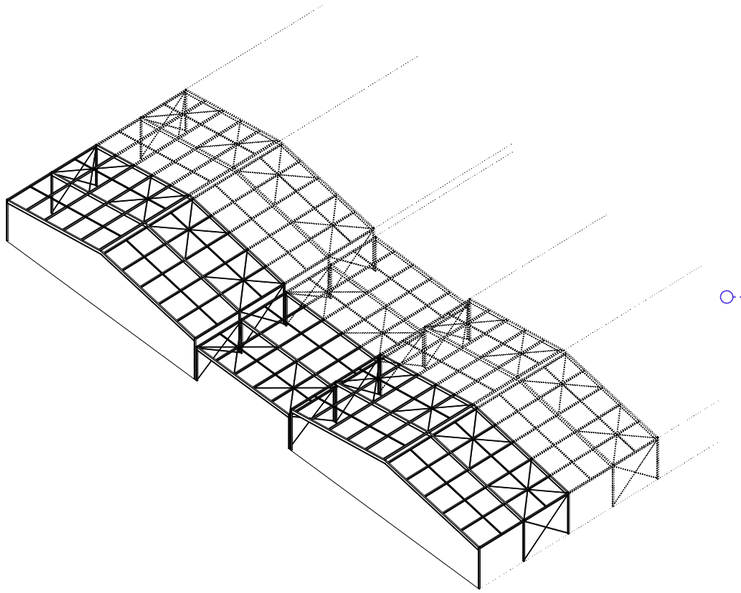


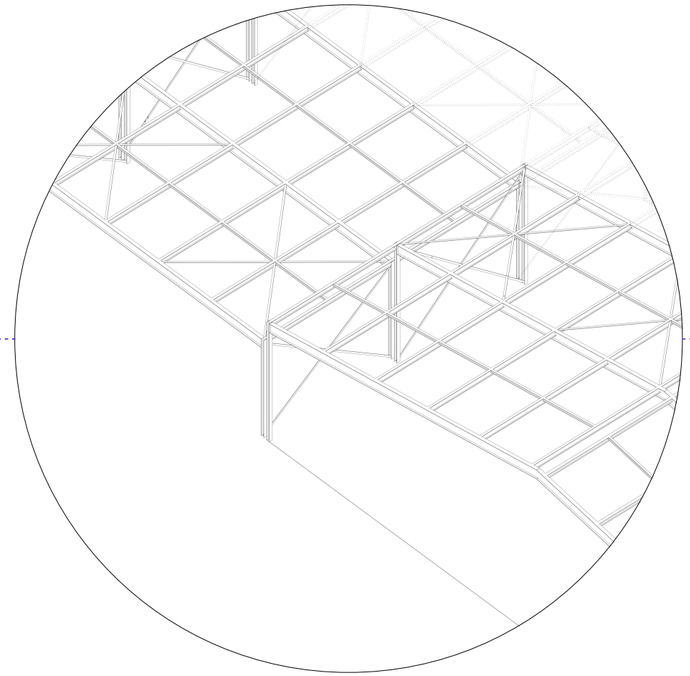


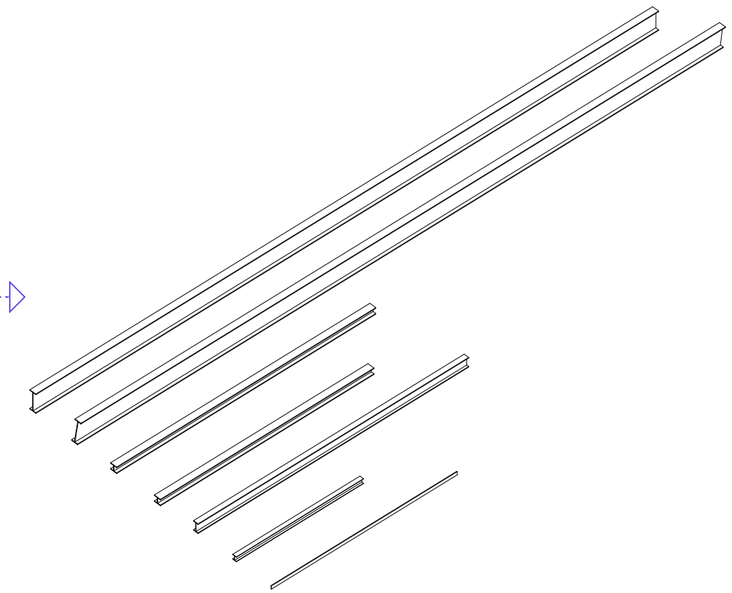
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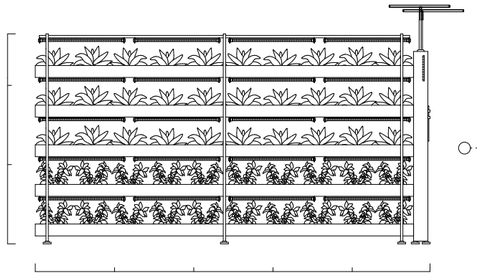


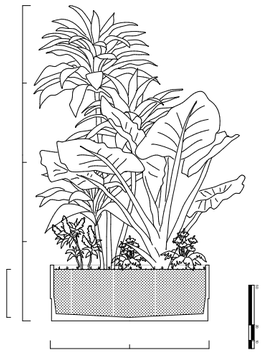


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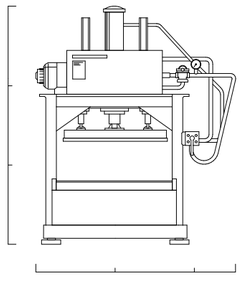
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Pieter Stoutjesdijk

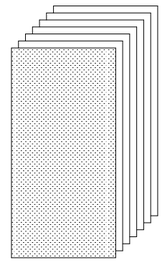


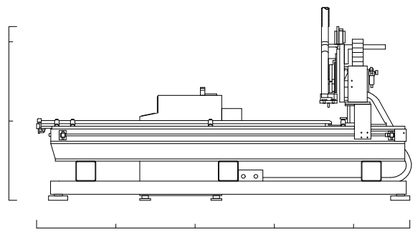


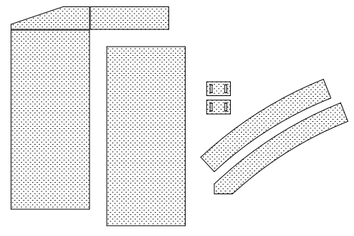
Retrieving Fibrous Waste

// Preparation
Grinding, Cleaning, Drying







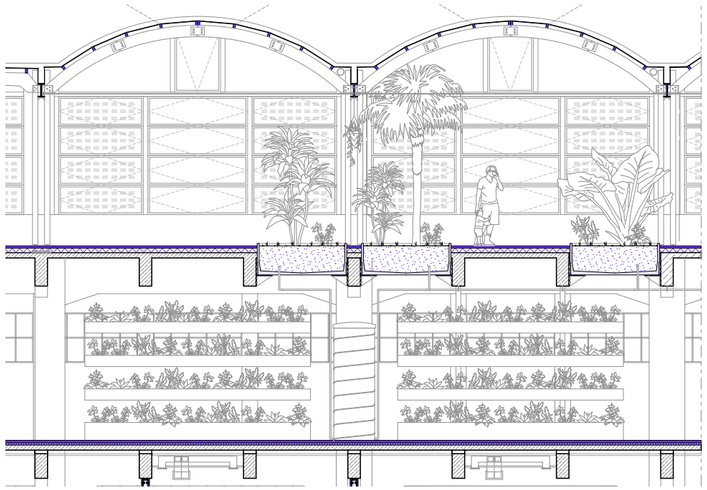


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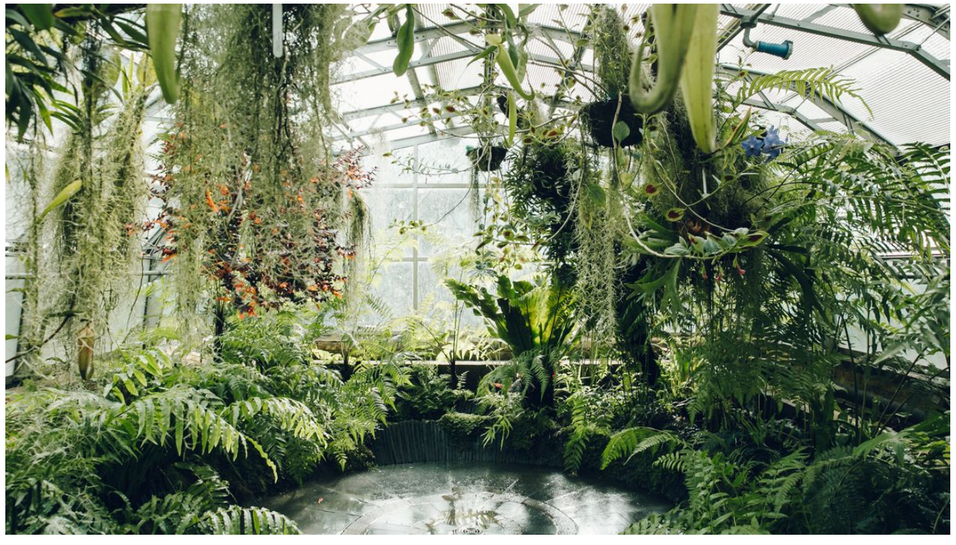
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Pieter Stoutjesdijk

The Greenhouse









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Pieter Stoutjesdijk

3 Flexibility and User Involvement

Concepts


In-House CNC Production

Harvest & reuse

Urban farming


Creatives & makers

Productive garden

Neighborhood network

Local material flow

Energetic autonomy

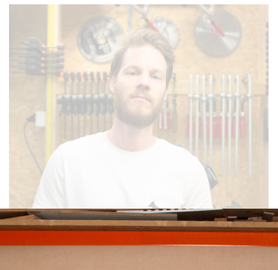
Identity

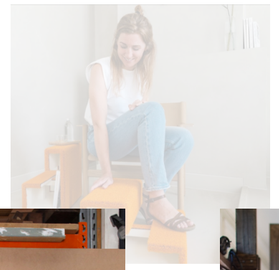
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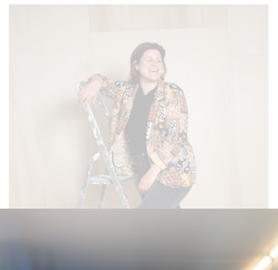
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Pieter Stoutjesdijk

















De Vakwerkers / Furniture Designers



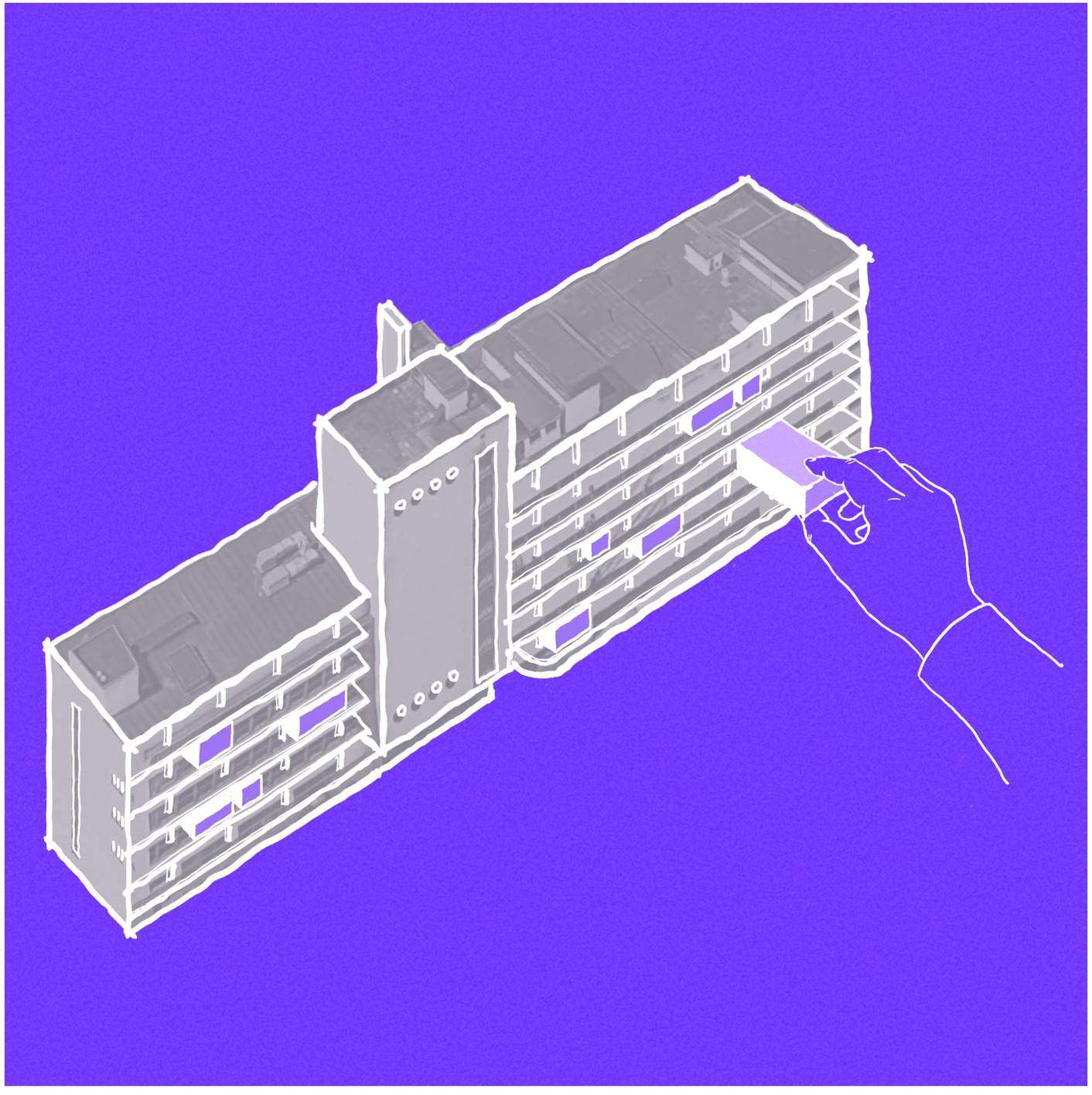
Leafy / Urban Farmers



Linda from ttottrotterdam / Interior Designer

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4 Energetic Autonomy

Concepts

In-House CNC Production

Harvest & reuse

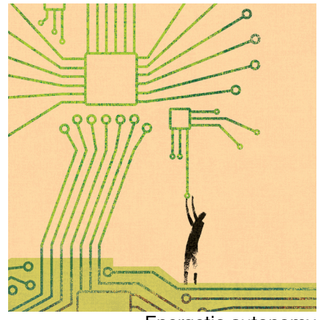
Urban farming

Creatives & makers

Productive garden

Neighborhood network

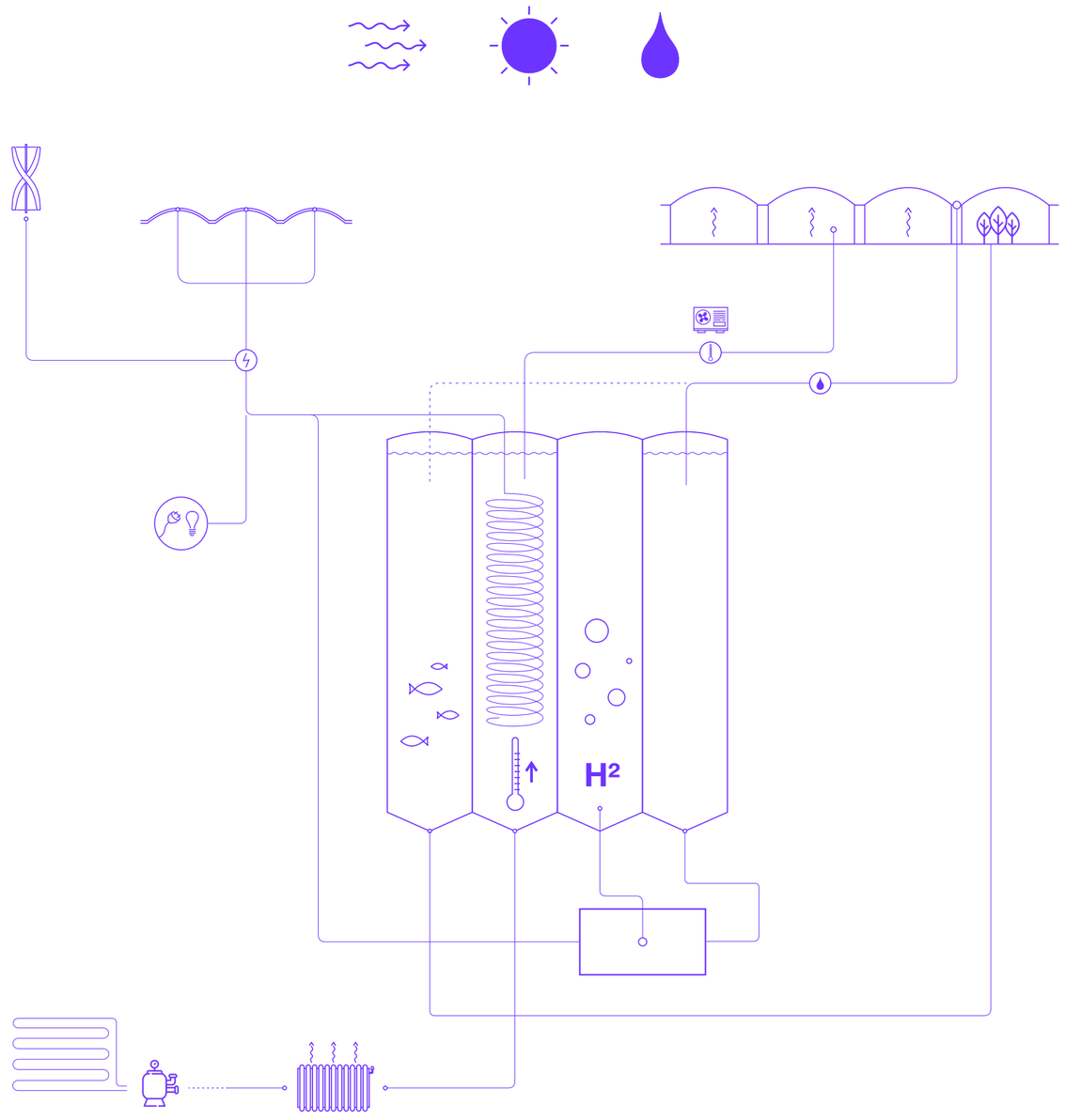
Local material flow


Energetic autonomy

Identity

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Micro-Economy



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towards a Local
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Thomas Offermans
Paddy Tomesen
Pieter Stoutjesdijk

5 Icon / Key Figure

Concepts

In-House CNC Production


Harvest & reuse

Urban farming

Creatives & makers

Productive garden

Neighborhood network

Local material flow

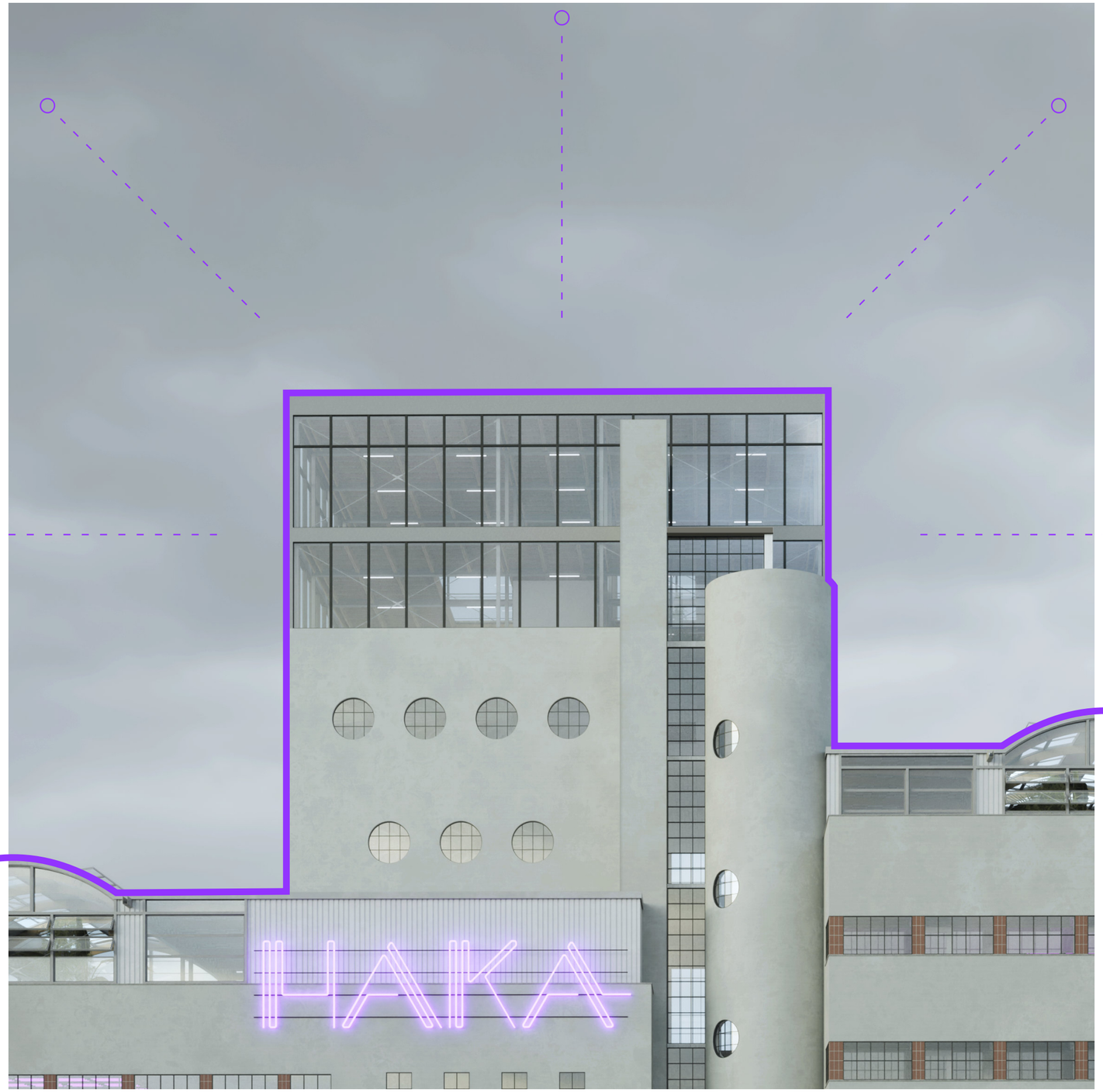
Energetic autonomy


Identity

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IV Design



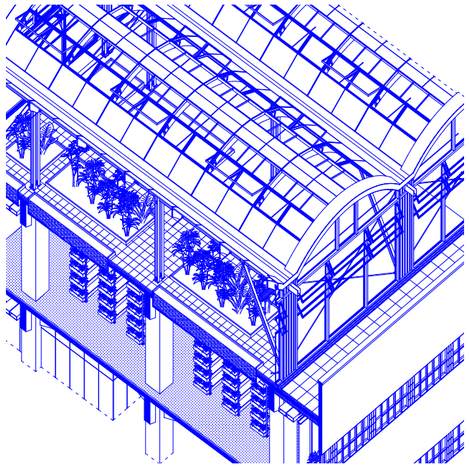
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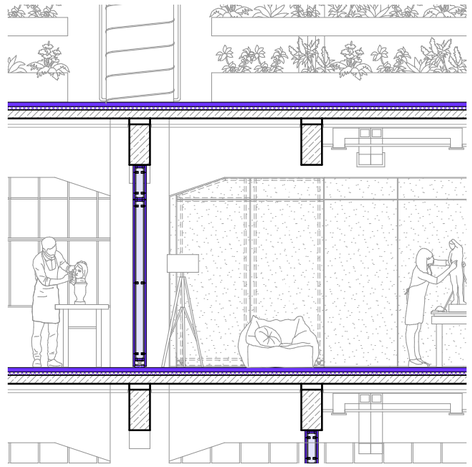
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Part One
Urban Transformation



Part Two
Building Addition



Part Three
System for the Existing

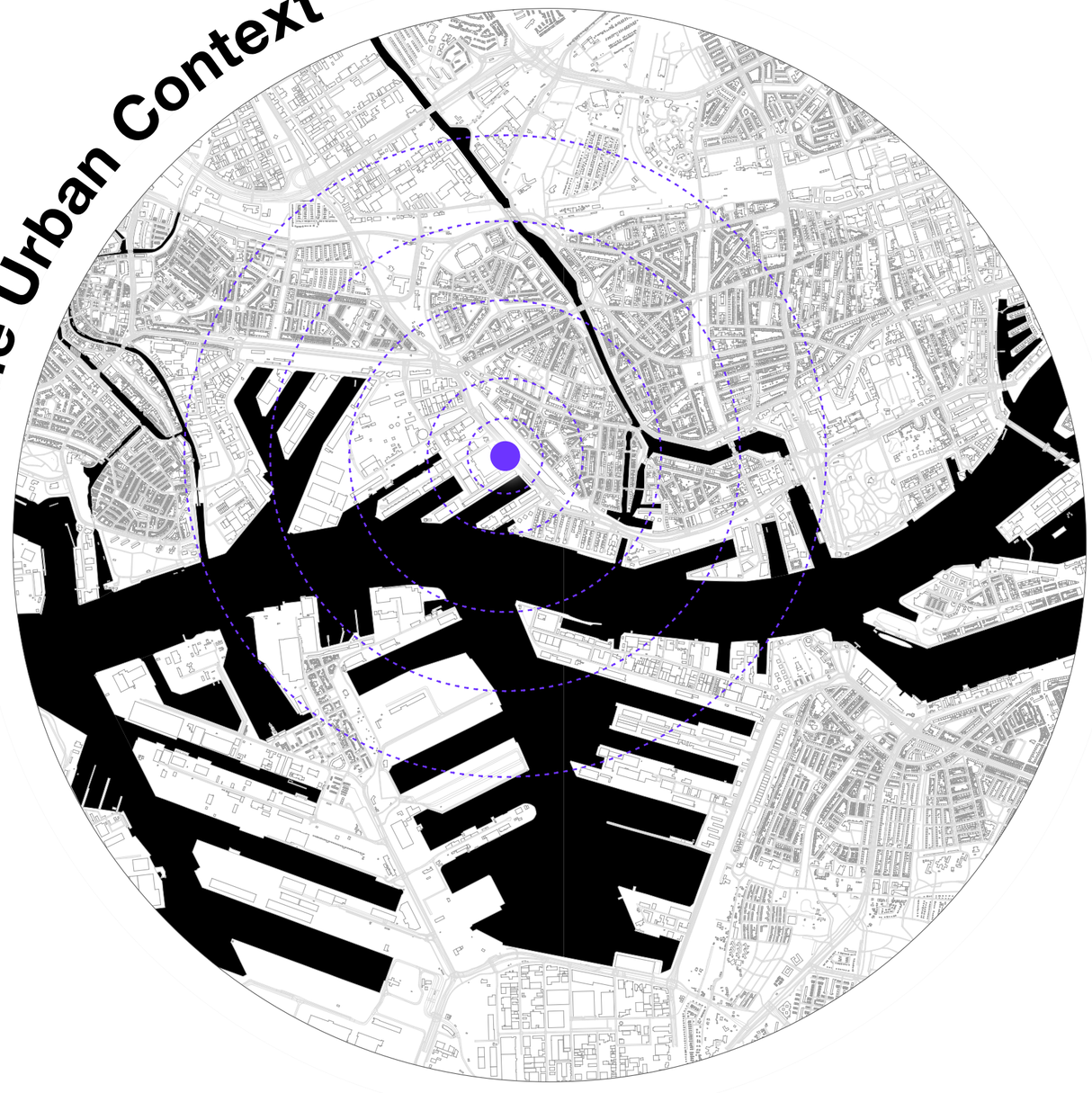
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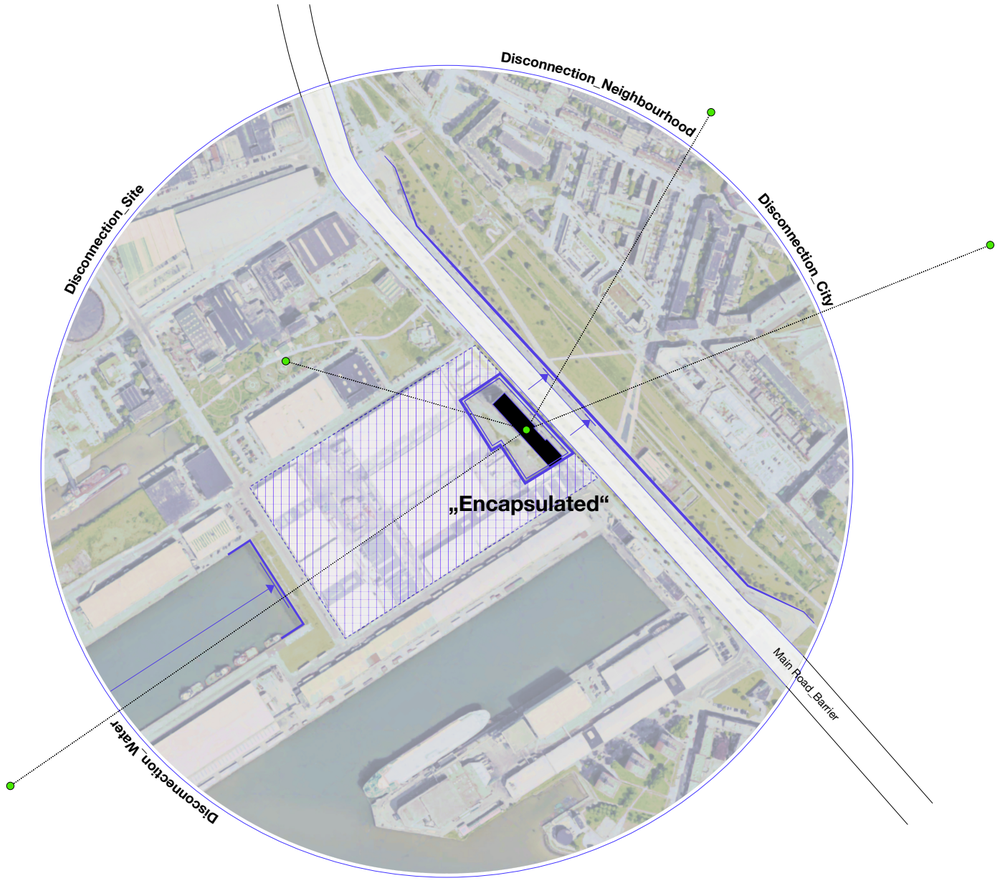
The Urban Context



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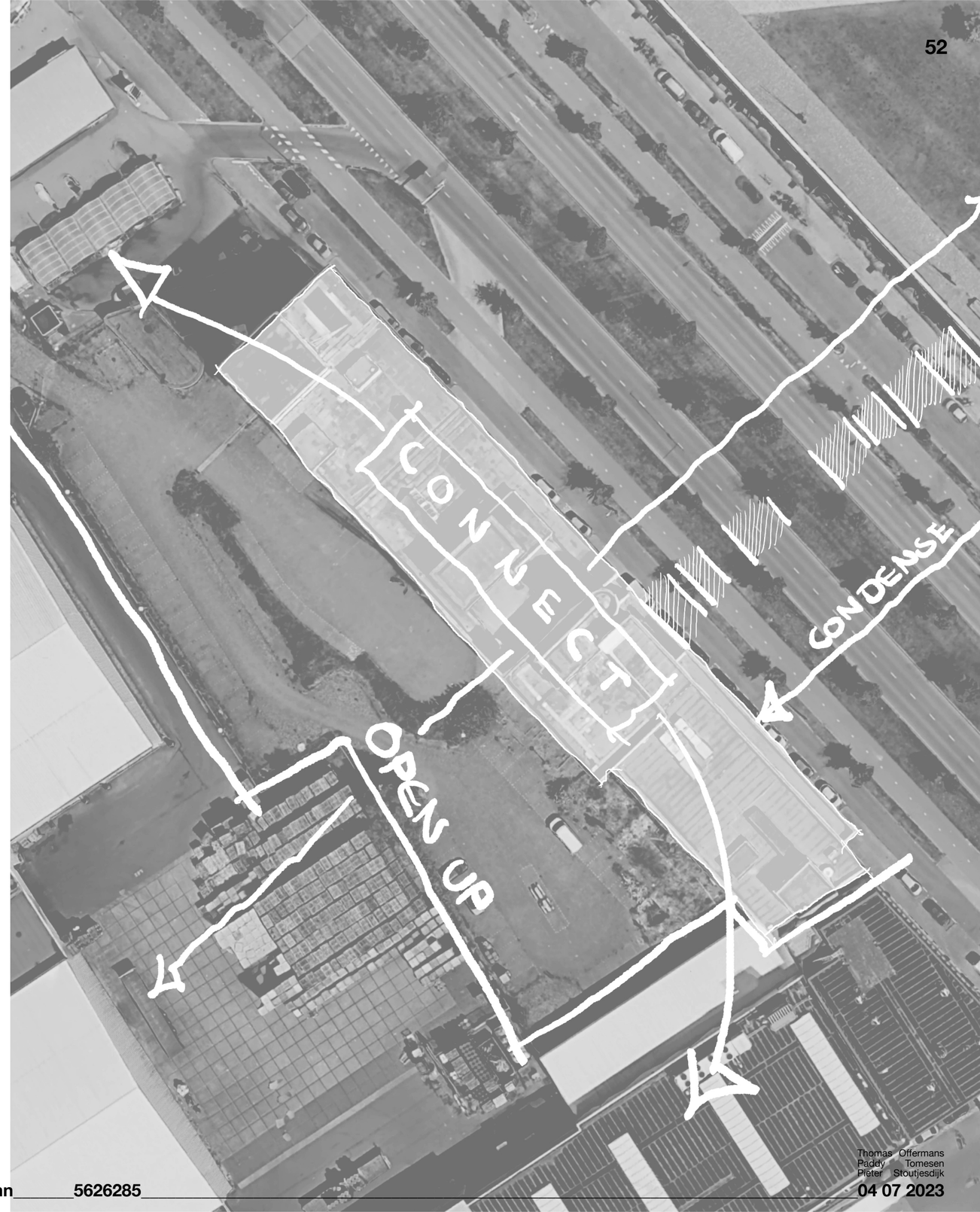
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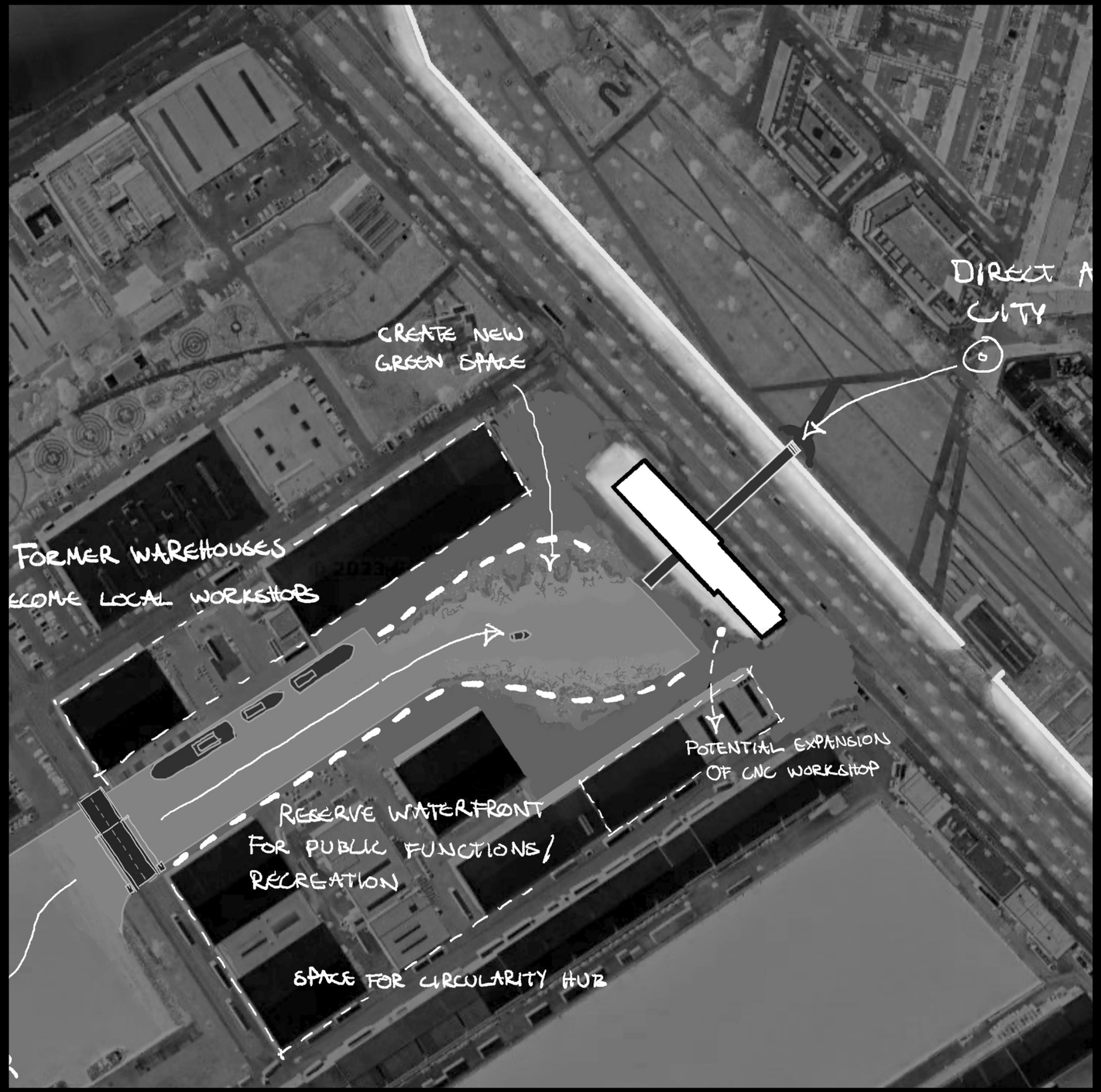


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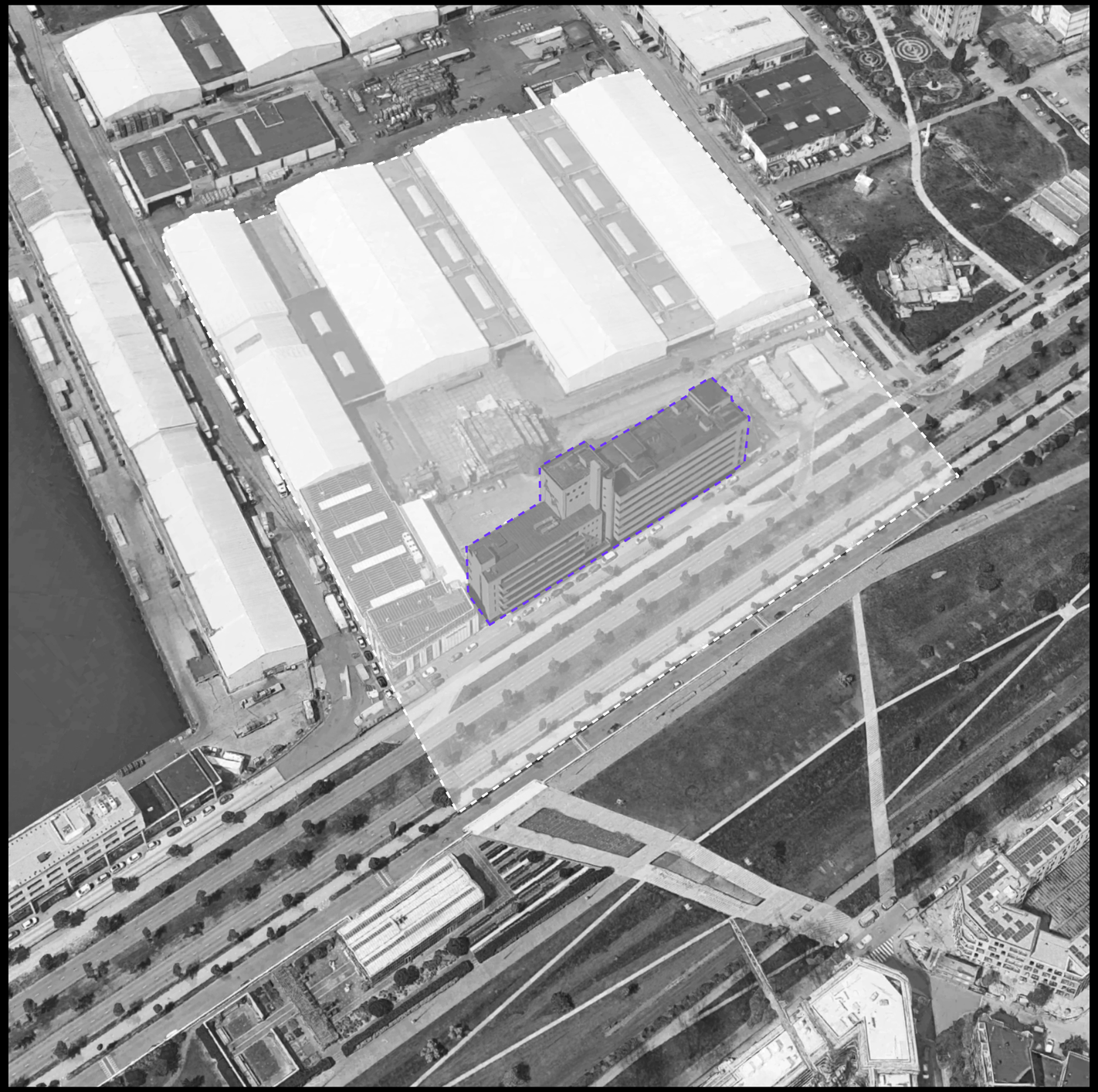
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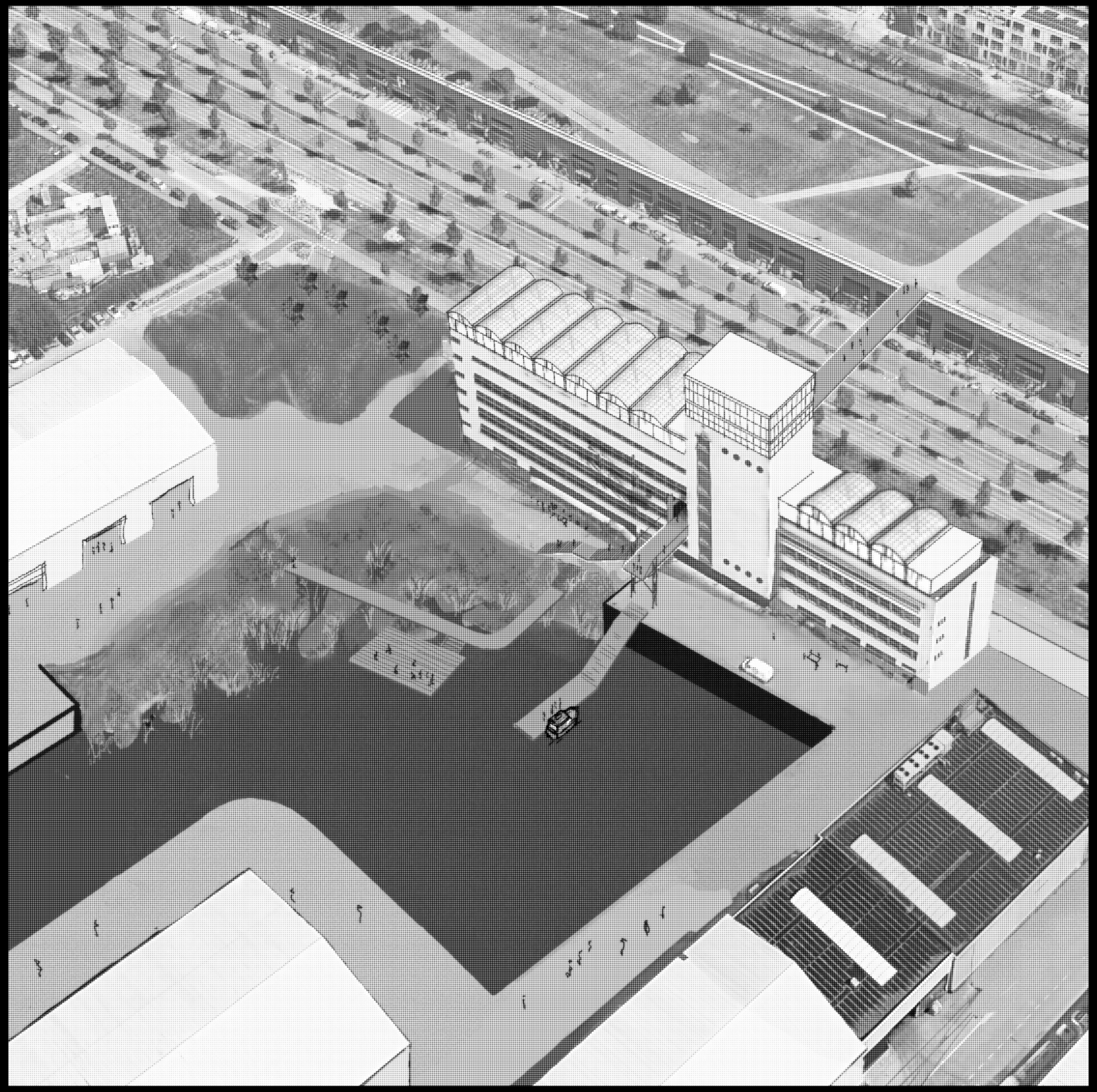
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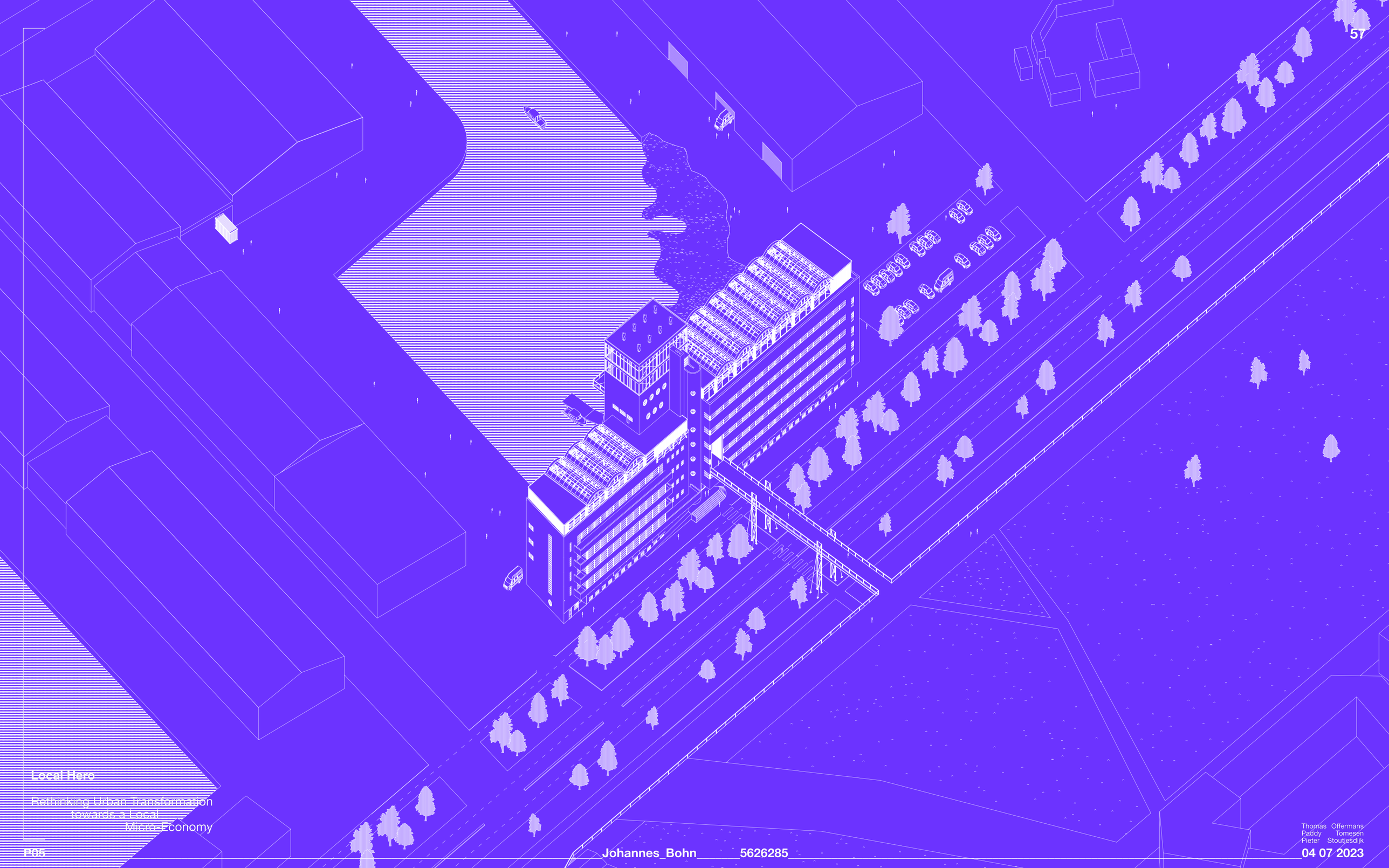
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Johannes_Bohn 5626285

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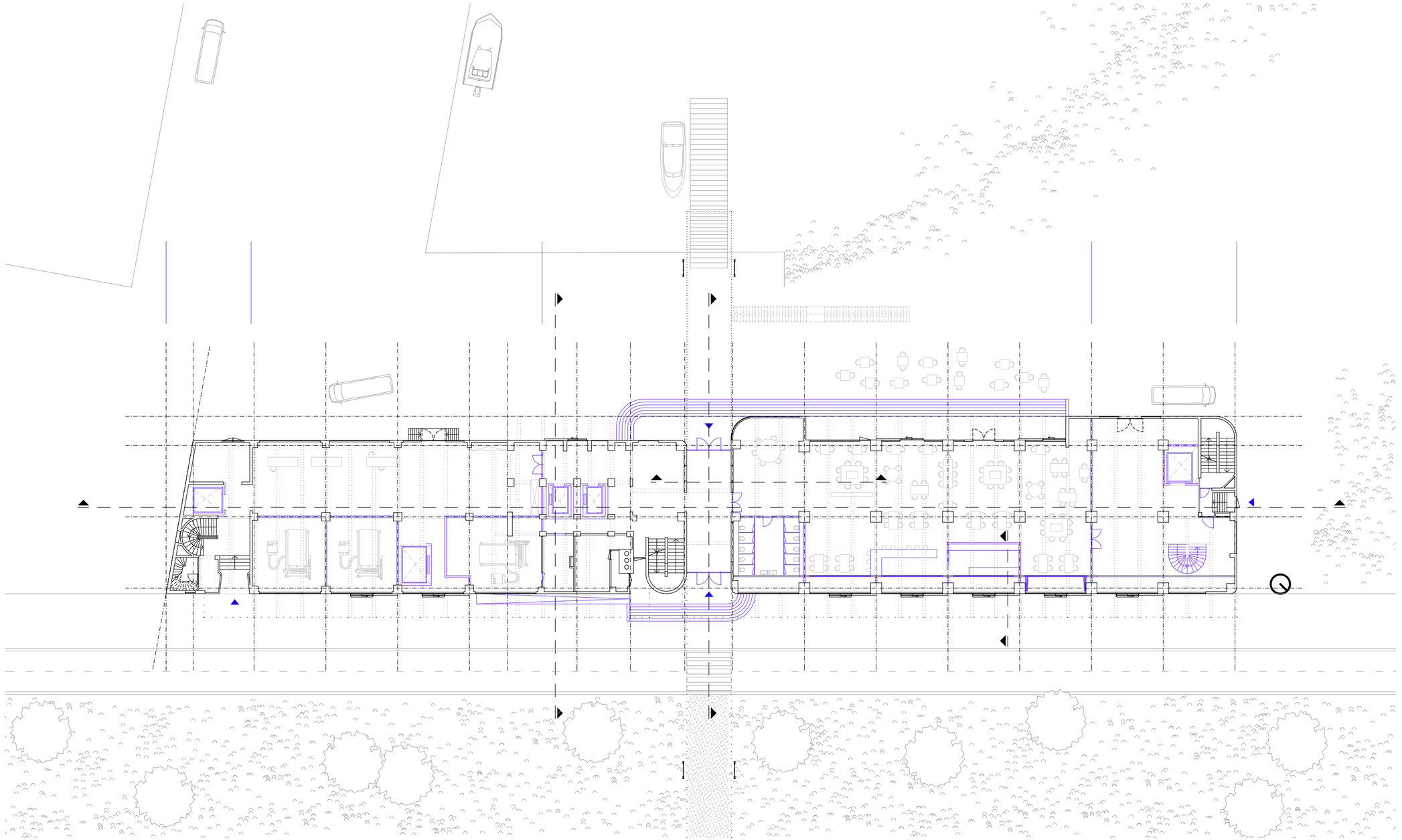
04 07 2023



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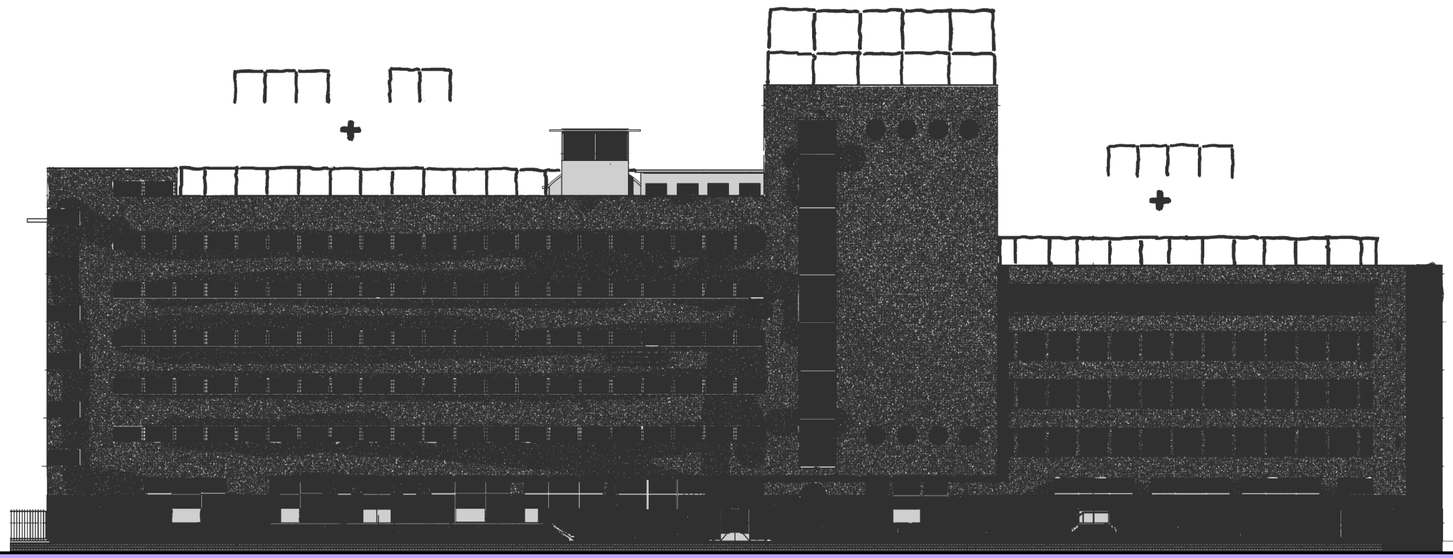


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Part Two
Building Addition

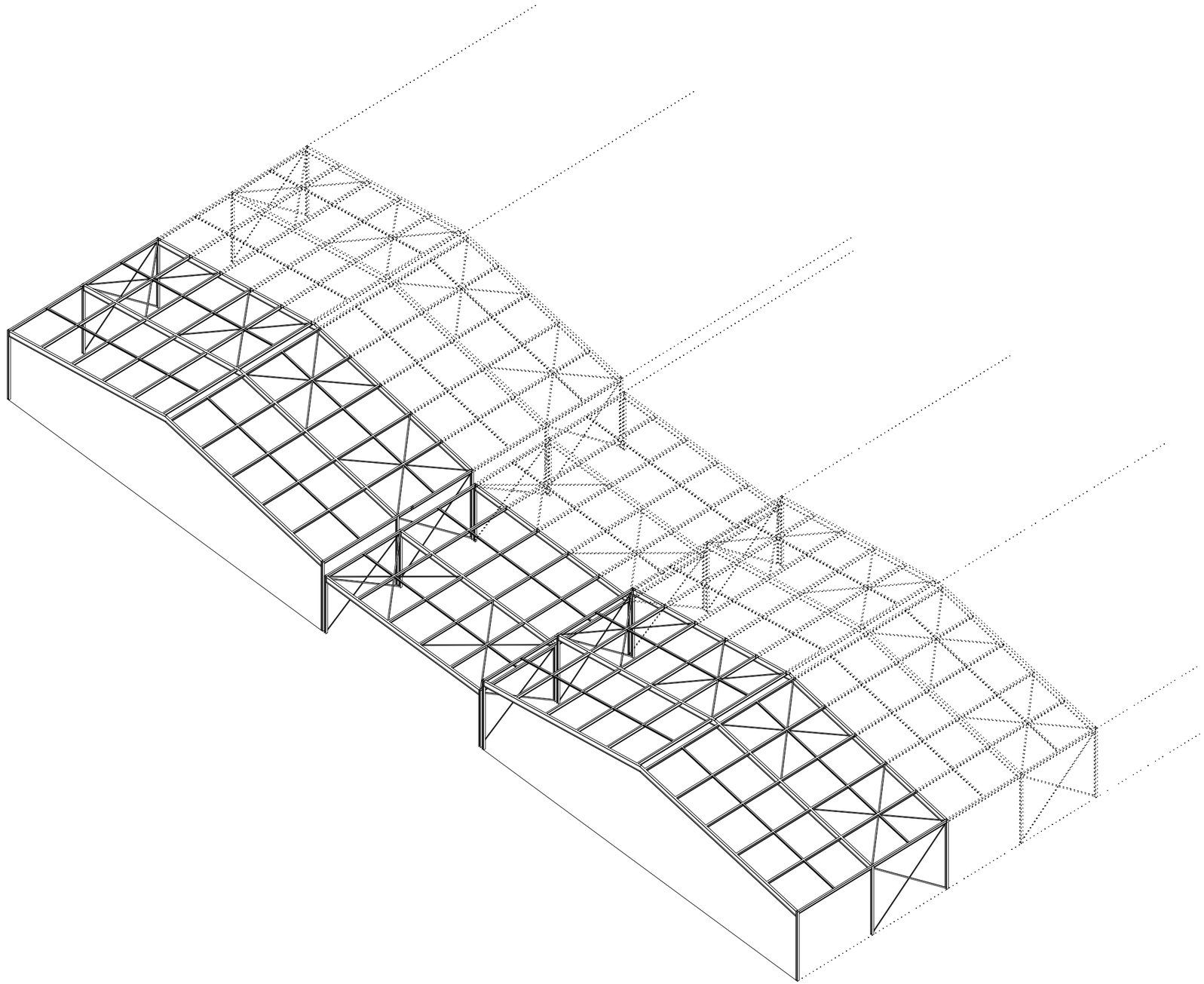


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What the Site Provides

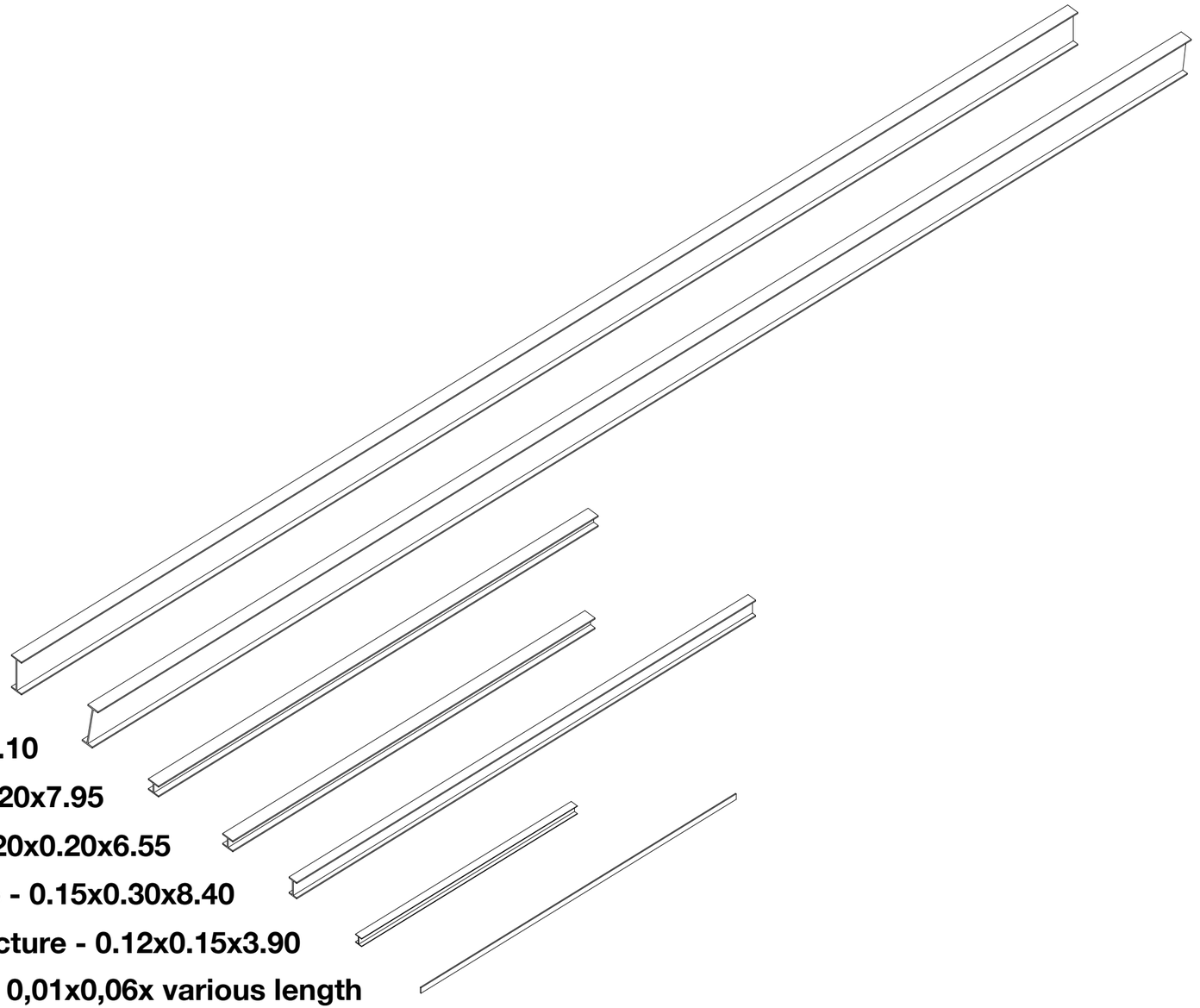


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What the Site Provides



Primary Roof Structure - 0.20x0.60x19.80

Primary Roof Structure - 0.20x0.60x19.10

Vertical Support - 0.20x0.20x7.95

Vertical Support - 0.20x0.20x6.55

Secondary Structure - 0.15x0.30x8.40

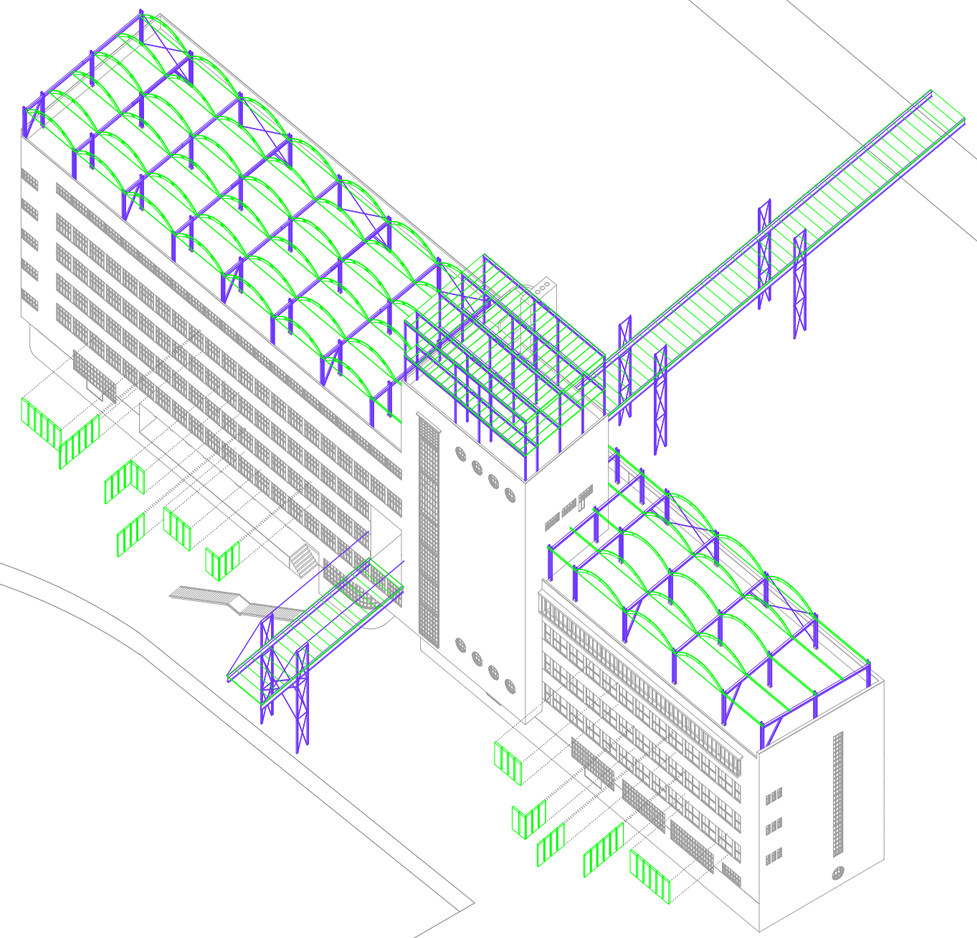
Tertiary Structure - 0.12x0.15x3.90

Bracing - 0,01x0,06x various length

Reused Steel vs New Steel

Embodied CO^2 for all steel structures:

~ 107.492 kg CO^2 not emitted because of reuse



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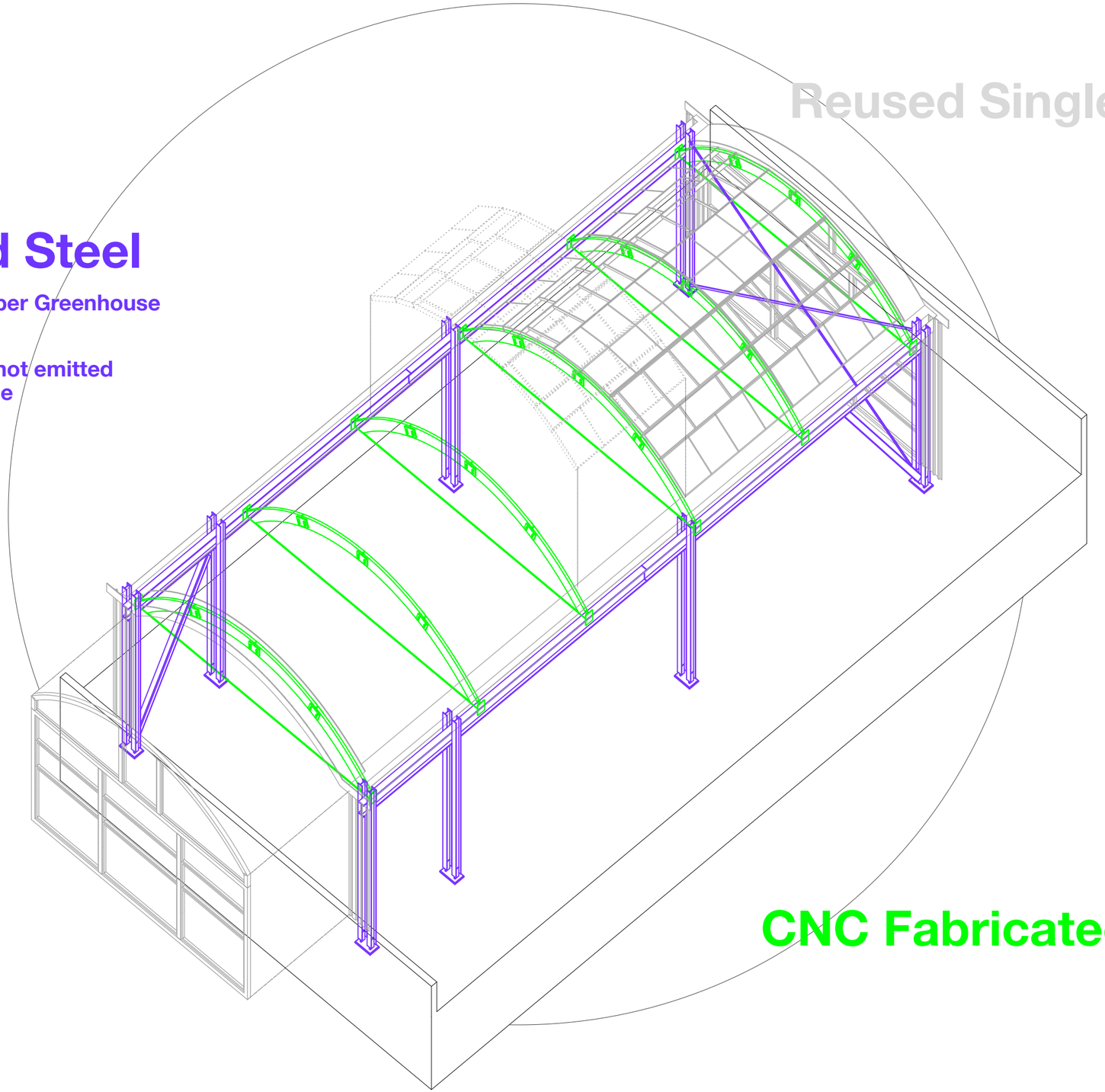
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Reused Steel

Embodied CO^2 per Greenhouse Segment:

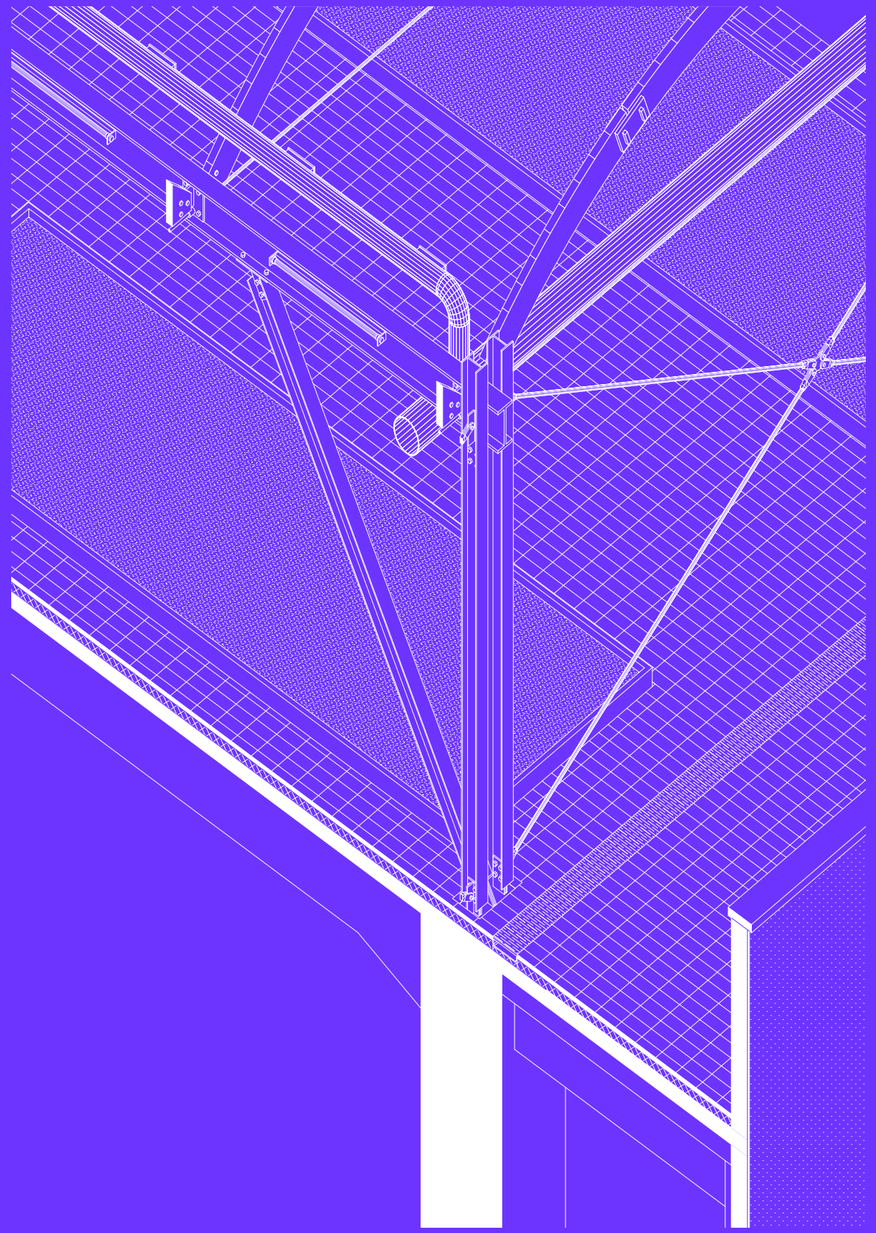
~ 7.700 kg CO^2 not emitted because of reuse

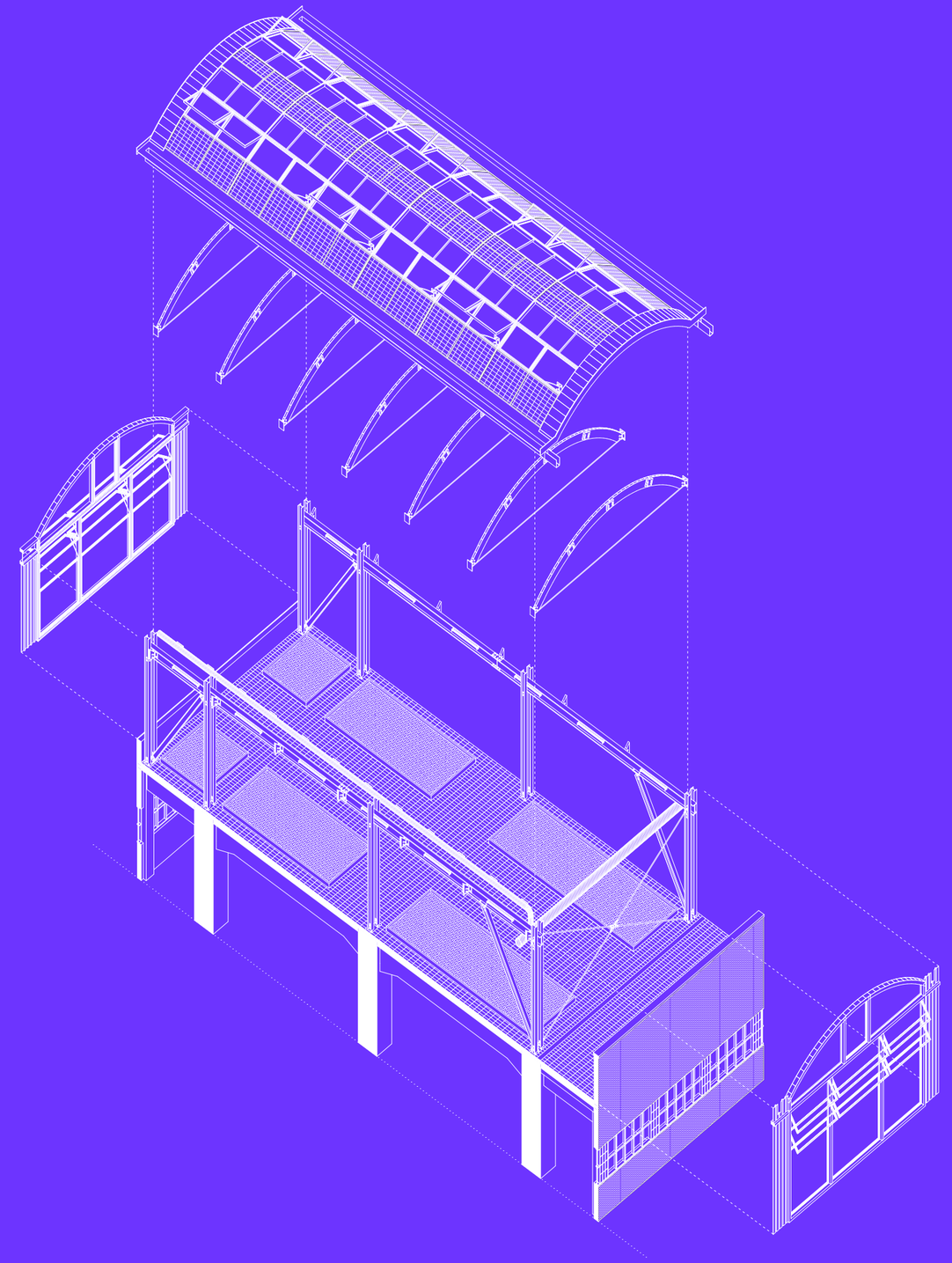


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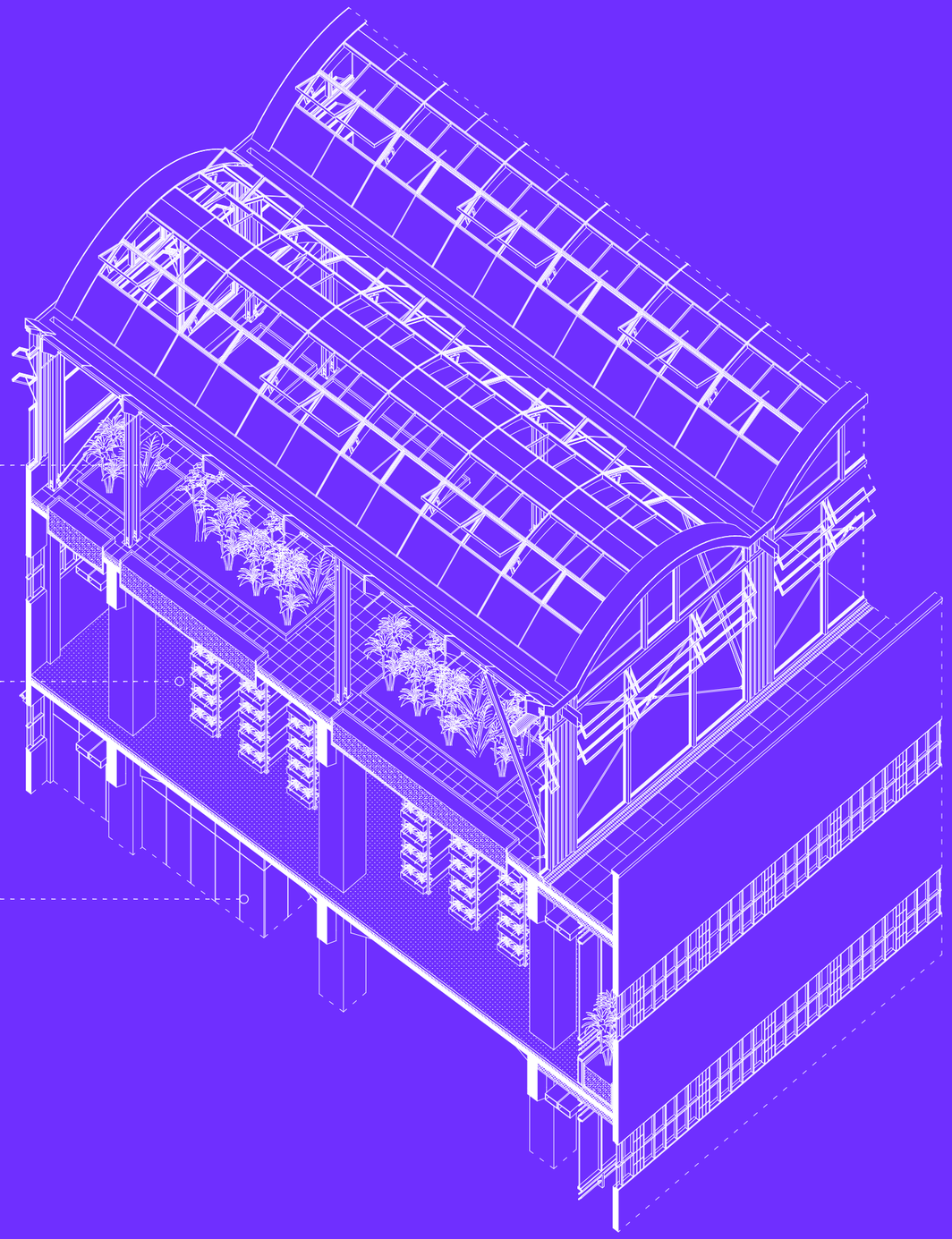




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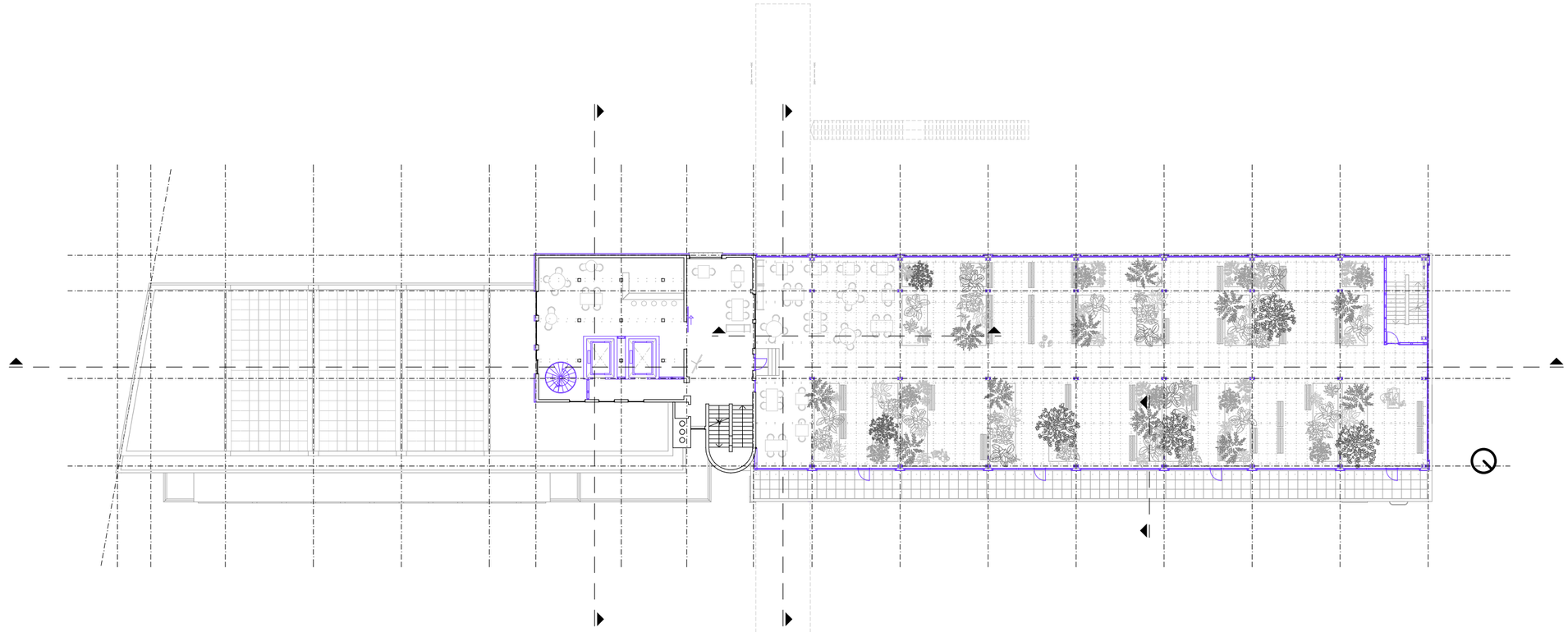
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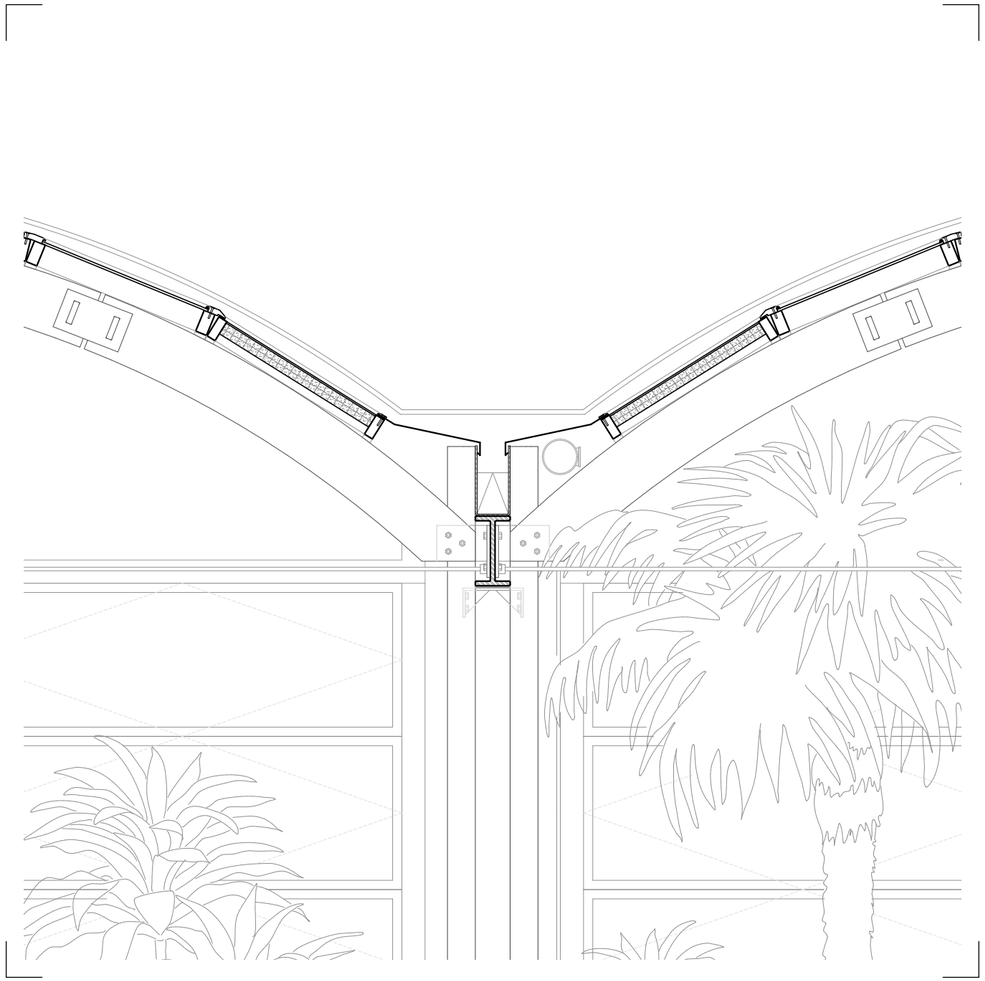
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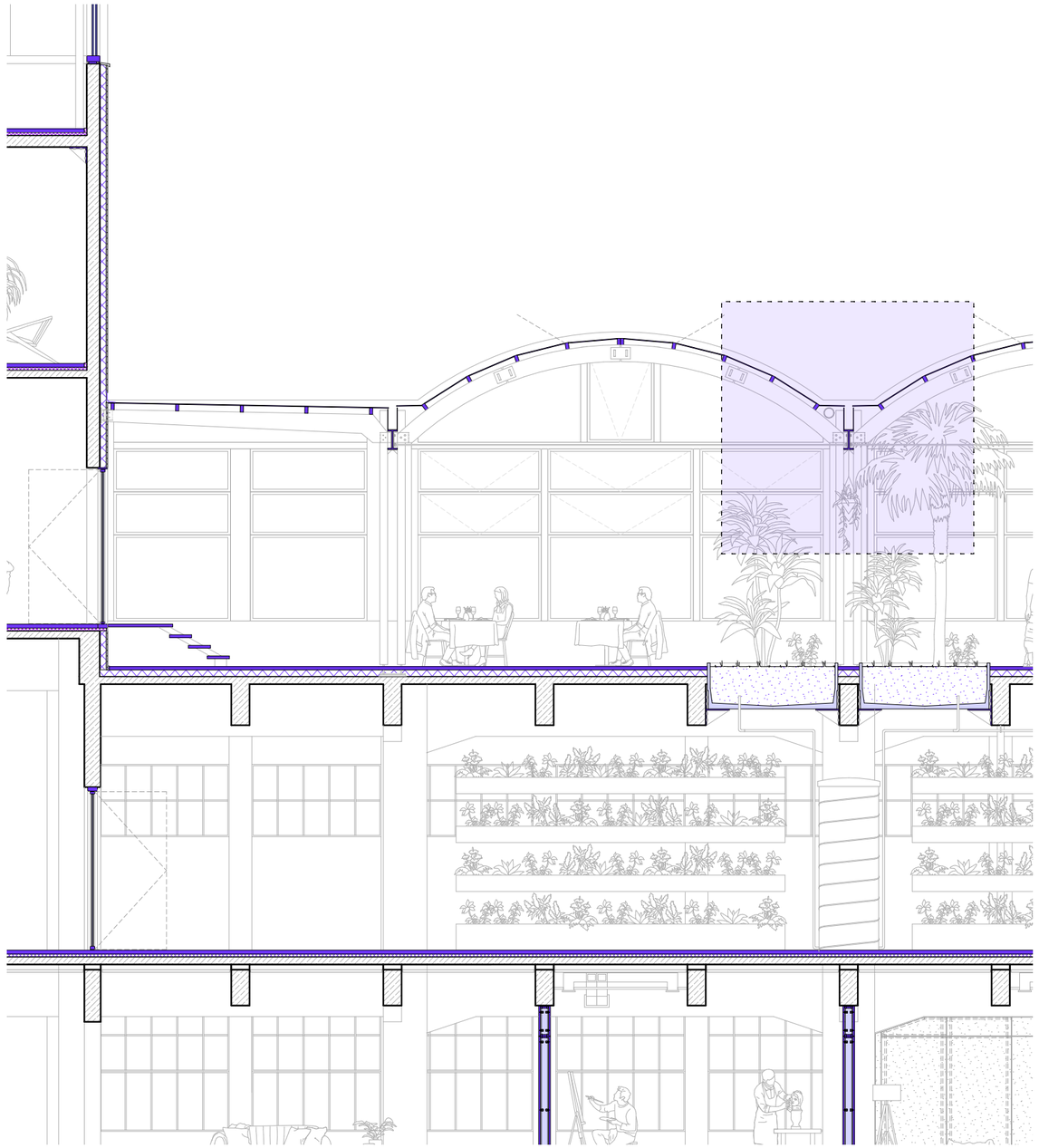


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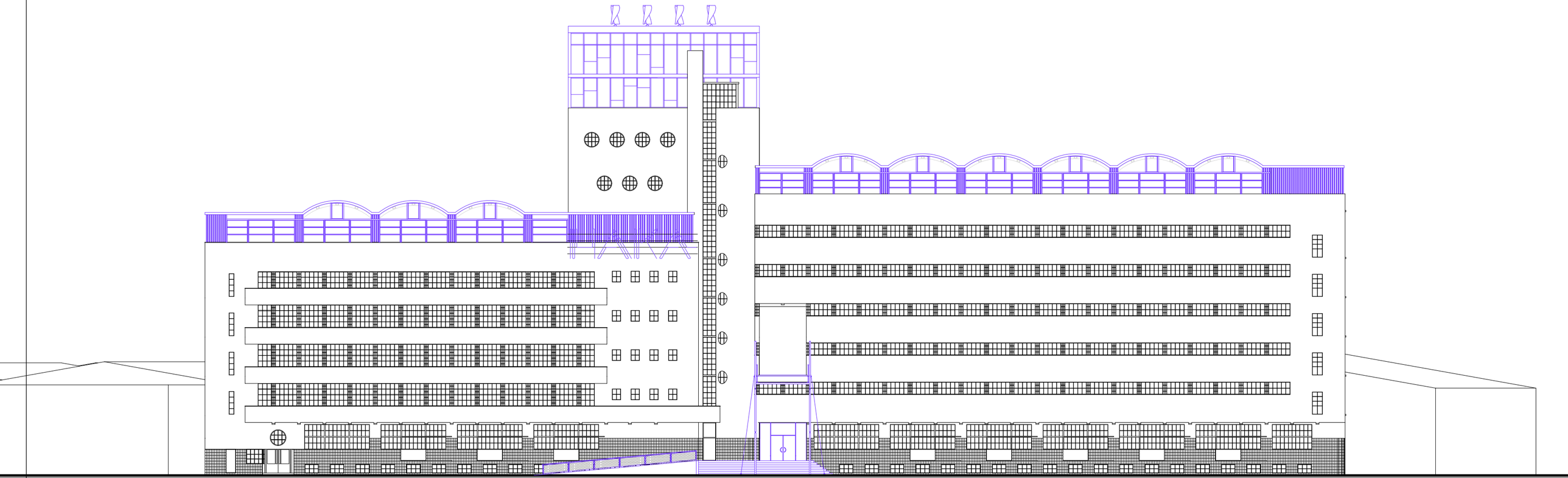
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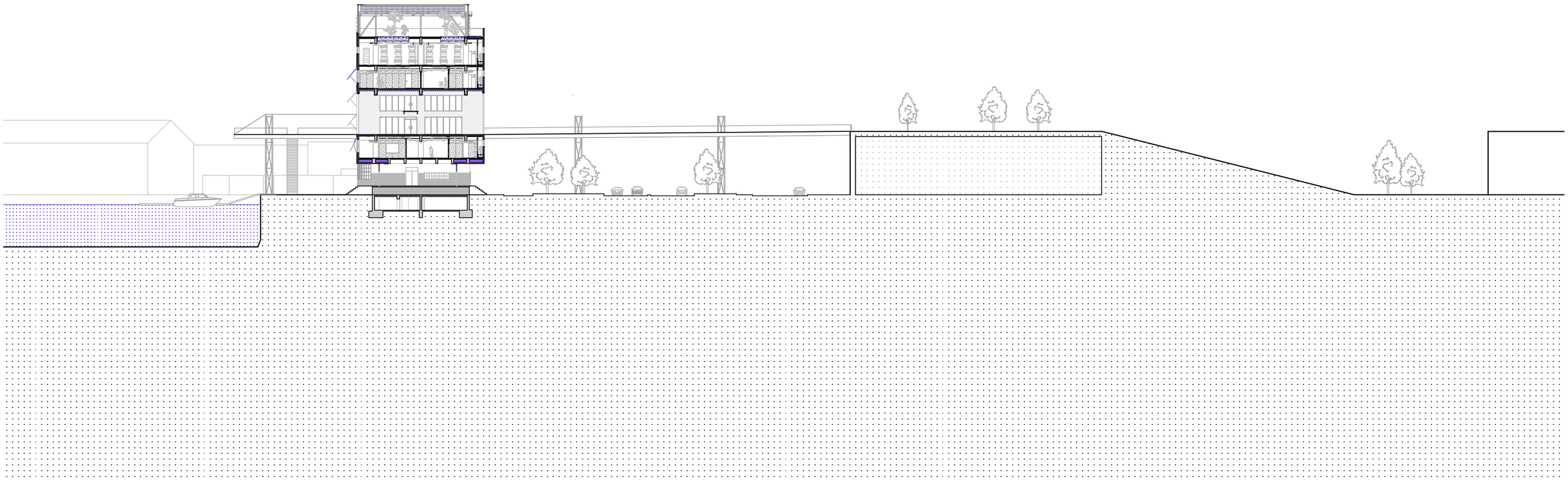
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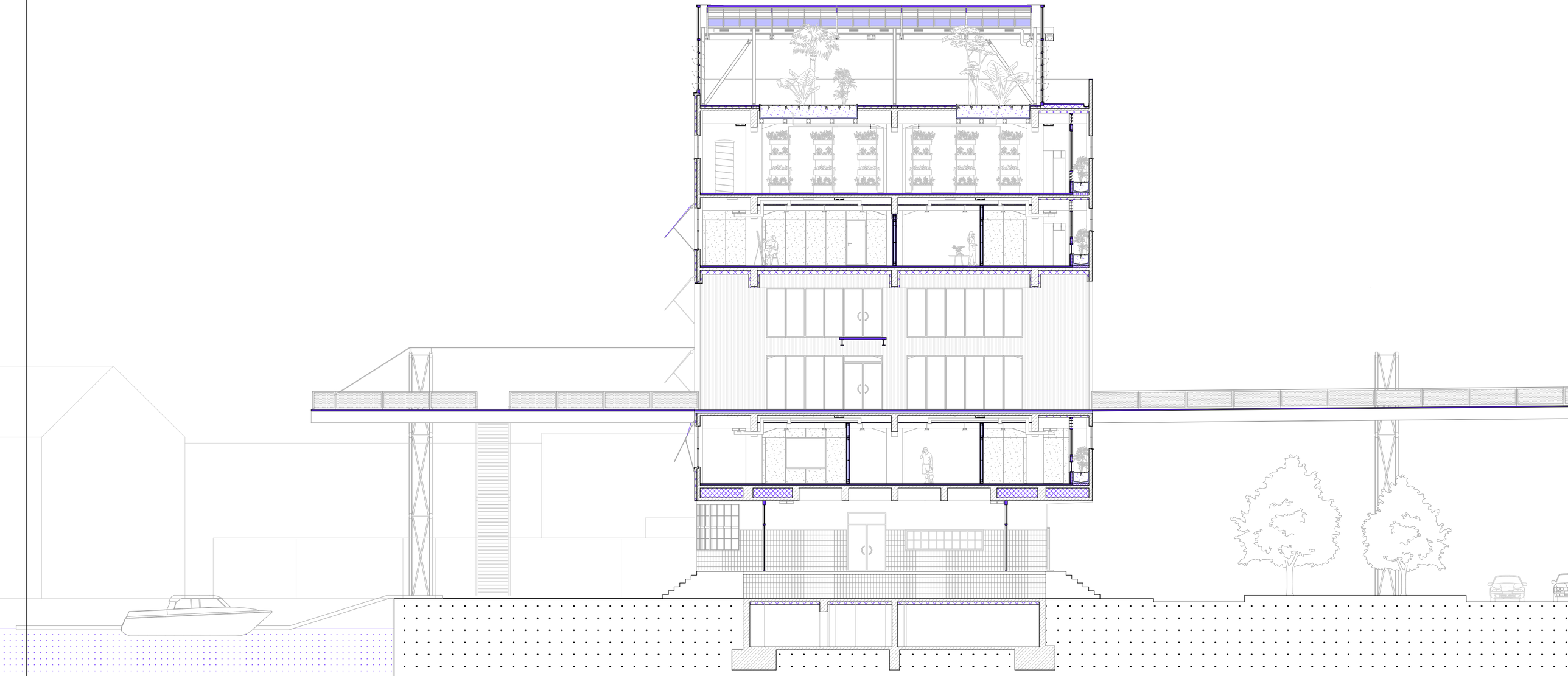
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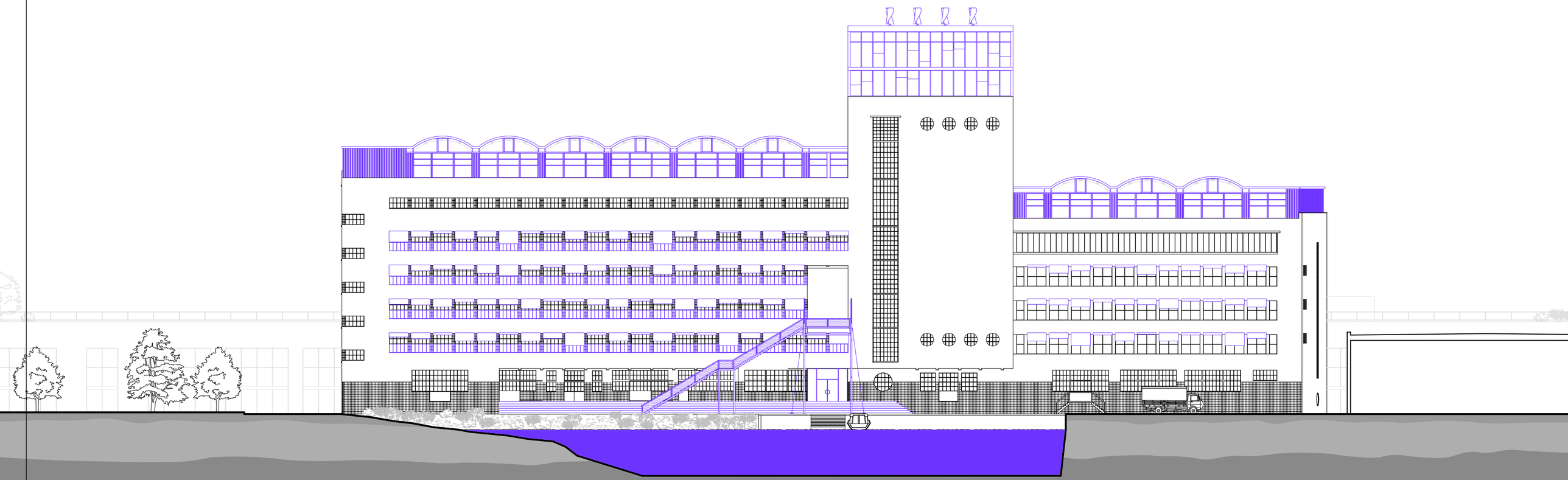
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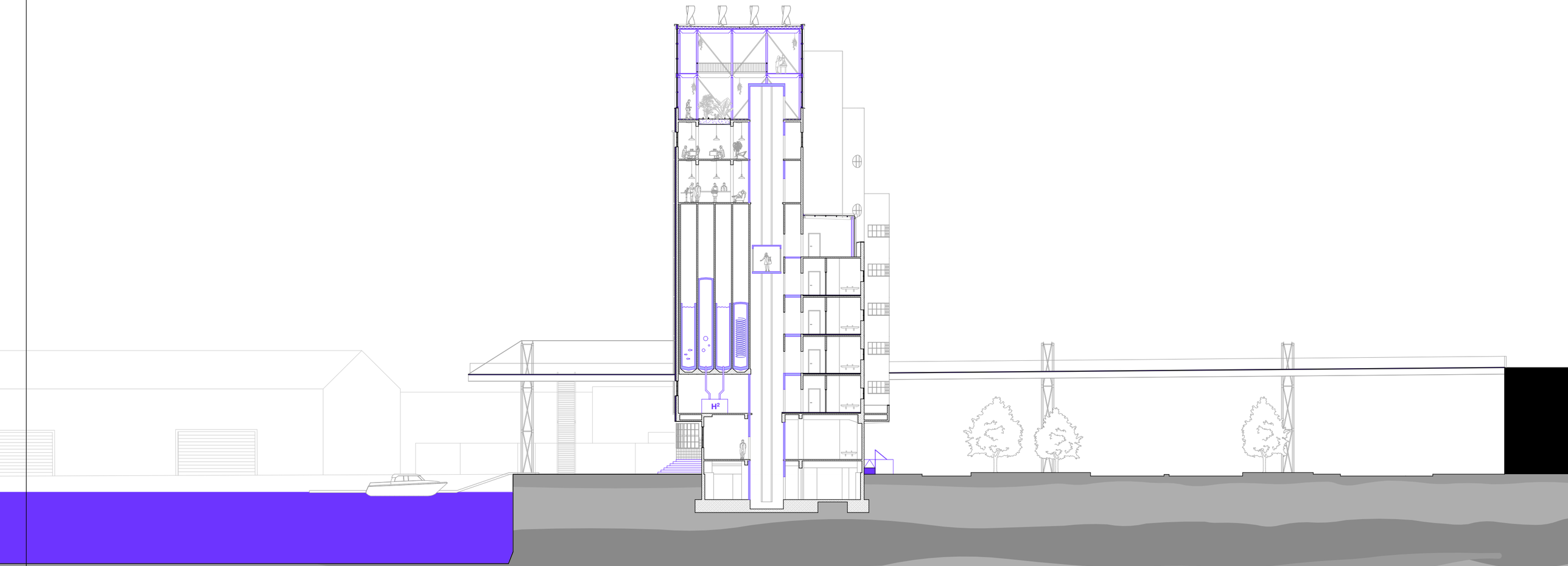
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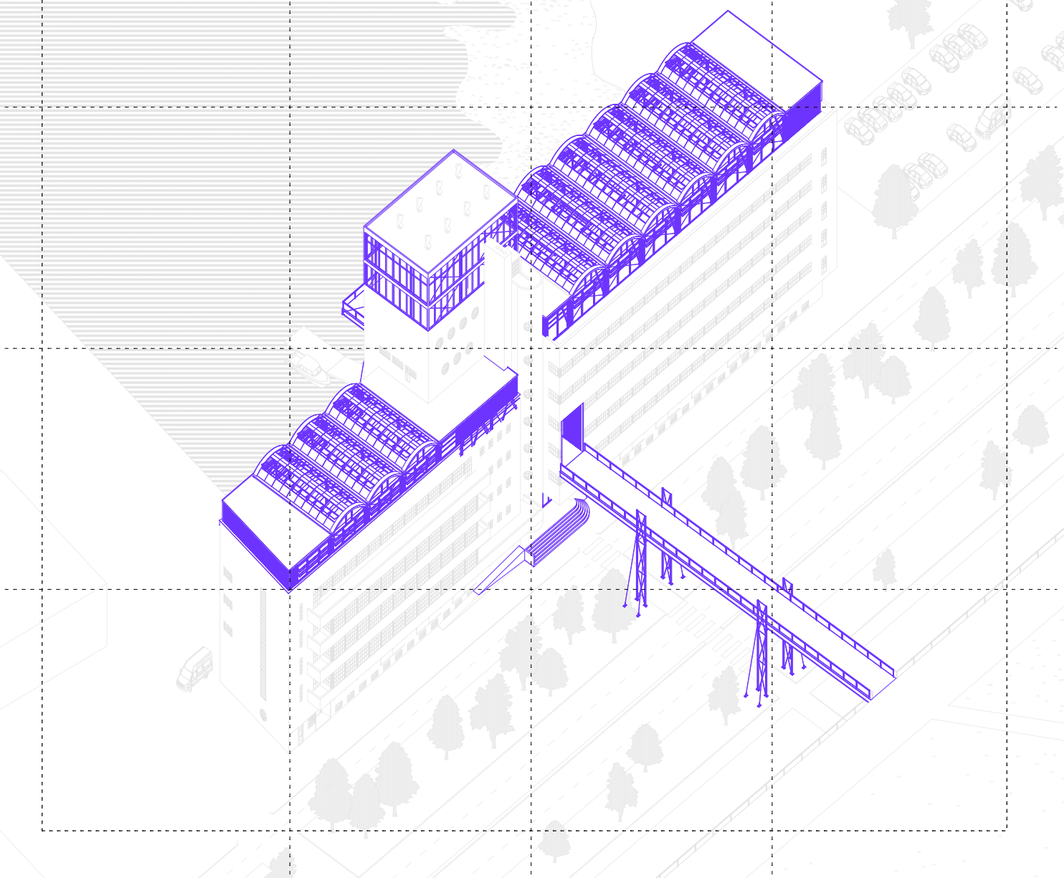


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New Building Additions +

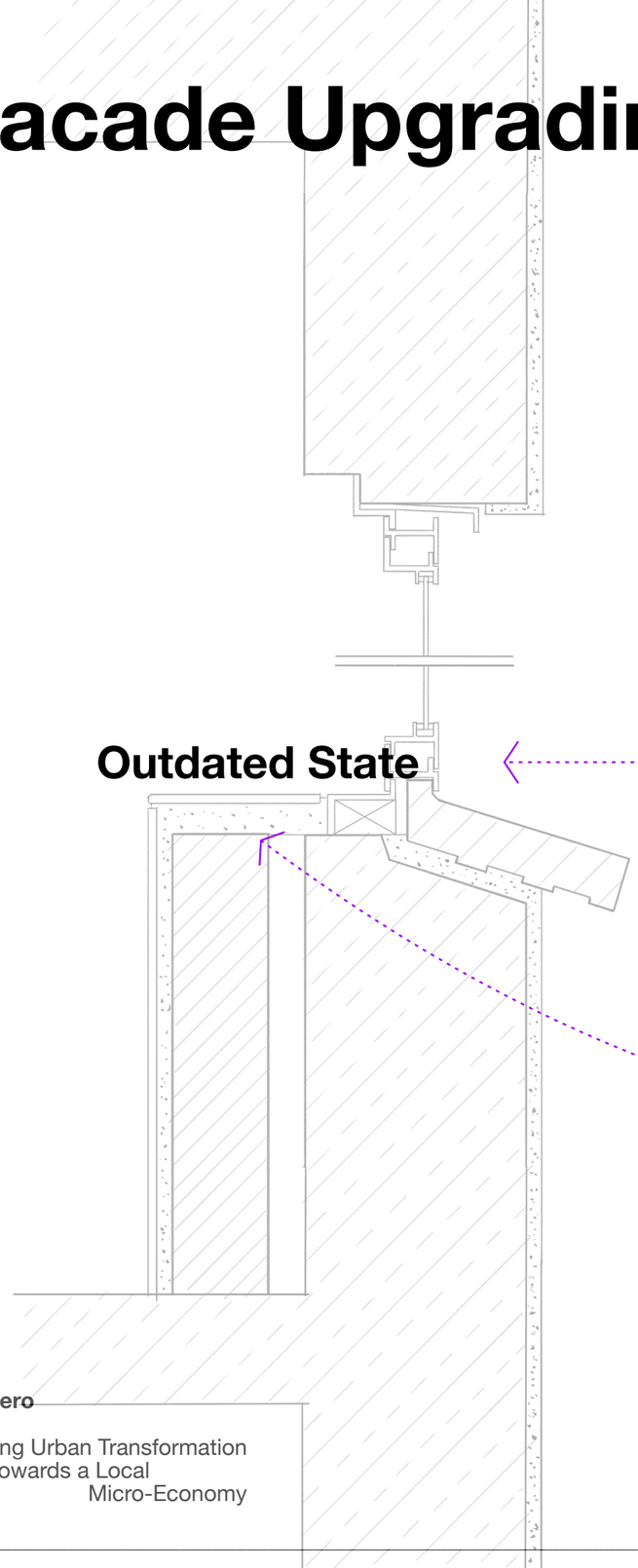


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Facade Upgrading



Outdated State

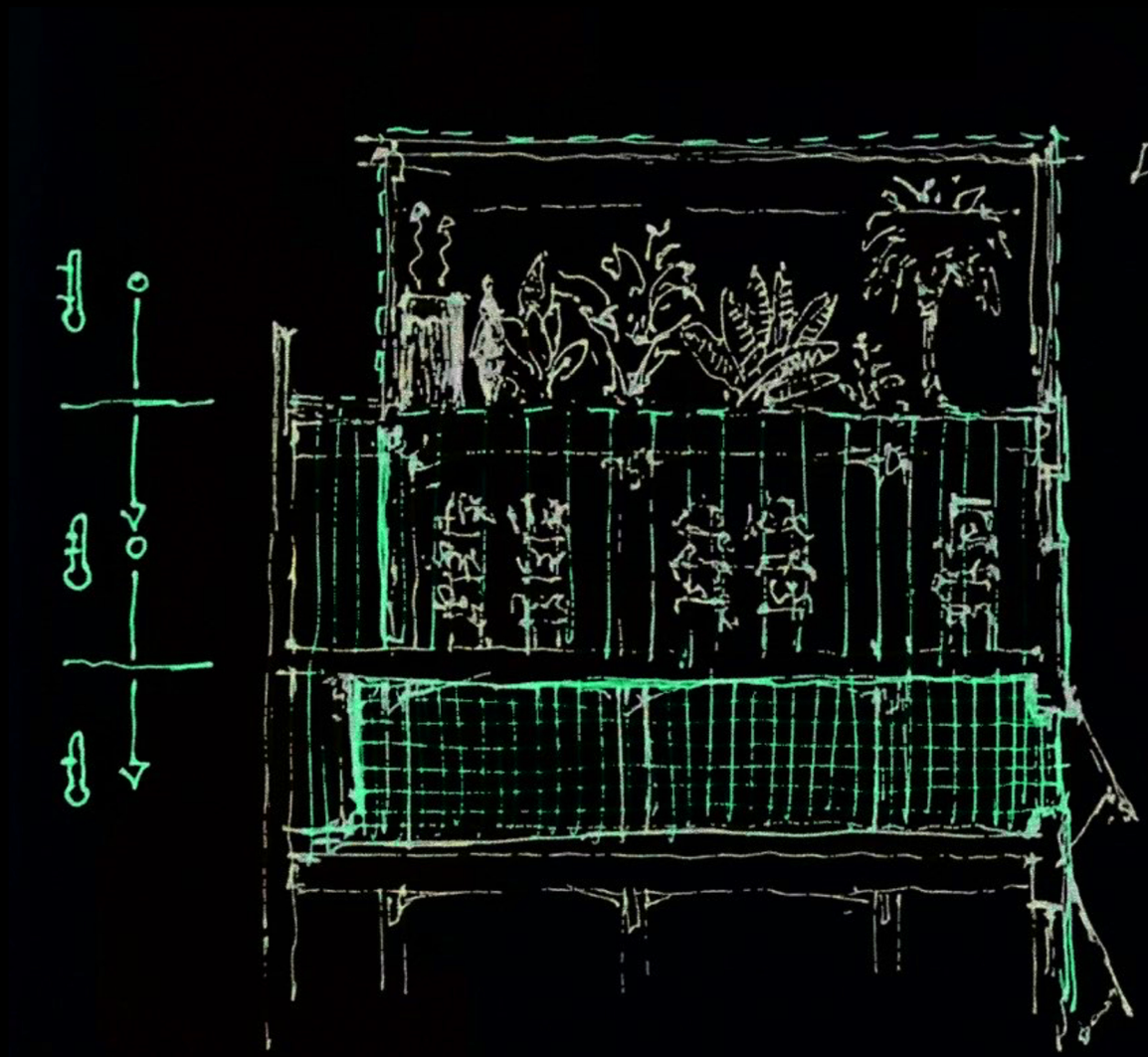
The Building

Characteristic Facade



CONFLICT

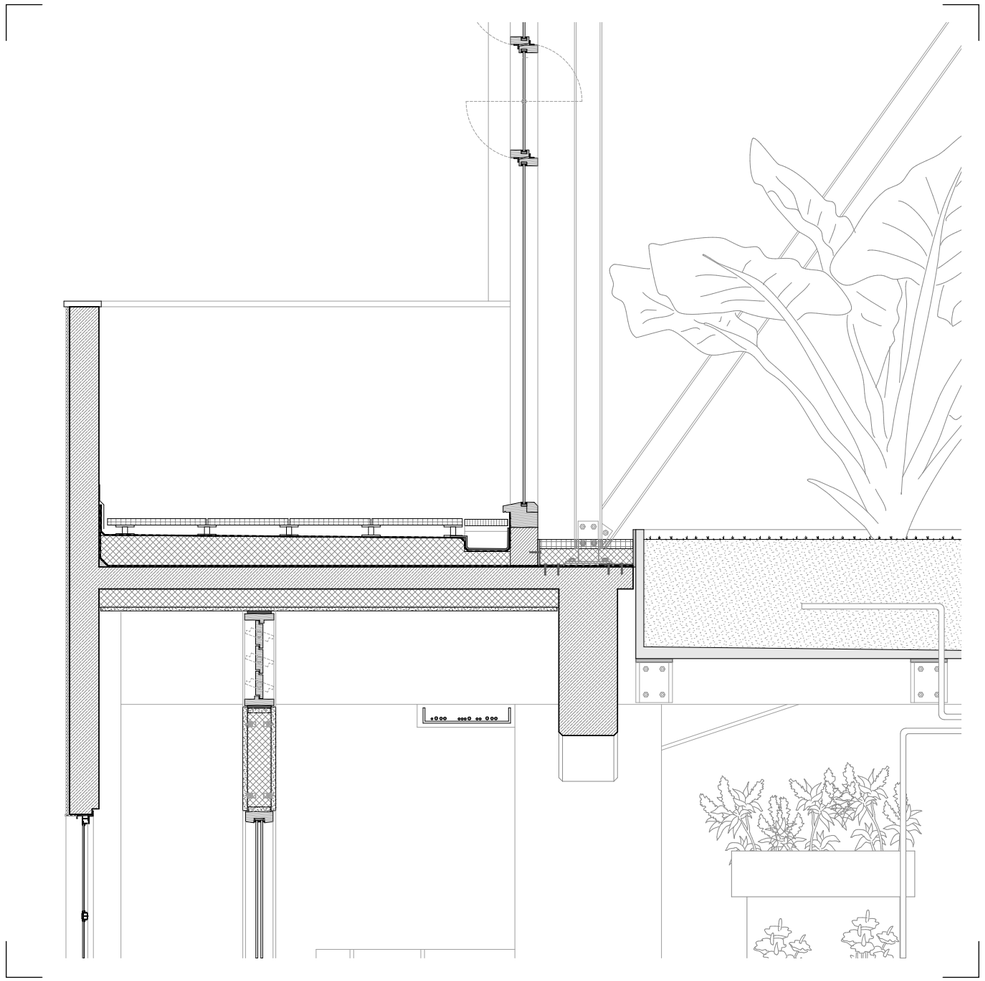
Buffer as a Solution

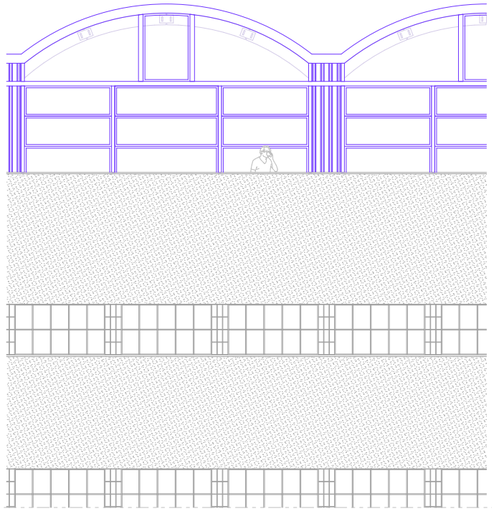


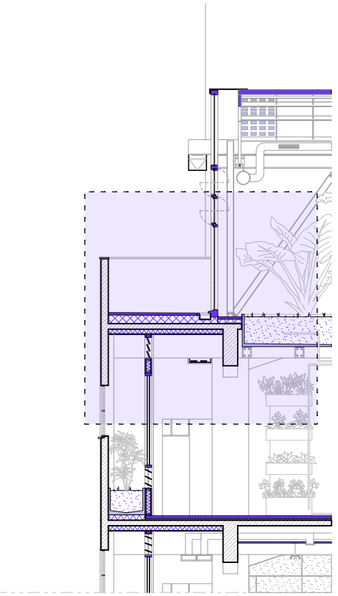
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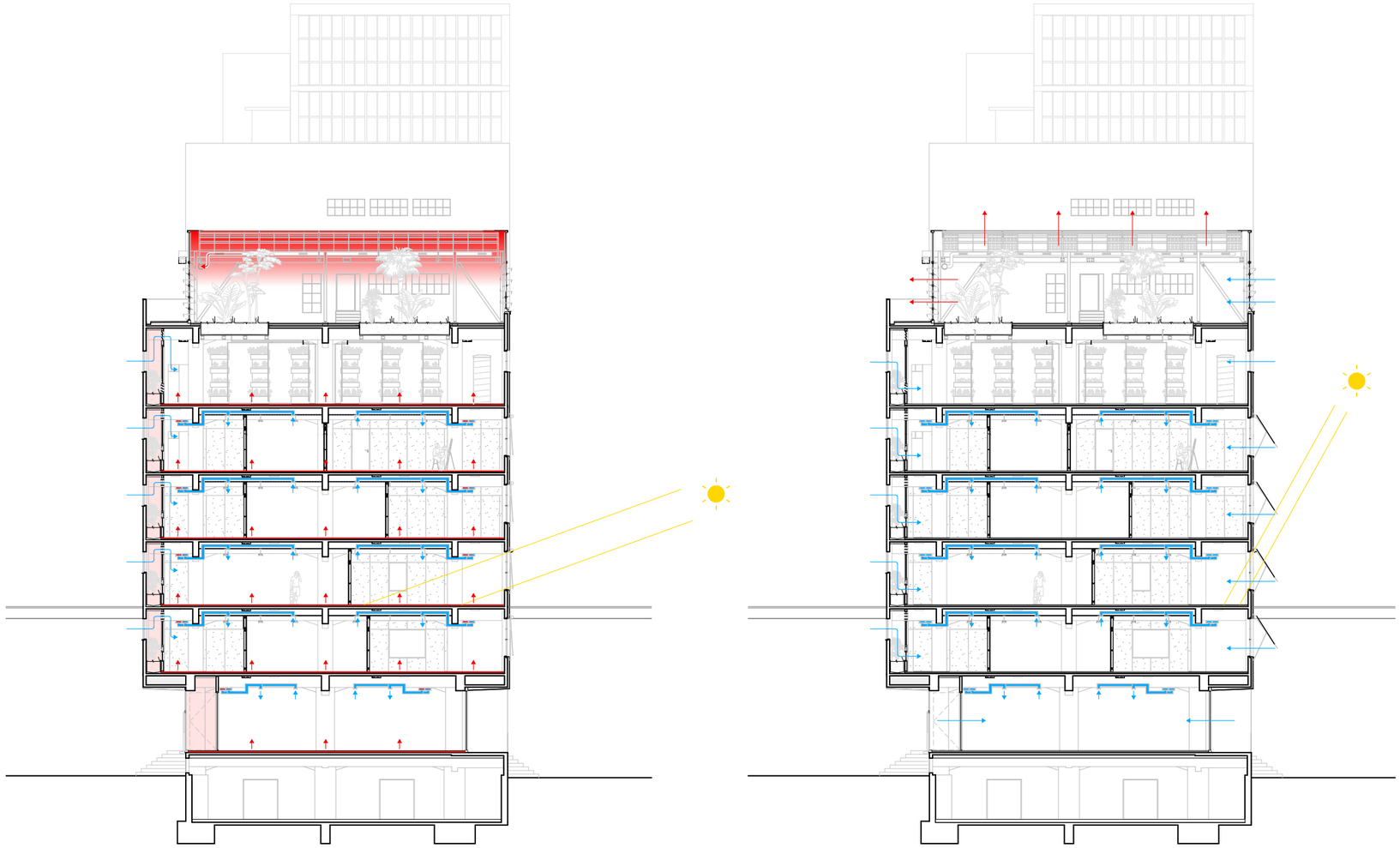




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Winter

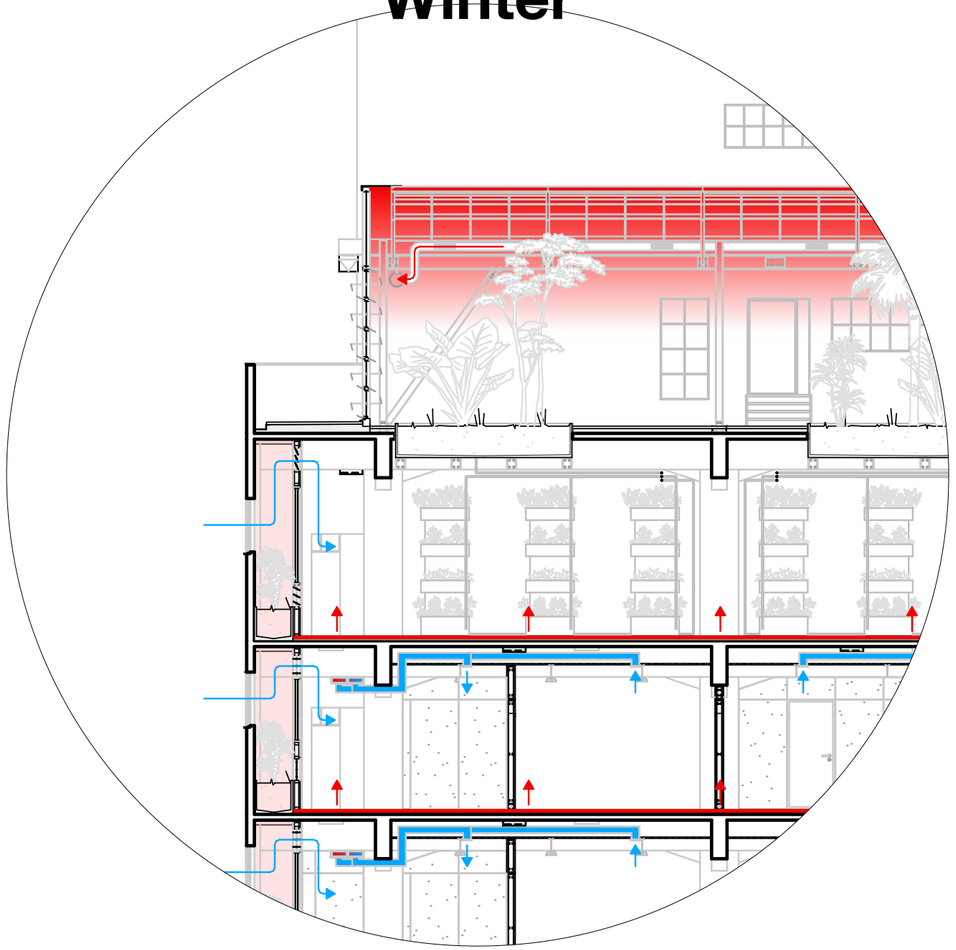
Summer

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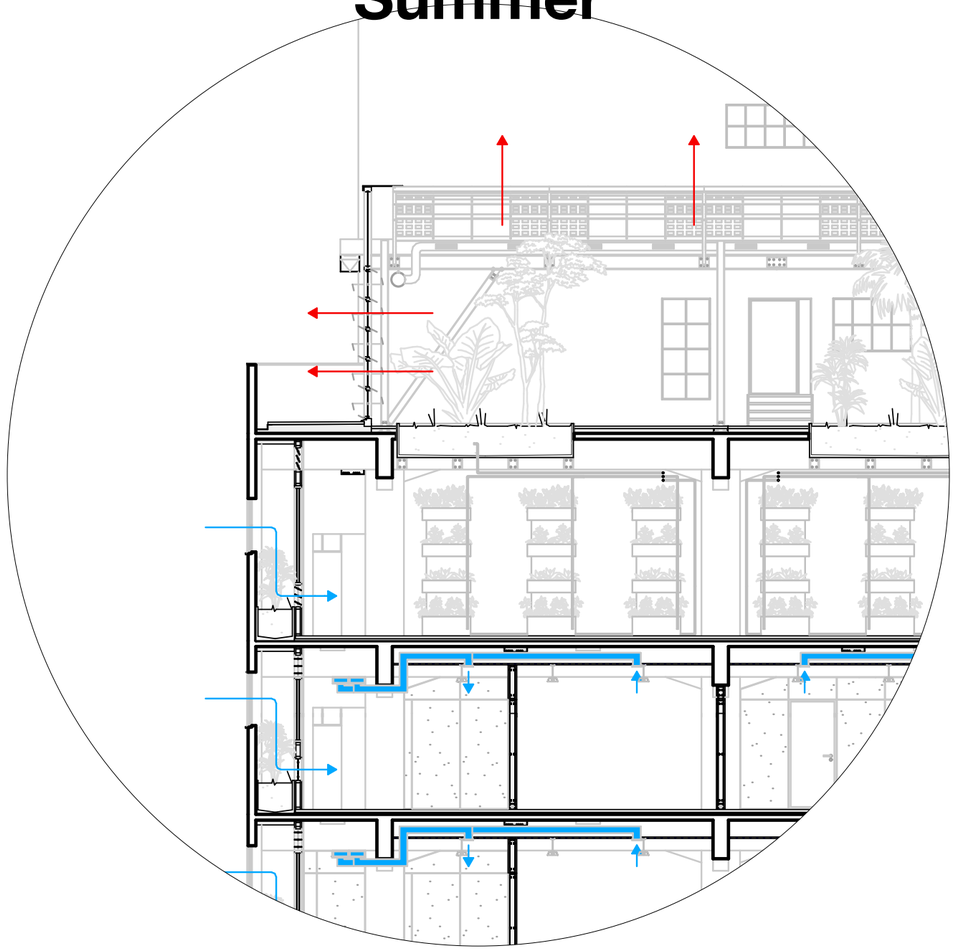
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Winter



Summer



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- ~ 900m² of Solar Panels on the entire Roof
- Avg. Hours of Sunshine throughout the Year: 4,7h
- Solar Panel Efficiency: 27%

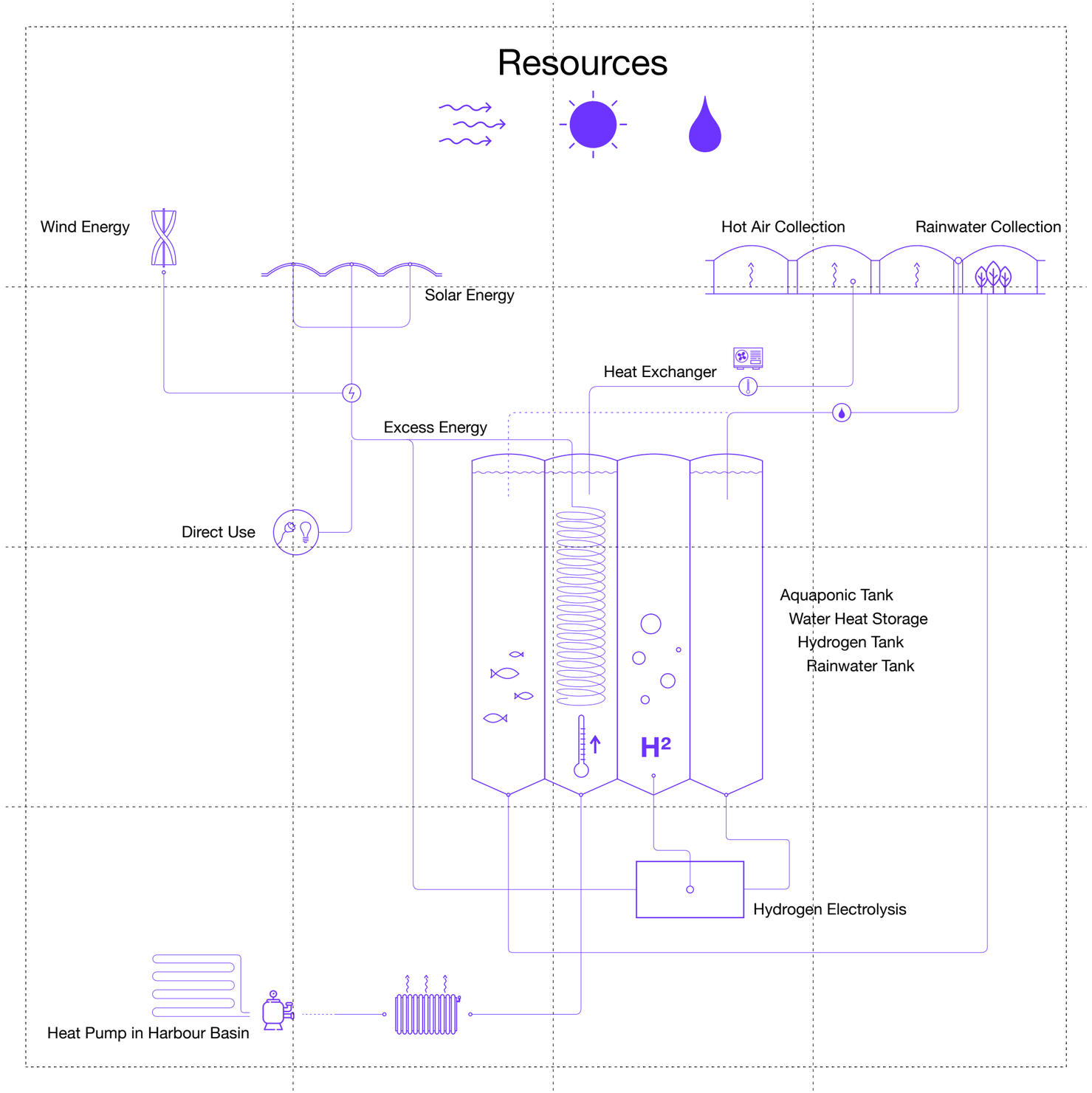
— 1.142,1 kWh / day
— 416.866 kWh / year (Solar Energy)

- 8 Wind Turbines (7kW Capacity)
- Avg. Wind Speed: 18 km/h
- Height of Installation: ~ 41m

— 15.000 kWh / Year / Unit
— 120.000 kWh / Year (Wind Energy)

- Total Generated Energy: 536.866 kWh / Year
- Estimated Energy Consumption: 480.000 kWh /Year

— Total Overshoot: 56.866 kWh

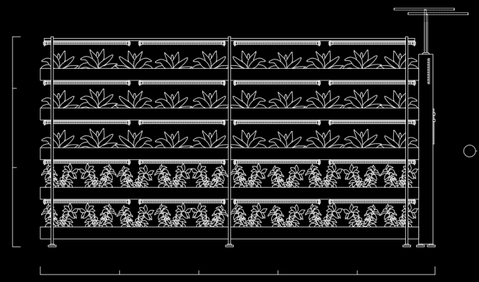


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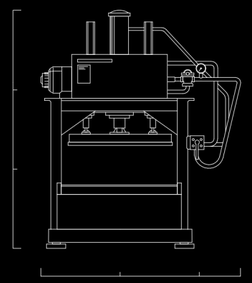
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System for the Existing

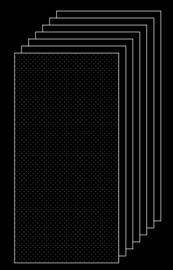


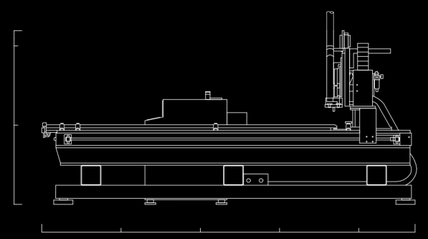


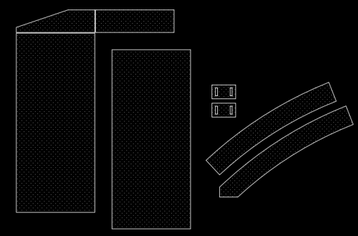
Retrieving Fibrous Waste

// Preparation
Grinding, Cleaning, Drying







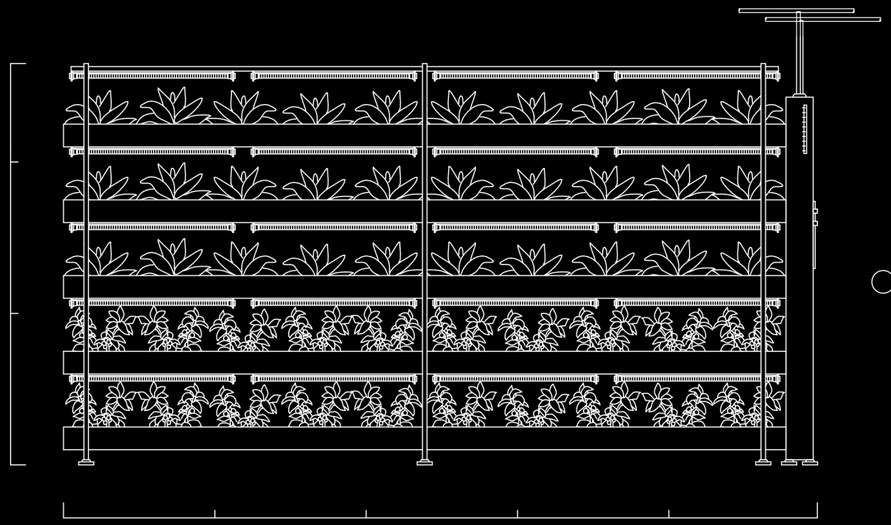


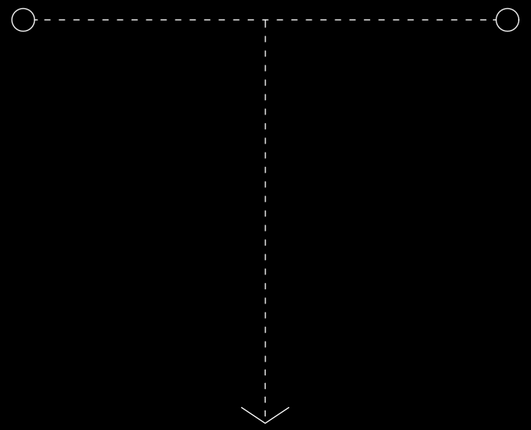
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towards a Local
Micro-Economy

Thomas Offermans
Paddy Tomesen
Pieter Stoutjesdijk

Material Provider







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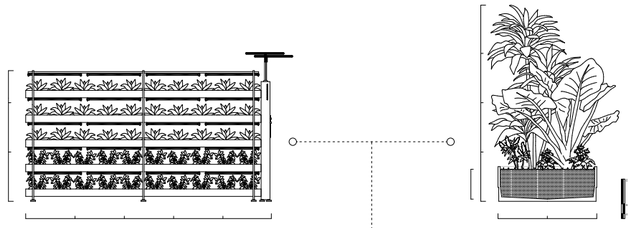




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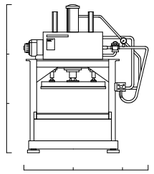
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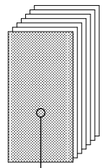
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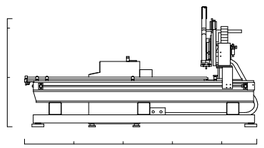


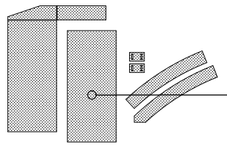
Retrieving Fibrous Waste

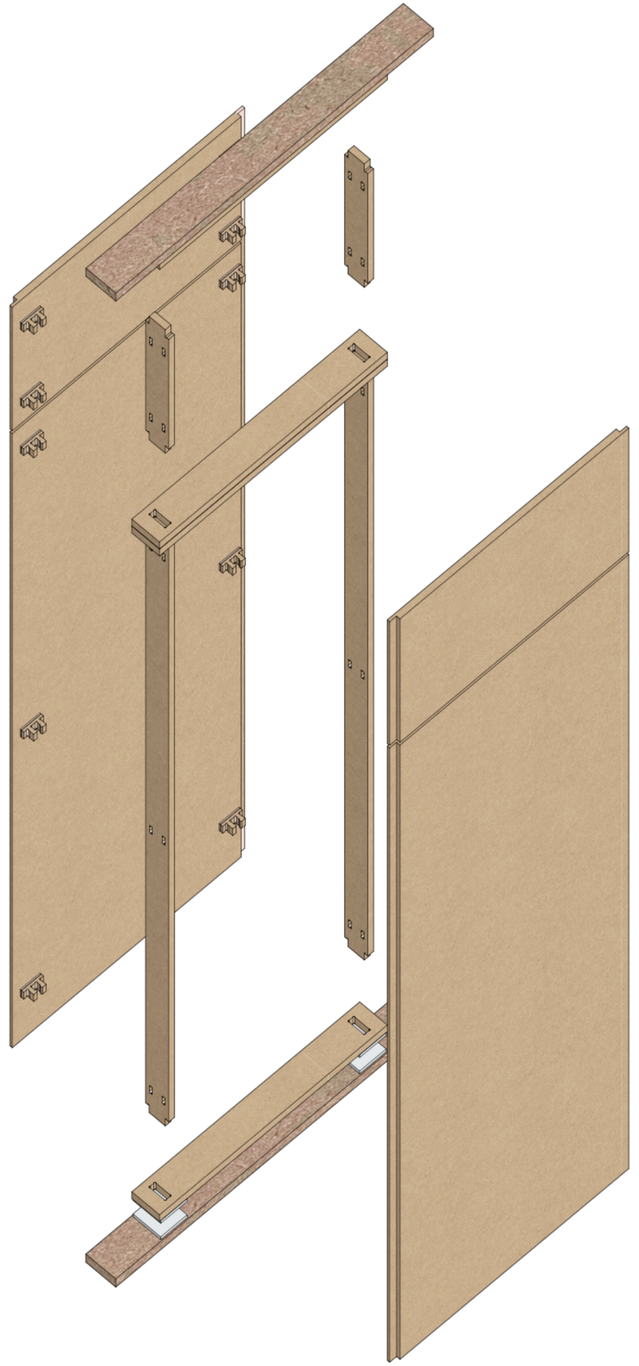
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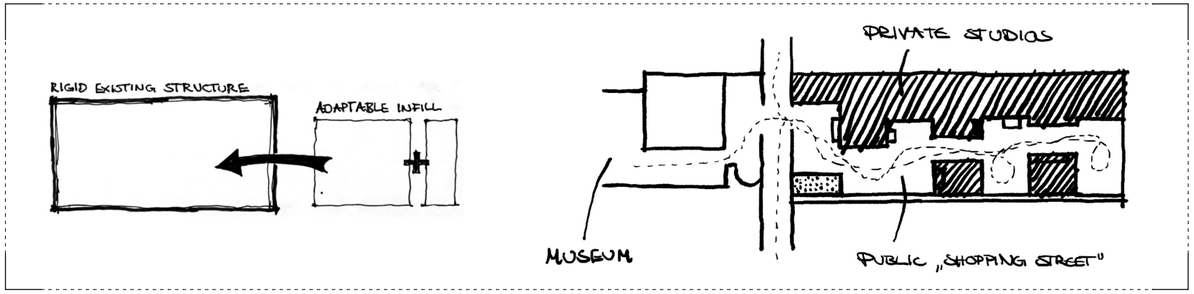


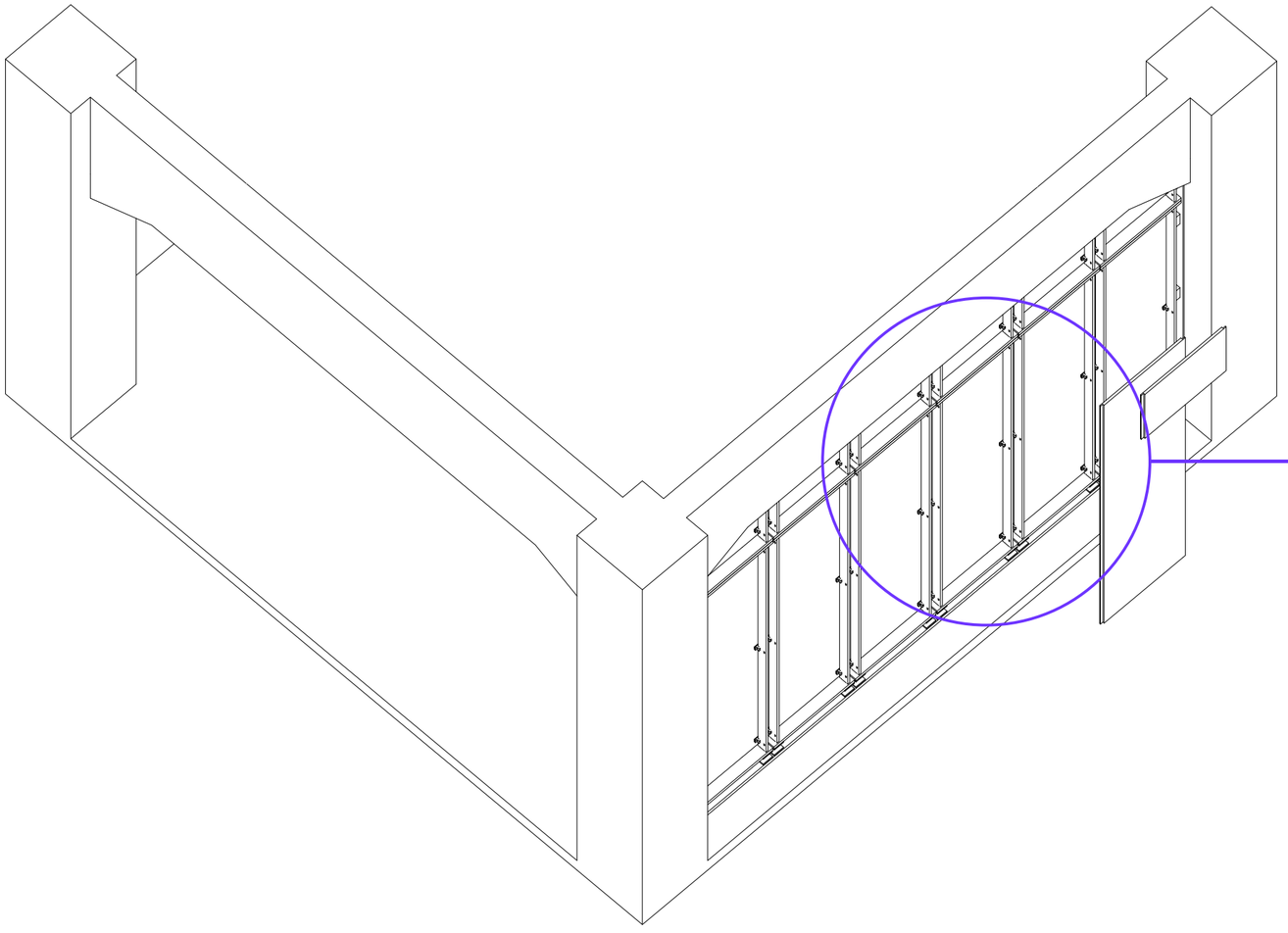


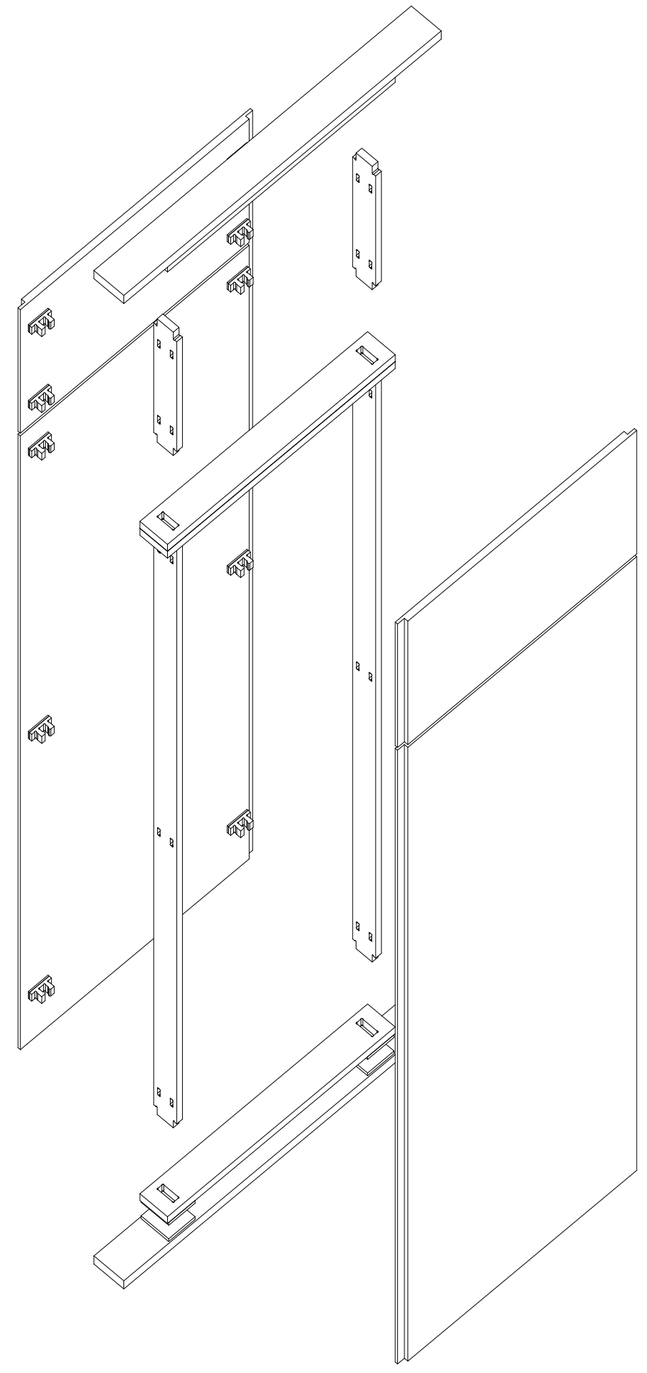
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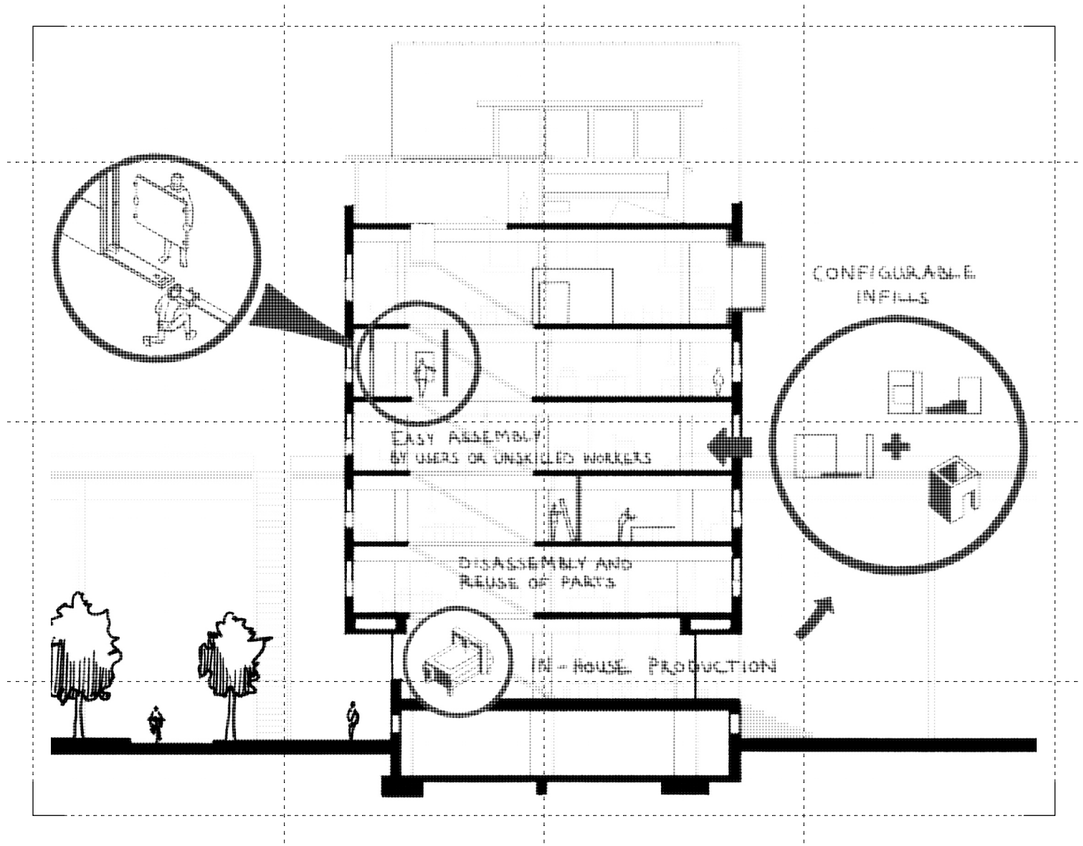


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For an infill system to be adaptable to changing user needs, it is required to be...



I___demountable

II___easy to construct

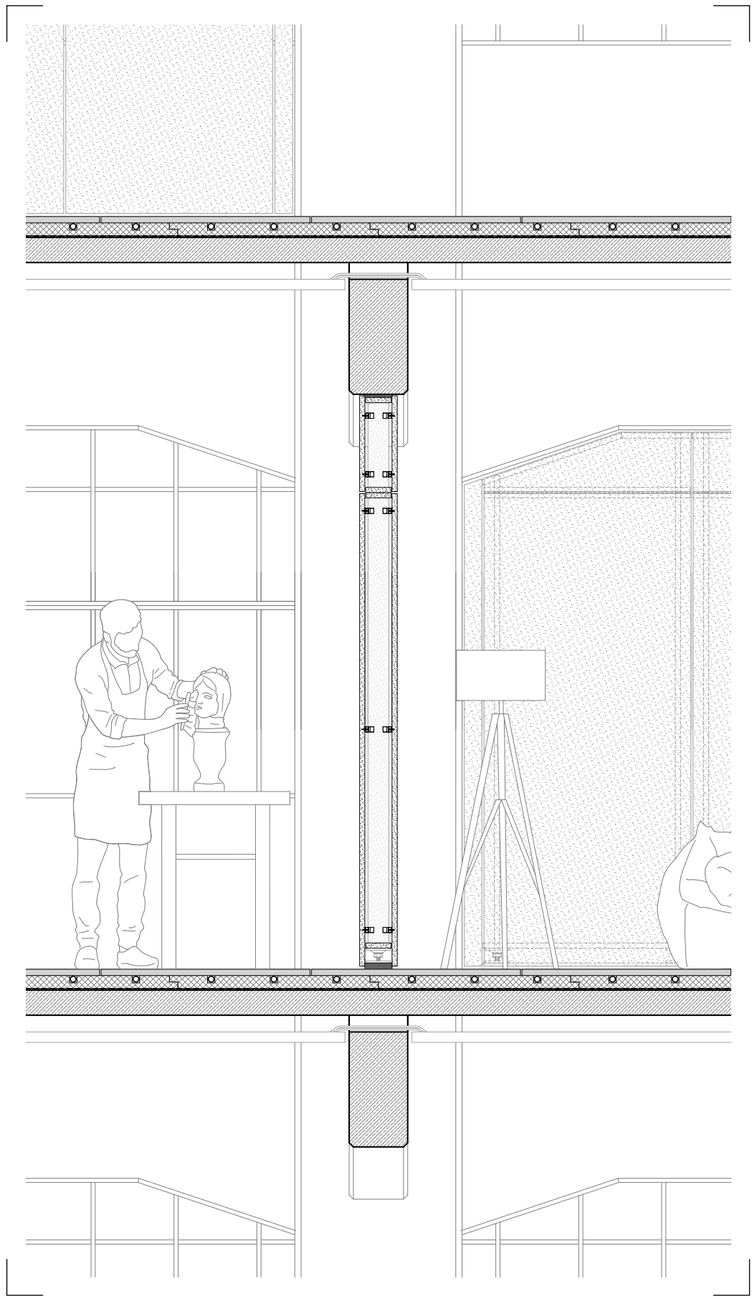
III__open source and accessible

IV__produced in-house

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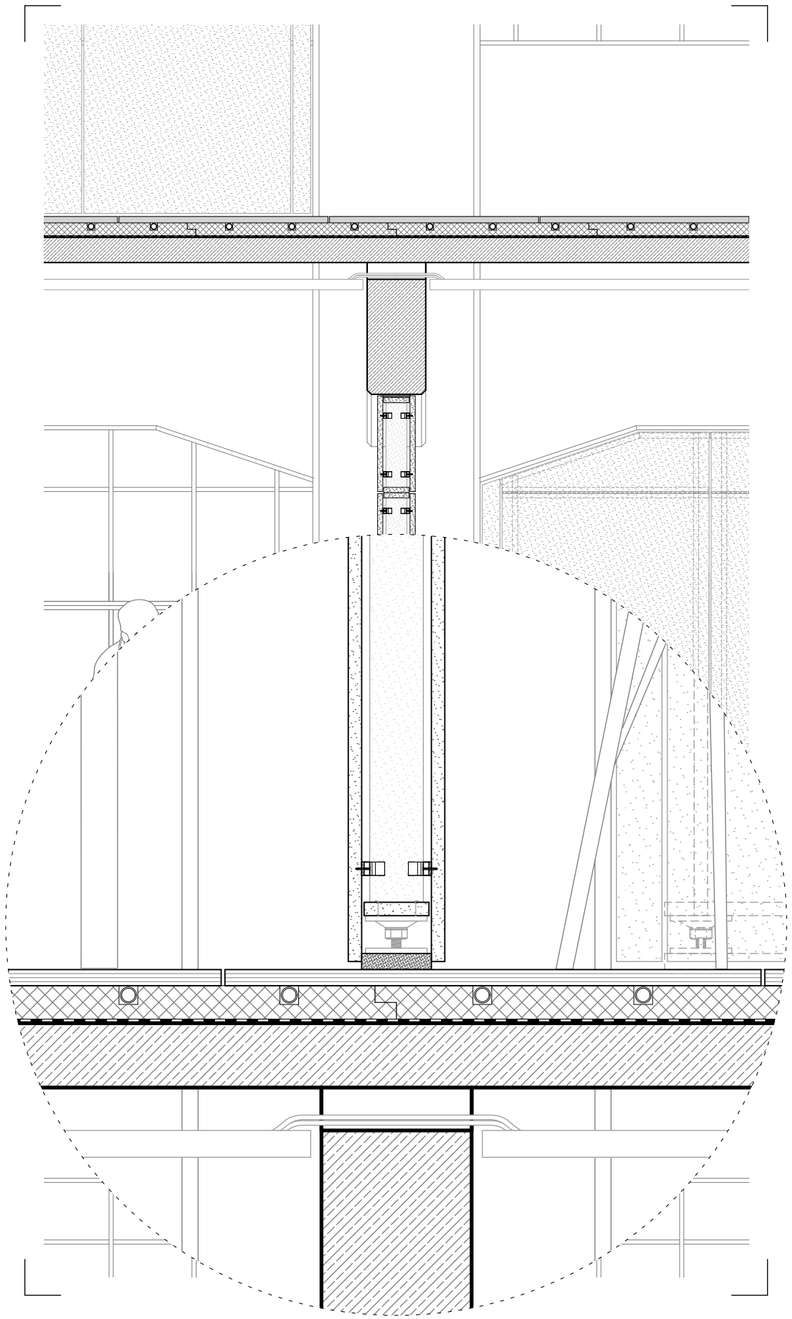




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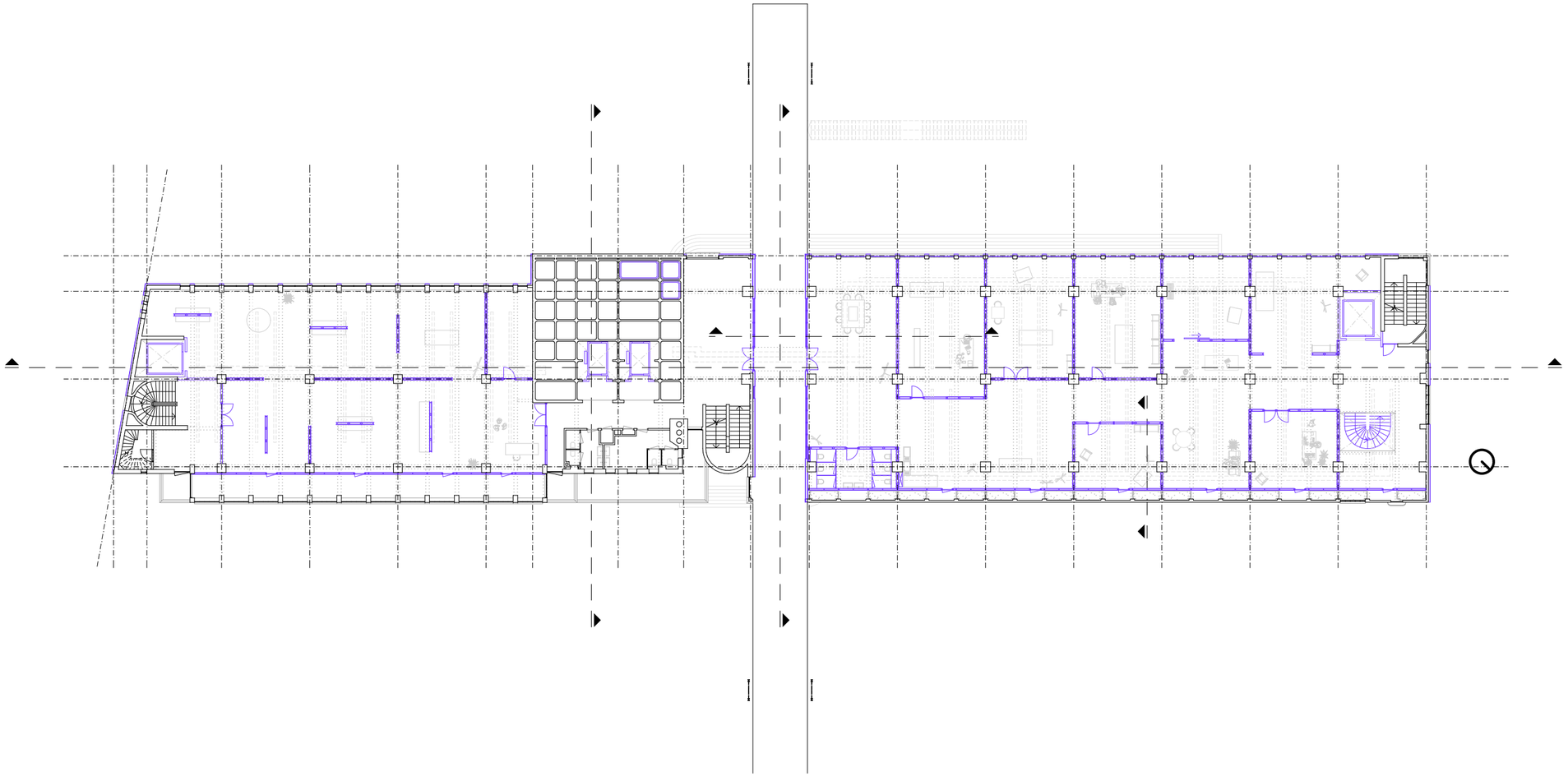




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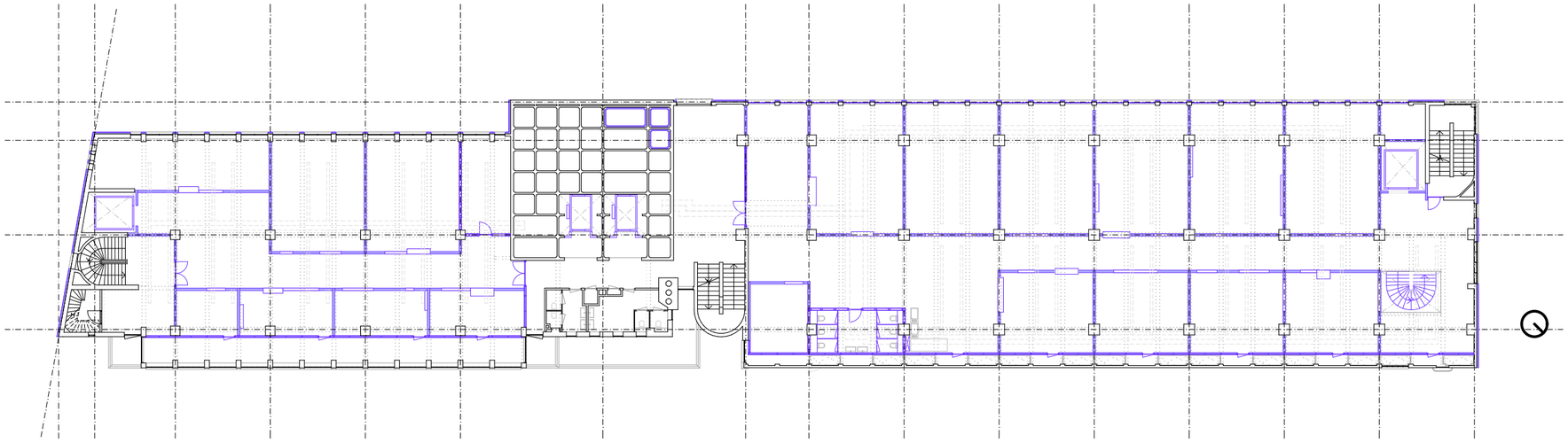
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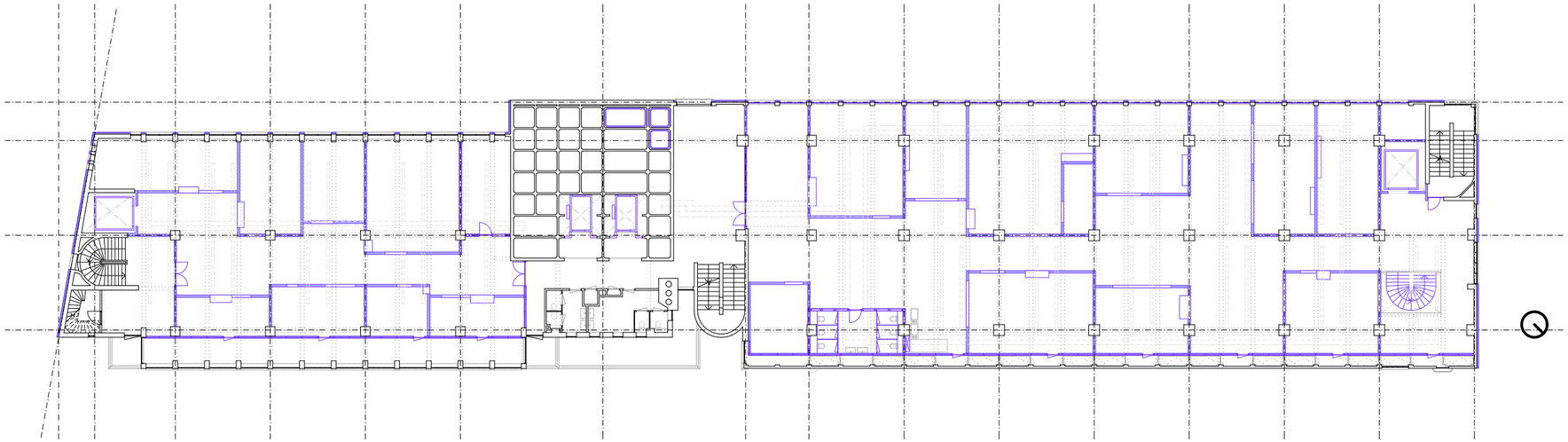
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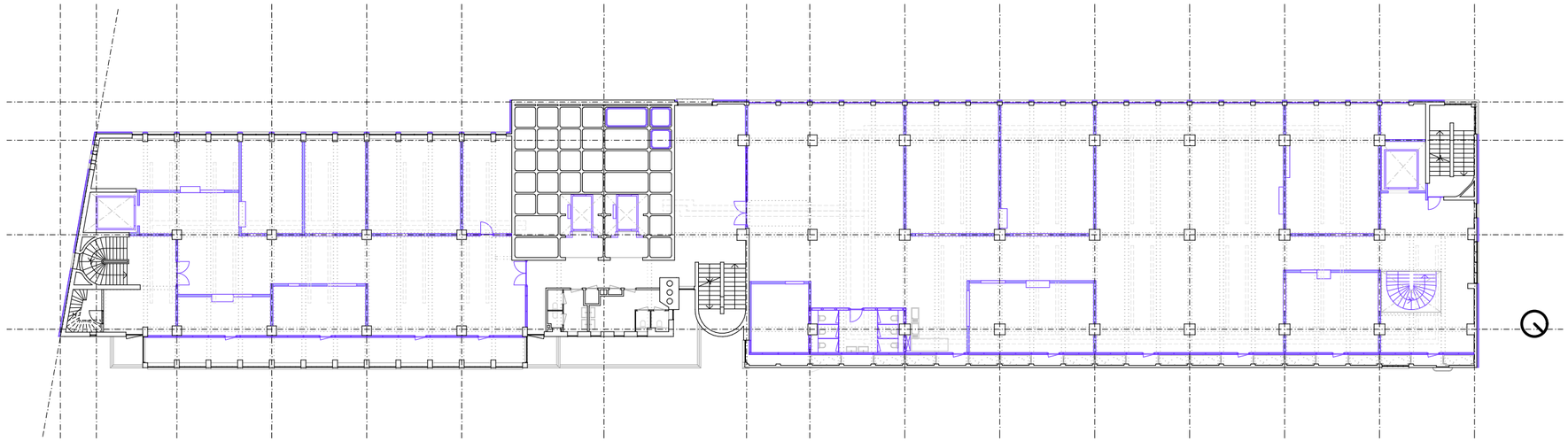
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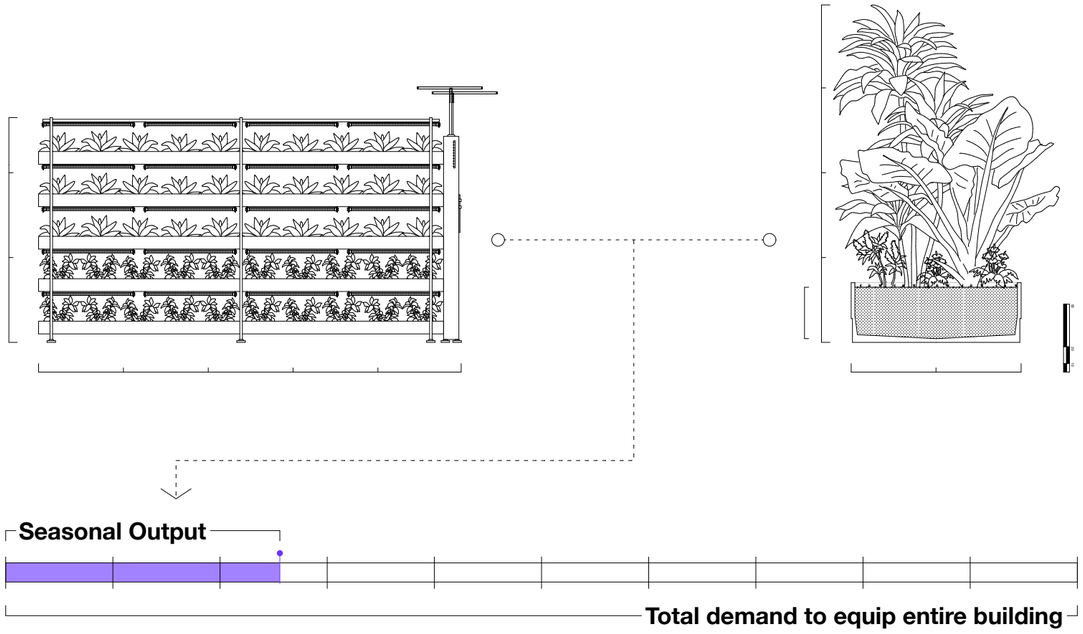
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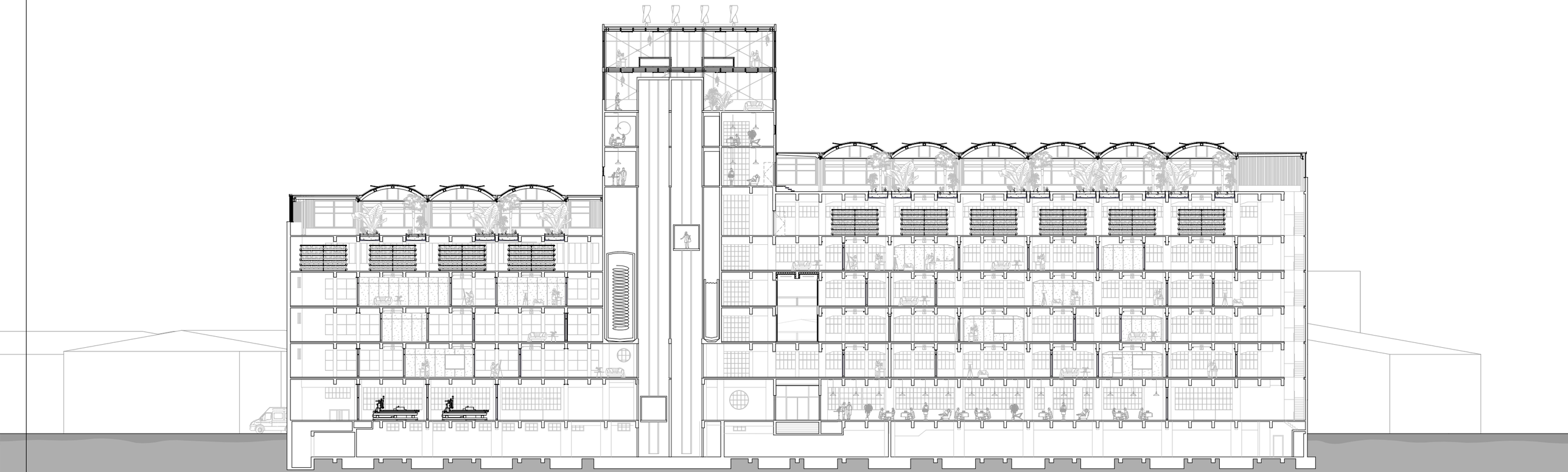
...a growing process, the buidling slowly evolves and is subject to permanent change.



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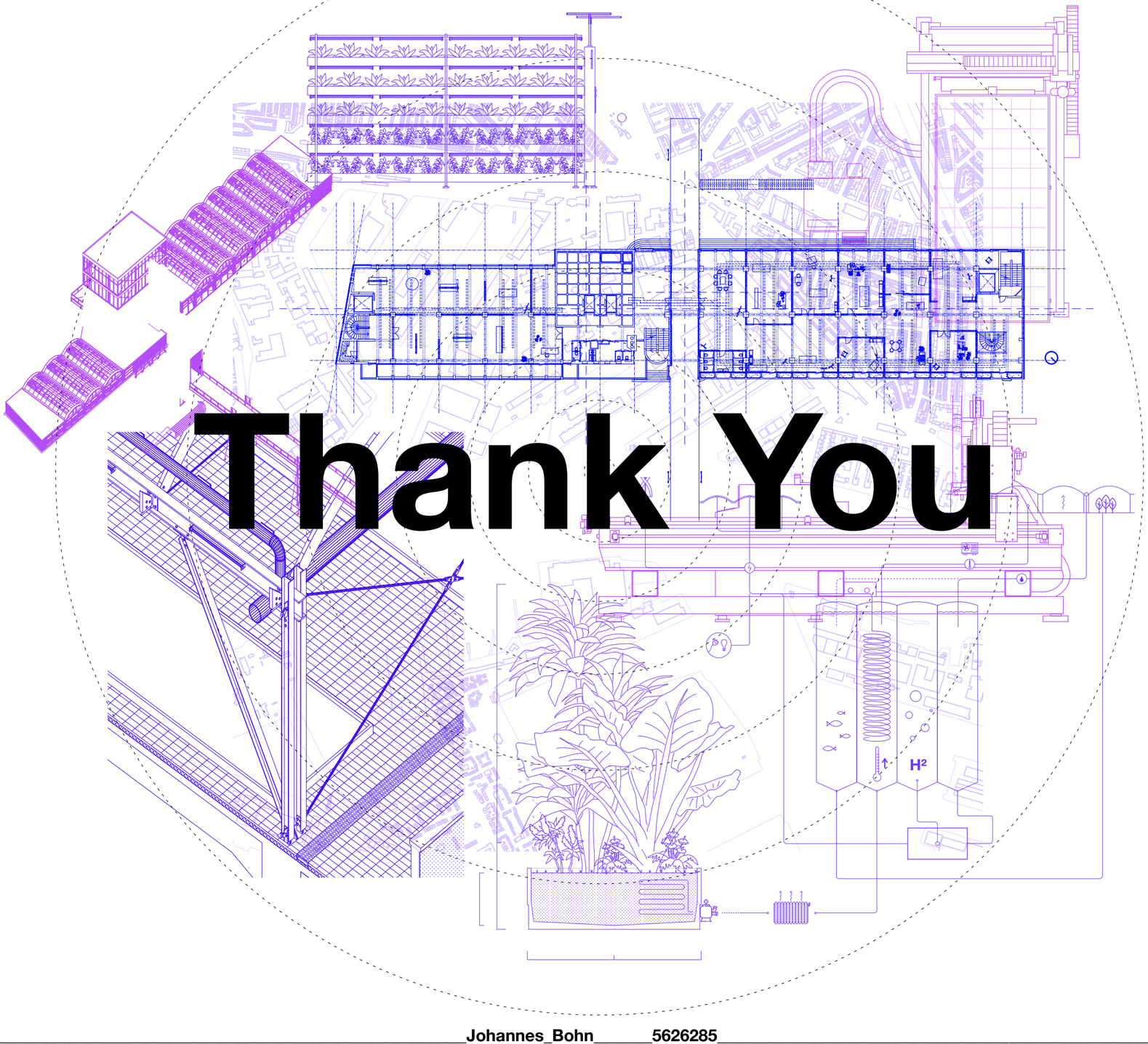
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Thank You

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