P5

Giving participation a fair shot

The potential of co-creation and co-decision with citizens in urban development.

Intro


...IF YOU WANT SOME SOUP?!
NEW YORK


ROTTERDAM MAKE IT HAPPEN
RideCars
KINDERAUTO'S
Schietbaanlaan 45
Lycamobile
JING SHOP


Zalbeda


toen di dag nog niet dwars
wi wandelden strak

Content

Theory & definition

Participation = Being part of the development of your spatial surrounding

Steps on the participation stepladder	Tools and methods
Inform	Neighbourhood meeting
Consult	Survey
Advise	Citizen board
Co-production Co-design	Workshop
Co-decide	Citizen jury

Amount of influence

-

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Co-decide	Citizen jury

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De Keukenman

Pros

- Contextualises design
- Support for plans
- Cohesion
- Trust
- Healthy democracy
- Social learning

Cons

- Citizens are selfish
- Stimulates inequality
- Disturbed power relation
- Skills, experience gab
- Inefficient

Problematisation

Exclusion

Poor facilitation

Distrust

Exclusion

Poor facilitation

Distrust

Exclusion

Poor facilitation

Distrust

Exclusion

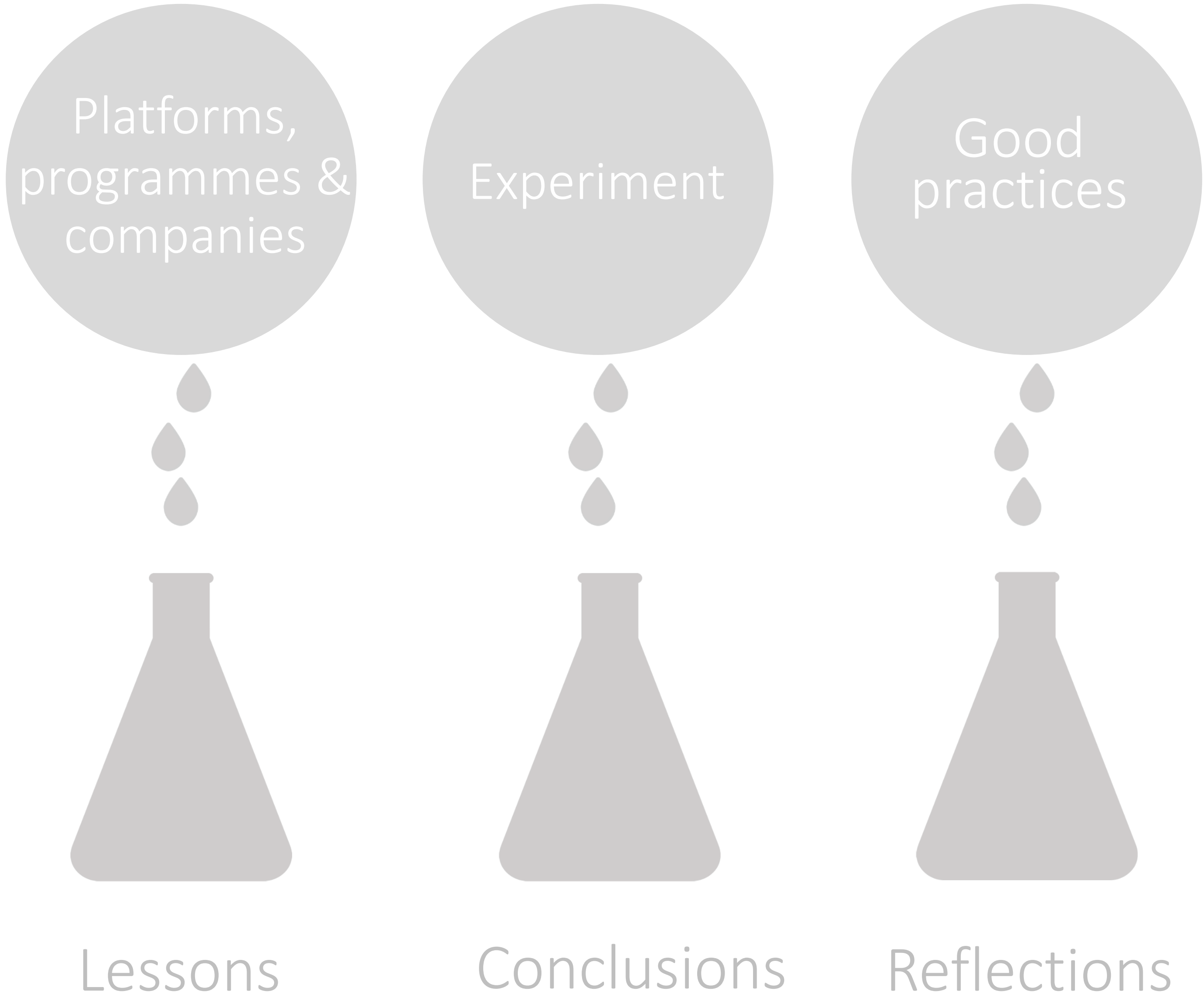
Poor facilitation

Distrust

Research question

How can Rotterdam facilitate and structure co-creation in the build environment in an inclusive, supportive, human-oriented and meaningfull way?

Method


Platforms, programmes & companies
Experiment
Good practices
Lessons
Conclusions
Reflections

Research

Environment

Environment

Big differences

Design/Strategy vs community

Bad communication

Not being heard

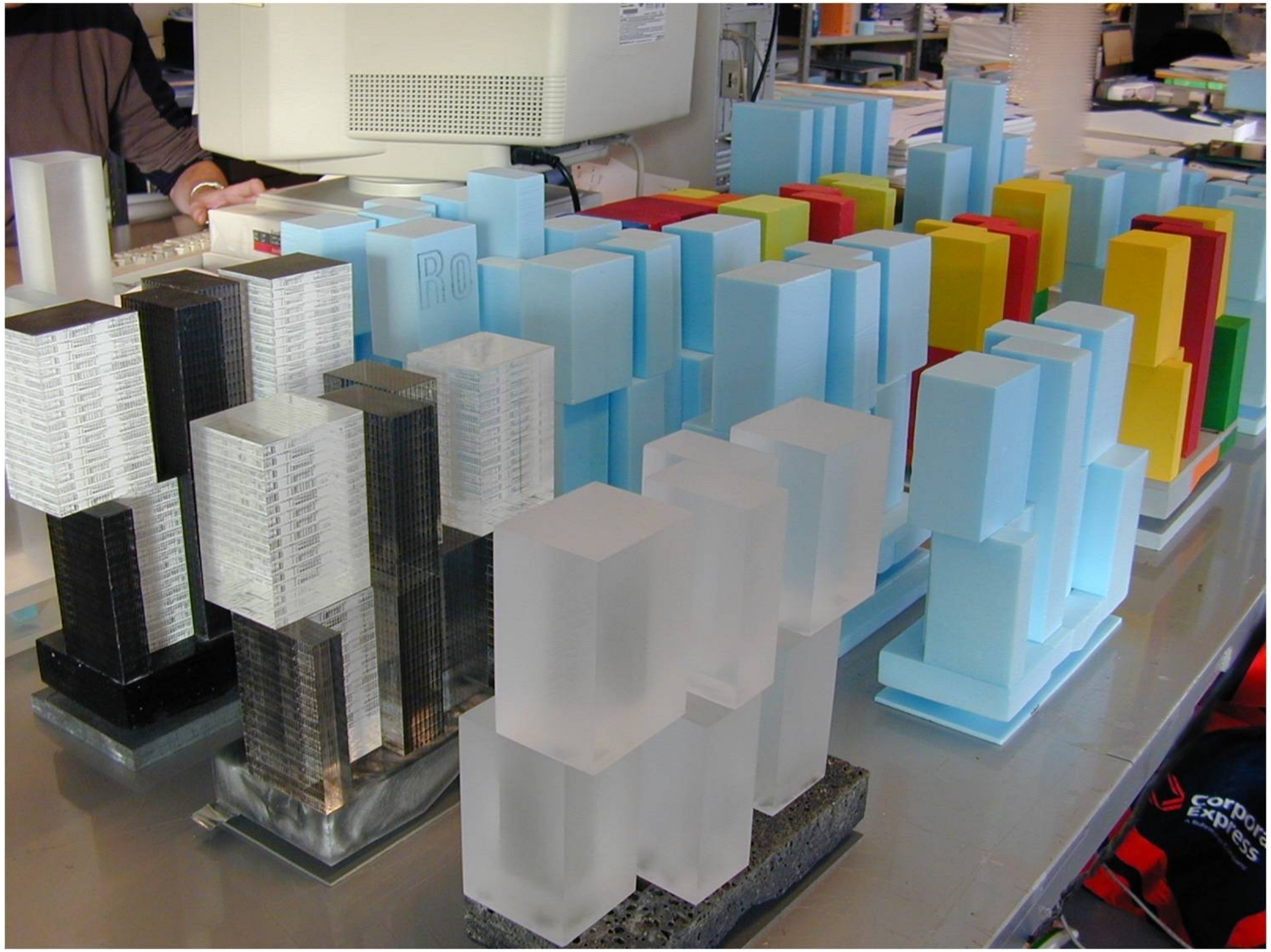
Environment

Big differences

Design/Strategy vs community

Bad communication

Not being heard



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Environment

Many options (...)

Shallow? Perfect!

Framework, criteria, handbooks, assessment not shared

Not pro-active

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Wijkhub
Wees welkom!
www.rotterdam.nl
ROOKVRIJ

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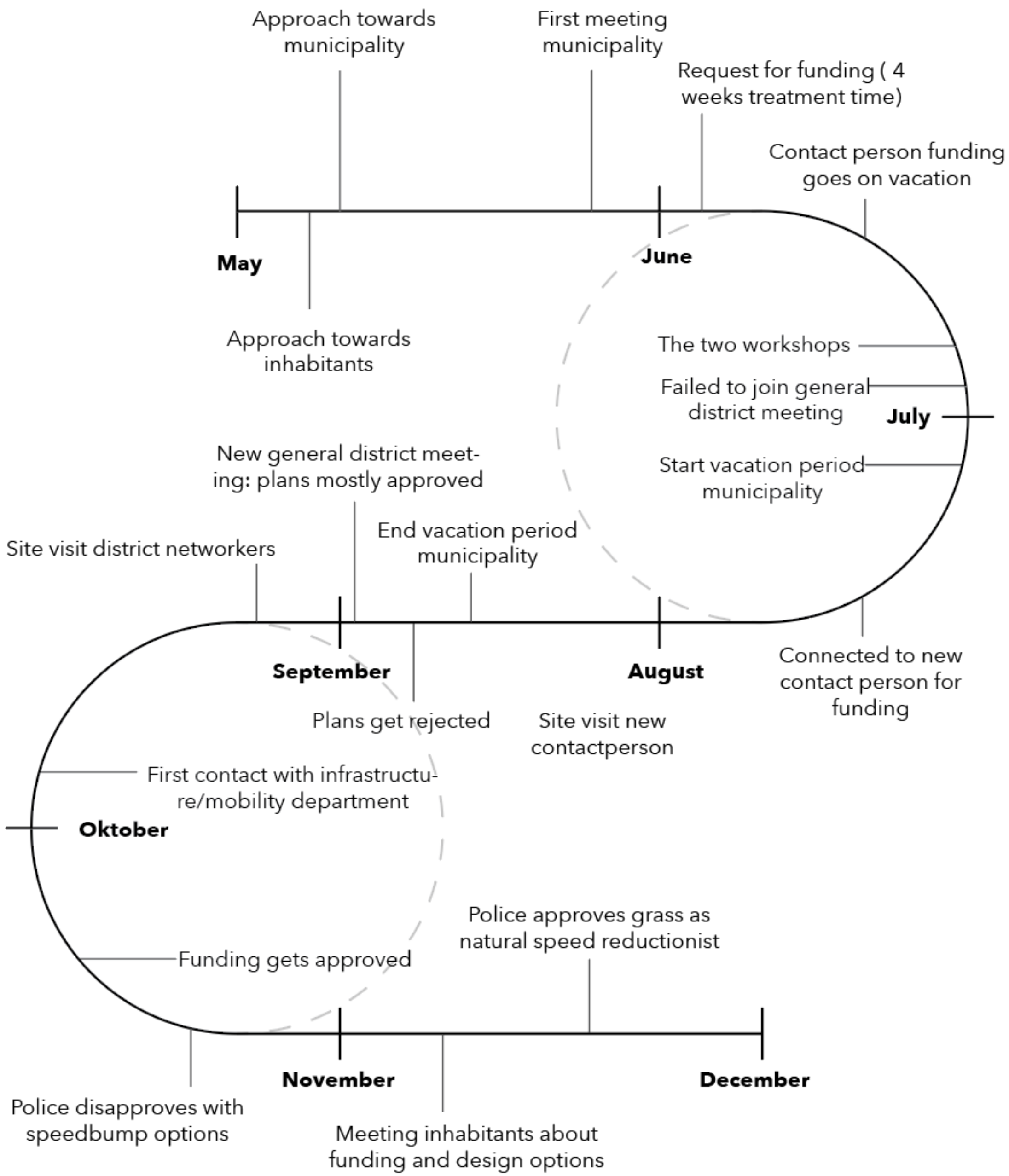
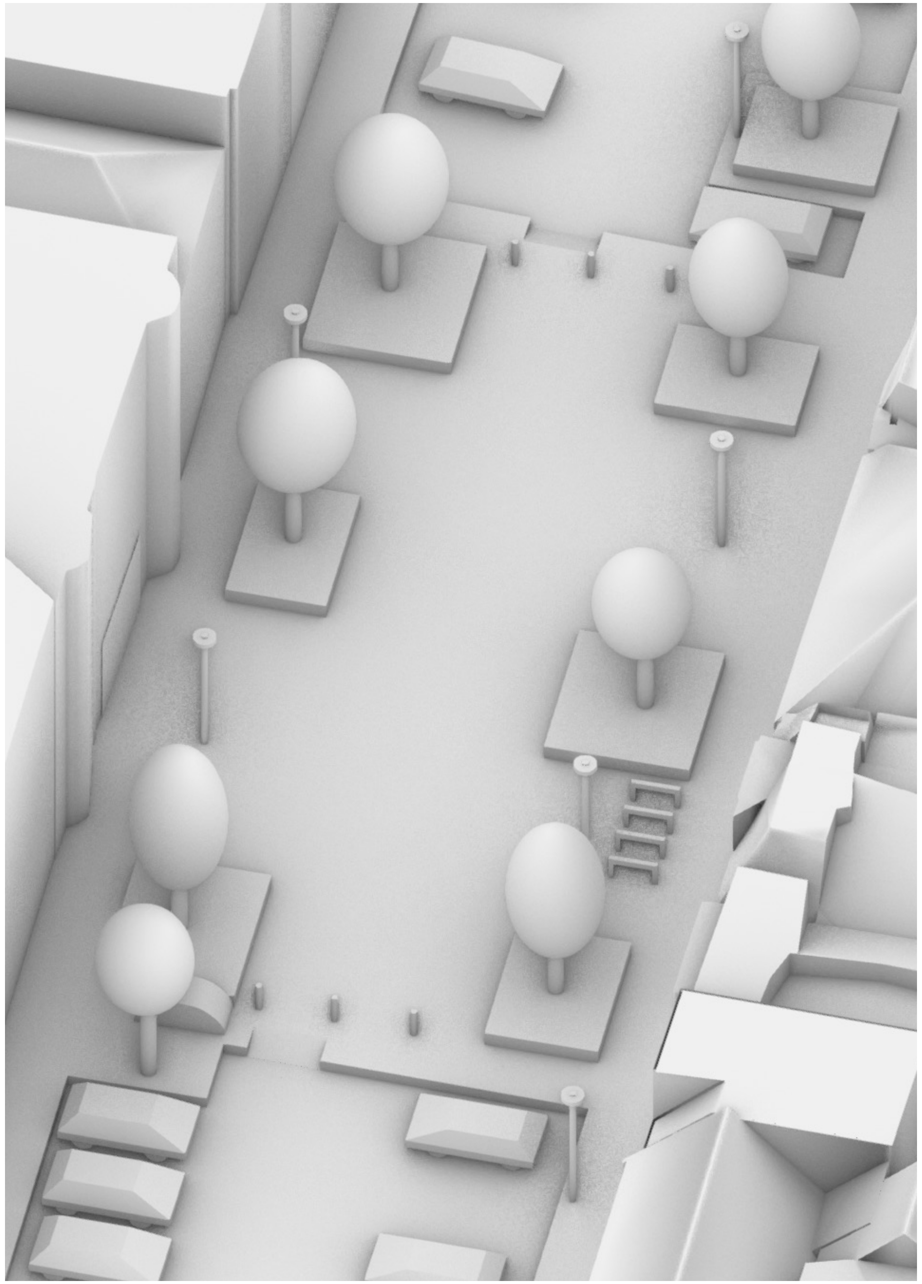
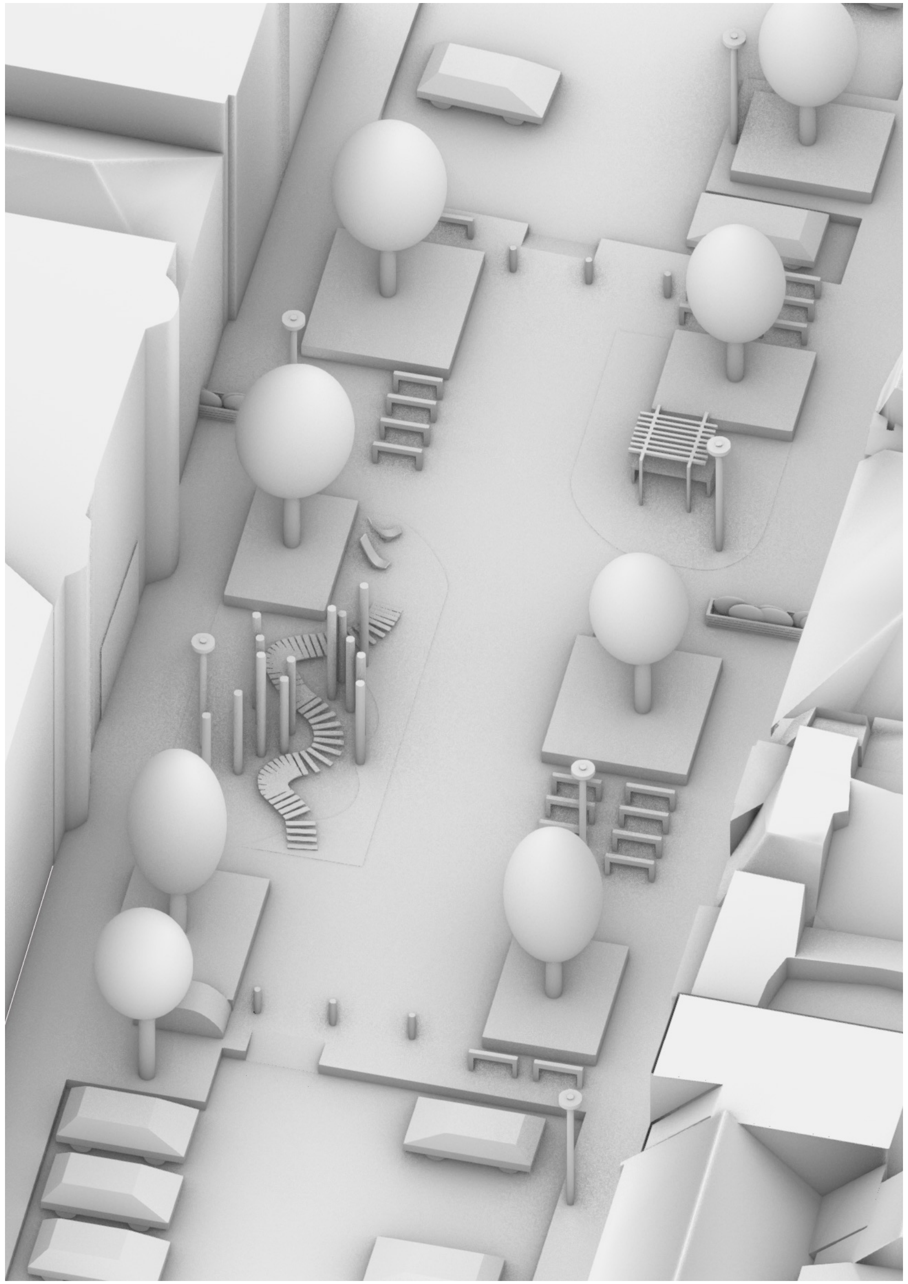


Experiment

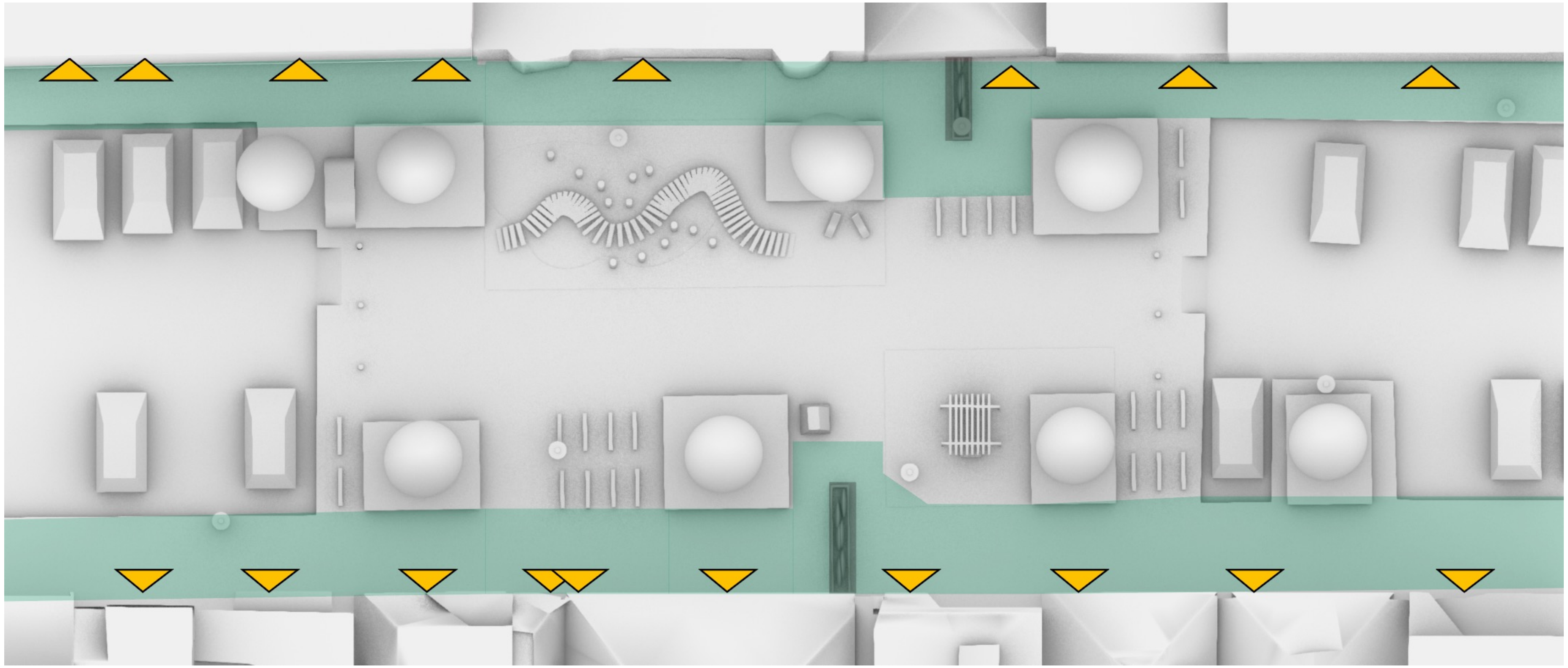




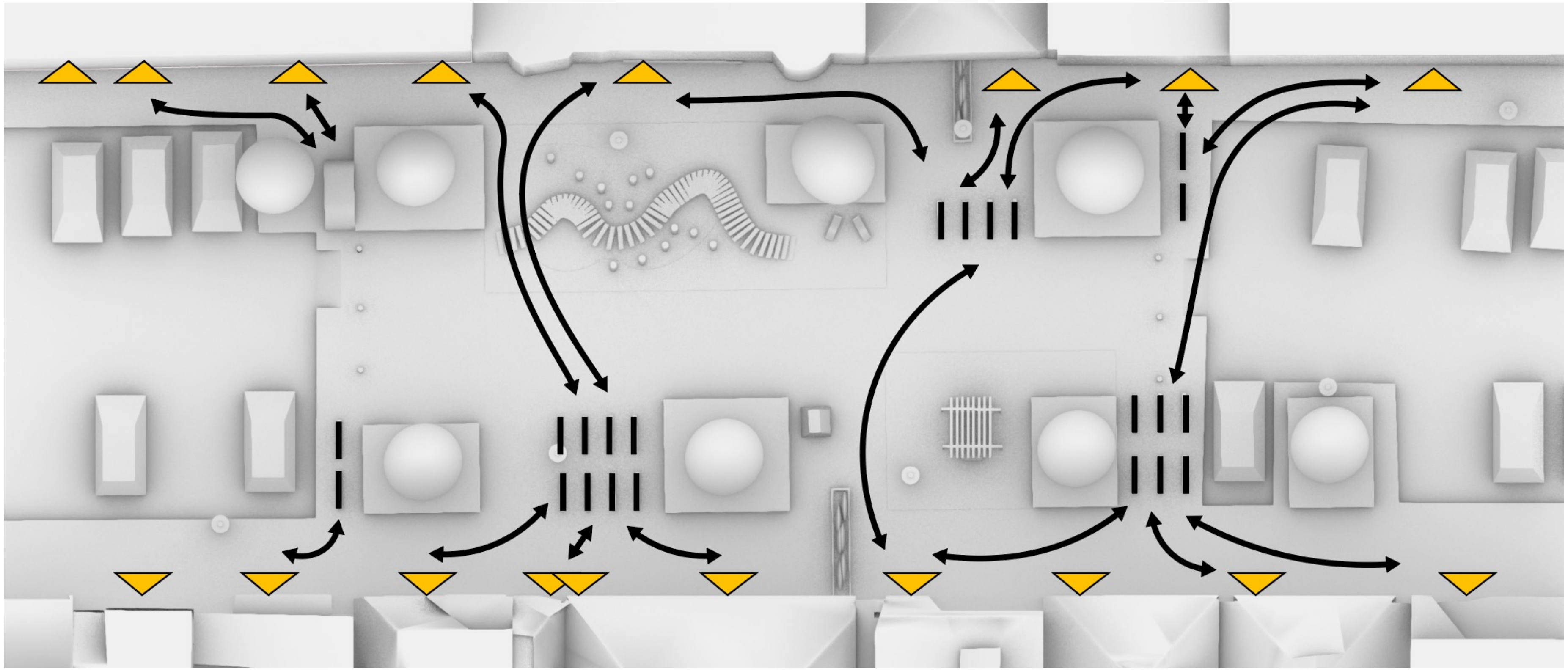
Experiment

Experiment

Experiment



Experiment



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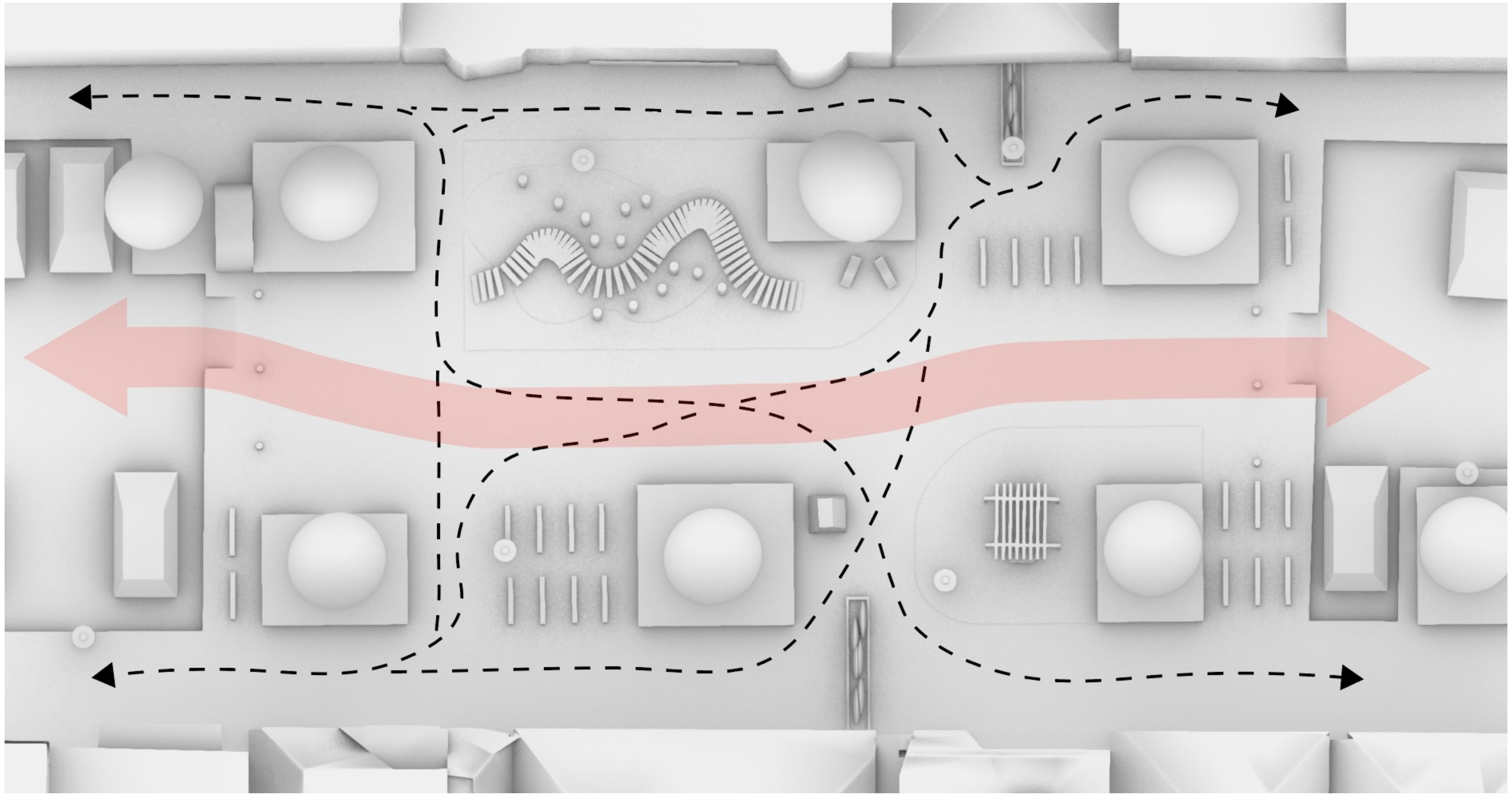

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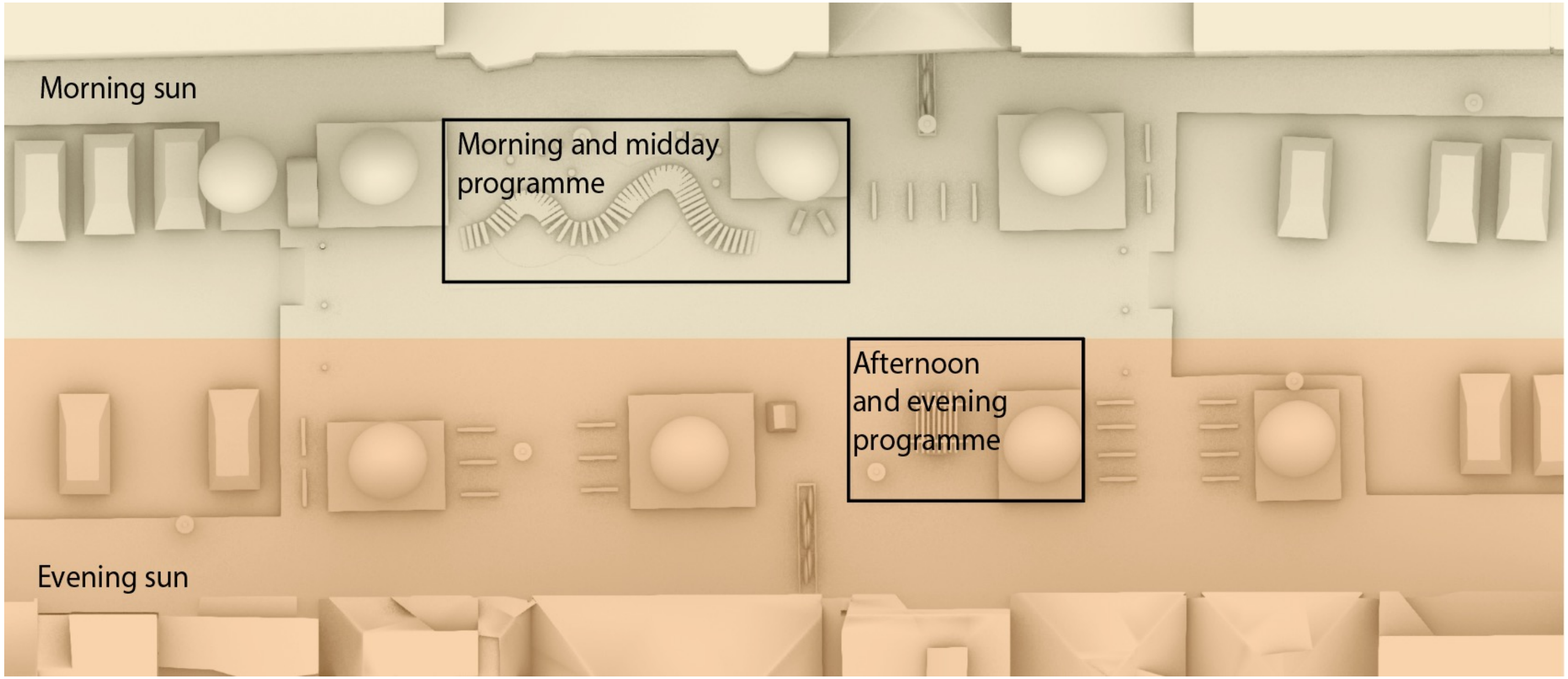


Morning sun
Morning and midday programme
Afternoon and evening programme
Evening sun

Experiment

Finding the right scale

Connection environment

Effect of personal approach

Experiment

Result

Effect of personal approach

New friendships / Trust

Good for indirect contact

Leadership is necessary

Result

Connection environment

Start of something new

Space became a place

Result

Finding the right scale

Less public, more influence

Less big, less complex

Good practices

Reinvention of public space

Good practices

The power of experiments

Good practices

Scale doesn't matter for co-creation

Good practices

Power of freedom in budget and help

Good practices

Small changes, big impact

Recommendations

Choosing the legal strategy

The effort put into facilitating participation

Responsibility

Responsibility

Permit

Agreement

Condon

Adopt

Adjust or forbid

Responsibility

Agreement

= Costs always time and money
= Complicates processes for unlikely events
= Money could be spend on the rare occasions something goes wrong

Responsibility

Permit

Agreement

Condon

Adopt

Adjust

Fascilitation

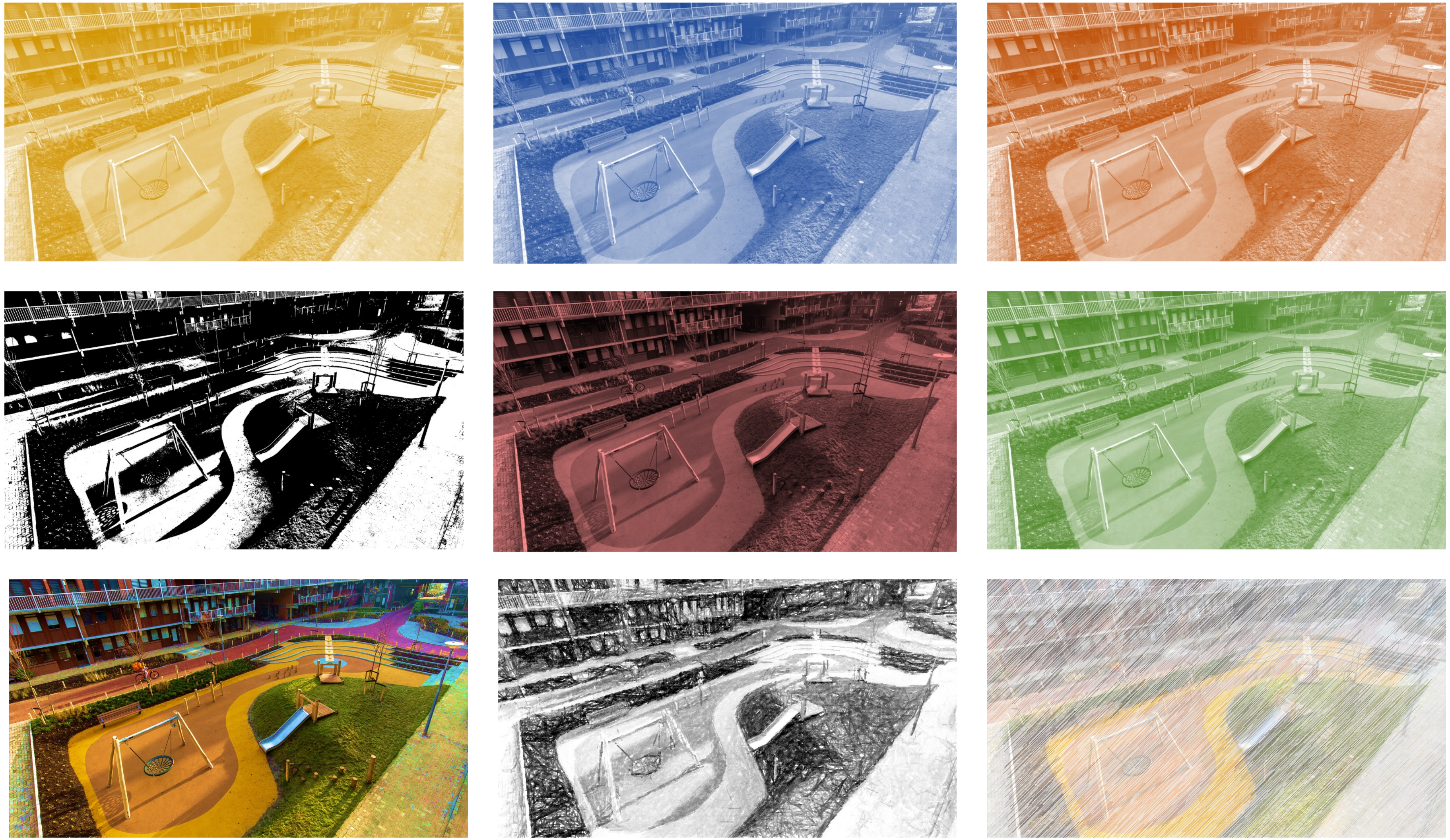
Give people summarised overviews

Structure

Risk assessment

Stake-holders

Design proposal




De Keukenman

Integration

Municipality as soloist

Plants, facades, cleaning.

In-house public gardens

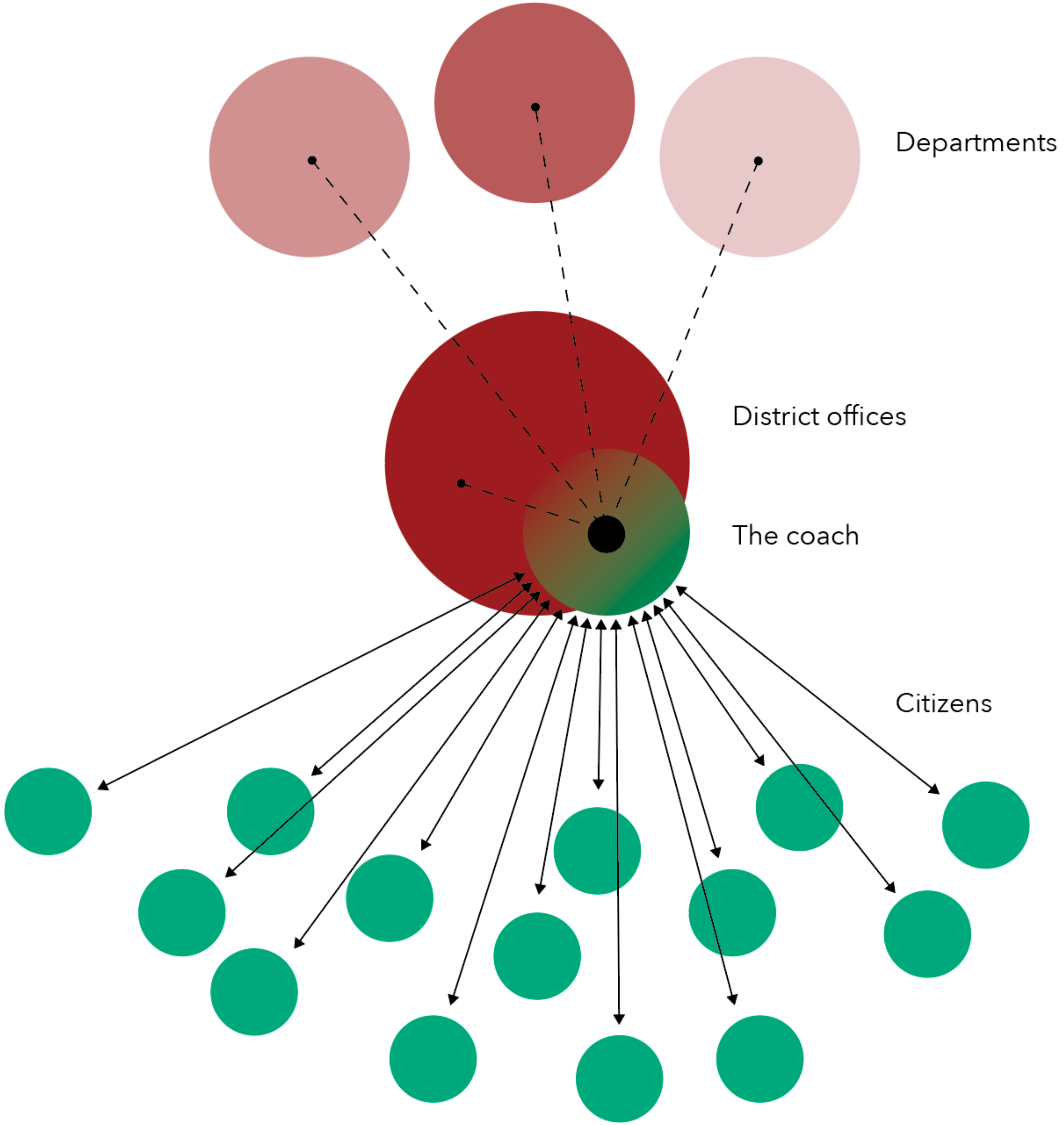
In-street public spaces

Integration

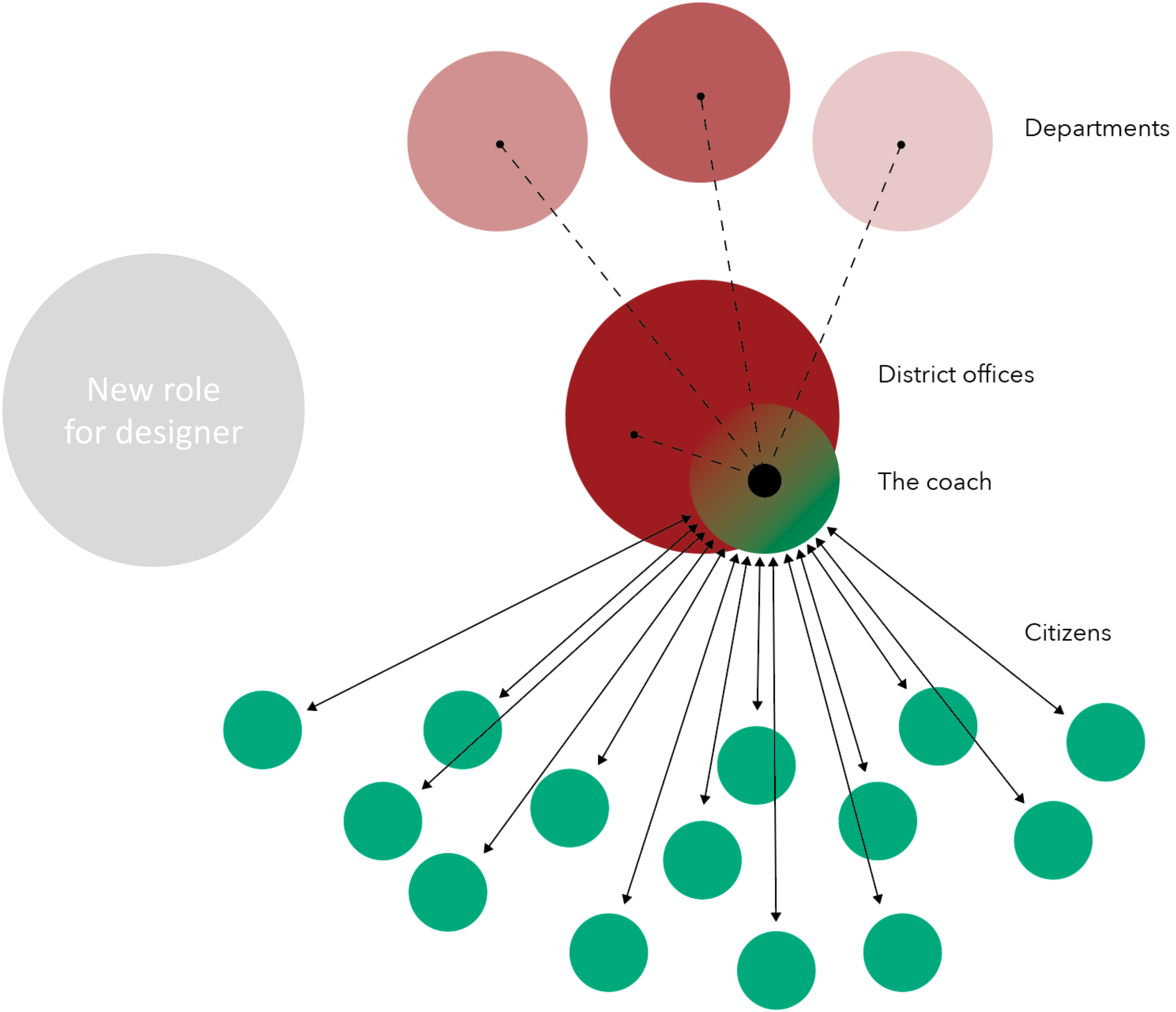
Integration

Integration

Integration



Integration



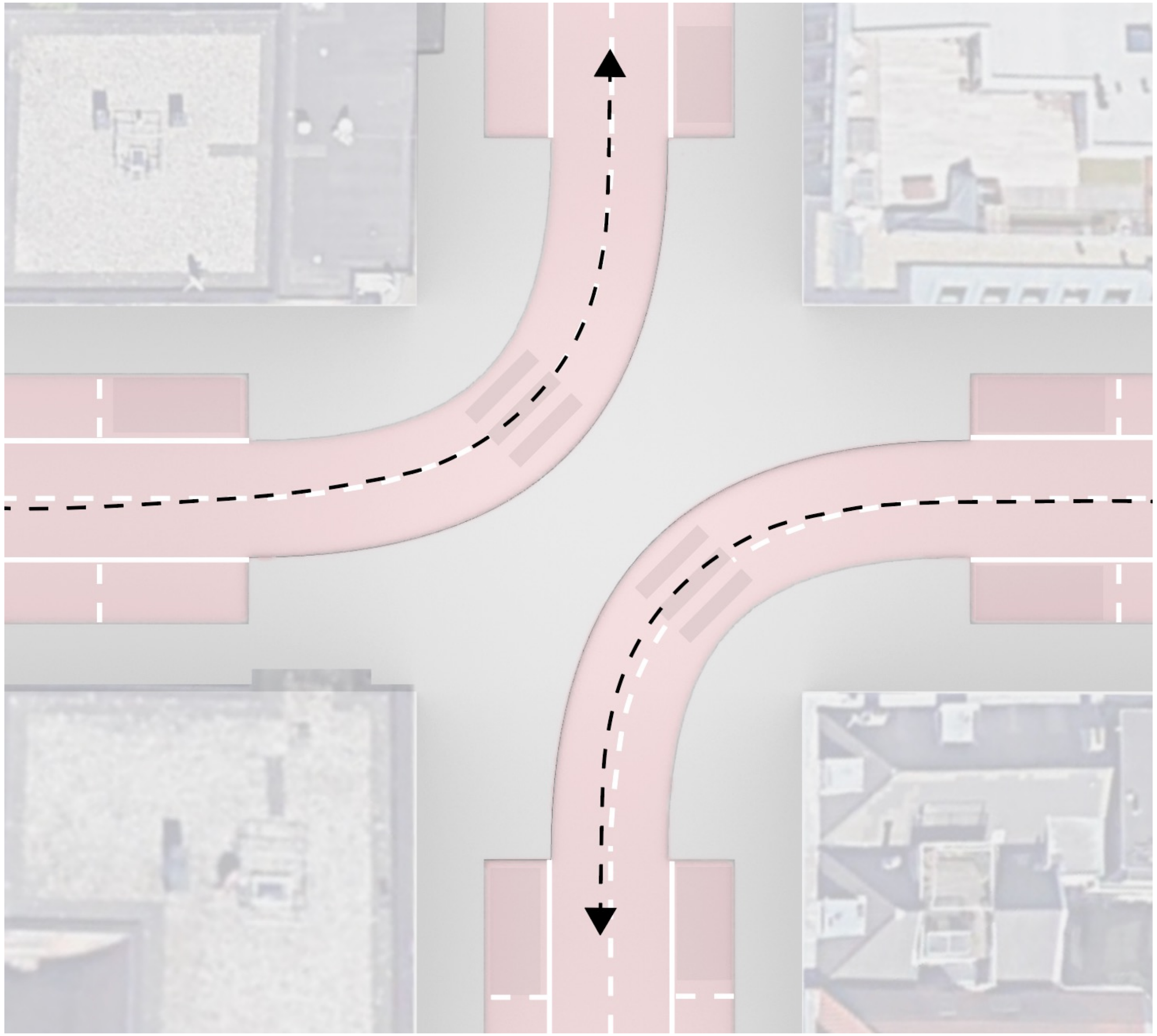
Integration

Aesthetics committee

Prosperous human habitat committee

Integration

Integration



Integration

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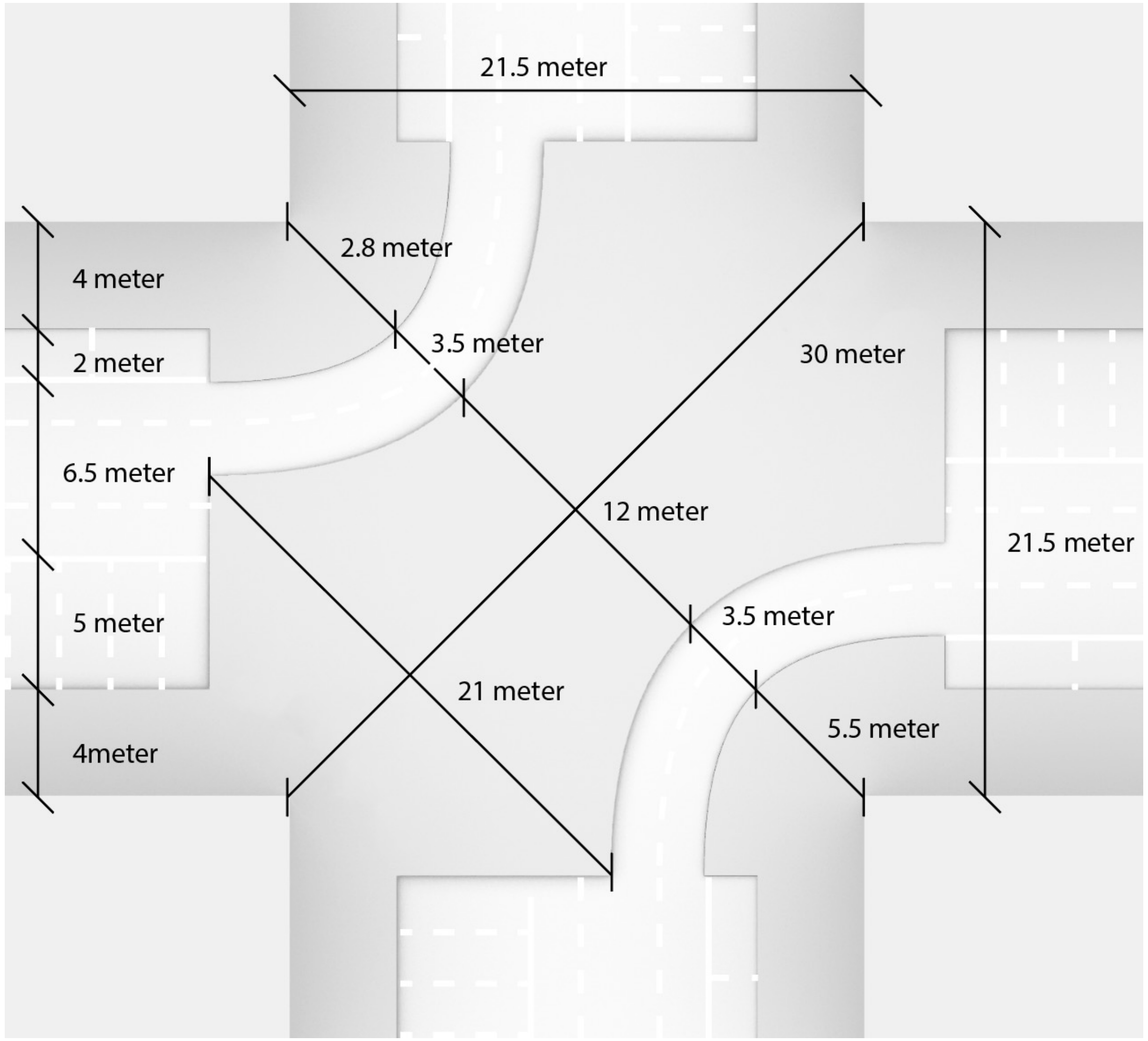

Integration

Integration

Future


The end