

# Algaetecture

---

Living designs integrated in the built environment

# Structure

\_Fascination

\_algae cultivation methods

\_location

\_relevance

\_algae Cultivation methods

\_architecture

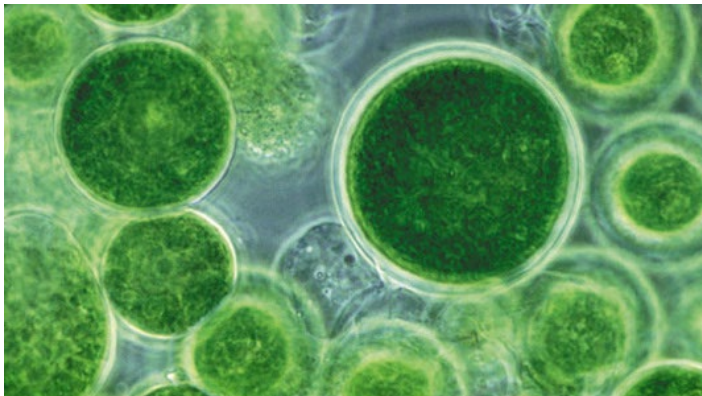
fascination

\_research question:

How can we incorporate algae as a renewable energy generating component in architecture?

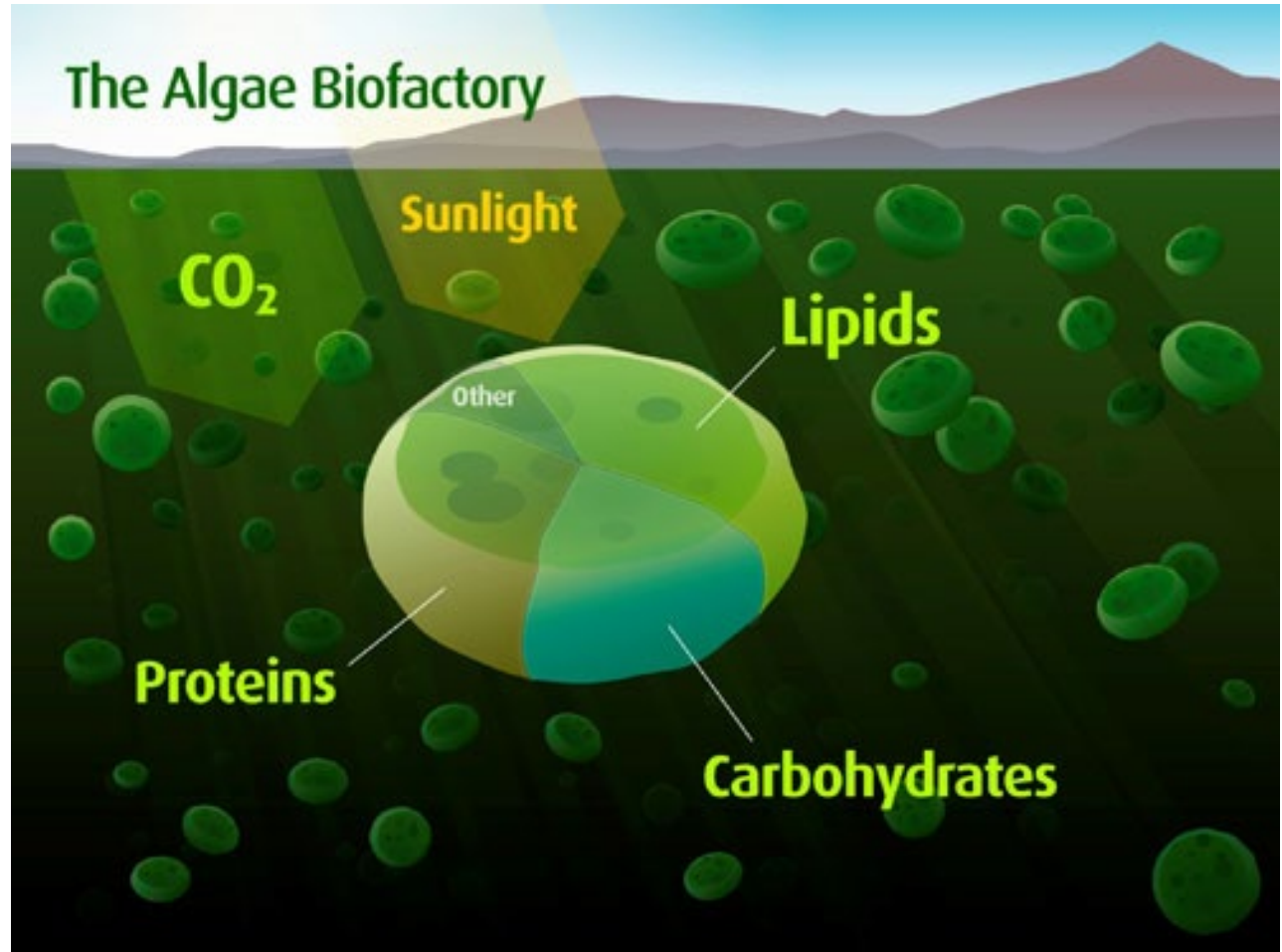
fascination

\_Algae



fascination

\_How do algae grow



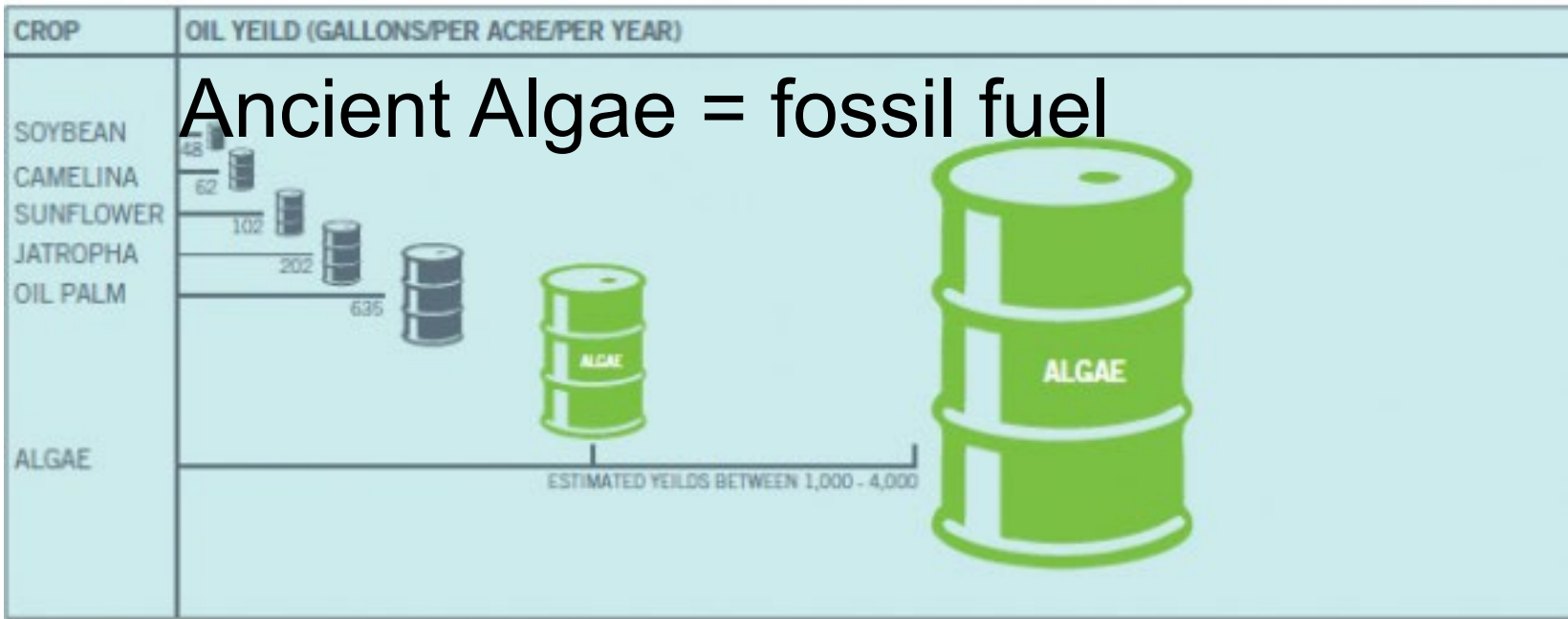
fascination

\_Lipids

\_\_bio-diesel

\_\_bio-jetfuel

COMPARISON OF OIL YIELDS FROM BIOMASS FEEDSTOCKS



Source: globalccsinstitute

fascination

\_gases

\_\_Biogas

\_\_Biohydrogen

\_\_oxygen

fascination

\_Algae in todays products

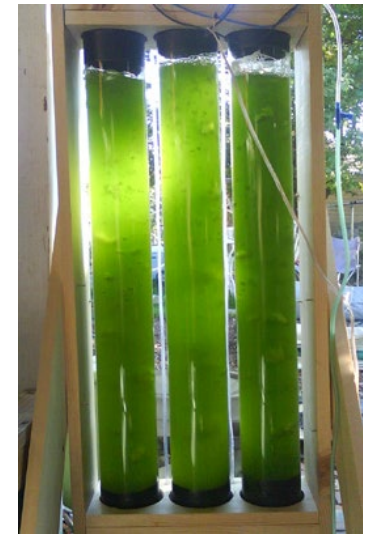


Source: Al Fin Energy



# Fascination

## \_Algae as renewable energy in architecture



# Fascination

## \_BIQ building, Hamburg – Arup/splitterwerk



# Relevance

\_Why using algae in architecture

\_\_Adaptive sunshading

\_\_Application of algae cultivation in the design (living building)

\_\_exciting new renewable energy production

\_\_different appearance of architecture

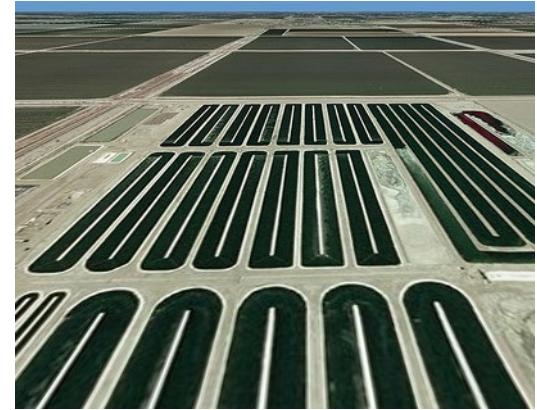
\_\_Small scale algae production in the built environment

\_\_reduce or neutralize CO<sub>2</sub> emissions

\_\_food security in the future

# Algae cultivation methods

\_Open raceway ponds



Source: [www.pnnl.gov](http://www.pnnl.gov)

\_closed photo bioreactors



Source: [Ternian Bio-Industries](#)

\_closed fermenters



Source: [Linzihou](#)

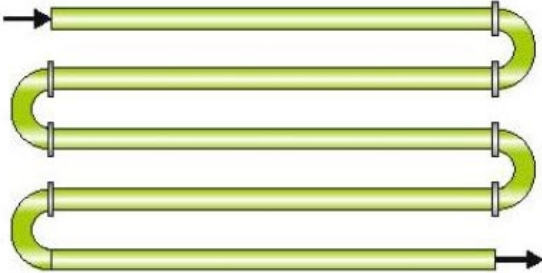
# Algae cultivation methods

Closed photobioreactor

\_tubes



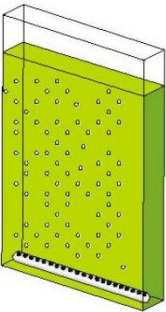
Source: algaePARC



# Algae cultivation methods

Closed photobioreactor

\_panels



# Algae cultivation methods

Closed photobioreactor

## \_bubble columns



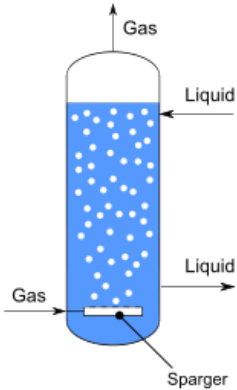
Source: Southern Regional Aquaculture Center



Source: Algaeindustrymagazine



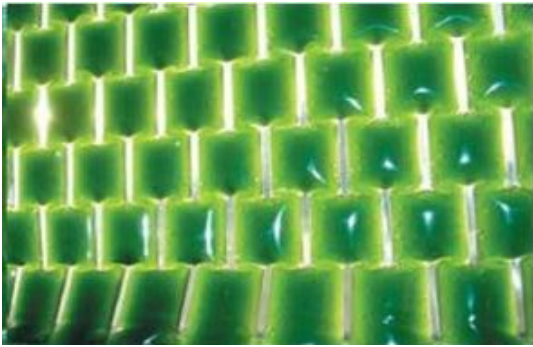
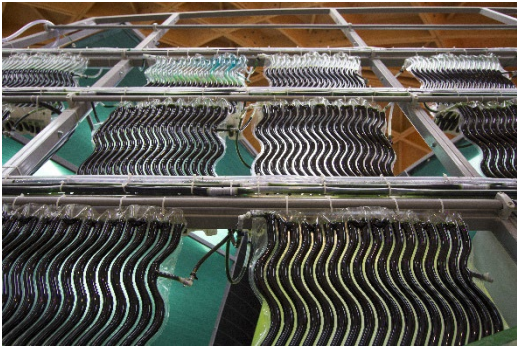
Source: Tom Story



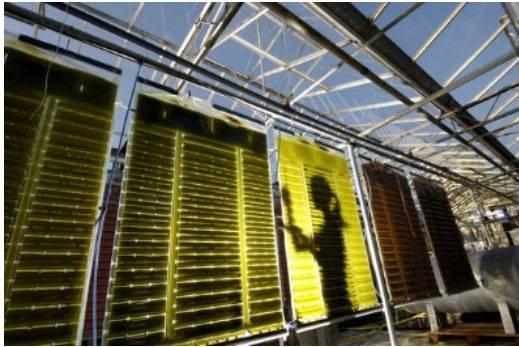
# Algae cultivation methods

Closed photobioreactor

## \_polycarbonate bags



Source: Proviron



Source: Subitec

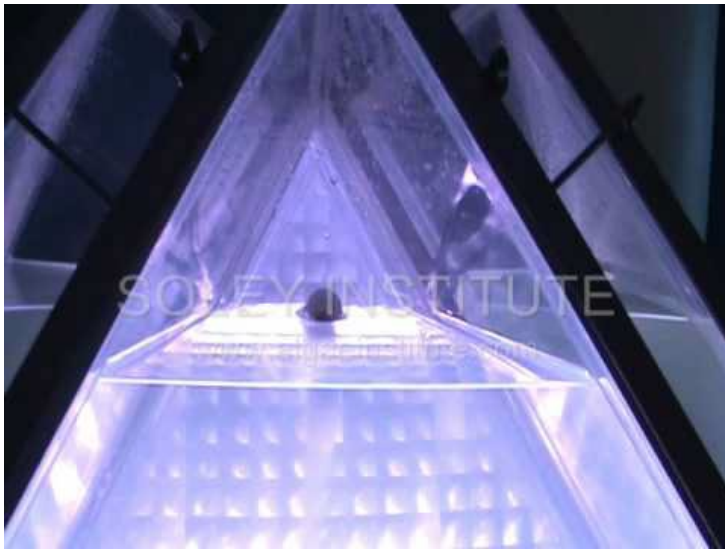




# Algae cultivation methods

Closed photobioreactor

\_pyramid (soley institute)



# Algae cultivation methods

Closed photobioreactor

\_\_conclusion

\_\_panels

\_\_tubes

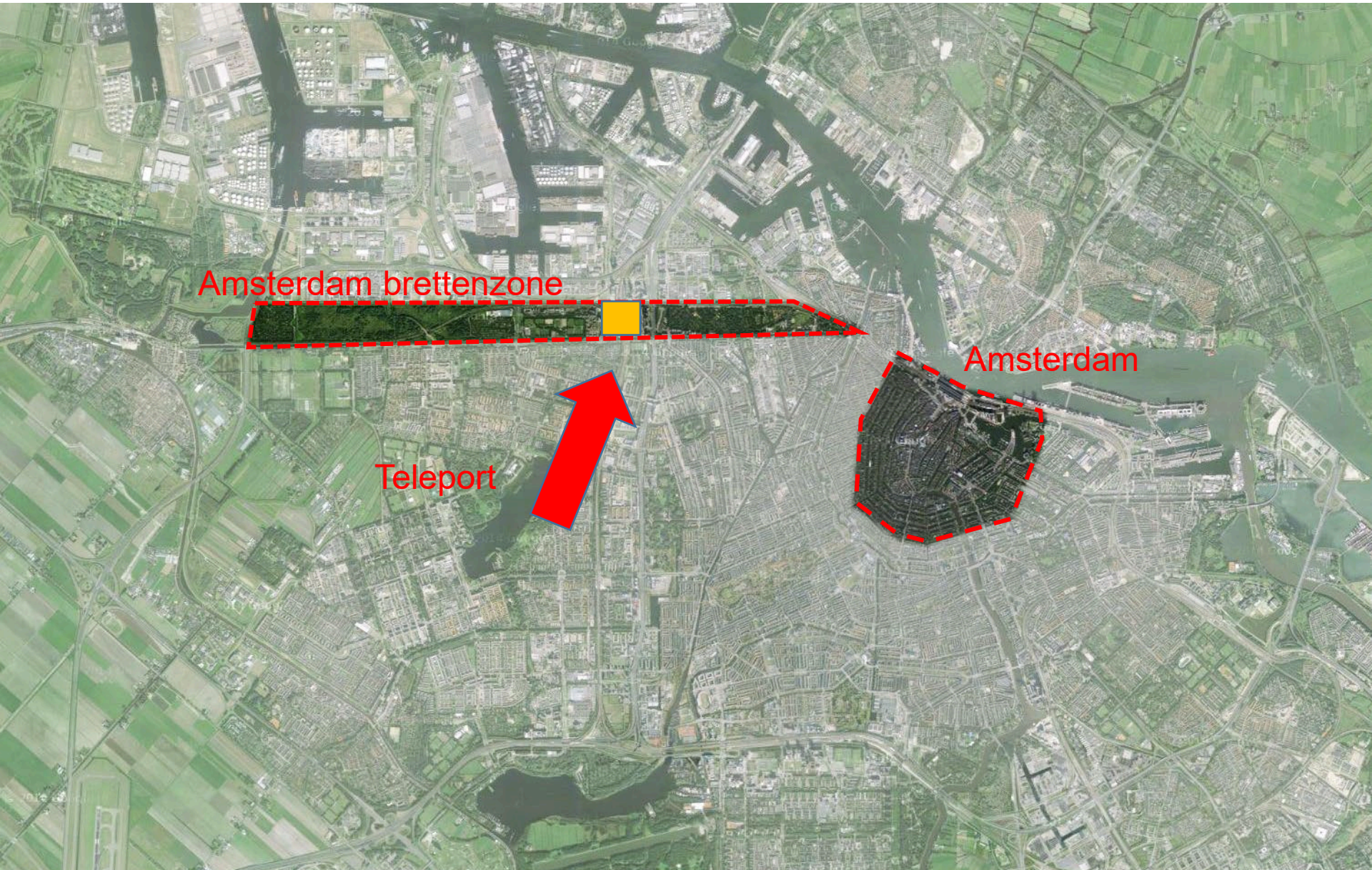
\_\_bags

\_\_columns

\_\_pyramid

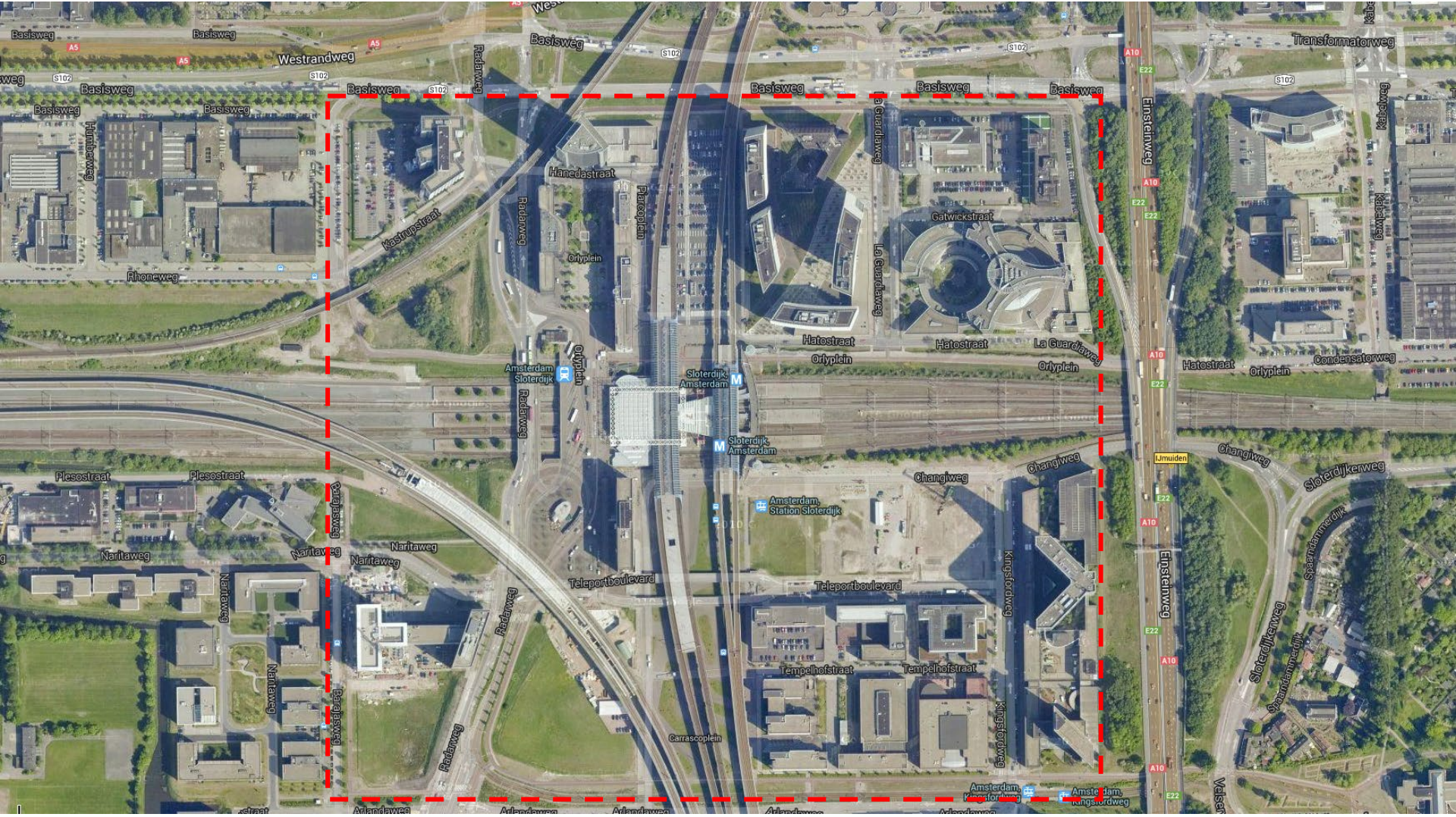
# Location

# Location



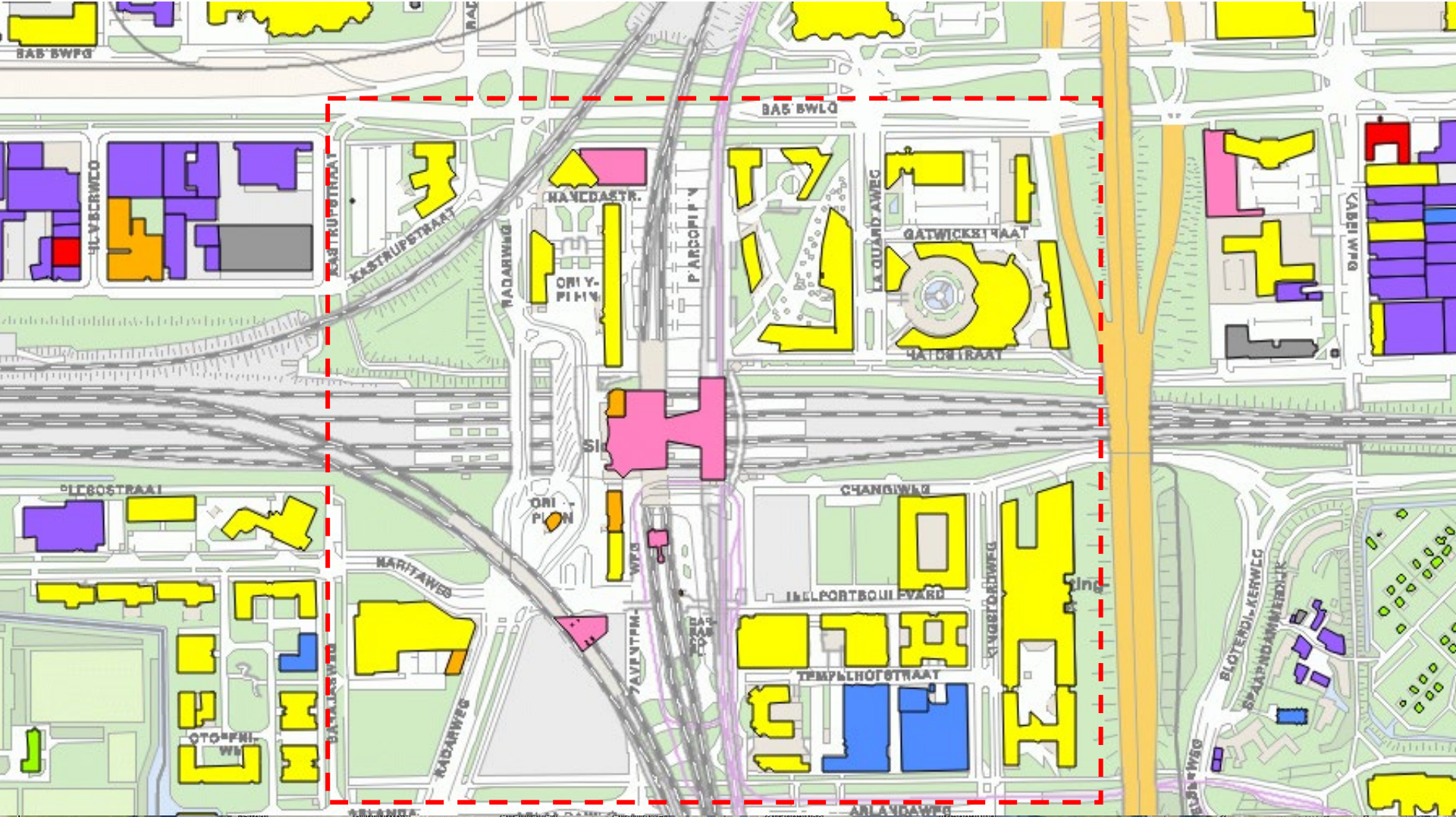
# location

Situation



# location

Situation



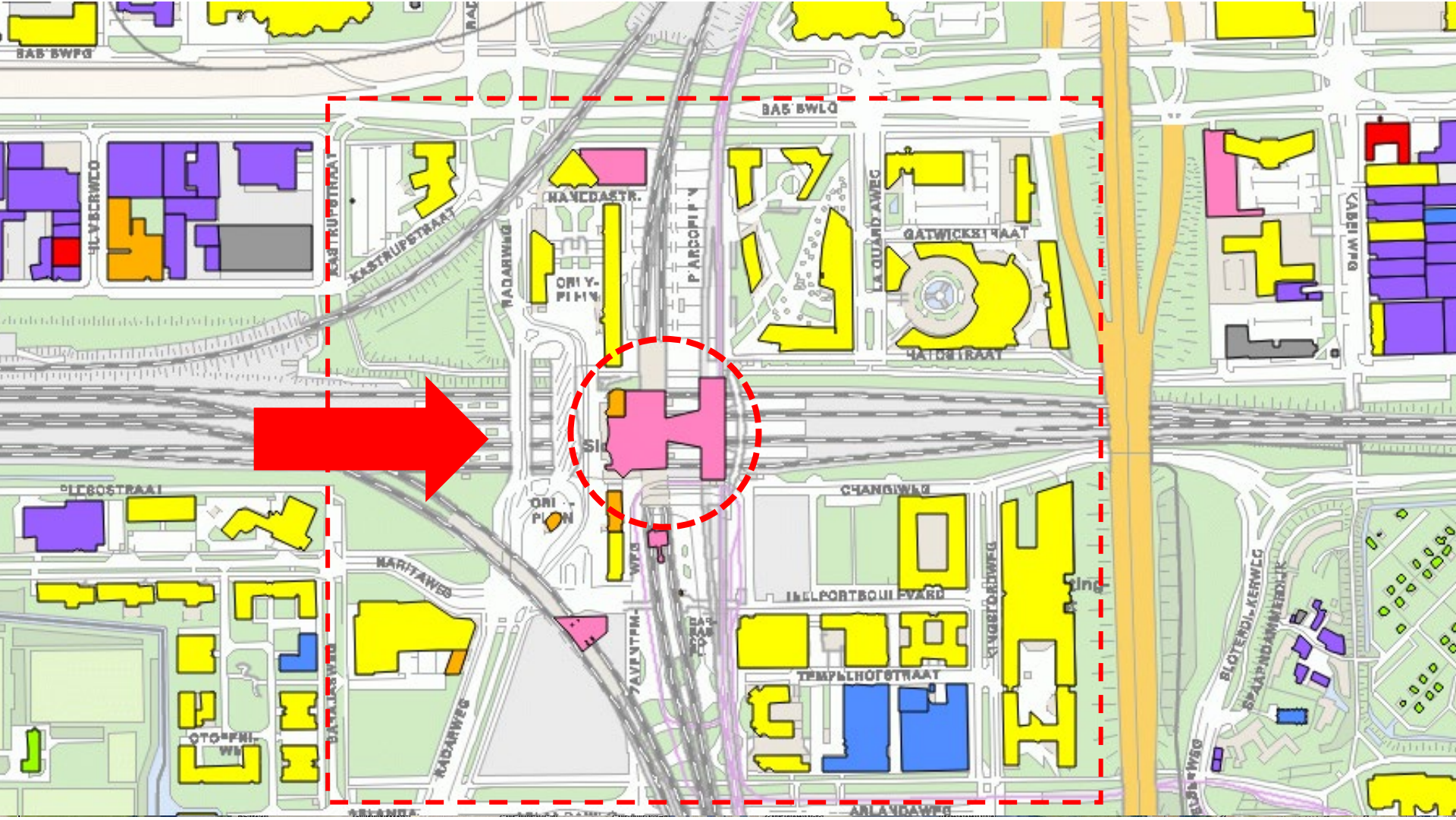
# Problem statement

- \_teleport is monofunctional
- \_No vibrancy during off-peak hours
- \_dull and grey urban context



# location

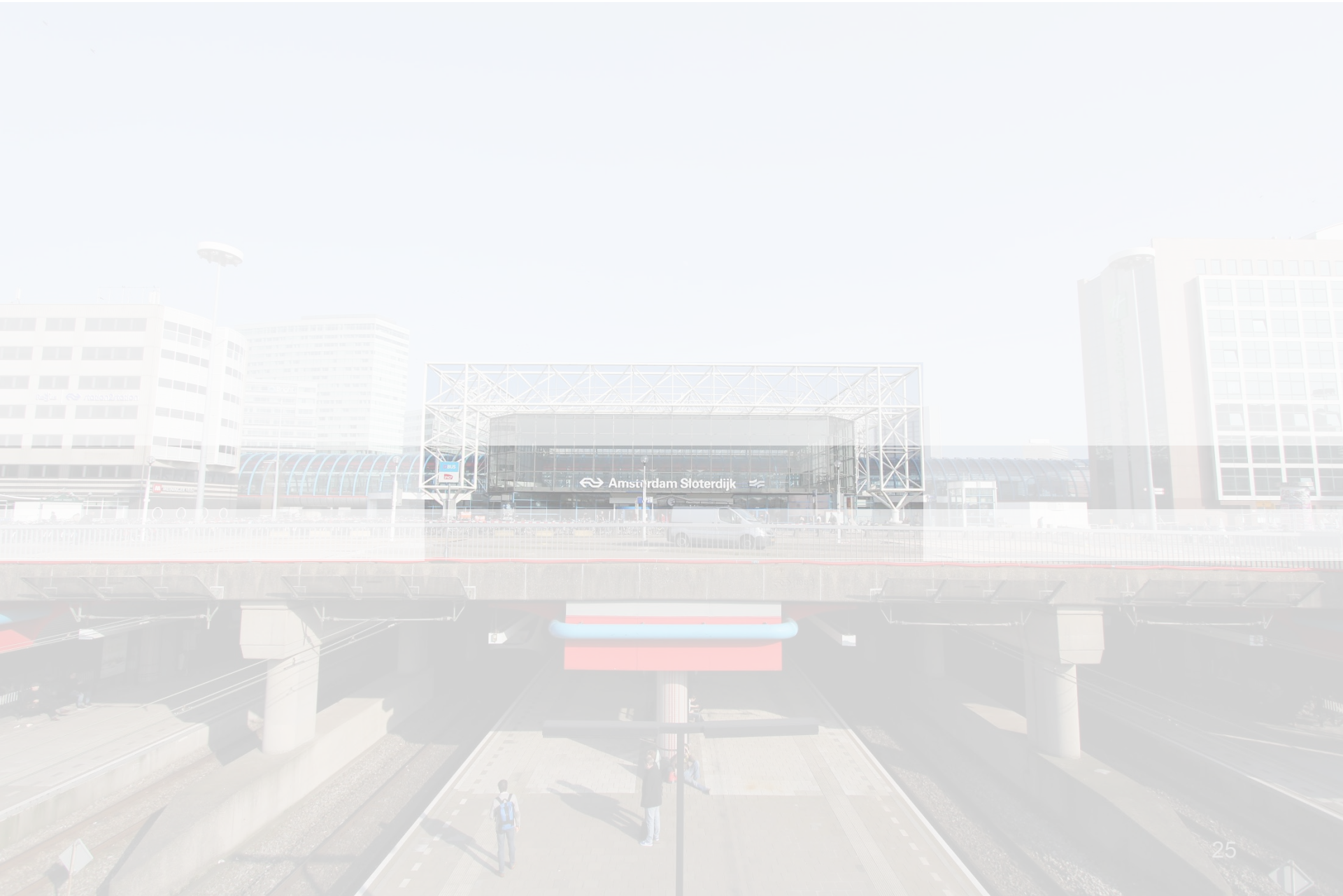
Situation





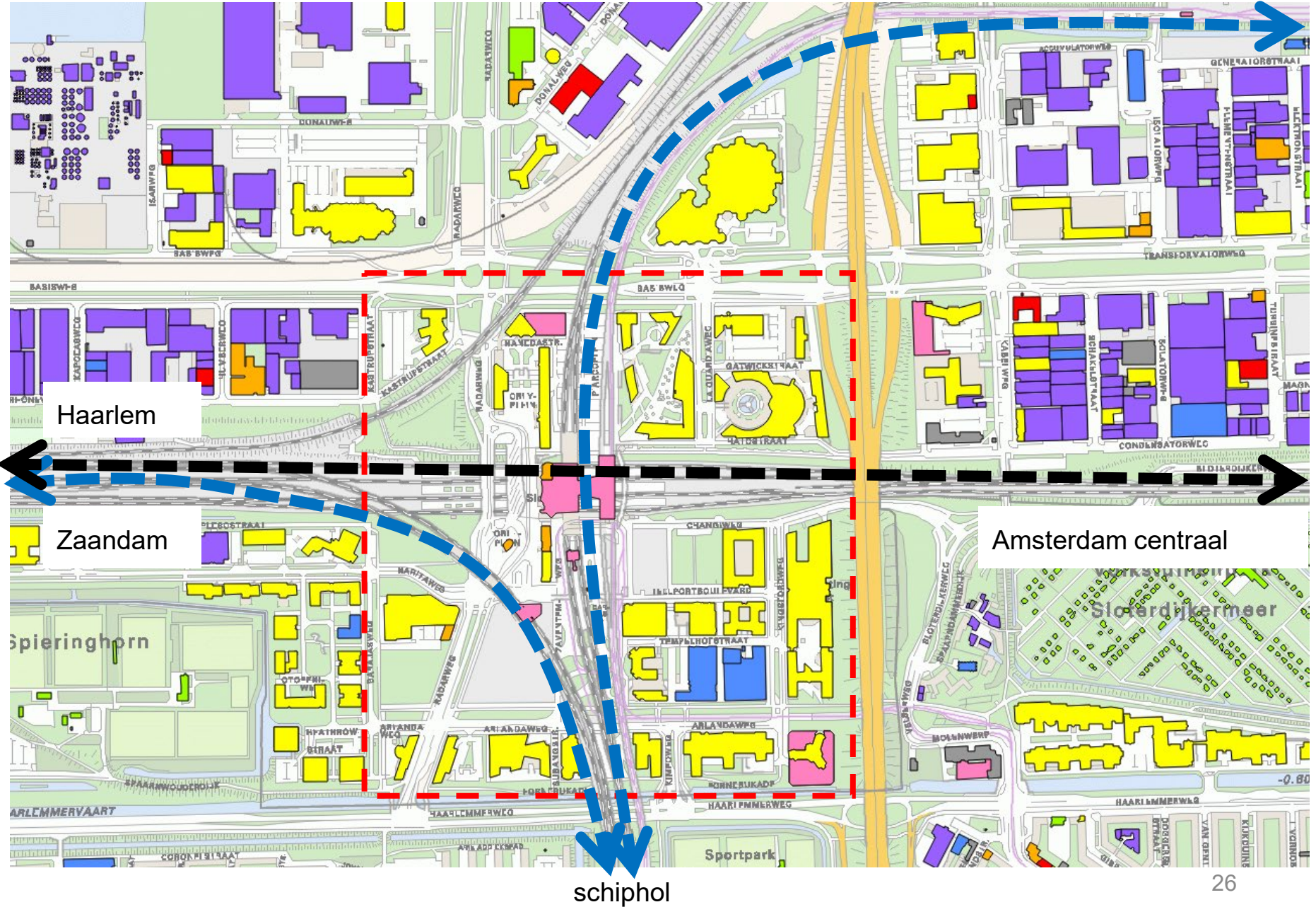
# location

Situation

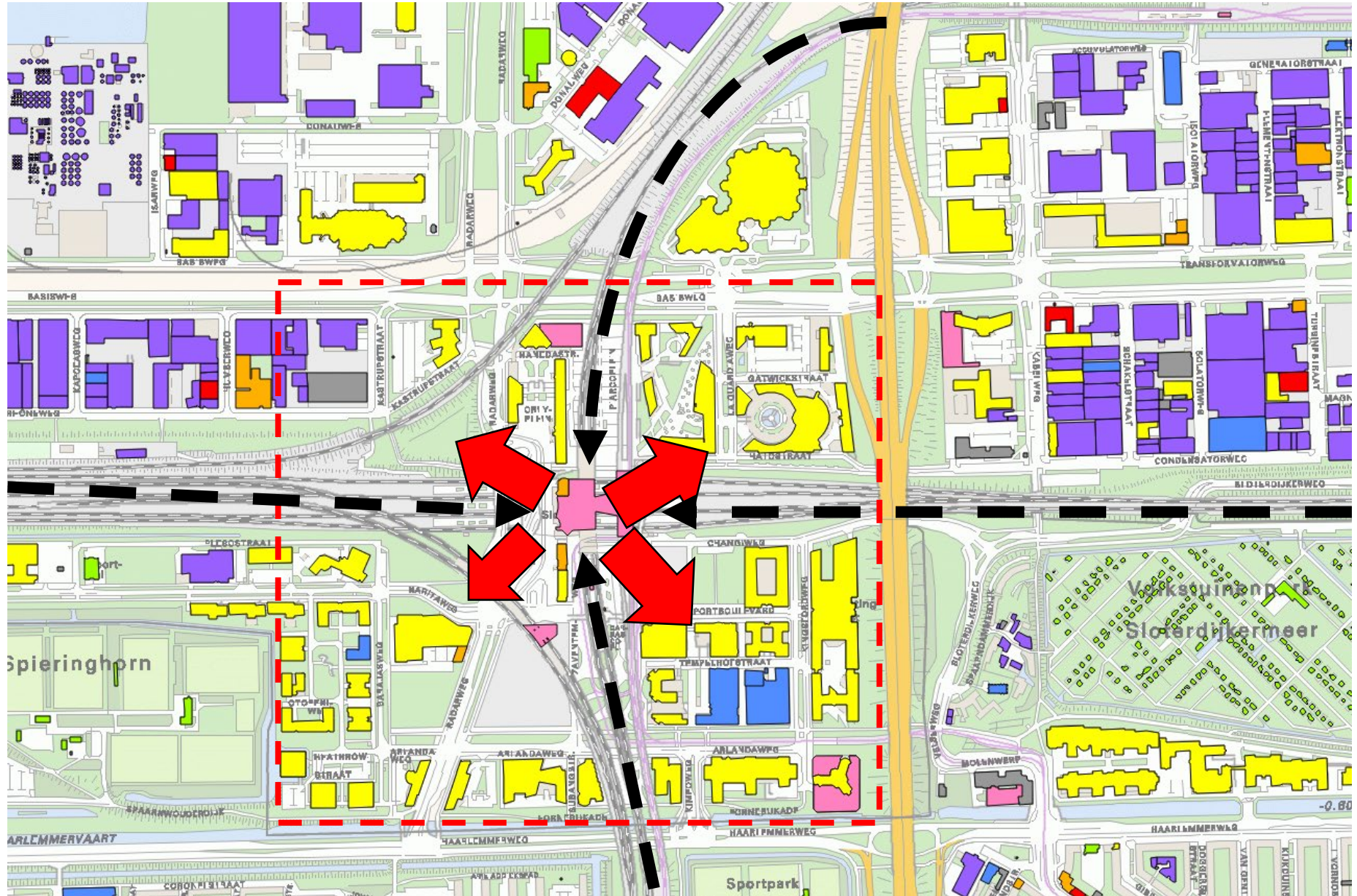


# Location

Amsterdam centraal

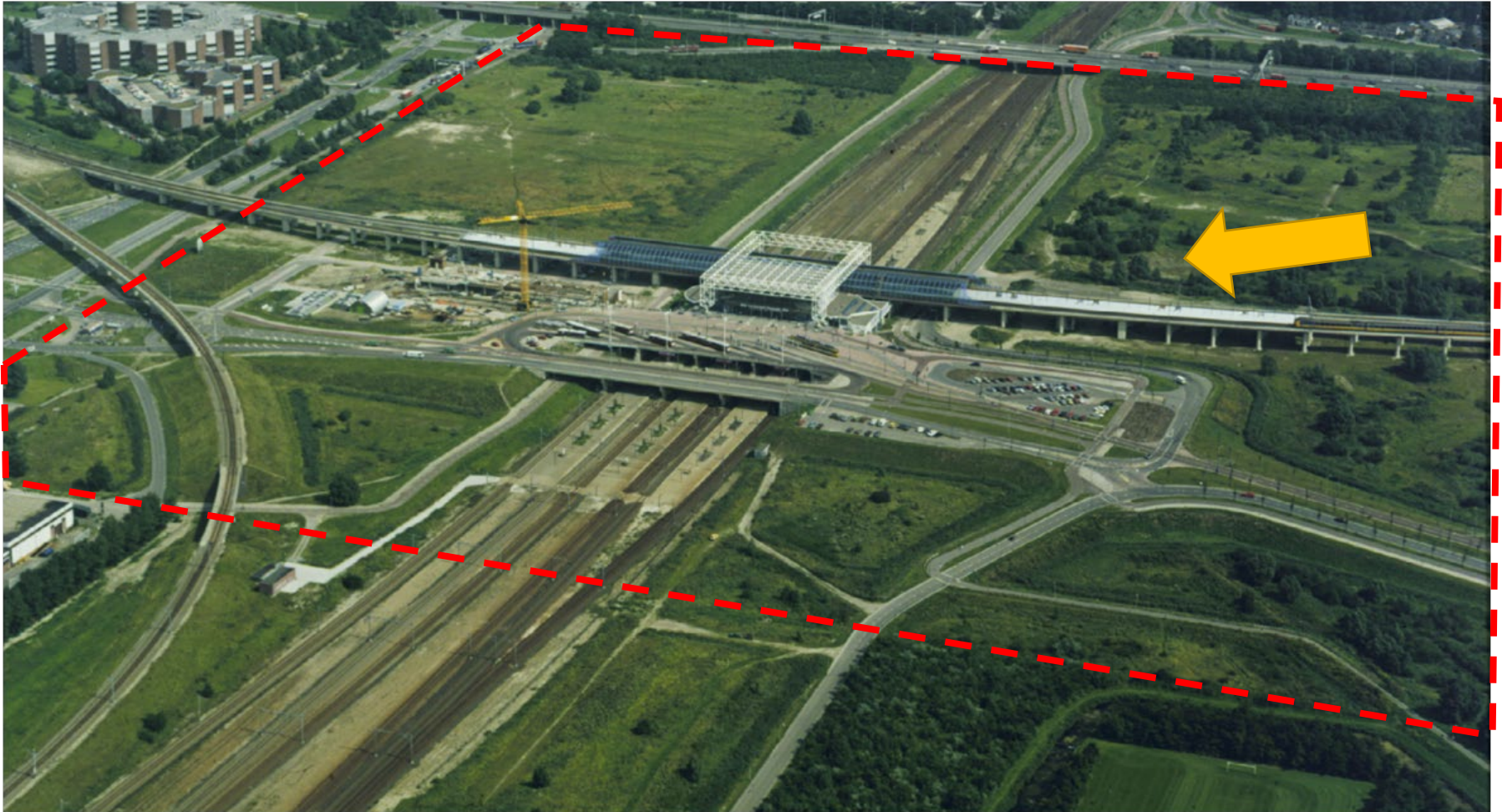


# Location



# Location

## \_Amsterdam sloterdijk station 1986



Source: Jan Duffhues

# Location

## \_Amsterdam sloterdijk station 1995



Source: Jan Duffhues

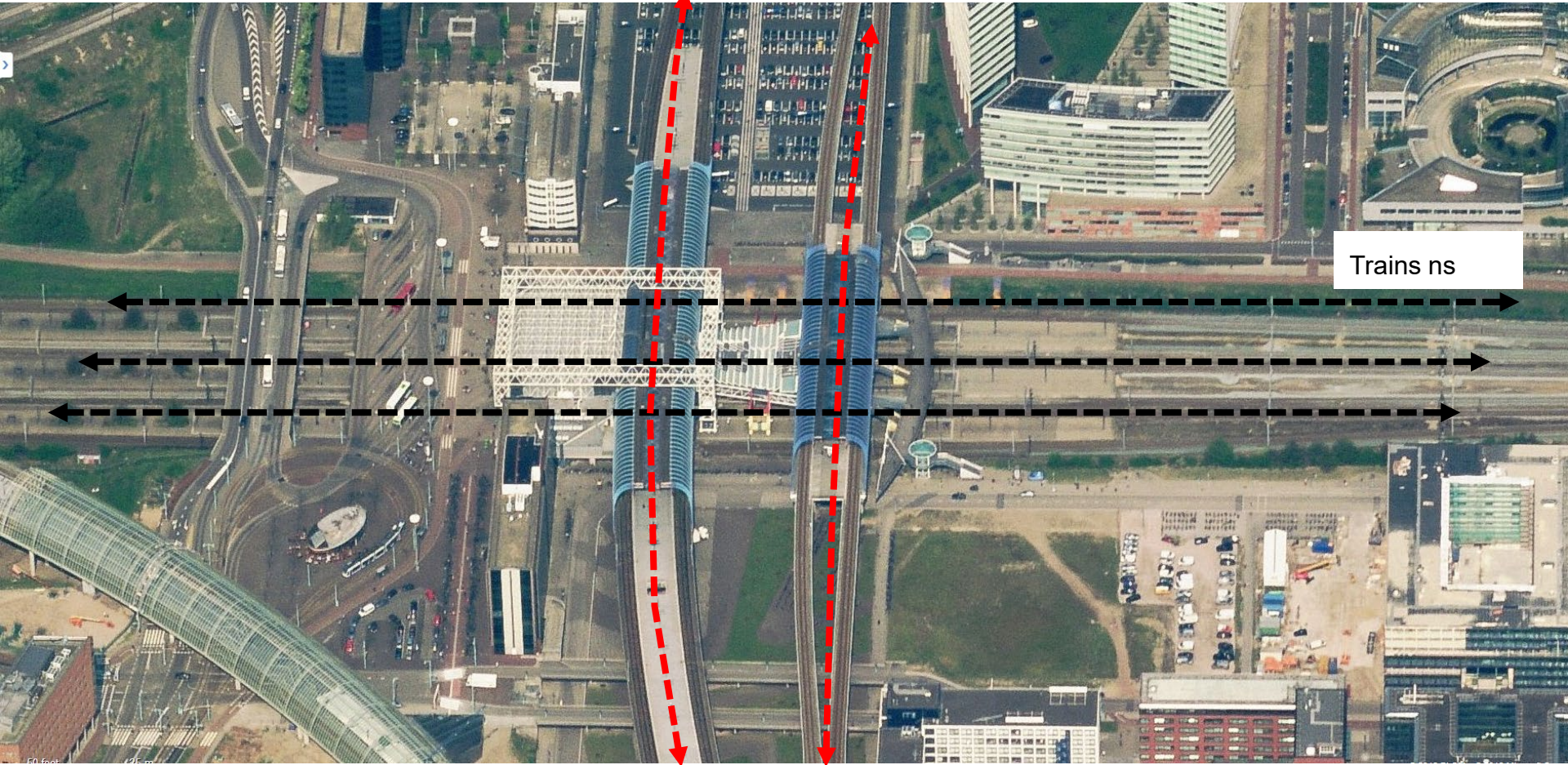
# Amsterdam sloterdijk

~~flyover~~ ~~trains~~ ~~trains~~

Trains ns

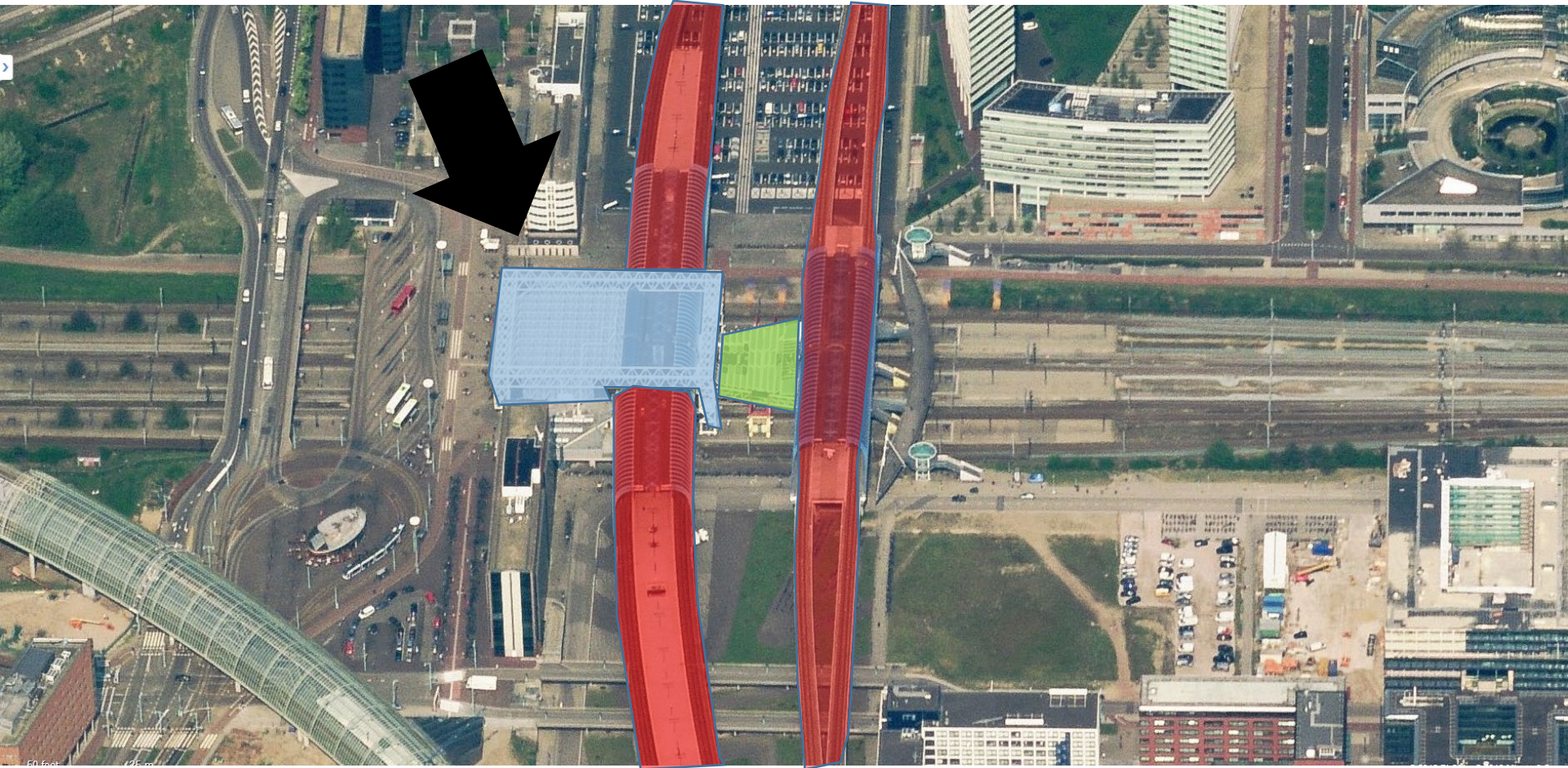
Metro gvb

Trains ns



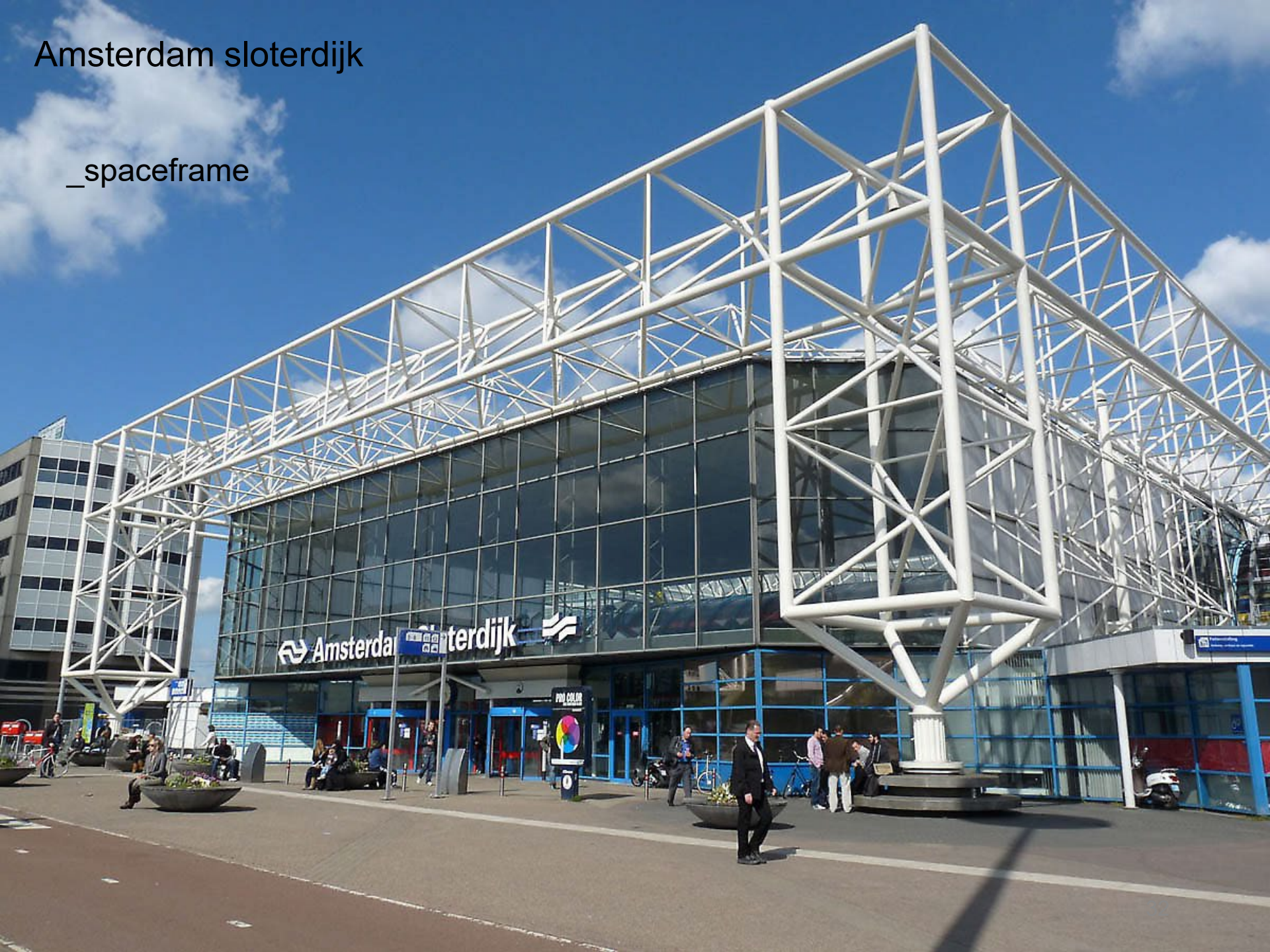
# Amsterdam sloterdijk

\_3 types of structures



Amsterdam sloterdijk

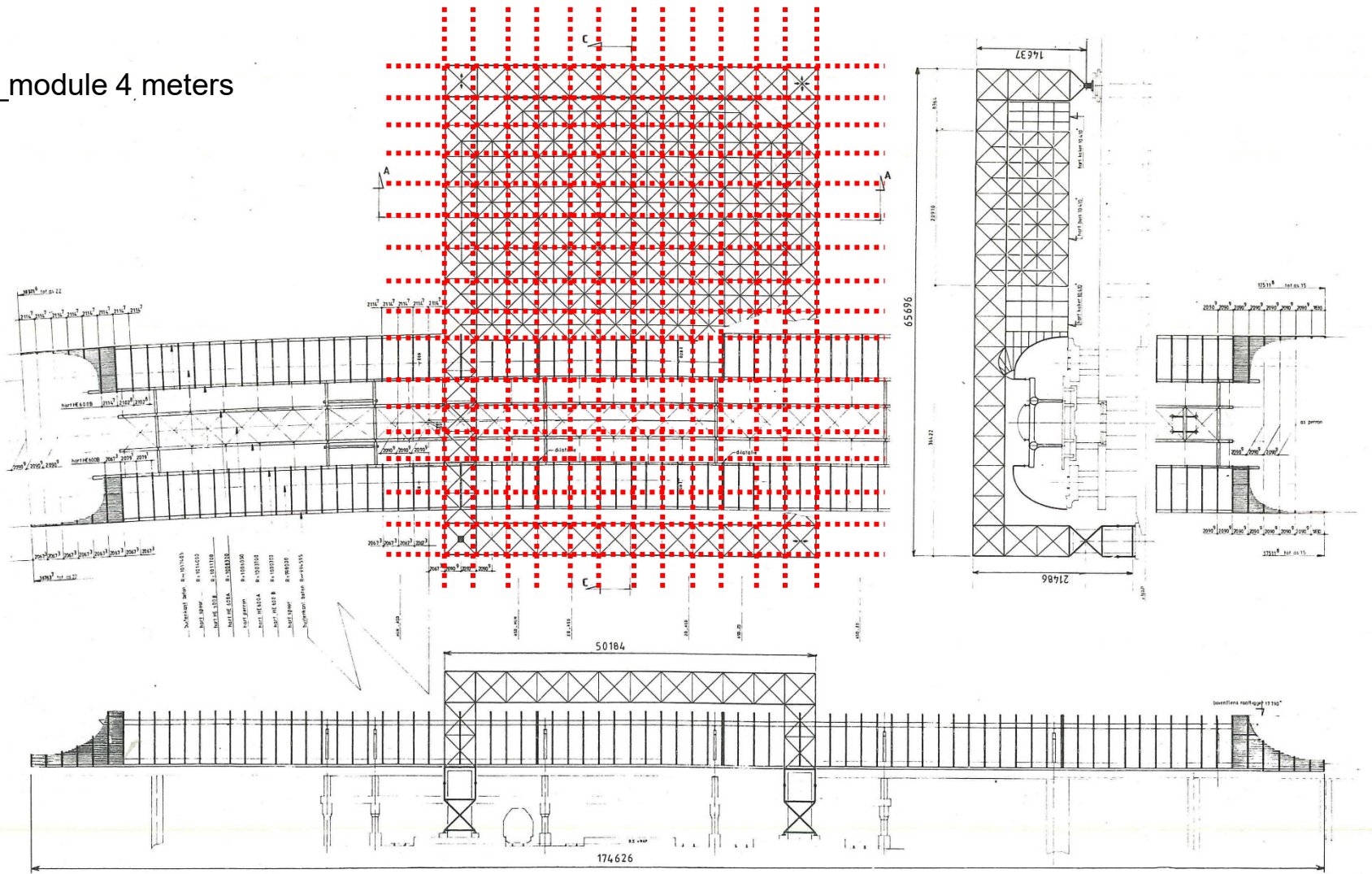
\_spaceframe





# Amsterdam sloterdijk

\_module 4 meters

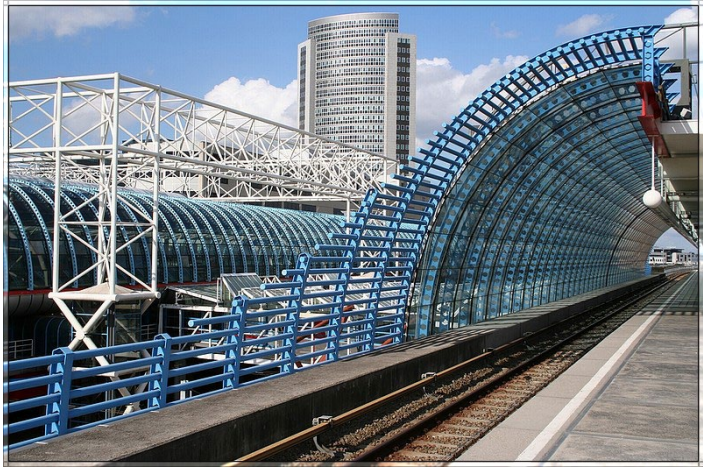


Afbeelding 3. Overzichtstekening



# Amsterdam sloterdijk

\_flyover tubes



# Location

## \_Goals

\_\_improve orientation of the station

\_\_connect north-south areas

\_\_Add services

\_\_a place to live, recreate and stay

\_\_add color to the area

\_\_add positive energy that creates a new impulse for the area

# Amsterdam sloterdijk

\_usage

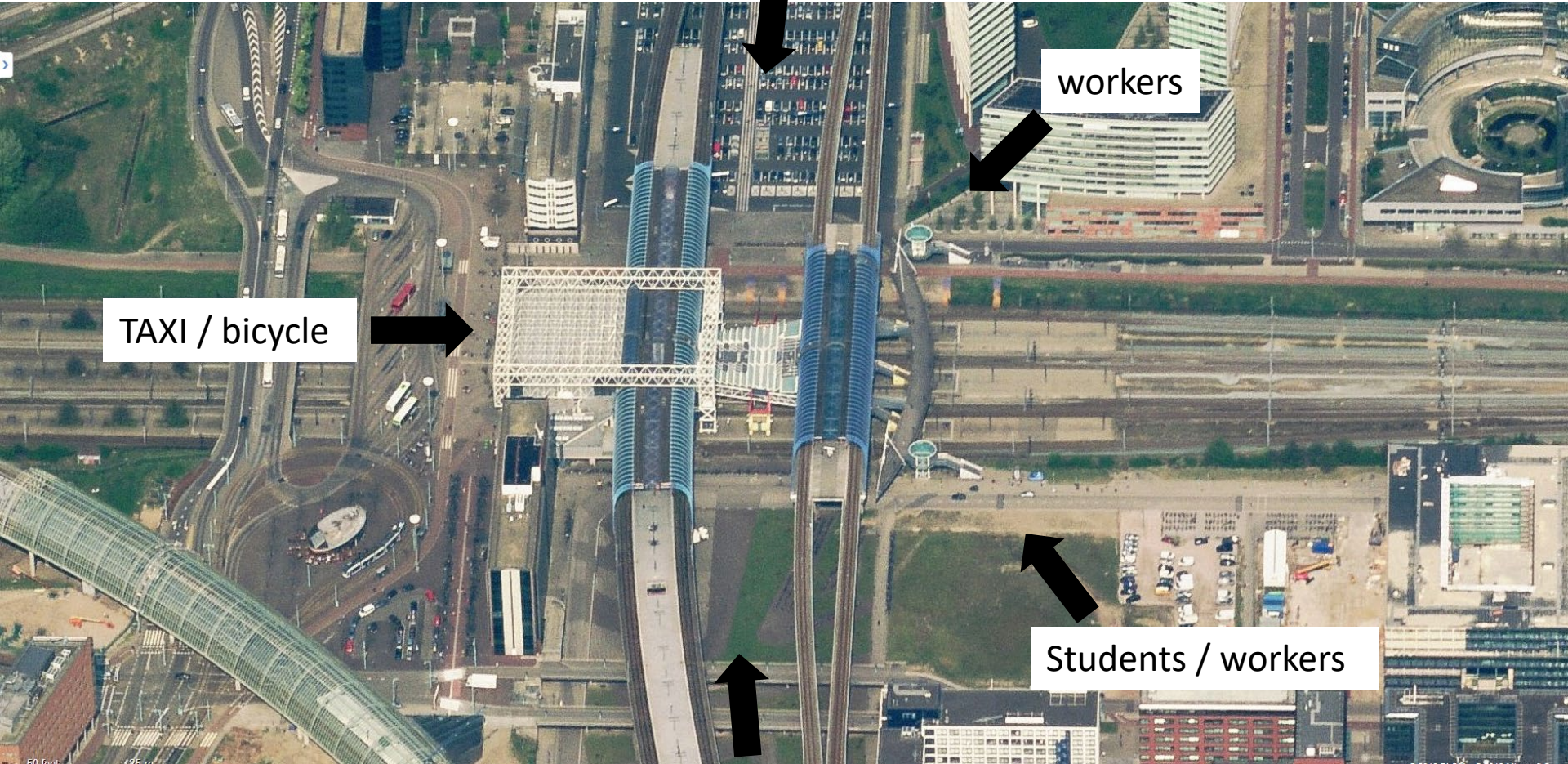
car

workers

TAXI / bicycle

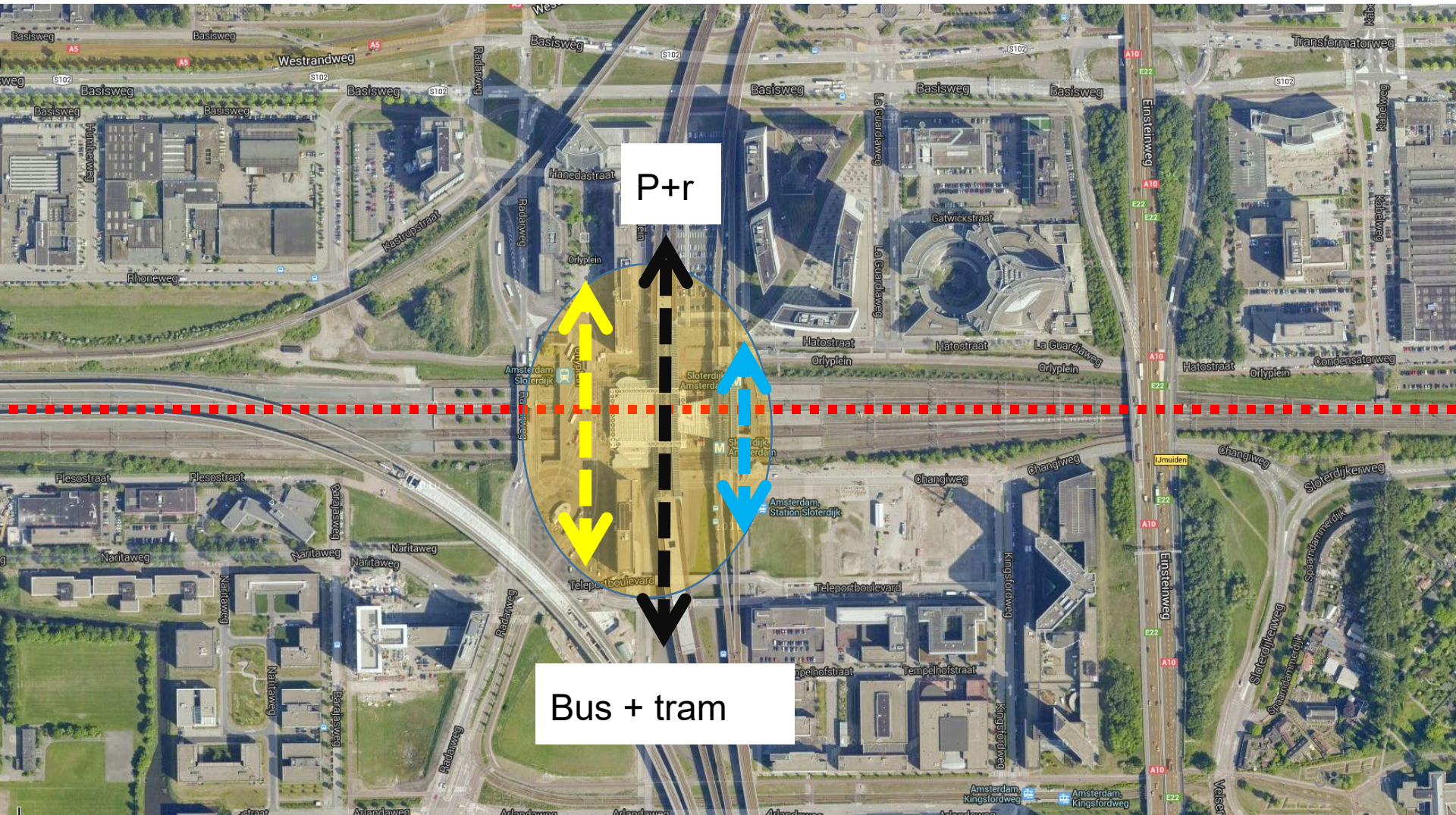
Students / workers

bus / tram



# Amsterdam sloterdijk

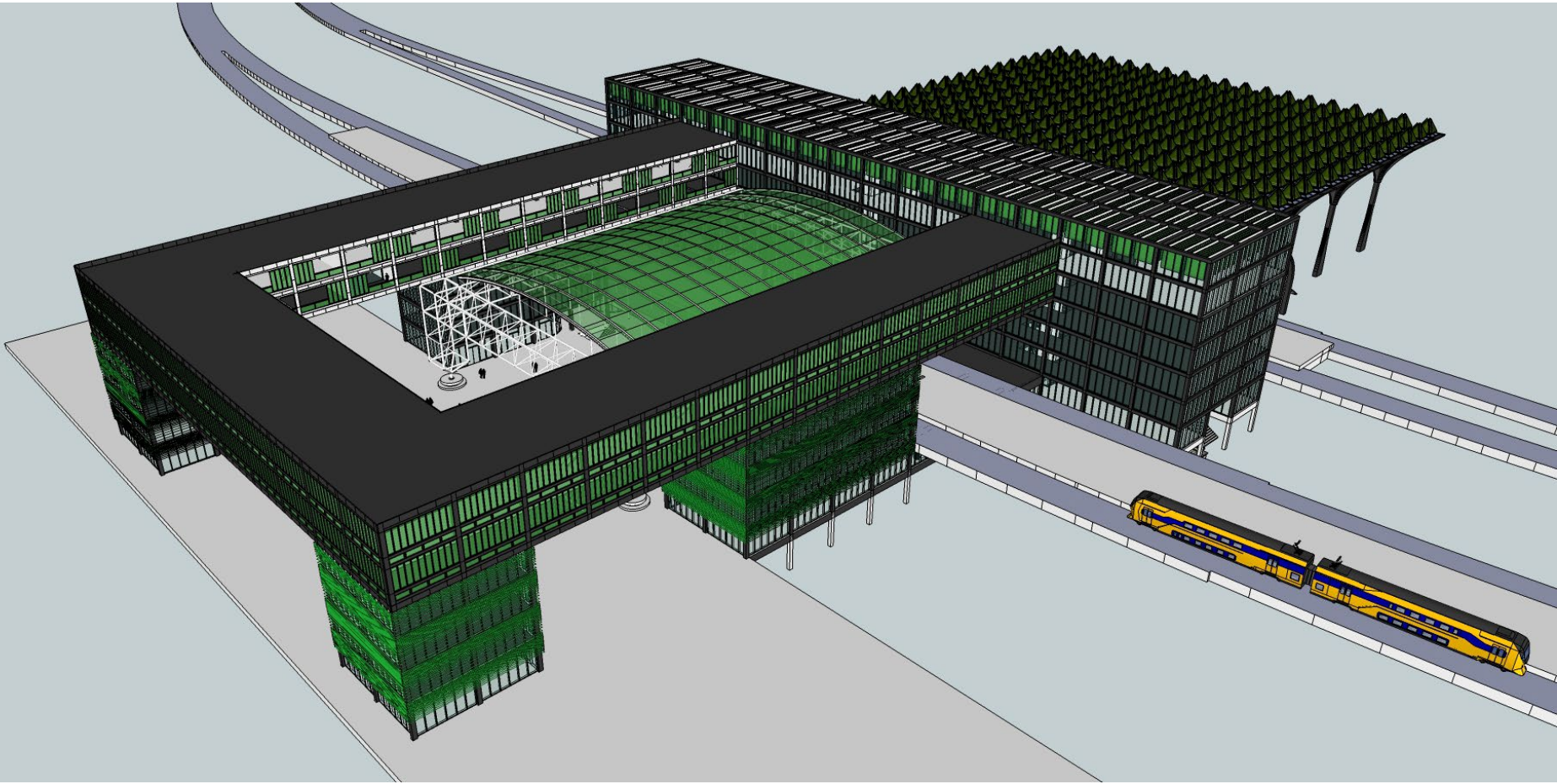
concept



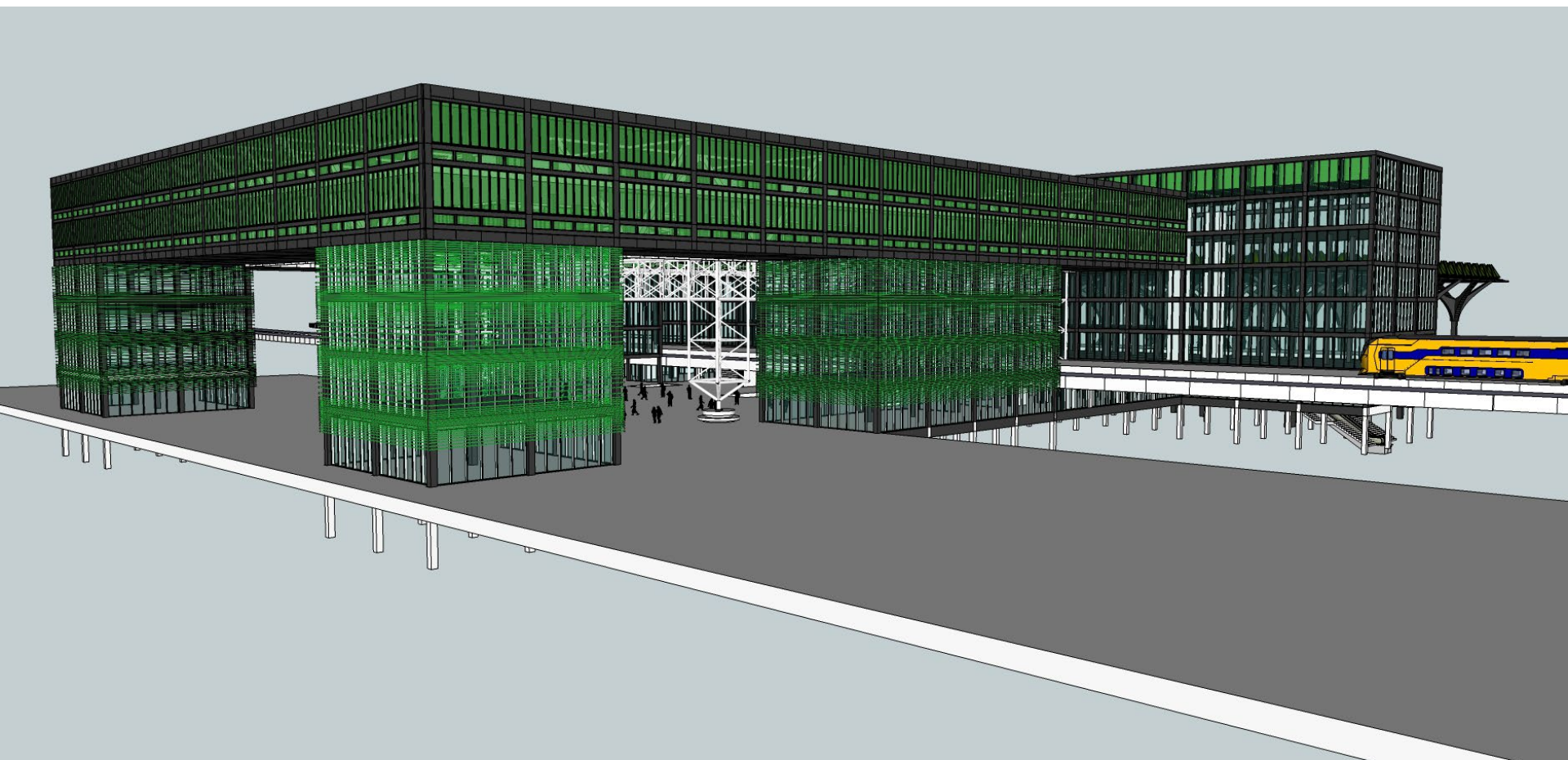
# Architecture

concept

## \_impression building



\_impression building

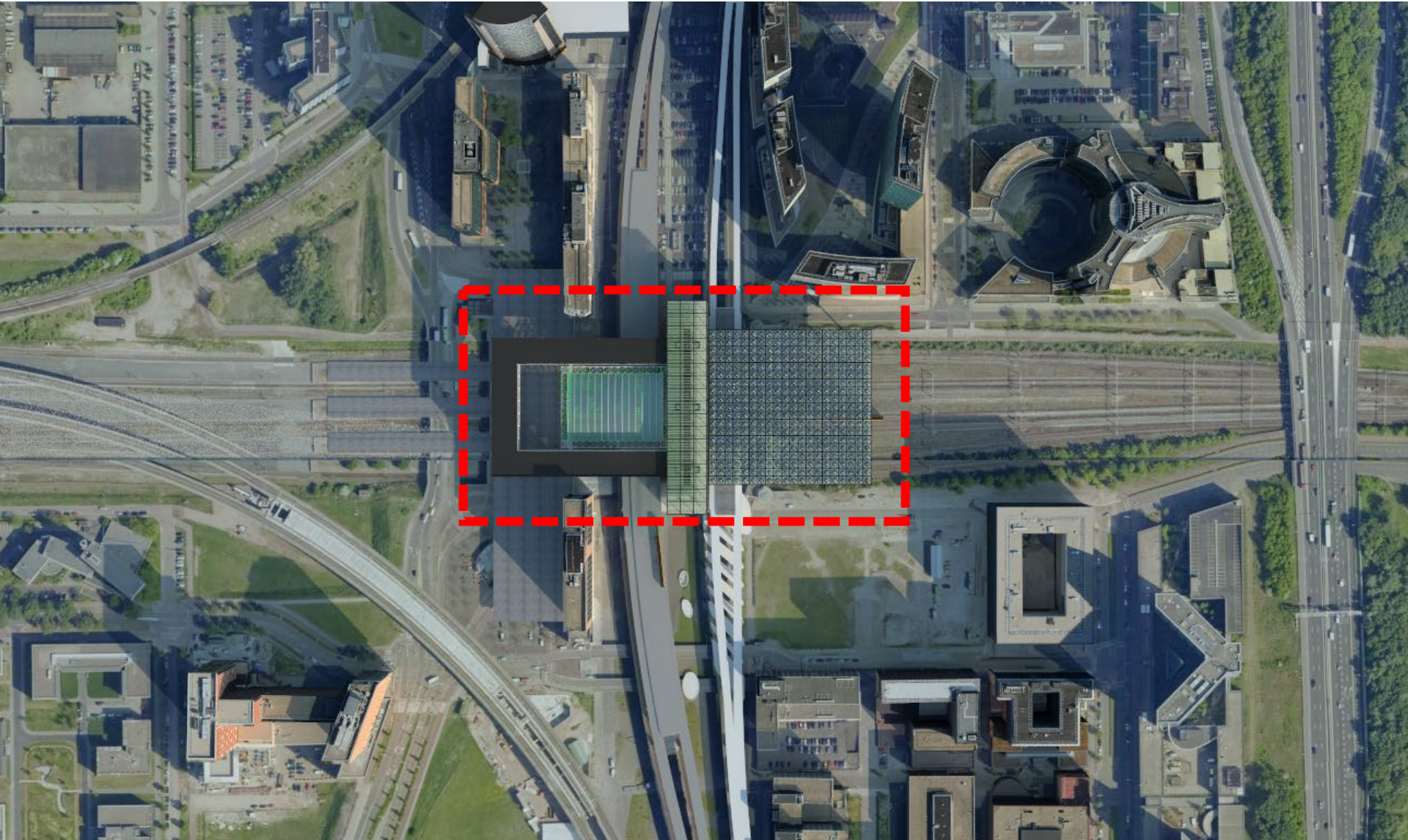




# Architecture

concept

\_topview

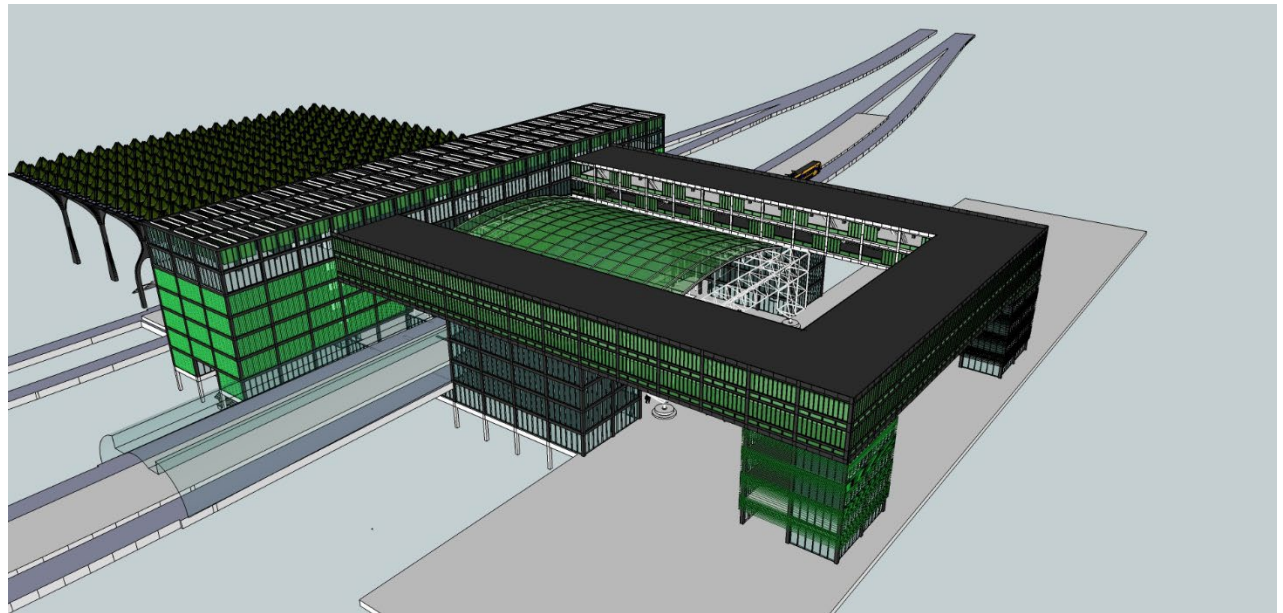
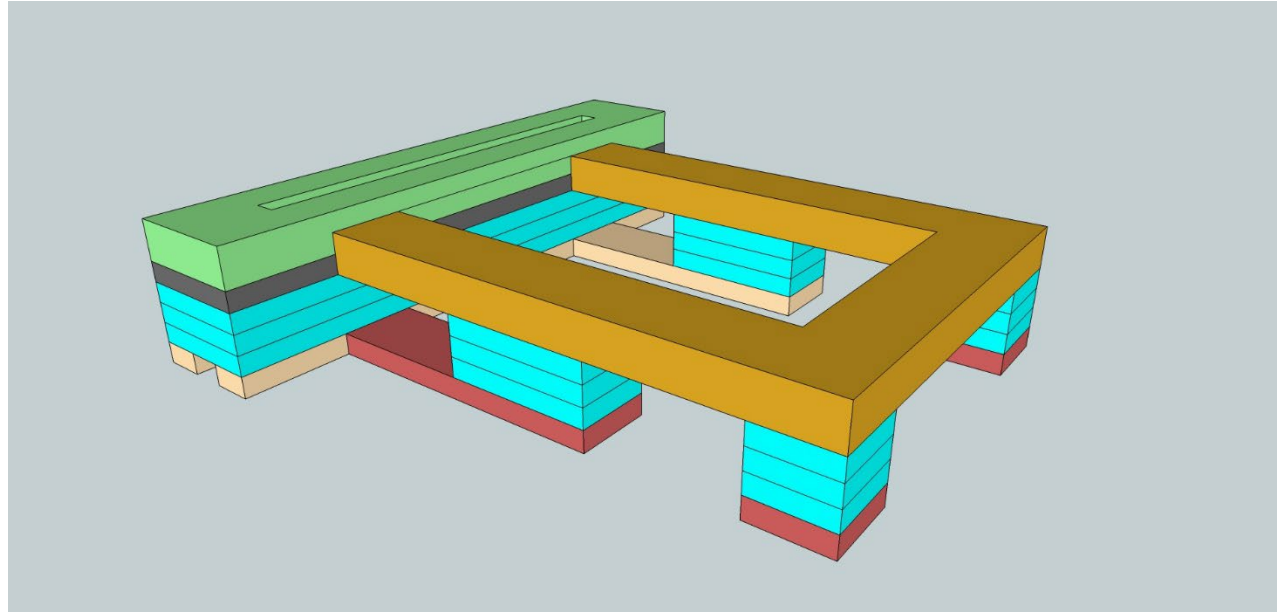


# Architecture

Transformation

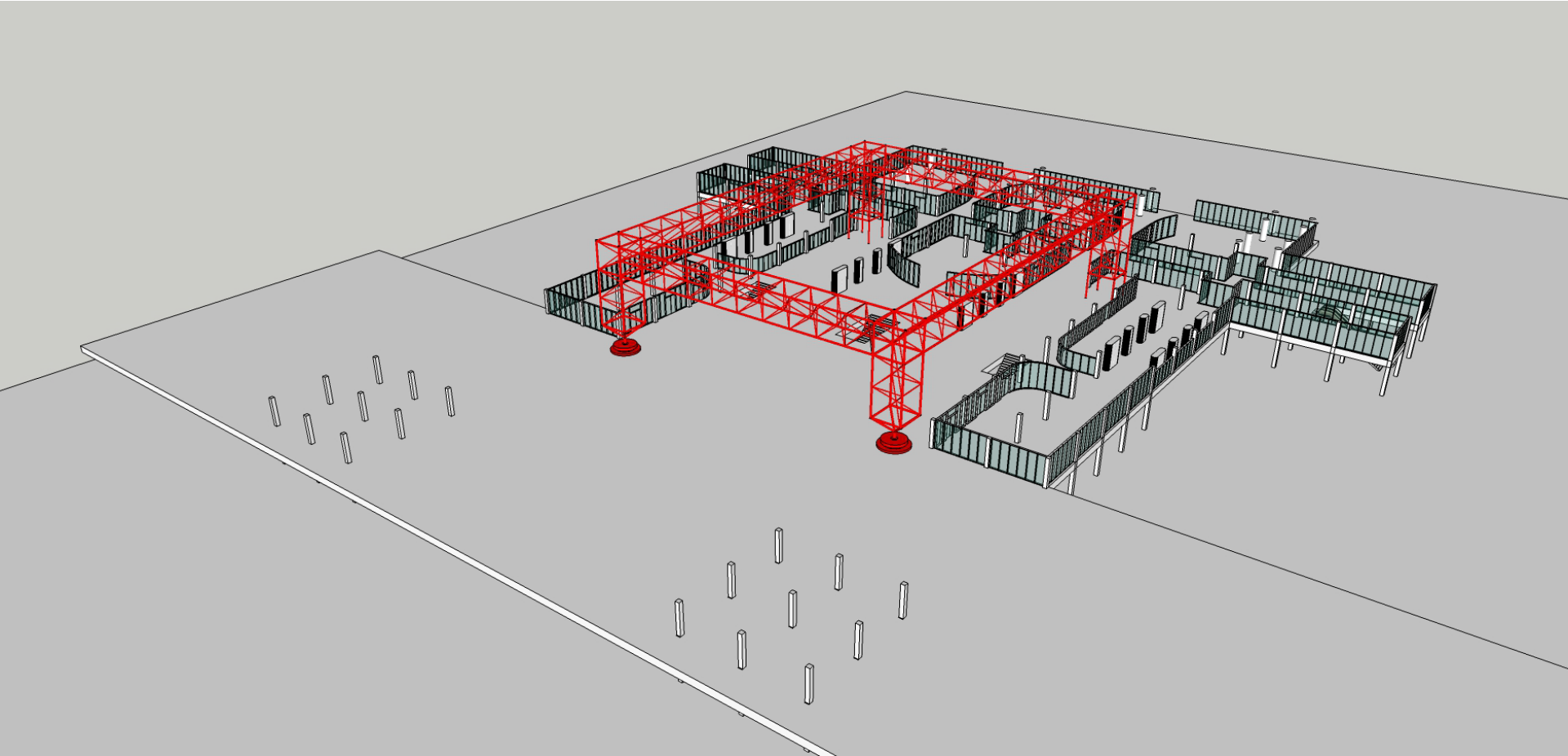
\_function layout

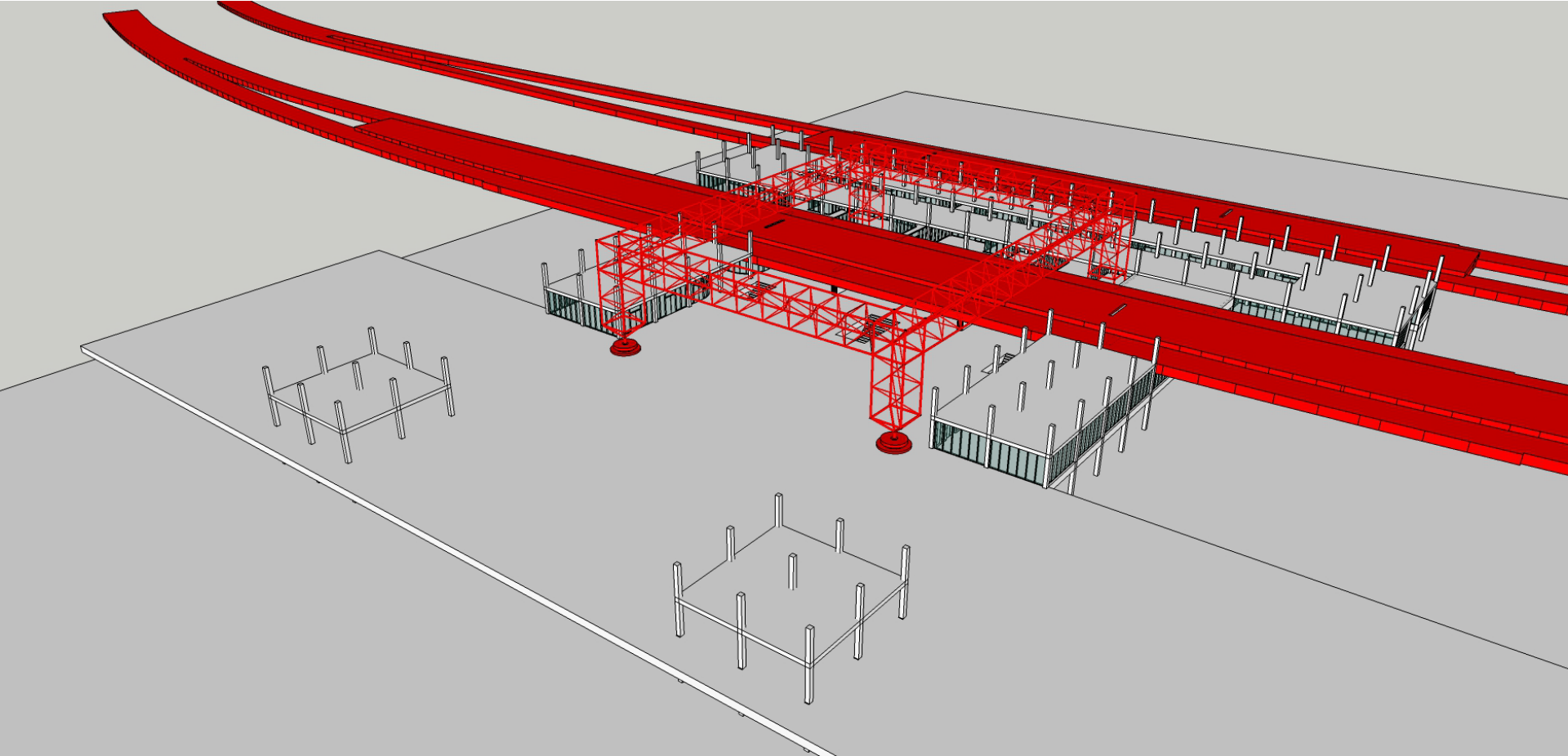
-  residential
-  offices
-  shopping
-  exhibition
-  Catering
-  Service space

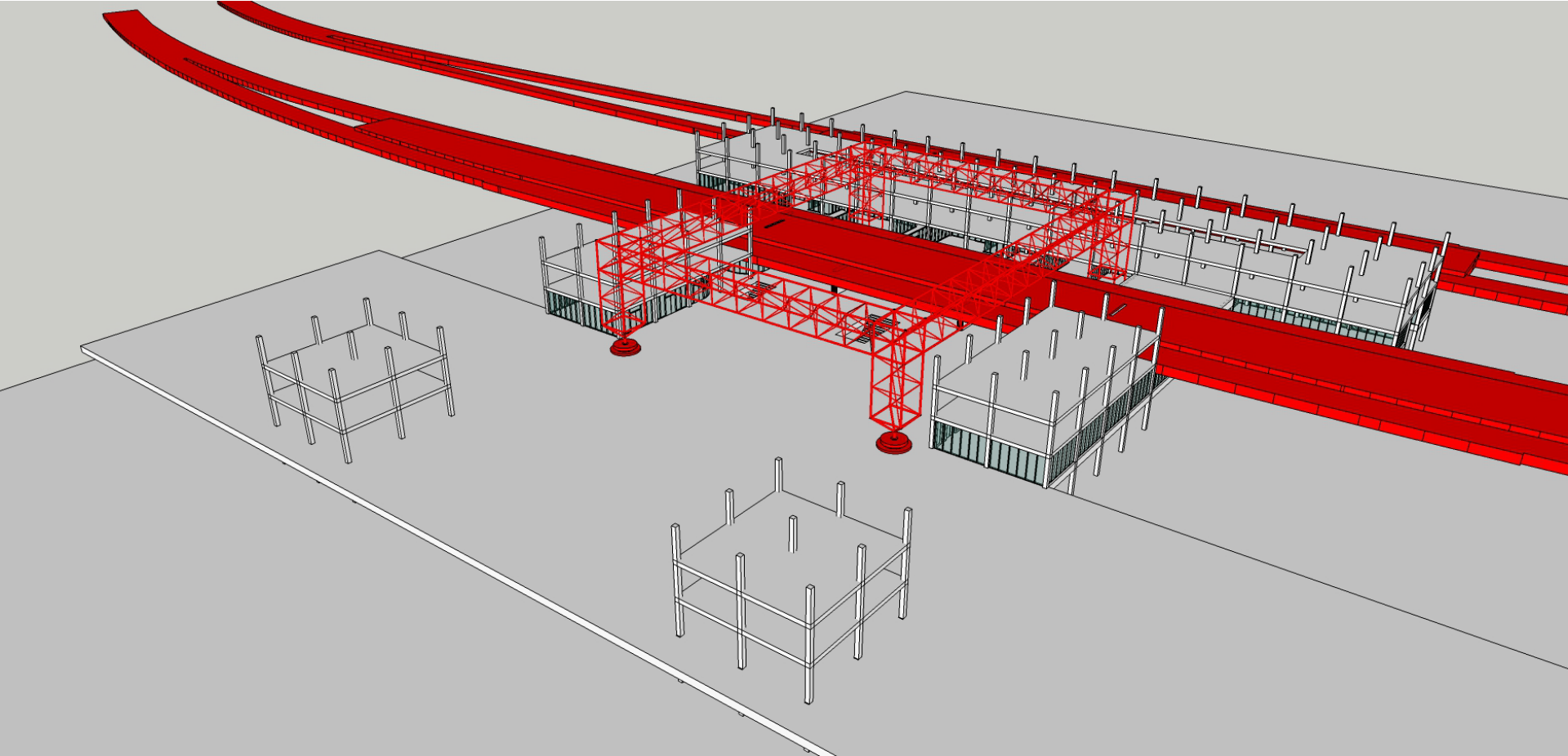


# Architecture

construction

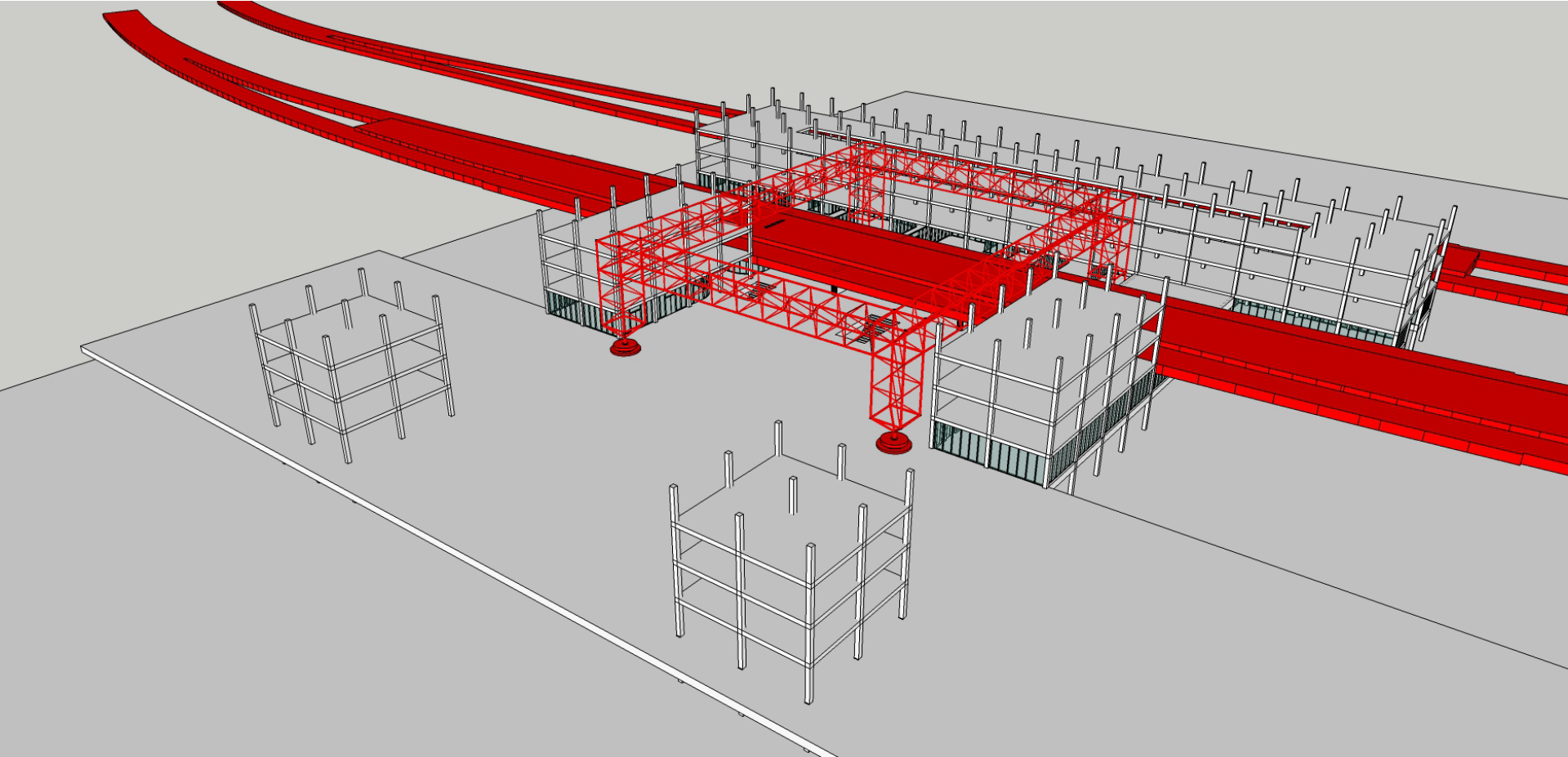


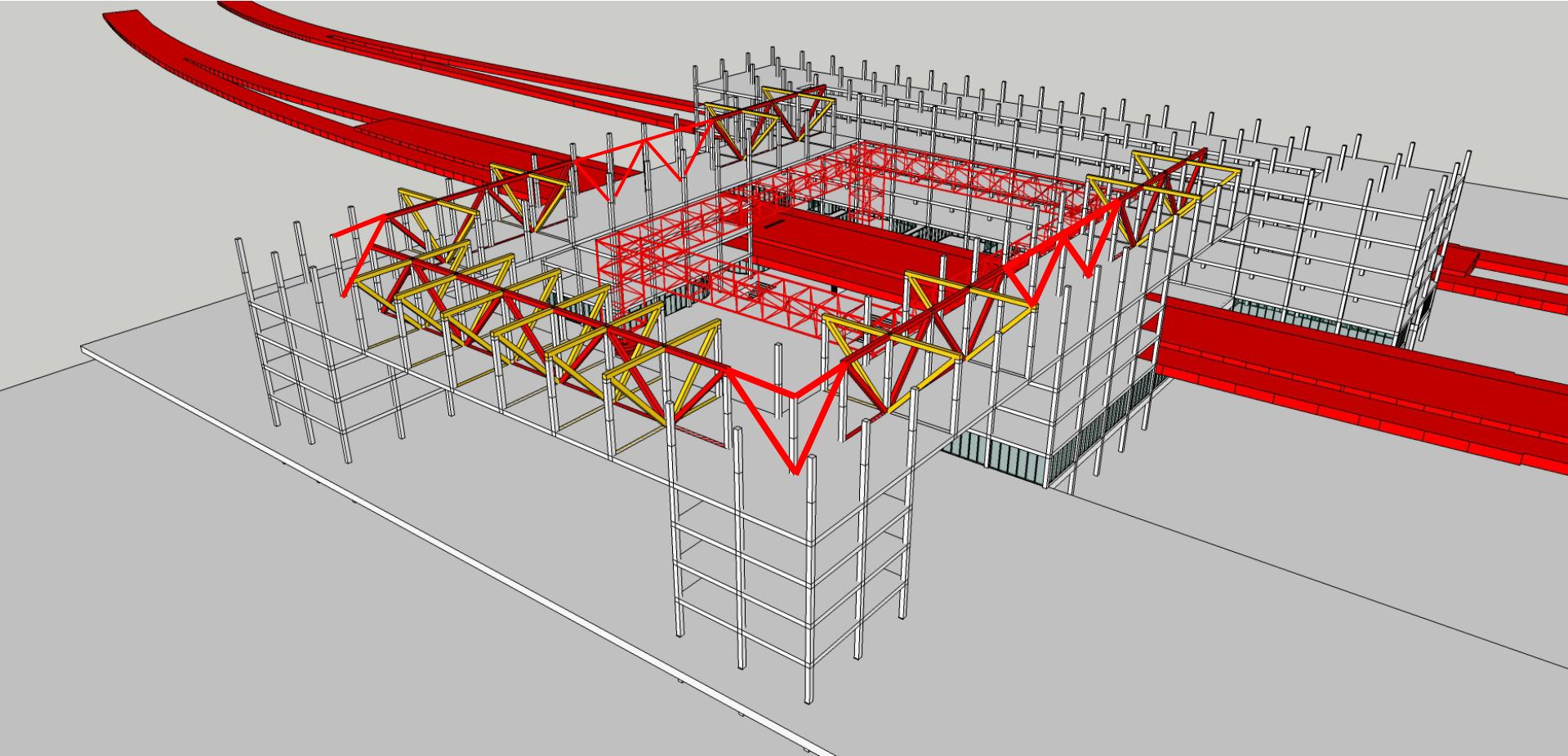




# Architecture

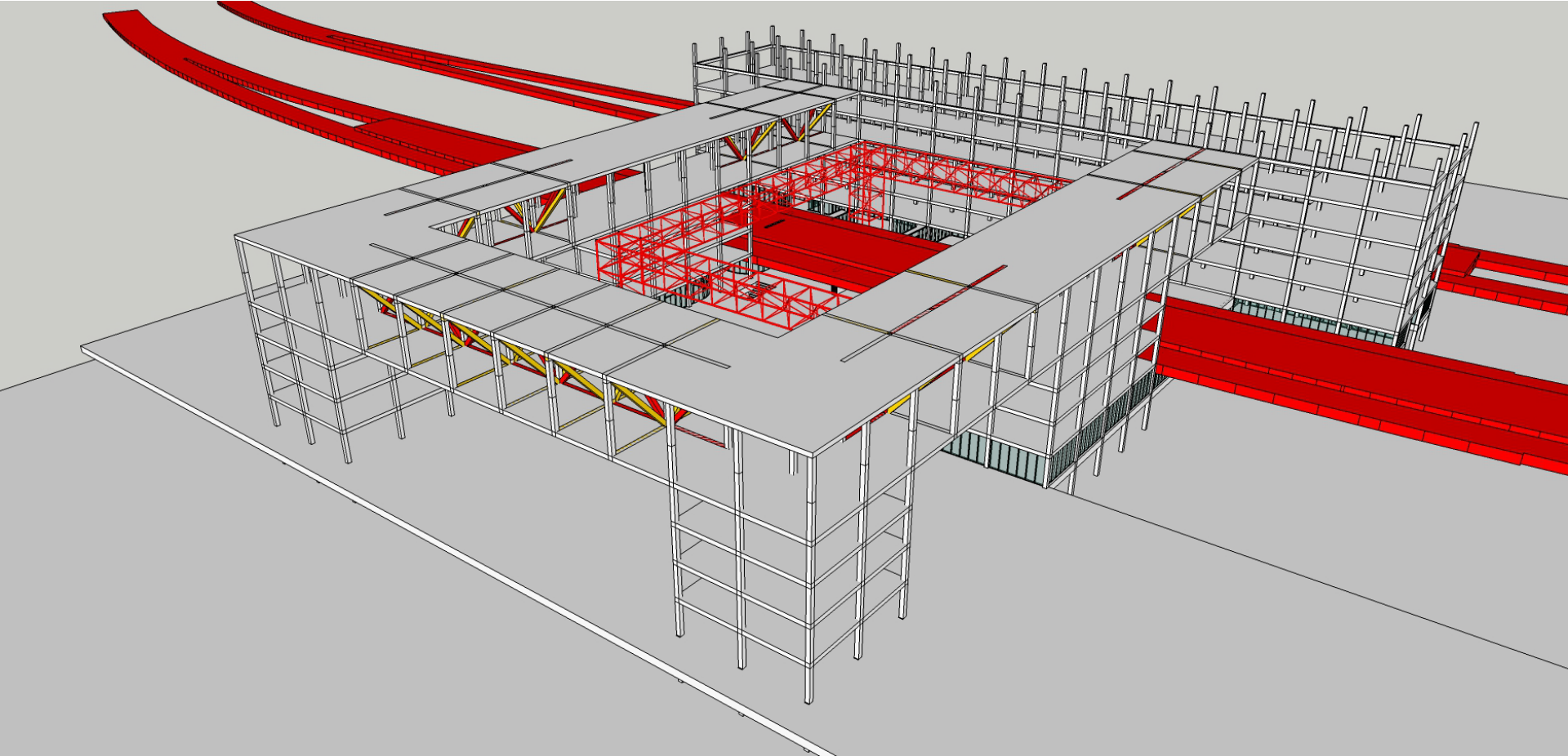
construction





# Architecture

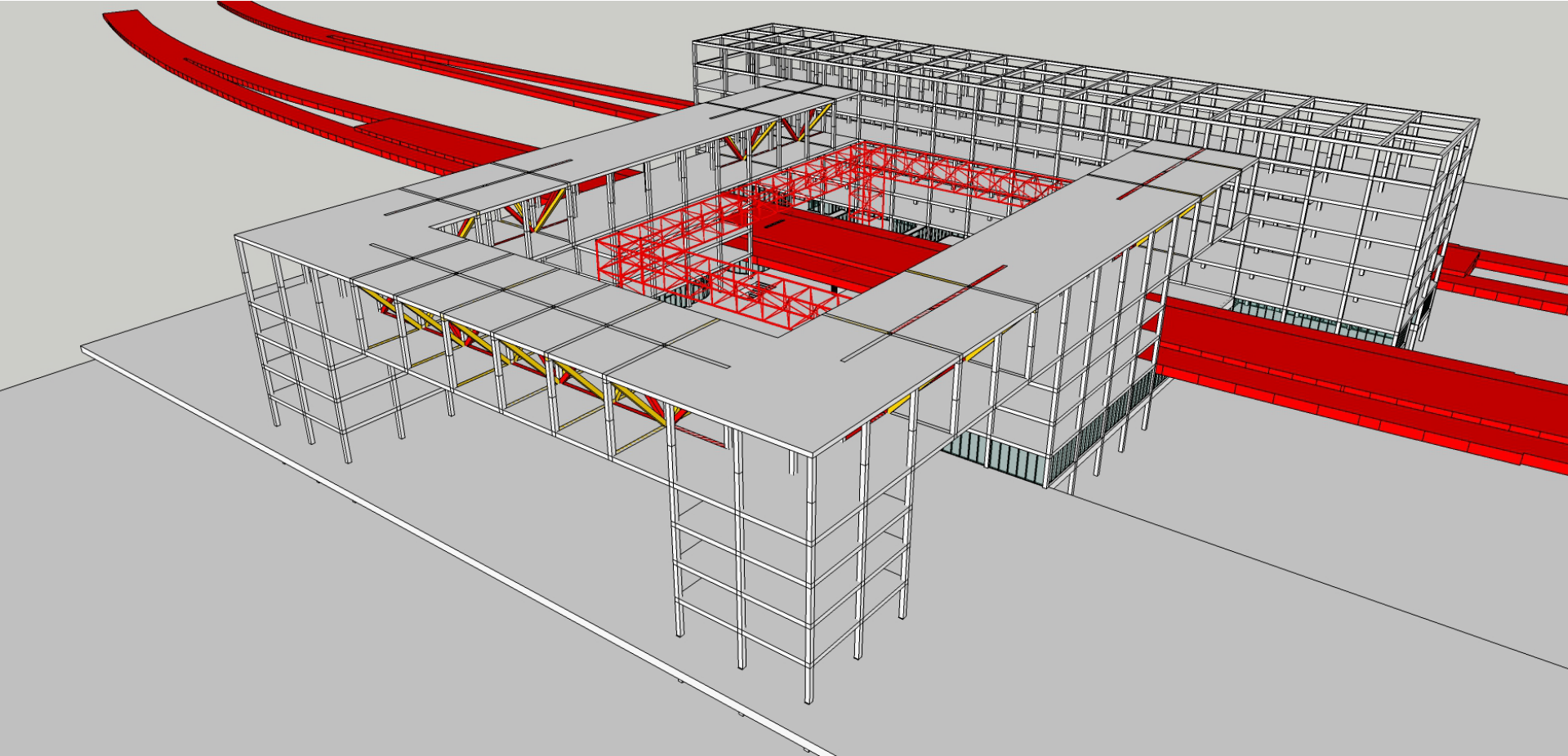
construction





# Architecture

construction



# architecture

Floorplan +1



ORLYPLEIN

CHANGIWEG

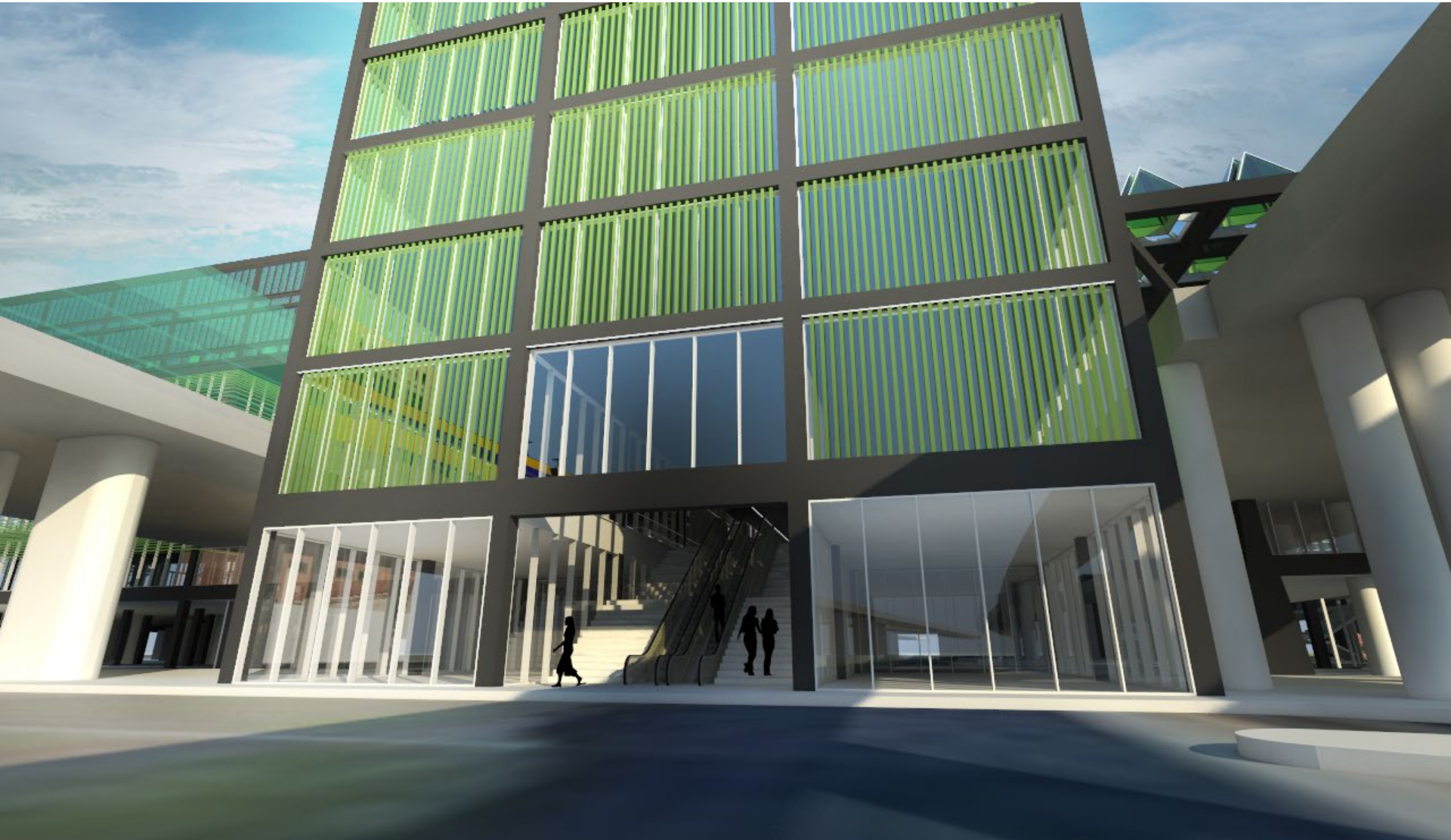
CARRASCOPEIN

50



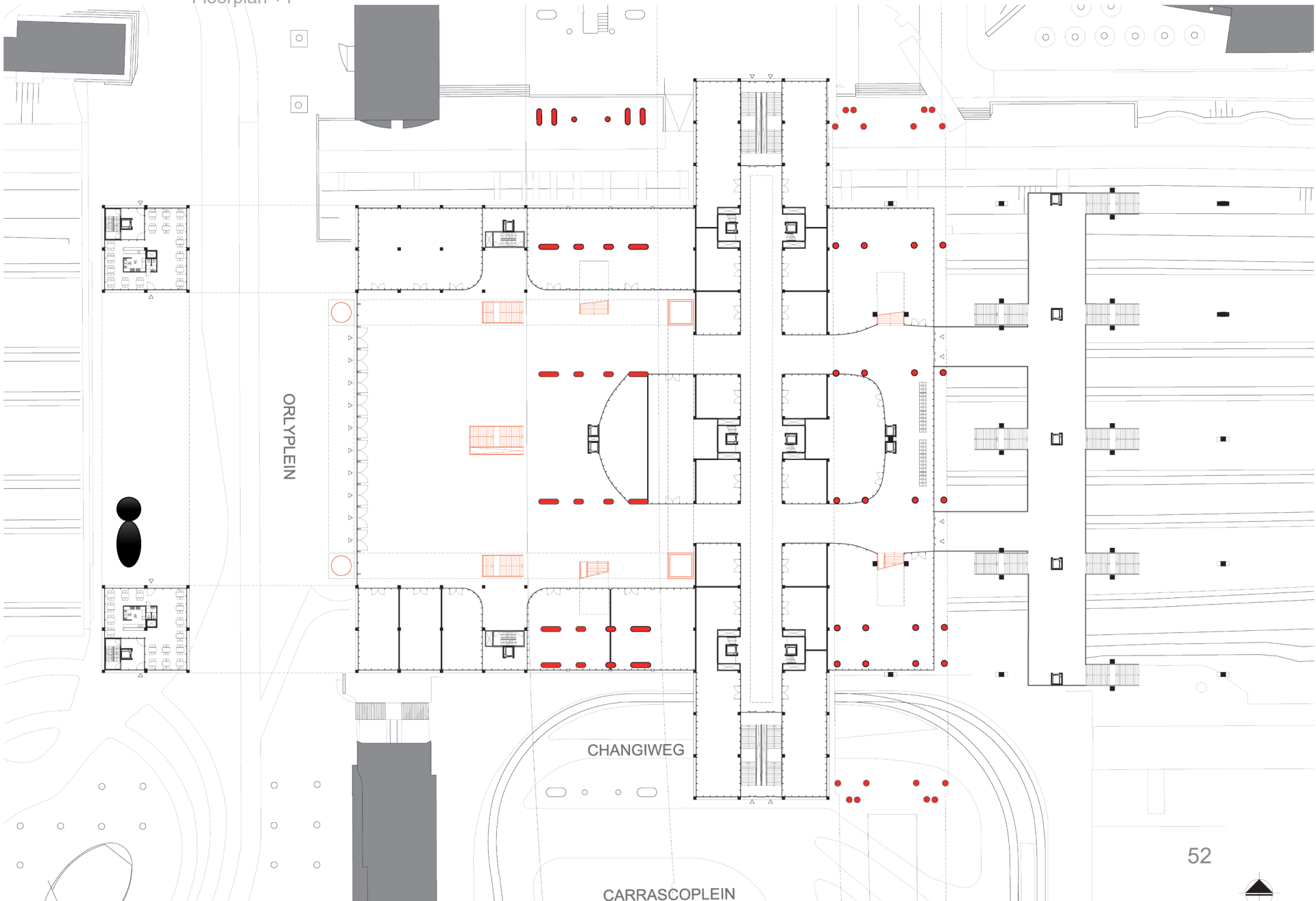
# architecture

Main entrance



# architecture

Floorplan +1



ORLYPLEIN

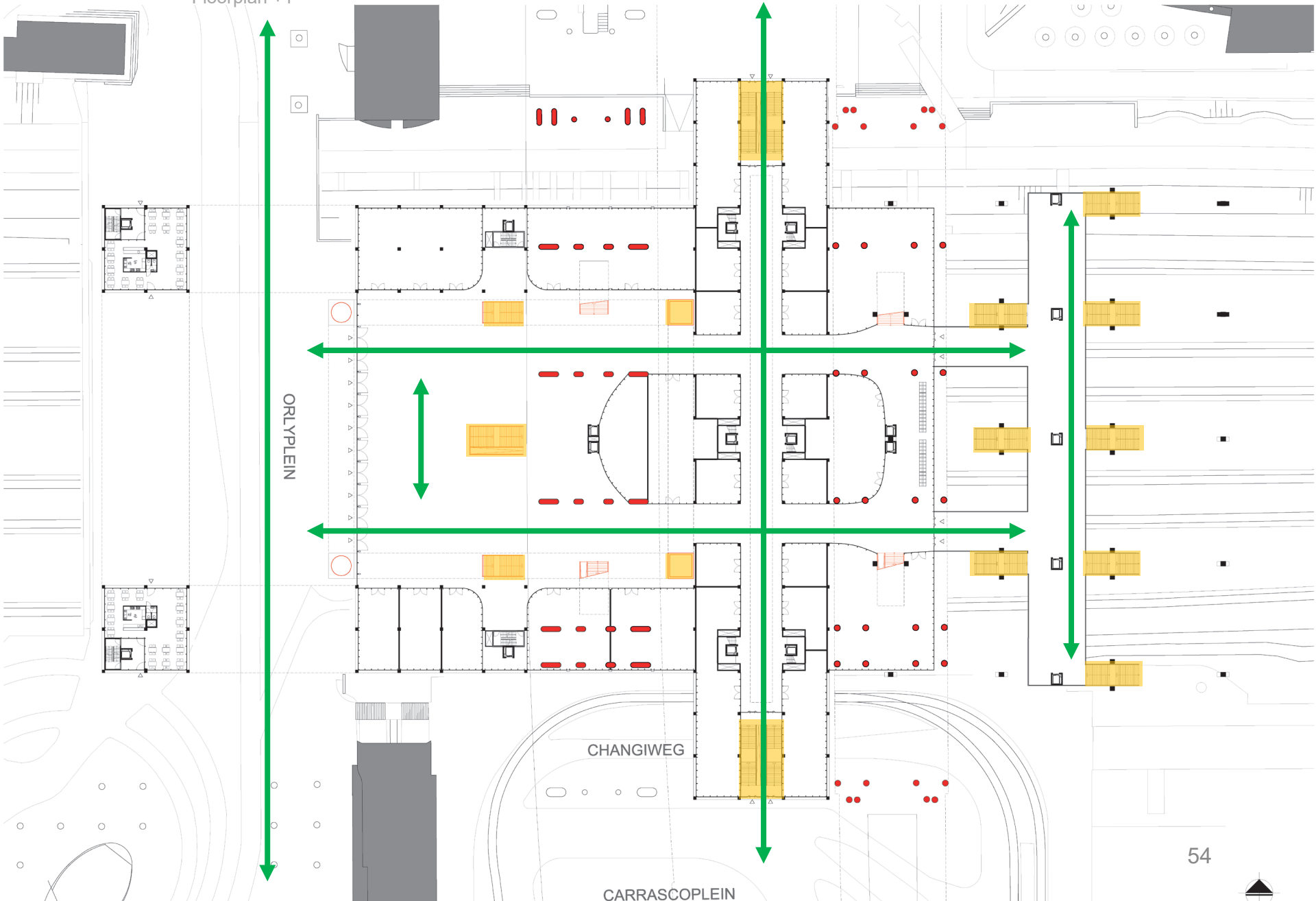
CHANGIWEG

CARRASCOPEIN



# architecture

Floorplan +1



ORLYPLEIN

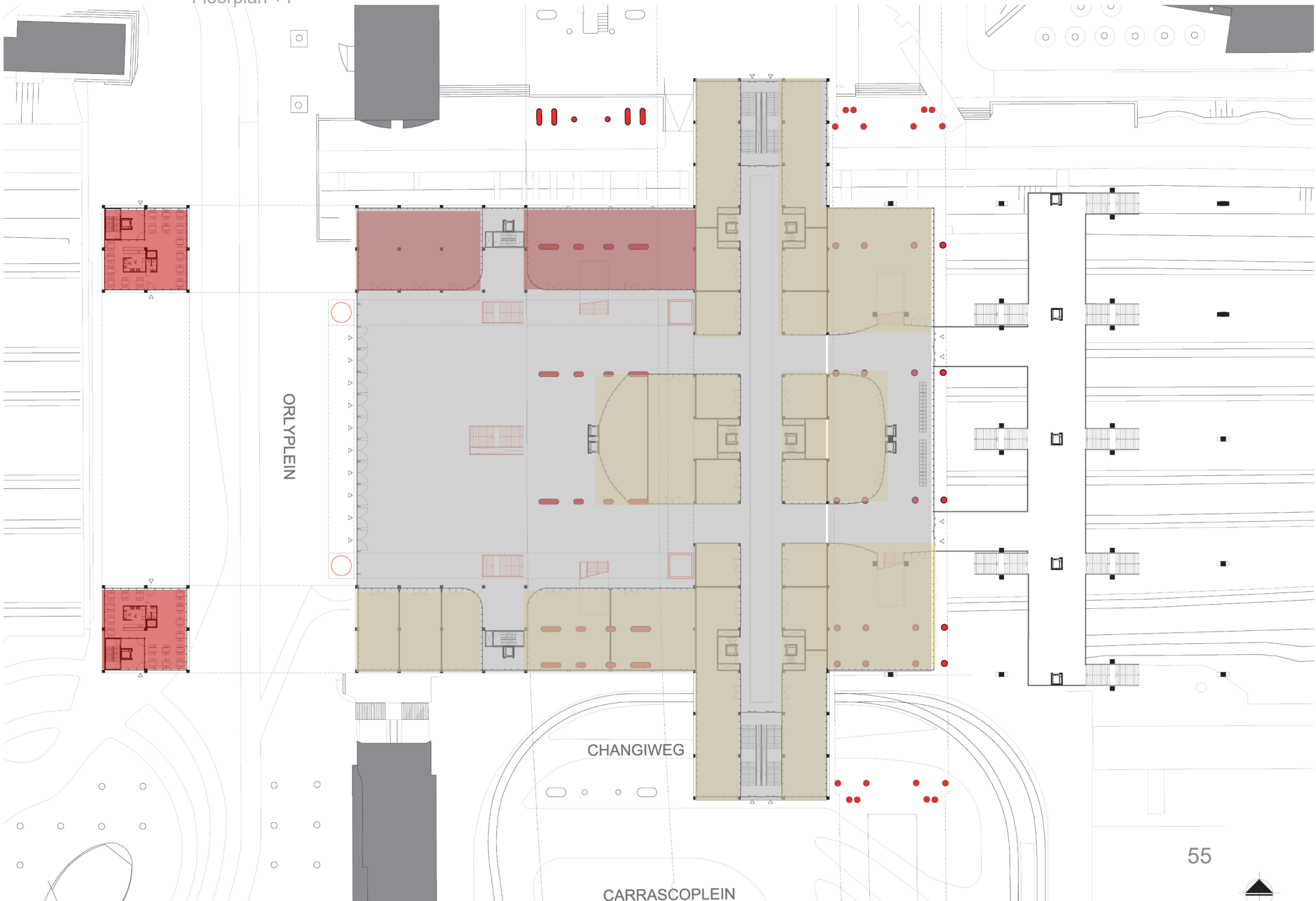
CHANGIWEG

CARRASCOPELEIN



# architecture

Floorplan +1



ORLYPLEIN

CHANGIWEG

CARRASCOPEIN

# architecture

Floorplan +1



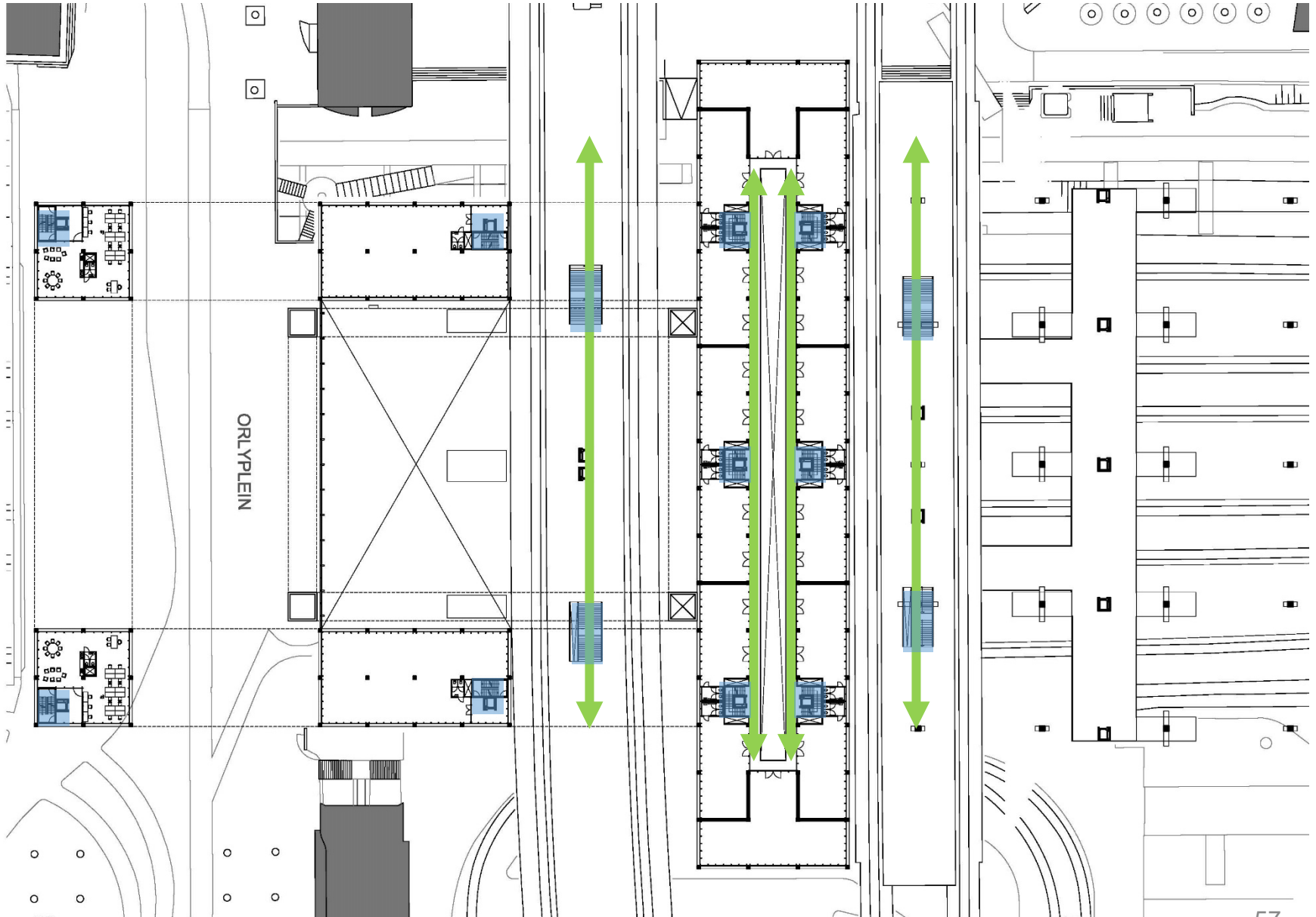
ORLYPLEIN

CHANGIWEG

CARRASCOPEIN

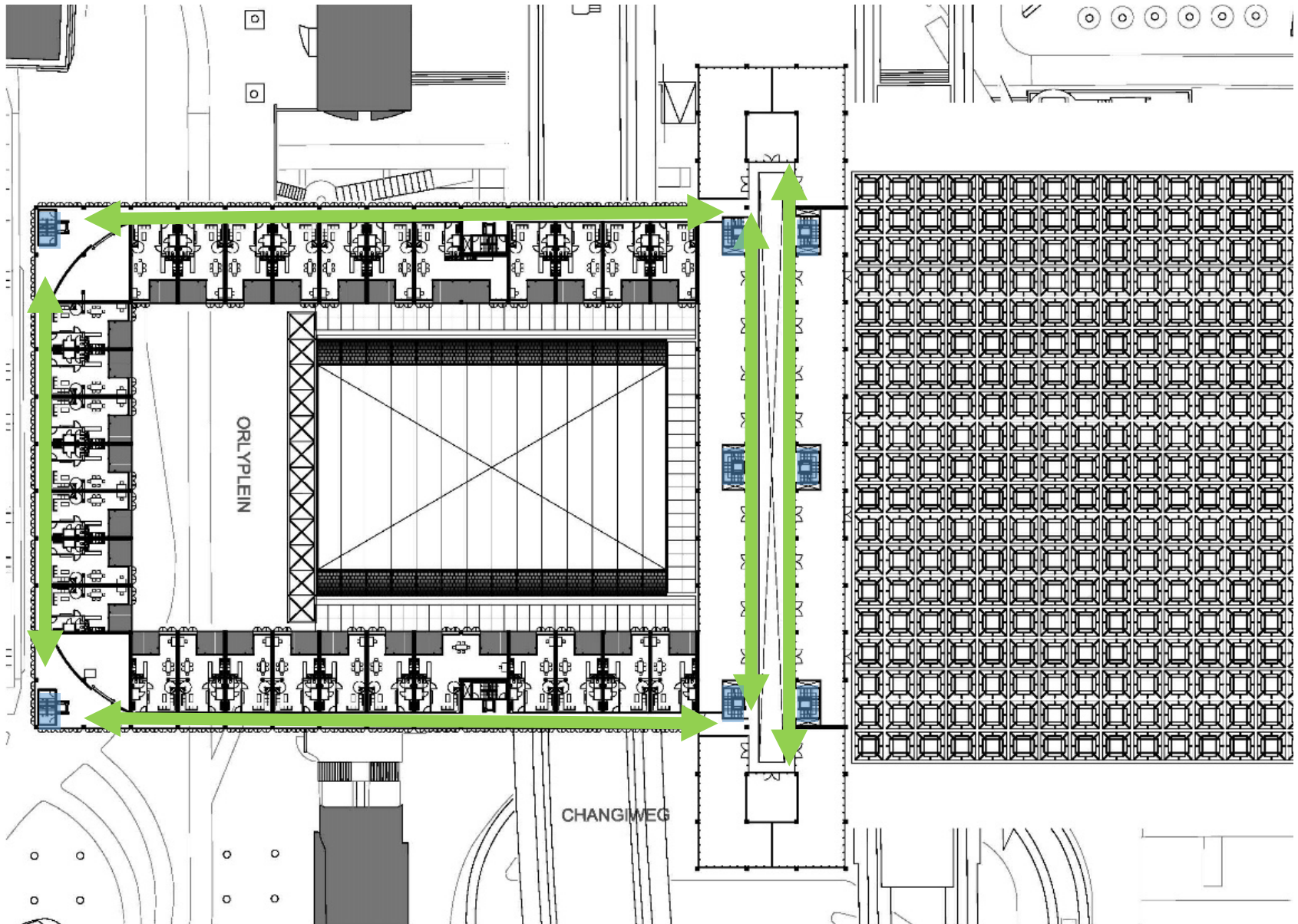






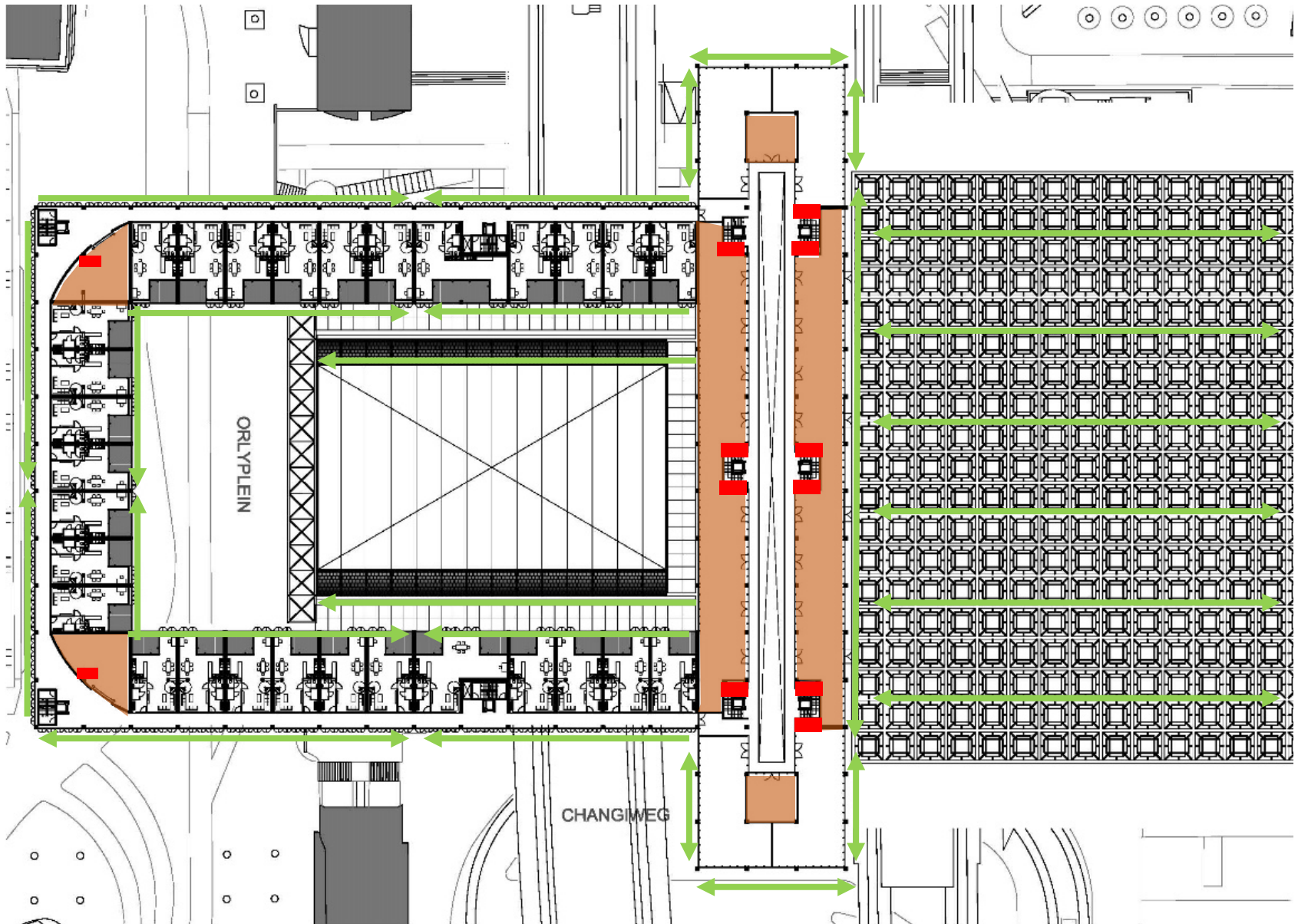
# architecture

Floorplan\_+5



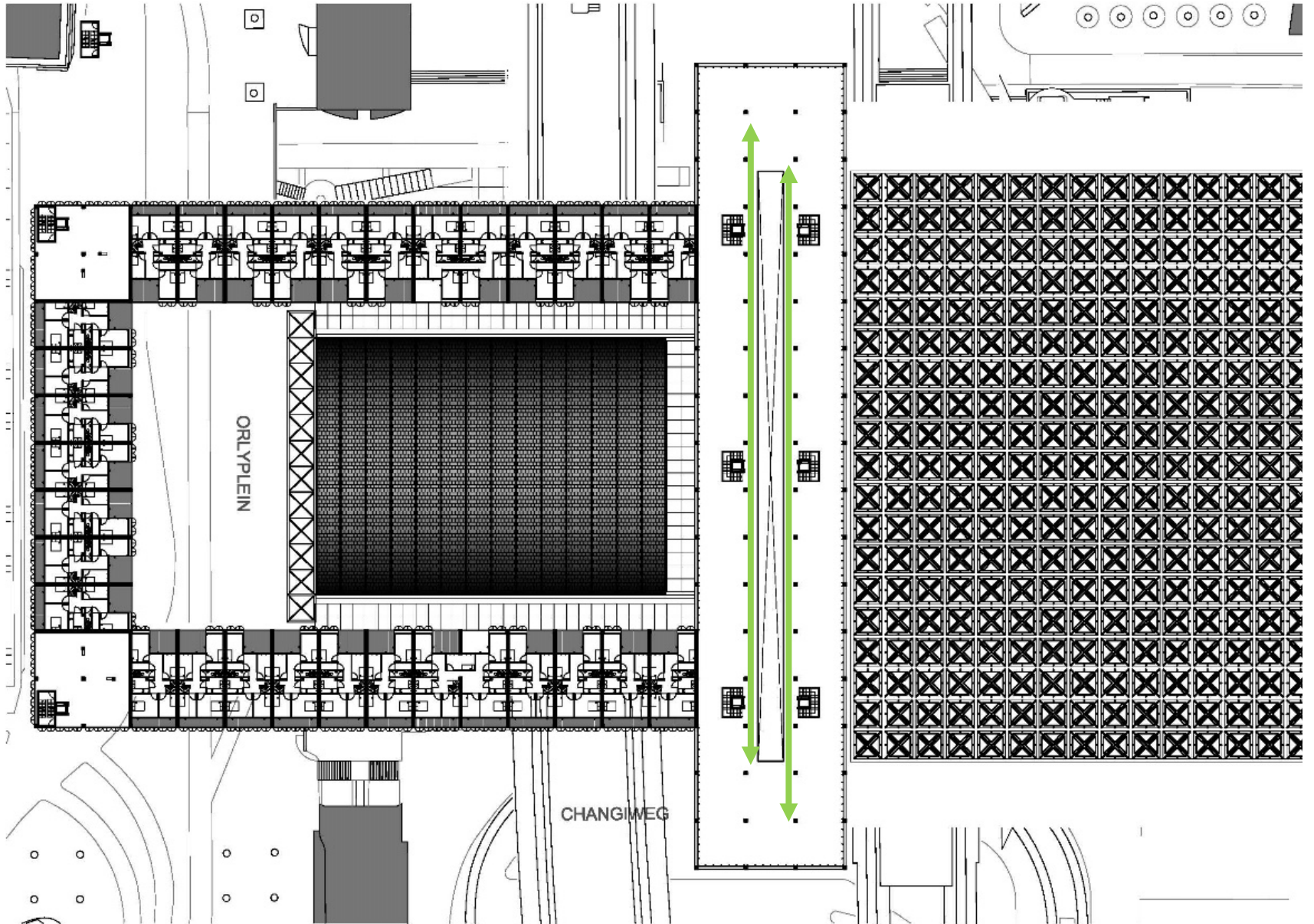
# architecture

Floorplan\_+5



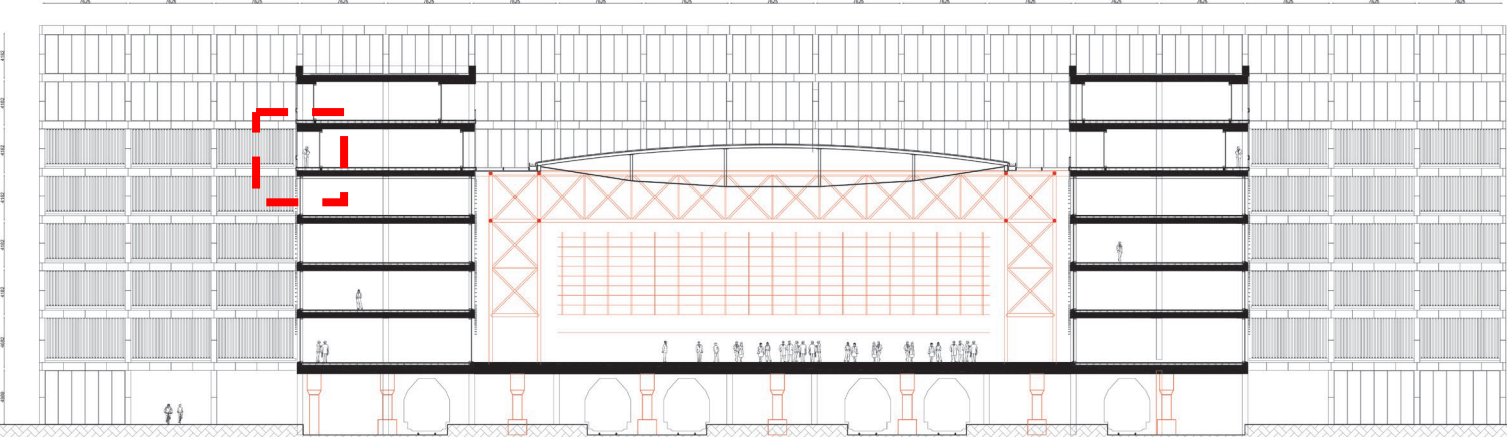
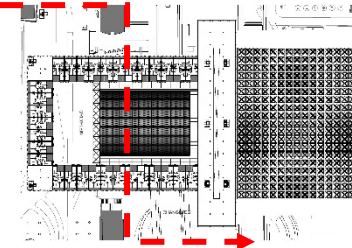
# architecture

Floorplan\_+6



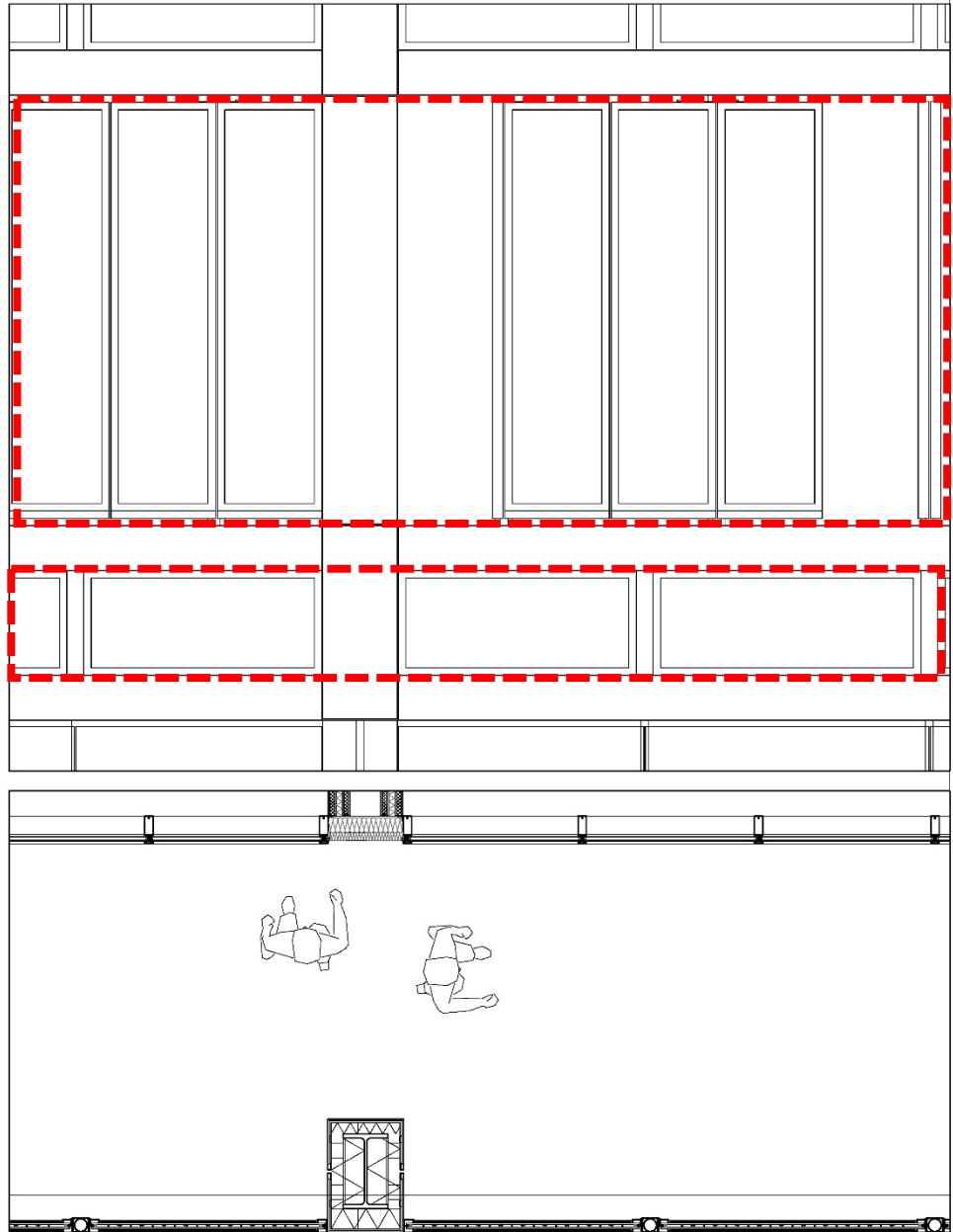
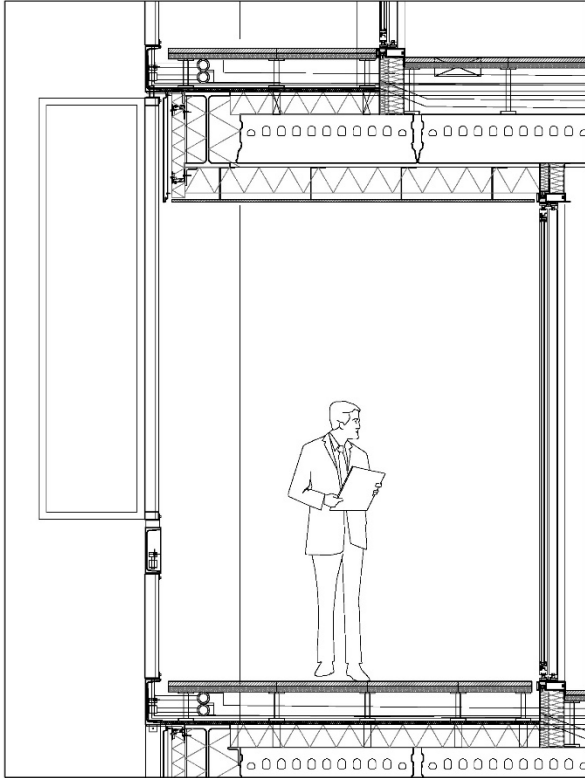
# architecture

## section



# architecture

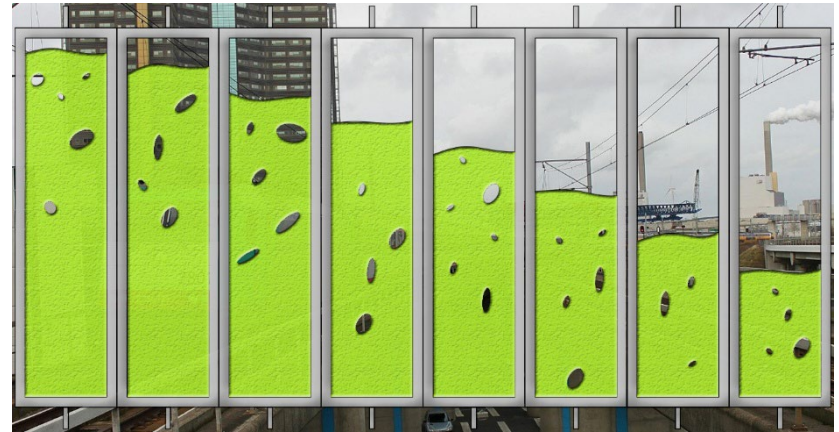
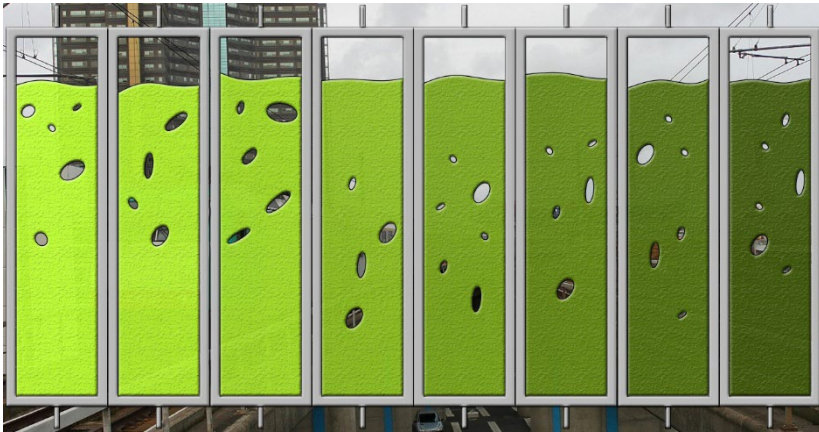
section



# Architecture

concept

## \_adaptable algae cultivation



\_fill rate

\_harvesting rate

# Architecture

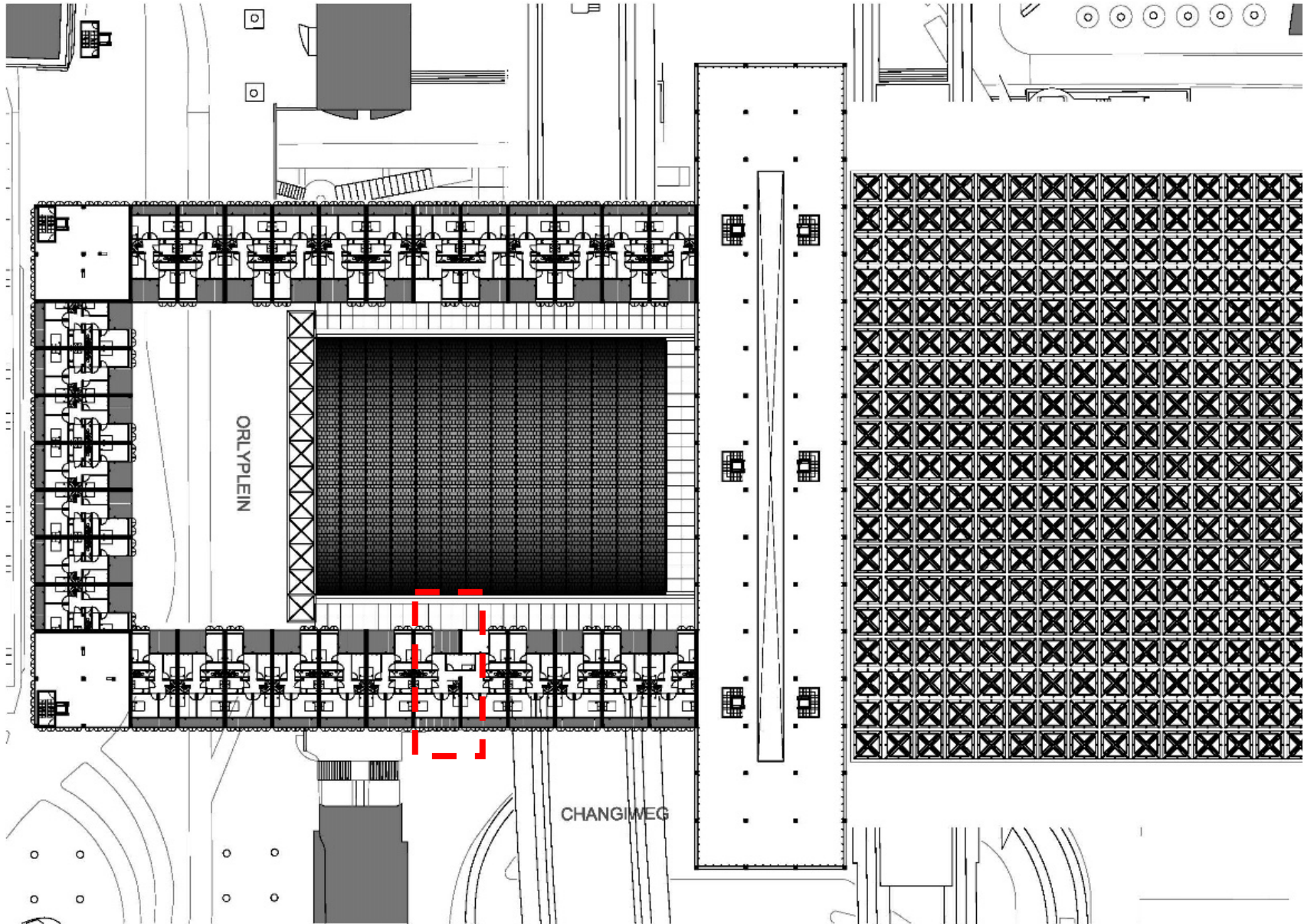
concept





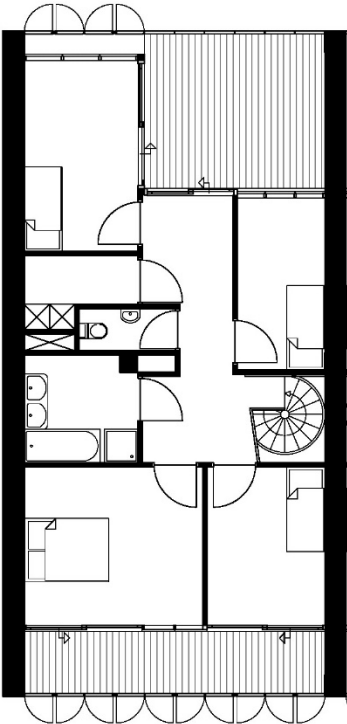
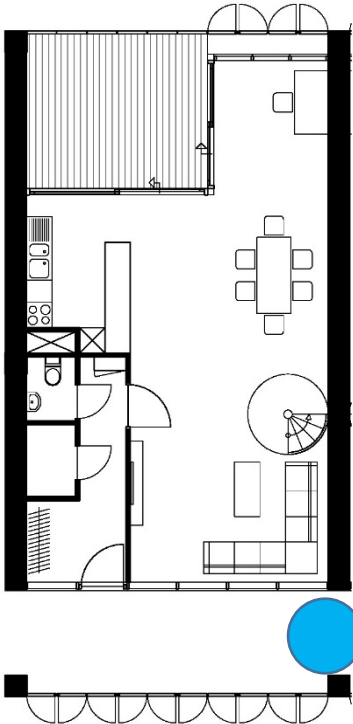
# architecture

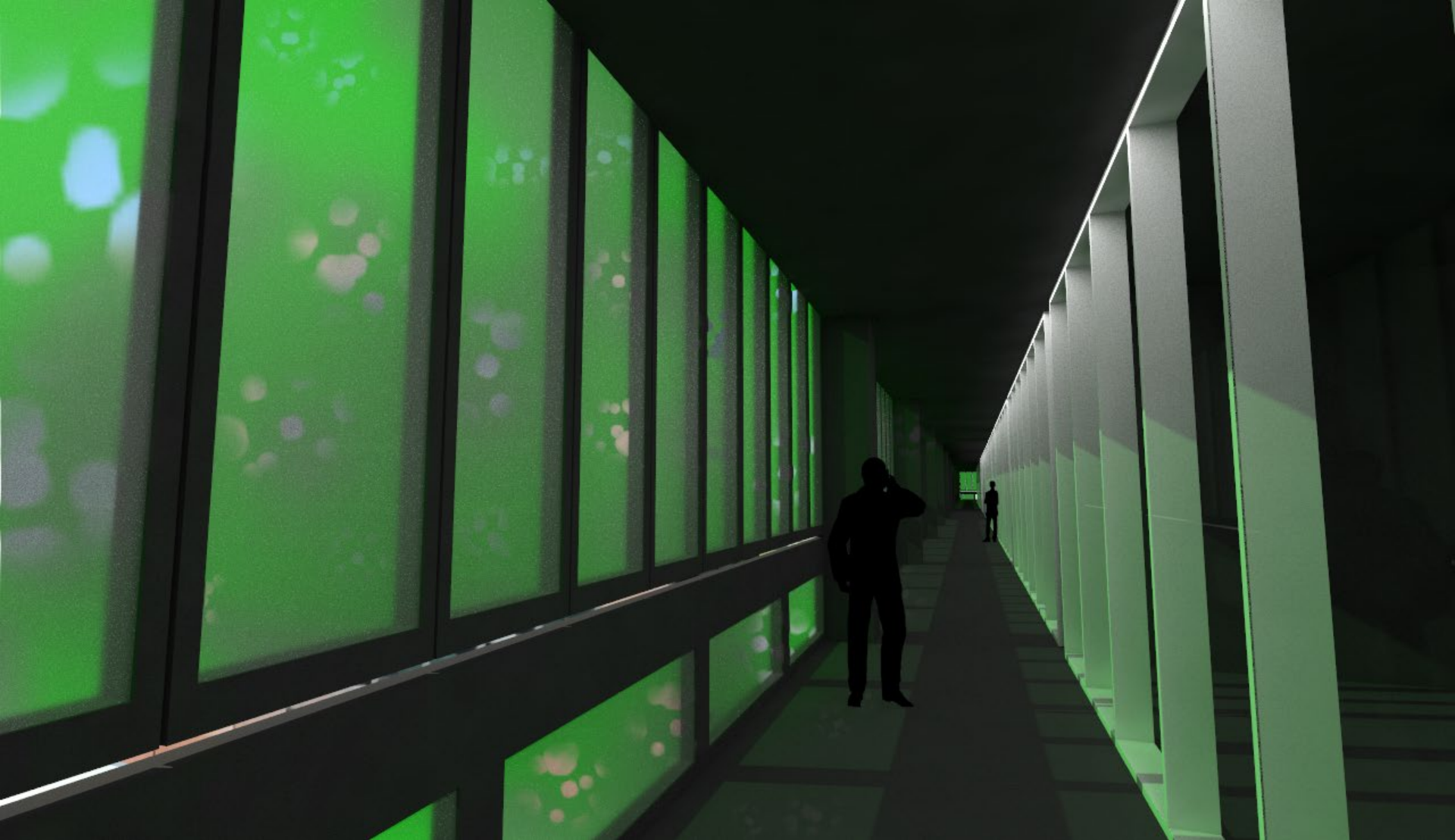
Floorplan\_+6

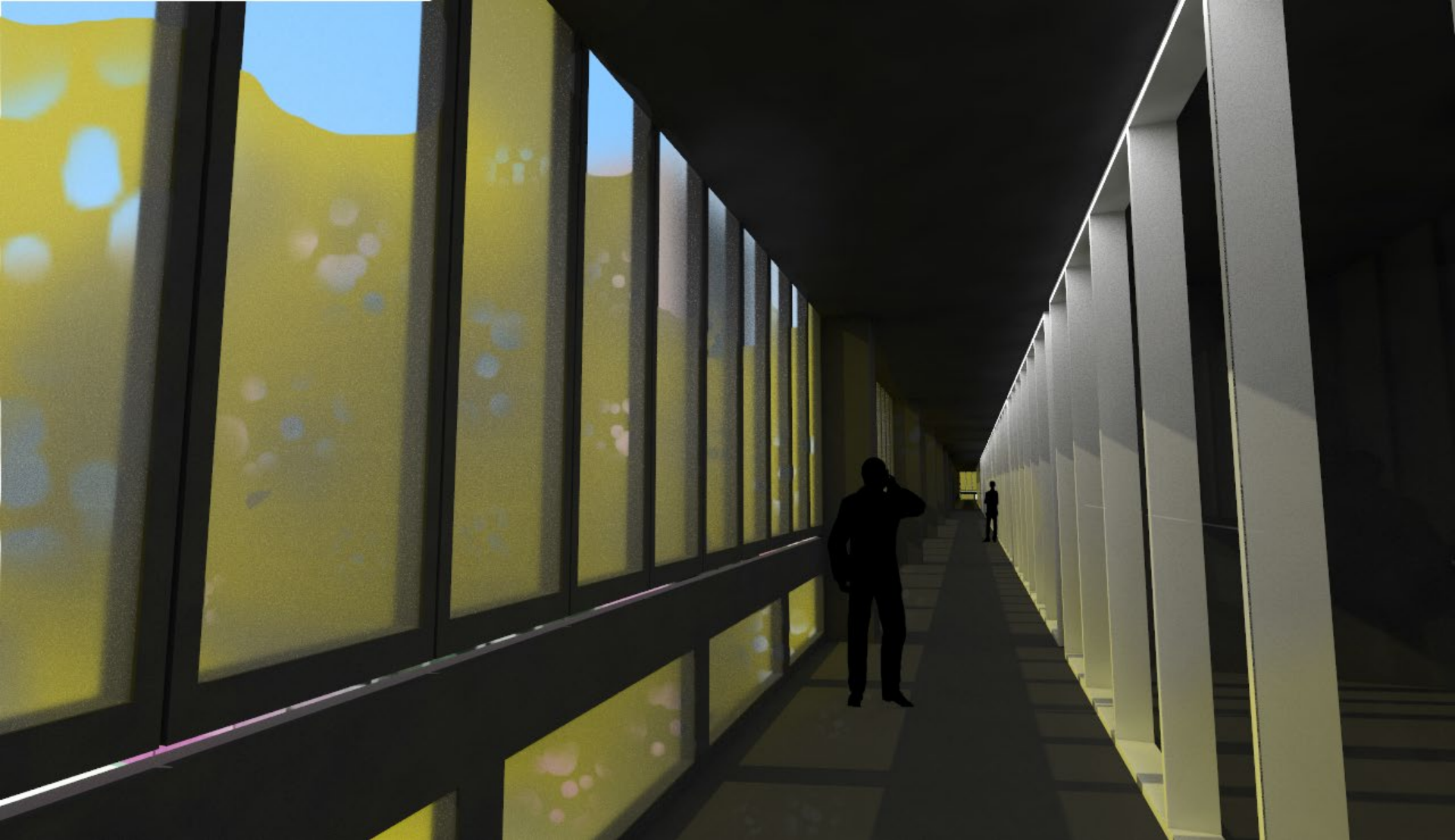


1<sup>st</sup> floor

2<sup>nd</sup> floor

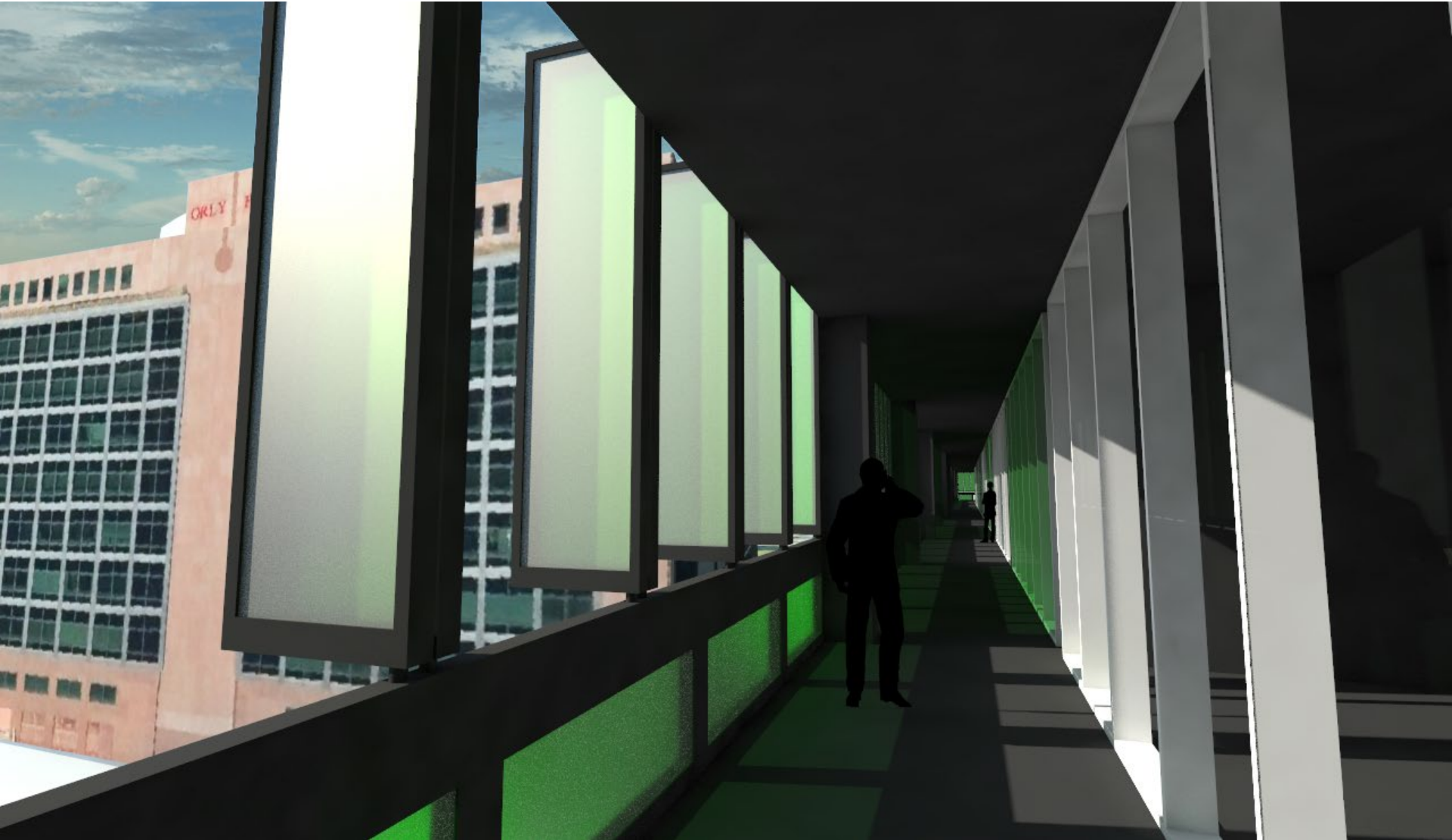




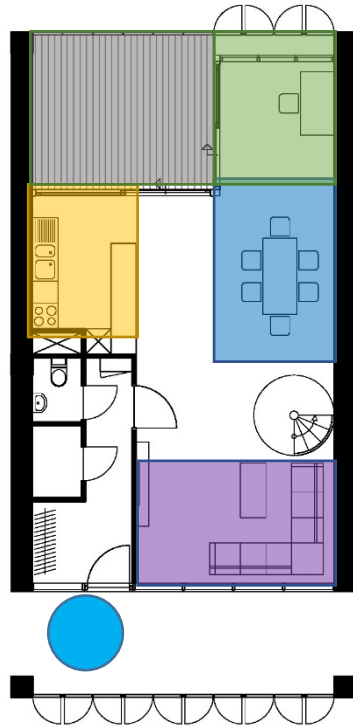


# architecture

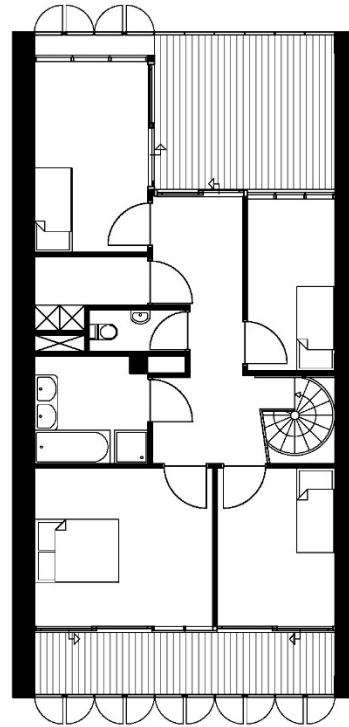
dwelling

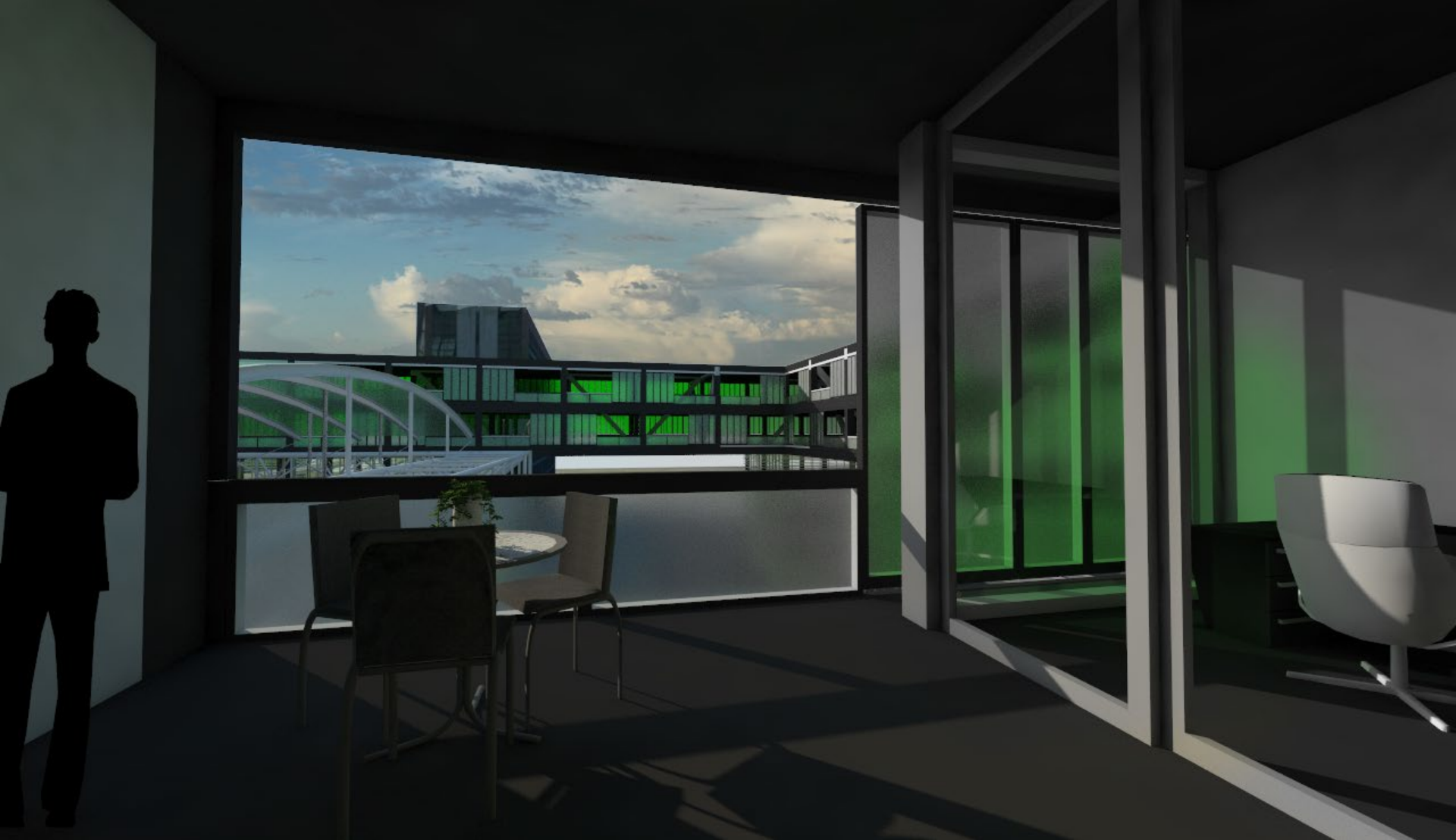


1<sup>st</sup> floor



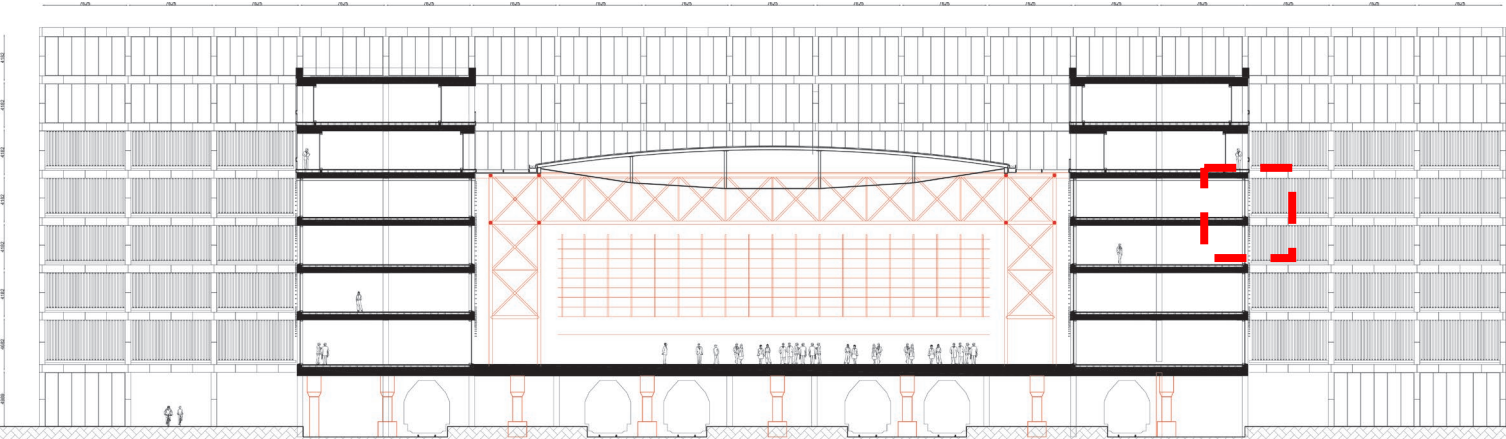
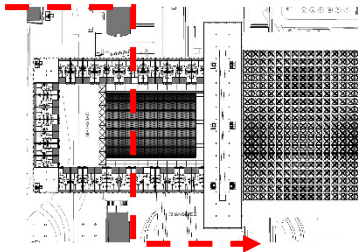
2<sup>nd</sup> floor





# architecture

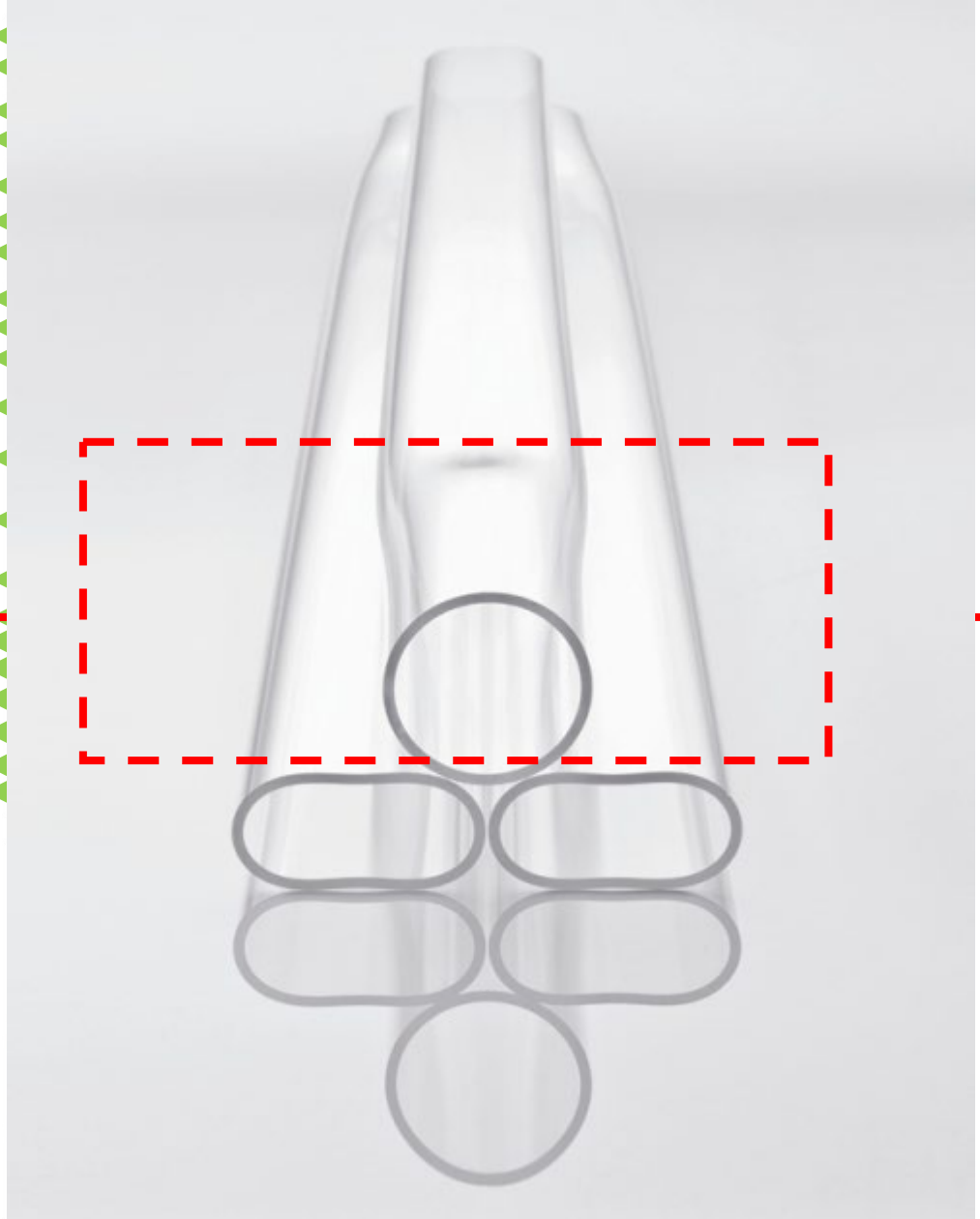
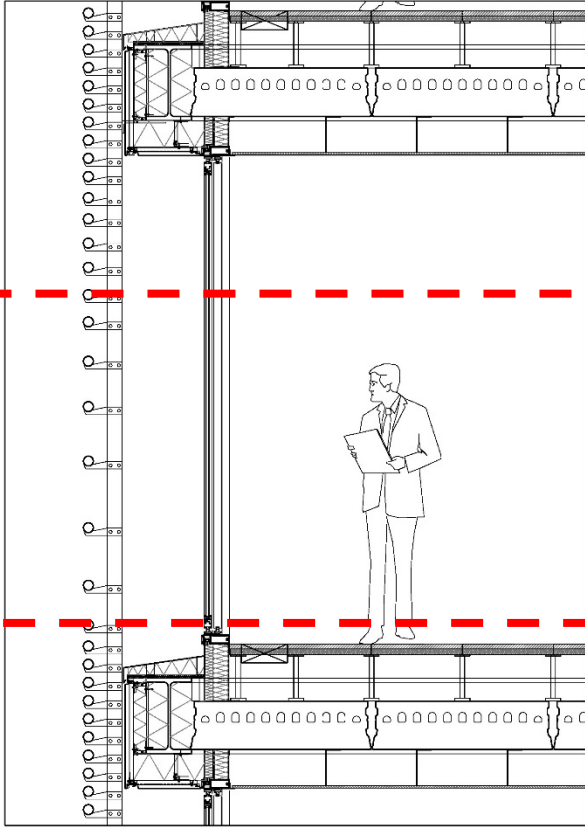
section

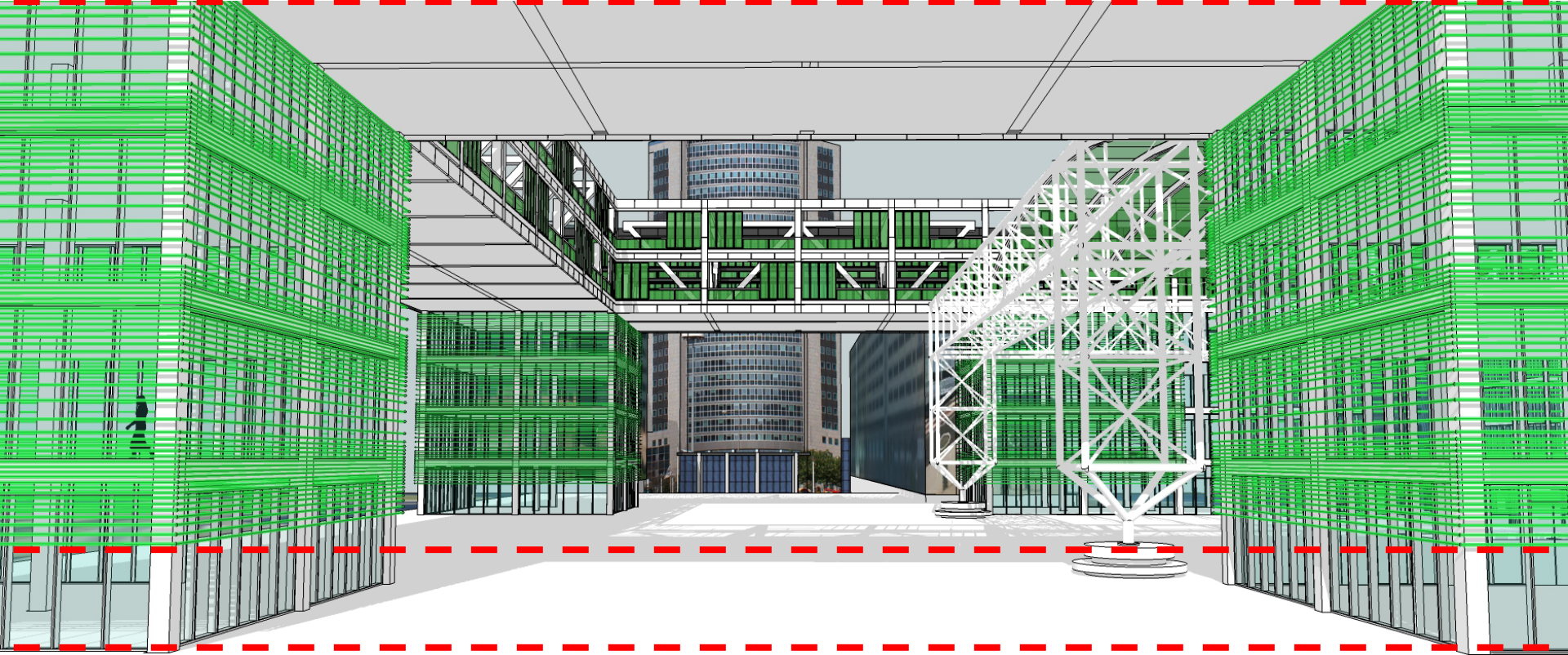


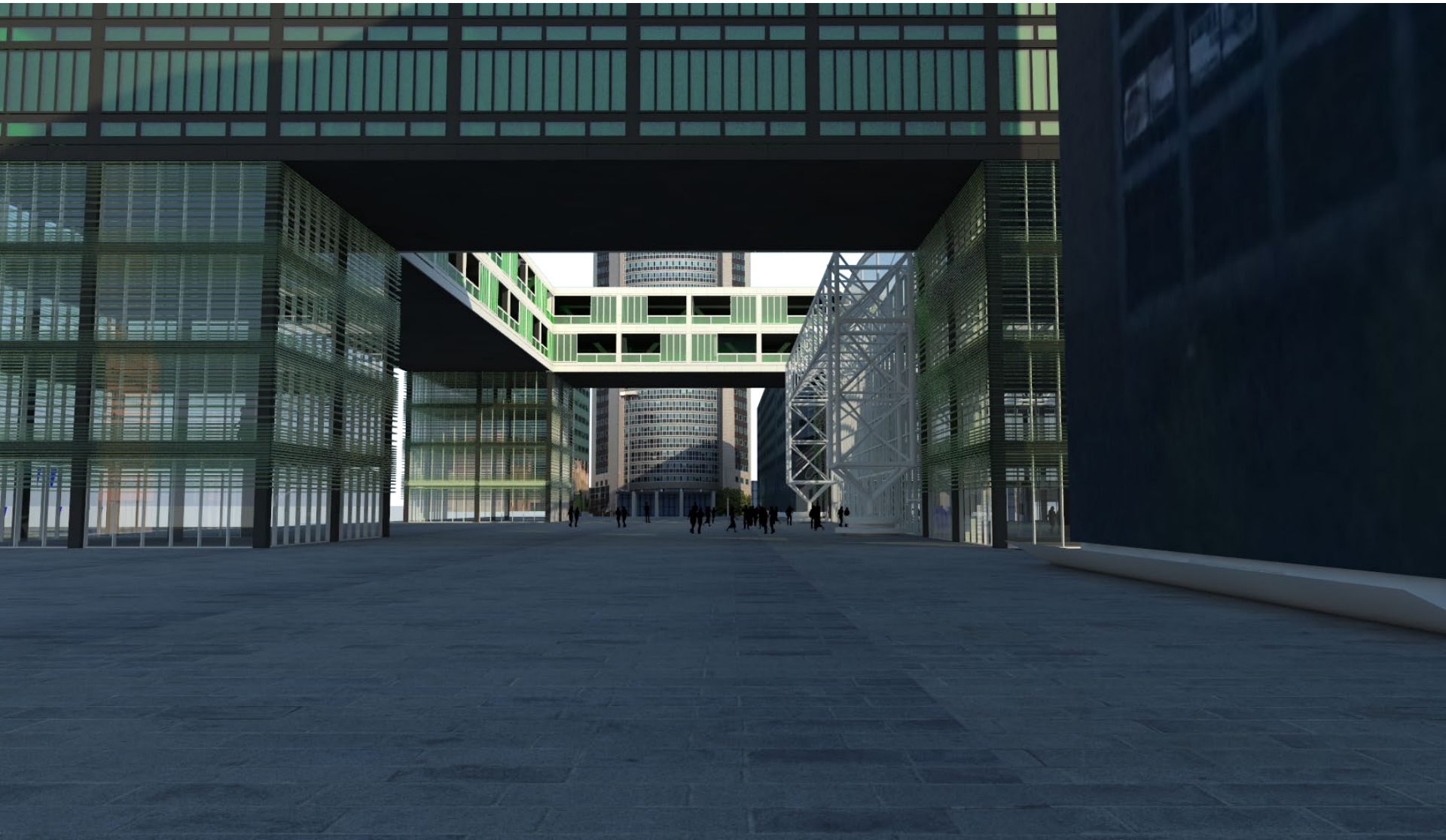


# architecture

section

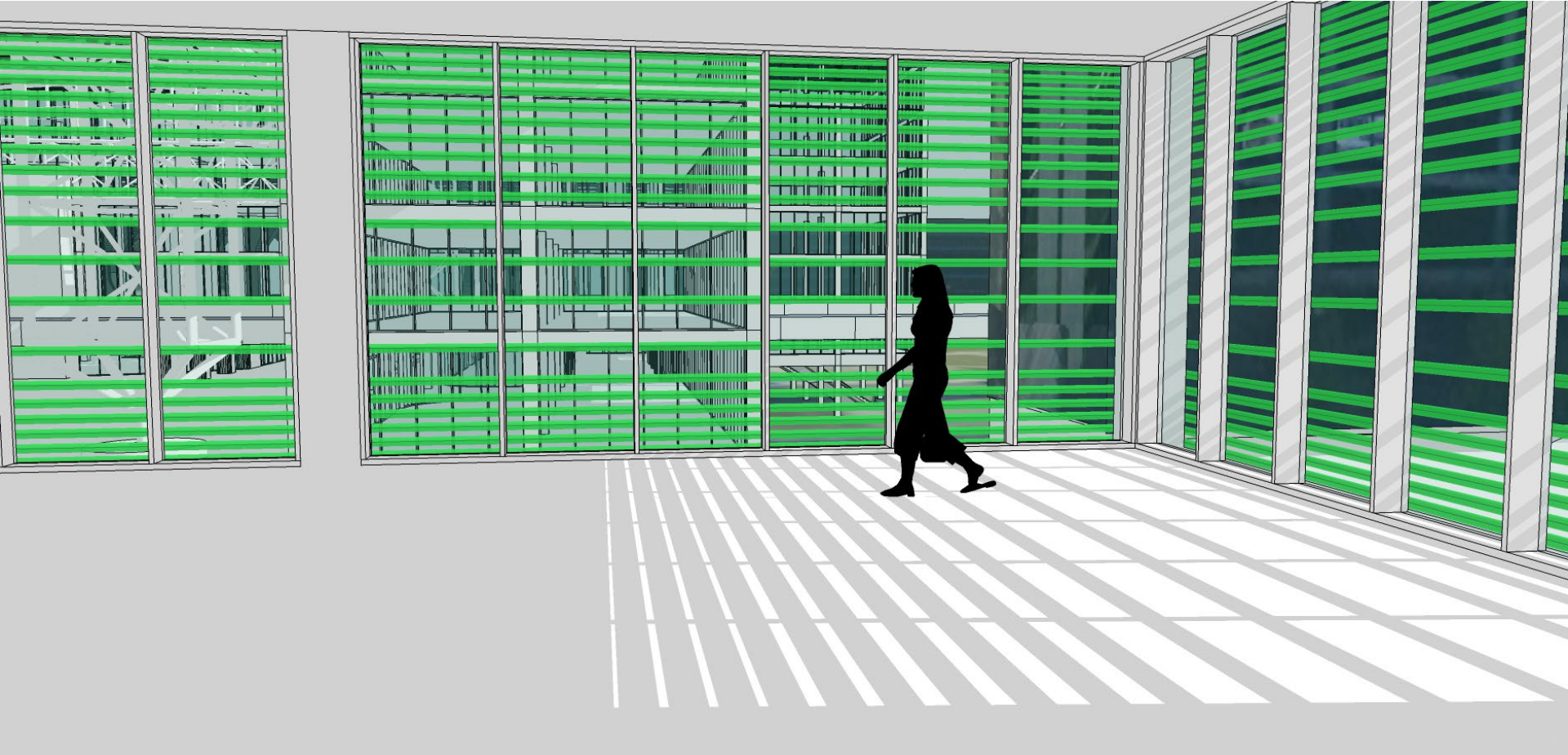






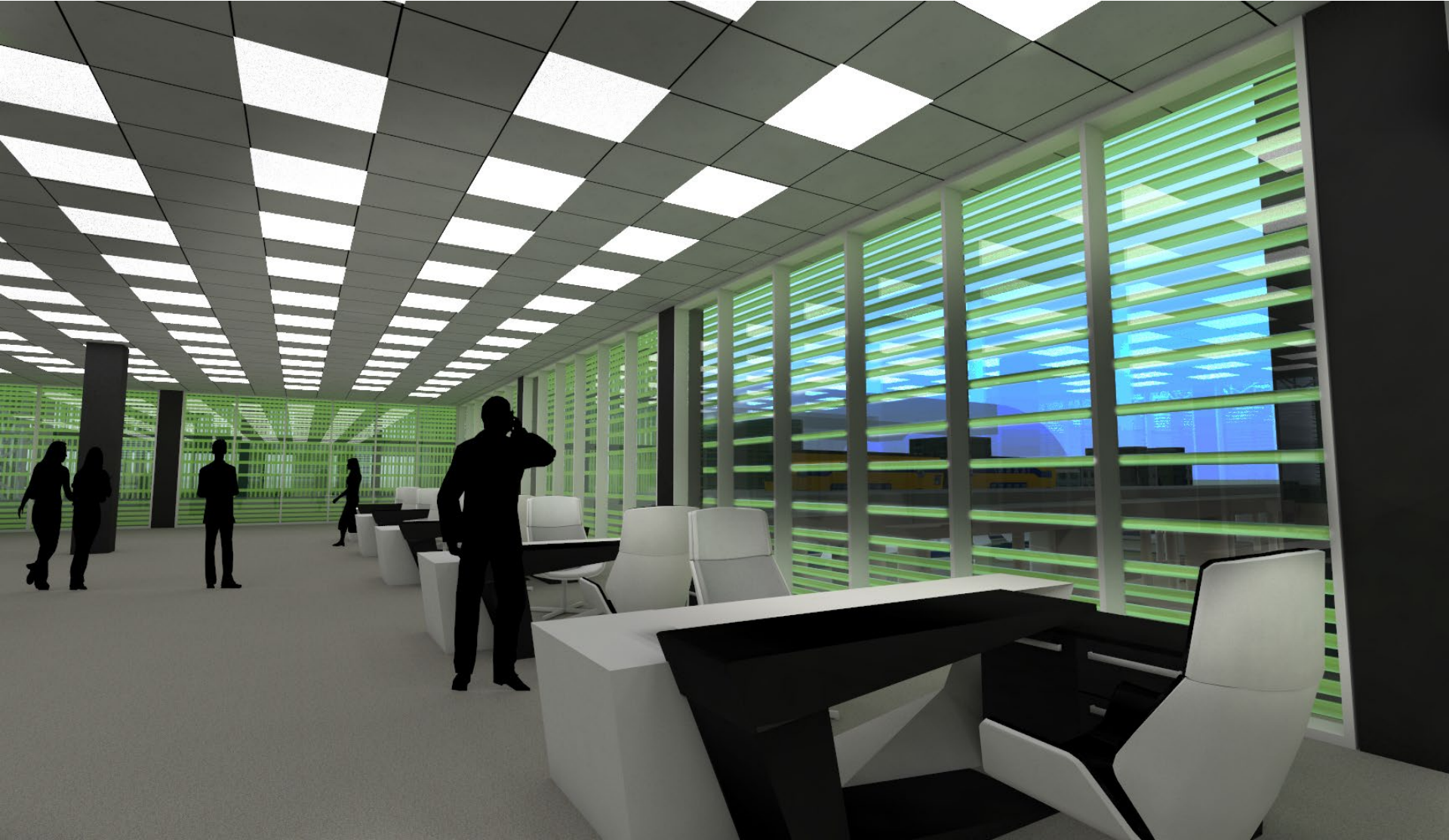
# architecture

impression



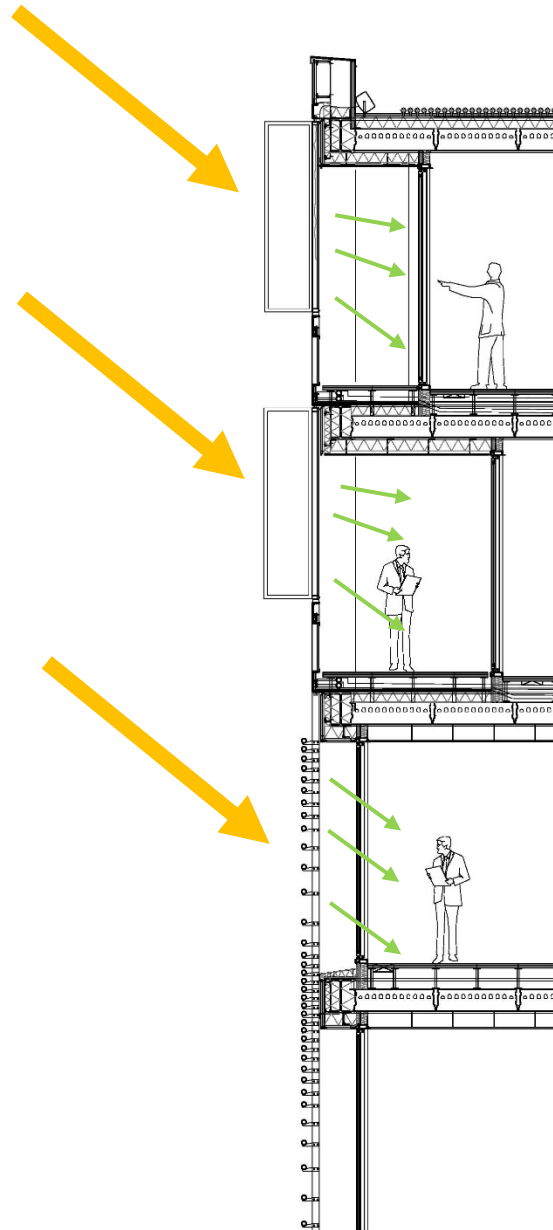
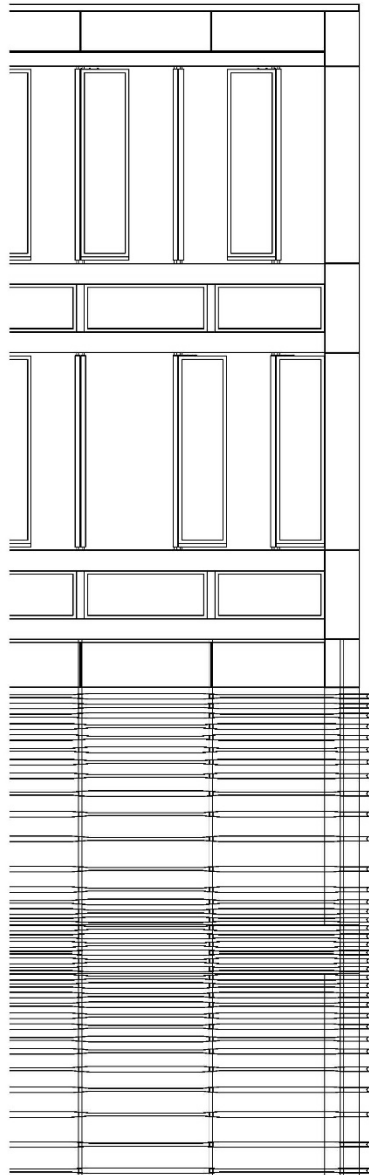
architecture

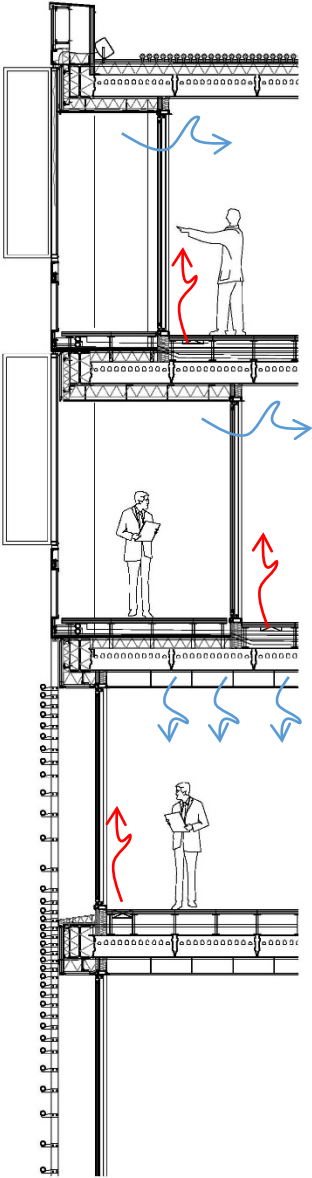
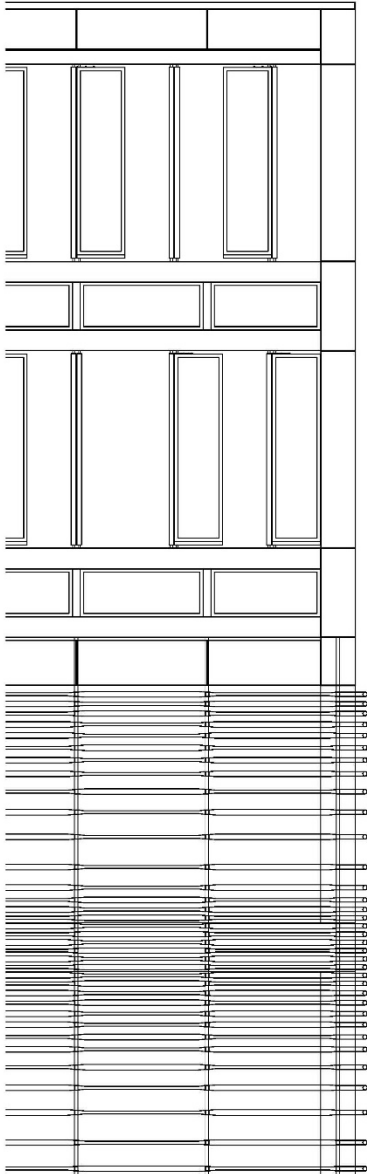
impression

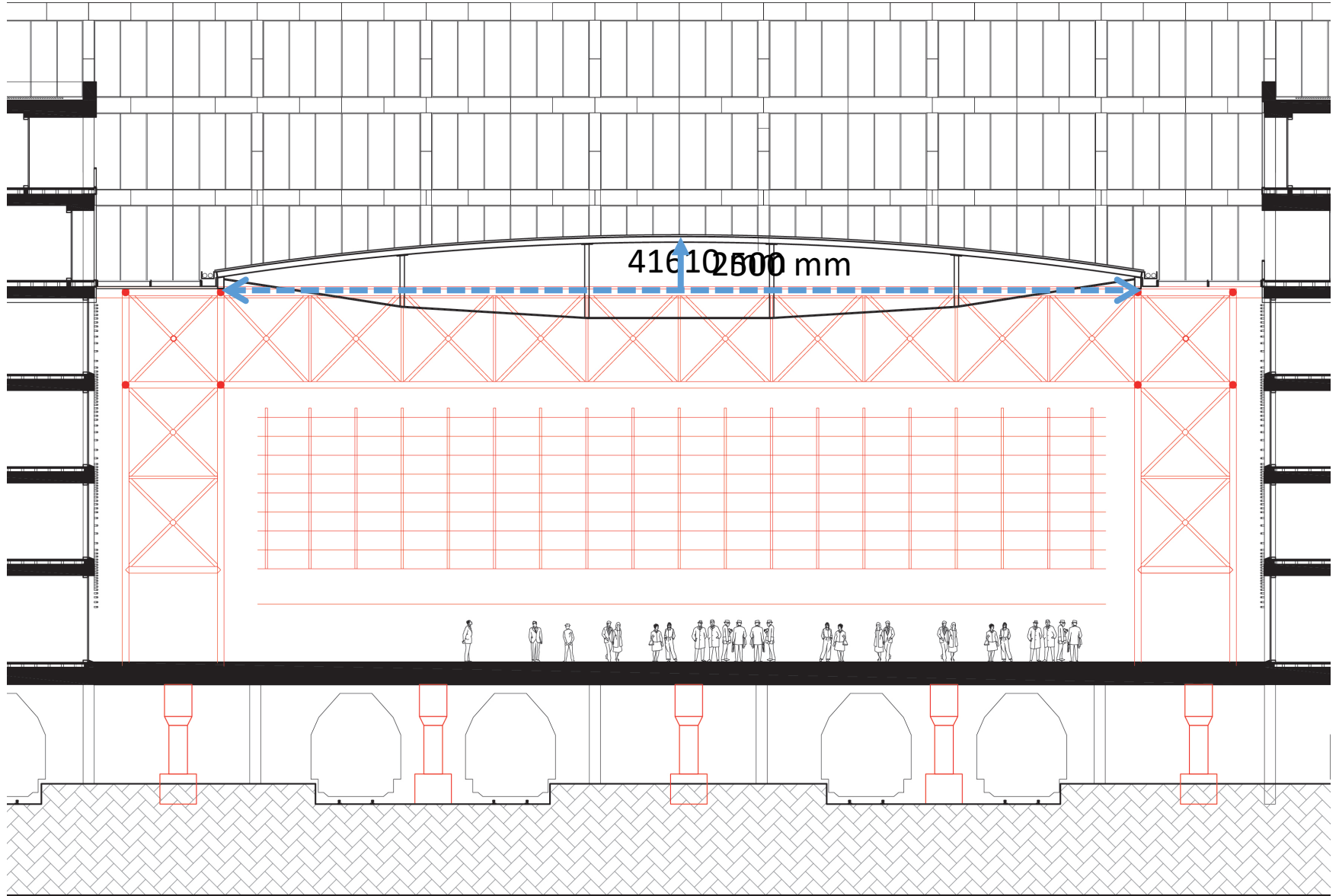


# architecture

climate







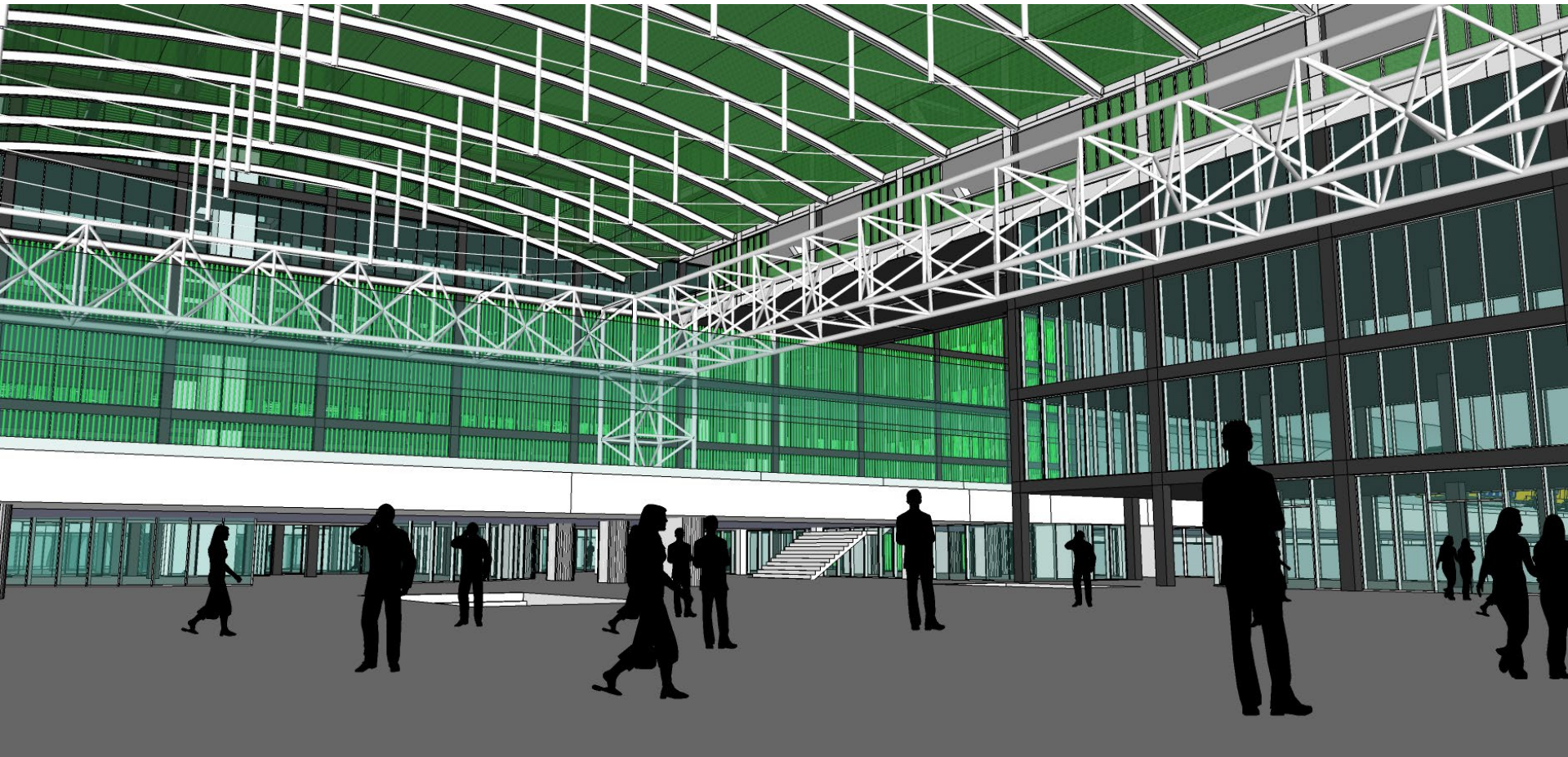


# Architecture

impression

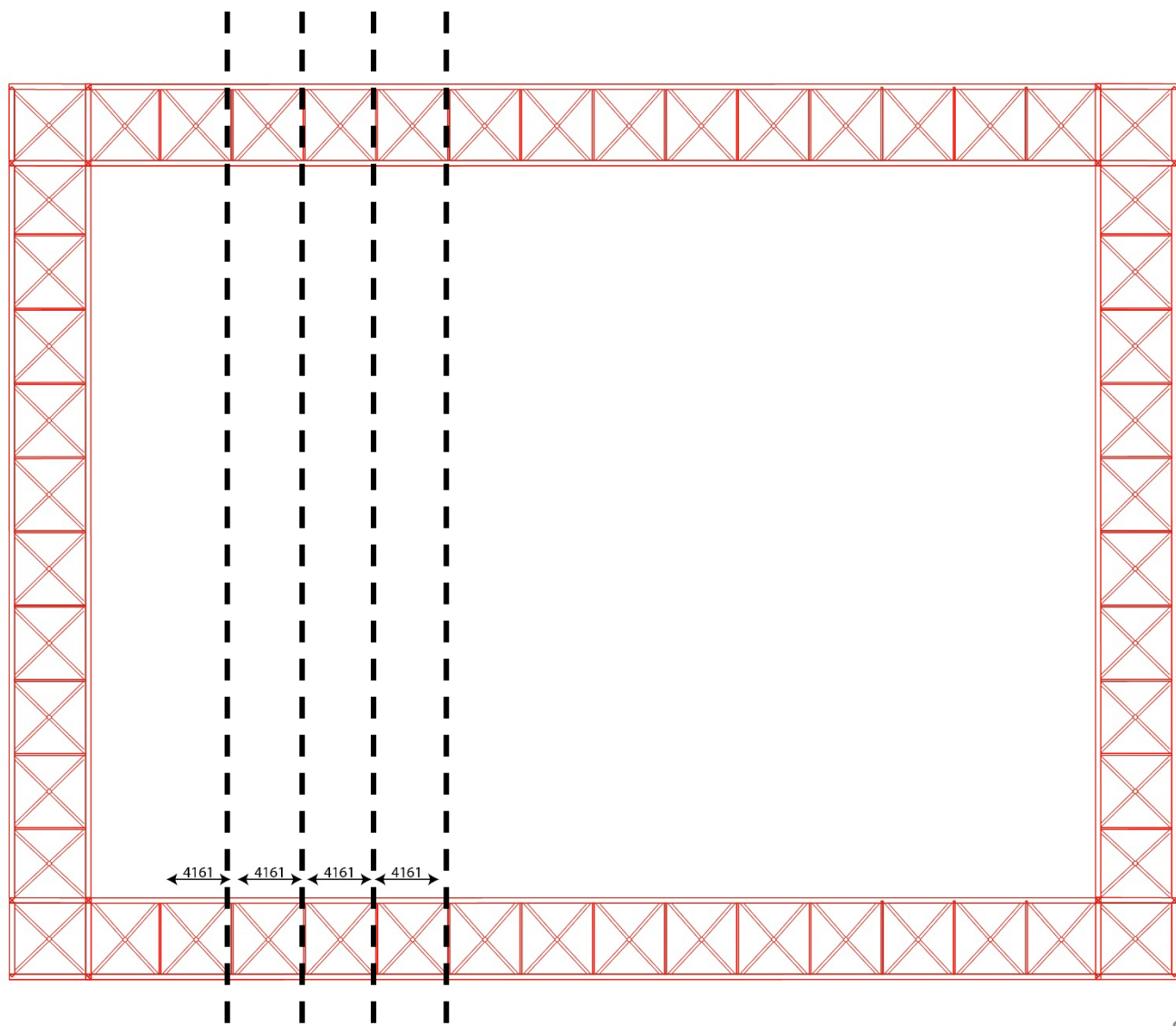
\_Central hall

\_\_arches



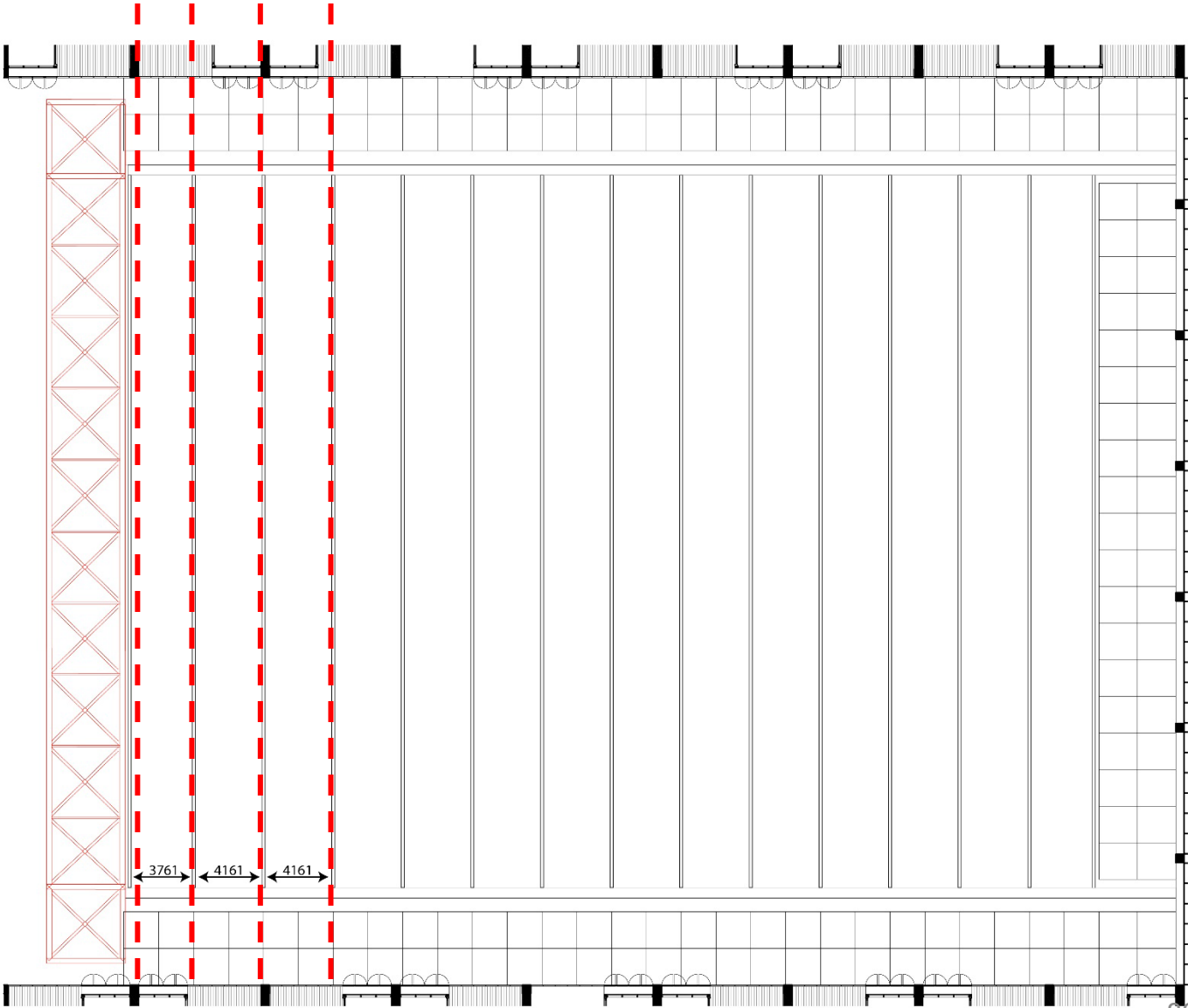
# Architecture

concept



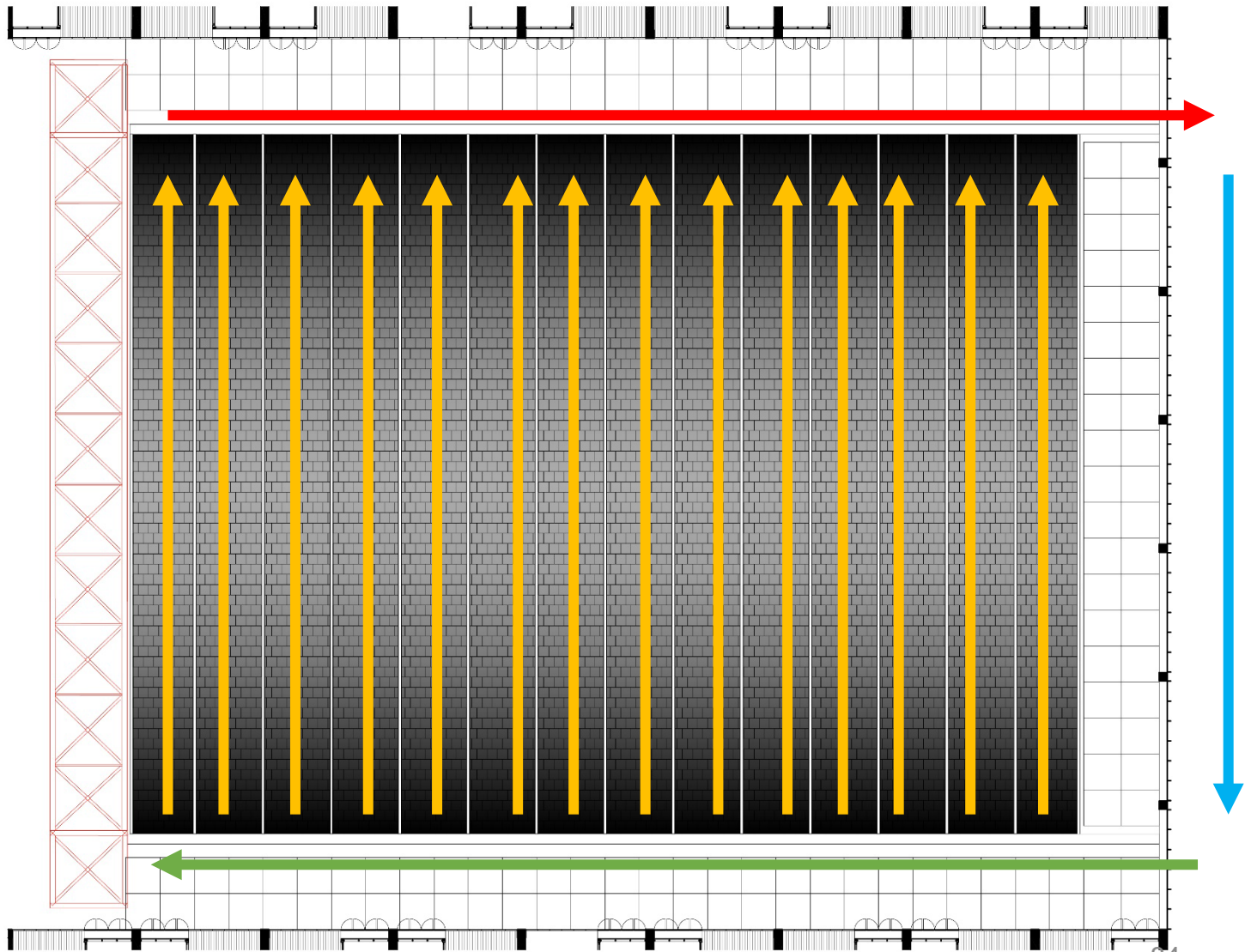
# Architecture

concept



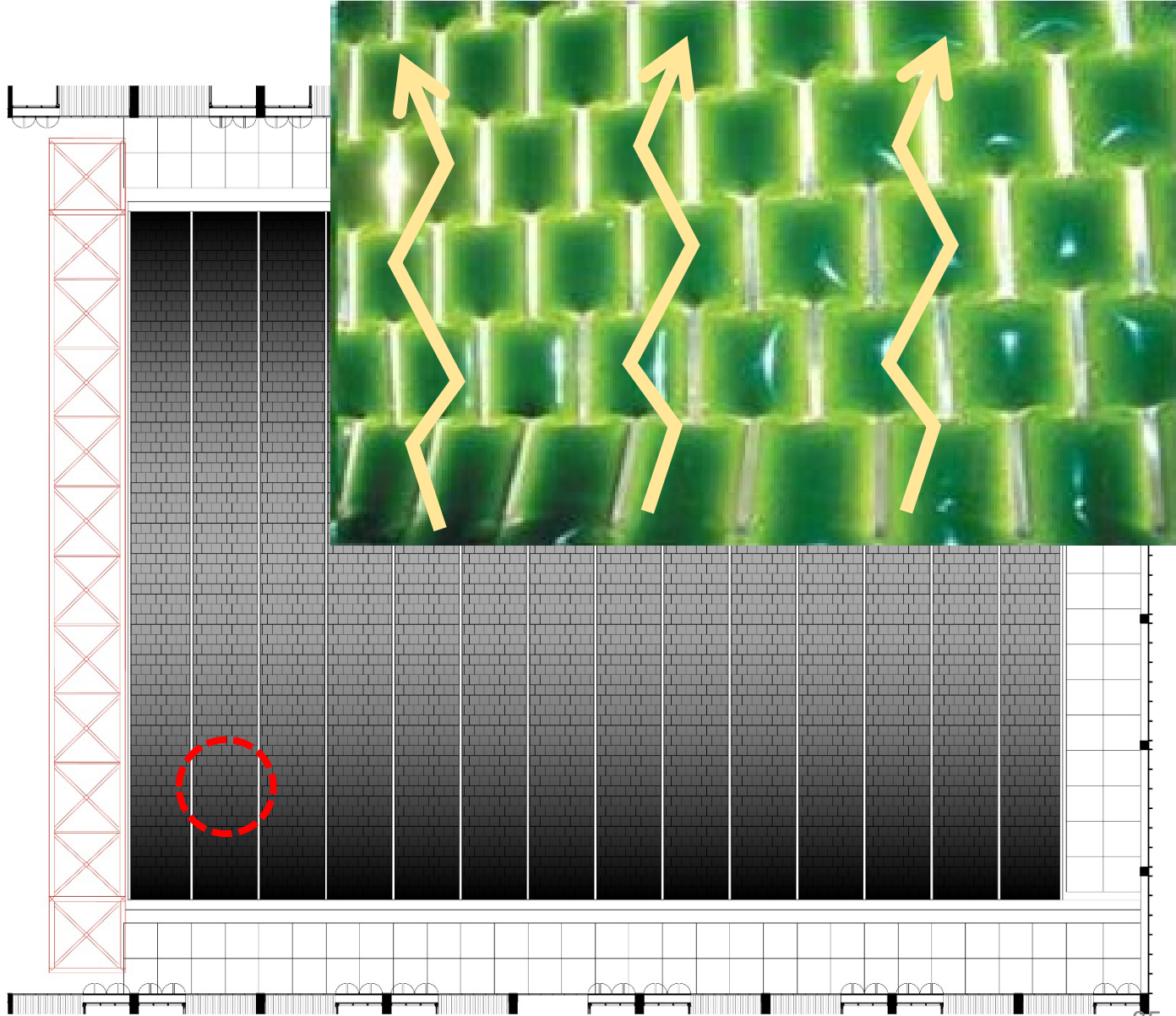
# Architecture

concept



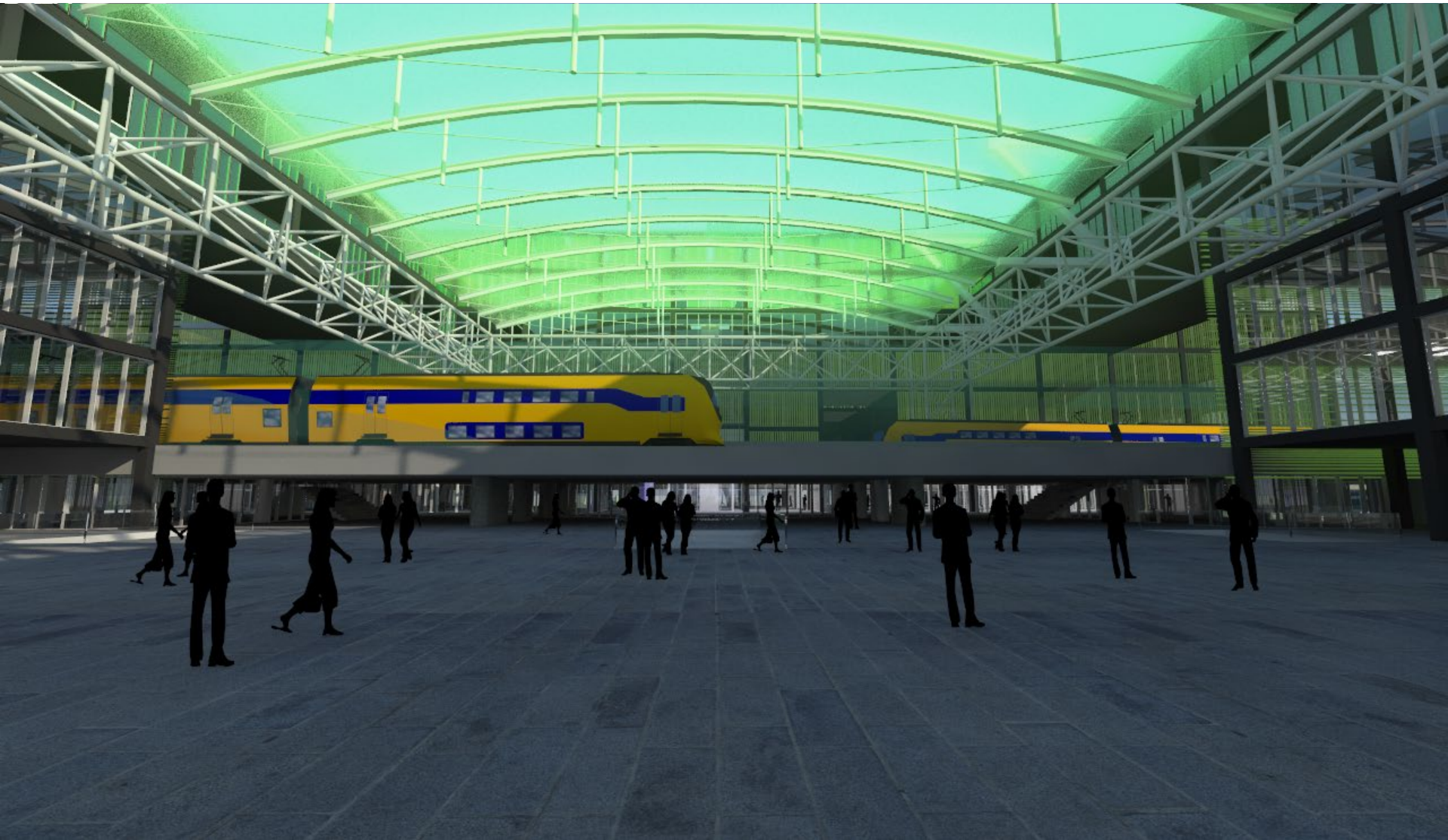
# Architecture

concept



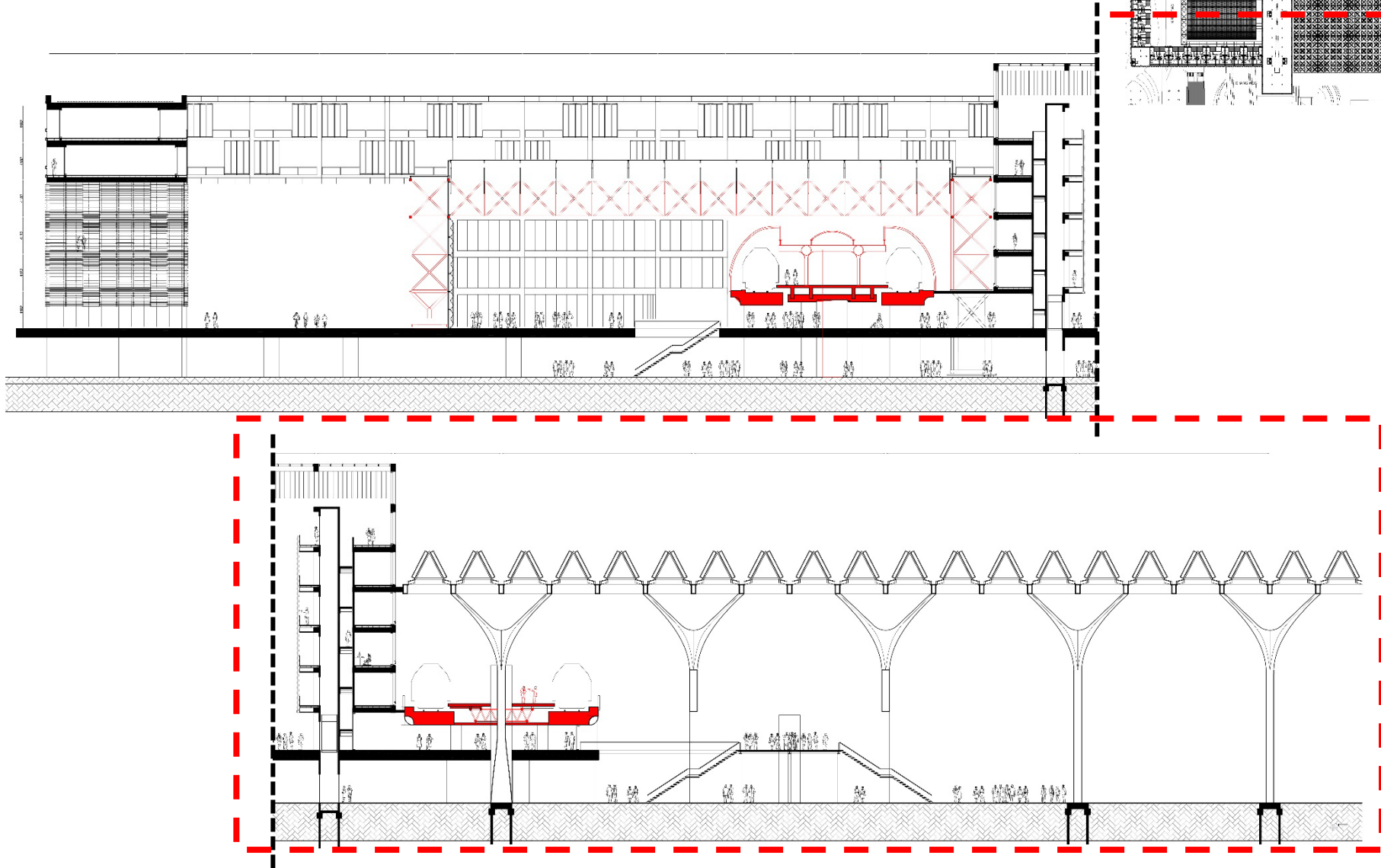
# Architecture

impression



architecture

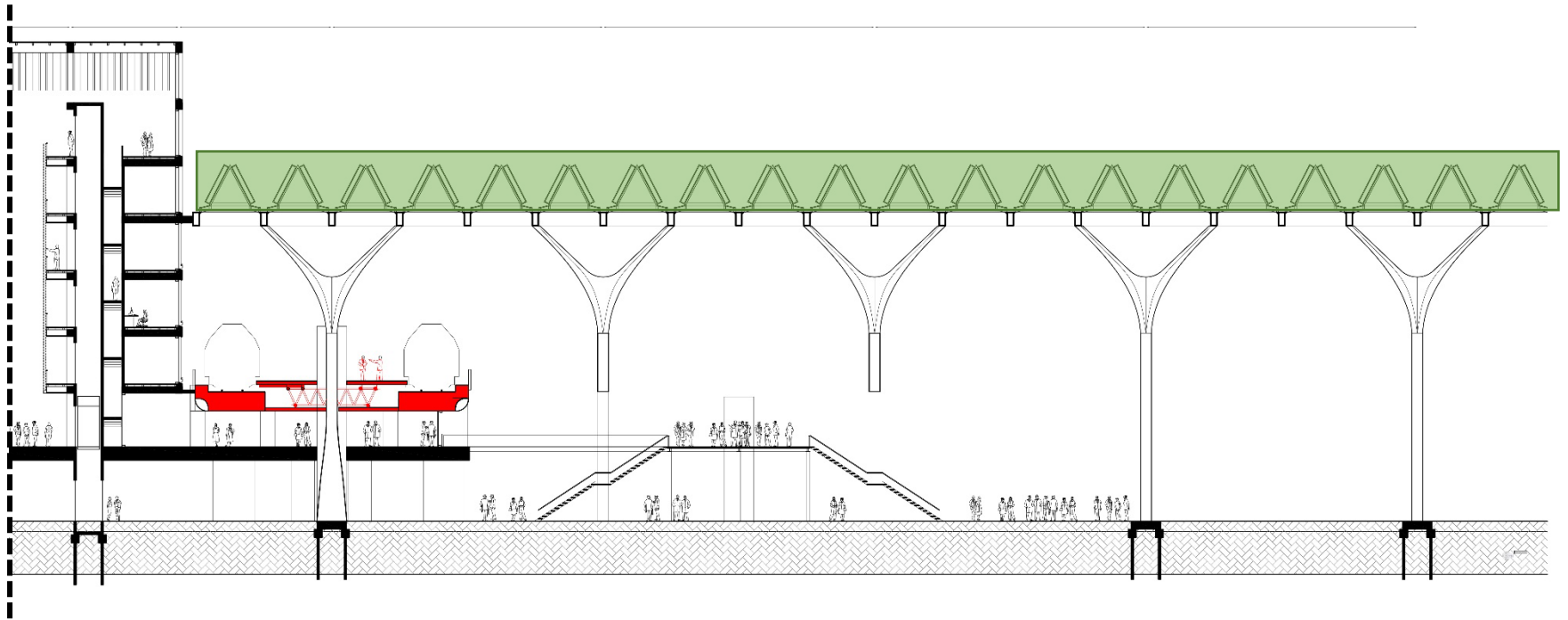
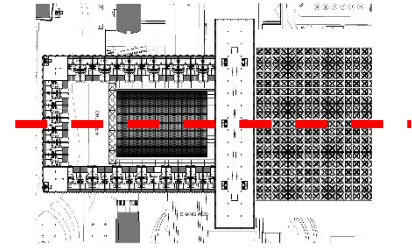
section



architecture

routing

\_large cultivation





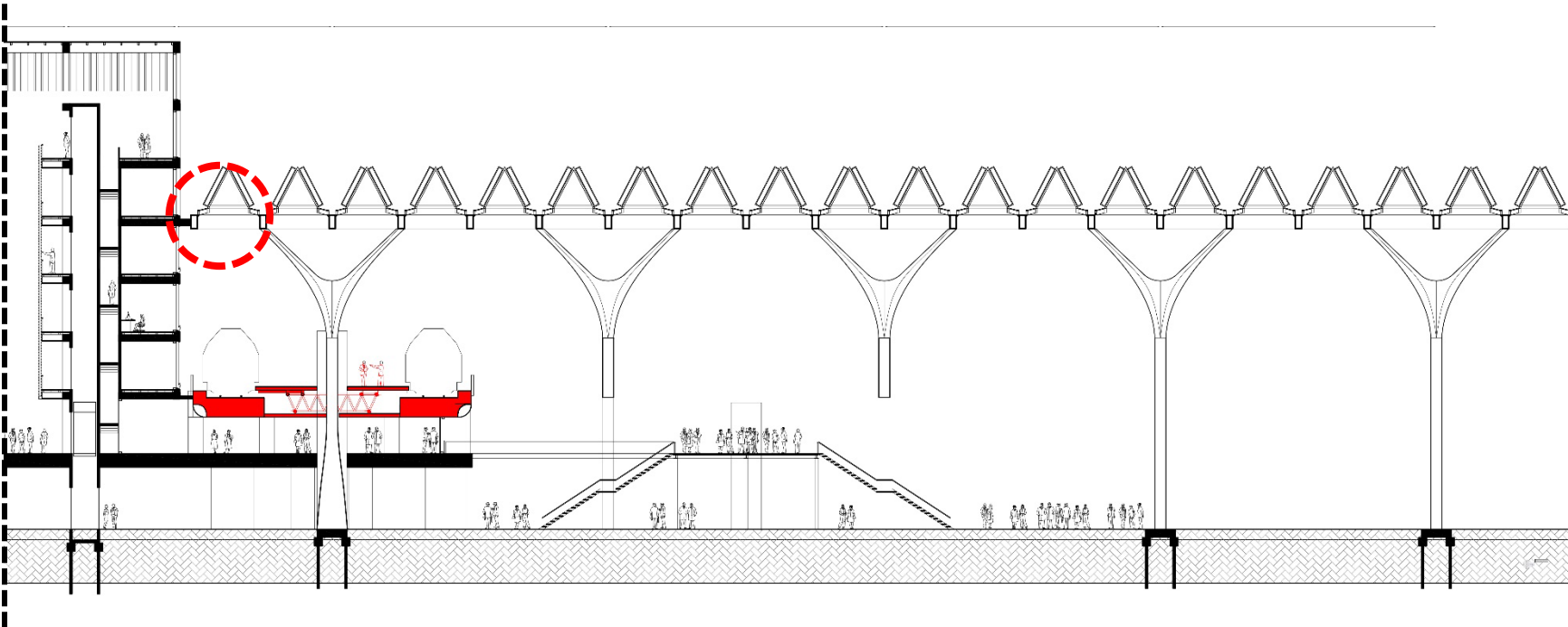
# Architecture

impression



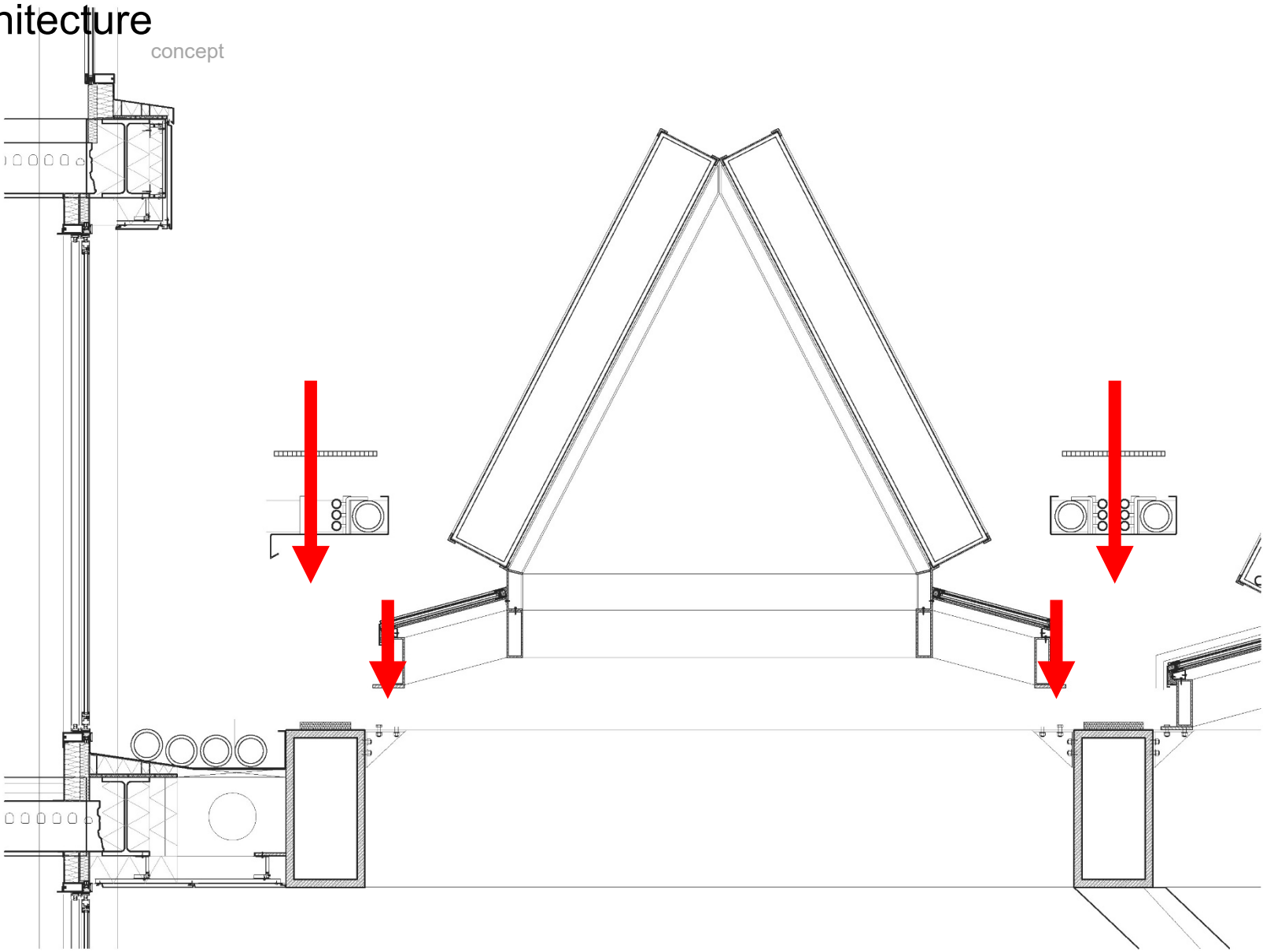
# architecture

section



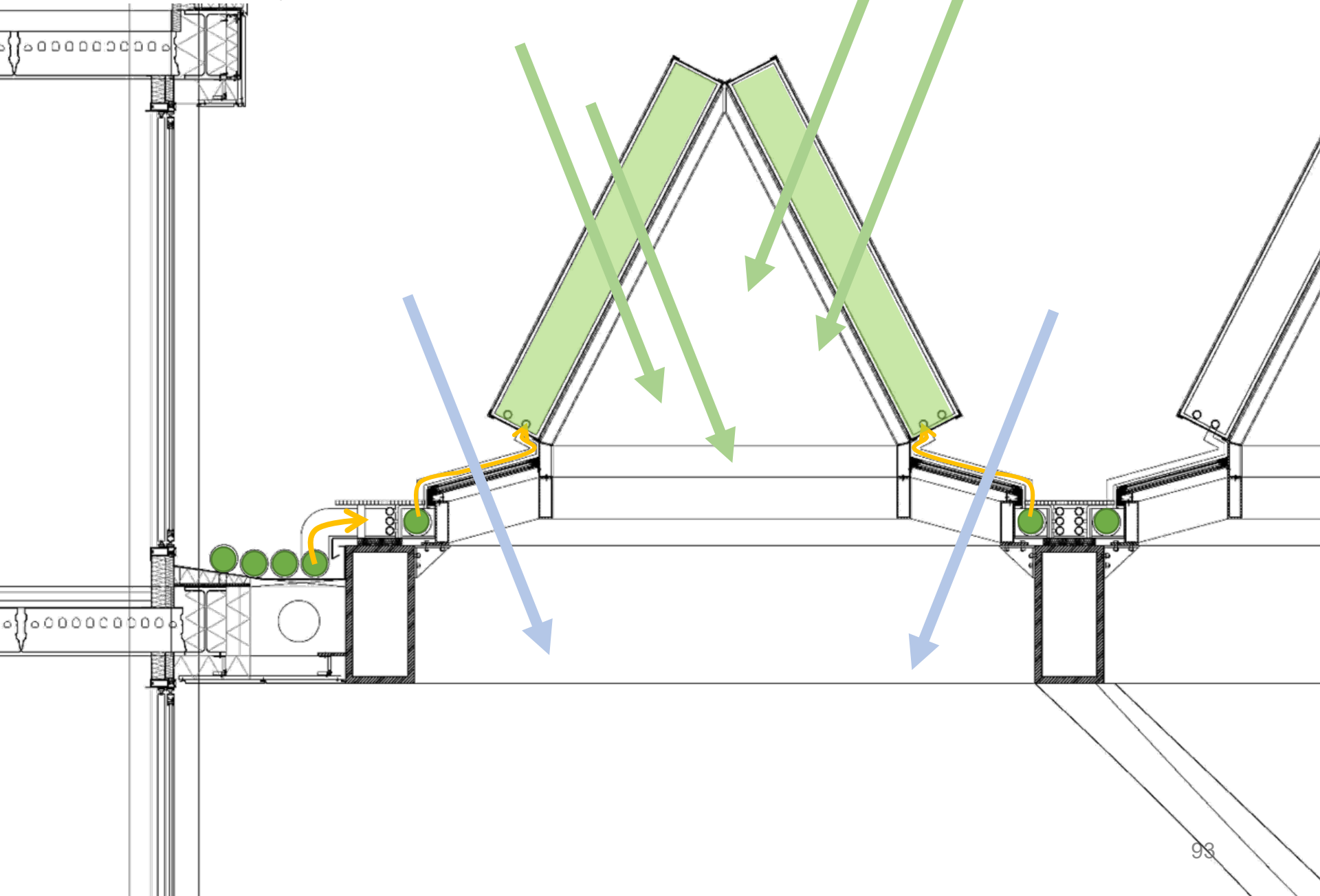
# Architecture

concept



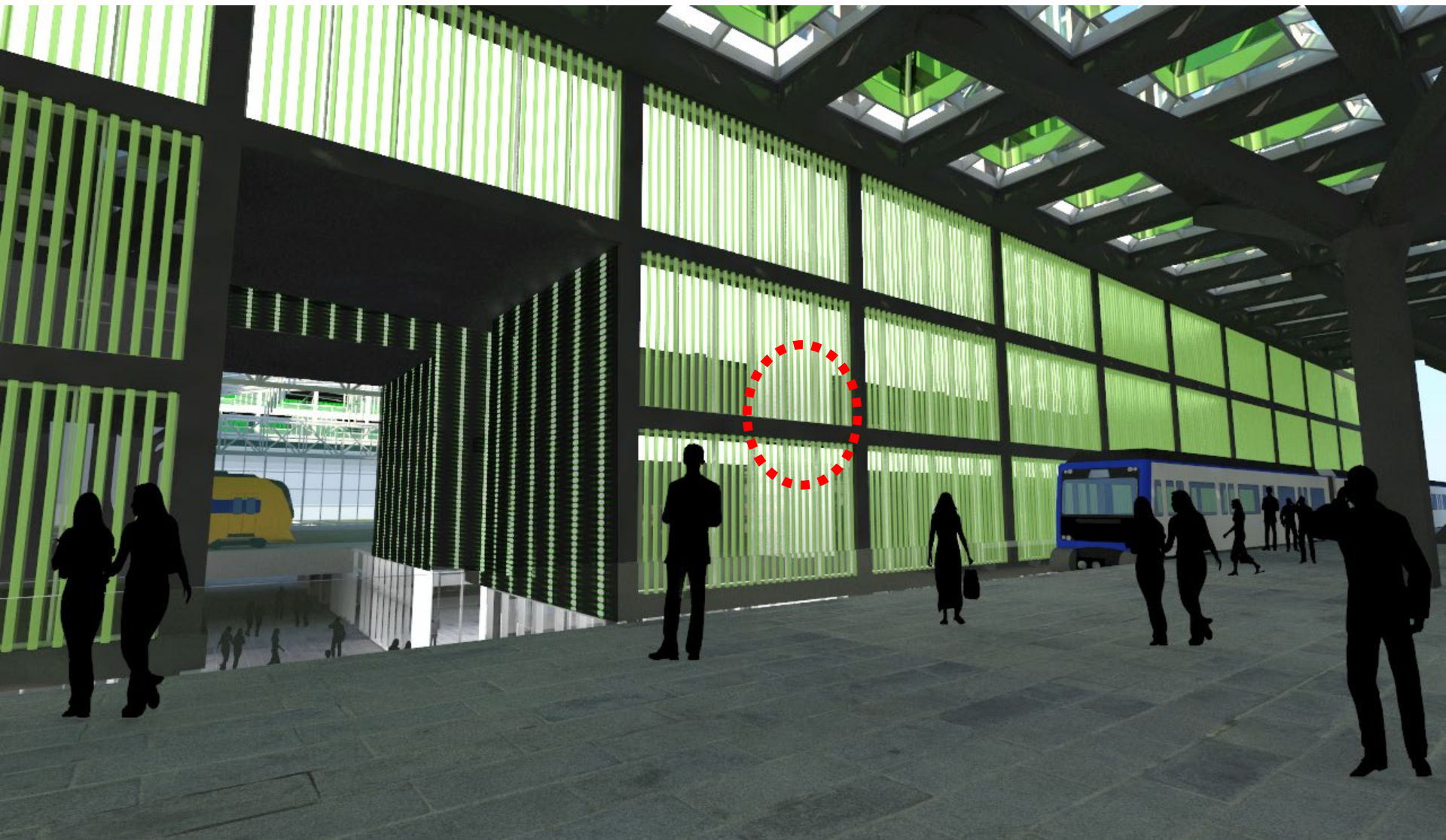
# Architecture

concept



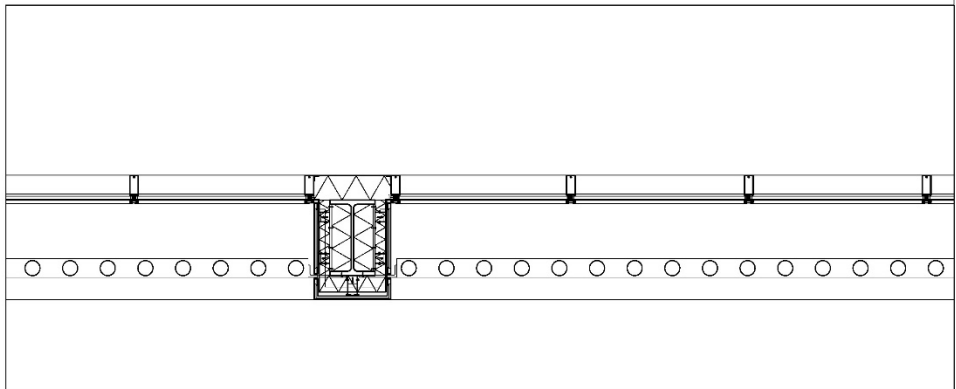
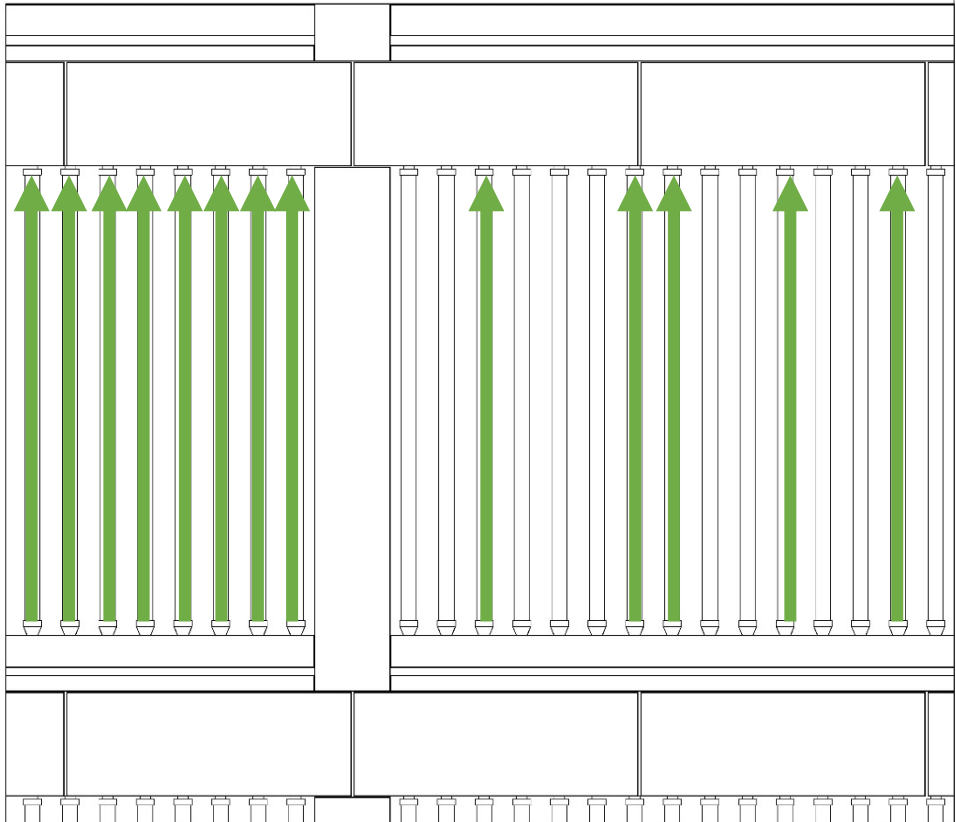
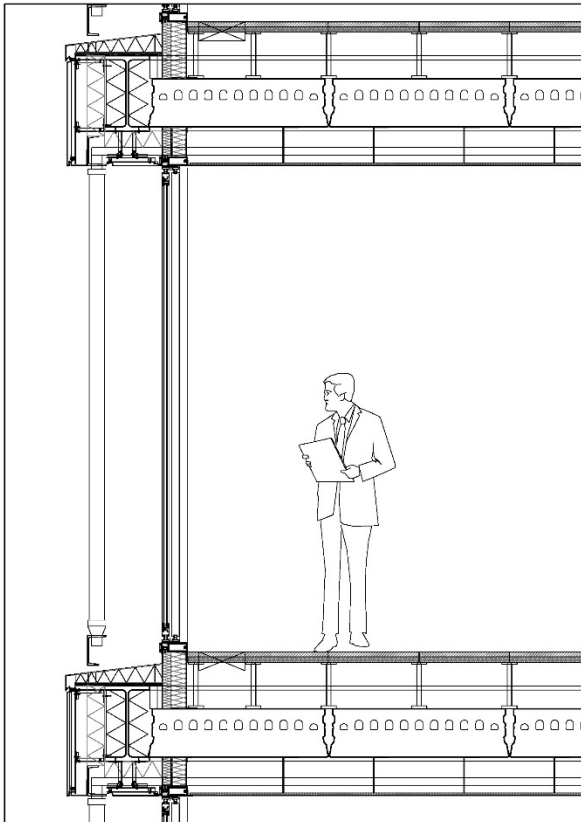
# Architecture

concept



# Architecture

concept



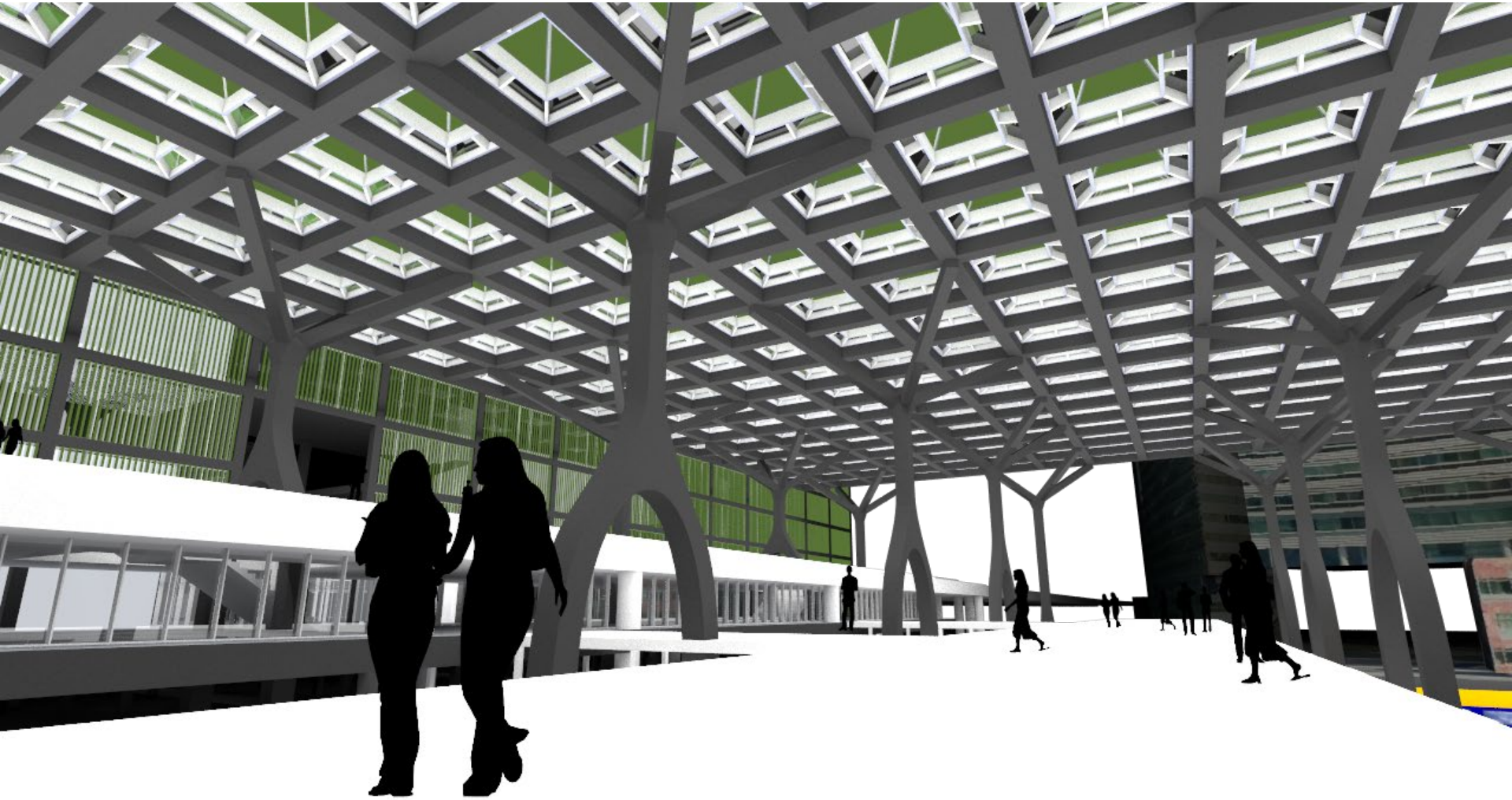
# Architecture

impression



# Architecture

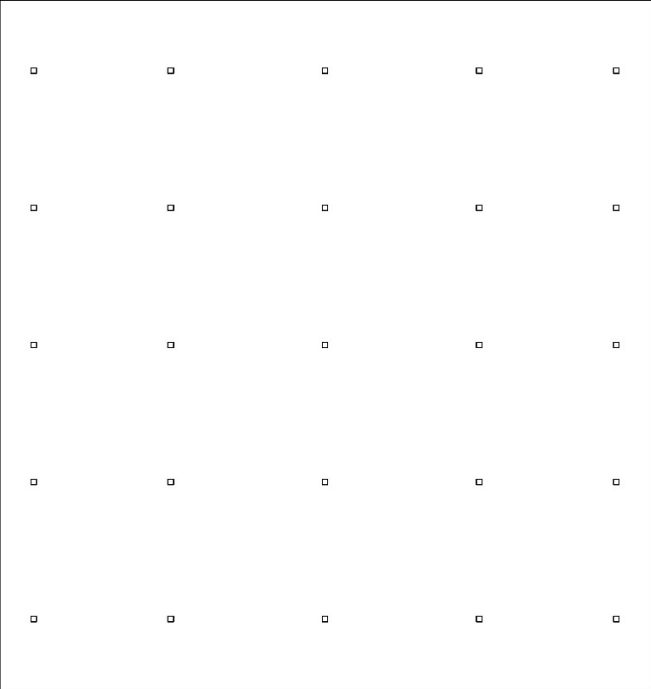
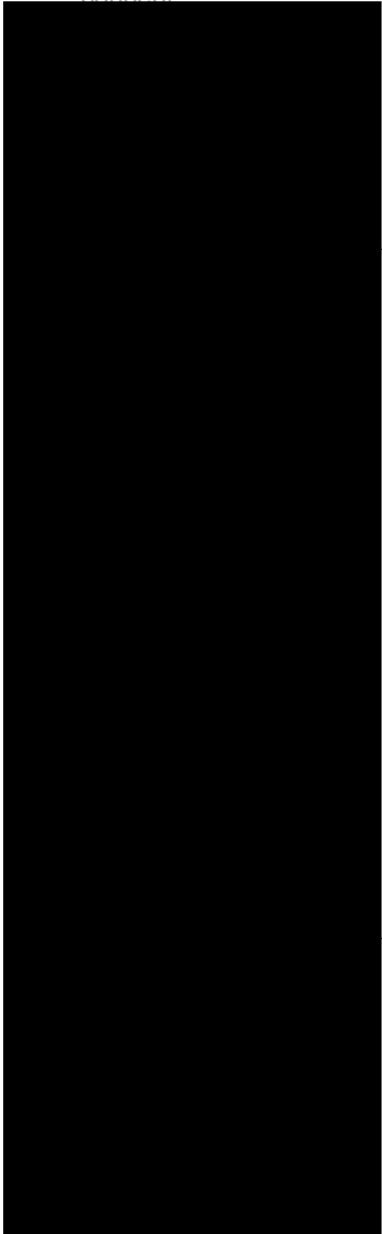
Impression





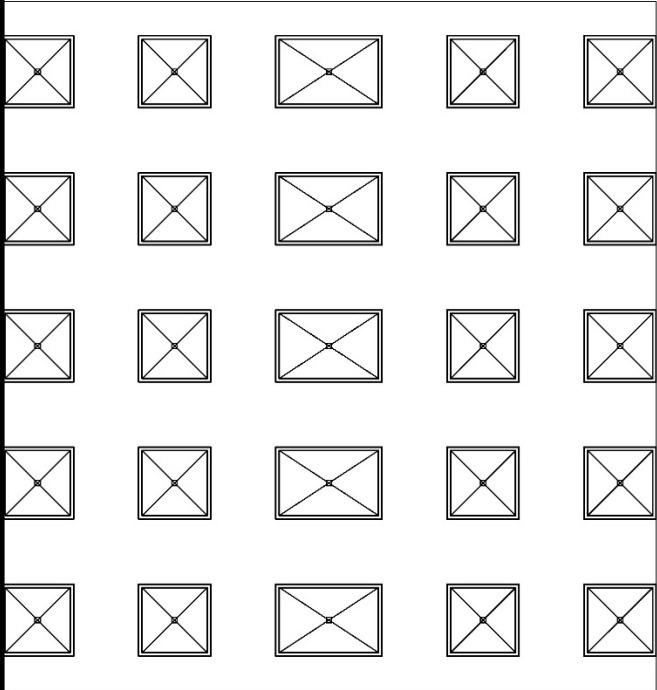
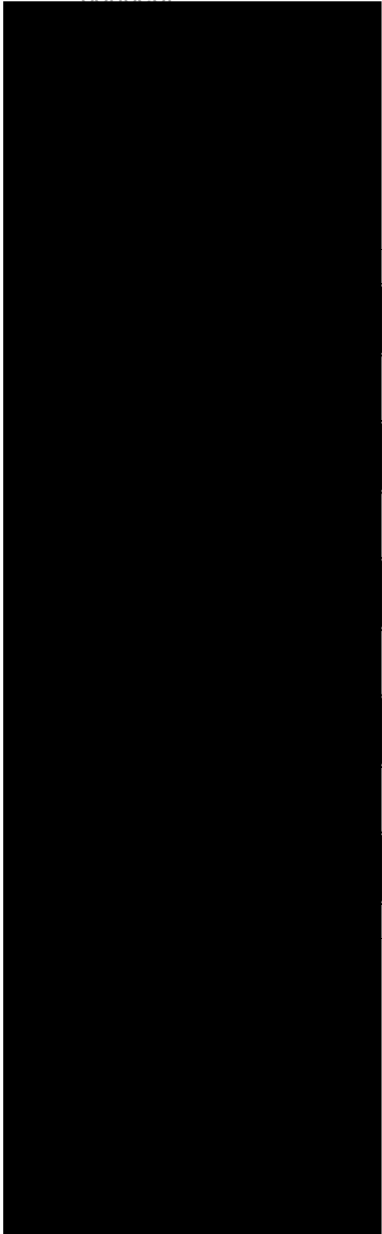
# Architecture

concept



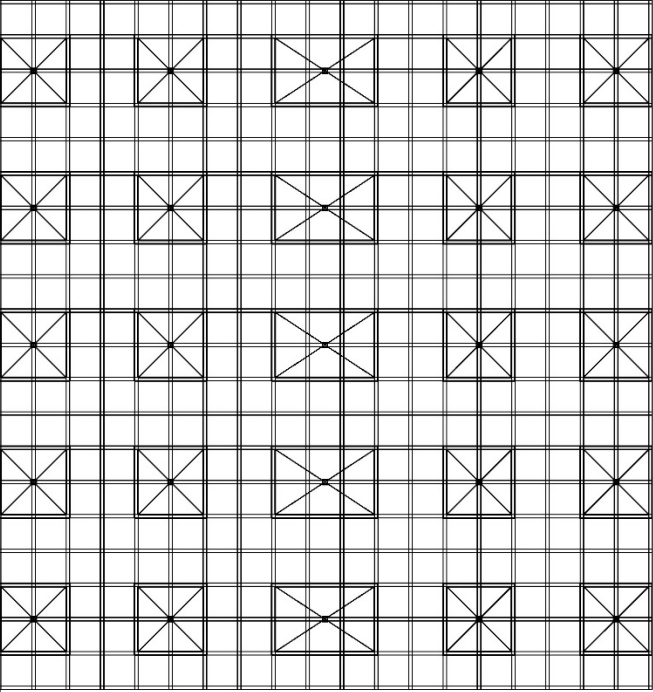
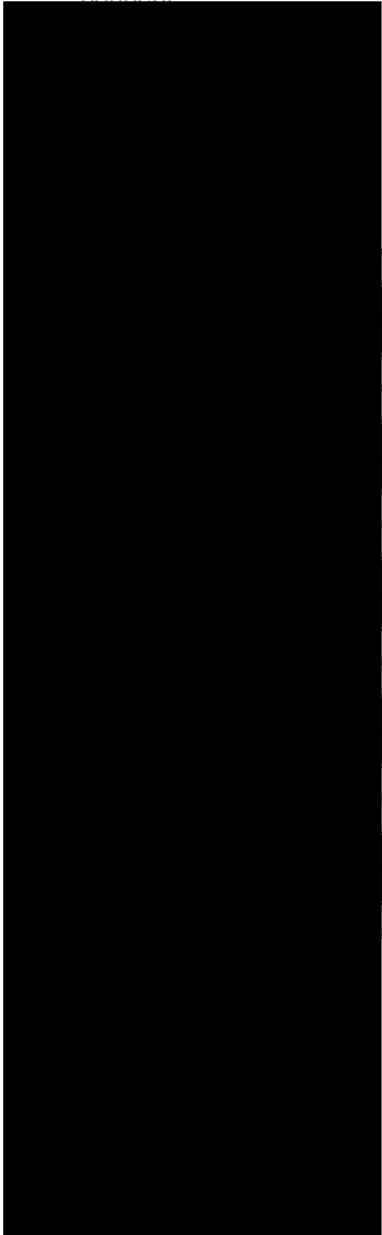
# Architecture

concept



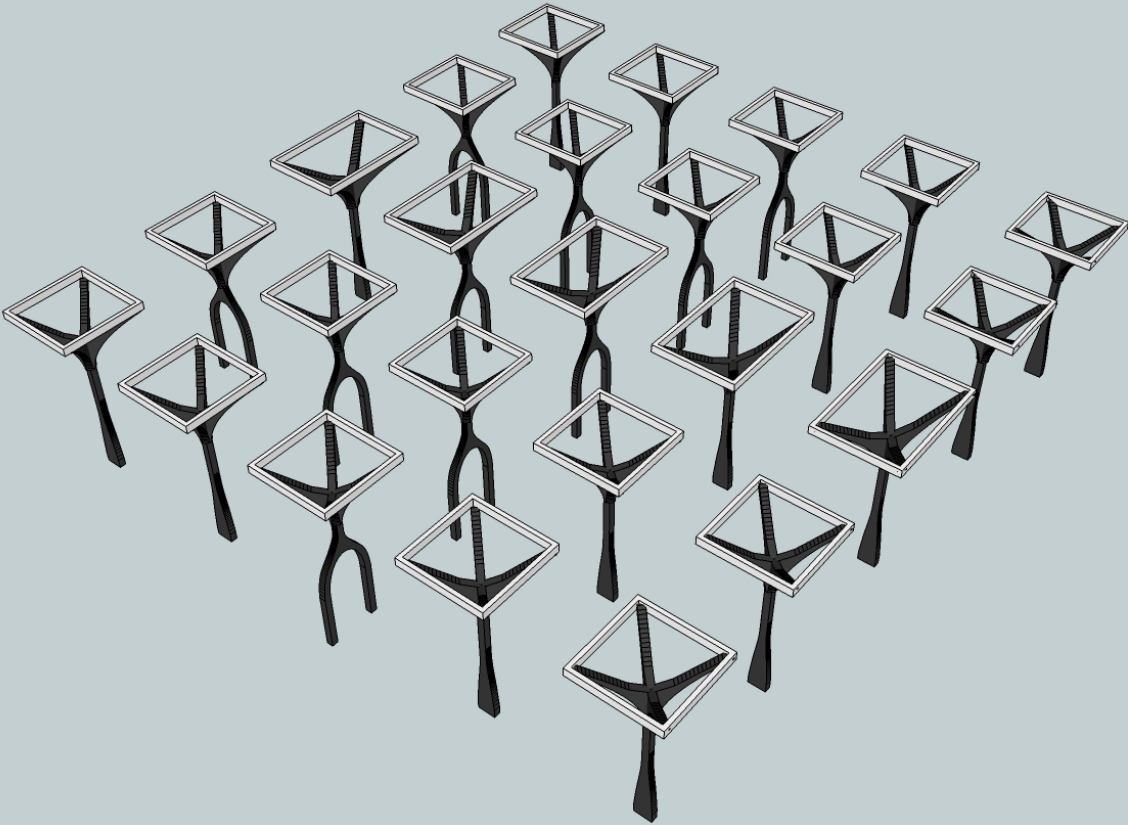
# Architecture

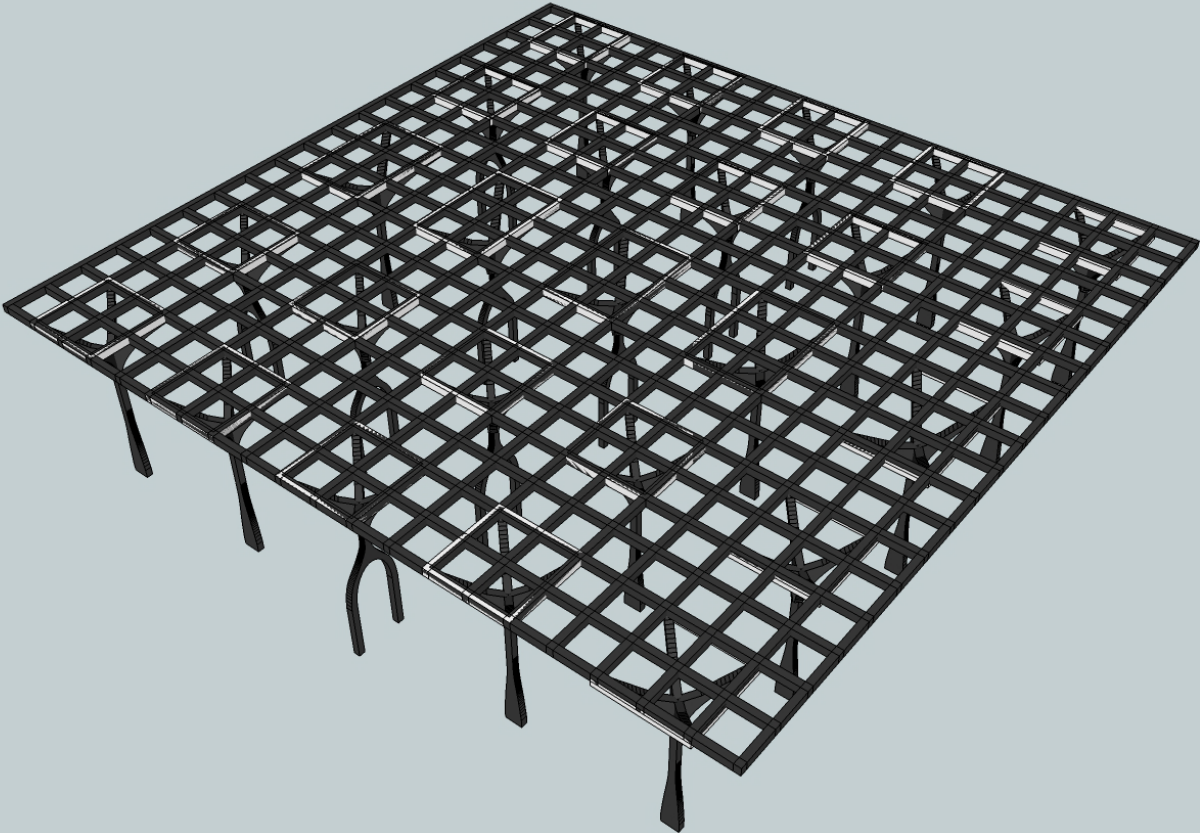
concept



# Architecture

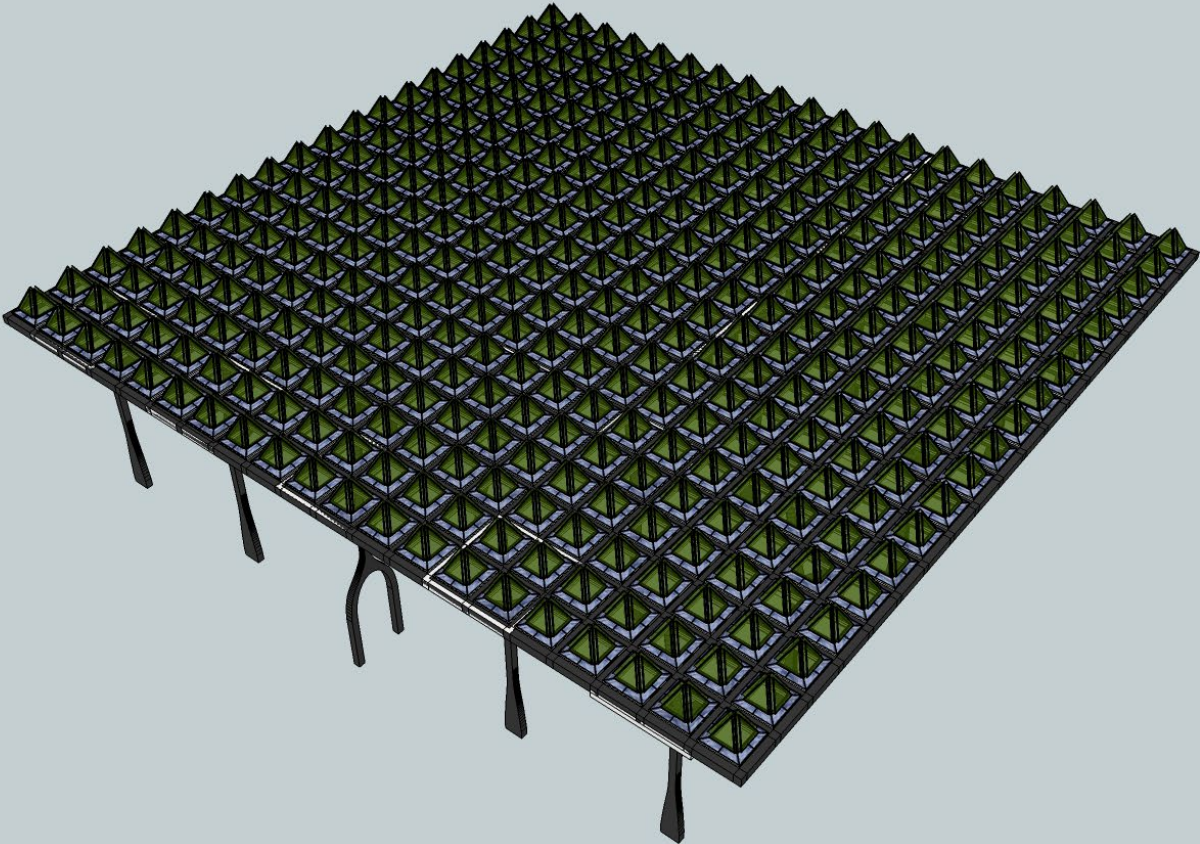
concept





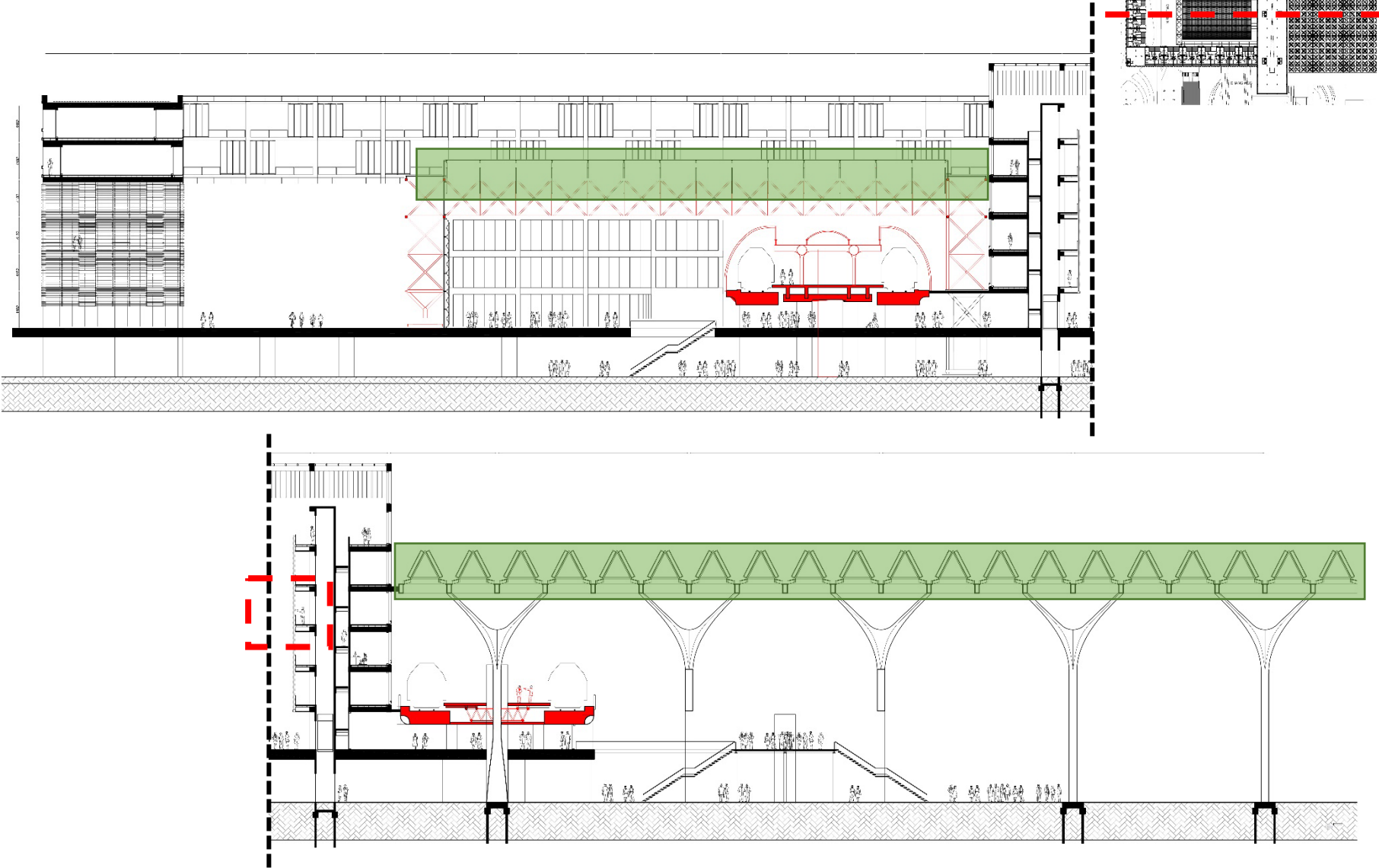
# Architecture

concept



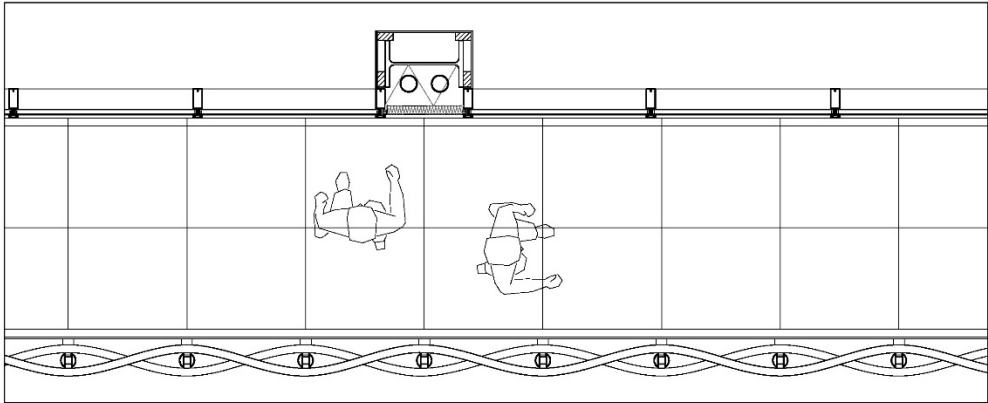
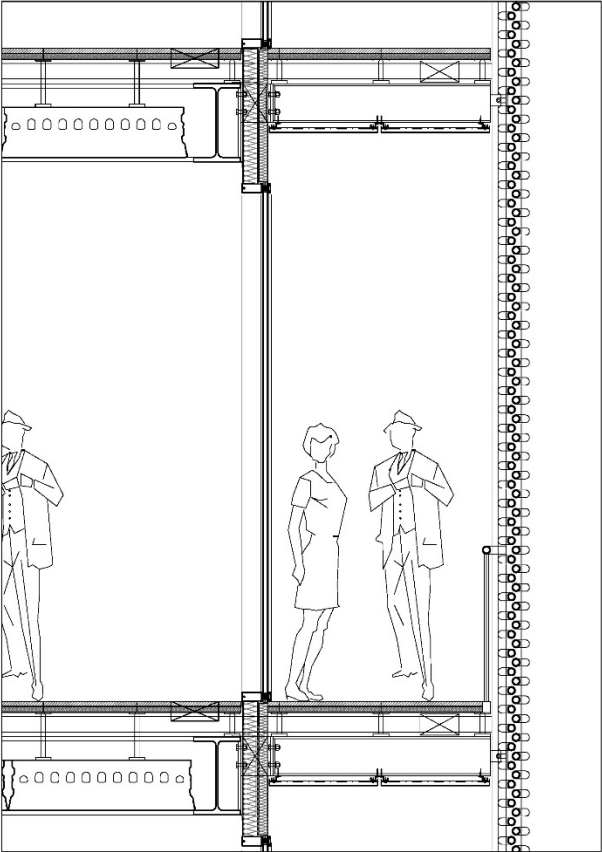
# architecture

## section



# Architecture

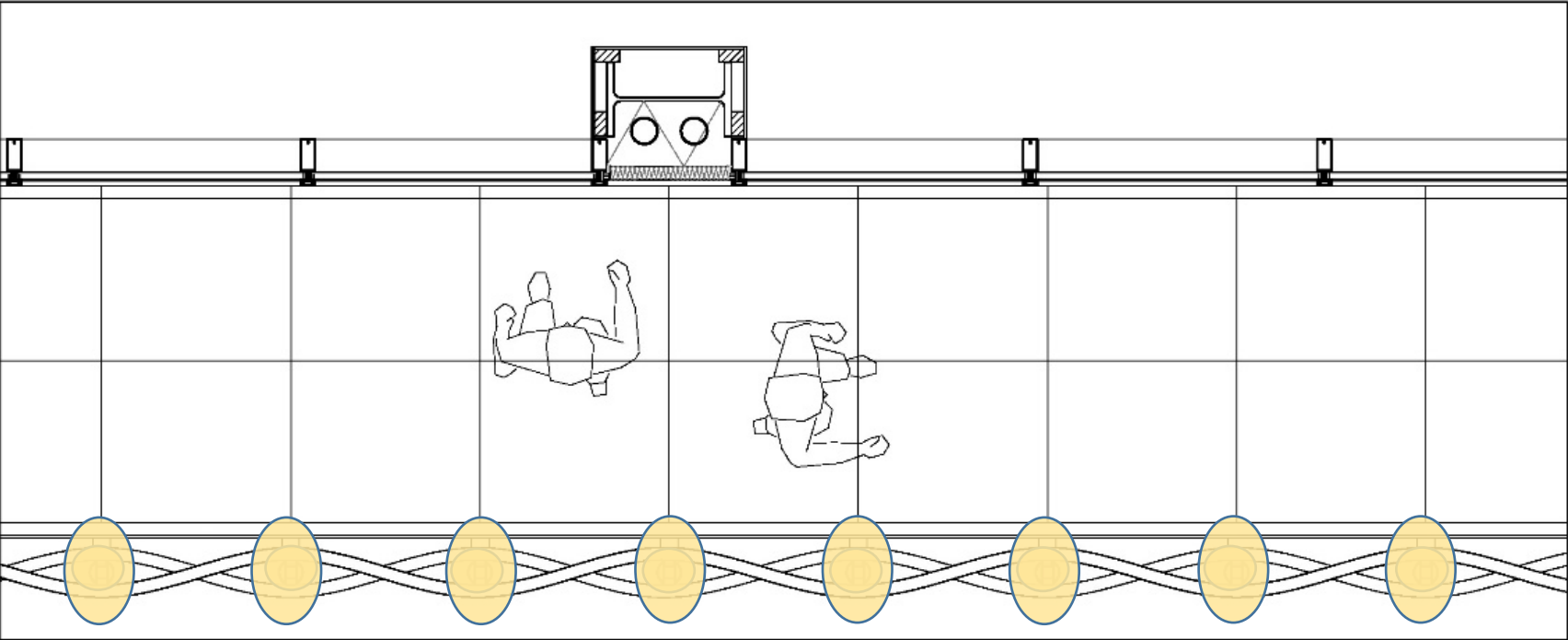
concent





# Architecture

concept

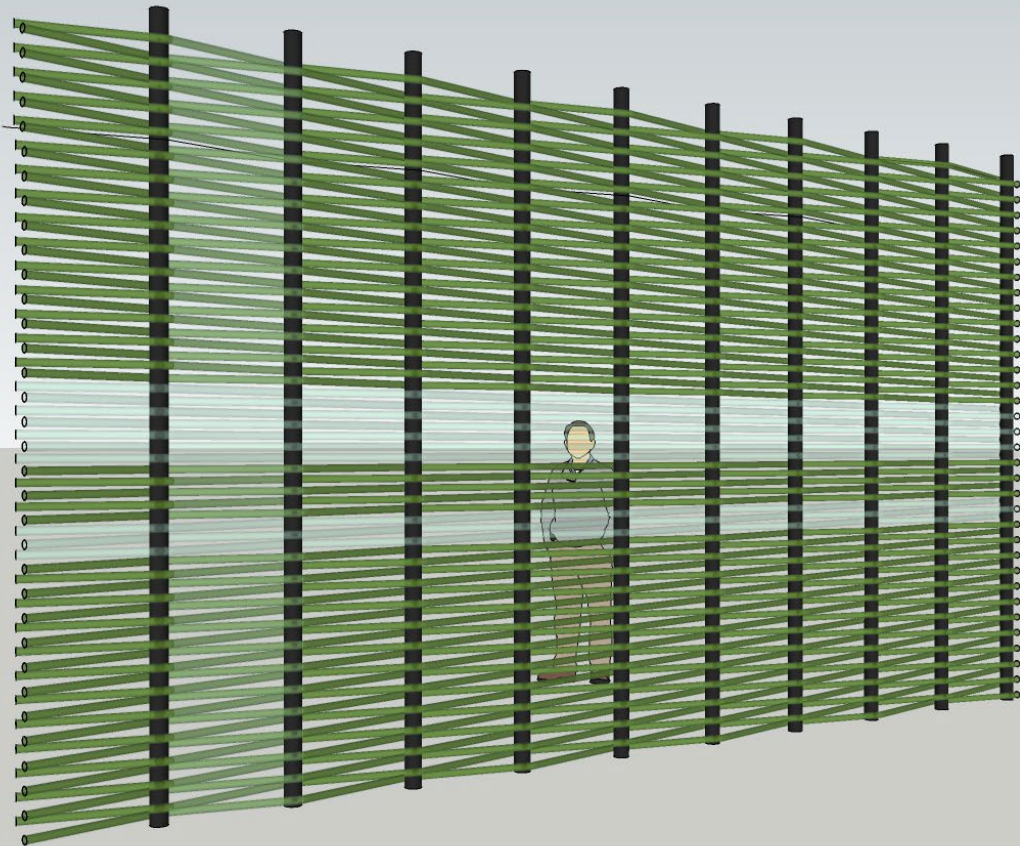


Integrated LED light  
760 mm 760 mm 760 mm



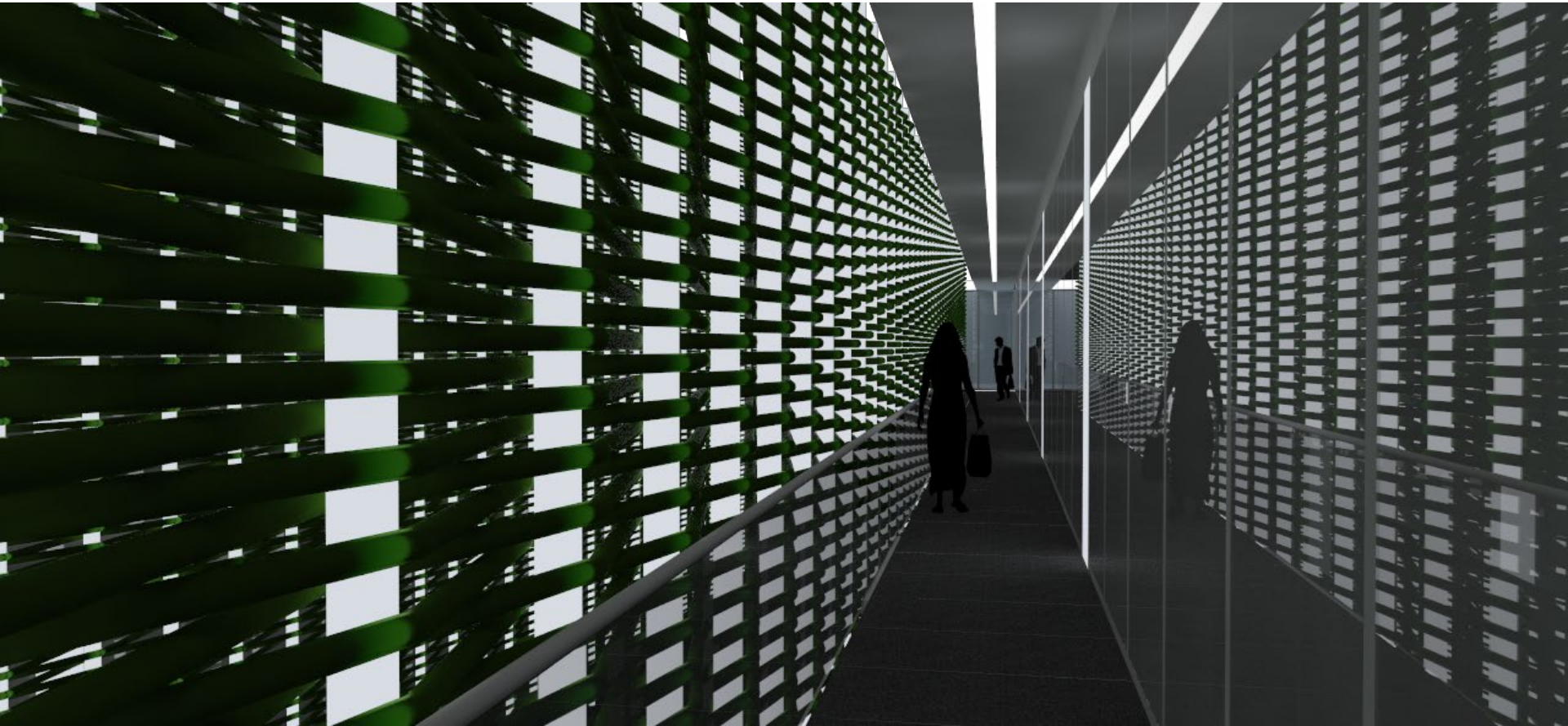
# Architecture

concept



# Architecture

impression



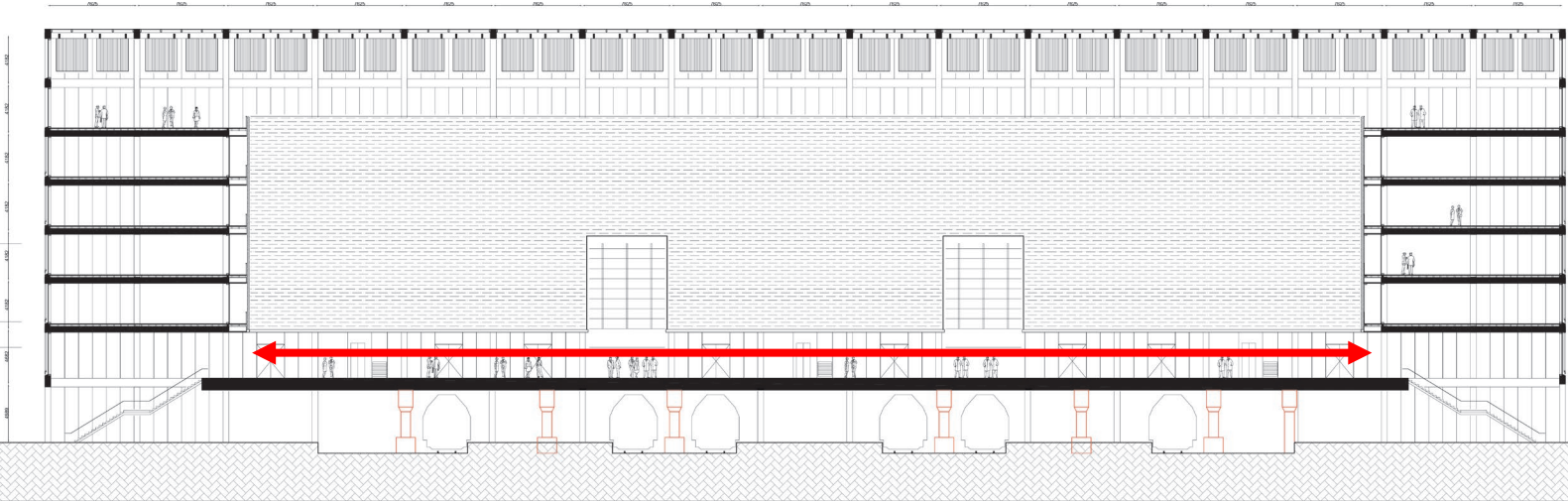
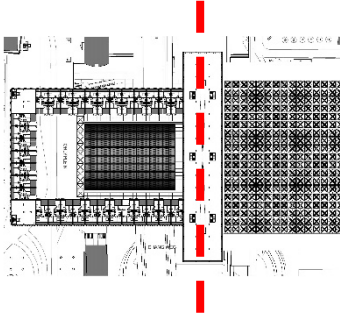
# Architecture

Impression



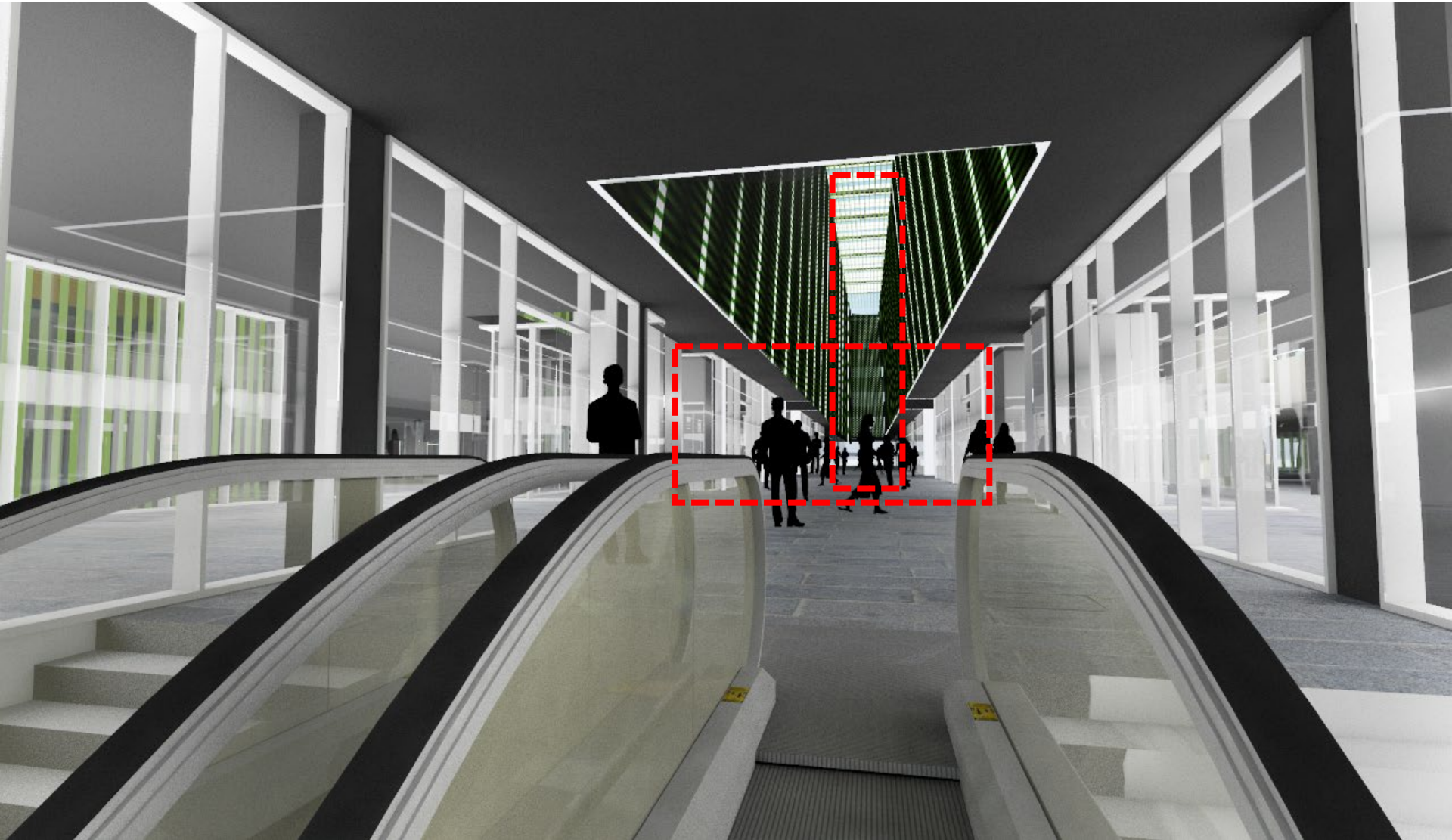
# architecture

section



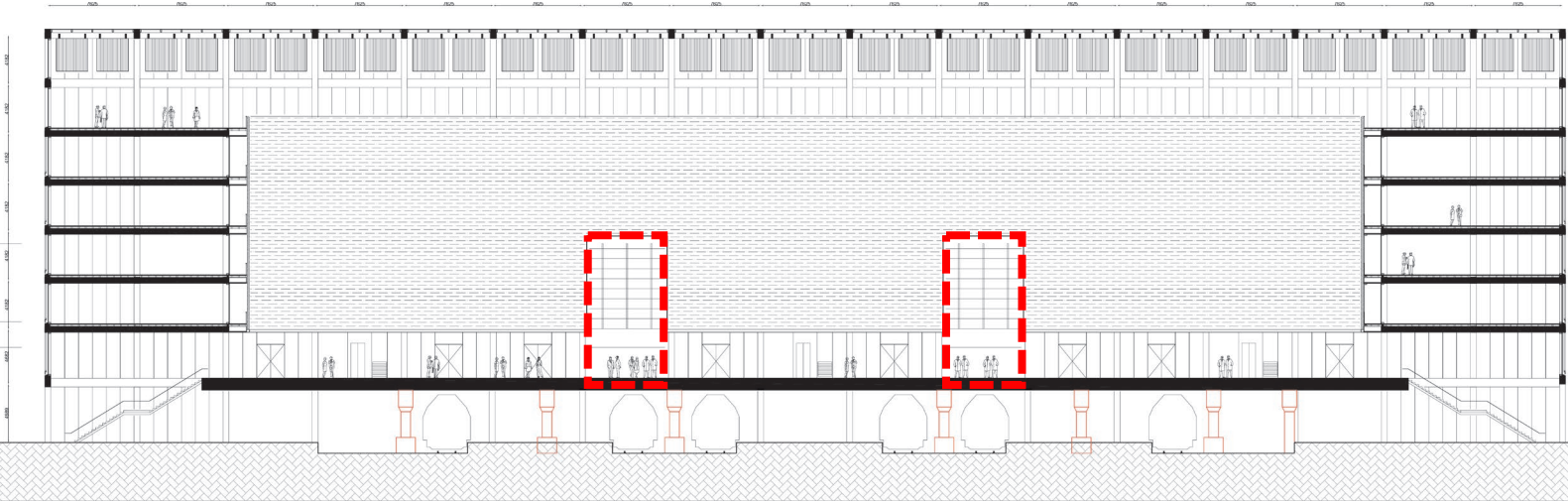
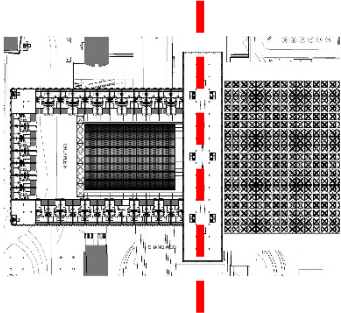
# Architecture

impression



# architecture

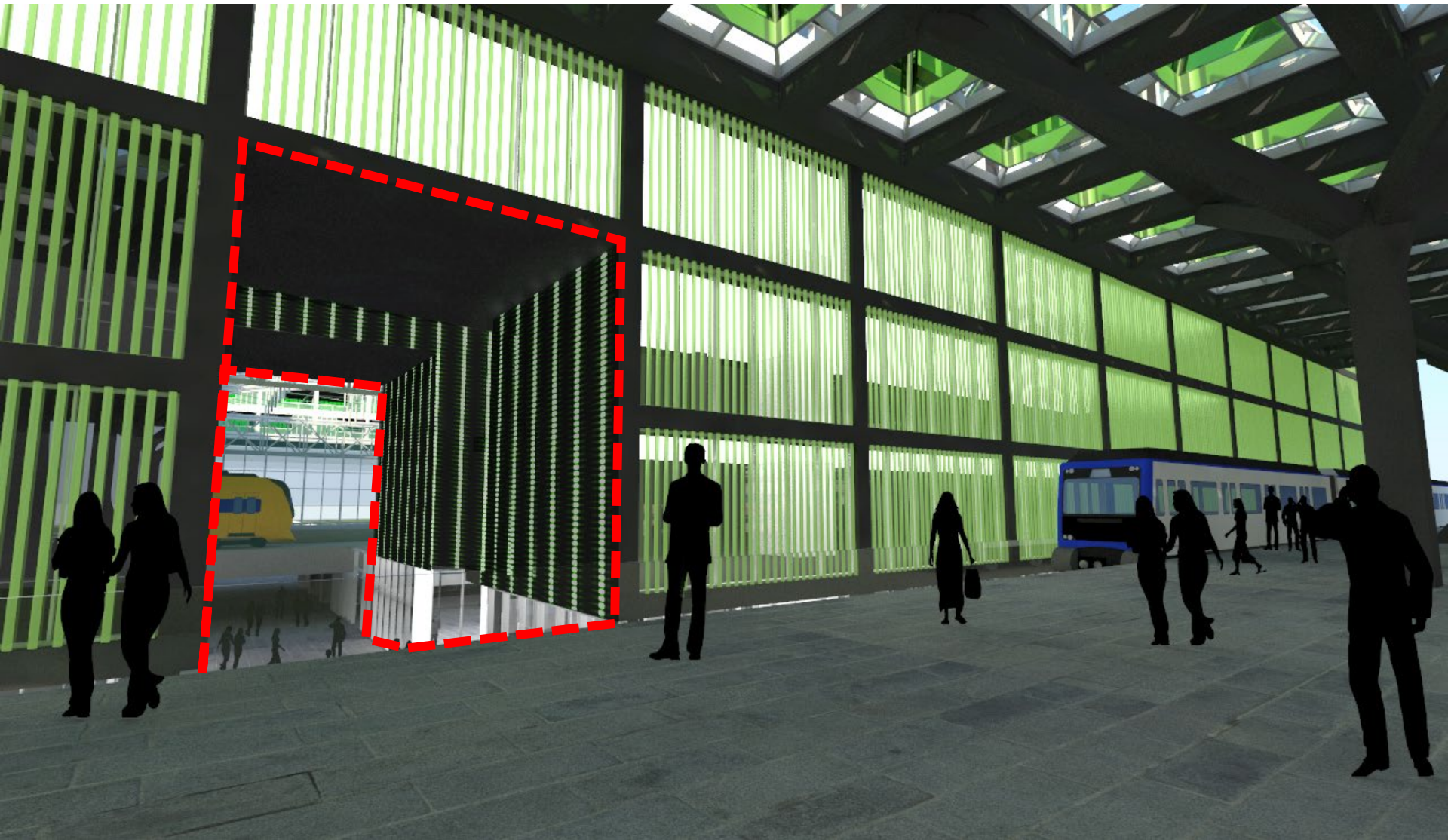
section





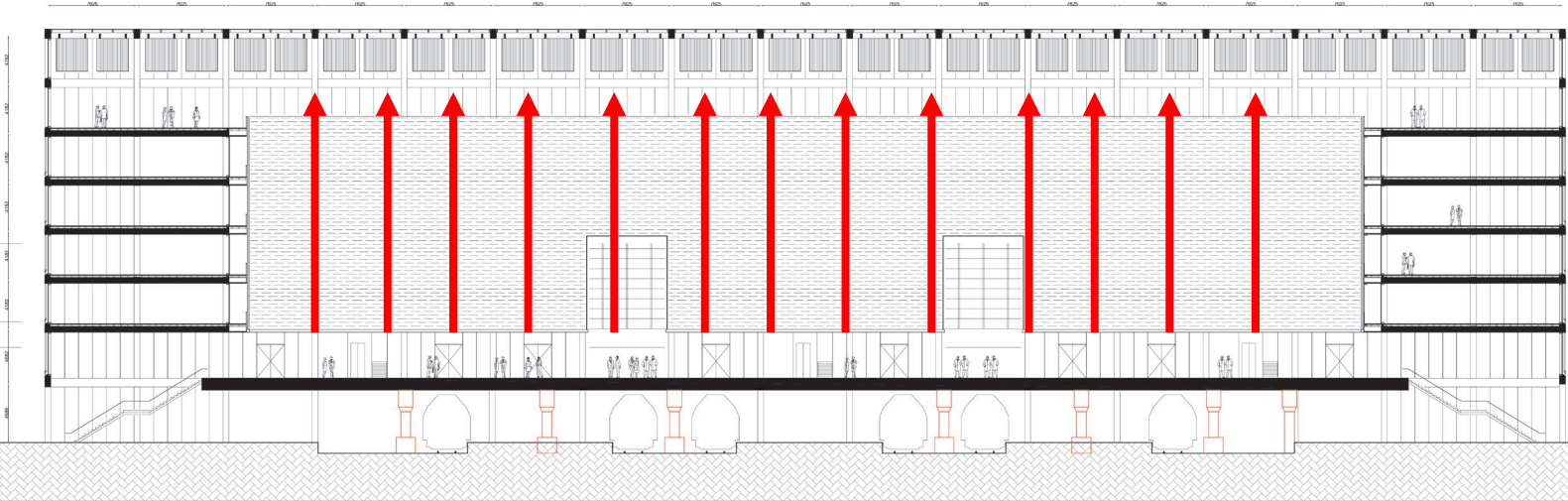
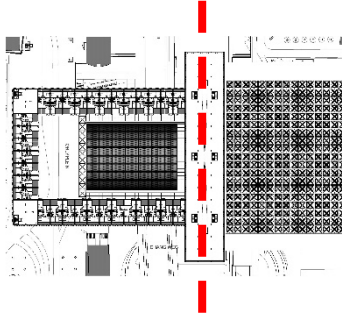
# Architecture

impression



# architecture

## section



# Architecture

concept

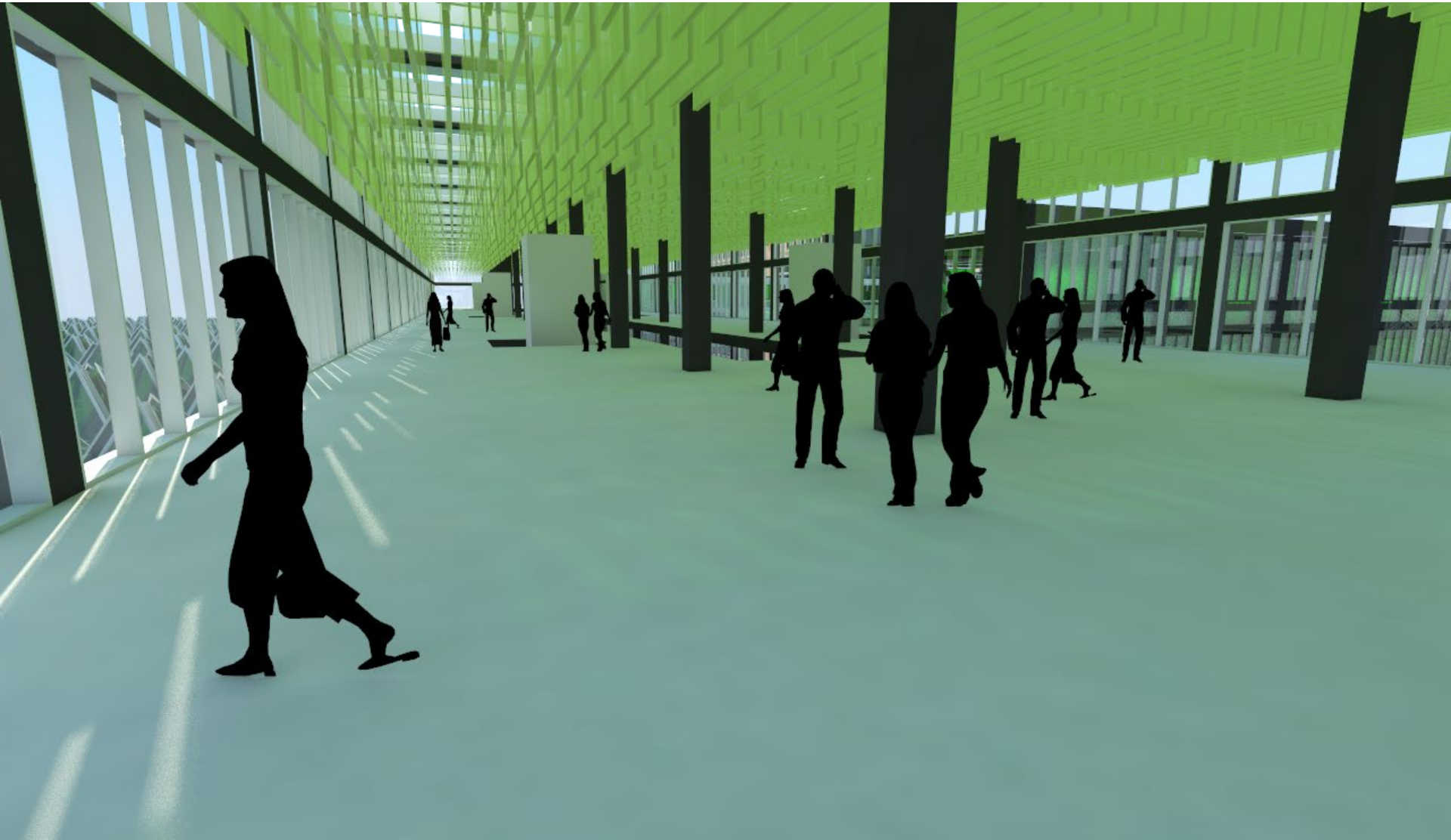
\_Center slab

\_\_algae roof ecoduna panels



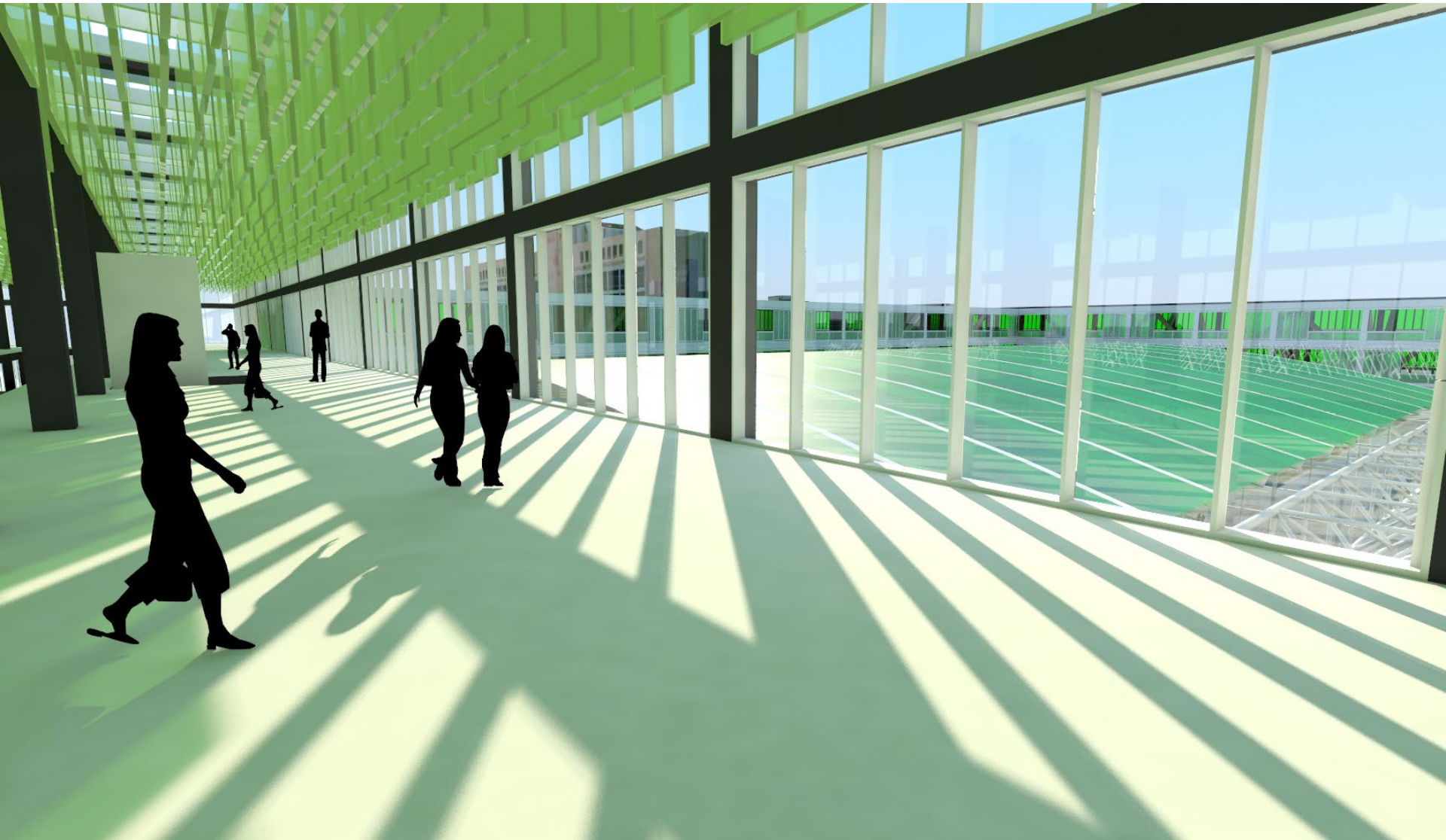
# Architecture

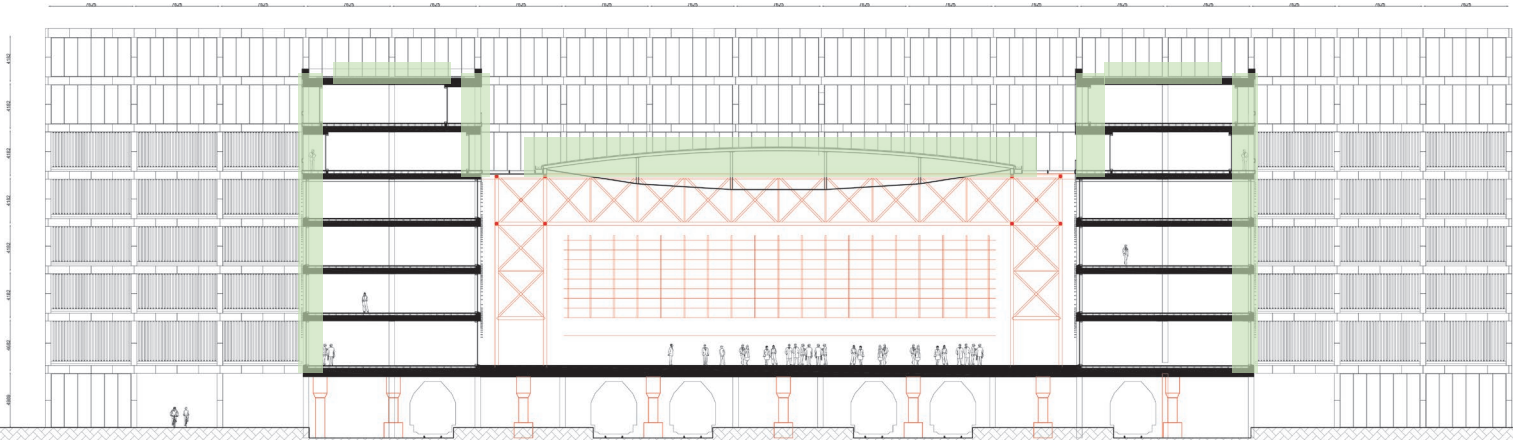
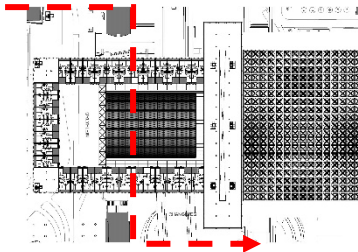
concept



# Architecture

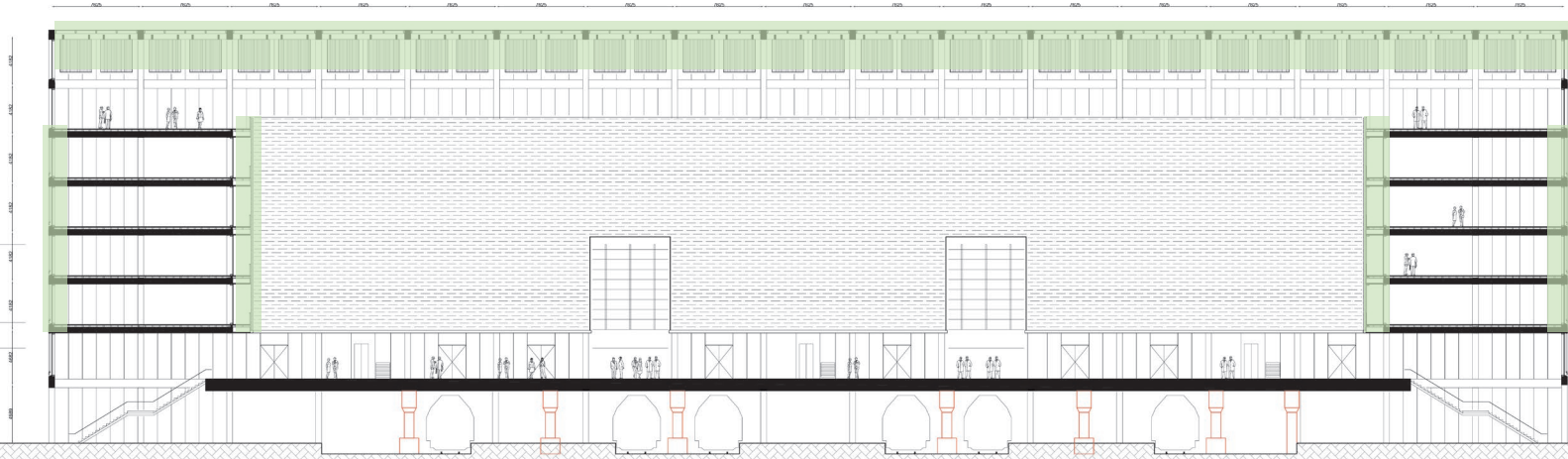
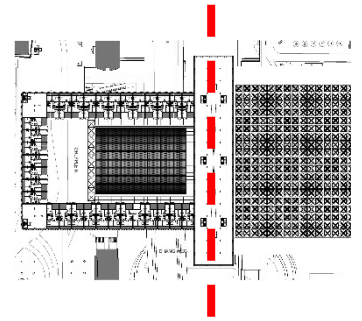
concept





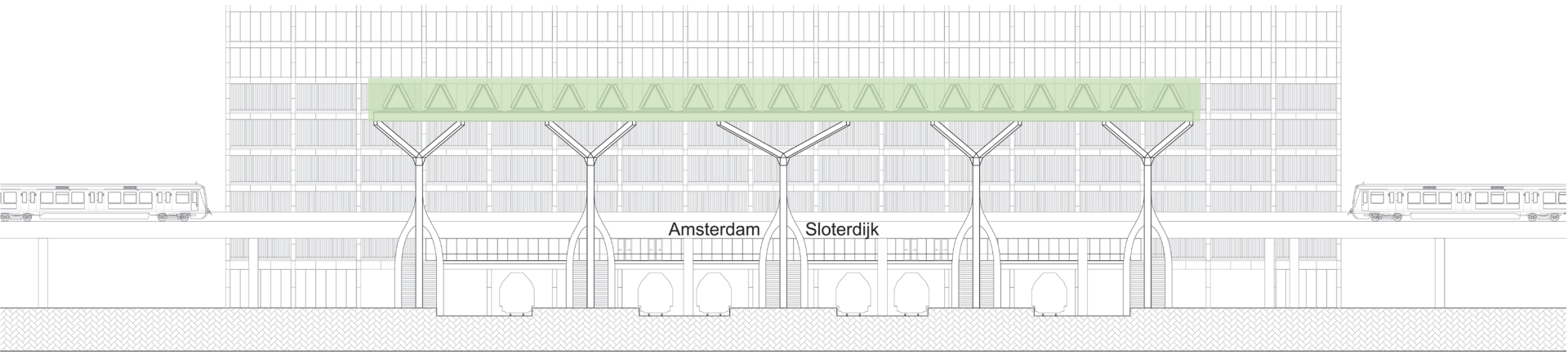
# architecture

Algae location



# Architecture

east facade





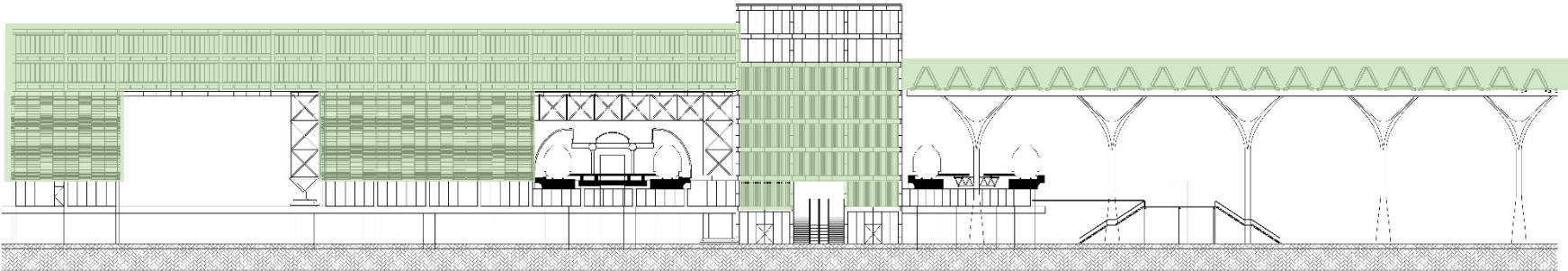
# Architecture

east facade



# Architecture

South facade



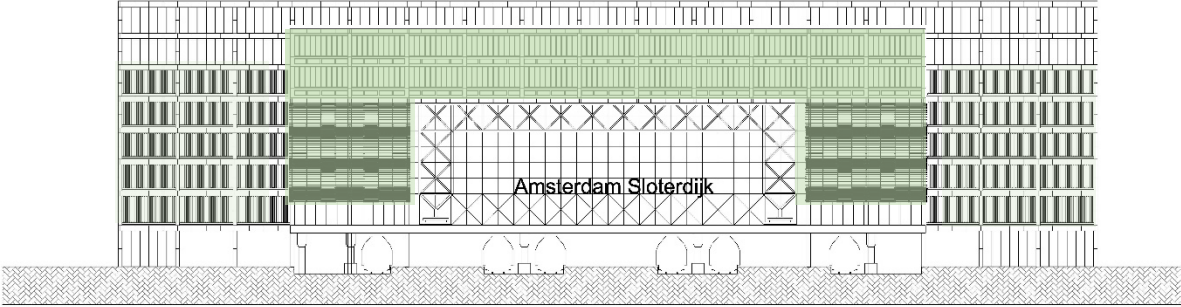
# Architecture

South facade



# Architecture

West facade



# Architecture

West facade



# Architecture

Night renders



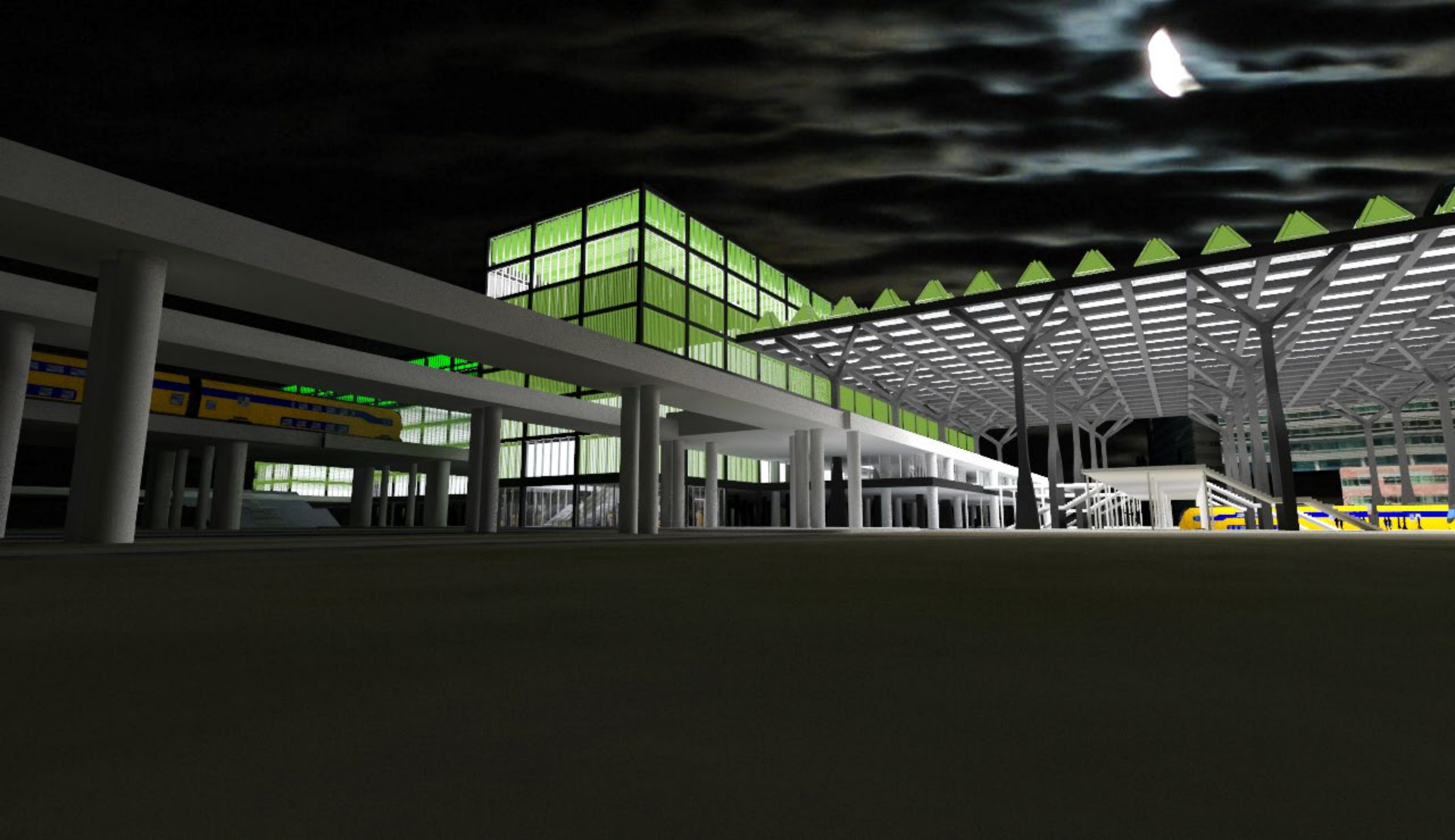
# Architecture

Night renders



# Architecture

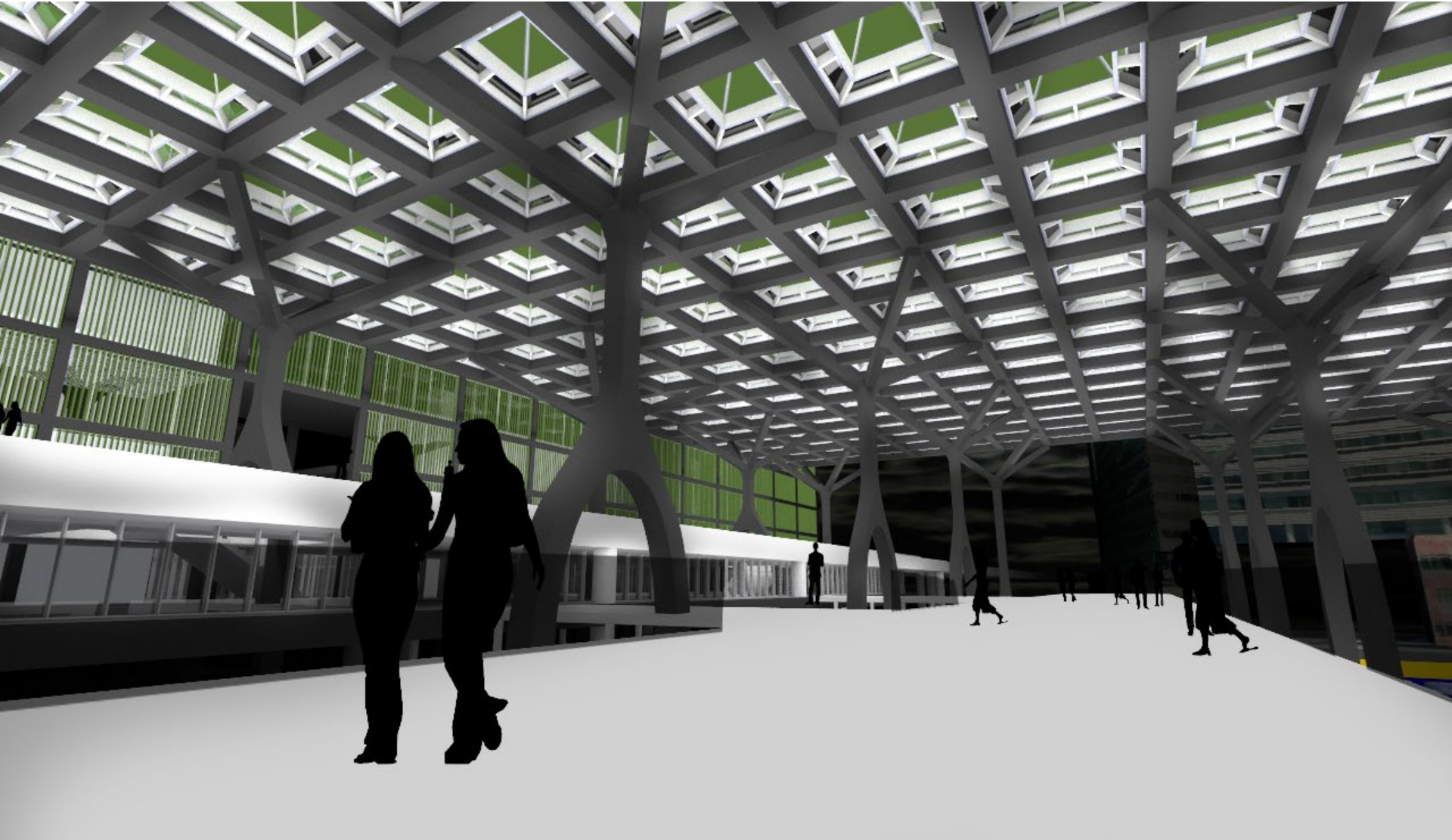
Night renders





# Architecture

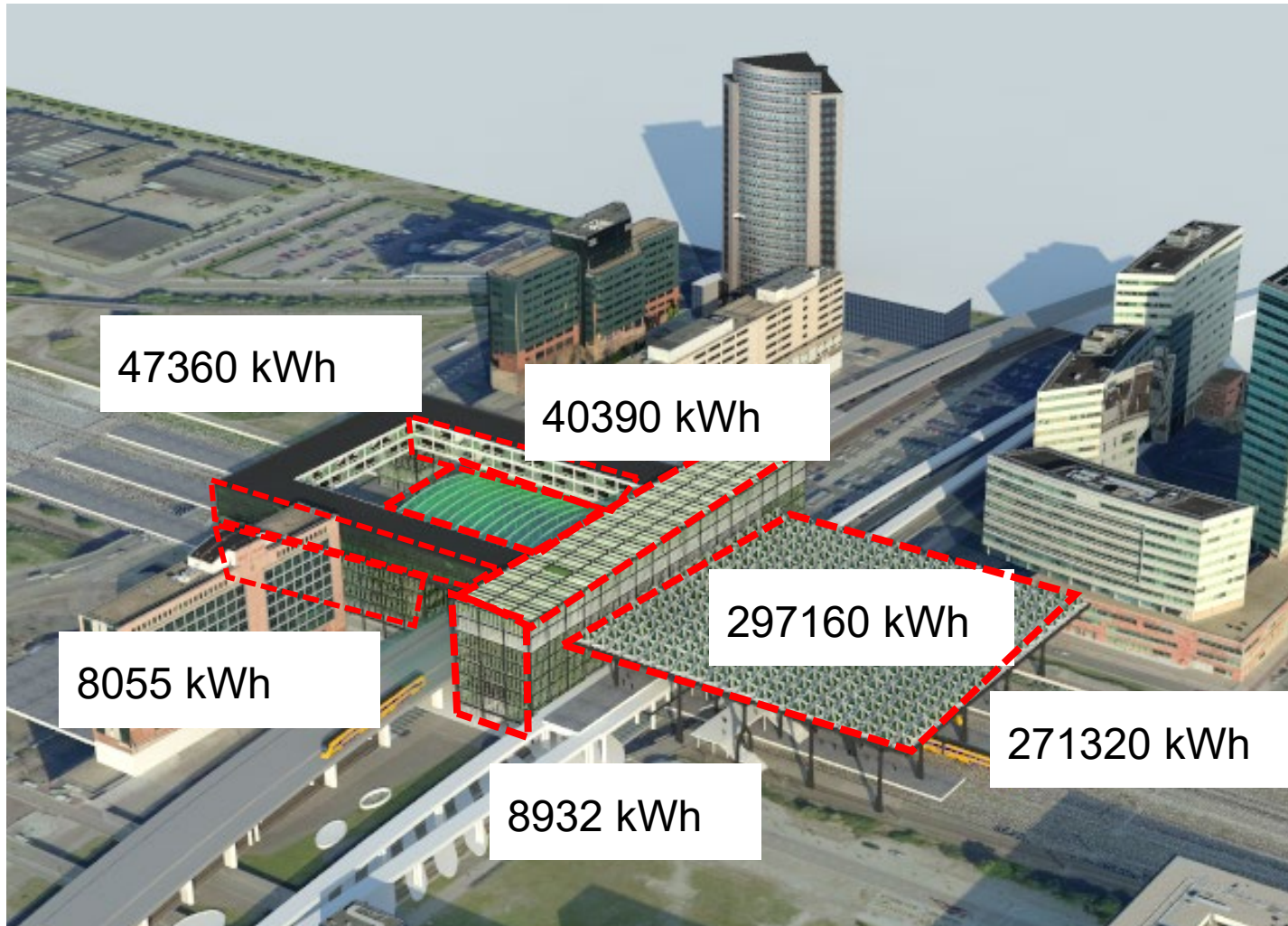
Night renders



# Architecture

Energy potential

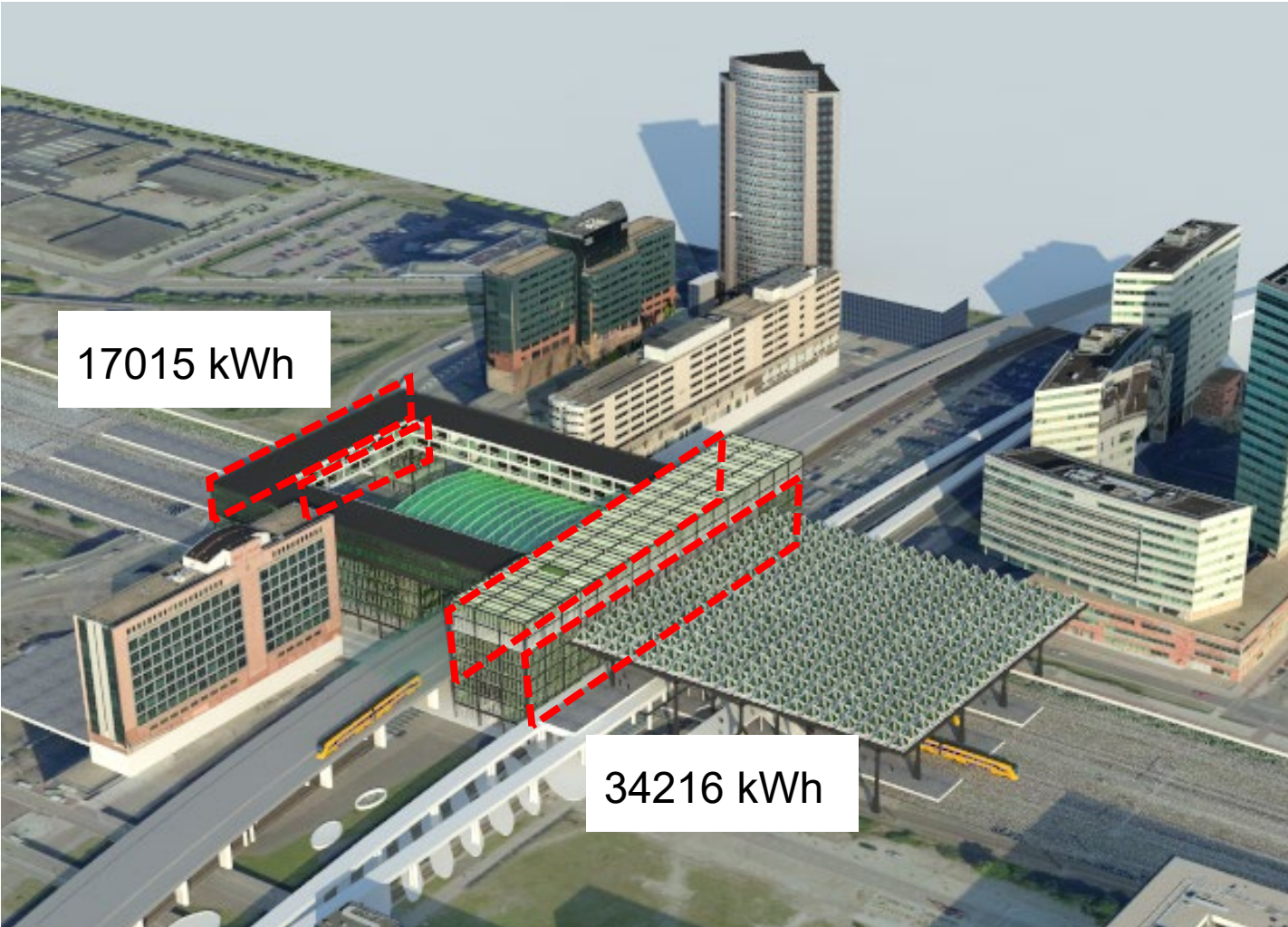
\_calculation



# Architecture

Energy potential

\_calculation



# Architecture

Energy potential

\_calculation

\_\_total of 724448 kwh

\_\_31 households – 3300kwh = 102300 kwh

\_\_10584 m2 office – 109kwh/m2 = 1153656 kwh +

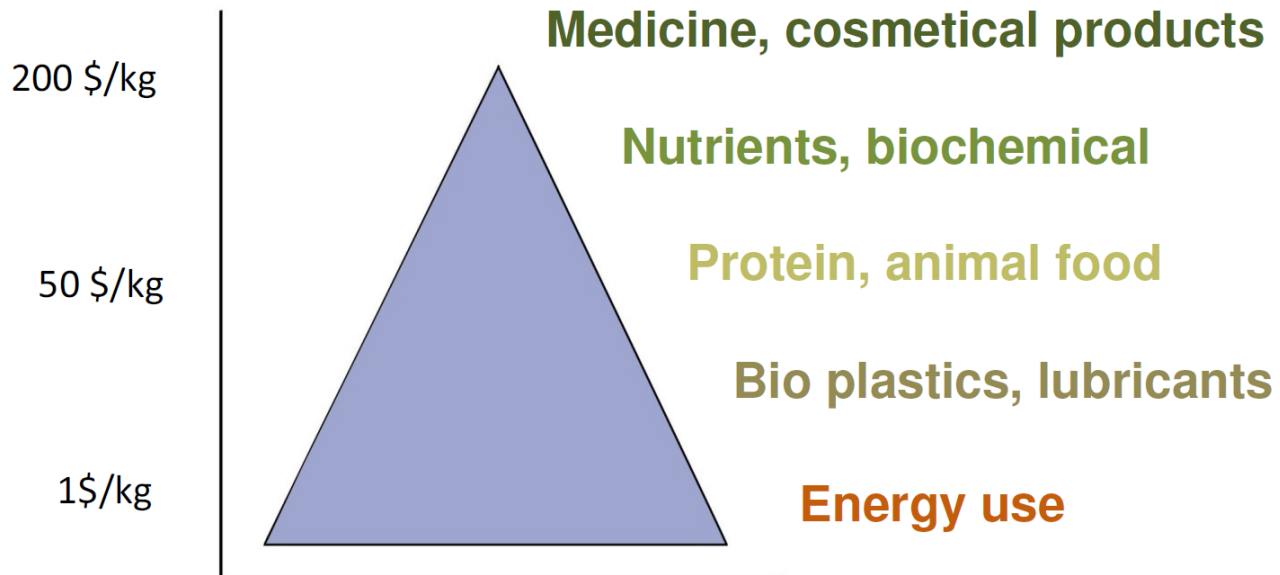
\_Total needed = 1255956 kwh

\_Total generated 724448

1255956 –

\_total = – 531508 kwh

## Price / kg



Thank you for your attention

