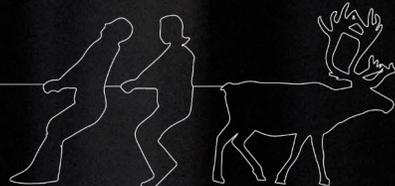


# Confronting the Norwegian Paradox

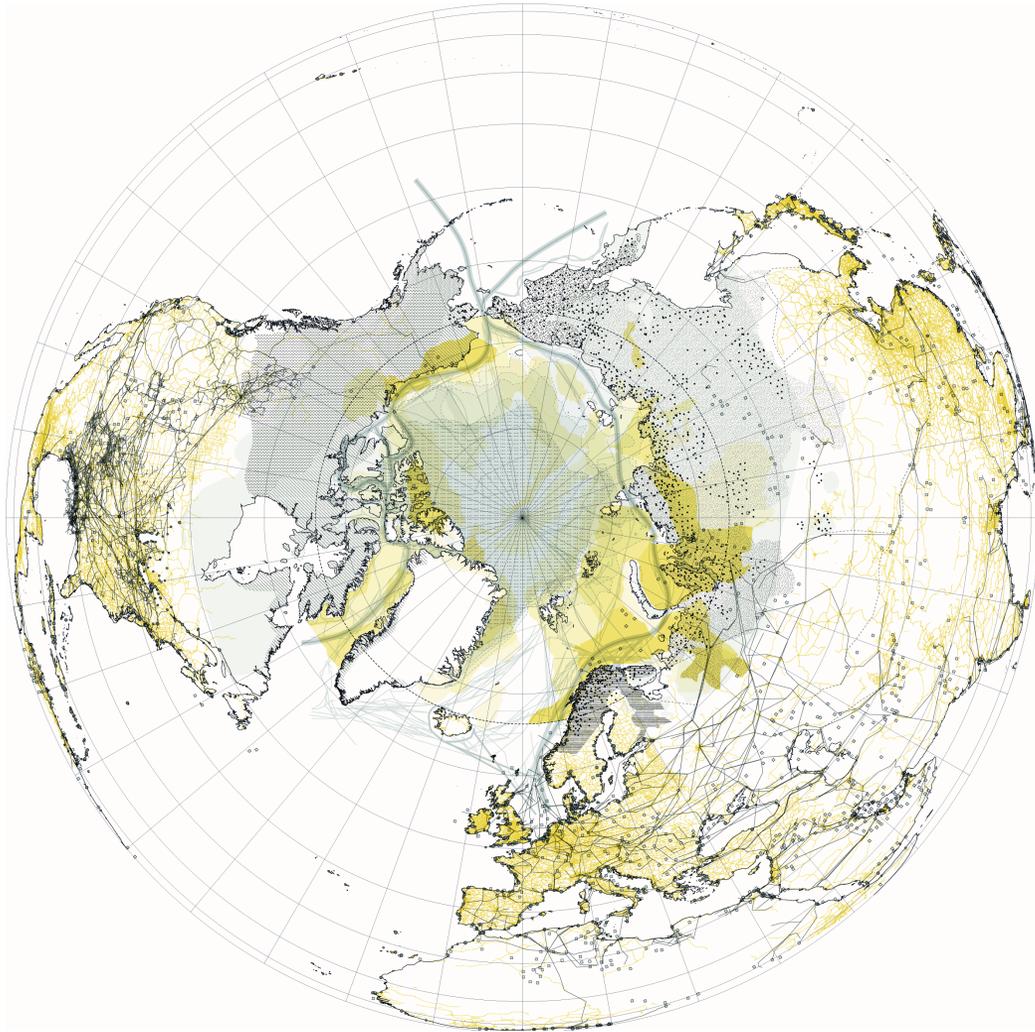
*Decomposing socio-territorial conflicts through modern and indigenous worldviews on time and space in Finnmark, Norway.*

Boaz Peters  
P5 presentation

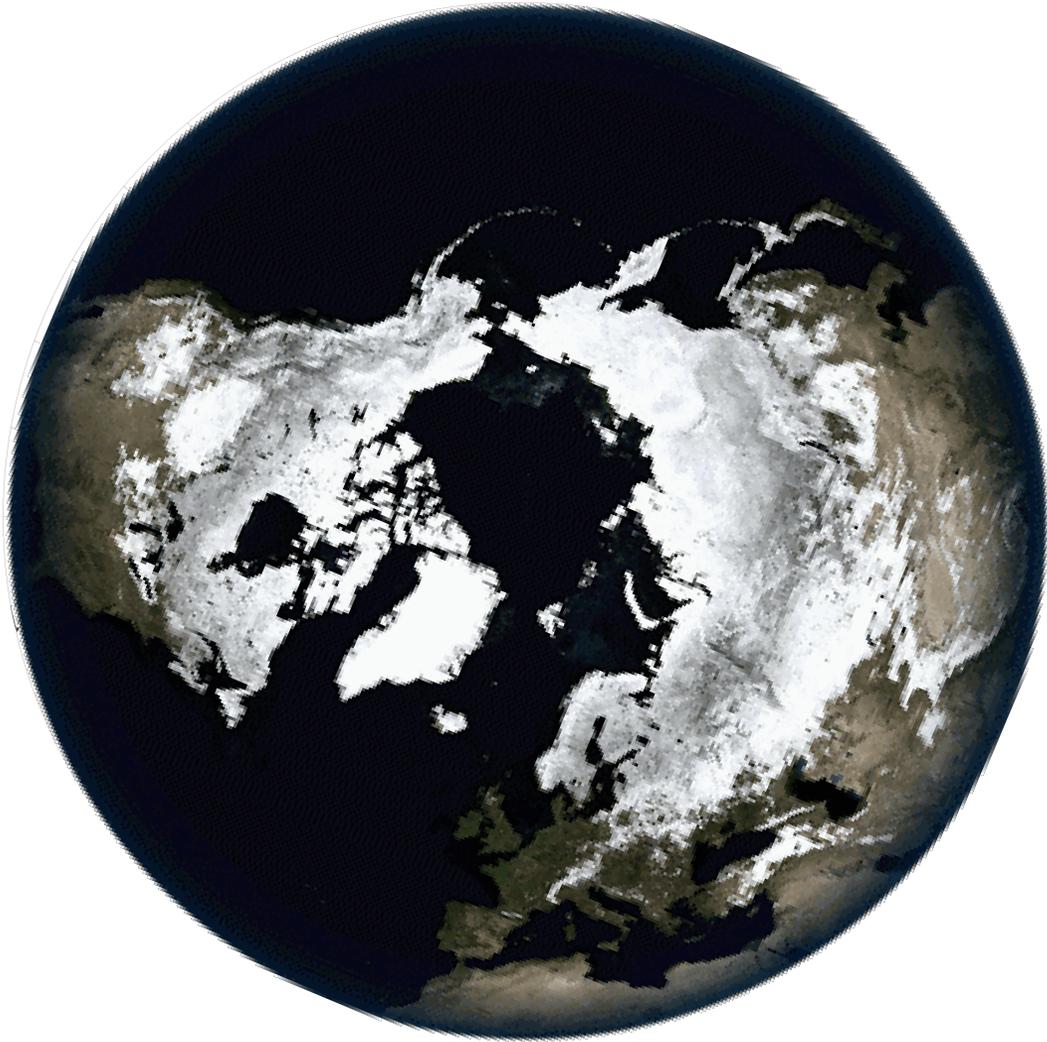


# I – ANTHROPOCENE





© Yuri Kozyrev 2018



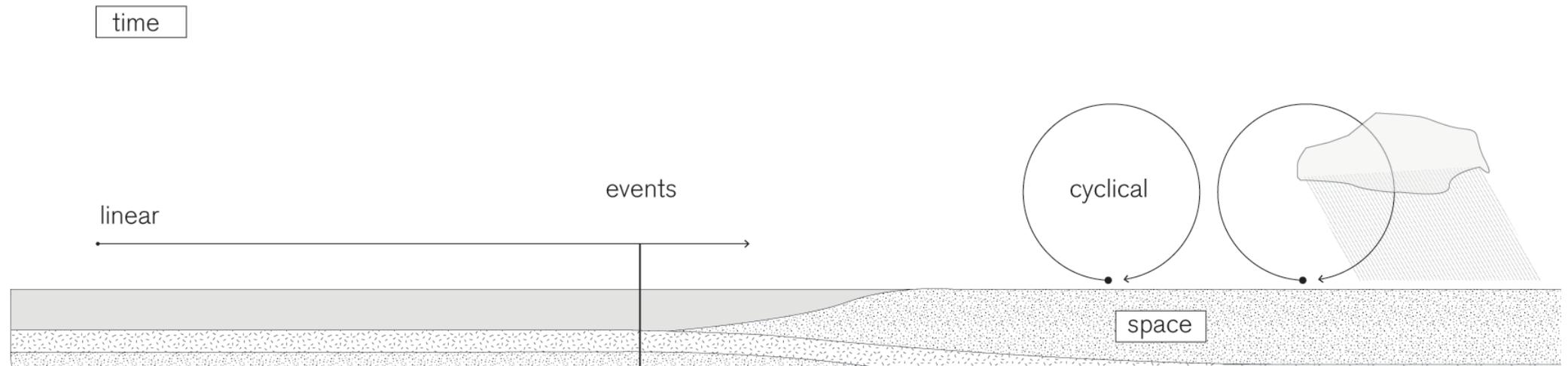
© John Nelson IDV

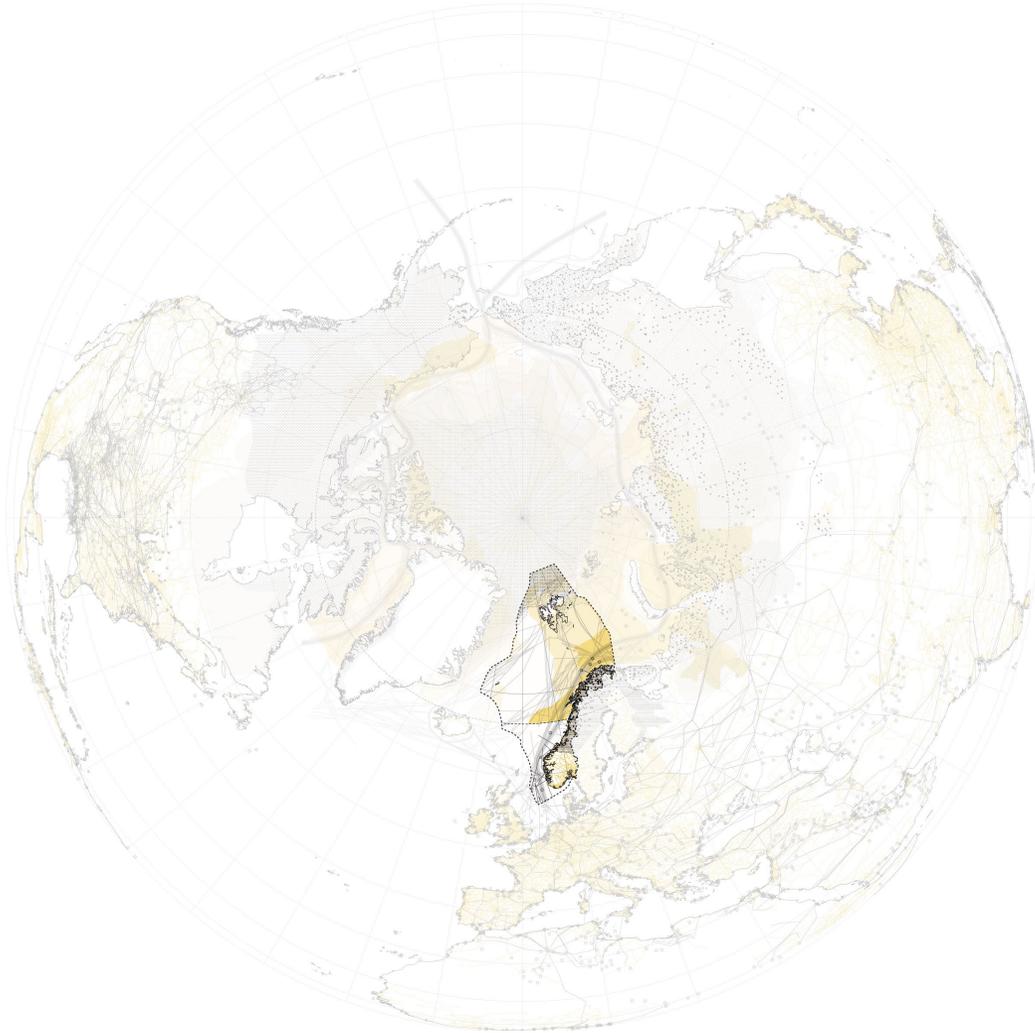
## MODERNITY

- Growth
- Extraction
- Domination
- Fixation of space
- Science policy nexus

## INDIGENEITY

- Survival
- Using the landscape
- Being part of the landscape
- Flexibility of space
- Experienced knowledge



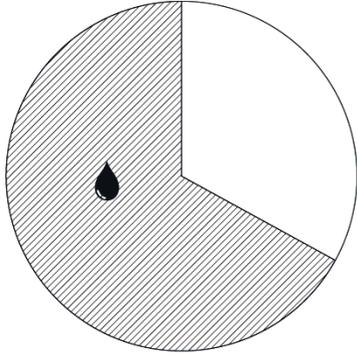


An aerial photograph of a winter landscape in Finnmark, Norway. The scene features a large, dark body of water on the right, which meets a wide, muddy delta or estuary. The delta is characterized by intricate patterns of brown earth and patches of snow. In the background, a range of rugged mountains is covered in a thick layer of snow, with some evergreen trees visible on the lower slopes. A small cluster of buildings is situated near the water's edge. The sky is overcast and grey. The text "II – FINNMARK" is overlaid in the center of the image.

## II – FINNMARK

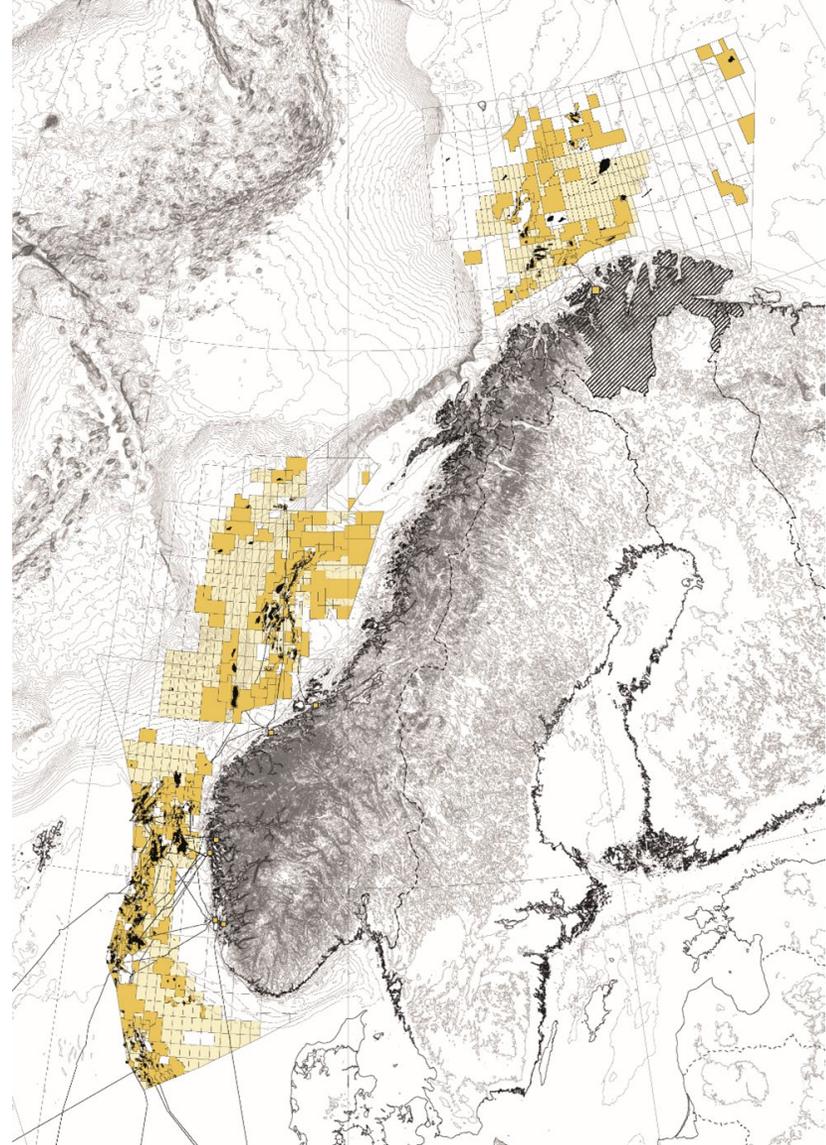
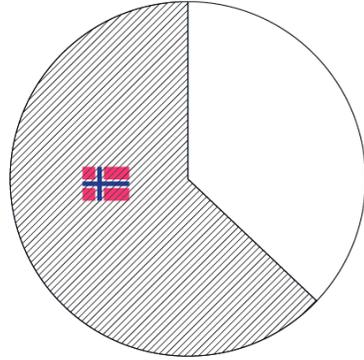
Export

Oil & gas



Share in Equinor

Government share  
in Equinor





Liberation of the Sámi people - Arvid Sveen

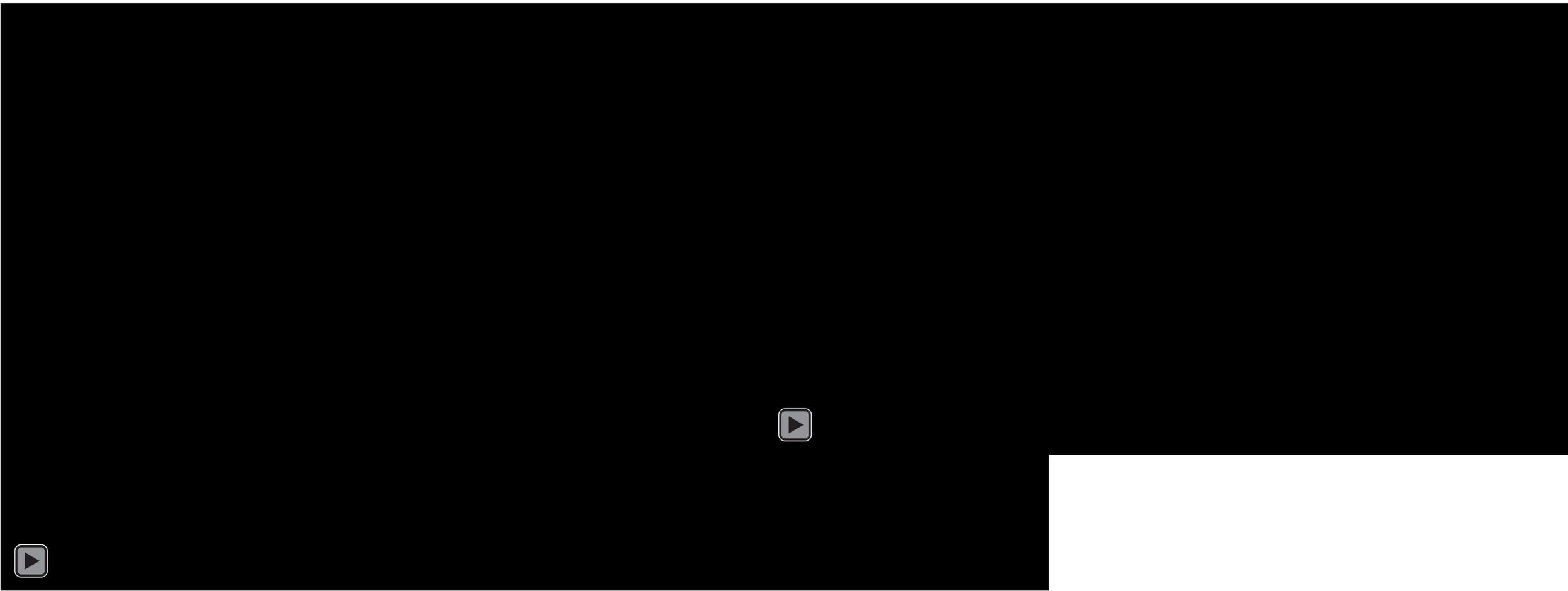


Pile o'Sápmi - Máret Ánne Sara



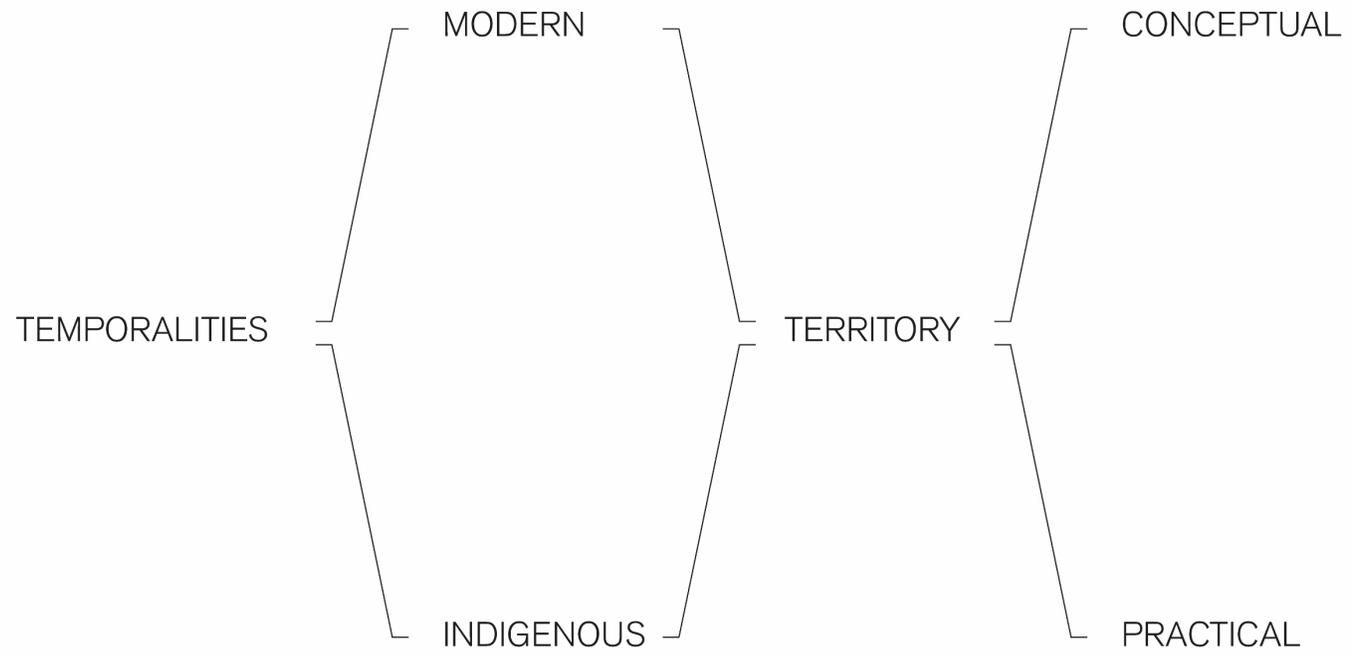
... we are trapped in linear narratives that tell us [...] that we can expand infinitely.”

Klein, N. (2015)



The incorporation of both **practical** and **conceptual** knowledge of the territory and the ability to share and communicate this knowledge between academics, practitioners and stakeholders is critical to confront this uncertainty.

HOW?



A wide-angle photograph of a coastal town at sunset. The sky is filled with dark, heavy clouds, with a bright, golden light breaking through near the horizon. The sea is dark and choppy. In the foreground, a small pier or dock extends into the water, with a few small boats and structures. The town is built on a hillside covered in snow, with many buildings lit up with warm lights. In the background, more snow-capped hills and a distant industrial or port area are visible.

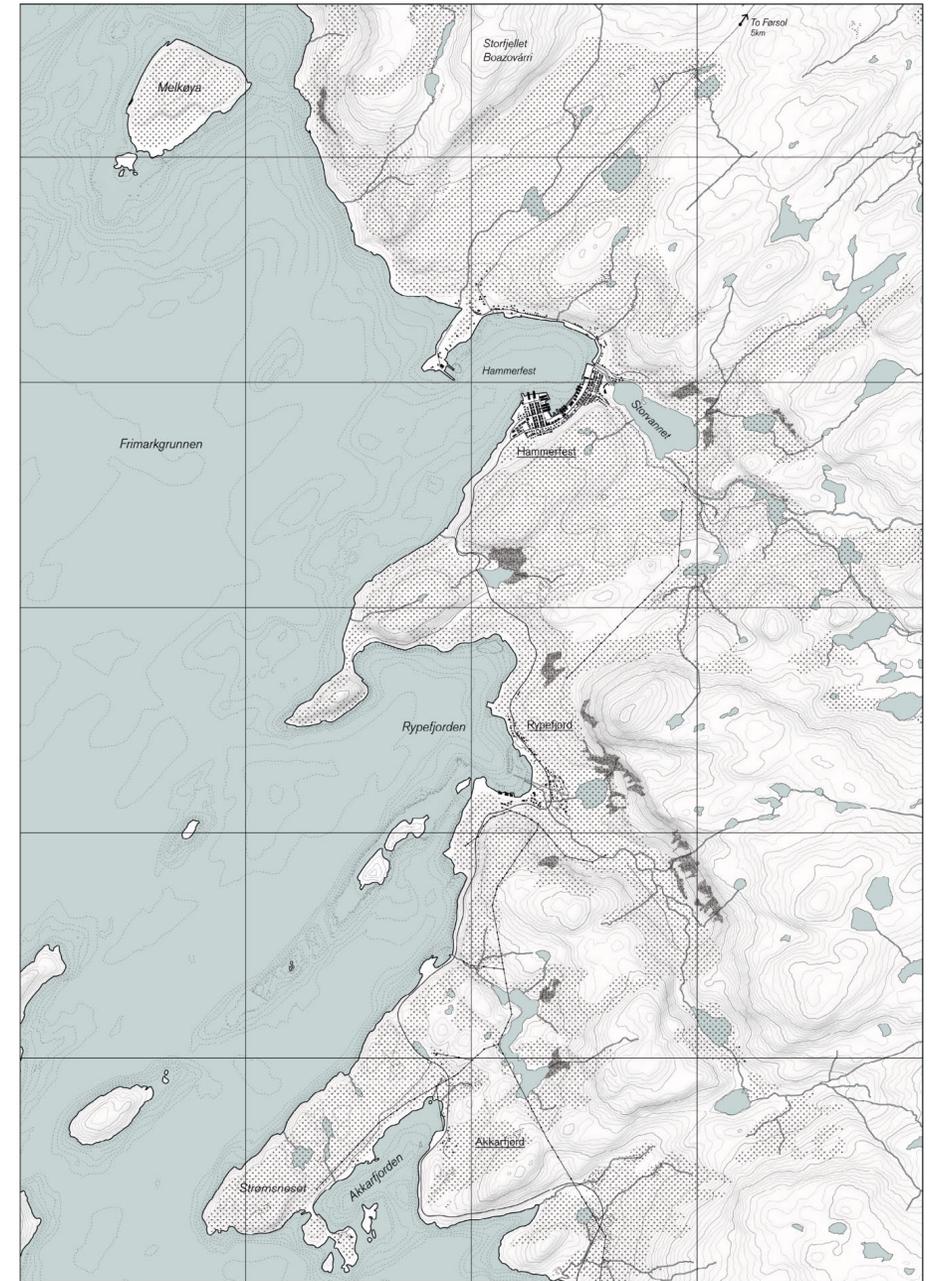
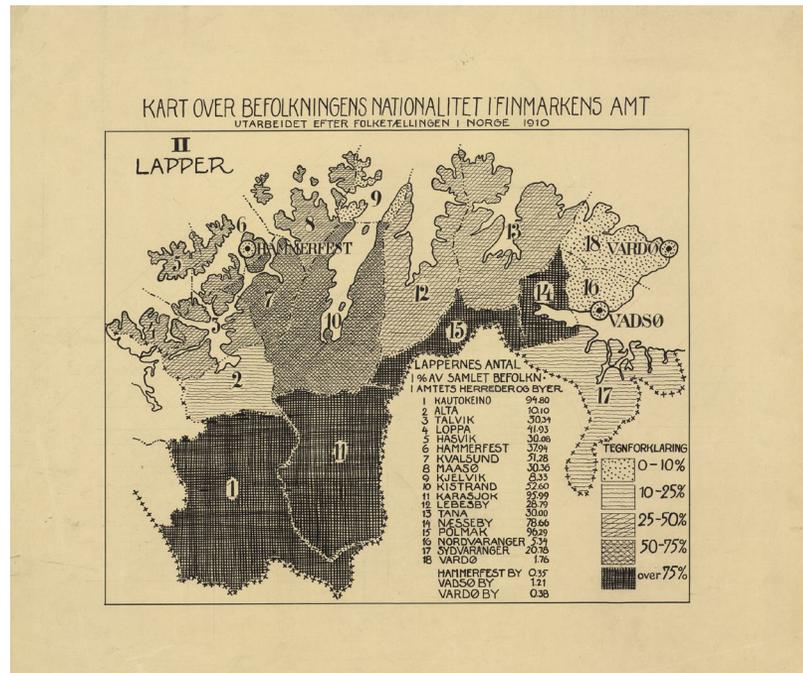
ACADEMICS & PRACTITIONERS

DECISION MAKERS

# III – HAMMERFEST



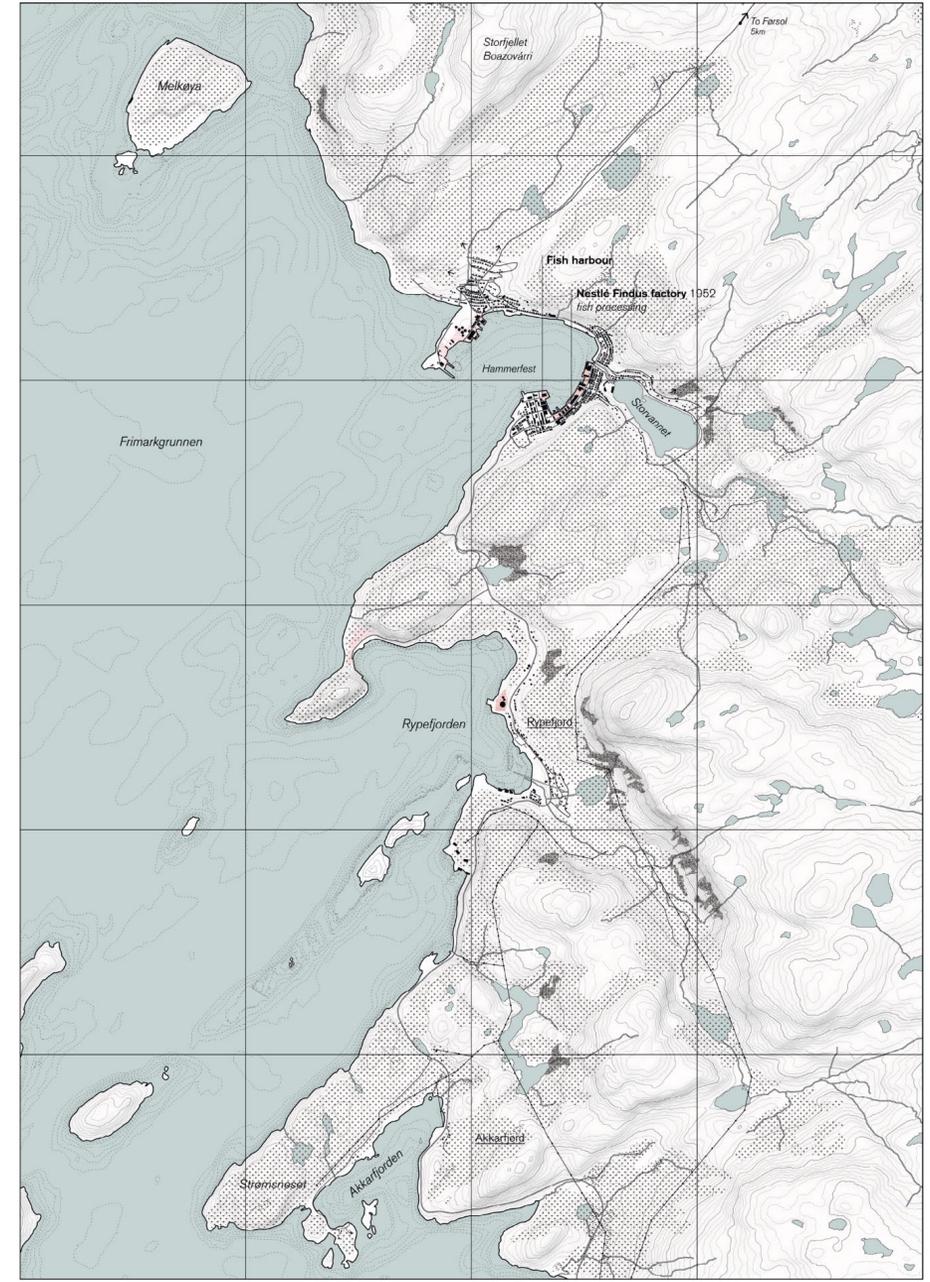
1900 – 1940



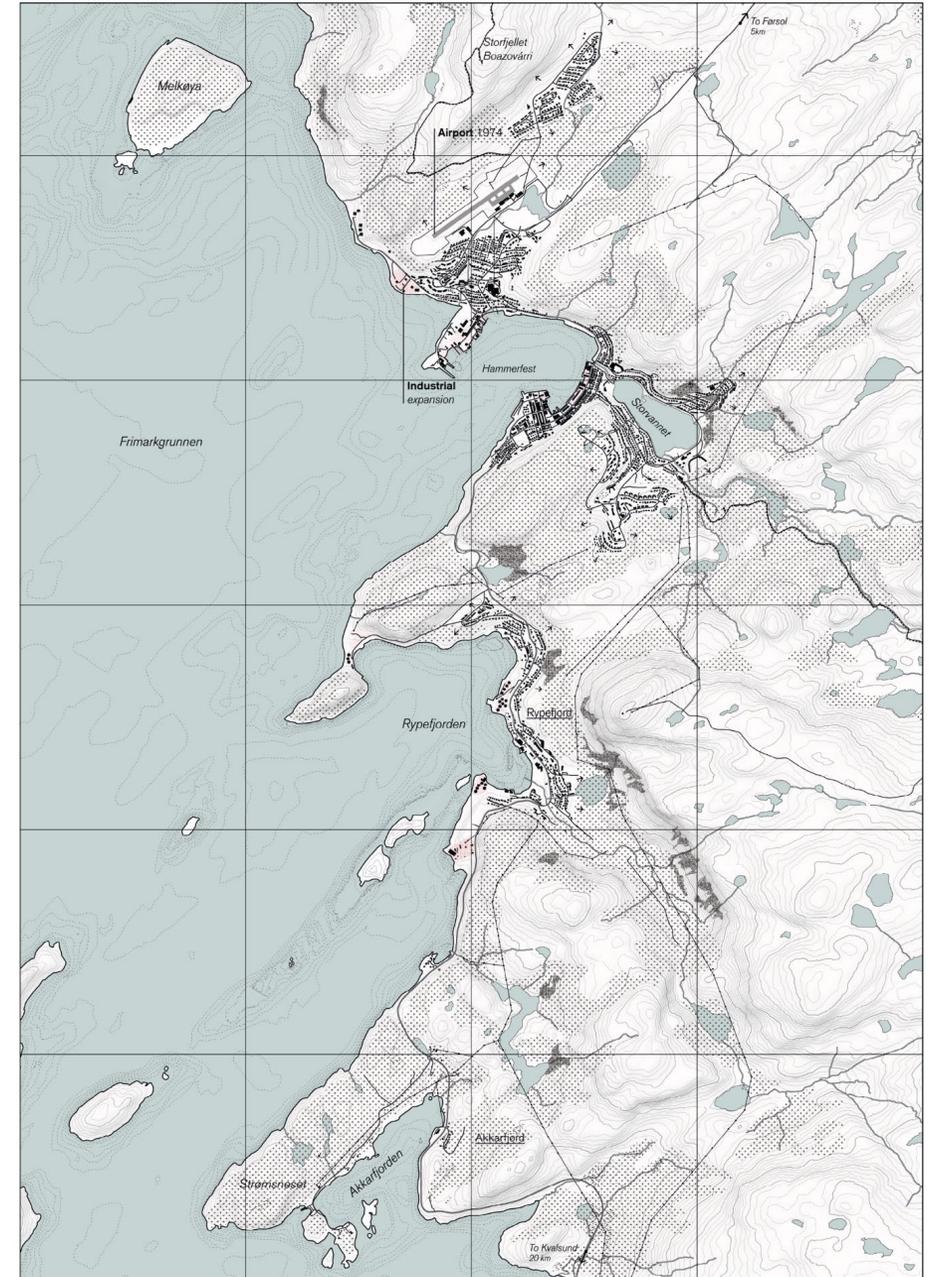
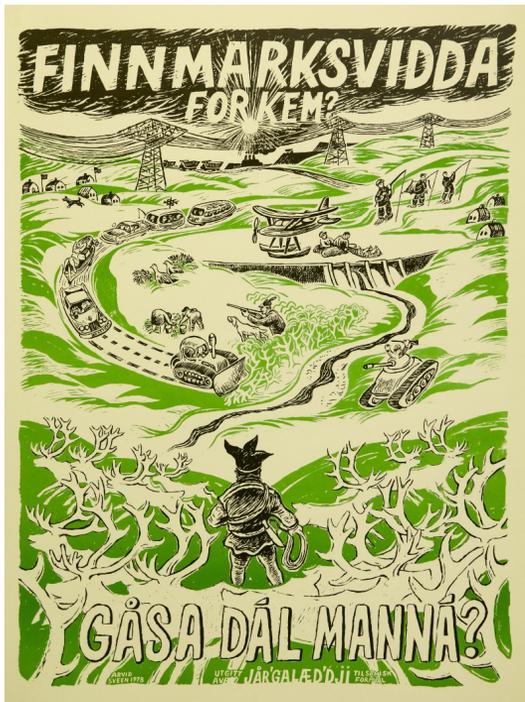
2km



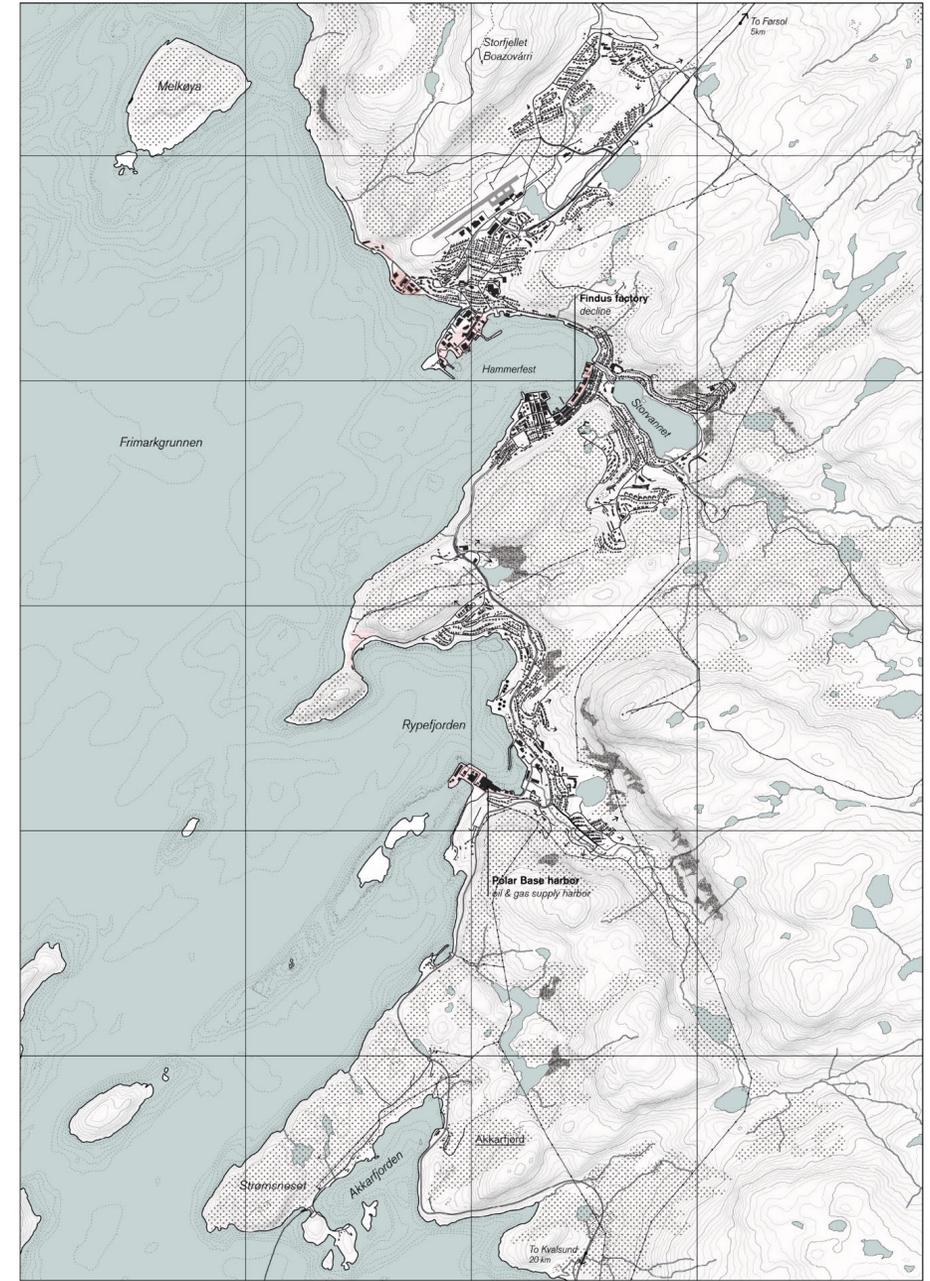
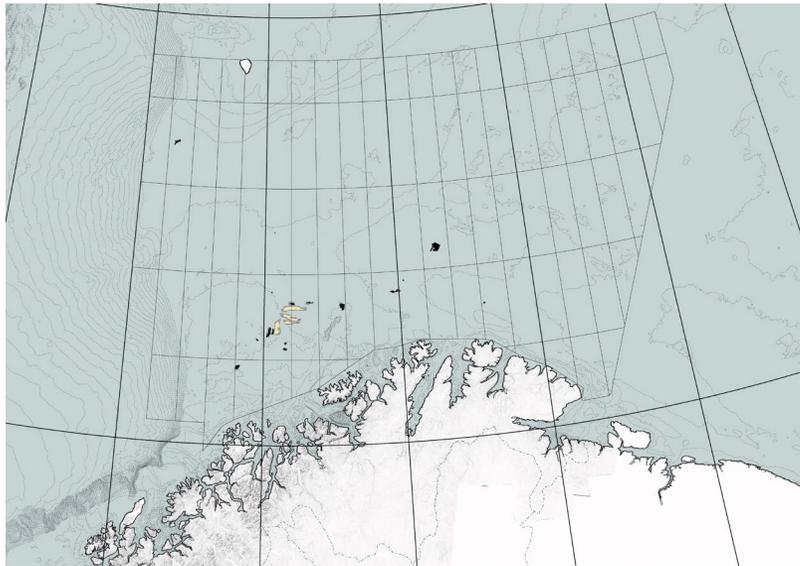
1940 – 1960 | production and resettlement



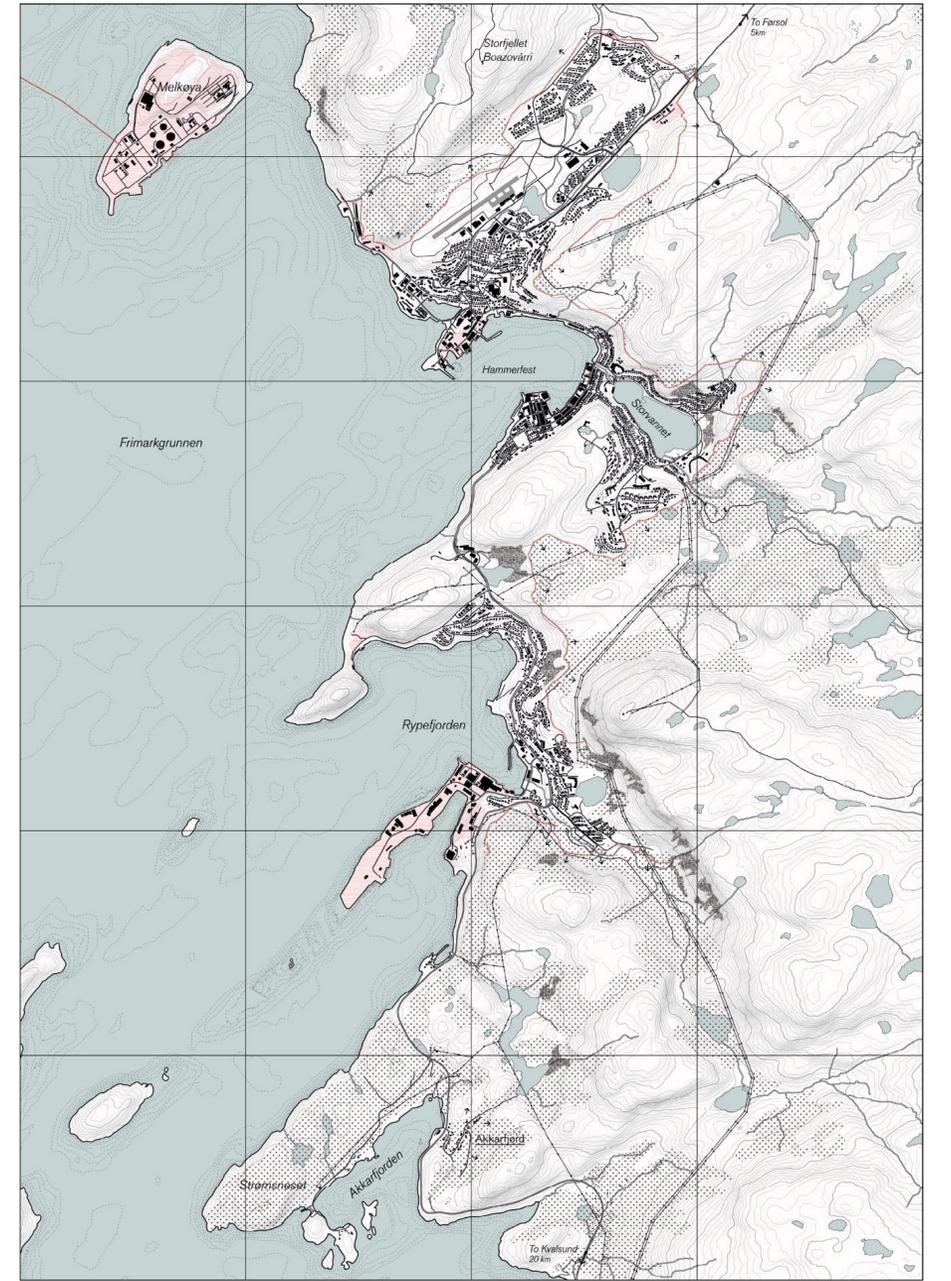
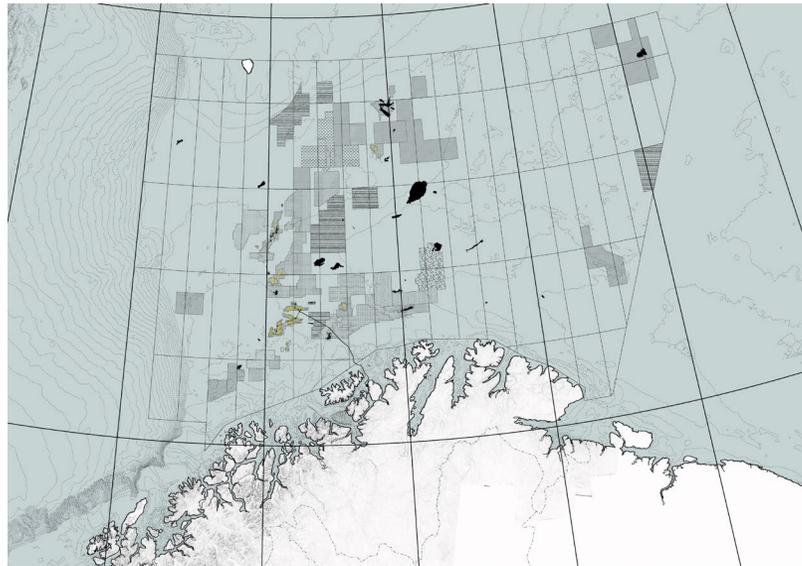
1960 – 1980 | Industrialization and modernization

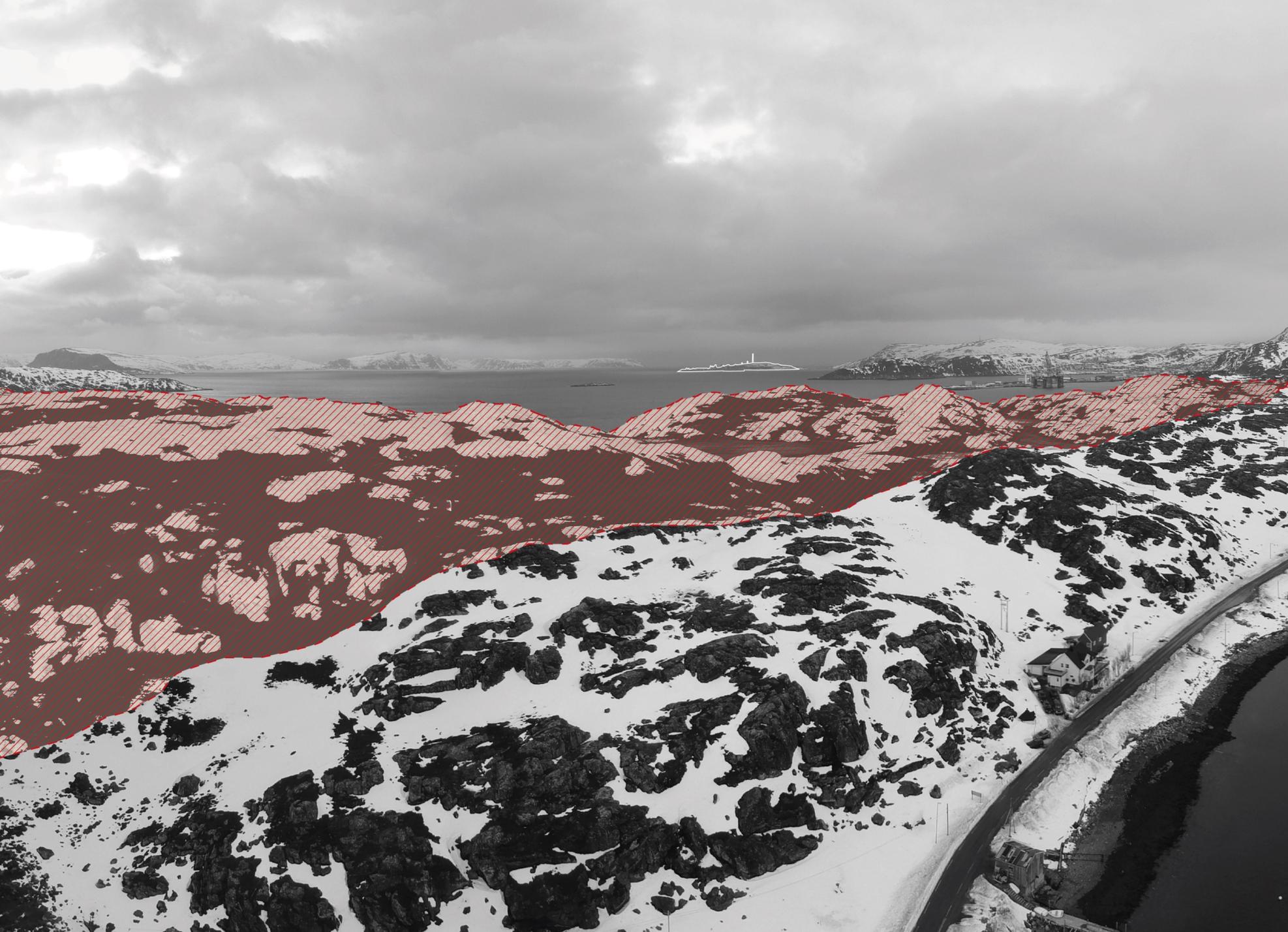


1980 – 2000 | Social democratic welfare policies



2000 – 2020 | Globalized production and marked liberal economy





*The* **Barents** Observer



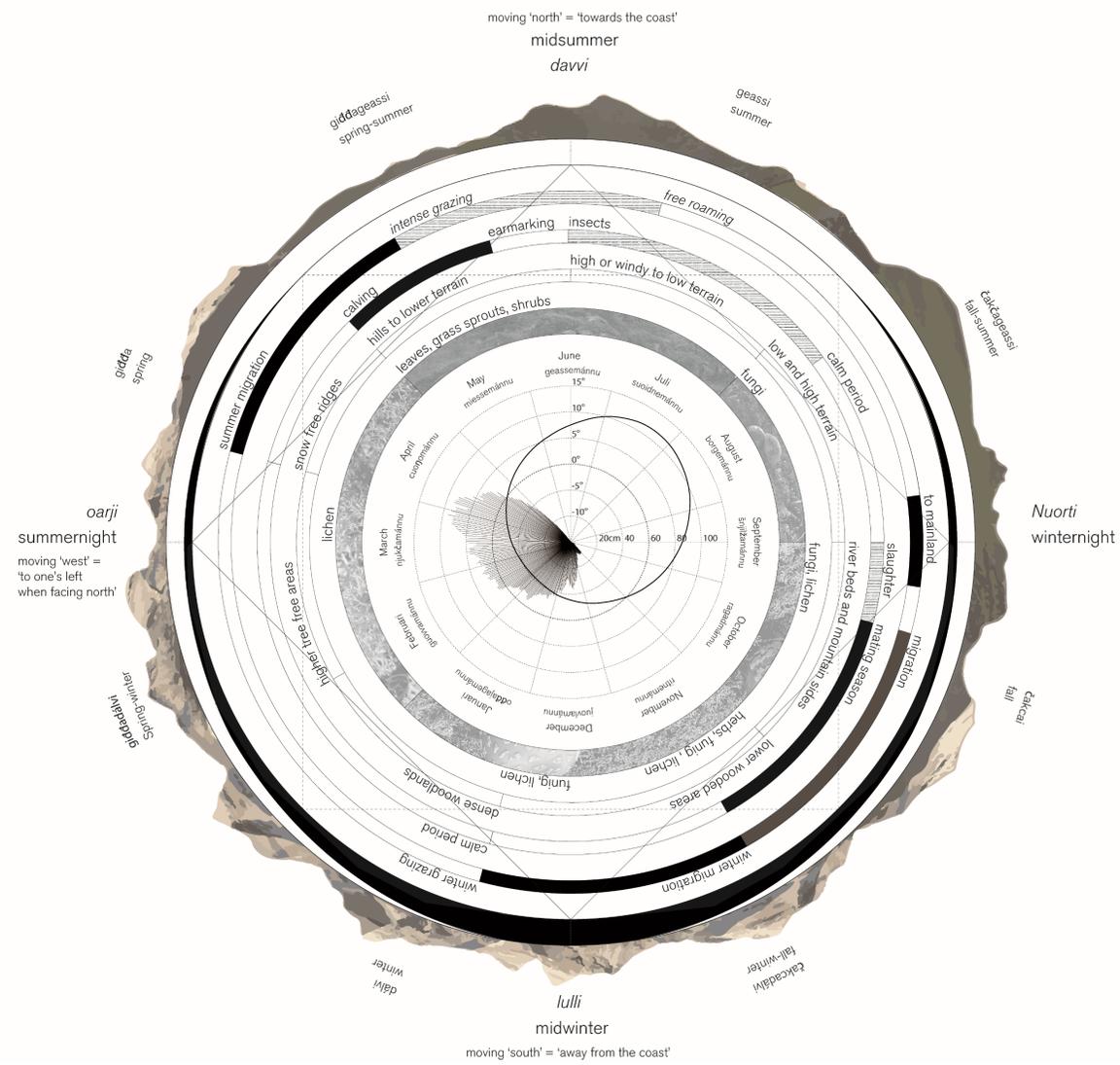
Photo: Thomas Nilsen

**Norway seeks way out of crisis,  
invests in more oil**

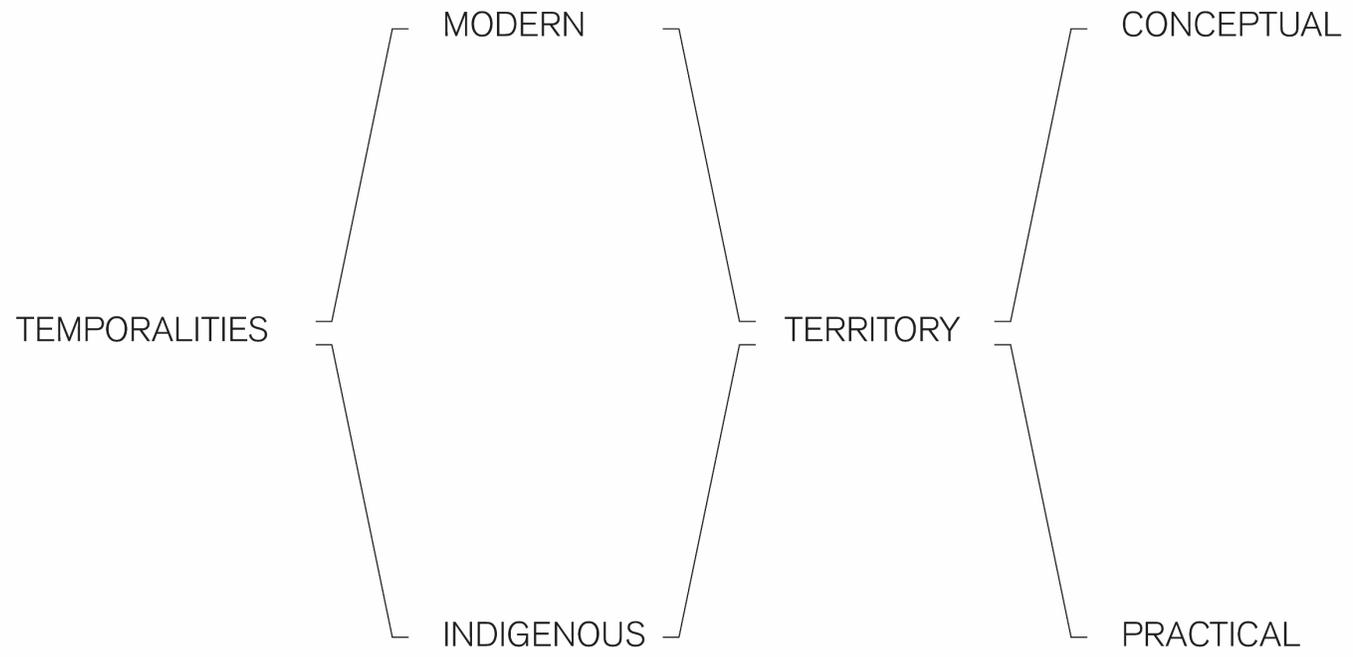
An aerial photograph of a winter landscape. In the foreground, a wide, dark, winding river or stream flows through a valley. The banks are covered in snow and sparse, dark trees. In the middle ground, a valley opens up with patches of snow and more trees. In the background, a range of mountains is visible, their peaks and ridges covered in snow. The sky is a pale, overcast blue. The text "IV – TEMPORALITY" is overlaid in the center of the image in a white, sans-serif font.

# IV – TEMPORALITY



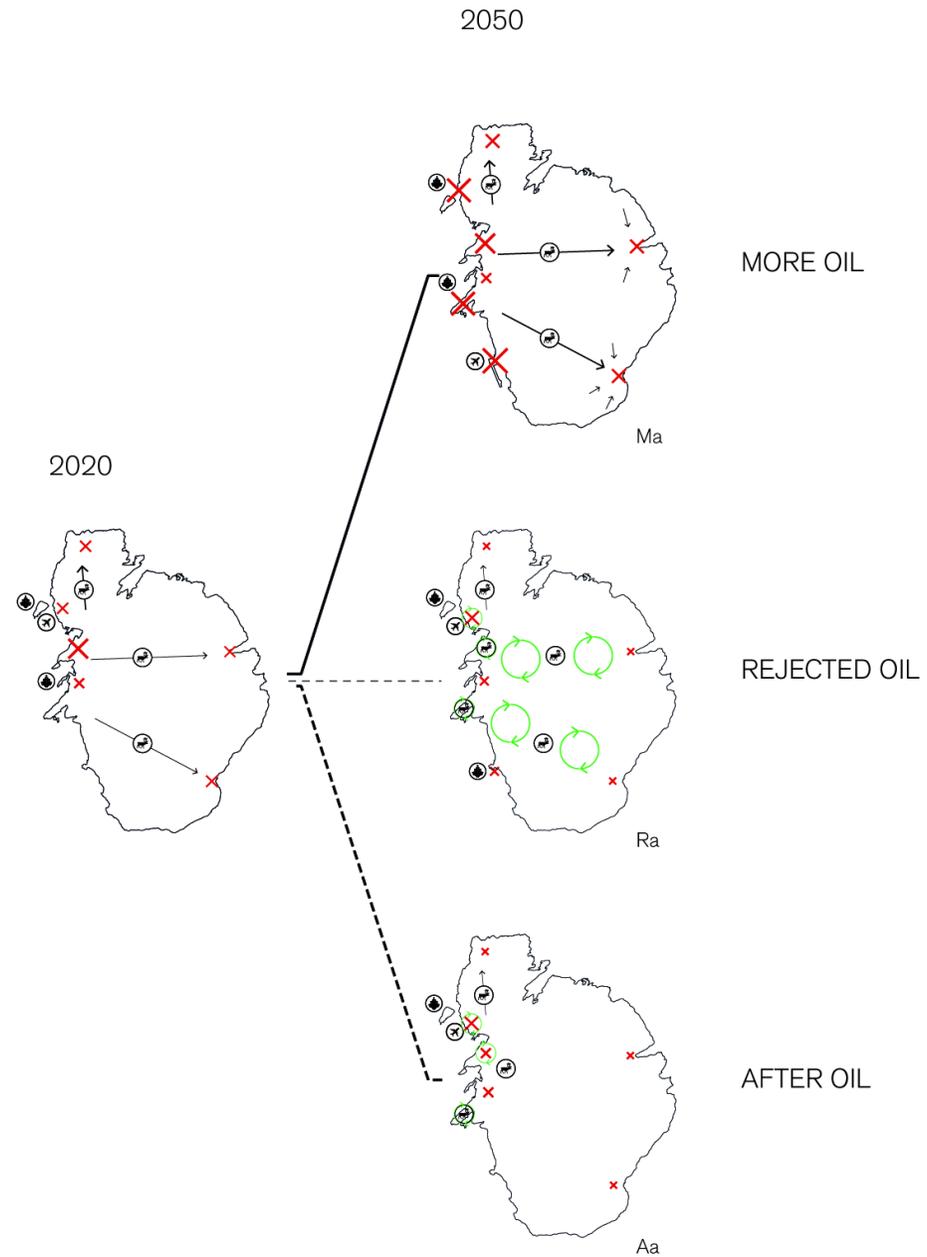




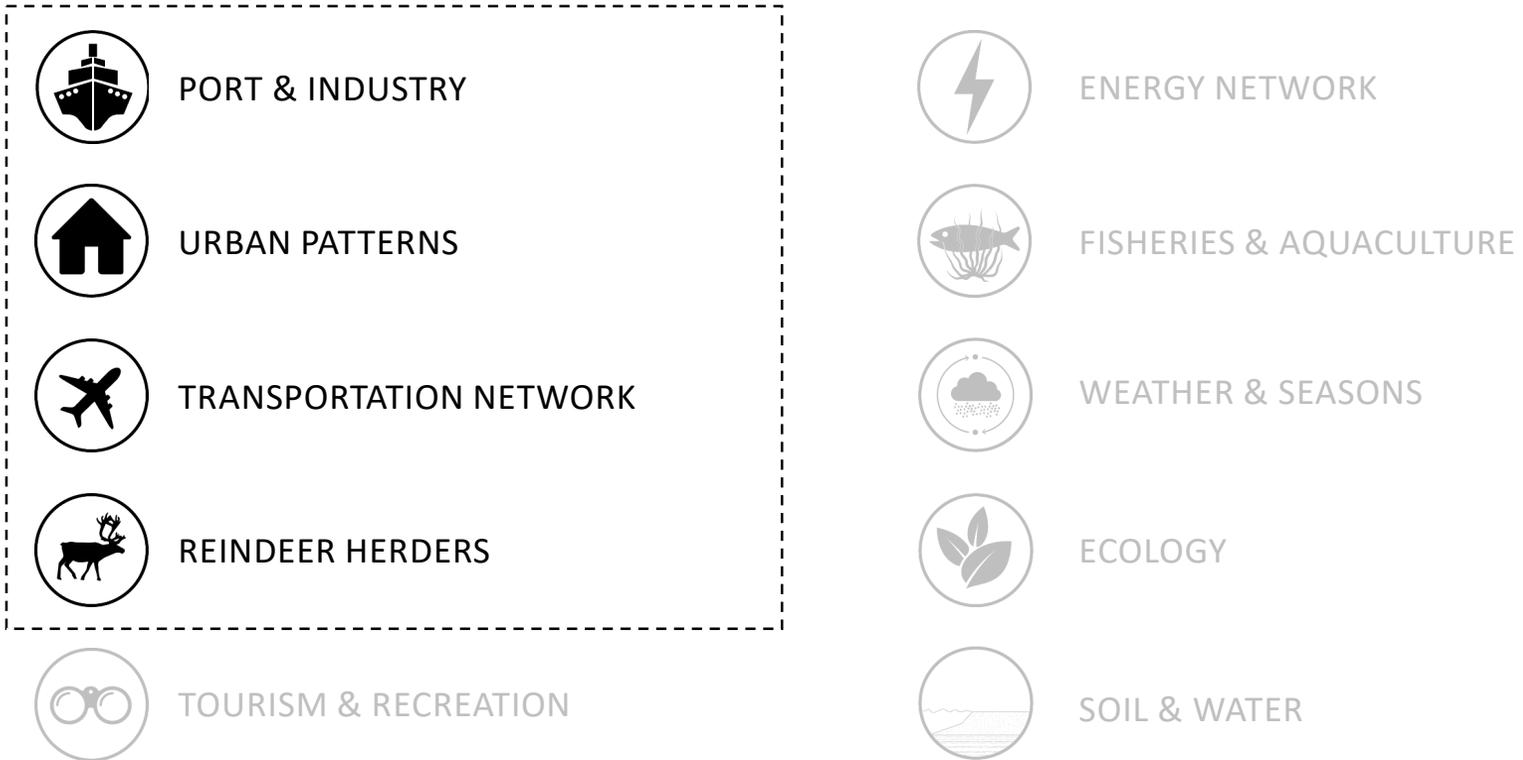




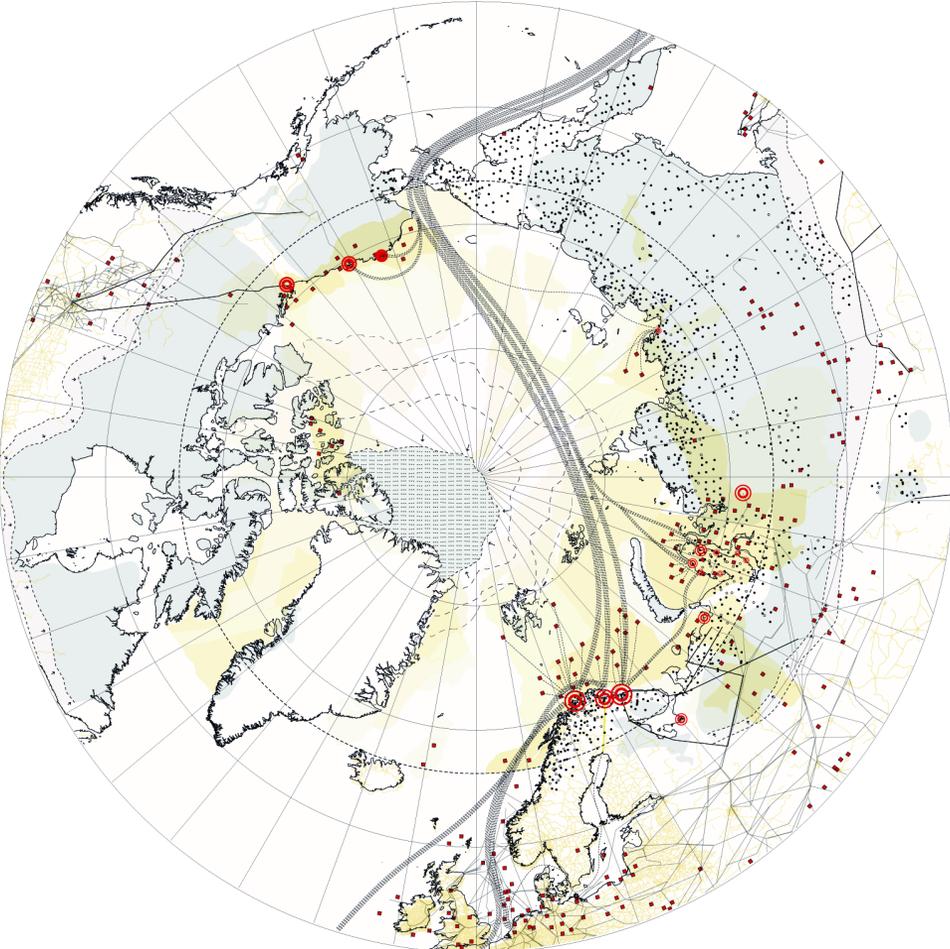
# IV – SCENARIOS



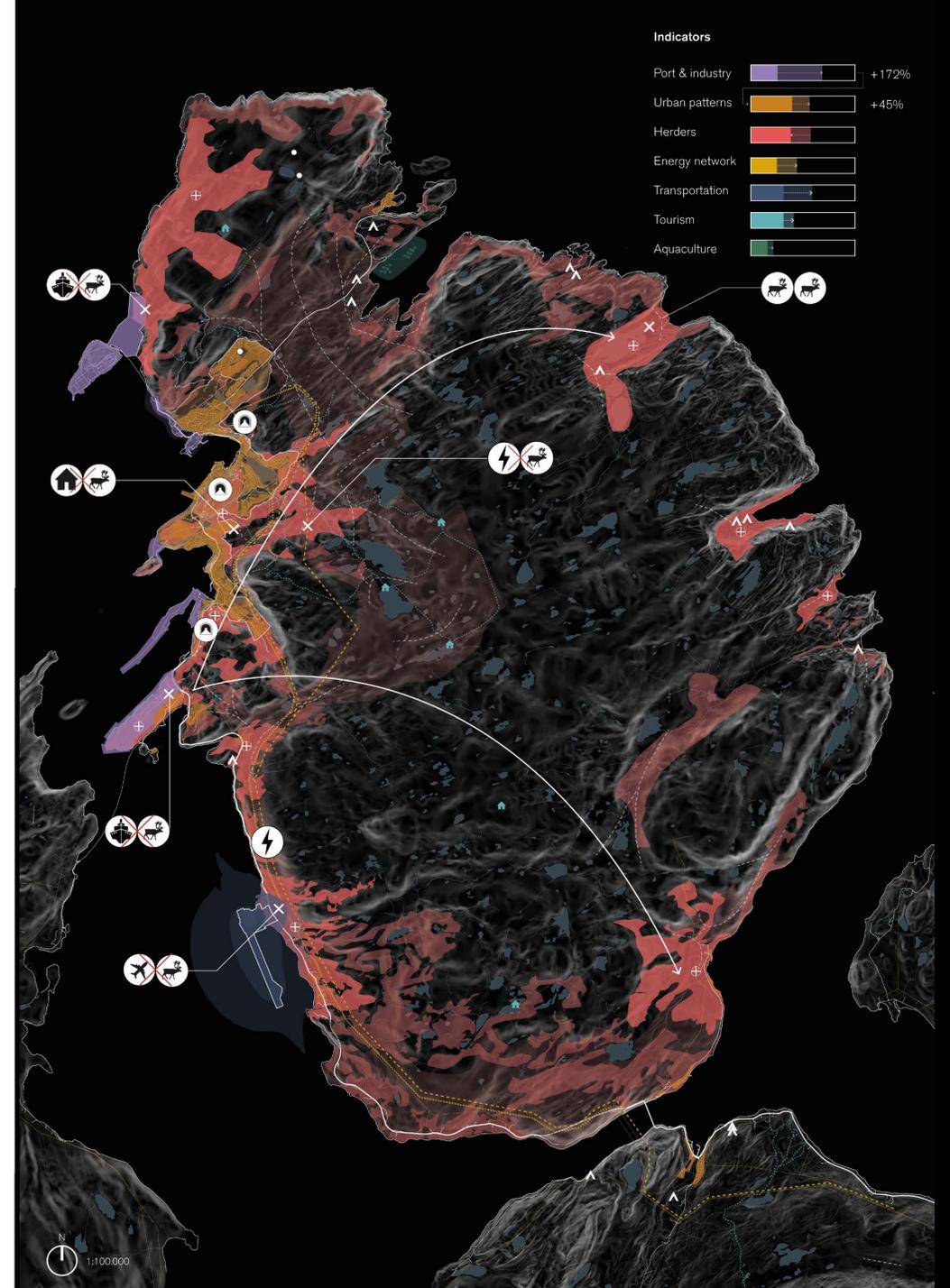
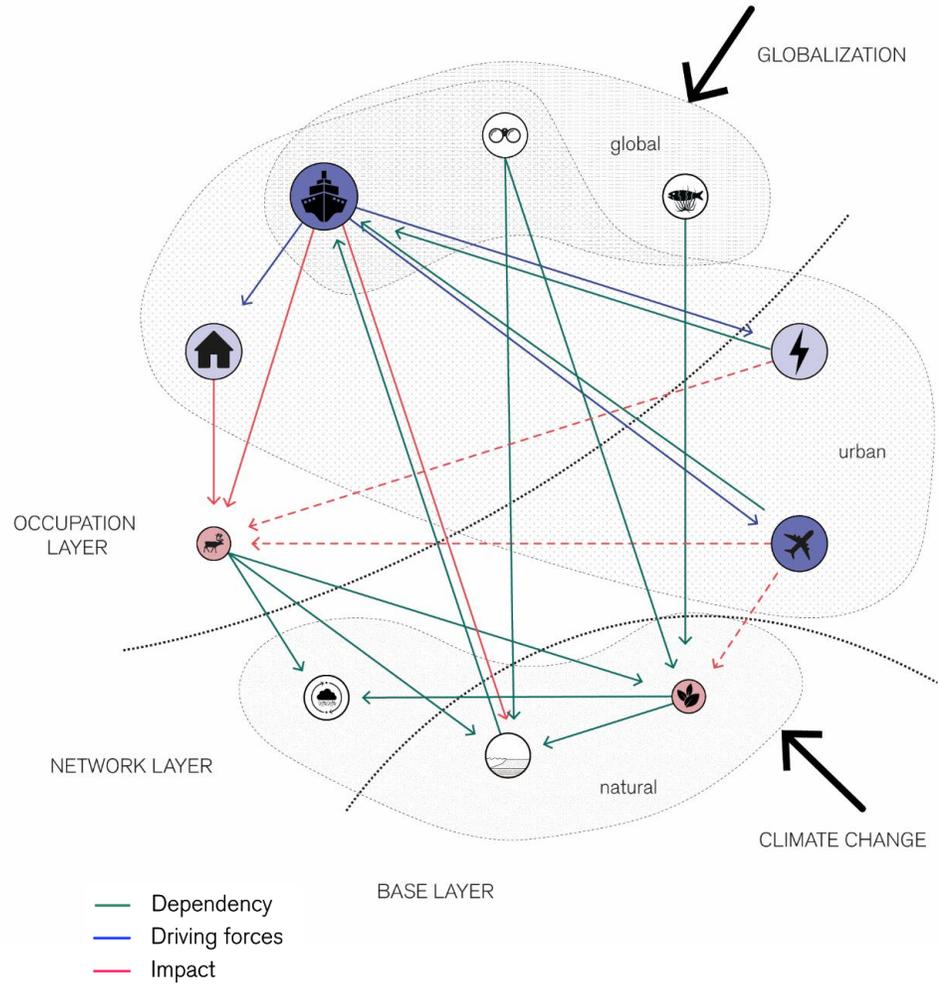
## ACTORS, SYSTEMS AND ENVIRONMENT



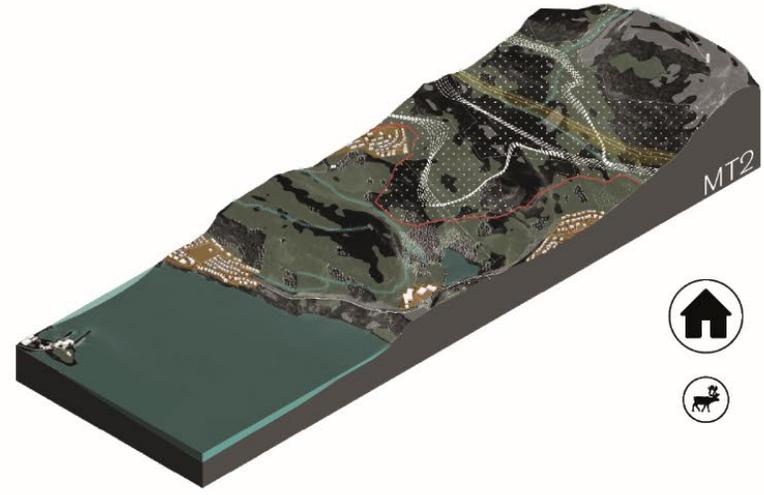
**MORE OIL - 2050**



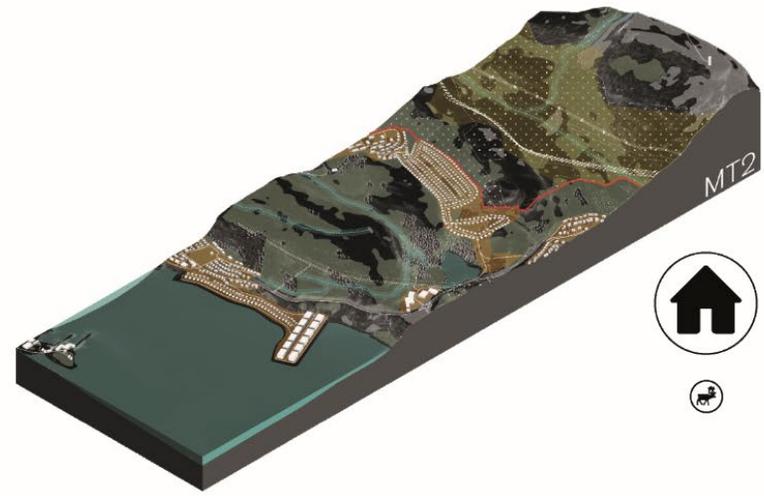
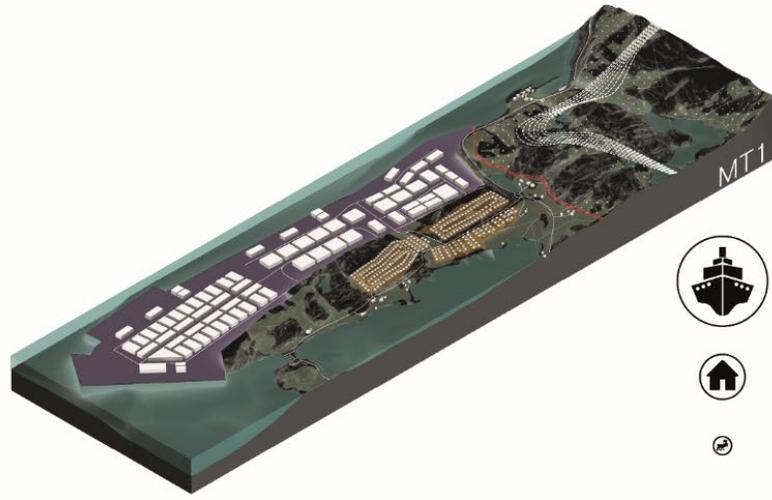
# MORE OIL - 2050



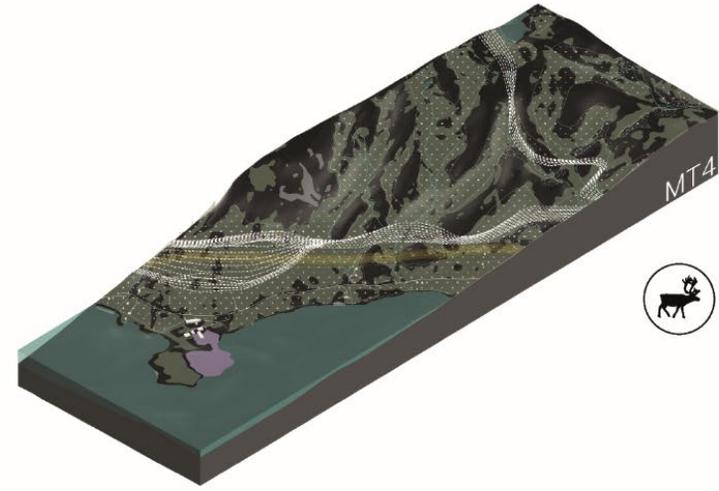
2020



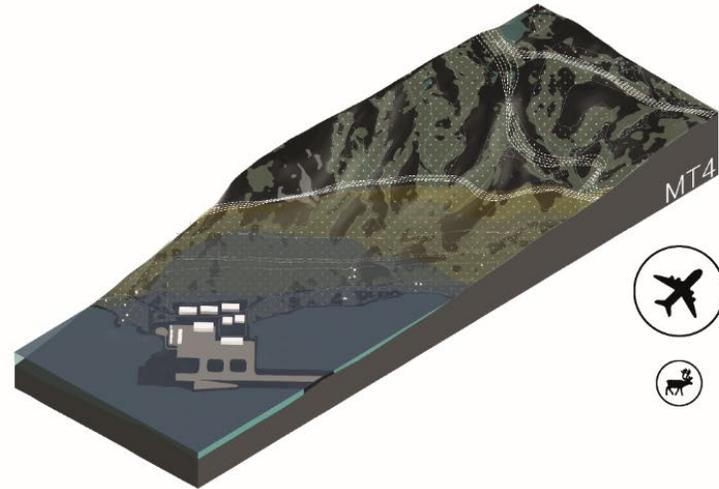
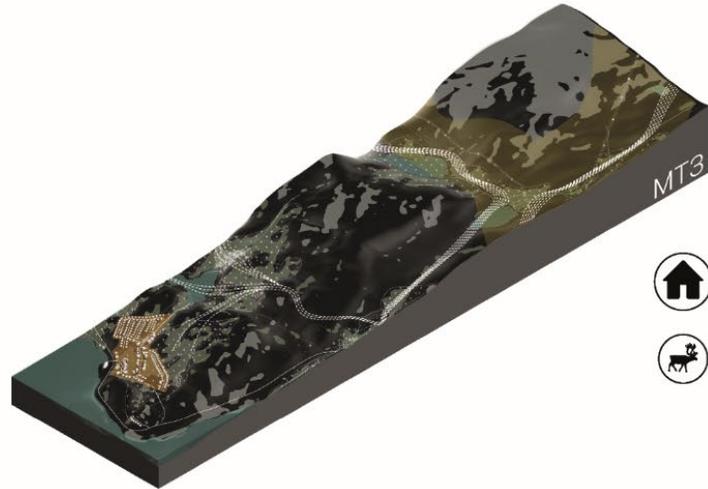
2050 – *More Oil*



2020



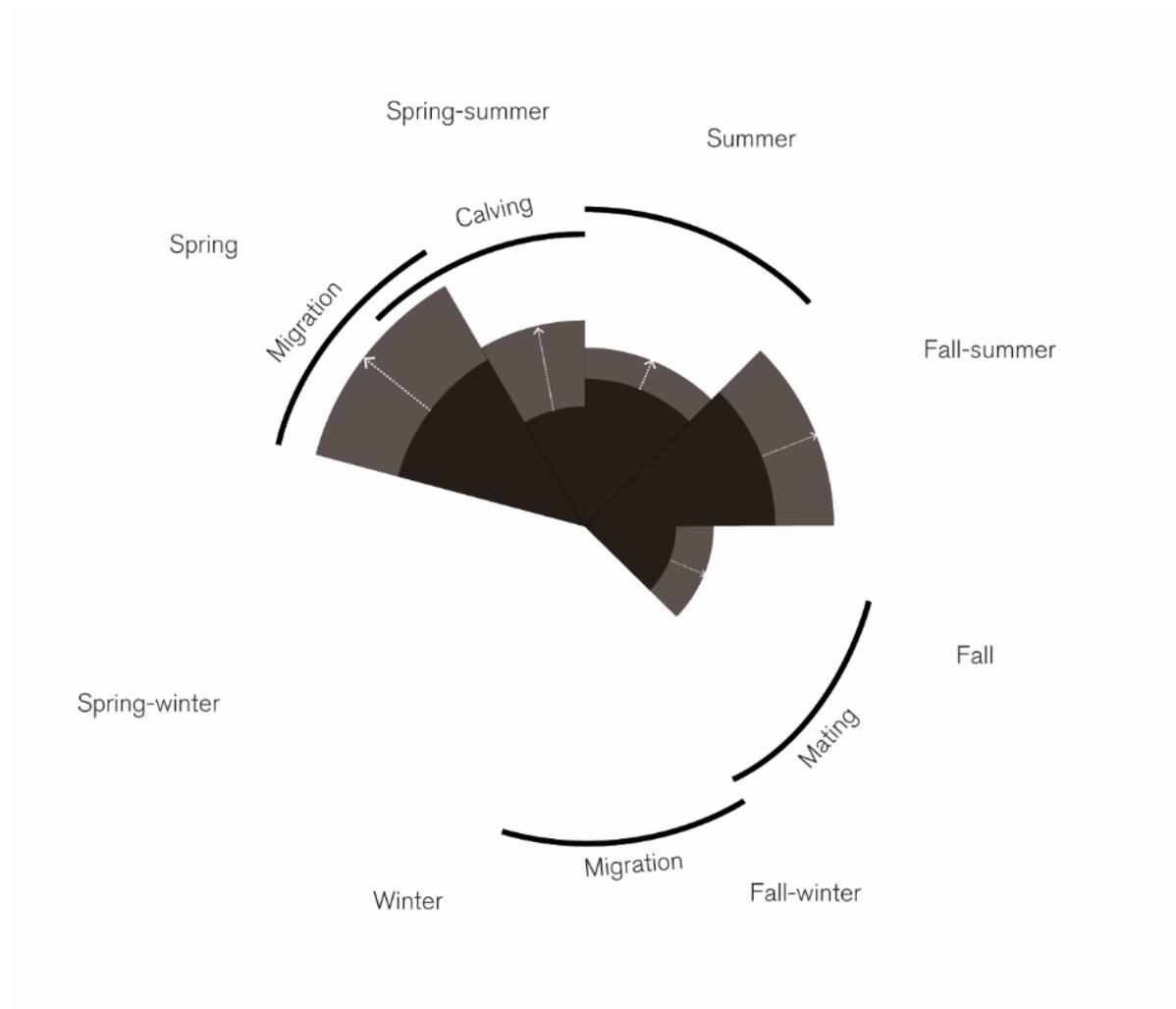
2050 – *More Oil*



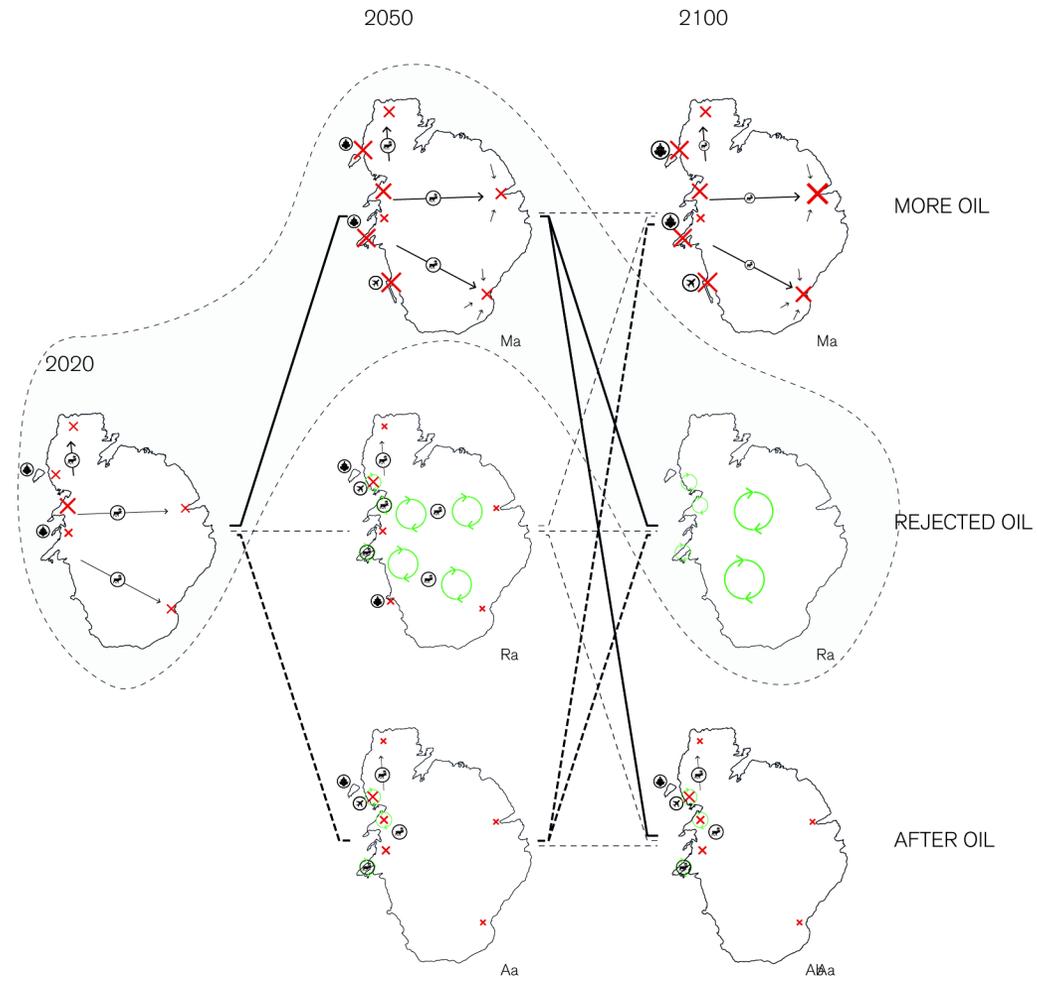


## MORE OIL - 2050

### Seasonal impact

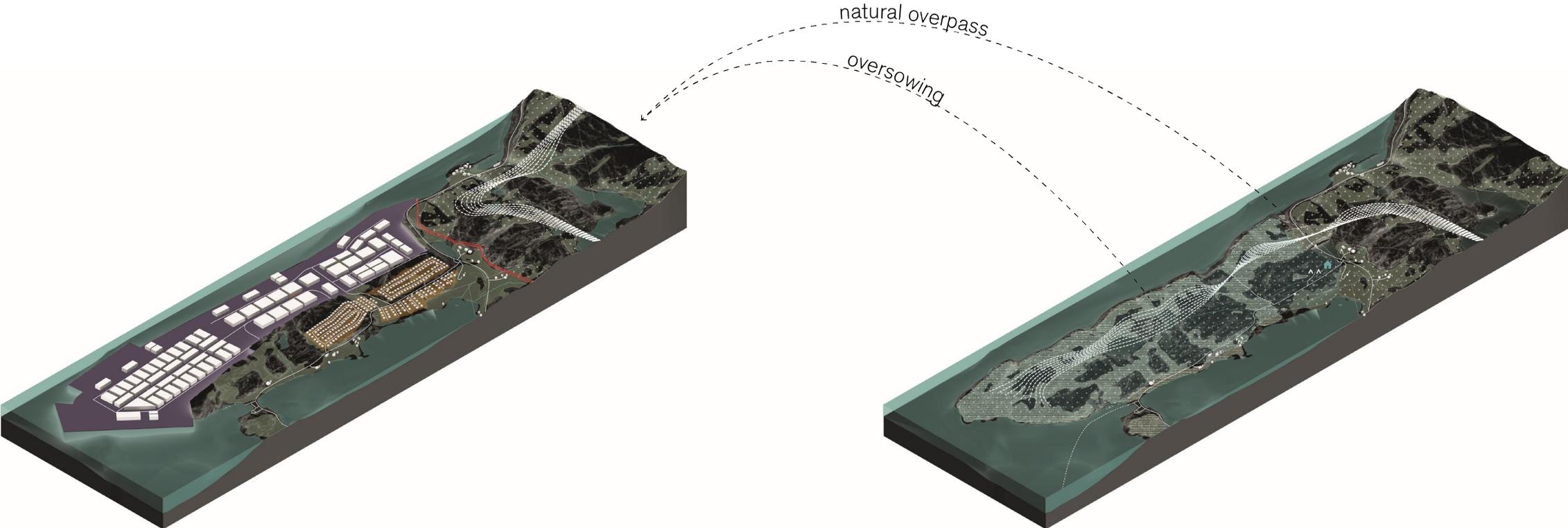


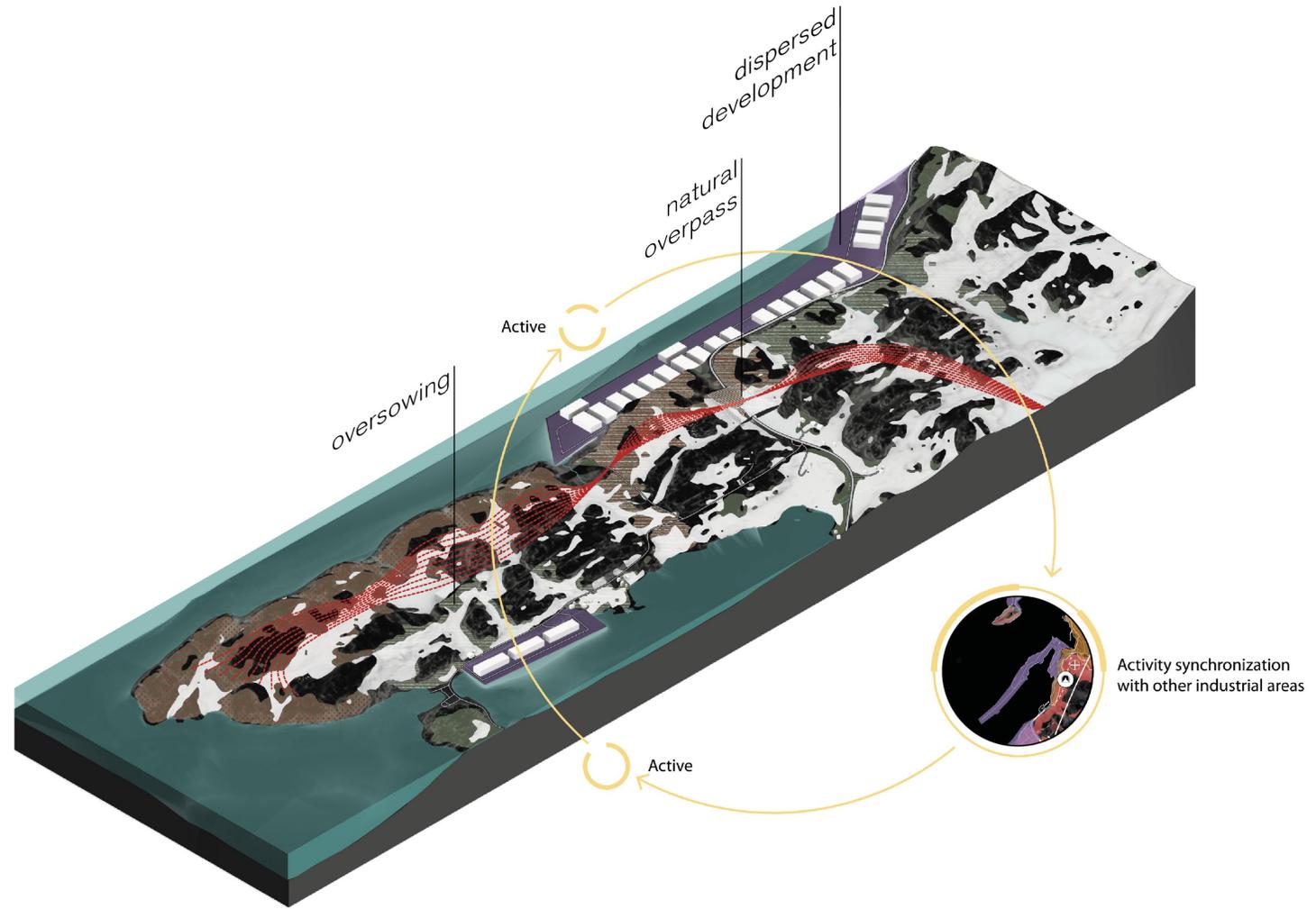
# APPROACH AND ASSESSMENT



2050 – More Oil

2050 – Rejected Oil







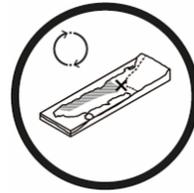
# V – MODUS OPERANDI

## RECOMMENDATIONS

REINDEER TOOL



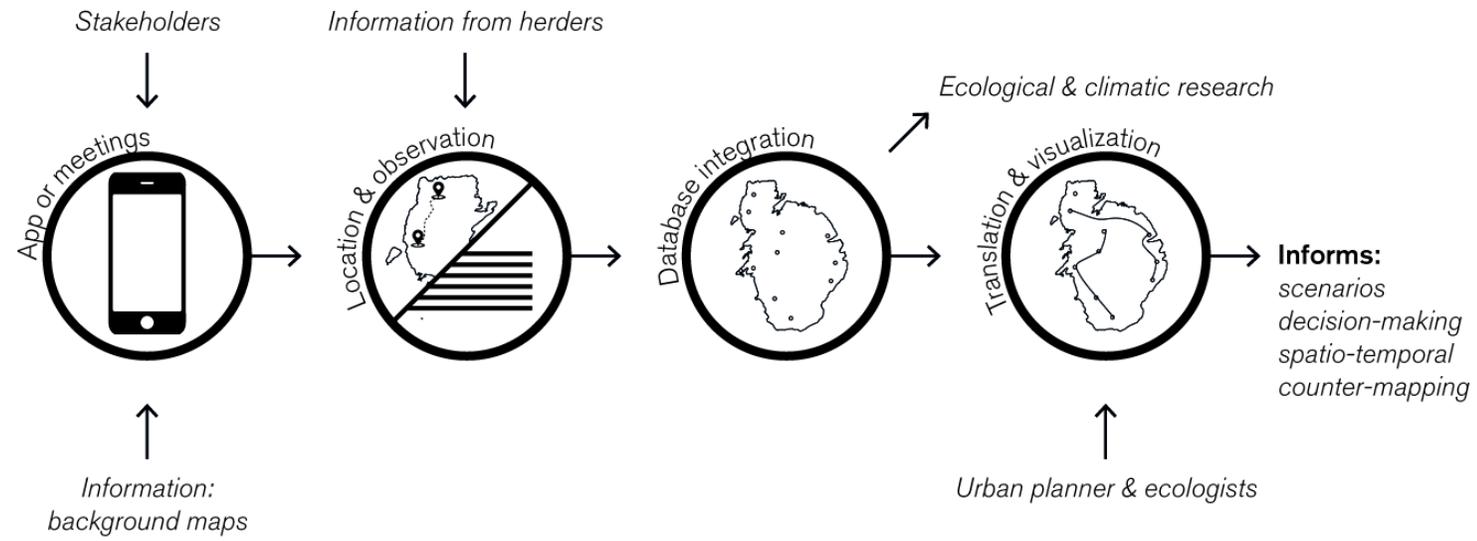
IMPACT ASSESSMENT TOOL



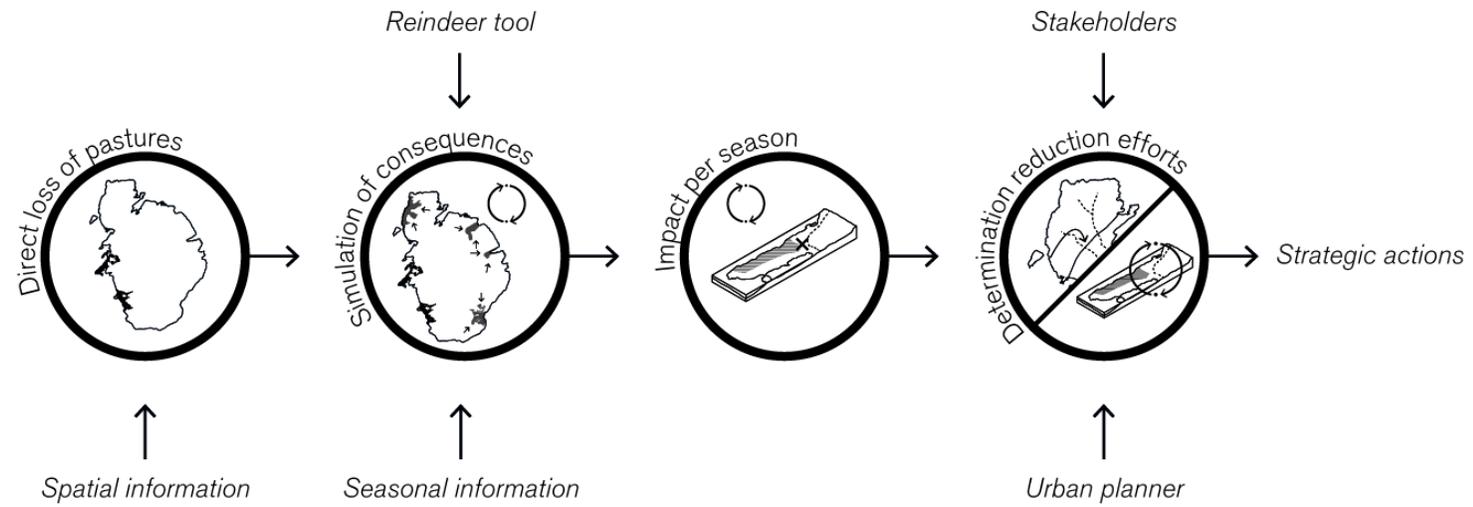
PUBLIC PARTICIPATION TOOL



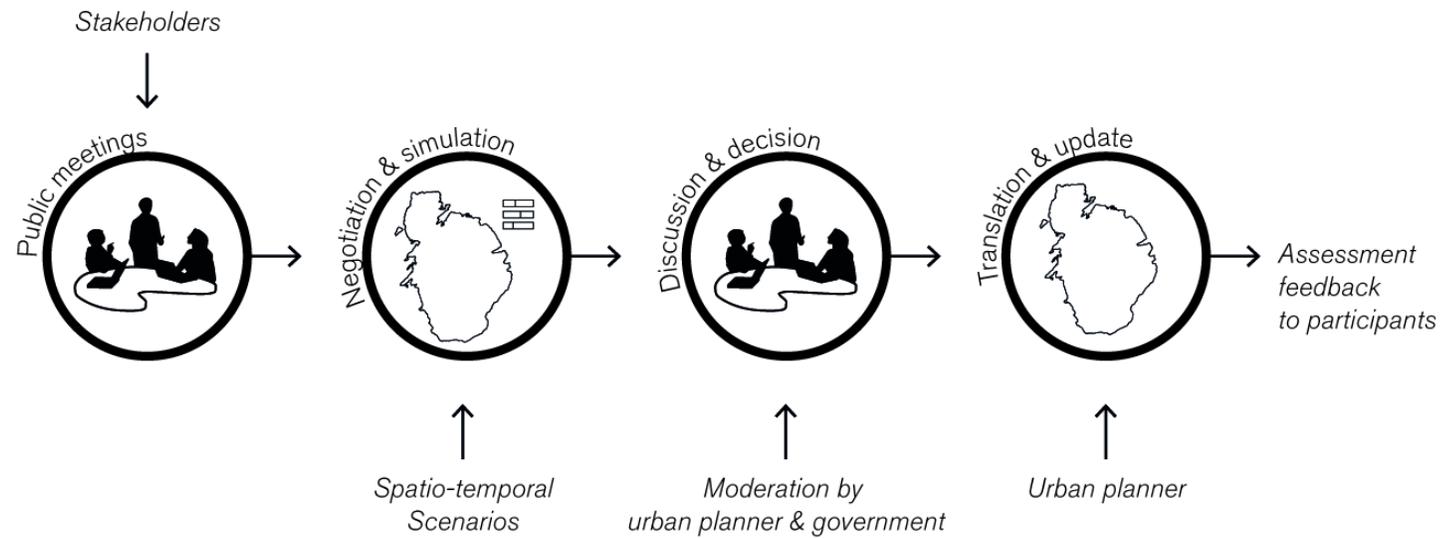
## STRATEGIC ACTIONS – Reindeer tool

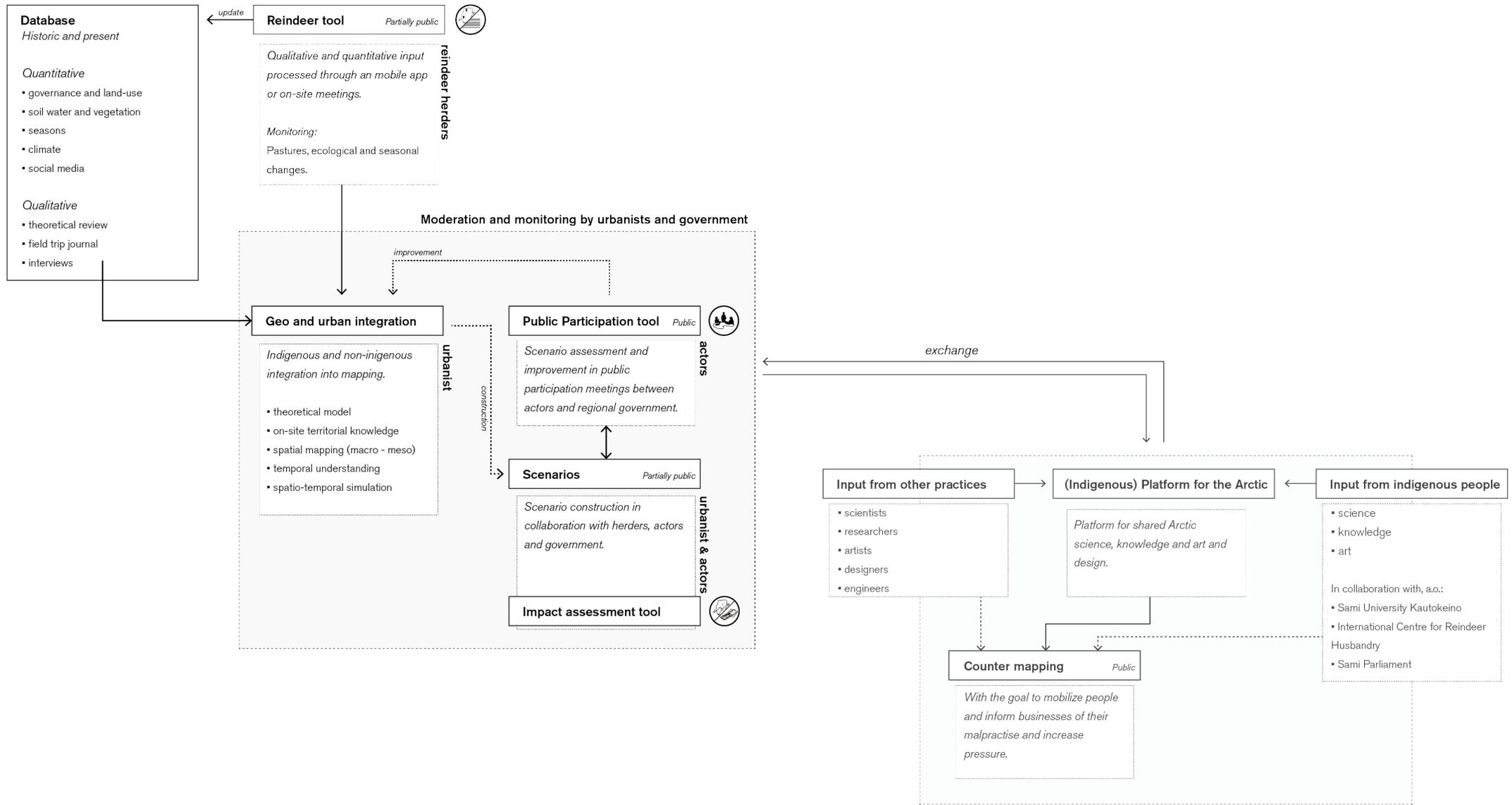


## STRATEGIC ACTIONS – Impact



## STRATEGIC ACTIONS – Public participation tool







HOLISM





# VI - INDIVIDUAL



