

MAT.LAB

CREATING VALUE FROM WASTE: DESIGN WITH EXISTING ELEMENTS

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Graduation Presentation P5
Architectural Engineering
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1/3 Of all waste in the European Union, is construction and demolition waste¹



1) European Union (2020)
2) picture: by Hein

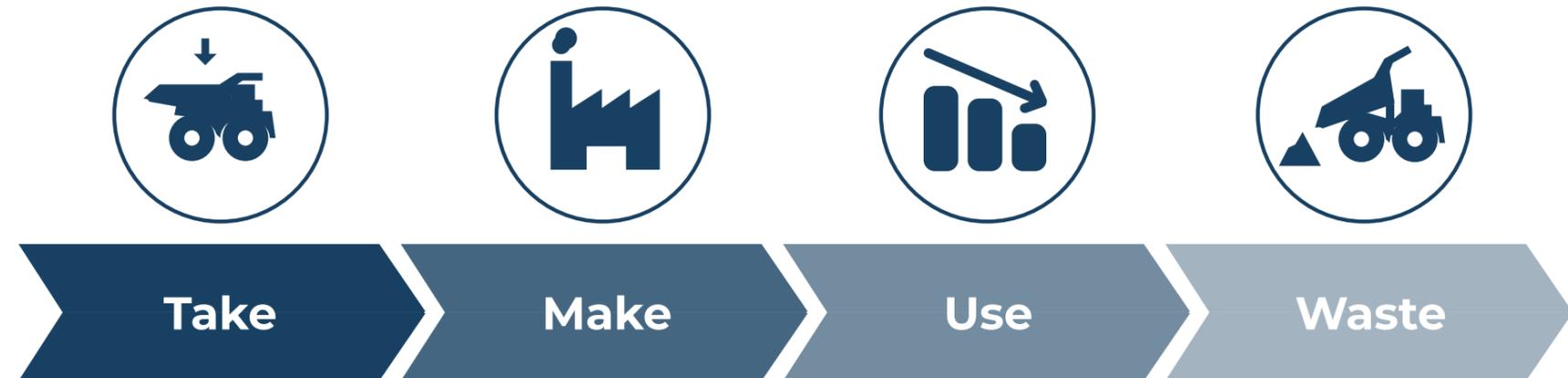
Majority of construction materials is new¹

1) Gorgolewski (2018)
2) picture: UmweltBundesAmt.de

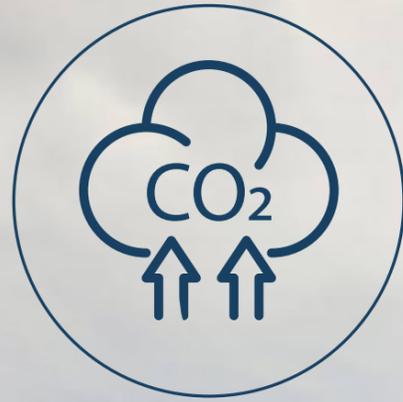
MSc Architecture - Hein van der Helm



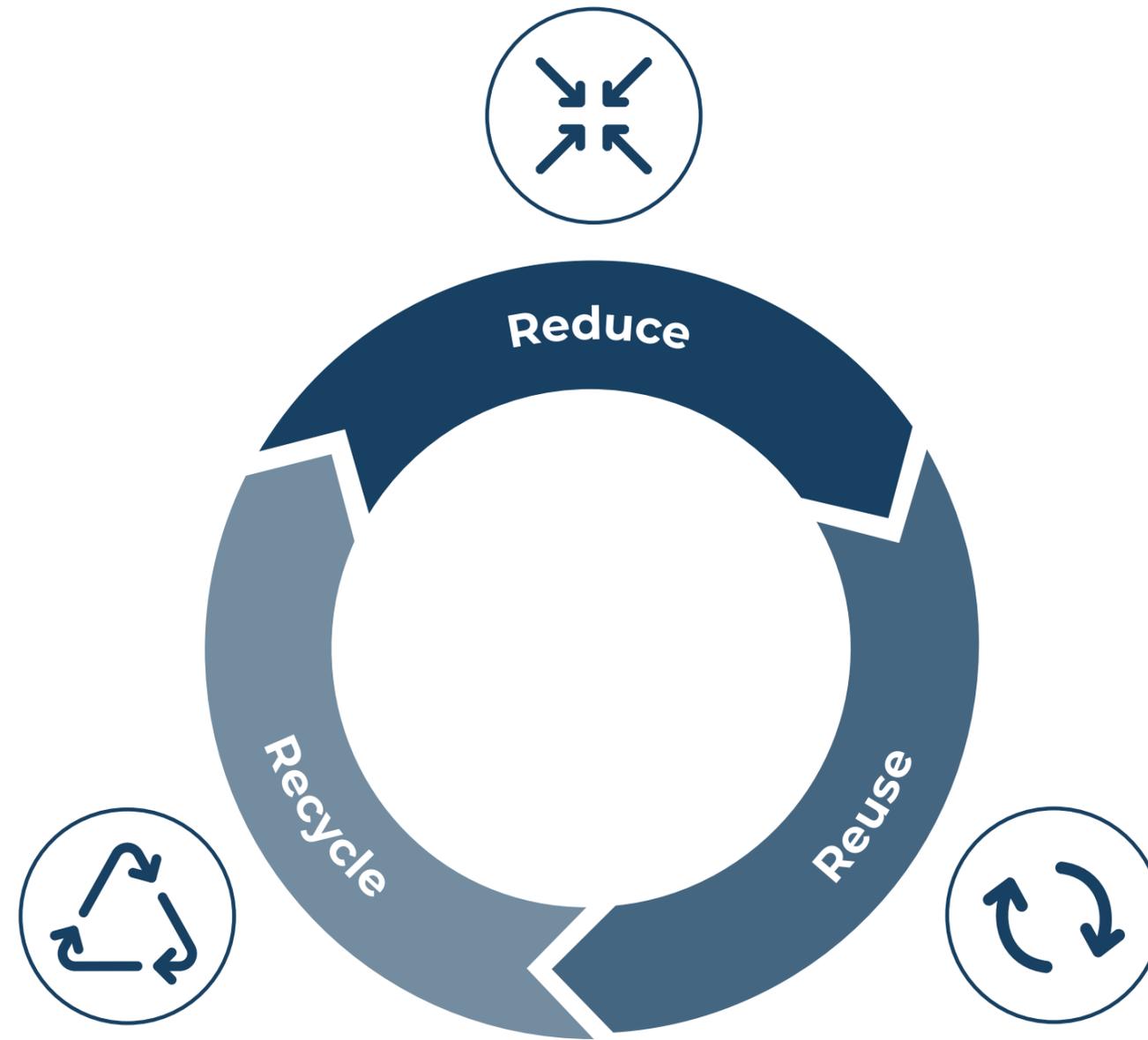
Linear economy with use of **raw materials**



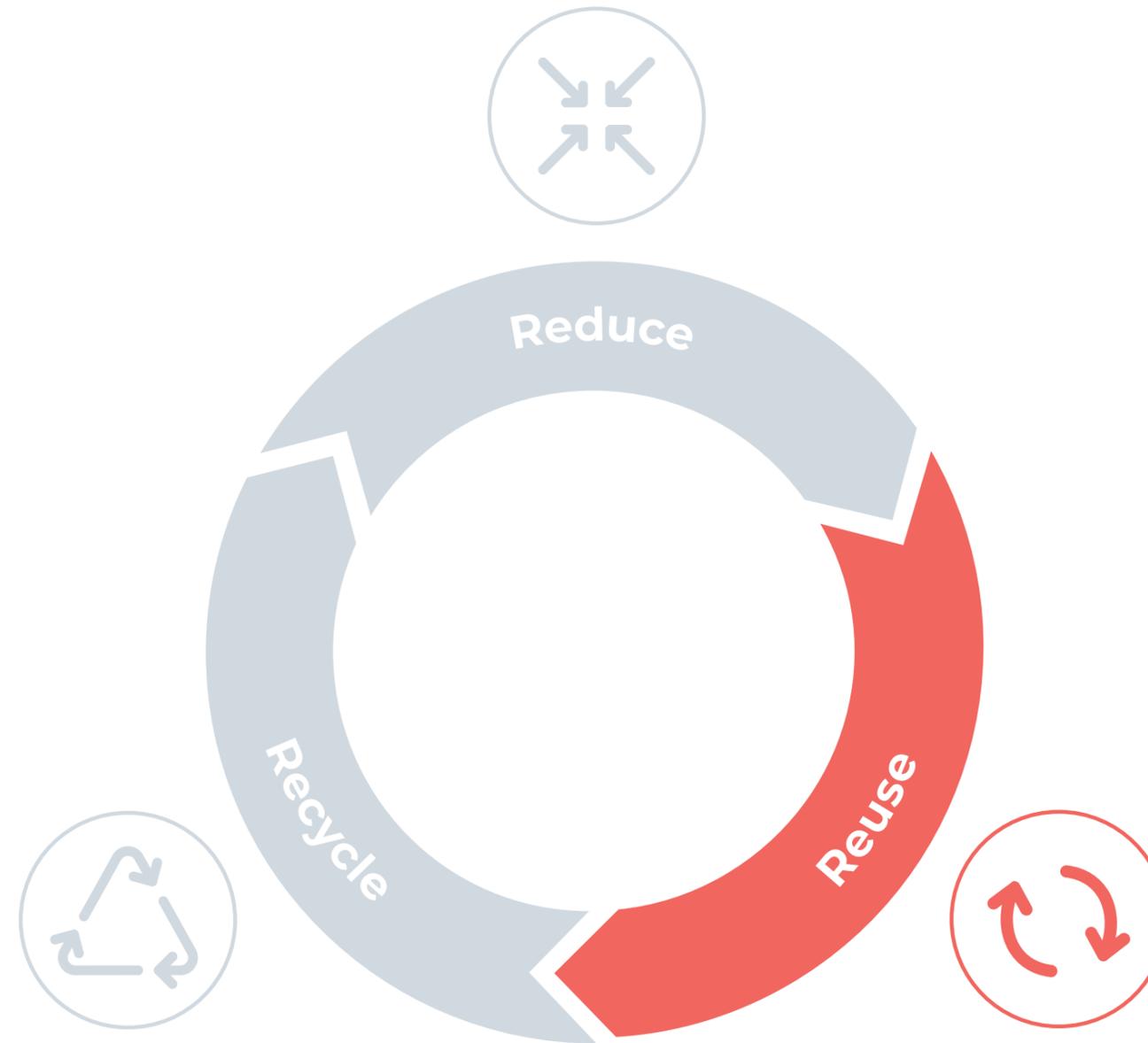
We have to **rethink**



Circular strategies



The habit of reuse is
not visible enough



The amount of waste is influenced by how we **design** and **build**



The amount of waste is influenced by how we **design** and **build**

Role of the architect



What design principles can be developed to enable architects to effectively integrate reuse on different scale levels during the design phase?



Popma ter Steege Architecten

Renovation project: Kantoor Vol Afval (KaVA)
2022 - 2024
Katwijk
2100 m2



Apto Architects

Project: Kokomo
2021 - 2024
Amsterdam
1000 m2



Design location

Based on existing research

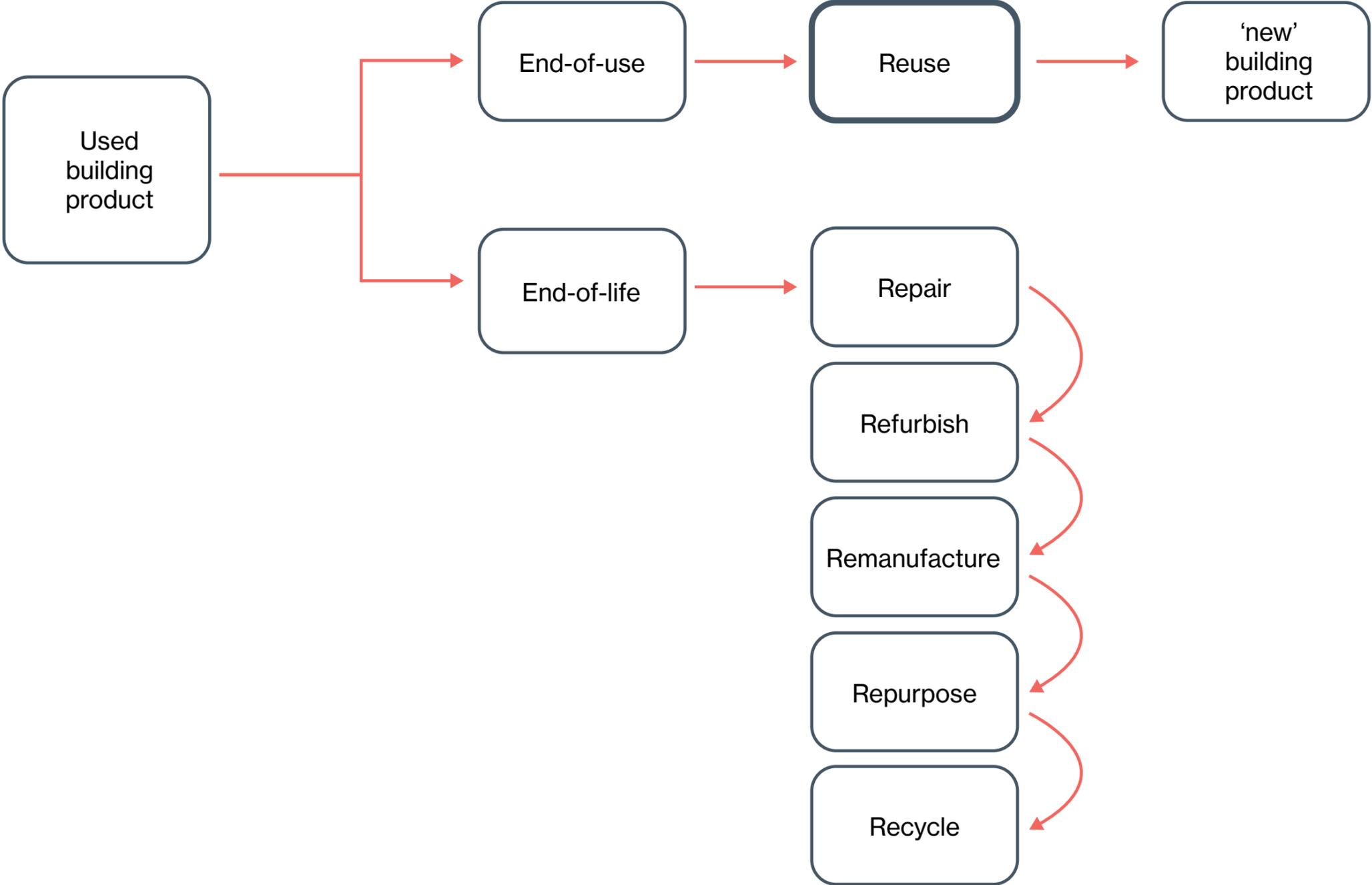
Reuse



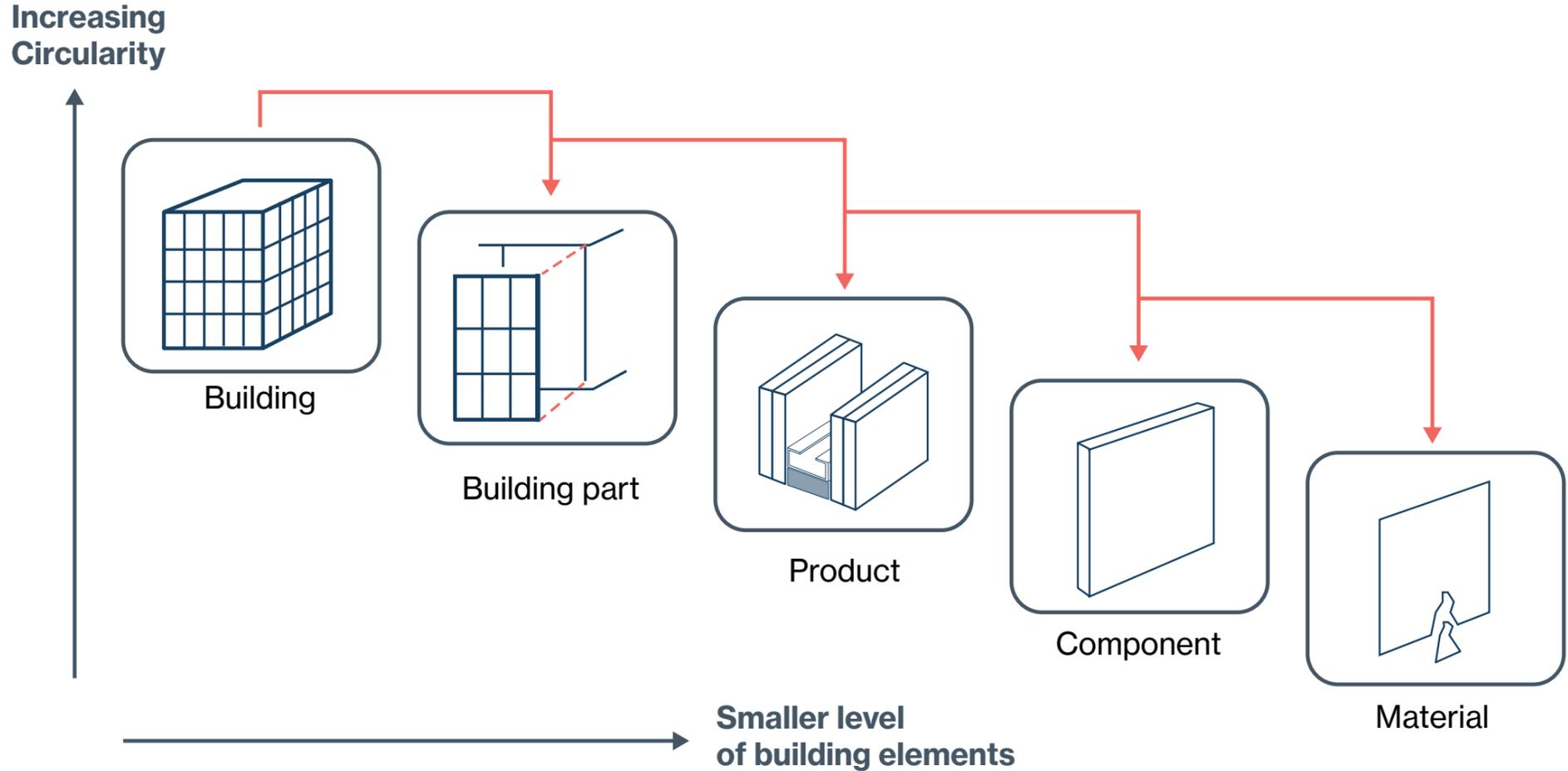
Spolia:

'The removal of building components from their original setting and reuse in a different structure'

Reuse in general



Reuse strategies



Factors influencing reuse potential



1.

Availability

- Timing
- Location
- Quantity

2.

Technical performance

- Technical condition
- Meet safety regulations

3.

Environmental impact

- Lower CO₂ impact
- Transportation
- LCA / Embodied energy

4.

Dimensions

- Standard sizes can change
- Irregularities

5.

Aesthetics

- Imperfections
- Add value

6.

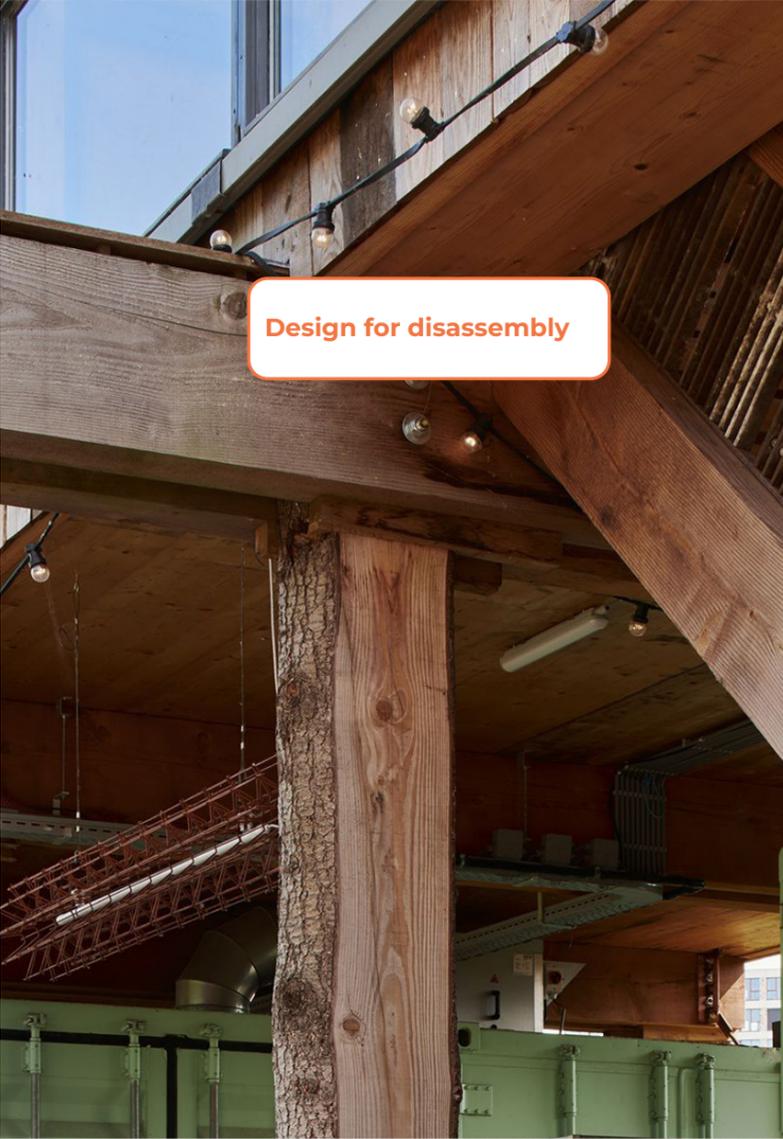
Costs

- Labour of deconstruction
- Storage costs
- Uncertainties

Discovered design principles focused on reuse



Discovered design principles focused on reuse



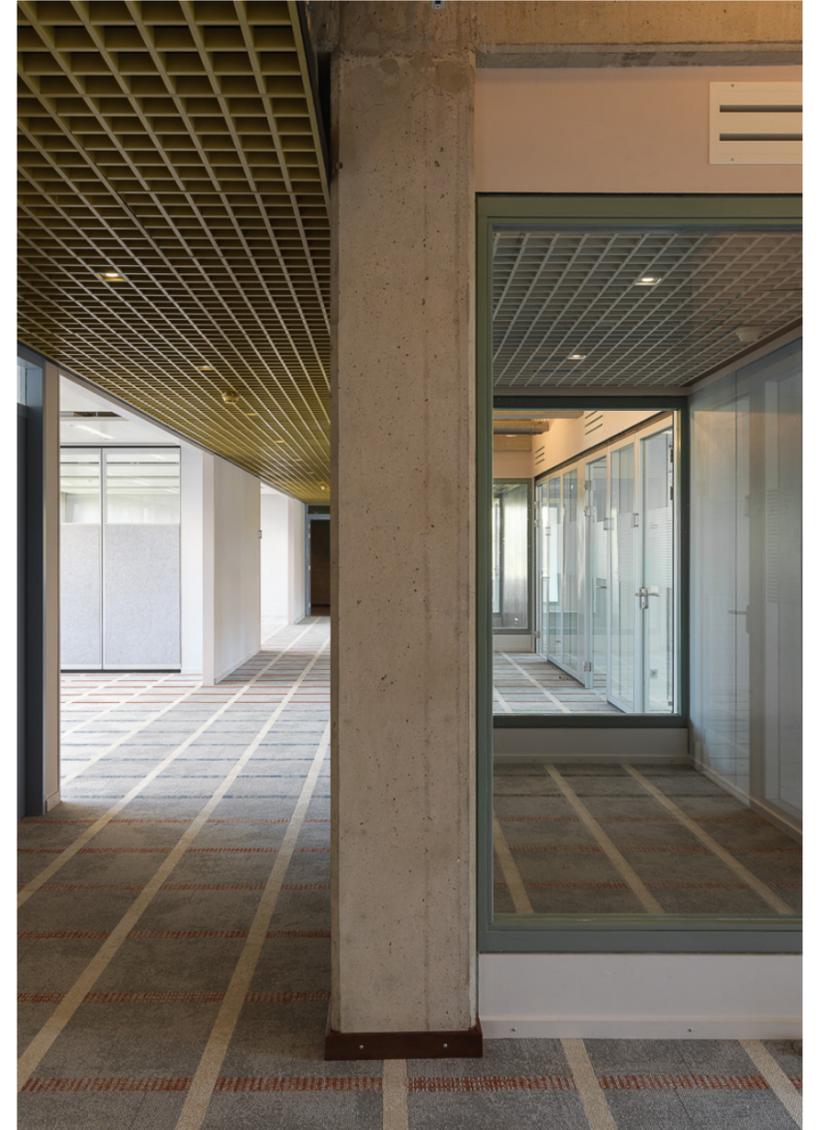
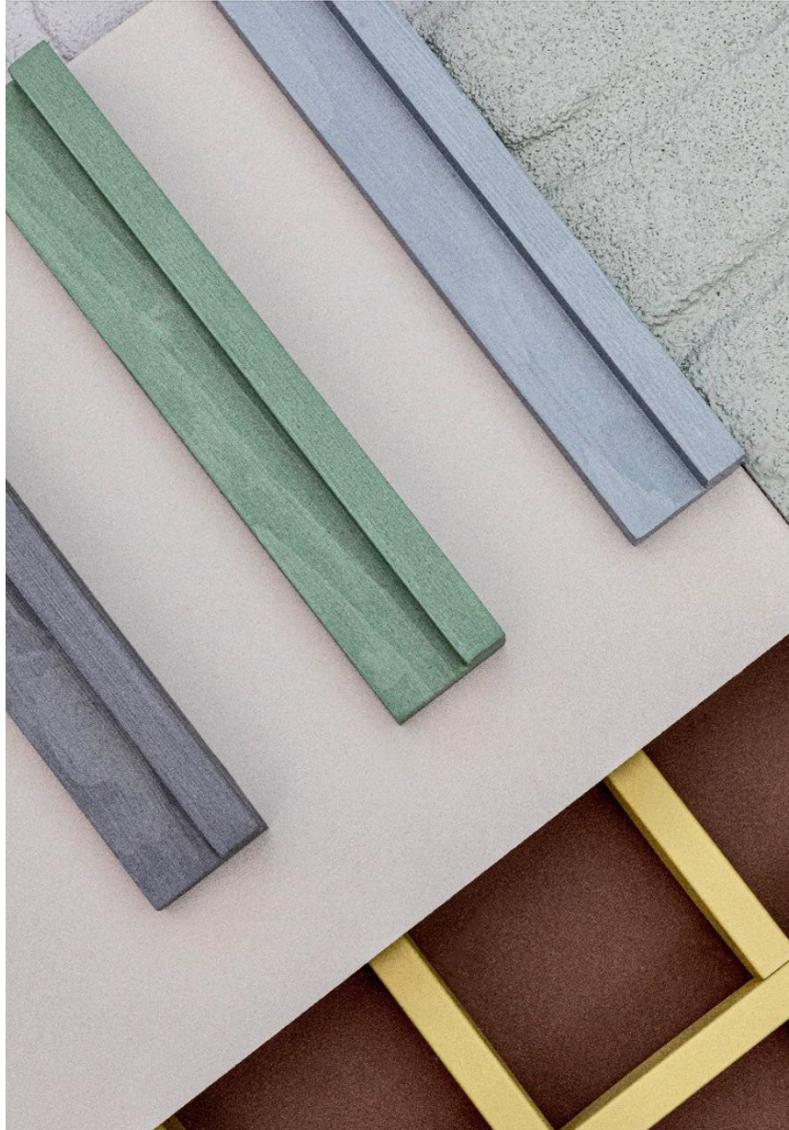
Early stakeholders engagement

Specify measurable reuse goals

Define conditions & disclaimers of element

Involvement on construction site

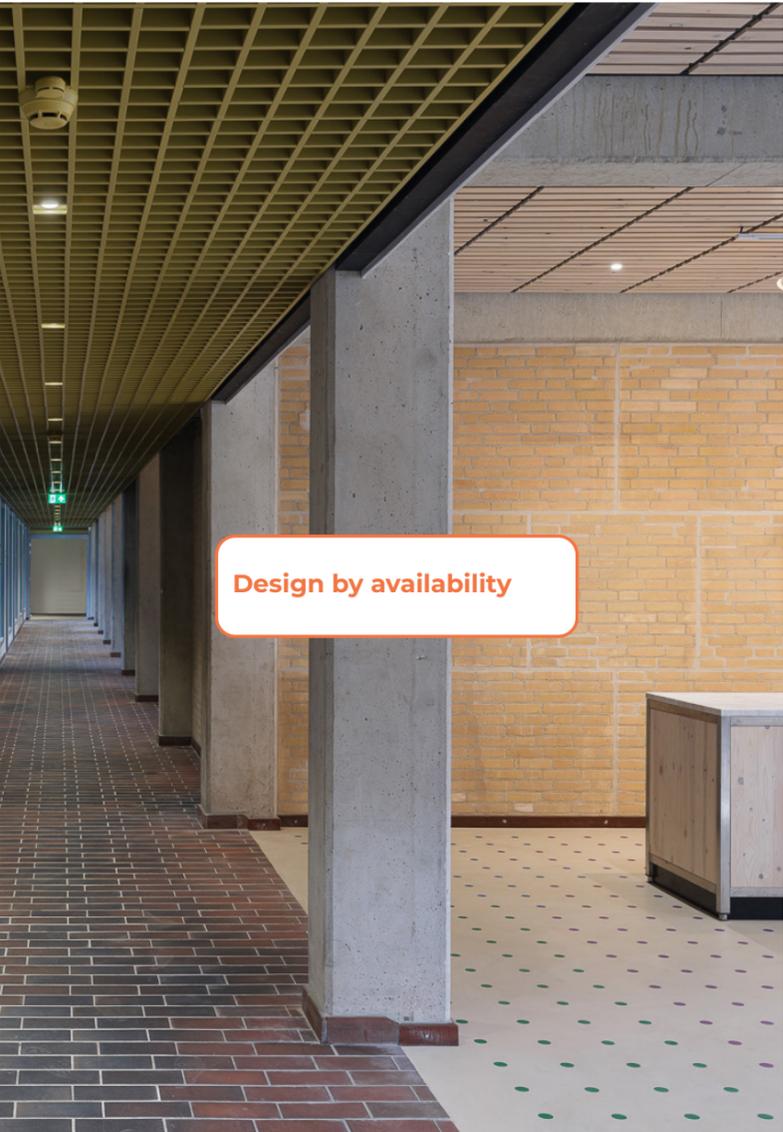
Discovered design principles focused on reuse



Discovered design principles focused on reuse



Design in components



Design by availability



Standardisation and simplicity in construction

Early stakeholders engagement

Create flexible character / concept

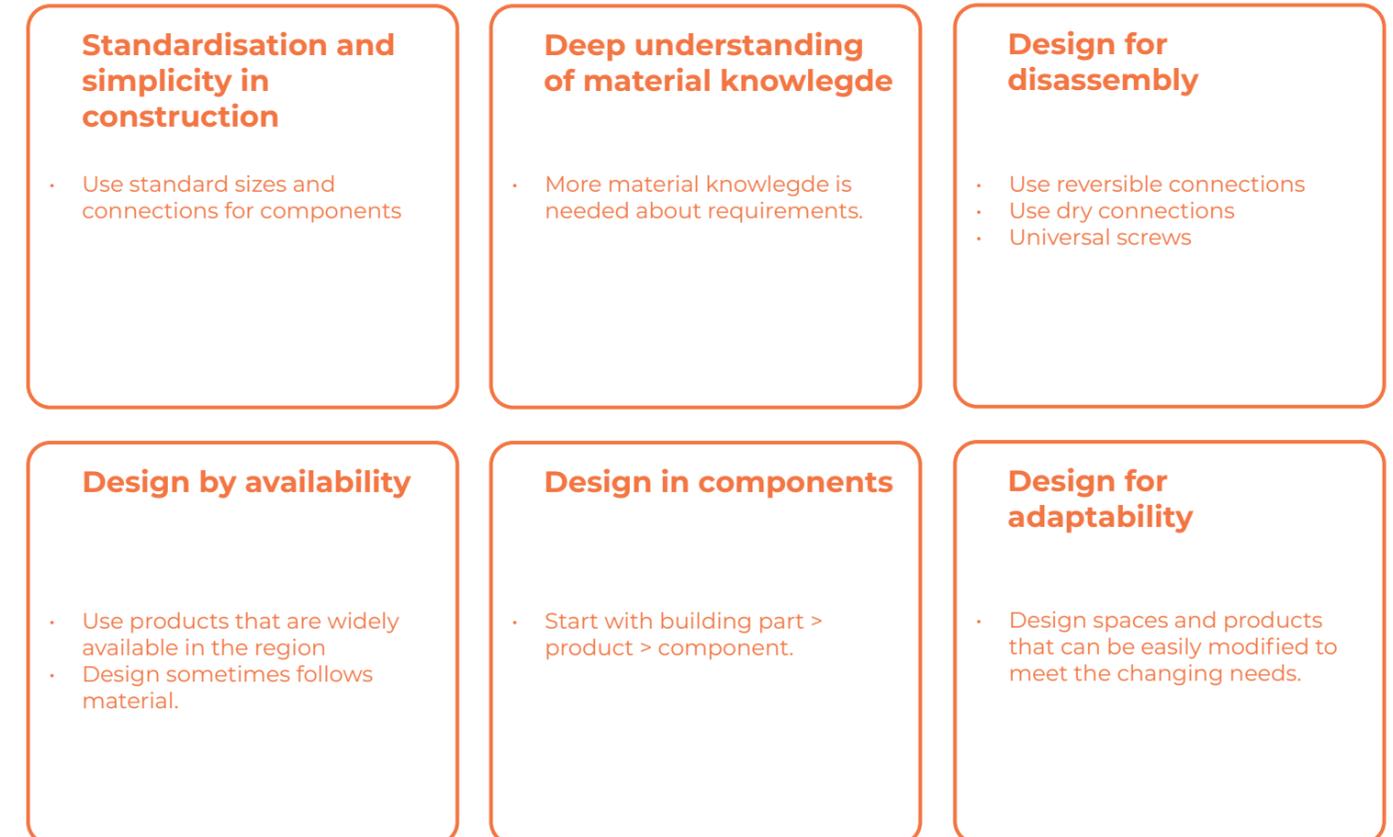
Reclaimed material finding

Allow flexibility during design process

Design process principles



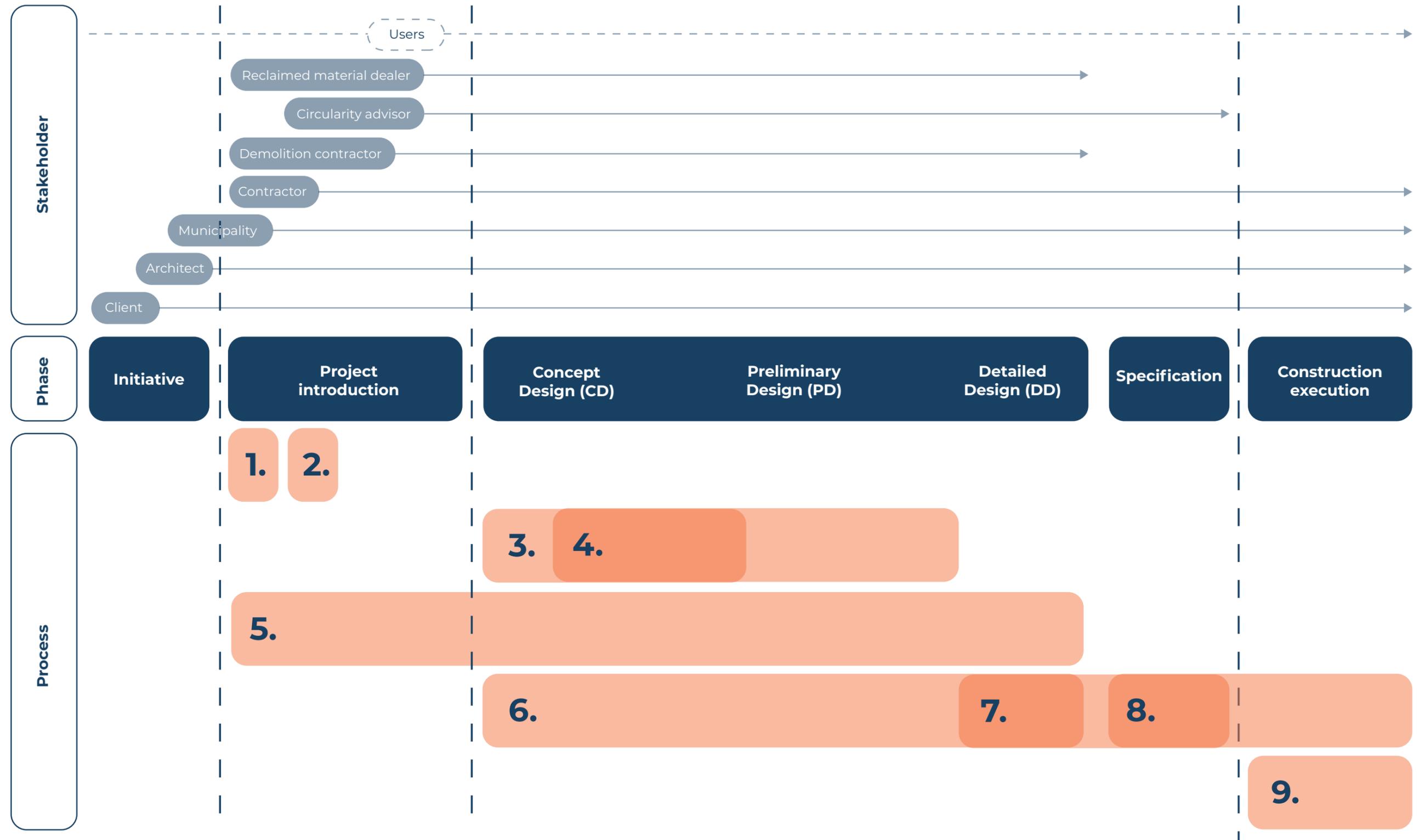
Design strategies



Stakeholders



- 1. Early stakeholders engagement
- 2. Specify measurable reuse goals
- 3. Create flexible character / concept
- 4. Define conditions & disclaimers of element
- 5. Reclaimed material finding
- 6. Allow flexibility during design process
- 7. Provide detailed drawing details
- 8. Building components documentation
- 9. Involvement on construction site



DESIGN

Provide a space where:

[1] Stakeholders in the building sector can be encouraged to learn more about circular building methods on reuse;

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[3] materials and reuse strategies are showcased to the public

Provide a space where:

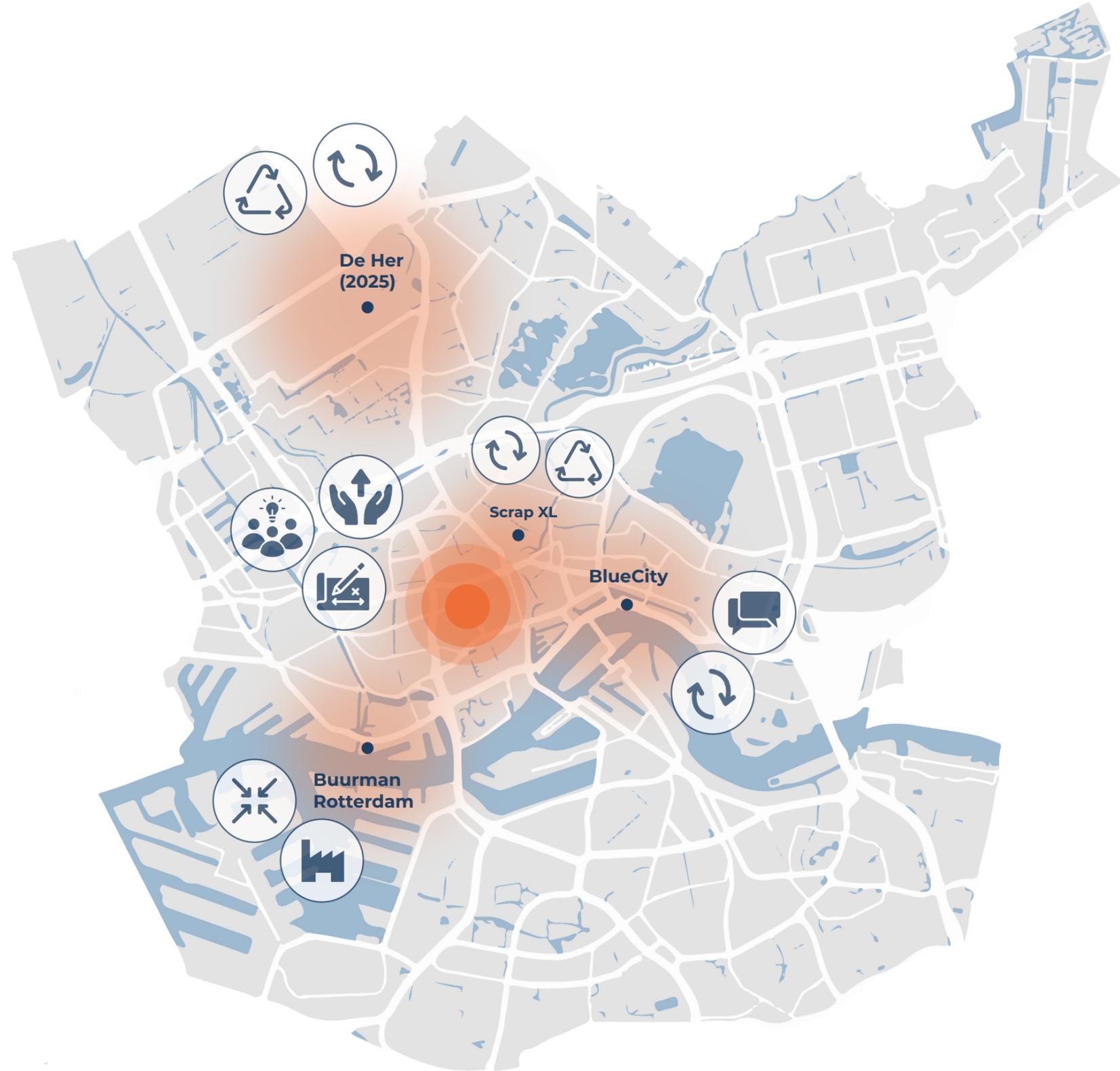
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[3] materials and reuse strategies are **showcased to the public**

How can architectural reuse principles guide the transformation of the Amazing Oriental Supermarket in Rotterdam into a collaborative centre for learning, testing and showcasing innovative applications of reused materials?



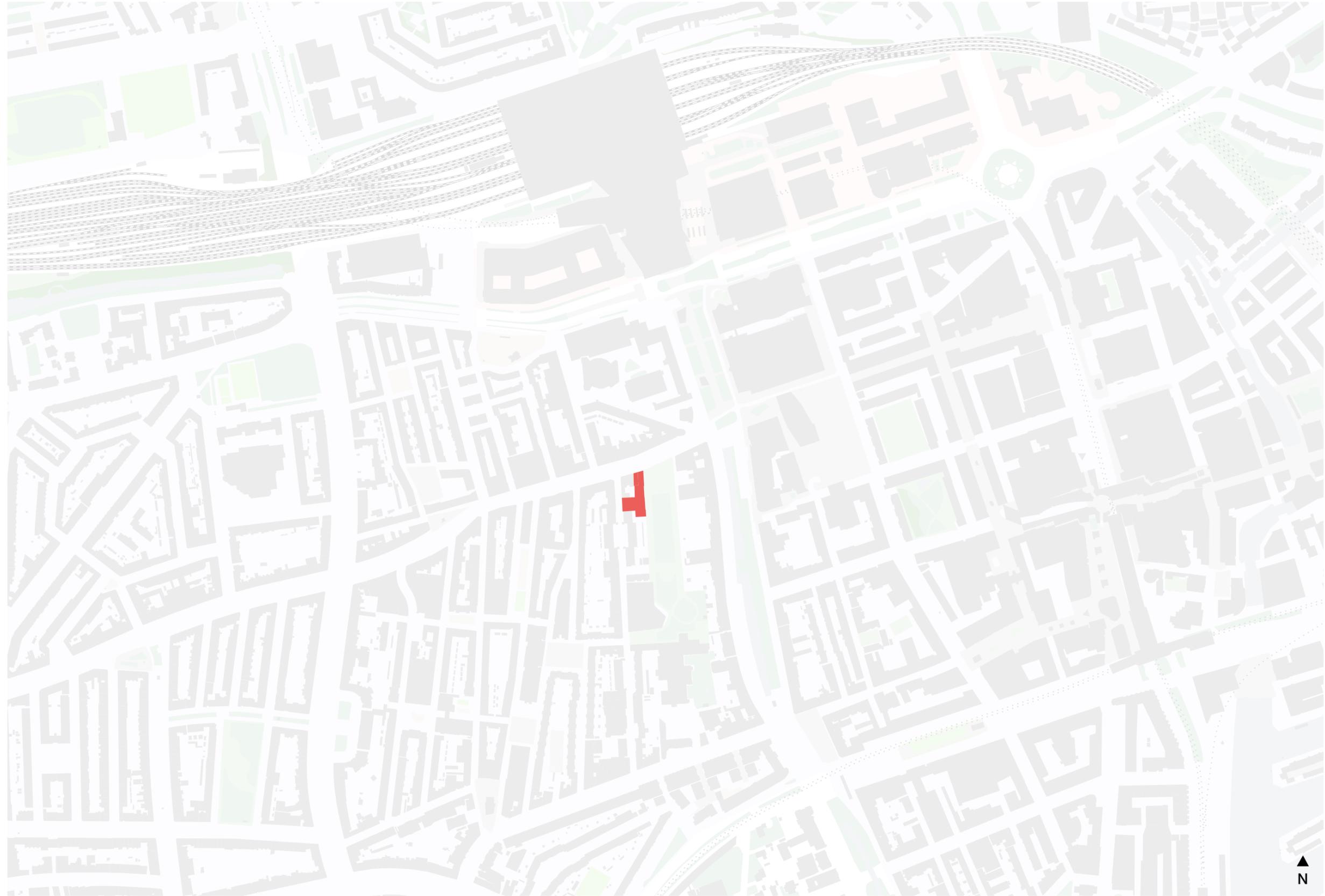


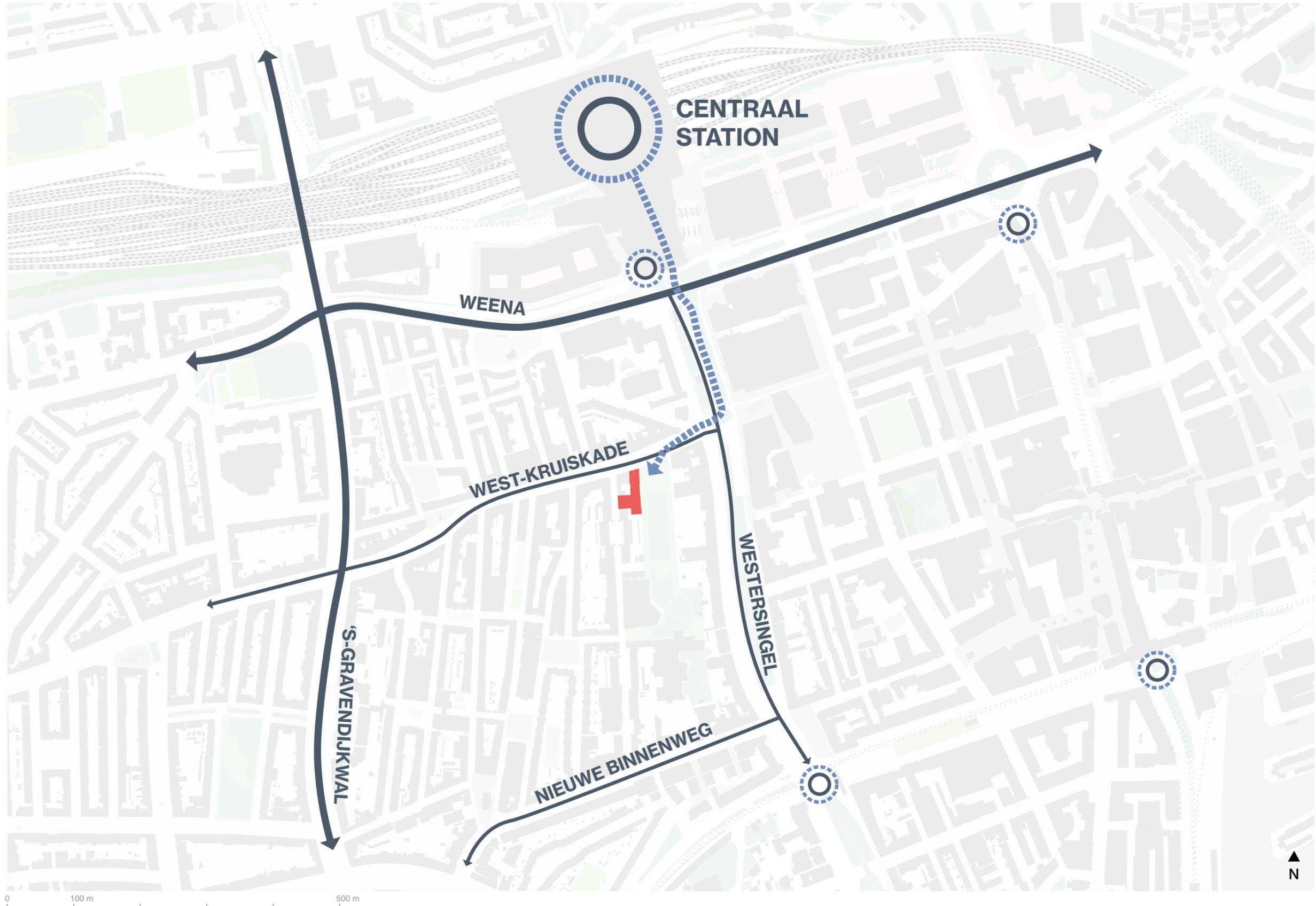


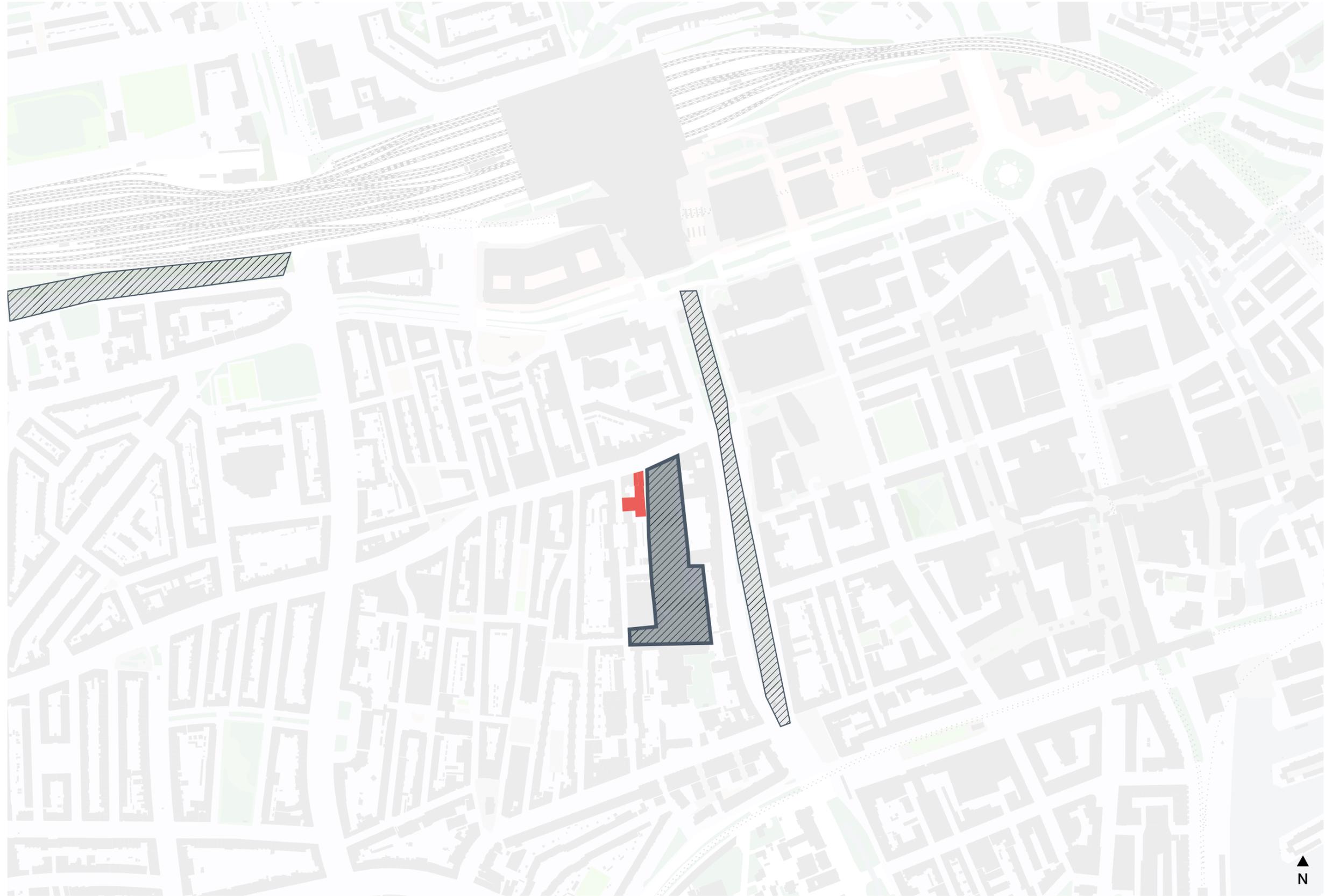


0 100 m 500 m

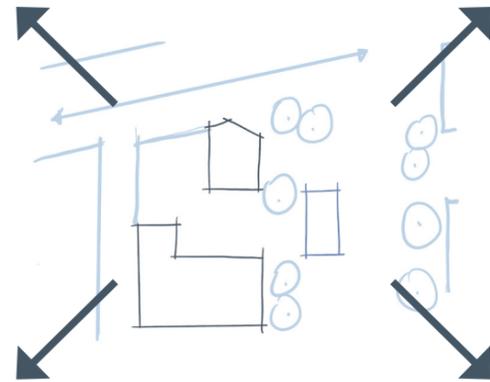
Design location





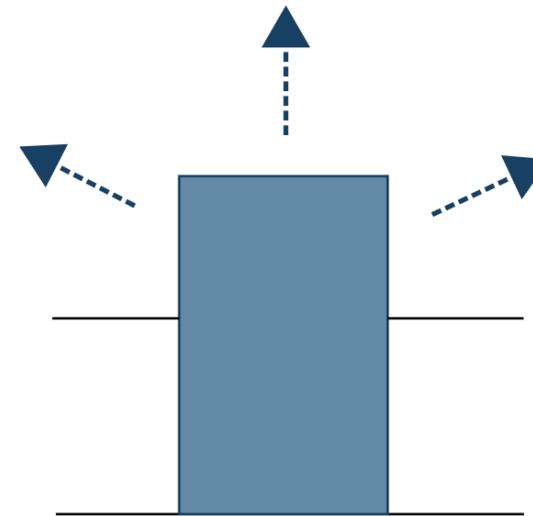


Creating value from waste



The neighbourhood

Showcase a circular way of building: with reused materials



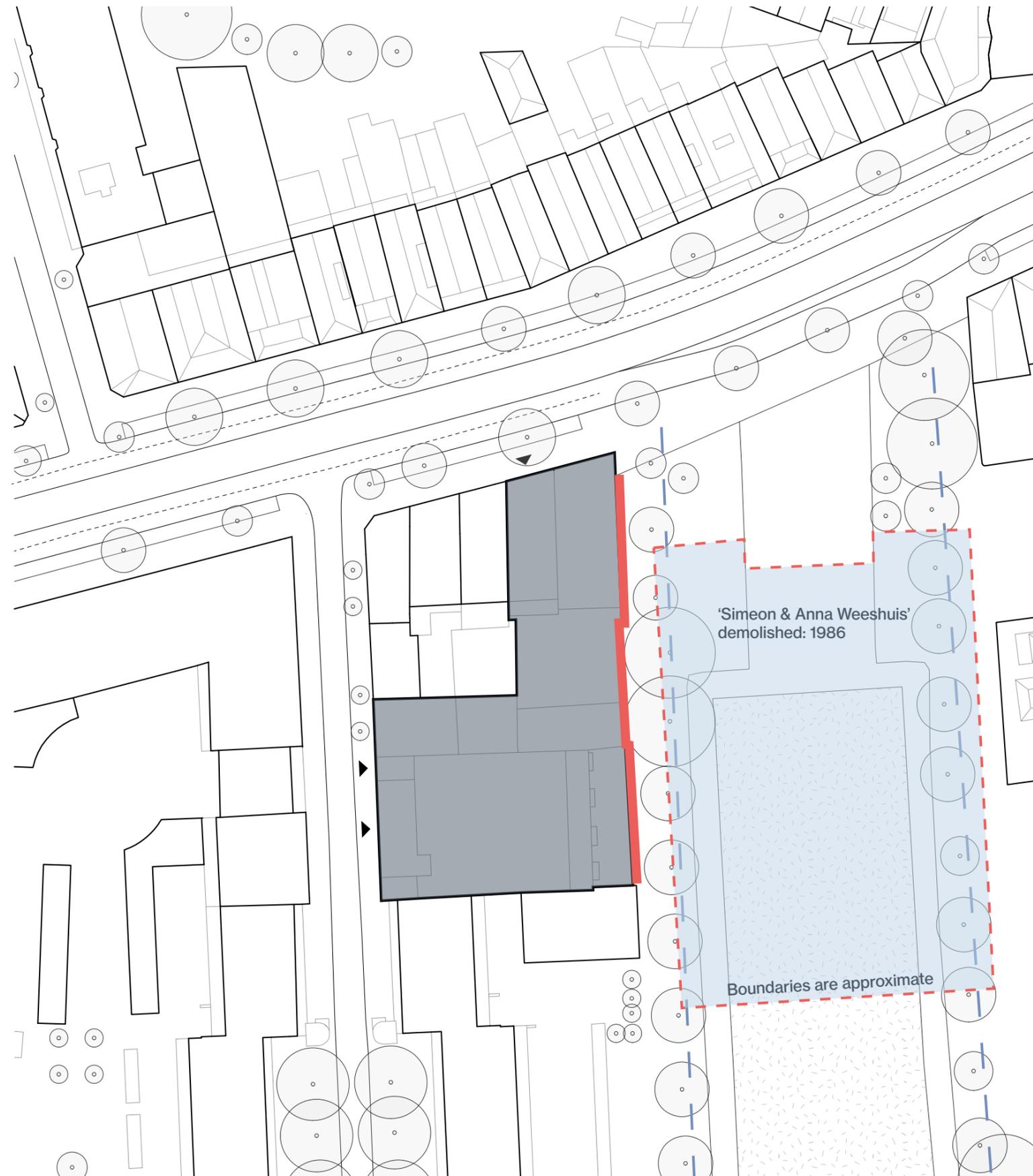
The building

Maximise the use of existing building materials on site and strive for optimal reuse



The users

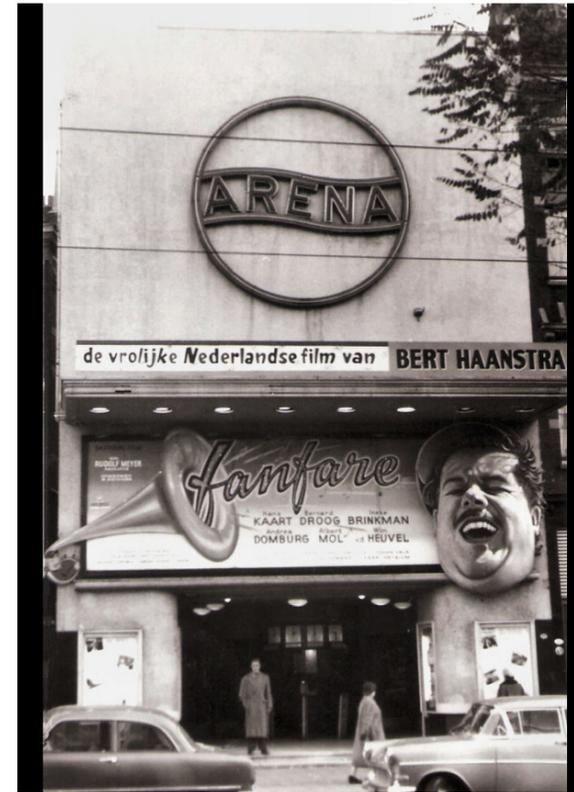
Make reuse visible and tangible



ROXY THEATER - 1930



ARENA BIOSCOOP - 1945



ARENA THEATER - 1966



GEKRAAKT - 1985



SLOOP 'SIMEON EN ANNA' HUIS - 1986



NIGHTTOWN - 1988

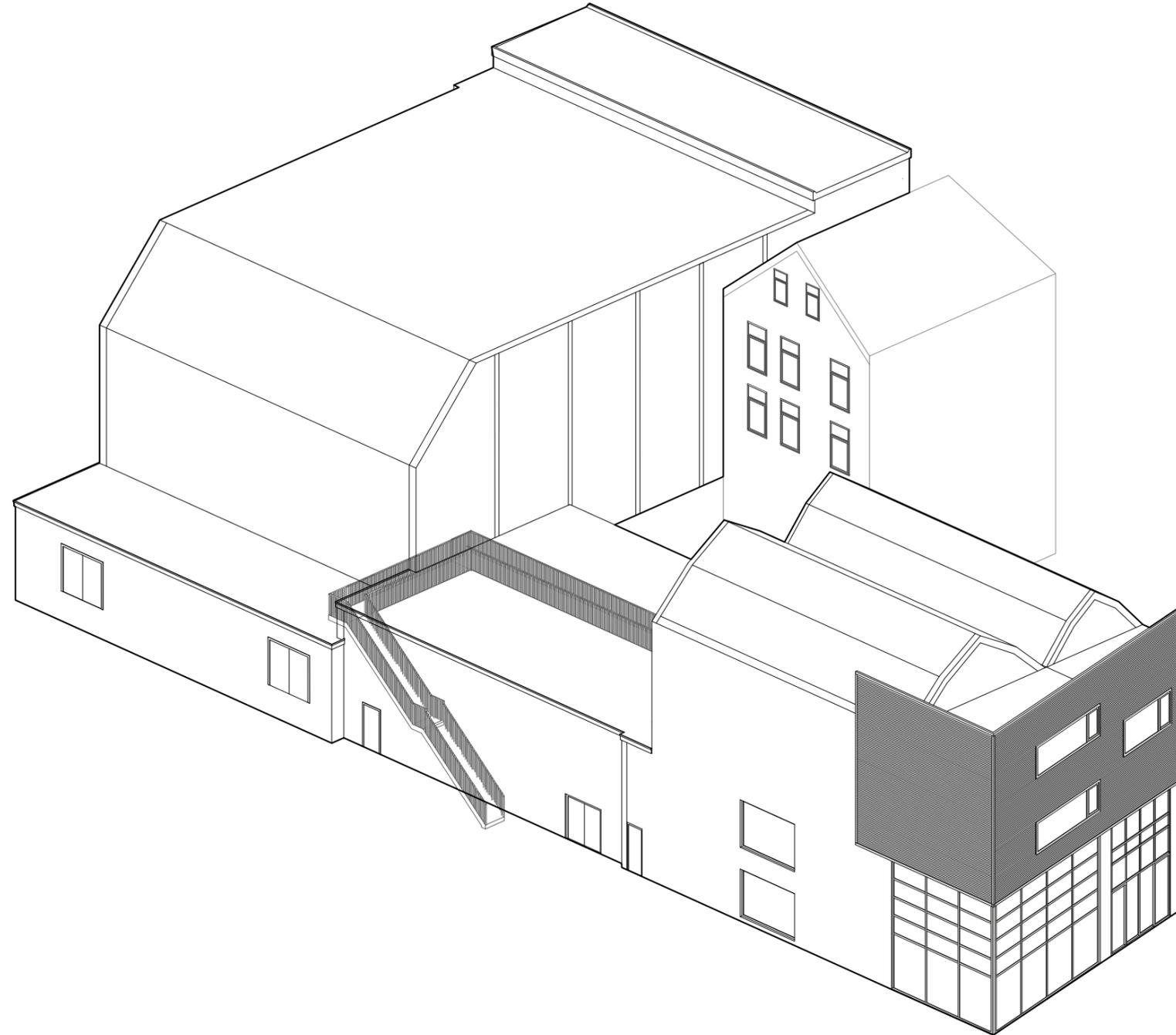


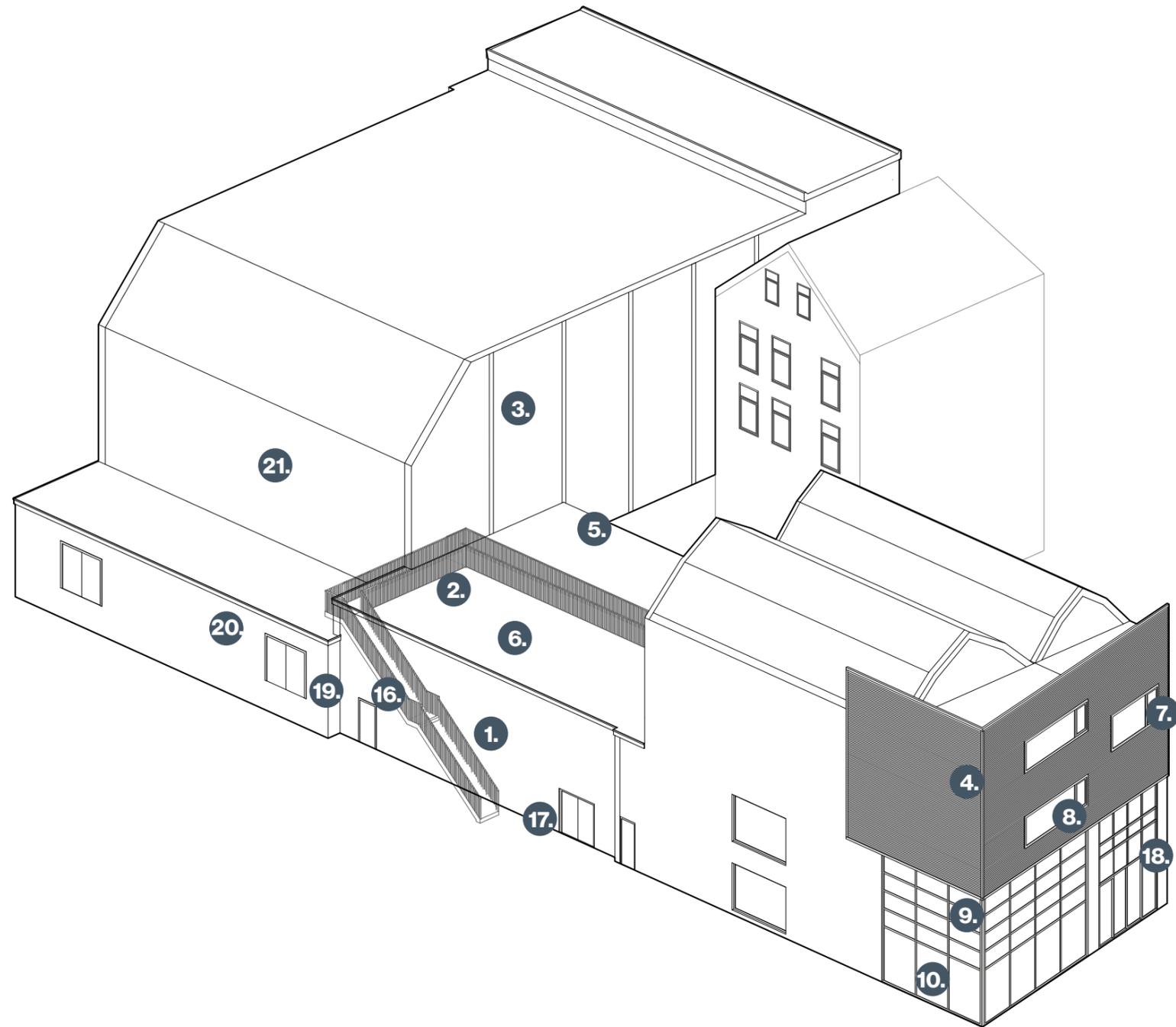
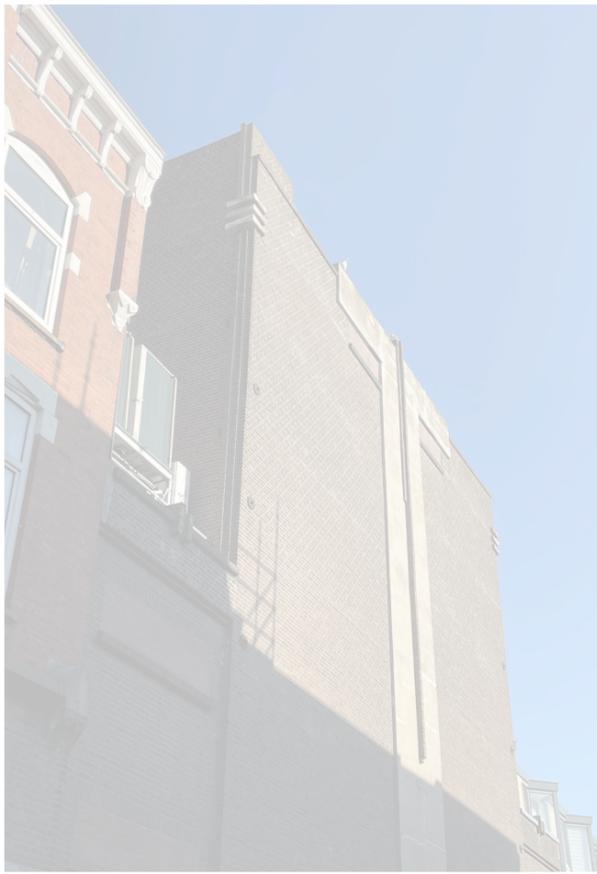
CLUB WATT - 2008

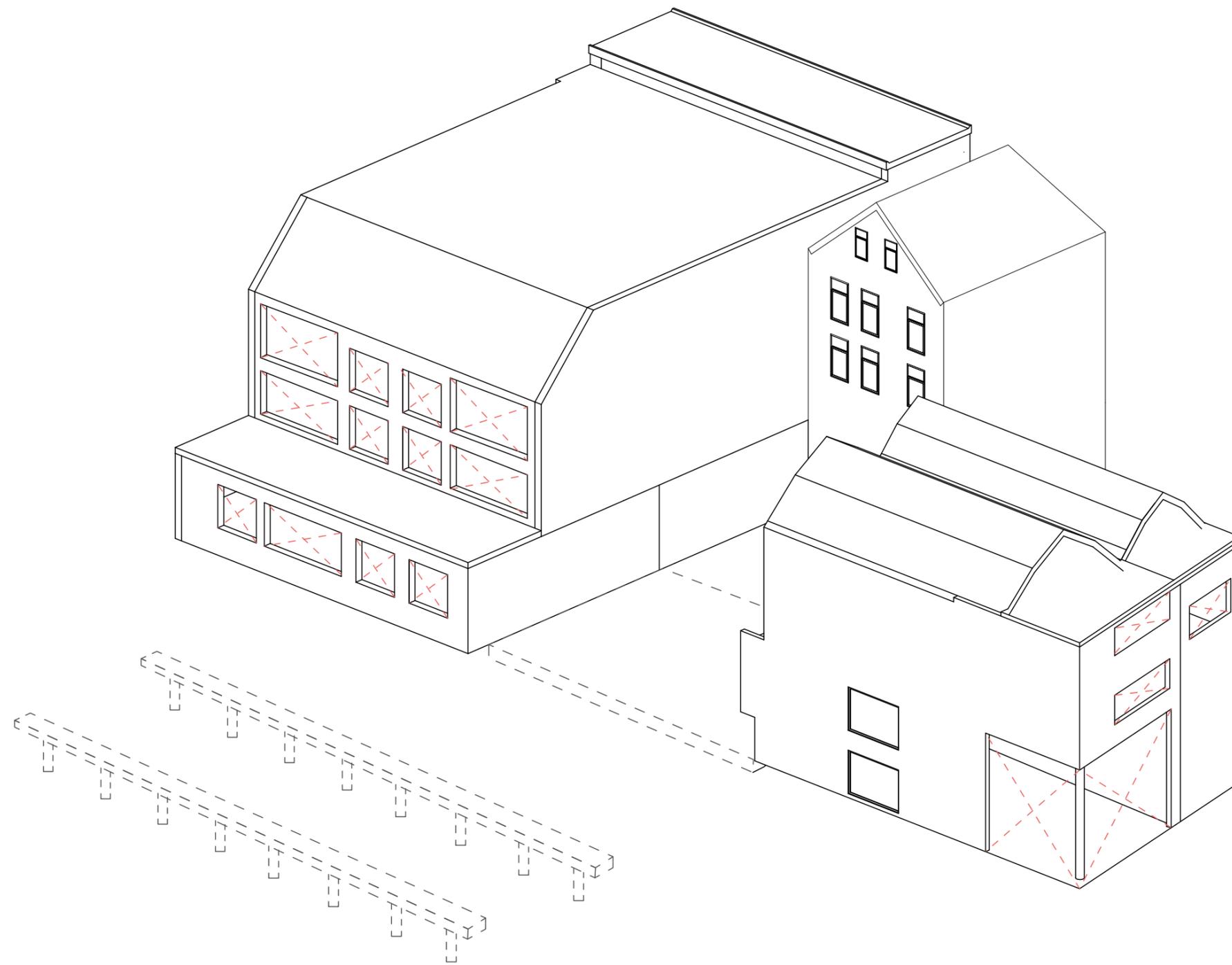


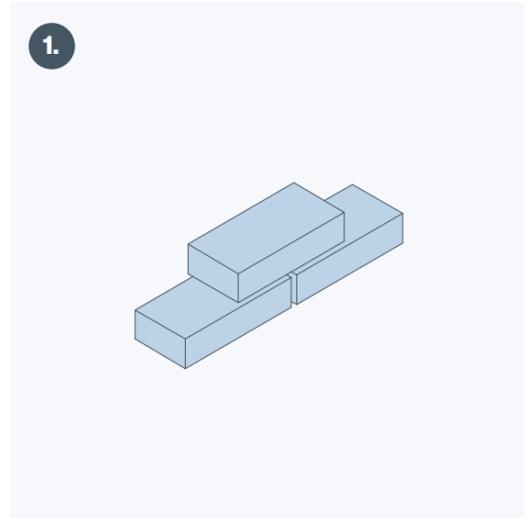
AMAZING ORIENTAL SUPERMARKET - 2013









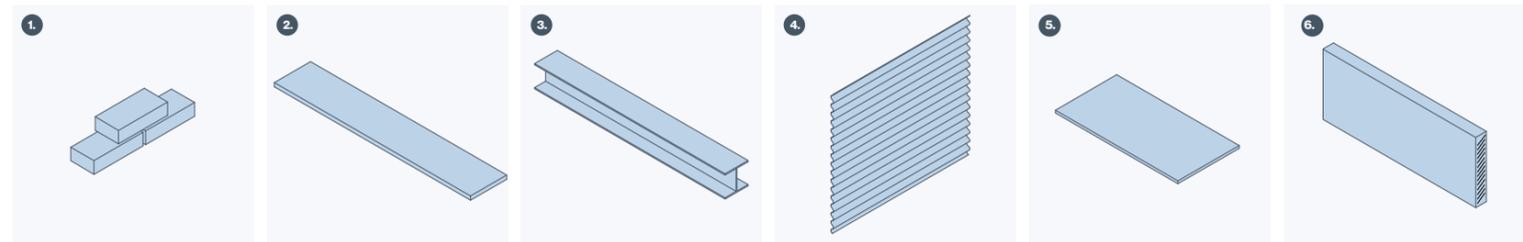


Bricks

Quantity 408 m²
 Weight -
 Dimensions 210 x 100 x 50 mm
 Material Brick - Waalformaat
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality Good



REUSE ELEMENTS



Bricks

Quantity 408 m²
 Weight -
 Dimensions 210 x 100 x 50 mm
 Material Brick - Waalformaat
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality Good



Concrete slabs

Quantity 178 m²
 Weight -
 Dimensions 2710 x 600 x 50 mm
 Material Concrete (gasbeton)
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality Not suited for roof



Steel structure

Quantity 10x
 Weight -
 Dimensions HE240A x 8900 mm
 Material Steel
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -

Metal plates

Quantity 151 m²
 Weight -
 Dimensions 50 mm thick
 Material Metal
 Location from site -
 Finish Grey-silver colour
 Quality Good



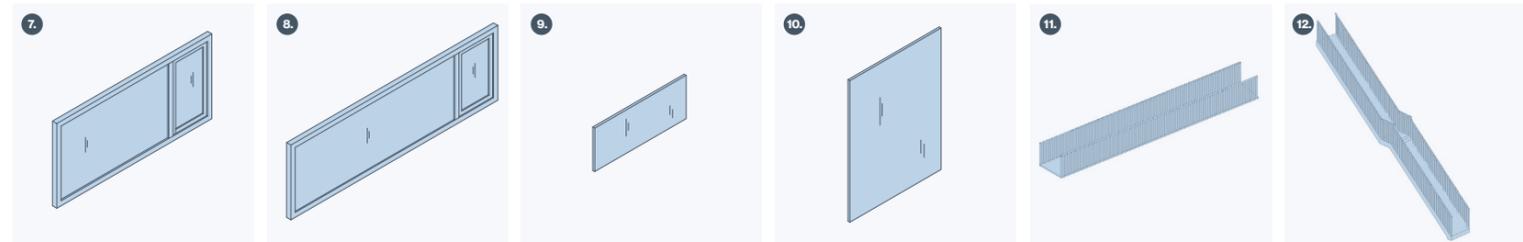
Ceiling tiles

Quantity 500 m²
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1200 x 600 x 20 mm
 Material Steenwol
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality Good



Wooden beams

Quantity 8x
 Weight -
 Dimensions 5800 x 800 x 140 mm
 Material Hard wood, type unknown
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -



Window

Quantity 1x
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1700 x 3600 x 100 mm
 Material Aluminium window
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality Good



Window

Quantity 2x
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1500 x 4800 x 100 mm
 Material Aluminium window
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality Good



Glass panel

Quantity 28x
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1850 x 760 mm
 Material Glass
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -



Glass panel

Quantity 6x
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1850 x 2480 mm
 Material Glass
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -



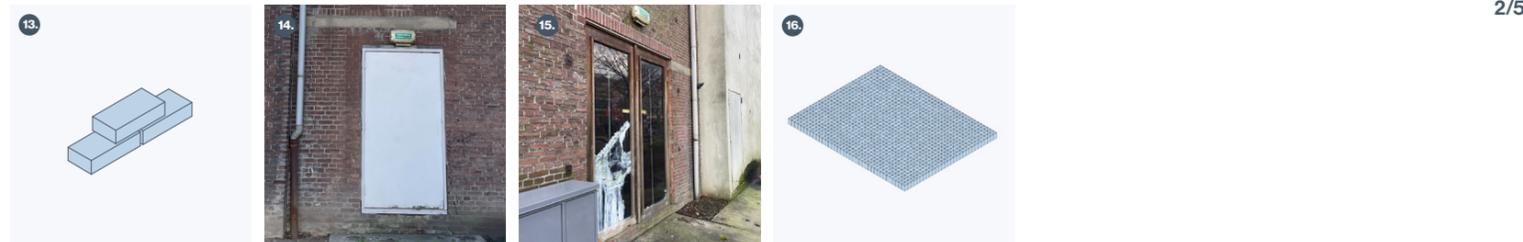
Metal walkway

Quantity 1x
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1100 mm width
 Material Metal
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -



Staircase

Quantity 1
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1100 mm width
 Material metal
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -



Bricks

Quantity 80 m²
 Weight -
 Dimensions 210 x 100 x 50 mm
 Material Brick - Waalformaat
 Location from site -
 Finish red
 Quality Good



Door

Quantity 2x
 Weight -
 Dimensions -
 Material -
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -



Doors

Quantity 2
 Weight -
 Dimensions 2200 x 880 mm
 Material Wood
 Location from site -
 Finish -
 Quality -



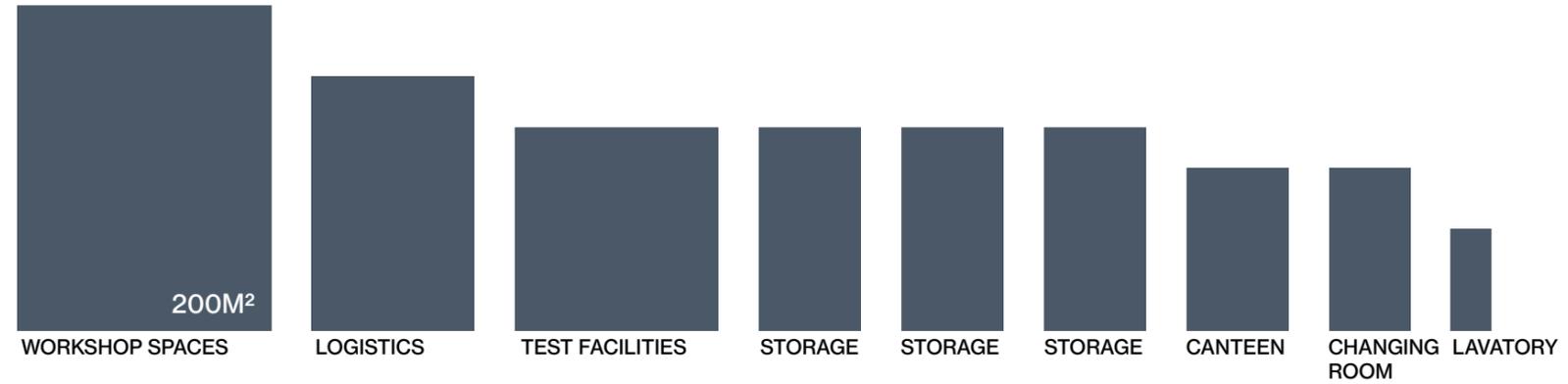
Steel grating

Quantity 1x
 Weight -
 Dimensions 1200 x 3600 mm
 Material Galvanized steel
 Location from site on location + 70 km
 Finish -
 Quality Good

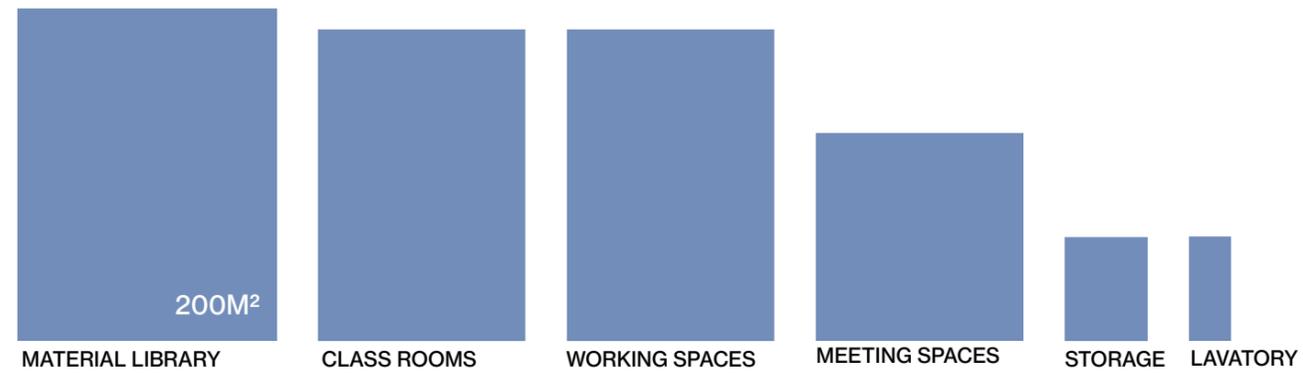


Program

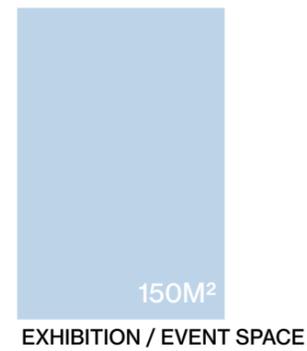
Testing

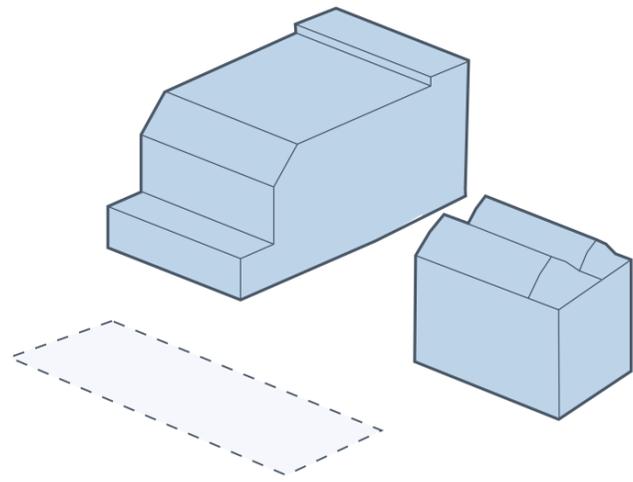


Learning

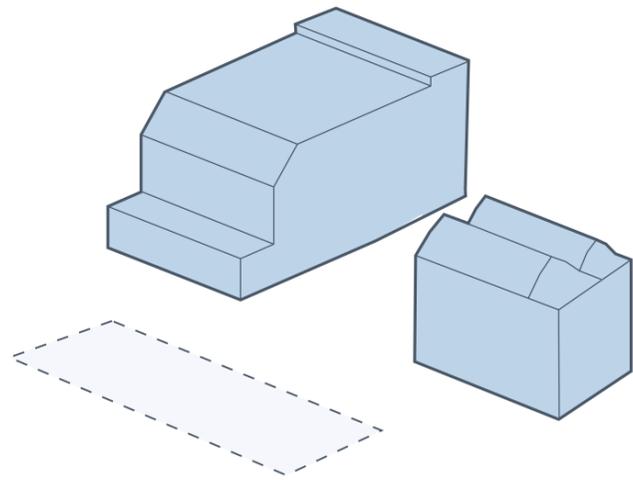


Showcasing

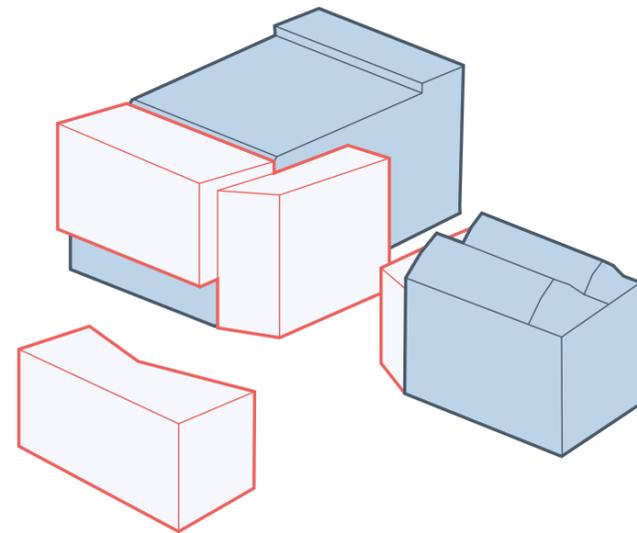




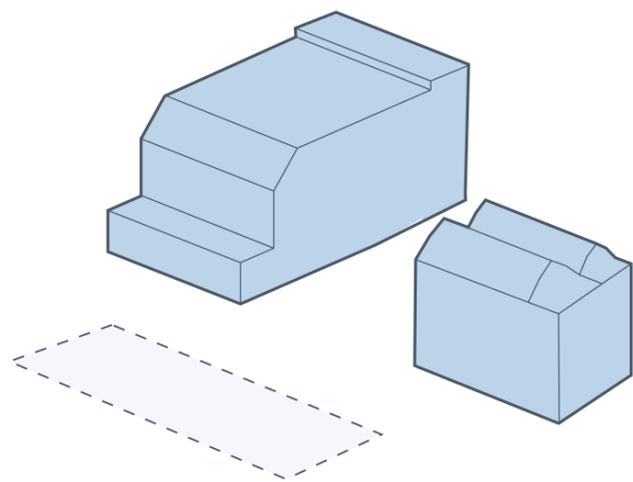
Current situation



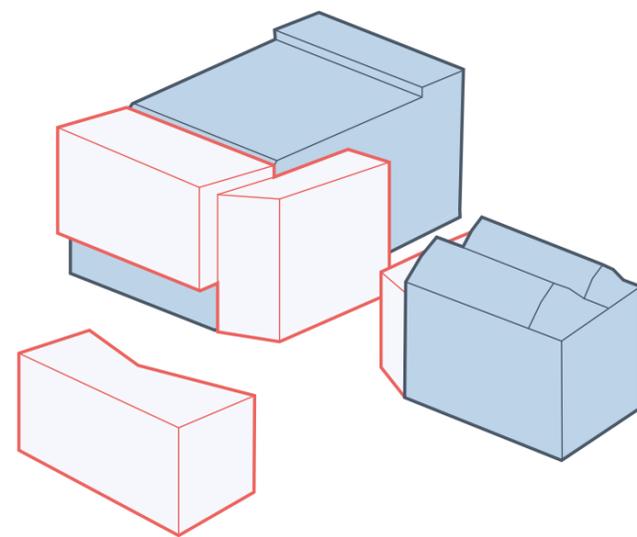
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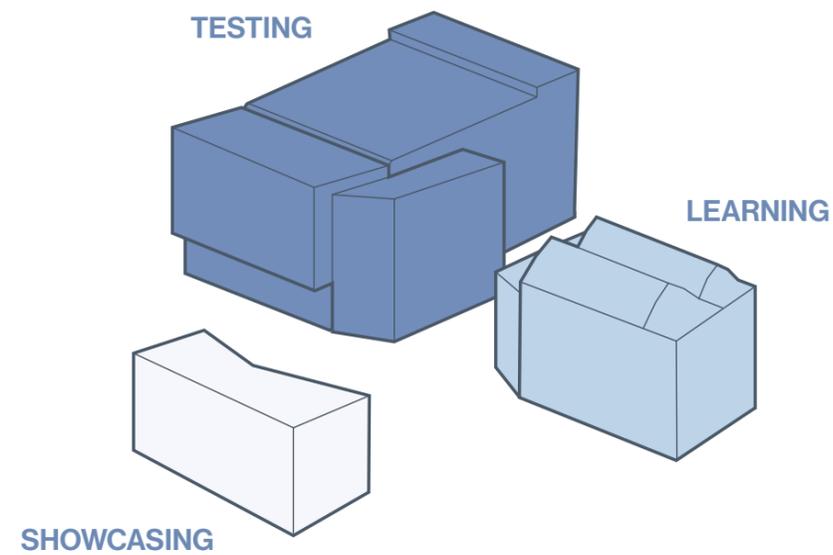
Add required program



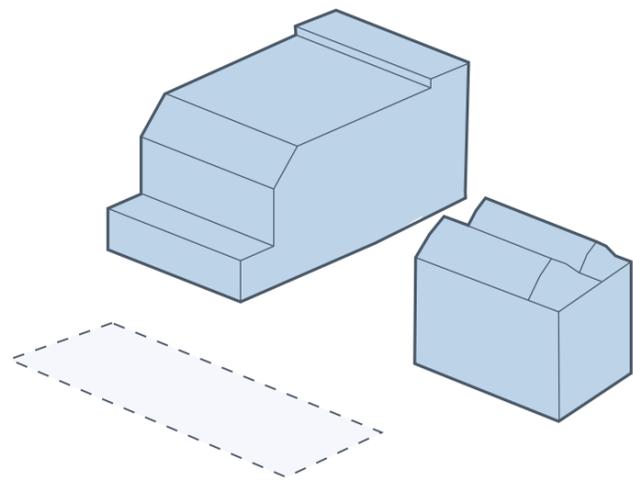
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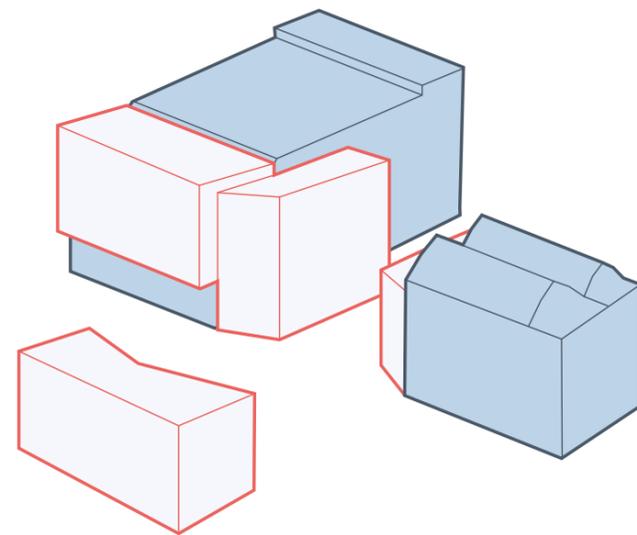
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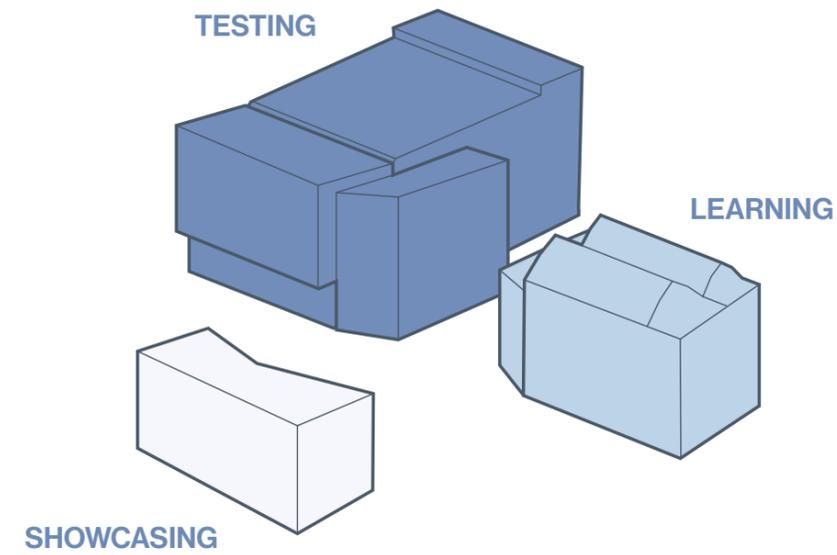
Seperate functions



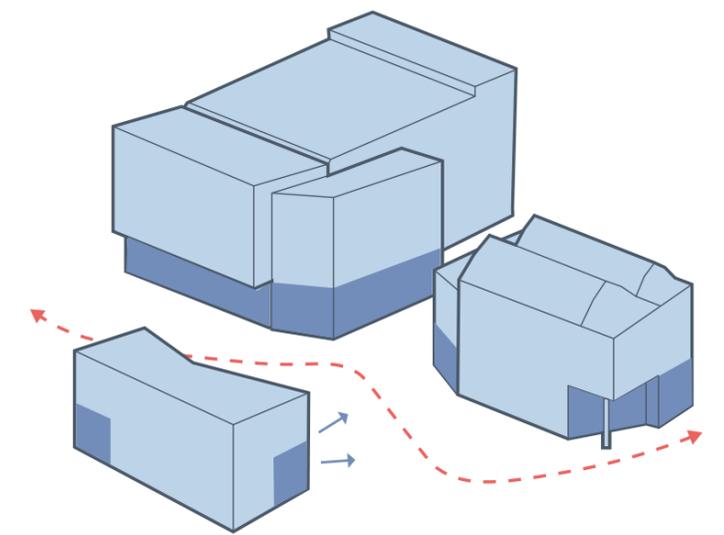
Current situation



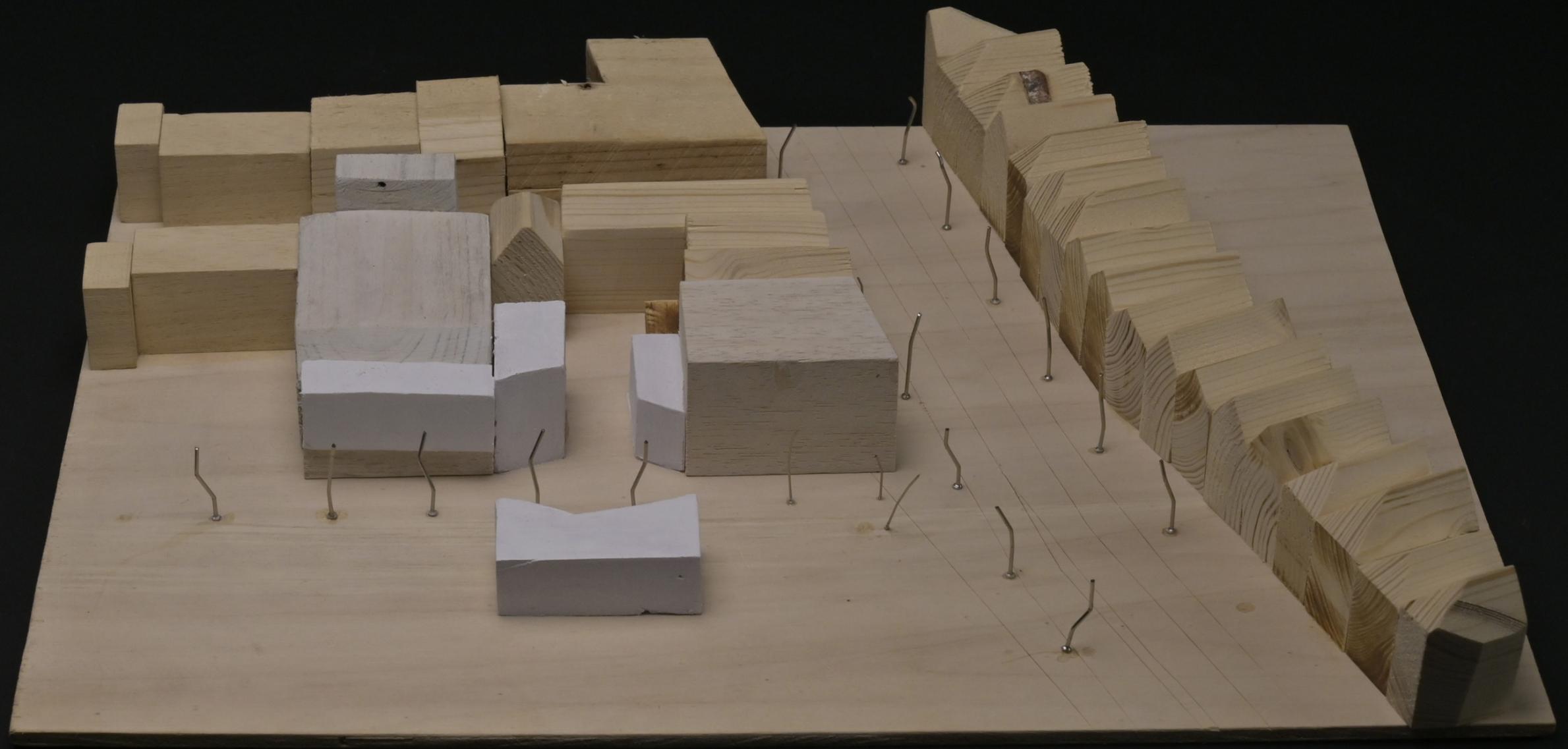
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Seperate functions



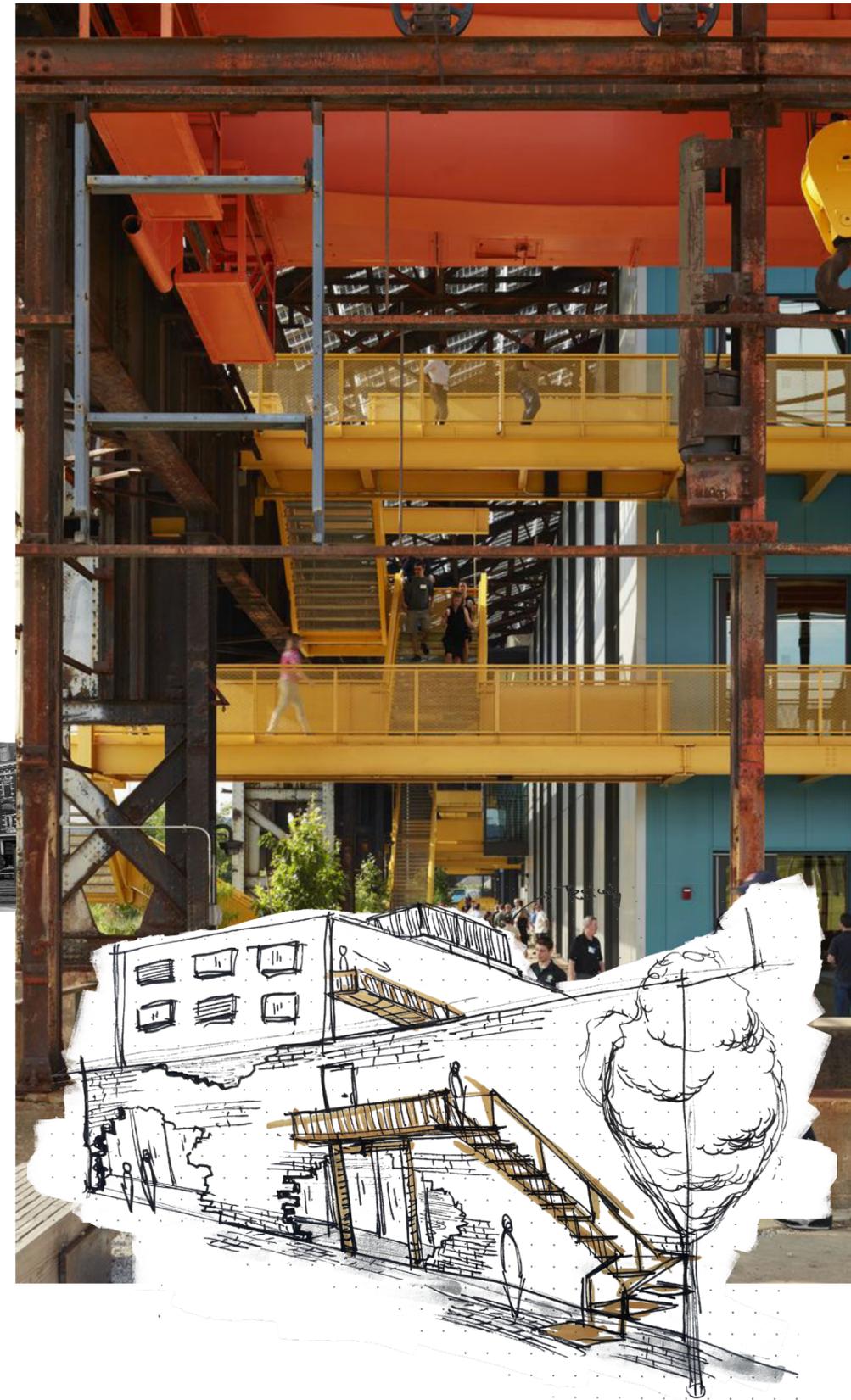
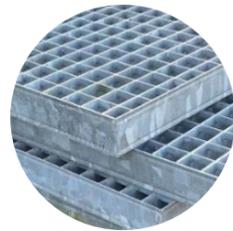
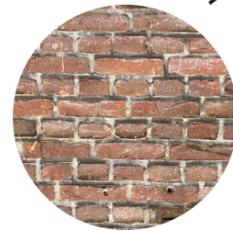
Connect with park and transform blind plinth



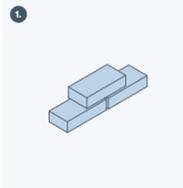
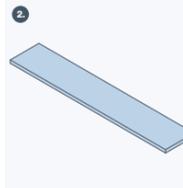
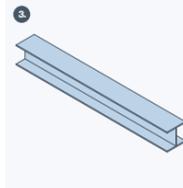
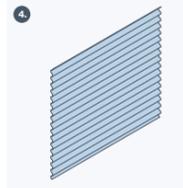
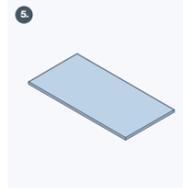
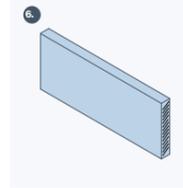
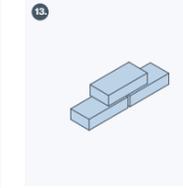
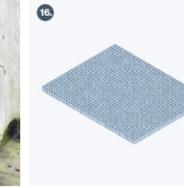
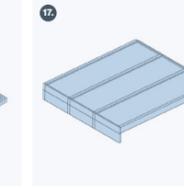
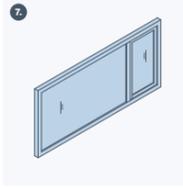
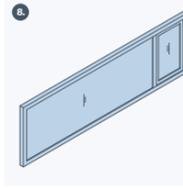
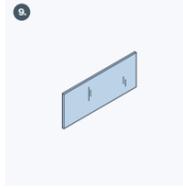
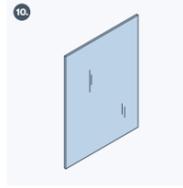
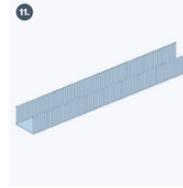
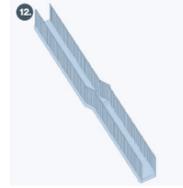
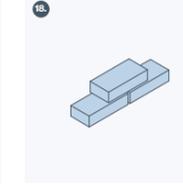
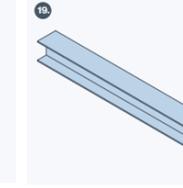
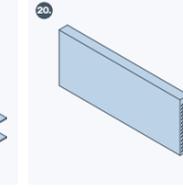
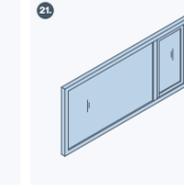
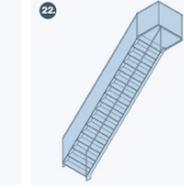
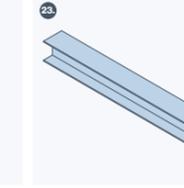
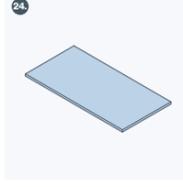
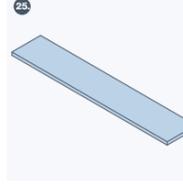
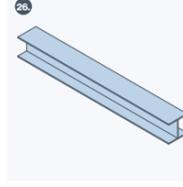
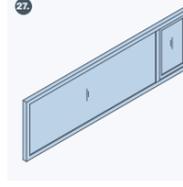
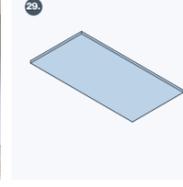
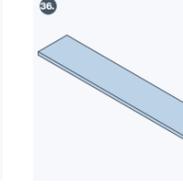
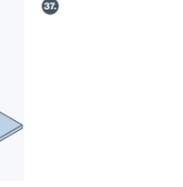
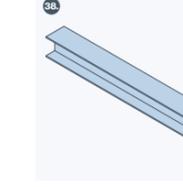
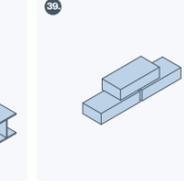
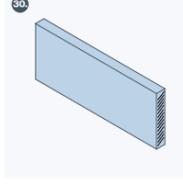
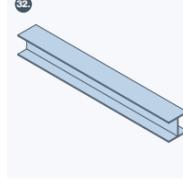
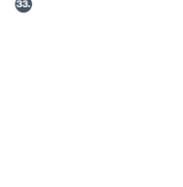
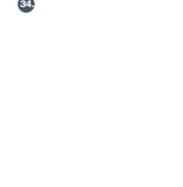
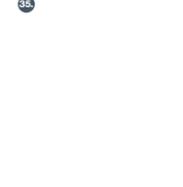
INDUSTRIAL LIBRARY

The goal is to not design just a building, but a collective effort that embodies **reuse** in an **innovative** way. Using building elements for a new purpose or a new life.

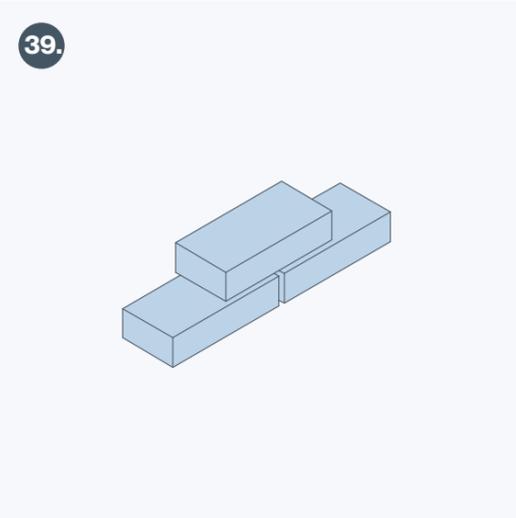
The atmosphere of this 'Material' Library should be like a museum or library, but with a rough and pure sense that aims to trigger people to think further about **circularity** and focus on the aspect of **making**.



Material finding

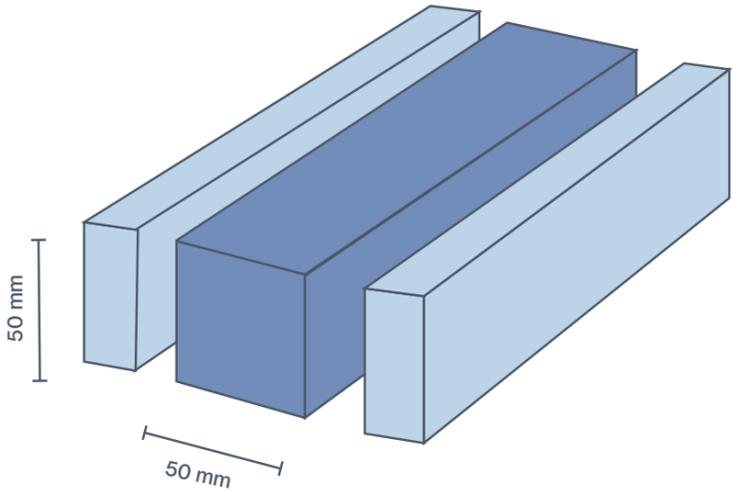
<p>1</p>  <p>Bricks Quantity 408 m² Weight - Dimensions 210 x 100 x 50 mm Material Brick - Waalformaat Location from site - Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>2</p>  <p>Concrete slabs Quantity 178 m² Weight - Dimensions 2710 x 600 x 50 mm Material Concrete (gasbeton) Location from site - Finish - Quality Not suited for roof</p> 	<p>3</p>  <p>Steel structure Quantity 10x Weight - Dimensions HE240A x 8900 mm Material Steel Location from site - Finish Grey-silver colour Quality Good</p> 	<p>4</p>  <p>Metal plates Quantity 151 m² Weight - Dimensions 50 mm thick Material Metal Location from site - Finish Grey-silver colour Quality Good</p> 	<p>5</p>  <p>Ceiling tiles Quantity 500 m² Weight - Dimensions 1200 x 600 x 20 mm Material Steenwol Location from site - Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>6</p>  <p>Wooden beams Quantity 8x Weight - Dimensions 5800 x 800 x 140 mm Material Hard wood, type unknown Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p> 	<p>13</p>  <p>Bricks Quantity 80 m² Weight - Dimensions 210 x 100 x 50 mm Material Brick - Waalformaat Location from site - Finish red Quality Good</p> 	<p>14</p>  <p>Door Quantity 2 x Weight - Dimensions - Material - Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p>	<p>15</p>  <p>Doors Quantity 2 Weight - Dimensions 2200 x 880 mm Material Wood Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p>	<p>16</p>  <p>Steel grating Quantity 1x Weight - Dimensions 1200 x 3600 mm Material Galvanized steel Location from site on location + 70 km Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>17</p>  <p>Roof light (Insert) Quantity - Weight - Dimensions 48.61 m² Material Aluminium window Location from site 70 km (Soest) Finish Double glass Quality -</p> 	
<p>7</p>  <p>Window Quantity 1x Weight - Dimensions 1700 x 3600 x 100 mm Material Aluminium window Location from site - Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>8</p>  <p>Window Quantity 2x Weight - Dimensions 1500 x 4800 x 100 mm Material Aluminium window Location from site - Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>9</p>  <p>Glass panel Quantity 28x Weight - Dimensions 1850 x 760 mm Material Glass Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p> 	<p>10</p>  <p>Glass panel Quantity 6x Weight - Dimensions 1850 x 2480 mm Material Glass Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p> 	<p>11</p>  <p>Metal walkway Quantity 1x Weight - Dimensions 100 mm width Material Metal Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p> 	<p>12</p>  <p>Staircase Quantity 1 Weight - Dimensions 1100 mm width Material metal Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p> 	<p>18</p>  <p>Bricks (Rebrick) Quantity - m² Weight - Dimensions 210 x 100 x 50 mm Material Brick - Waalformaat Location from site 10 km Finish - Quality -</p> 	<p>19</p>  <p>Construction steel Quantity 2 x Weight - Dimensions - Material - Location from site - Finish - Quality unknown</p> 	<p>20</p>  <p>Beams Quantity 247 Weight - Dimensions 175 (165-80) x 3800 mm Material Wood Location from site 60 km Finish Rough Quality Good</p> 	<p>21</p>  <p>Windows Quantity - Weight - Dimensions Vary Material Steel Location from site - Finish - Quality Unknown</p> 	<p>22</p>  <p>Steel stair Quantity 18x Weight - Dimensions 1000 x 230 x 60 mm Material Steel Location from site 70 km (Soest) Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>23</p>  <p>IPE30 - 8800 mm Quantity 2x Weight - Dimensions 330 x 8800 mm Material Glass Location from site 60 km Finish - Quality -</p> 
<p>24</p>  <p>Carpet tiles Quantity 20000x Weight - Dimensions 500 x 500 mm Material Carpet Location from site 60 km Finish Blue colour Quality Good</p> 	<p>25</p>  <p>Hardhouten steenschotten Quantity 350x Weight - Dimensions 1400 x 1100 x 40 mm Material Hard wood and steel Location from site 60 km Finish Rough Quality unknown</p> 	<p>26</p>  <p>HEB240 - 7250 Quantity 4x Weight - Dimensions HE240B x 7250 mm Material Steel Location from site - Finish good Quality good</p> 	<p>27</p>  <p>Doors + windowframe Quantity 116 m² Weight - Dimensions 114 mm Material Wood Location from site - Finish Grey-silver colour / blue Quality Good</p> 	<p>28</p> 	<p>29</p>  <p>Underlayment Quantity 252 m² Weight - Dimensions Vary - 19 mm Material plywood Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>36</p>  <p>Carpet tiles Quantity 342 m² Weight - Dimensions 330 x 3000 x 135 mm Material Concrete Location from site 90 km Finish Dirty Quality Unknown</p> 	<p>37</p>  <p>HWA Quantity 6x + 5x Weight - Dimensions 100 x 100 x 2800 mm Material Galvanized steel Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality good</p> 	<p>38</p>  <p>Installations - LBK Quantity 2x Weight - Dimensions 1000 x 600 x 250 mm Material - Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality unknown</p> 	<p>39</p>  <p>Mid piece (waste) of brick for brick slips Quantity - m² Weight - Dimensions 210 x 50 x 50 mm Material Waste brick slip Location from site VanderSanden industry Finish - Quality -</p> 		
<p>30</p>  <p>Glulam beam Quantity 7x Weight - Dimensions 450 x 120 x 22500 mm Material Glulam hard wood Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality Good</p> 	<p>31</p>  <p>Rockwool Quantity 503 m² Weight - Dimensions 70 mm Material Rockwool (steenwol) Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality unknown</p> 	<p>32</p>  <p>Stability steel bracing Quantity 201 m Weight - Dimensions 60 x 6 mm Material Steel Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality unknown</p> 	<p>33</p>  <p>Rockwool Quantity 383 m² Weight - Dimensions 100 mm Material Rockwool (steenwol) Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality unknown</p> 	<p>34</p> 	<p>35</p>  <p>Insulation - EPS Quantity 317 m² Weight - Dimensions 40 mm (tapered) Material Metal Location from site 60 km Finish - Quality unknown</p> 						

Material finding

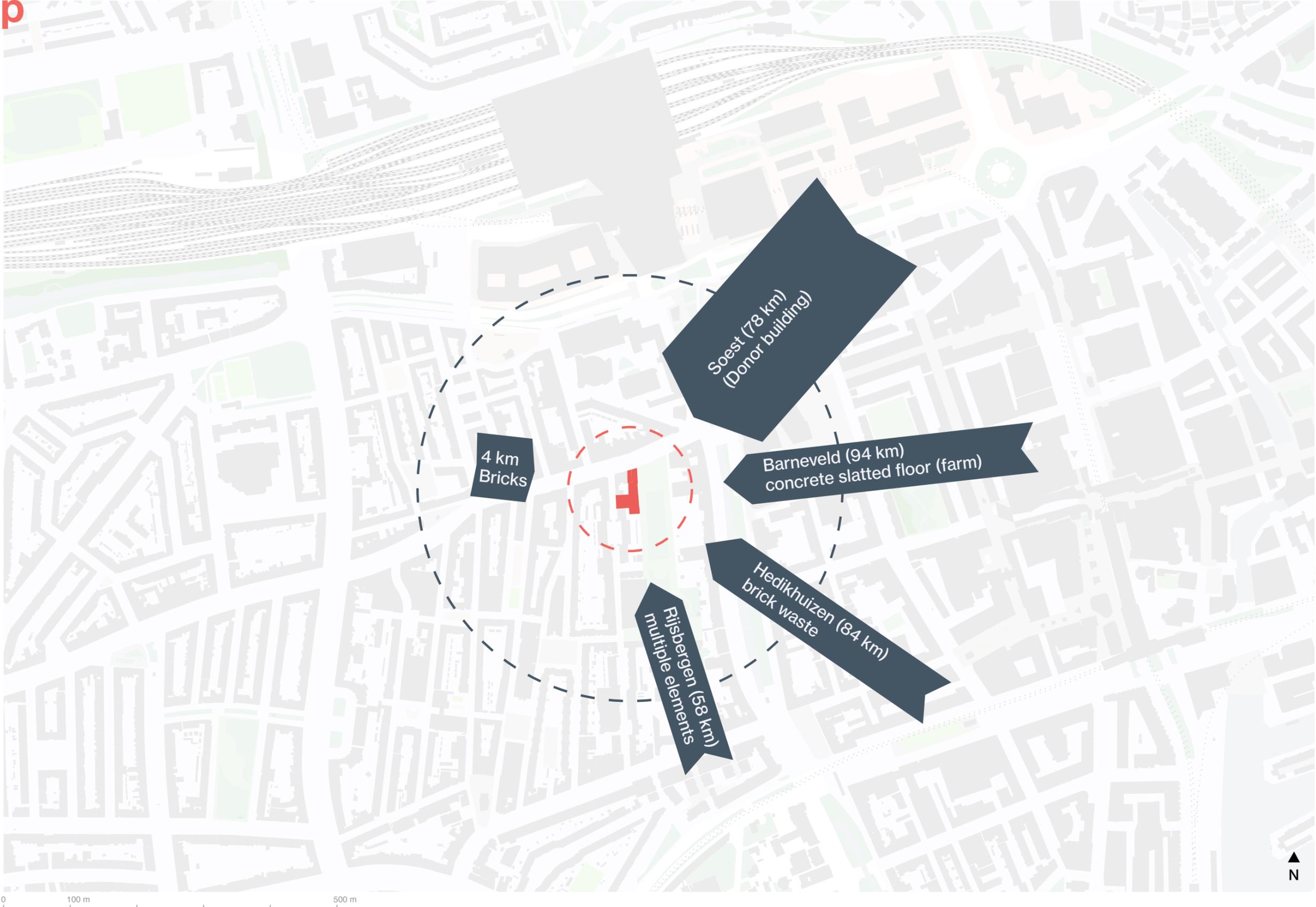


Mid piece (waste) of brick for brick slips

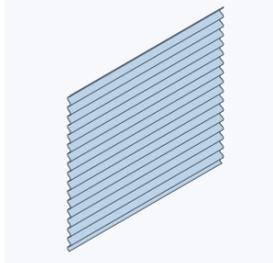
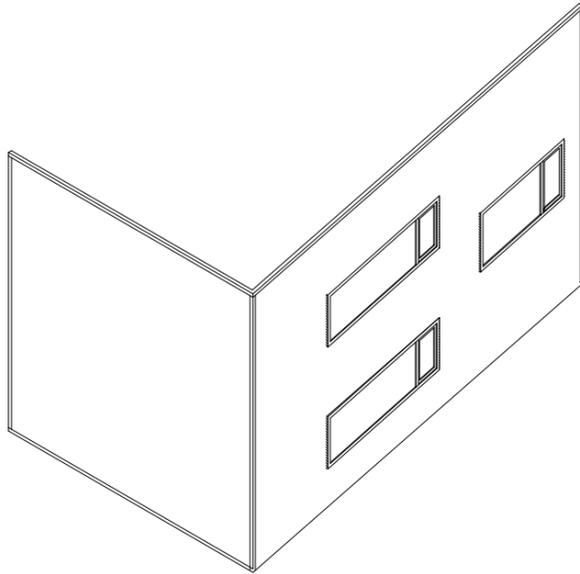
Quantity	... m ²
Weight	-
Dimensions	210 x 50 x 50 mm
Material	Waste brick slip
Location from site	VanderSanden industry
Finish	-
Quality	-



Harvest map



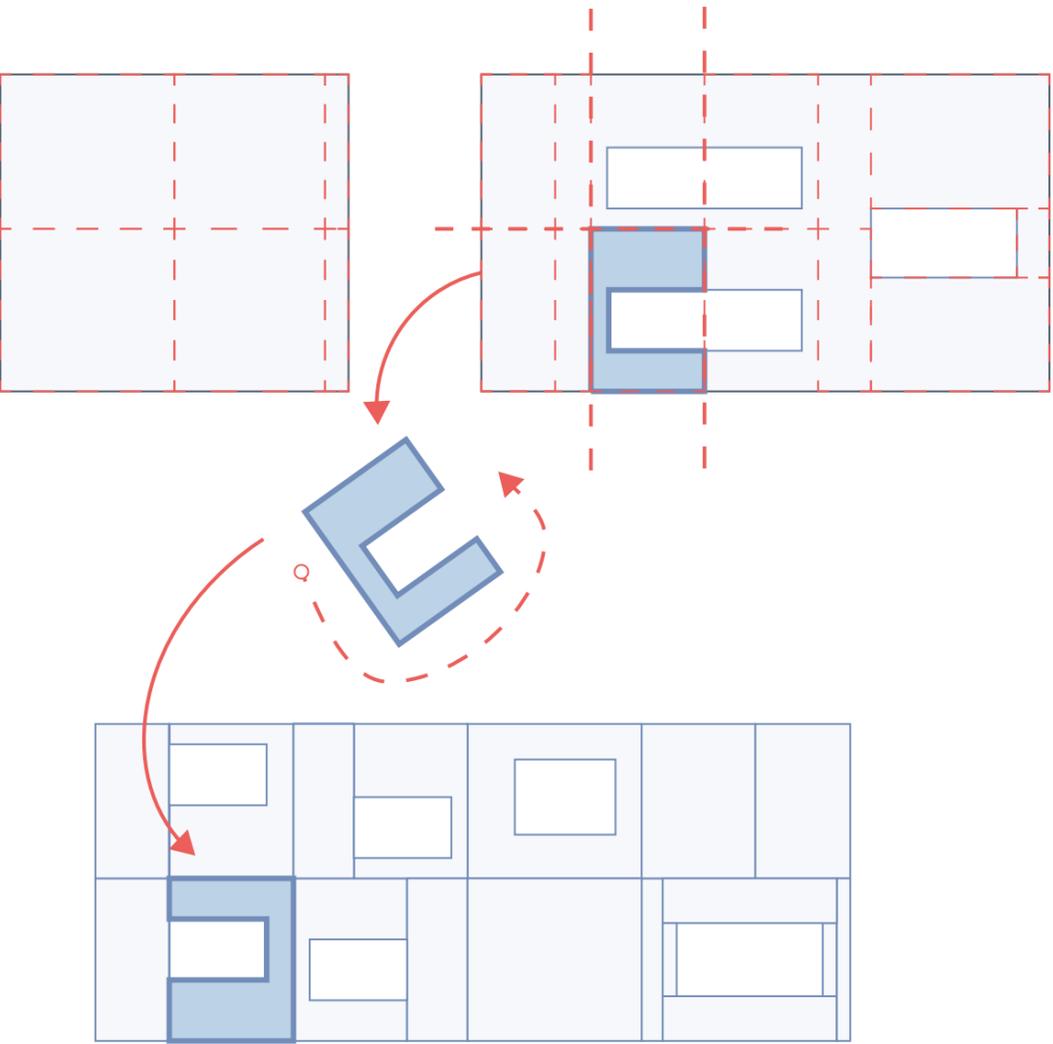
New configuration



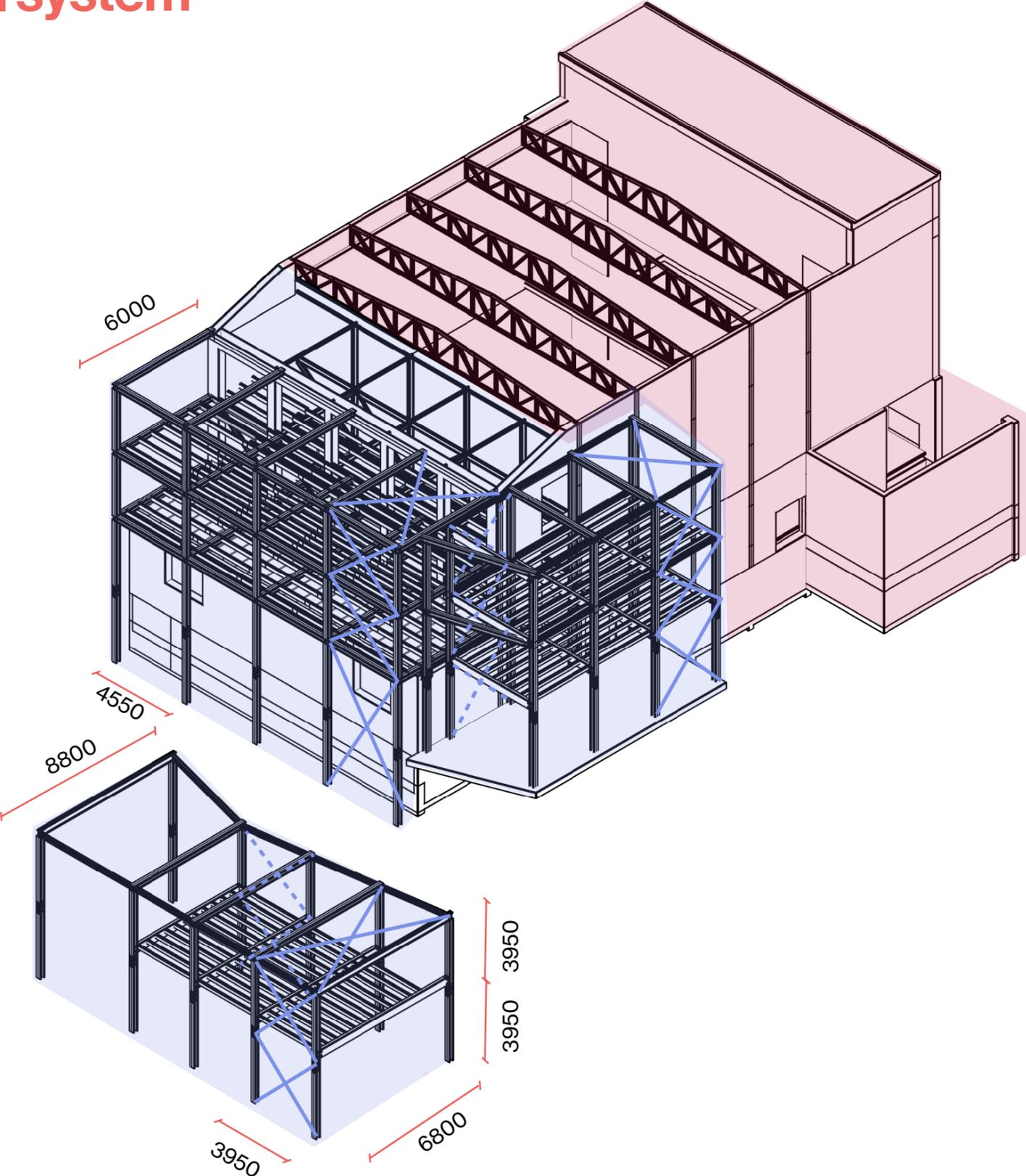
Metal plates
 Quantity 151m²
 Weight -
 Dimensions 50 mm thick
 Material Metal
 Location from site -
 Finish Grey-silver colour
 Quality Good



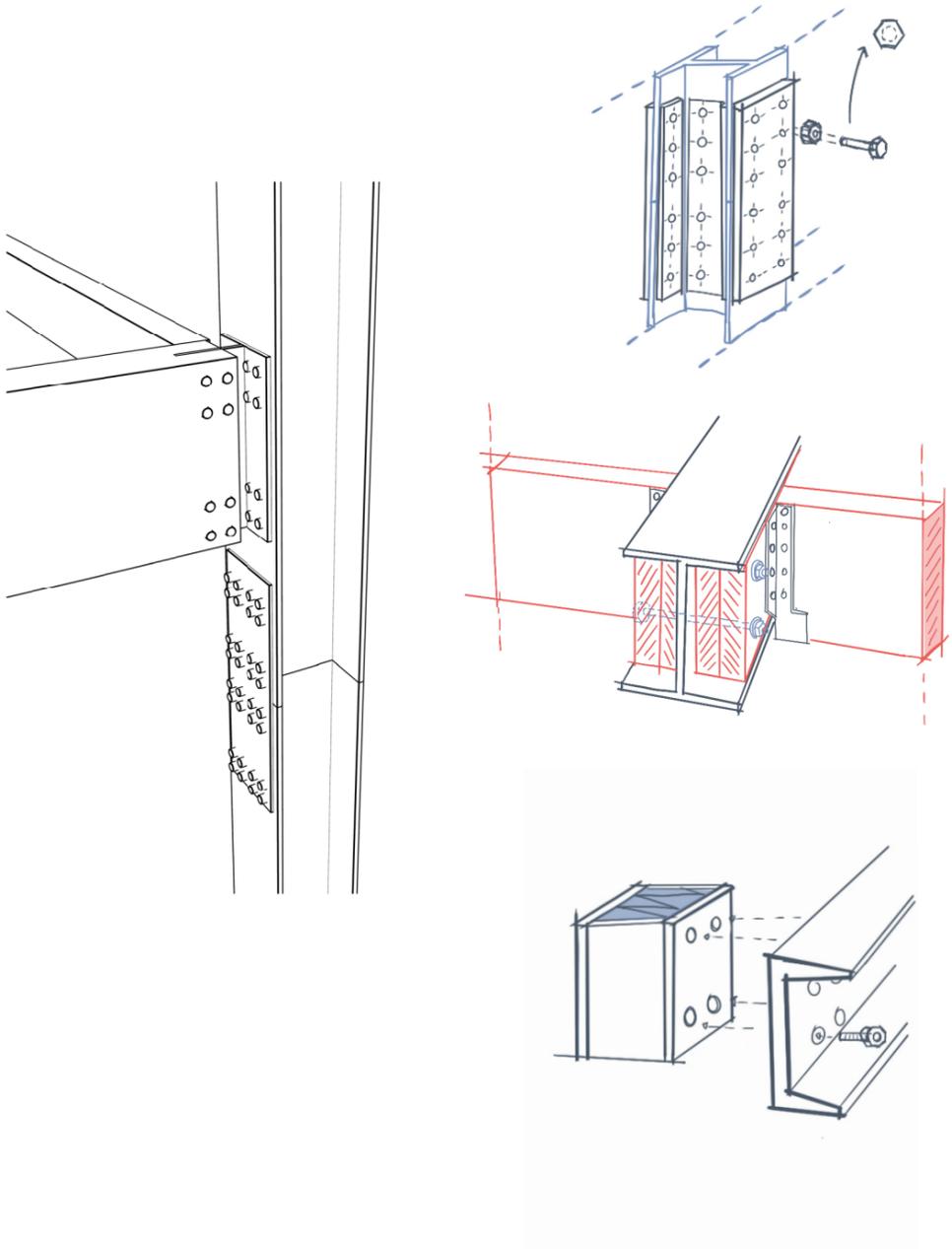
- 1. Availability**
 - Timing
 - Location
 - Quantity
- 2. Technical performance**
 - Technical condition
 - Meet safety regulations
- 3. Environmental impact**
 - Lower CO₂ impact
 - Transportation
 - LCA / Embodied energy
- 4. Dimensions**
 - Standard sizes can change
 - Irregularities
- 5. Aesthetics**
 - Imperfections
 - Add value
- 6. Costs**
 - Labour of deconstruction
 - Storage costs
 - Uncertainties

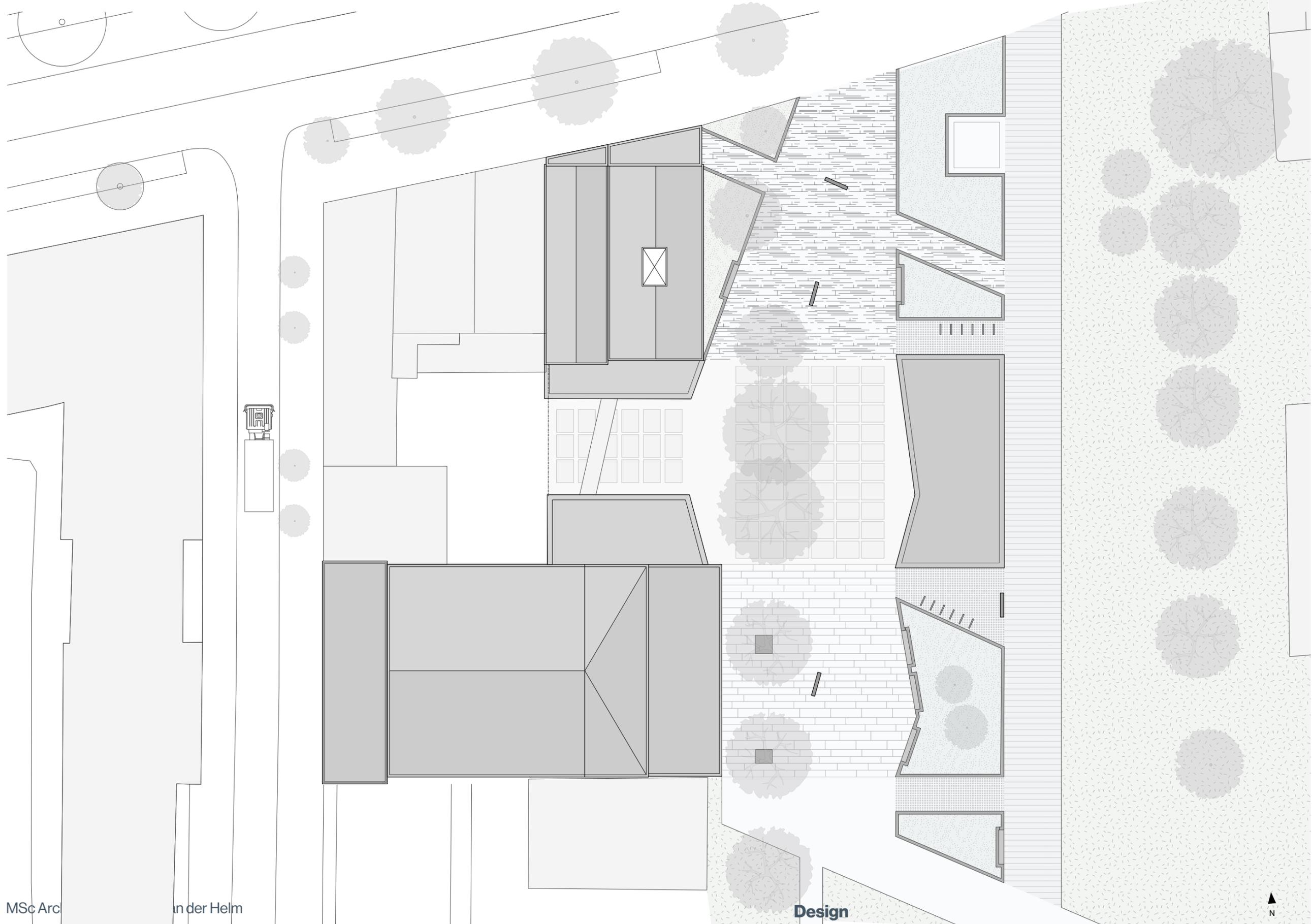


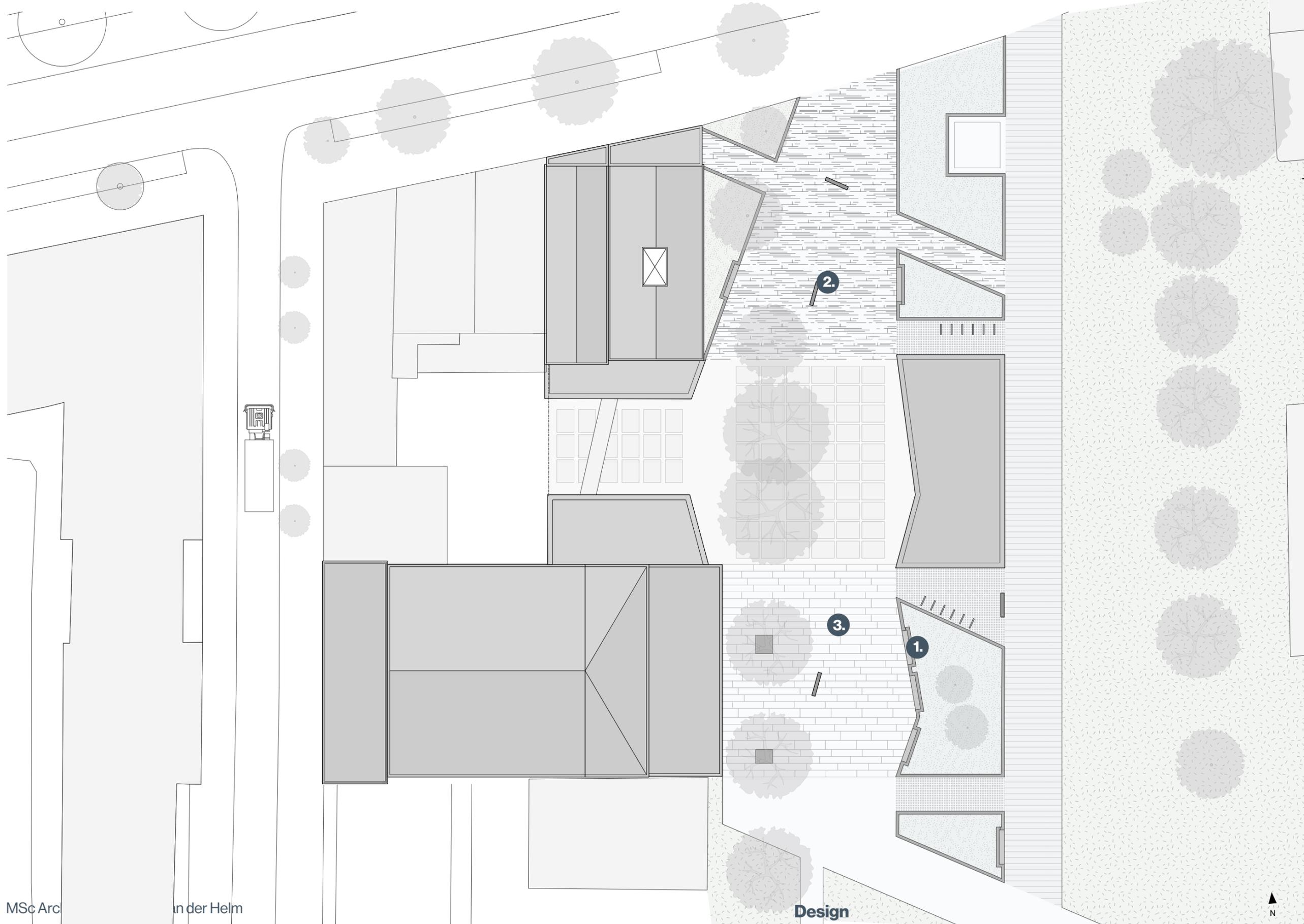
Structural system



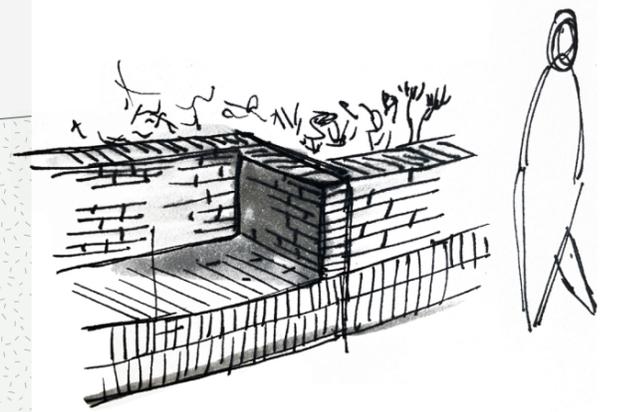
DESIGN FOR DISASSEMBLY



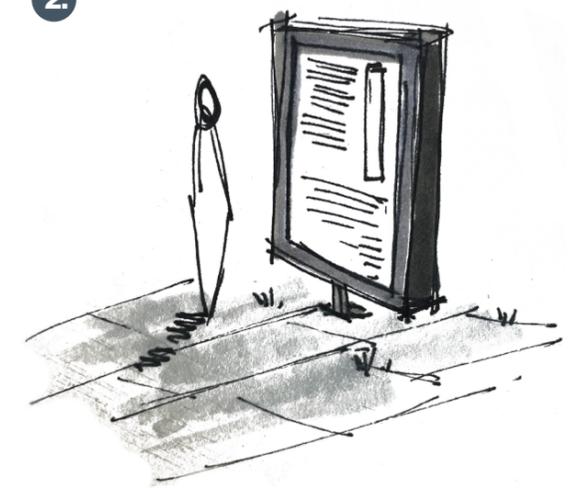




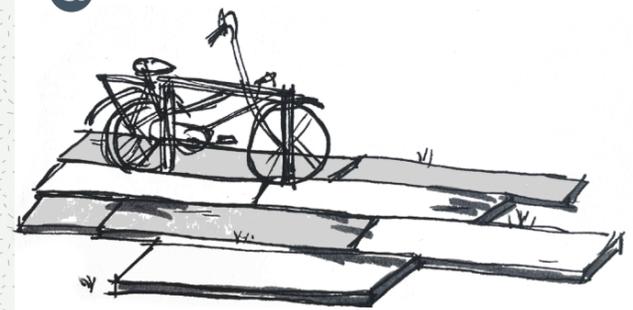
1.



2.



3.



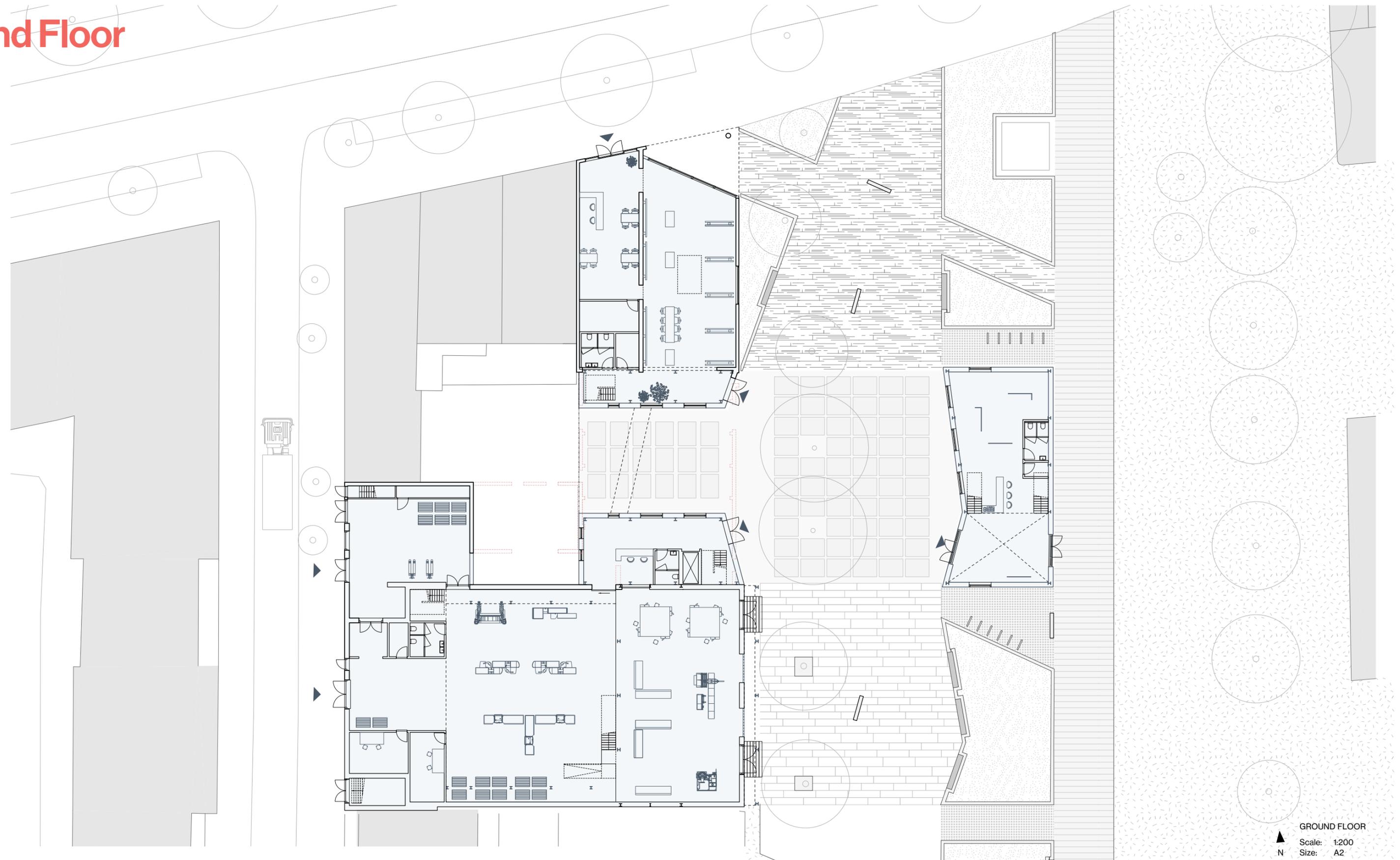


EXPO

MATH LAB

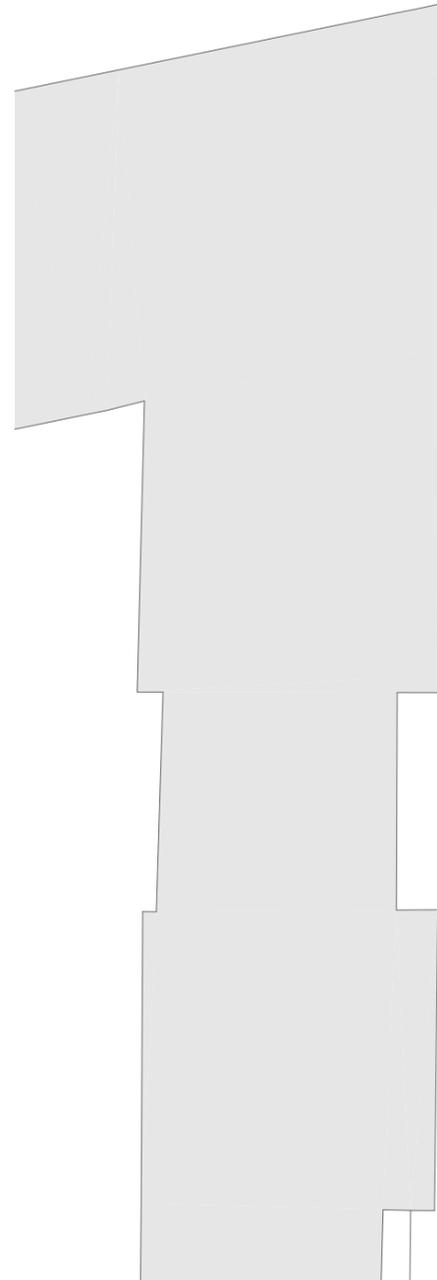
LIBRARY

Ground Floor



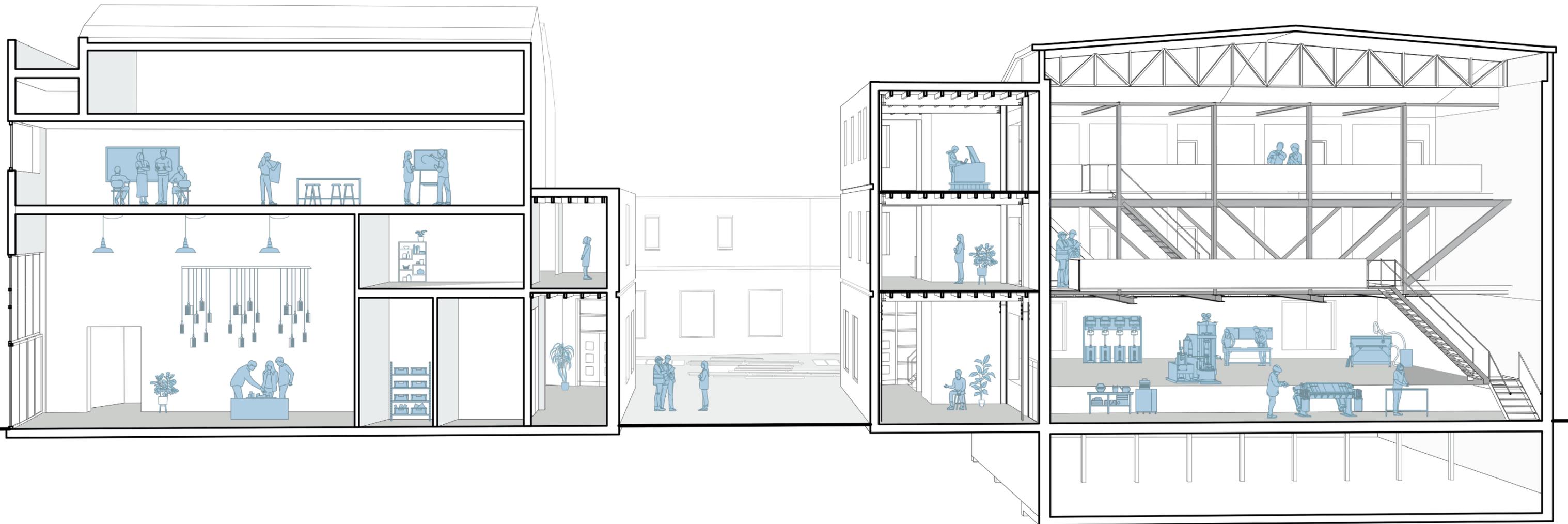
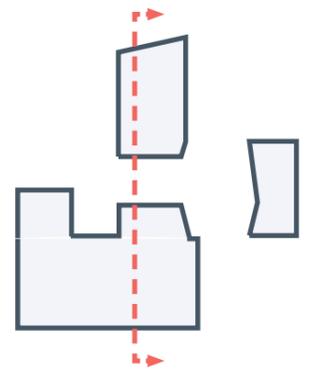
GROUND FLOOR
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Size: A2

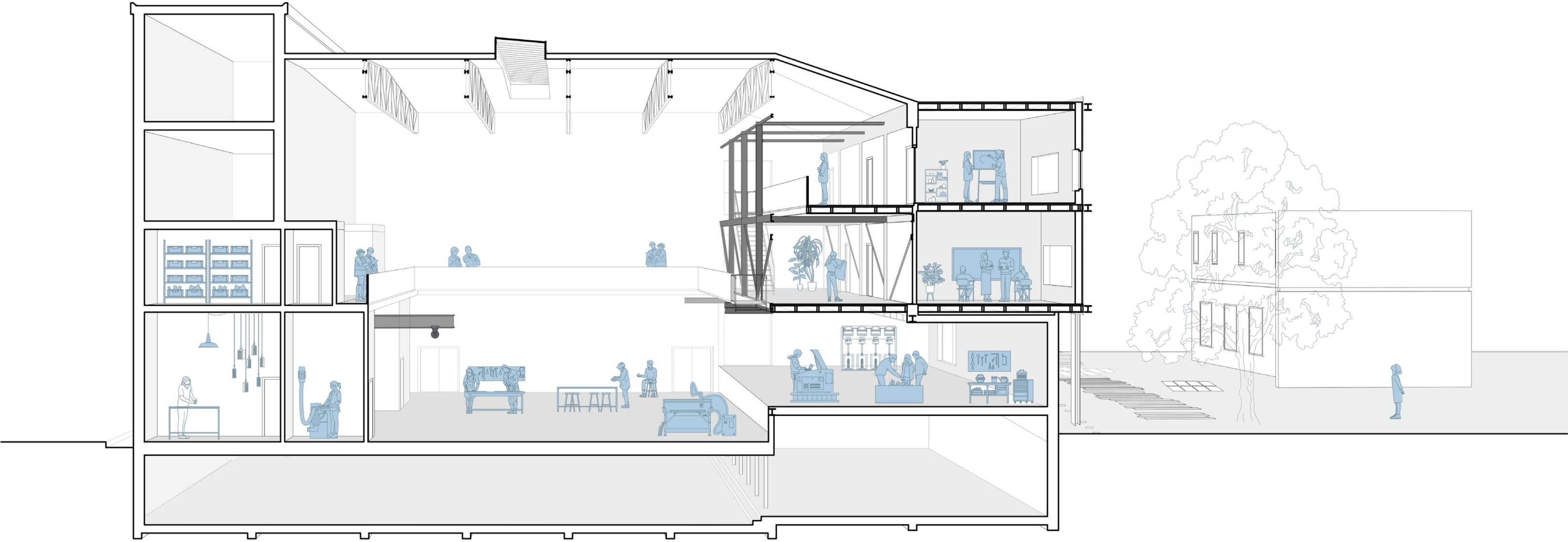
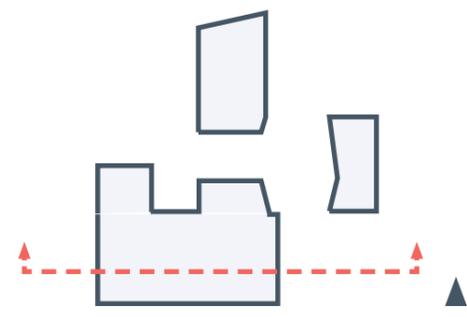
First Floor



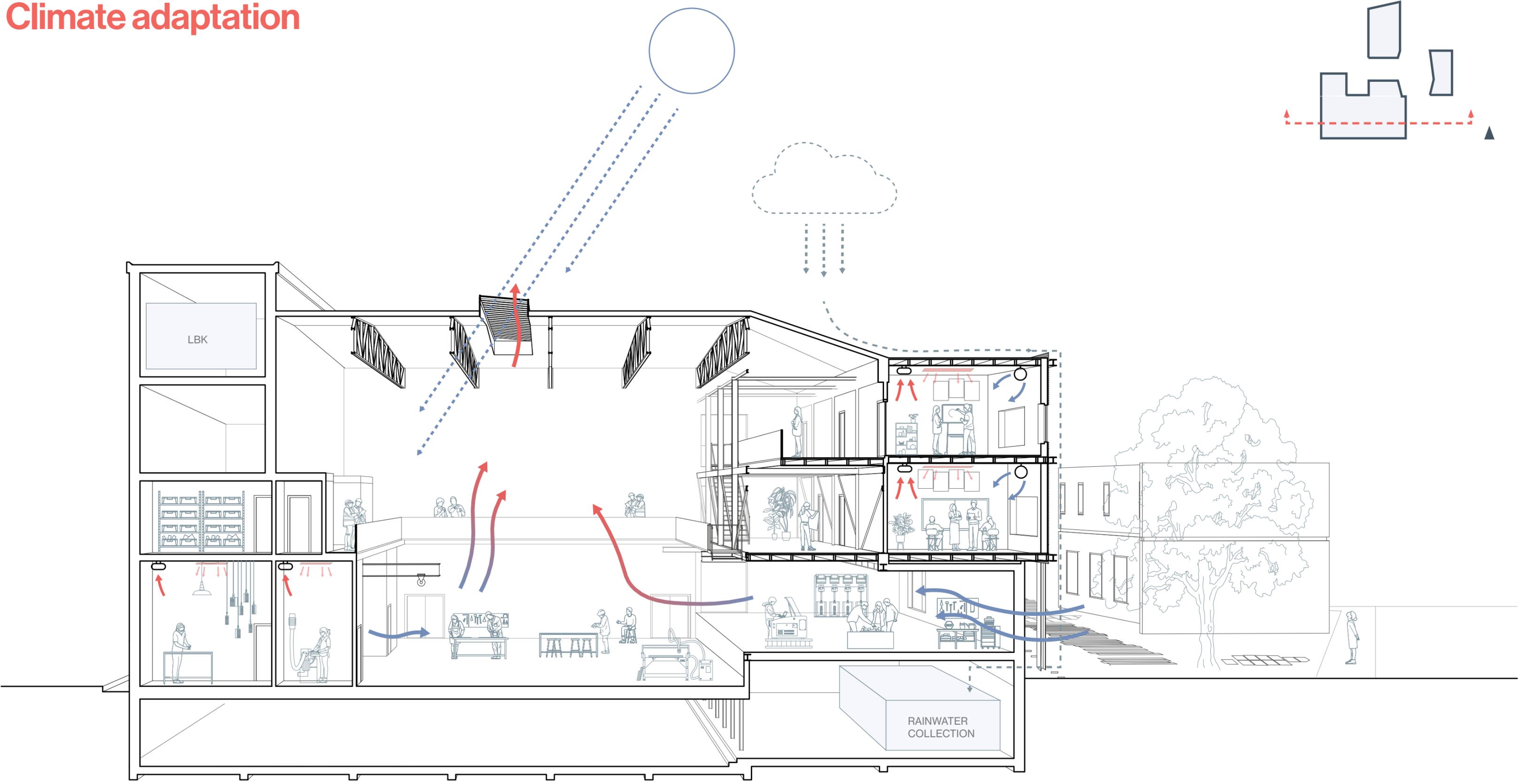
Second Floor





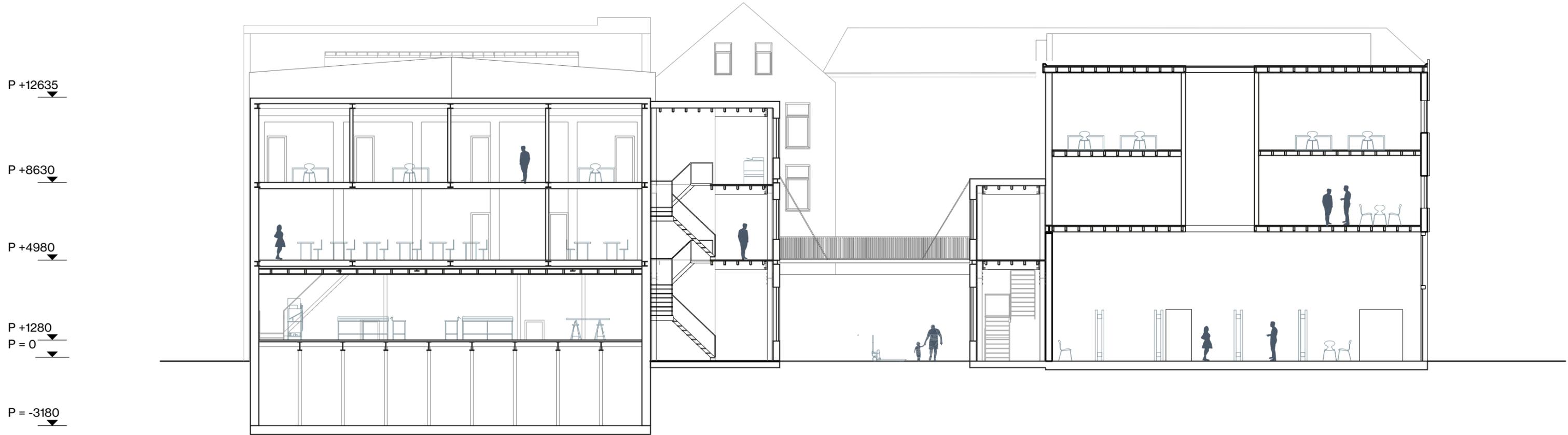
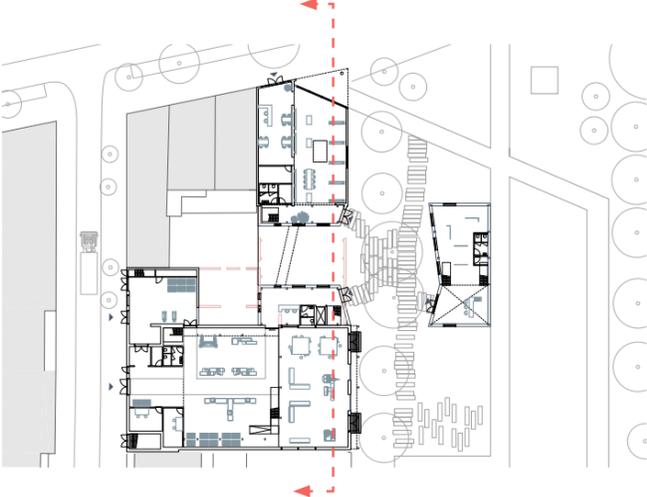


Climate adaptation

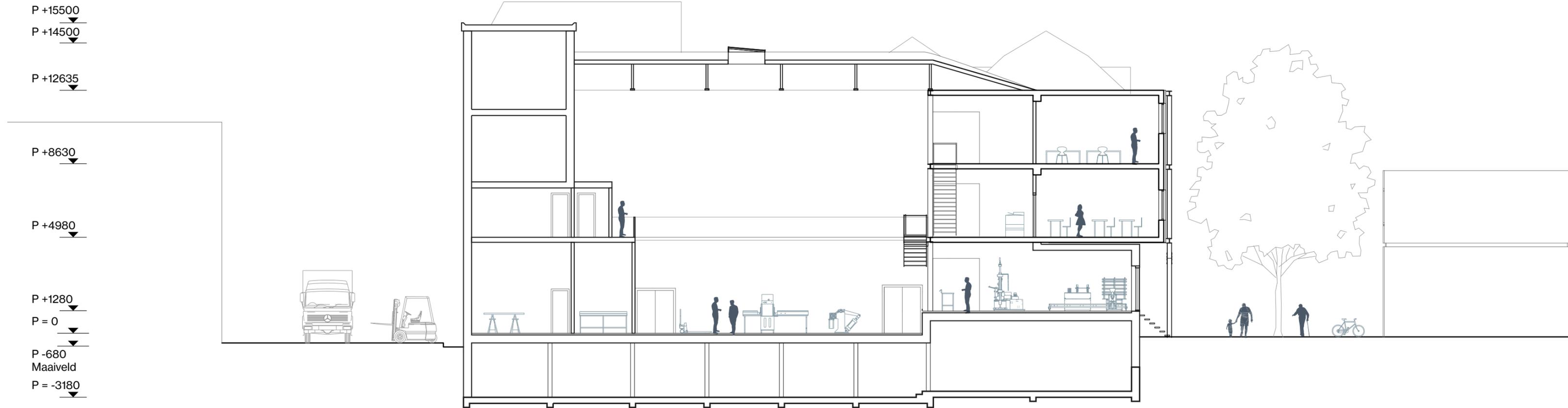
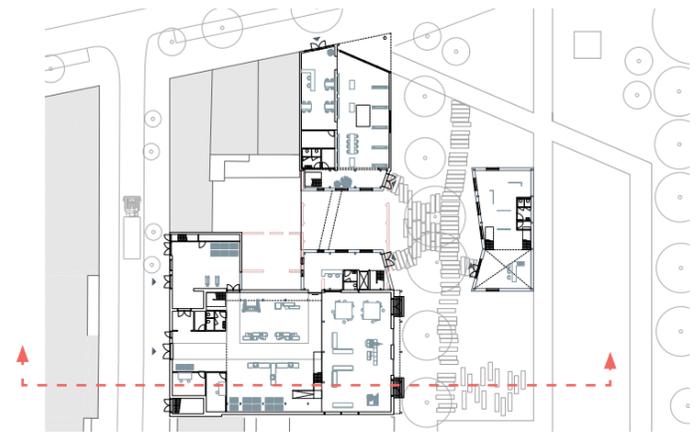




Section AA'



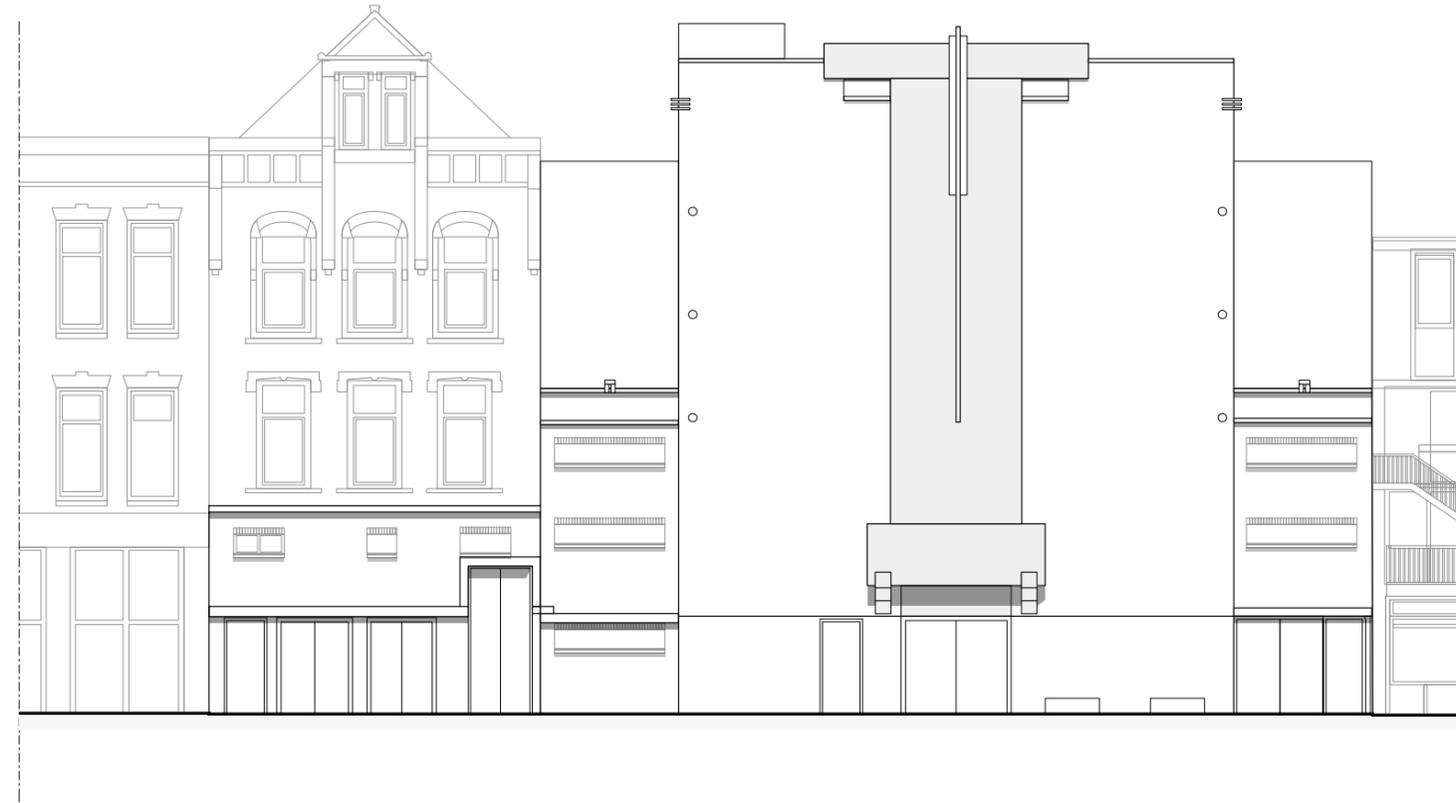
Section BB'



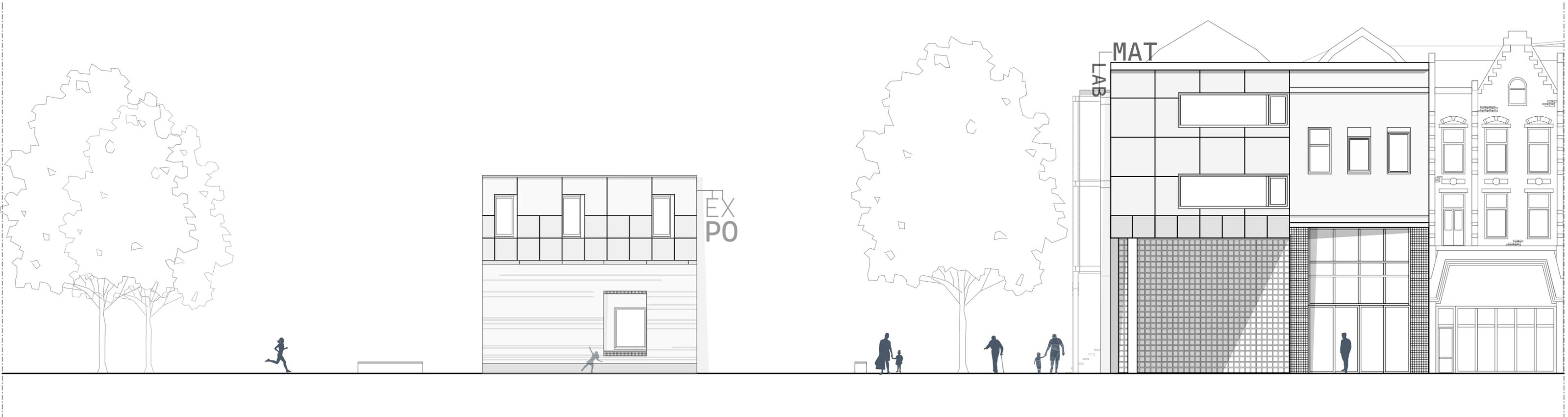


Elevations

ELEVATION GOUVERNESTRAAT



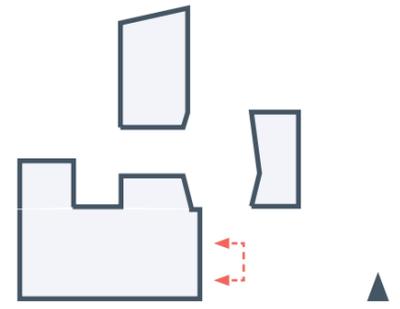
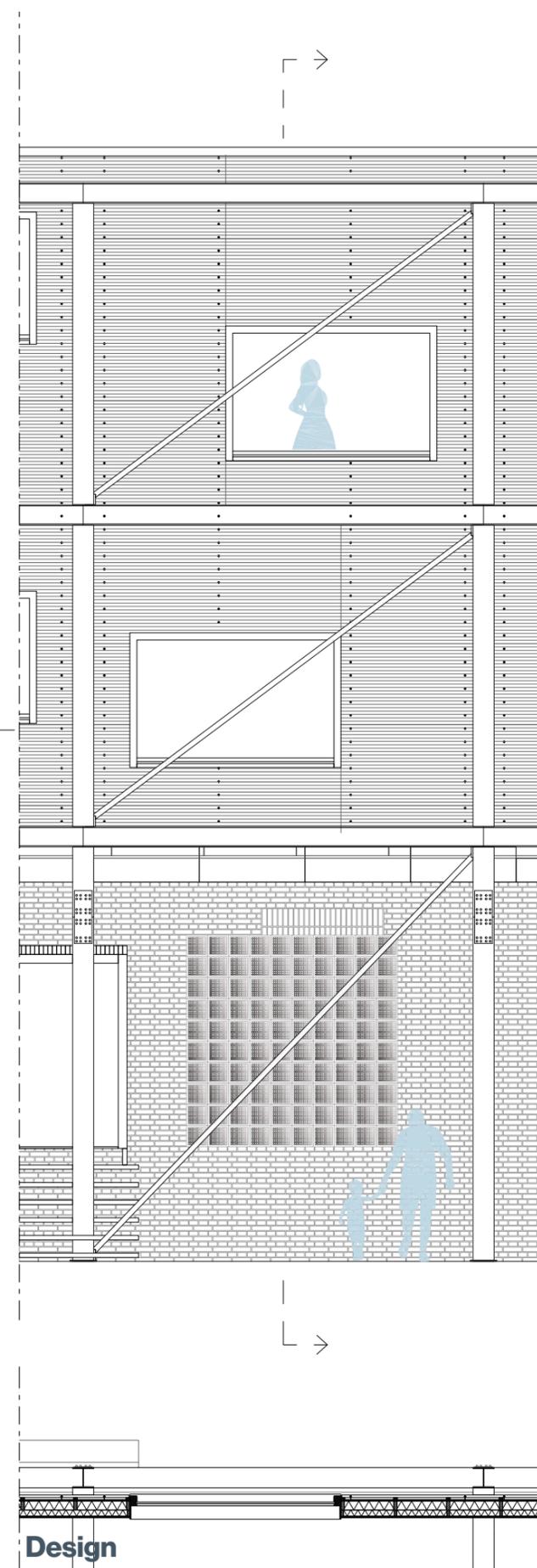
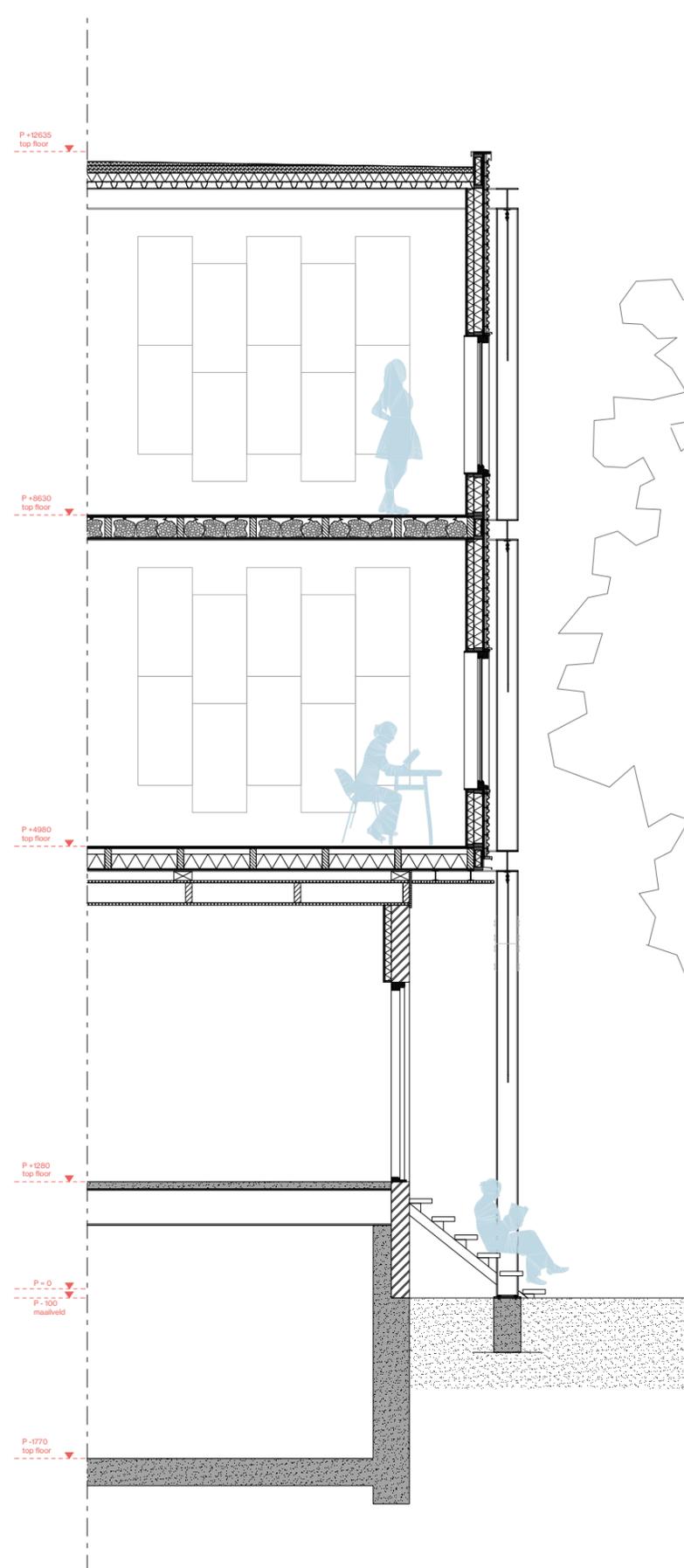
ELEVATION WEST-KRUISKADE



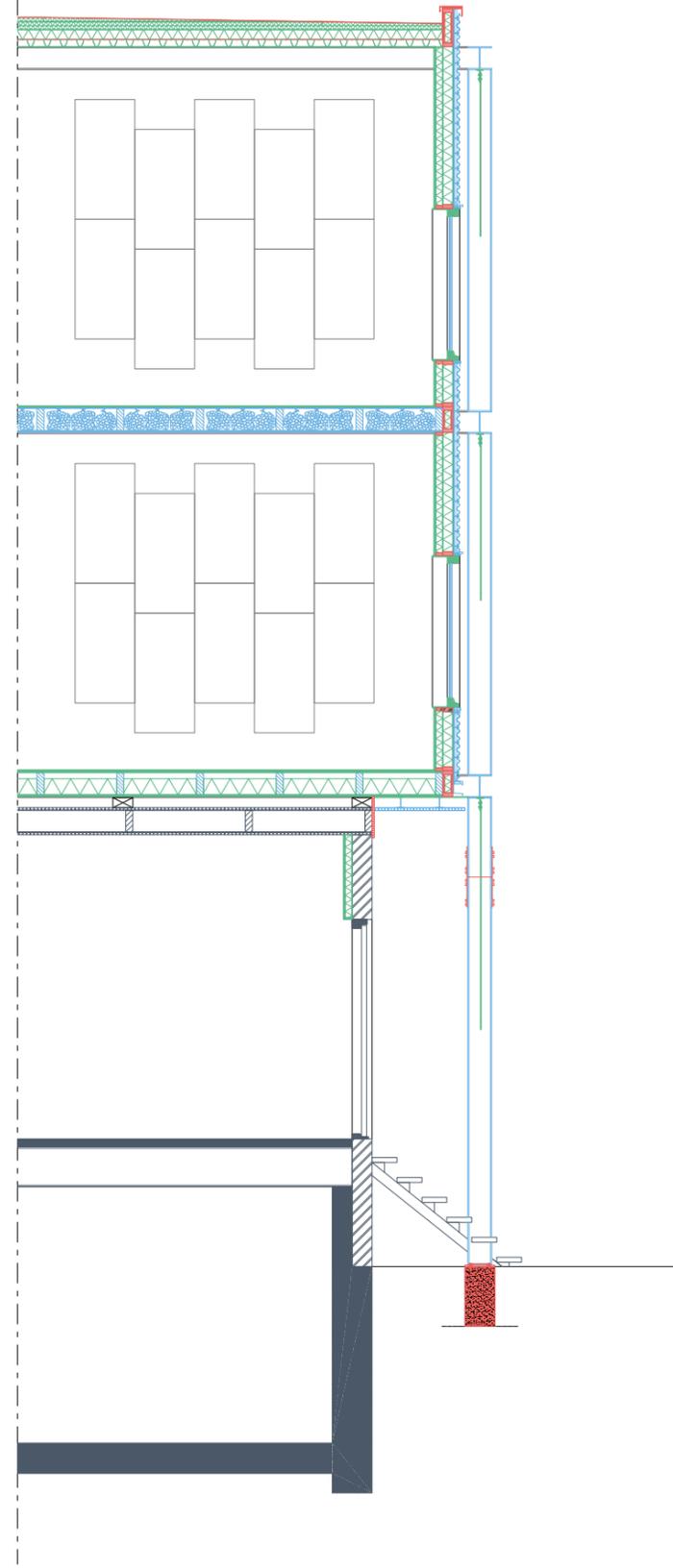
ELEVATION PARK



Fragment 1:20 A



Fragment 1:20 A - Reuse



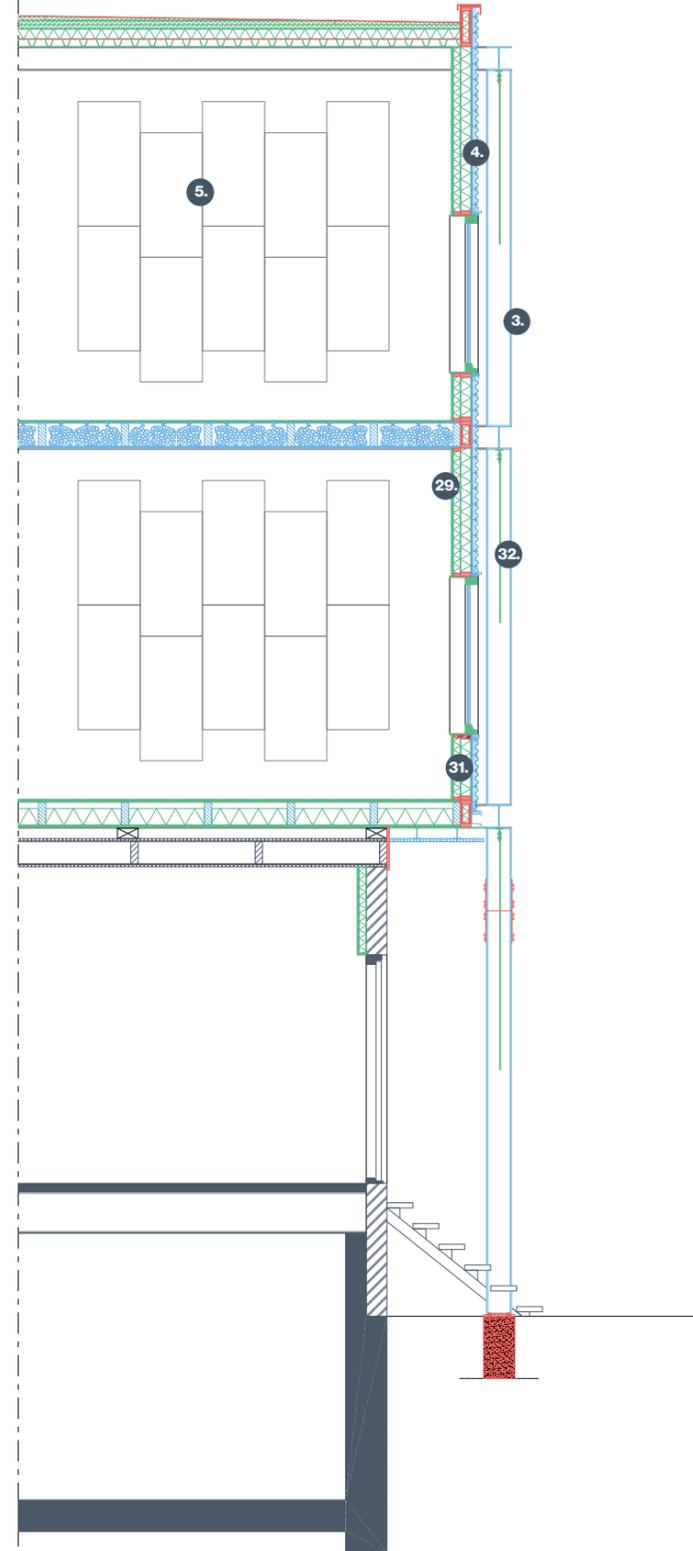
- EXISTING BUILDING
- BUILDING REUSE
- EXTERNAL REUSE
- NEW



Design

Fragment 1:20 A - Reuse

- EXISTING BUILDING
- BUILDING REUSE
- EXTERNAL REUSE
- NEW



3.

4.

5.

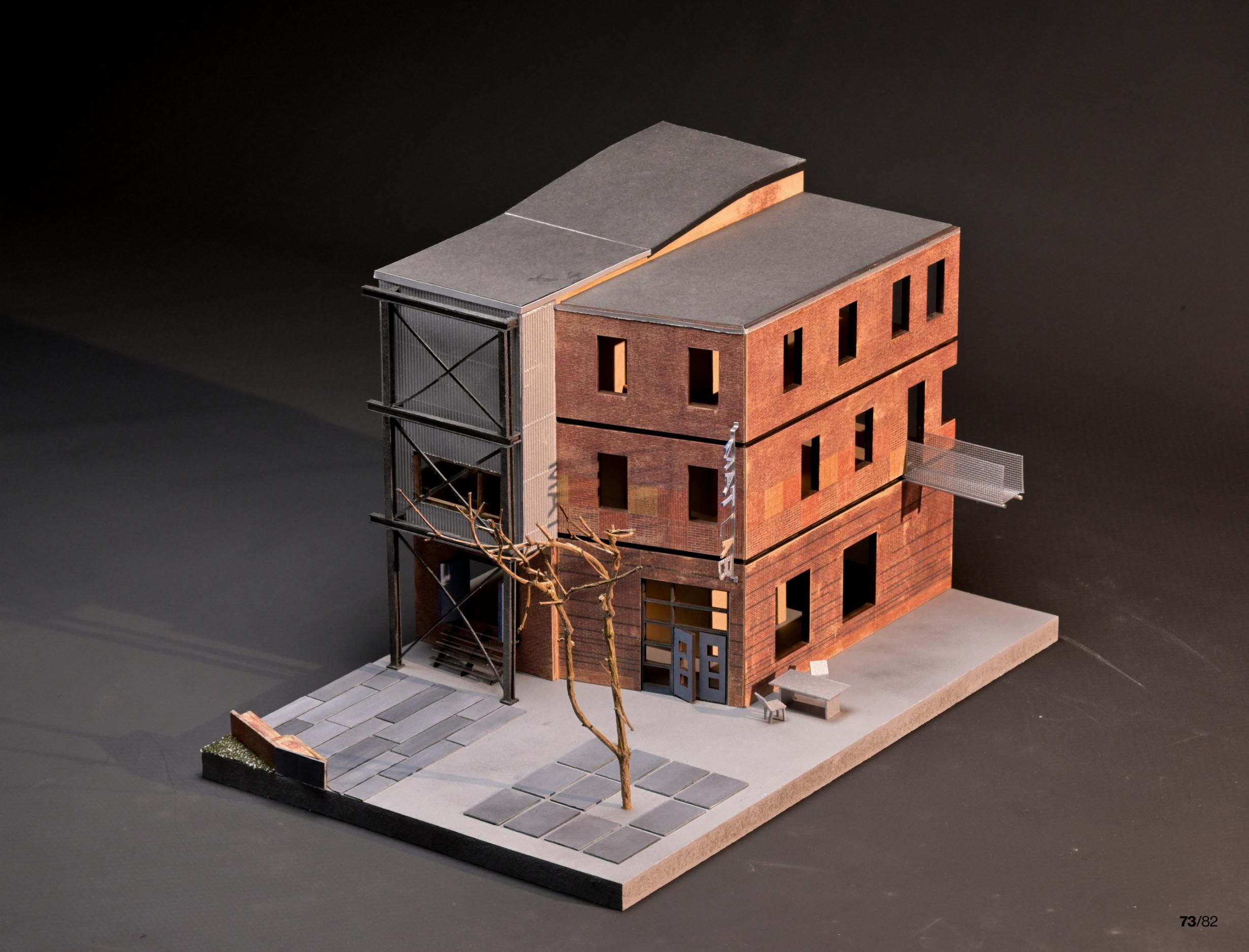
<p>Steel structure</p> <p>Quantity 10x Weight - Dimensions HE240A x 8900 mm Material Steel Location from site - Finish - Quality -</p>	<p>Metal plates</p> <p>Quantity 151 m² Weight - Dimensions 50 mm thick Material Metal Location from site - Finish Grey-silver colour Quality Good</p>	<p>Ceiling tiles</p> <p>Quantity 500 m² Weight - Dimensions 1200 x 600 x 20 mm Material Steenwol Location from site - Finish - Quality Good</p>

29.

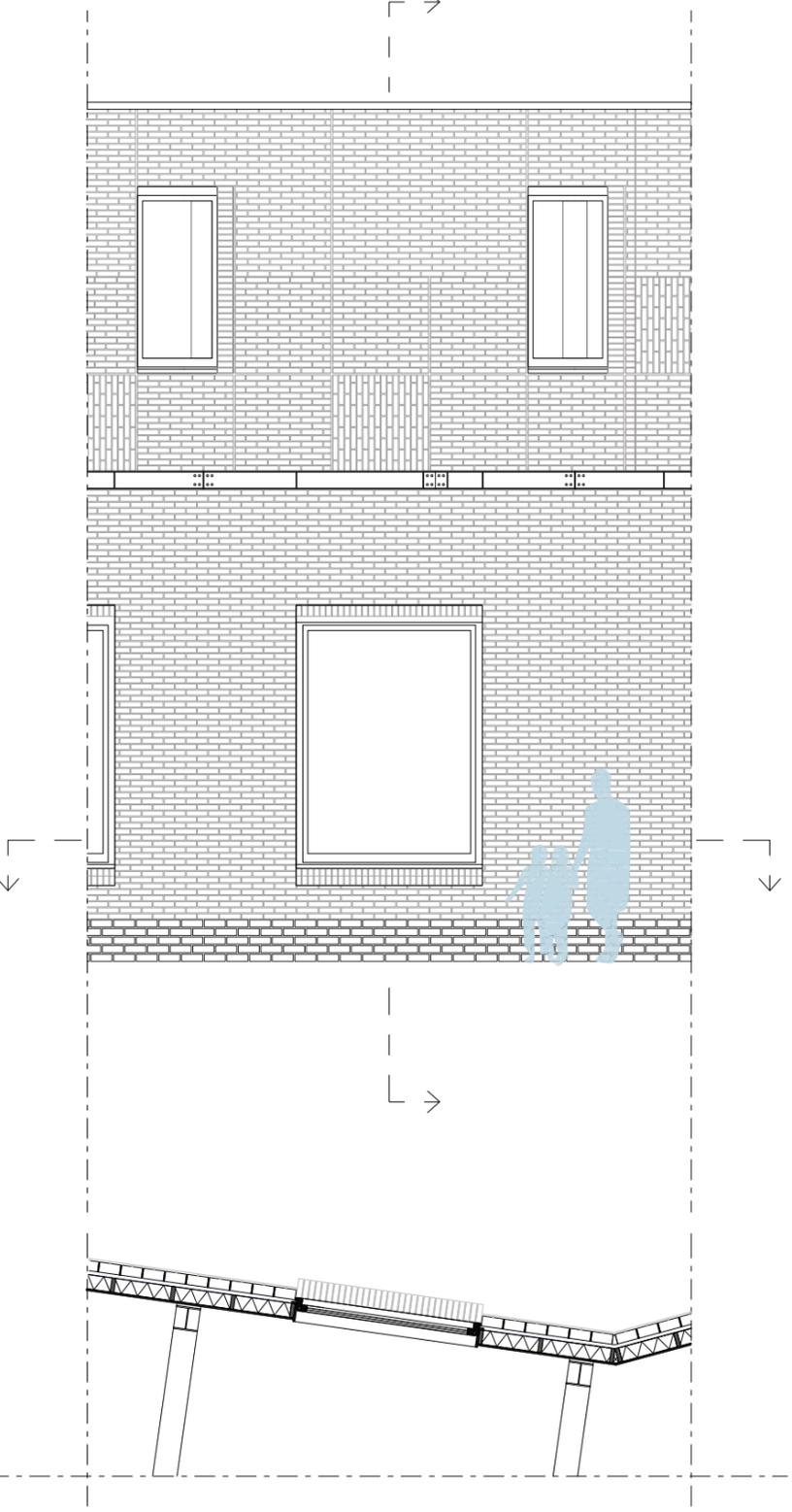
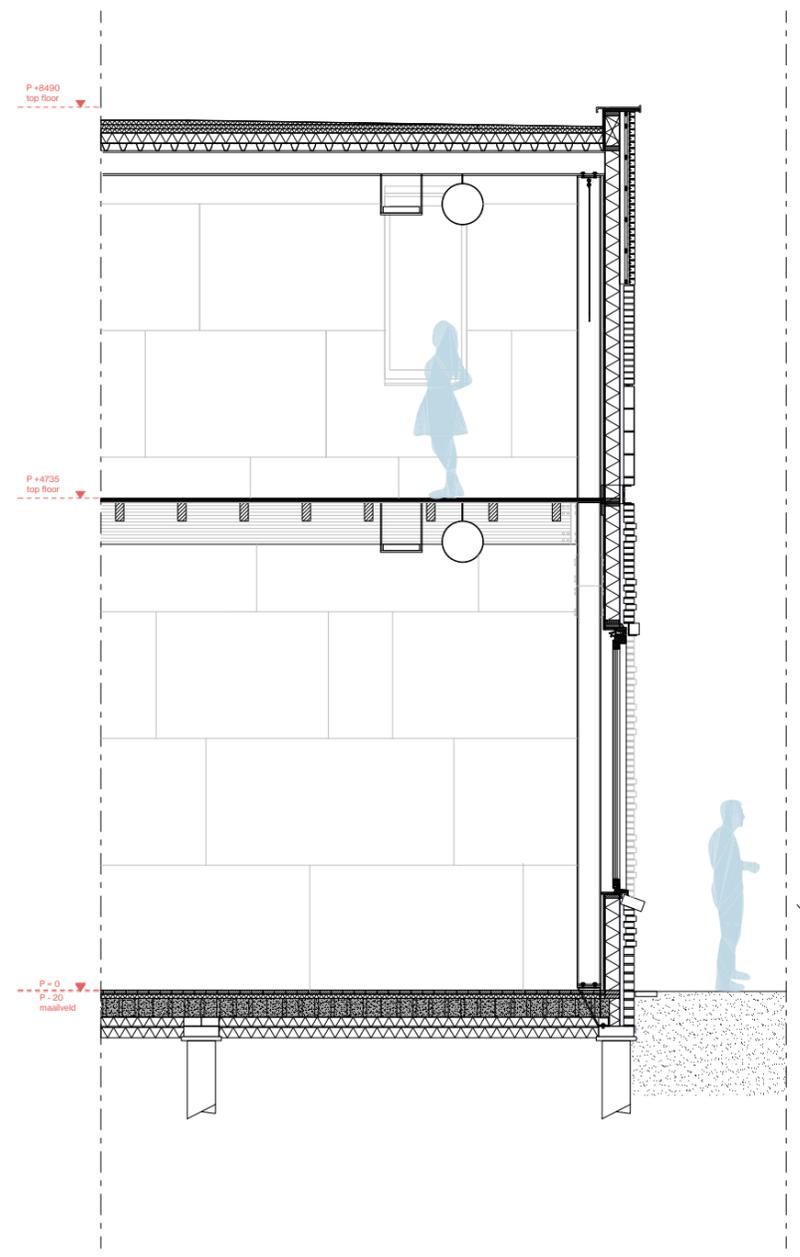
31.

32.

<p>Underlayment</p> <p>Quantity 252 m² Weight - Dimensions Vary - 19 mm Material plywood Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality Good</p>	<p>Rockwool</p> <p>Quantity 503 m² Weight - Dimensions 70 mm Material Rockwool (steenwol) Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality unknown</p>	<p>Stability steel bracing</p> <p>Quantity 201 m Weight - Dimensions 60 x 6 mm Material Steel Location from site 70 km Finish - Quality unknown</p>

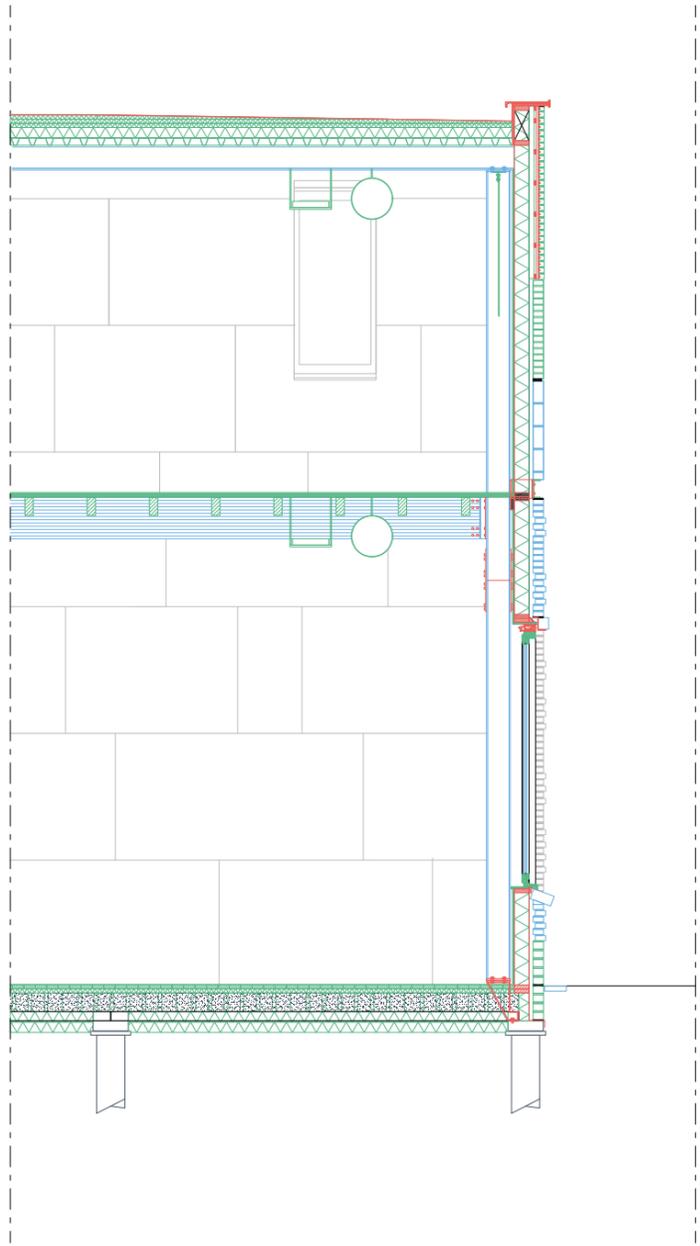


Fragment 1:20 B

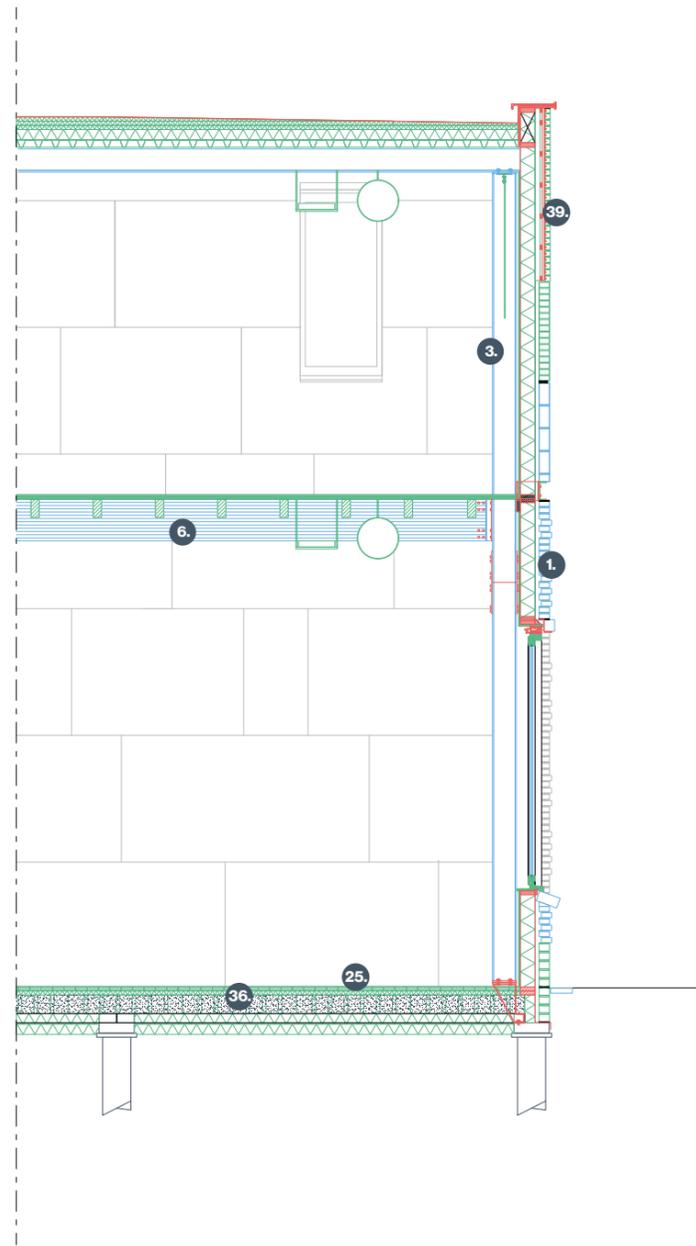


Design

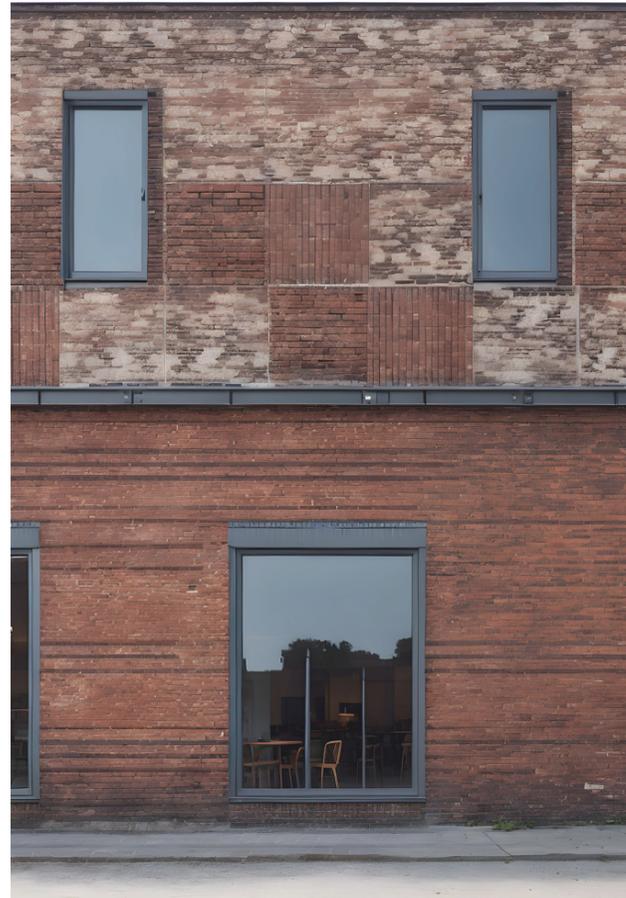
Fragment 1:20 B - Reuse



Fragment 1:20 B - Reuse



- EXISTING BUILDING
- BUILDING REUSE
- EXTERNAL REUSE
- NEW



3.

6.

1.

<p>Steel structure</p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>Quantity</td><td>10x</td></tr> <tr><td>Weight</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Dimensions</td><td>HE240A x 8900 mm</td></tr> <tr><td>Material</td><td>Steel</td></tr> <tr><td>Location from site</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Finish</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Quality</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	Quantity	10x	Weight	-	Dimensions	HE240A x 8900 mm	Material	Steel	Location from site	-	Finish	-	Quality	-	<p>Wooden beams</p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>Quantity</td><td>8x</td></tr> <tr><td>Weight</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Dimensions</td><td>5800 x 800 x 140 mm</td></tr> <tr><td>Material</td><td>Hard wood, type unknown</td></tr> <tr><td>Location from site</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Finish</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Quality</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	Quantity	8x	Weight	-	Dimensions	5800 x 800 x 140 mm	Material	Hard wood, type unknown	Location from site	-	Finish	-	Quality	-	<p>Bricks</p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>Quantity</td><td>408 m²</td></tr> <tr><td>Weight</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Dimensions</td><td>210 x 100 x 50 mm</td></tr> <tr><td>Material</td><td>Brick - Waalformaat</td></tr> <tr><td>Location from site</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Finish</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Quality</td><td>Good</td></tr> </table>	Quantity	408 m ²	Weight	-	Dimensions	210 x 100 x 50 mm	Material	Brick - Waalformaat	Location from site	-	Finish	-	Quality	Good
Quantity	10x																																											
Weight	-																																											
Dimensions	HE240A x 8900 mm																																											
Material	Steel																																											
Location from site	-																																											
Finish	-																																											
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Material	Brick - Waalformaat																																											
Location from site	-																																											
Finish	-																																											
Quality	Good																																											

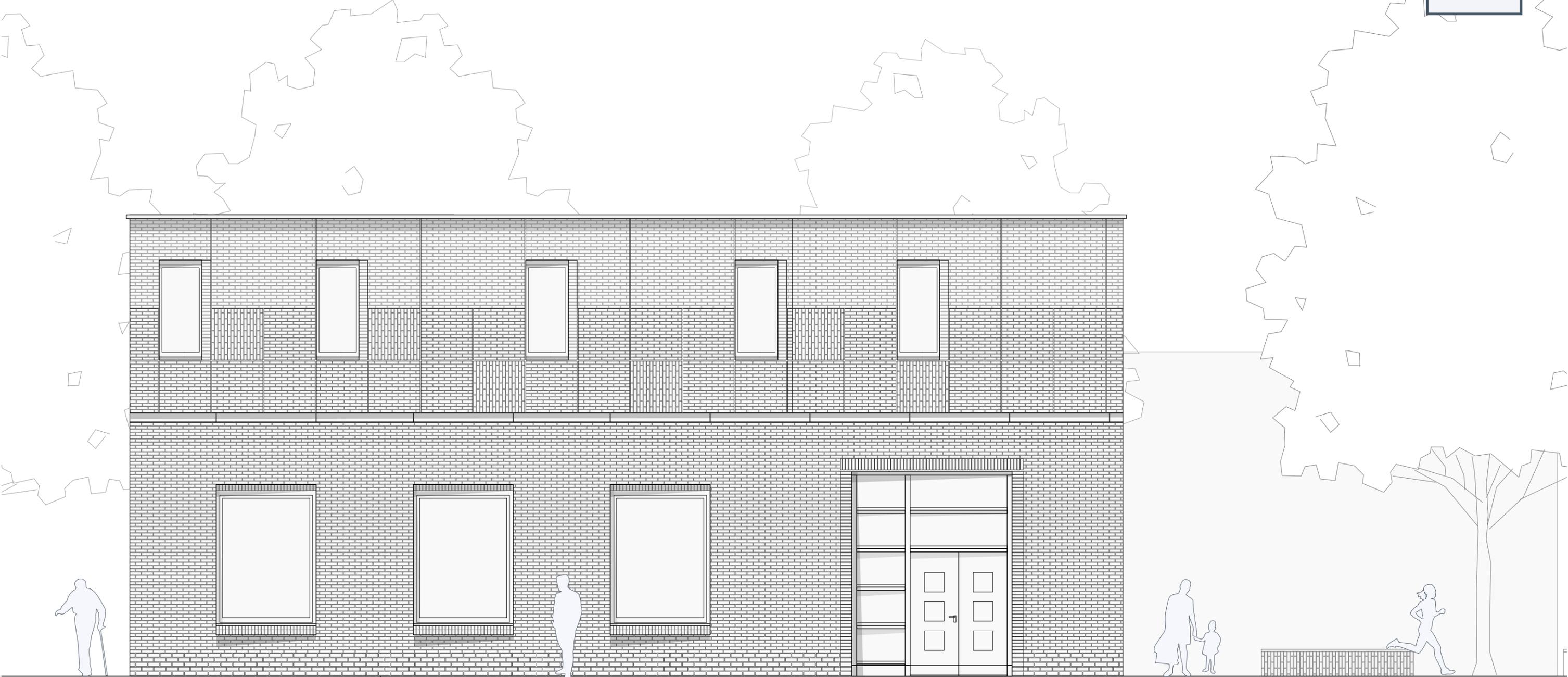
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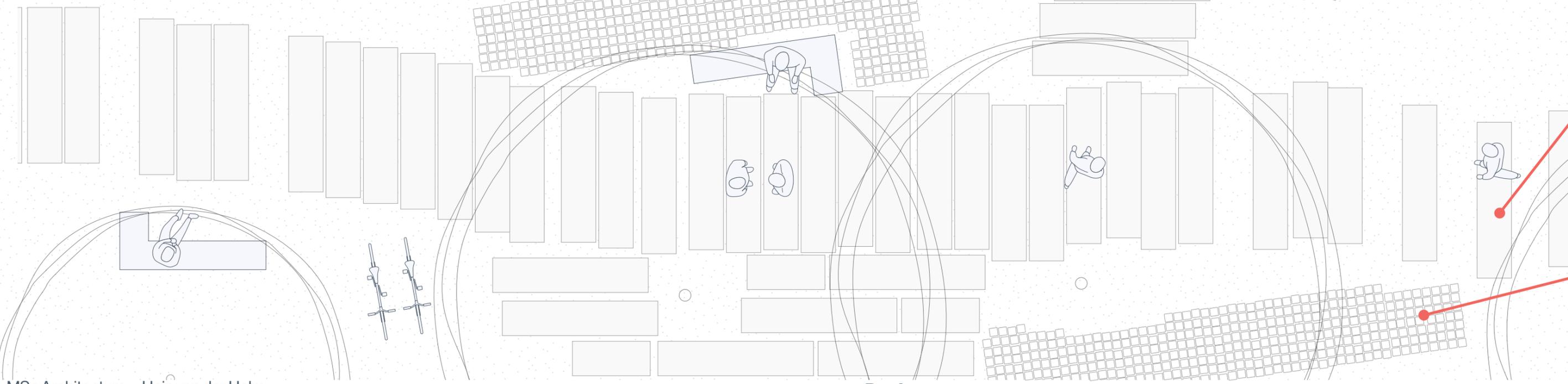
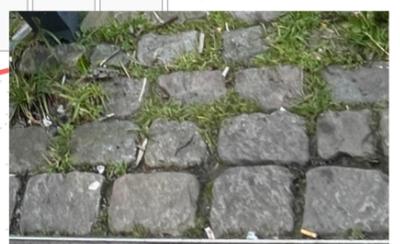
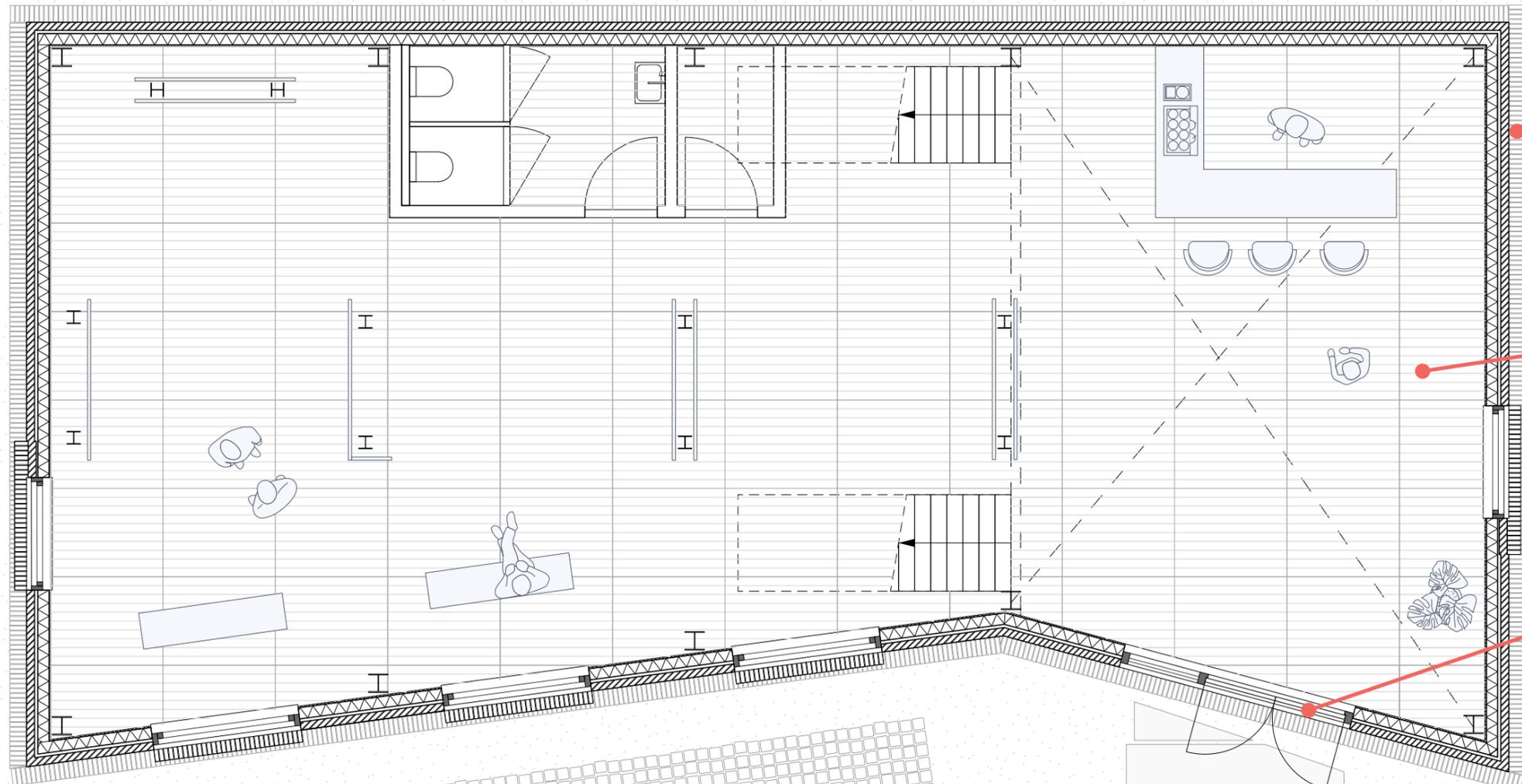
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<p>Concrete slatted floor panels</p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>Quantity</td><td>342 m²</td></tr> <tr><td>Weight</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Dimensions</td><td>330 x 3000 x 135 mm</td></tr> <tr><td>Material</td><td>Concrete</td></tr> <tr><td>Location from site</td><td>90 km</td></tr> <tr><td>Finish</td><td>Dirty</td></tr> <tr><td>Quality</td><td>Unknown</td></tr> </table>	Quantity	342 m ²	Weight	-	Dimensions	330 x 3000 x 135 mm	Material	Concrete	Location from site	90 km	Finish	Dirty	Quality	Unknown	<p>Mid piece (waste) of brick for brick slips</p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>Quantity</td><td>...m²</td></tr> <tr><td>Weight</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Dimensions</td><td>210 x 50 x 50 mm</td></tr> <tr><td>Material</td><td>Waste brick slip</td></tr> <tr><td>Location from site</td><td>VanderSanden industry</td></tr> <tr><td>Finish</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Quality</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	Quantity	...m ²	Weight	-	Dimensions	210 x 50 x 50 mm	Material	Waste brick slip	Location from site	VanderSanden industry	Finish	-	Quality	-	<p>Hardhouten steenschotten</p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>Quantity</td><td>360x</td></tr> <tr><td>Weight</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>Dimensions</td><td>1400 x 1100 x 40 mm</td></tr> <tr><td>Material</td><td>Hard wood and steel</td></tr> <tr><td>Location from site</td><td>60 km</td></tr> <tr><td>Finish</td><td>Rough</td></tr> <tr><td>Quality</td><td>unknown</td></tr> </table>	Quantity	360x	Weight	-	Dimensions	1400 x 1100 x 40 mm	Material	Hard wood and steel	Location from site	60 km	Finish	Rough	Quality	unknown
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Elevation pavilion 1:50



Plan 1:50



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How can architectural reuse principles guide the transformation of the Amazing Oriental Supermarket in Rotterdam into a collaborative centre for learning, testing and showcasing innovative applications of reused materials?

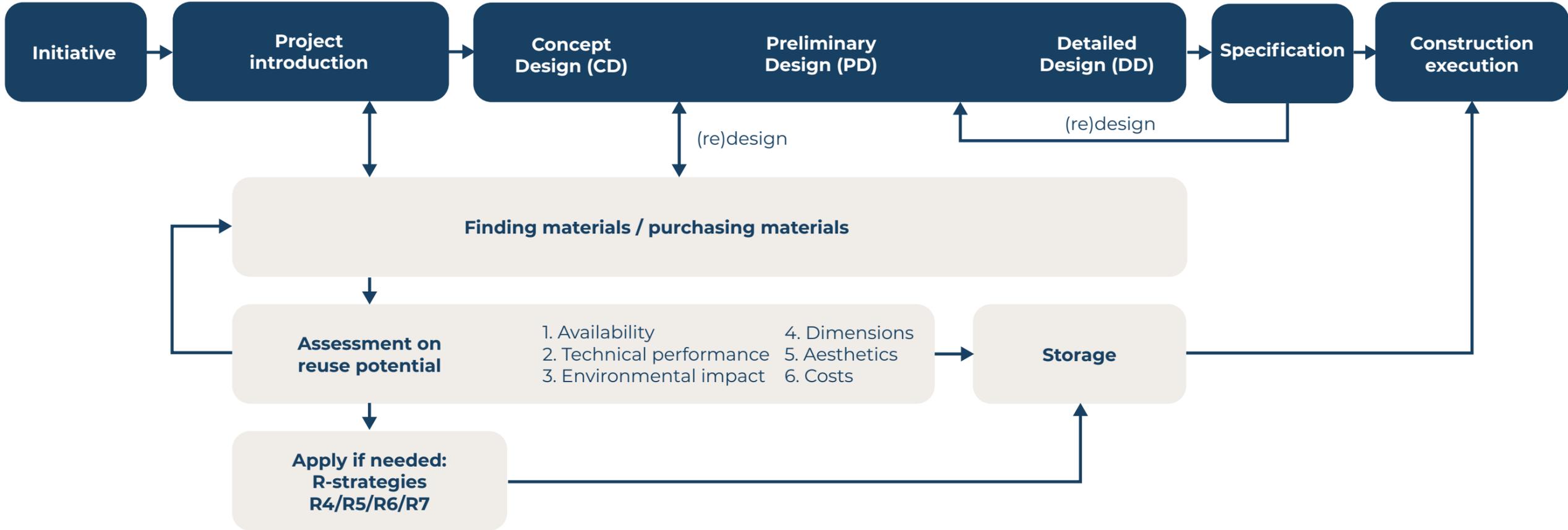
CREATING VALUE ~~FROM WASTE~~
THE NEW NORMAL WAY

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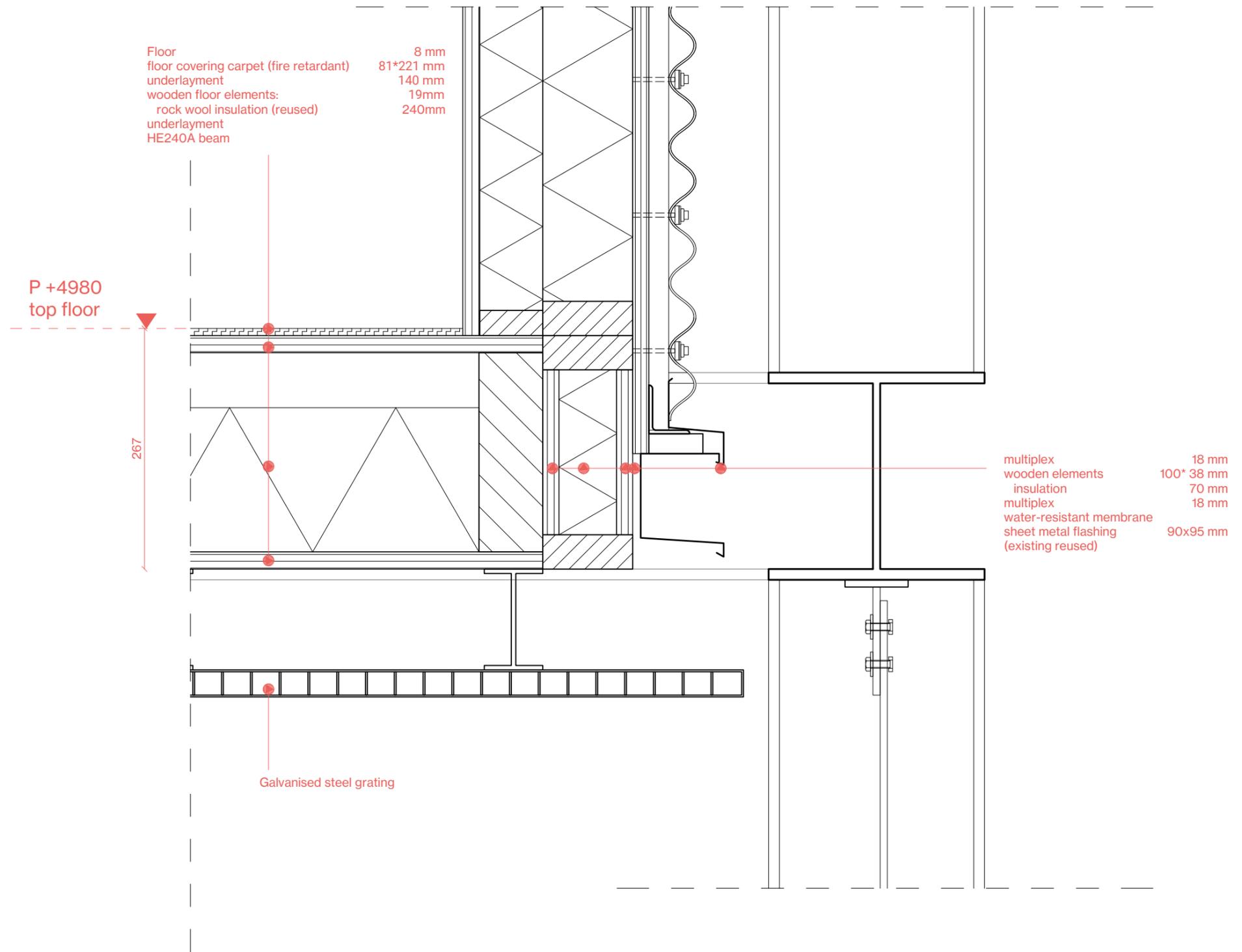
MAAT, LAB

LIBRARY

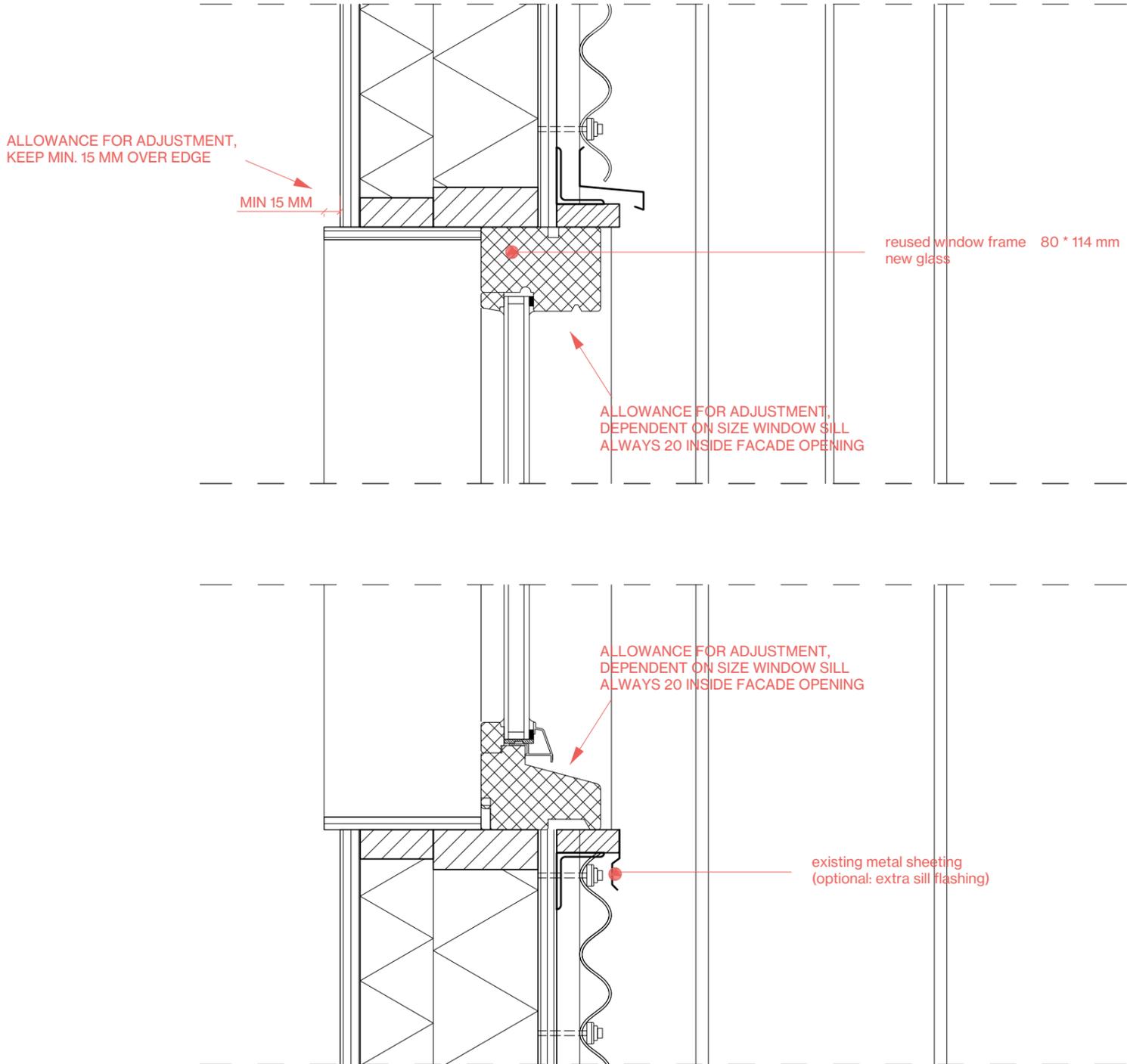
Design and construction process involving reuse



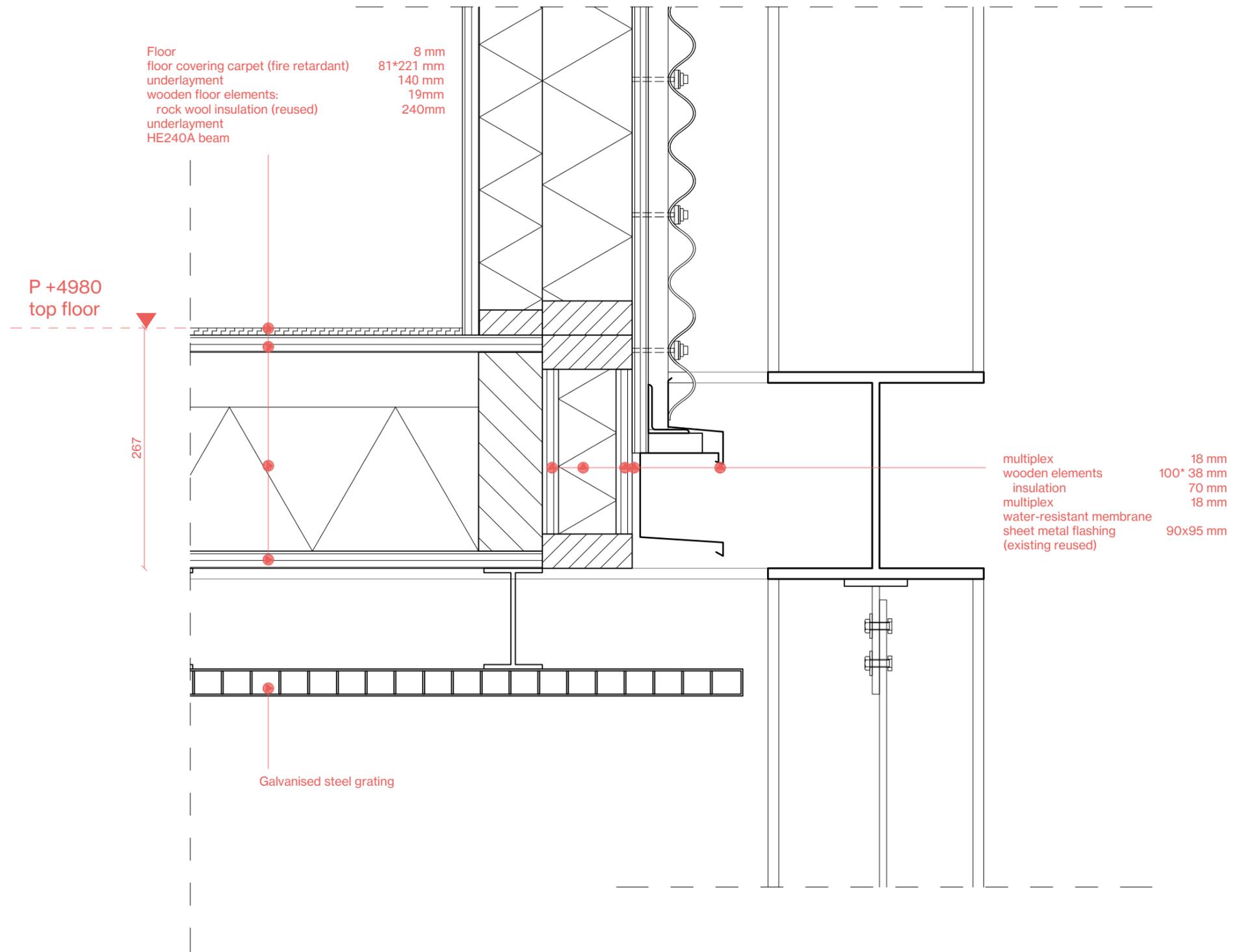
Details 1:5



Details 1:5



Details 1:5



Interior and comfort

