

DE CENTRALE

P5 presentation

25-06-2024

By

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5086124



CONTENT

- Research
- From Research to Design
- Design
- Conclusion



PROBLEM

- Changes within the built environment
- Heritage - significance
- Vacancy => demolition
- How to redevelop?
- What is the most sustainable solution?
- Essential to consider the energy implications



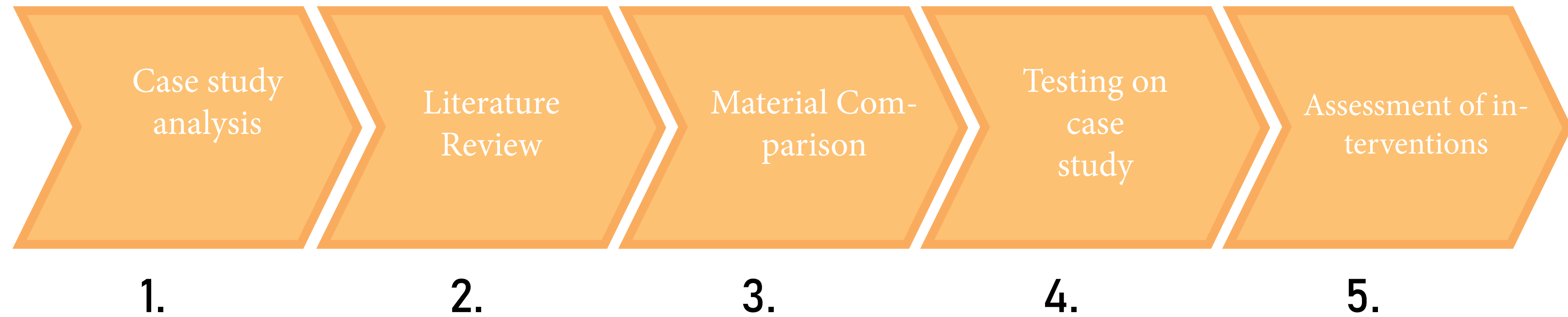
▪ Embodied Energy

The energy from manufacturing, transportation, and installation of building materials

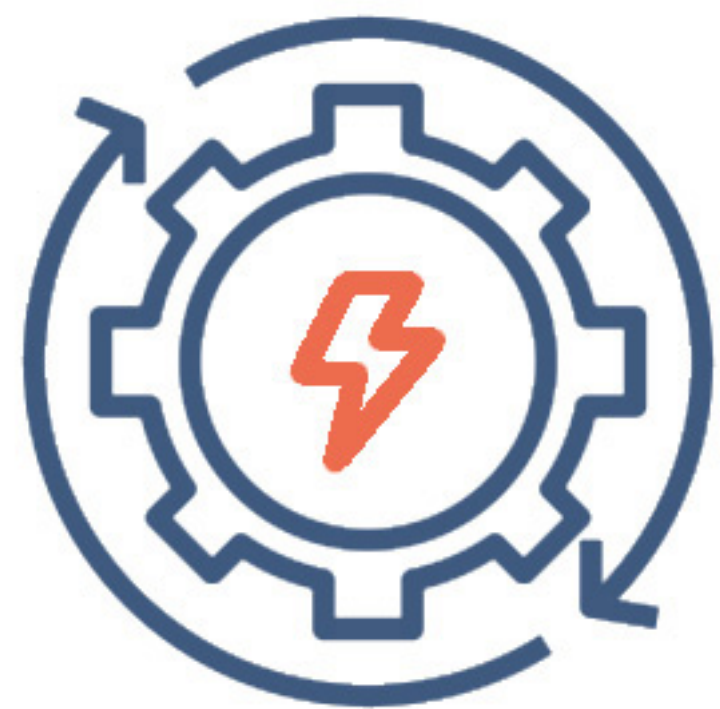
▪ Operational Energy

Energy consumption of the building

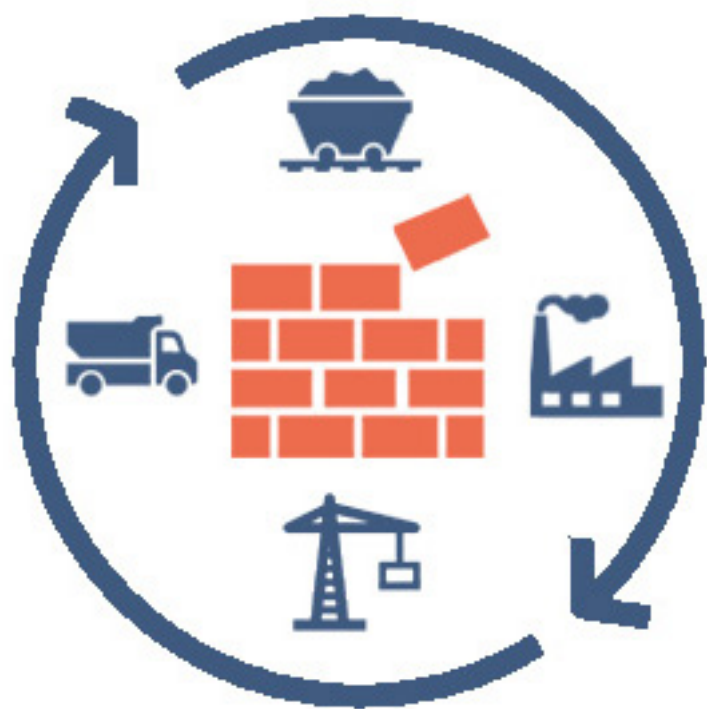
METHOD



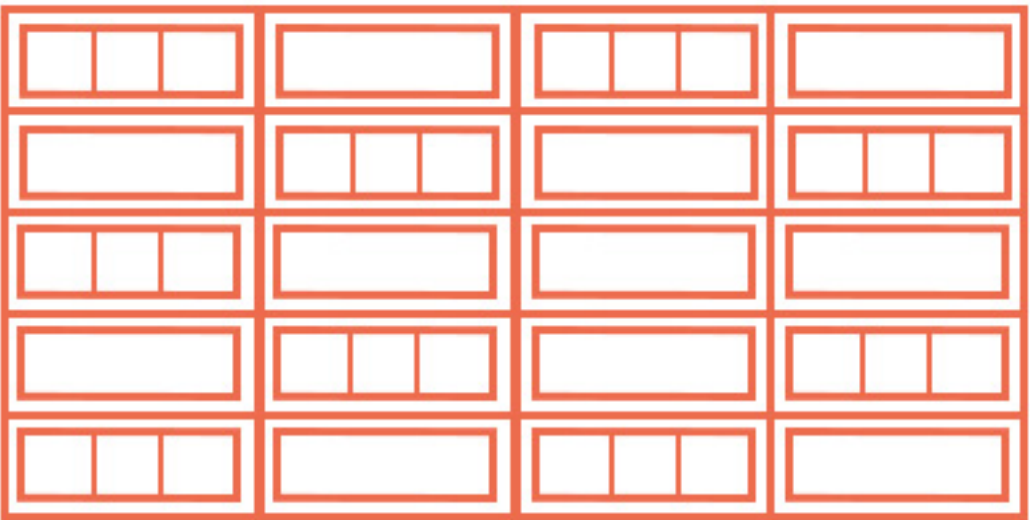
FIELD OF RESEARCH



EMBODIED ENERGY



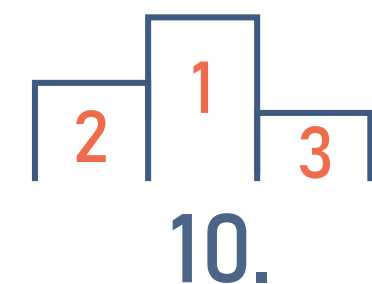
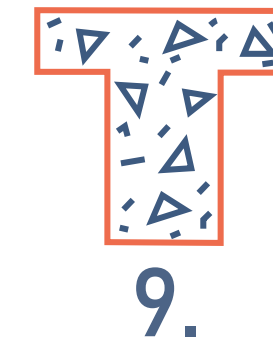
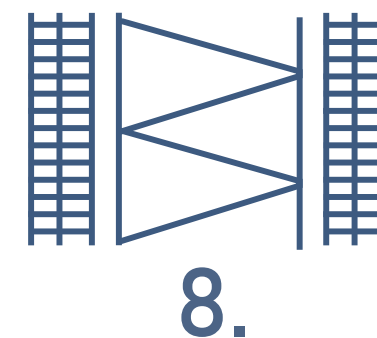
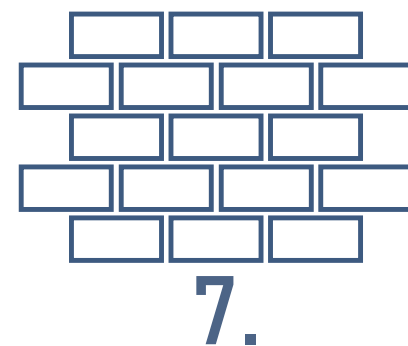
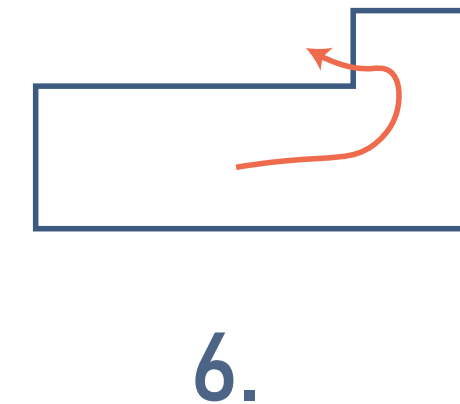
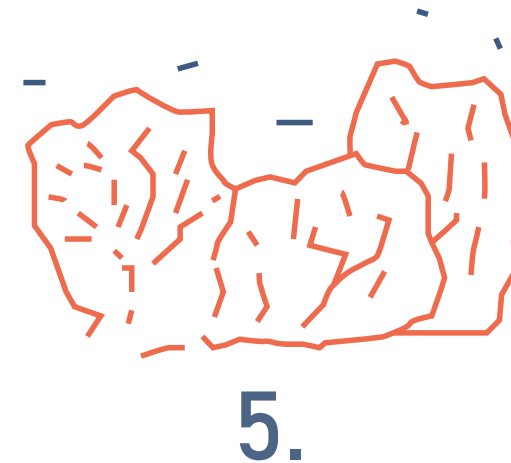
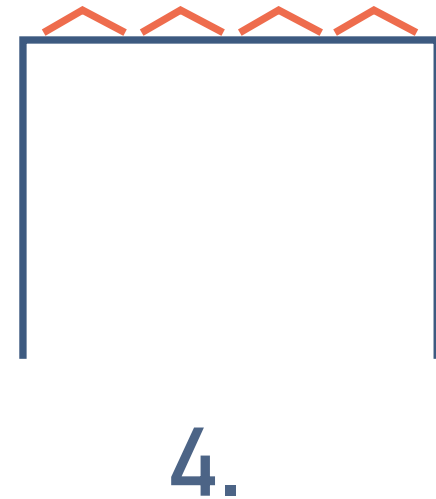
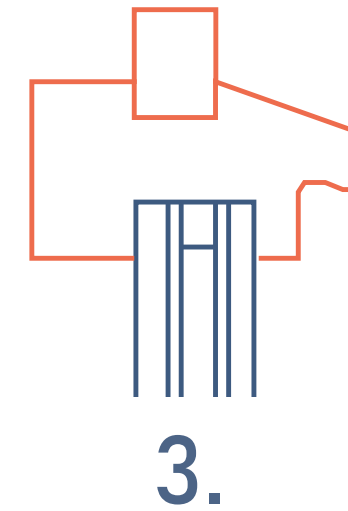
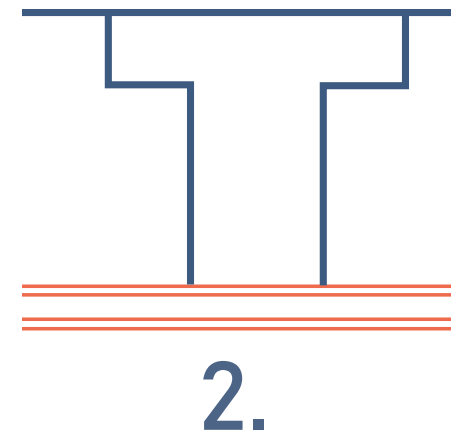
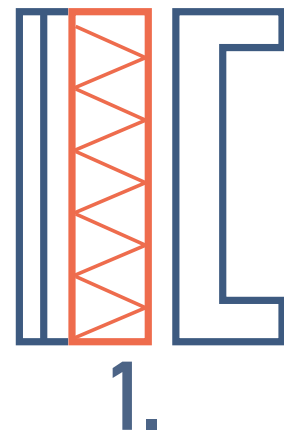
OPERATIONAL ENERGY



HERITAGE

FROM RESEARCH TO DESIGN

1. Adding internal insulation
2. Applying smart services
3. Window replacement
4. Add PV panels
5. Apply natural elements
6. Natural ventilation
7. Reuse of materials
8. Apply flexible floor plan
9. Preserve materials with high E.E amount
10. Apply materials with low E.E amount



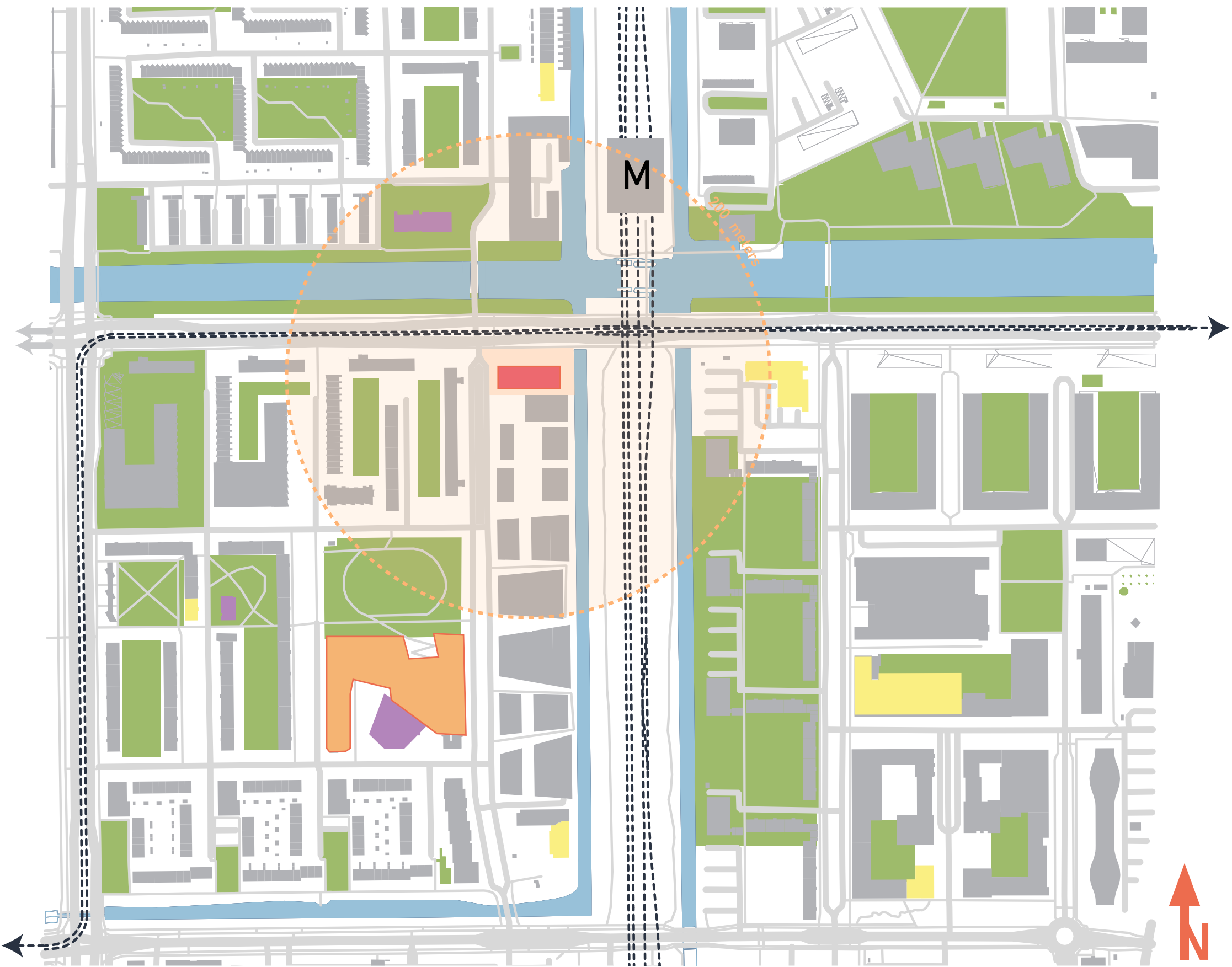
SITE ANALYSIS



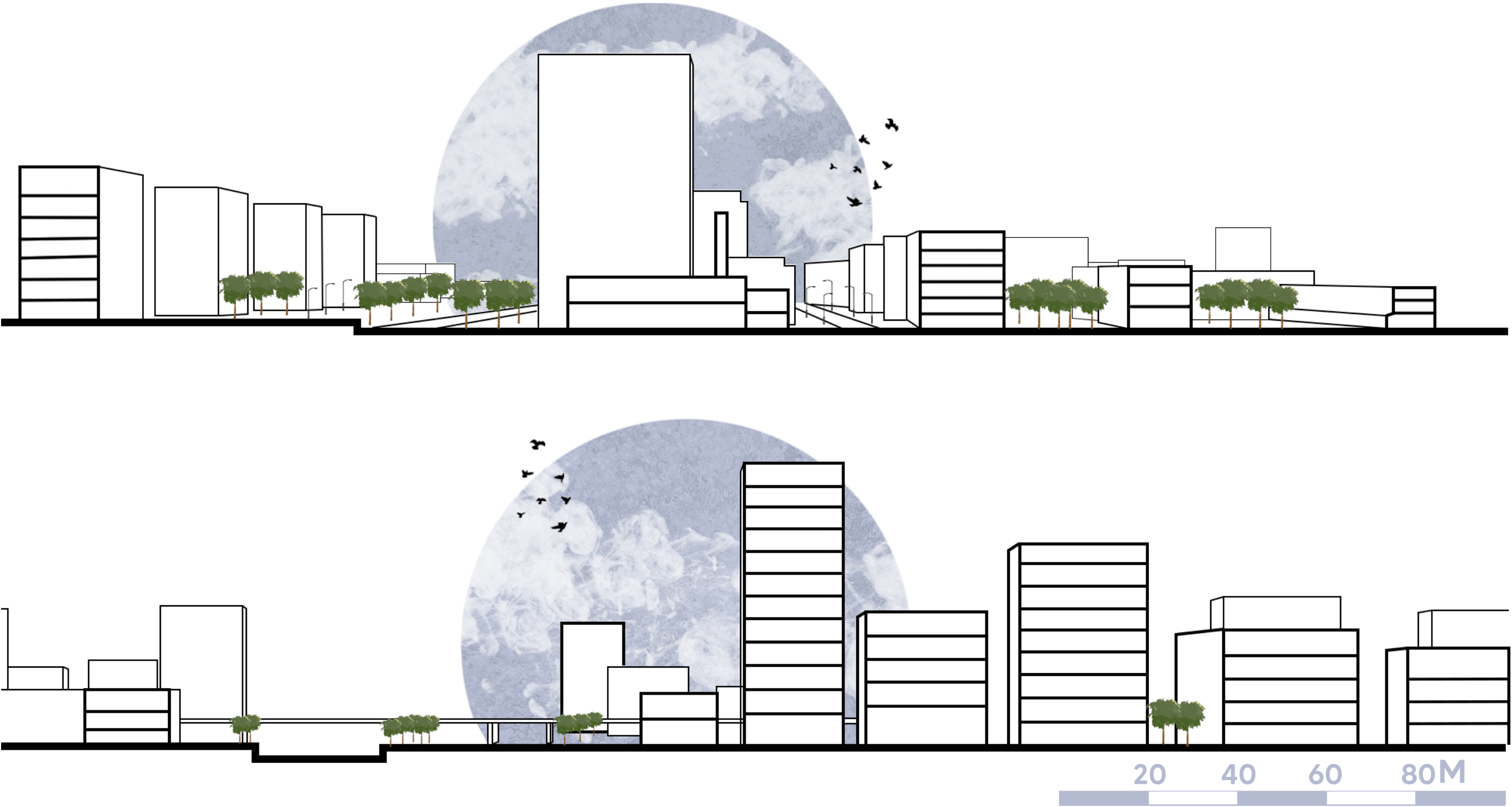
SITE ANALYSIS

LEGEND

- Design Case
- Dwelling
- Water
- Greenery
- School
- Religious building
- Restaurant
- M Metro
- 200m from case



SITE ANALYSIS



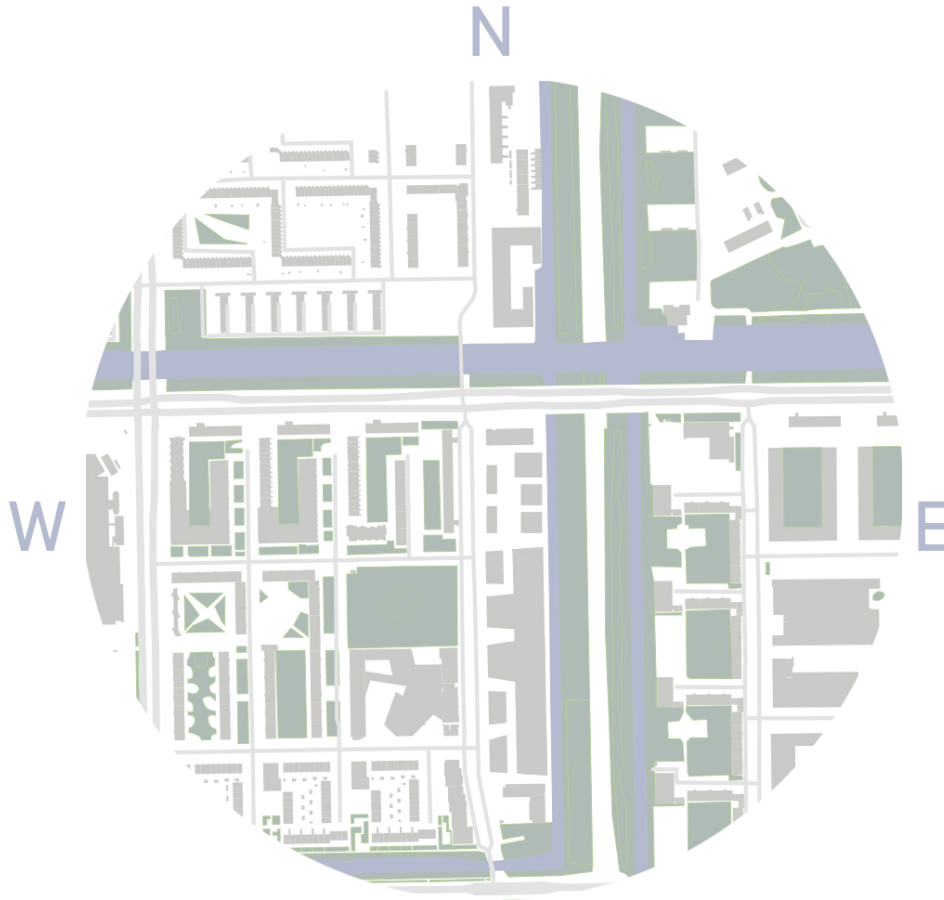


URBAN CONTEXT (FLOW REAL ESTATE, 2023)

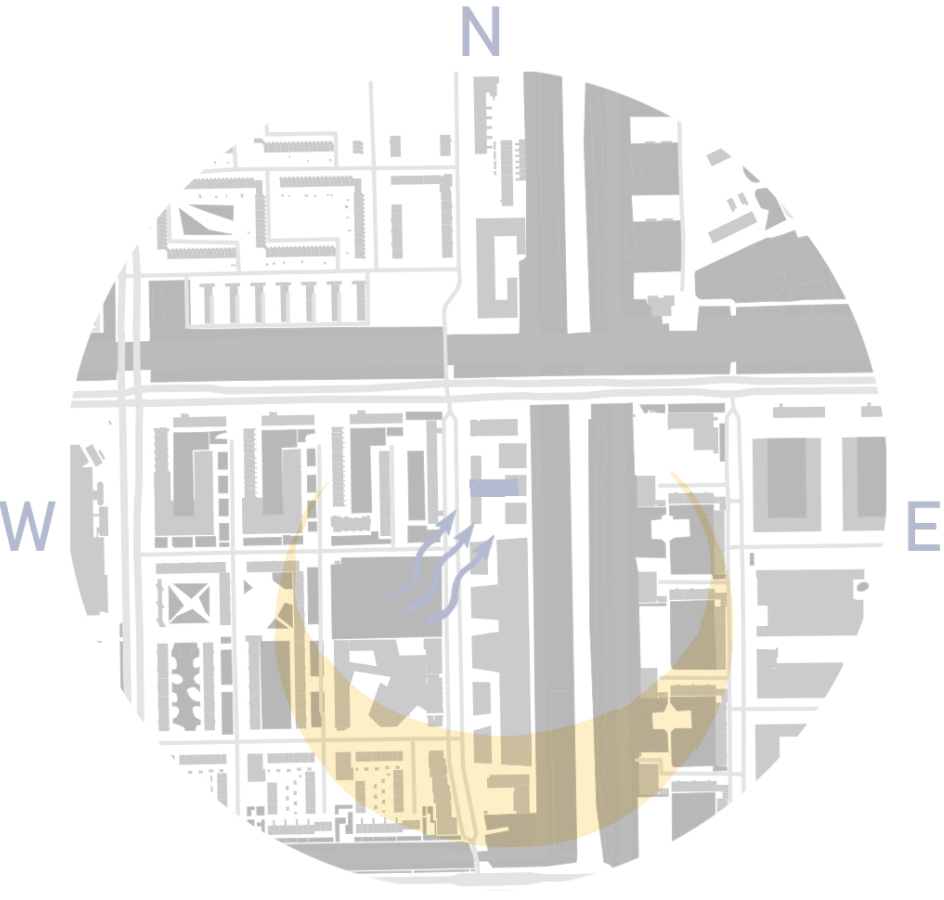
SITE ANALYSIS



Z
CONSTRUCTION YEAR



Z
GREENERY



Z
SUN PATH

BUILDING ANALYSIS



THE CALL CENTER IN 1960 (AMSTERDAMOPDEKAART, 2017)

1960
CALL CENTER

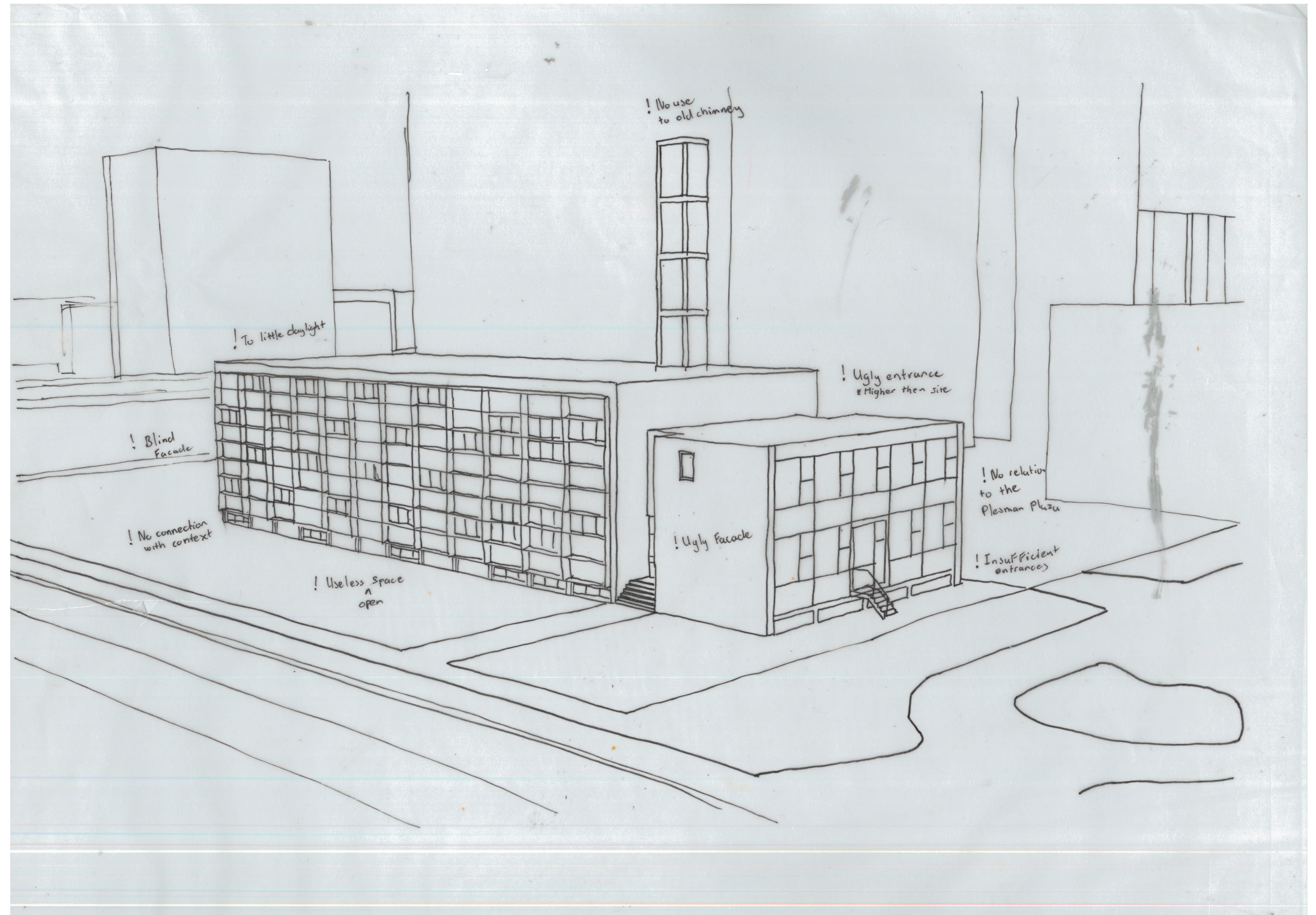


2023
LARGELY VACANT

BUILDING ANALYSIS

Points to adress

- no relation to context
- insufficient entrances
- useless spaces
- blind facade



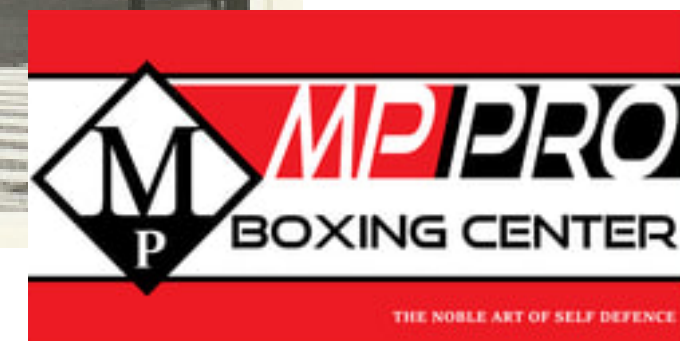
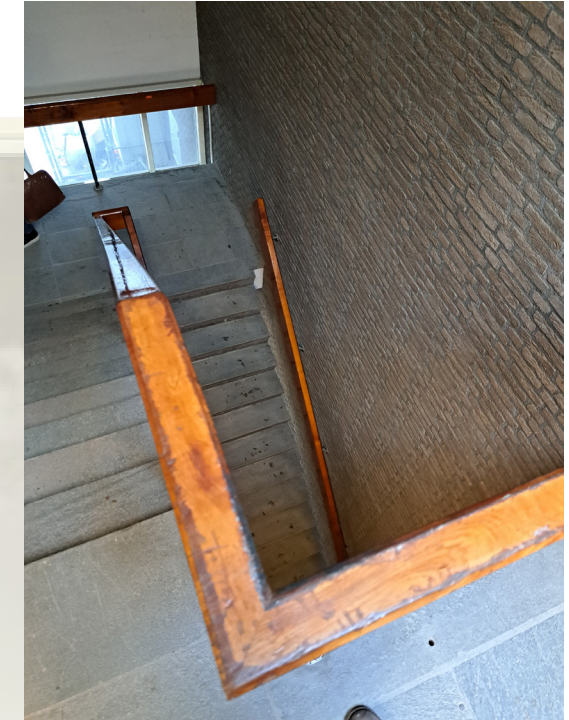
BUILDING ANALYSIS

Tangible values

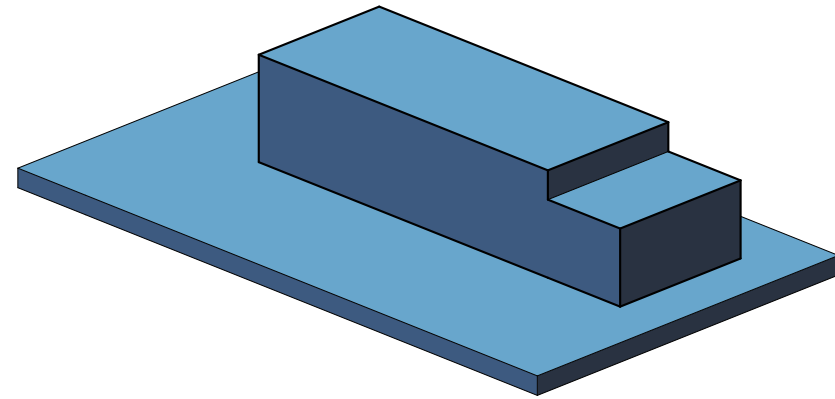
- North + South facade
- The old chimney
- Staircase
- Collum/Beam structure

Intangible values

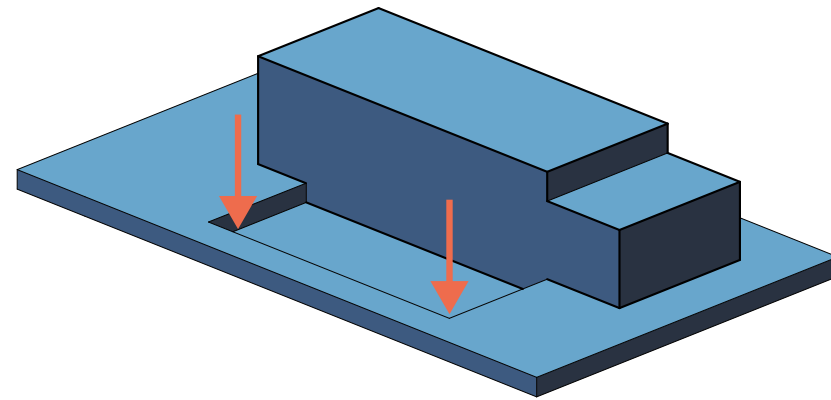
- Boxing school
- Social value
- Historical value



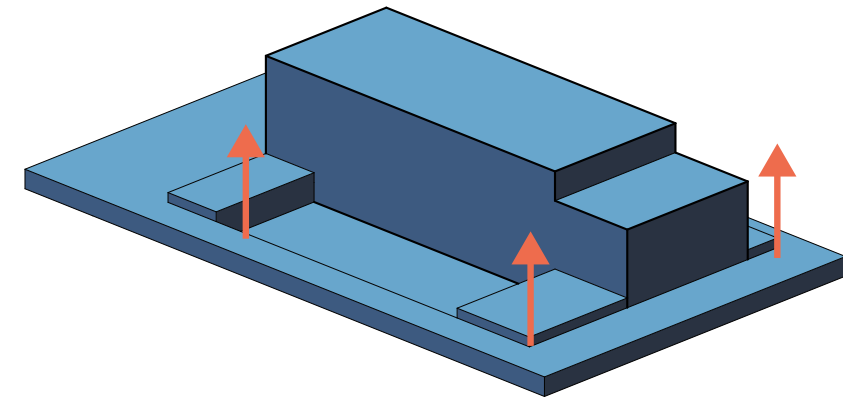
DESIGN STEPS



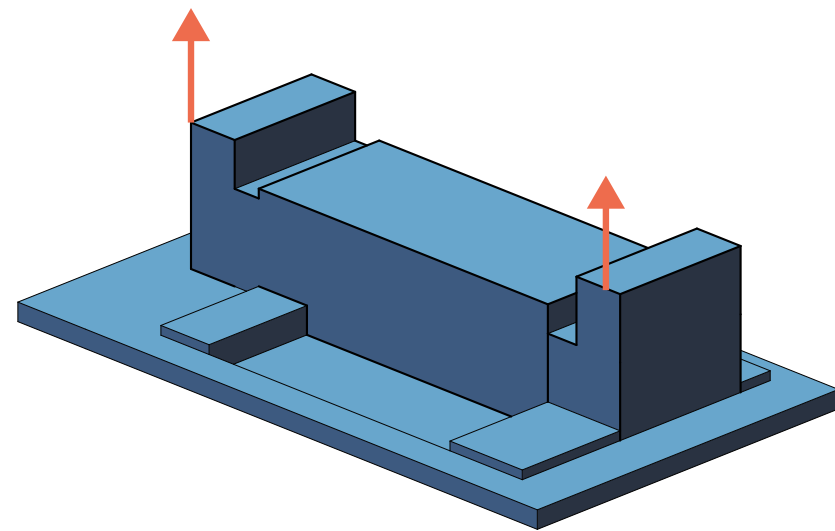
1. CURRENT BUILDING



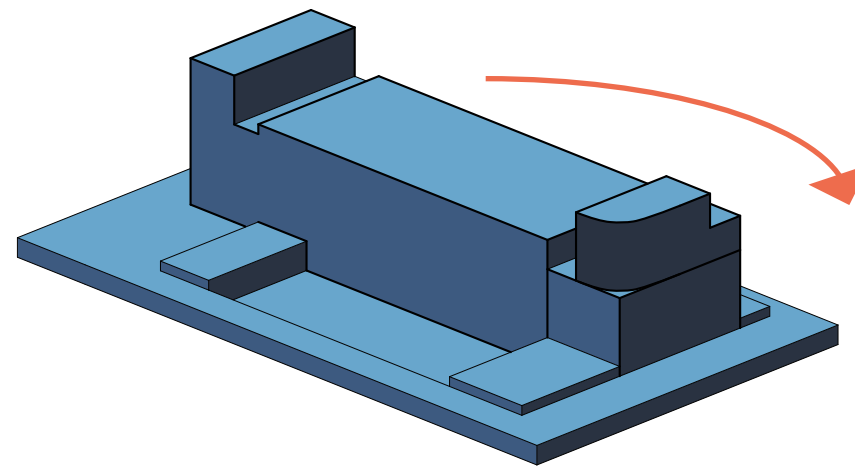
2. EXCAVATE NORTH SIDE
OPENS THE FACADE



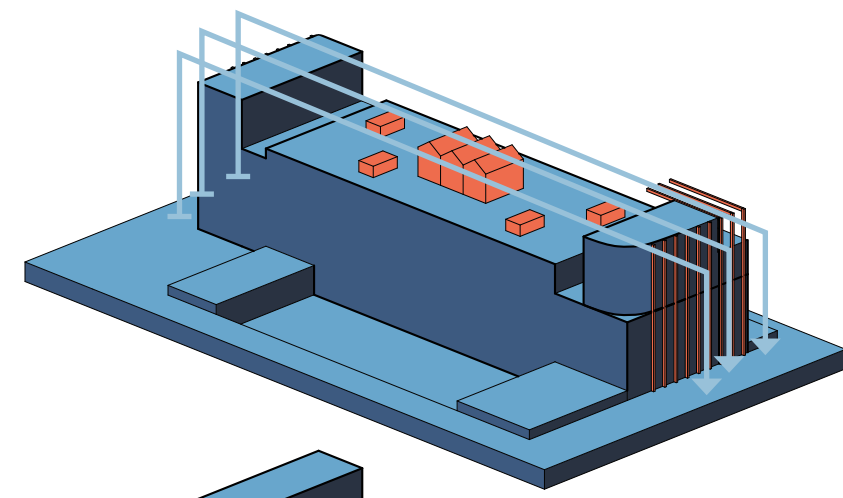
3. ELEVATED ENTRANCES



4. ADD NEW VOLUMES



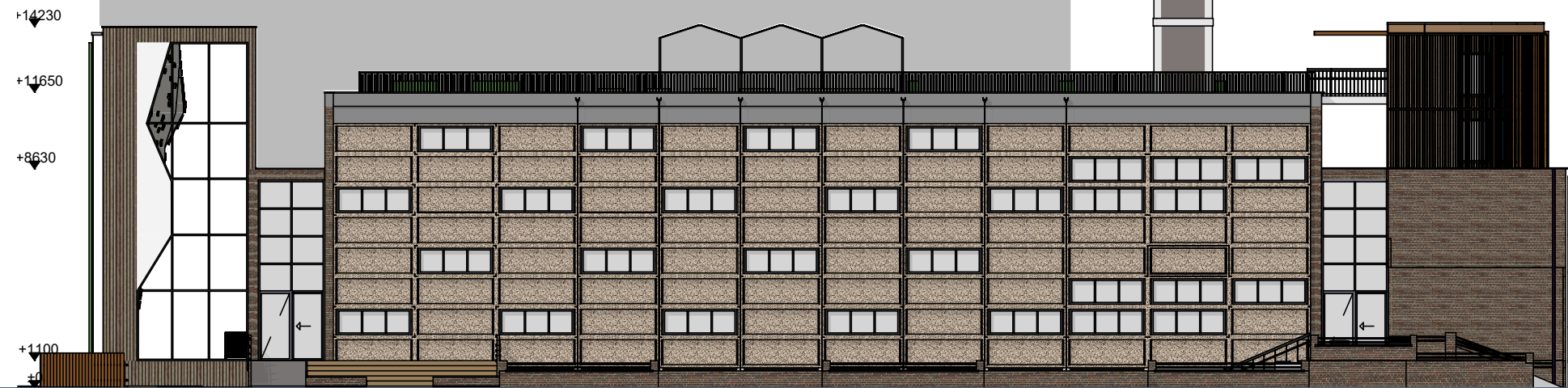
5. DECREASE NORTH FACADE
CREATE SOUTH TERRACE



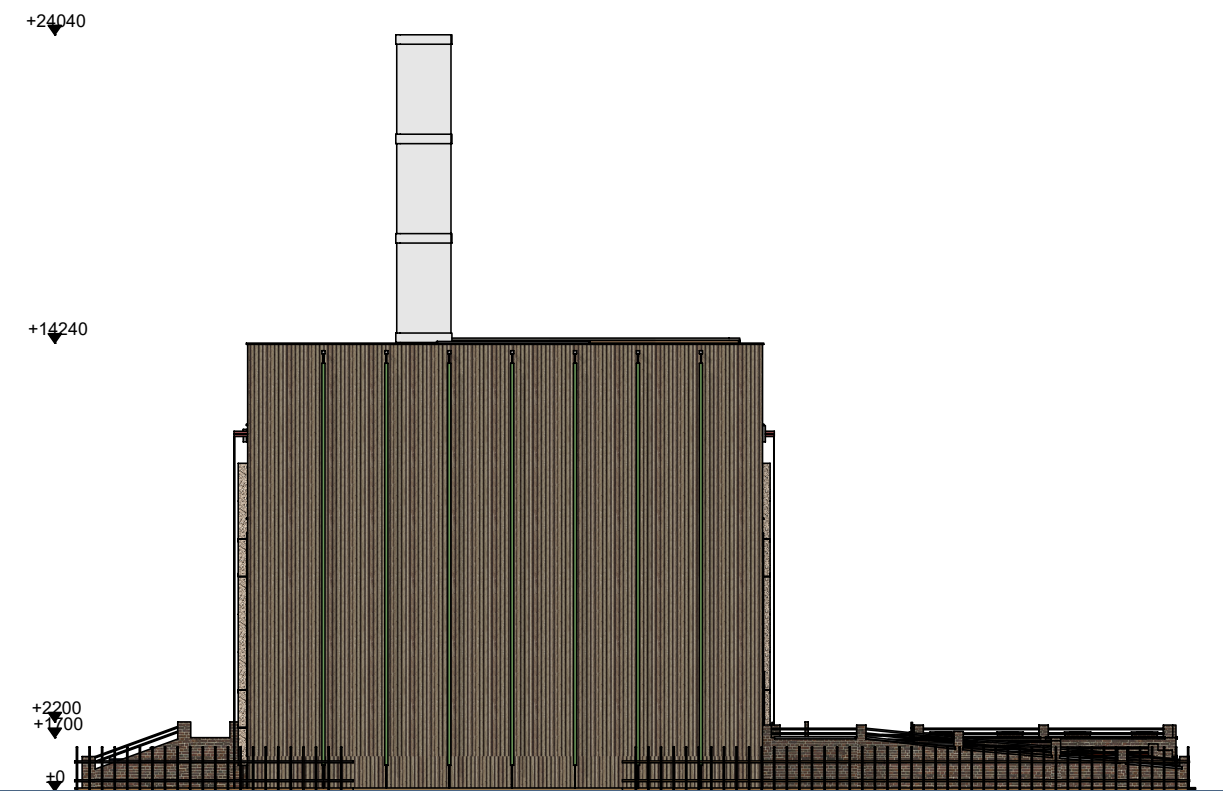
6. EMBRACE GREENERY
THROUGHOUT BUILDING

SITE ANALYSIS





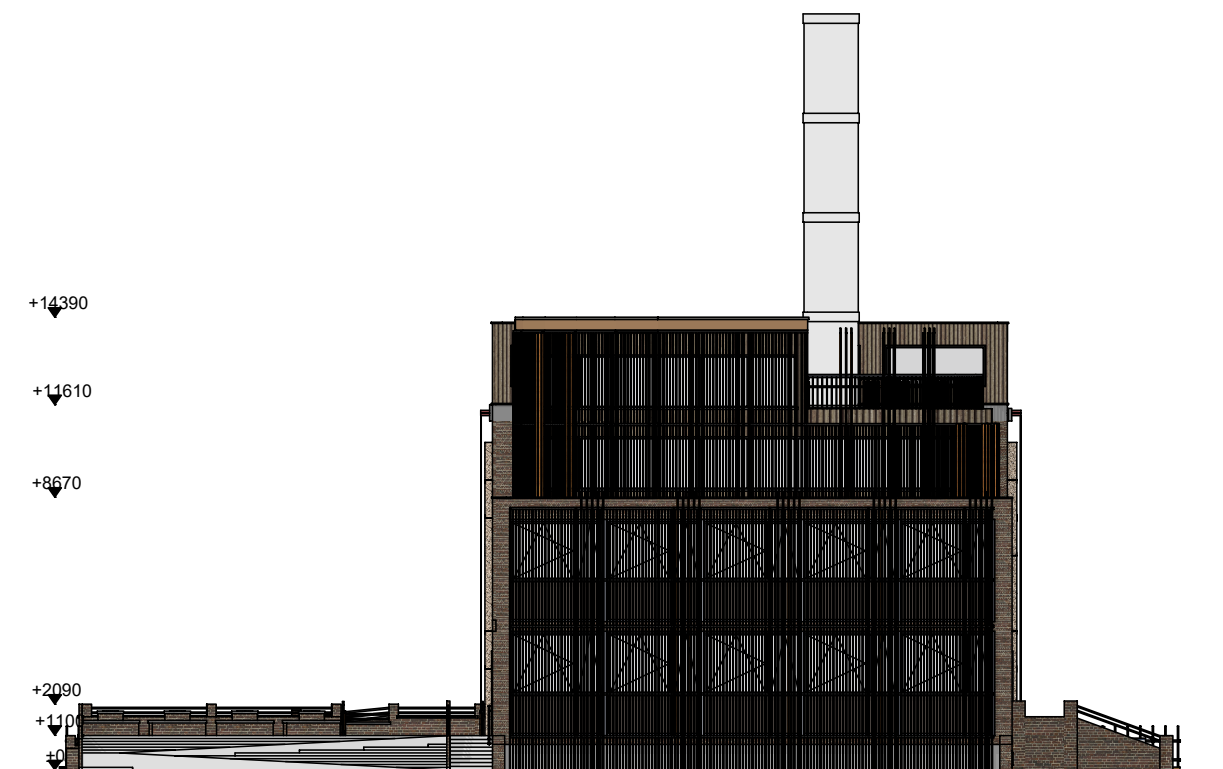
North



East



South



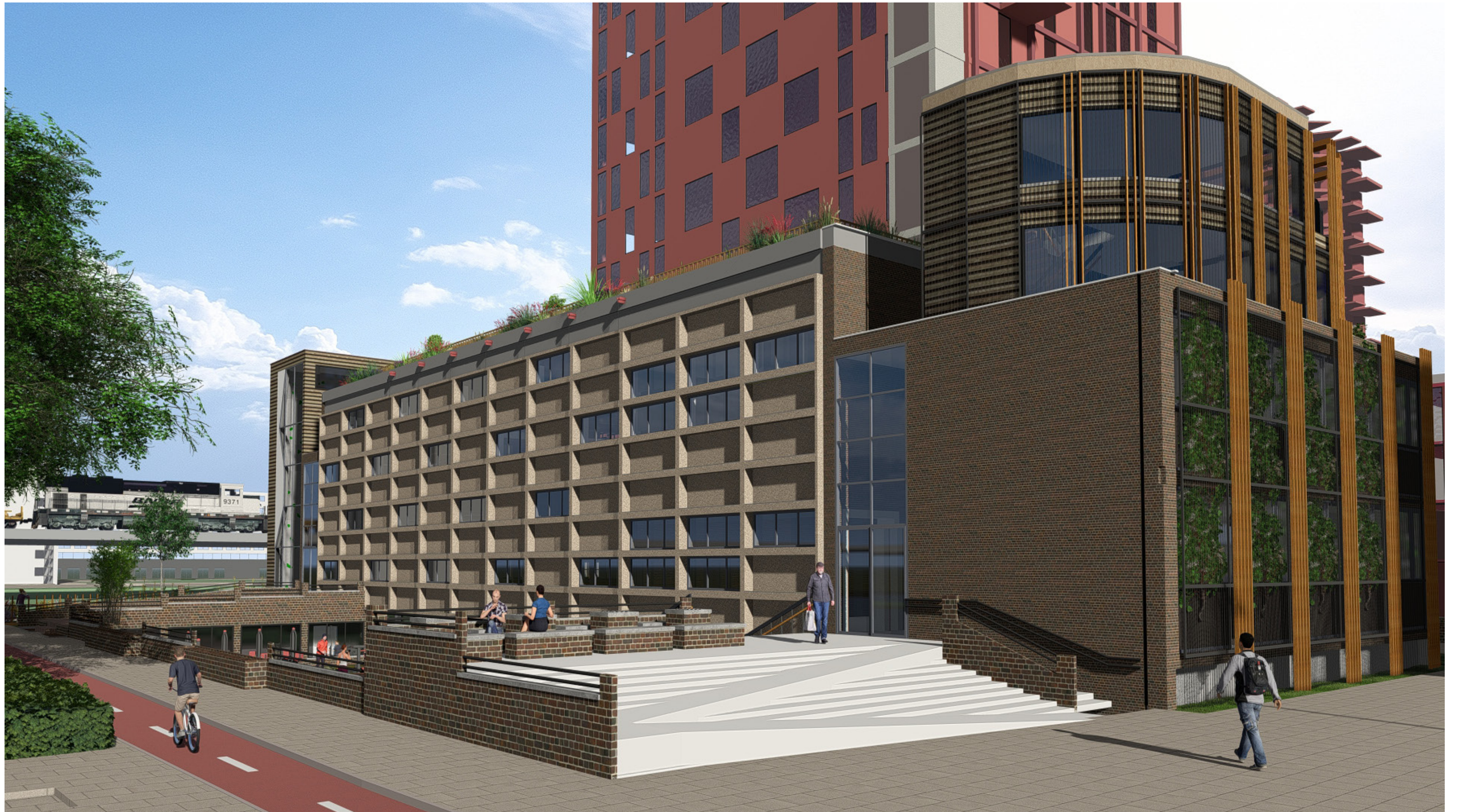
West



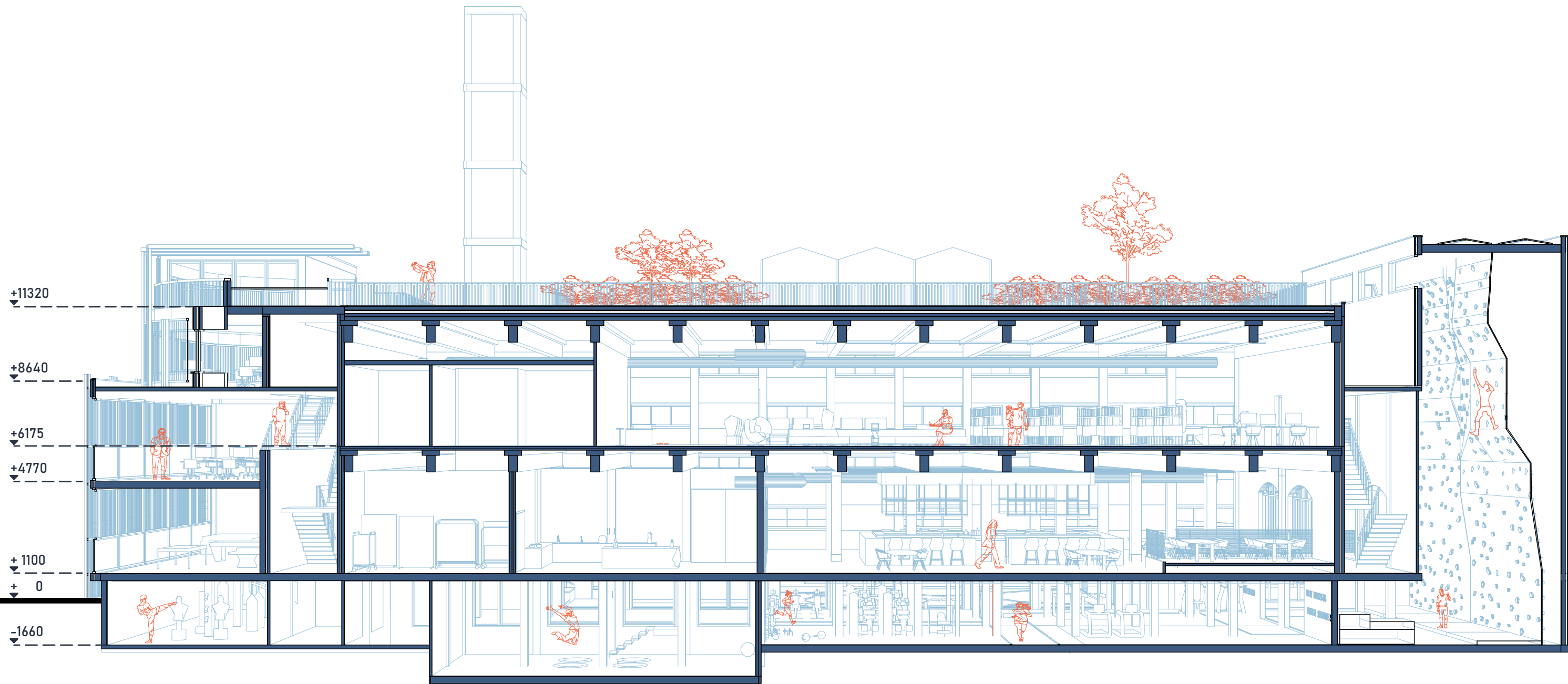
MASTERPLAN







SECTION ANALYSIS



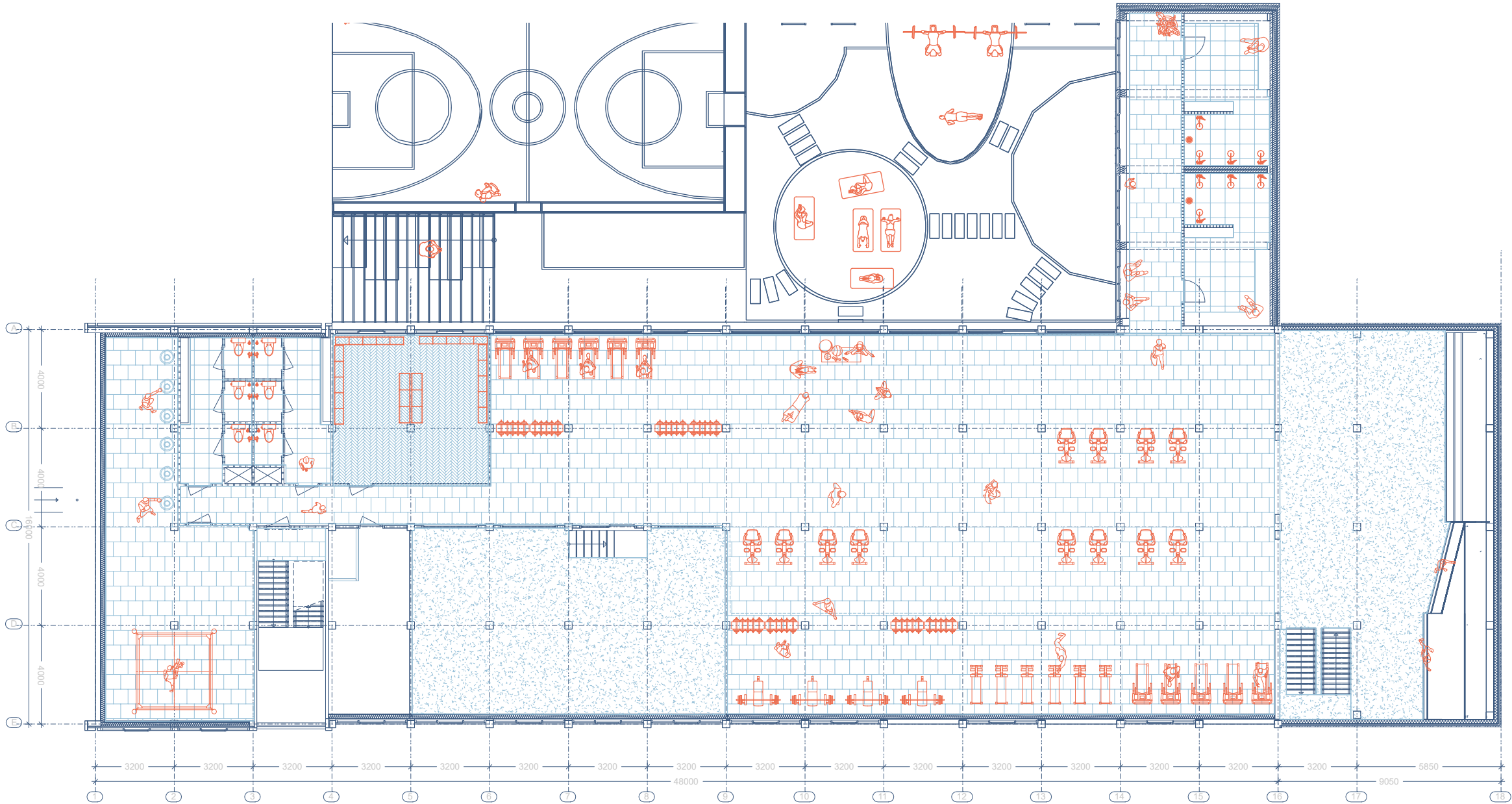
PROGRAM



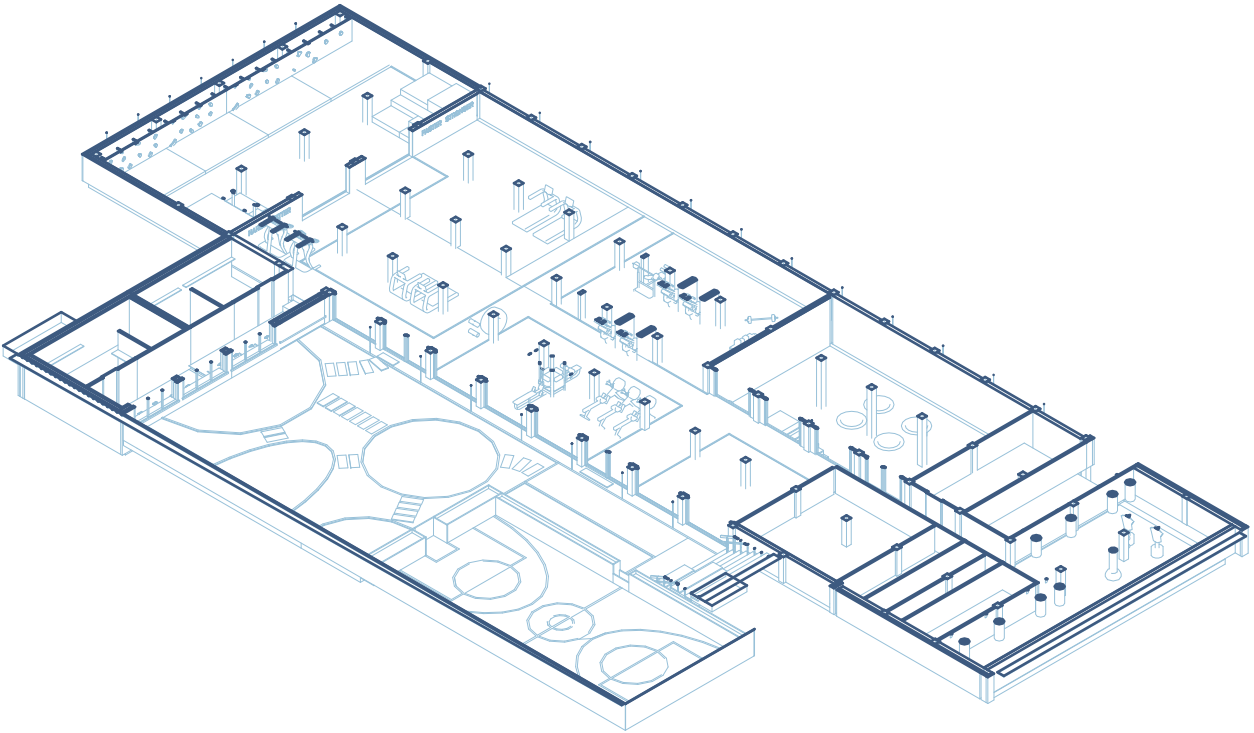
SPORT SPHERE



SPORT SPHERE



Floor plan



Isometric view of basement



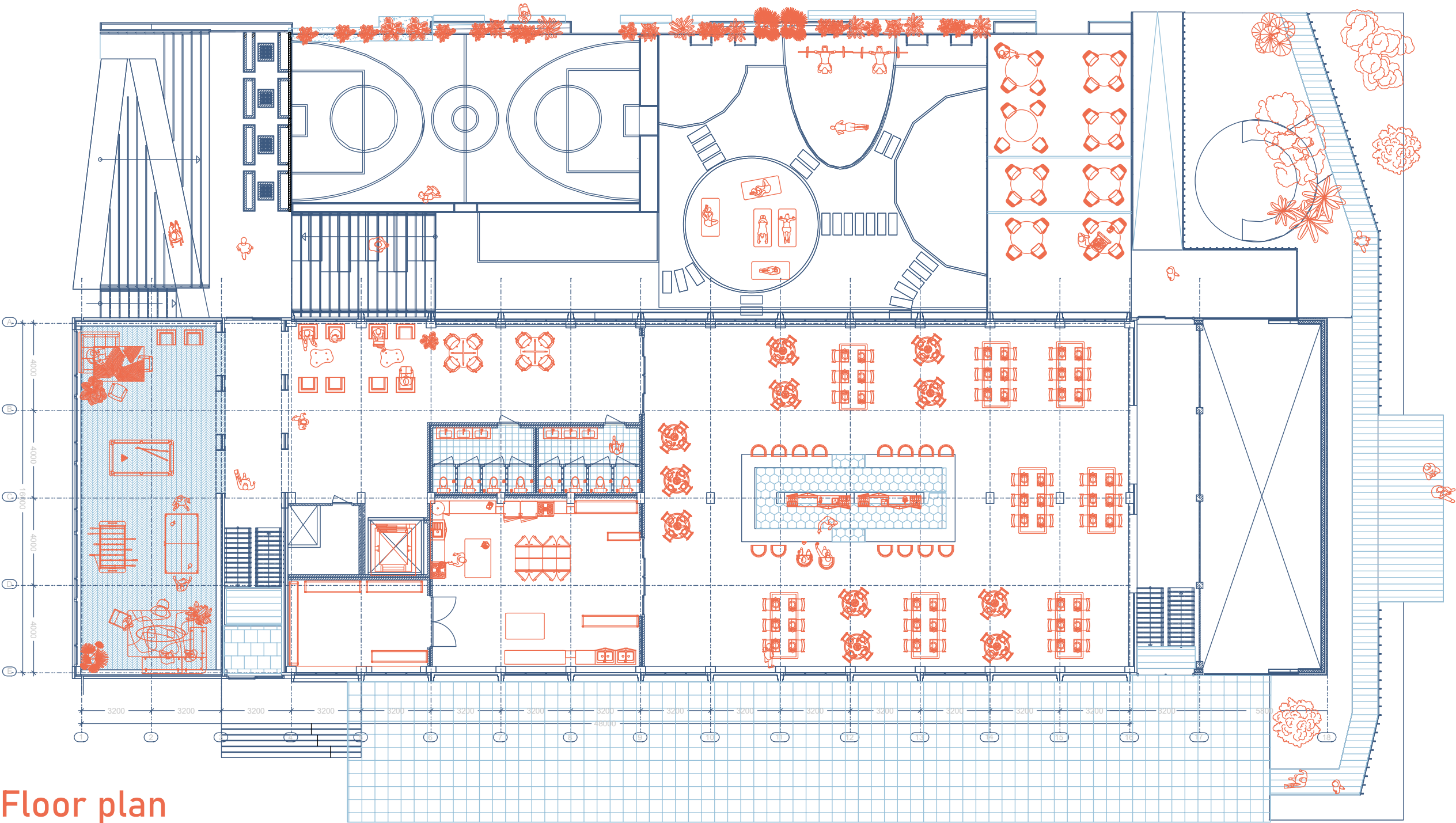
Program



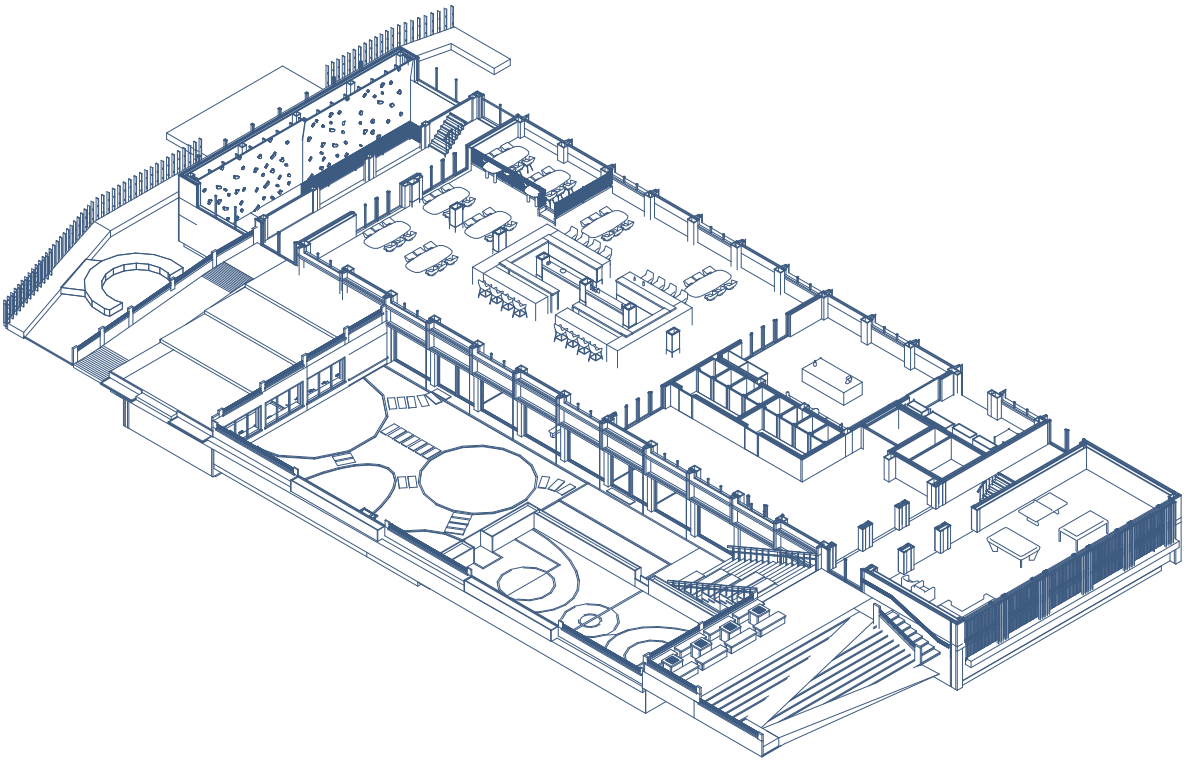
CENTRAL HUB



CENTRAL HUB



Floor plan



Isometric view of ground floor

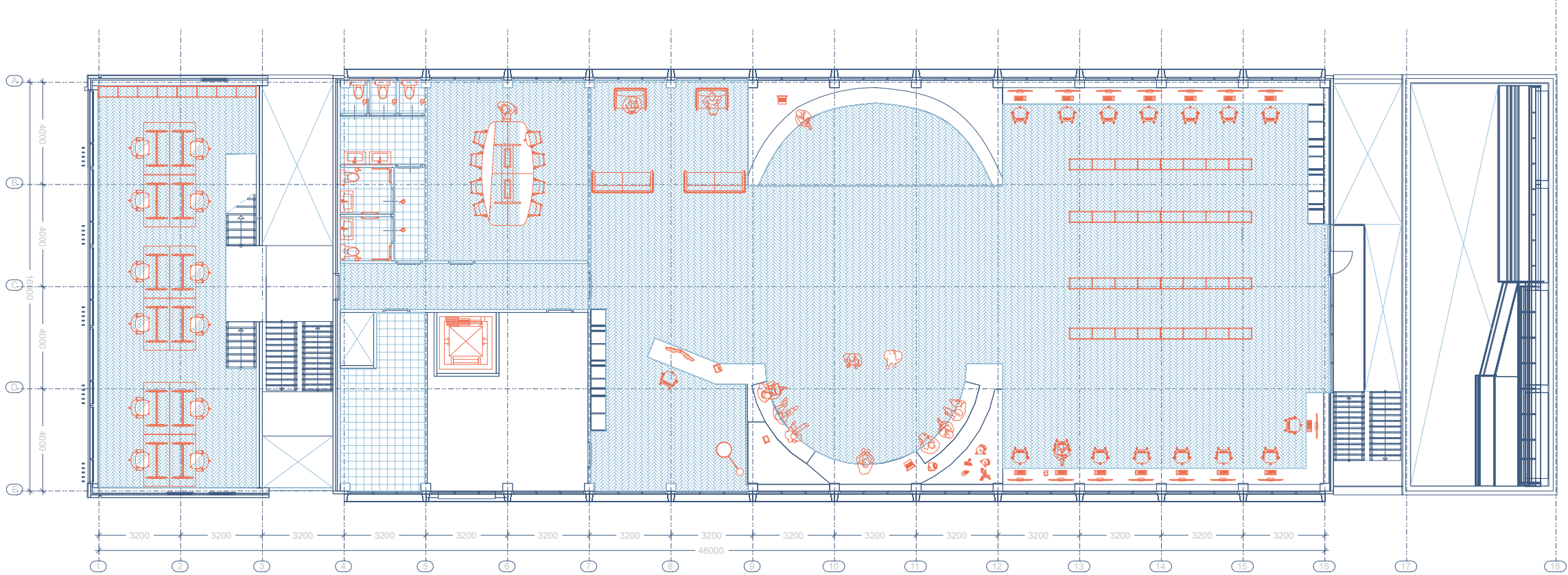


Program

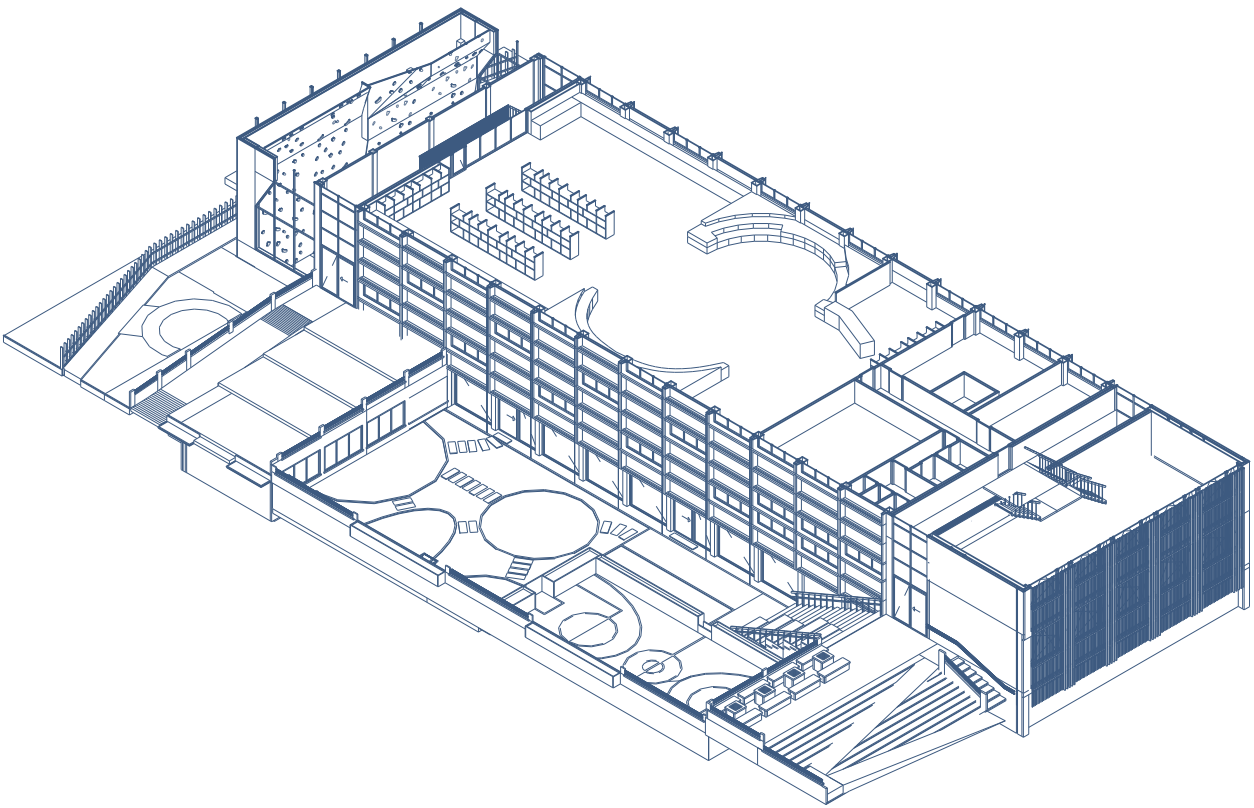




STUDY HALL



Floor plan

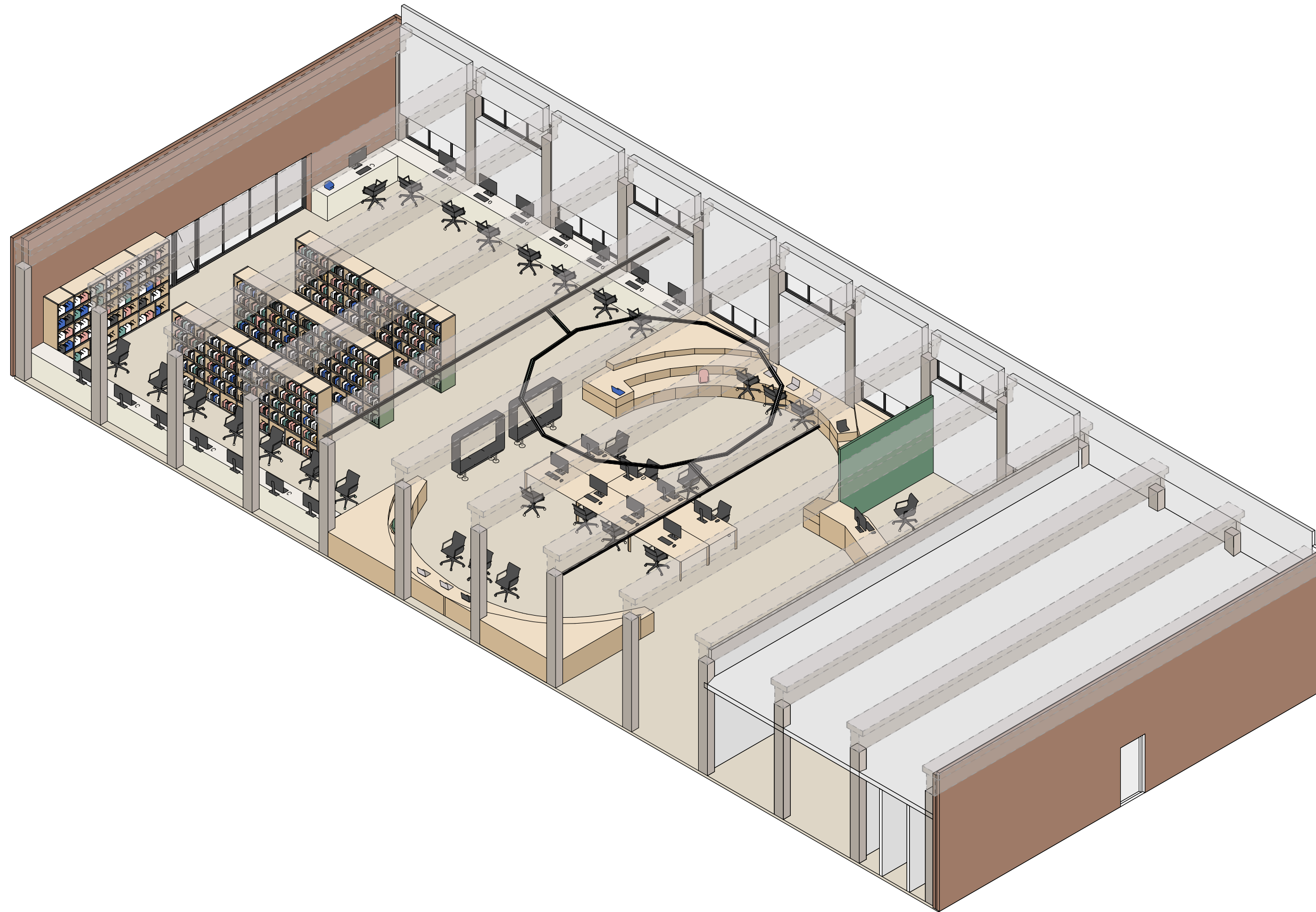


Isometric view of first floor

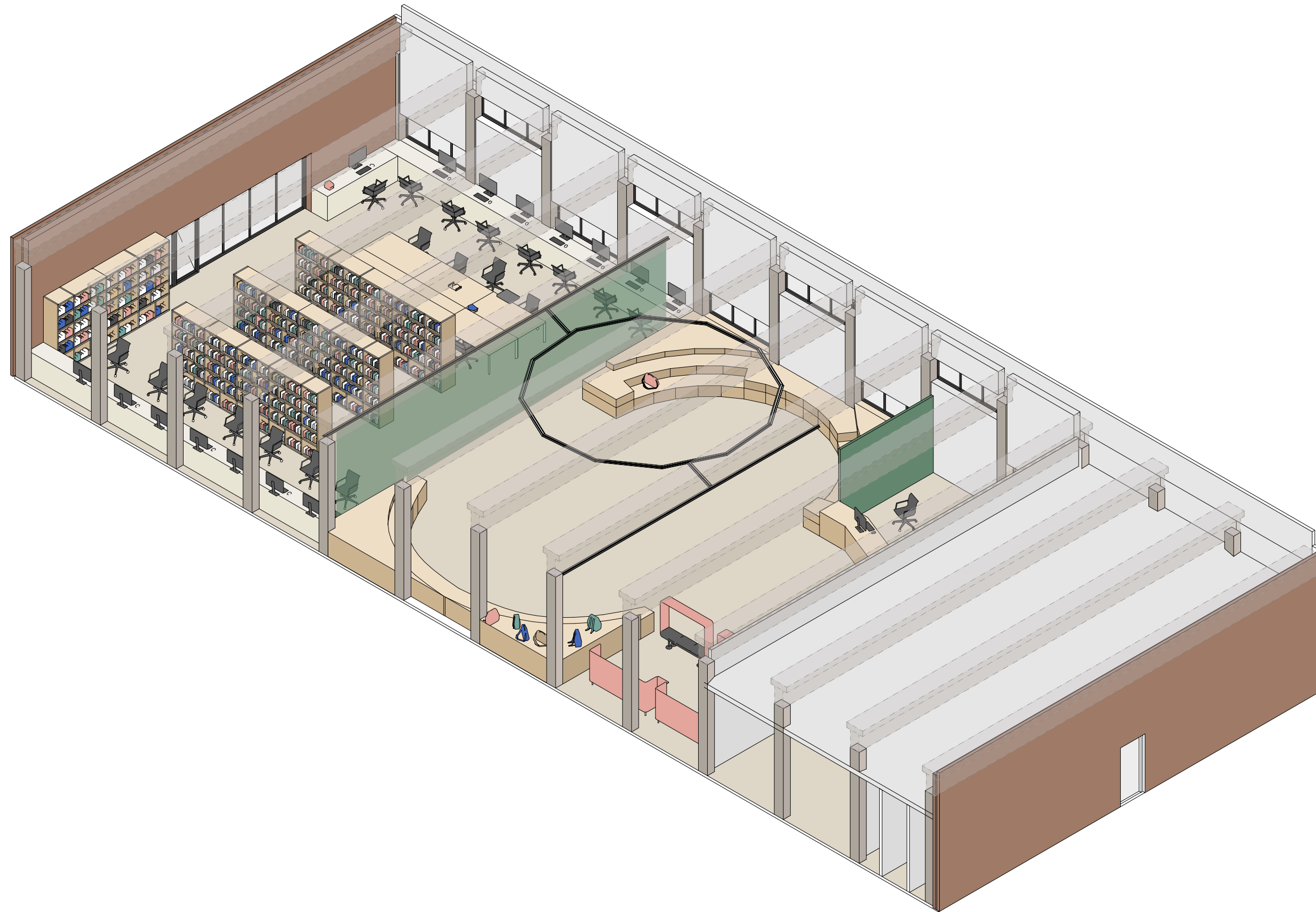


Program

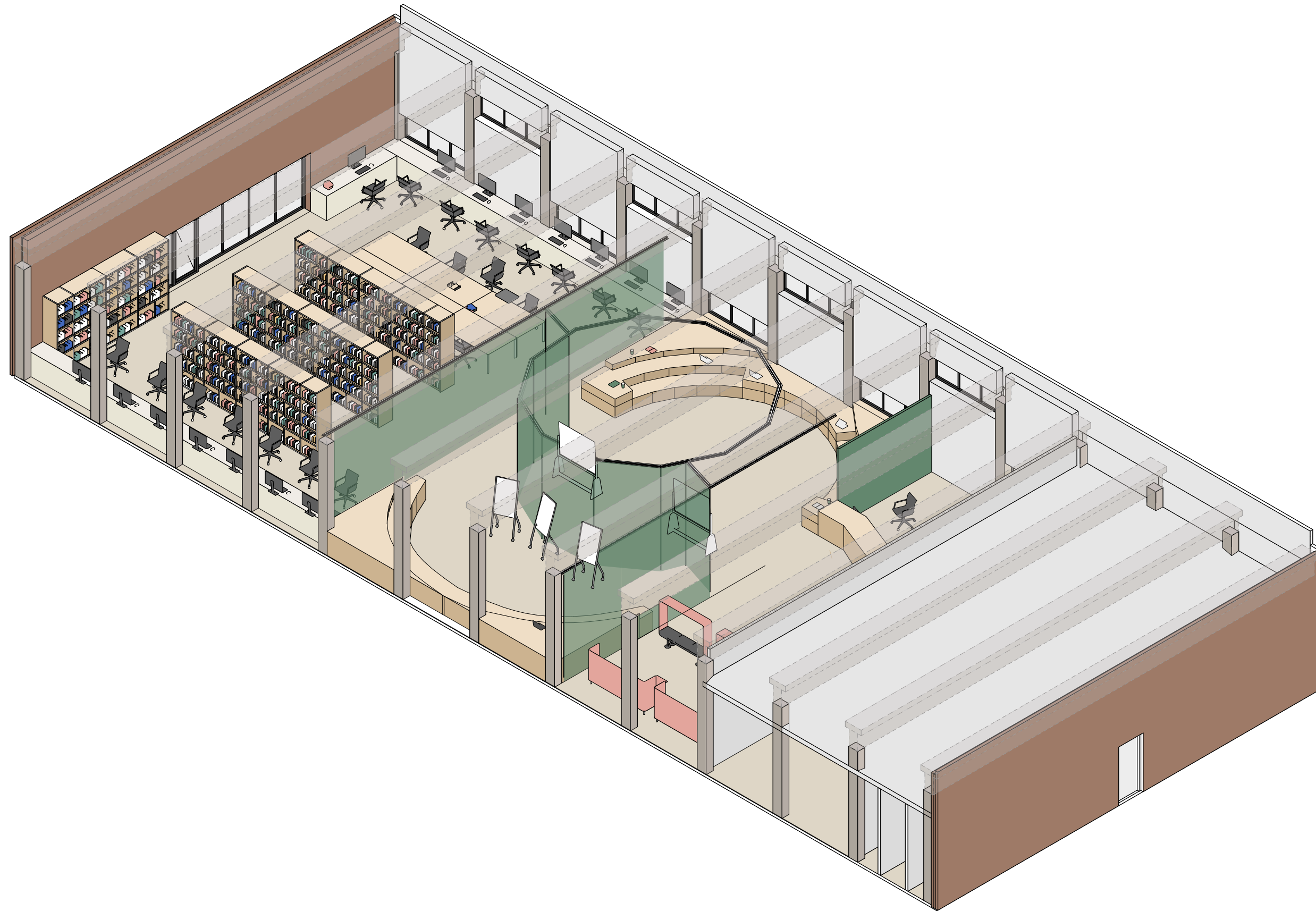
FLEXIBLE LIBRARY



FLEXIBLE LIBRARY



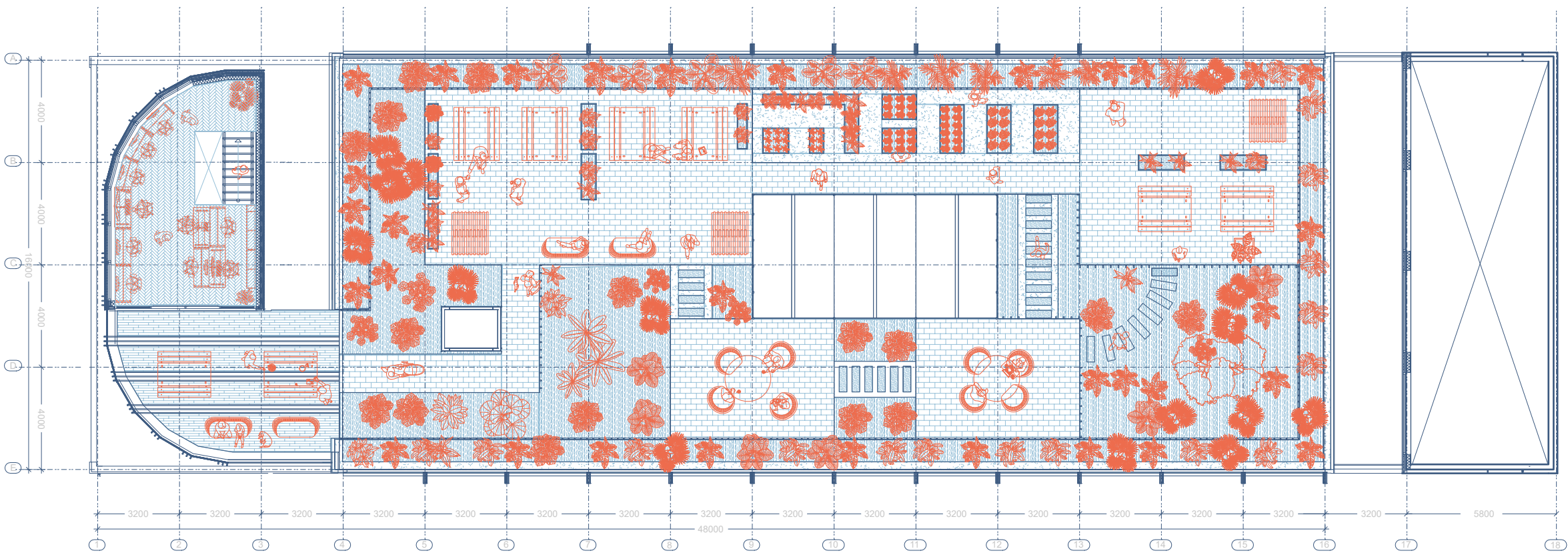
FLEXIBLE LIBRARY



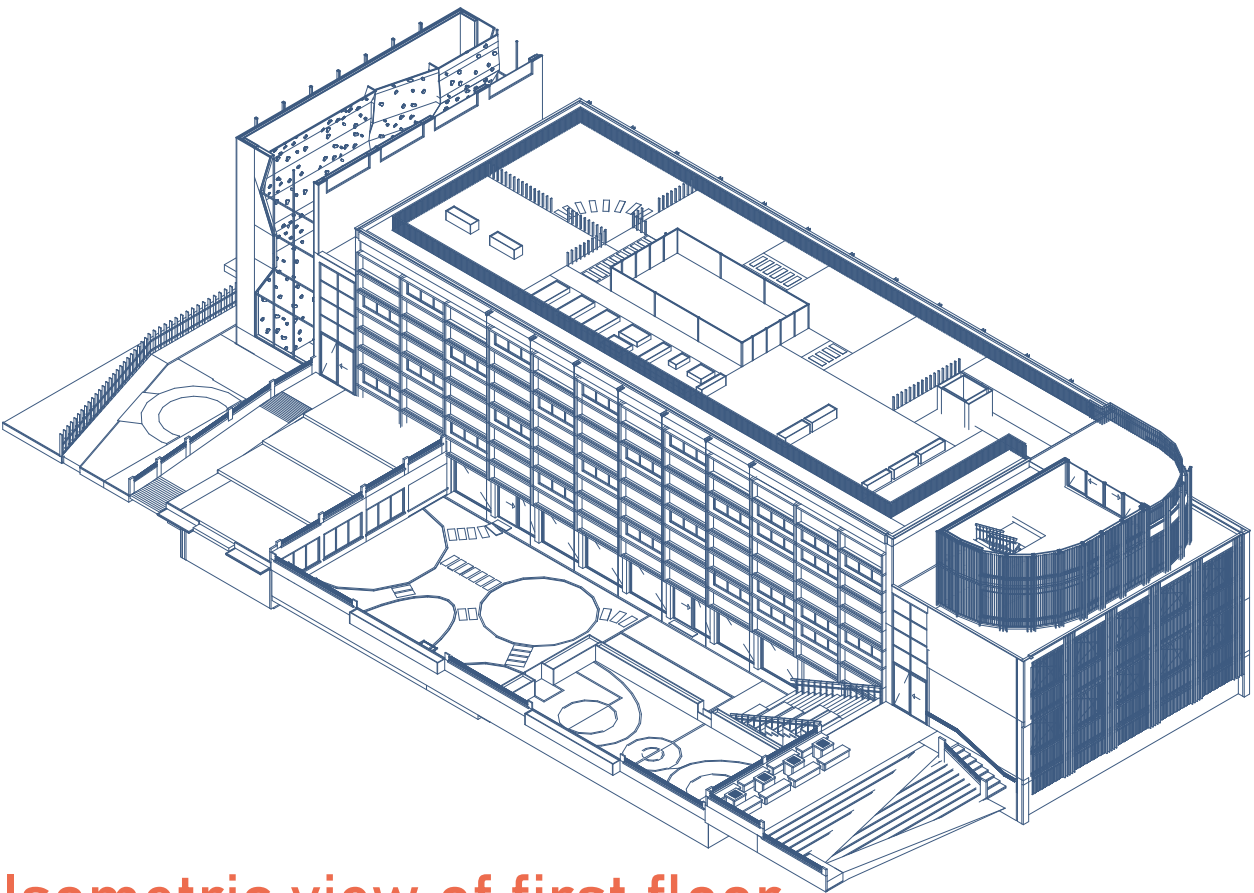
SKY PARK



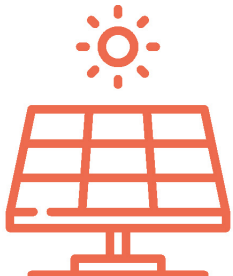
SKY PARK



Floor plan



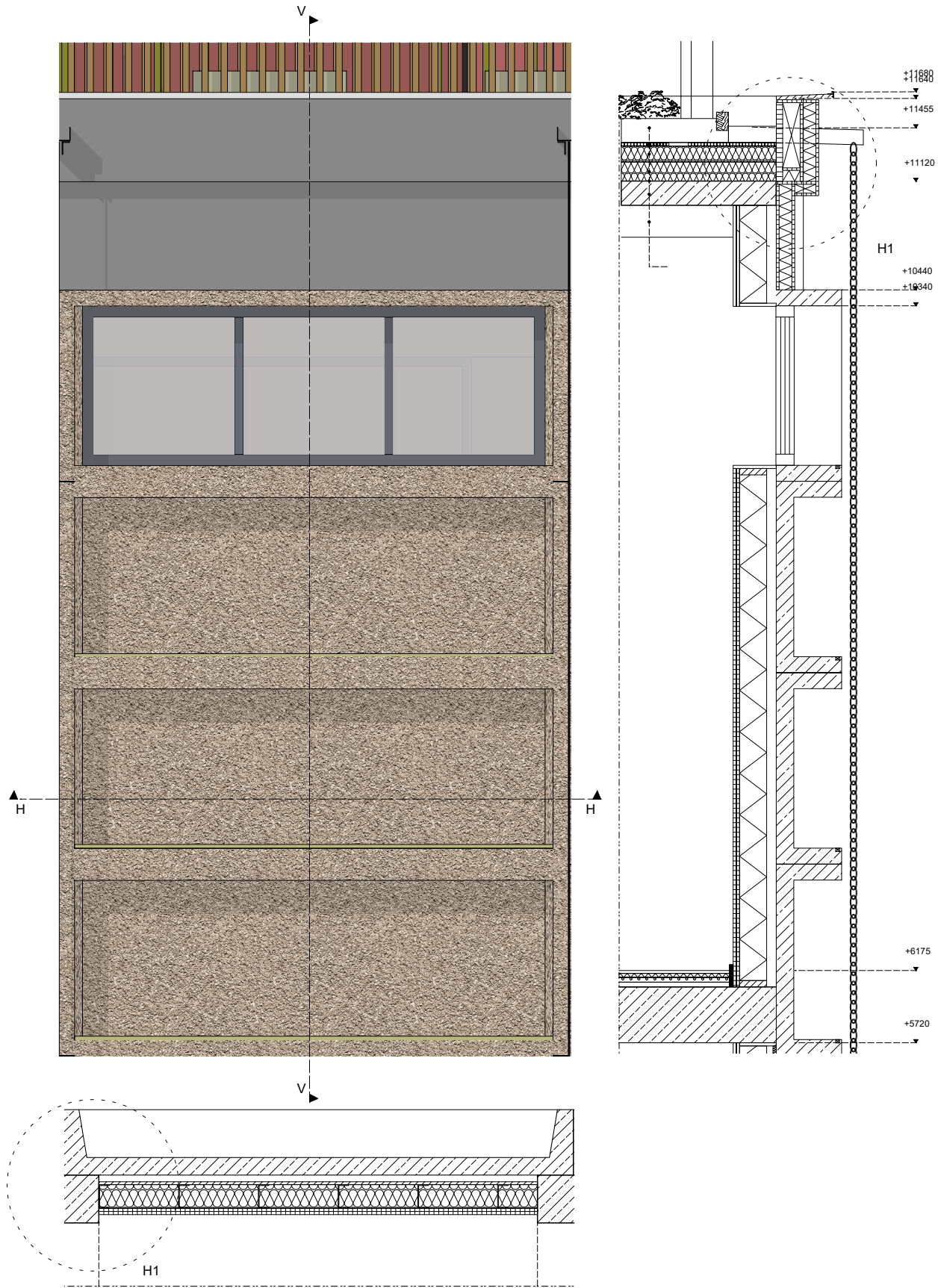
Isometric view of first floor



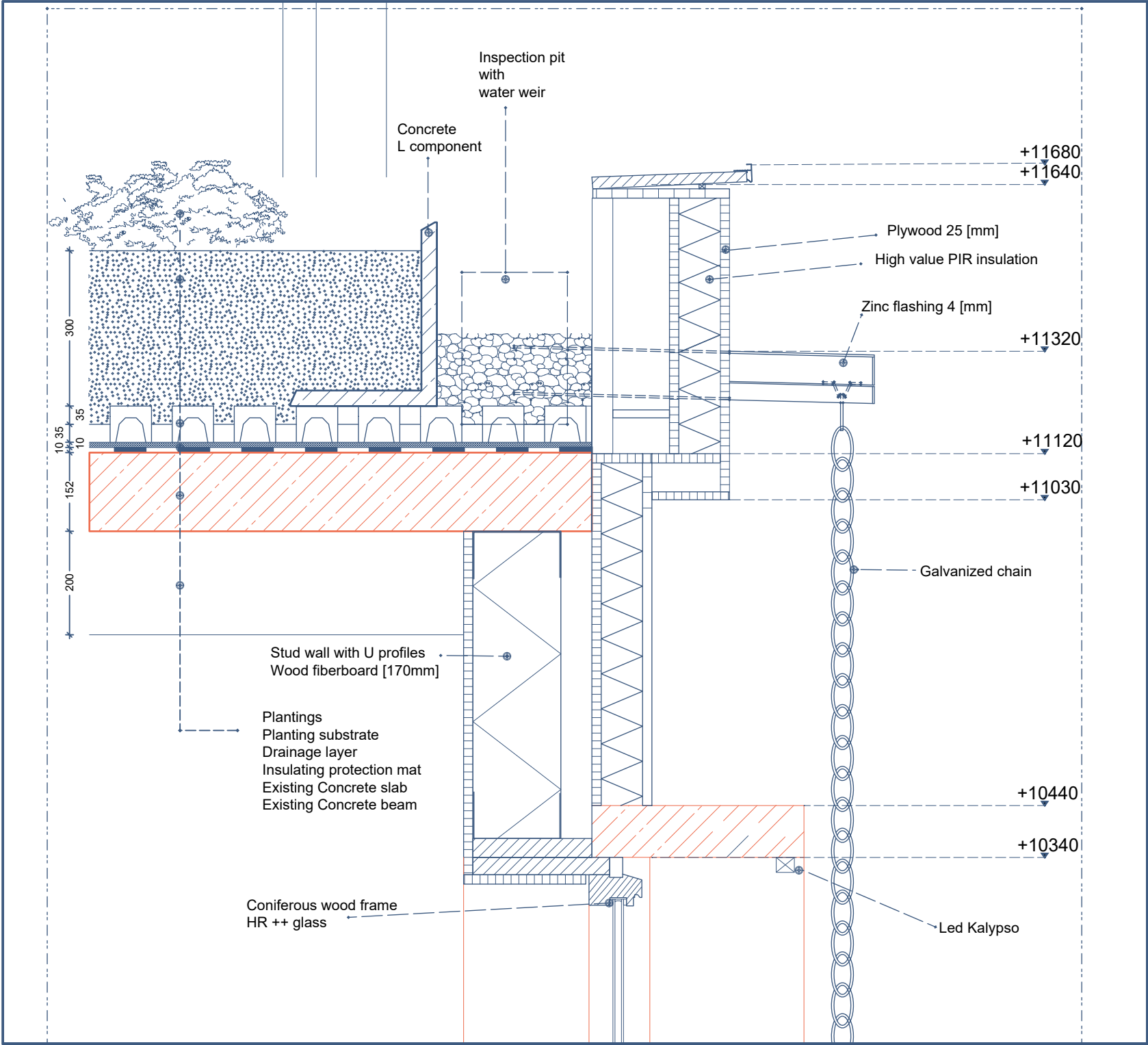
Program



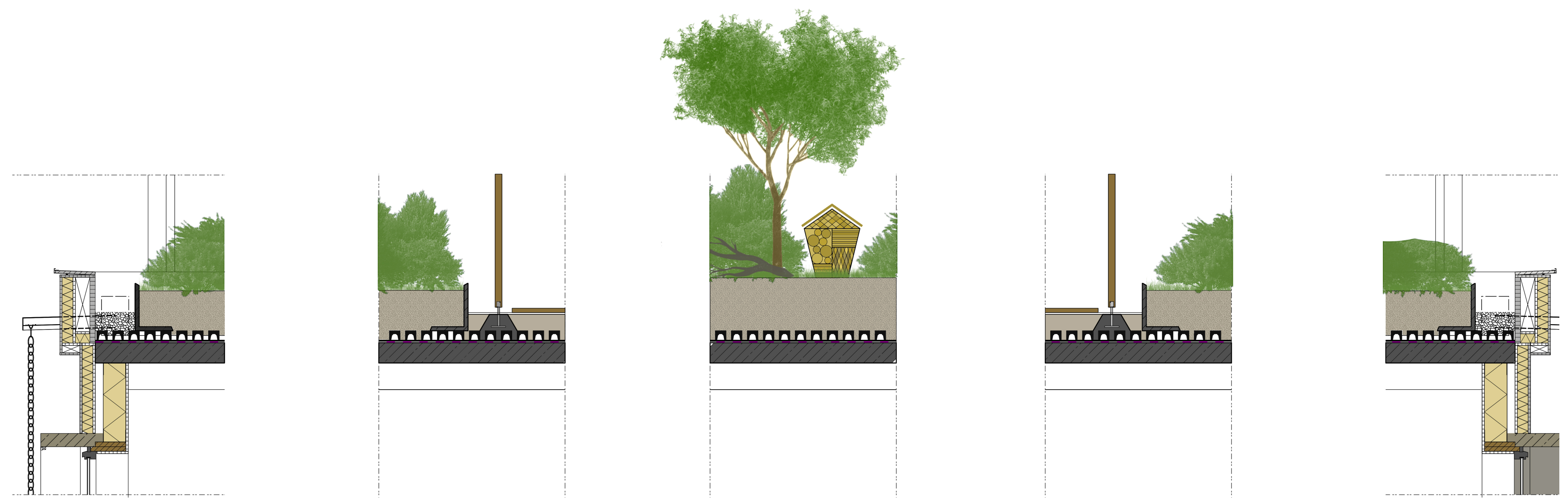
1:20 FRAGMENT



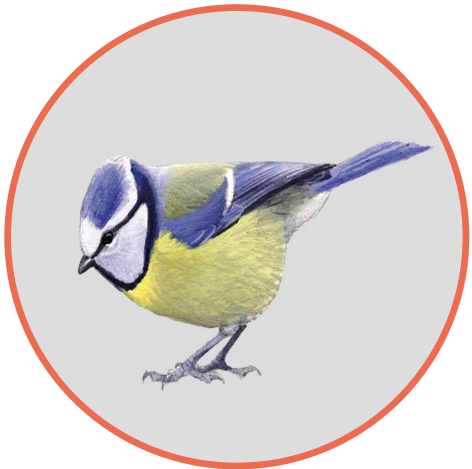
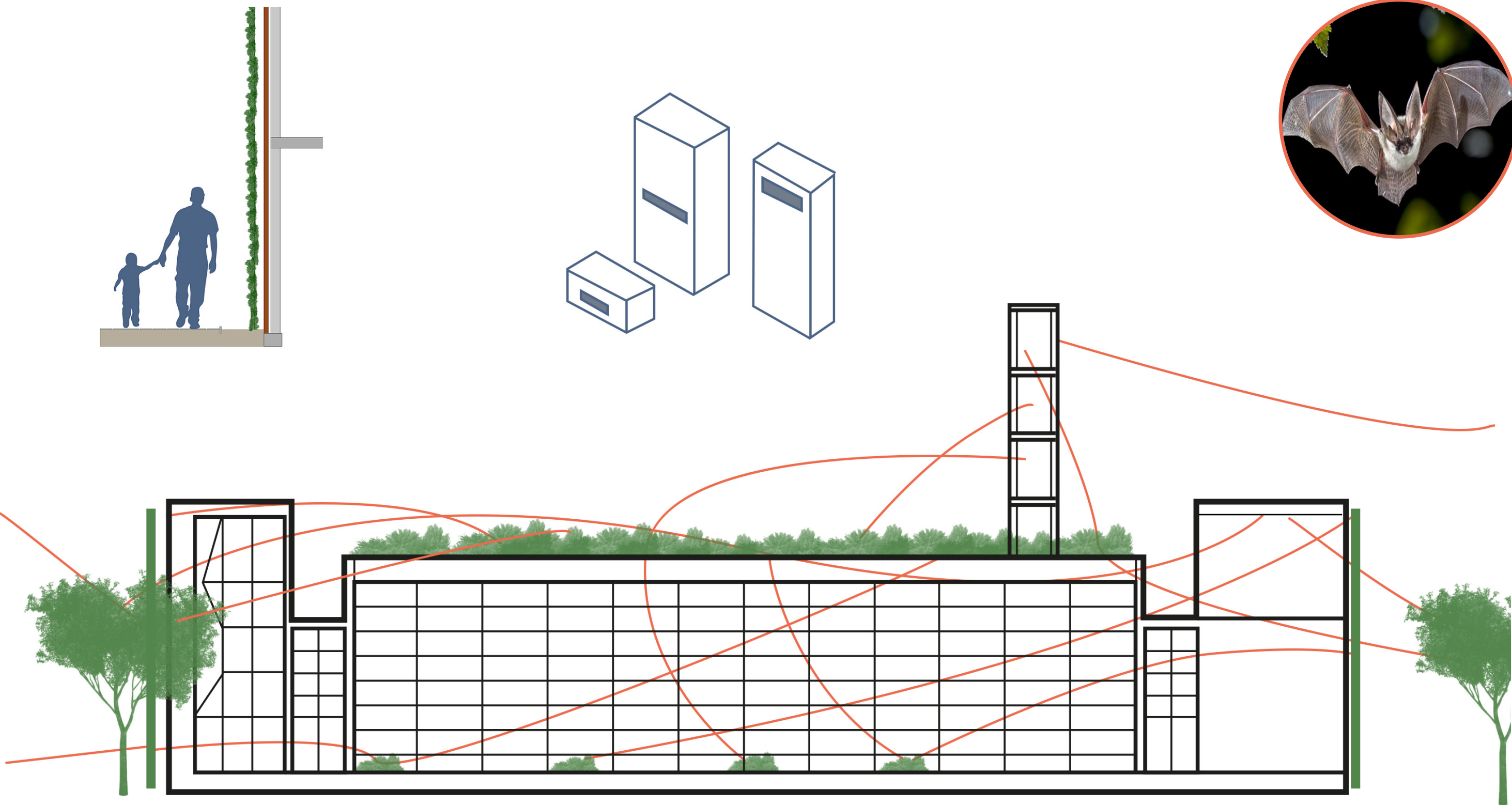
1:5 DETAIL V2



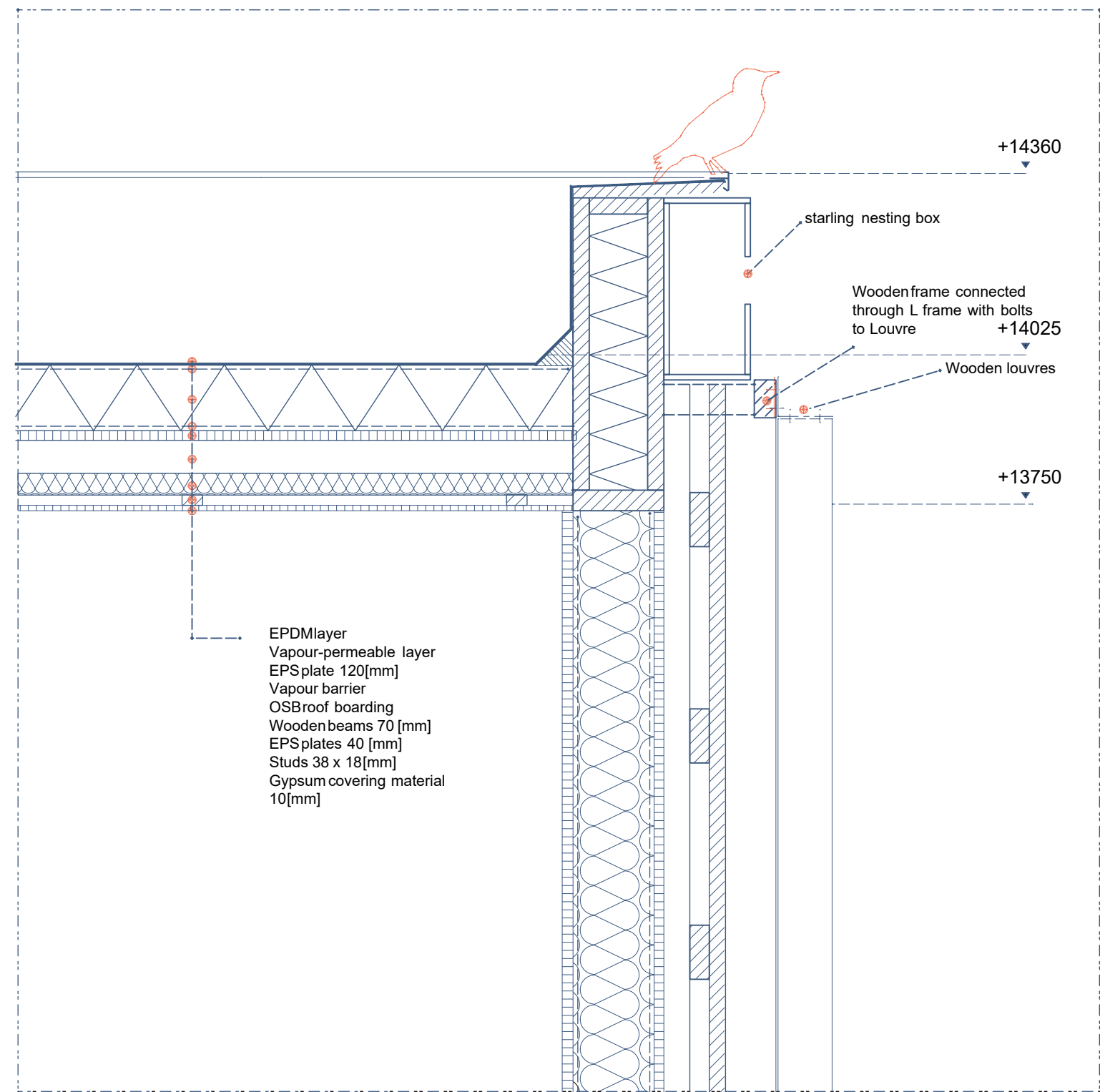
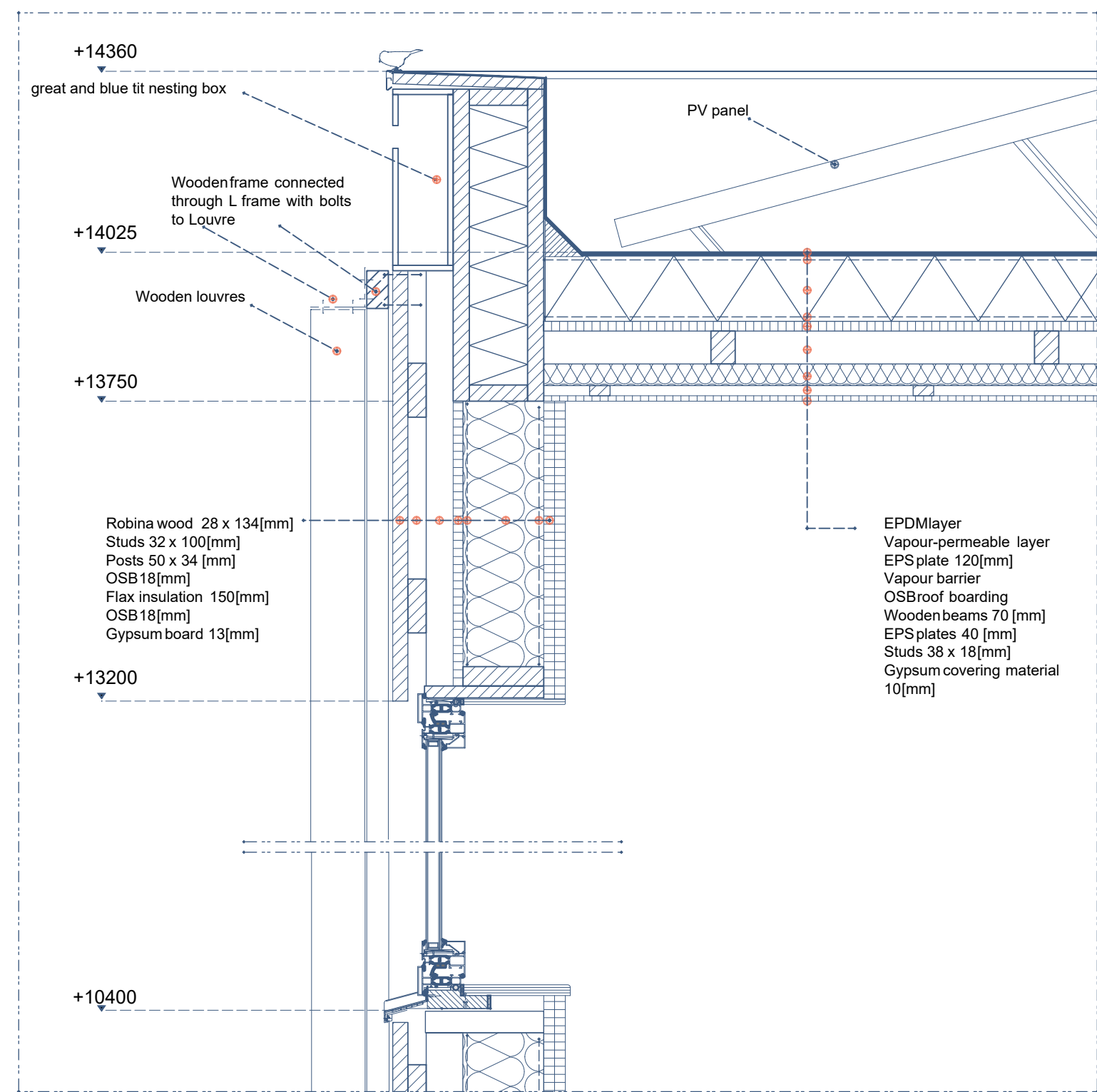
ROOF STRUCTURE



BIODIVERSITY



1:5 DETAILS



CLIMTATIC DESIGN

VENTILATION WORKPLACES

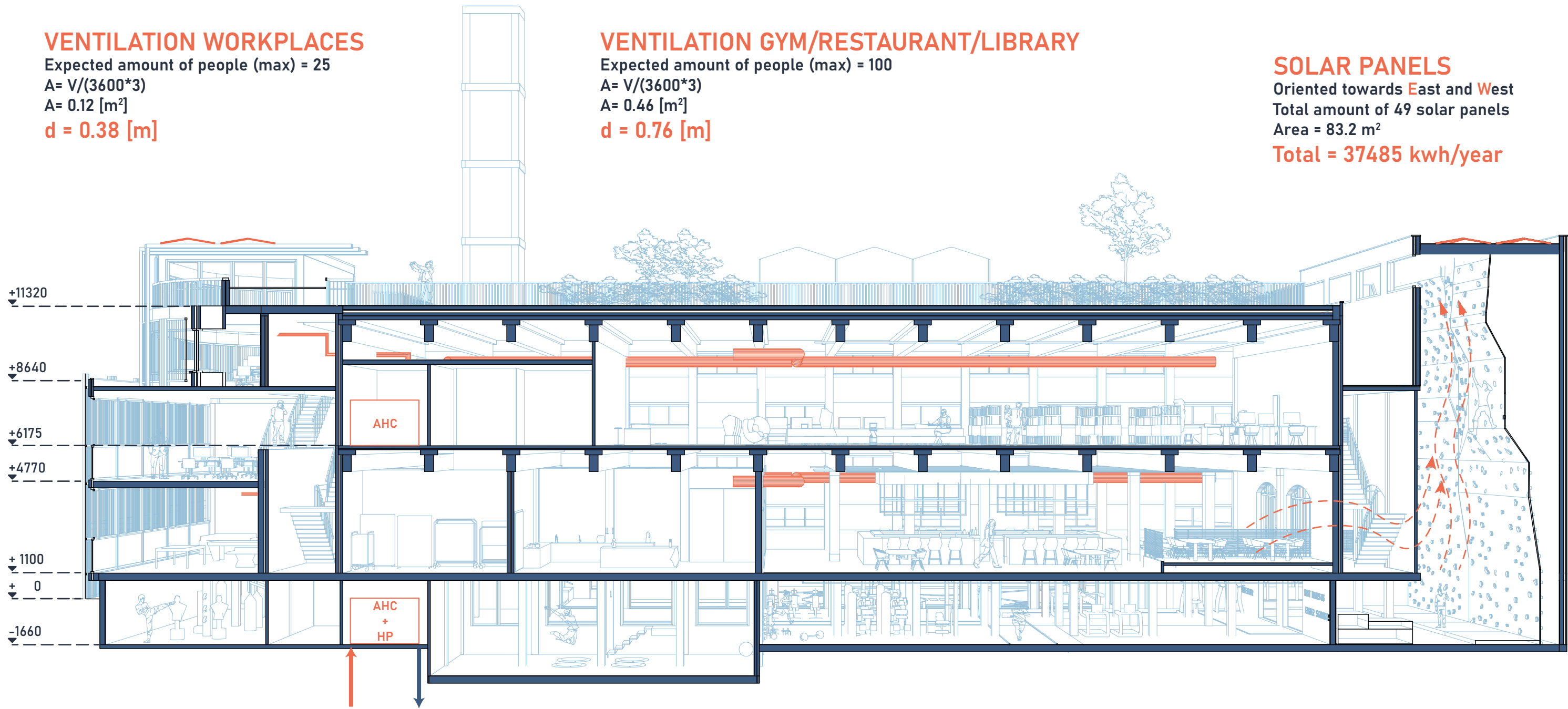
Expected amount of people (max) = 25
 $A = V / (3600 \cdot 3)$
 $A = 0.12 \text{ [m}^2\text{]}$
 $d = 0.38 \text{ [m]}$

VENTILATION GYM/RESTAURANT/LIBRARY

Expected amount of people (max) = 100
 $A = V / (3600 \cdot 3)$
 $A = 0.46 \text{ [m}^2\text{]}$
 $d = 0.76 \text{ [m]}$

SOLAR PANELS

Oriented towards East and West
Total amount of 49 solar panels
Area = 83.2 m²
Total = 37485 kwh/year



AIRHANDELING CABINET

Two airhandeling cabinets are installed within the building

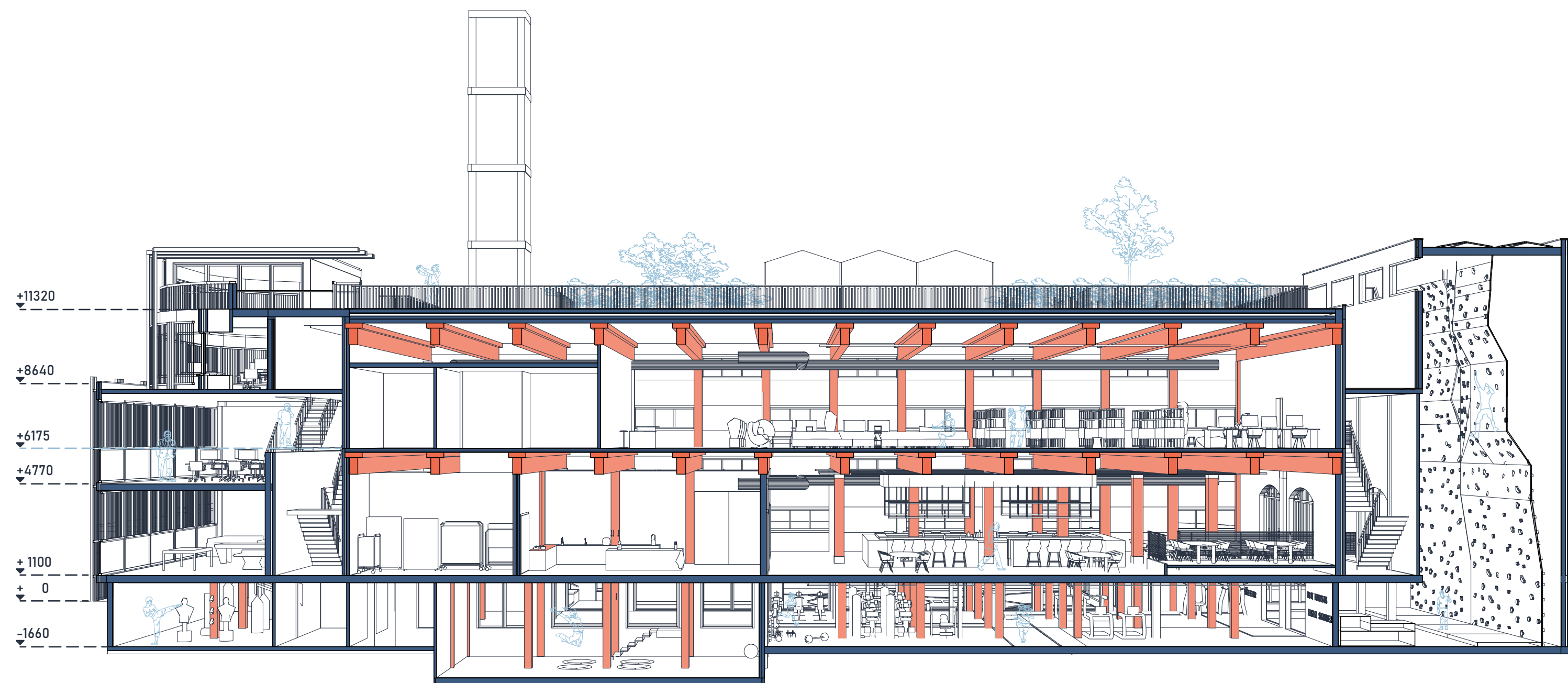
HEAT PUMP

Within the technical rooms ther is a heat pump.
Connected on a heat cold storage

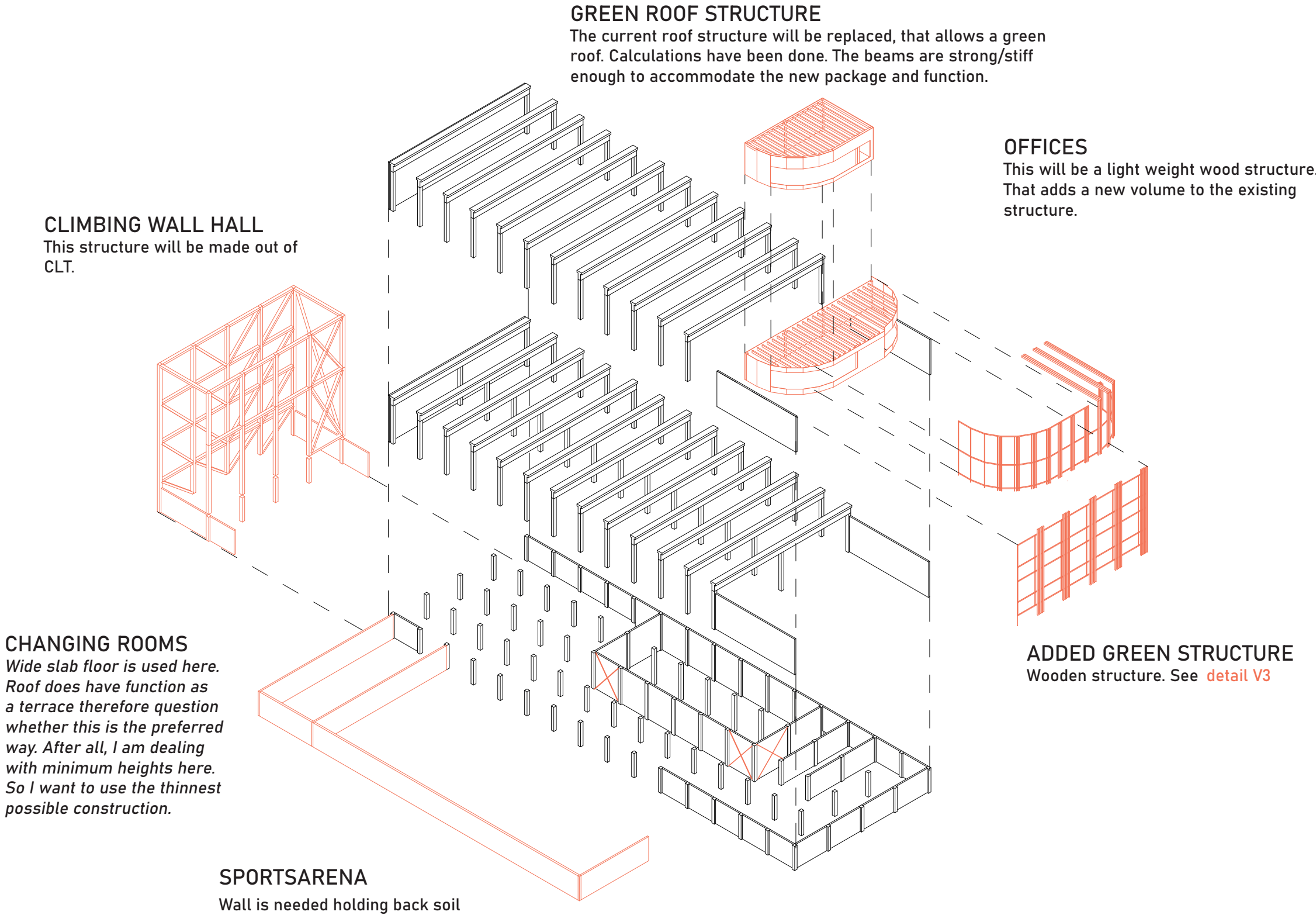
FLOOR HEATING

Inside the building underfloor heating is installed on the existing floor

STRUCTURAL DESIGN



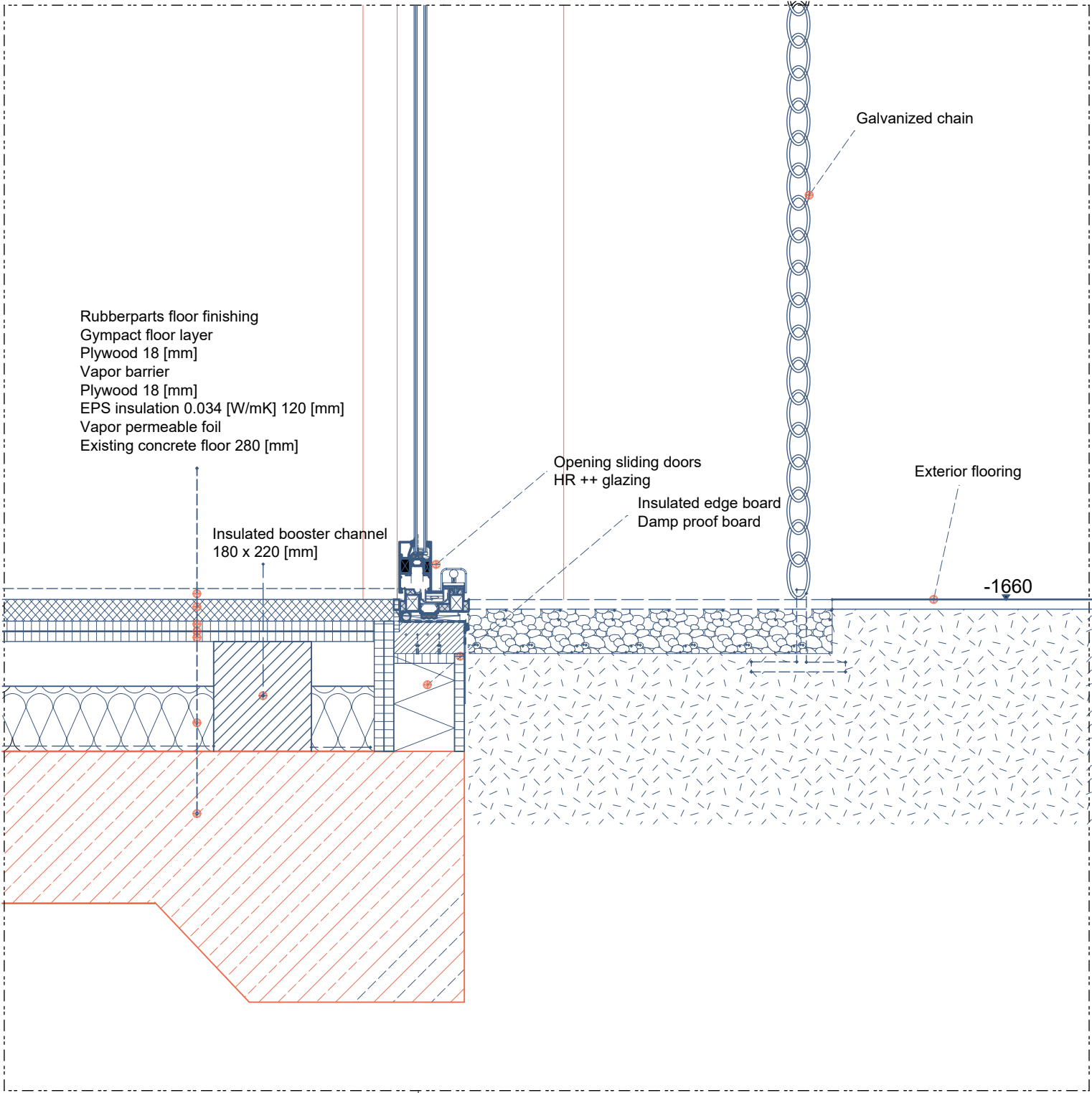
STRUCTURAL DESIGN



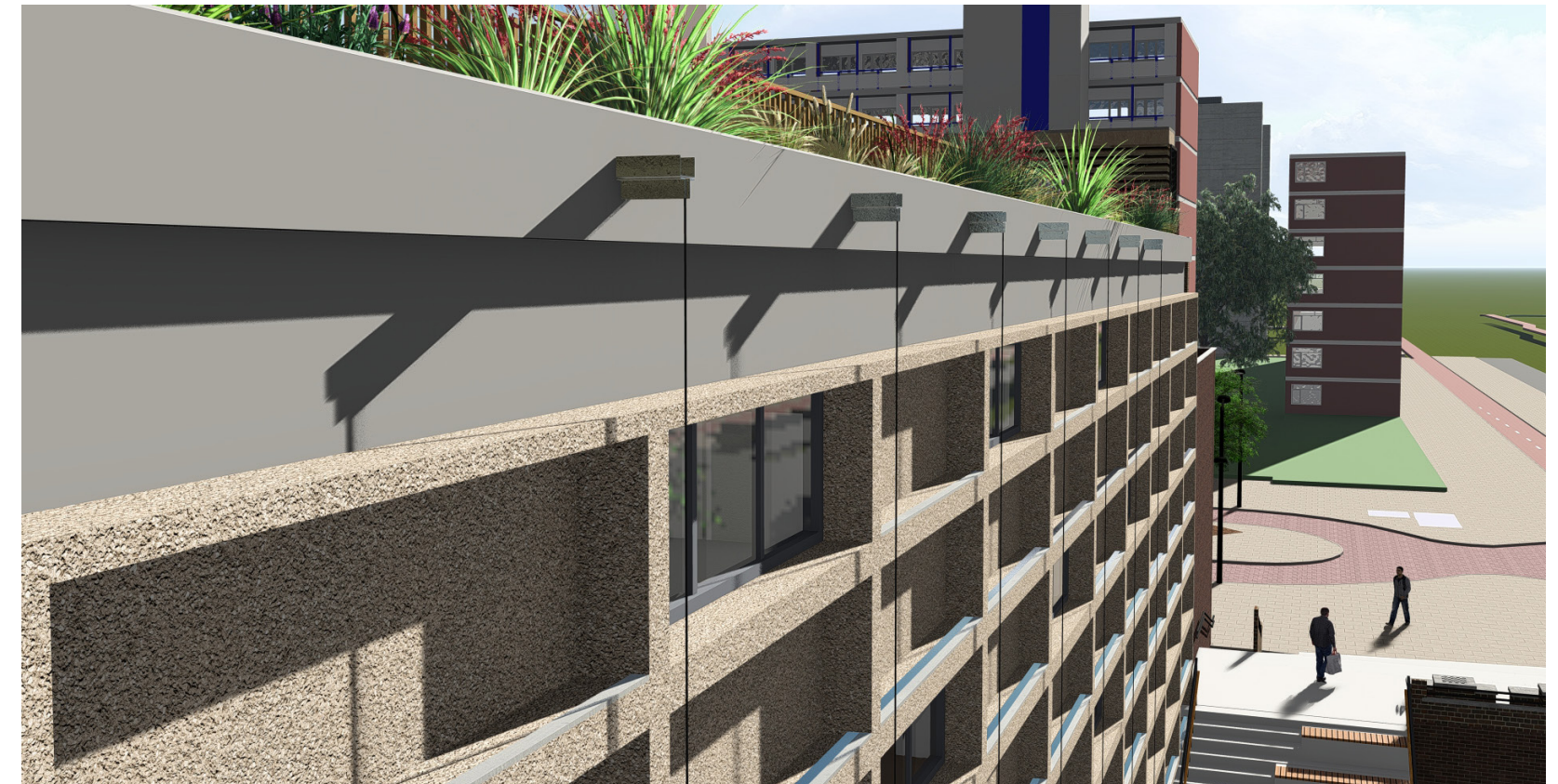
1:50 FRAGMENT



1:5 DETAIL V1



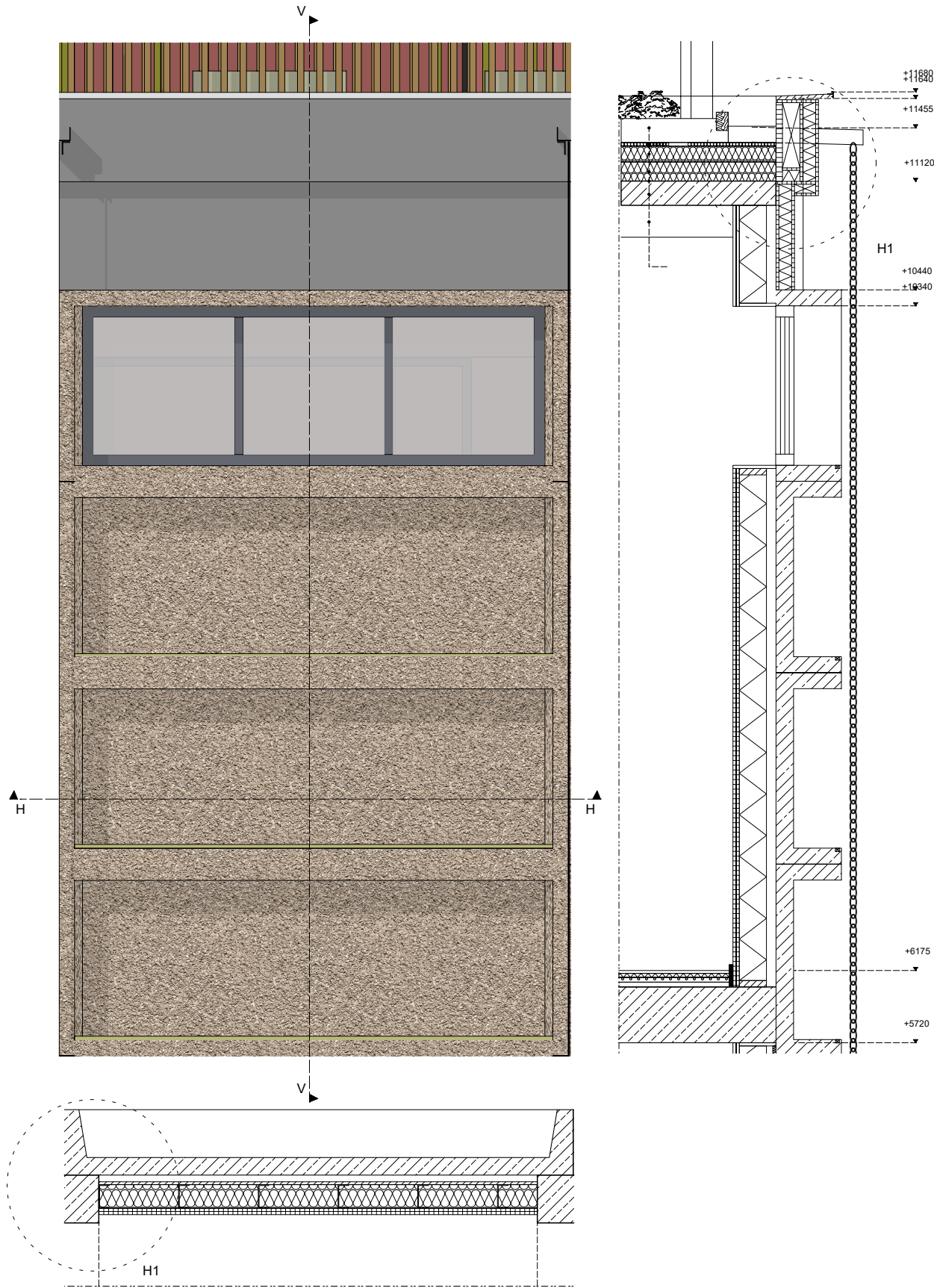
WATER TREATMENT



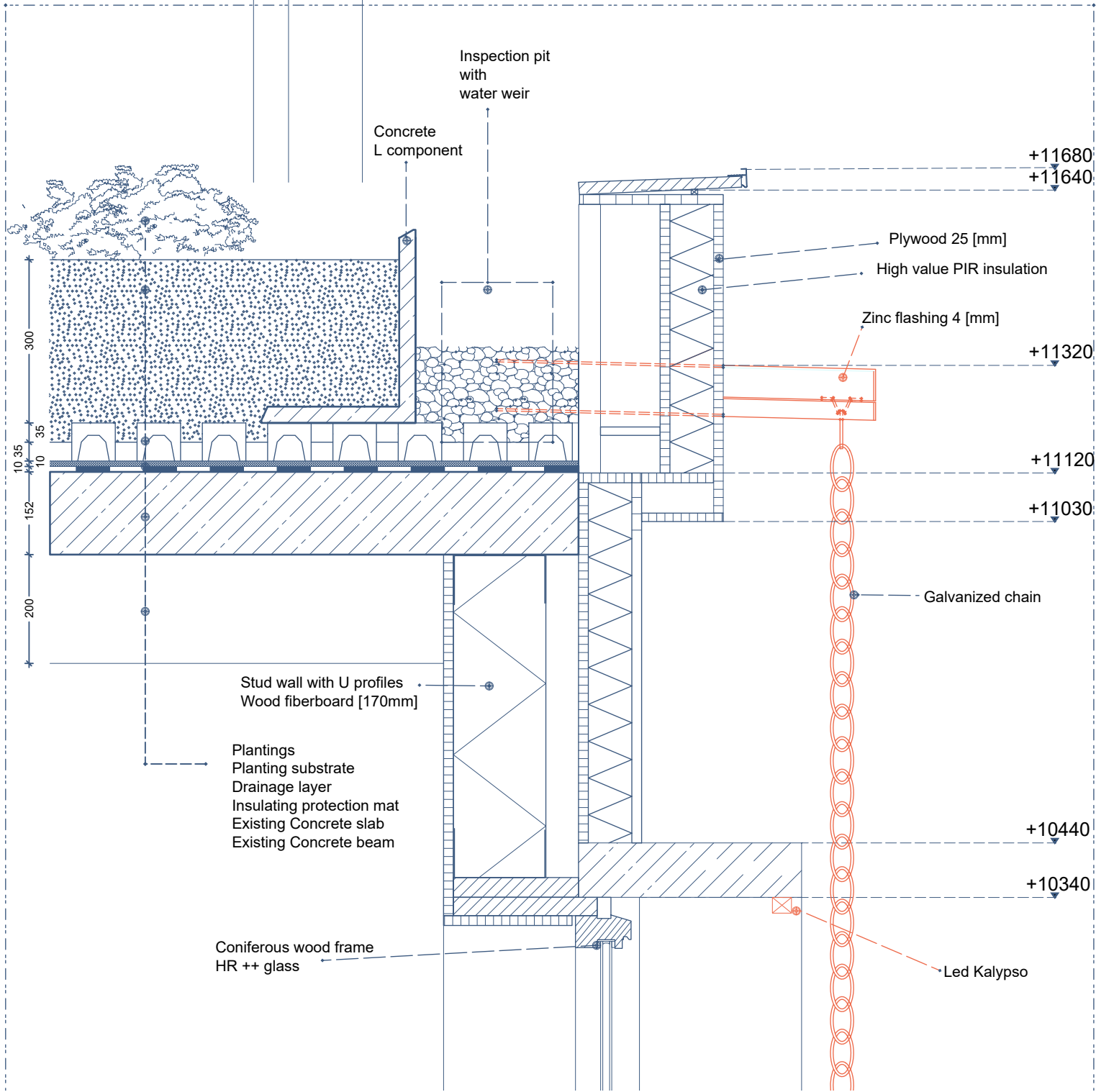
4 x 5.000 L

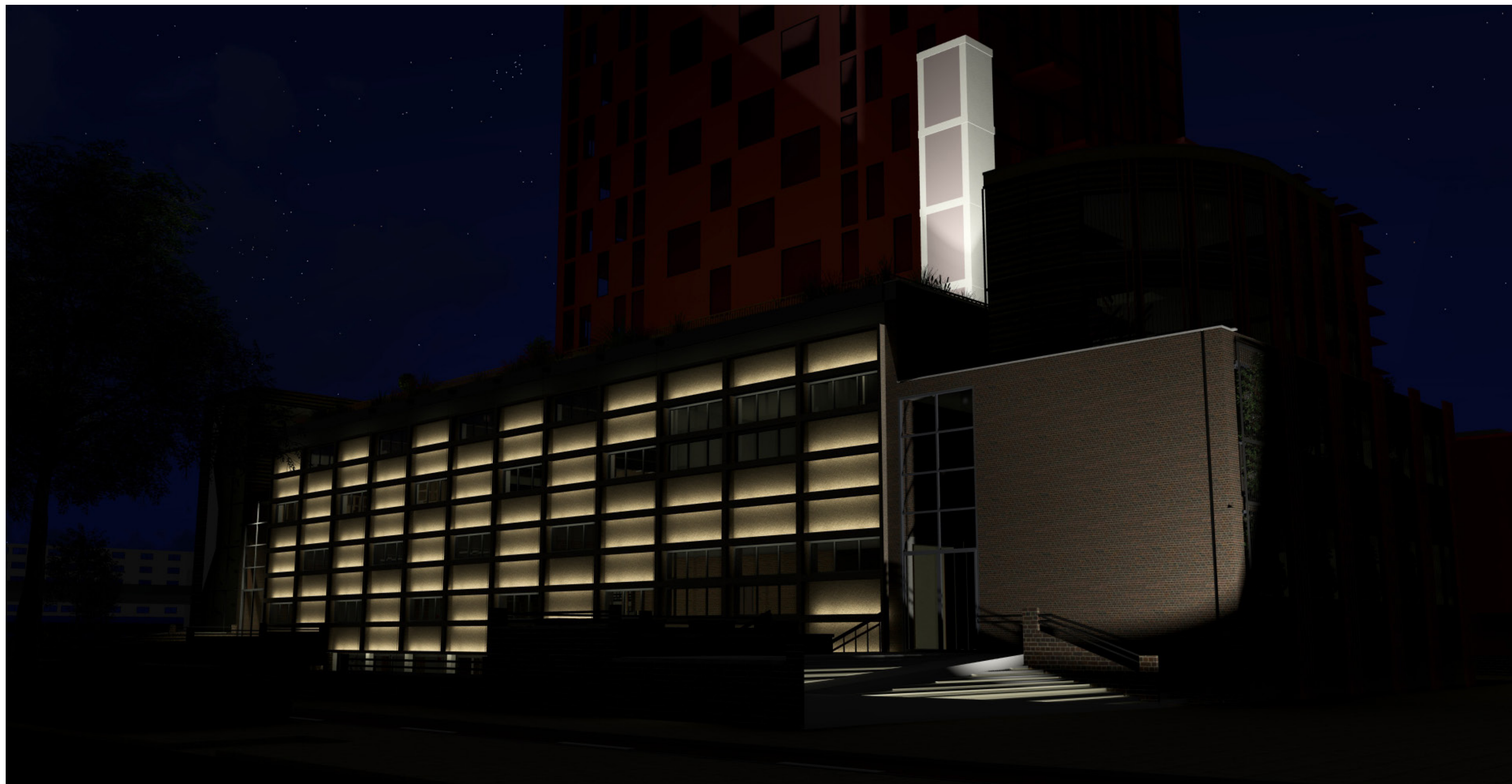
60% full at
extreme scenario
12280 L in total

1:20 FRAGMENT



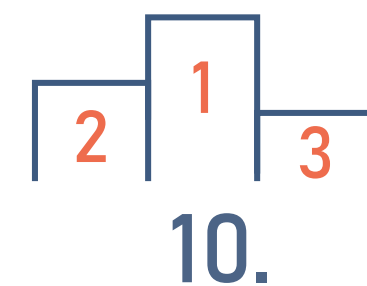
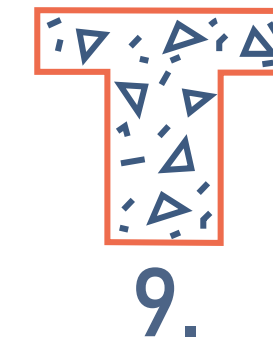
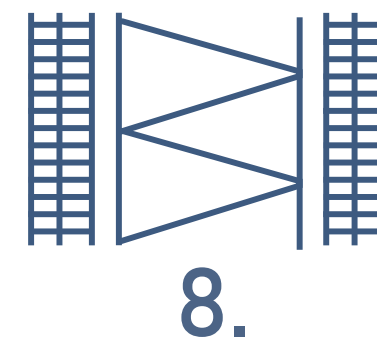
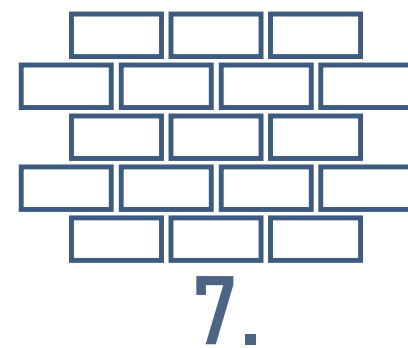
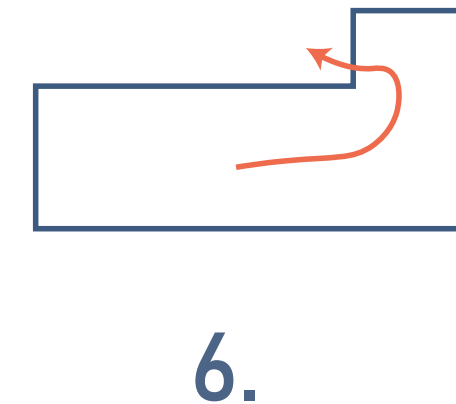
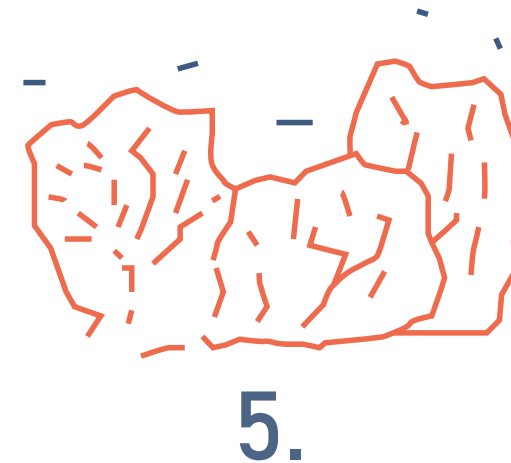
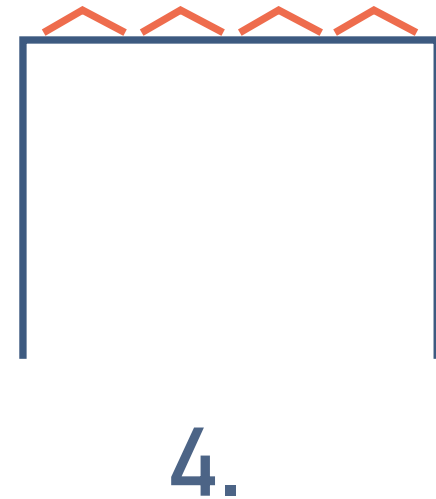
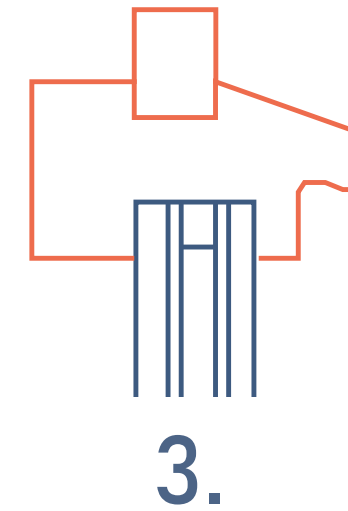
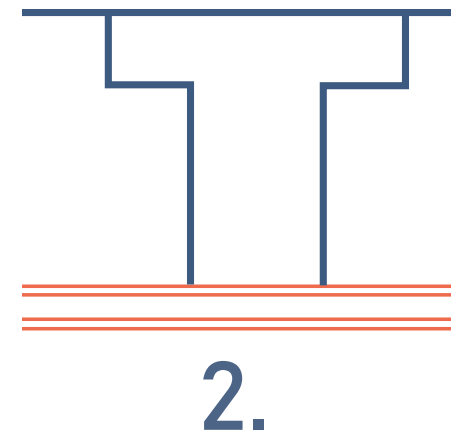
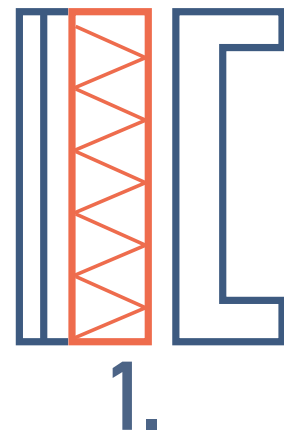
1:5 DETAIL V2



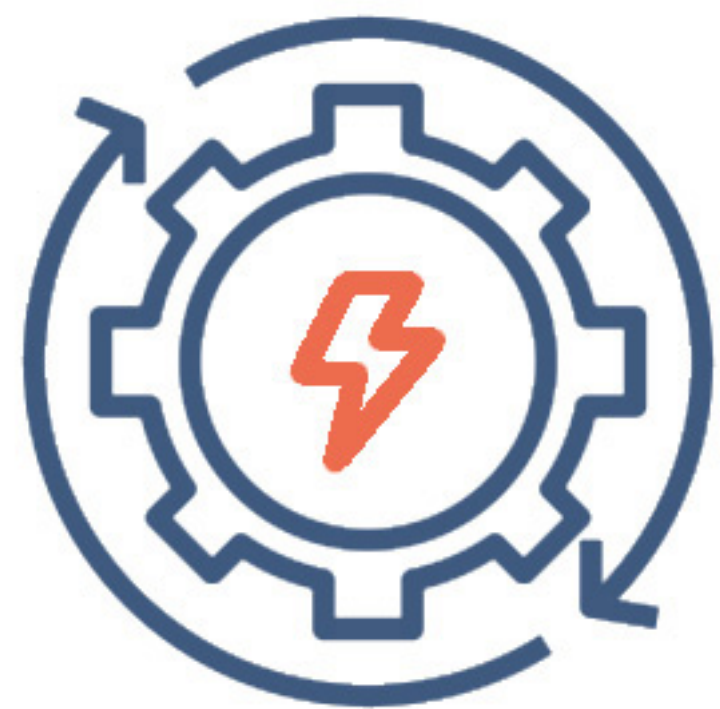


FROM RESEARCH TO DESIGN

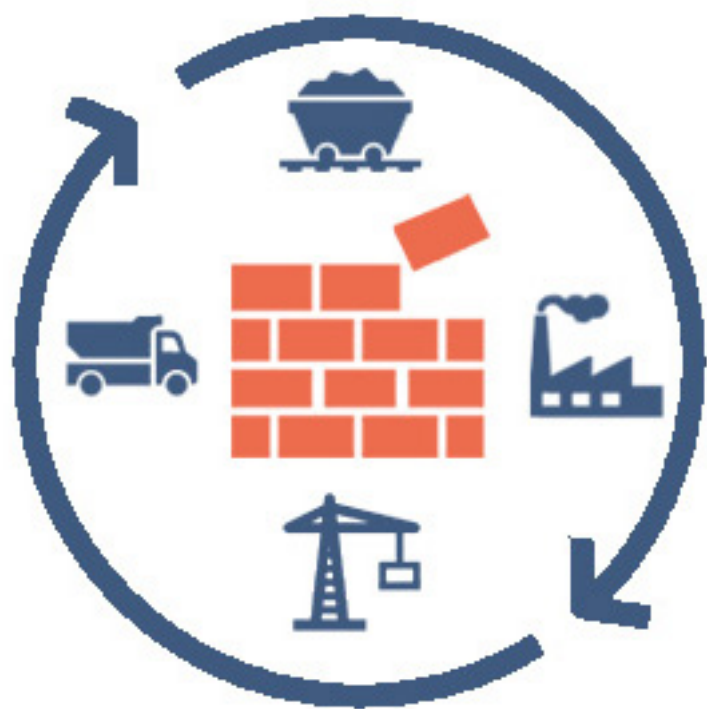
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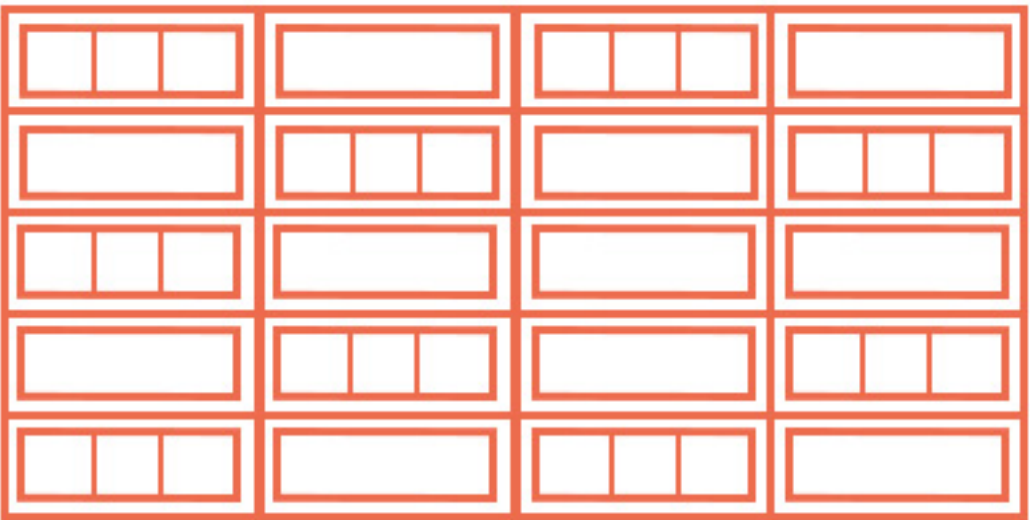
CONCLUSIONS



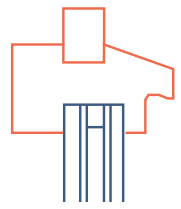
EMBODIED ENERGY



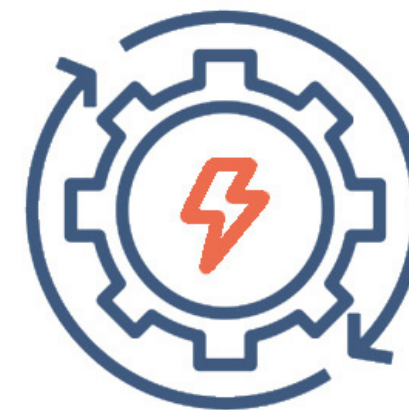
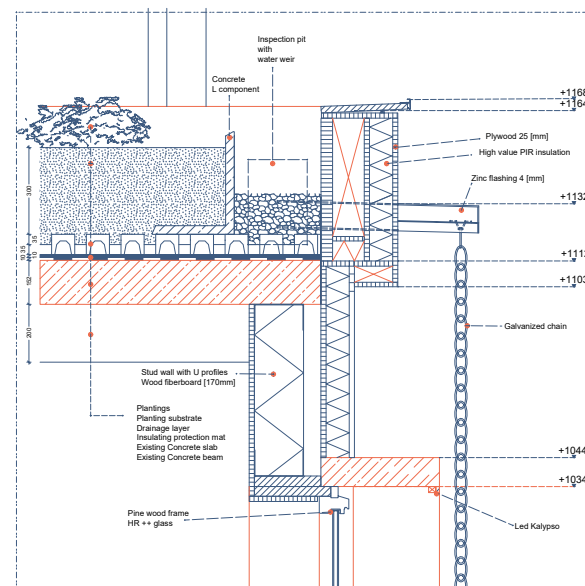
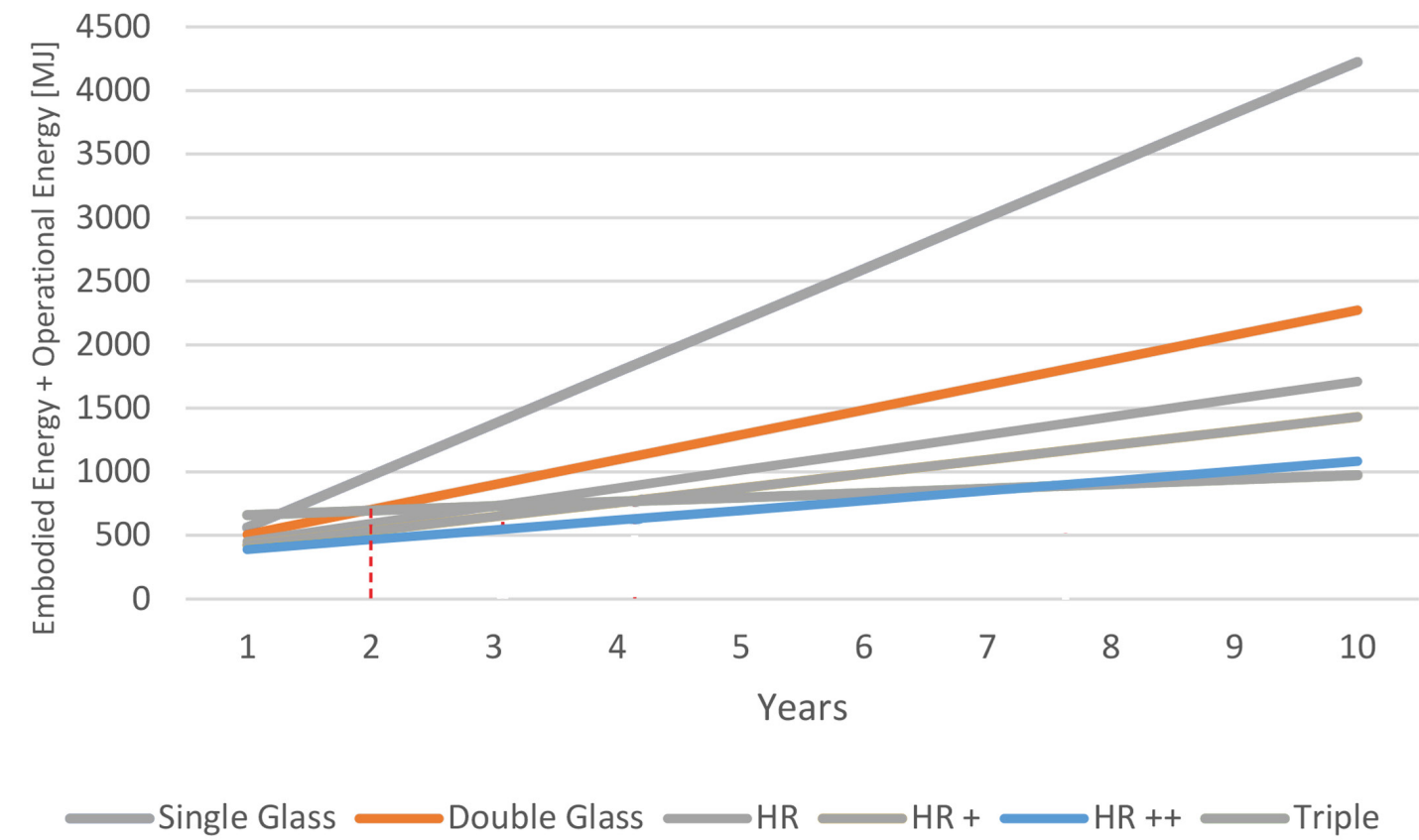
OPERATIONAL ENERGY



HERITAGE



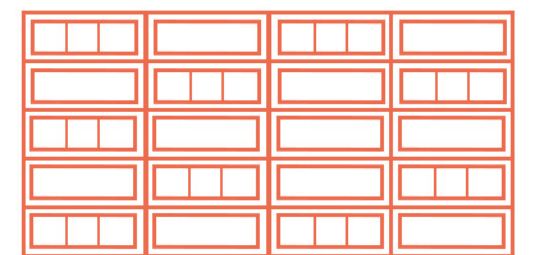
WINDOW REPLACEMENT



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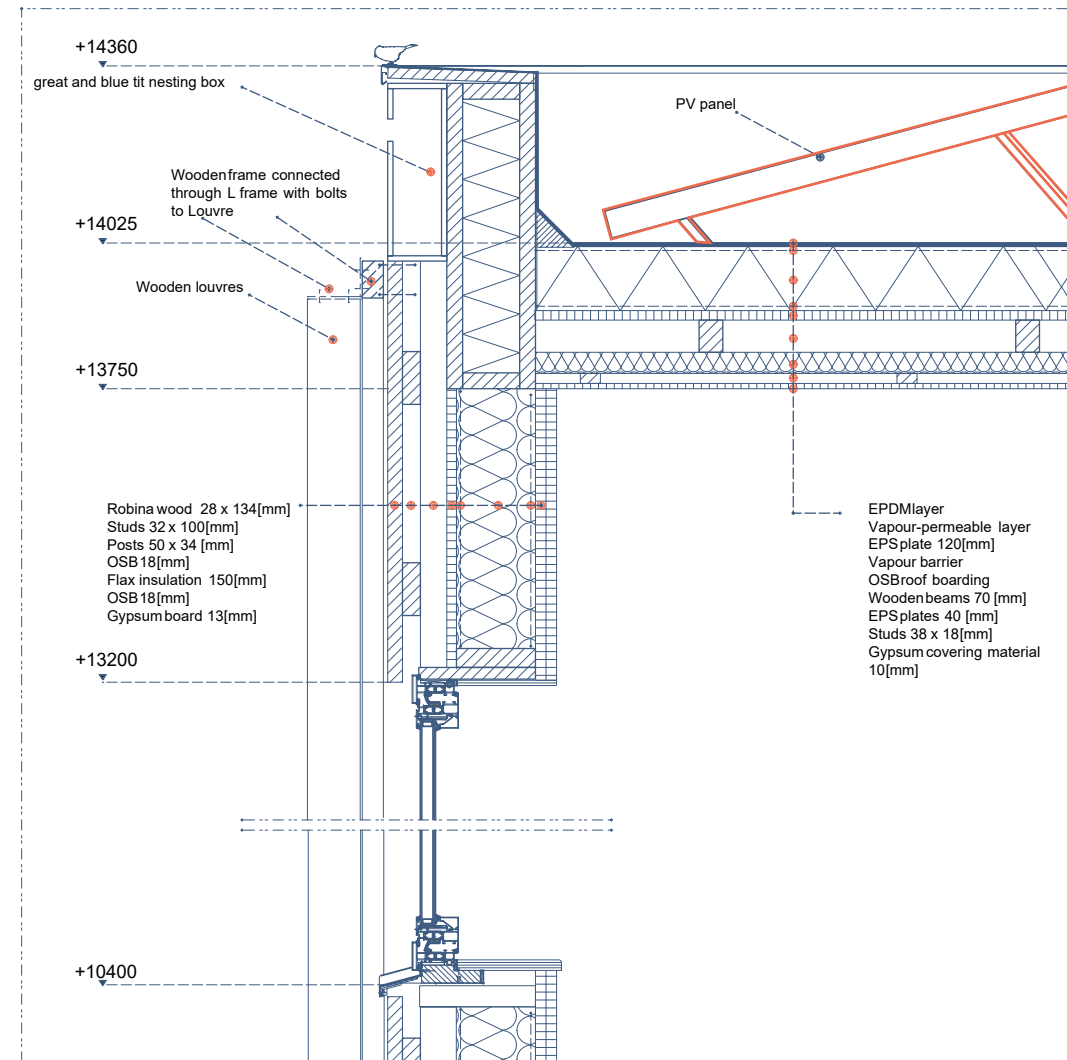
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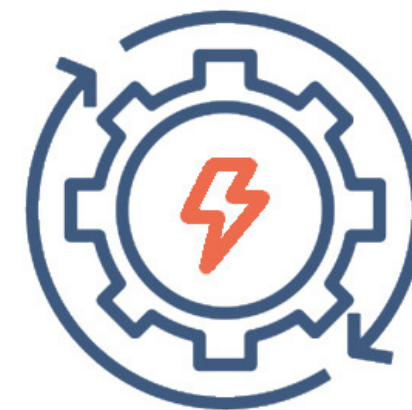


RENEWABLE ENERGY



Total of 49 PV panels
Area = 83.3 m²

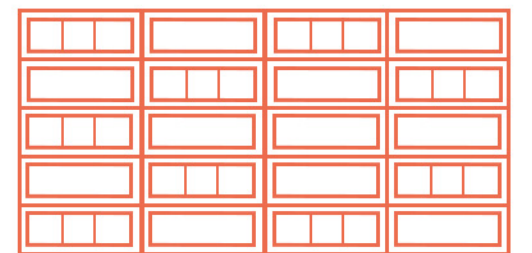
Total = 37.4585 kwh/Year



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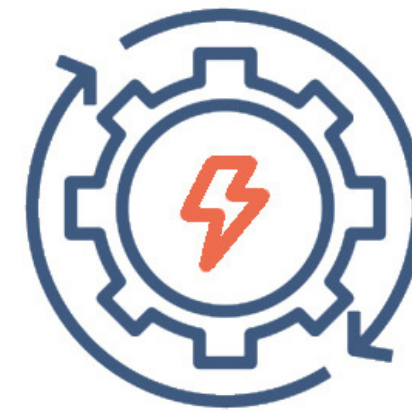
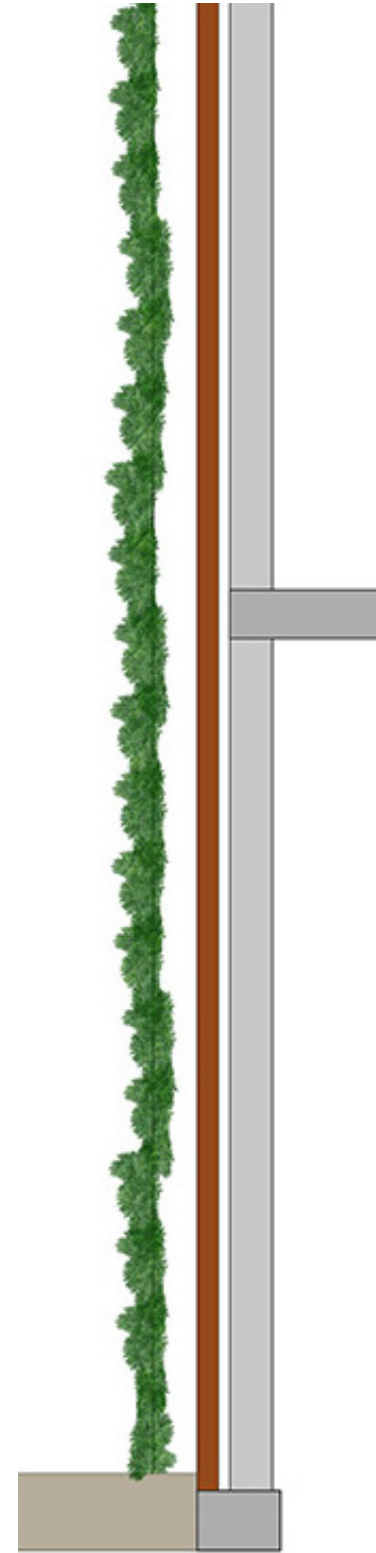
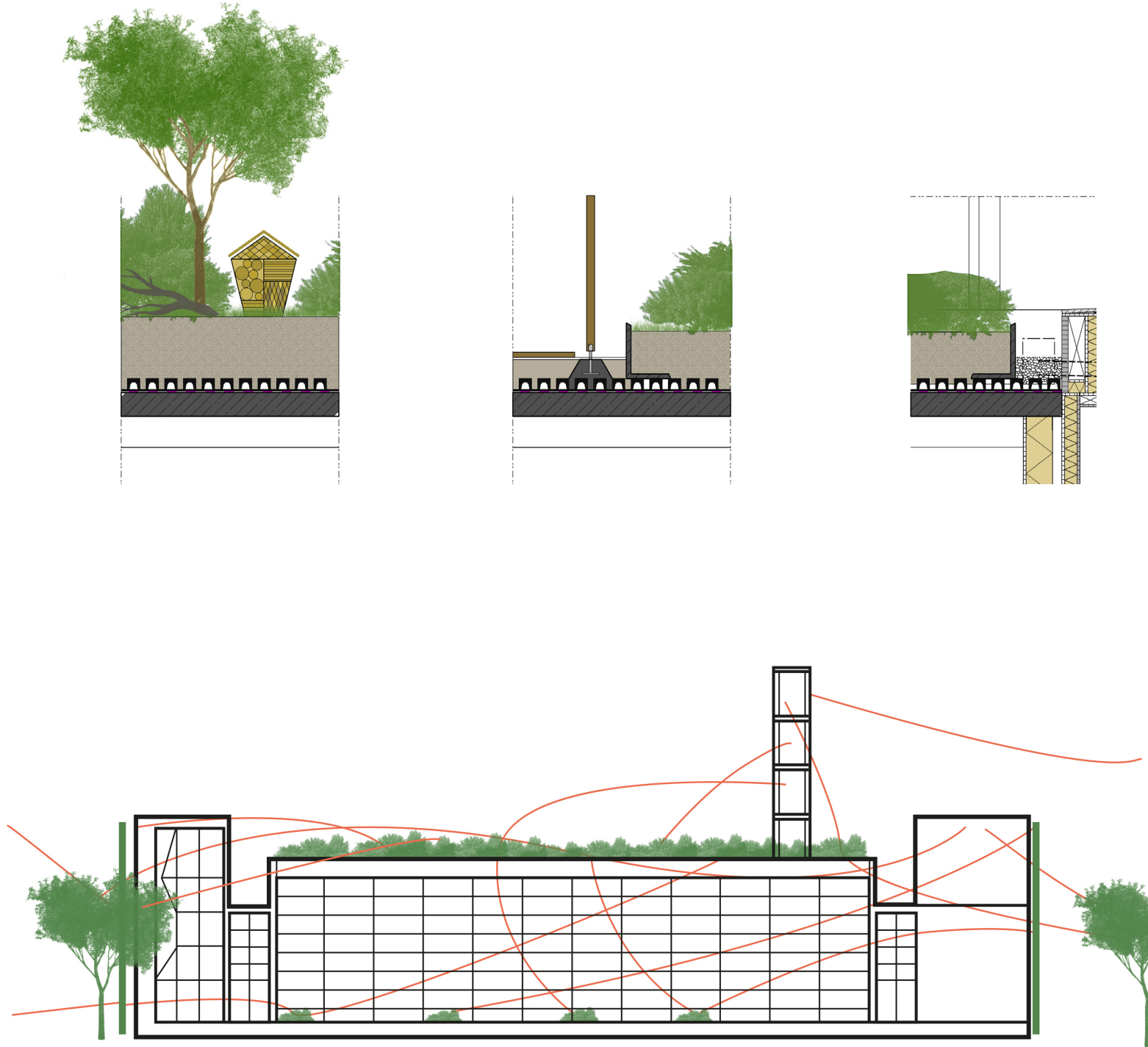
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+/-



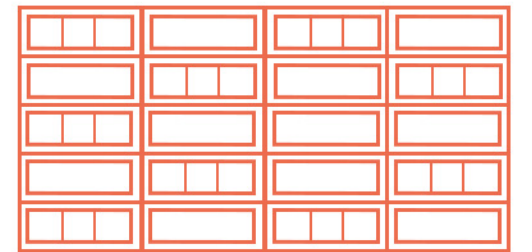
PASSIVE COOLING



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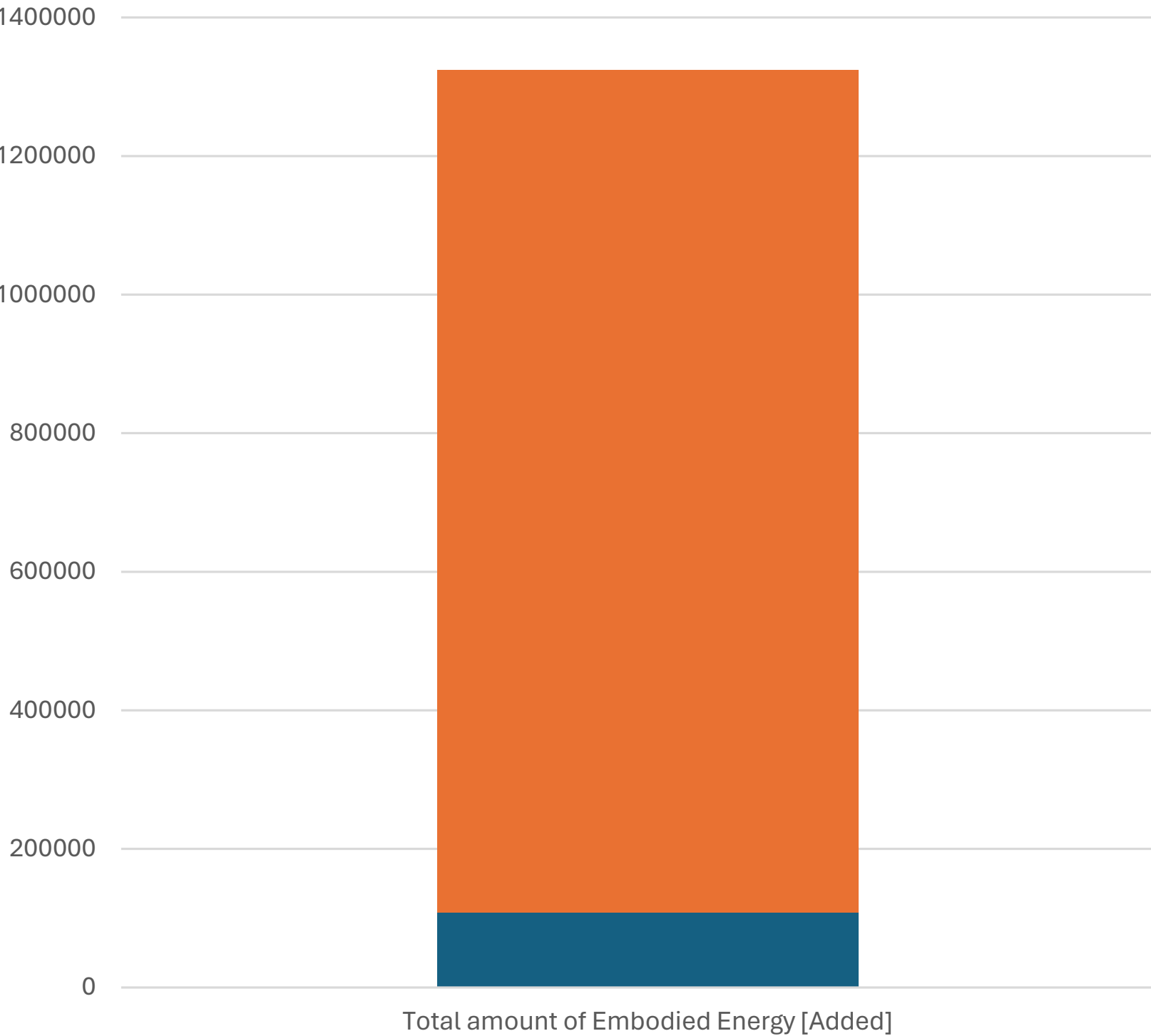


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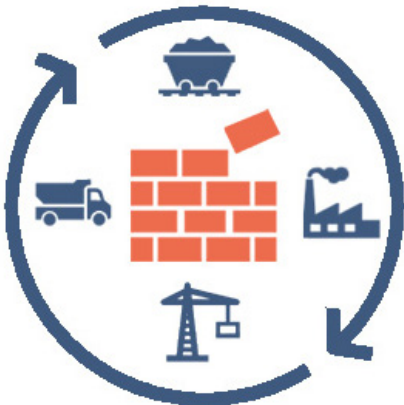


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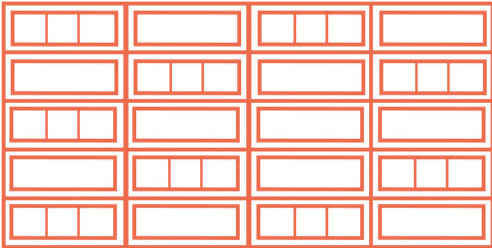
ADD SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS



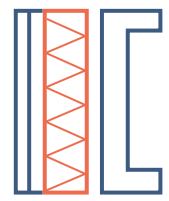
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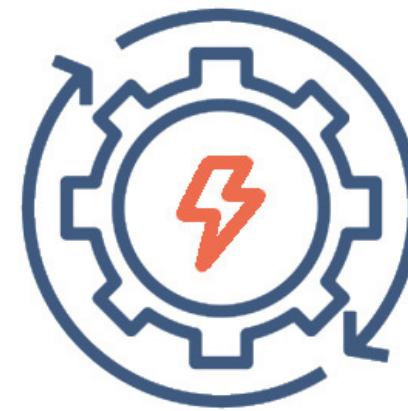
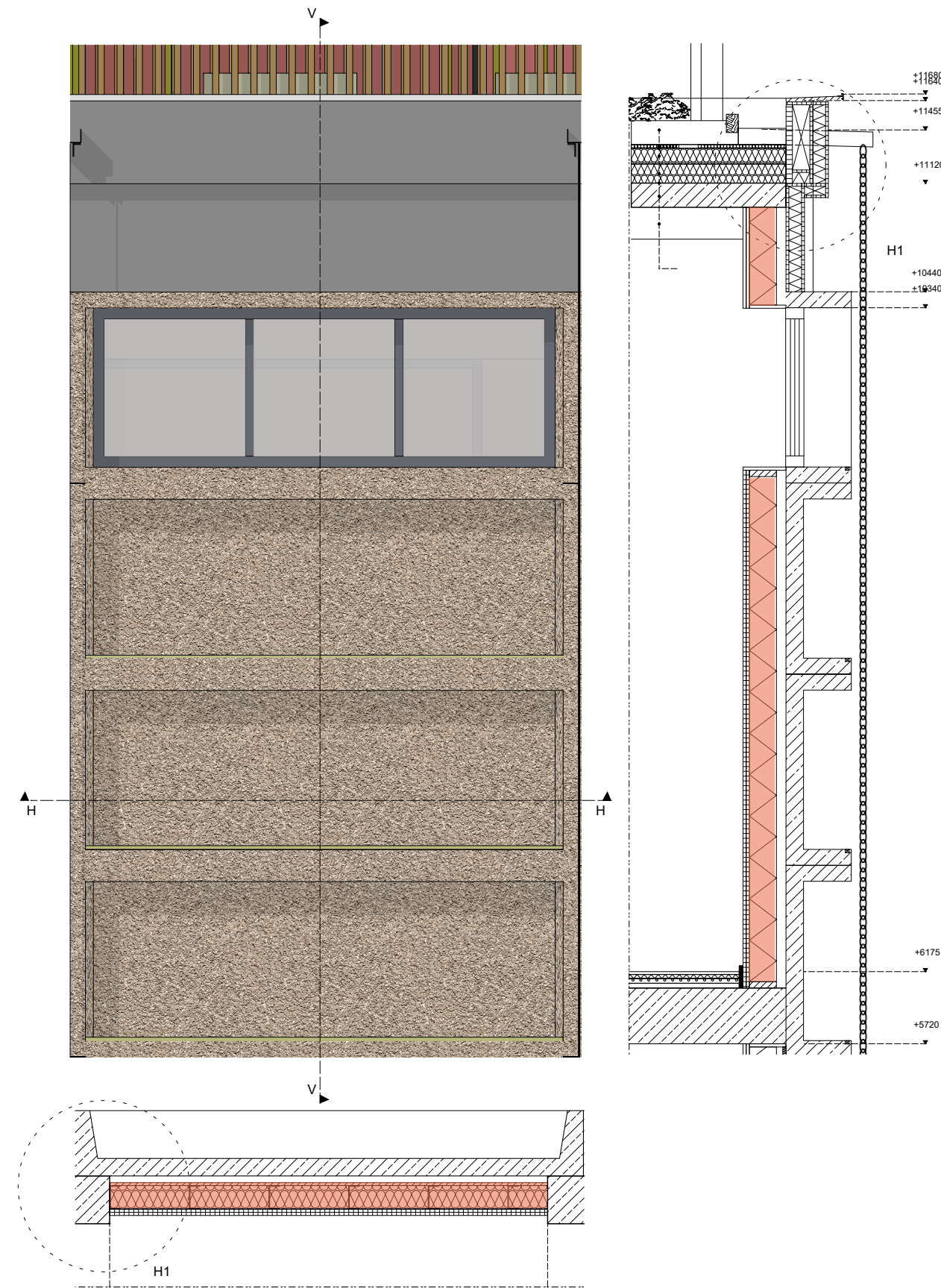
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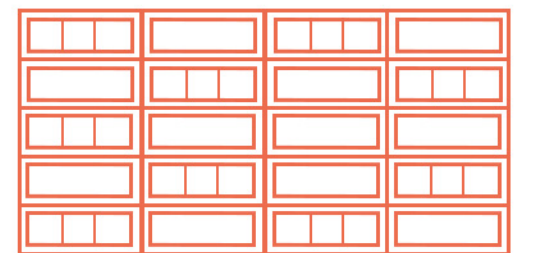
INTERNAL INSULATION



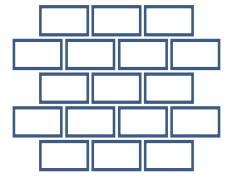
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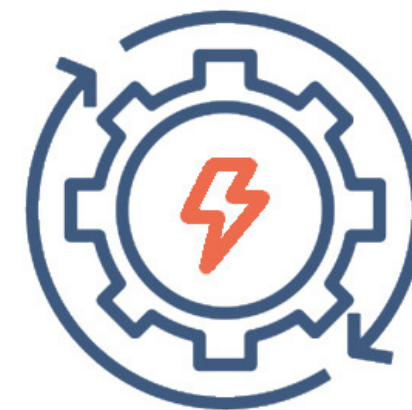
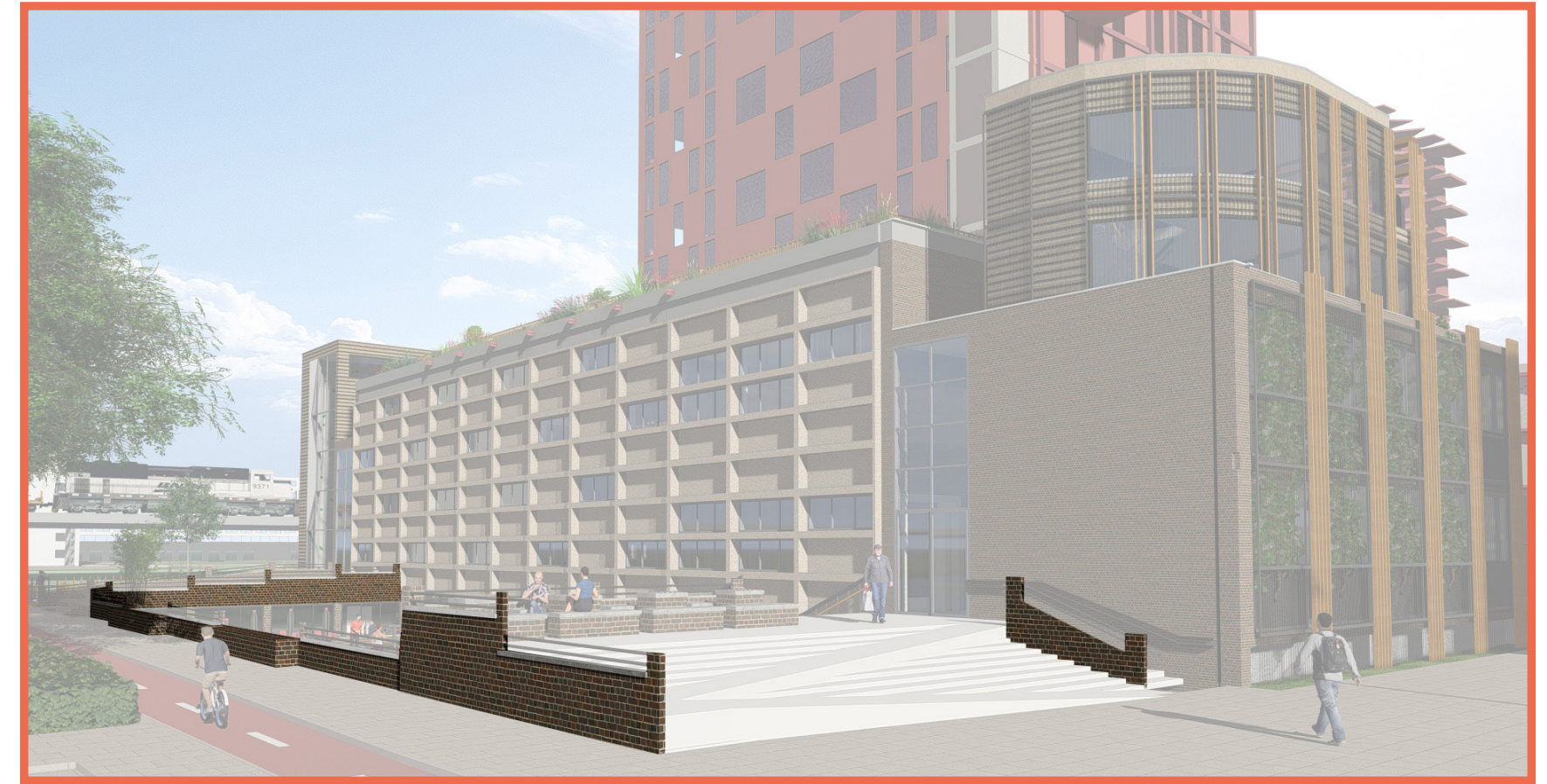


REUSE OF BRICKS

Total amount of 'reusable brick' = 36 [m³]

Within the direct context I am able to reuse 64% for a new purpose

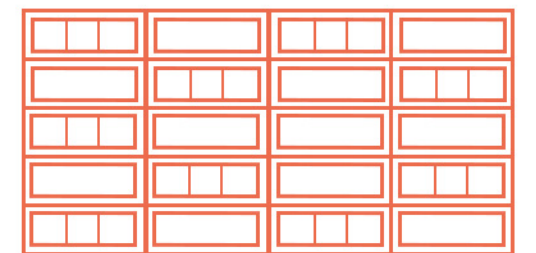
23 [m³] will be used as boarding alongside the Sportsarena and entrances of 'De Centrale'



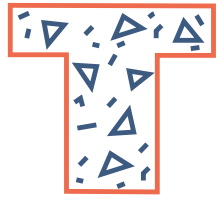
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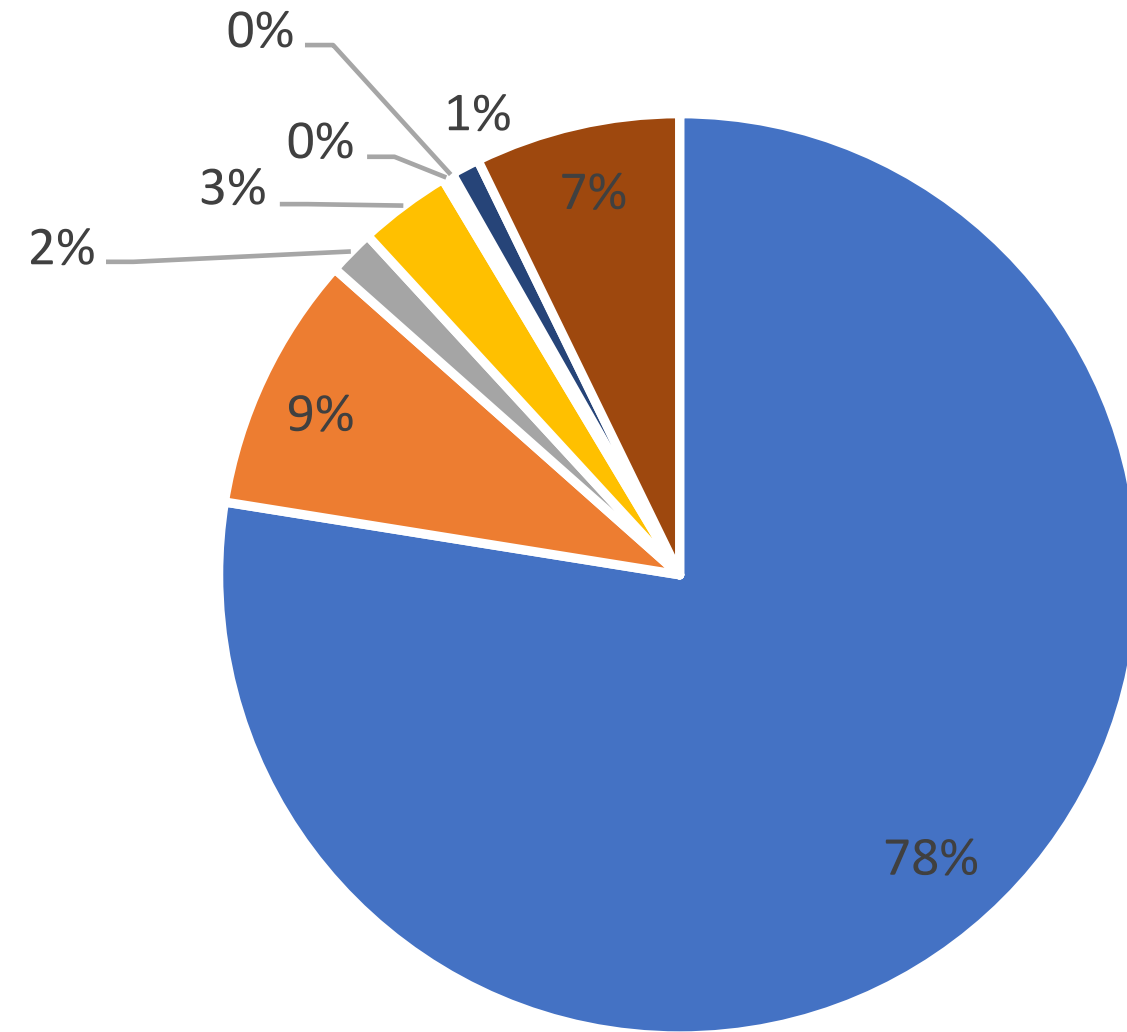


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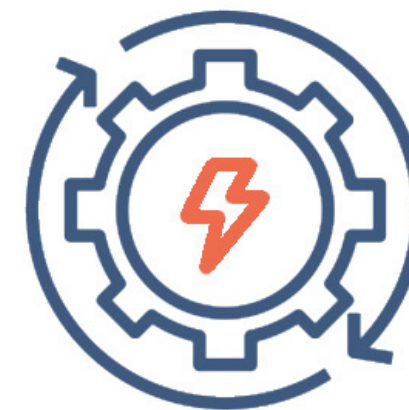


PRESERVE HIGH E.E MATERIALS

Embodied Energy Materials



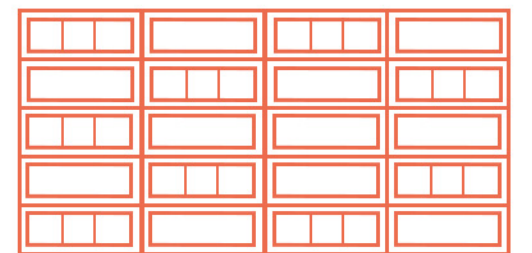
- Concrete
- Brick
- Limestone
- Glass
- Wood
- Stair
- Chimney block
- Partition Wall



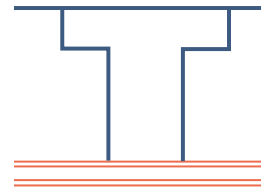
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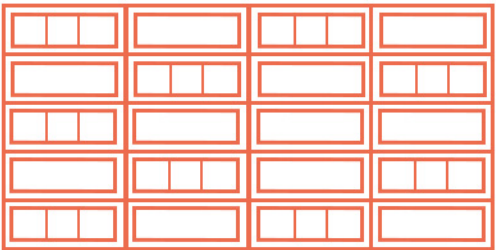
SMART SERVICE INSTALLATION



+



+/-



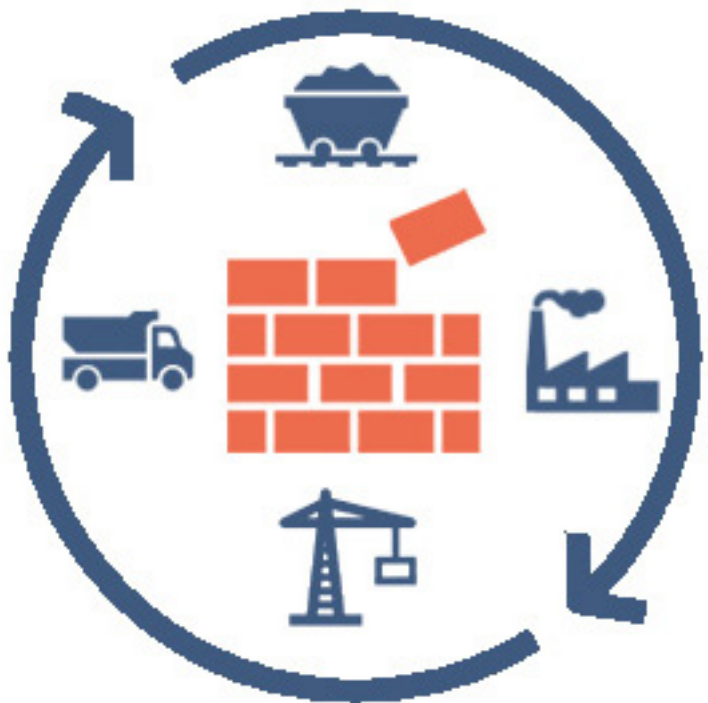
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CONCLUSIONS



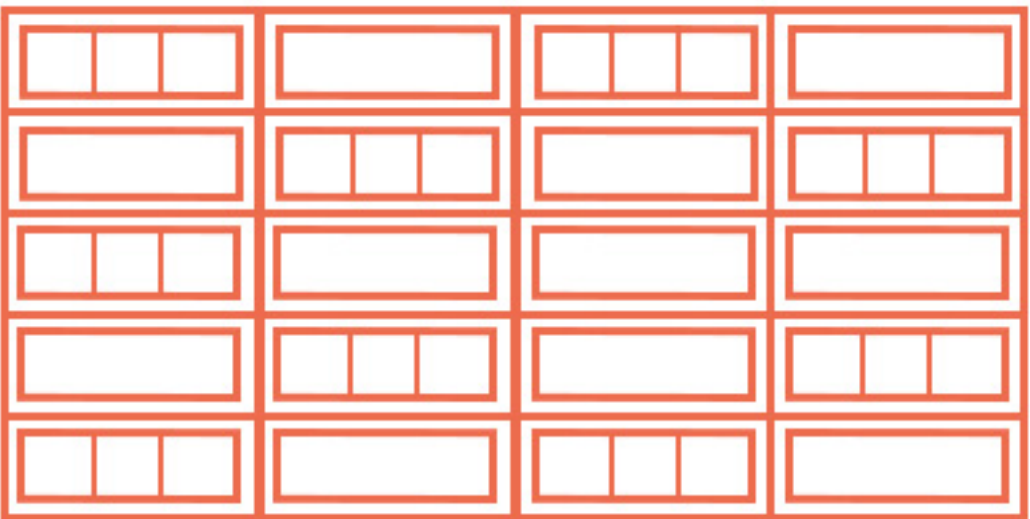
EMBODIED ENERGY

INCREASE OF 9.8%



OPERATIONAL ENERGY

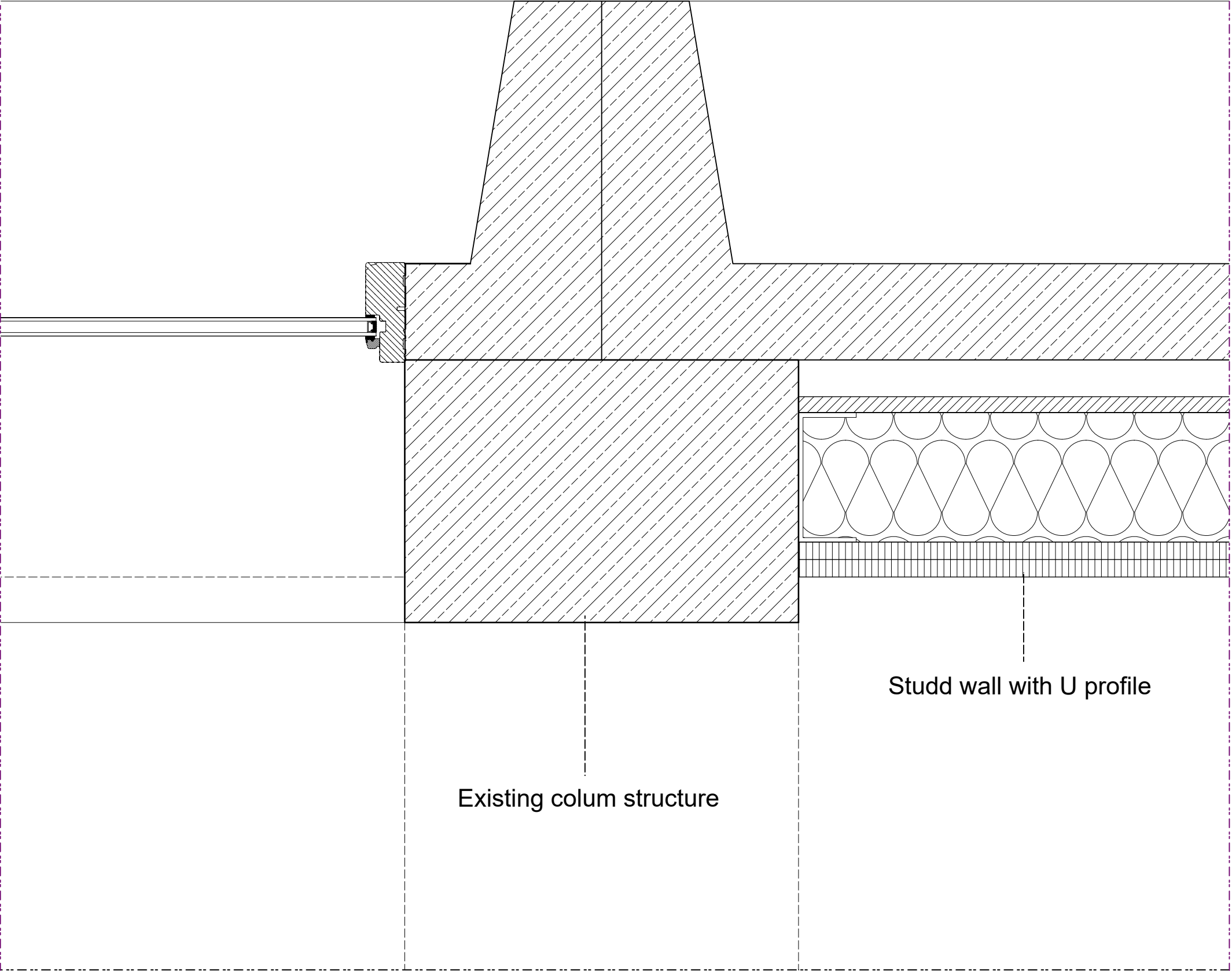
DECREASES TO 21%

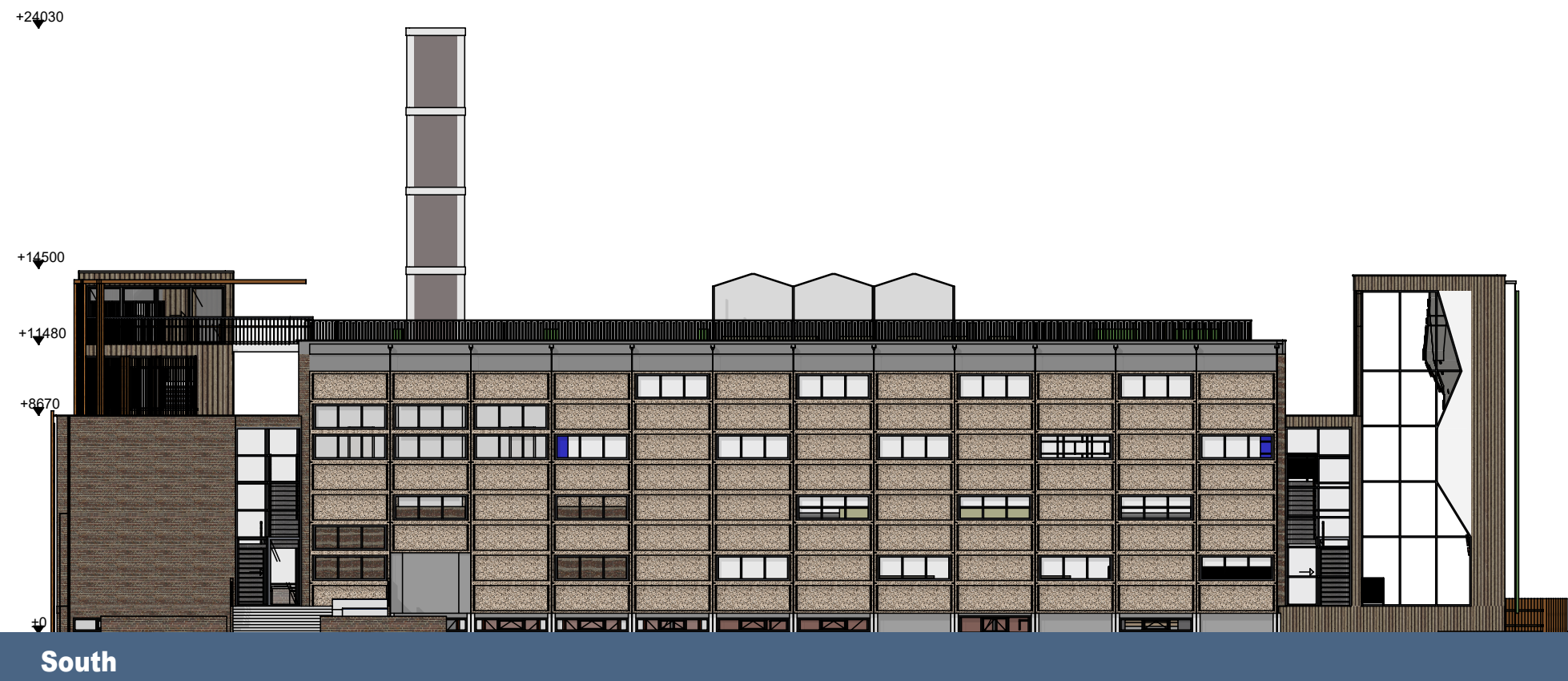


HERITAGE

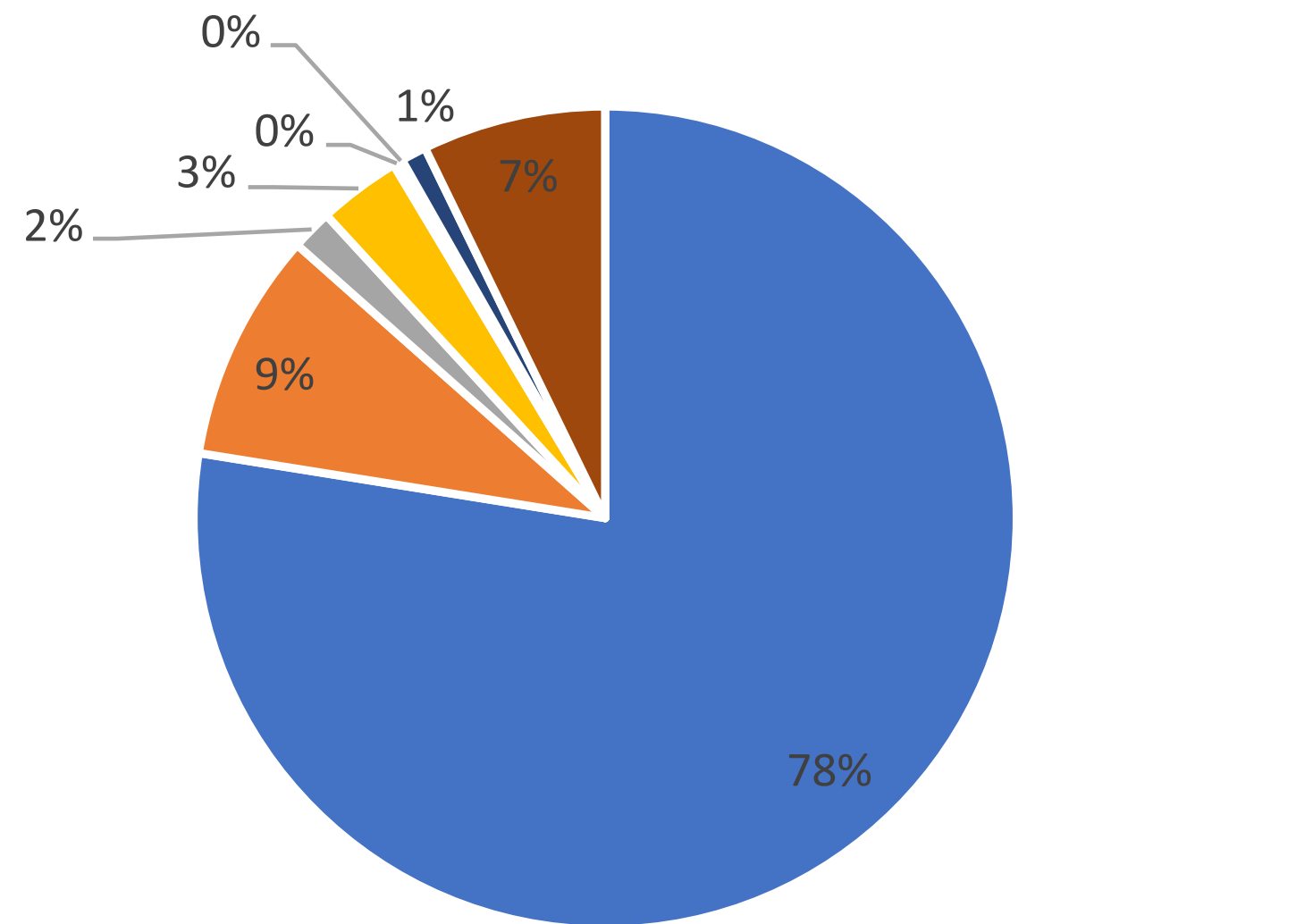
POSITIVE IMPACT
PRESERVATION OF VALUES





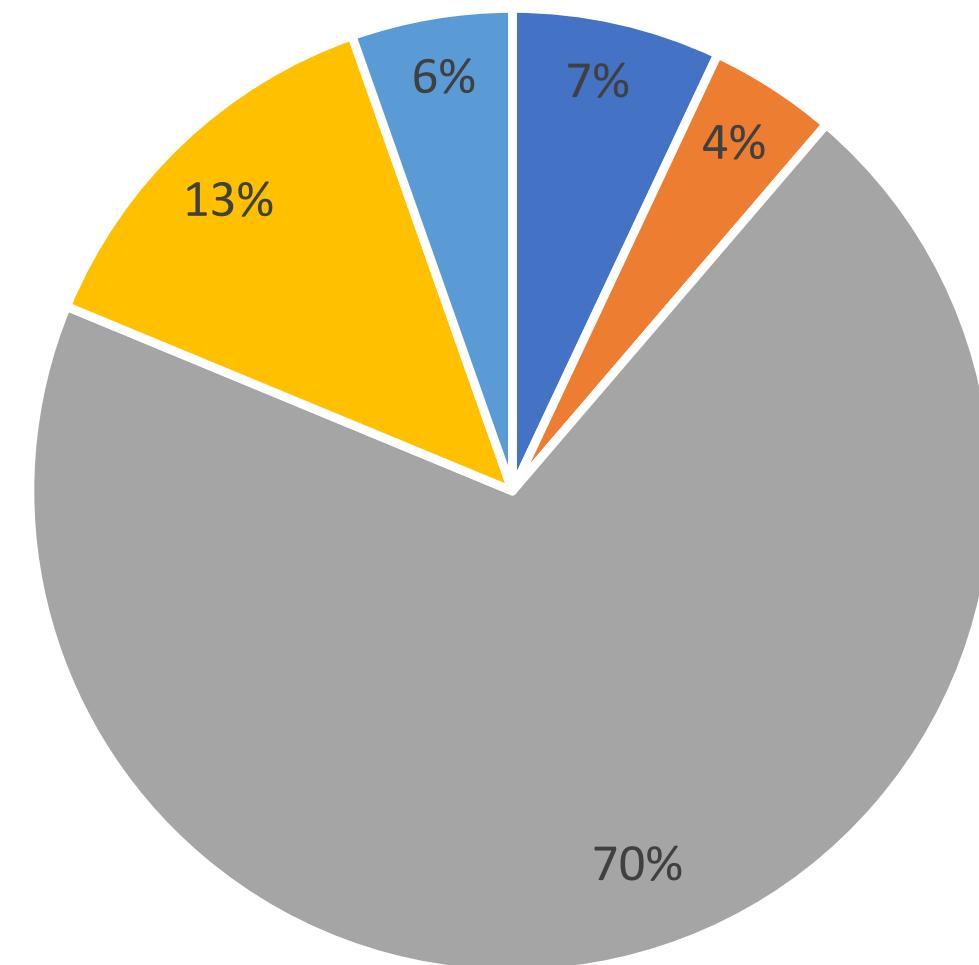


Embodied Energy Materials

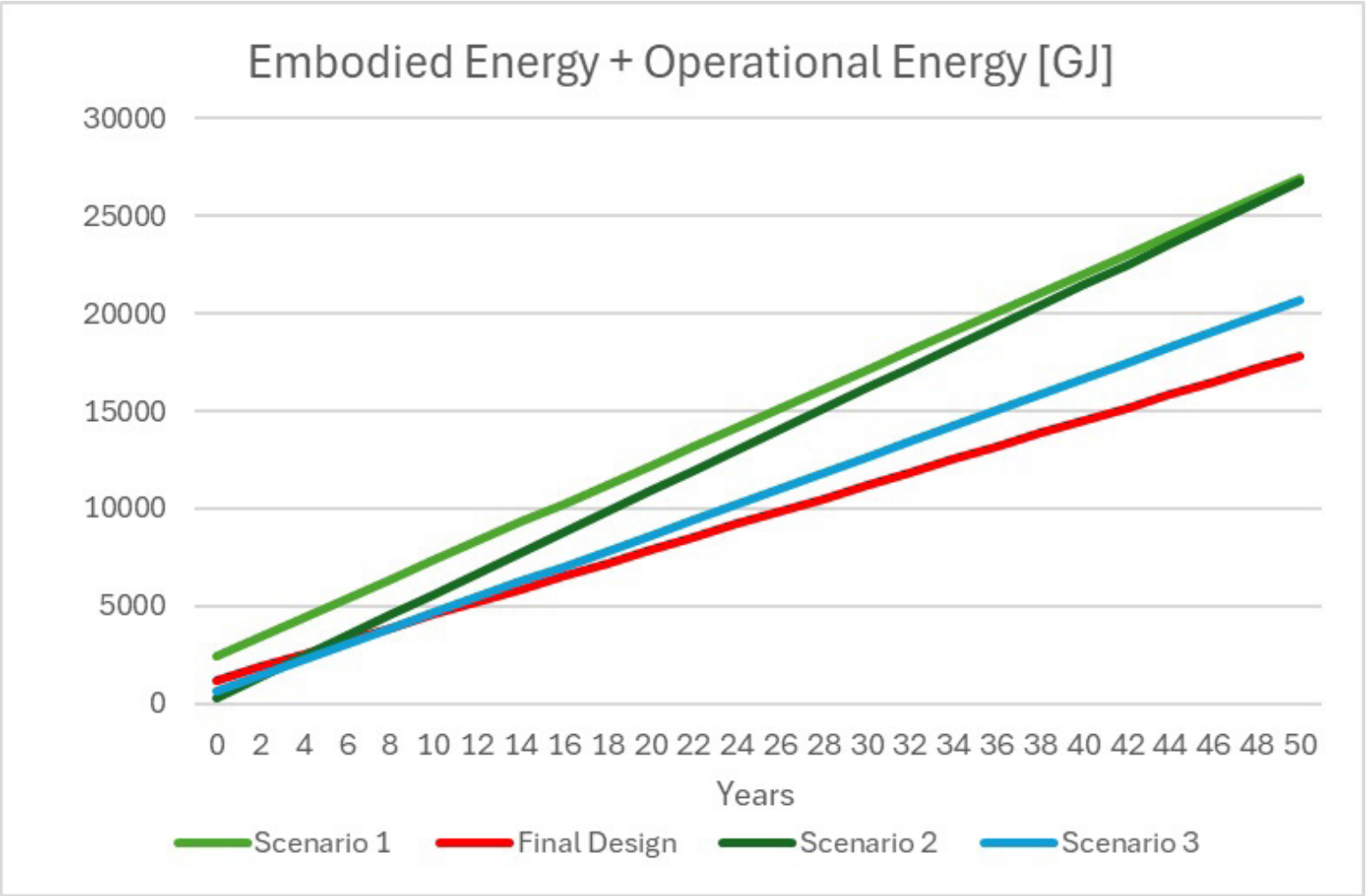
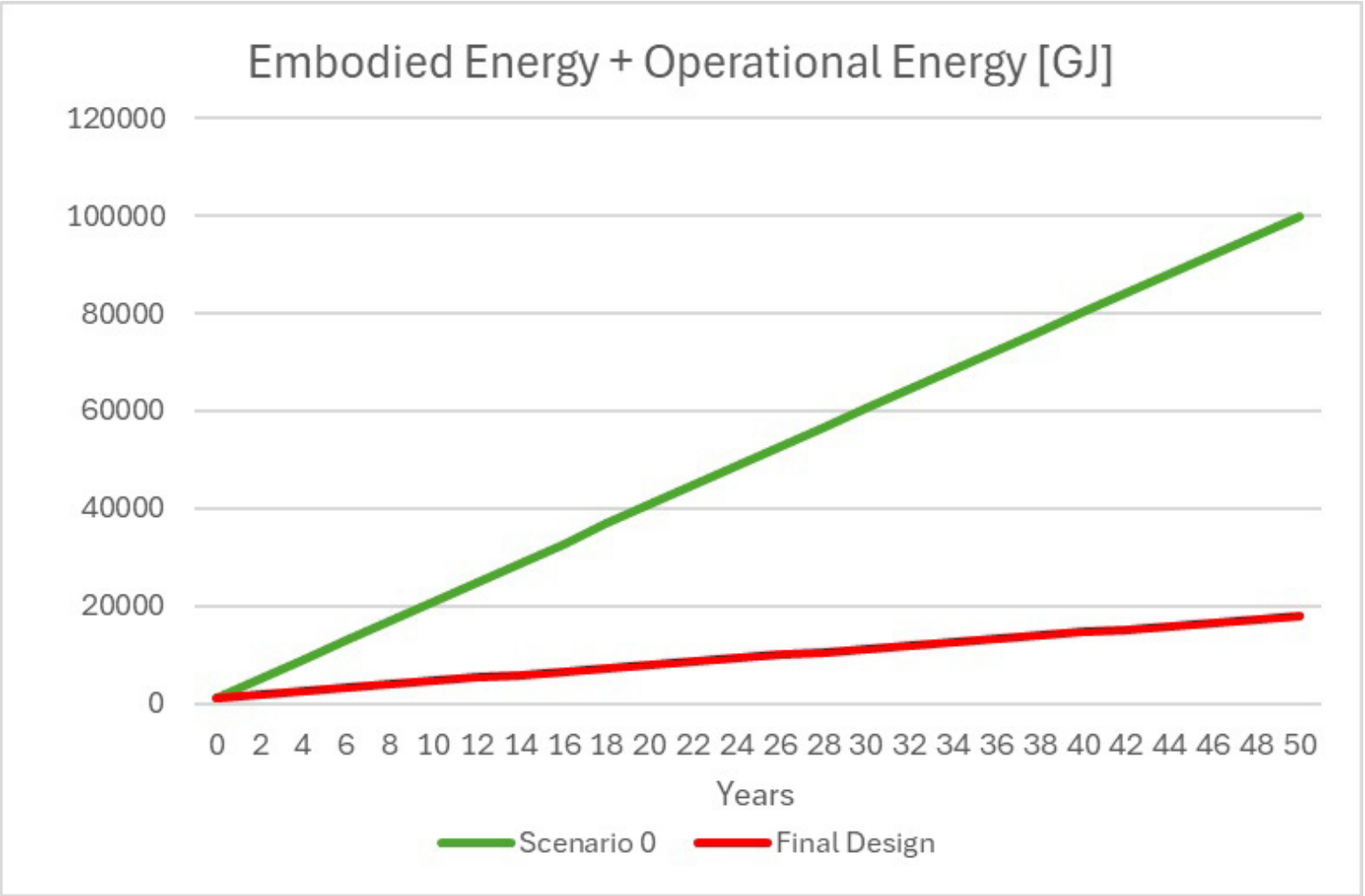
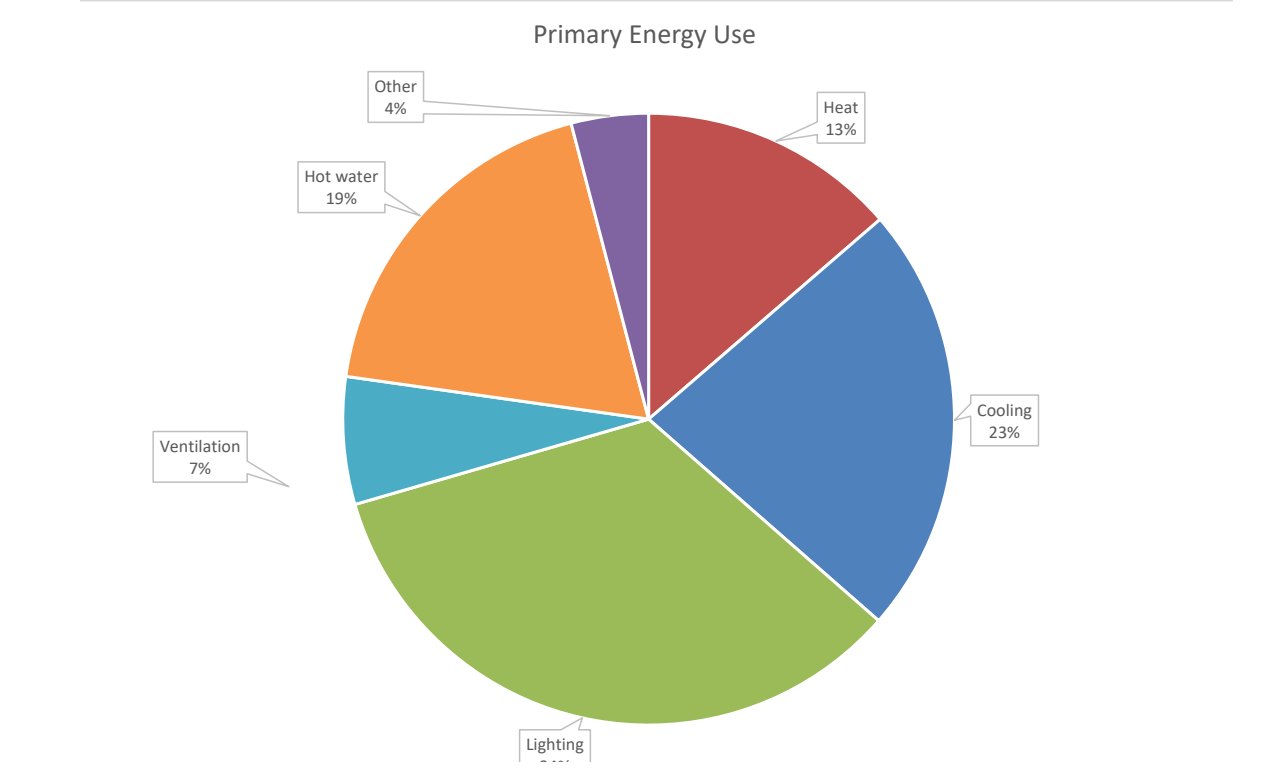
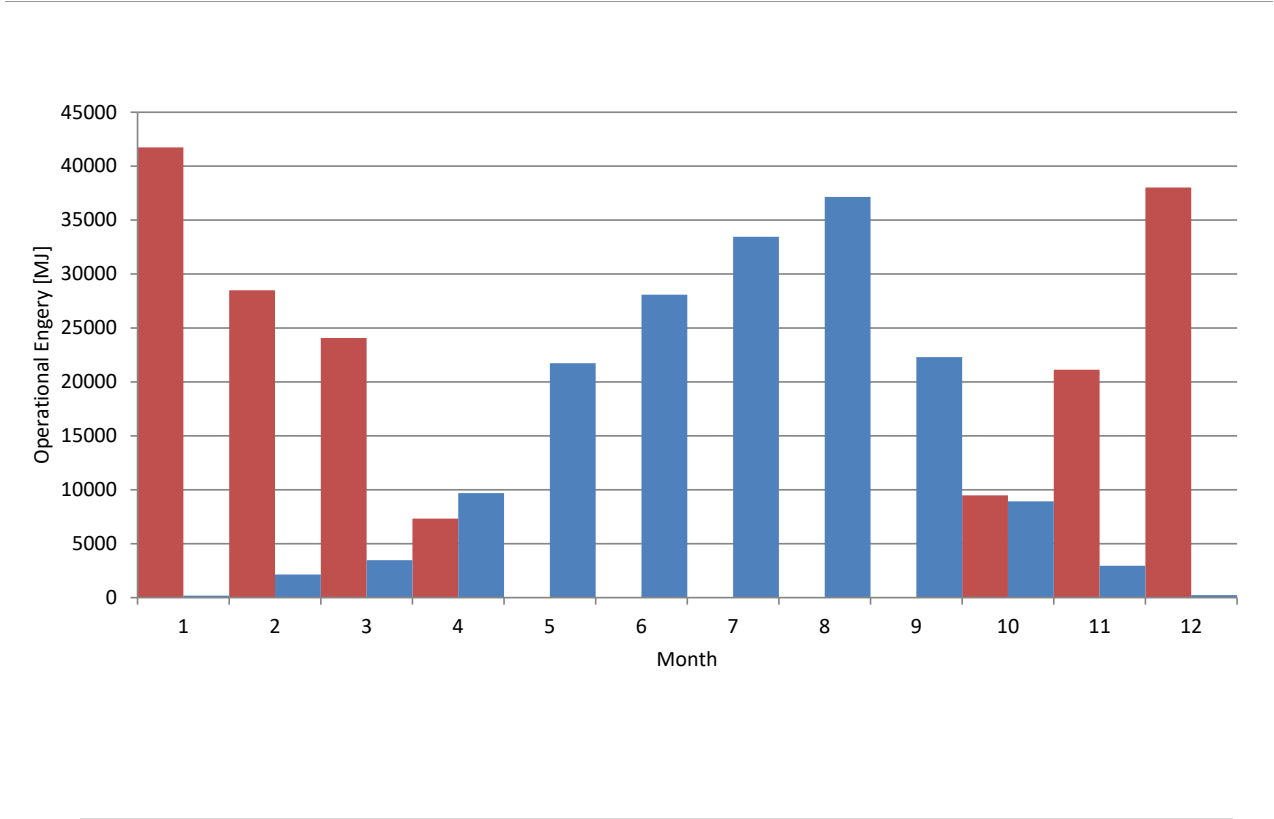


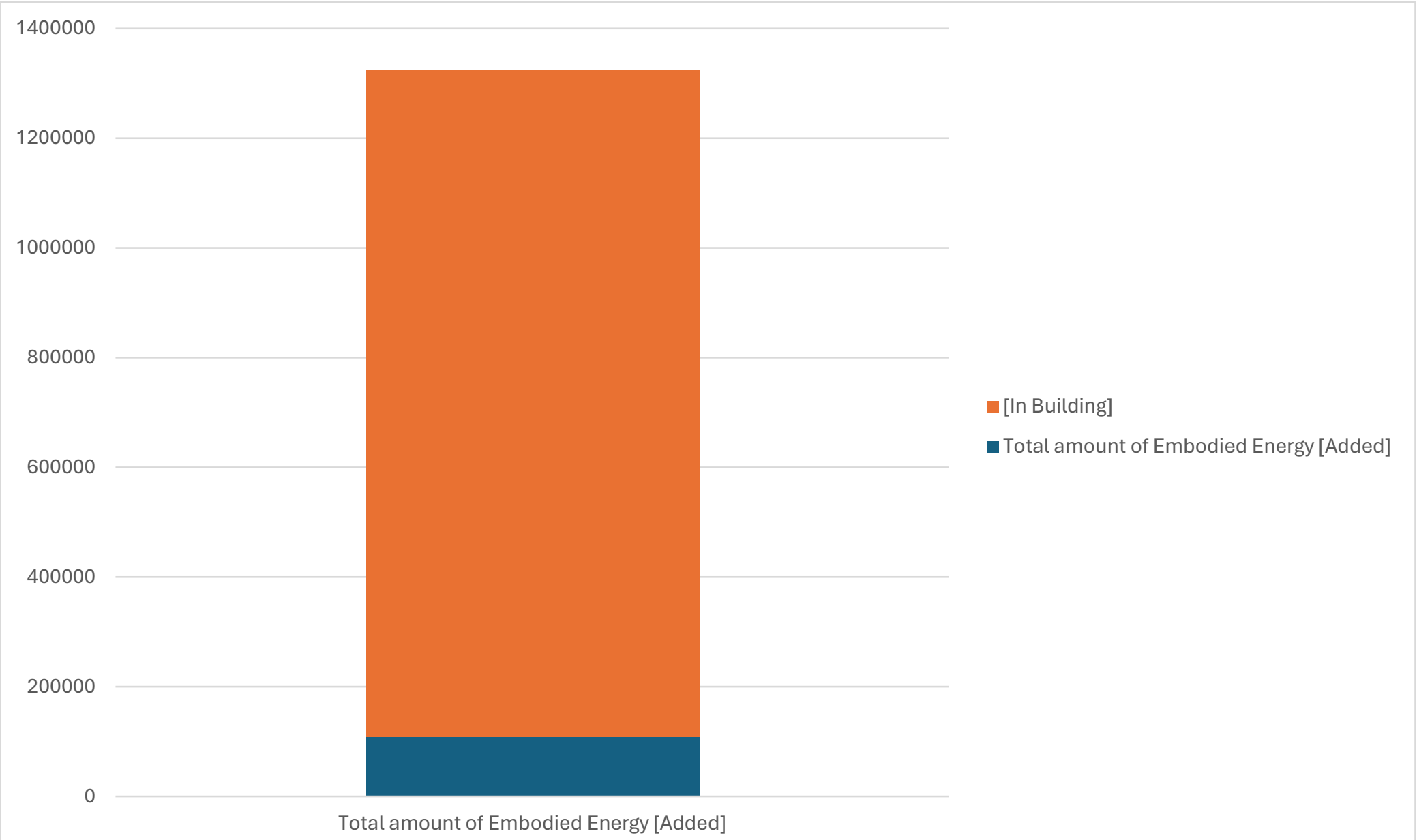
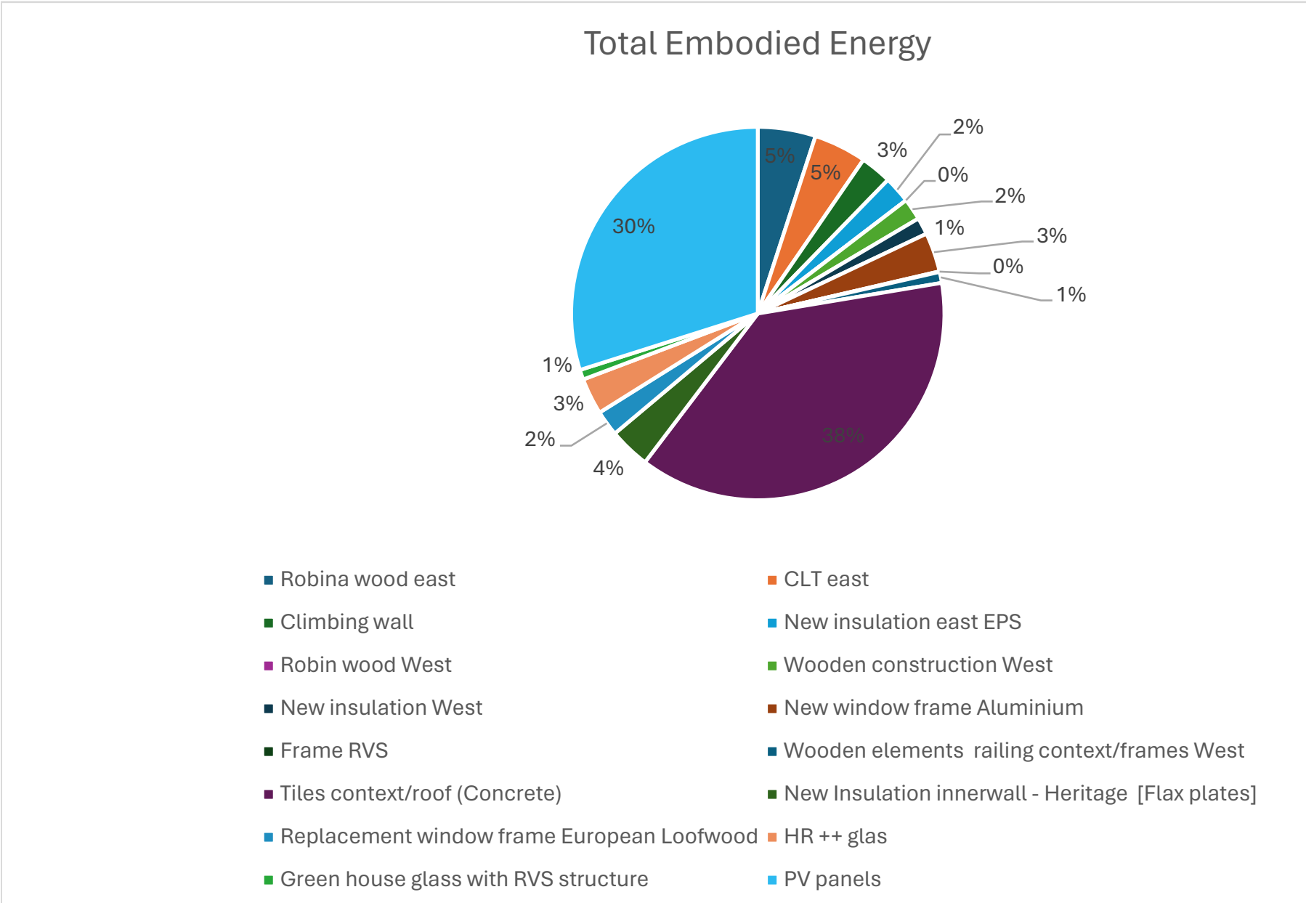
- Concrete
- Brick
- Limestone
- Glass
- Wood
- Stair
- Chimney block
- Partition Wall

Embodied Energy Concrete Elements

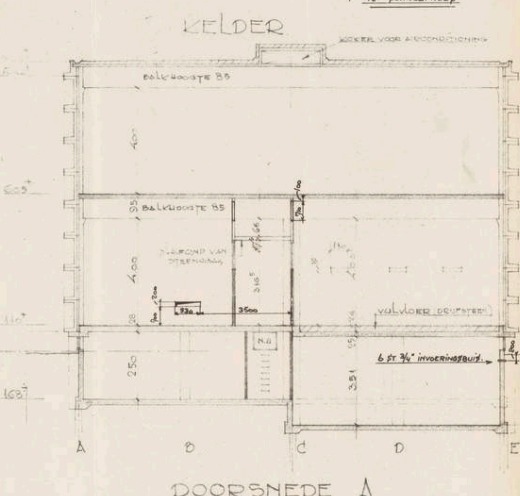
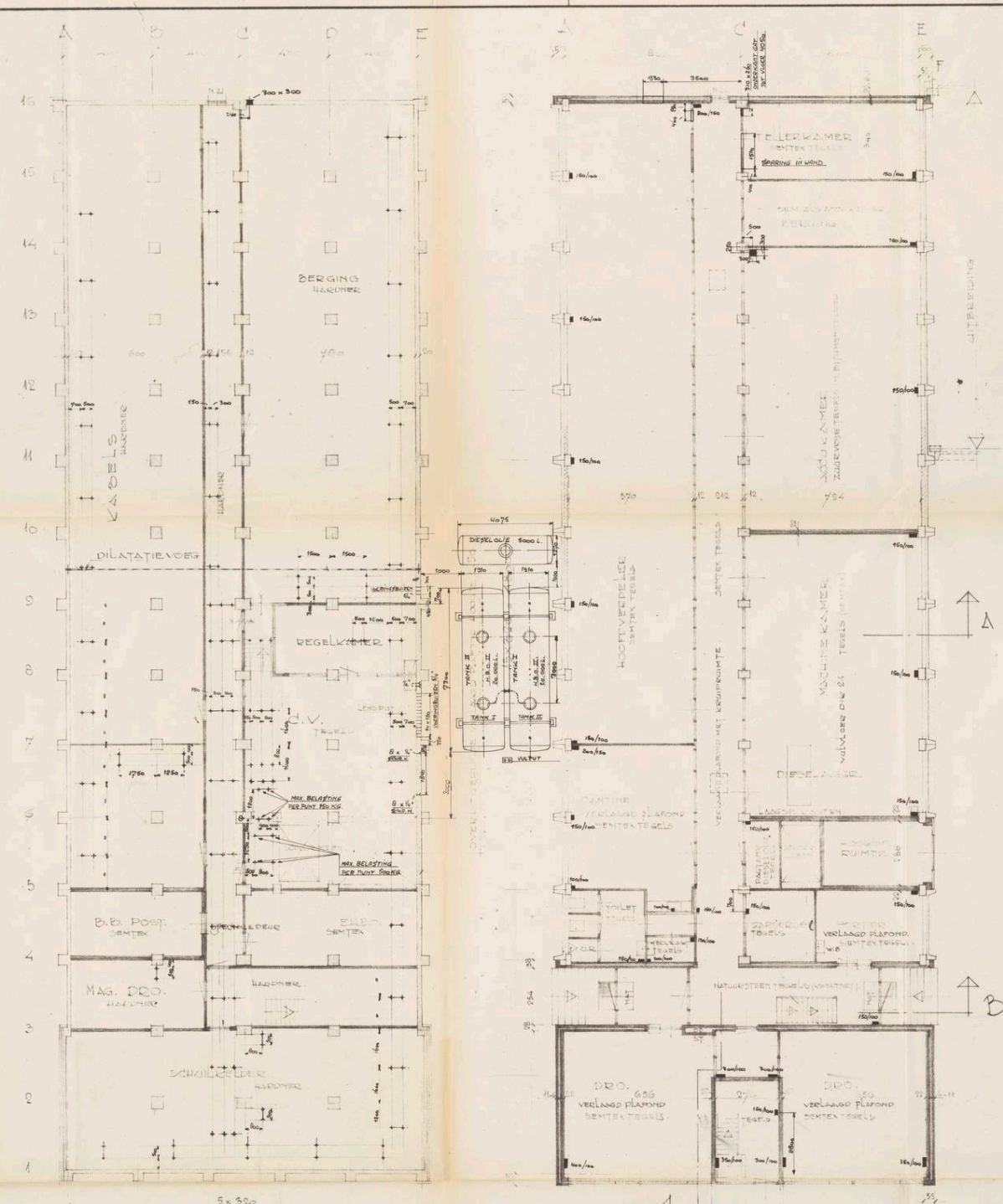


- Facade Elements
- Columns
- Floor Slabs
- Concrete Beams
- Wall

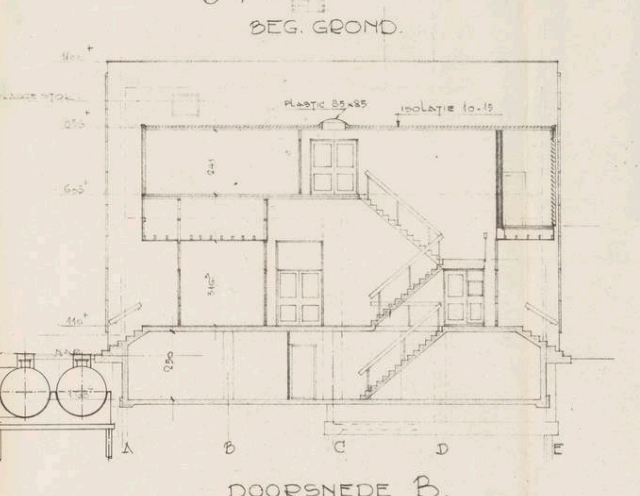




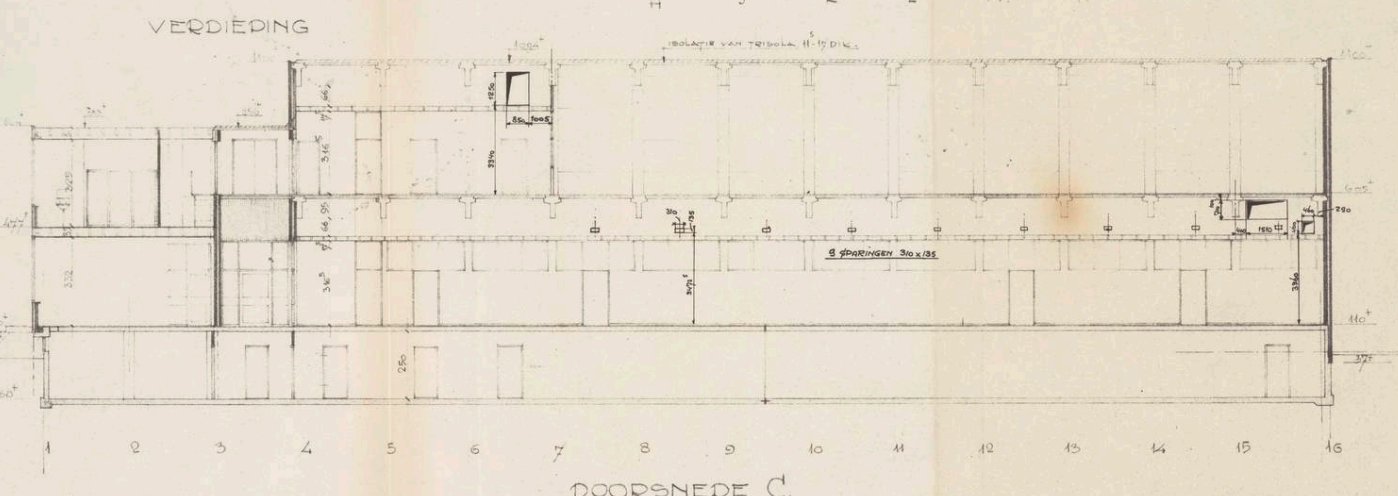
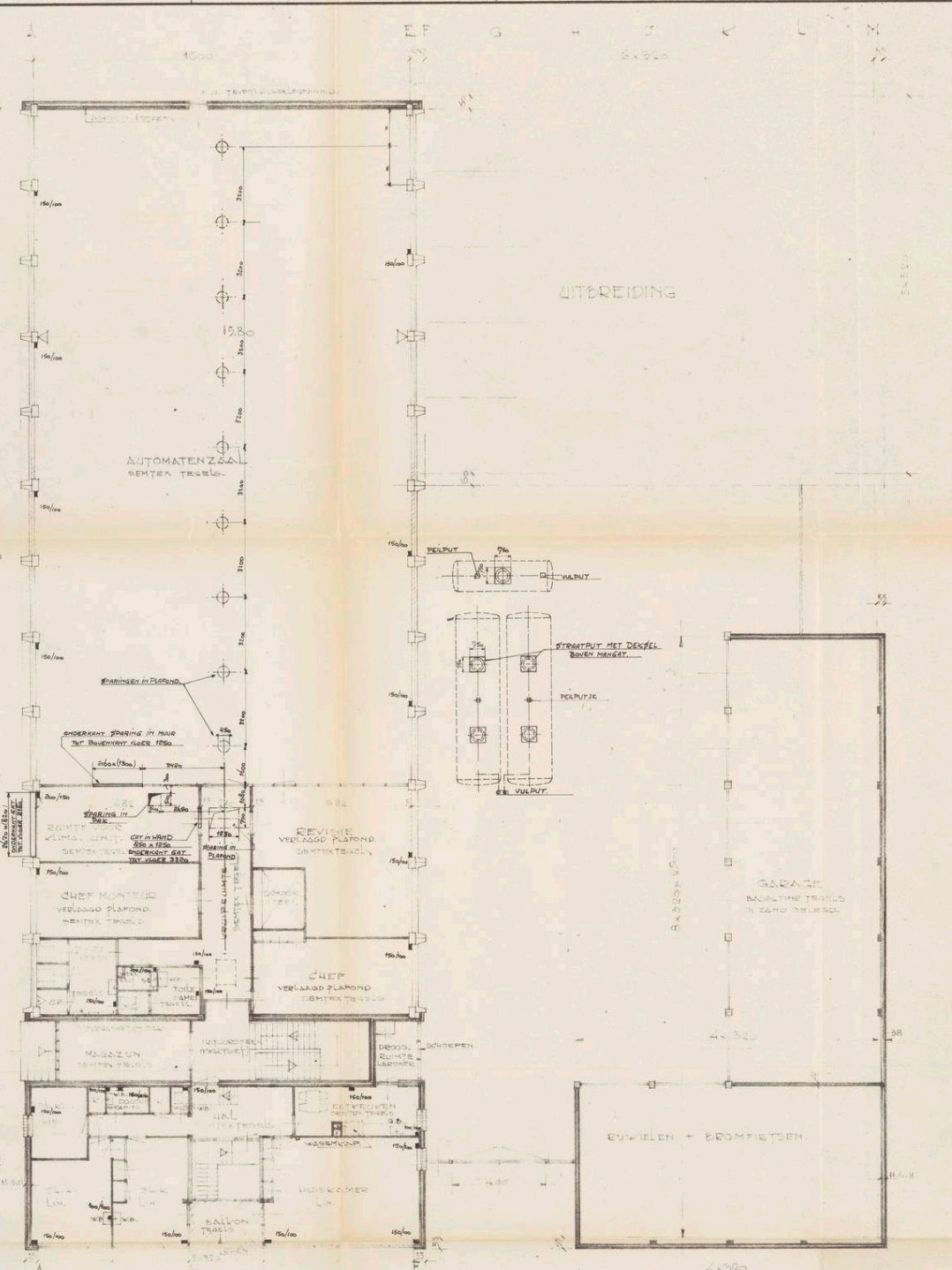
	ADDED	EXISTING	FINAL
MJ	108.621	1.107.111	1.215.732
[%]	9.8%	100%	109.8%



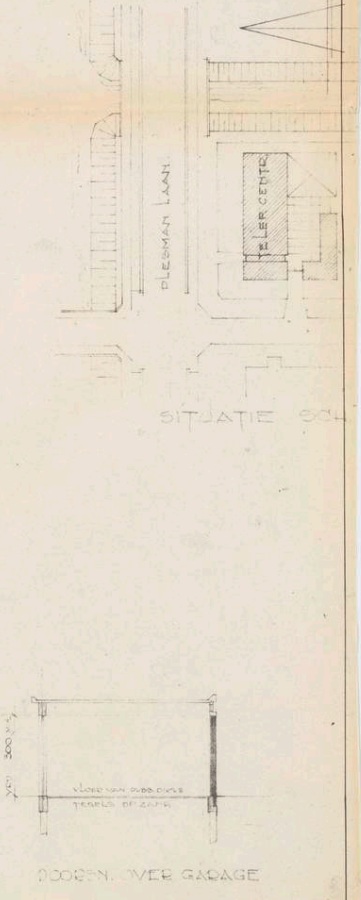
DOORSNEDEN A



DOORSNEDEN B



DOORSNEDEN C



Ontw. P.J. Oude 29-10-49
 DIENST DER PUBLIEKE WERKEN
 AMSTERDAM. AFD. WERKTUIGEN
 OORZ. SPARINGEN CENTRALE VERWARMING
 EN LUCHTBEHANDELINGSINSTALLATIE
 TELEFONCENTRALE, STATIONSTRAAT
 CLARET 1100
 G.V. 22-11-57, 22-11-57, 22-11-57
 G.V. 22-11-57, 22-11-57, 22-11-57
 W.1010-3

A

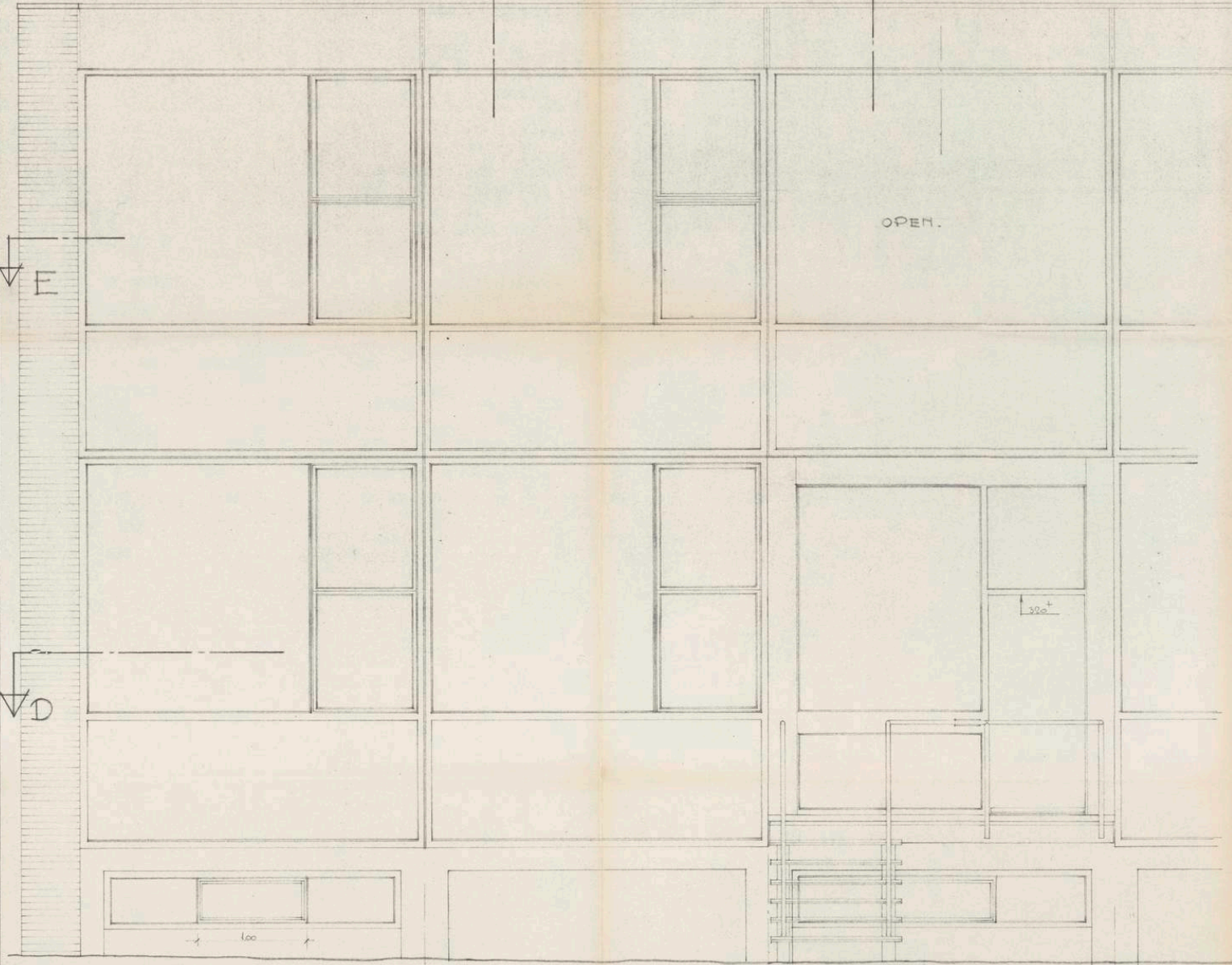
B

C

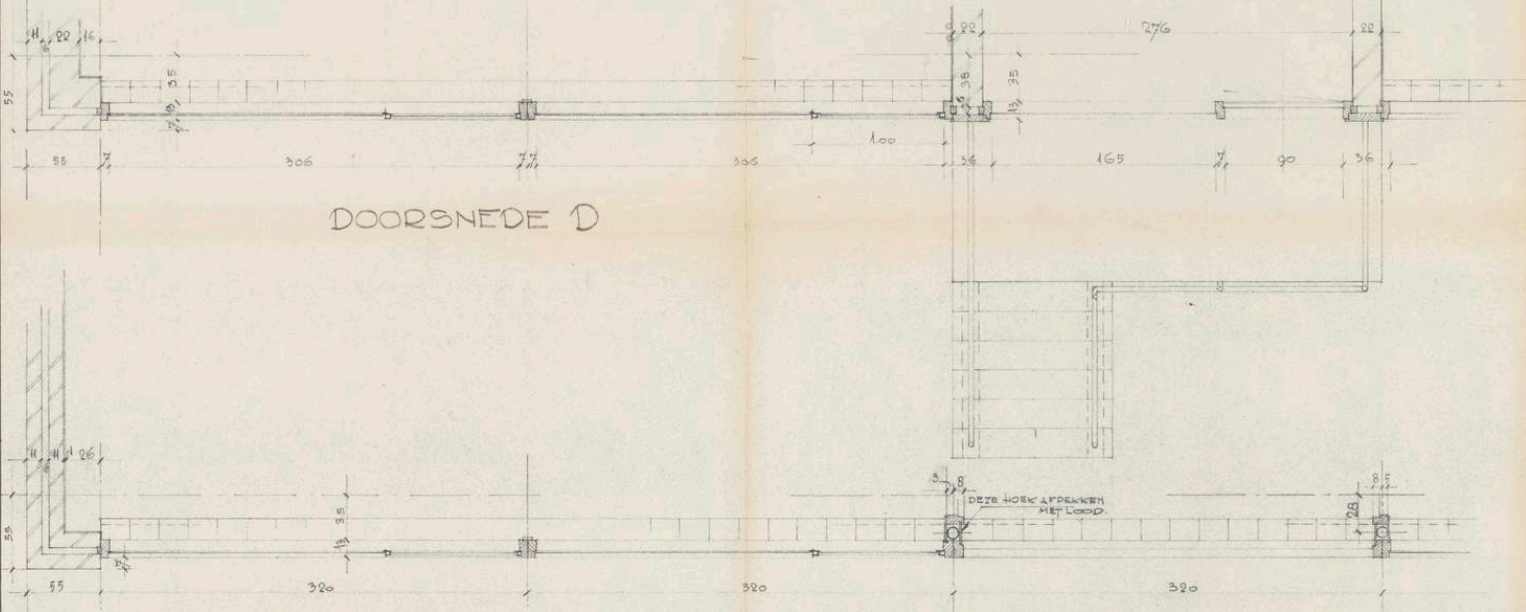
RECHTER GEDEELTE
ALS LINKS

C

F



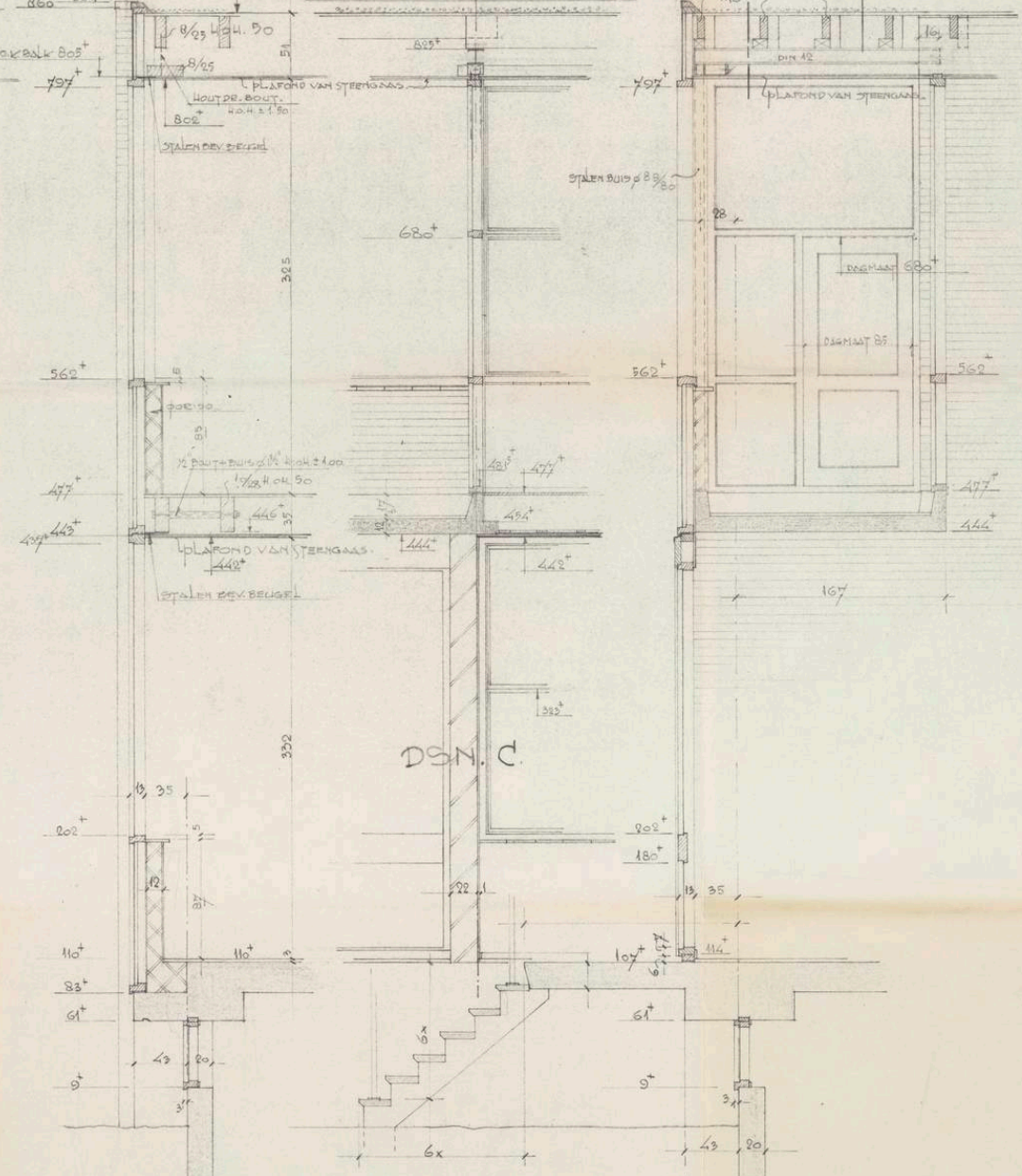
AANZICHT WESTGEVEL



DOORSNEDE D

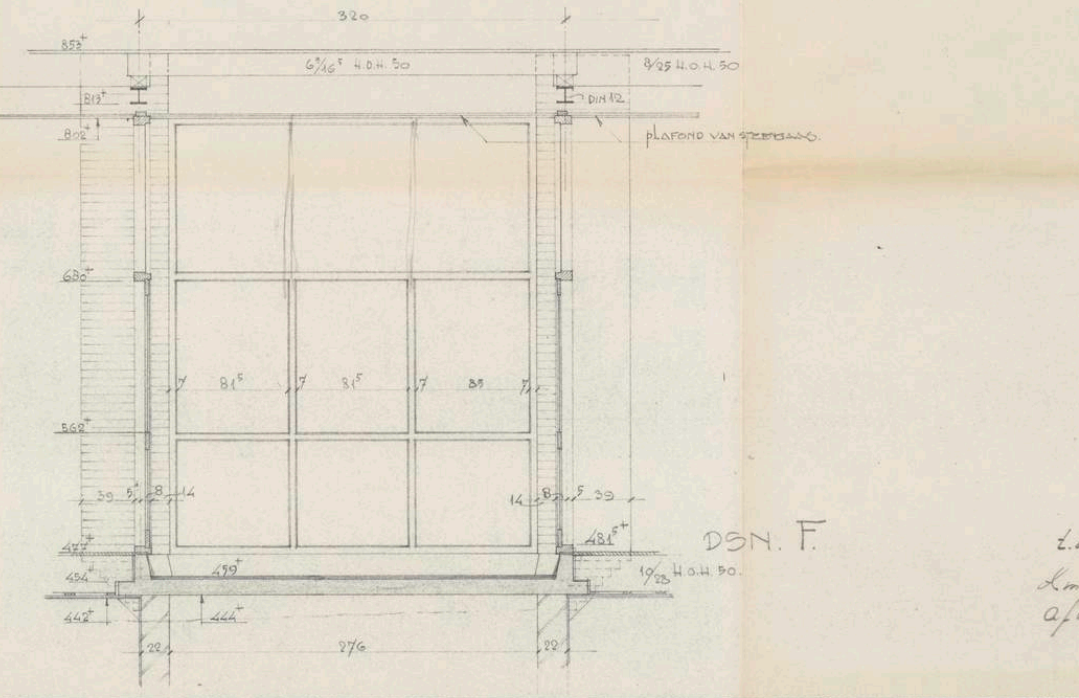


DOORSNEDE E



DSN. A

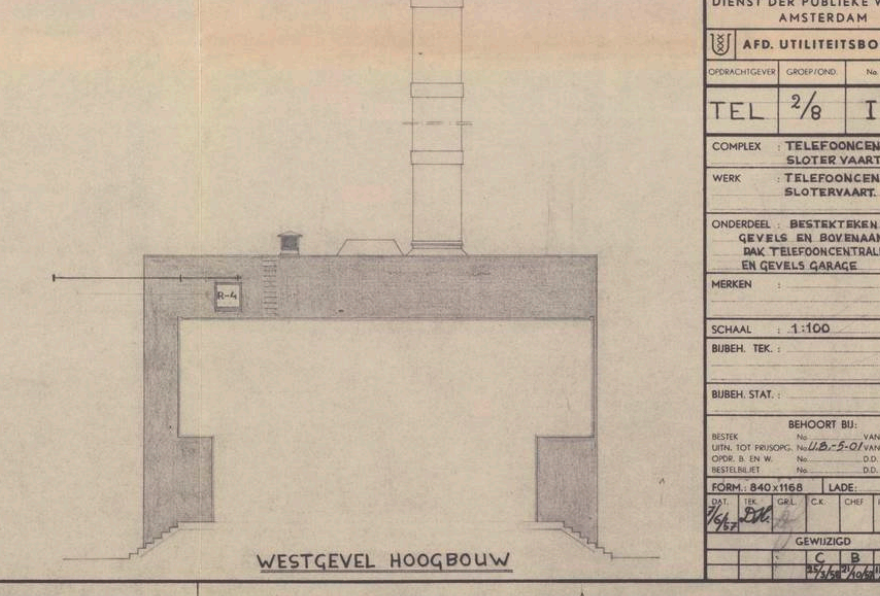
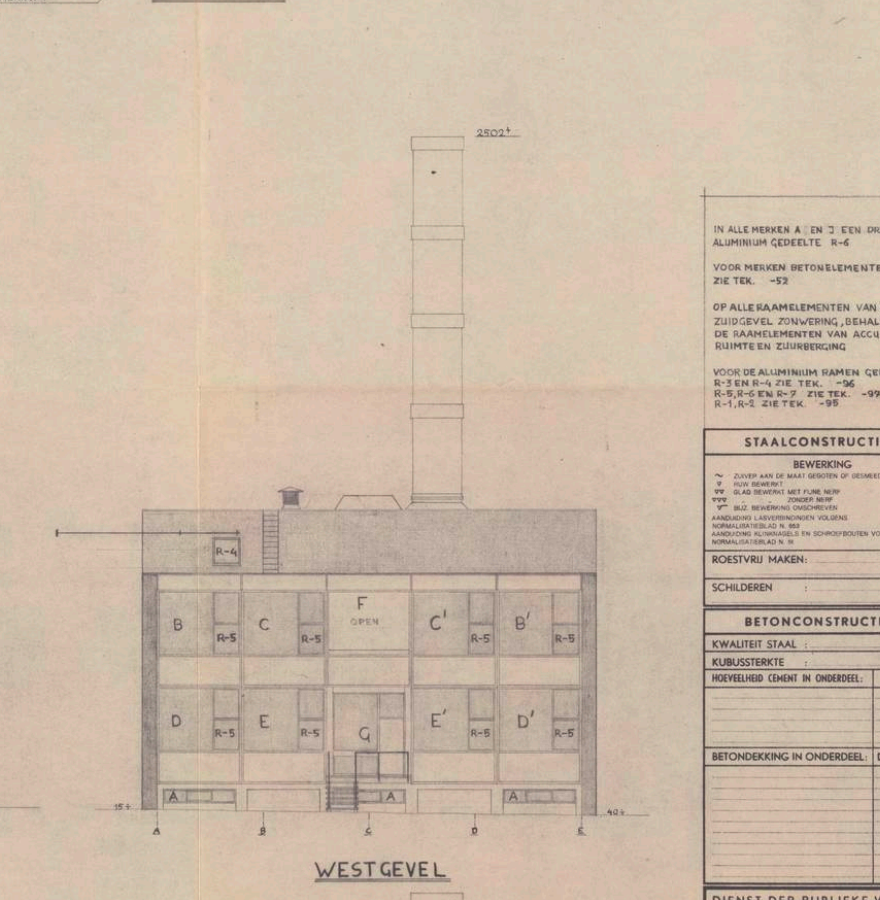
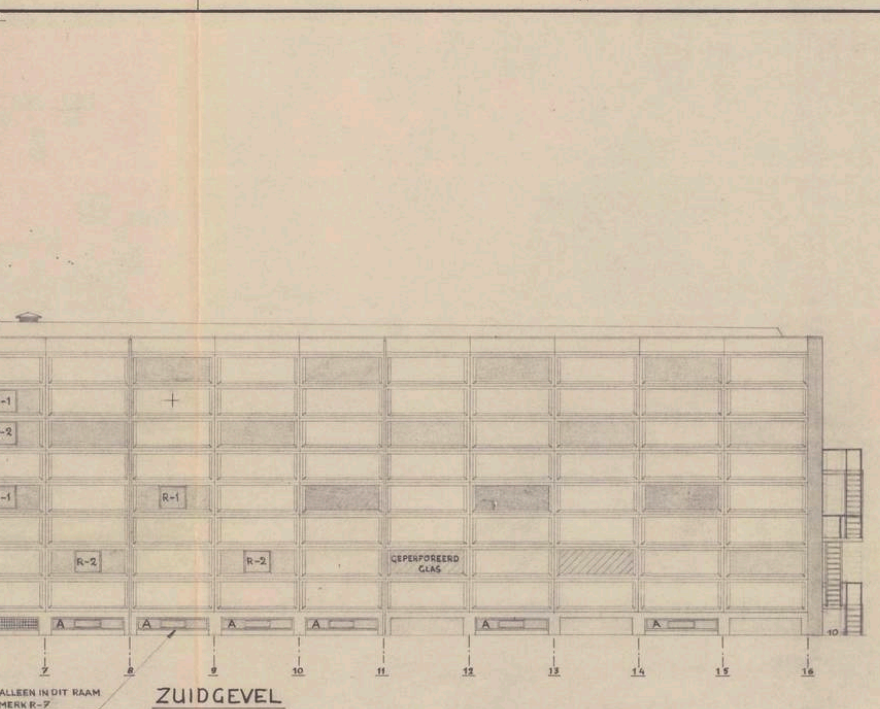
DSN. B.



DSN. F.

L.v. H. Odink
L.m. 1.
A. G. Gebouwen

STAALCONSTRUCTIES	
BEWERKING	
~	ZIJDE VAN DE WAAR GEHEVEN OF GEHEMD
W	DIJK BEHEERD
W	DIJK BEHEERD MET PLUMB MEUP
W	DIJK BEHEERD MET PLUMB MEUP
W	DIJK BEHEERD MET PLUMB MEUP
ROESTVRIJ MAKEN:	
SCHILDERTEN	
BETONCONSTRUCTIES	
KWAALITEIT STAAL	
KURSLUSSTERT	
HOEVEELHEID CEMENT IN ONDERDEEL	kg/m ³
BETONDEKKING IN ONDERDEEL	
DEKKING IN cm	
DIENST DER PUBLIEKE WERKEN AMSTERDAM	
AFD. UTILITEITSBOUW	
OPDRACHTGEVER	GROEPFOND
TEL	2/8 V. 8
COMPLEX	TRIEF CENTRALE LOTENVAART
WERK	IDEM.
ONDERDEEL	WESTGEVEL (WONING)
MERKEN	1/50.41
SCHAAL	1:20
BUBEH. TEK.	
BUBEH. STAT.	
BEHOORT BIJ:	
RESTER	Van 19
UTRECHT TOT FRIJDOEG	Van 19
OPDR. B. EN W.	Van 19
INSTRUMENT	D.D.
FORM. 340.1118	LADE
DAY	1944
GR.	1944
CH.	1944
W.	1944
REV.	1944
GEWISZIGD	
LETTER	



IN ALLE MERKEN A EN J EEN DRAAIBAAR
ALUMINIUM GEDEELTE R-6

VOOR MERKEN BETONELEMENTEN
ZIE TEK. -52

OP ALLE RAAMELEMENTEN VAN DE
ZUIDGEVEL ZONWERING, BEHALVE
DE RAAMELEMENTEN VAN ACCU-
RUIMTE EN ZUIRBERGING

VOOR DE ALUMINIUM RAMEN GEMERKT:
R-3 EN R-4 ZIE TEK. -96
R-5, R-6 EN R-7 ZIE TEK. -99
R-1, R-2 ZIE TEK. -95

STAALCONSTRUCTIES	
BEWERKING	
✓	OVER DE AF- EN AANT GEDISTEN OF GEDEELTE:
✓	NULLE BEWERKING
XX	BLAD BEVERKT MET FOLIE NICH
XXX	TOEGEF KUNST
XXXX	BLAD BEWERKING CHALKBEWOKT
AANDEUKEN LEVERENDIGEN VOLGENS	
NORMALEKEN NULLE EN BLIJF SCHRIJFBOUW VOLGENS	
NORMALEKEN NULLE EN NI	
ROESTVRIJ MAKEN :	
SCHILDEREN	
BETONCONSTRUCTIES	
Kwaliteit staal	
Kubussterkte	kg/m³
HOEVEELHEID CEMENT IN ONDERDEEL :	
BETONDEKKING IN ONDERDEEL :	DEKKING IN cm

DIENST DER PUBLIEKE WERKEN AMSTERDAM									
		A.F.D. UTILITEITSBouw							
OPDRACHTGEVER			GROEP/OND.			NO. TEKENING.			
TEL		2/8		I-3					
COMPLEX		TELEFOONCENTRALE SLOTER VAART							
WERK		TELEFOONCENTRALE SLOTERVAART.							
ONDERDEEL : BESTEK ENKINGING GEVELS EN BOVENAANZICHT DAK TELEFOONCENTRALE EN GEVELS GARAGE									
MERKEN :									
SCHAAL : 1:100									
GEGEVE : TEK. :									
BIBLIOTHEK STAT. :									
BEHOORT BIJ :									
BESTEK DATUM: TOT PRIJSGEG.		No.		Van 19		No. 12-5-01 VAN 10 88			
OPDR. & BY V.		No.		D.D.		No. D.D.			
FORM. 140 X 1168		LADE :							
		CEL		CEL		BL.		REV.	
152									
GEWICZIGD									
				C		S		L	
								LUTTEN	
								TOEGEL	