Complex Projects Graduation Studio - P 5.0

THE GRAND THEATRE QUARTER

EXPERIENCING PUBLIC SPACE, BEING INSPIRED BY CULTURE

Matteo Tiraboschi June 15, 2022



INTRODUCTION
THESIS TOPIC RESEARCH
SITE APPROACH
PROJECT DESIGN BRIEF
IMPLEMENTATION AND DEVELOPMENT
CONCLUSIONS

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INSPIRATION VISION



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LEBANESE CIVIL WAR



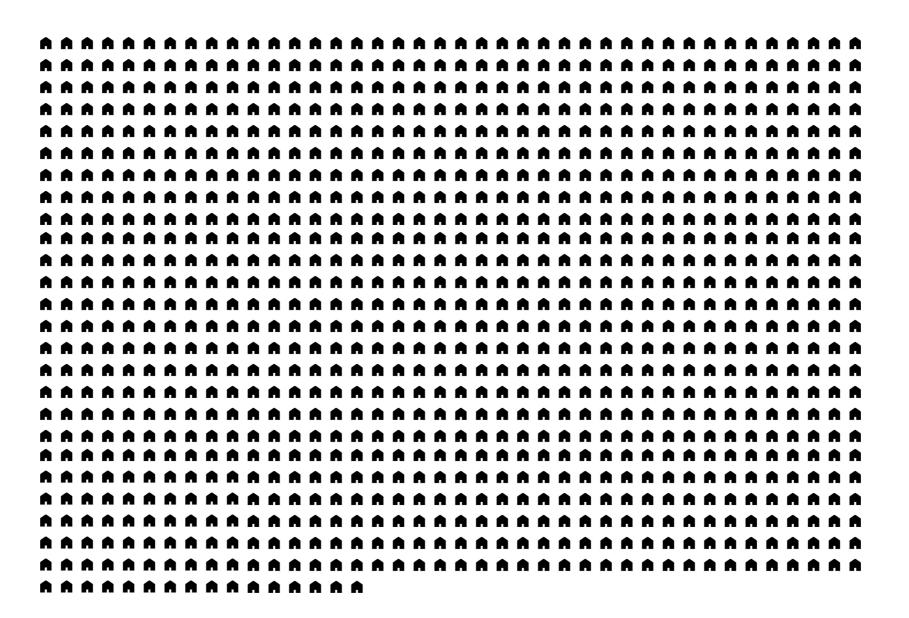
LEBANESE CIVIL WAR



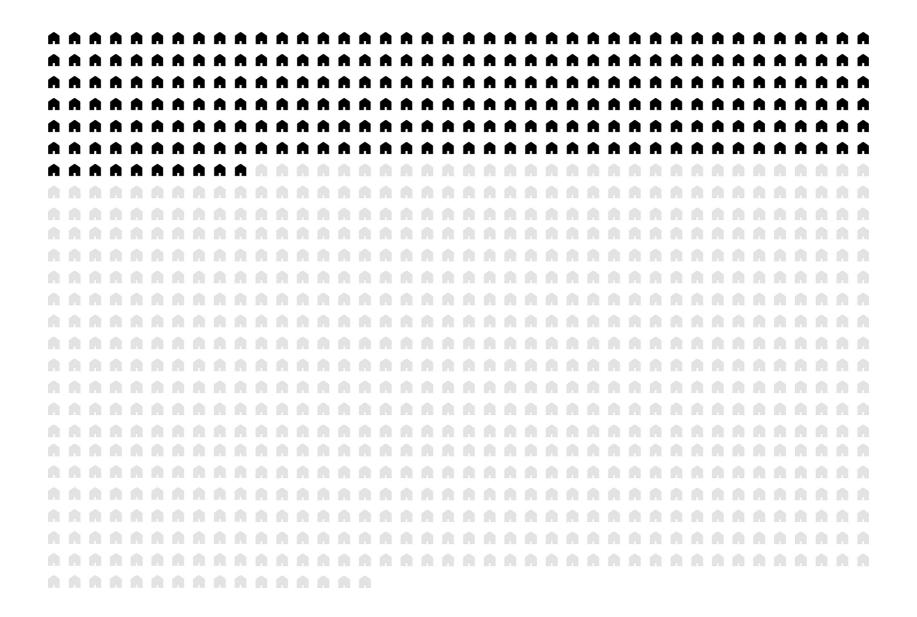
CONSTRUCTION BOOM



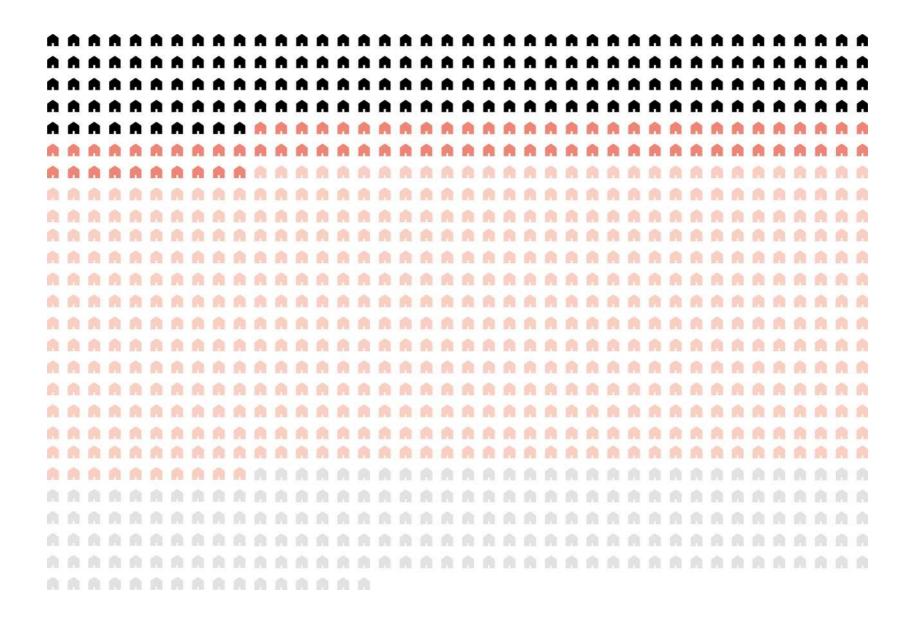
PROTECTED BUILDINGS LIST



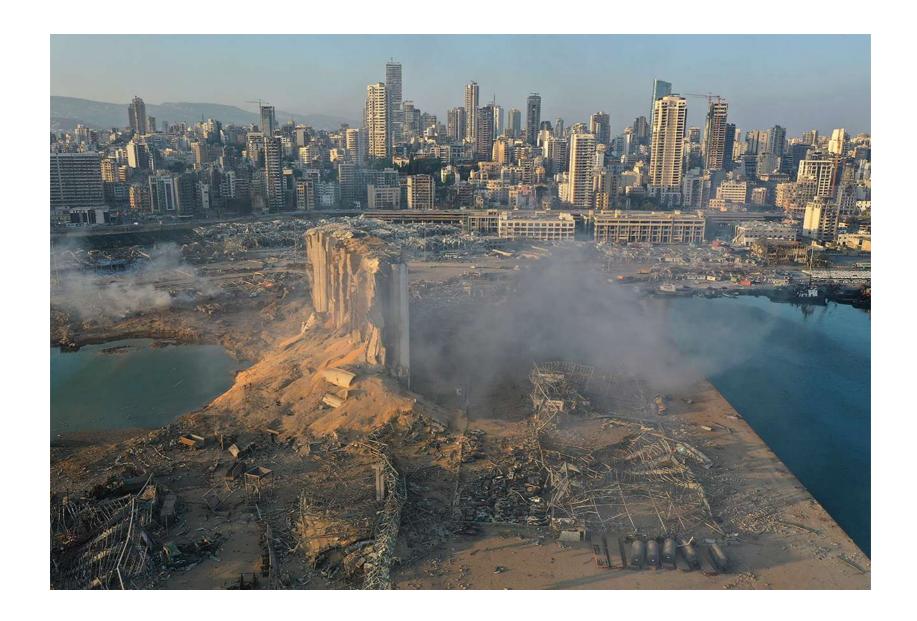
PROTECTED BUILDINGS LIST



PROTECTED BUILDINGS LIST



BEIRUT EXPLOSION

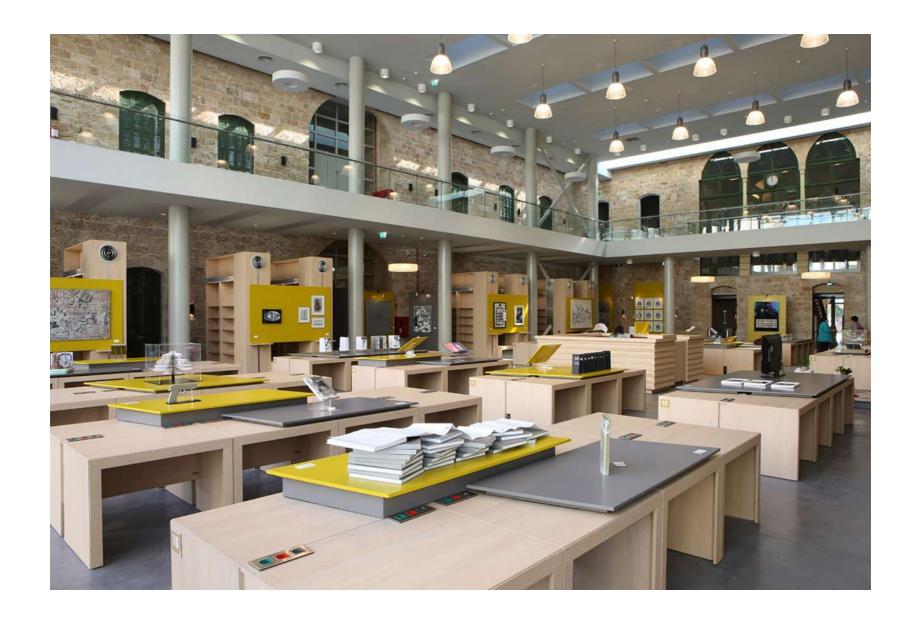


PROBLEM STATEMENT

'Heritage represent the possibility of what Beirut can still be. These buildings give us hope and remind us of a thriving Beirut.'

Stoughton, I. (2020). 'The battle to save Beirut's beautiful buildings'.

NEED FOR RECOGNITION



NEED FOR REAPPROPRIATION



AMBITIONS AND TOPICS

first ambition and topic





second ambition and topic





third ambition and topic





AMBITIONS AND TOPICS

first ambition and topic



second ambition and topic



third ambition and topic





THEATRE AND CINEMA

absolute number



finances



taxation









THEATRE AND CINEMA

absolute number



finances



taxation









THEATRE AND CINEMA

absolute number



finances



taxation









AMBITIONS AND TOPICS

first ambition and topic











third ambition and topic





THEATRE TYPOLOGIES

Spaces for drama

Small drama theatres

Arena theatre

Thurst theatre

Endstage theatre

Flexible theatres

Environmental theatre

Promenade theatre

Black-box theatre

Studio theatre

Courtyard theatre

Large drama theatres

Proscenium theatre

Thurst and open stage

Spaces for acoustic music

Recital halls

Concert halls

Shoebox concert hall

Vineyard concert hall

Spaces for opera and dance

Opera houses

Dance theatres

Spaces for multiple uses

Multi-purpose theatres

Multi-form theatres

Spaces for entertainment

Multi-use commercial theatres

Showrooms

Spaces for media interaction

14

4D theatres

Spaces for meeting

Conference centres

Houses of worship

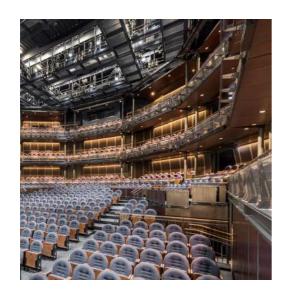
Spaces for teaching

Single-purpose spaces

Instructional spaces

Stage technology

SPATIAL AND FUNCTIONAL TRENDS





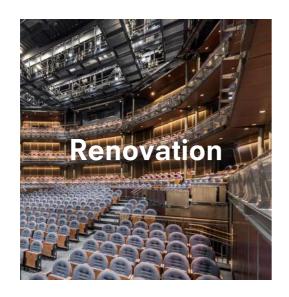








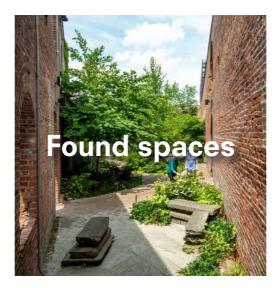
SPATIAL AND FUNCTIONAL TRENDS













AMBITIONS AND TOPICS

first ambition and topic



second ambition and topic



third ambition and topic









CULTURE 3.0

'By active cultural participation we mean a situation in which individuals do not limit themselves to absorb passively the cultural stimuli, but are motivated to put their skills at work.'

Sacco, P. (2011). 'Culture 3.0: a new perspective for the EU'.

THEATRICAL PUBLIC SPACE

where when how

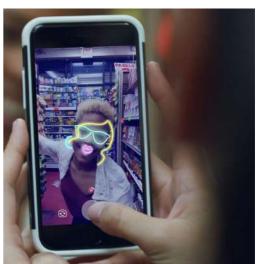












THEATRICAL PUBLIC SPACE

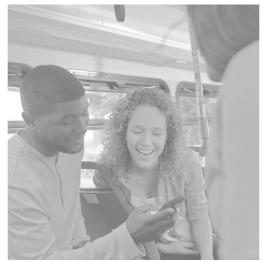
where when how

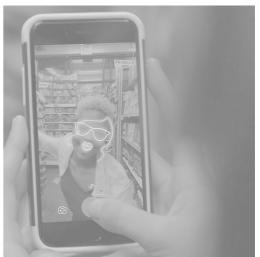












THEATRICAL PUBLIC SPACE

where when how

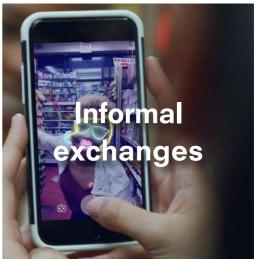












RESEARCH QUESTION

'How a new architectural development centred around the Grand Theatre building can help re-establishing a cultural presence in Central Beirut?'

first ambition and topic







third ambition and topic









first ambition and topic



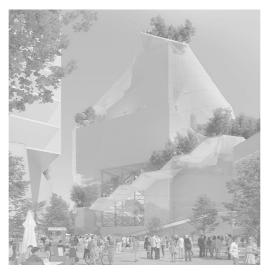




third ambition and topic









first ambition and topic







third ambition and topic









first ambition and topic



second ambition and topic



third ambition and topic









INTRODUCTION THESIS TOPIC RESEARCH

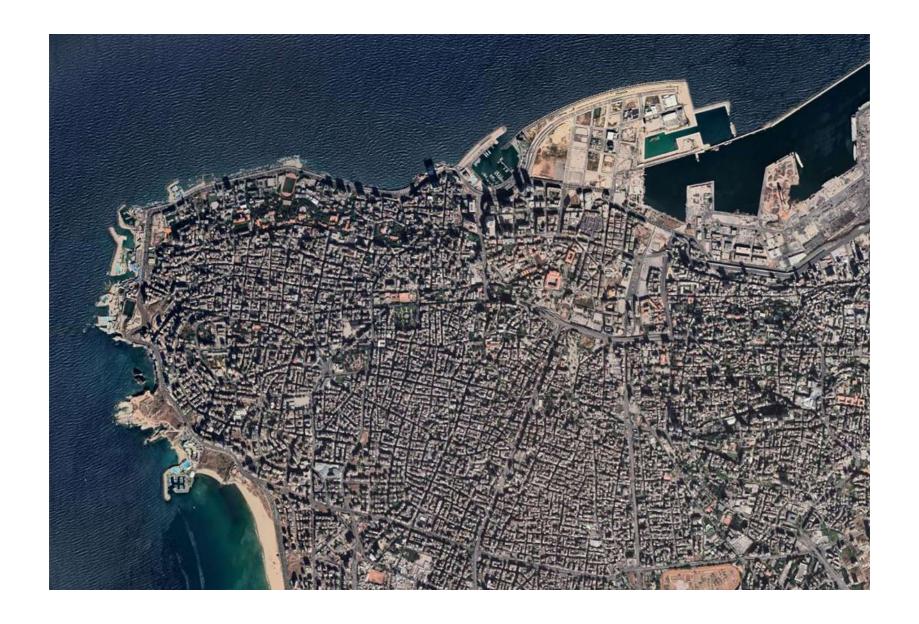
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Site approach

BIDHARA'L BEIRUT



BIDHARA'L BEIRUT



URBAN PROBLEMS







URBAN PROBLEMS







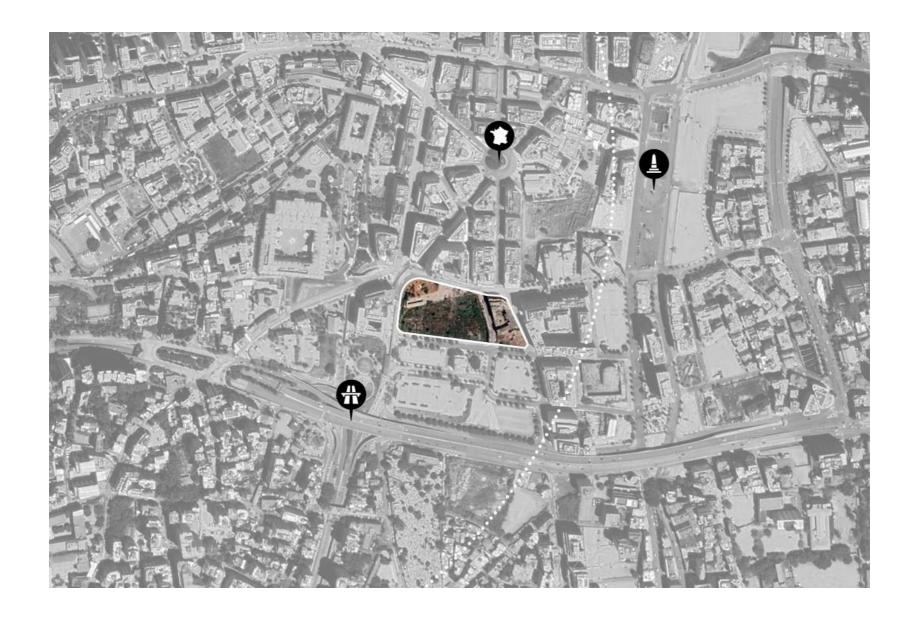
URBAN PROBLEMS







SITE LOCATION



PLOT DEFINITION



SURROUNDING FUNCTIONS



SITE CIRCULATION



25





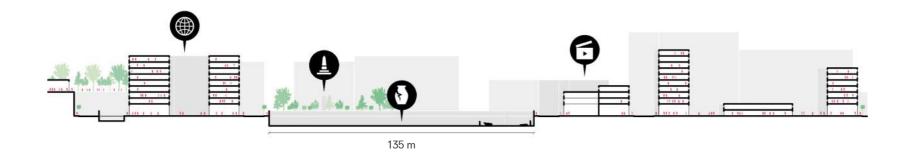




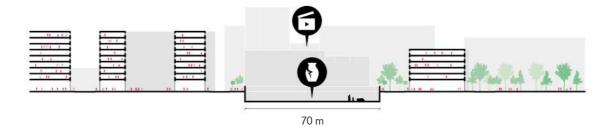
SITE SECTIONS



EAST-WEST SECTION



NORTH-SOUTH SECTION



SITE LEADING ASSETS







SITE LEADING ASSETS







GRAND THEATRE TIMELINE



1929 French theatre

1960 Cinema

1975 Lebanese Civil War

Solidere

2020 Protests 2022 Bidhara'l Beirut

SITE LEADING ASSETS







THE LANDMARK



HOUSE OF ARTS AND CULTURE



WRITING WAS ON THE WALL

The two projects did not consider public space, thus they failed.

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PUBLIC SPACE CHALLENGE



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35

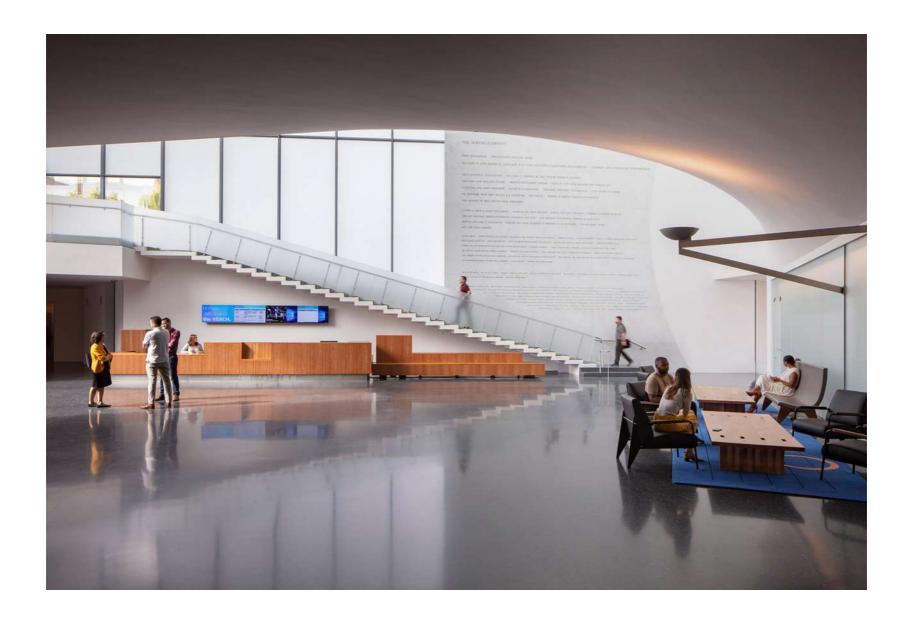
KENNEDY CENTRE



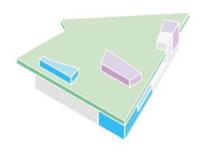
KENNEDY CENTRE



KENNEDY CENTRE



KENNEDY CENTER ANALYSIS



13.378 m²

Logistics 30% - 4.013 m²

Public park

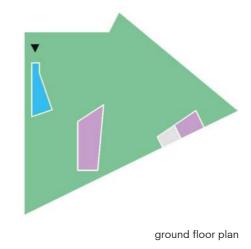
Facilities 10% - 1.338 m²

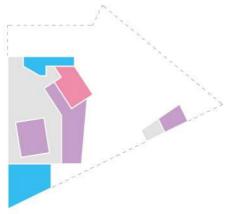
Workers 10% - 1.338 m²

Stage 20% - 2.676 m

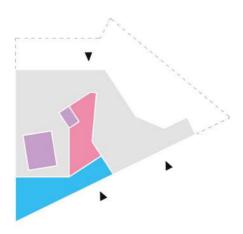
Kennedy Centre

Steven Holl Architects



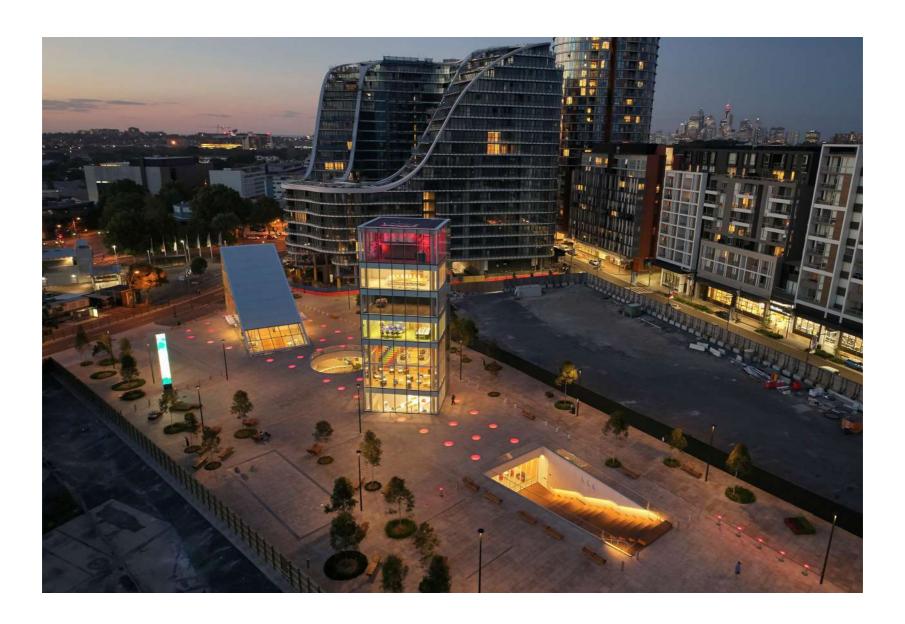




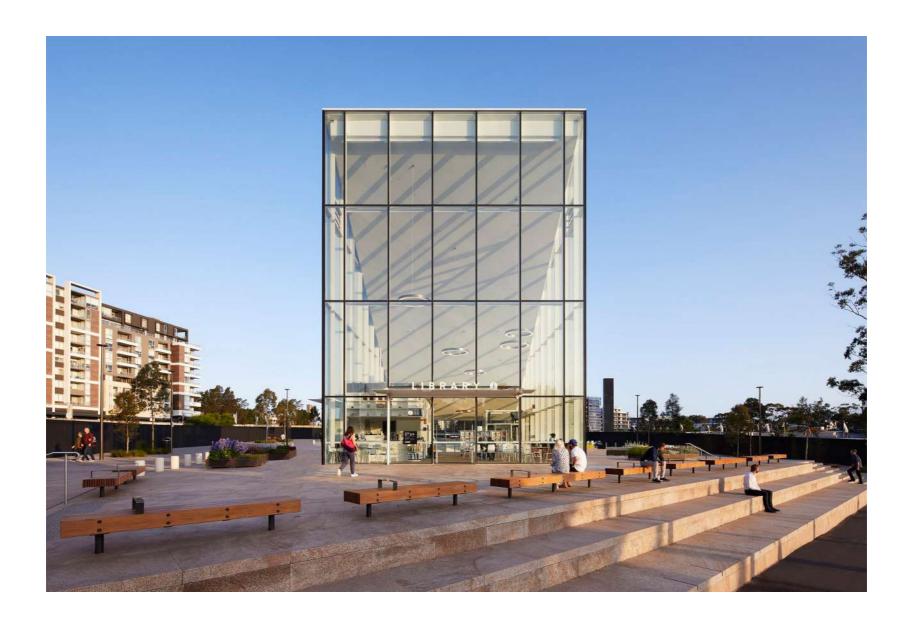


second underground floor plan

GREEN SQUARE LIBRARY



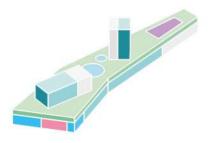
GREEN SQUARE LIBRARY



GREEN SQUARE LIBRARY



GREEN SQUARE LIBRARY ANALYSIS

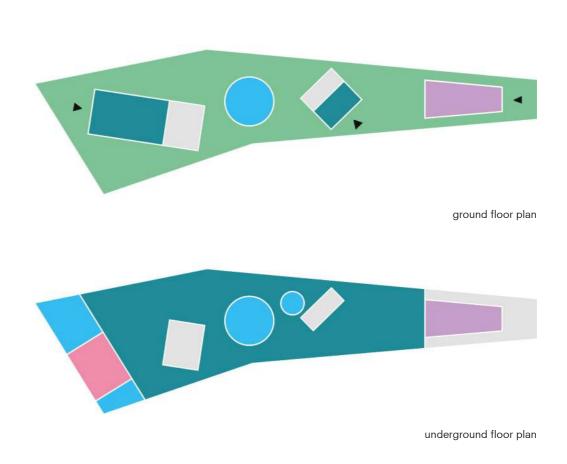


8.702 m²



Green Square Library

Studio Hollenstein



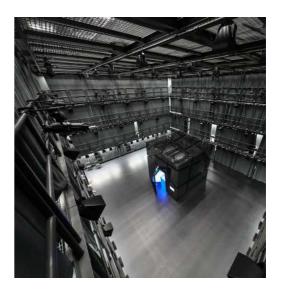
PROGRAMME PROPOSAL

What is the best programme for The Grand Theatre Quarter?

PROGRAMME





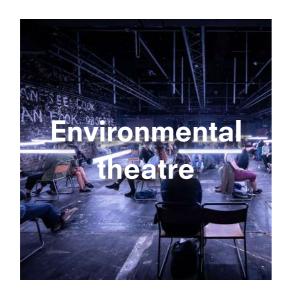




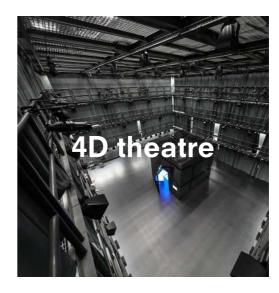




PROGRAMME







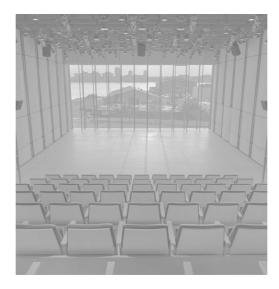






PROGRAMME





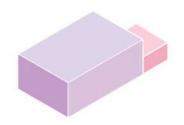








VENUES BENCHMARKING



957 m²

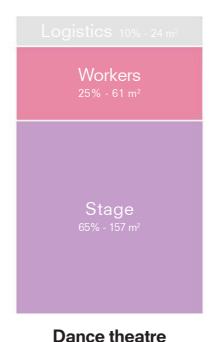


Daryl Roth Theatre

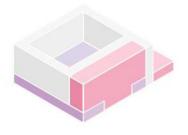
Environmental theatre



242 m²



Hess Dance Theatre

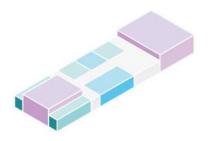


1.266 m²



4D theatreThe Cube Virginia Tech

OTHER ACTIVITIES BENCHMARKING



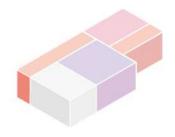
5.950 m²

Facilities
35% - 2.083 m²

Classrooms
35% - 2.083 m²

Venues
20% - 1.190 m²

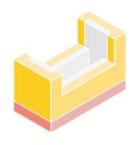
Theatrical educationKensington High School



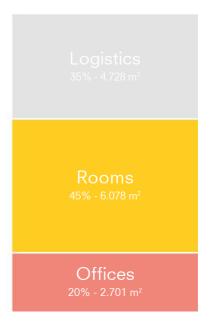
2.611 m²



Film productionBig Fish & Begonia Studio

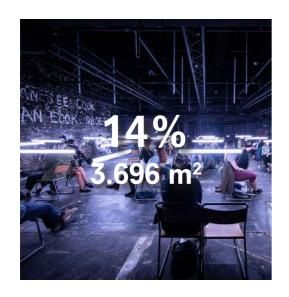


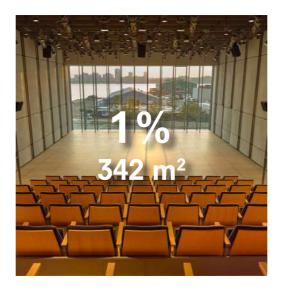
13.507 m²

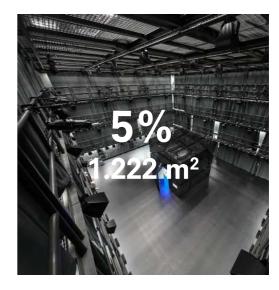


Administration & hotel
The Student Hotel Delft

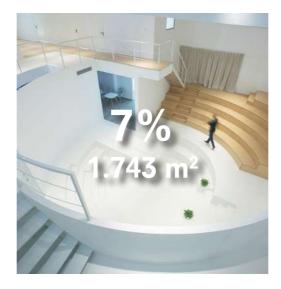
PROGRAMME





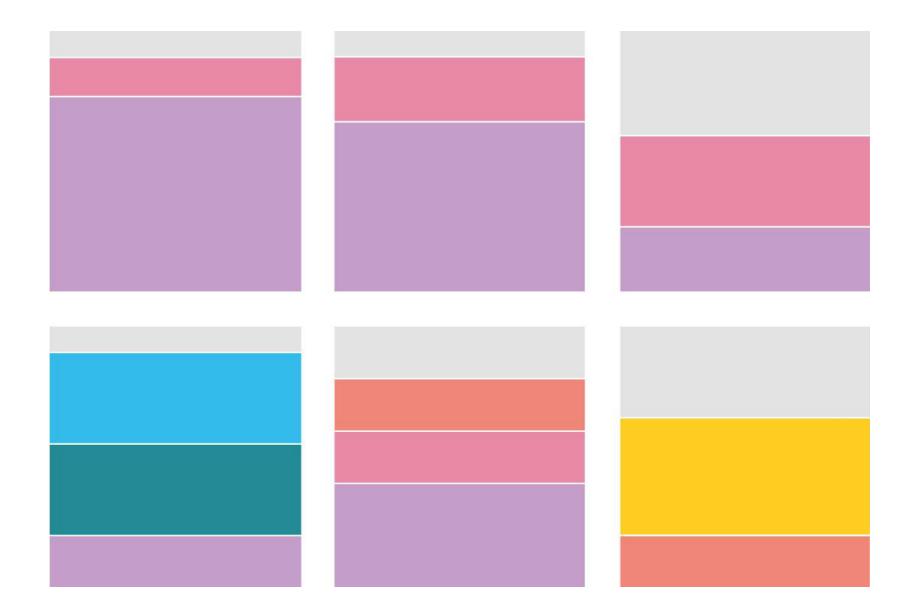




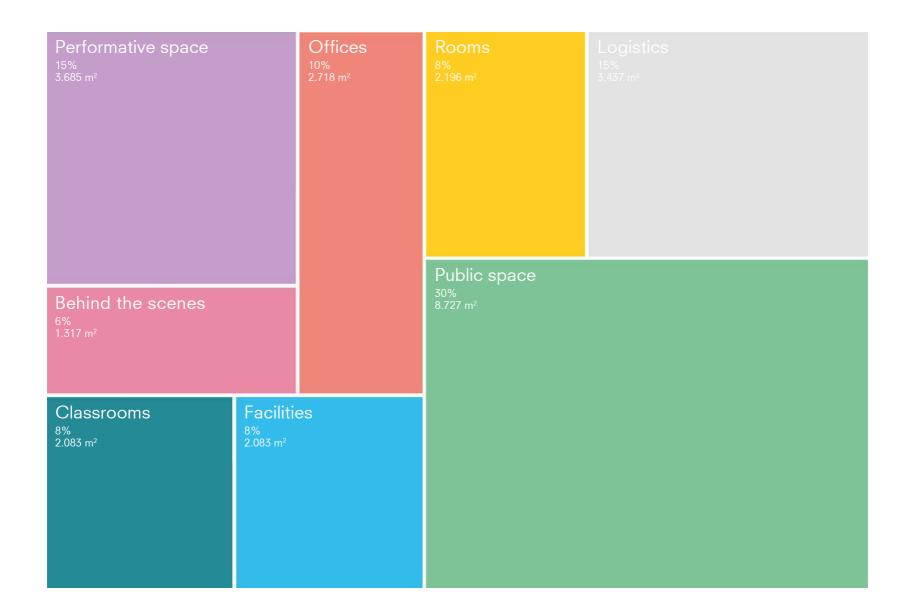




PROGRAMME



PROGRAMME DIAGRAM



Site approach

VISION INSPIRATION

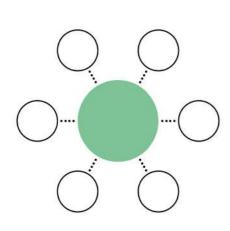


VISION INSPIRATION



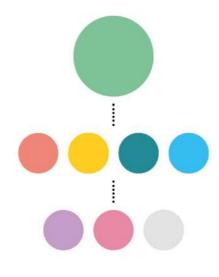
PROGRAMME RELATIONSHIP PROPOSAL

What is the best relationship between the programme parts?



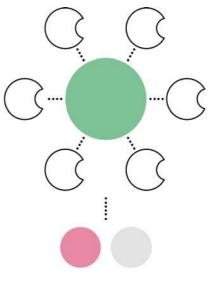
Central distribution

Public space distributes the individual activities



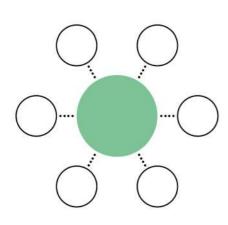
Linear distribution

Traditional theatre distribution scaled to the Quarter



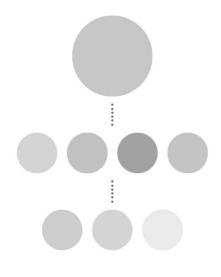
Combined distribution

Individual activities and a logistic core



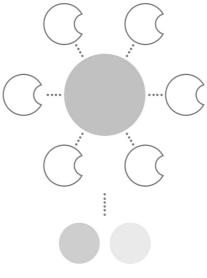
Central distribution

Public space distributes the individual activities



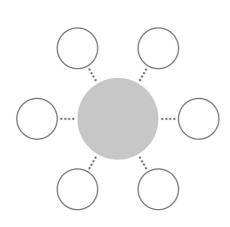
Linear distribution

Traditional theatre distribution scaled to the Quarter



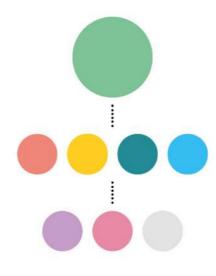
Combined distribution

Individual activities and a logistic core



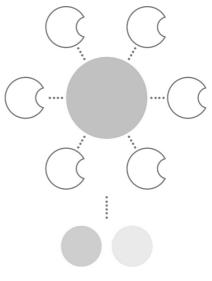
Central distribution

Public space distributes the individual activities



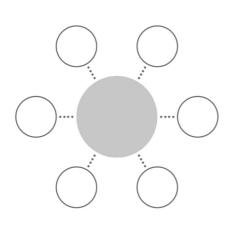
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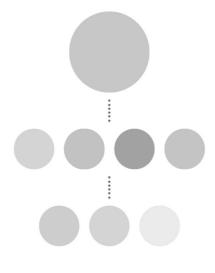
Combined distribution

Individual activities and a logistic core



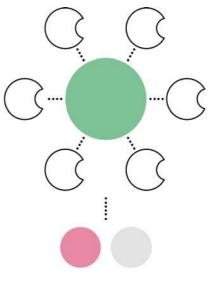
Central distribution

Public space distributes the individual activities



Linear distribution

Traditional theatre distribution scaled to the Quarter

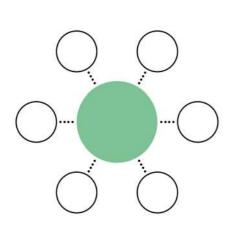


Combined distribution

Individual activities and a logistic core

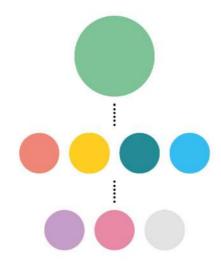
MASSING PROPOSAL

What is the best massing layout for the chosen site?



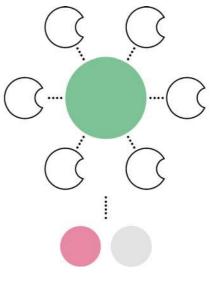
Central distribution

Public space distributes the individual activities



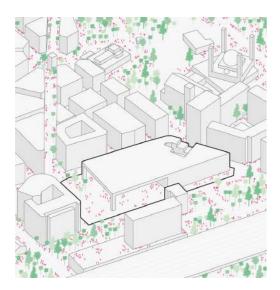
Linear distribution

Traditional theatre distribution scaled to the Quarter

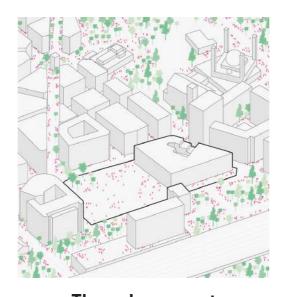


Combined distribution

Individual activities and a logistic core

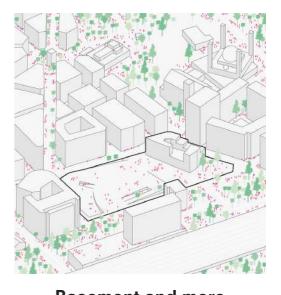


The covered plaza
Pavilions under an urban parasol

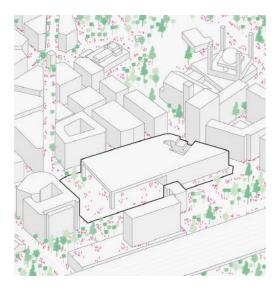


The enlargement

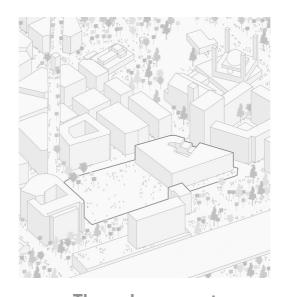
The programme is condensed in one single building



Basement and more
Underground building with emerging volumes



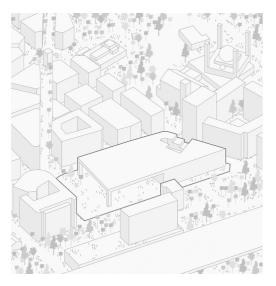
The covered plaza
Pavilions under an urban parasol



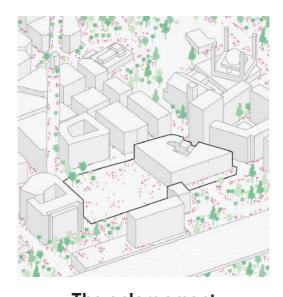
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Underground building with emerging volumes



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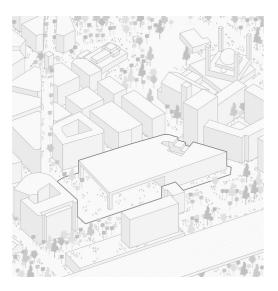


The enlargement

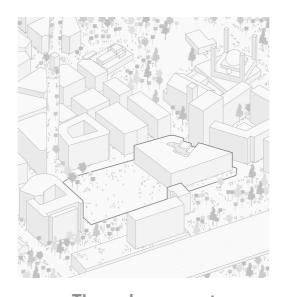
The programme is condensed in one single building



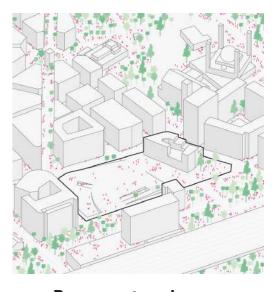
Underground building with emerging volumes



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The enlargement
The programme is condensed in one single building



Basement and more
Underground building with emerging volumes

SPATIAL AMBITIONS

thesis topic research













programme relationship studies





SPATIAL AMBITIONS

thesis topic research







site approach



programme relationship studies







SPATIAL AMBITIONS

thesis topic research



site approach



programme relationship studies









SPATIAL AMBITIONS

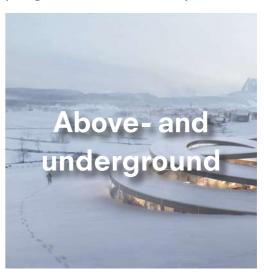
thesis topic research



site approach



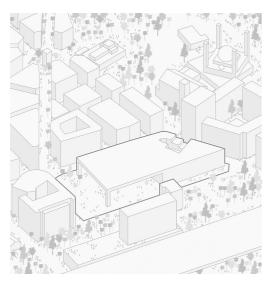
programme relationship studies



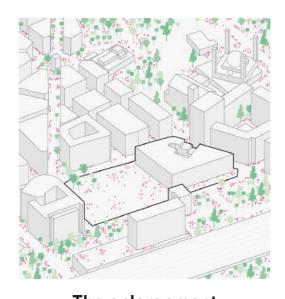






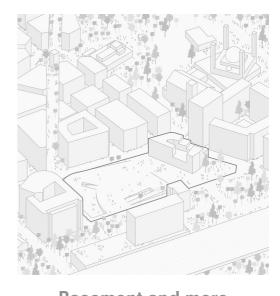


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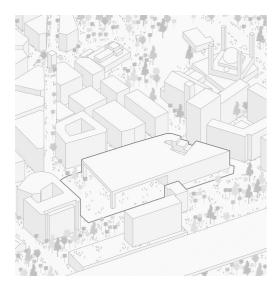


The enlargement

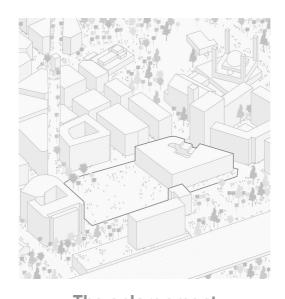
The programme is condensed in one single building



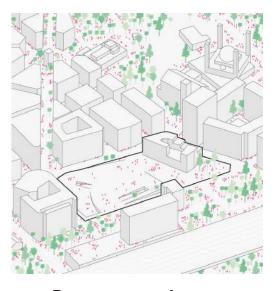
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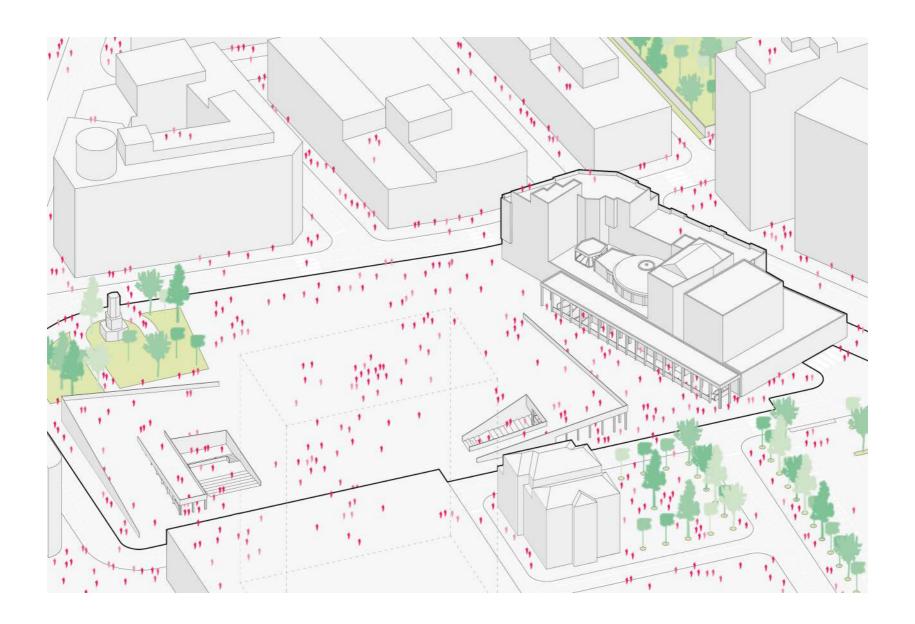


The enlargement
The programme is condensed in one single building



Basement and more
Underground building with emerging volumes

CHOSEN APPROACH



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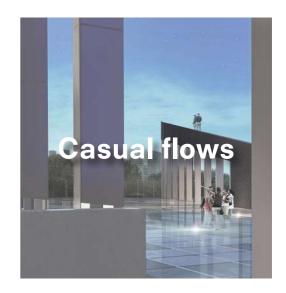












LEITMOTIF

These assets lead the composition of the whole complex and link its various pieces to each other.

CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT



Beirut Studio

CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT



CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT



















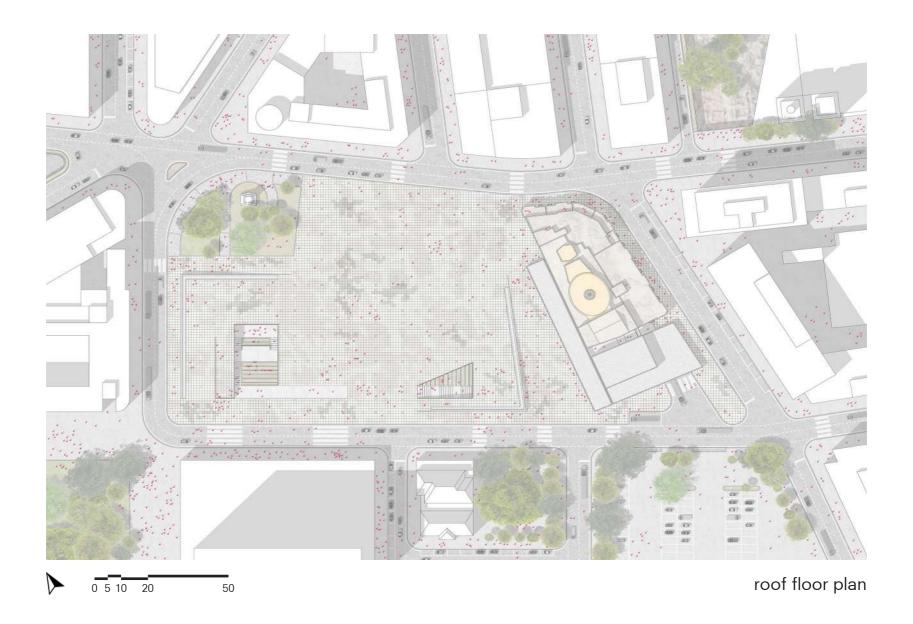


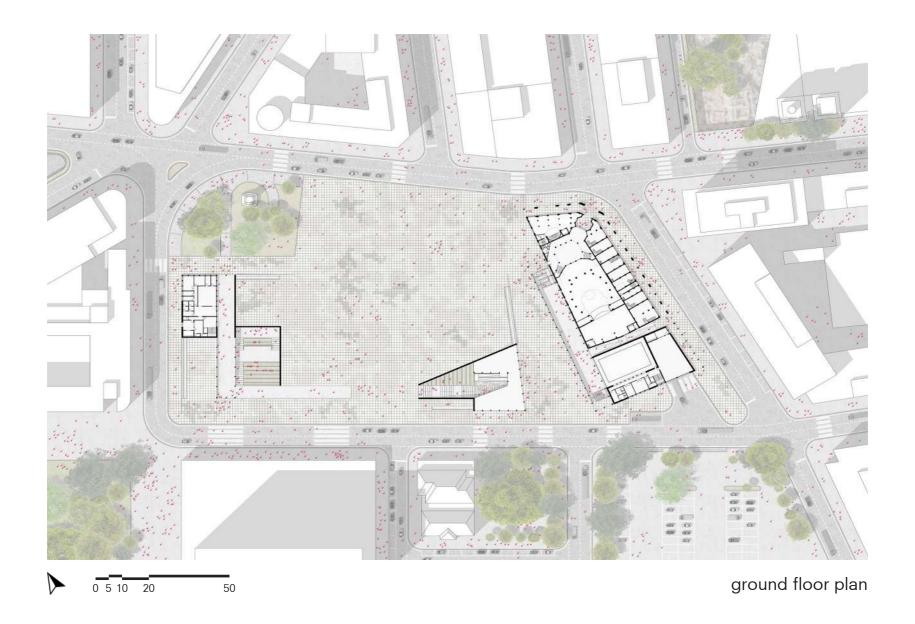


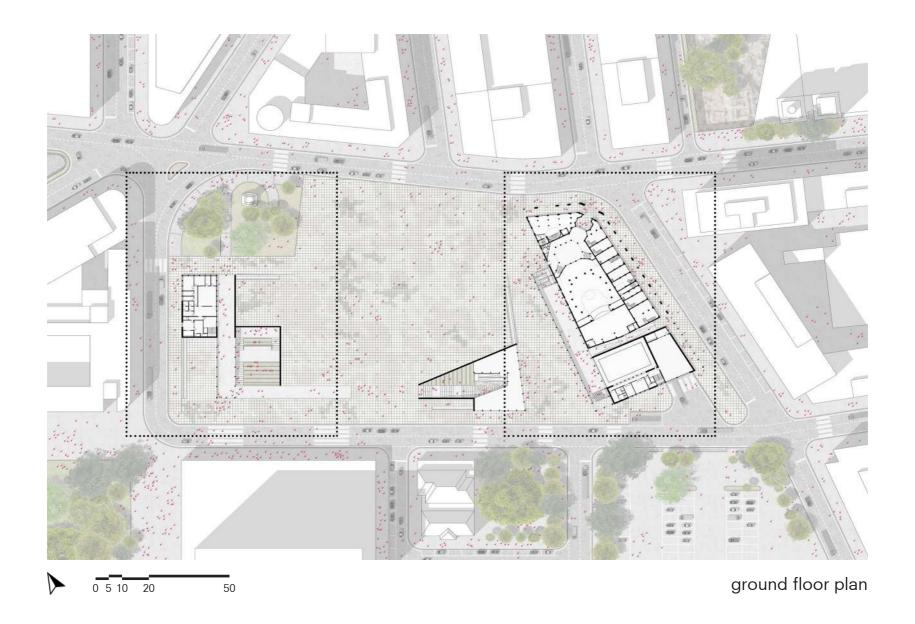
Implementation and development

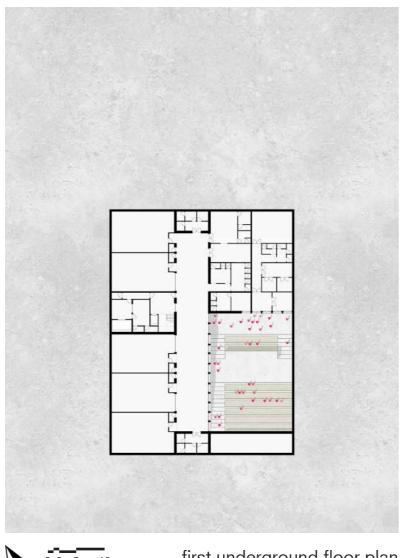
CONCEPT IMPLEMENTATION

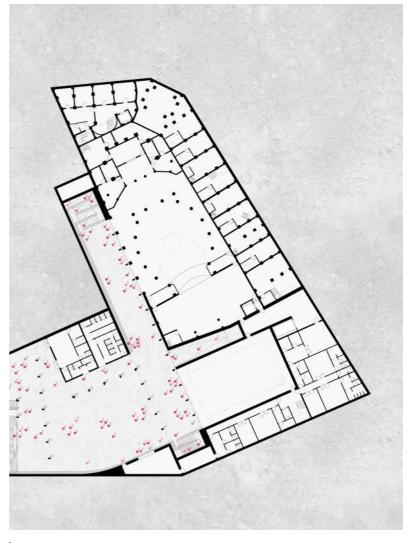
How this concept is actually implemented?



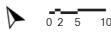




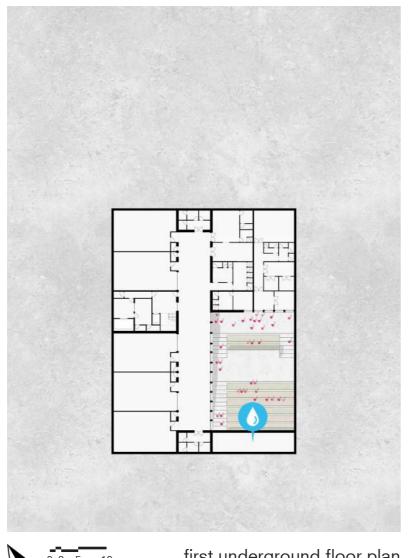


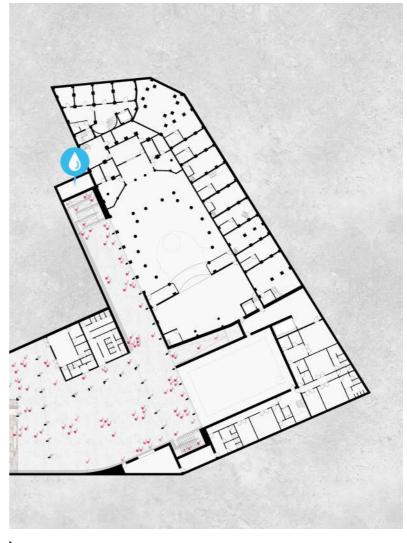


first underground floor plan

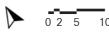


first underground floor plan





first underground floor plan



first underground floor plan

CONCEPT IMPLEMENTATION

How casual flows do happen in the adjacent square?

TEMPORARY NATURE OF WATER





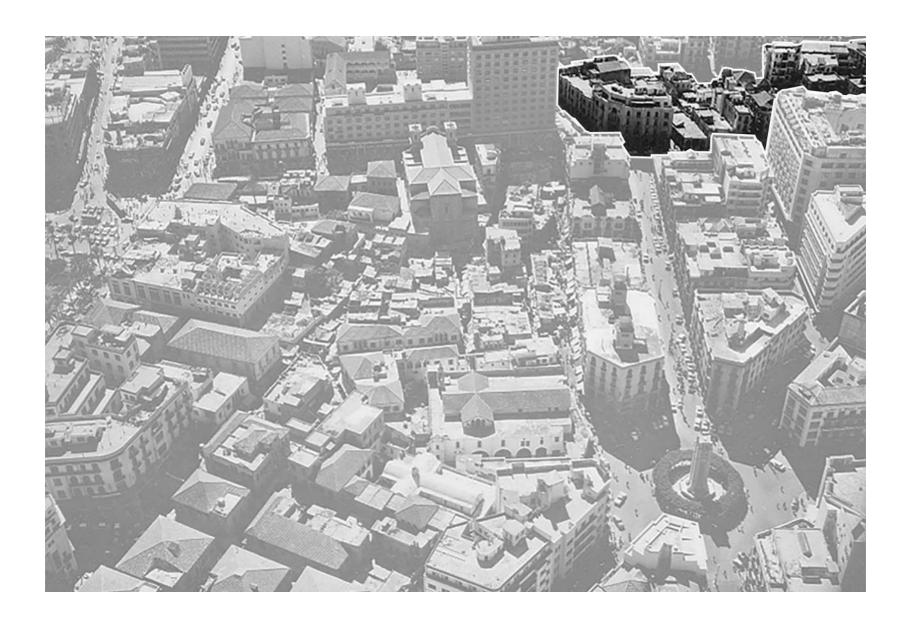


HISTORICAL TRACE

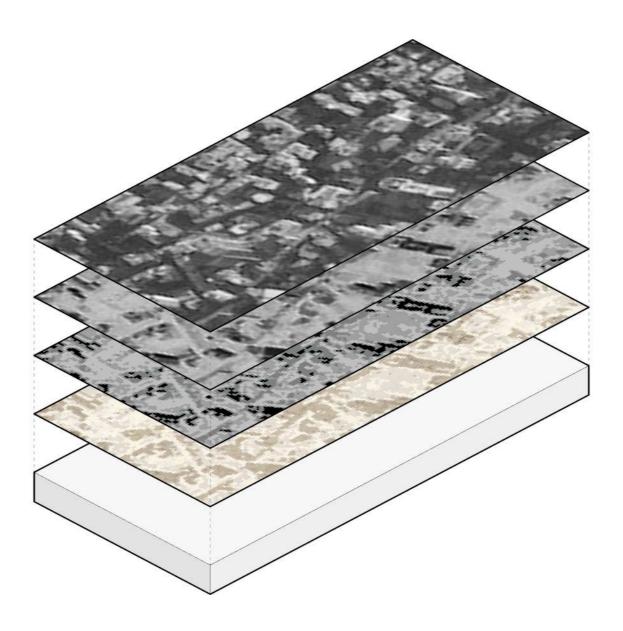


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HISTORICAL TRACE



PIXELS CARPET



TEXTURE MATERIALISATION



rough natural stone



dark limestone

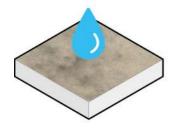


light limestone

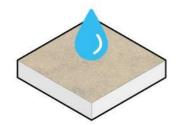


yellow-veins marble

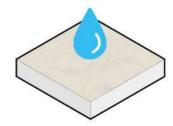
TEXTURE MATERIALISATION



rough natural stone



dark limestone

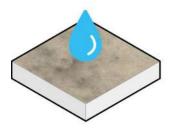


light limestone



yellow-veins marble

TEXTURE MATERIALISATION



rough natural stone



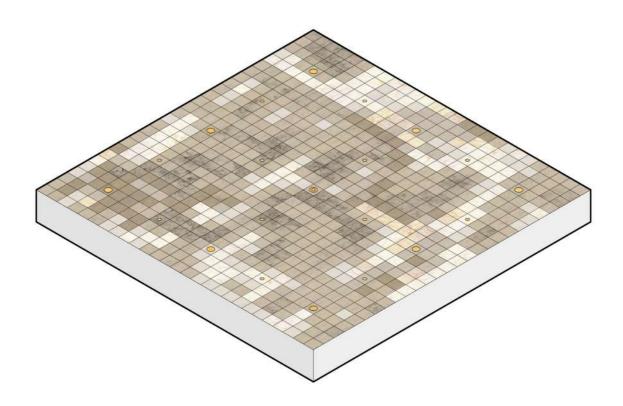
dark limestone

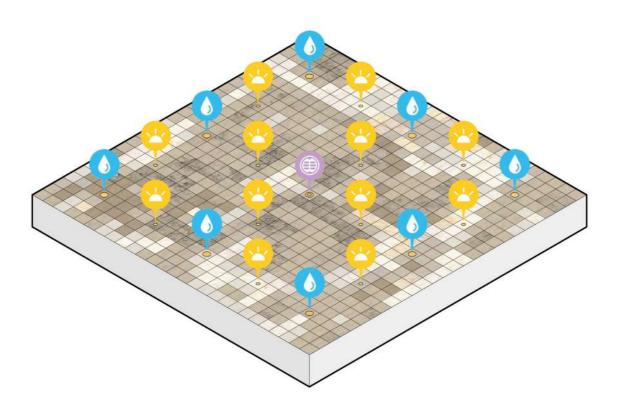


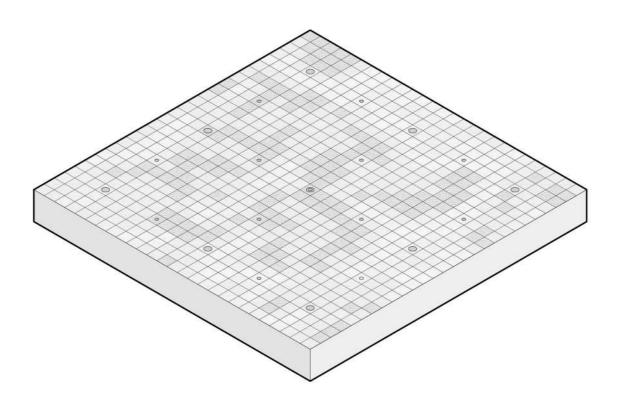
light limestone

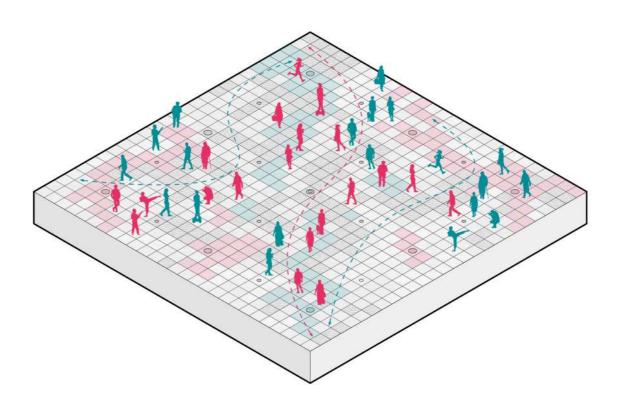


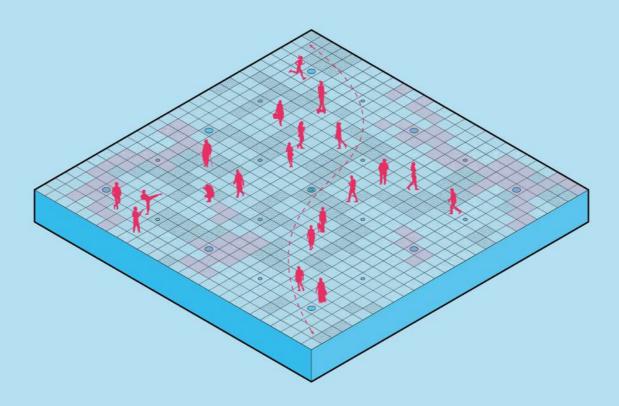
yellow-veins marble

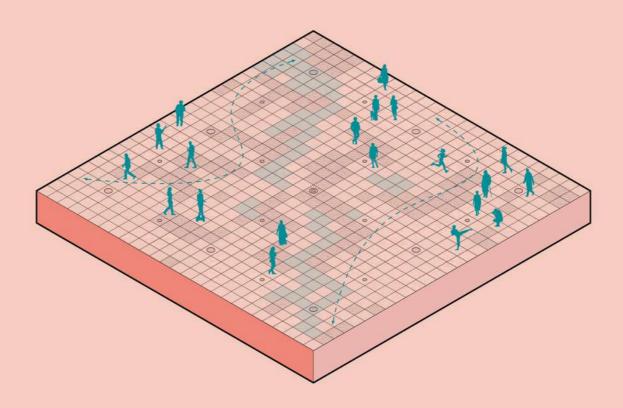


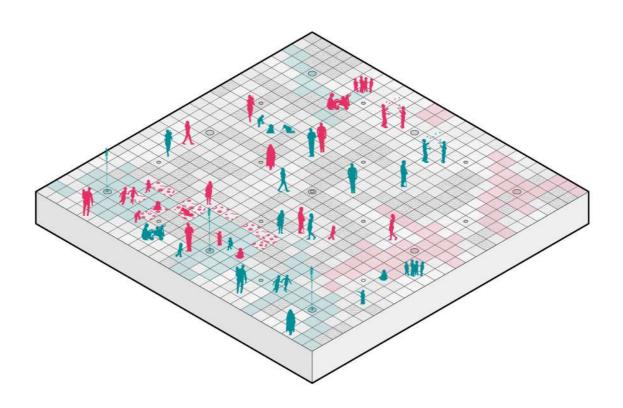


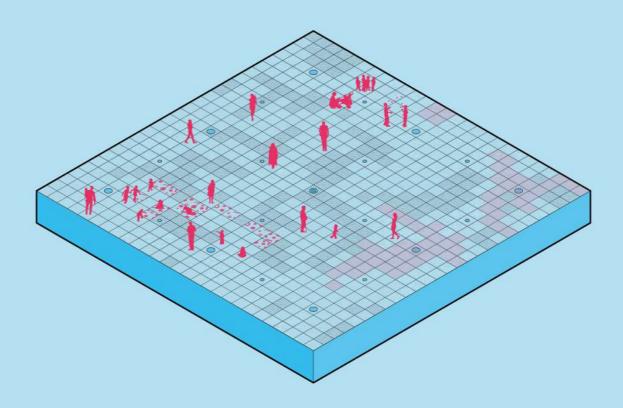


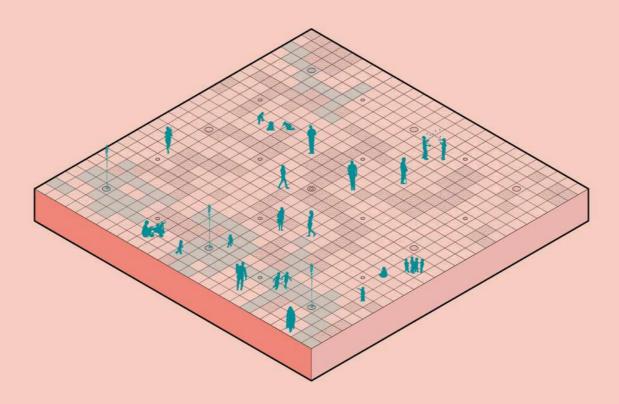


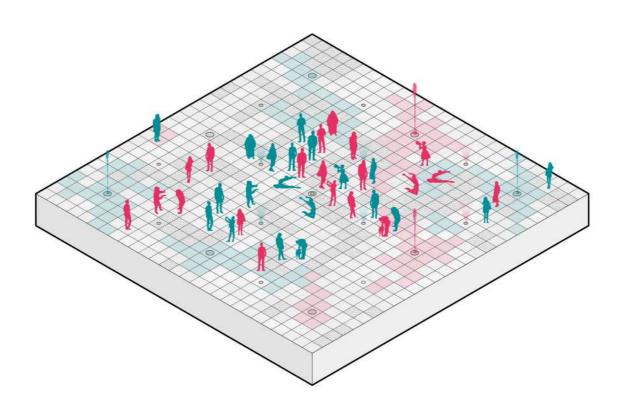


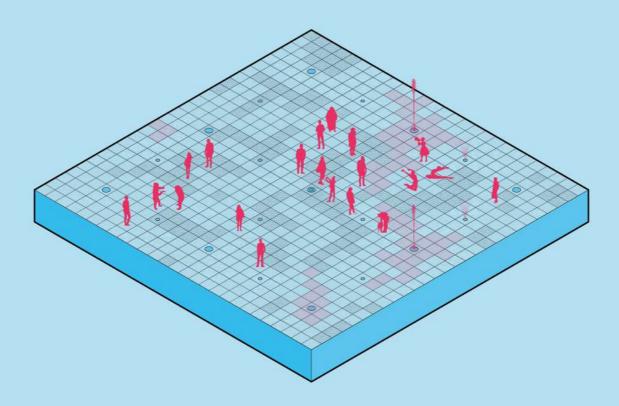


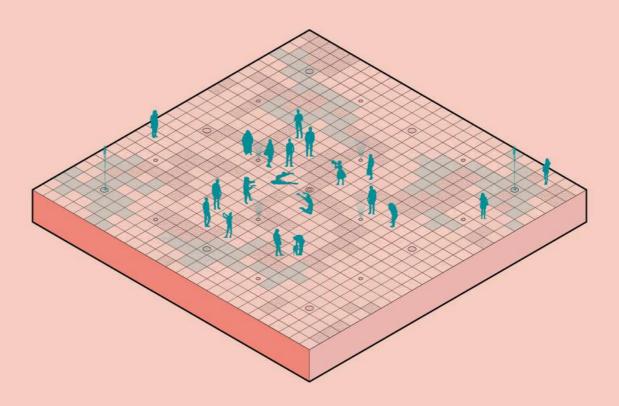


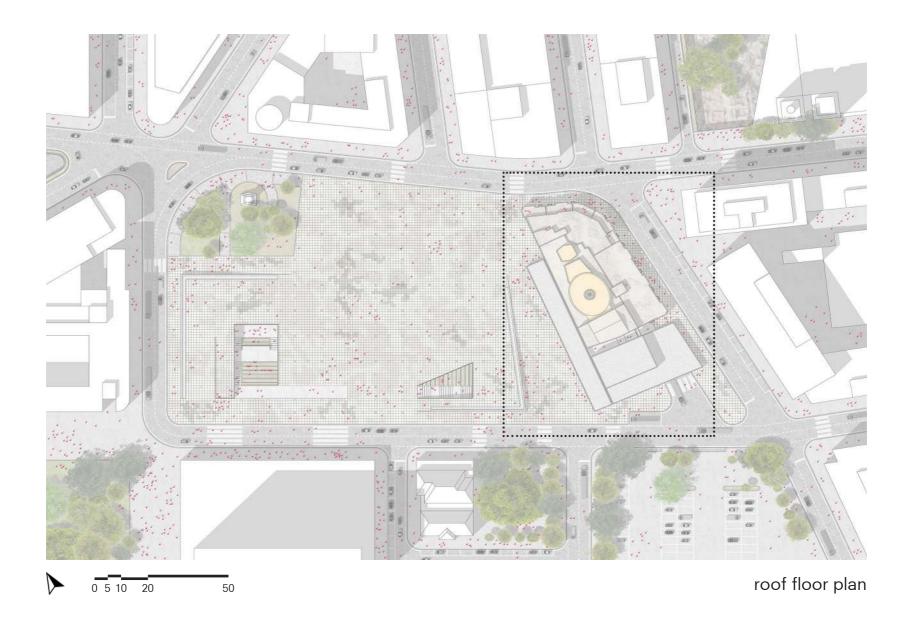






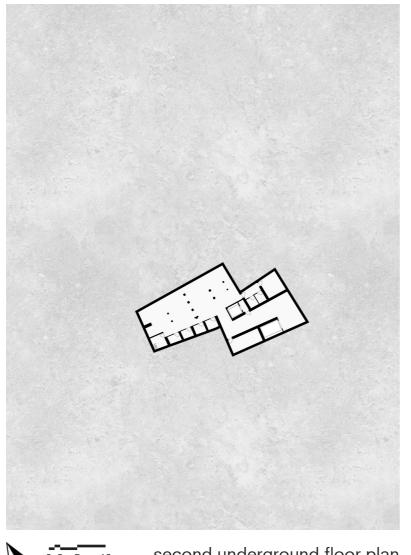


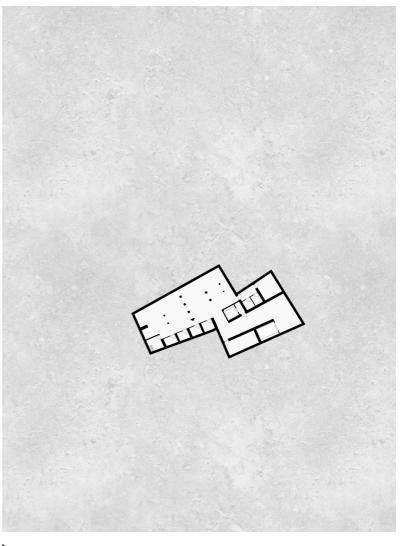






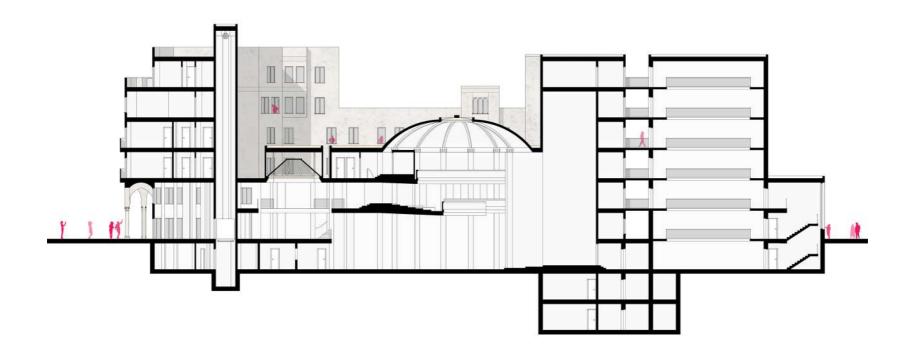
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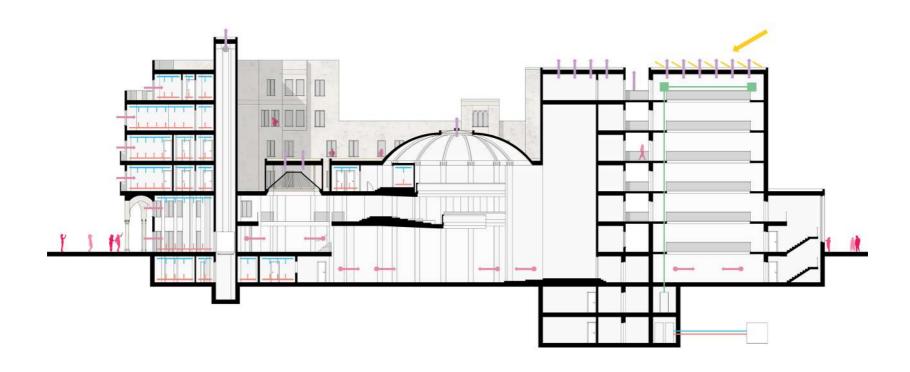
second underground floor plan

third underground floor plan



0 2 5 10

North-South section

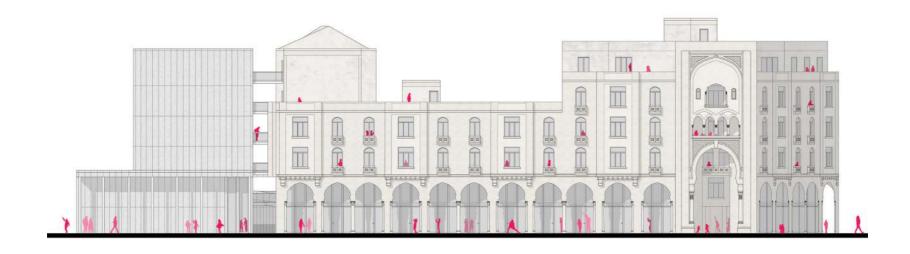


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North-South section

Implementation and development

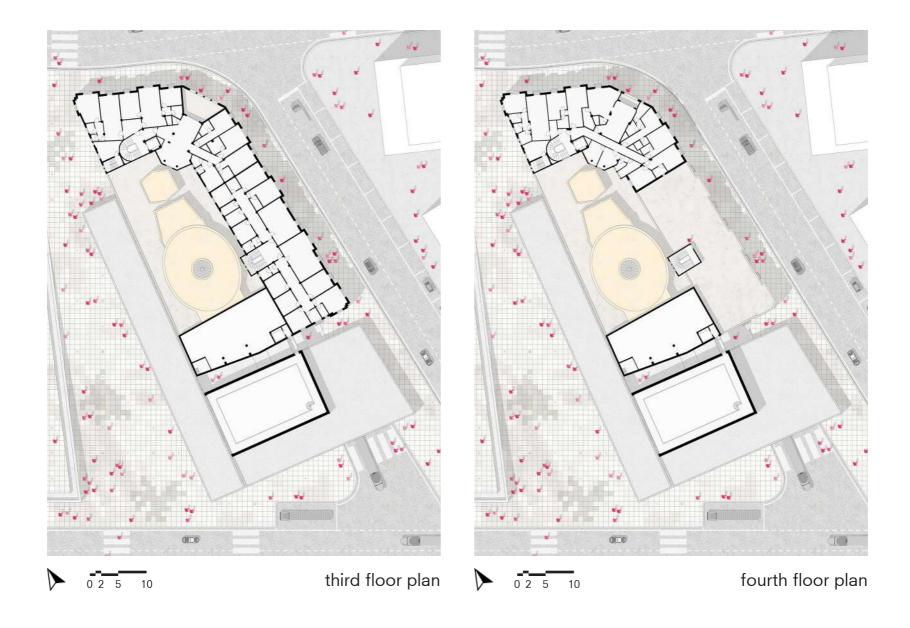
PROJECT DEVELOPMENT



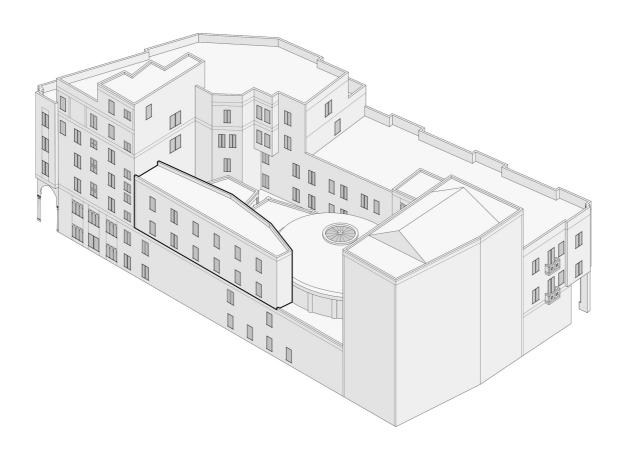
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South-North section

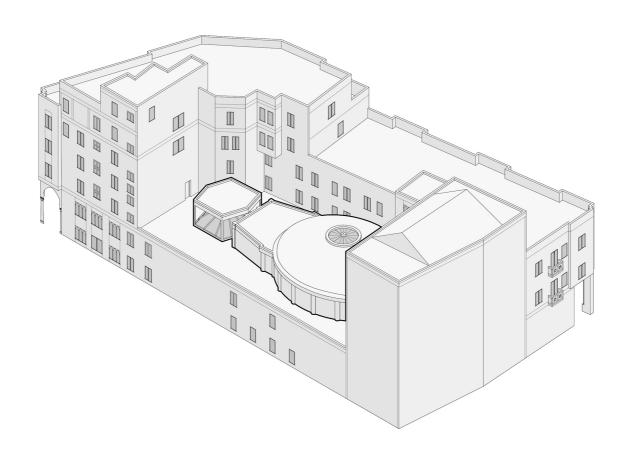
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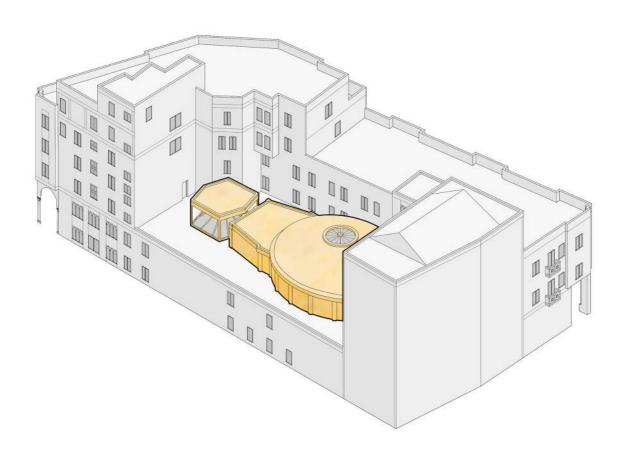
SHOWING-OFF THE THEATRE

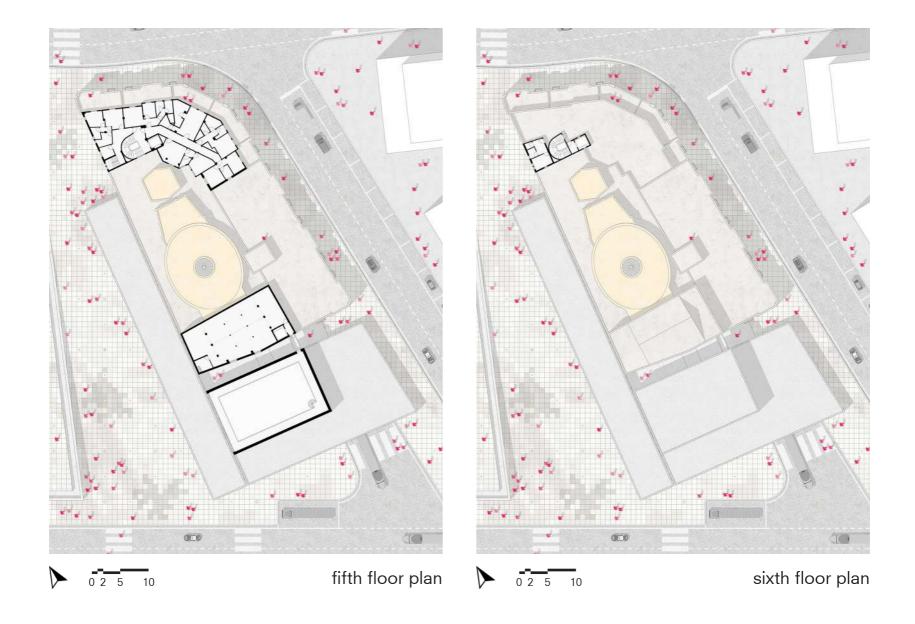


SHOWING-OFF THE THEATRE



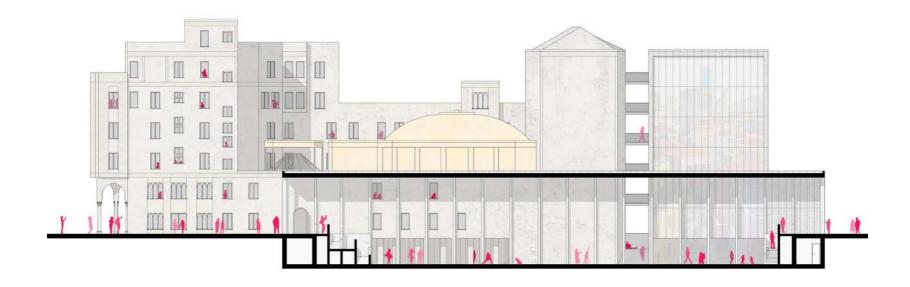
SHOWING-OFF THE THEATRE





Implementation and development

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

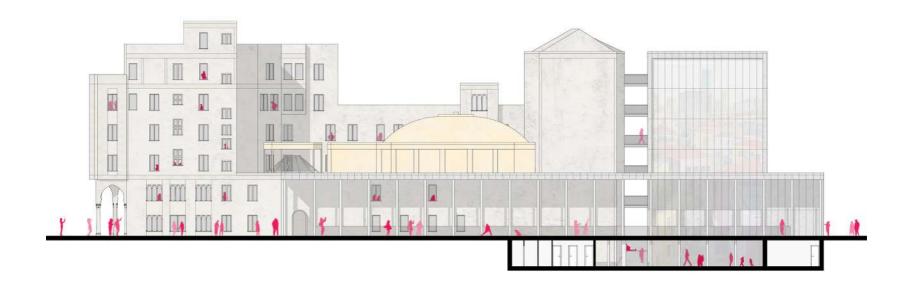


0 2 5 10

North-South section

Implementation and development

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT



0 2 5 10

North-South section







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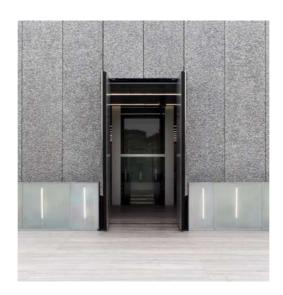




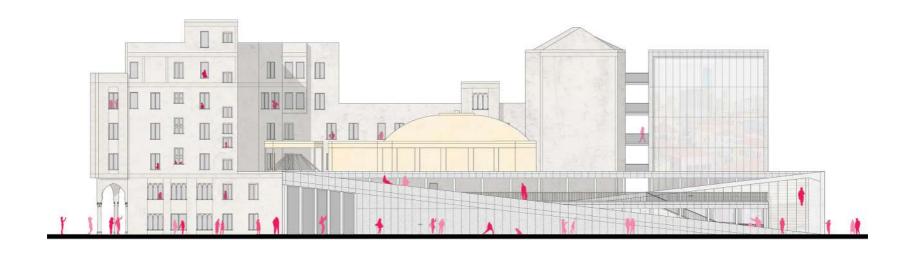






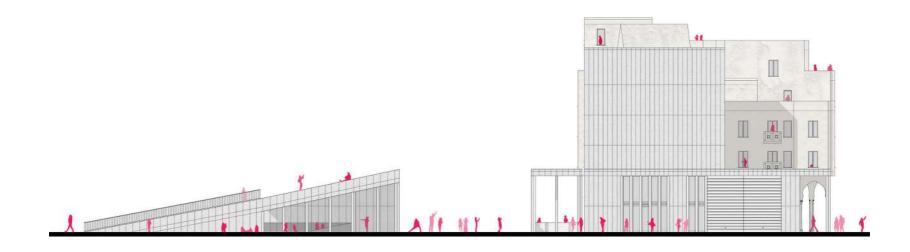




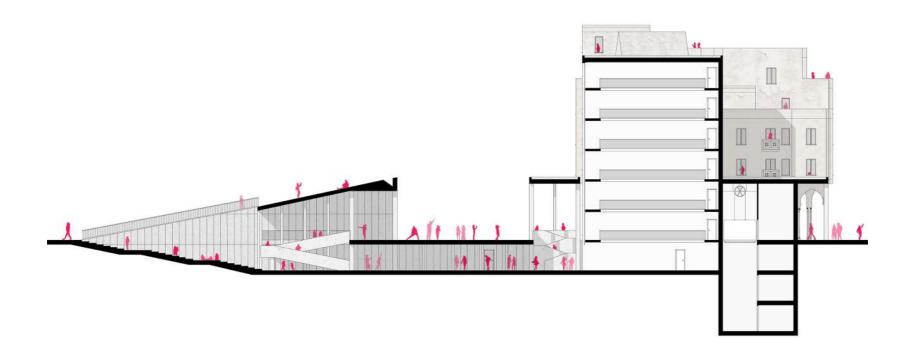




North-South section



0 2 5 10



0 2 5 10



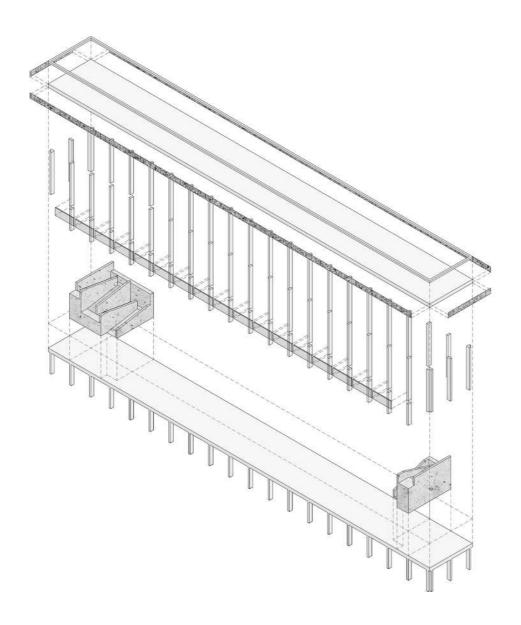
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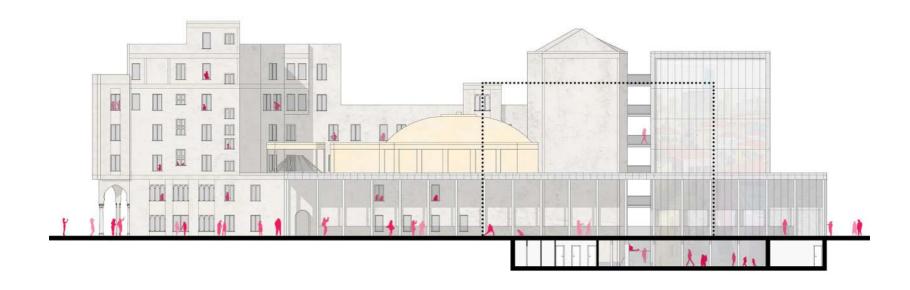
HINGE ELEMENT

The new foyer is functioning as a hinge. Let's go into detail about how it is built.

Beirut Studio

STRUCTURAL SCHEME

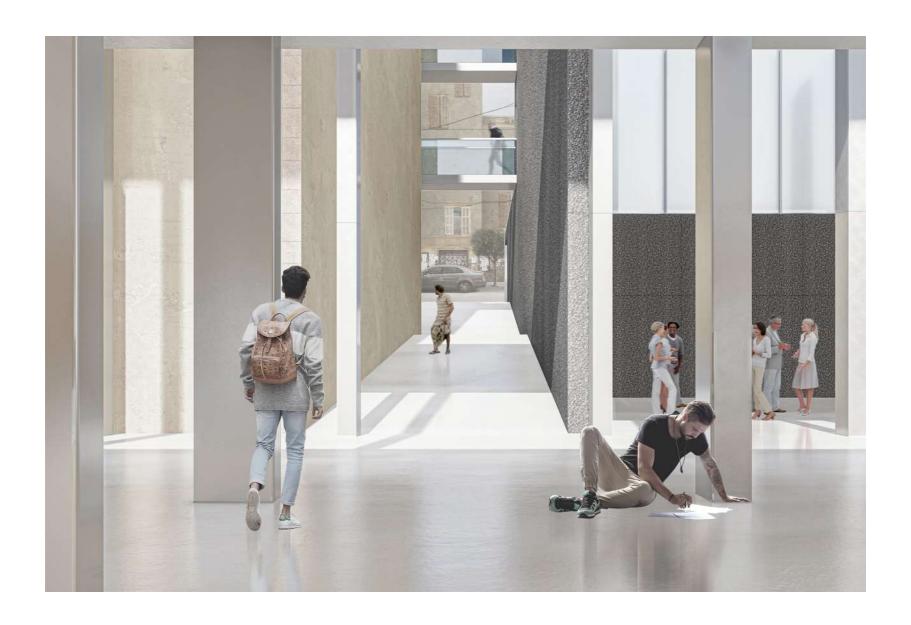


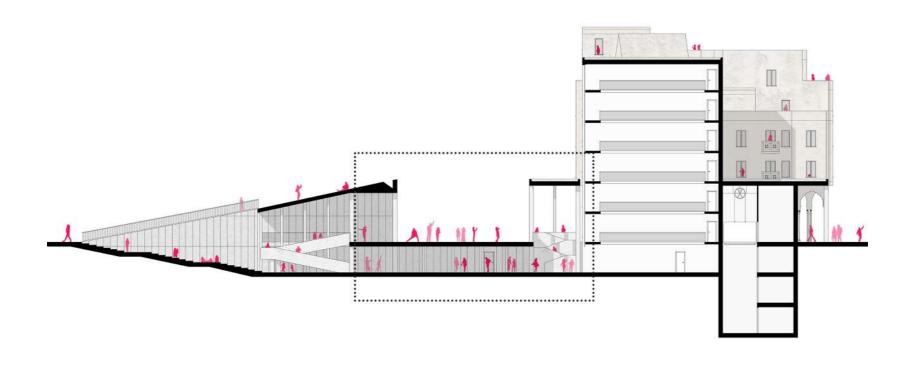


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North-South section



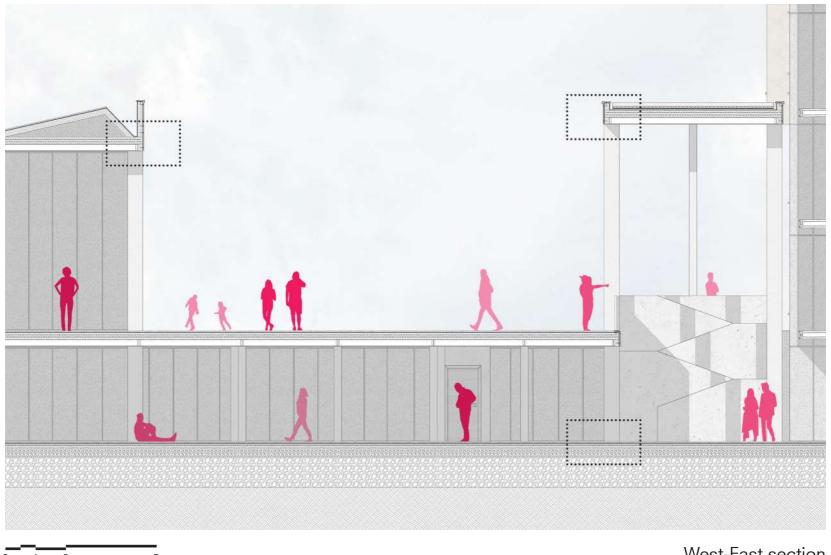


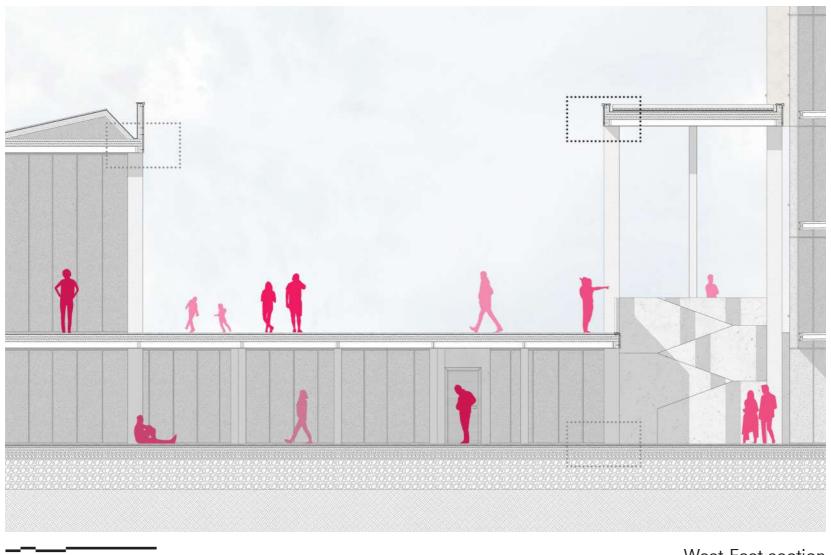


0 2 5 10

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List of components: 01. Steel perimetral IPE beam 02. Concrete slab with electro-welded mesh 03. Water-proofing bituminous membrane 04. Resilient anti-impact layer 08 05. Protective felt VETROASFALTO GEOFELT 200 06. Rabbeted expanded polystyrene panels DAKU FSD 07. Thin gravel sub-base 08. Soil for roof-gardens 09. Water drainage gutter 10. Galvanised steel flashing REVOLT 11. Finishing plaster KNAUF VELVET 12. Stabilised aluminum foam large cell panel ALUSION significant detail 10 20

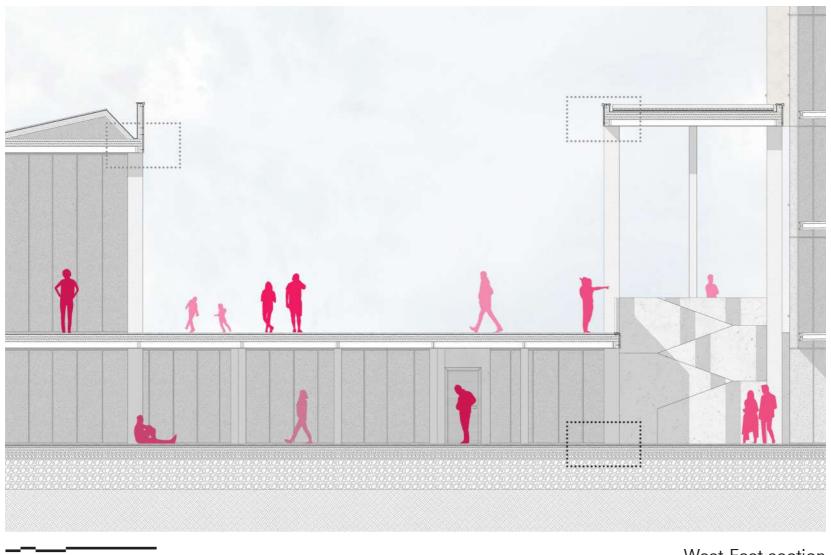
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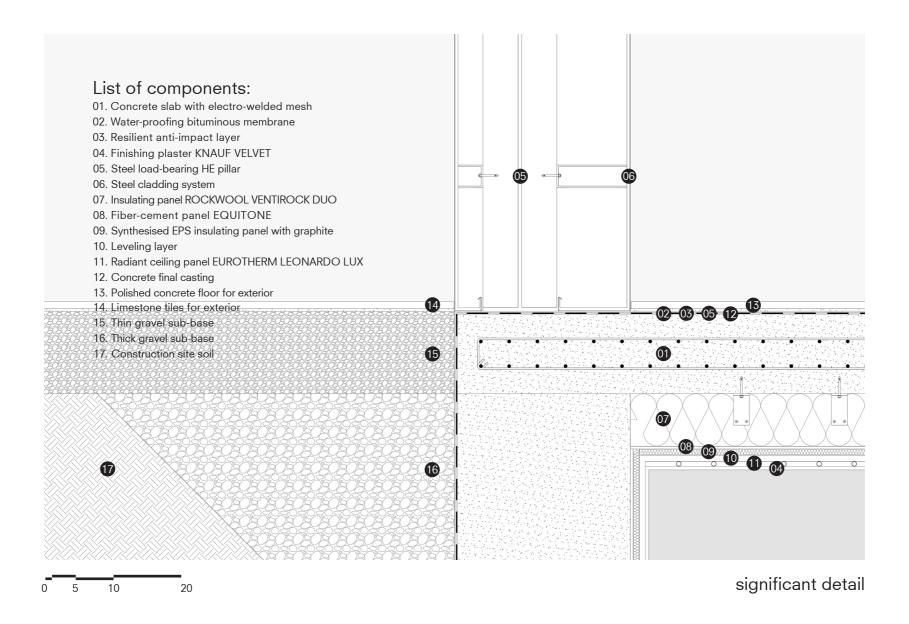
Beirut Studio

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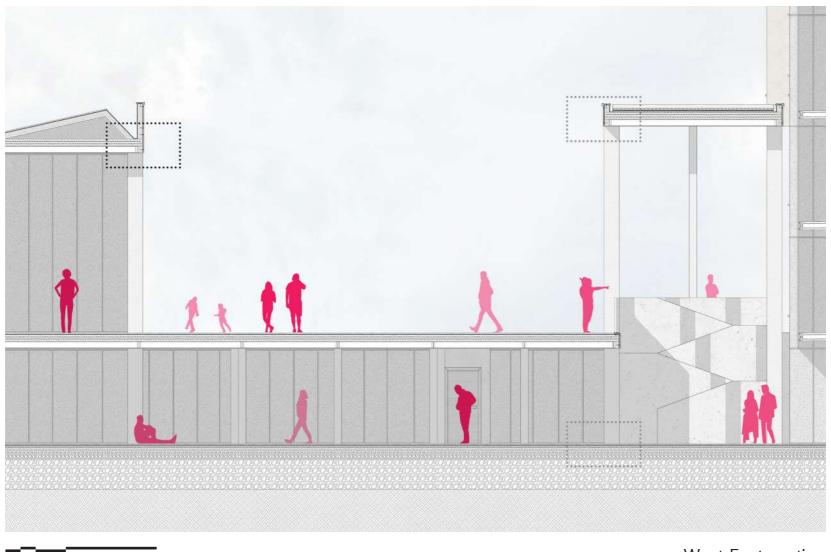
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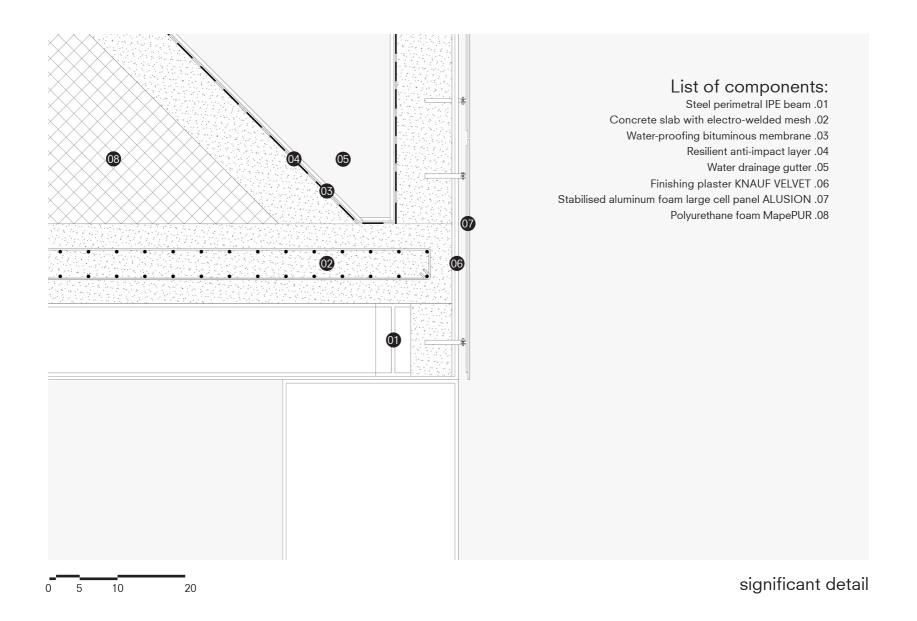
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HIDDEN BALAUSTRADE









INTRODUCTION
THESIS TOPIC RESEARCH
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PROJECT DESIGN BRIEF
IMPLEMENTATION AND DEVELOPMENT

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RESEARCH QUESTION

'How a new architectural development centred around the Grand Theatre building can help re-establishing a cultural presence in Central Beirut?'

DESIGN ASSETS







DESIGN ASSETS







WIDER RELEVANCE



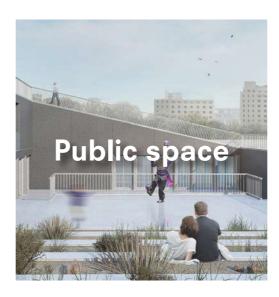
WIDER RELEVANCE





DESIGN ASSETS



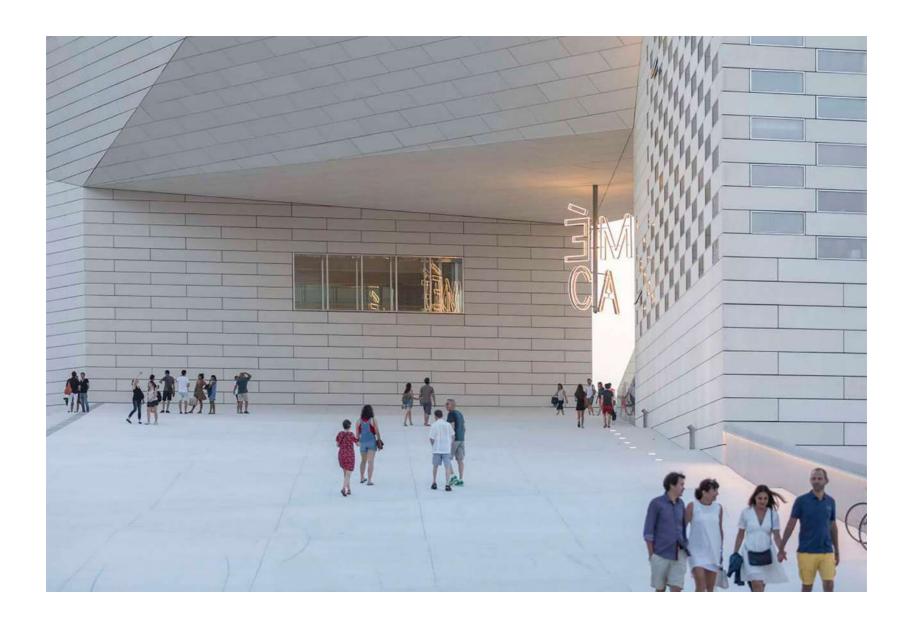




WIDER RELEVANCE



WIDER RELEVANCE





DESIGN ASSETS







WIDER RELEVANCE



WIDER RELEVANCE





THANK YOU!

