BUILDING COMPONENT REUSE

A primary school in the Boerhaavewijk



Tutors Mauro Parravicini Olga Ioannou Paddy Tomesen **DE NIEUWE GLOBE**

Laura Hogenkamp 4661494 27-06-2023 Implementing **urban mining** on a neighbourhood scale in order to increase the reuse rate of **building components** and designing these into a **primary school** in the Boerhaavewijk in Haarlem.

CONTENT

Background



Context



Research



Design



CONTENT

Background



Context



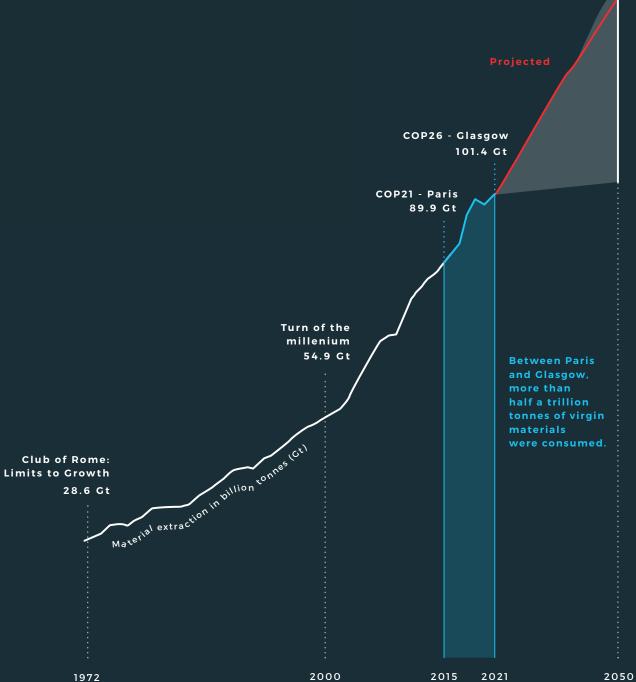
Research



Design



RESOURCE DEPLETION



184 Gt **170 Gt**

With business as usual, material extraction is projected to surpas between 170 Gt and 184 Gt by 2050.

93 Gt

The Circularity Gap Report 2022

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

Natural resources

CO₂ emissions

Waste

30%

40%

30%

CONSTRUCTION WASTE

25
million tons

of demolition and construction waste is generated every year in the Netherlands

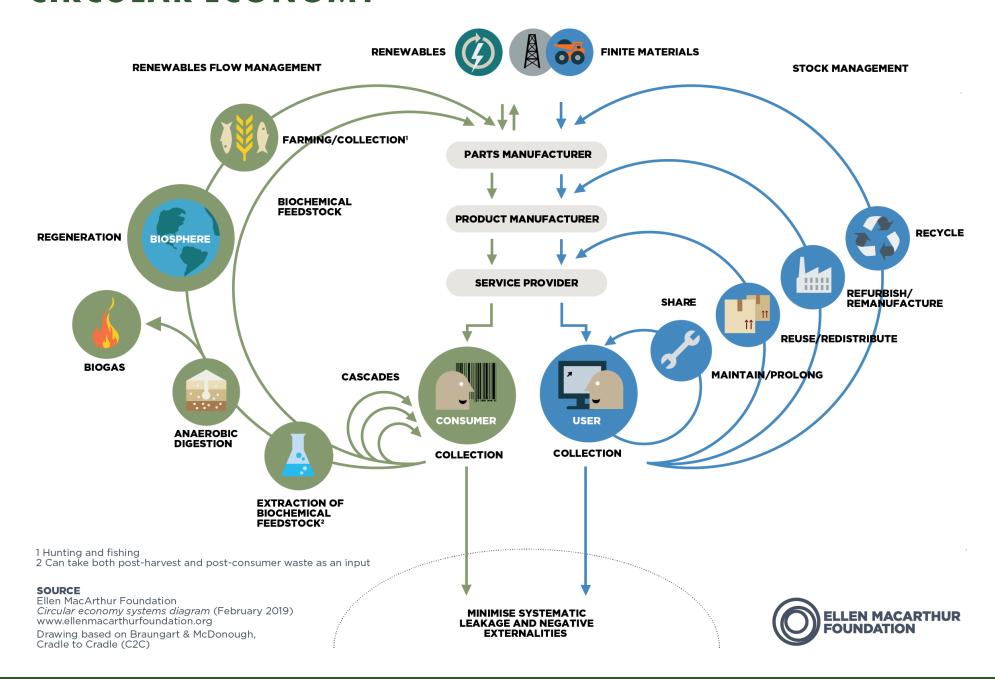


DEMOLITION WASTE



TOTAL 800.000 PORTICO FLAT DWELLINGS

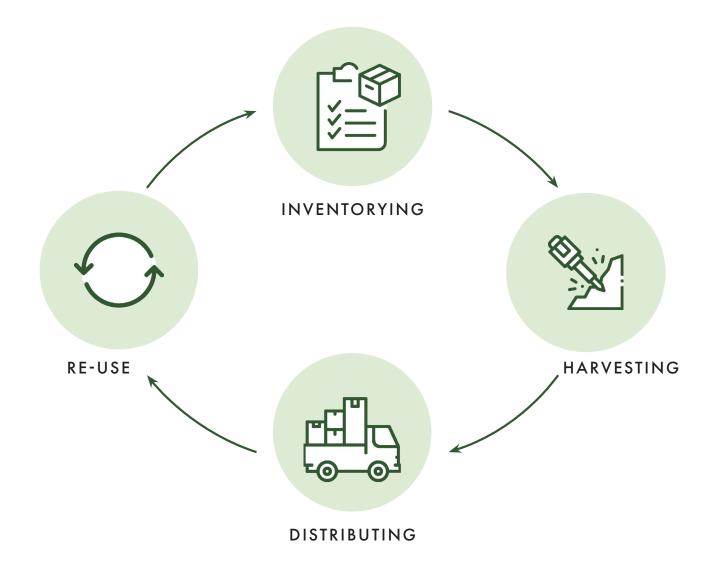
CIRCULAR ECONOMY







URBAN MINING

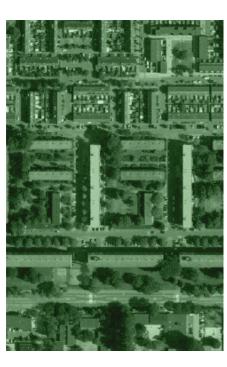


CONTENT

Background



Context



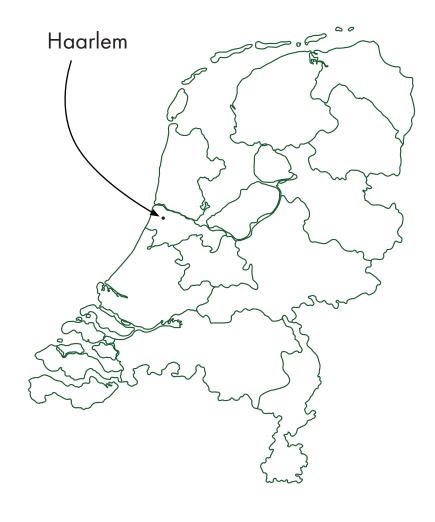
Research

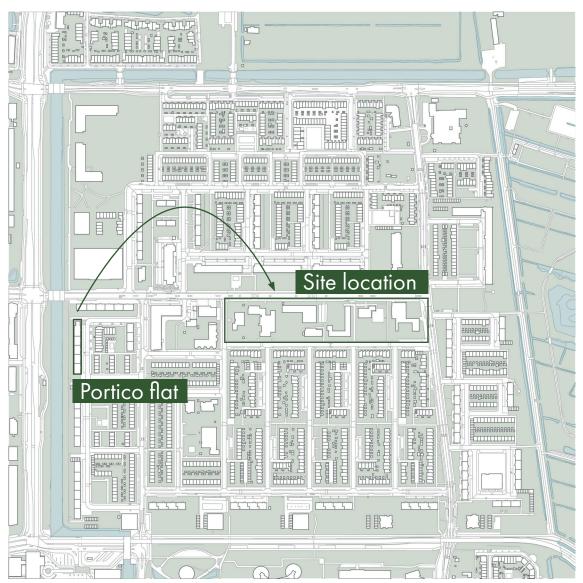


Design



BOERHAAVEWIJK

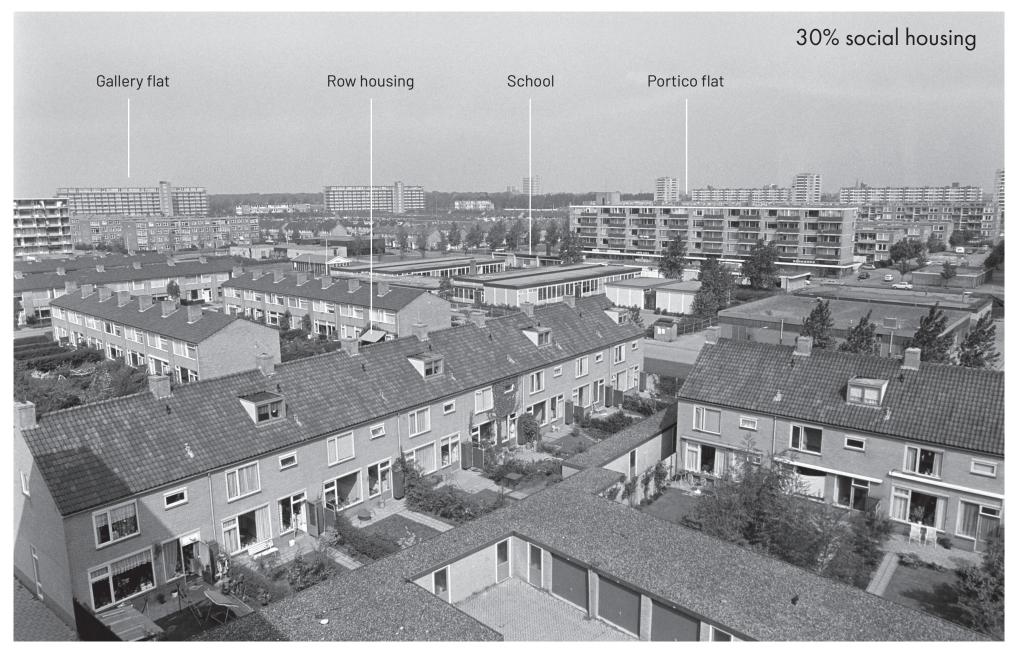




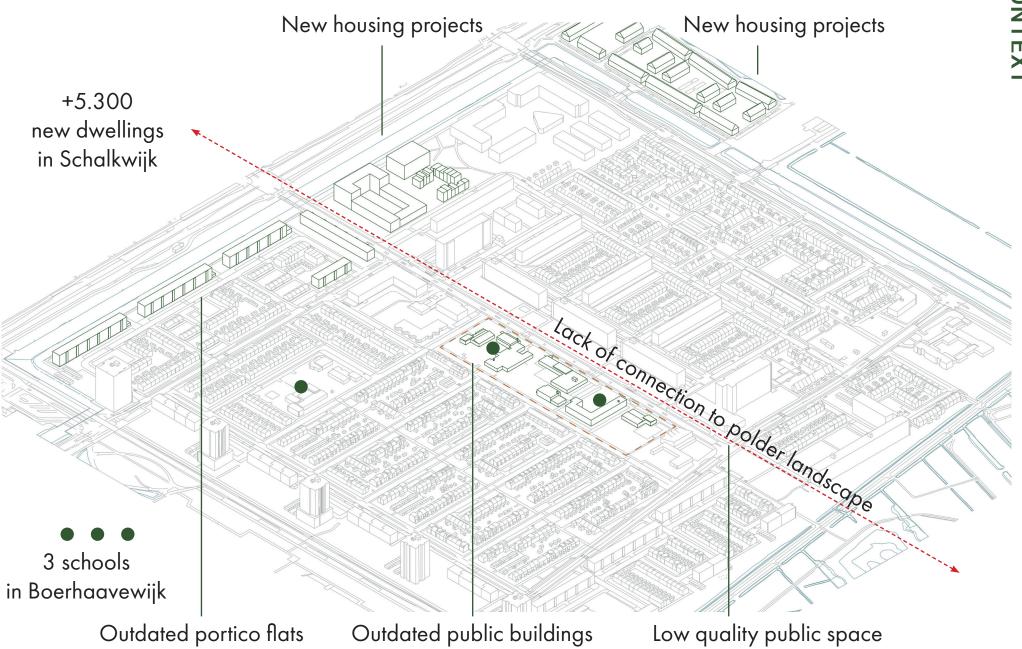


Boerhaavewijk 1:5000

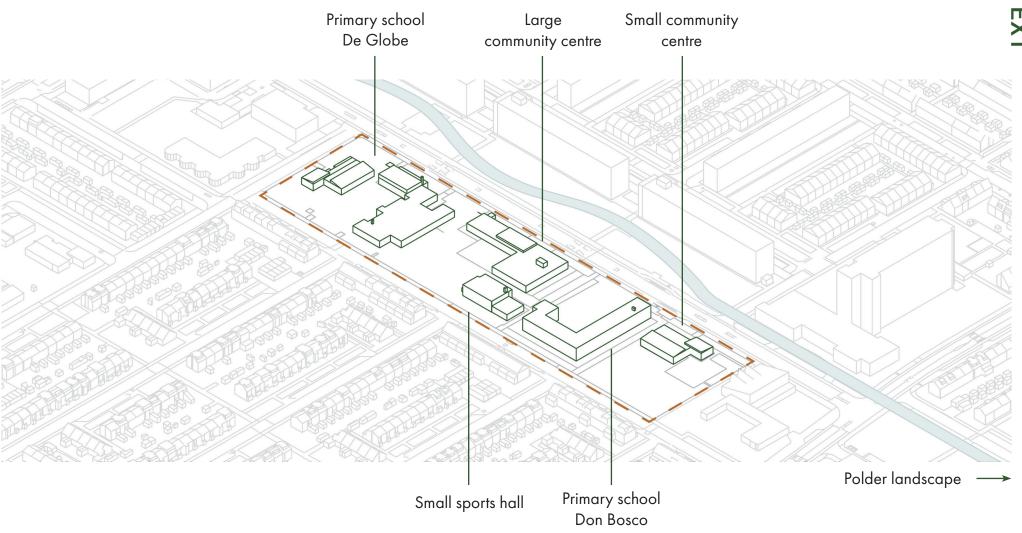
POST-WAR NEIGHBOURHOOD



BOERHAAVEWIJK



CENTRE BOERHAAVEWIJK



COMMUNITY CENTRE



PORTICO FLAT



Outdated portico flats

LINEAR PROCESS

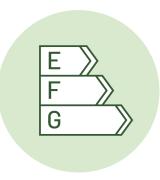
Improve quality of their social housing stock

Greater variety of housing

Densification



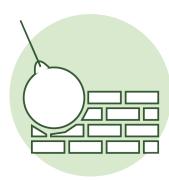
Post-war neighbourhood



Outdated flats



"Low quality" components



Demolition + new construction



Demolition waste

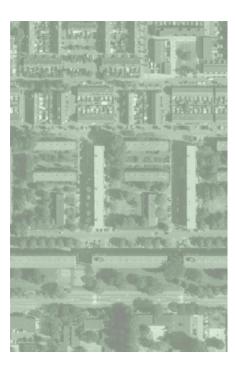
LINEAR PROCESS

CONTENT

Background



Context



Research



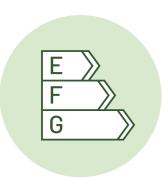
Design



WHY VALUE ANALYSIS?



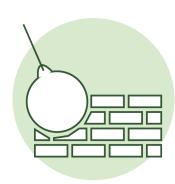




Outdated flats



"Low quality" components



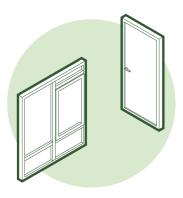
Demolition + new construction



Demolition waste

LINEAR PROCESS

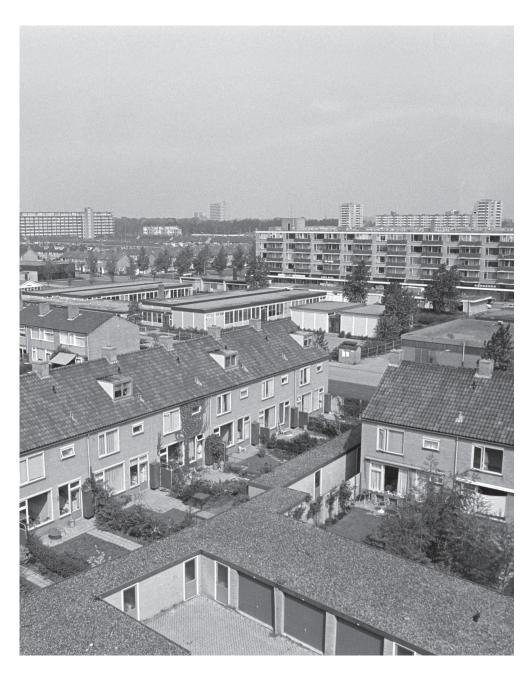
VALUE ANALYSIS



"Low quality" components

The objective of this paper is to define all factors that influence the value of building components in order to increase their reuse rate.

URBAN MINING ON A NEIGHBOURHOOD SCALE



One social housing corporation

Less transporation costs

Less CO2 emissions

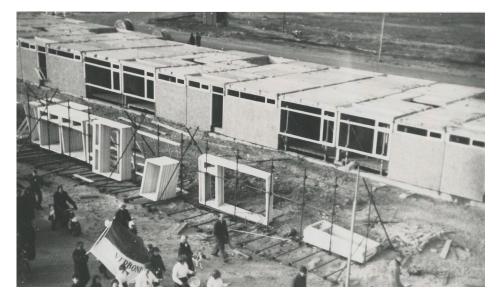
Nearby storage location

Value stays in community: more awareness

Less design freedom: opportunity?

SYSTEEMBOUW = PREFABRICATED COMPONENTS

1965 2023



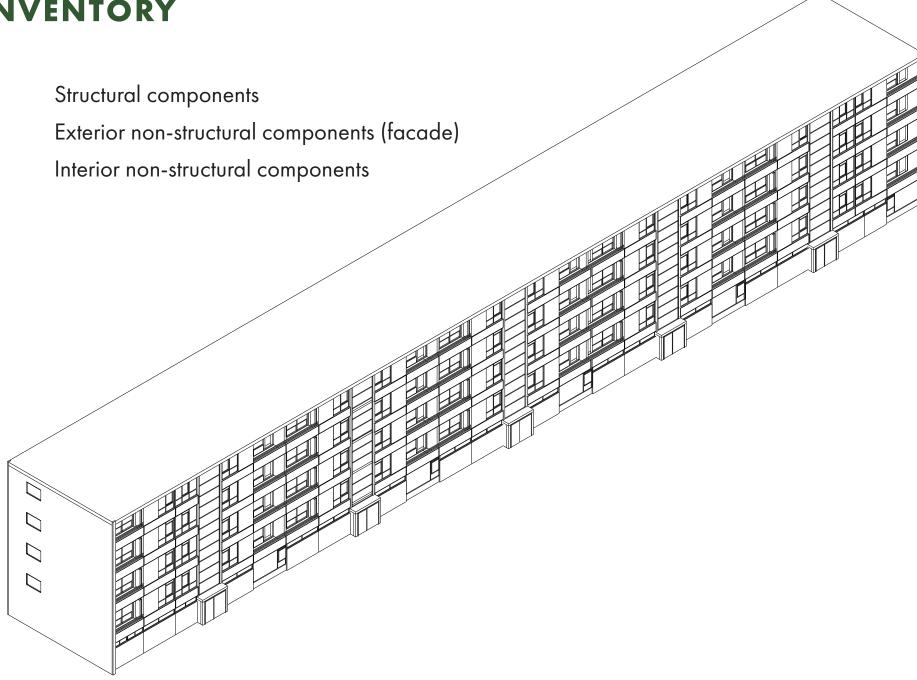




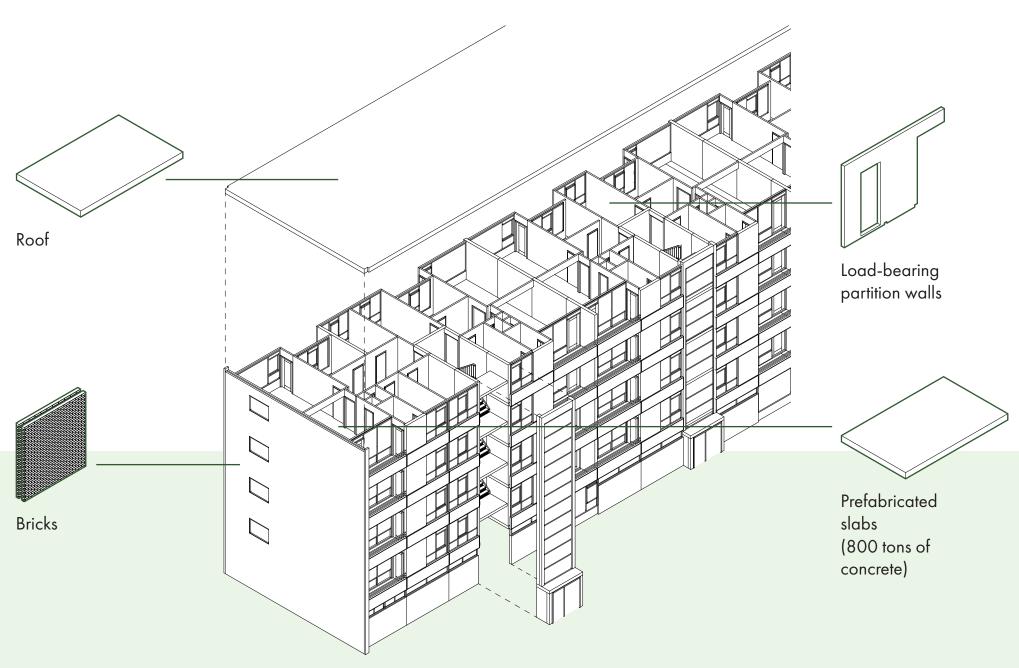




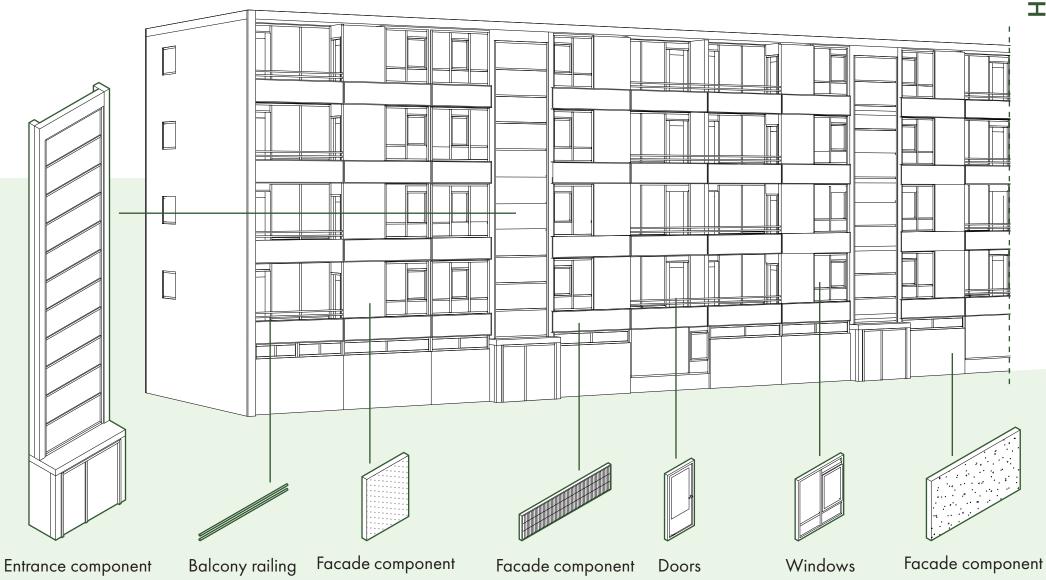
INVENTORY



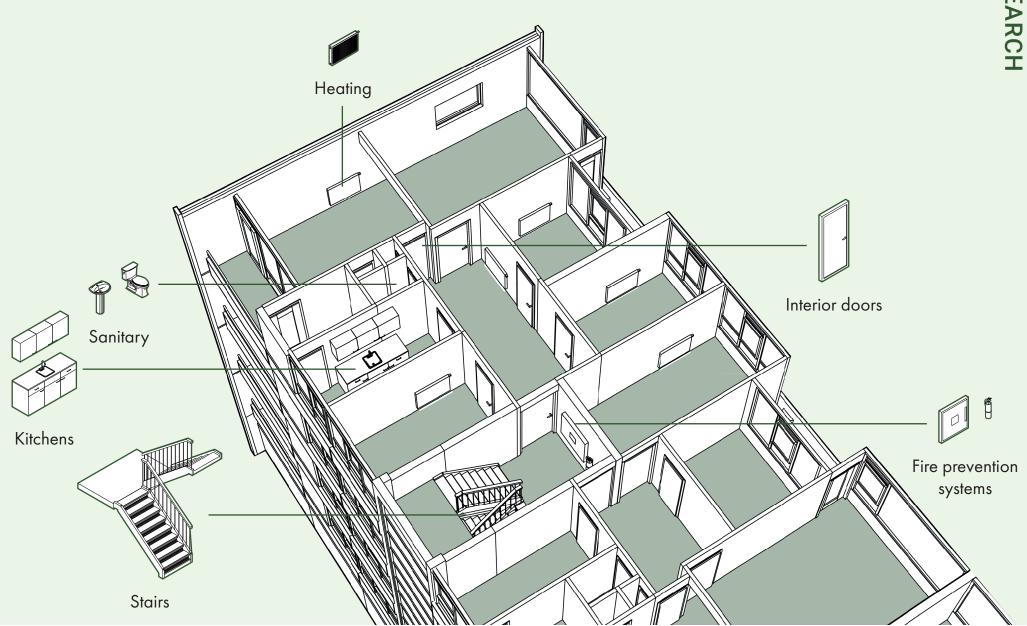
STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS



EXTERIOR NON-STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS



INTERIOR NON-STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS



FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE VALUE











Technical

Economic

Organisational

CONCLUSION FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE VALUE



Environmental



Technical



Economic



Social



Organisational

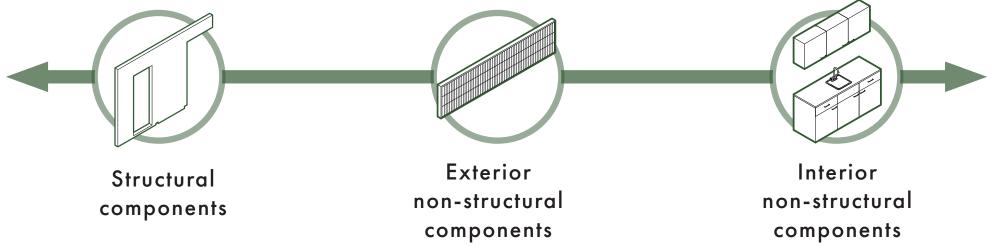
Gain importance based on the client and regulations

Important for 1:1 reuse

More than half is related to economic domain: significant role

Great influence, but very variable

CONCLUSION VALUE COMPONENTS



Environmental impact
Reducing construction waste
Energy savings

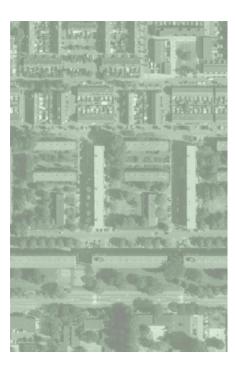
Less risk Easier deconstruction Less impact on design

CONTENT

Background



Context



Research



Design



DESIGN PRINCIPLES



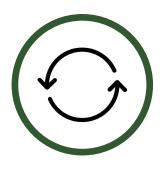
Reuse integrated from the start of the design



Urban mining in the neighbourhood



Good coordination



1:1 reuse



Visible reuse

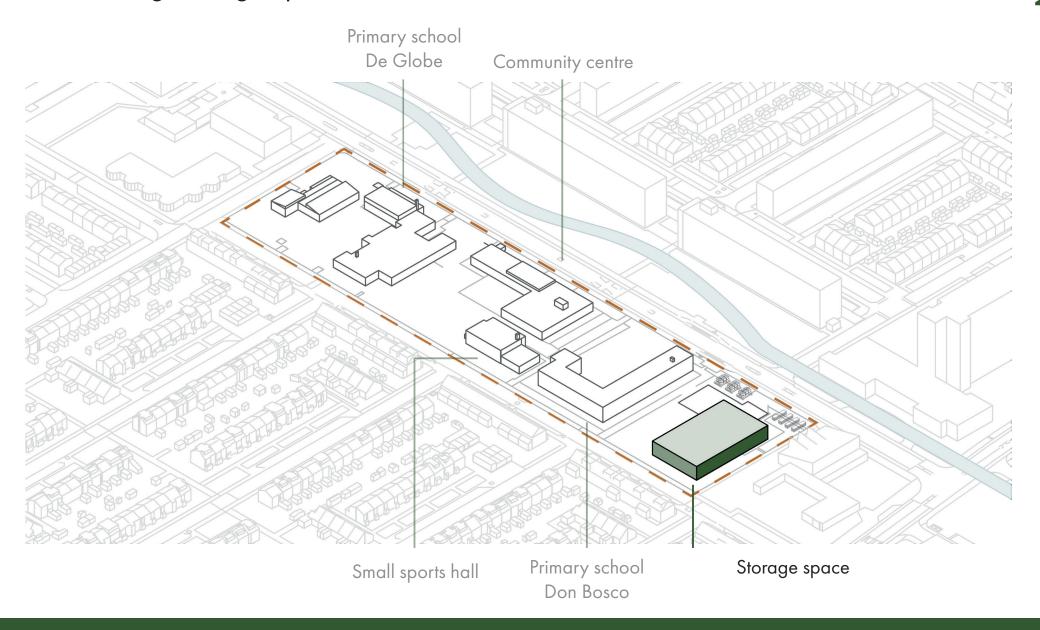


+

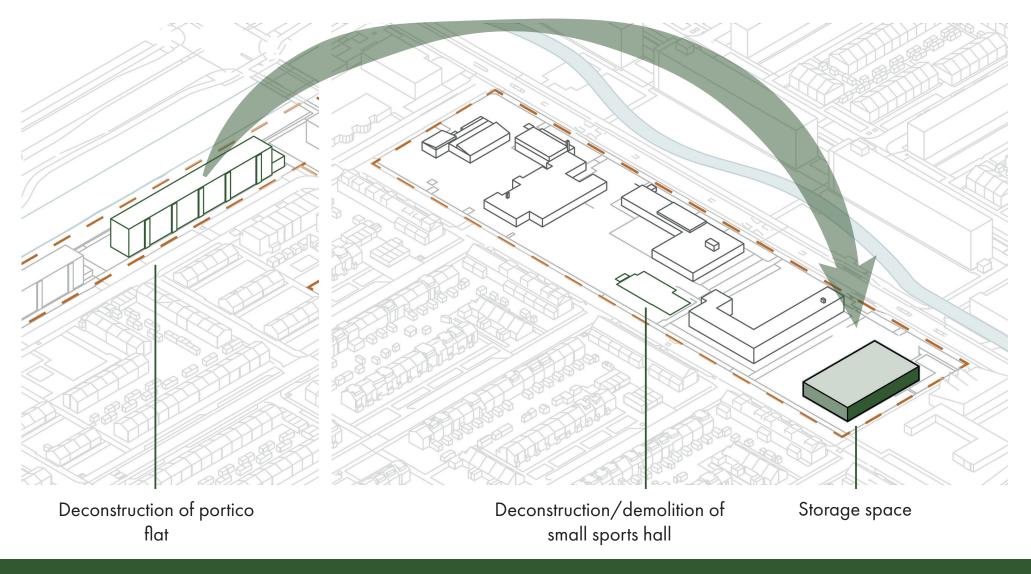
Bio-based

URBAN MINING IN BOERHAAVEWIJK

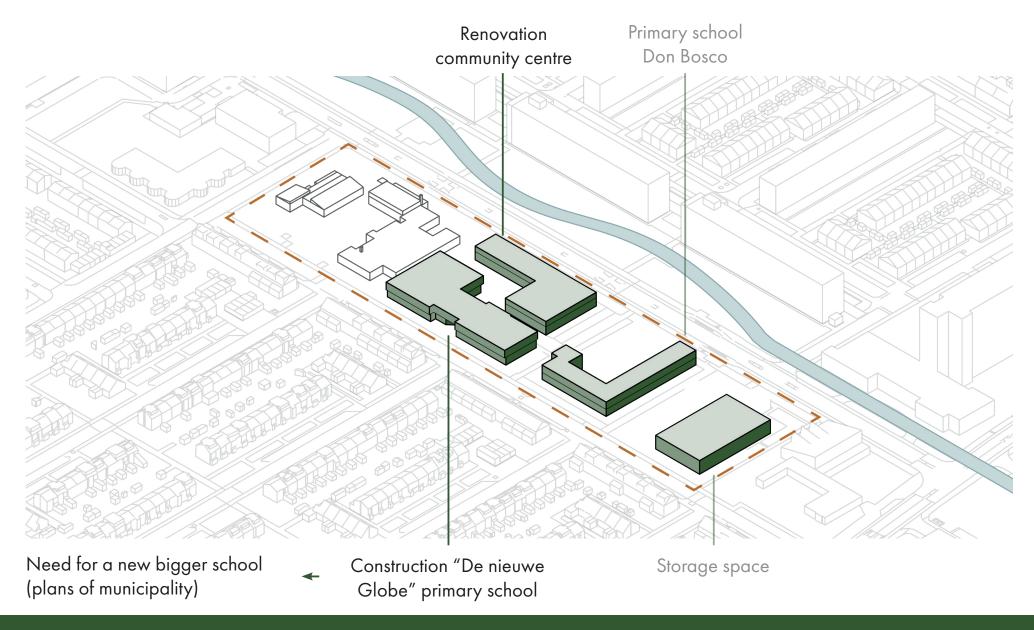
1 Creating storage space



2 Deconstruction

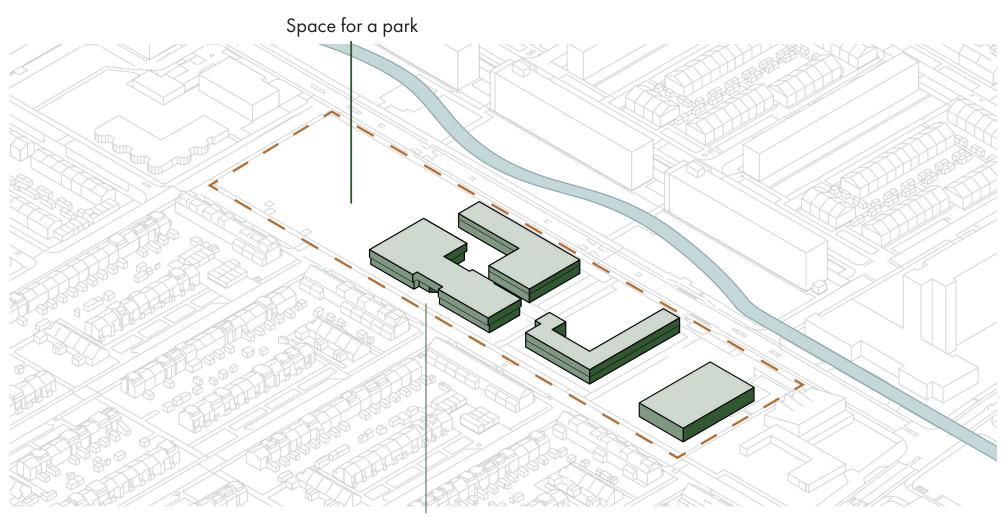


3 Construction new school



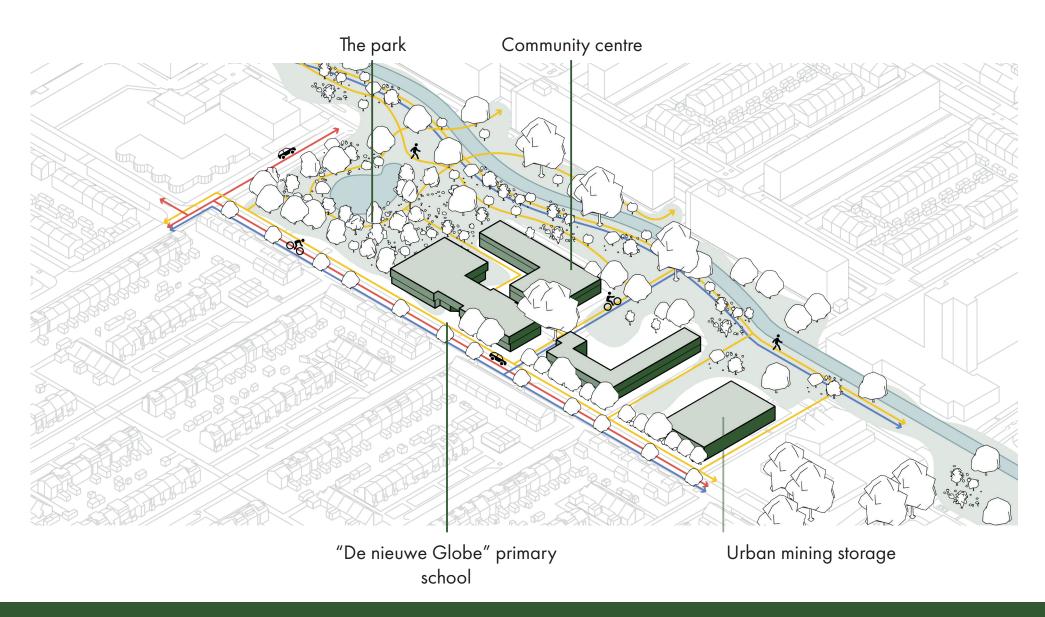
38

4 Creating space for the park

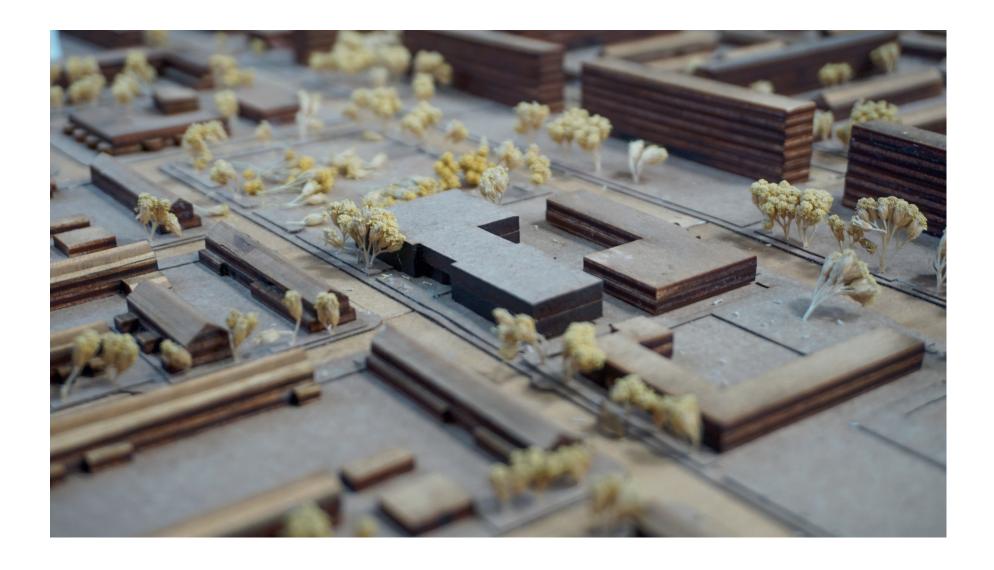


Construction new primary school

5 The park



THE MODEL



PRIMARY SCHOOL: DE NIEUWE GLOBE



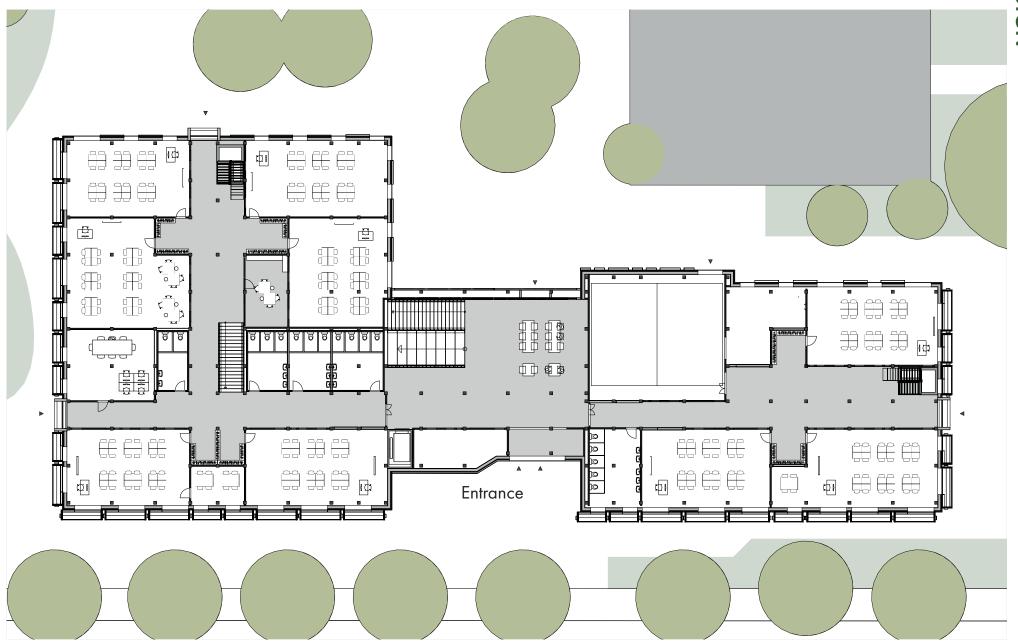
SITE PLAN



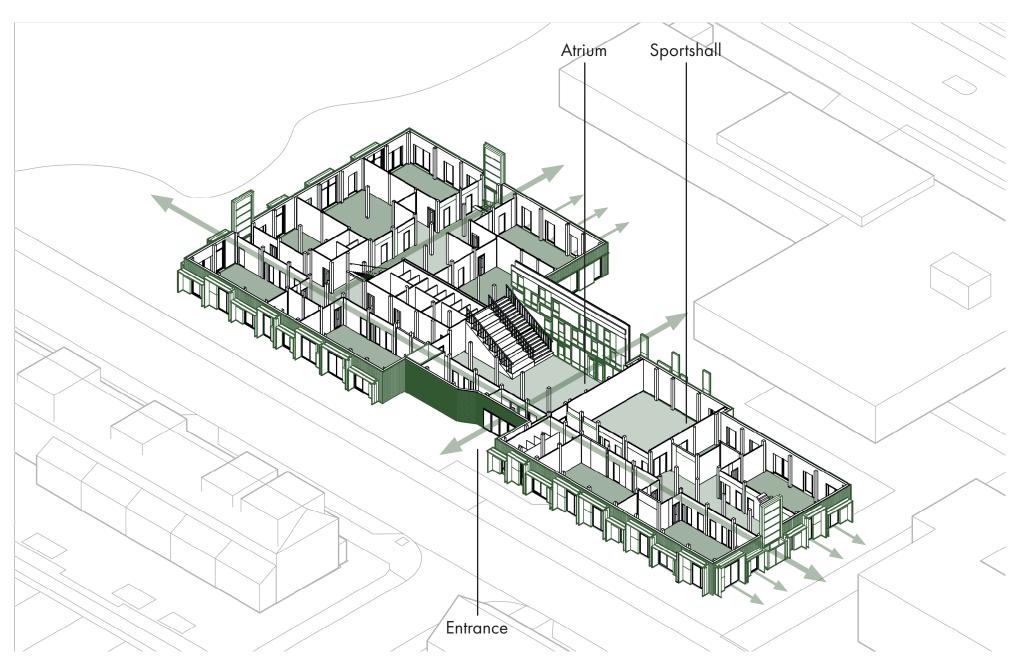
PLAYGROUND



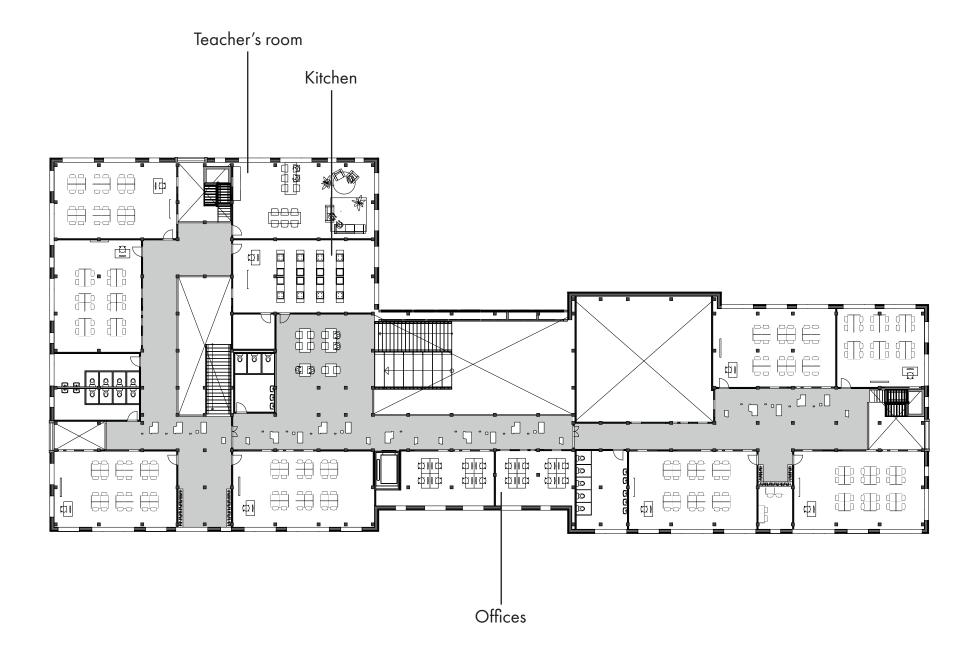
GROUND FLOOR



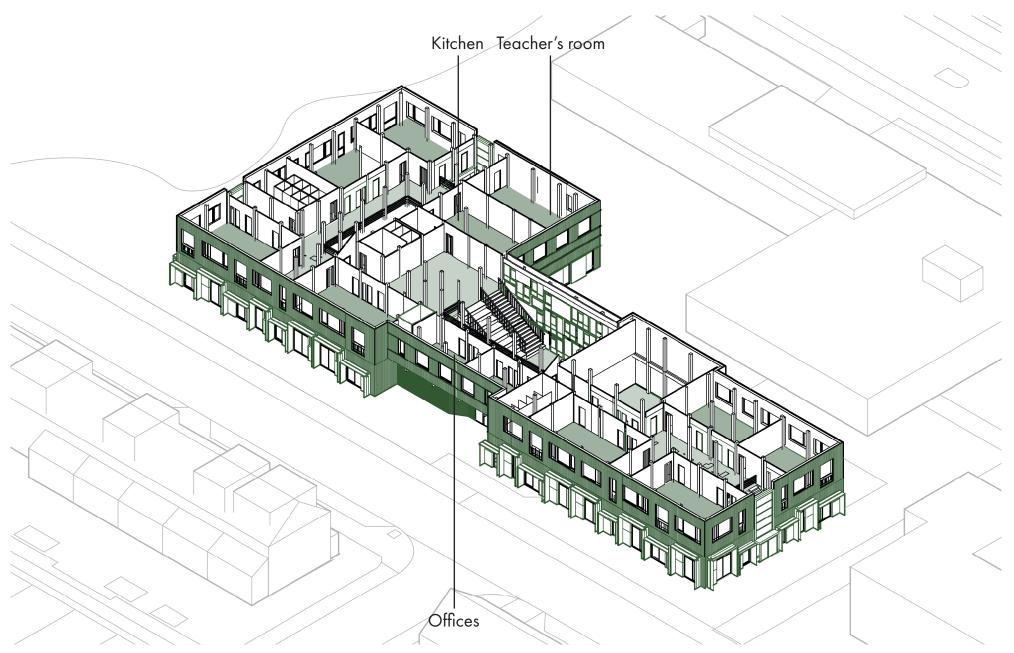
GROUND FLOOR



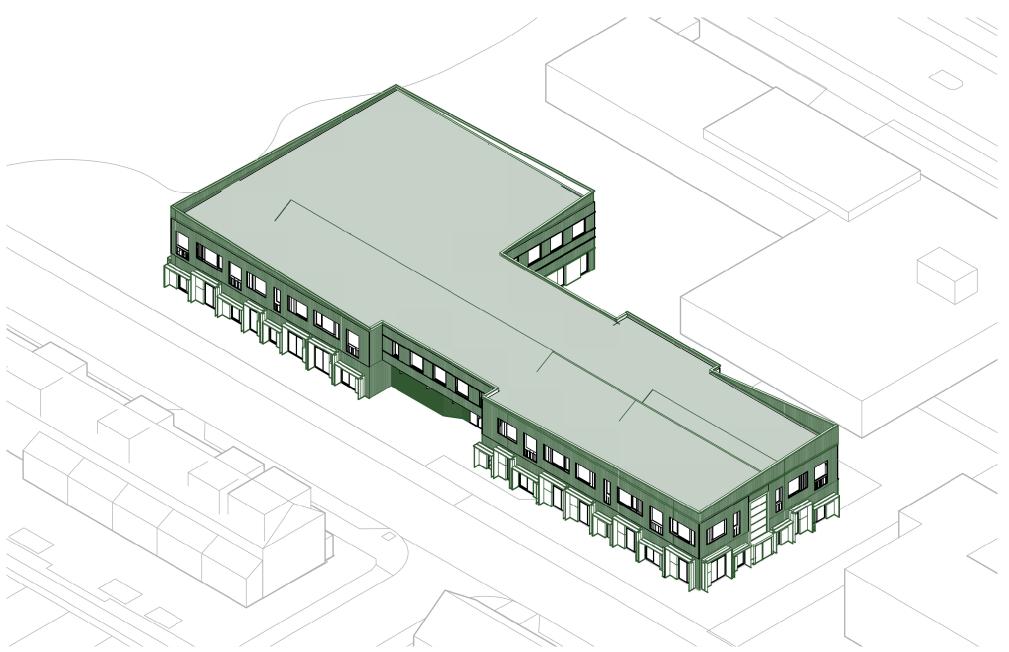
FIRST FLOOR



FIRST FLOOR



ROOF

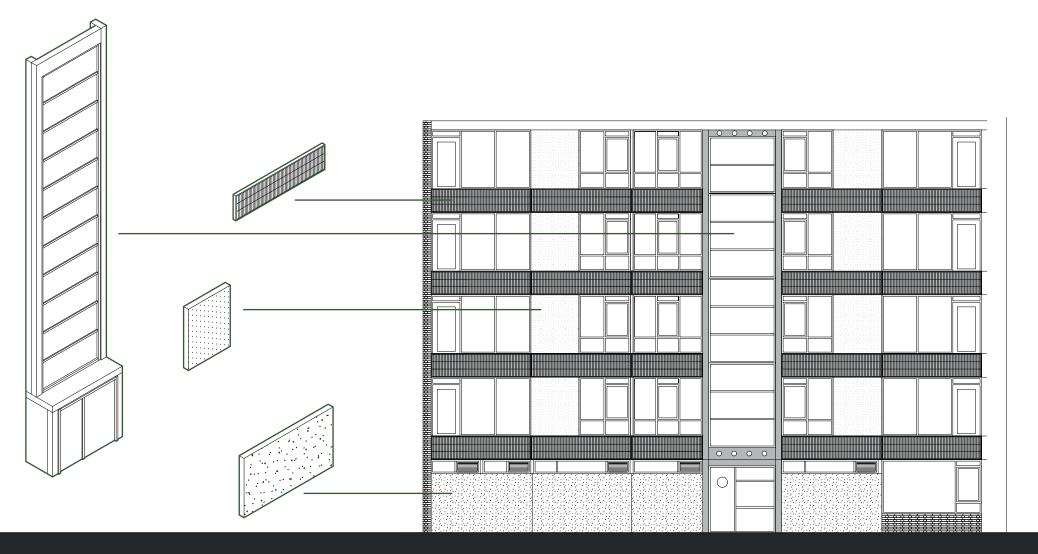


ROOF



DESIGN

CONCRETE FACADE COMPONENTS OF PORTICO FLAT





FACADE PRIMARY SCHOOL

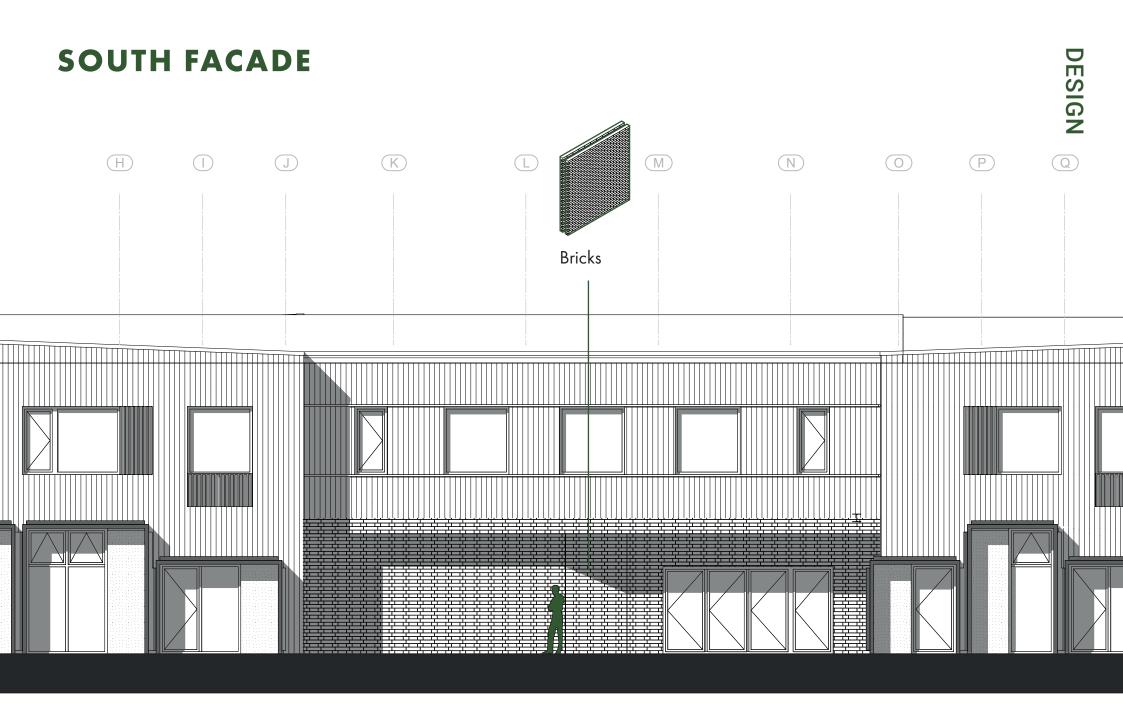


FACADE PRIMARY SCHOOL



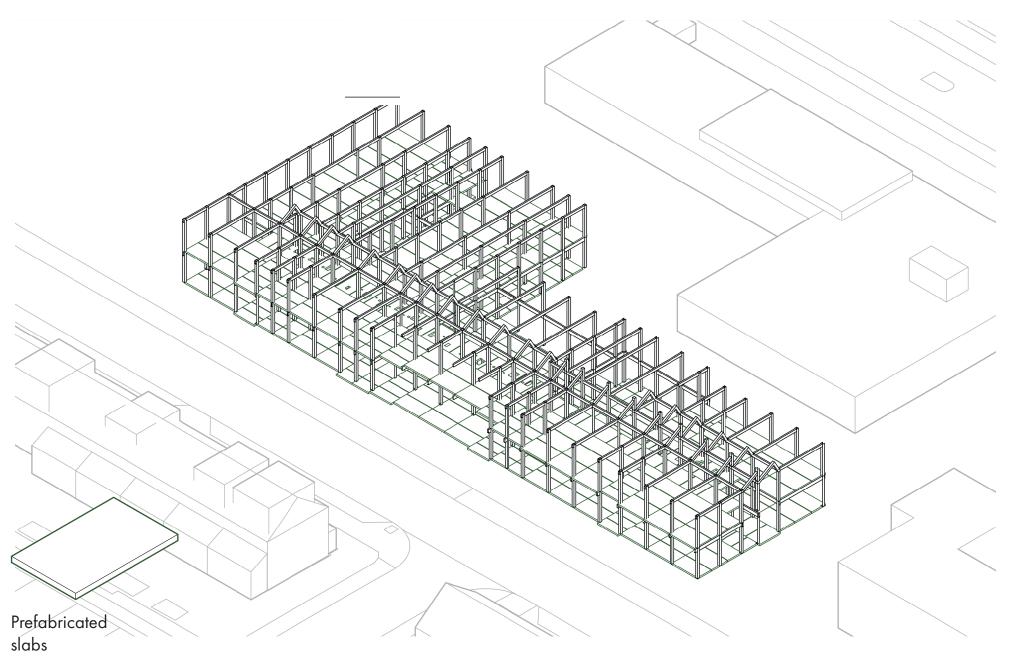
NORTH FACADE



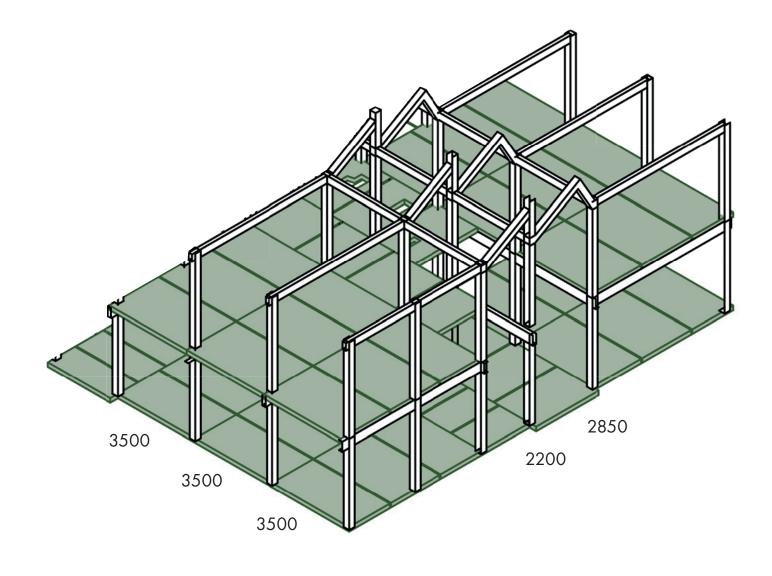


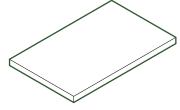


STRUCTURE



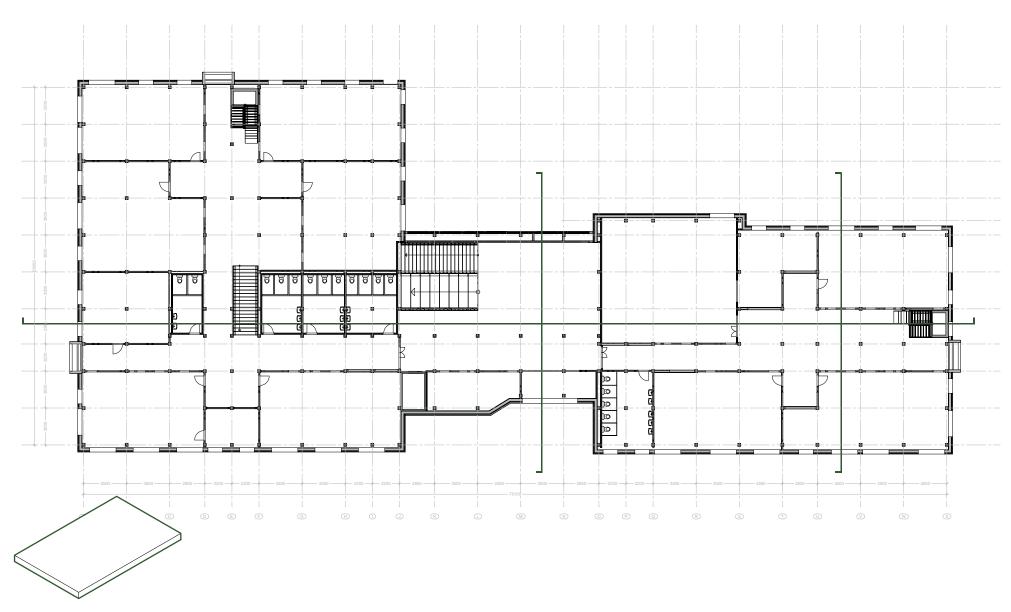
STRUCTURE





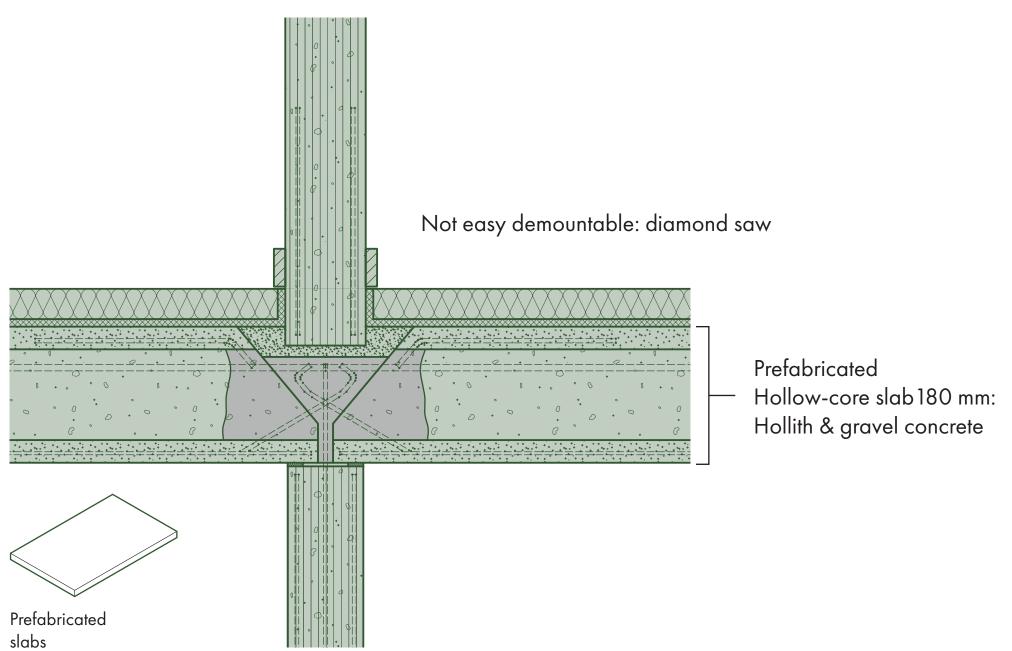
Prefabricated slabs

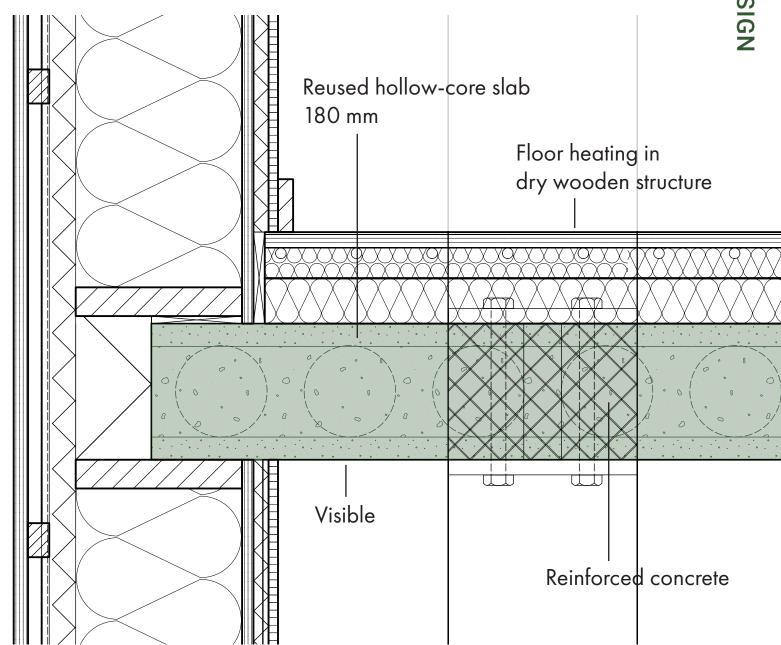
GRID

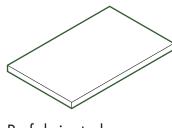


Prefabricated slabs

CONCRETE SLAB







Prefabricated slabs

CLASSROOM



Prefabricated slabs

CLASSROOM

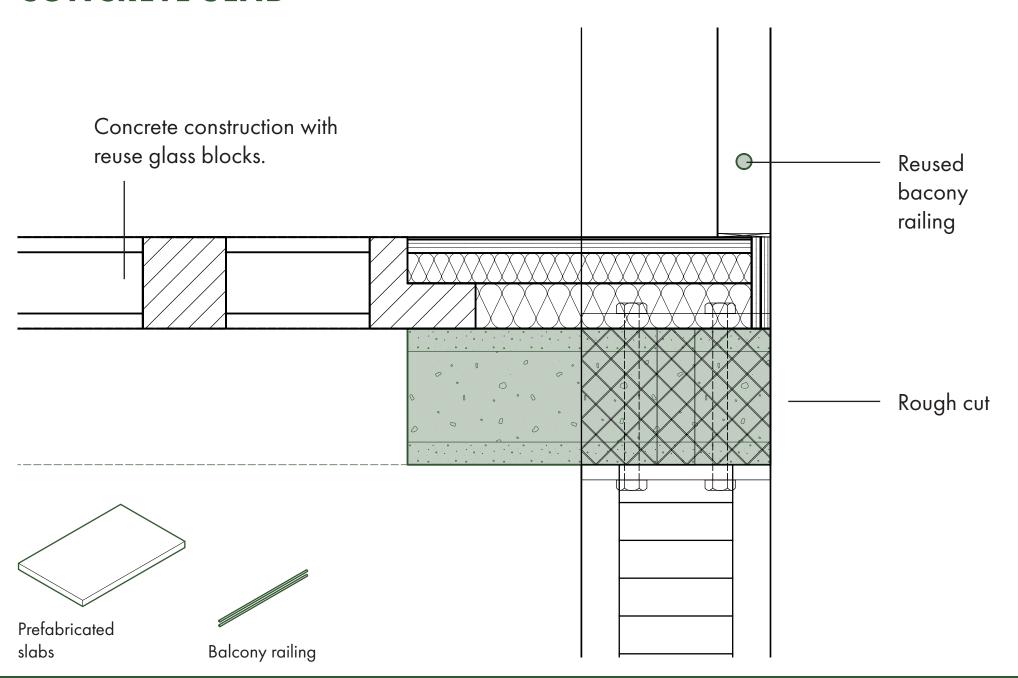


Prefabricated slabs

CLASSROOM



CONCRETE SLAB



ROUGH CUT



Prefabricated slabs

GLASS BLOCKS



PARTITION WALLS

Space for installations

Existing openings



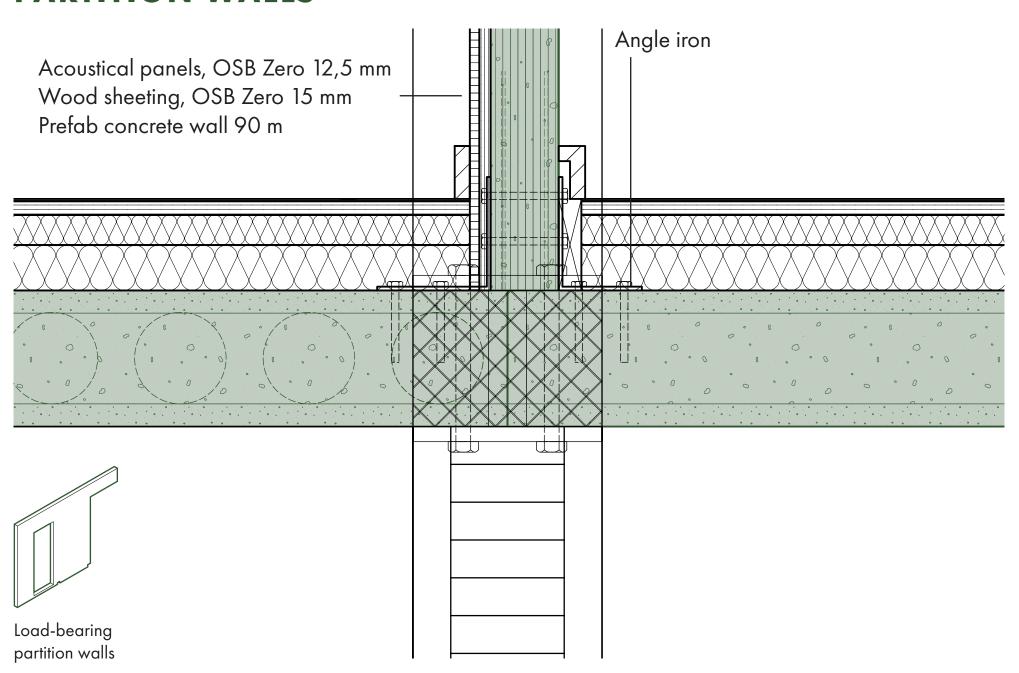
Load-bearing partition walls

PARTITION WALLS

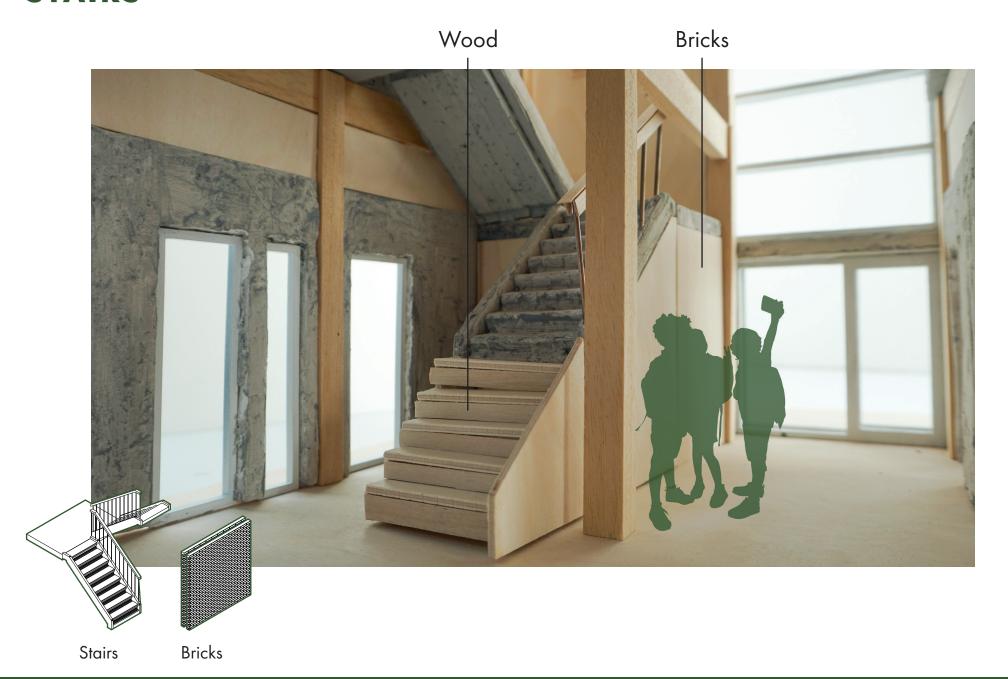


Load-bearing partition walls

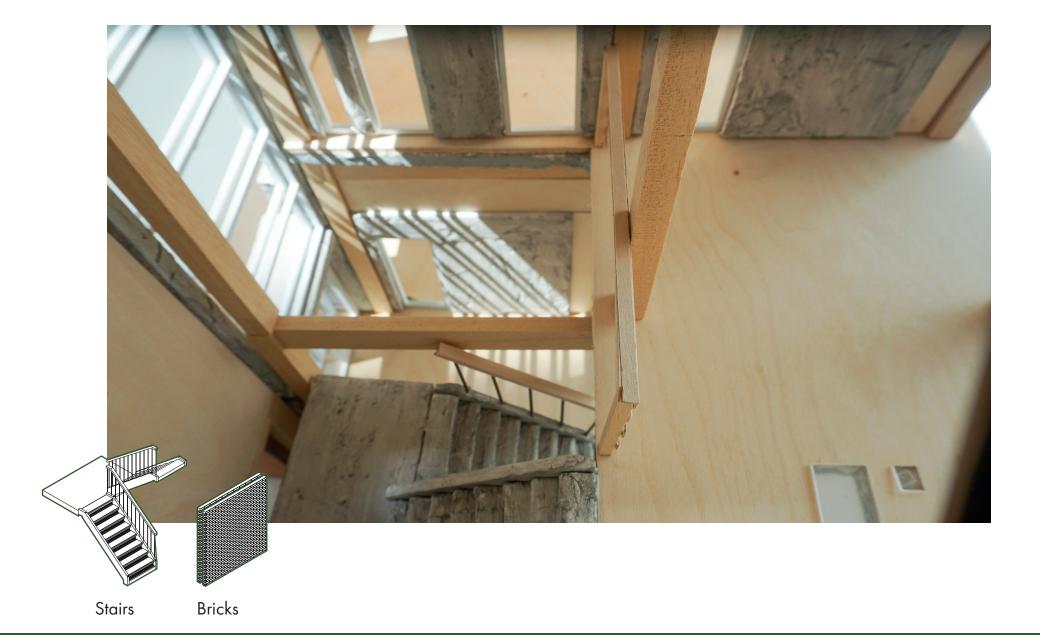
PARTITION WALLS



STAIRS



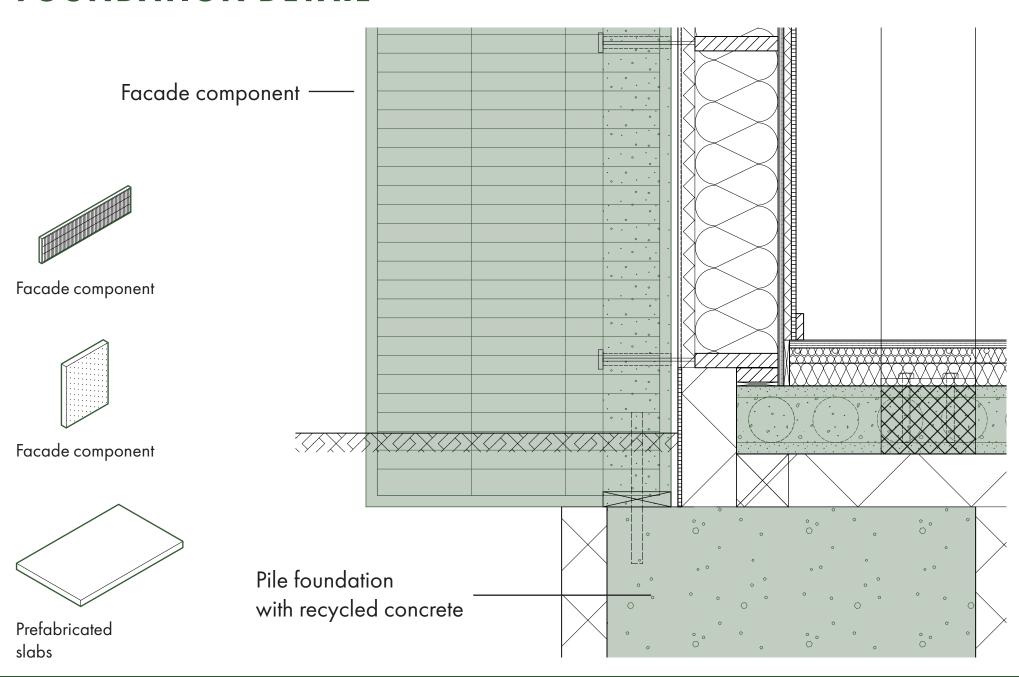
STAIRS



CONCRETE COMPONENTS



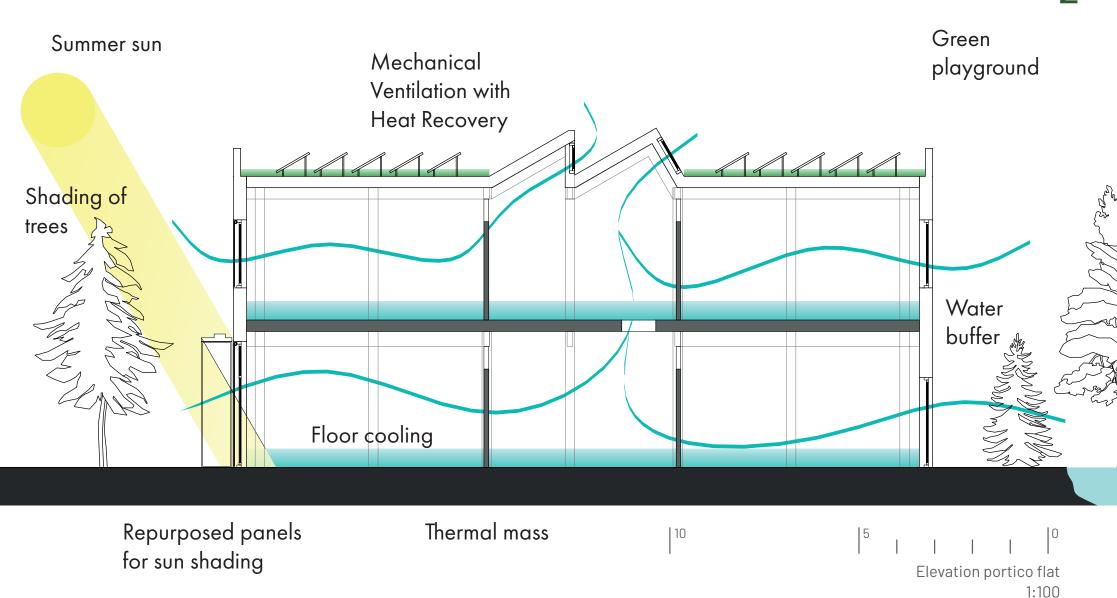
FOUNDATION DETAIL



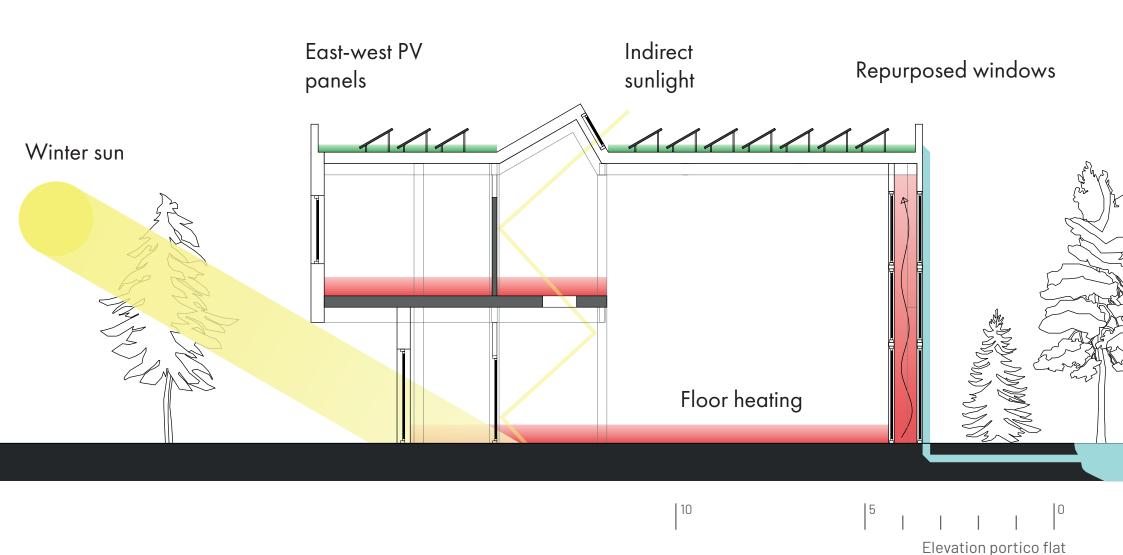
SECTION



CLIMATE DIAGRAM SUMMER



CLIMATE DIAGRAM WINTER

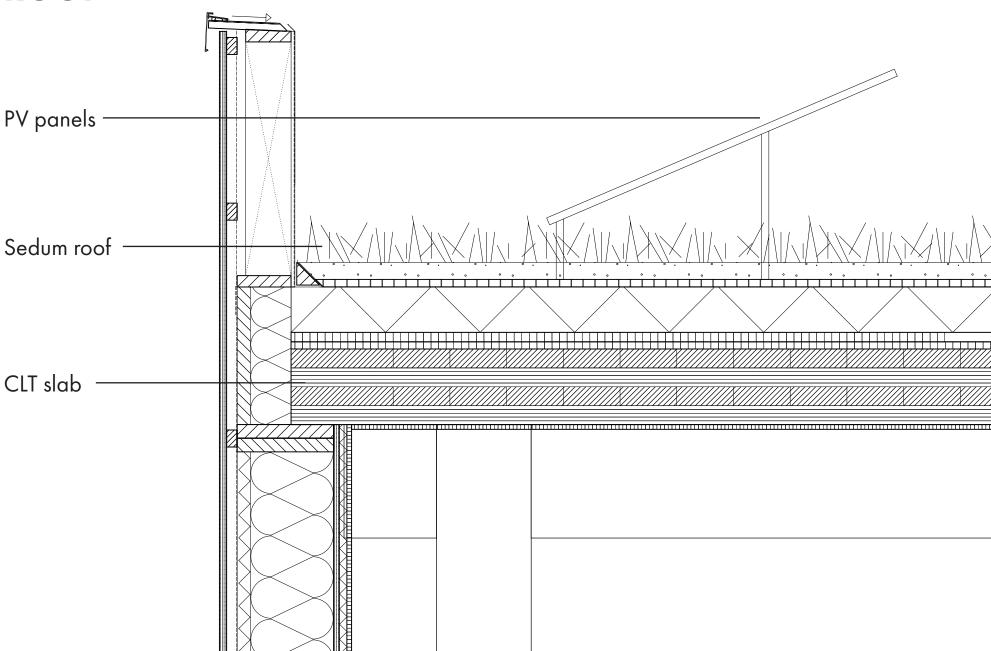


1:100

SKY LIGHTS



ROOF



ROOF



BUILDING COMPONENT REUSE

A primary school in the Boerhaavewijk



THANK YOU