

Reconstructing illicit supply chains with sparse data A simulation approach

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Propositions

associated with the dissertation Reconstructing illicit supply chains with sparse data

by

Isabelle M. van Schilt

- 1. The main product of developing supply chain simulation models with sparse data for real-world applications, is conceptualizing the system using the viewpoints of multiple stakeholders; the computer-generated results are merely a by-product. (*This Dissertation*)
- 2. The hype around Artificial Intelligence leads to the overlooking of other established techniques for recognizing trends.
- 3. Research on Artificial Intelligence for supply chains should always consider data sparseness. *(This Dissertation)*
- 4. Within supply chain research, identifying effective interventions needs a systems approach. (*This Dissertation*)
- 5. Algorithms and data-driven models can only support but never replace the human in the socio-technical decision-making process¹.
- 6. A socio-technical complex problem never has one optimal solution.
- 7. The slowness of organizational innovation hampers the adoption of simulation results.
- 8. Being a Ph.D. bestie² in the same research field makes you an implicit co-author.
- 9. Community building is a pre-condition for collaboration.
- 10. Networking is working.

These propositions are regarded as opposable and defendable, and have been approved as such by the promotors prof.dr.ir. Alexander Verbraeck and prof.dr.ir. Jan H. Kwakkel.

¹ Marchau, V.A.W.J., Walker, W.E., Bloemen, P.J.T.M., Popper, S.W. (2019). Introduction. In: Marchau, V., Walker, W., Bloemen, P., Popper, S. (eds) Decision Making under Deep Uncertainty. Springer, Cham. doi:10.1007/978-3-030-05252-2 1

² A fellow Ph.D. candidate who is a sparring partner, sounding board, rubber duck, and preferably, is in the same project group and office.