An integrative versioning workflow for 3D City Model maintenance

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Introduction

- Why maintaining a 3D city model at first place?
- Improve the way they are currently "updated"
- Keep up with reality / Urban fabric changing very fast
- Maximize its value / Attract more users



Motivation

- Design a maintenance workflow for 3D City Models
- Two main components:
 - Visual editing platform (*Up3date*: a Blender add-on)
 - Perform all changes via a graphical environment
 - Versioning Control System (VCS) for 3D City Models (Gitbased)
 - Keeping track of history
 - Concurrent Updating





Research Questions

- To what extent can a Git-based versioning approach be used for the maintenance of a 3D City Model of a typical municipality?
 - What would be a conceptual workflow that would make this approach practical and manageable?
 - How can the maintenance process be improved by combining the versioning workflow with 3D visual editing capabilities of the model?





Use case (1/2)

- 3D City Model of the municipality of Rotterdam
- Initiated in 2011 as proof of concept
- Remodeled from scratch in 2016
 - Contains LoD 0, 1, and 2 buildings, trees, infrastructure...
 - New iterations in a biennial life-cycle
 - Outsourced to third parties





Use case (2/2)

#	Key Point	Expected Effect
1	Maintaining model updated at regu-	Standardize the current maintaining
	lar intervals	procedures
2	Keeping track of maintenance history	Monitor the evolution of the urban
		fabric
3	Testing alternative scenarios for ur-	Enhance the planning process while
	ban planning	promoting concurrent collaboration
4	Motivate domain experts to use the	Raise the interest of third parties to
	model in custom applications	experiment with the 3DCM
5	Incorporate the results of the external	Allow the work of third parties to en-
	applications	rich the 3DCM with more information

	2016-2018	2018-2020
New	3079	NA
Mutated	1228	NA
Deleted	1538	NA
Total	5845	10000 (approx.)

3D City Model in 3DCityDB



Related work

- **CityJSON**: A compact and easy-to-use encoding of the CityGML data model (Ledoux et al, 2019)
- *Git:* Distributed *VCS* for source code files
- A data structure to incorporate versioning in 3D city models (Vitalis et al, 2019)
- CityGML v3.0. versioning module: A data model that allows versioning in CityGML files
- Scenario ADE: An extension of the CityGML v.2.0 data model for virtual scenario testing
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Introducing the workflow





The core workflow

- Instance: A 3DCM file representing the model at a given time point
- Versioned file: A file used as a repository that contains multiple instances and their metadata.



The multi-branch structure

4 conceptual branches: *Main, Maintenance, Scenario, Release* Branch Number of practitioners





The smallest entity

▼ ID_0599100000012859:

Resolving conflicts

- Choosing which instance should be kept
 - Programming software to resolve them
 - Predefined ways of resolving a conflict from the VCS (not necessarily meaningful)
 - Requires VCS to have cognitive abilities (AI) which is not the case at the moment
 - Let the user decide how to resolve
 - Resolution is guaranteed to be meaningful
 - Maximizes human supervision
 - Can become time consuming
- In practice, manual resolution superior to "automatic"

Workflow Implementation

Implementation components

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From concept to implementation

	type:	"CityJSON"	
	version:	"1.0"	
	extensions:	0	
	metadata:	0	
Þ	CityObjects:	{}	
Ŧ	versioning:		20
	<pre>versions:</pre>		2.0
	b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749:		
	author:	"Konstantinos Mastorakis"	
	date:	"2020-08-19T19:52:43.562161Z"	
	message:	"Initial Commit"	
	parents:	[]	
	> objects:	[]	und
	tags:	0	DIL
	▼ branches:		
	main:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"	
	maintenance:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"	
	scenario:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"	
	release:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"	
Þ	vertices:	[]	
	appearance:	0	
	geometry-templates:	0	

Fundamental operations

L ID_0233100	000669100	, [■] ~ ID_0599100000669100	
► Transform ► Relations		► Transform► Relations	
Collection	type:	"CityJSON"	e/ci
👌 🕨 Motion Pa 📊	version:	"1.0"	s/ve
🗊 🕨 Visibility 🛃	extensions:	0	2000
► Viewport >	metadata:	0	ance
Custom P	CityObjects:	{}	9100
0 (-	versioning:		
Op	<pre>versions:</pre>		
0	b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749:	{}	att
i i	<pre>a493d4a48ff40151bfd7a57b49bb28b99975402b:</pre>		
	author:	"Konstantinos Mastorakis"	
A	date:	"2020-08-20T13:09:57.609656Z"	
Re	message:	"ID_0599100000669100_postal_code_changed"	
	<pre>> parents:</pre>	[]	
Cl	<pre>> objects:</pre>	[]	
	tags:	{}	
	<pre>v branches:</pre>		1
	main:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"	•)
	maintenance:	"a493d4a48ff40151bfd7a57b49bb28b99975402b"	
1:	scenario:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"	
	release:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"	
Ur [▶]	vertices:	[]	
C .	appearance:	{}	
20	geometry-templates:	{}	Edit
	<pre>> attributes:</pre>	{}	Edit
		type bolicing	Eait

Simulating the testing and implementation of new scenarios

Scenario explanation (1/2)

 The shape of a roof needs to be decided to maximize its solar capacity depending also on a nearby building which is going to be extended upwards

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Scenario explanation (2/2)

Committing and merging scenario(s)

Simulating Conflict Scenarios

Conflict Scenarios

```
(venv) konstantinos@HP-ZBook-Studio-G5:~/Dropbox/Thesis/Versioning_Prototype/cityjs
on-versioning-prototype$ cjv ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/versioned
_conflicts.json commit ../../test_datasets/testing_final/B3_18_normalized_reorder_a
ttribute.json -a "Konstantinos Mastorakis" -m "ID_0599100000012851_attributes_swapp
ed"
```

Opening ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/versioned_conflicts.json... Opening ../../test_datasets/testing_final/B3_18_normalized_reorder_attribute.json..

```
Appending vertices...
Removing duplicate vertices...
```

Changes:

changed: ID_0599100000012851 (d6ade9370ad2e5c.. -> d200c4bb3f915ef..)

1144 objects not changed.

Updating master to 74e5d00d9e5c6dd654d786b2908ffd2294032f88 Saving to ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/versioned_conflicts.json...

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Conflict Scenarios

```
(venv) konstantinos@HP-ZBook-Studio-G5:~/Dropbox/Thesis/Versioning_Prototype/cit
yjson-versioning-prototype$ cjv ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/ver
sioned_conflicts.json commit ../../test_datasets/testing_final/B3_18_normalized_
reorder_attribute.json -a "Konstantinos Mastorakis" -m "ID_0599100000012859_lod_
2_faces_swapped"
Opening ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/versioned_conflicts.json...
Opening ../../test_datasets/testing_final/B3_18_normalized_reorder_attribute.jso
n...
Appending vertices...
Removing duplicate vertices...
```

Changes:

changed: ID_0599100000012859 (d278de805af79dd.. -> c33e4caba5ad000..)

1144 objects not changed.

Before re-ordering

Updating master to 824798c78cbe2a4ad3ed912d19f1a0211b42e885 Saving to ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/versioned_conflicts.json.

After re-ordering

Conflict Scenarios

(venv) konstantinos@HP-ZBook-Studio-G5:~/Dropbox/Thesis/Versioning_Prototype/city json-versioning-prototype\$ cjv ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/versi oned_conflicts_test.json merge testing master -a "Konstantinos Mastorakis" Opening ../../test_datasets/testing_final/vcityjsons/versioned_conflicts_test.jso

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Conclusions

Conclusions

- Defining the "smallest entity" wisely is crucial!
- Answering the research questions:
 - *Git*-based VCS is a very promising solution for 3DCM versioning
 - Increases the 3DCM data value with regular updates
 - Tracks history automatically
 - Branching is simple / Allows concurrent maintaining
 - Git's built-in operations match Rotterdam's key points
 - Distributed architecture optimal for 3DCM versioning
 - Visual editing capabilities are more important than expected
 - Simplifies the creation of the next instance of the 3DCM
 - Maintainers don't have to be experts with 3DCM data models
 - Complex geometric editing (reshaping a roof) is next to impossible without a GUI

(A bit more philosophical) conclusions

- When mingling its order of attributes and/or faces...
 - Can an object be considered the same?
 - > Open for discussion... but:
 - From a developing point of view the answer should be positive
 - For a robust system the answer should be negative but smart mechanisms should be developed (normalization / alphabetical / lexicographical ordering might prove useful)

Practical comparison with other potential solutions

CityGML v.3.0 versioning module

- It introduces information redundancy within the data model which is not optimal for versioning
- Both versions and transactions between versions have to be stored alongside and be "synced"
- Creates many potential break points
- Transaction types are also predefined by the data model which is limiting the versioning robustness without any significant practical benefit
- Software implementations for gml-based formats are not straightforward

How can Rotterdam benefit from the workflow (by investing resources)

- Pilot testing the workflow for gathering real feedback and moving the workflow from prototype to more operational
 - Defining the optimal "smallest entity" with real world feedback
 - Invest into training practitioners to familiarize with the technical aspects of the workflow
 - Investigate into maintaining the model either in tiles or as a whole

How can Rotterdam benefit from the workflow (without investing resources)

What is likely to be improved anyway

- *3DCityDB* (currently the platform for storing the *3DCM*) might support *CityJSON* since the former uses *citygml4j* which already supports the *CityJSON* format.
 - Integration of the workflow with the currently existing platform will be significantly simplified
 - Ideally the suggested workflow could be further developed to work directly on the 3DCityDB platform if CityJSON gets supported

Future work for enhancing the workflow

- Integrate validity check within the workflow
 - val3dity
- Merging subsets back to the repository
 - Requires merging 3D geometries
- Combine the add-on with GIS capabilities
 - Blender-GIS
- Investigate into updating BAG from the 3DCM maintenance
- Create an automatic generator of "striped" instances for the *release* branch
- Incorporate and handling of building textures

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Thank you!

The CityGML v.3.0 versioning module

Figure 2. Proposed versioning for CityGML version 3, from OGC (2019).

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CityJSON

- An alternative encoding to the *CityGML* data model
- Designed with software developers in mind
- Based on the JSON notation, compact and flat
- Supported by all modern programming languages

```
CityObjects": {
 "ID 0599100000601416": {
   "address": {
     "CountryName": "Nederland",
     "LocalityName": "Rotterdam",
     "ThoroughfareNumber": "81",
     "ThoroughfareName": "2e Schansstraat",
     "PostalCode": "3025XM".
     "location": {
       "type": "MultiPoint",
      "boundaries": [
         65580
       ],
       "lod": 0
   },
  "type": "Building",
   "attributes": {
     "yearOfConstruction": 1912,
     "creationDate": "2010-03-08",
     "gebouwnummer": "0599100000601416",
     "hoogste bouwlaag": 3,
     "statusOmschr": "Pand in gebruik",
     "aantalBouwlagen": 4,
     "laagste bouwlaag": 0,
     "typeOmschr": "tussenpand"
```


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Git

- Solution developed to maintain source code files for software developers
 - Distributed architecture
 - Most popular VCS
 - Stores snapshot of every version instead of differences (deltas) between two consecutive ones

Master

Branching made simple

A data structure for incorporating versioning in 3DCM (Vitalis et al, 2019)

```
"CityObjects": {
                ... // Here we define "building1" and
                "building1-renovated"
 Wrap
                                                             ata model and
              "versioning": {
                "versions": {
   enco
                  "version01": {
                    "author": "John Doe",

    All ve

                                                             ne file (repository)
                    "date": "2019-03-04T18:34:12.24Z",
                    "message": "First version of the city
                model with the building",
  Each
                                                              date, message)
                    "objects": [
                      "building1"
                    1
                  },
                  "version02": {
                    "author": "John Doe",
                    "date": "2019-03-05T18:34:12.24Z",
                    "message": "Building1 was renovated",
                    "parents": [ "version01" ],
                    "objects": [
                      "building1-renovated"
                    1
                  }
                }
              3
              . . .
                                                                      Gemeente Rotterdam
                             Vitalis et al. 2019
```

Maintenance iterations frequency

- Fixed number of buildings
 - New iteration when a predefined building count (X) is met
 - X= Total buildings that need maintenance per year / Working days of the year
 - Favors consistency with respect to workload
- Fixed time interval
 - New iteration after a predefined period of time
 - Favors consistency with respect to time

Visually edit an object's geometry (1/2)

0:	"ID 0599180000688769"
parents:	
type:	"BuildingPart"
lodi	2
texture:	O
<pre>> semantics:</pre>	{}
▶ 43:	[]
▶ 42:	[+-]
▶ 41:	[]
▶ 40:	[]
▶ 39:	[-]
▶ <u>38</u> :	[-]
► 37:	[-]
▶ 36:	[]
▶ 35:	[]
▶ 34:	[]

Visually edit an object's geometry (2/2)

- versioning:
 - versions:
 - b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749:
 - a493d4a48ff40151bfd7a57b49bb28b99975402b:
 - 5c0a626ea58438ac24af8d3059ff9487f1d7d42d:
 - author:
 - date:
 - message:
 - parents:
 - b) objects:
 - tags:
 - branches:

- **{...}**
 - **{...}**
 - "Konstantinos Mastorakis" "2020-08-20T14:08:16.169781Z" "ID d86a1c93-08c6-4fc2-90...f64afa008 edit geometry" [...] [....] {}
- "b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749" main: "5c0a626ea58438ac24af8d3059ff9487f1d7d42d" maintenance: scenario: "b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749" release: "b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749" vertices: [...] appearance: {} geometry-templates: {}

Delete whole object (1/2)

Г Т

ID_848b57d6-5281-4c1d-ab65-27cbb29633d1	{}
ID_855d2dc8-fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7af7aa0a5d:	{}
ID_87017d50-a0ea-4d01-a076-d5d804536ed9:	{}
ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a0bf5bd:	{}
ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad029ff2d79f:	{}
ID_8974a5bc-00a7-462c-8177-4113470cb4dc:	{}
ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d;	{}
ID_8b8150af-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8f46cc79266c:	{}}
ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-805556699a95:	{}}
ID_Be2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777:	{-}
ID_8e5517ea-f145-4648-864d-a20f75514968;	{}
ID_816916c7-1411-4c28-911c-b497c6561ded:	{}
ID_8fcad19c-6a93-4016-b7c2-43990ca23f1f:	{}}
ID_901289ec-bbcb-4fe1-8627-bac581432c44:	{-}
ID_9260aab2-145d-499b-8c11-dbc1719bcb59:	{}
ID_92b22bb3-c9d2-4686-adec-e329df0d13d3:	{}
ID_9378a738-4a19-46ec-9393-84489ffeac91:	{}
ID_93b8aaa2-47c7-4187-a76e-94cf2cccd2ac:	{}
	Match Case
ID_0100370032014c10300. PX Y Ingitight A	moten eost
ID_855d2dc8-tc25-4a95-ac57-ad7at7aa0a5d:	{}
 ID_855d2dc8-fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa8a5d: ID_87017d50-a0ea-4d01-a078-d5d804535ed9: 	{}
 ID_855d2dc8-fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa8a5d: ID_87017d50-a0ea-4d01-a070-d5d804535ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: 	{} {} {}
 ID_855d2dc8-fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa8a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea-4d0f-a078-d5d8045356ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f: 	{} {} {} {}
 ID_855d2dc8-fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa8a5d: ID_87017d50-a0ea-4d01-a078-d5d8045356ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8t77-41t3478cb4dc: 	{} {} {} {} {}
ID_855d2dc8-fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa8a5d: ID_87017d50-a0ea-4d0f-a078-d5d8045356ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8f77-41f3478cb4dc: ID_8a9195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d:	{} {} {} {} {}
 ID_855d2dc8-tc25-4a95-ac57-ad7at7aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea-4d0f-a070-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad029ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8t77-41t3478cb4dc: ID_8a195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8b8158at-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8t46acc79266c: 	{} {} {} {} {} {}
 ID_855d2dc8-tc25-4a95-ac57-ad7at7aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea-4d0f-a070-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a6bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8t77-41t3476cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8b8158at-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8t46acc79266c: ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-865556699a95: 	{} {} {} {} {} {} {} {}
 ID_855d2dc8-tc25-4a95-ac57-ad7at7aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea-4d0f-a070-d5d804536ed9; ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a6bf5bd; ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f; ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8t77-41t3476cb4dc; ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d; ID_8b8158at-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8t46cc79266c; ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-805556699a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; 	{} {} {} {} {} {} {} {}
<pre>> ID_855d2dc8-fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea-4d0f-a070-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad029ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8f77-41f3476cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8b8150af-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8f46cc79266c: ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-805556699a95: ID_8e2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; ID_8e5517ea-f145-4640-864d-a28f75514968:</pre>	{} {} {} {} {} {} {} {}
<pre>> ID_855d2dc8+fc25-4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea-4d0f-a070-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8f77-41f3476cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8b8150af-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8ff46cc79266c: ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-865556699a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; ID_8e5517ea-f145-4648-864d-a28f75514968; ID_8t69f6c7-f4ff-4c28-9f1c-b497c655fded;</pre>	{} {} {} {} {} {} {} {}
<pre>ID_855d2dc8+tc25-4a95-ac57-ad7at7aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea-4d0f-a070-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8t77-41t3476cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8b8150at-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8t46cc79266c: ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-805556699a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; ID_8e5517ea-f145-4640-864d-a20f75514968; ID_8t69t6c7-t4tt-4c28-9t1c-b497c656t6ded; ID_8tcad19c-6a93-4016-b7c2-43990ca23t1f;</pre>	{} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {}
<pre>> ID_855d2dc8+tc25-4a95-ac57-ad7at7aa0a5d: ID_87017050-a0ea-4d01-a070-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2-4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f: ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8t77-41f3476cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8b8158at-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8t46cc79266c: ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-805556699a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; ID_8e5517ea-f145-4648-864d-a28f75514968; ID_8t69f6c7-t4tt-4c28-9t1c-b497c656t6ded; ID_8tcad19c-6a93-4016-b7c2-43990ca23f1f; ID_901289ec-bbcb-4fe1-8627-bac581432c44;</pre>	{} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {}
<pre>> ID_855d2dc8+fc25+4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea+4d0f-a070-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a@bf5bd: ID_892dacc2+4138+4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f; ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c+8f77+4ff3478cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2+55ac+4566-937a+184d8a28294d: ID_8ba195a2+55ac+4566-937a+184d8a28294d: ID_8ba3e1d2+820d+41d4-97b5-80555609a95; ID_8ba3e1d2+820d+41d4-97b5-80555609a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726+4b2d+bf52+bd48a484c777; ID_8e5517ea+f145+4640+864d+a28f75514968; ID_8f69f6c7+f4ff+4c28-9f1c+b497c656fded; ID_8fcad19c-6a93+4016+b7c2+43990ca23f1f; ID_901289ec+bbcb+4fe1-8627+bac581432c44; ID_9260aab2+145d+499b-8c11+dbc1719bcb59;</pre>	{} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {} {}
<pre>> ID_855d2dc8+fc25+4a95-ac57-ad7af7aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea+4d0f-a078-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2+4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f; ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8f77-41f3478cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8ba195a2+55ac+4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8ba3e1d2-820d+41d4-97b5-805556699a95; ID_8ba3e1d2-820d+41d4-97b5-805556699a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726+4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; ID_8e5517ea+f145+4648-864d-a28f75514968; ID_8f69f6c7+f4ff+4c28-9f1c-b497c656fded; ID_8fcad19c-6a93+4016-b7c2+43990ca23f1f; ID_901289ec-bbcb-4fe1-8627-bac581432c44; ID_9260aab2-145d+499b-8c11-dbc1719bcb59; ID_92b22bb3-c9d2+4686-adec-e329dfd013d3;</pre>	 {}
<pre>> ID_855d2dc8+fc25+4a95-ac57-ad7af7aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea+4d0f-a078-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2+4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f; ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8f77-41f3478cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8ba91d2-820d-41d4-97b5-865556699a95; ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-865556699a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; ID_8e5517ea-f145-4648-864d-a28f75514968; ID_8fcad19c-6a93-4016-b7c2-43990ca23f1f; ID_901289ec-bbcb-4fe1-8627-bac581432c44; ID_9260aab2-145d-499b-8c11-dbc1719bcb59; ID_9278a738-4a19-46ec-9393-84489ffeac91;</pre>	$\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$
<pre>> ID_855d2dc8+fc25+4a95-ac57-ad7a77aa0a5d: ID_870f7d50-a0ea+4d0f-a078-d5d804536ed9: ID_878ff256-afb7-44af-a863-e8ec6a8bf5bd: ID_892dacc2+4138-4de3-b36a-ad829ff2d79f; ID_8974a5bc-80a7-462c-8177-4113478cb4dc: ID_8ae195a2-55ac-4566-937a-184d8a28294d: ID_8b8156af-189b-4b6a-ab5c-8146ac79266c: ID_8ba3e1d2-820d-41d4-97b5-805556699a95; ID_8e2e4513-b726-4b2d-bf52-bd48a484c777; ID_8e2517ea-f145-4648-864d-a28f75514968; ID_8t6916c7+f4ff+4c28-9f1c-b497c6556fded; ID_81cad19c-6a93-4016-b7c2-43990ca23f1f; ID_901289ec-bbcb-4fe1-8627-bac581432c44; ID_9260aab2-145d-499b-8c11-dbc1719bcb59; ID_9378a738-4a19-46ec-9393-84489ffeac91; ID_9388aaa2-47c7-4187-a76e-94cf2cccd2ac;</pre>	$\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$ $\{\}$

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Delete whole object (2/2)

- versioning:
 - versions:

b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749:	{}
a493d4a48ff40151bfd7a57b49bb28b99975402b:	{···}
5c0a626ea58438ac24af8d3059ff9487f1d7d42d:	{}
<pre>b927d455c7971f3cbba5f83988658646177eaa52:</pre>	
author:	"Konstantinos Mastorakis"
date:	"2020-08-20T14:47:02.495869Z"
message:	"ID_848b57d6-528f-4c1d-ab65-27cbb29633d1 deleted"
<pre>> parents:</pre>	[]
<pre>b objects:</pre>	[]
tags:	{}
<pre>v branches:</pre>	
main:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"
maintenance:	"b927d455c7971f3cbba5f83988658646177eaa52"
scenario:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"
release:	"b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749"
TU Delft	Semeente Rotterdam

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Exporting a subset (outside of VCS)

	type:	"CityJSON"	
	version:	"1.0"	
	▶ metadata:	{}	
	▼ City0bjects:		
	<pre>ID_0599100000415249:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415250:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415251:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415252:</pre>	{}	
1. 10 1	<pre>ID_0599100000415260:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415261:</pre>	{}	
Munning	<pre>ID_0599100000415262:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415263:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415264:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415265:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415266:</pre>	{}	
	ID_61c18aaa-1d05-4a6e-9cd4-3adb20b44e04:		
	▶ geometry:	[]	
	type:	"BuildingPart"	
	▼ parents:		
	0:	"ID_0599100000415253"	
	<pre>TD_774bdcc9-2ece-4289-8bd7-912af31f481a:</pre>		
	▶ geometry:	[]	
	type:	"BuildingPart"	
	▼ parents:		
	0:	"ID_0599100000415253"	
	<pre>ID_0599100000415253:</pre>	{}	
	<pre>> vertices:</pre>	[]	

A simple maintenance case

- Edit an attribute of an object
- Edit the geometry of an object —
- Delete a whole object

Each edit is independently committed to *maintenance*

Maintenance is (fast-forward) merged into main

Merging maintenance into main

Found 4 versions.

version b927d455c7971f3cbba5f83988658646177eaa52 (maintenance, main)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-20T14:47:02.495869Z
Message:

ID_848b57d6-528f-4c1d-ab65-27cbb29633d1 deleted

version 5c0a626ea58438ac24af8d3059ff9487f1d7d42d Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis Date: 2020-08-20T14:08:16.169781Z Message:

ID_d86a1c93-08c6-4fc2-90c6-0c1f64afa008 edit geometry

version a493d4a48ff40151bfd7a57b49bb28b99975402b Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis Date: 2020-08-20T13:09:57.609656Z Message:

ID_0599100000669100_postal_code_changed

version b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749 (scenario, release)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-19T19:52:43.562161Z
Message:

ŤUDelft

Initial Commit

version a675e34ac692c0418a82420bb706987e5df3ec47 (scenario) Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis Date: 2020-08-26T16:59:23.047245Z Message:

Merge scenario_1 to scenario

version c5814a2b2529c01d592eaacedbab3d436286fb7b (scenario_1)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-26T16:21:06.232885Z
Message:

ID_0599100000760584_lod_1_geometry_extruded

version e52c328ce44fc3e0a39cd9af7245cbb6d0476609
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-26T16:56:46.839261Z
Message:

ID_0599100000760585_lod_2_roof_redesigned

version b927d455c7971f3cbba5f83988658646177eaa52 (maintenance, main)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-20T14:47:02.495869Z
Message:

ID_848b57d6-528f-4c1d-ab65-27cbb29633d1 deleted

version 5c0a626ea58438ac24af8d3059ff9487f1d7d42d Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis Date: 2020-08-20T14:08:16.169781Z Message:

ID_d86a1c93-08c6-4fc2-90c6-0c1f64afa008 edit geometry

version a493d4a48ff40151bfd7a57b49bb28b99975402b
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-20T13:09:57.609656Z
Message:

ID_0599100000669100_postal_code_changed

version b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749 (release) Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis Date: 2020-08-19T19:52:43.562161Z Message:

Initial Commit

Log after merging *scenario_1* into for *scenario* **TUDelft** version a675e34ac692c0418a82420bb706987e5df3ec47 (scenario, main)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
 Date: 2020-08-26T16:59:23.047245Z
 Message:

Merge scenario_1 to scenario

version c5814a2b2529c01d592eaacedbab3d436286fb7b (scenario_1)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-26T16:21:06.232885Z
Message:

ID_0599100000760584_lod_1_geometry_extruded

version e52c328ce44fc3e0a39cd9af7245cbb6d0476609
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-26T16:56:46.839261Z
Message:

ID_0599100000760585_lod_2_roof_redesigned

version b927d455c7971f3cbba5f83988658646177eaa52 (maintenance)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-20T14:47:02.495869Z
Message:

ID_848b57d6-528f-4c1d-ab65-27cbb29633d1 deleted

version 5c0a626ea58438ac24af8d3059ff9487f1d7d42d Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis Date: 2020-08-20T14:08:16.169781Z Message:

ID_d86a1c93-08c6-4fc2-90c6-0c1f64afa008 edit geometry

version a493d4a48ff40151bfd7a57b49bb28b99975402b Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis Date: 2020-08-20T13:09:57.609656Z Message:

ID_0599100000669100_postal_code_changed

version b9ca079909bf4654ca67f08cab9e8cae4545a749 (release)
Author: Konstantinos Mastorakis
Date: 2020-08-19T19:52:43.562161Z
Message:

nitial Commit

Log after merging scenario into main

