

Linking Worlds

Rewilding the Netherlands



Life - Beyond Humanity

4 Principles for an Ecological Architecture

universal

conditional

Life-promoting	Sensing the Land
Science/ Technology	Adaptability

Life-promoting

Motive

A spiritual conclusion

“Life itself we must accept as that which has value,
and whether something else does
can only be judged relatively to life,
namely whether it is apt to promote life or not.”

- *Ludwig Boltzmann*

Life-promoting

Motive

A spiritual conclusion

“Life itself we must accept as that which has value,
and whether something else does
can only be judged relatively to life,
namely whether it is apt to promote life or not.”

- *Ludwig Boltzmann*

→ Life as highest value

Life-promoting

Approach

Ecology

Deals with the relationship between **all living organisms** and their environment.

Life-promoting
Approach

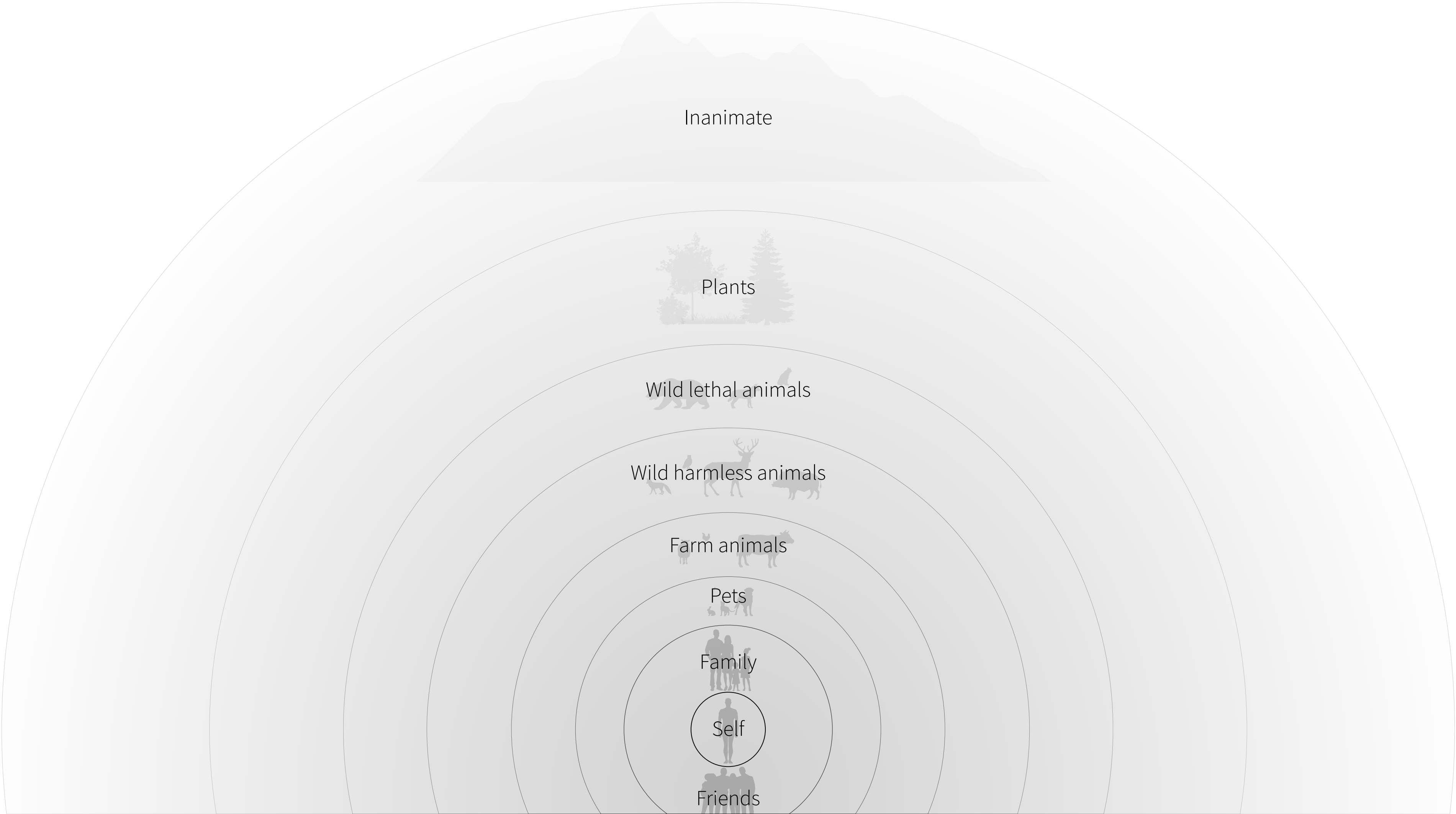
Ecology

Deals with the relationship between **all living organisms** and their environment.

→ Multi-species

Life-promoting
Goal

Expanding our Circle of Empathy



Life-promoting

Typology

Ecoduct

expansion and connection of habitat

Life-promoting
Typology

Ecoduct

expansion and connection of habitat

→ more space for life

Life-promoting

Typology

Ecoduct

expansion and connection of habitat

→ more space for life

→ fighting habitat loss as main reason to species extinction

Sensing the Land

Approach

Ecology

Deals with the relationship between **all living organisms** and their environment.

Sensing the Land

Approach

Ecology

Deals with the relationship between all living organisms and their **environment**.

Sensing the Land

Approach

Environment

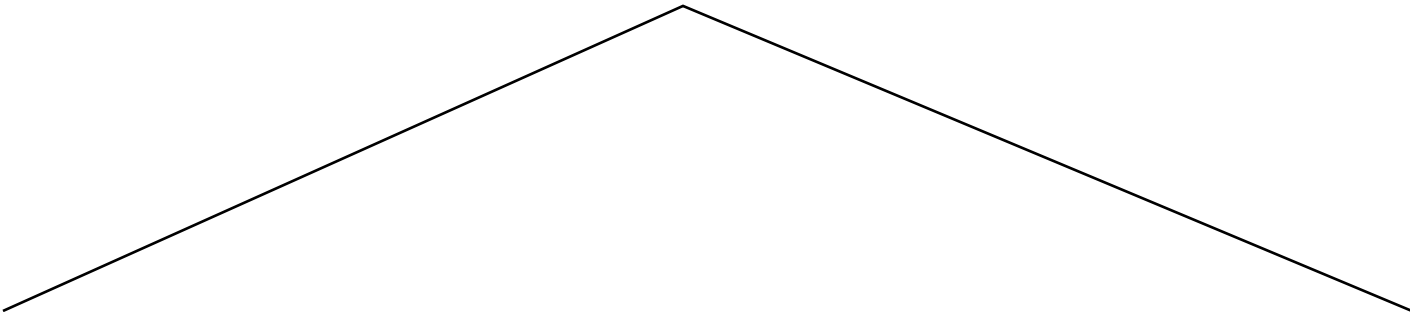
Acknowledging the **beauty of the world**

Discovering our **surroundings** and its **components** (living and non-living)

realization

personal experience

scientific modes

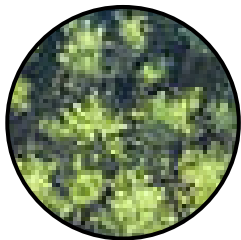


Sensing the Land

Site Analysis

Landuse Netherlands

Woodlands 8%



Urban environment 8%



24% Pastures

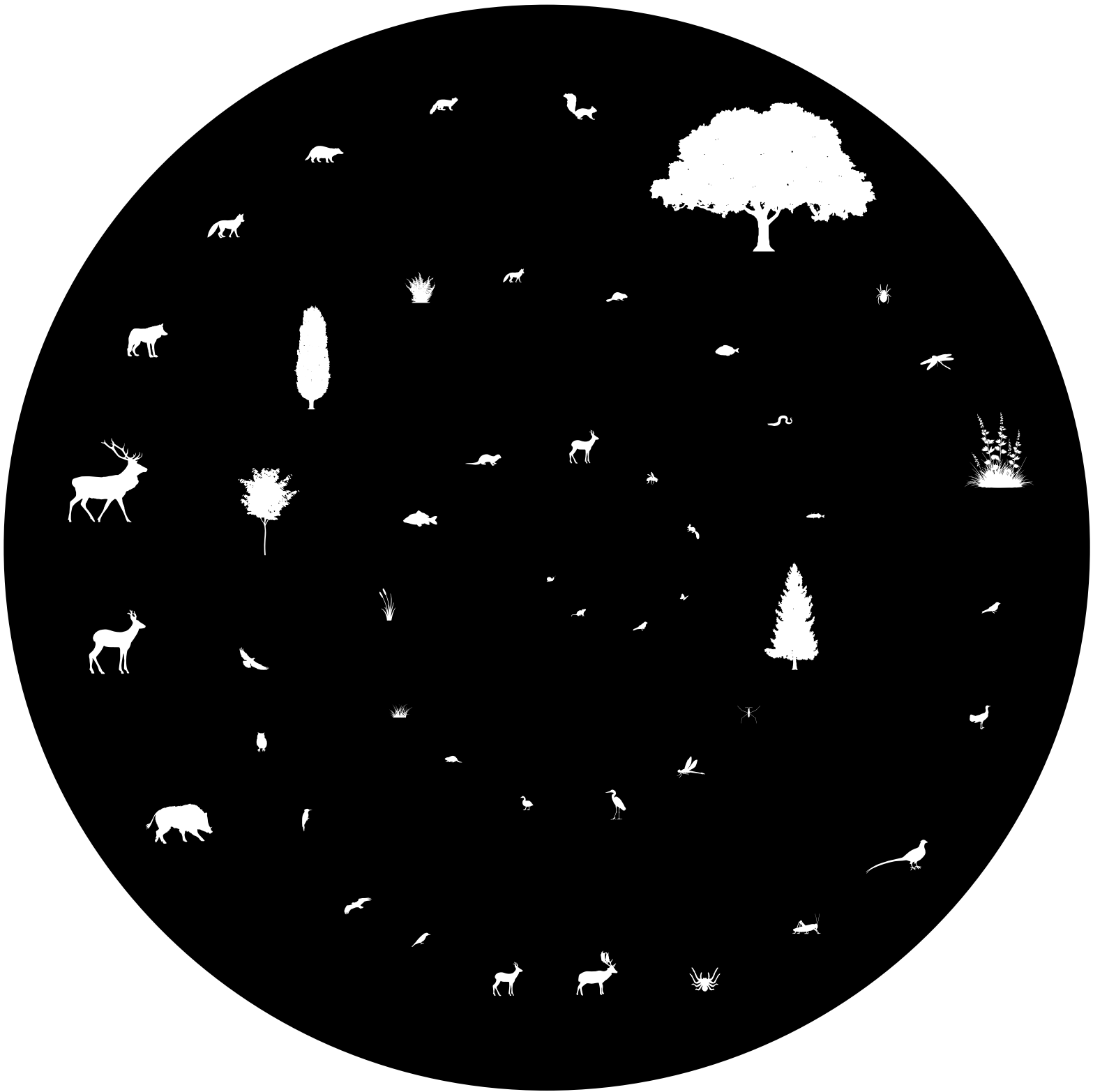
54% Agriculture

30% Mixed fields

Sensing the Land

Site Analysis/ Motive

Dutch Species



Sensing the Land

Site Analysis/ Motive

Endangered Dutch Species



1/3 of the species are at risk of extinction

Sensing the Land

Site Analysis

Two insights from looking into the Netherlands

Catastrophic condition of wildlife

Misused land

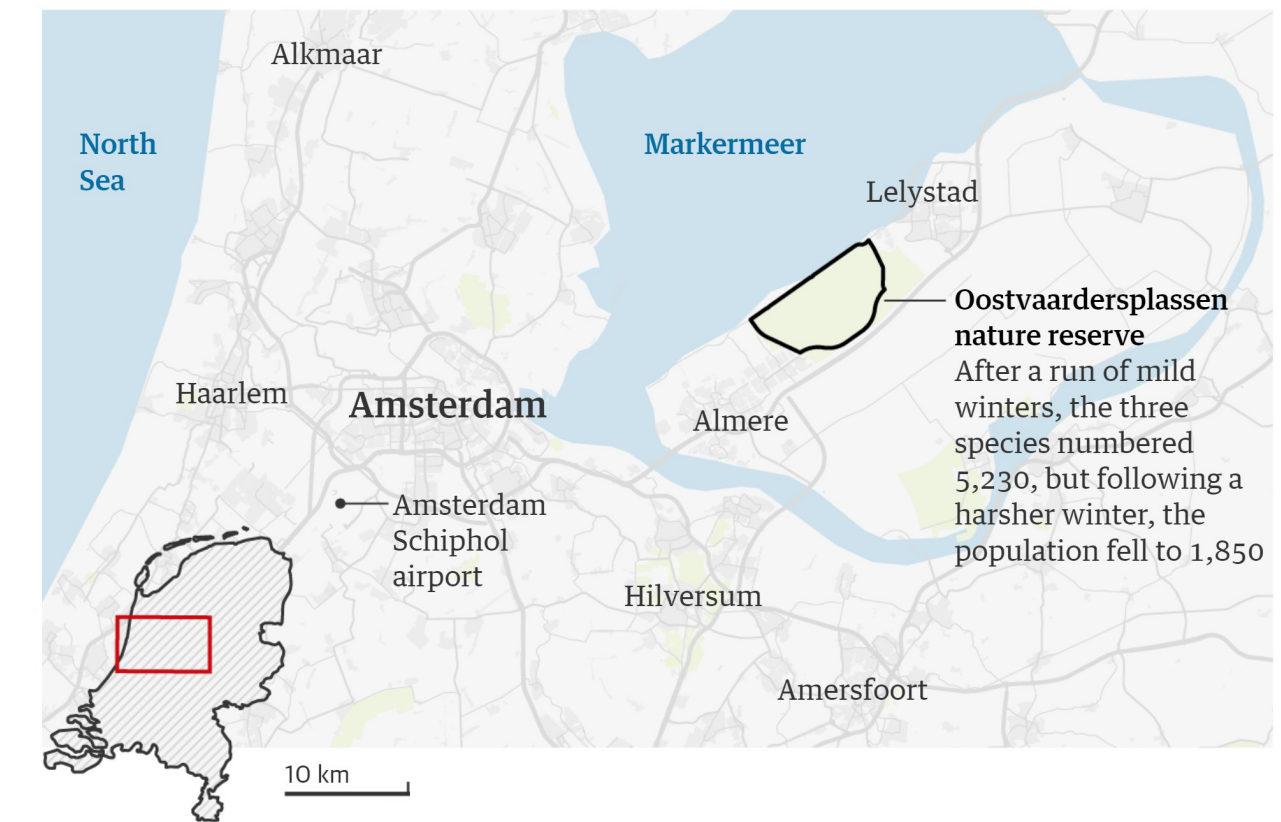
Sensing the Land

Site Analysis

The Tragic Story of Oostvaardersplassen

Population management issues → Reduction of 3.380 formerly human introduced animals

Annual culling as prevention method for starvation



Sensing the Land

Intervention

Locating Potentials for Habitat Expansion

Oostvaardersplassen

Amsterdam

Sensing the Land

Intervention

Habitat Expansion

Oostvaardersplassen

A satellite image of a coastal wetland area, likely in the Netherlands. A large body of water is on the left. The land to the right is a patchwork of green and brown fields. A specific area, labeled 'Oostvaardersplassen', is outlined in white and filled with a semi-transparent green overlay, indicating a habitat expansion project. The text 'Sensing the Land' and 'Intervention' is in the top left, and 'Habitat Expansion' is centered in the upper half.

Sensing the Land

Intervention

Locating Potentials for Habitat Connection

Oostvaardersplassen

Horsterwold

Sensing the Land

Intervention

Habitat Connection

Oostvaardersplassen

Oostvaarderswold

Horsterwold

Sensing the Land
Intervention

Ecoducts

Oostvaardersplassen

Horsterwold



Sensing the Land
Intervention

Recreational Loops

Oostvaardersplassen

recreational loops

Horsterwold



Sensing the Land

Intervention

Oostvaardersplassen

Horsterwold

Veluwe

Locating further Potentials for Habitat Connection

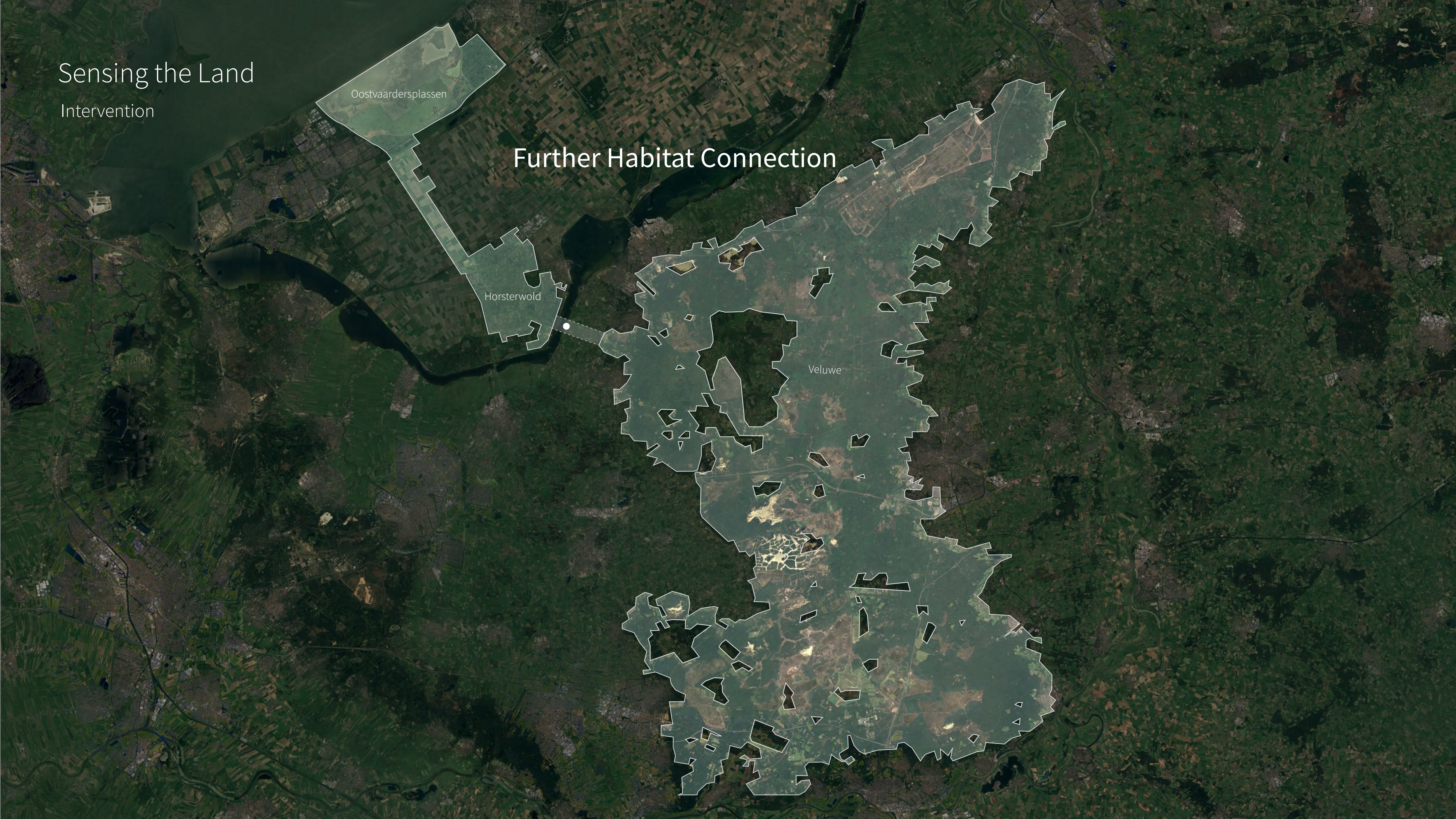
Sensing the Land
Intervention

Oostvaardersplassen

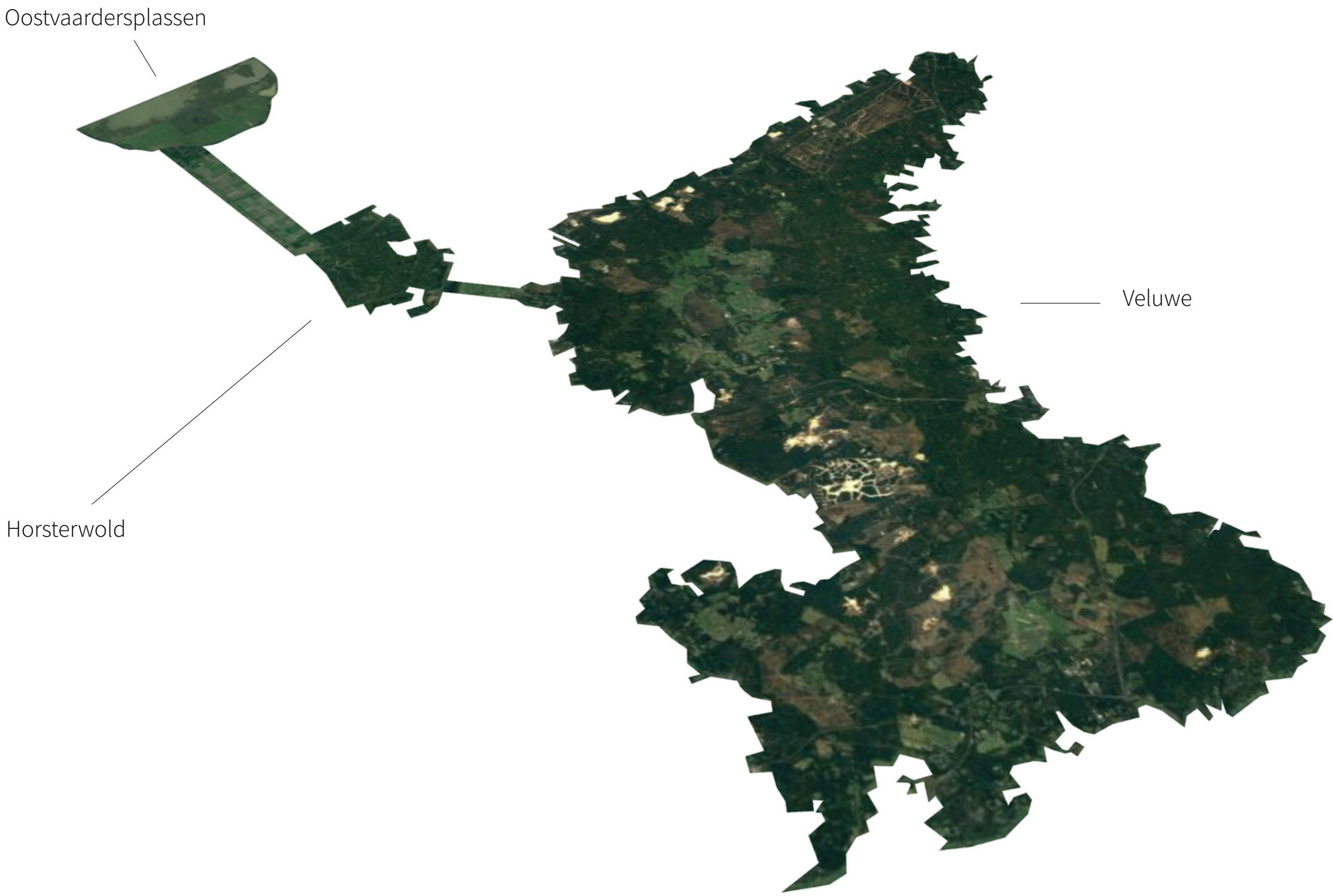
Further Habitat Connection

Horsterwold

Veluwe



Habitat Expansion and Connection



total continuous nature area 100.500 ha

Sensing the Land

Future Perspective

Extended Version

Possibility of extension to Germany for an international nature network



Site Analysis



**GROEN
LINKS**

Elke provincie moet nog dit voorjaar een provinciaal plan maken in het kader van het Nationaal Plan voor het Landelijk Gebied (NLG). Daarin wordt beschreven hoe de transitie eruit gaat zien, hoe dit de bestemming en inrichting gaat veranderen, en wat daarmee de toekomst wordt voor de huidige gebruikers van de grond. De doelen voor stikstofreductie, klimaat en waterbescherming staan daarin centraal. En er is 24 miljard beschikbaar om dat allemaal mogelijk te maken. De kunst is om deze transitie meer te laten zijn dan krimp en compensatie. Dit is het moment om weer wat groter te denken en Nederland zo in te richten dat de natuur duurzaam kan bestaan.

Sensing the Land
Intervention

Specifying Corridor Location



Sensing the Land
Intervention

Zeewolde

Additional Ecoducts

Horsterwold

A28

Corridor

Ermelo

Veluwe

Putten



Sensing the Land
Intervention

Zeewolde

Additional Ecoducts

Horsterwold

Ermelo

recreational loop

A28

Corridor

Veluwe

Putten



Sensing the Land

Site Analysis

Life and Space



Sensing the Land

Site Analysis

Life and Space



Sensing the Land

Site Analysis

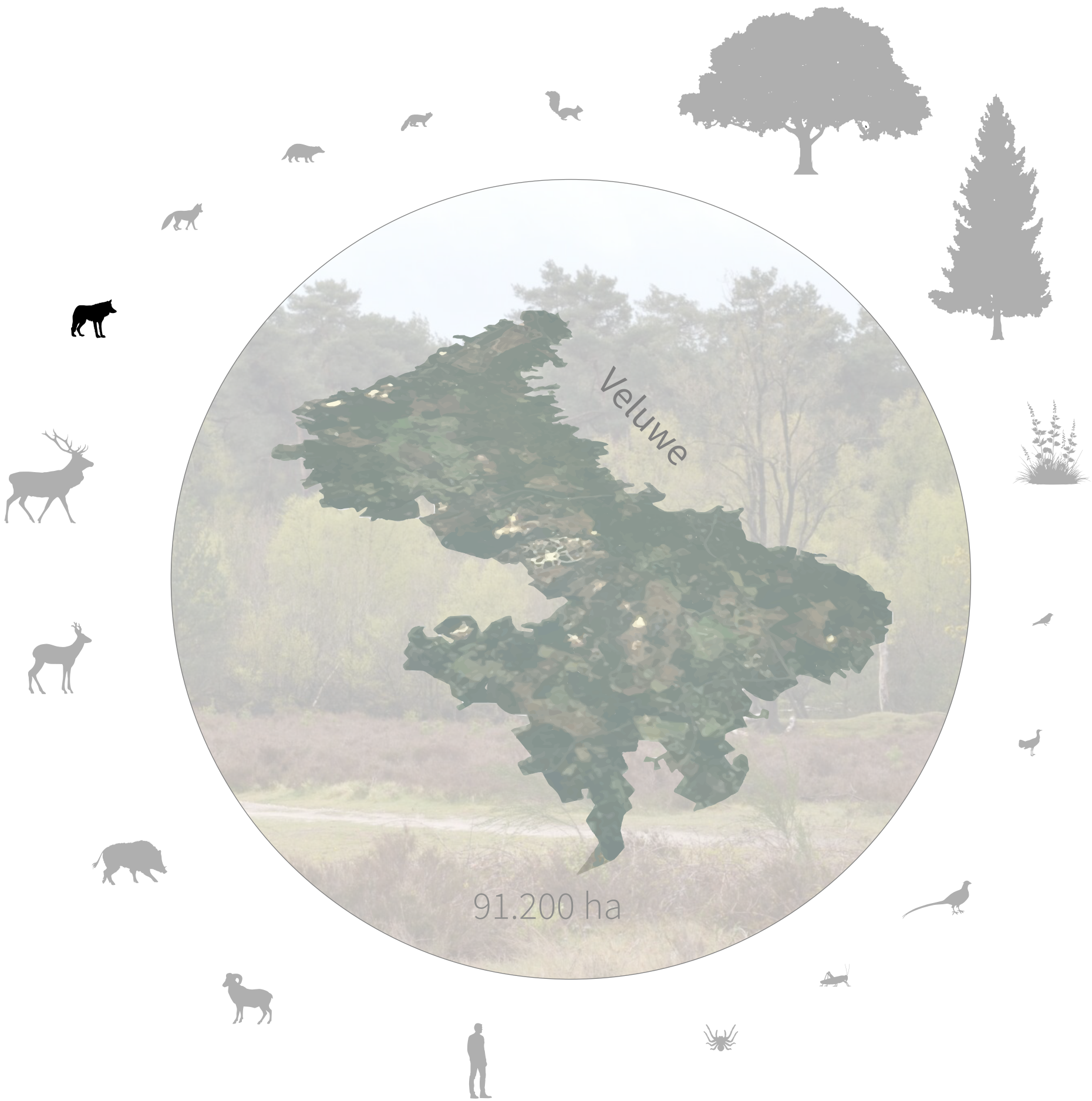
Life and Space



Sensing the Land

Client

Main client



Sensing the Land

Client

Return of a Stranger

after absence of almost 150 years



Sensing the Land

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Wolves return to Netherlands after 140 years

9 April 2019

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Anne-Marie Bullock

Producer, Costing The Earth



This wolf was photographed in a wildlife park in Germany. But wild German wolves have been crossing the border into the Netherlands

The Netherlands has its first resident wolf population in 140 years, according to ecologists.

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Client/ Site Analysis

ANIMALS > THE WOLF IN THE NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM

This is how the wolf disappeared from the Netherlands – and then returned

After almost 150 years, the wolf has re-established itself in the Netherlands. But where was it all this time, and how did the animal make a comeback?

TEXTESMEE VAN DIJK Published On: 16/08/2024



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Reuters

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A wolf gave birth to a litter of at least seven cubs in the Veluwe, and several have been seen on different trail cameras in the area. - Credit: Natuurmonumenten / Youtube - License: All Rights Reserved

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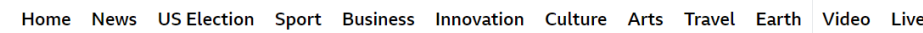
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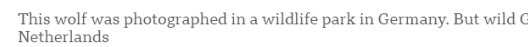
Nine wolf packs currently living in Netherlands; Could increase up to six-fold in future

Client/ Site Analysis

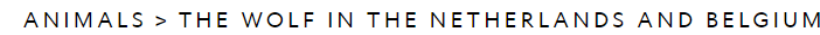


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Anne-Marie Bullock
Producer, *Costing The Earth*



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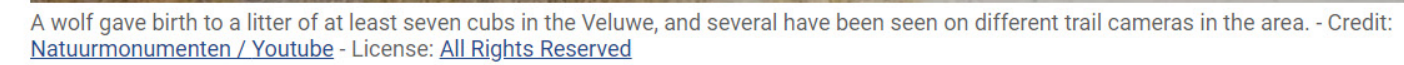


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Wolves are becoming more unpopular as their number grows

April 12, 2024



Photo: Depositphotos.com

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A wolf gave birth to a litter of at least seven cubs in the Veluwe, and several have been seen on different trail cameras in the area. - Credit: Natuurmonumenten / Youtube - License: All Rights Reserved

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Wolf sparks warning to keep children out of forest in Netherlands

A child was bitten and another knocked over by a wolf displaying 'disturbing' behaviour near Utrecht, authorities say



A wolf has been showing 'disturbing behaviour' in the Utrecht Ridge Hills in the Netherlands, authorities said. Photograph: Jeffrey de Graaf/Getty Images/500px

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Saturday 9 November 2024

The Brussels Times

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Member States decide to
downgrade the protection of
wolves in the EU

Friday 27 September 2024



Eurasian wolf, credit: Magnus Lundgren/Swedensbigfive.org

Representatives of a qualified majority of EU Member States decided on Wednesday to adopt a Commission proposal on lowering the protection level of wolves in the EU, claiming that their increasing numbers pose a danger, particularly to livestock.



Photo: Depositphotos.com

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Member States downgrade the p wolves in t

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Photo: Depositphotos.com

Europe weakens wolf protection in major blow to science and biodiversity

Posted on September, 25 2024

Today, a majority of EU Member States agreed to adopt the European Commission's proposal [1] to downgrade the protection status of the wolf under the Bern Convention. This shift opens the door to wolf culling as a false solution to livestock depredation, which runs counter to Europe’s commitment to safeguard and restore biodiversity. The decision went through after Germany unexpectedly changed its position from abstention to support at the last minute.

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A wolf has been showing 'disturbing behaviour' in the Utrecht Ridge Hills in the Netherlands, authorities said. Photograph: Jeffrey de Graaf/Getty Images/500px



a. - Credit:

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Ukraine, sources say



Pakistan v England: Brook hits 317 before hosts collapse in first Test - as it happened



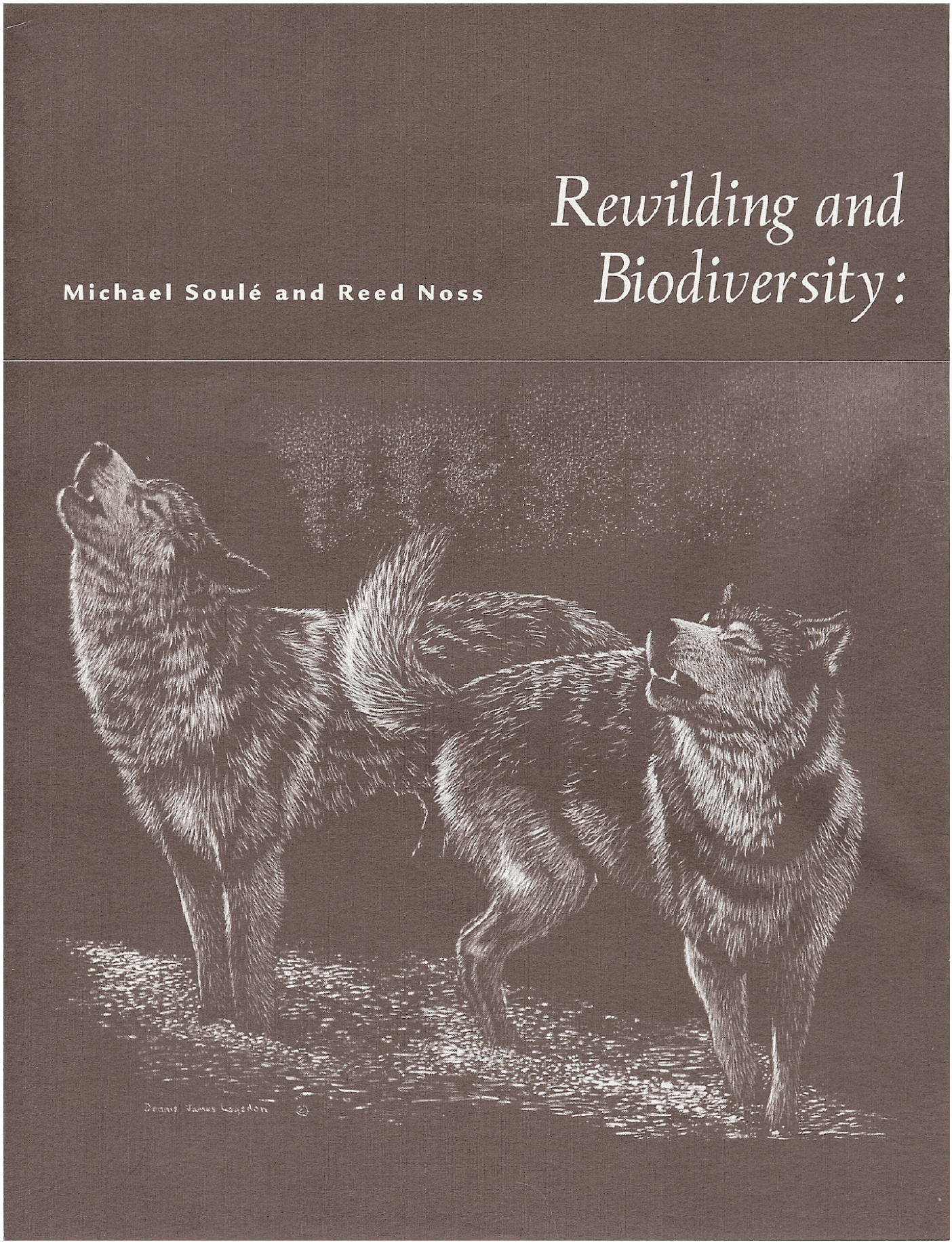
'A difficult decision': Rafael Nadal announces retirement from tennis at 38

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Interdisciplinarity

Conservation Biology

Rewilding Theory by Michael Soulé and Reed Noss



Science/ Technology

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The Three **C**'s

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Interdisciplinarity

The Three **C**'s

Carnivores

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The Three **C**'s

Carnivores

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The Three **C**'s

Carnivores

Cores

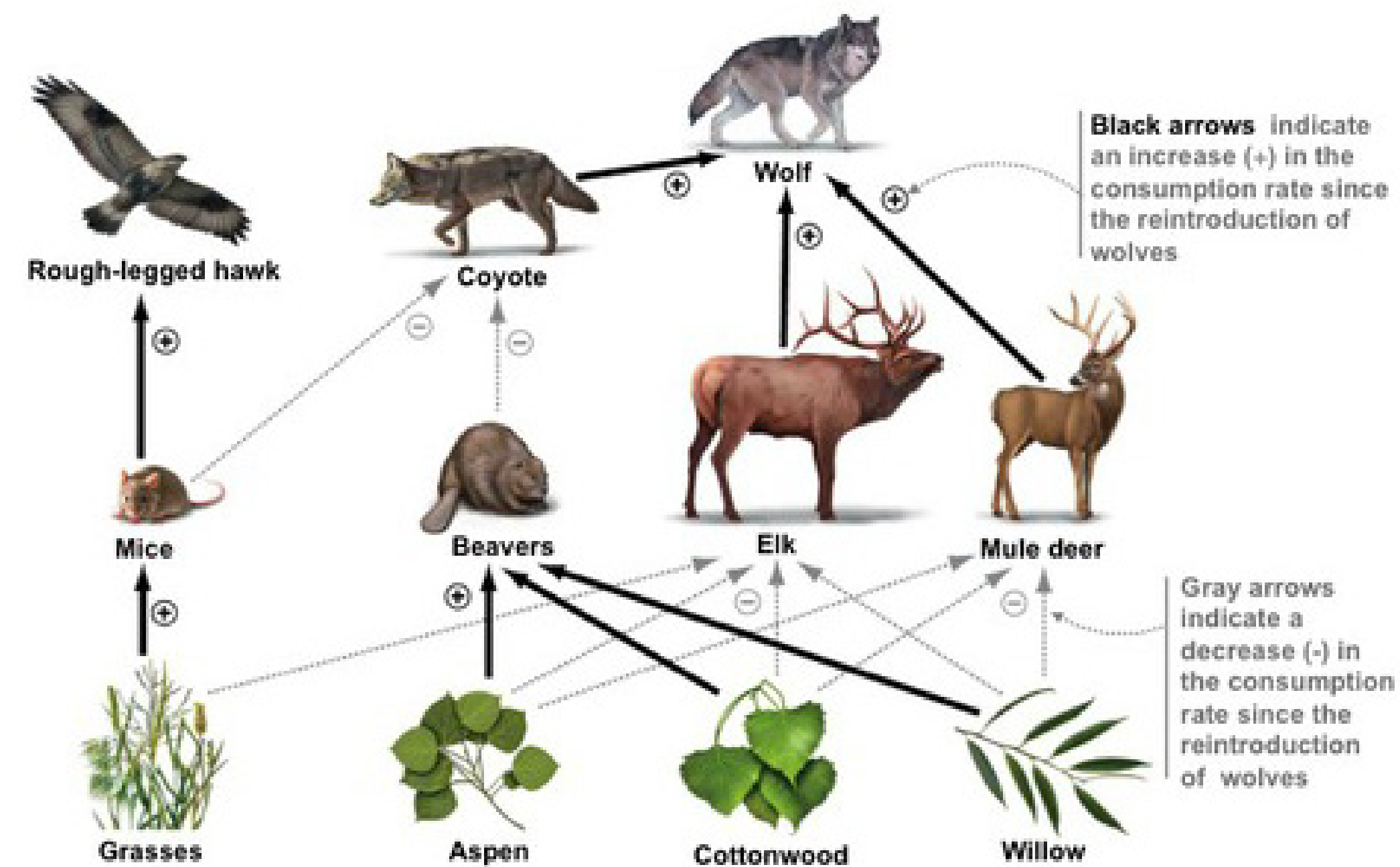
Corridors

Carnivores

Keystone species: Wolf

Presence of apex predators is beneficial for an ecosystems resilience

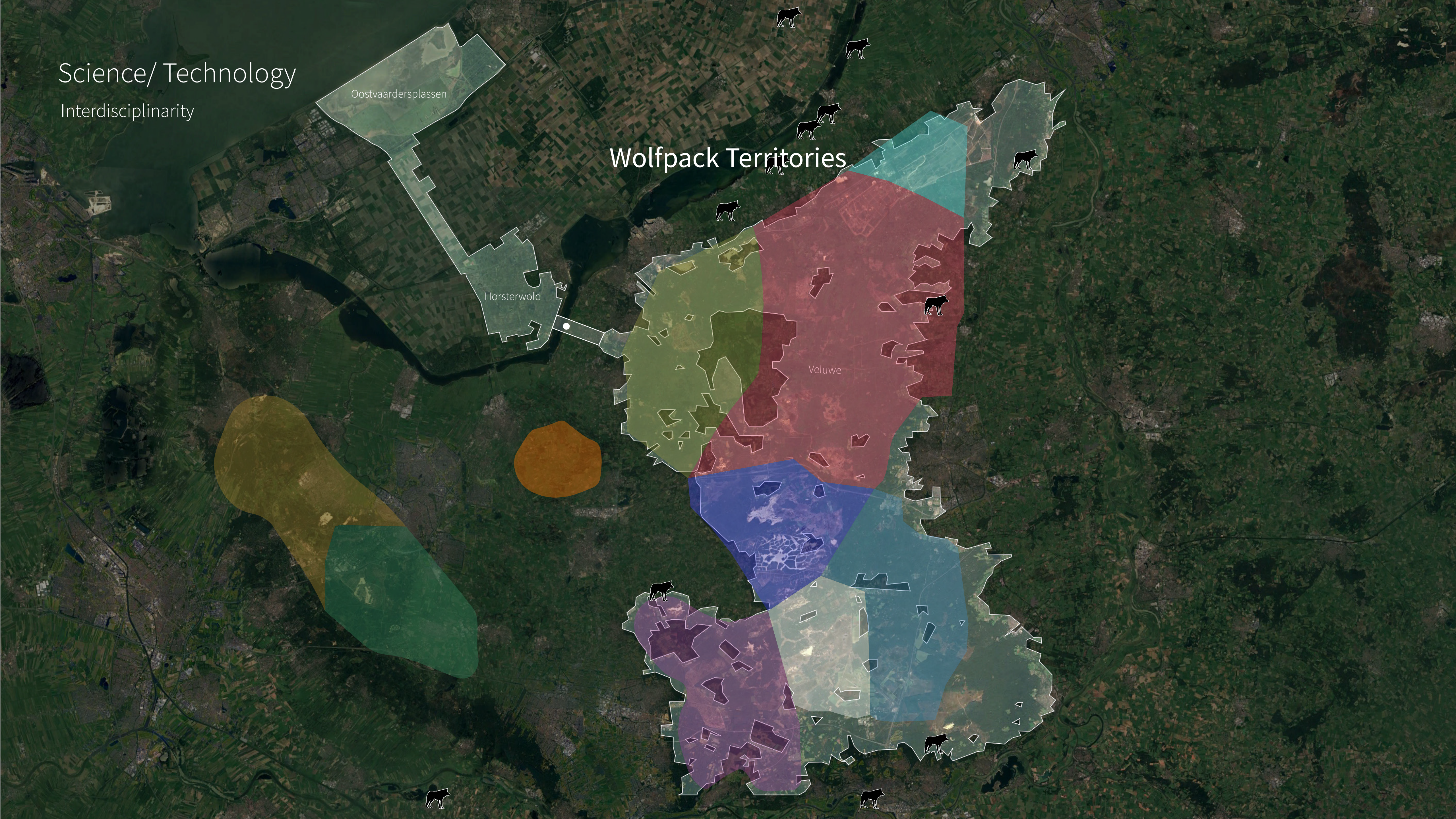
Showcase Yellowstone National Park



Science/ Technology

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Wolfpack Territories



Science/ Technology

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Cores

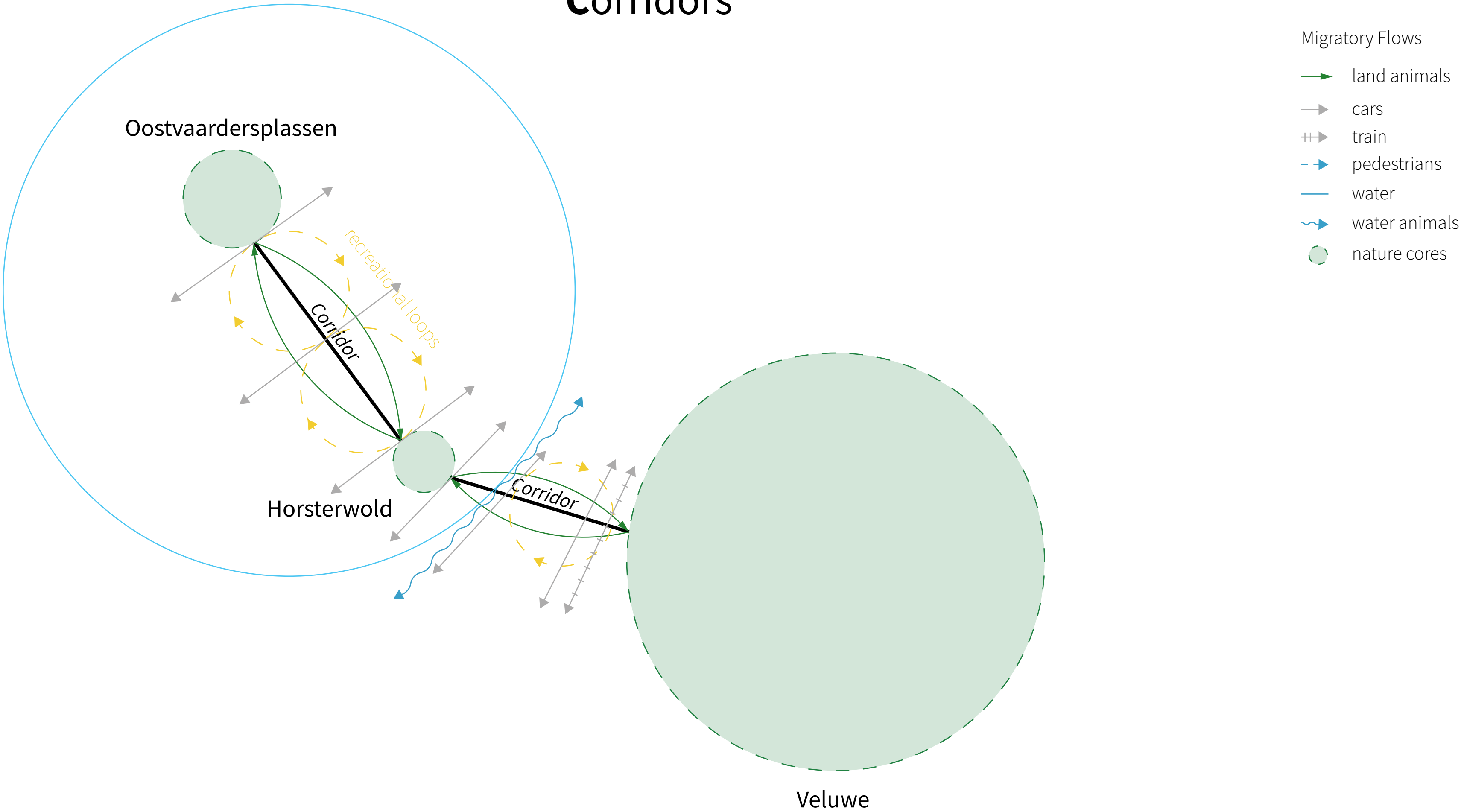
Oostvaardersplassen



Horsterwold



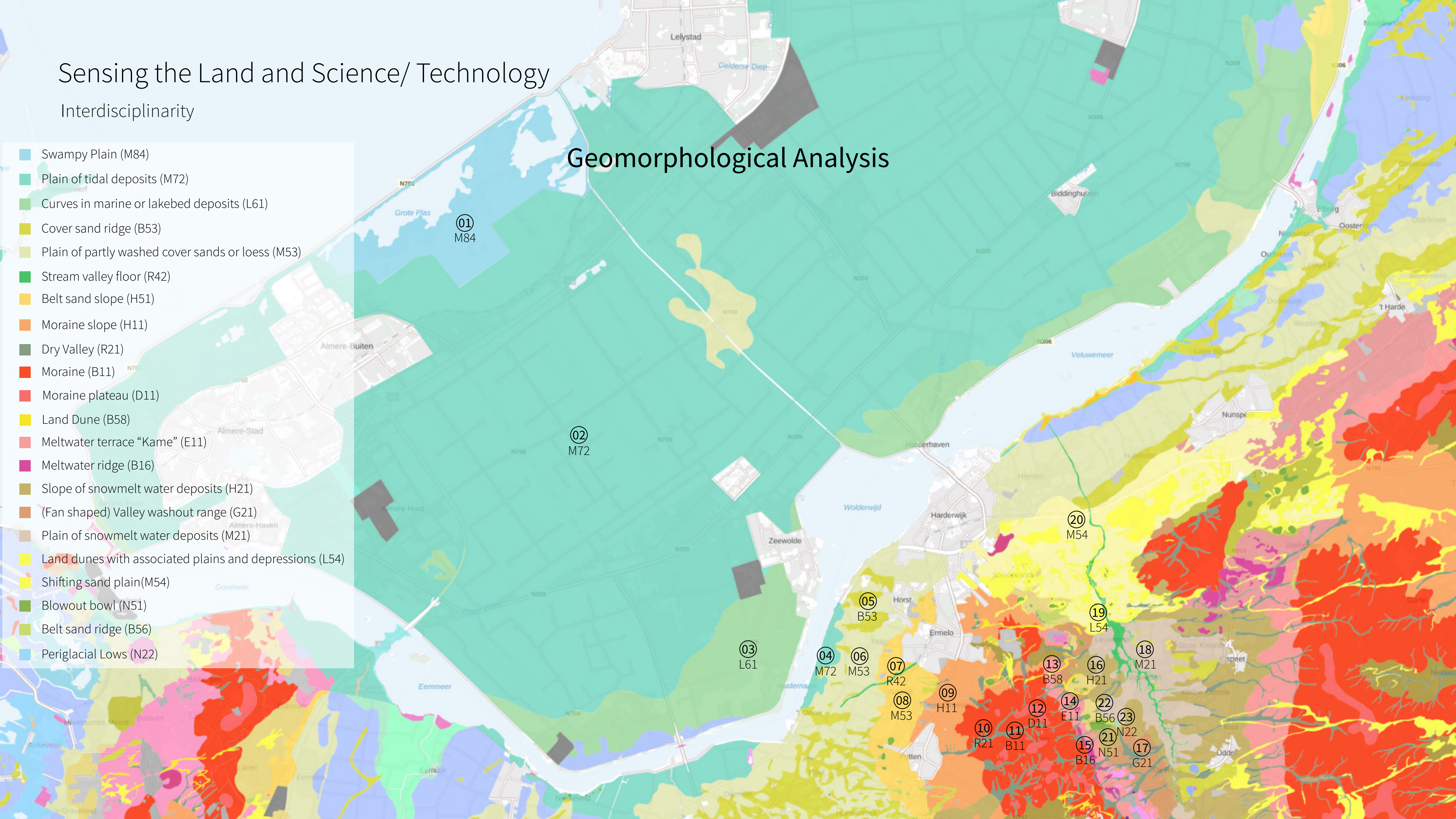
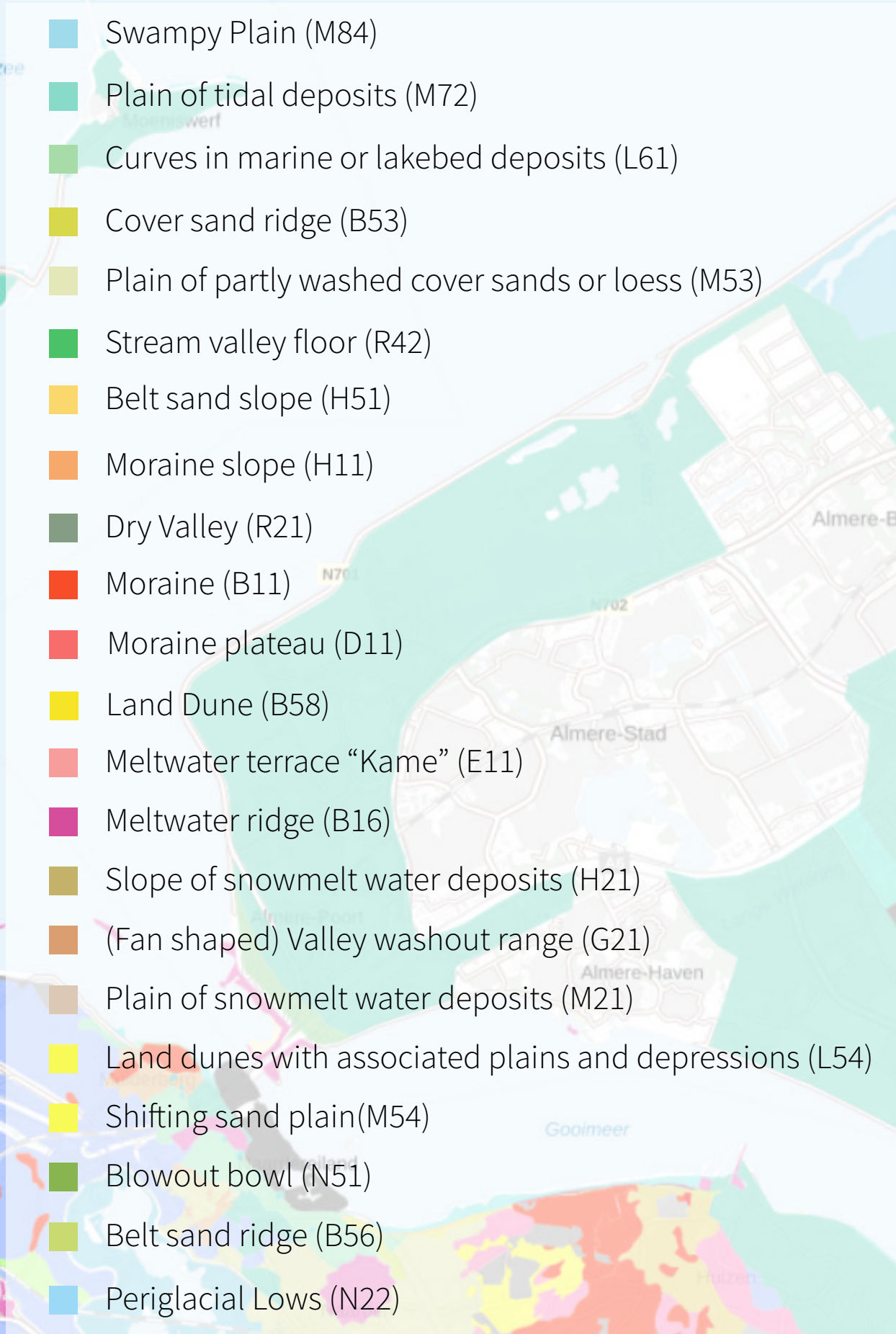
Corridors



Sensing the Land and Science/ Technology

Interdisciplinarity

Geomorphological Analysis



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Interdisciplinarity

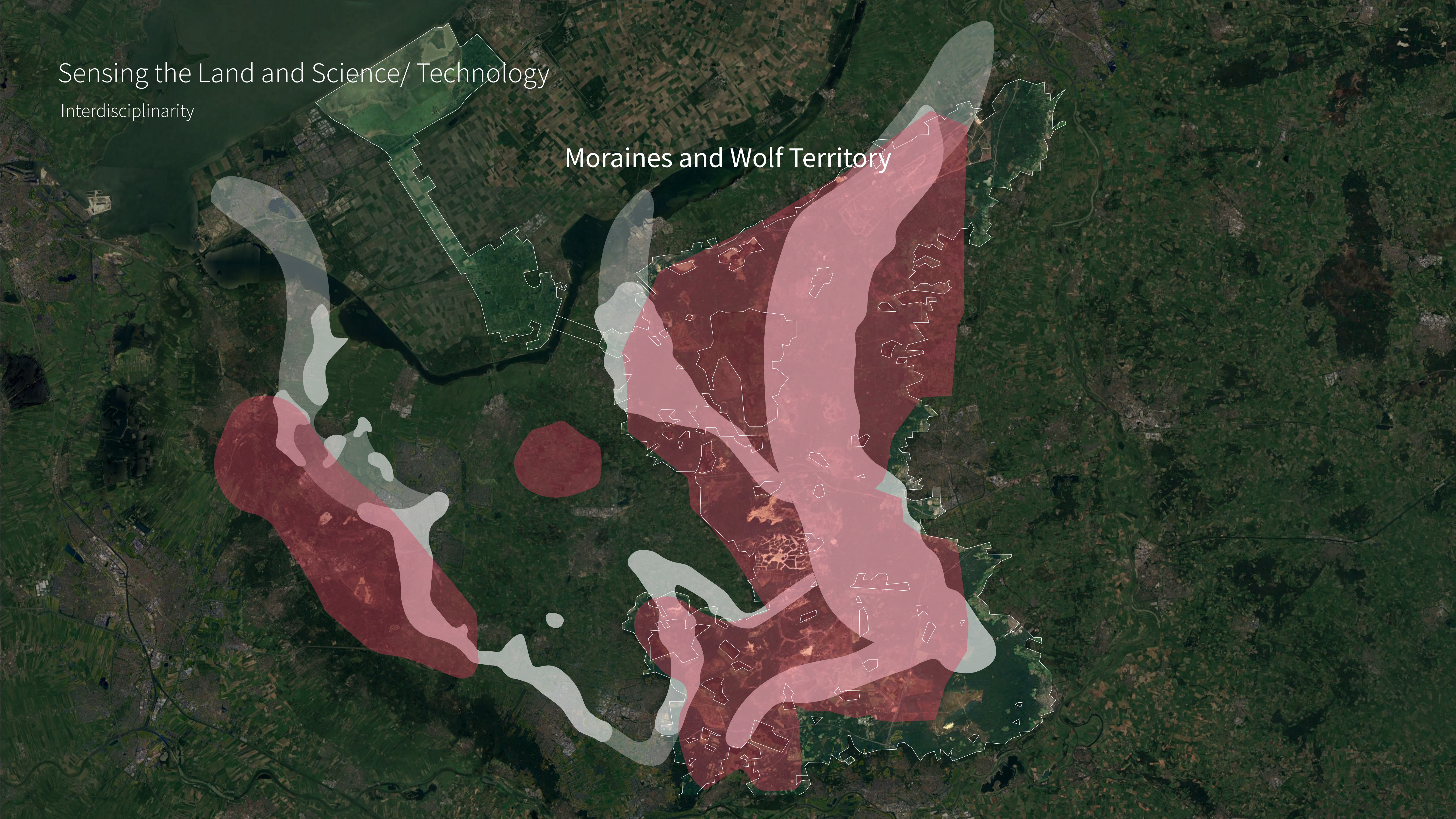
Moraines



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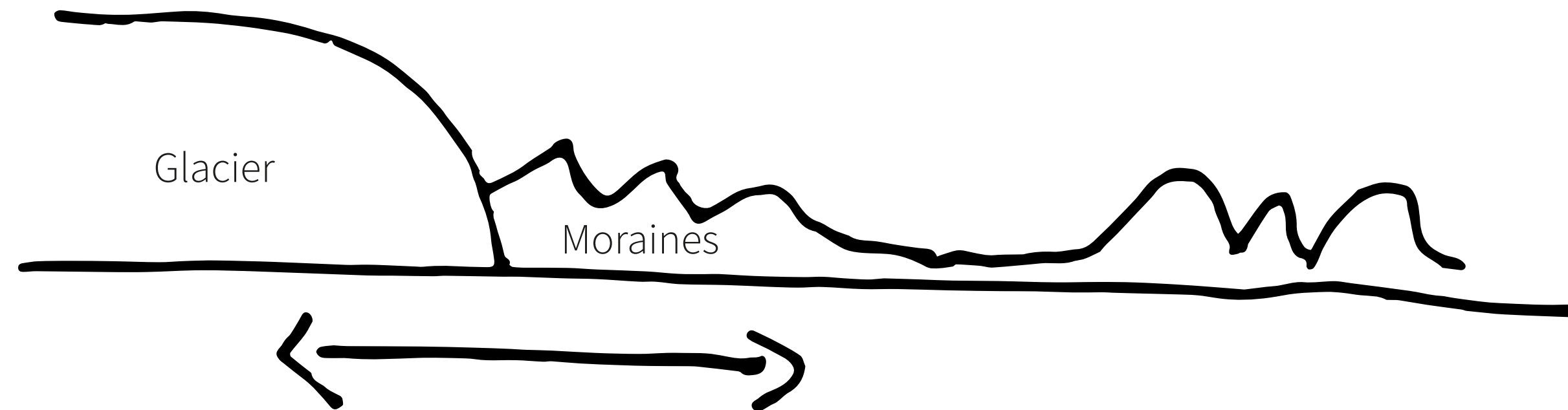
Moraines and Wolf Territory



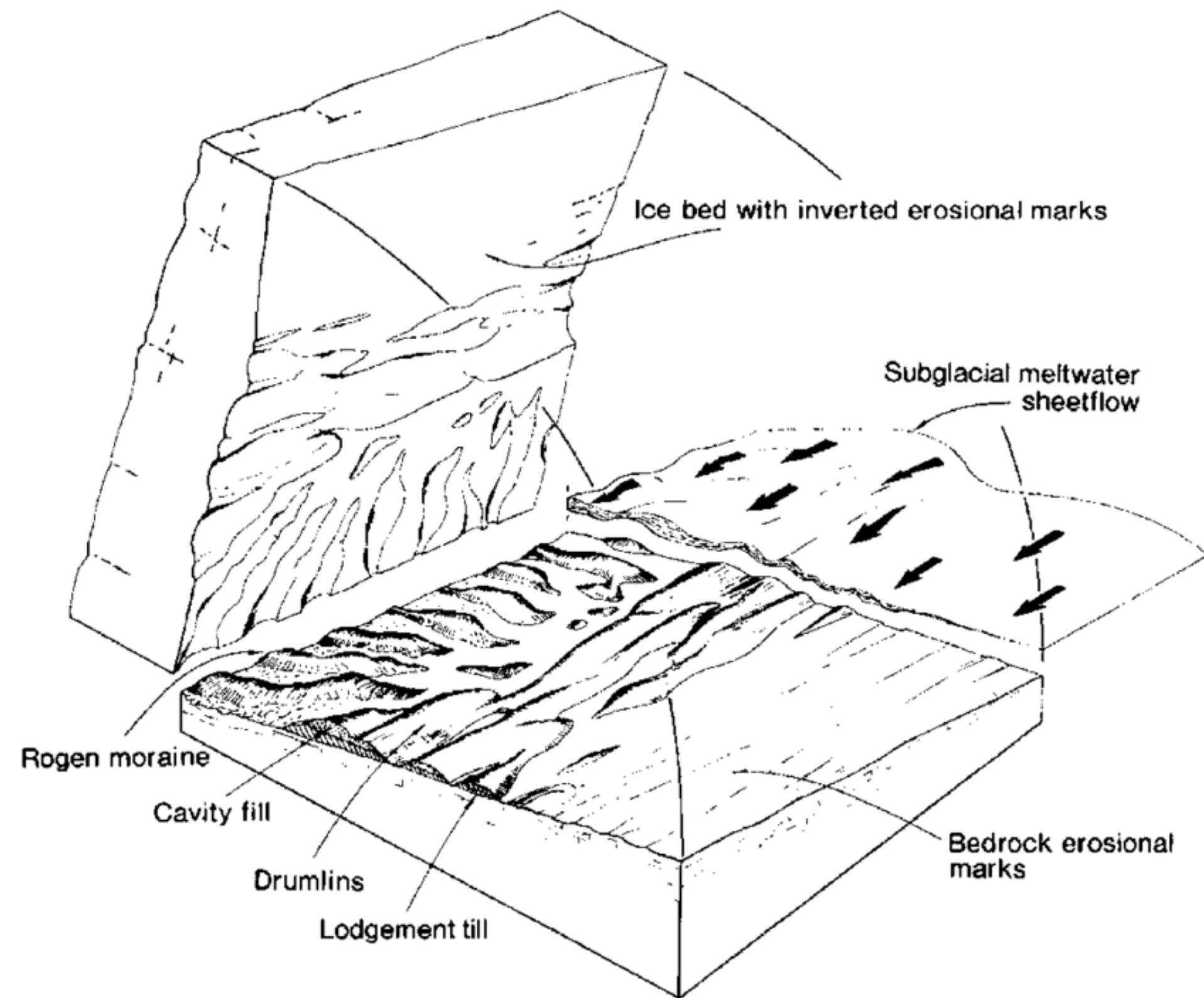
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Interdisciplinarity

Moraines Formation



Subglacial Landforms



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Interdisciplinarity

Subglacial Landscapes



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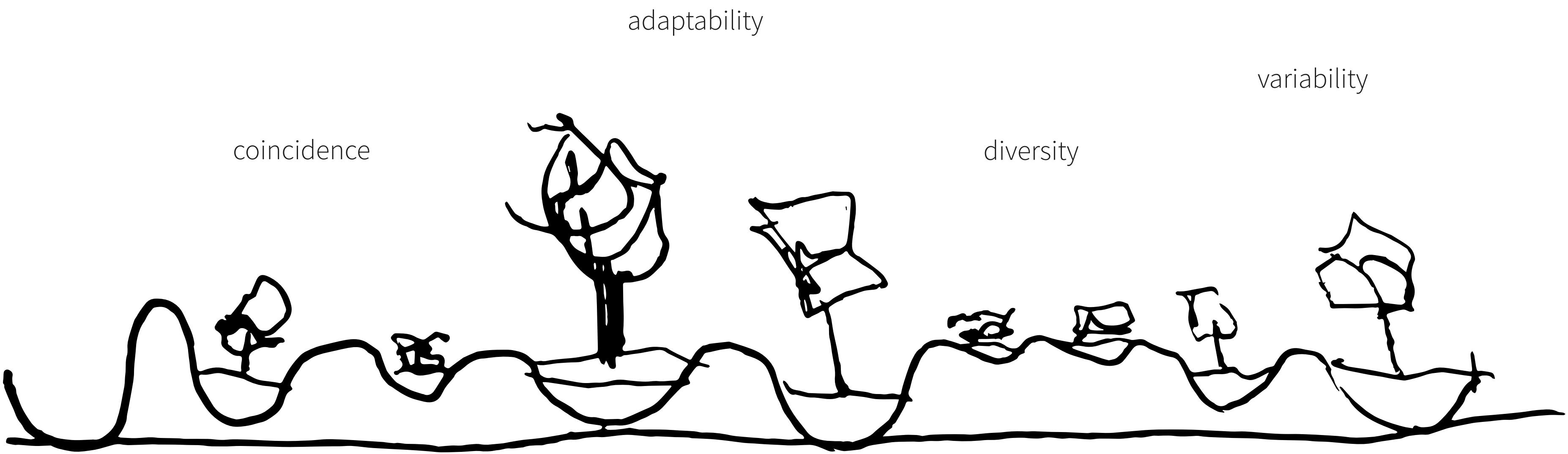
Interdisciplinarity

Subglacial Landscapes



Science/ Technology and Adaptability/ Collaborative
Concept

Conceptual Sketch



“The bridge is a mountain.”

Ambivalent Nature of Technology

Chance

Assist understanding

Facilitate complexity



Danger

Misleading

Demanding banality/simplicity



→ Support but never universal solution

Science/ Technology

Materiality

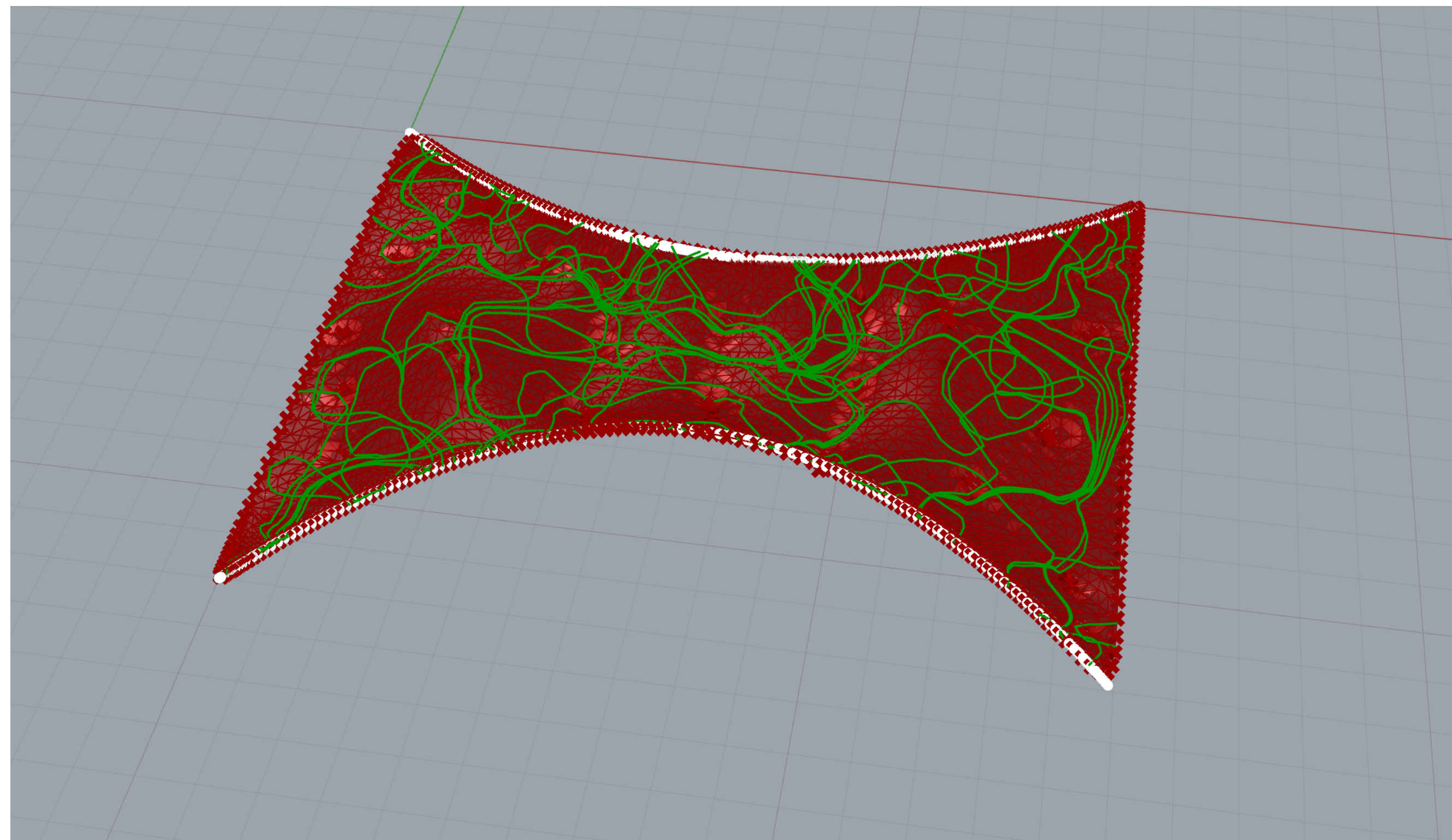
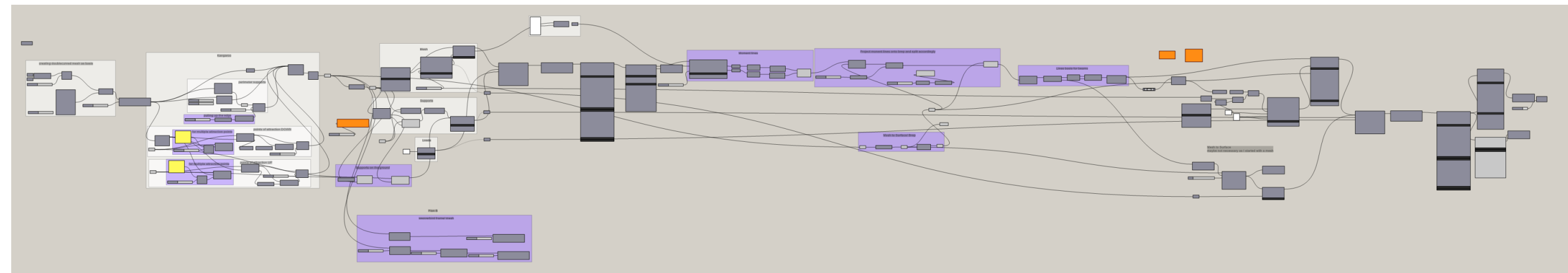
Experimentation



Science/ Technology

Shape

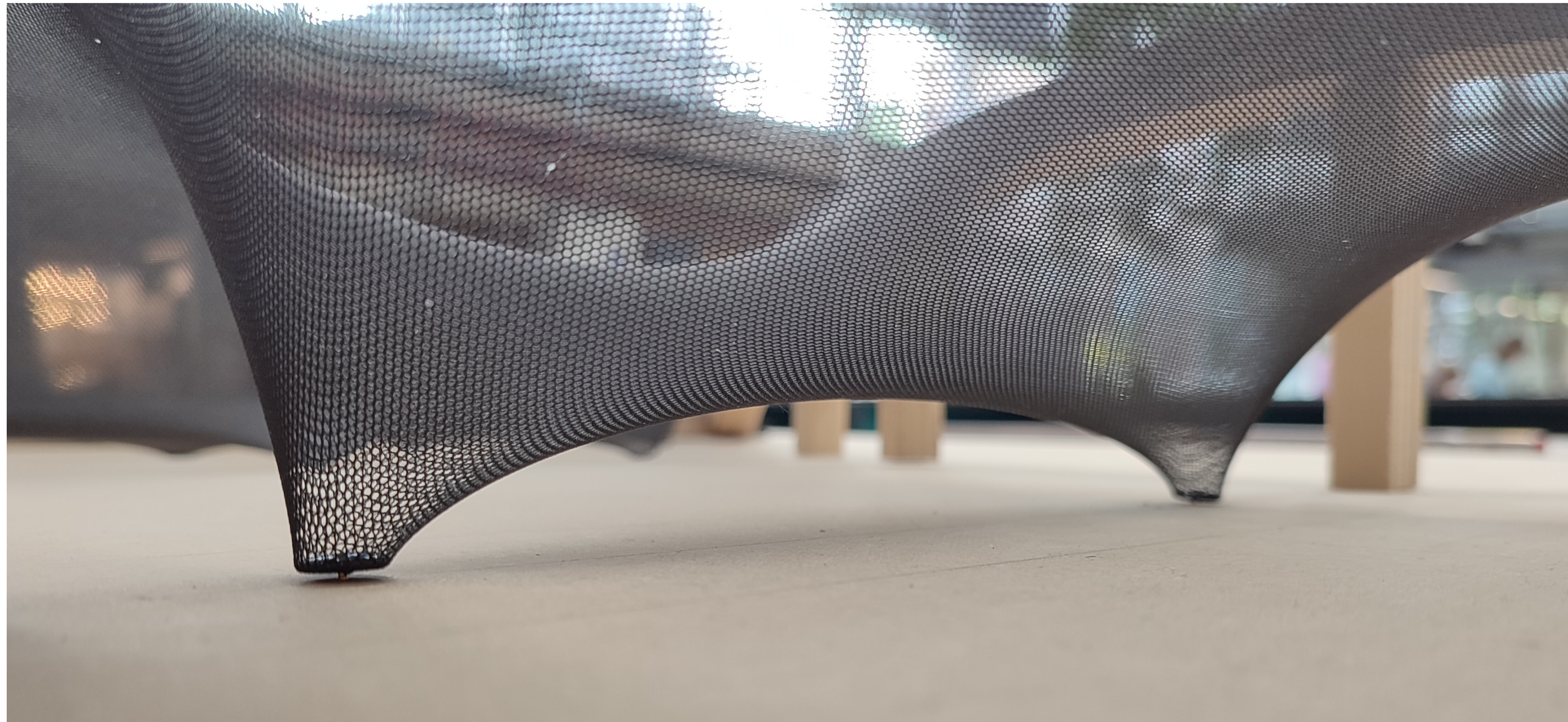
Computational Design



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Shape

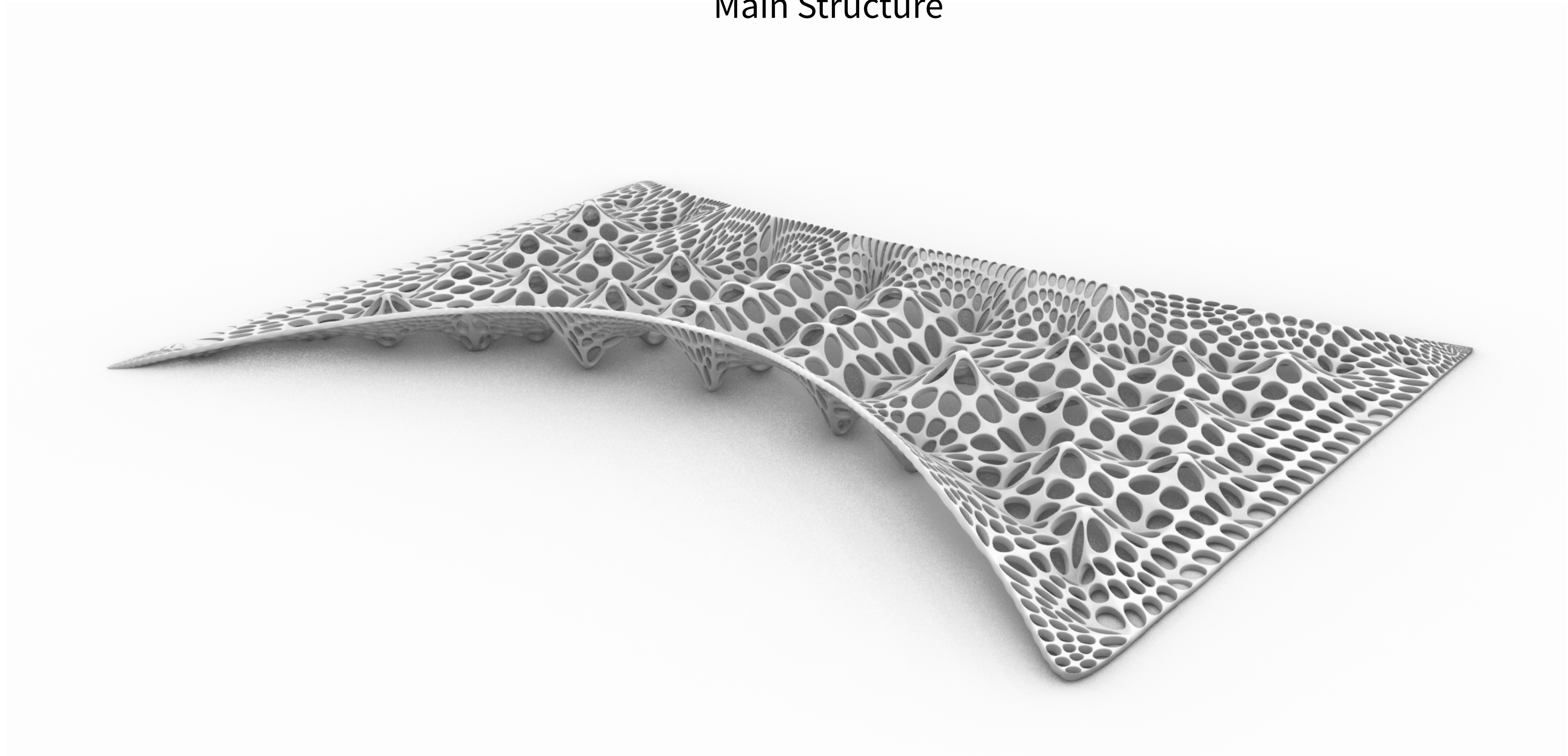
Working Model



Science/ Technology

Materiality and Shape

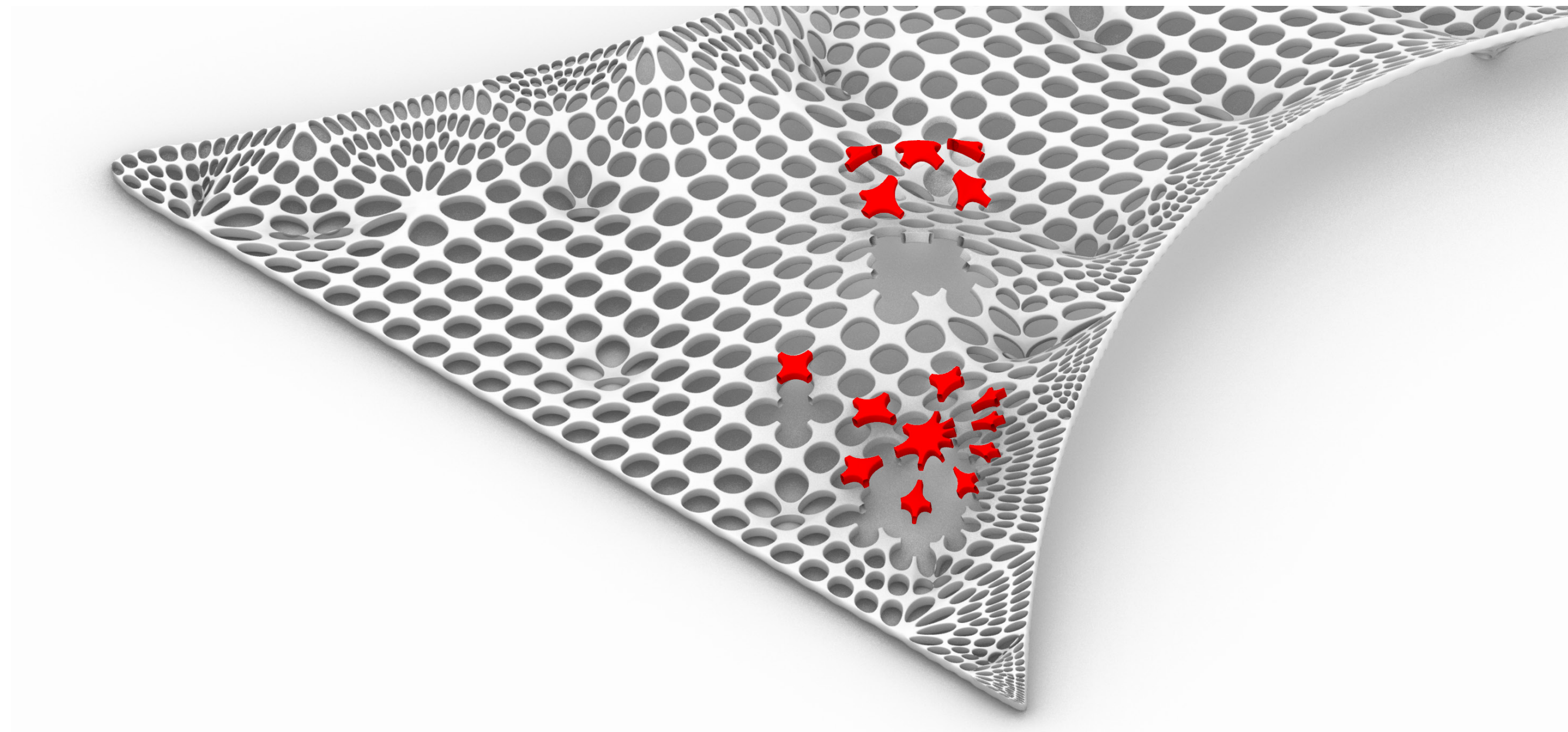
Main Structure



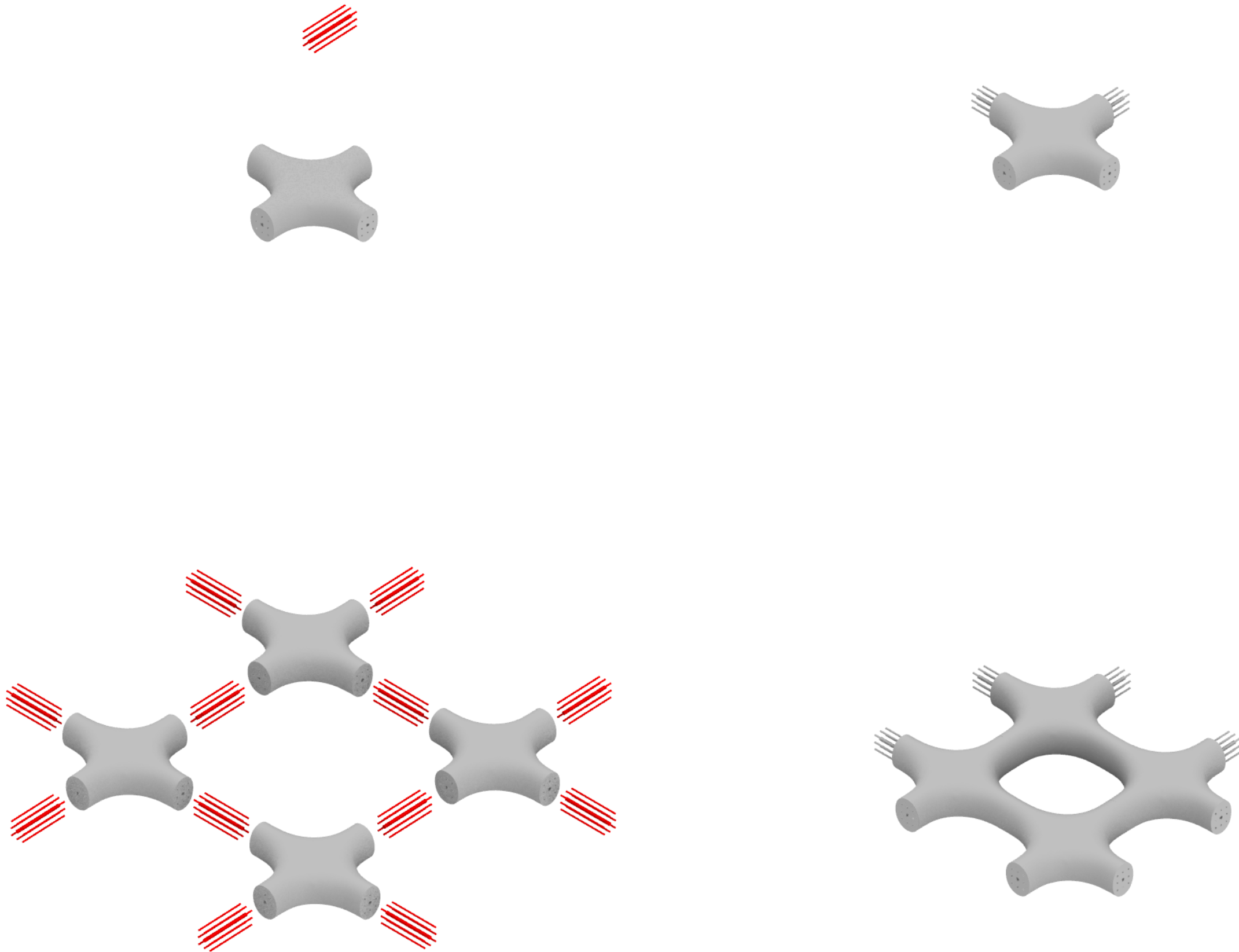
Science/ Technology

Construction

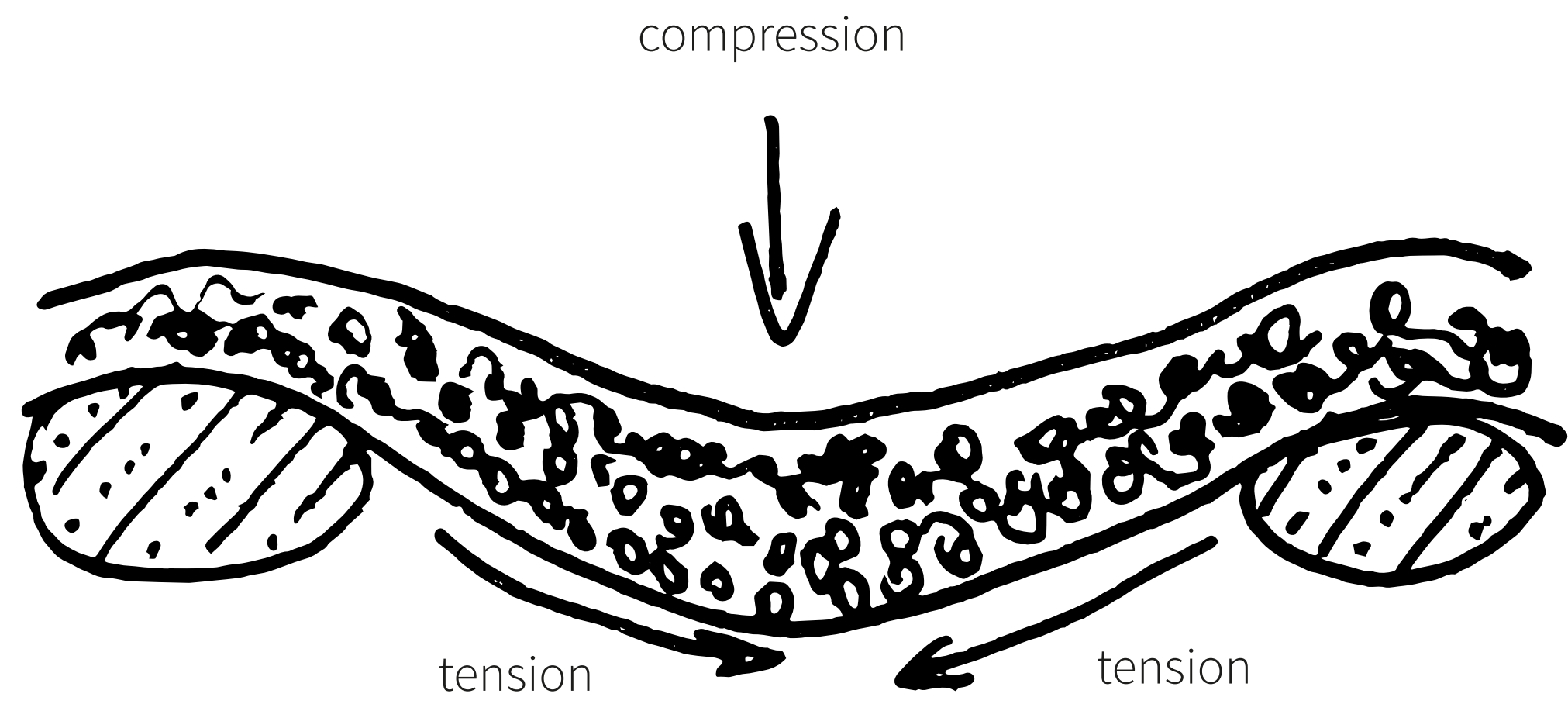
Structural Elements



Connections Structural Elements



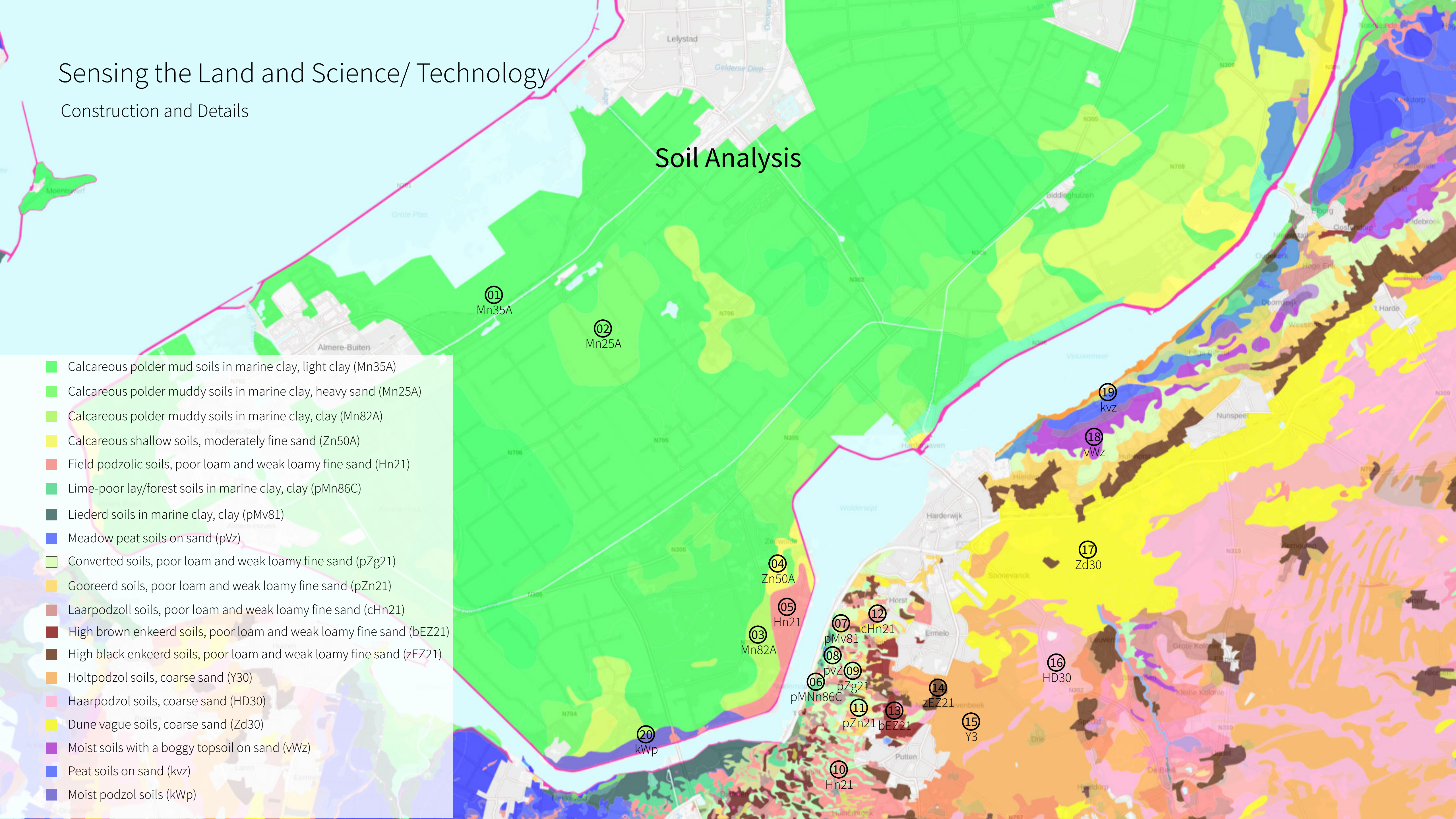
Secondary Structure



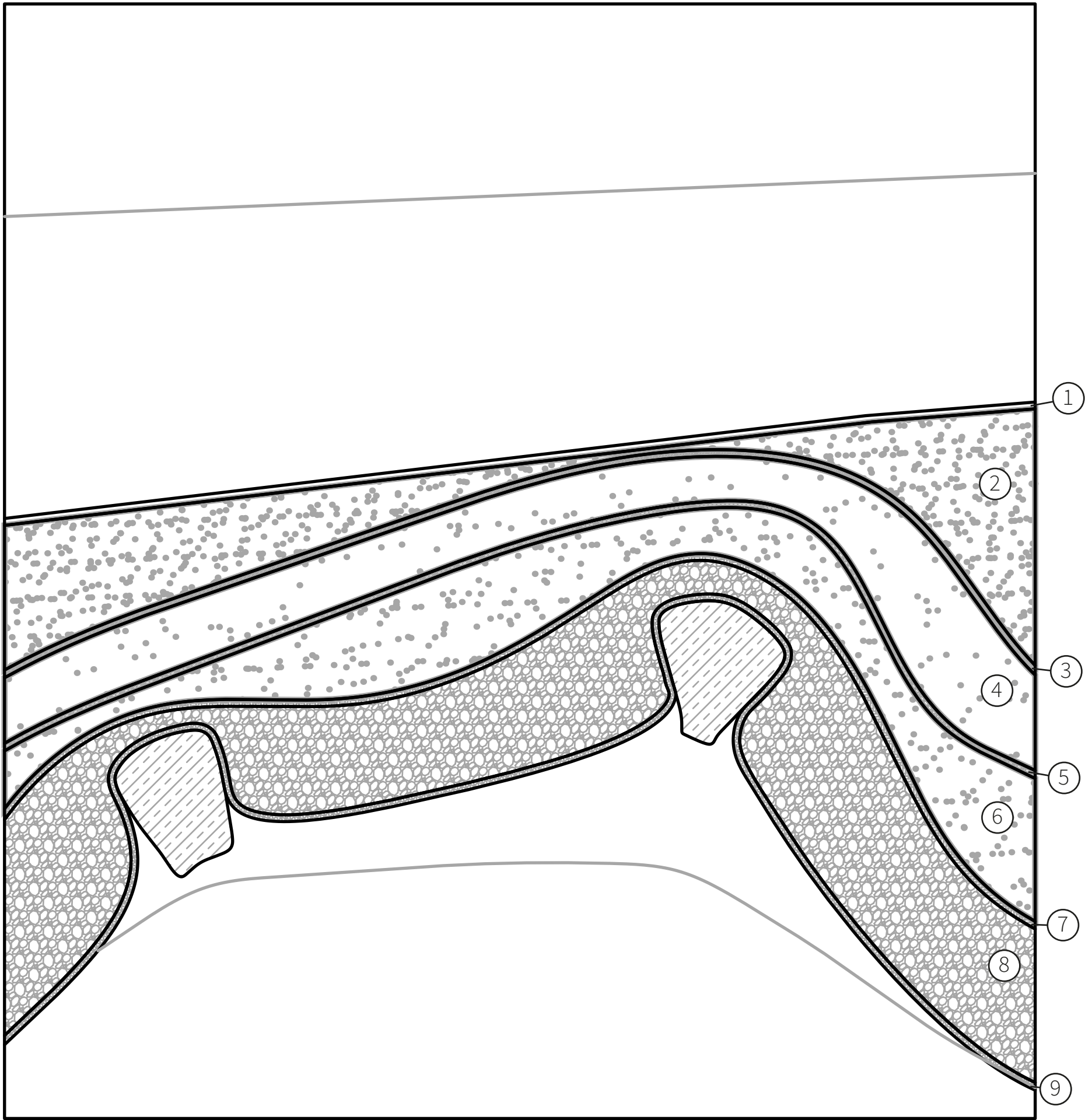
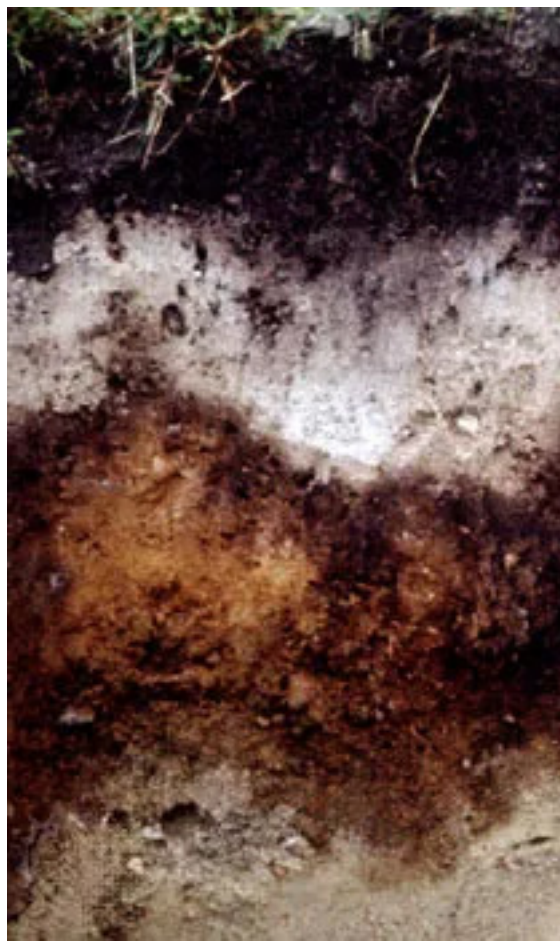
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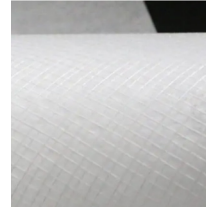
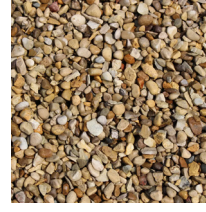
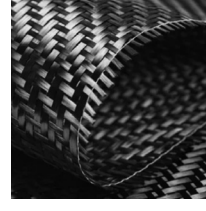
Construction and Details

Soil Analysis



Complete Structure Detail



- ①  Jute net
- ②  Topsoil (very fertile)
- ③  Metal grid
- ④  Eluviation layer/ leached soil (least fertile)
- ⑤  Plastic grid (degradable)
- ⑥  Subsoil (fertile)
- ⑦  Glas fibre textile
- ⑧  Gravel (substitute for parent/weathered rock)
- ⑨  Carbon fibre textile

Adaptability

Function vs Embeddedness

Machine

performing the task it was designed for

minimized use of materials



Ruin

perfectly attuned to the environment

enables inhabitation



→ Balancing act

Adaptability

Functionality

Machine

Adaptability

Functionality

Machine

Enable wildlife flows

Adaptability

Functionality

Machine

Enable wildlife flows

Connecting and expanding habitats

Adaptability

Functionality

Machine

Enable wildlife flows

Connecting and expanding habitats

Facilitate motorized movement

Adaptability

Functionality

Machine

Enable wildlife flows

Connecting and expanding habitats

Facilitate motorized movement

→ Machine for movement

Adaptability

Embeddedness

Ruin

Adaptability

Embeddedness

Ruin

Enable interaction **beyond** the **main function** for every species

Adaptability

Embeddedness

Ruin

Enable interaction **beyond** the **main function** for every species
→ *inhabitation*

Adaptability

Embeddedness

Ruin

Enable interaction **beyond** the **main function** for every species

→ *inhabitation*

Allowing **coincidence**

Adaptability

Embeddedness

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→ *no planned landscape, alternation possible*

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Strengthening ecology

Adaptability

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—► *tackling population management and landuse issues*

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Assimilation of its surroundings

→ *soil composition, geographical landscape*

→ **Functioning ruin**

Adaptability
Embeddedness

Site



Adaptability
Embeddedness



Topview

B

A'

B'

A



Adaptability

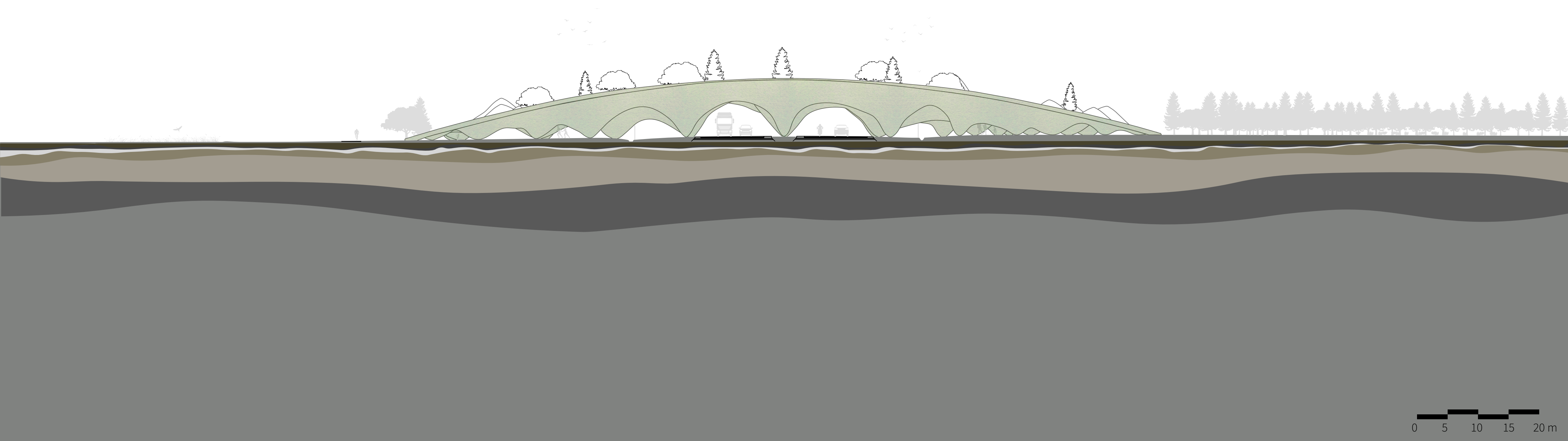
Embeddedness

Floorplan

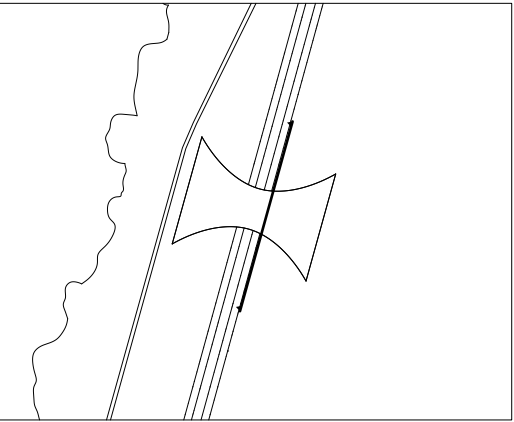


Adaptability
Embeddedness

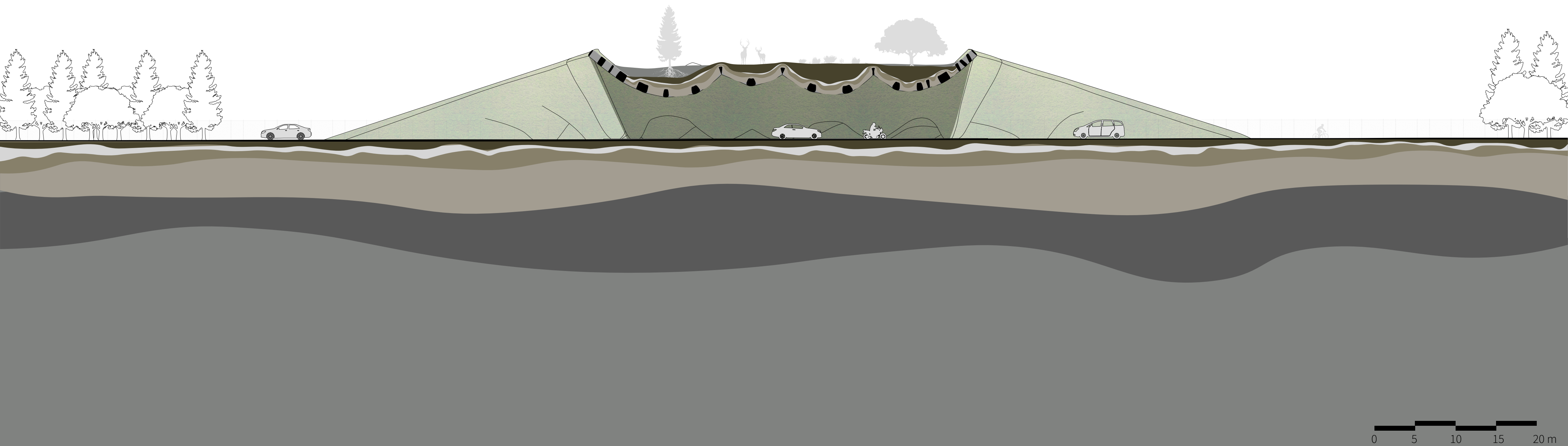
Elevation



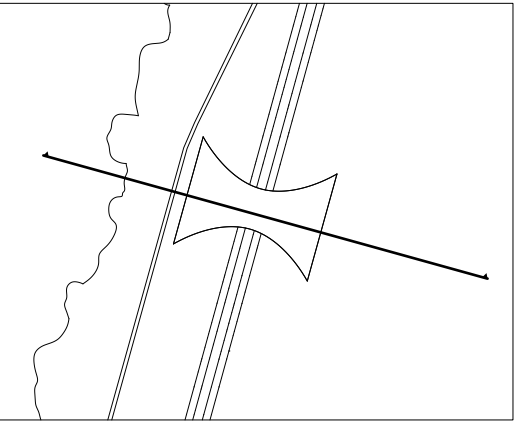
Adaptability
Embeddedness



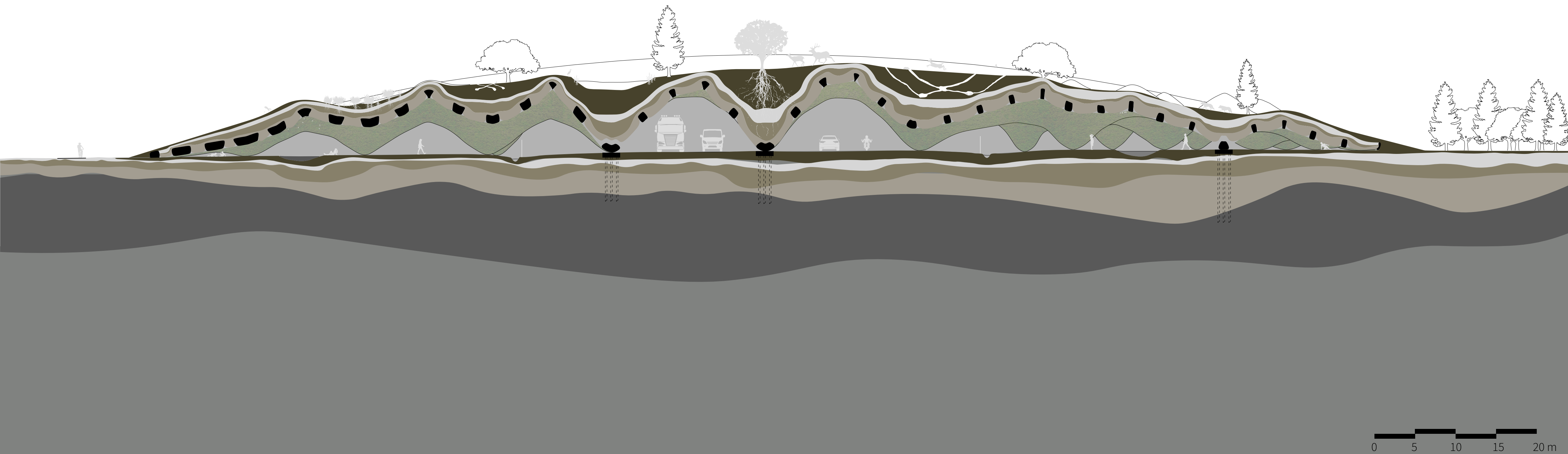
Section B



Adaptability
Embeddedness



Section A



Adaptability
Embeddedness

Section Day



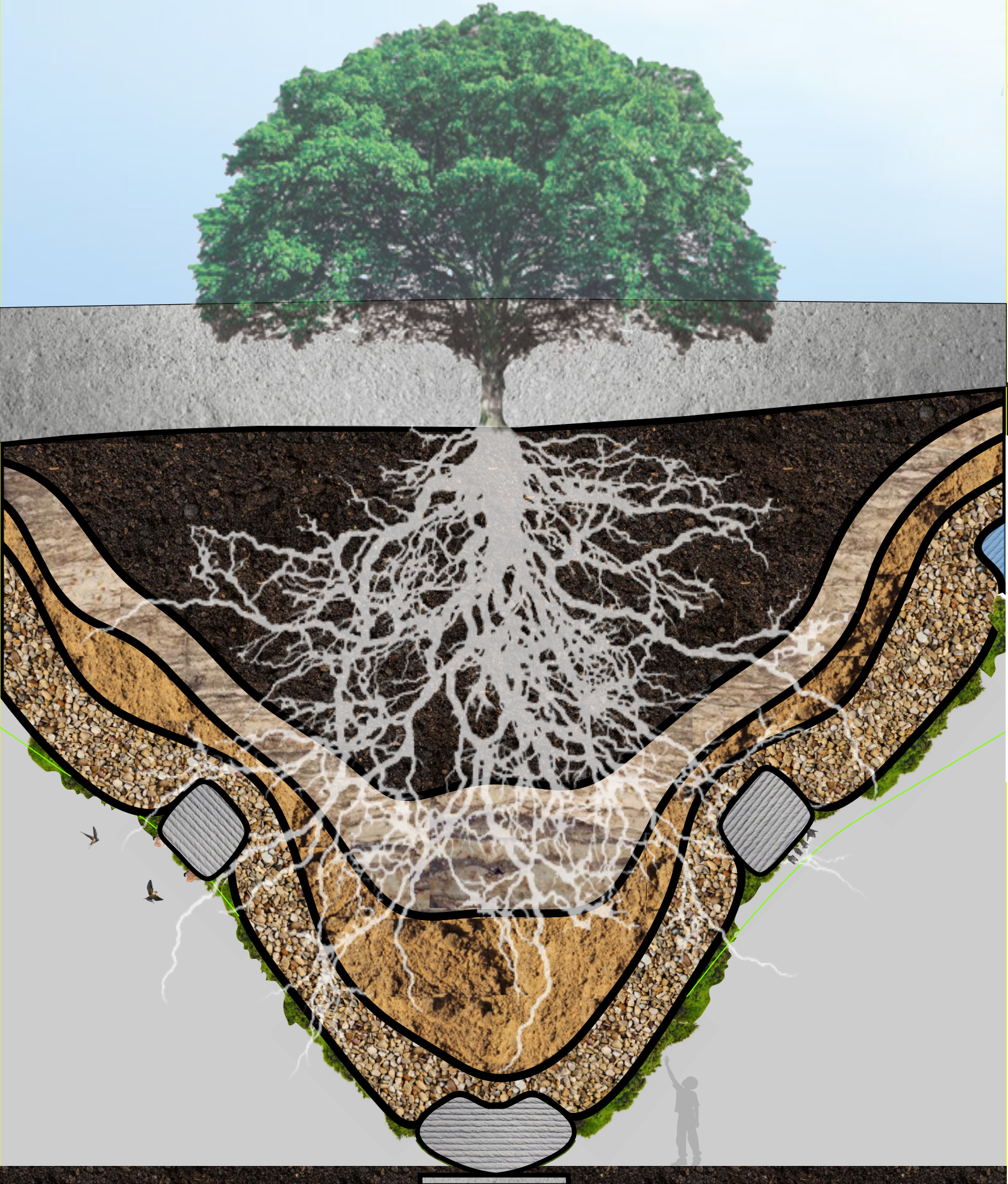
Adaptability
Embeddedness

Section Night

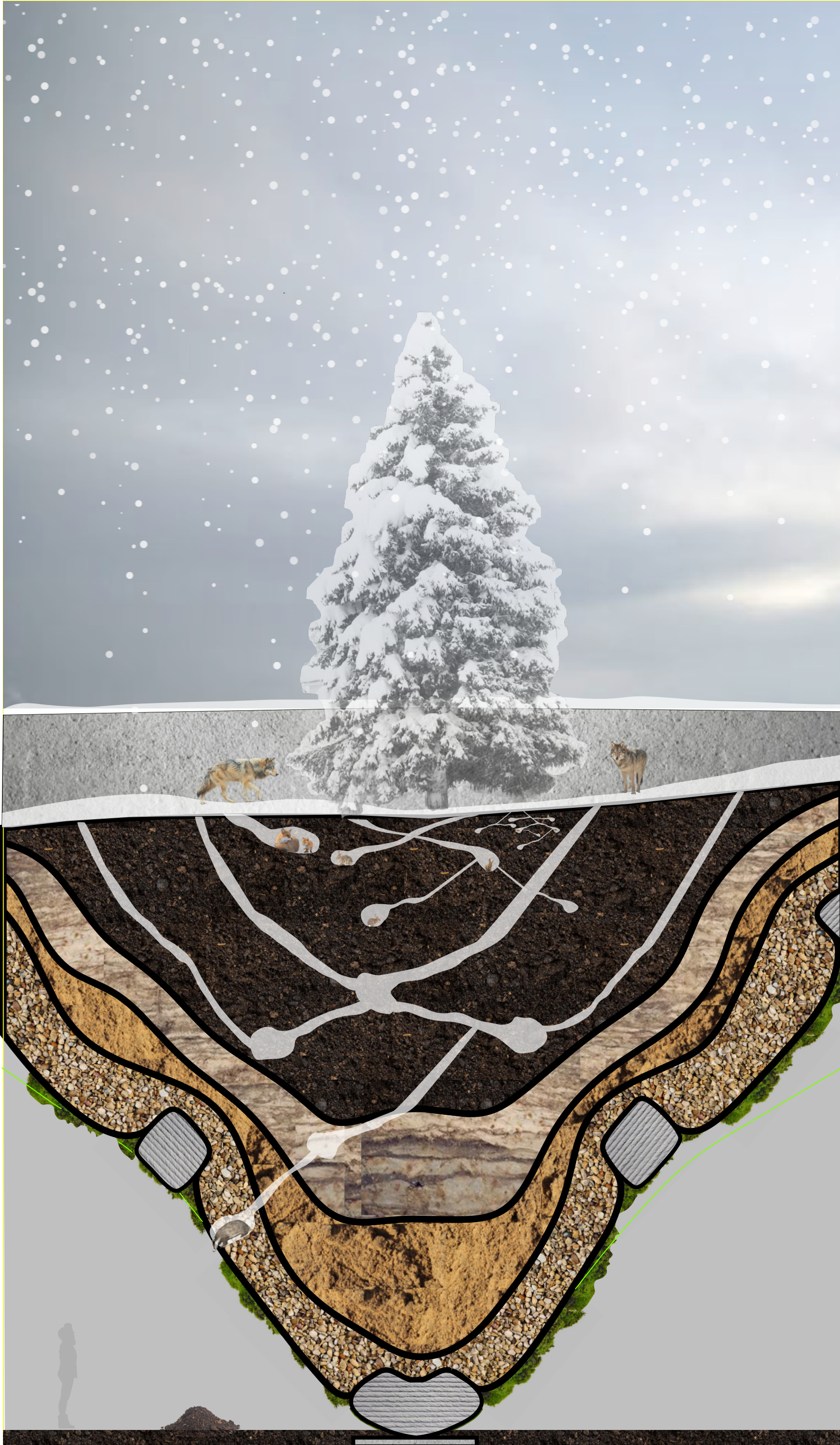
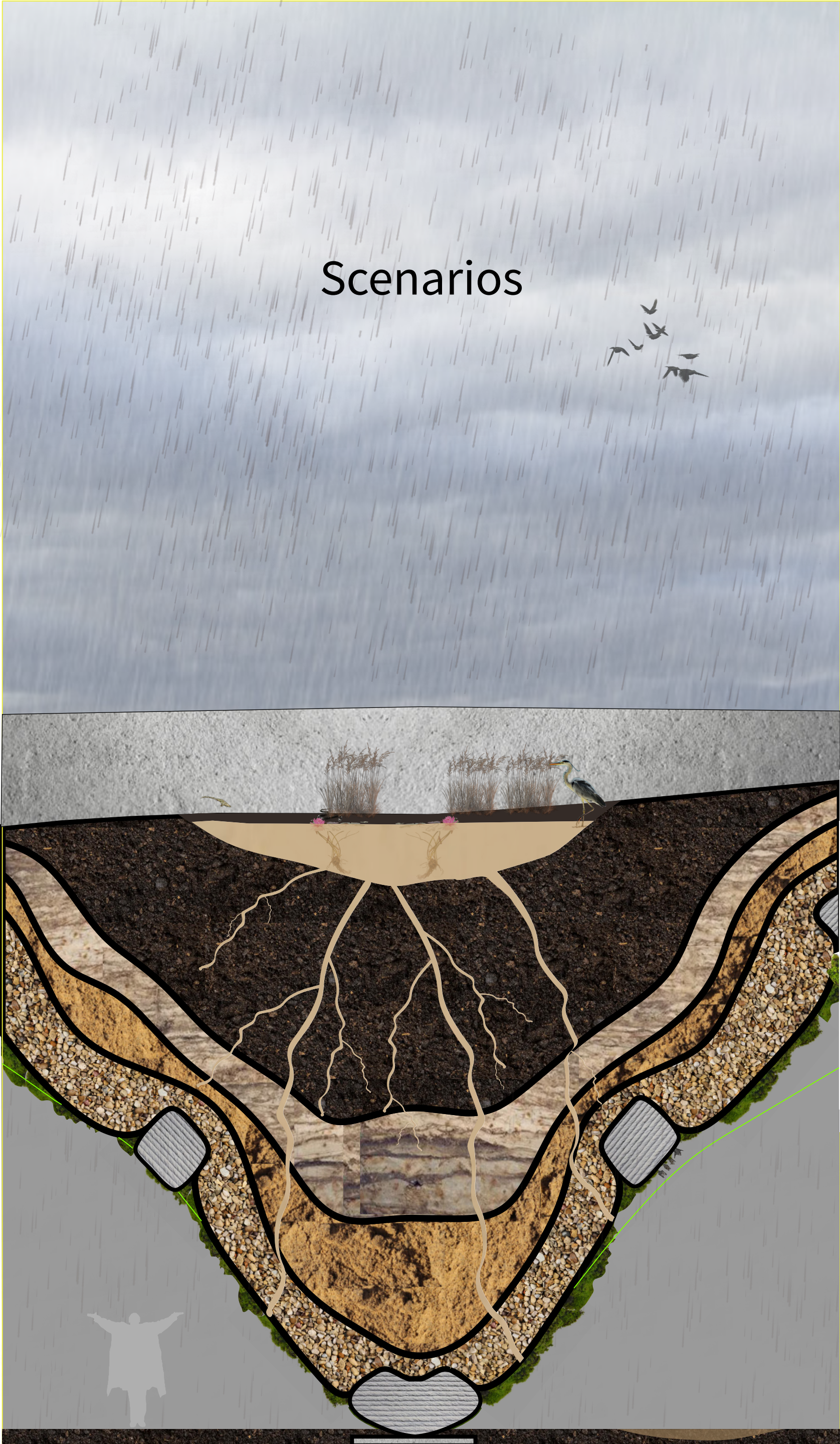


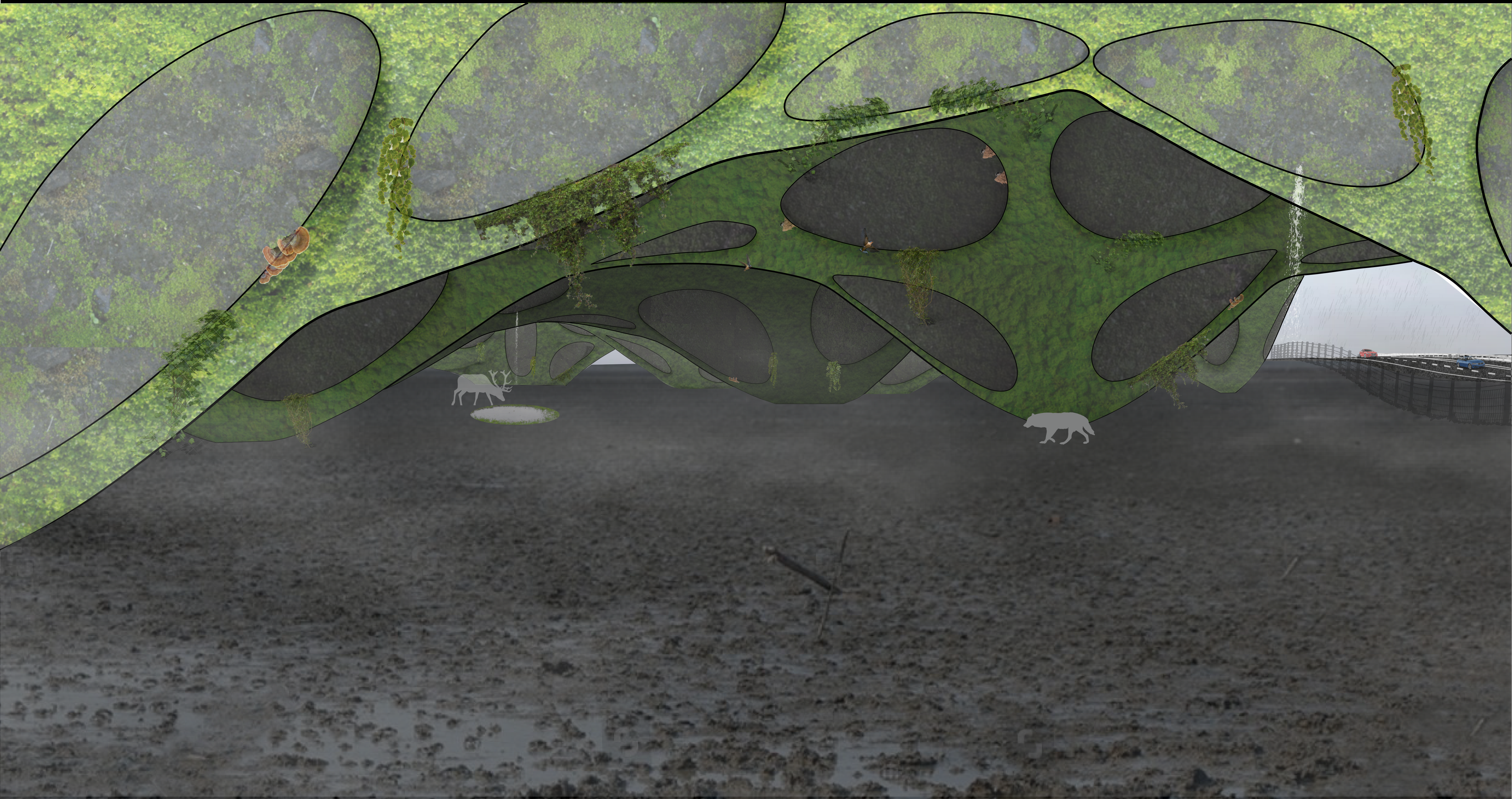
Adaptability

Embeddedness



Scenarios







Change

“When insisting on permanence, trying to resist change, we are refusing life.
Life is an act of creation, an ongoing transformation.
Change is possible and change is life.”

- *Sharon Blackie*

Thank you

Sign the petition

LATEST ▾ CONTACT US ▾



Europe weakens wolf protection in major blow to science and biodiversity

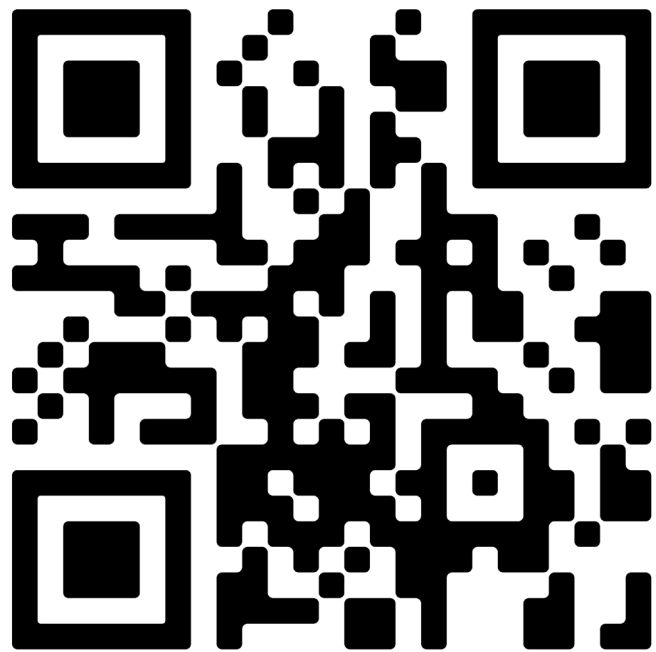
Posted on September, 25 2024

Today, a majority of EU Member States agreed to adopt the European Commission's proposal [1] to downgrade the protection status of the wolf under the Bern Convention. This shift opens the door to wolf culling as a false solution to livestock depredation, which runs counter to Europe’s commitment to safeguard and restore biodiversity. The decision went through after Germany unexpectedly changed its position from abstention to support at the last minute.



Instead of looking for solutions, such as investing more in preventive measures to achieve coexistence, the EU chooses to allow wolf hunting.

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patagonia

the
european
nature trust



WaterBear

THE WOLF WITHIN

UN FILM DI
FEDERICO MANNESCHI

Join the howl. Help protect wolves in Europe.



Firma la petizione



Supporta gli attivisti, dona ora

MILANO
21 NOVEMBRE 2024

Ore 19:30 | Anteo Palazzo del Cinema
P.za XXV Aprile, 8

ROMA
28 NOVEMBRE 2024

Ore 20:30 | Cinema Caravaggio
Via Giovanni Paisiello, 24

www.thewolfwithin.eu