

**P5 presentation Noud Gorter**

*18/04/2019*

# *Leap over the IJ*

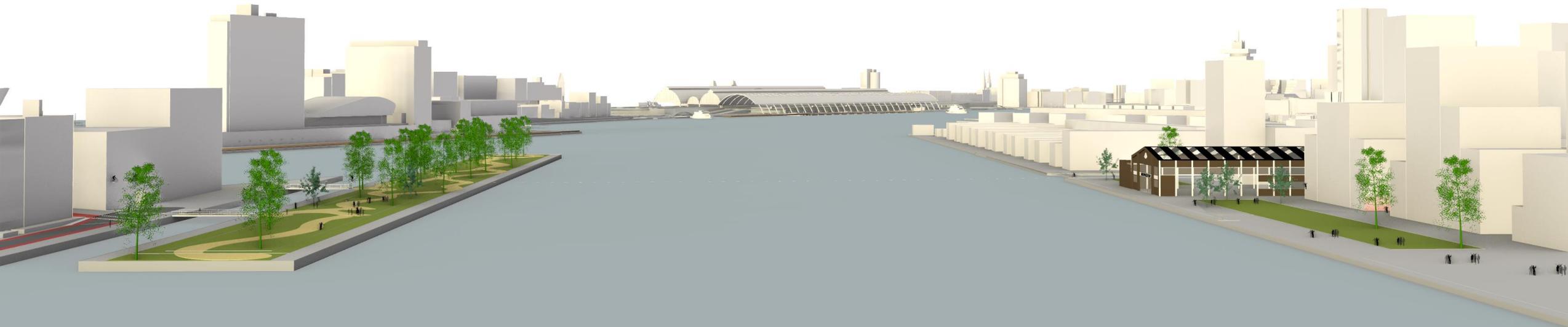
**Mentors:**

*Ir. Joris Smits*

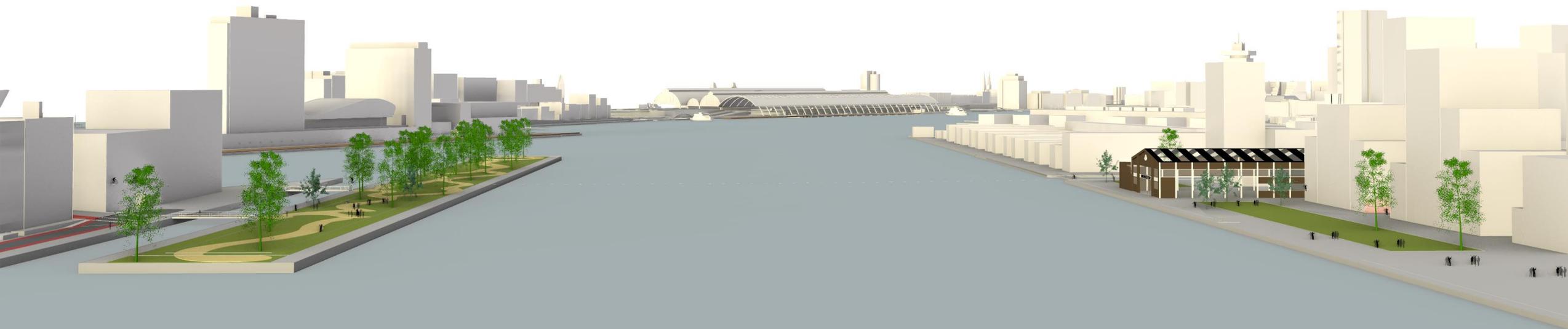
*Dr. Ing. Marcel Bilow*

**Delegate of the board of examiners:**

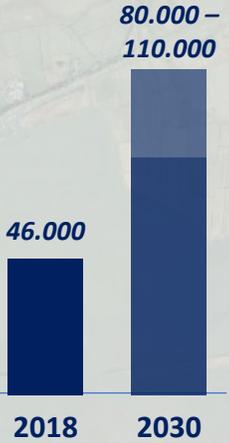
*Ir. Lidwine Spoormans*



# Problem statement



# Problem statement



Daily passengers across the IJ  
Source: Gemeente amsterdam

# Problem statement

## Sprong over het IJ

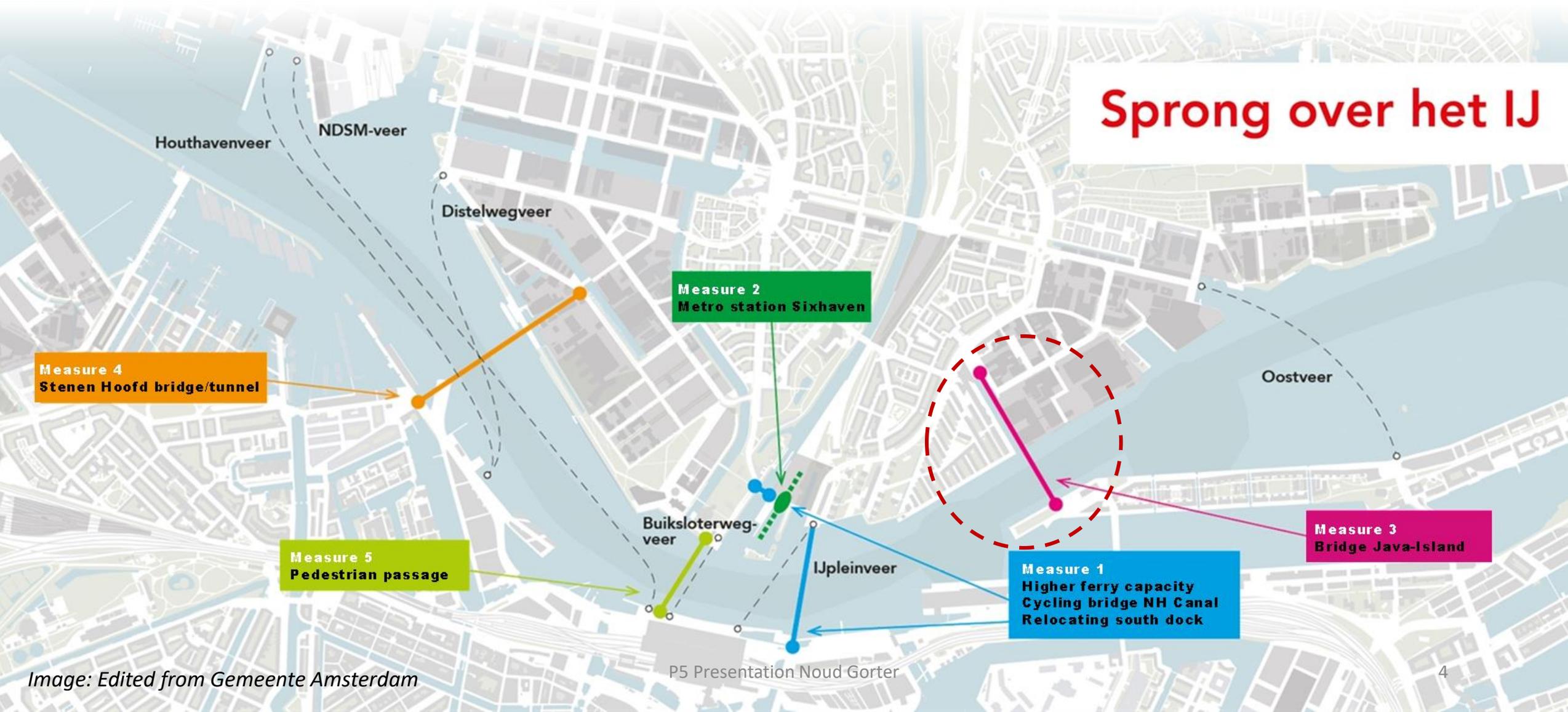
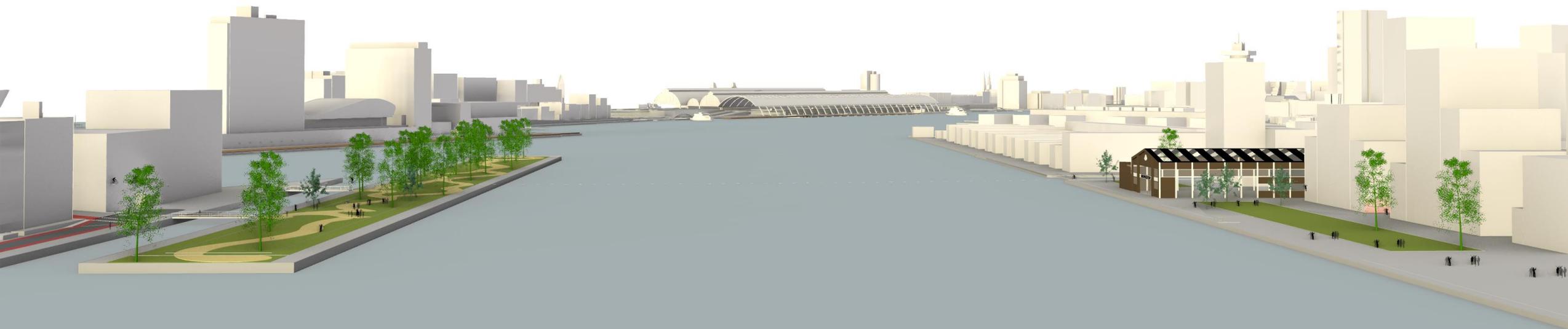


Image: Edited from Gemeente Amsterdam

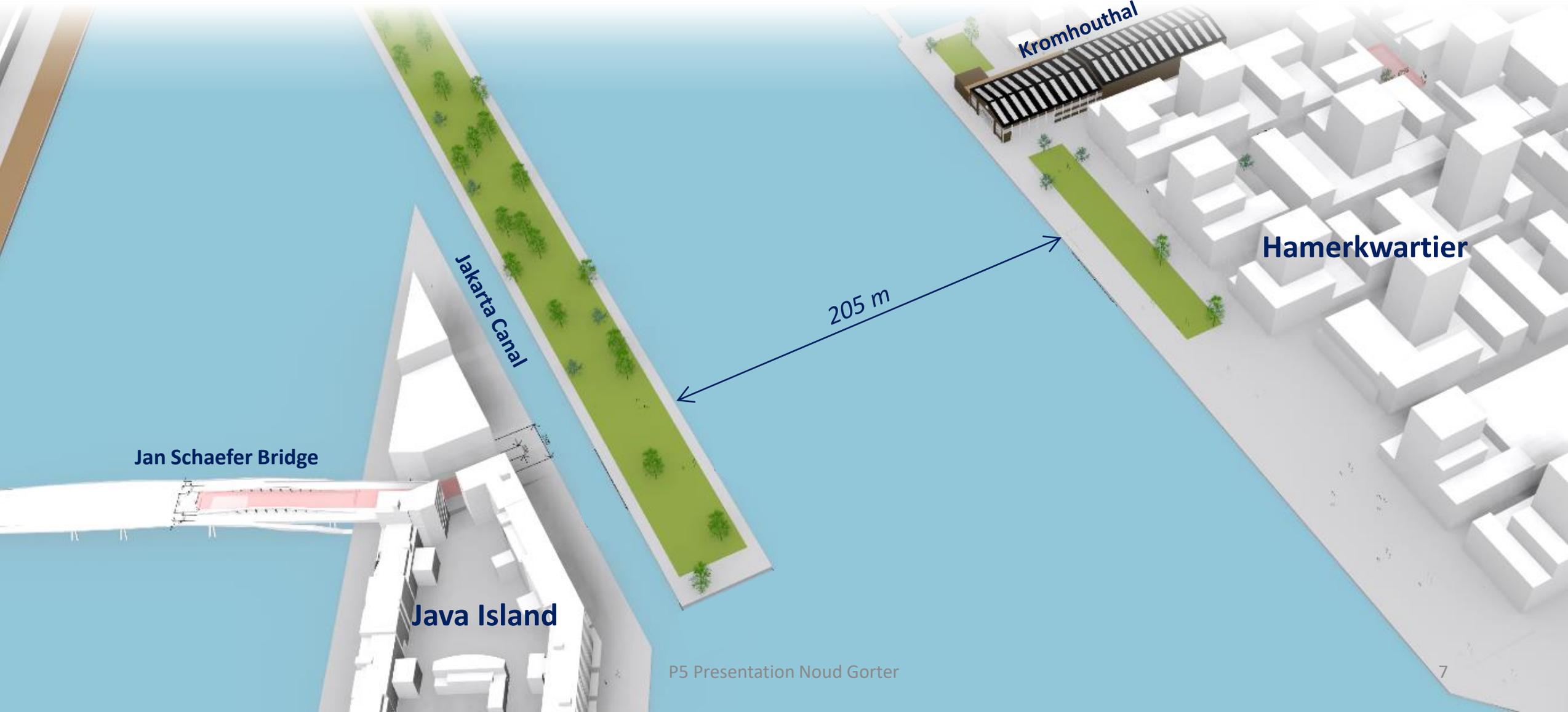
# Local context



# Local context



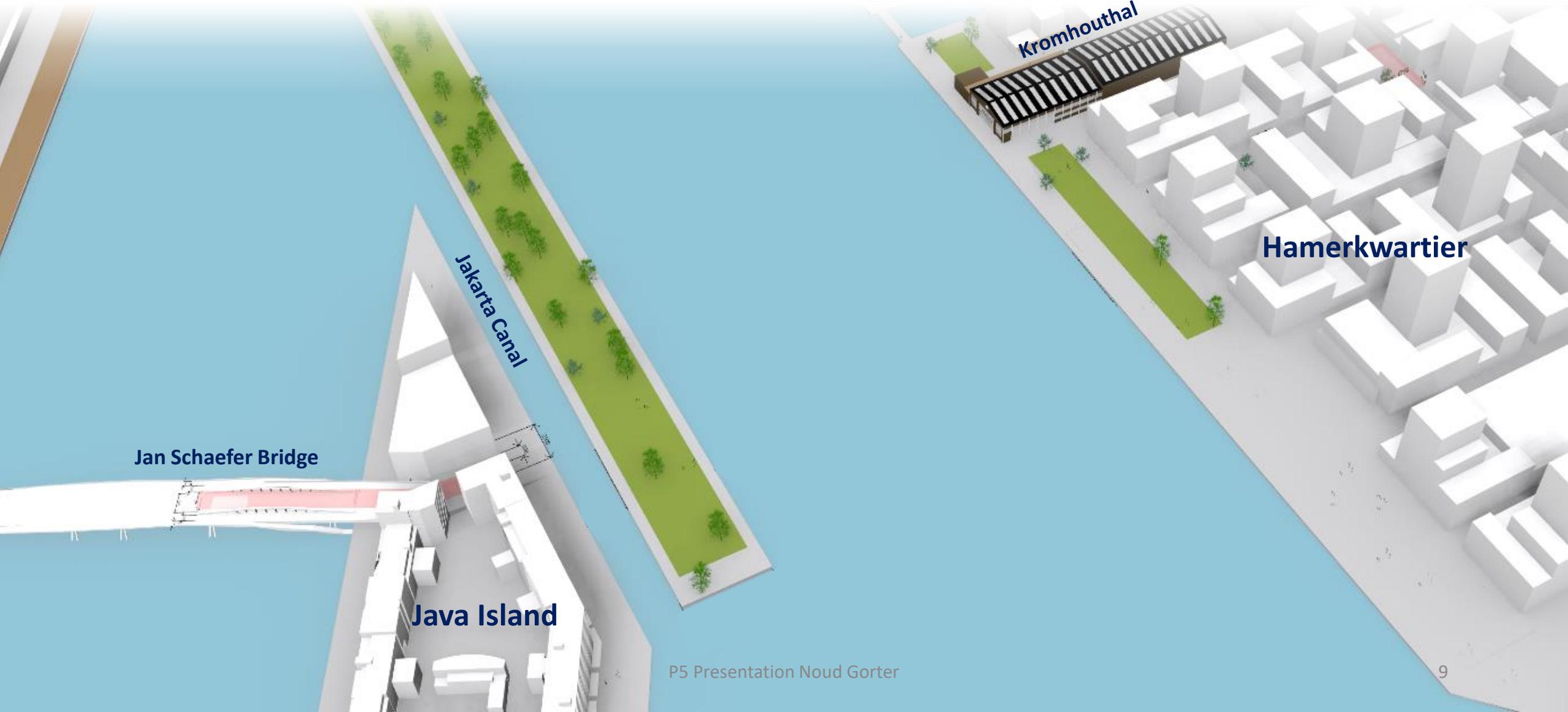
# Local context



# Local context



# Local context



Jan Schaefer Bridge

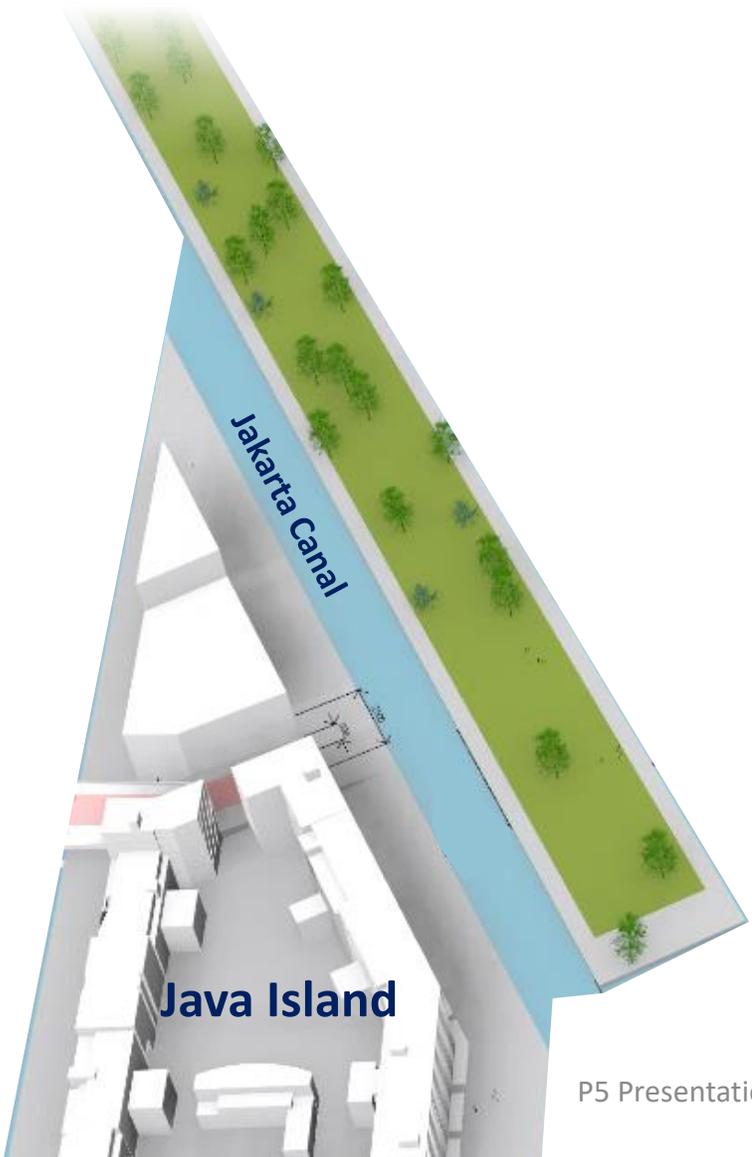
Java Island

Jakarta Canal

Kromhouthal

Hamerkwartier

# Local context



# Local context

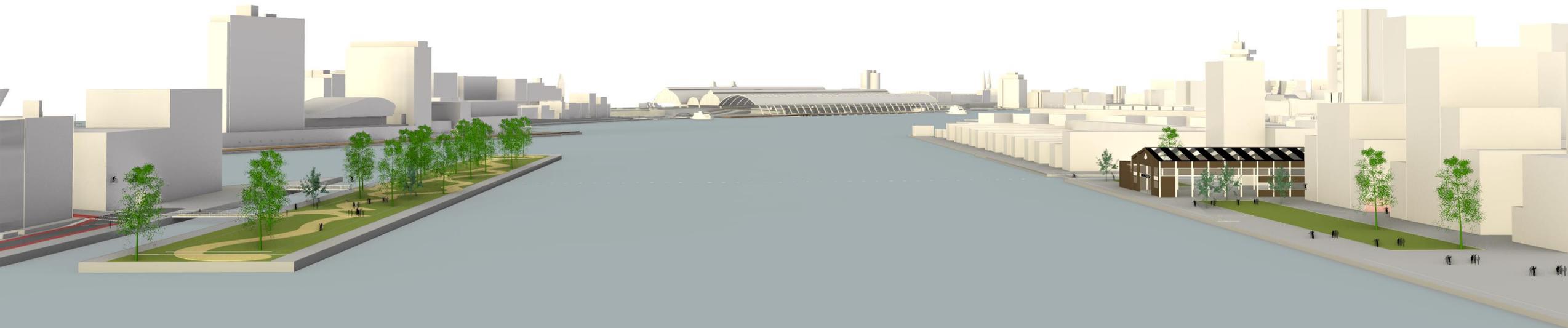


Image: Marco van middelkoop

# Java Island

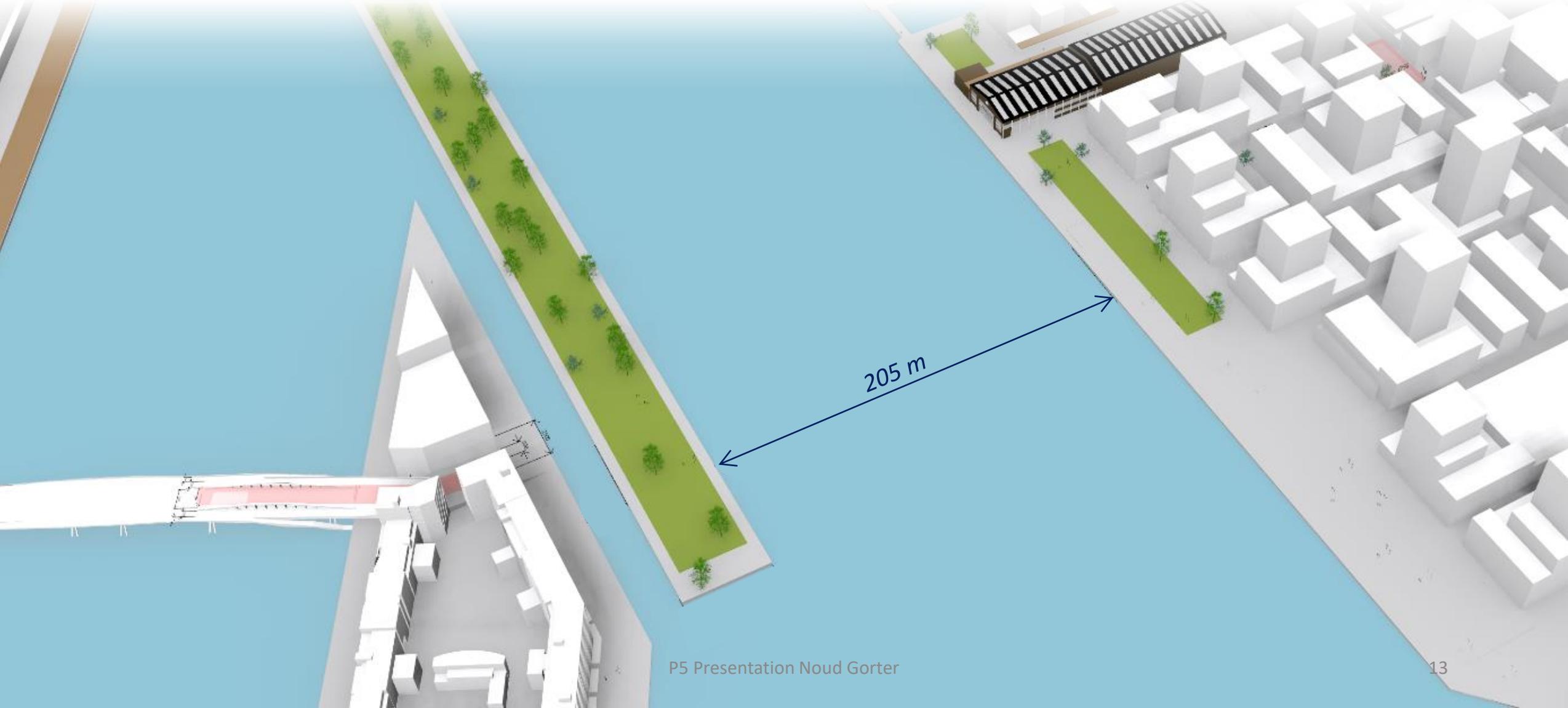


# Program of requirements



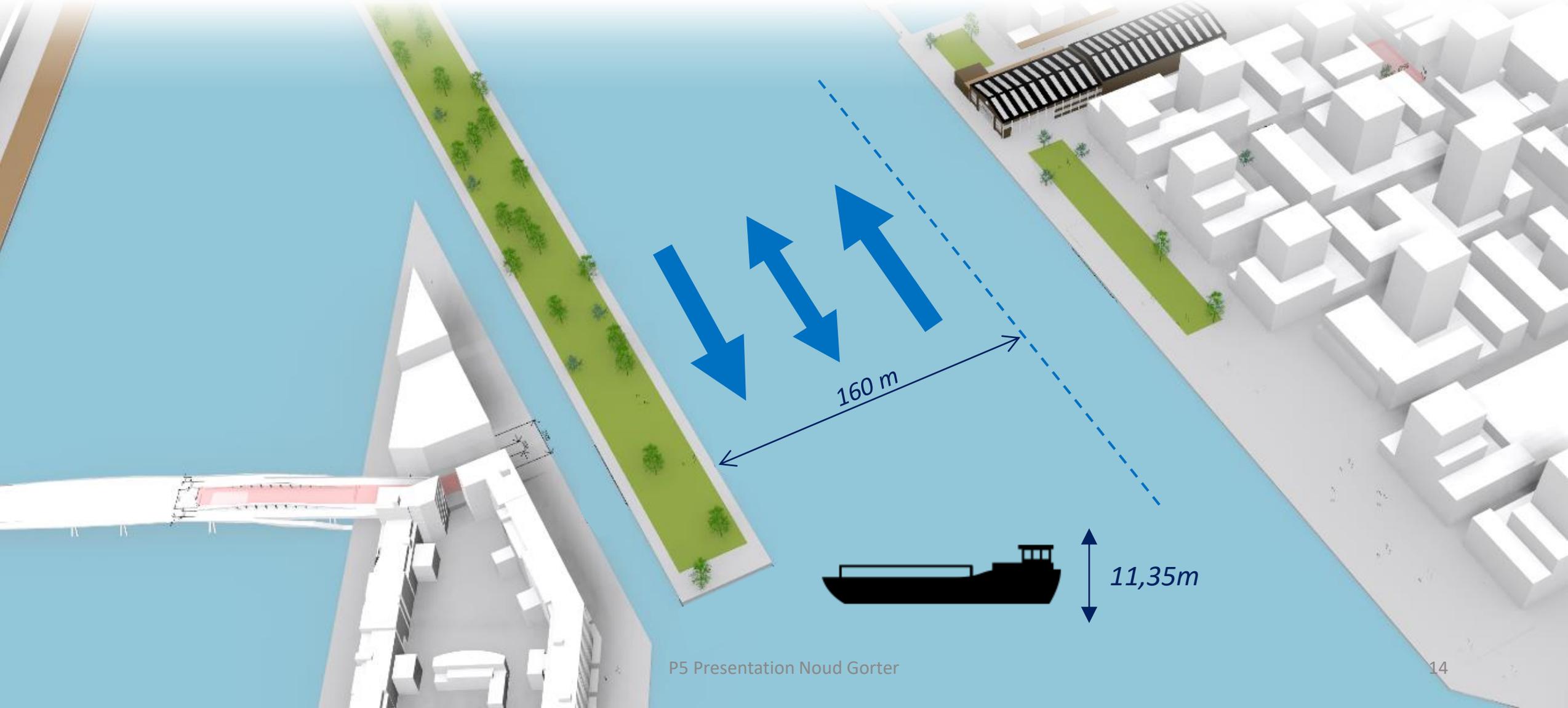
# Program of requirements

*River traffic*



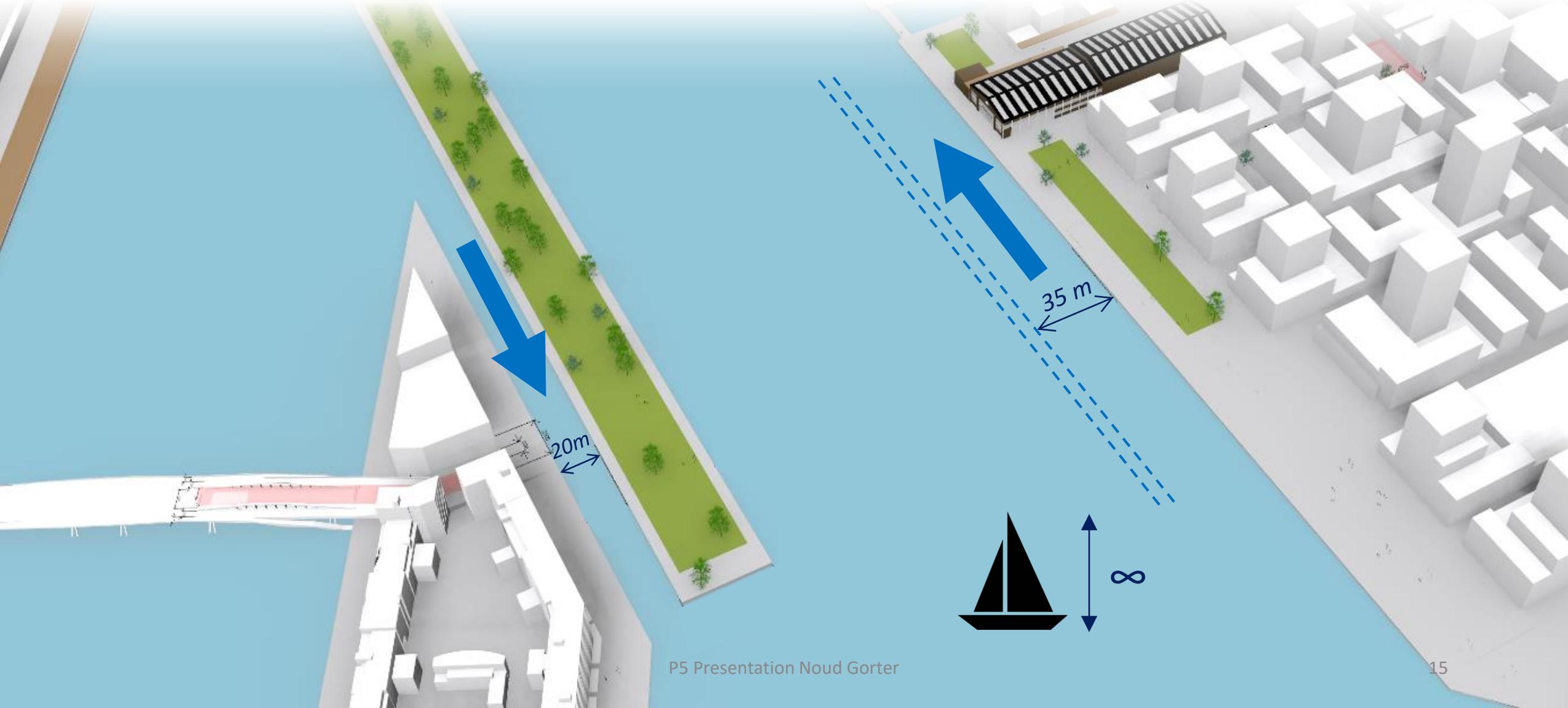
# Program of requirements

*River traffic*



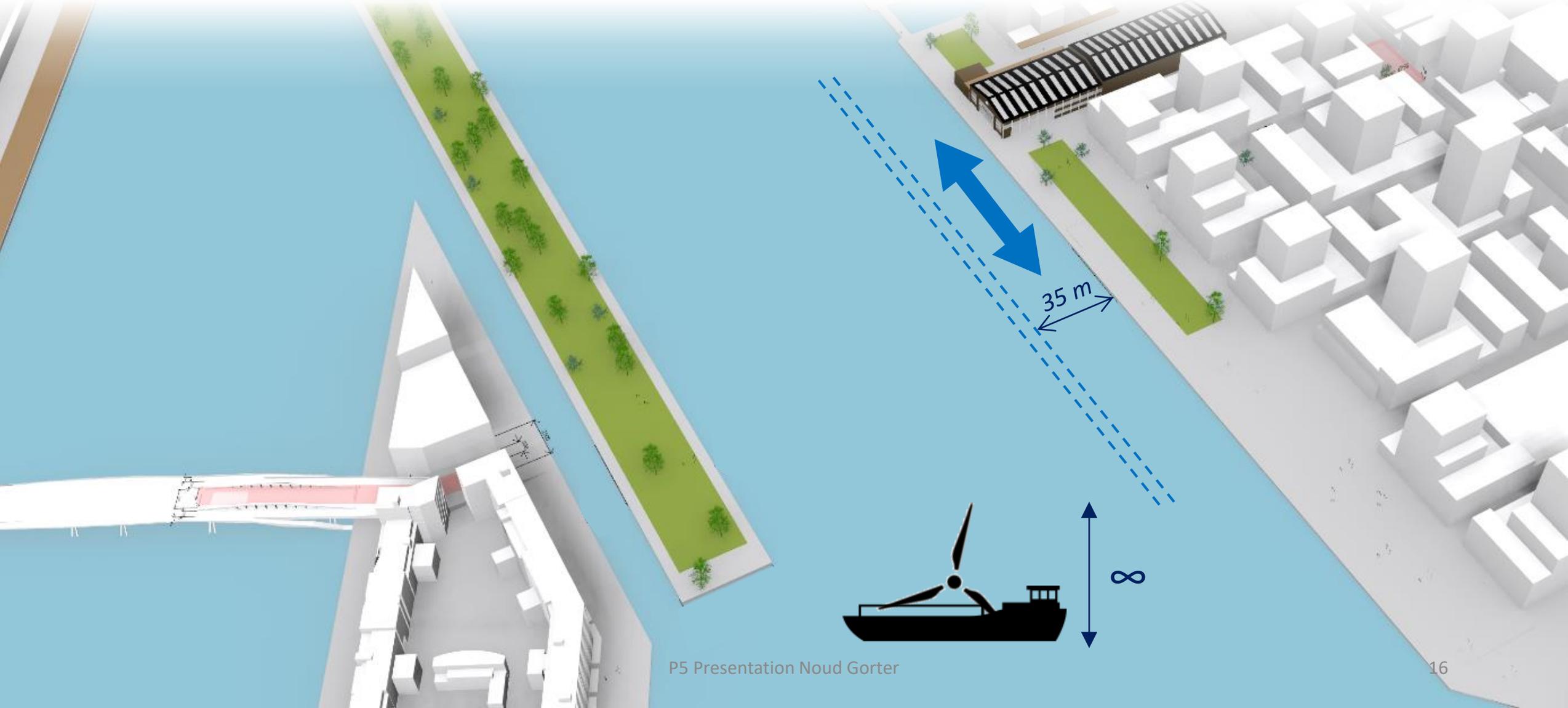
# Program of requirements

*River traffic*



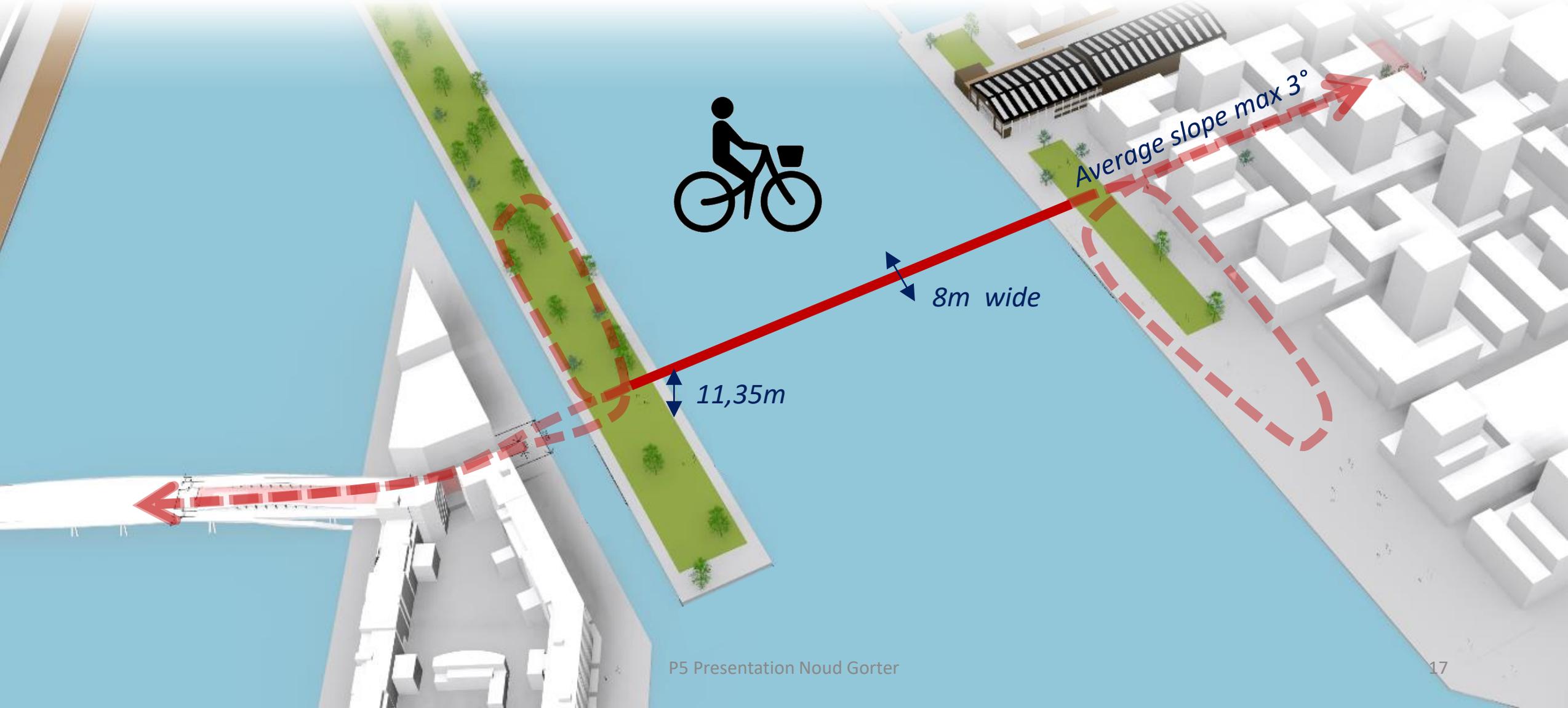
# Program of requirements

*River traffic*



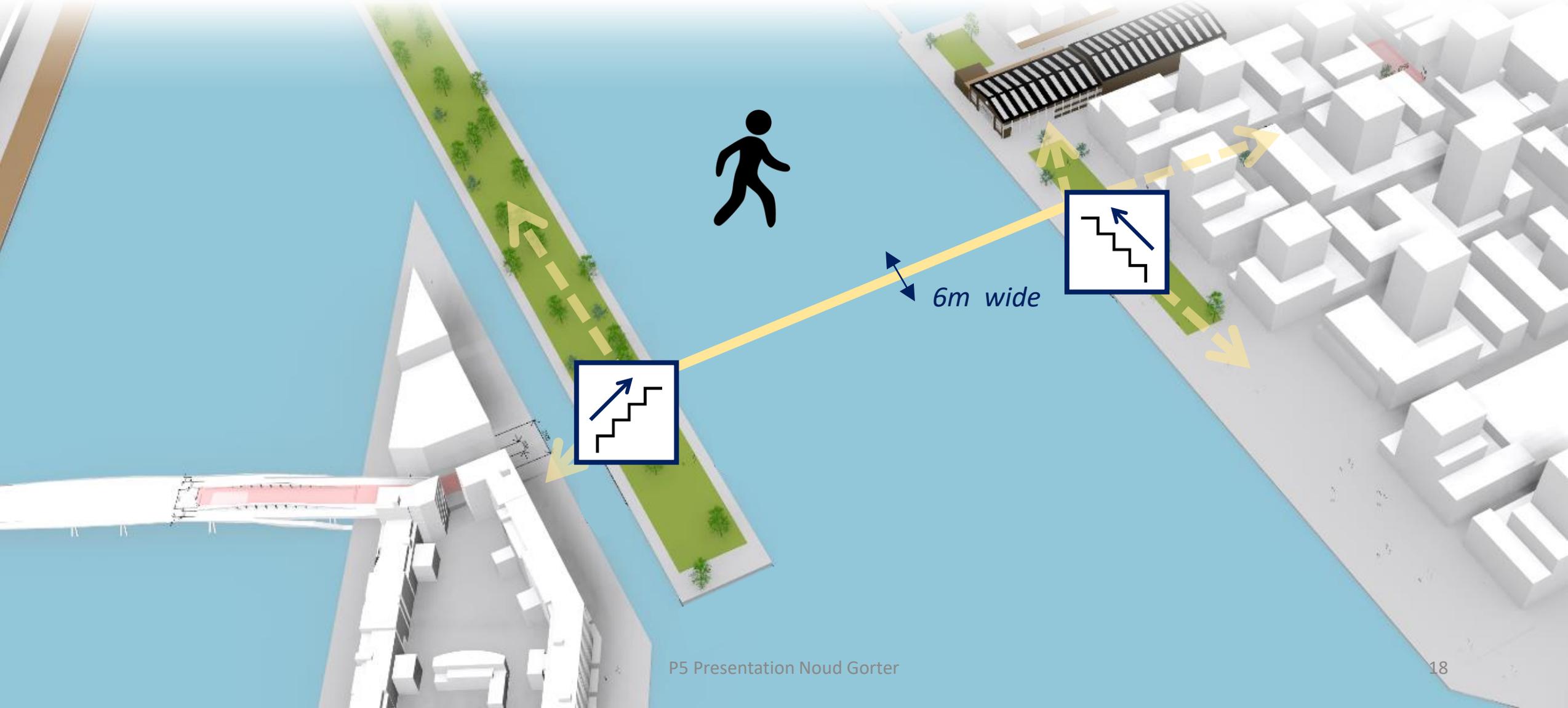
# Program of requirements

Road traffic



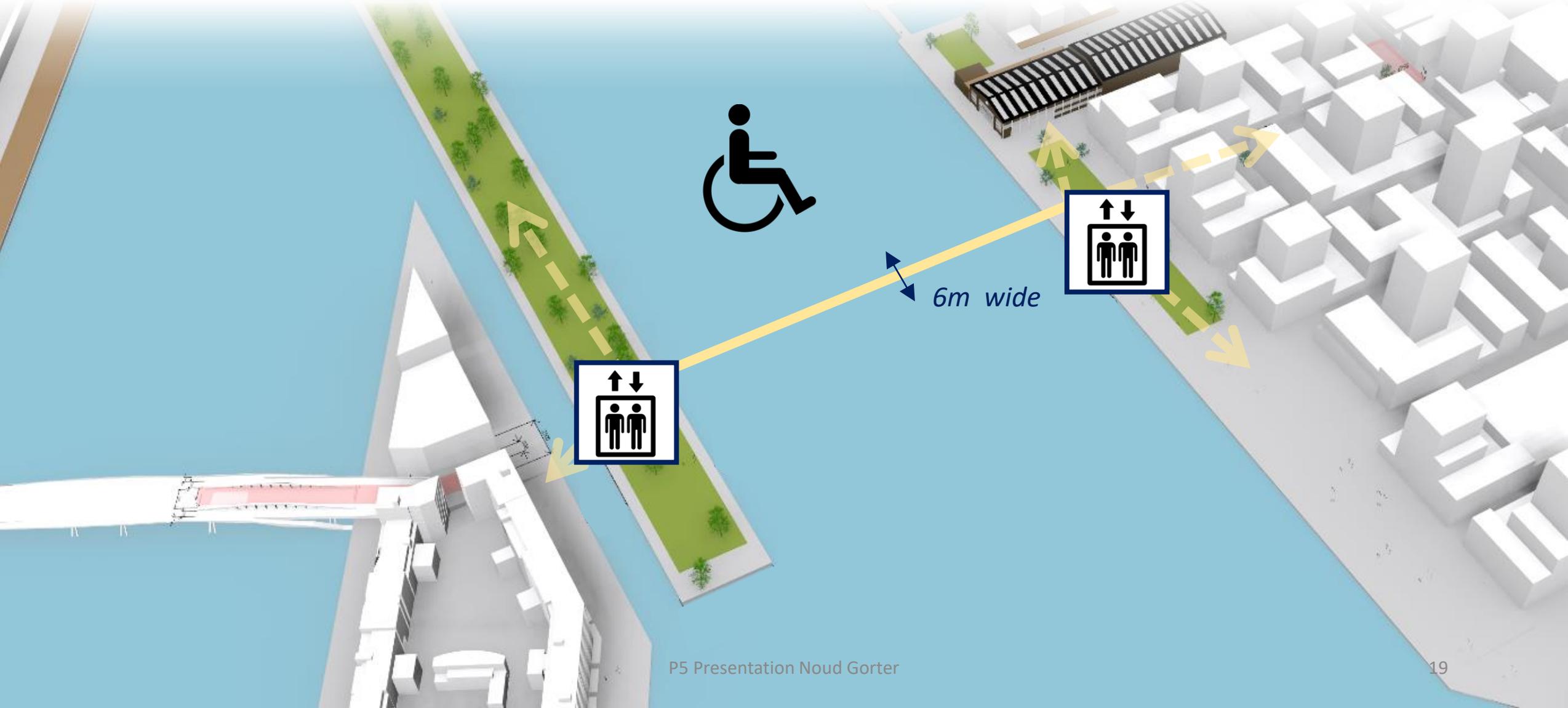
# Program of requirements

*Road traffic*



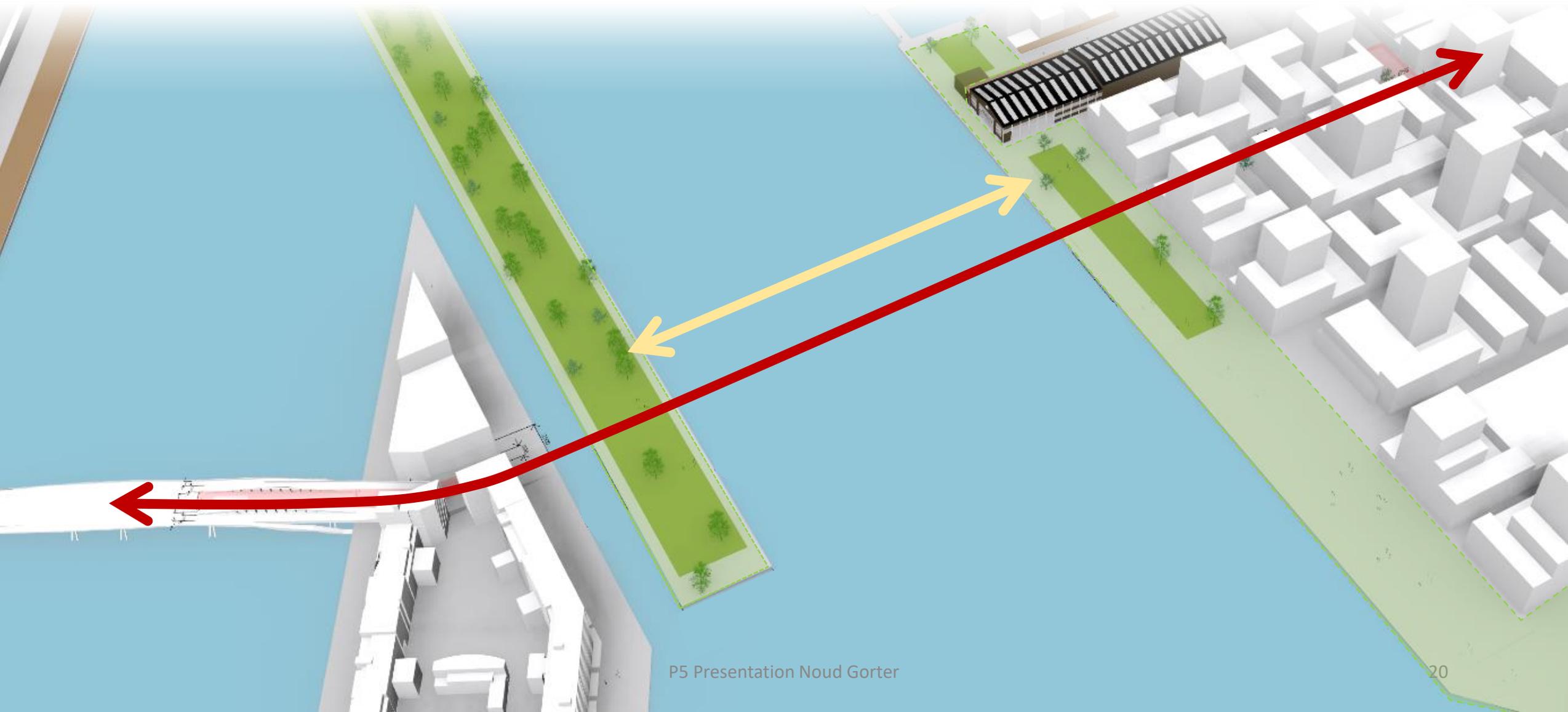
# Program of requirements

Road traffic

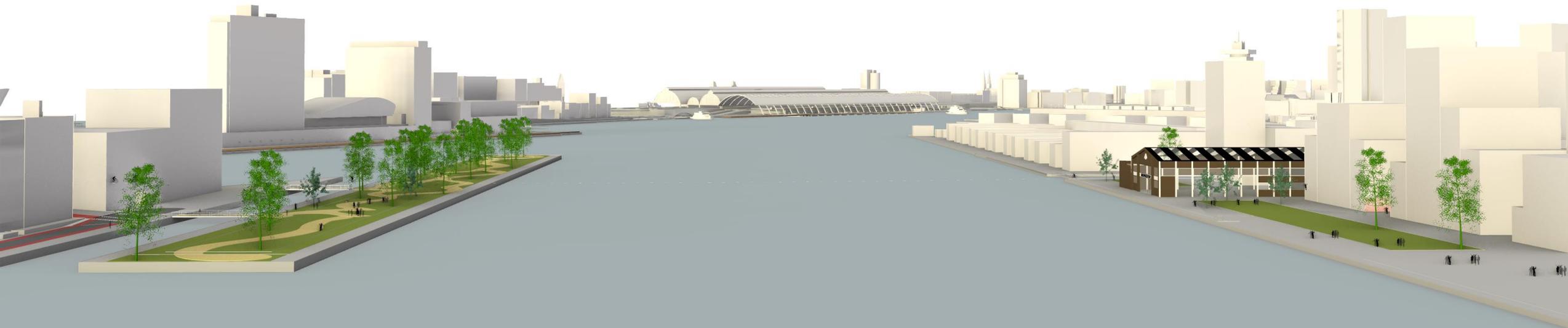


# Program of requirements

*Personal ambitions*



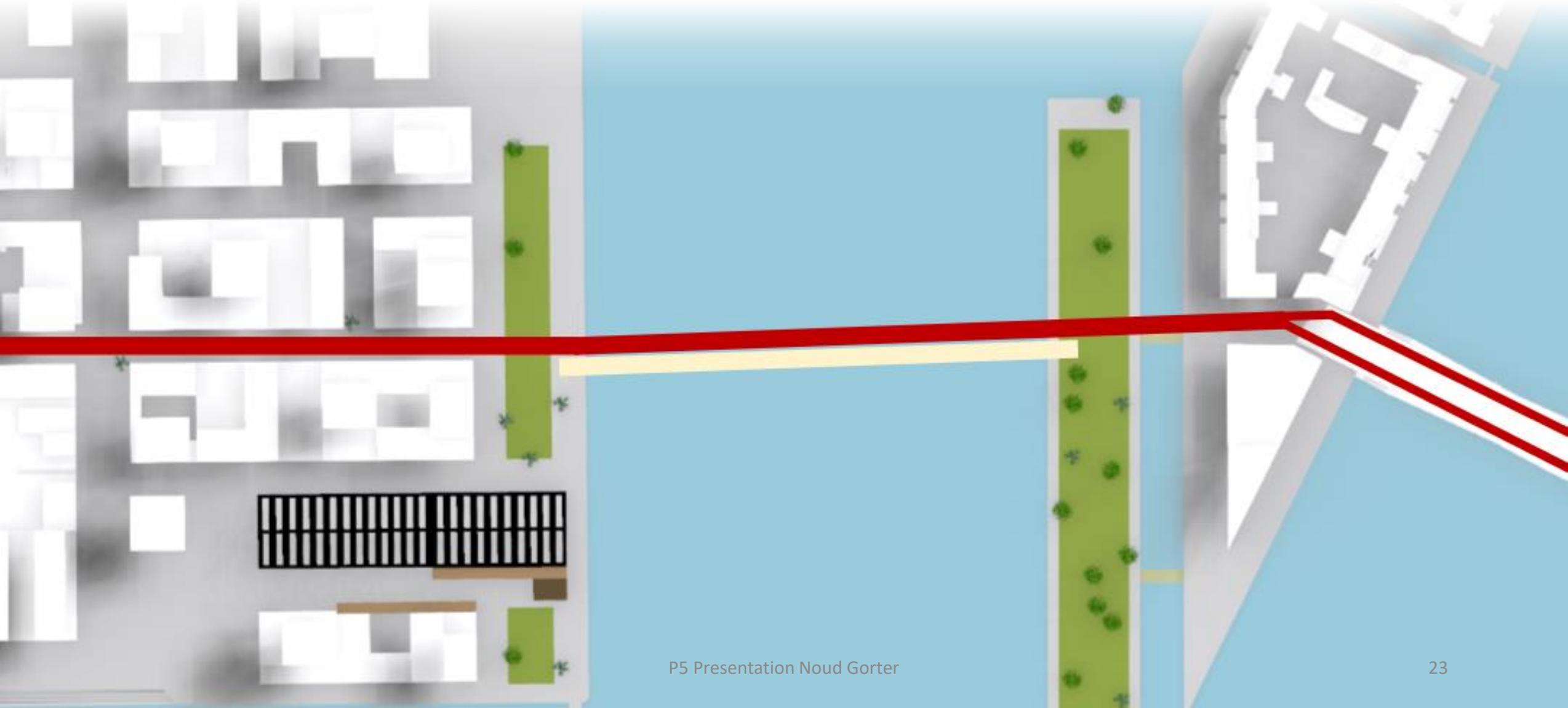
# General layout



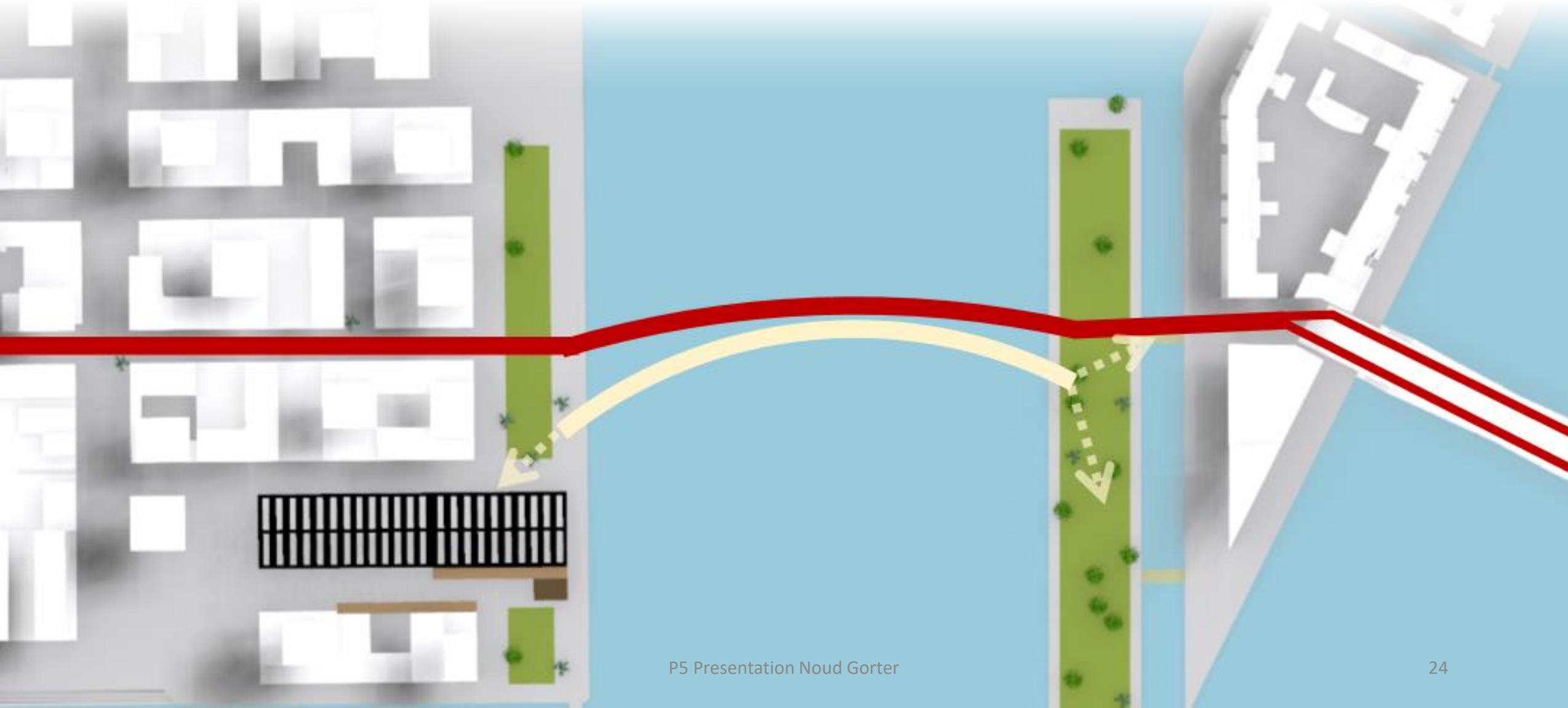
# General layout



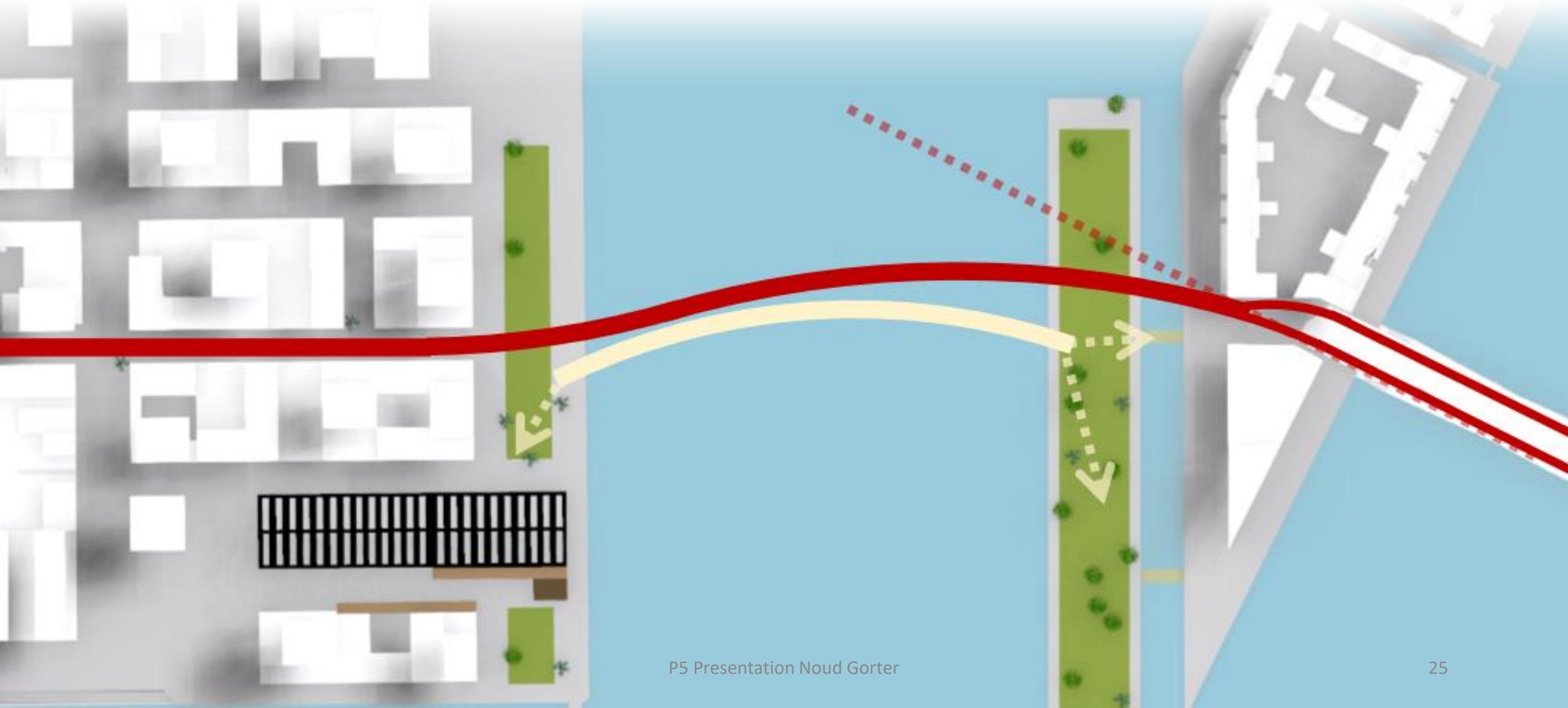
# General layout



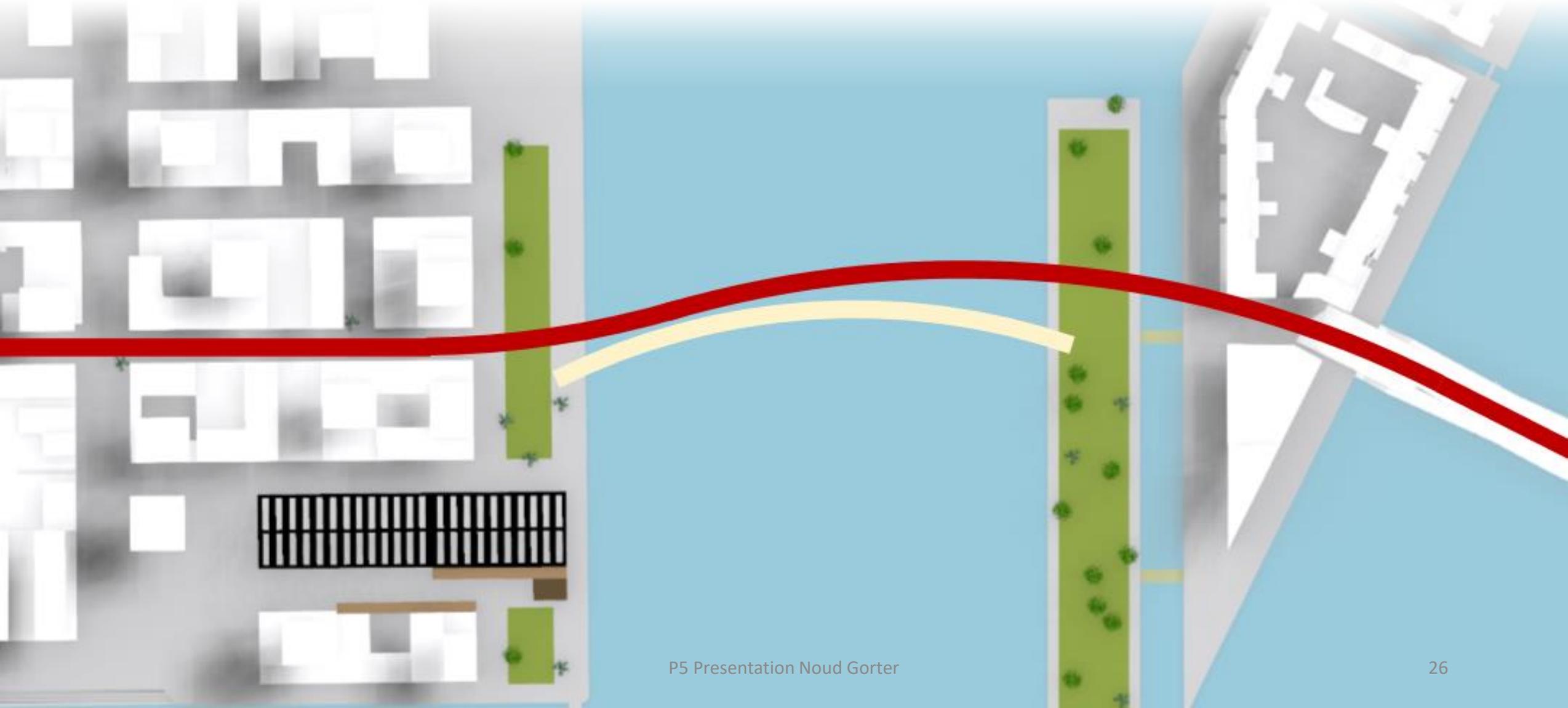
# General layout



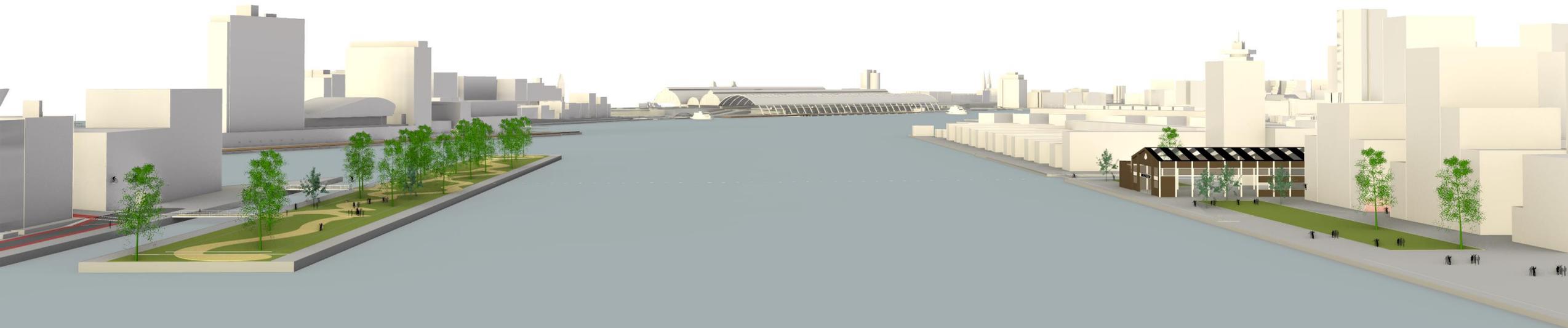
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# General layout

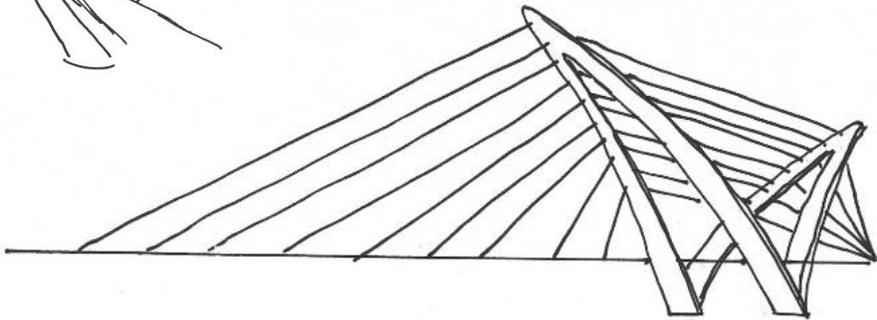
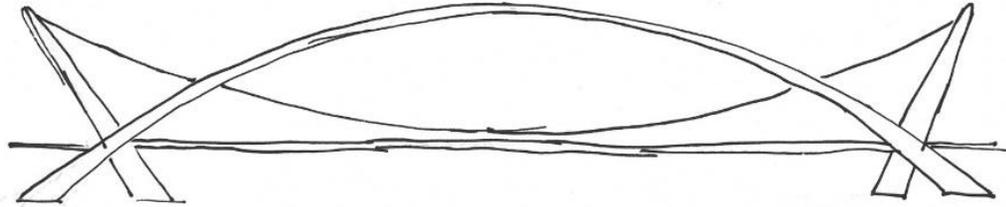
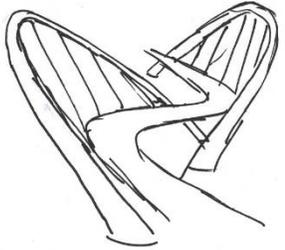
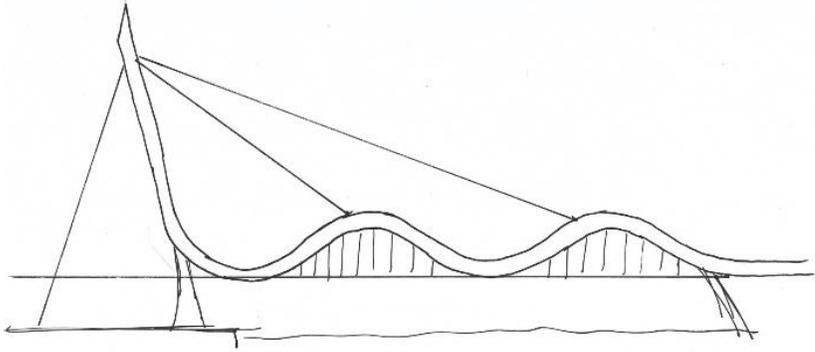


# Sketch designs



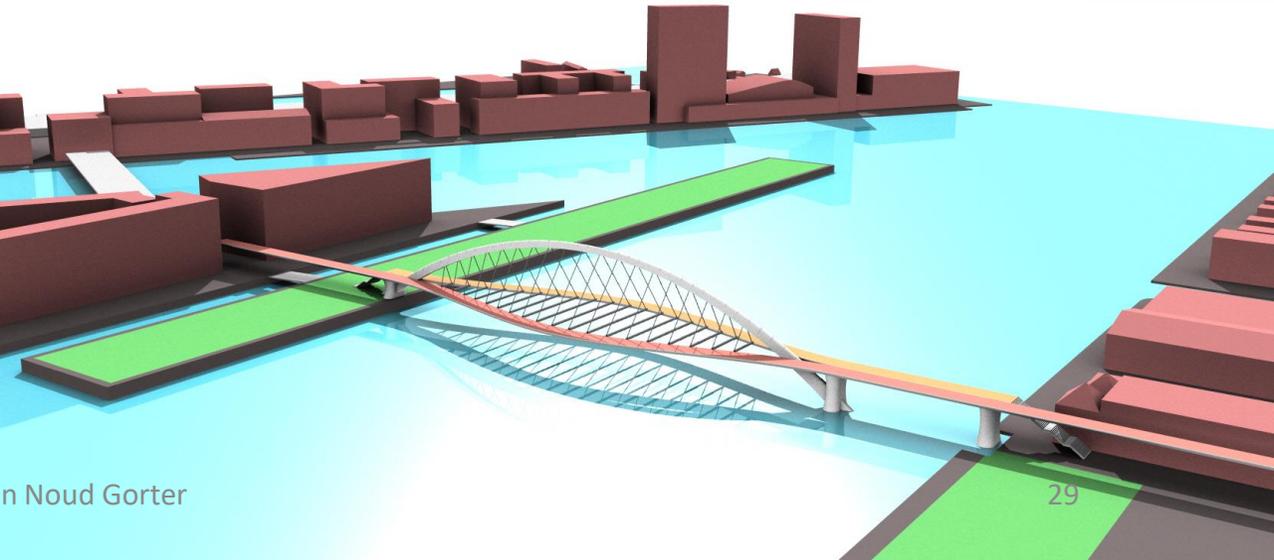
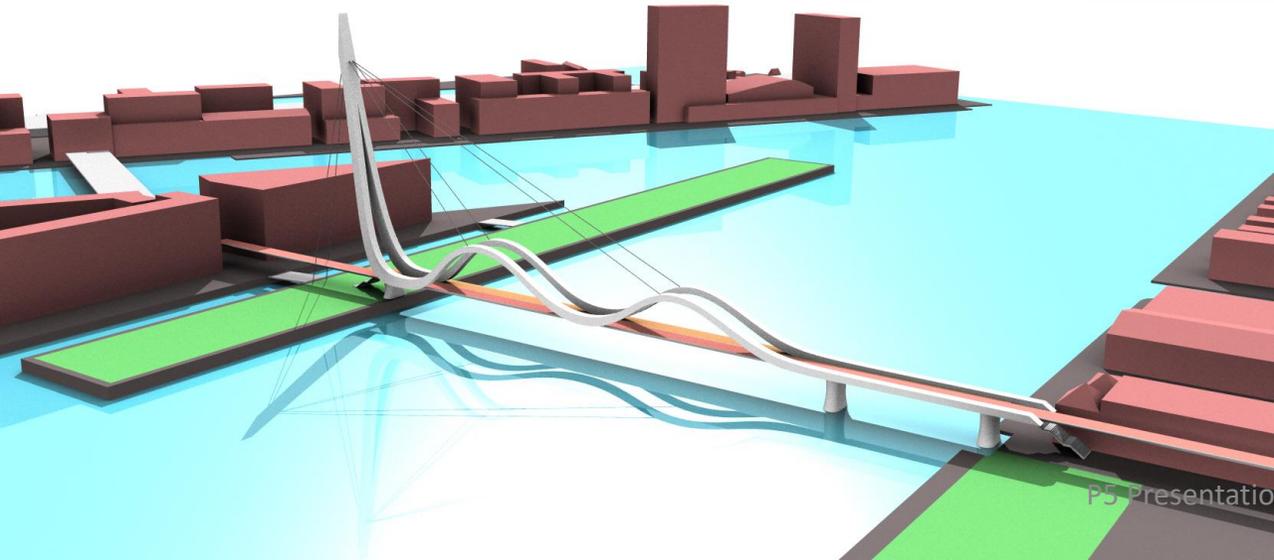
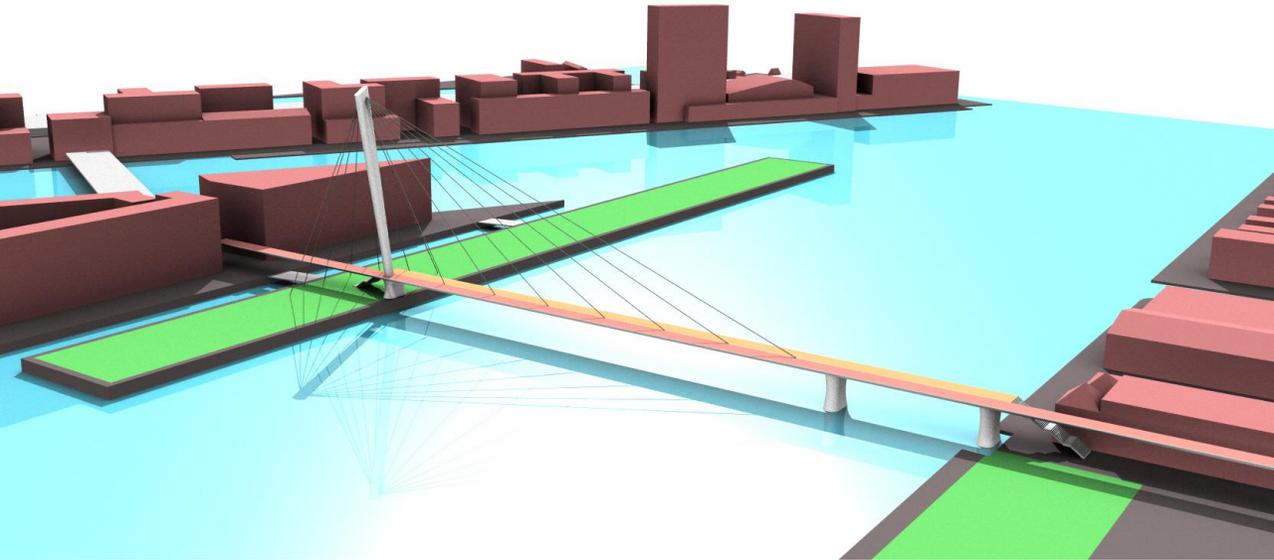
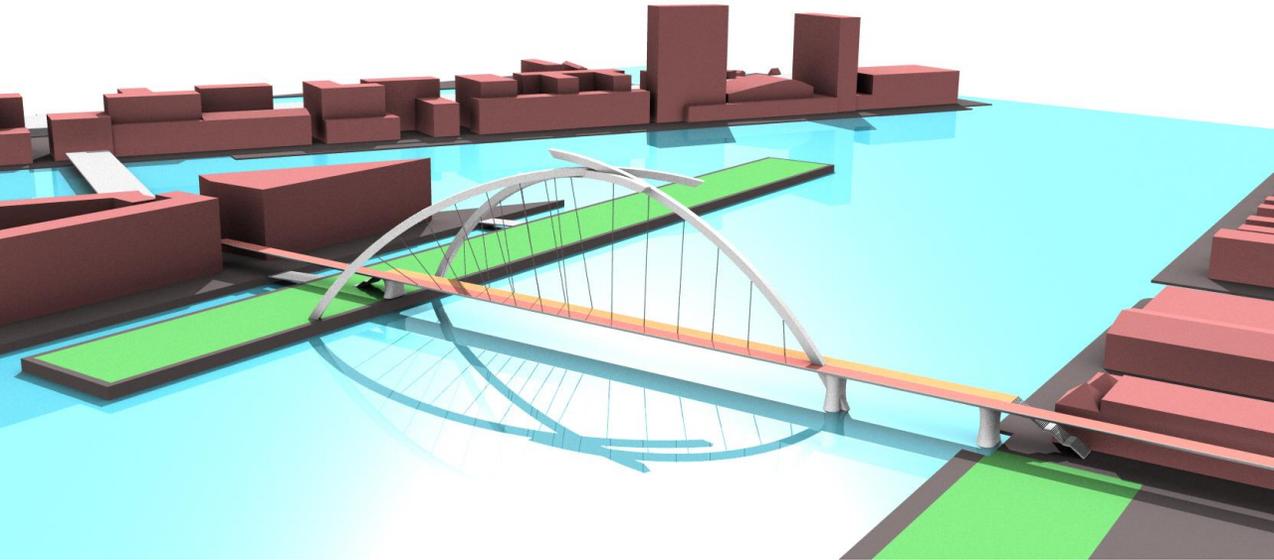
# Sketch designs

*Sketches*

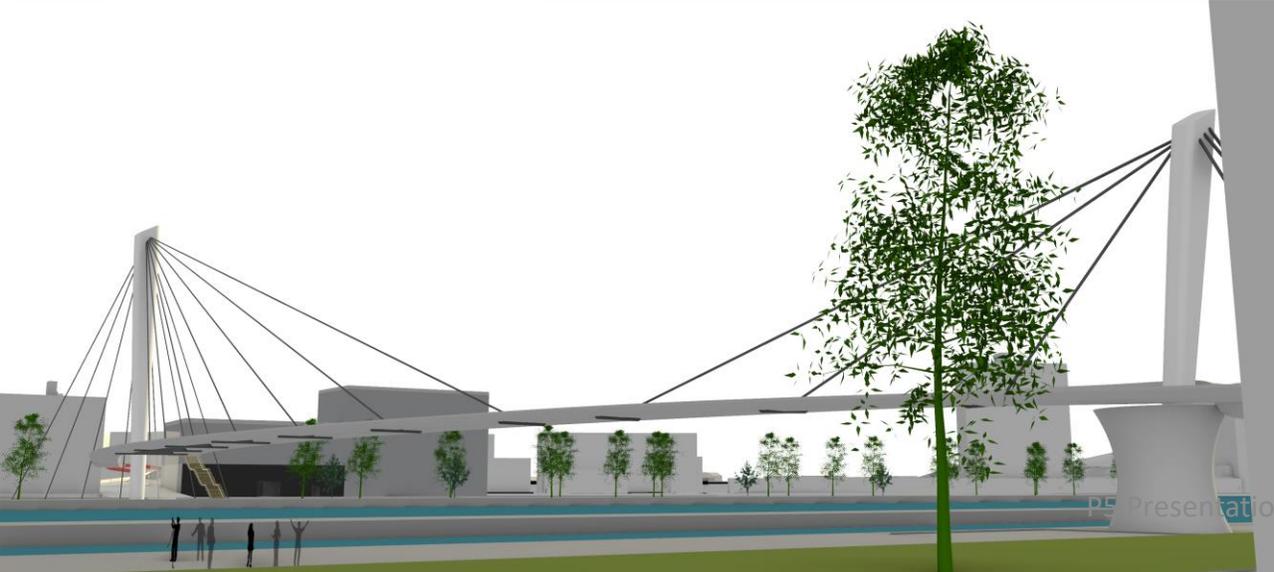
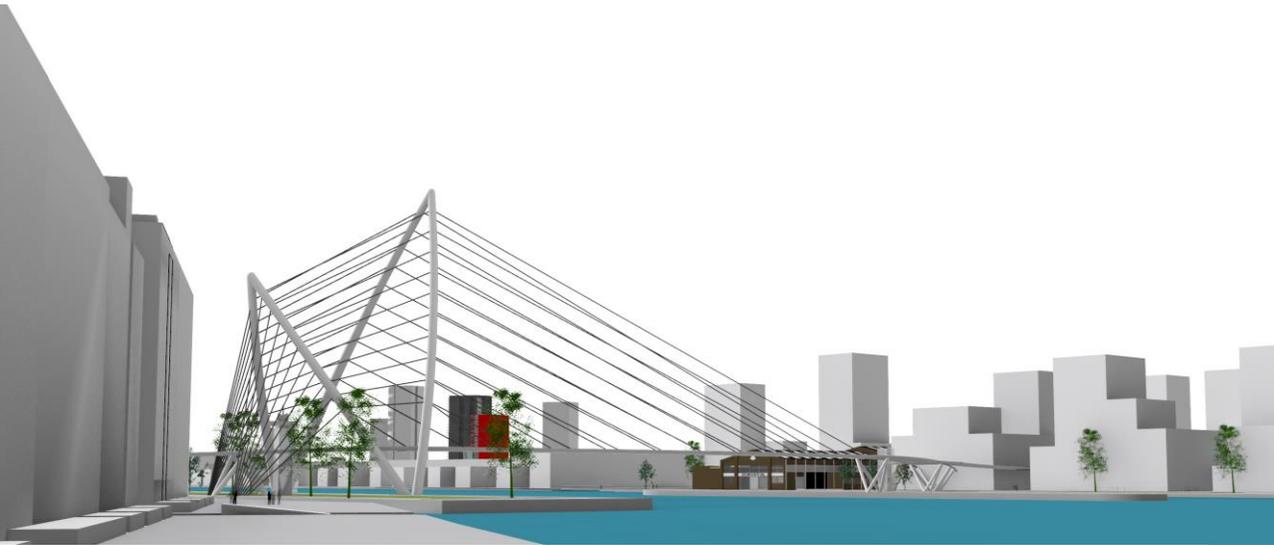


# Sketch designs

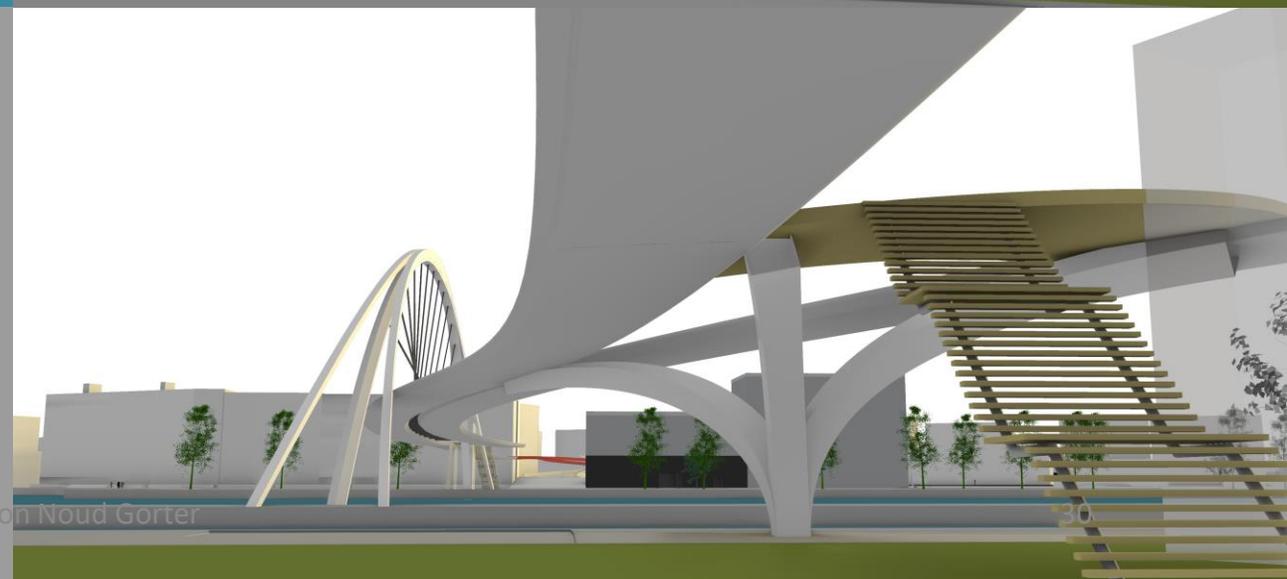
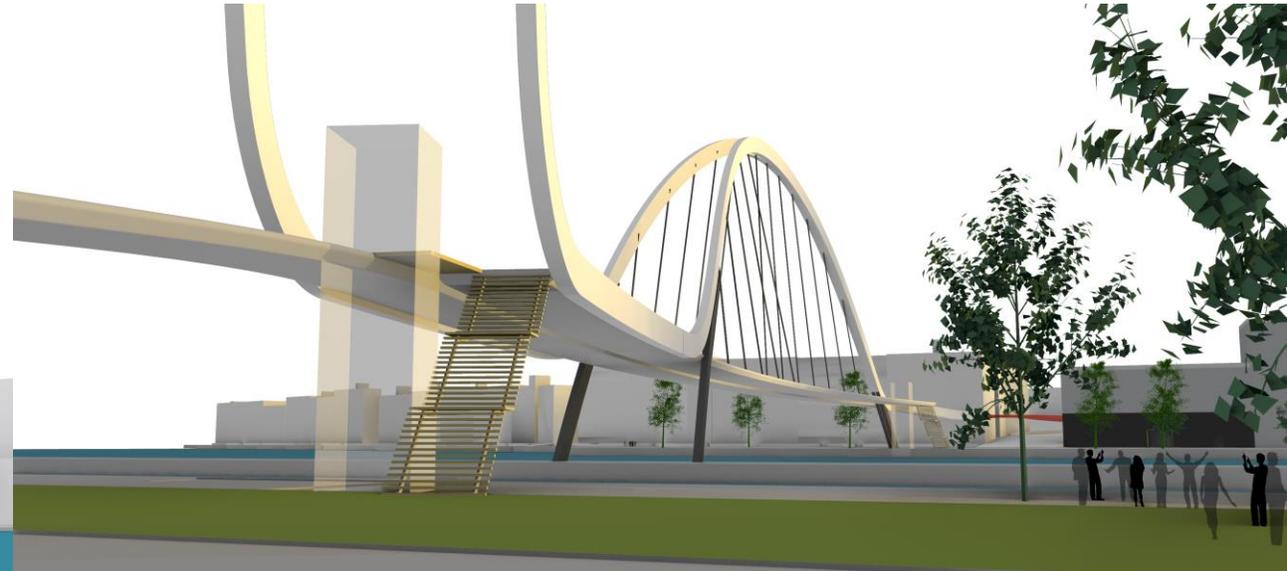
## Sketch Models



# Sketch designs

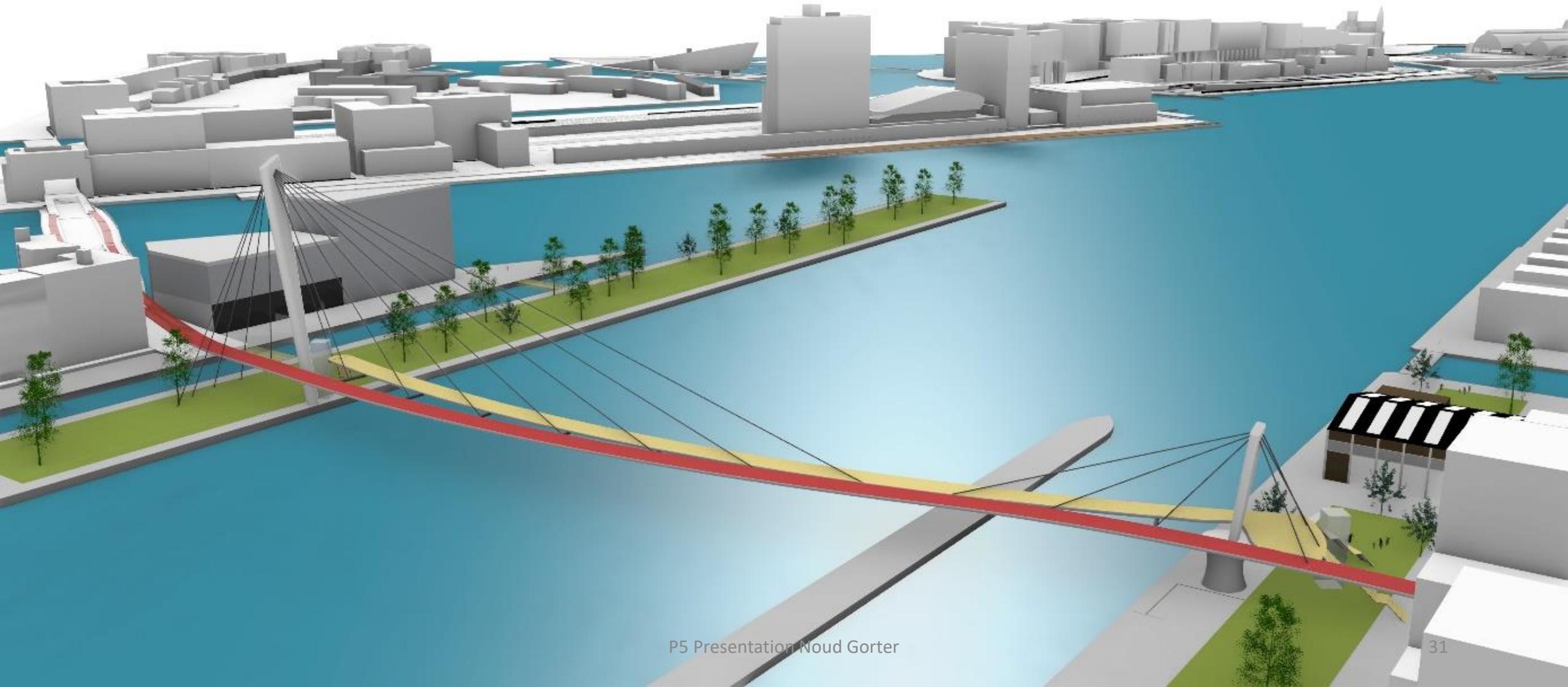


# Developed designs

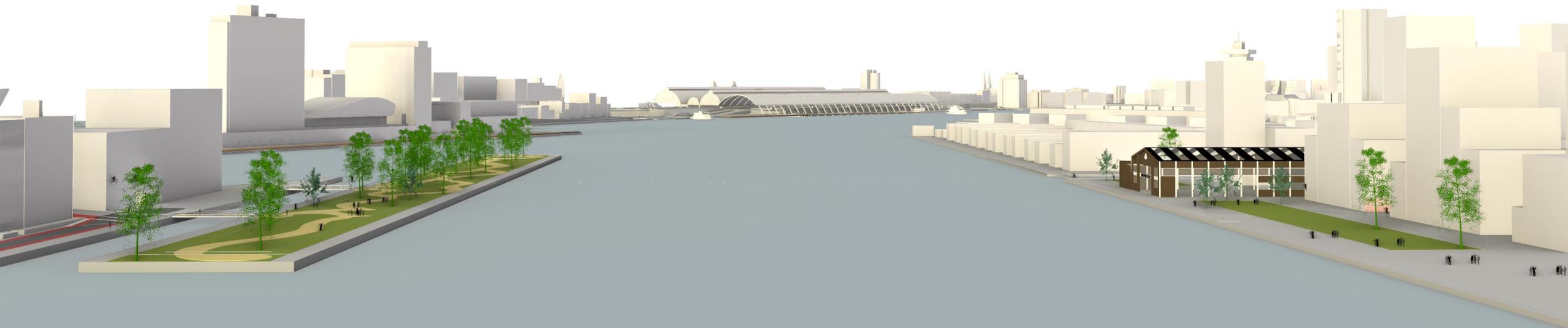


# Sketch designs

*Selected base design*

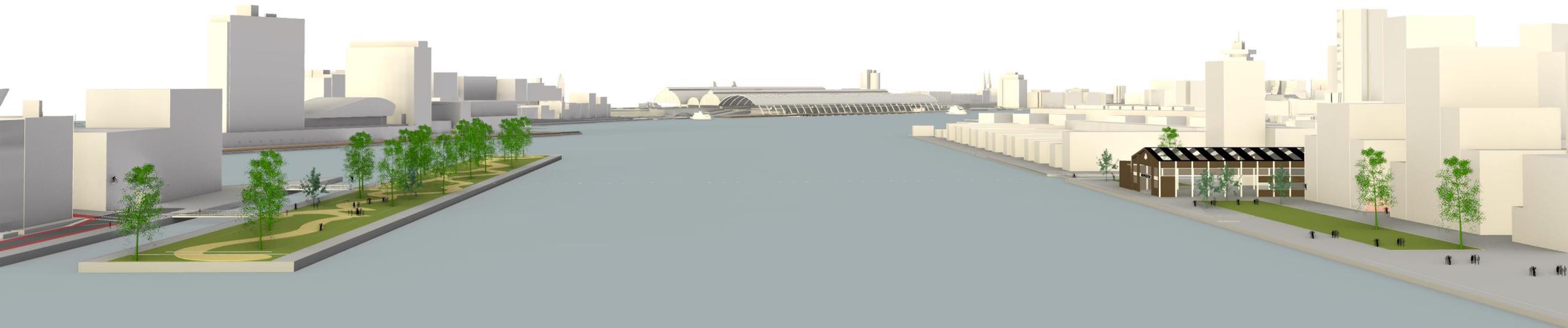


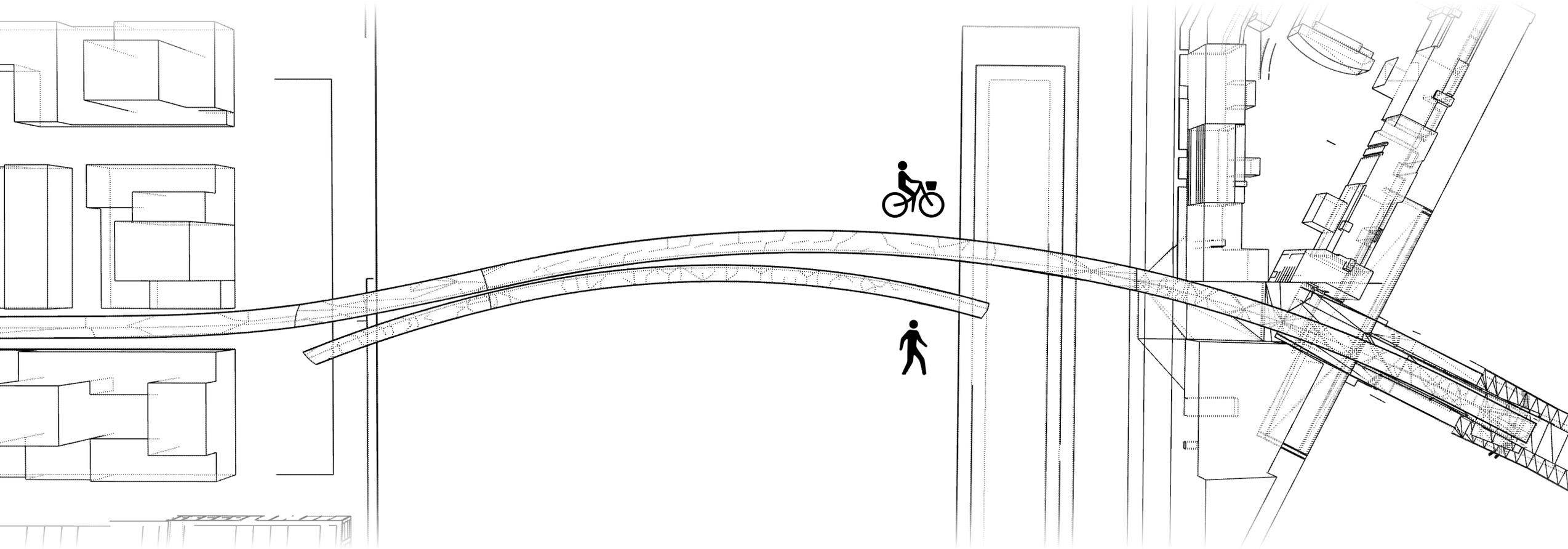
# Design study

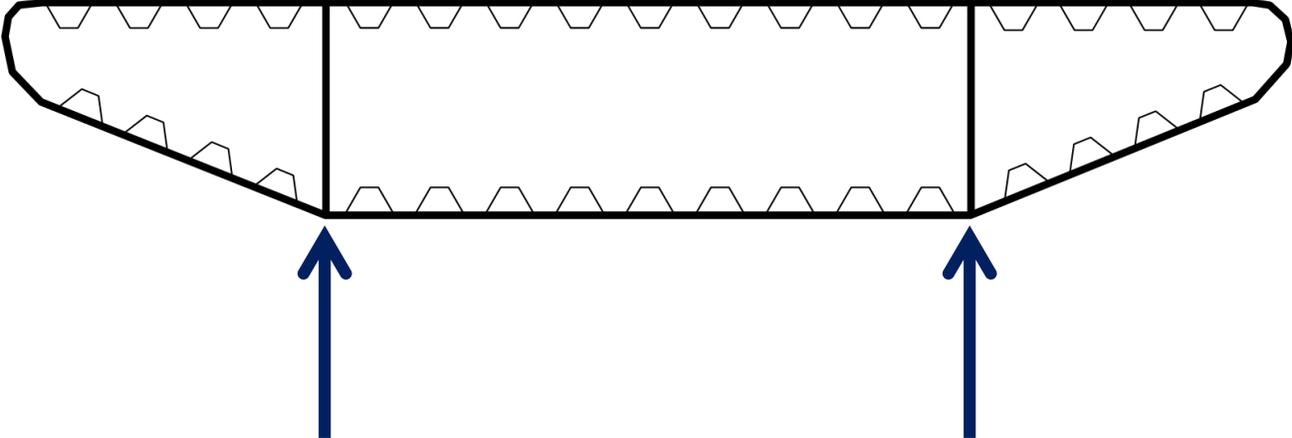


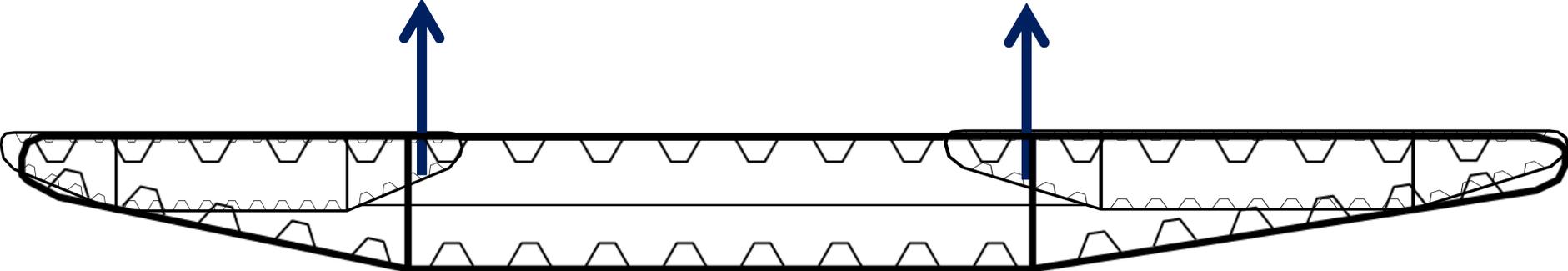
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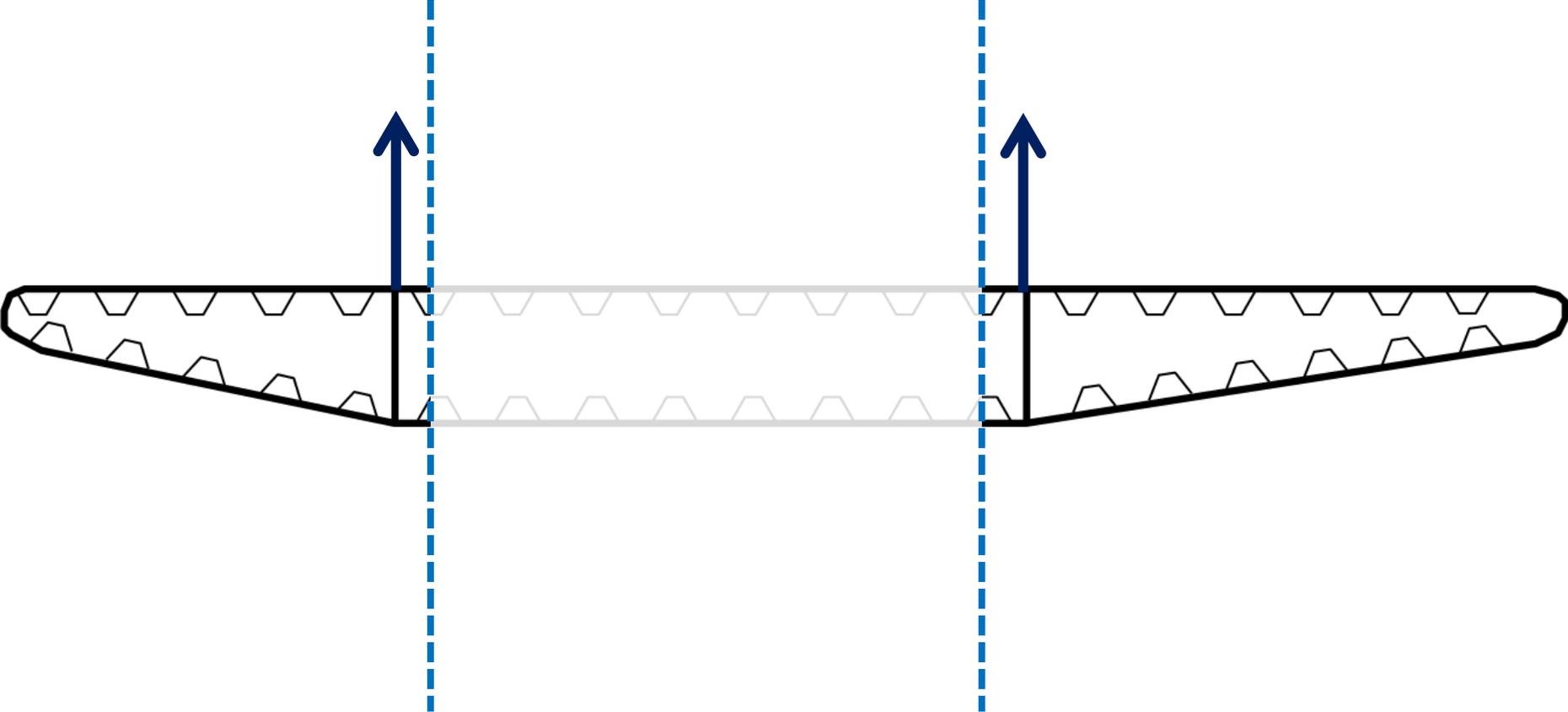
*Bridge deck*

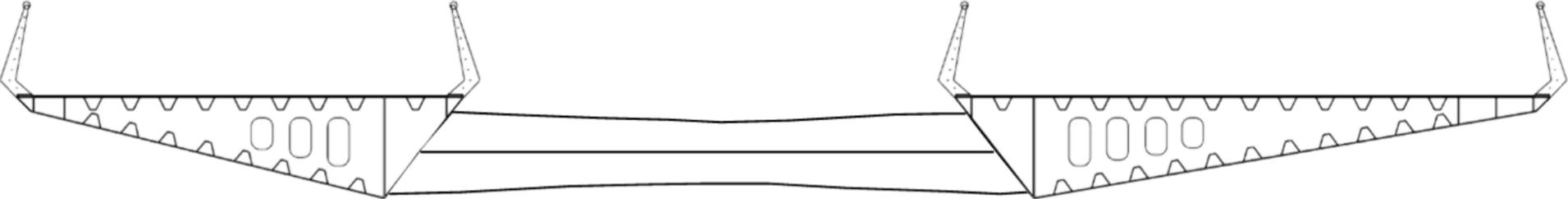


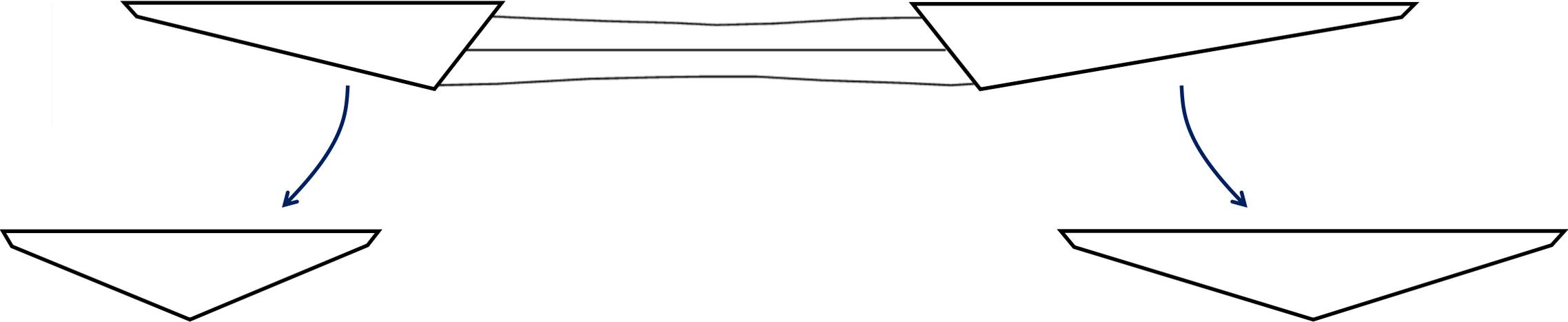




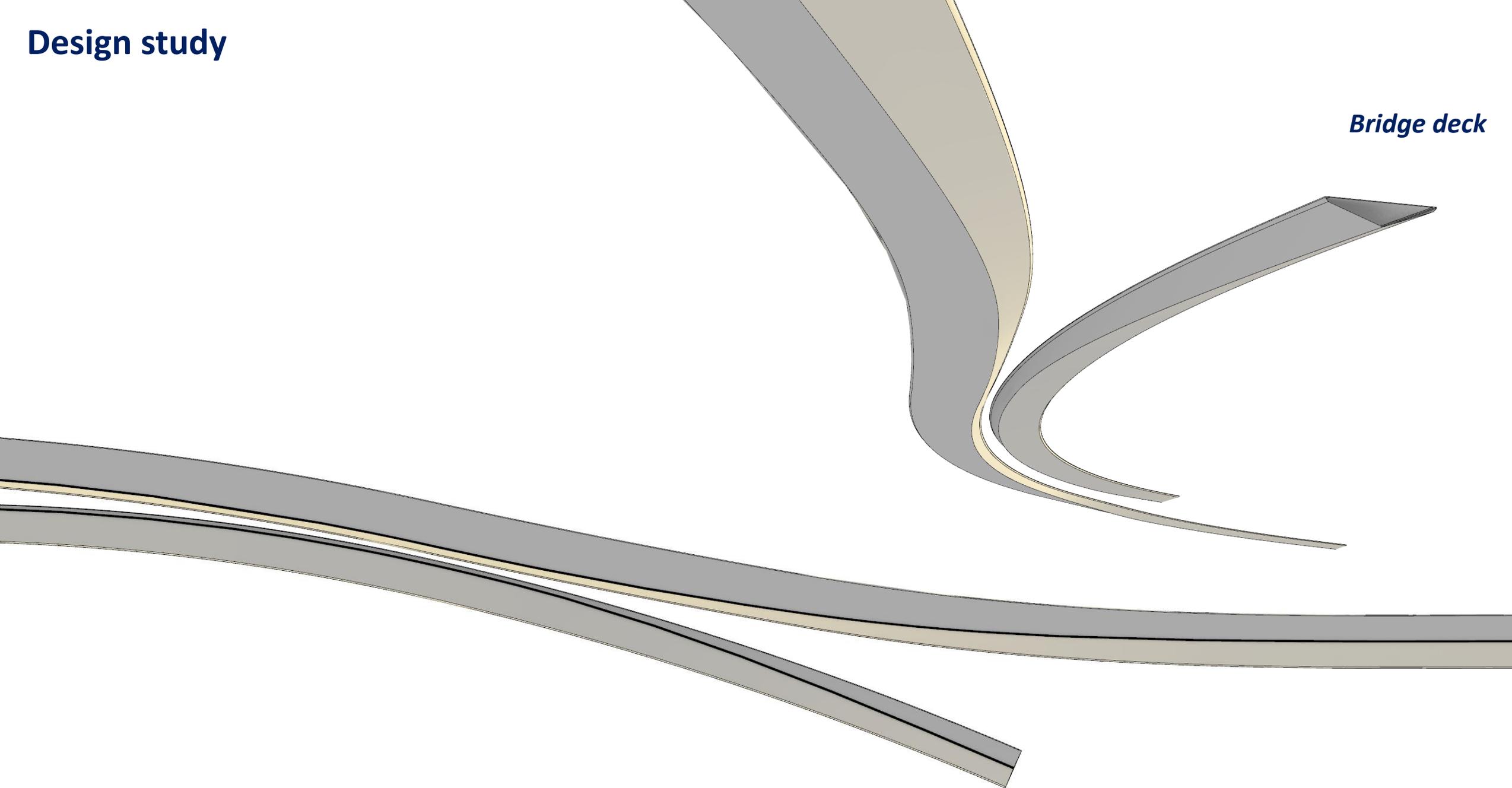






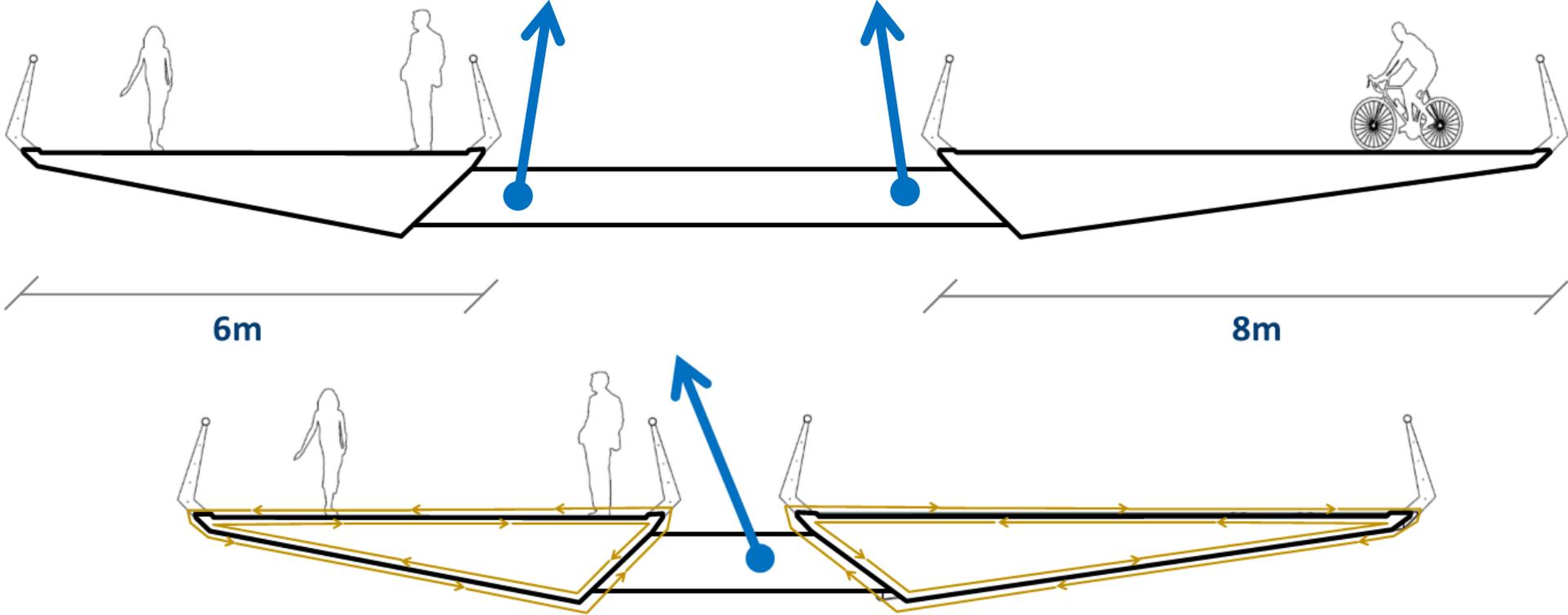


*Bridge deck*



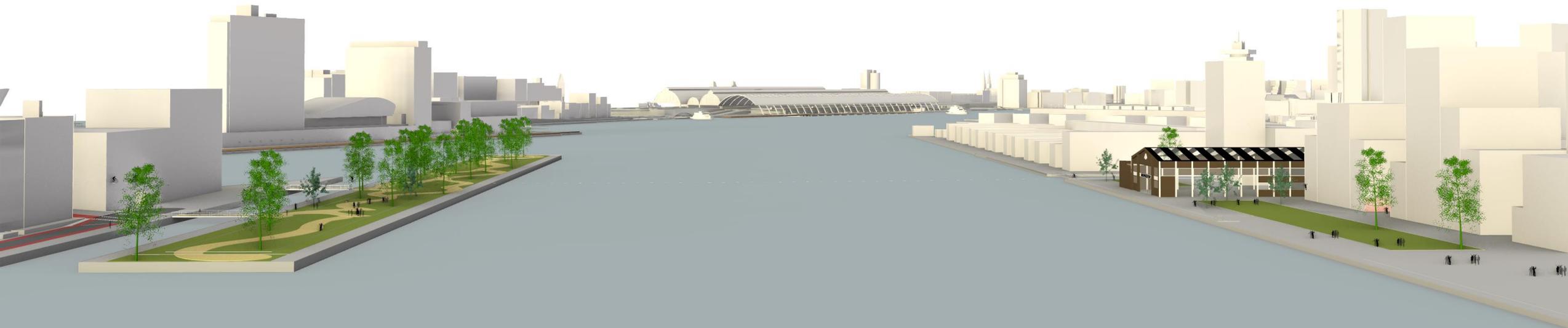
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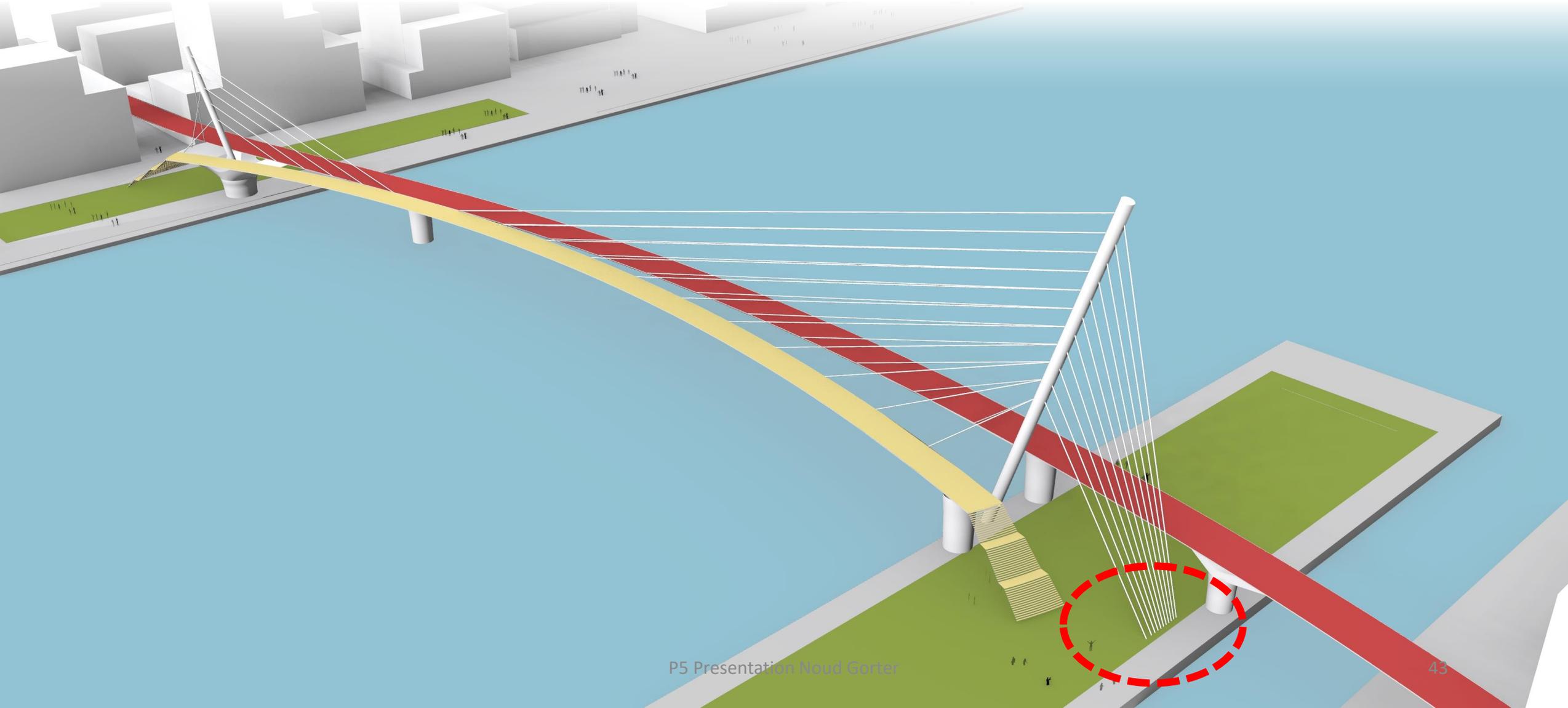
*Bridge deck*

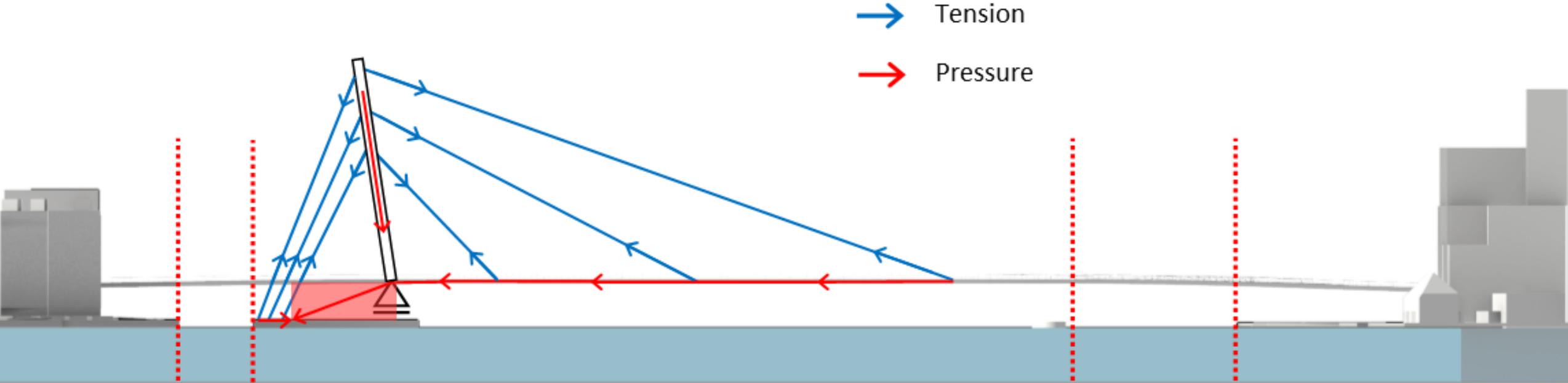


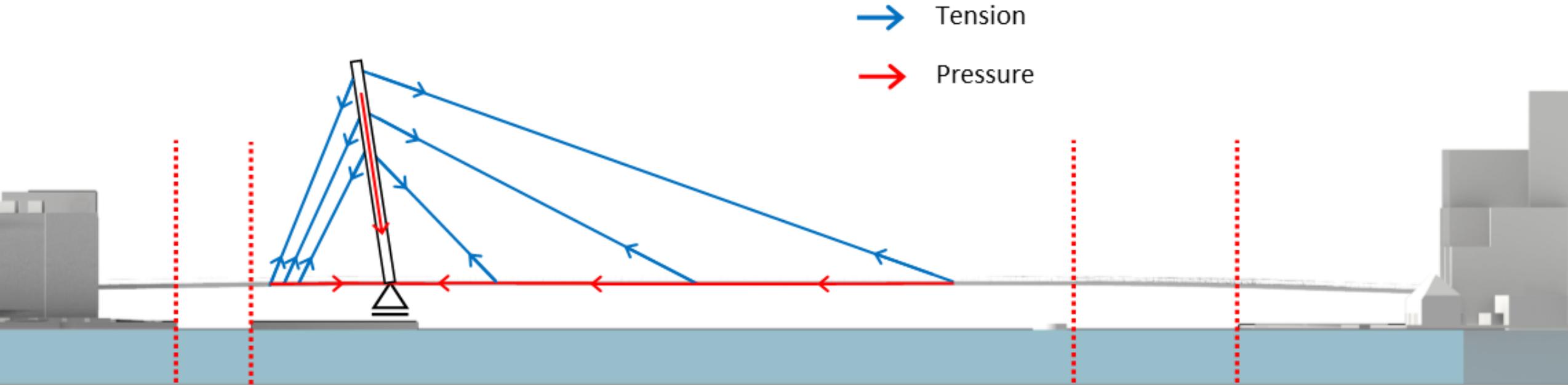
# Design study

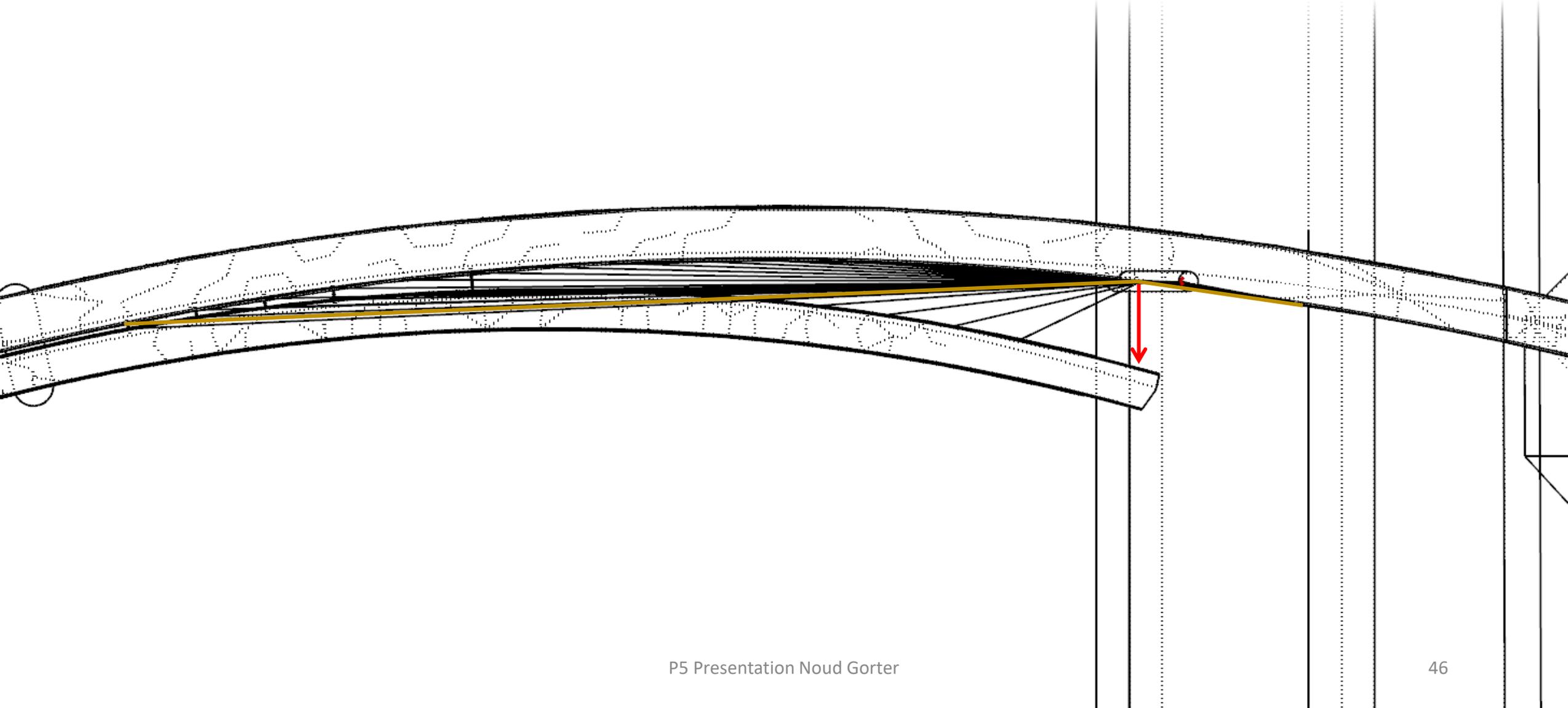
## *Cables & pylon*

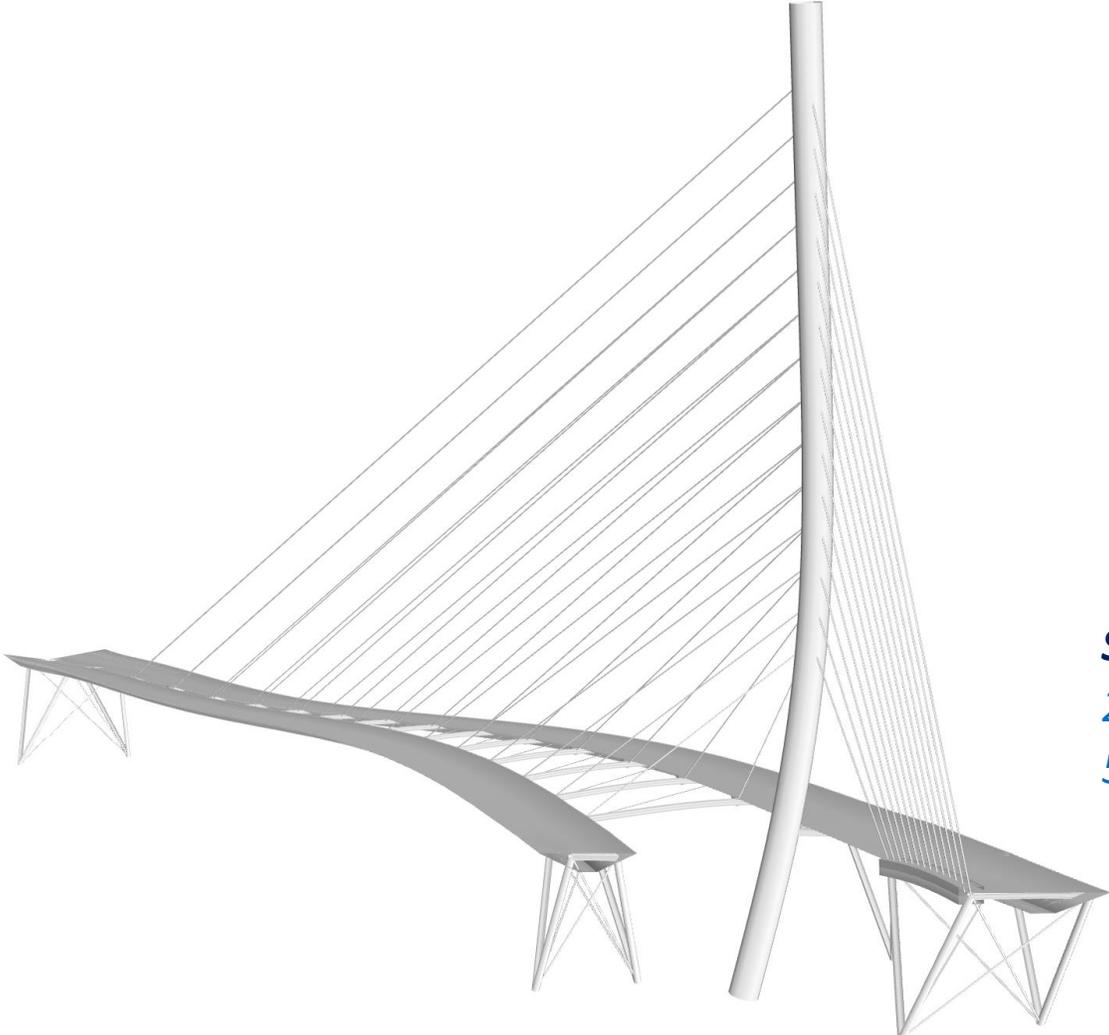




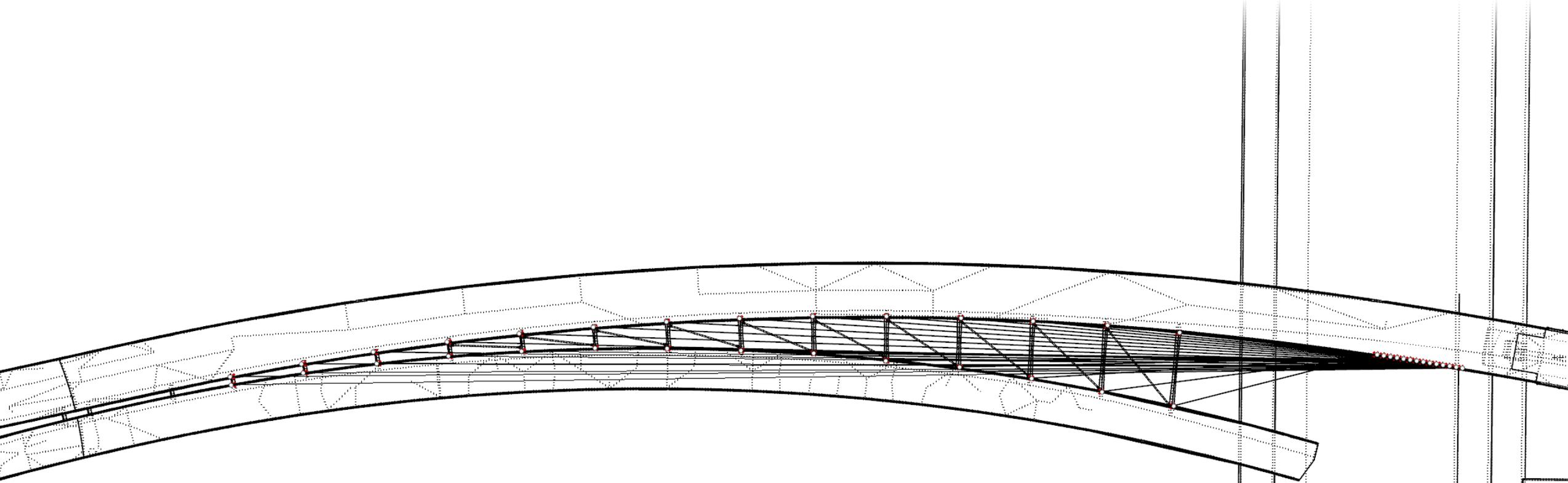


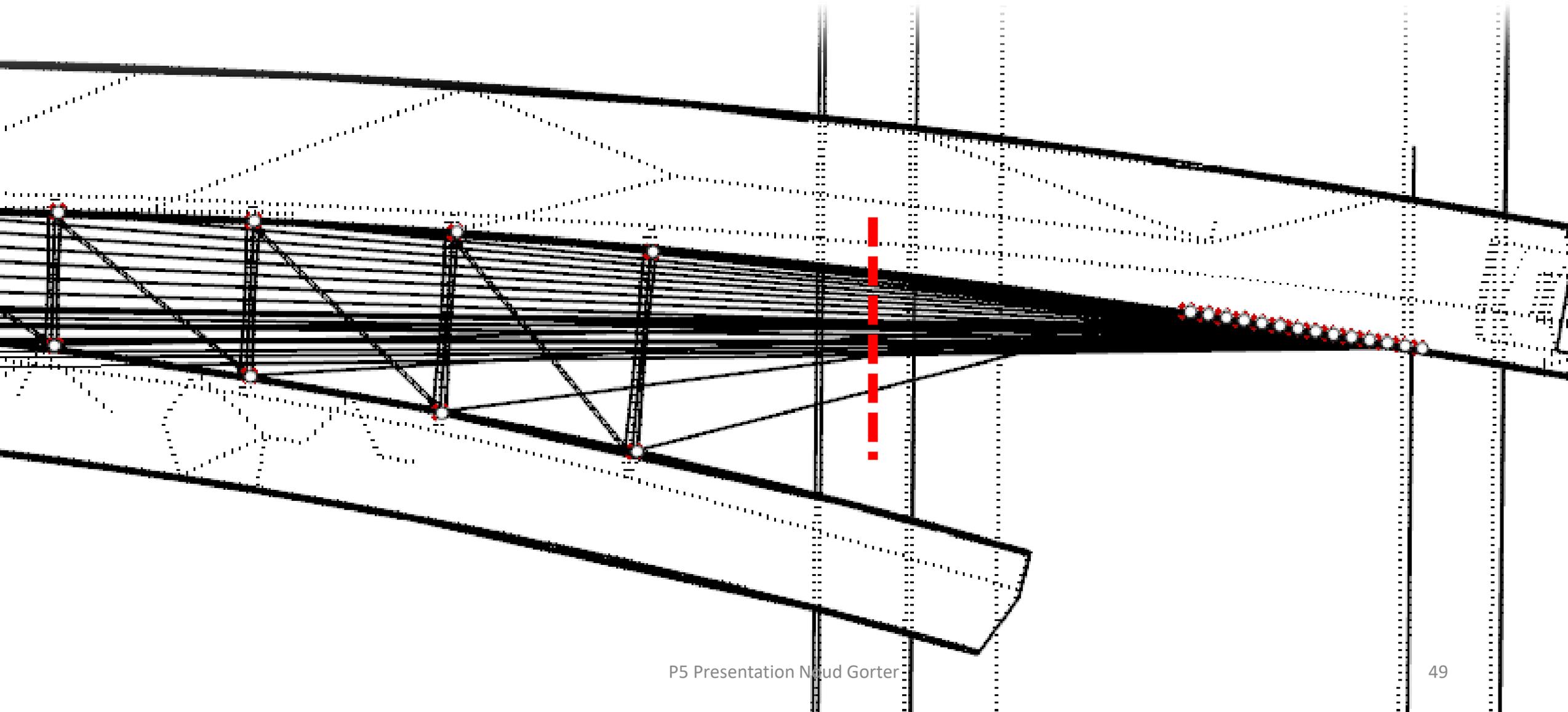


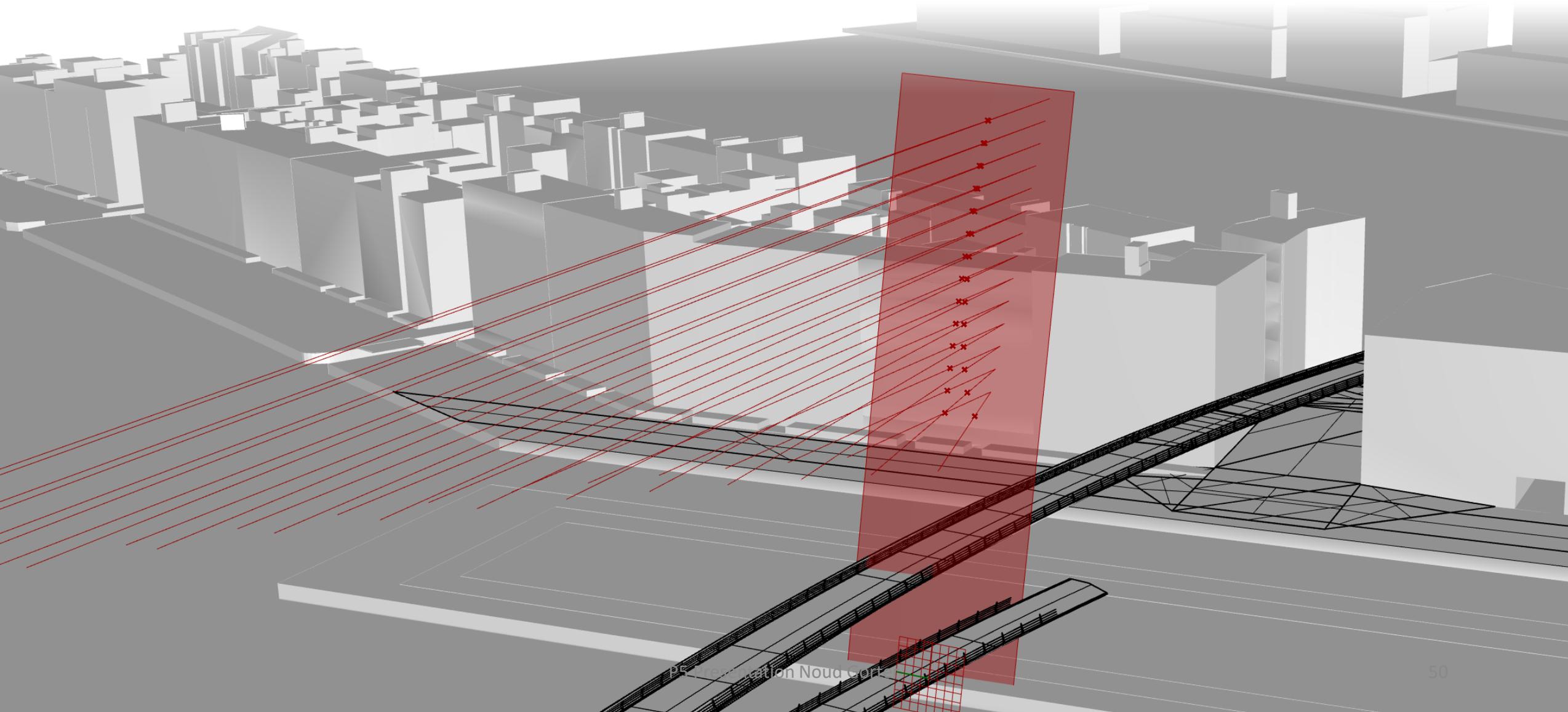


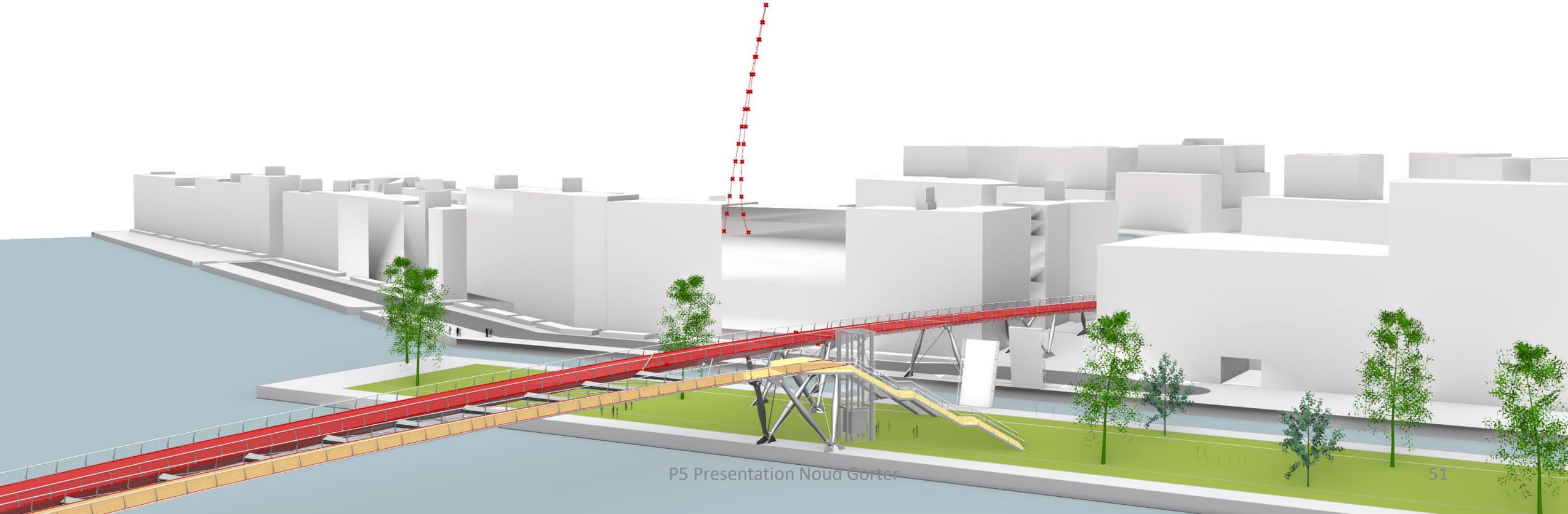


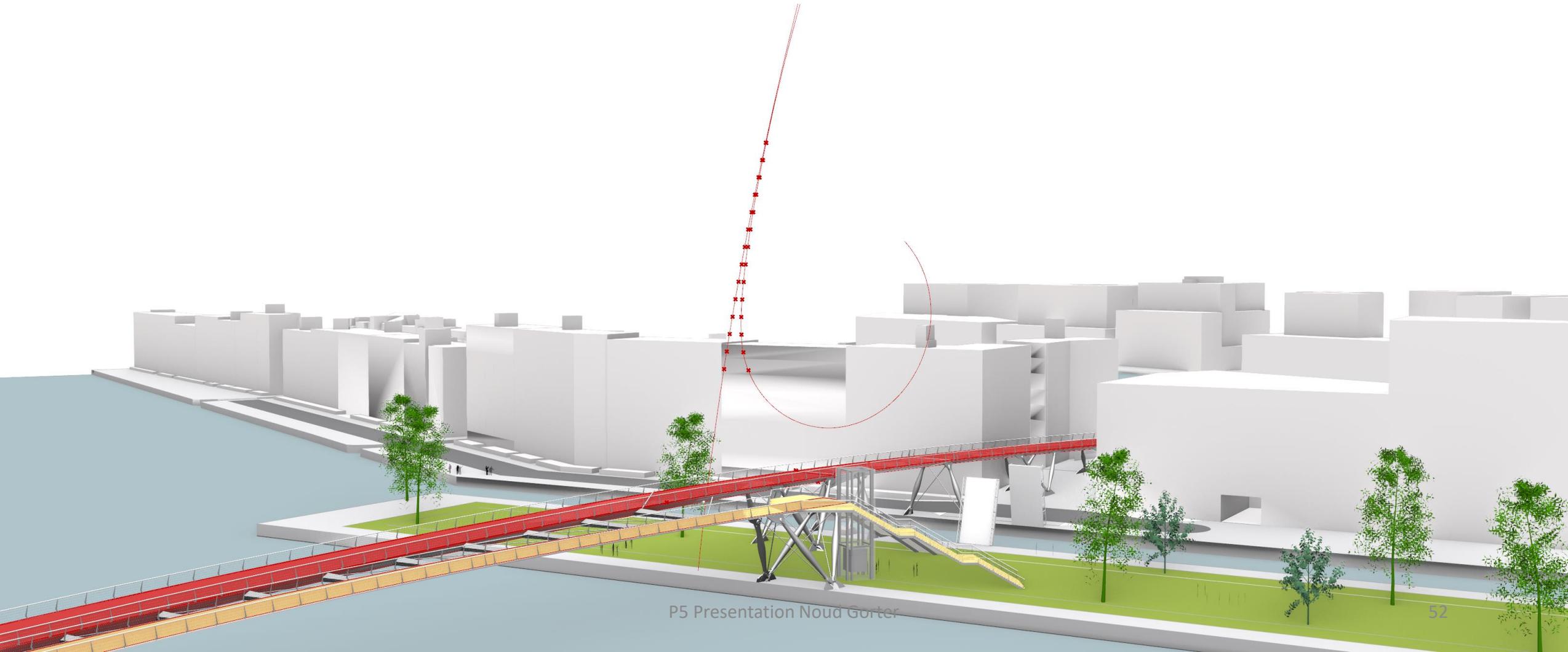
***Straight pylon analysis***  
*2m diameter*  
*5x deformation*



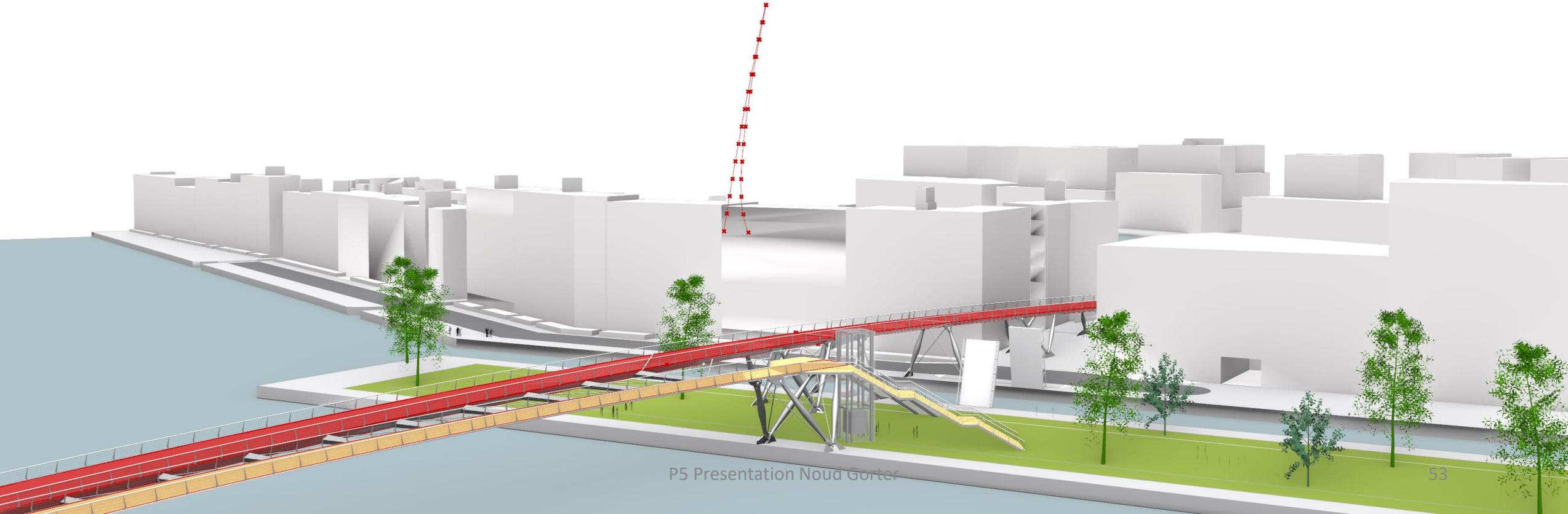




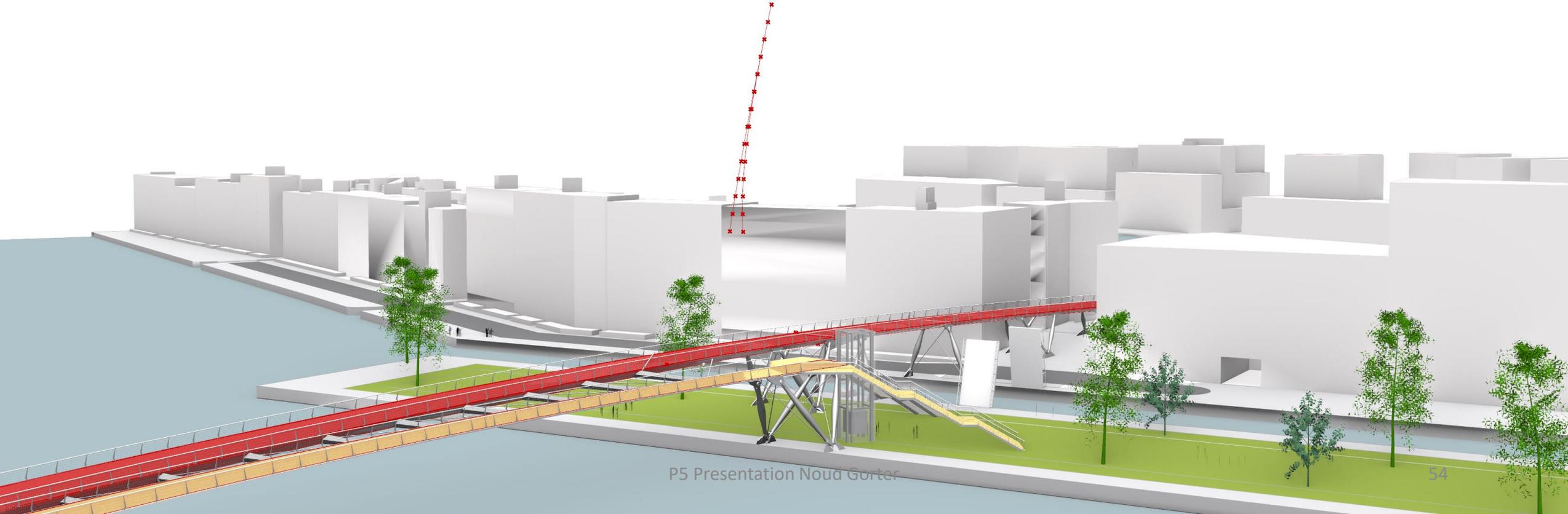


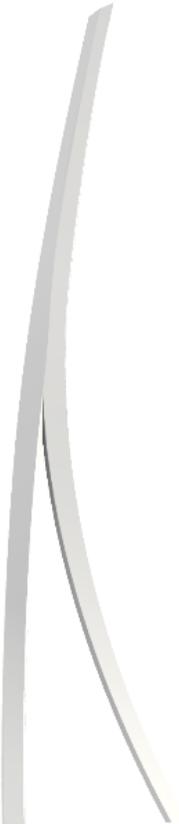
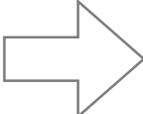
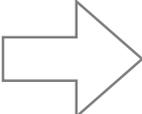


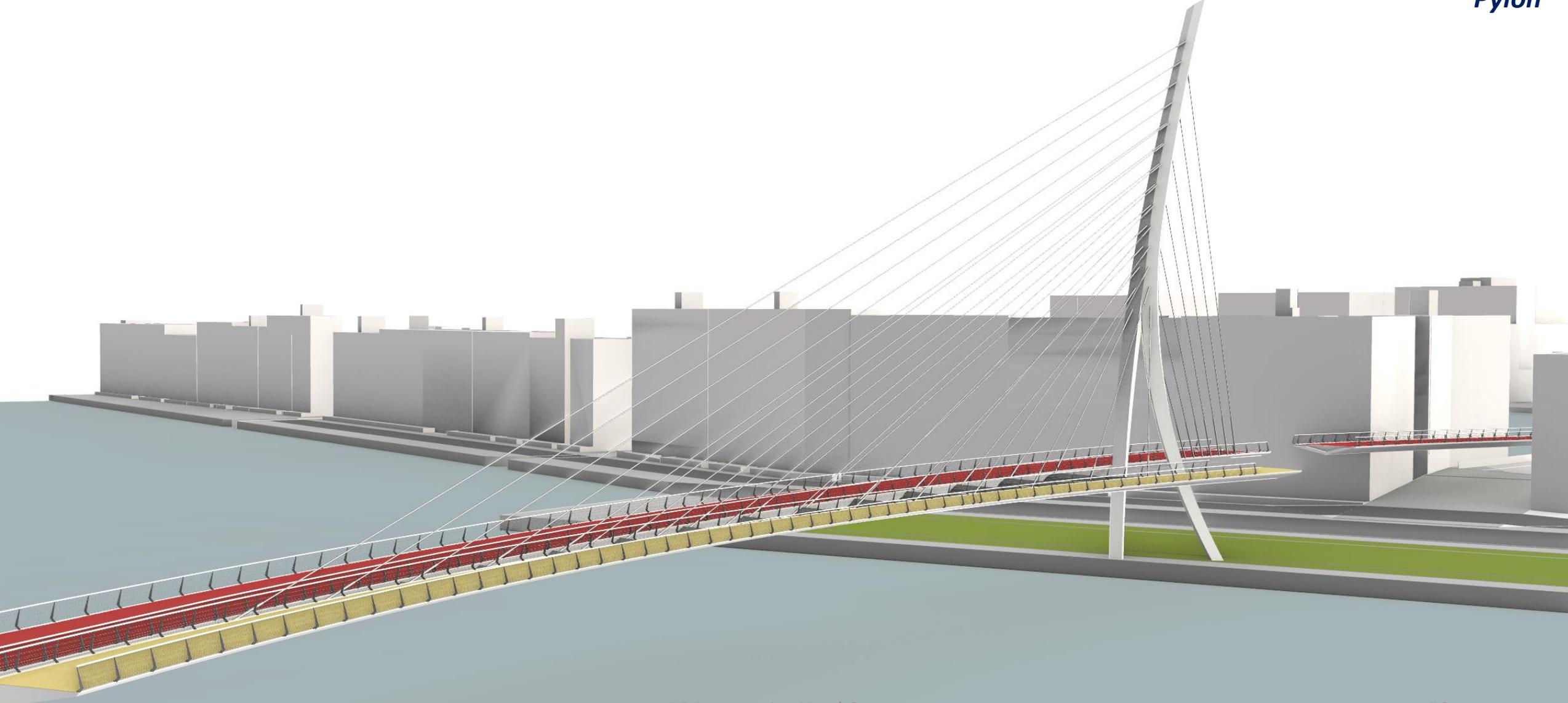
P5 Presentation Noud Gorter

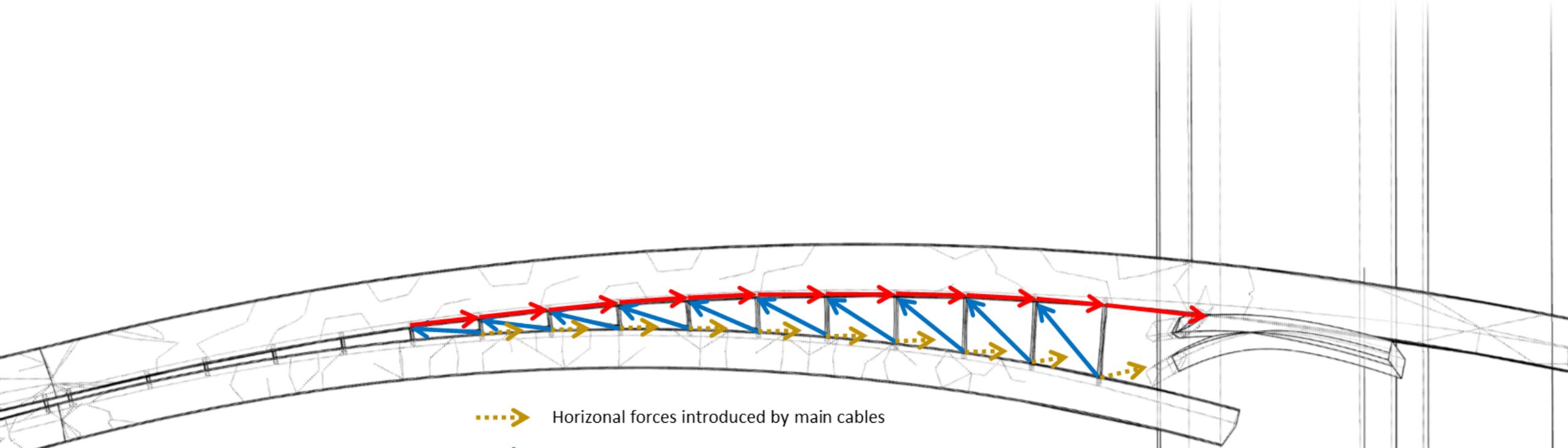


P5 Presentation Noud Gorter





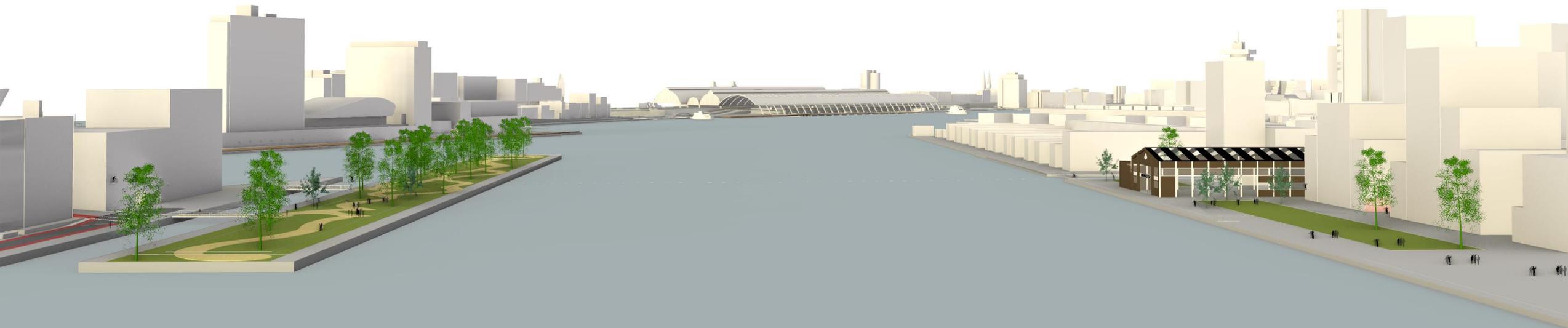


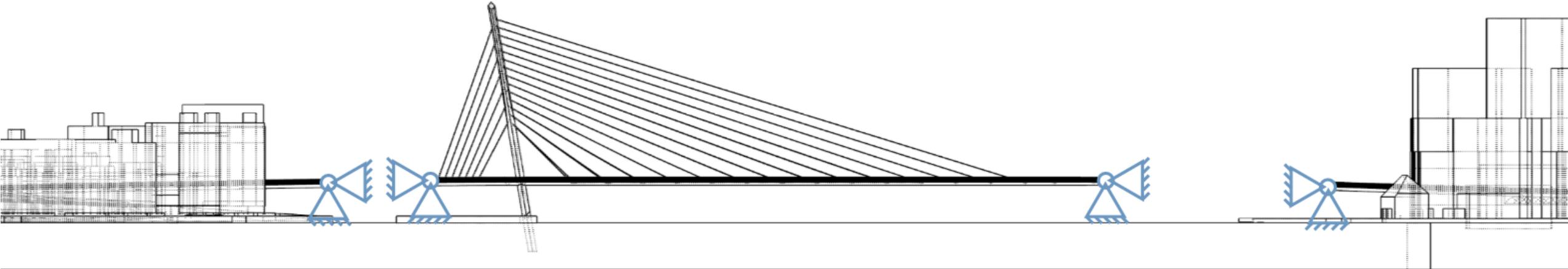


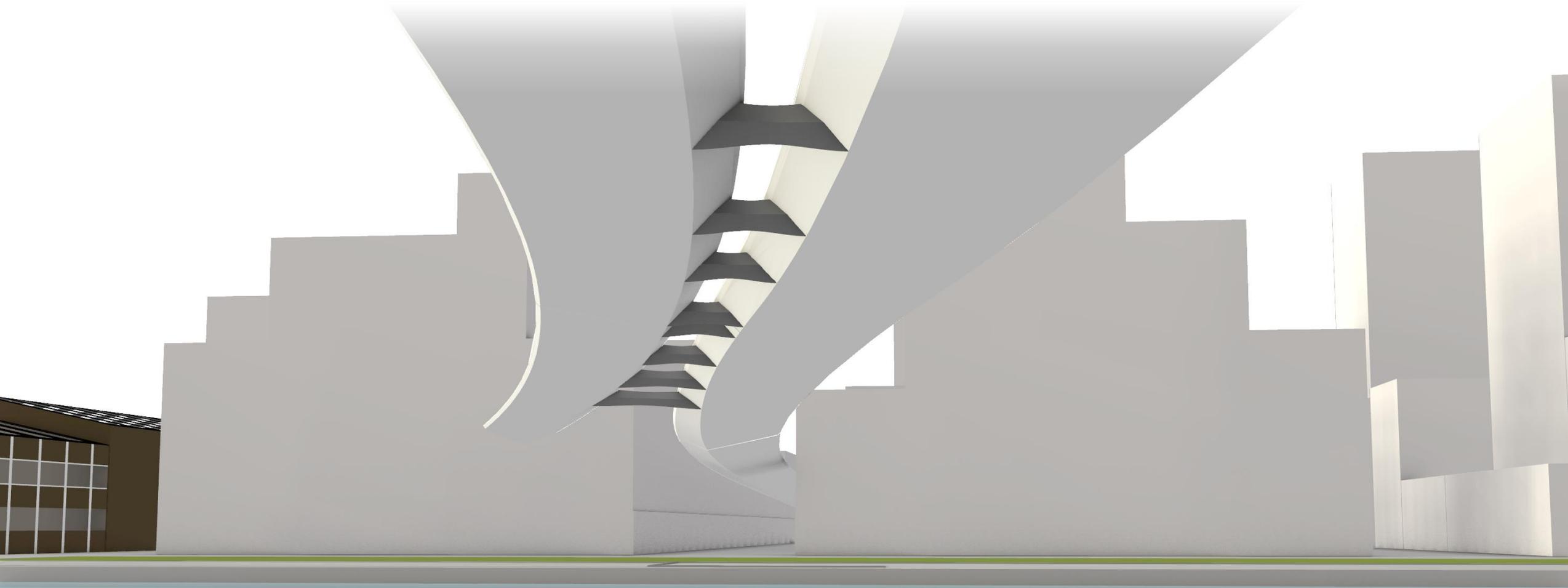
- .....> Horizontal forces introduced by main cables
- Tension
- Pressure

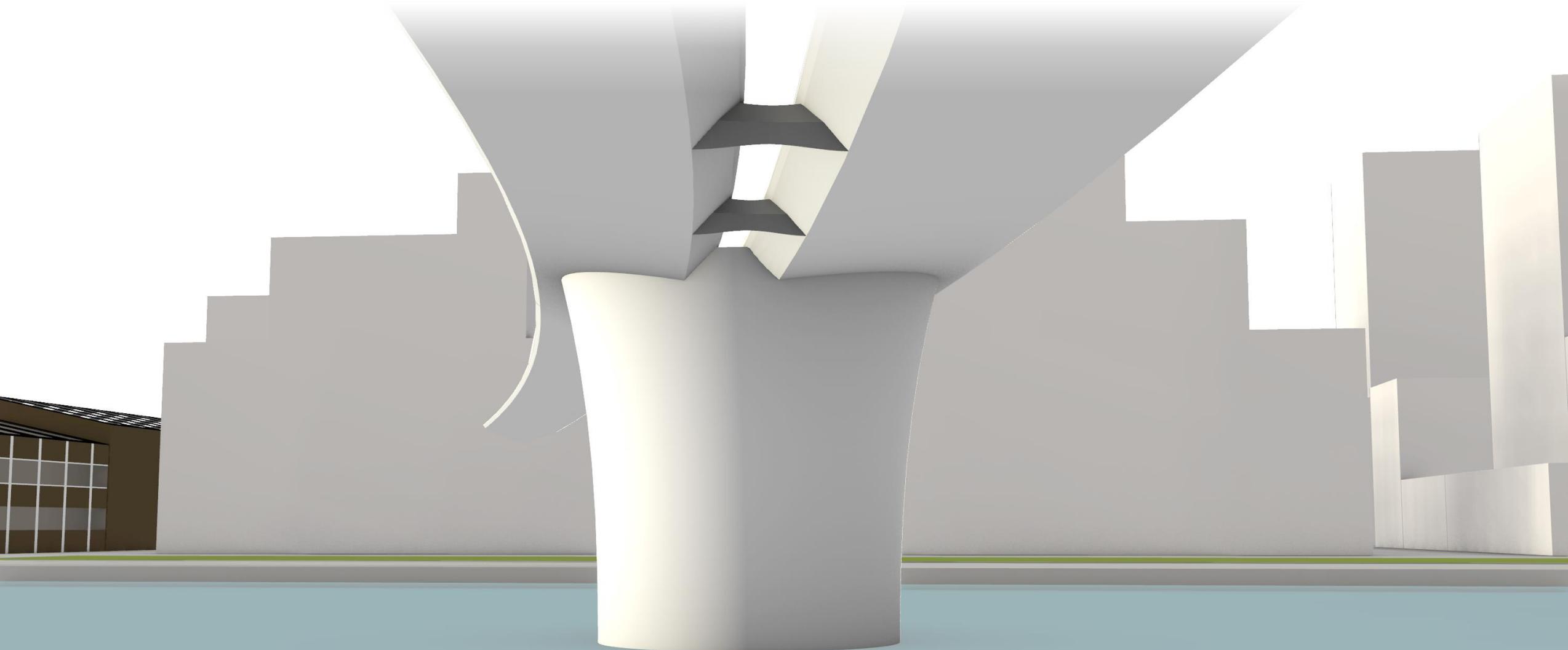
# Design study

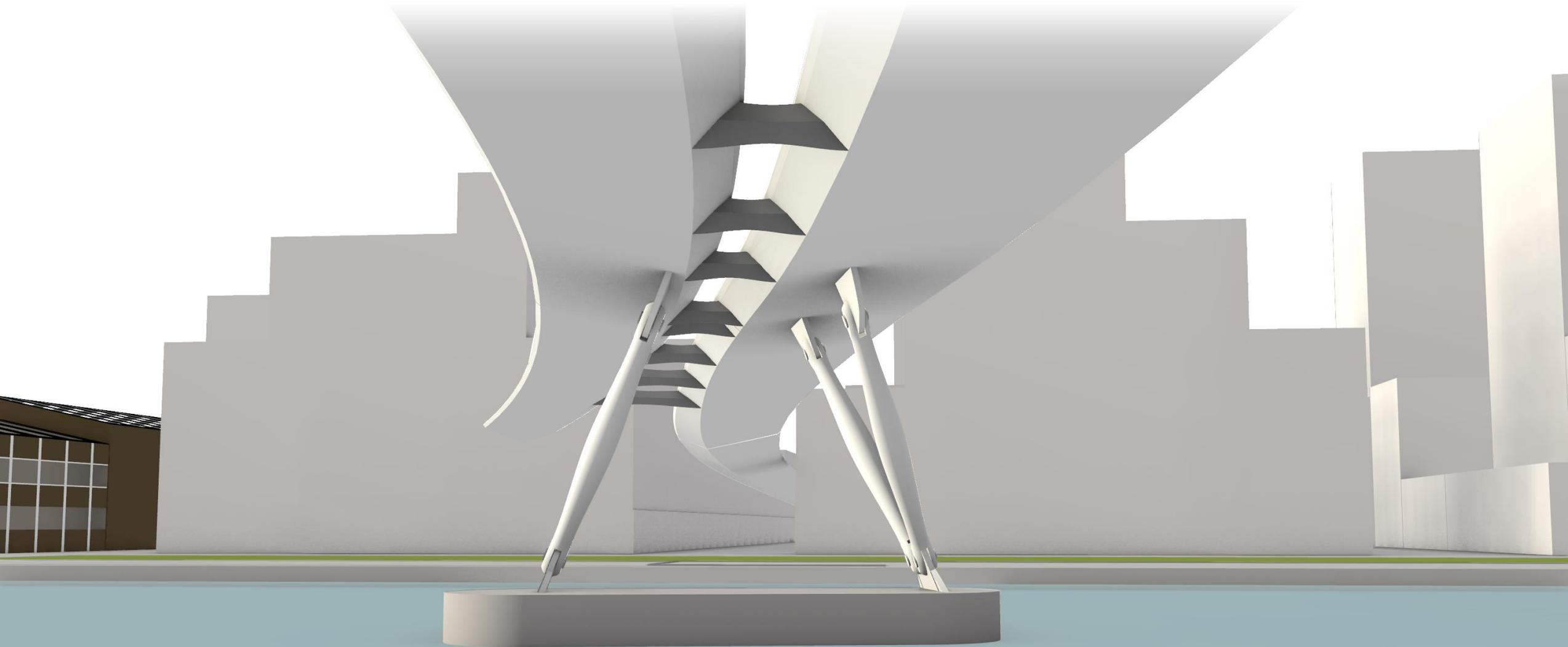
*Supports*

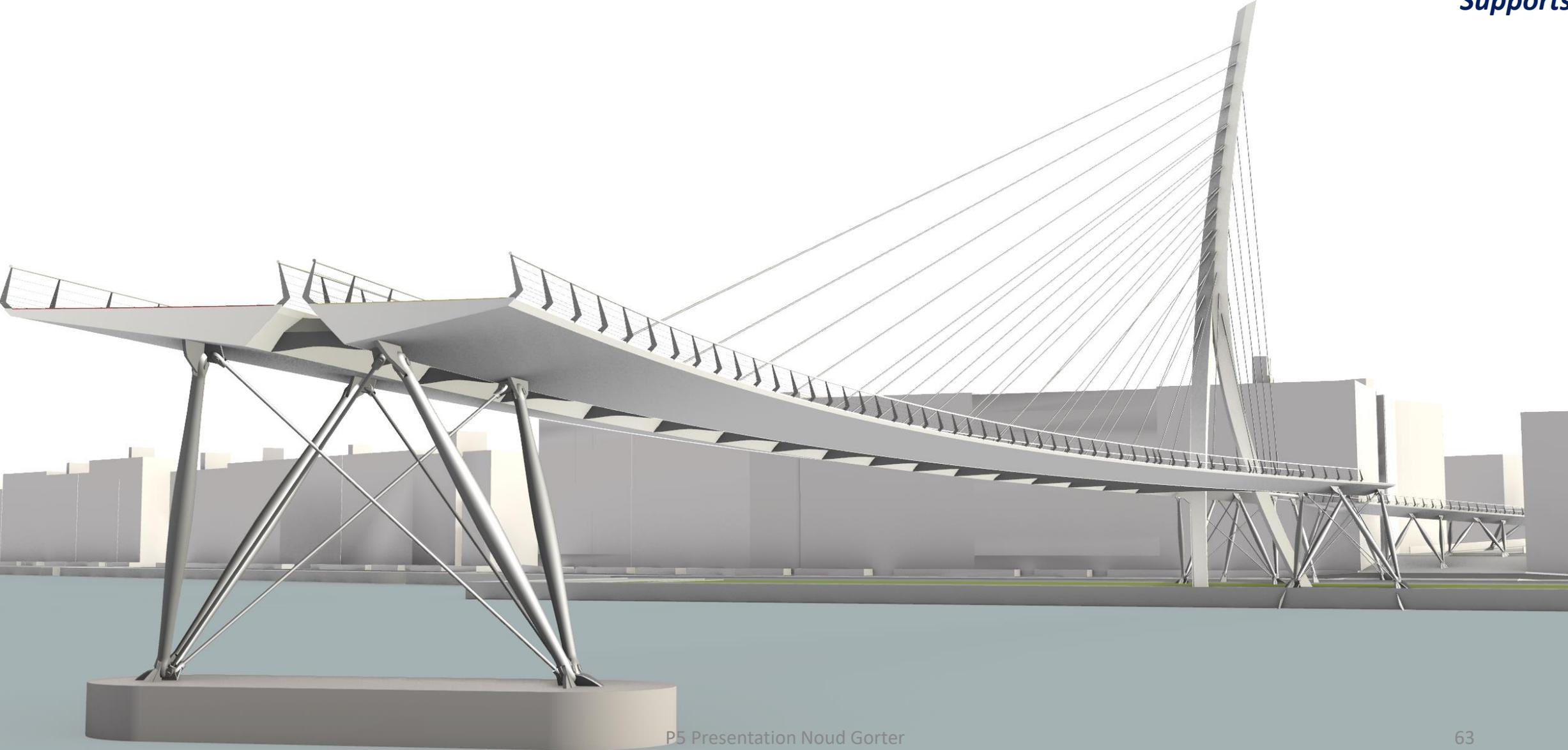




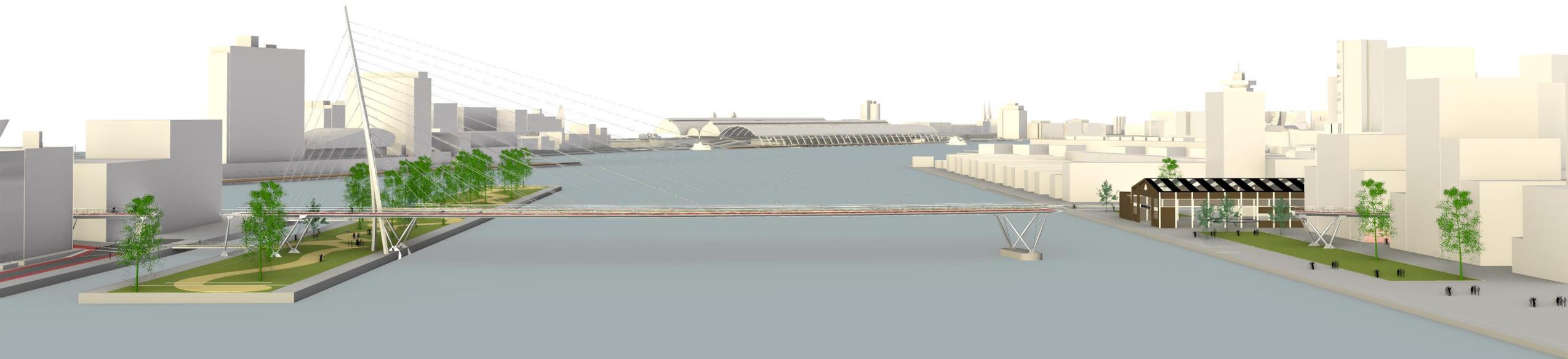




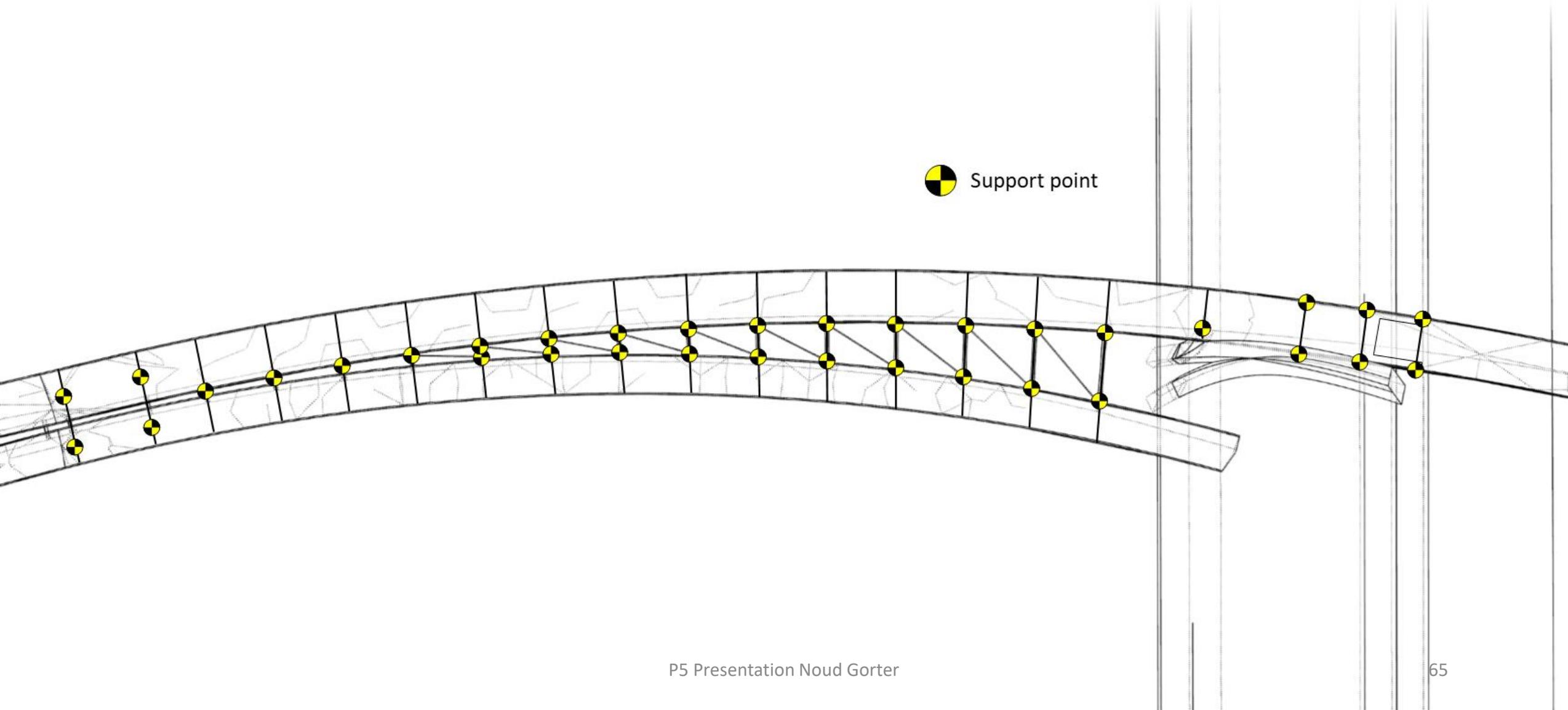




# Structural design

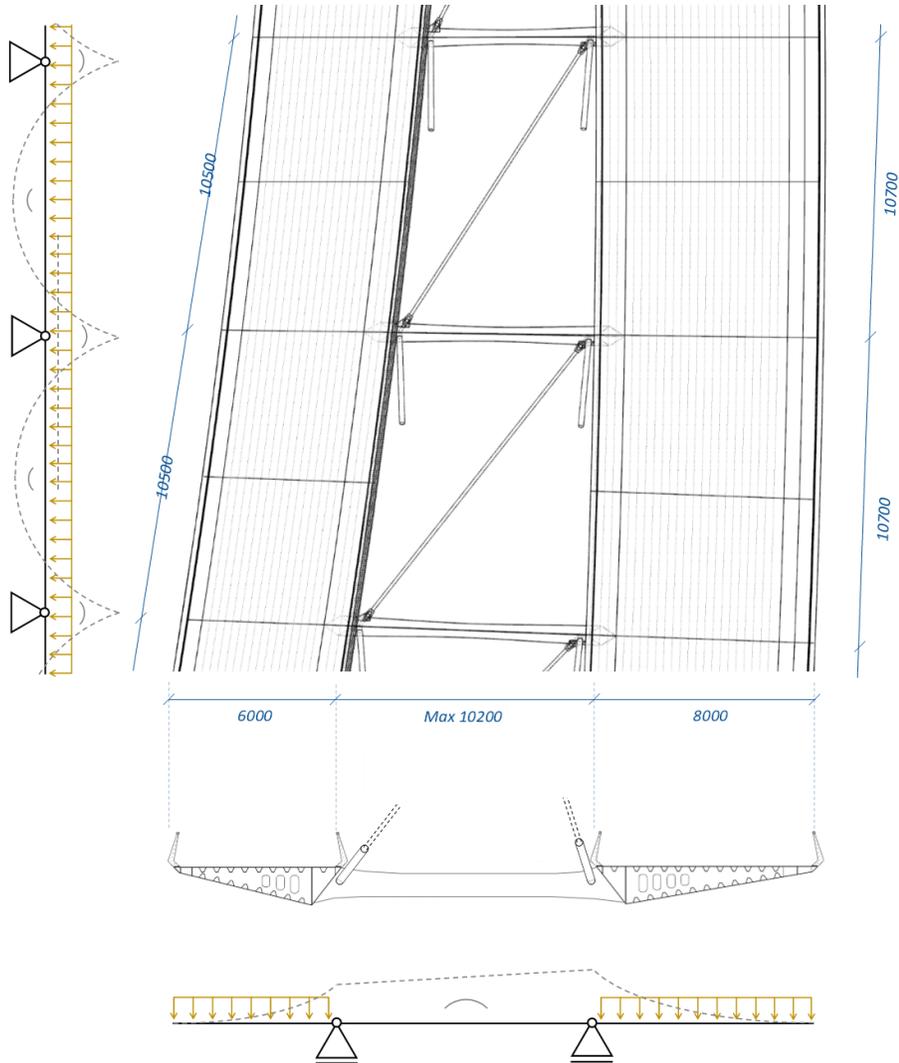


# Structural design



# Structural design

## Loading



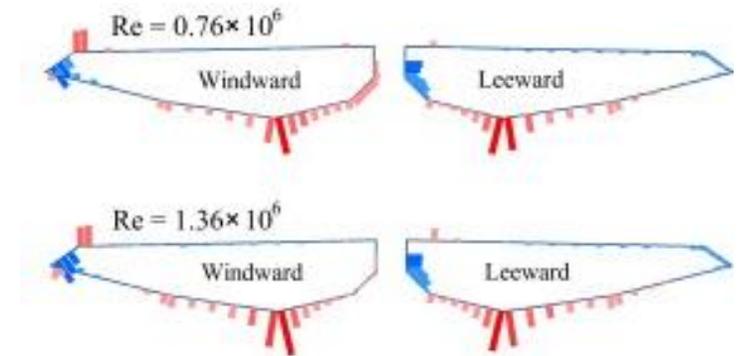
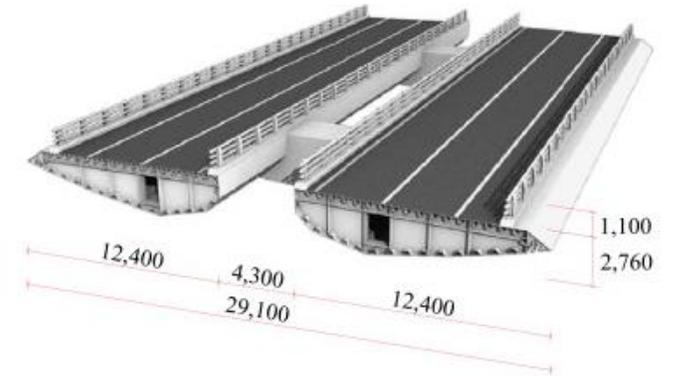
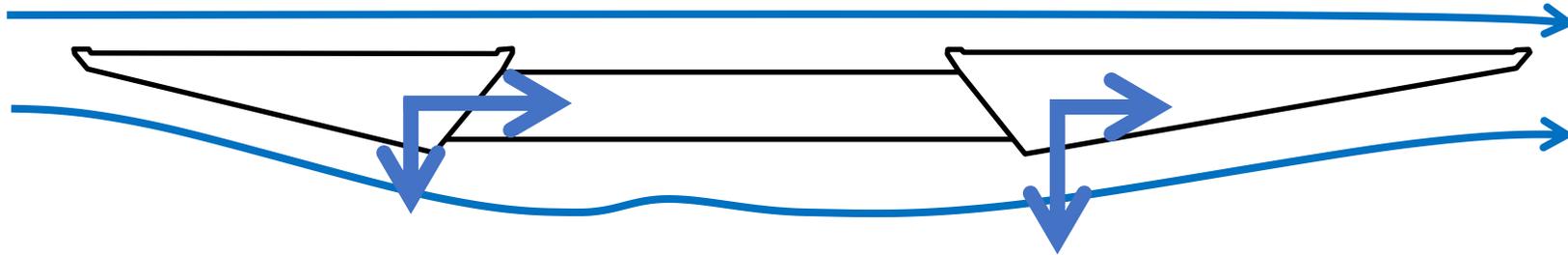
### Loads:

*Dead load cycling bridge* 15,1 kN/m  
*Dead load footbridge* 12,0 kN/m  
*Permanent loading factor* 1,3

*Distributed variable load* 5,0 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
*Effective width cycling bridge* 7,6 m  
*Effective width footbridge* 5,6 m  
*Concentrated variable load* 10,0 kN  
*Wind load (horizontal)* 2,0 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
*Variable load factor (traffic)* 1,50  
*Variable load factor (wind)* 1,65

# Structural design

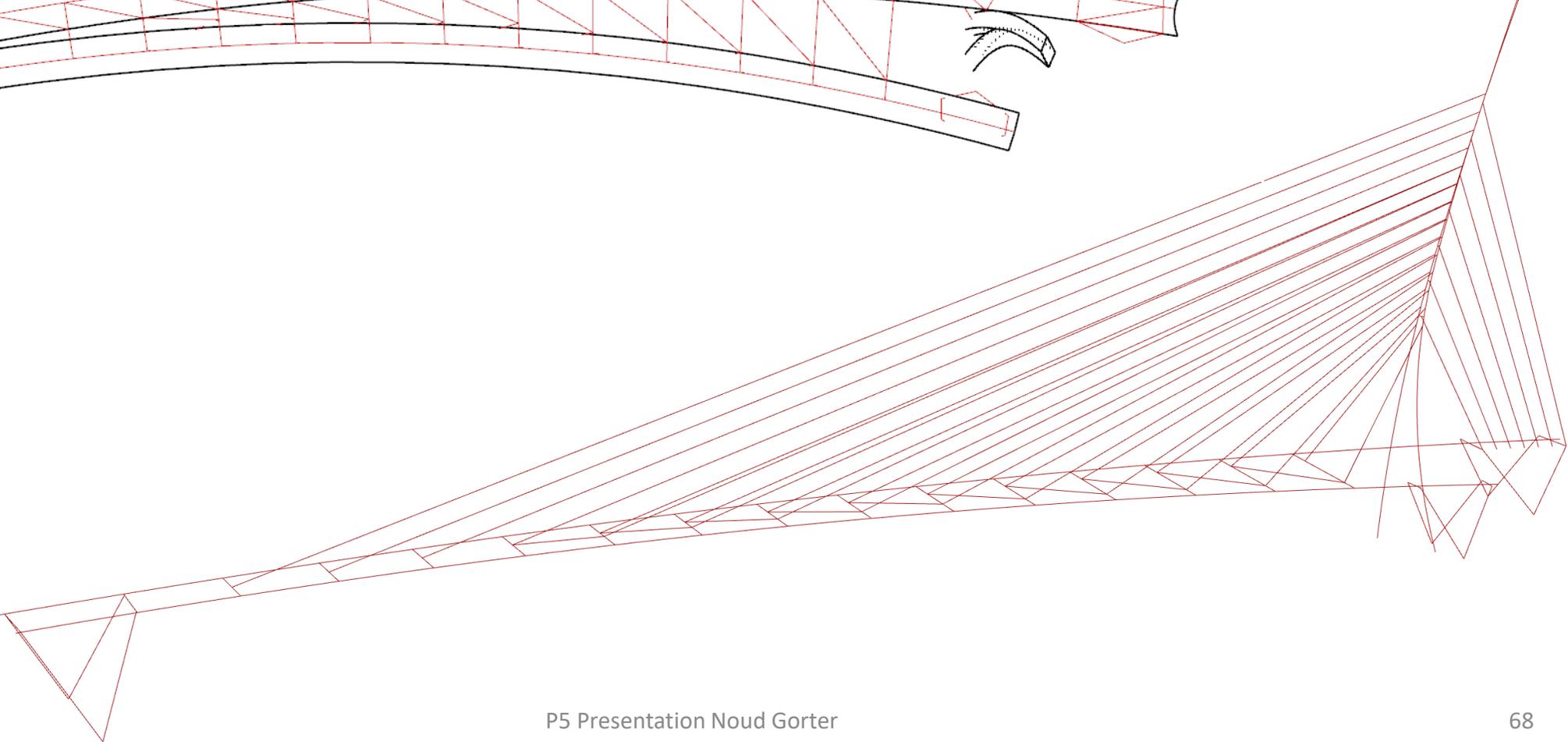
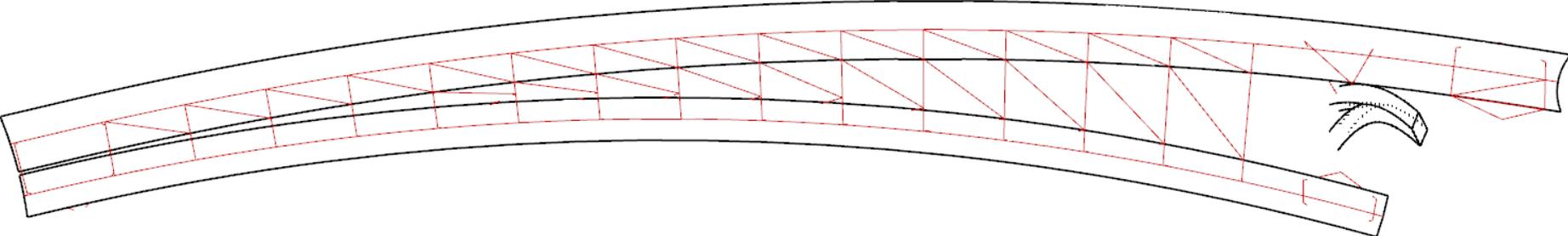
## Wind loads



Images: Lee, Kwon & Yoon

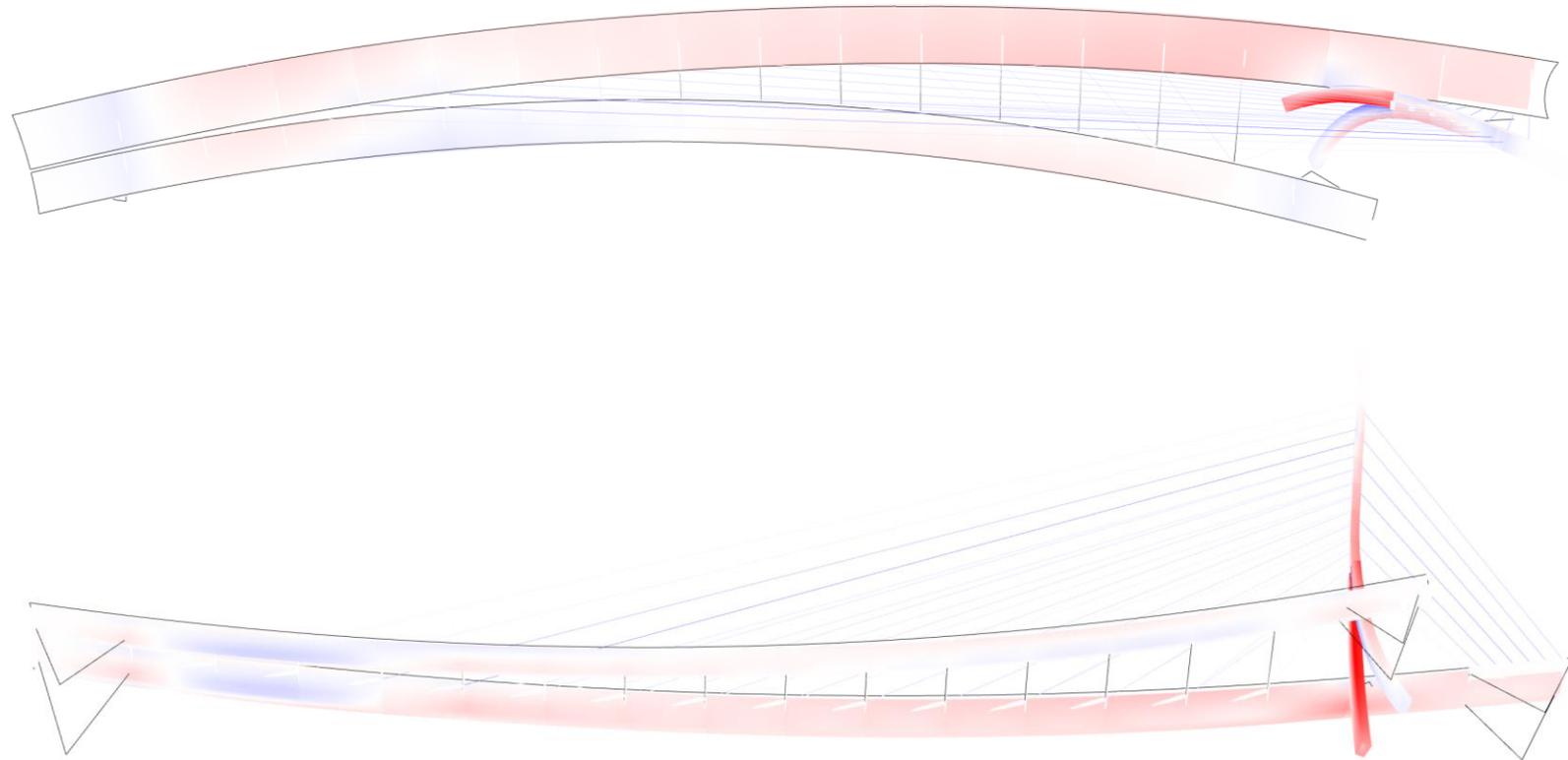
# Structural design

*Finite elements model*



# Structural design

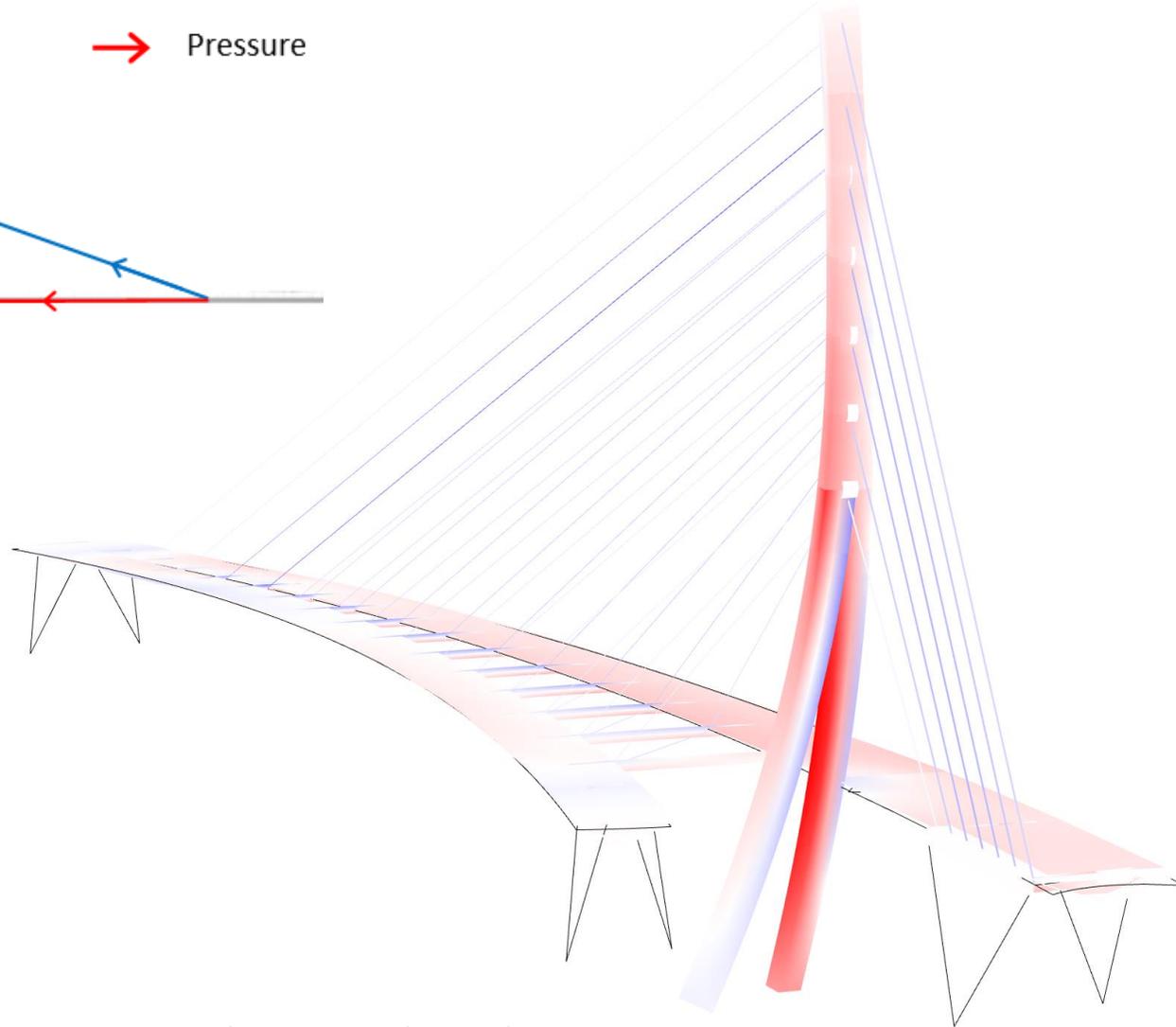
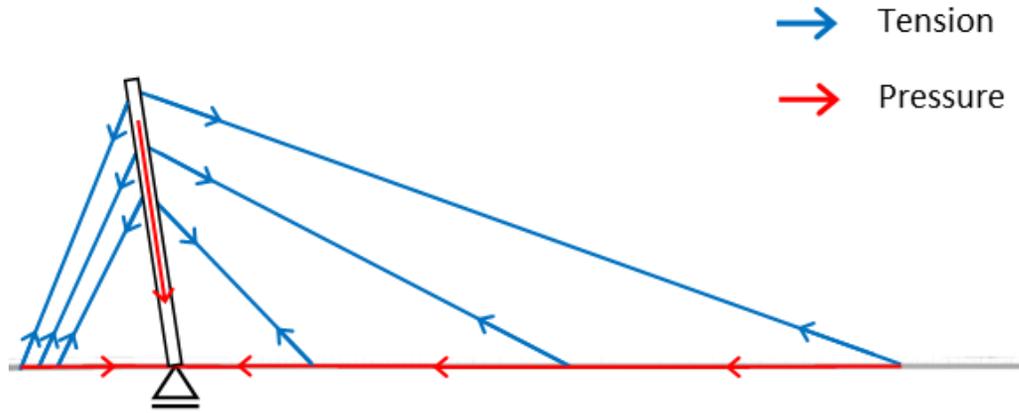
## Results



utilization
-34.7%
-30.4%
-26.0%
-21.7%
-17.4%
-13.0%
-8.7%
-4.3%
0.0%
3.8%
7.5%
11.3%
15.0%
18.8%
22.5%
26.3%
30.0%

**Load case 1:** *Traffic loads on both decks – Utilization of elements (stress)*

# Structural design



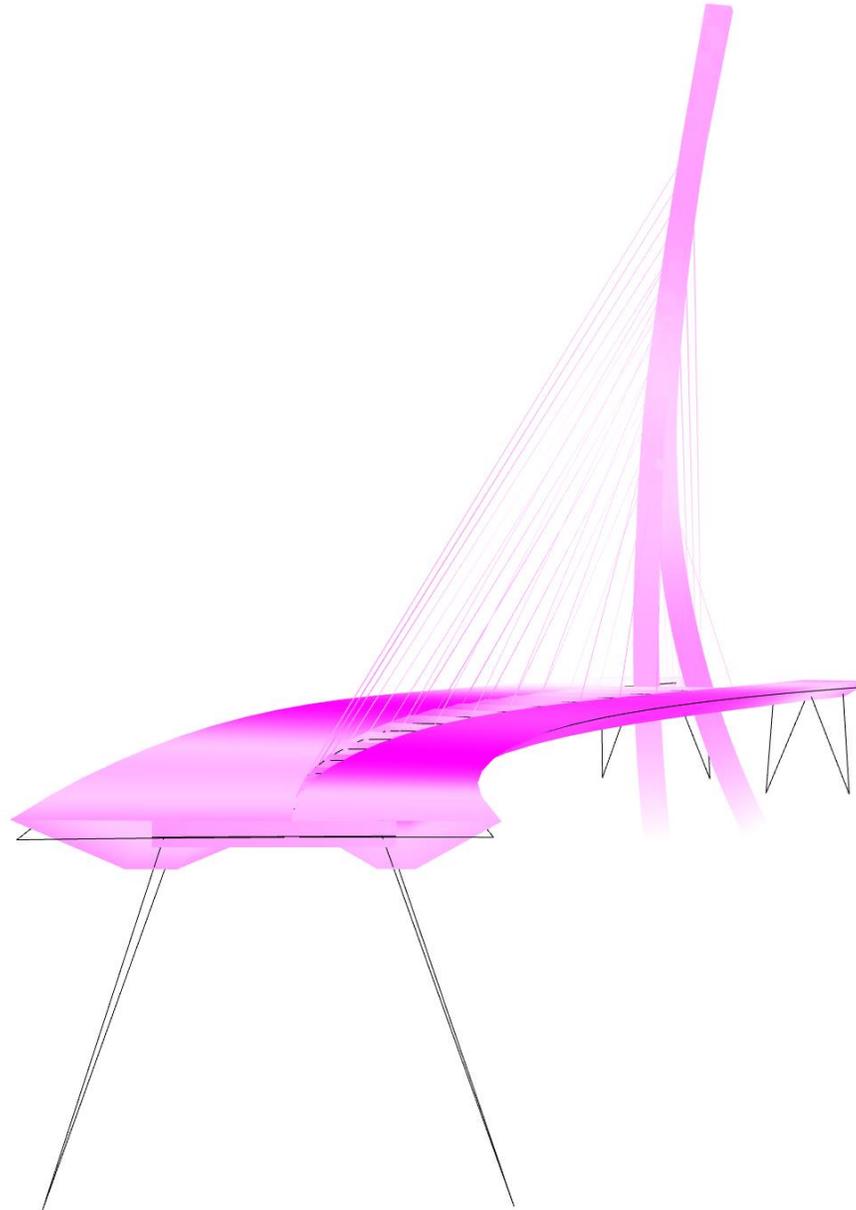
## Results

utilization
-34.7%
-30.4%
-26.0%
-21.7%
-17.4%
-13.0%
-8.7%
-4.3%
0.0%
3.8%
7.5%
11.3%
15.0%
18.8%
22.5%
26.3%
30.0%

**Load case 1:** Traffic loads on both decks – Utilization of elements (stress)

# Structural design

## Results

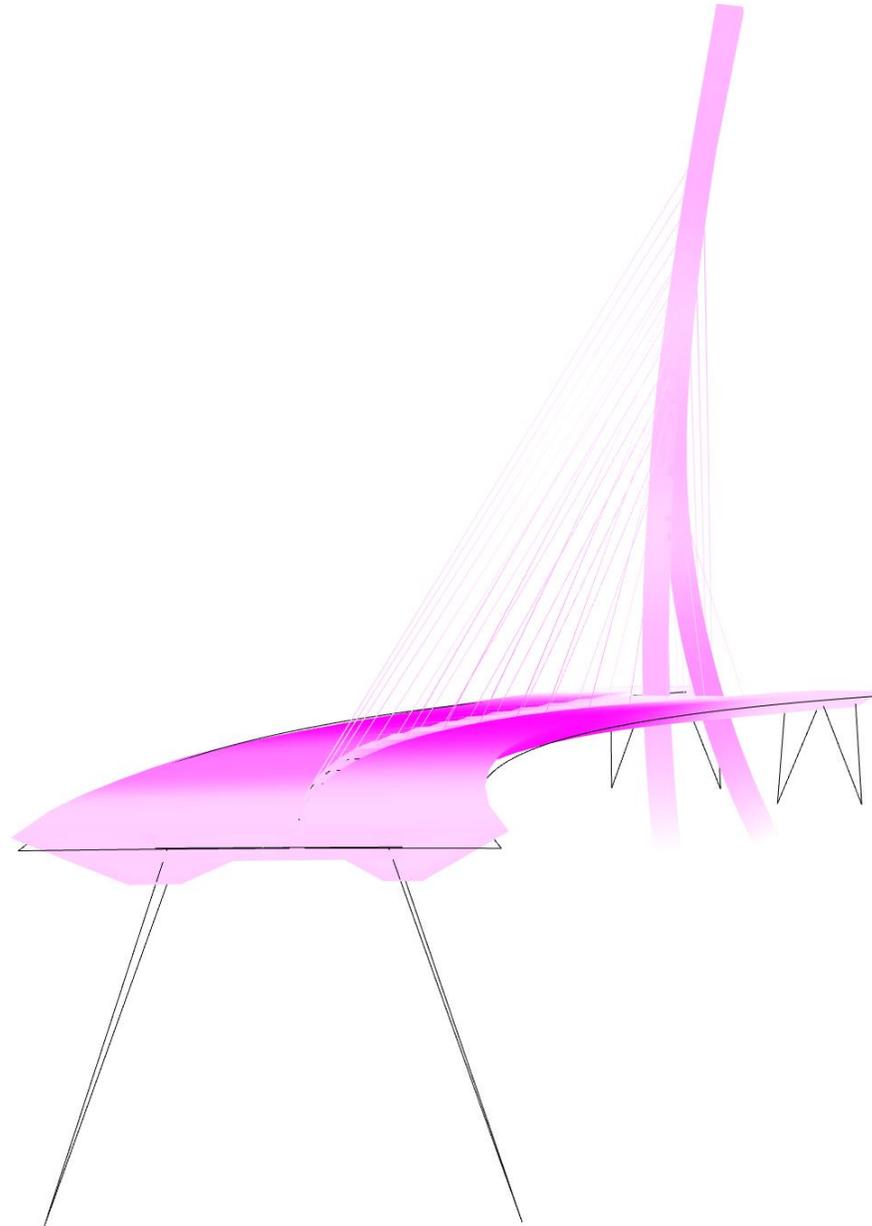


res.disp.[cm]
0.00e+00
1.64e+00
3.28e+00
4.92e+00
6.57e+00
8.21e+00
9.85e+00
1.15e+01
1.31e+01
1.48e+01
1.64e+01
1.81e+01
1.97e+01
2.13e+01
2.30e+01
2.46e+01
2.63e+01

Load case 3: *Traffic loads on footbridge deck*

# Structural design

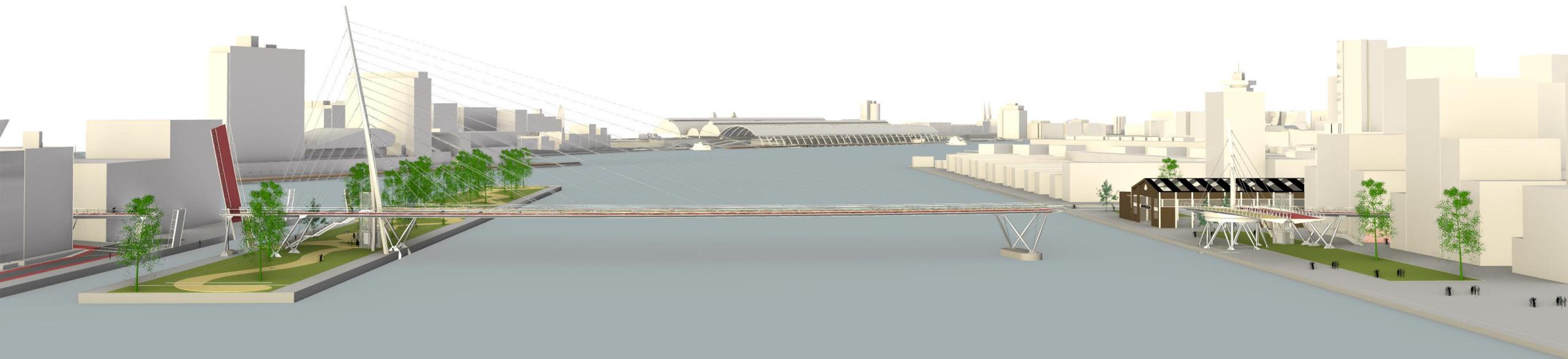
## Results



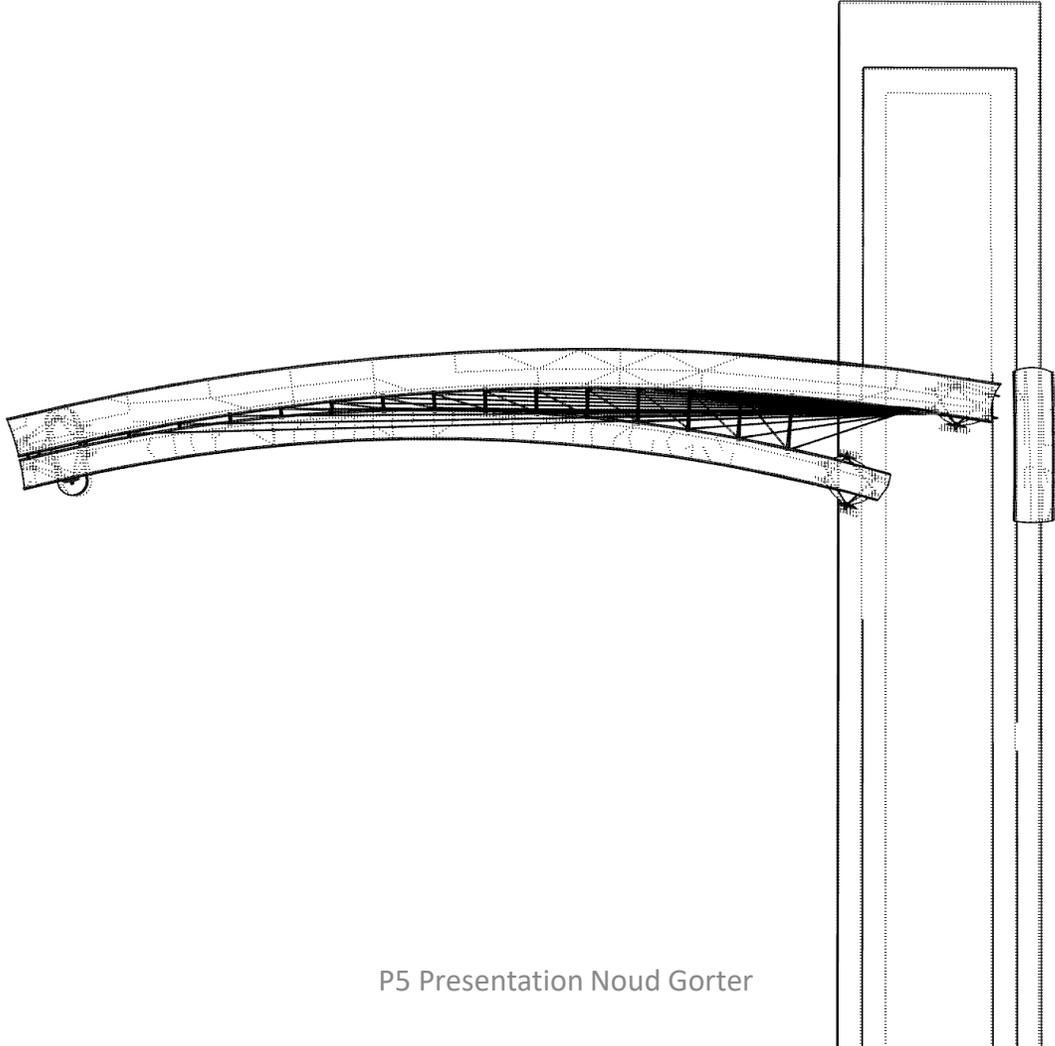
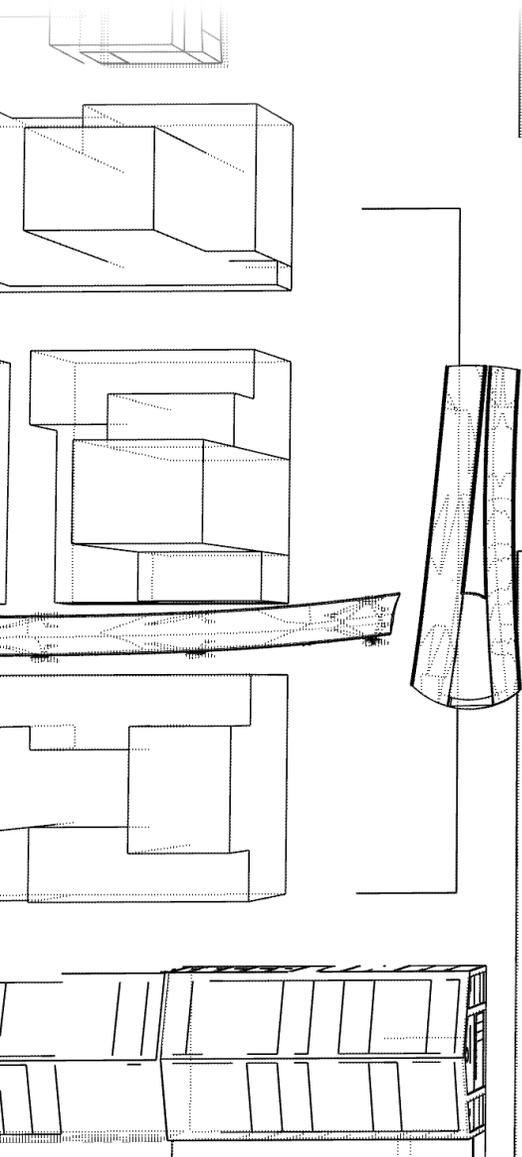
res.disp.[cm]
0.00e+00
1.62e+00
3.23e+00
4.85e+00
6.46e+00
8.08e+00
9.69e+00
1.13e+01
1.29e+01
1.45e+01
1.62e+01
1.78e+01
1.94e+01
2.10e+01
2.26e+01
2.42e+01
2.58e+01

Load case 4: *Traffic loads on cycling deck*

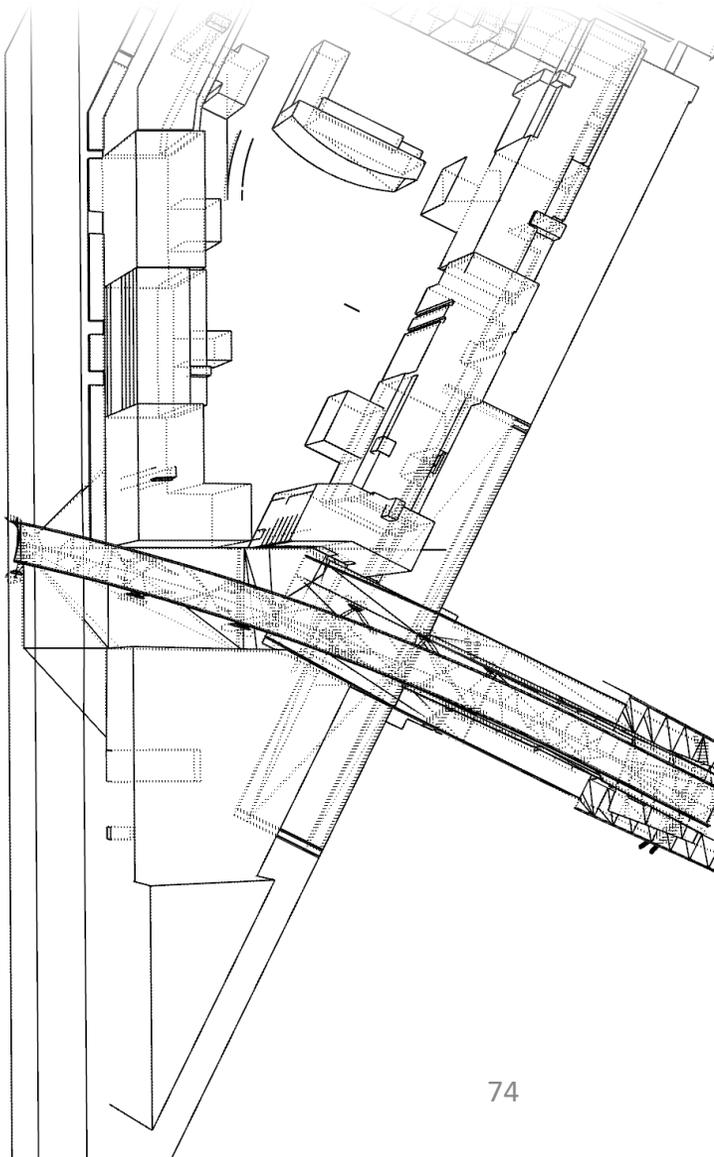
# Movable bridge parts



# Movable bridge parts

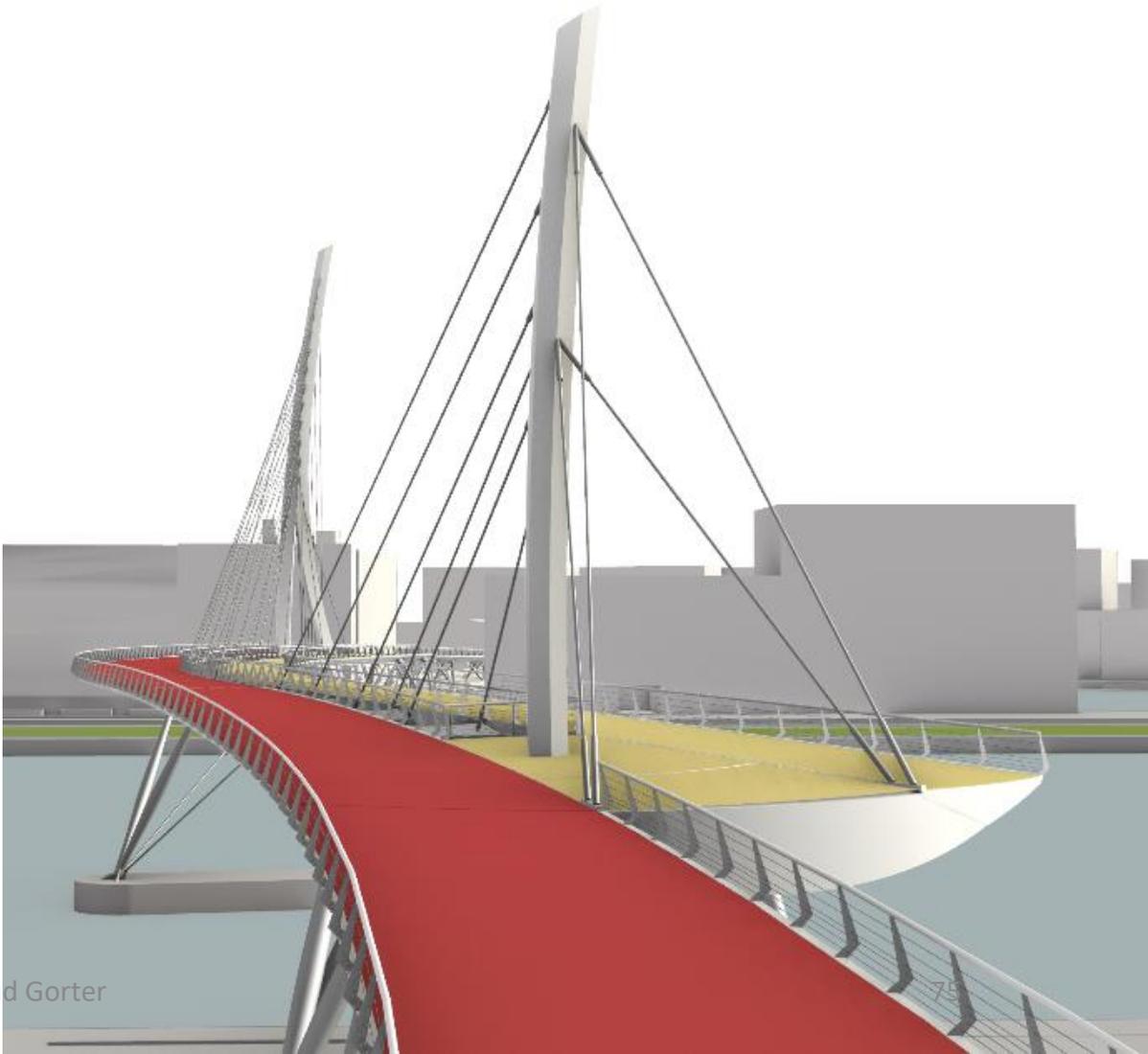
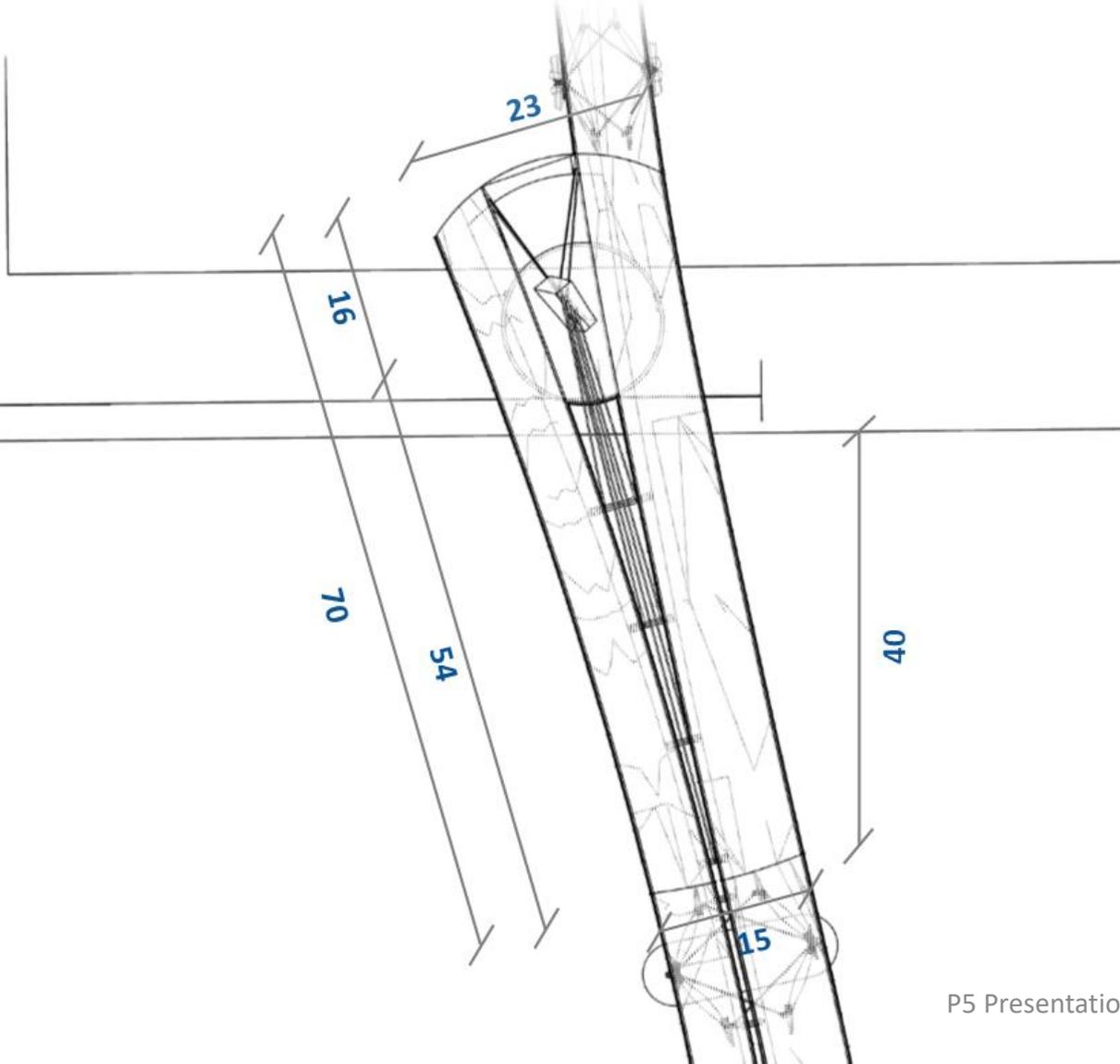


P5 Presentation Noud Gorter



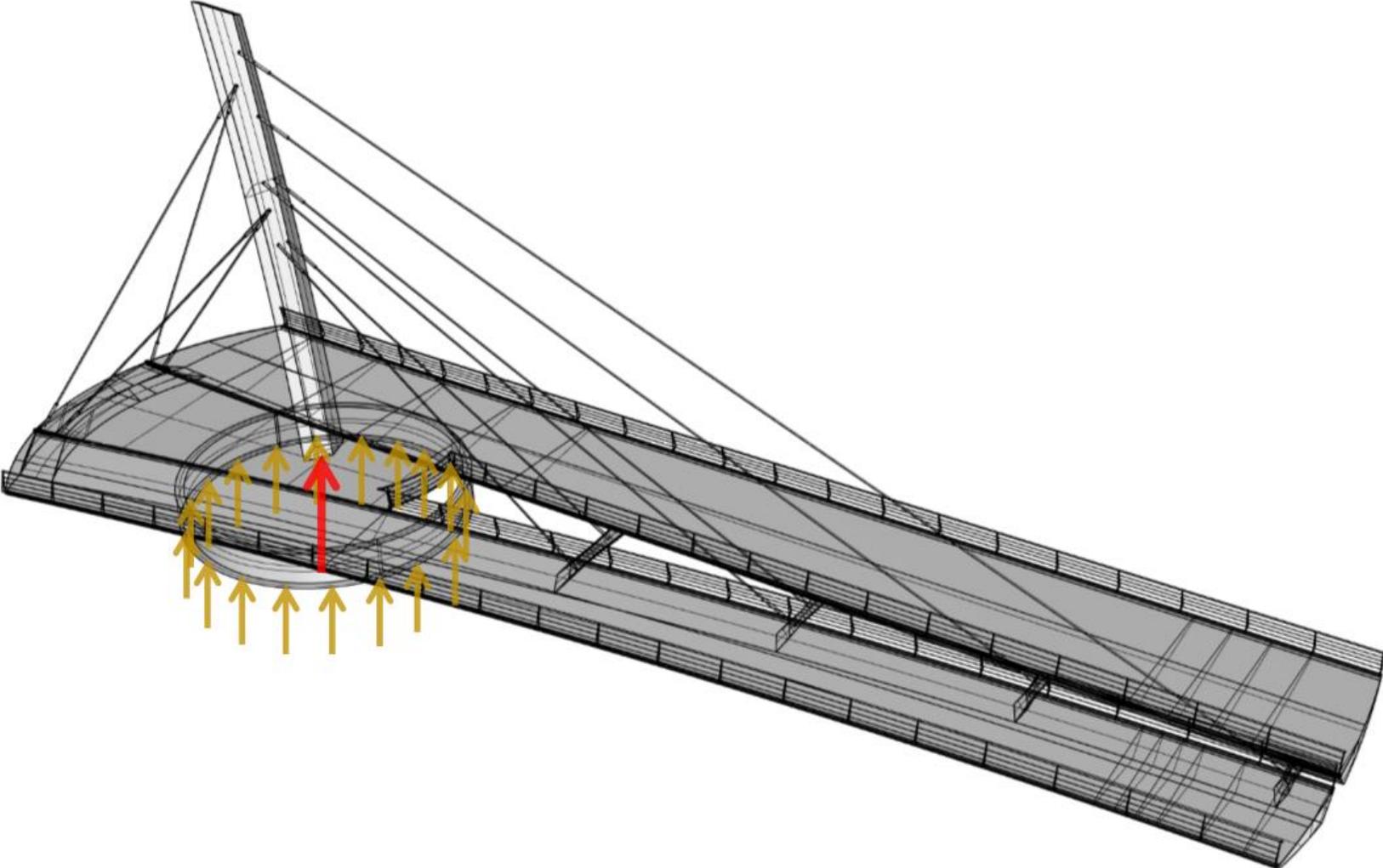
# Movable bridge parts

*North Bank*



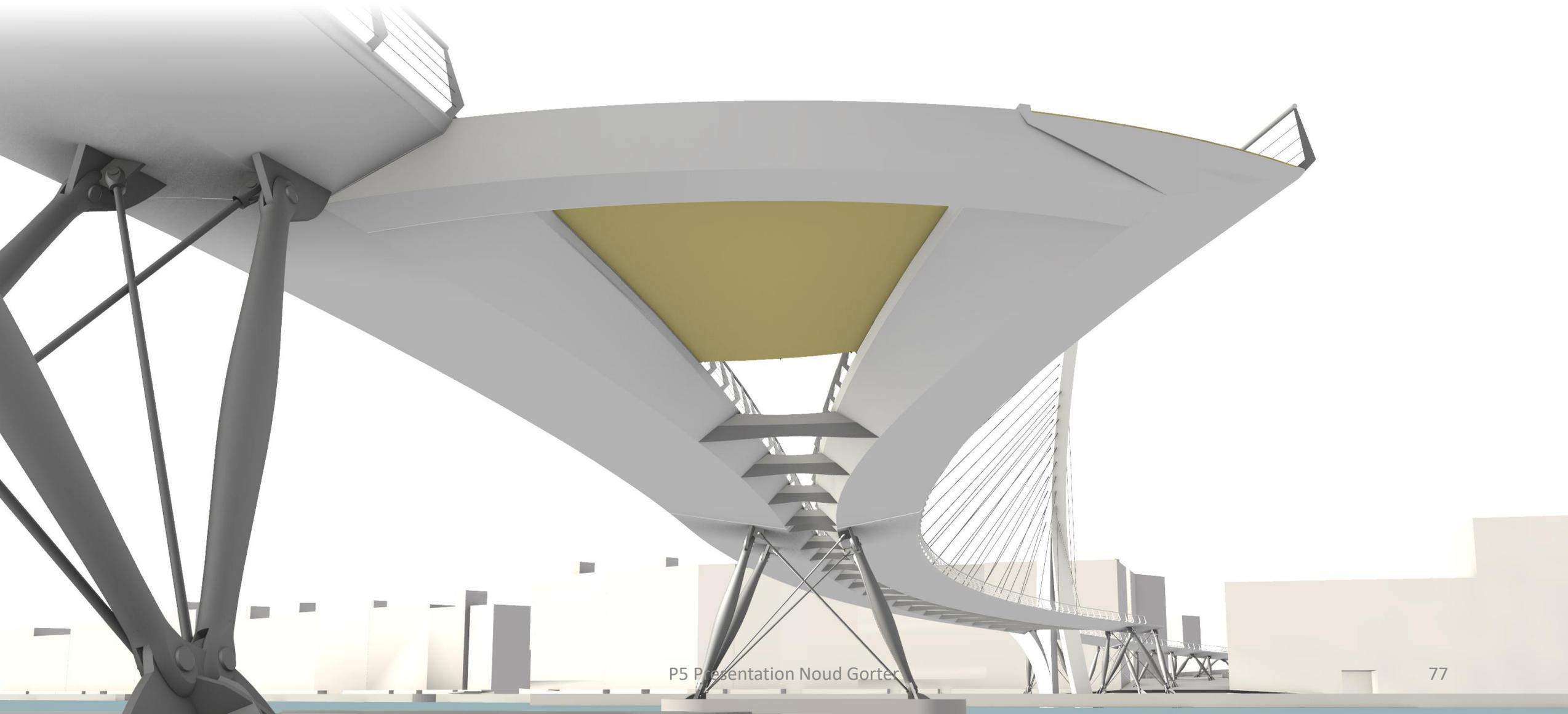
# Movable bridge parts

*North Bank*



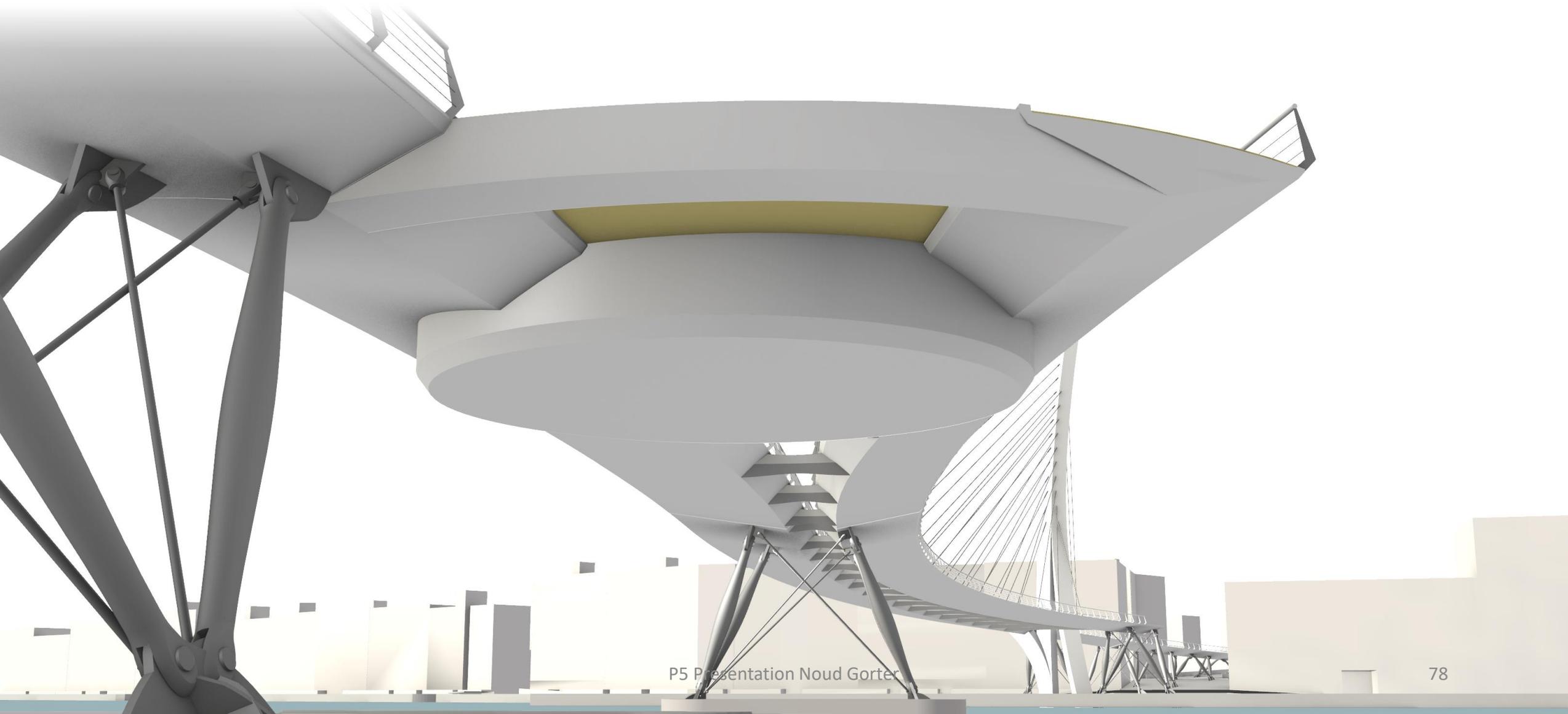
# Movable bridge parts

*North Bank*



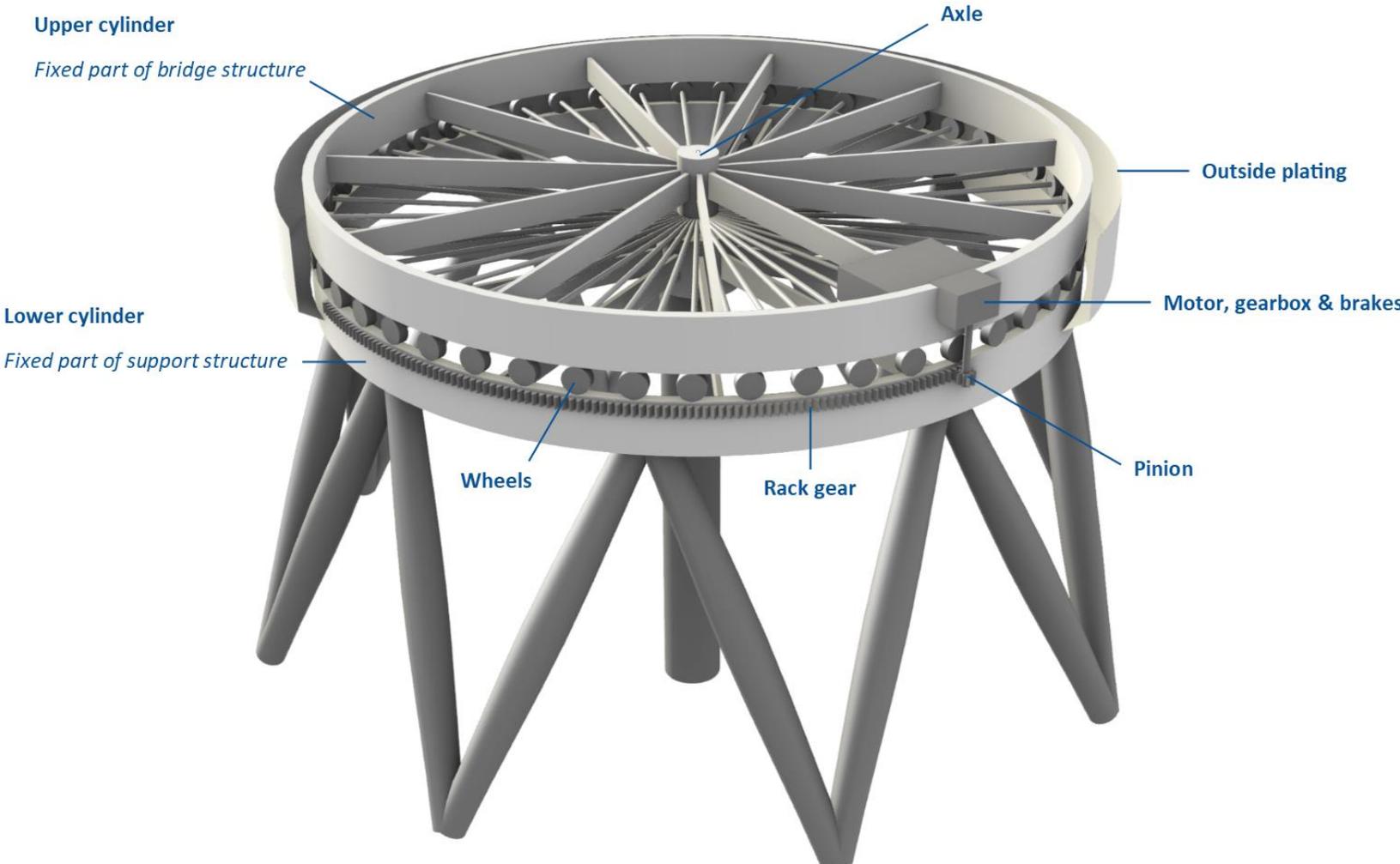
# Movable bridge parts

*North Bank*



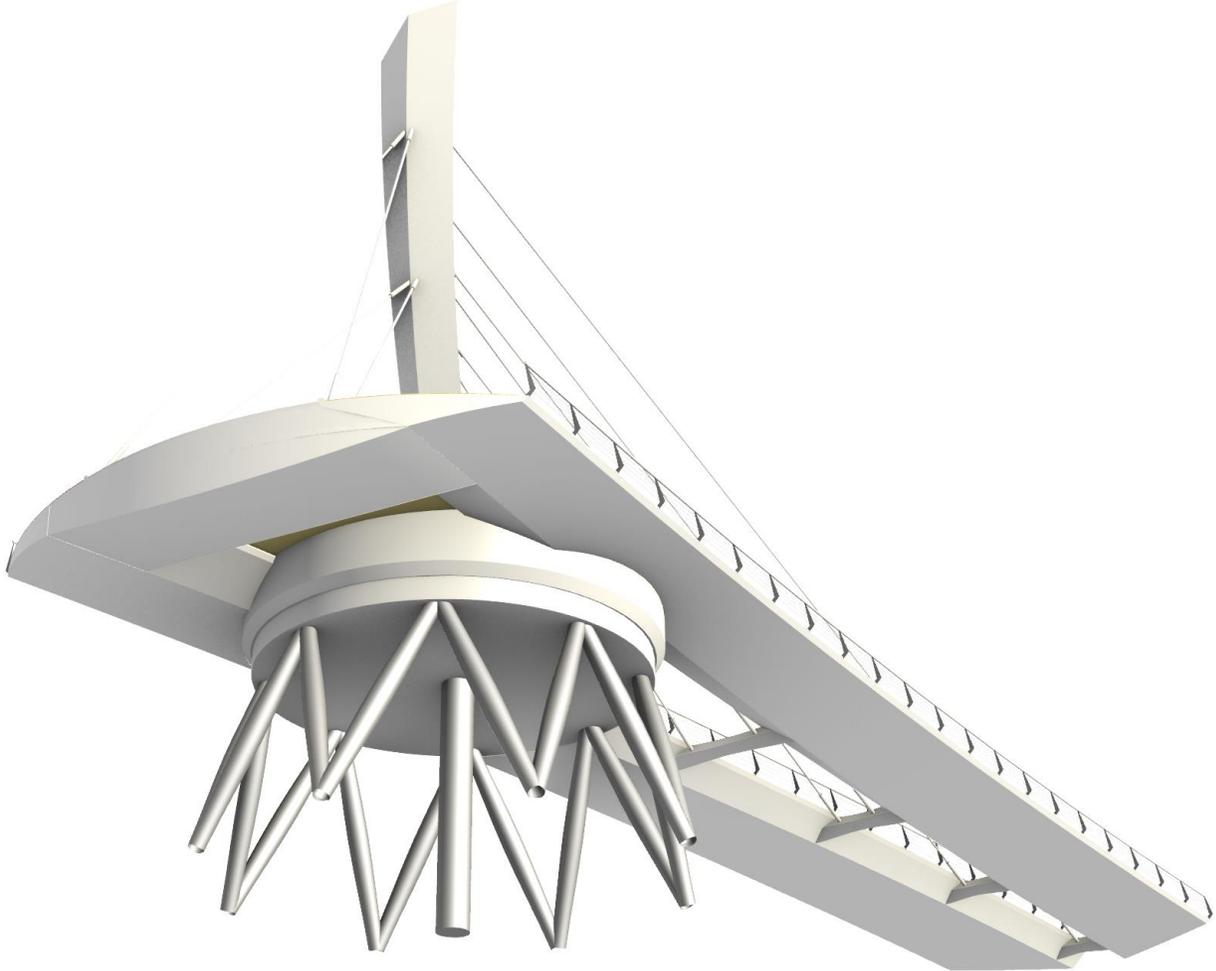
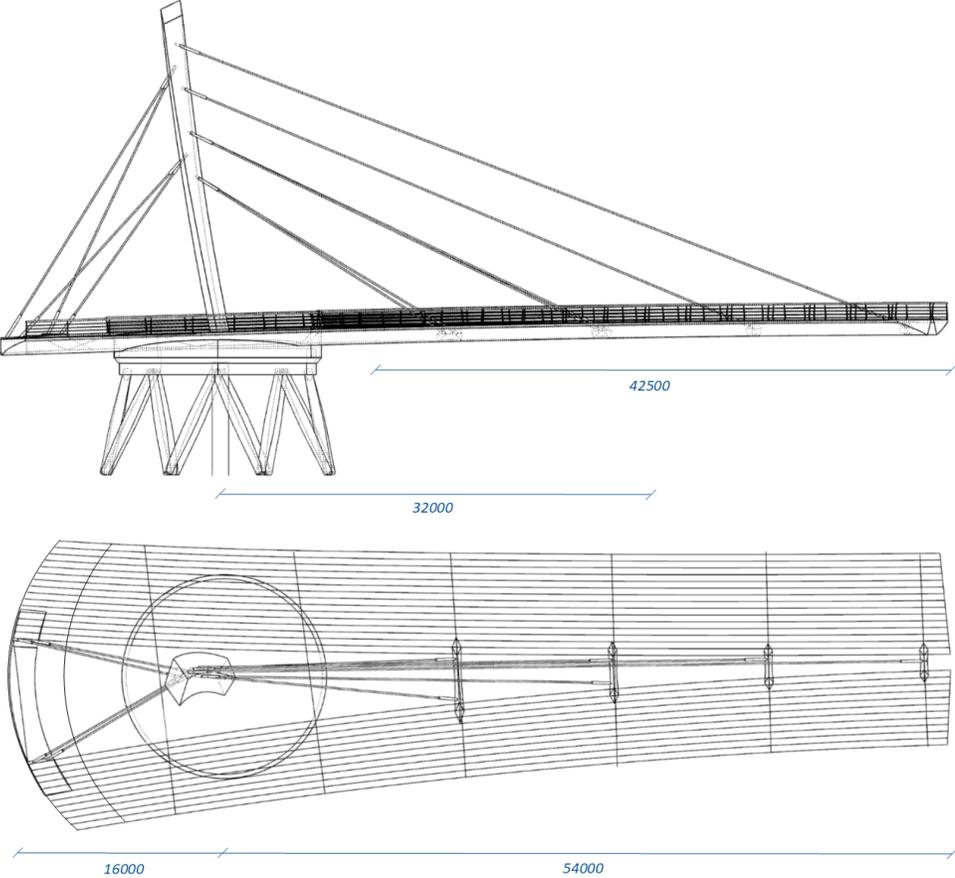
# Movable bridge parts

North Bank



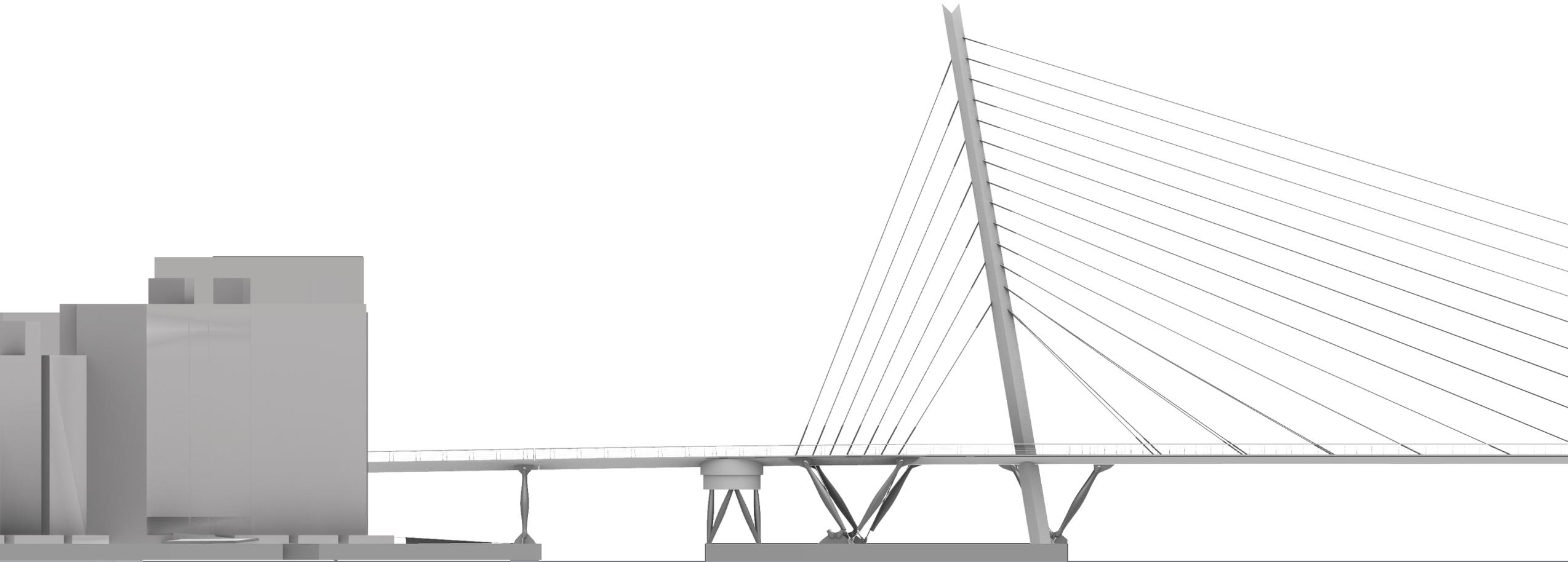
# Movable bridge parts

*North Bank*



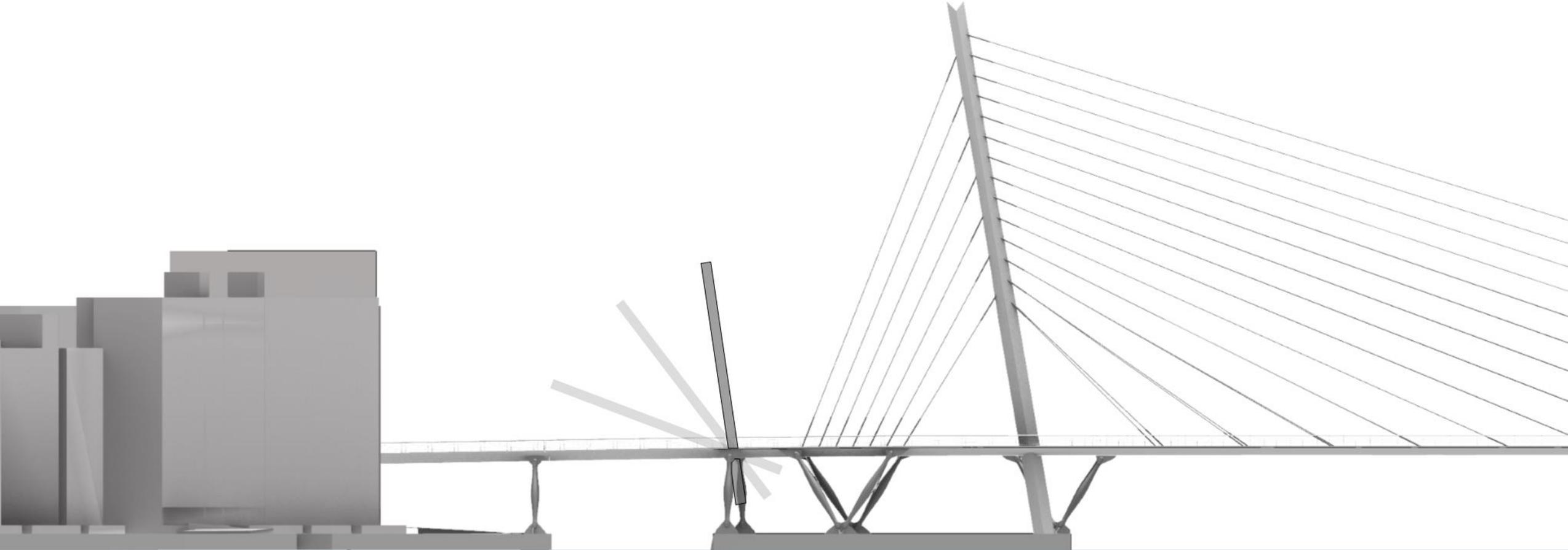
# Movable bridge parts

*South Bank*



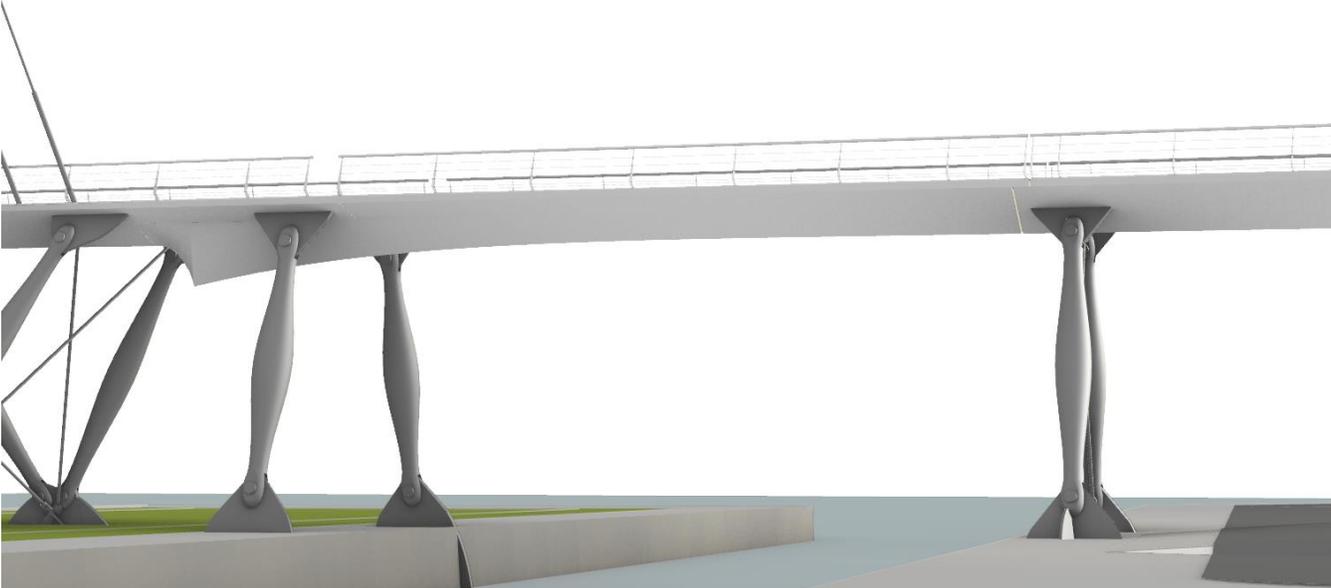
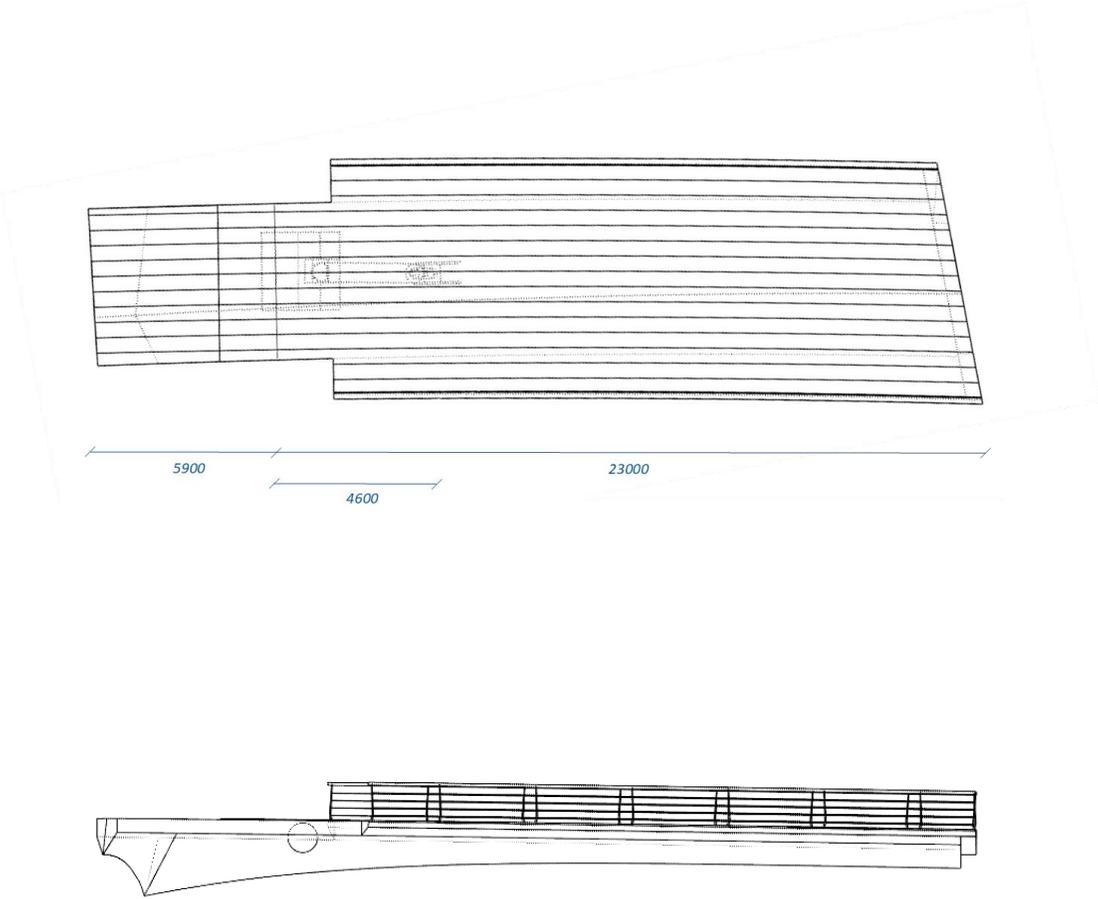
# Movable bridge parts

*South Bank*



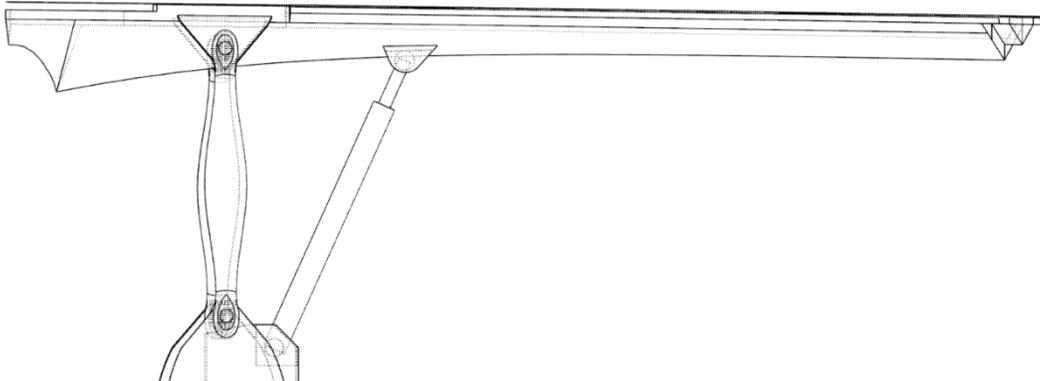
# Movable bridge parts

South Bank

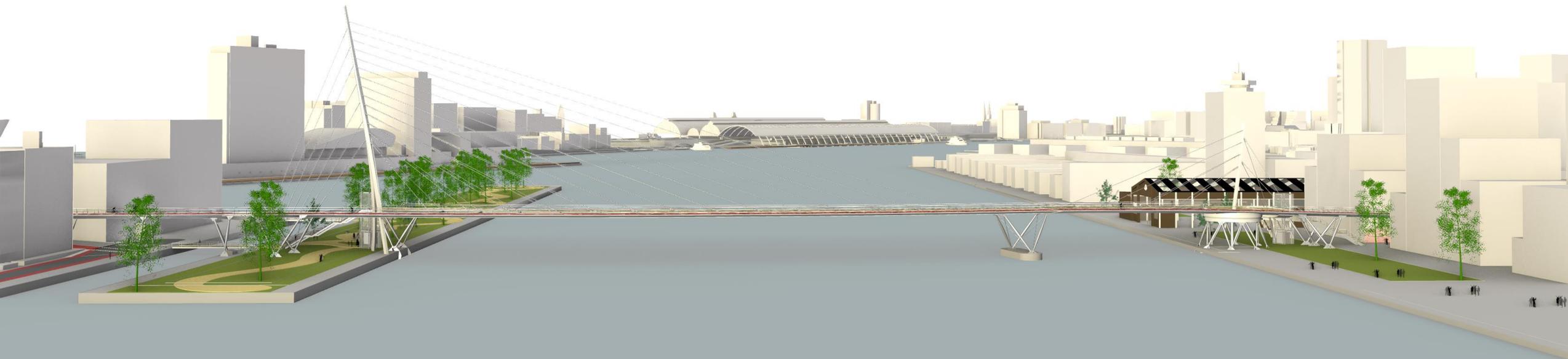


# Movable bridge parts

*South Bank*

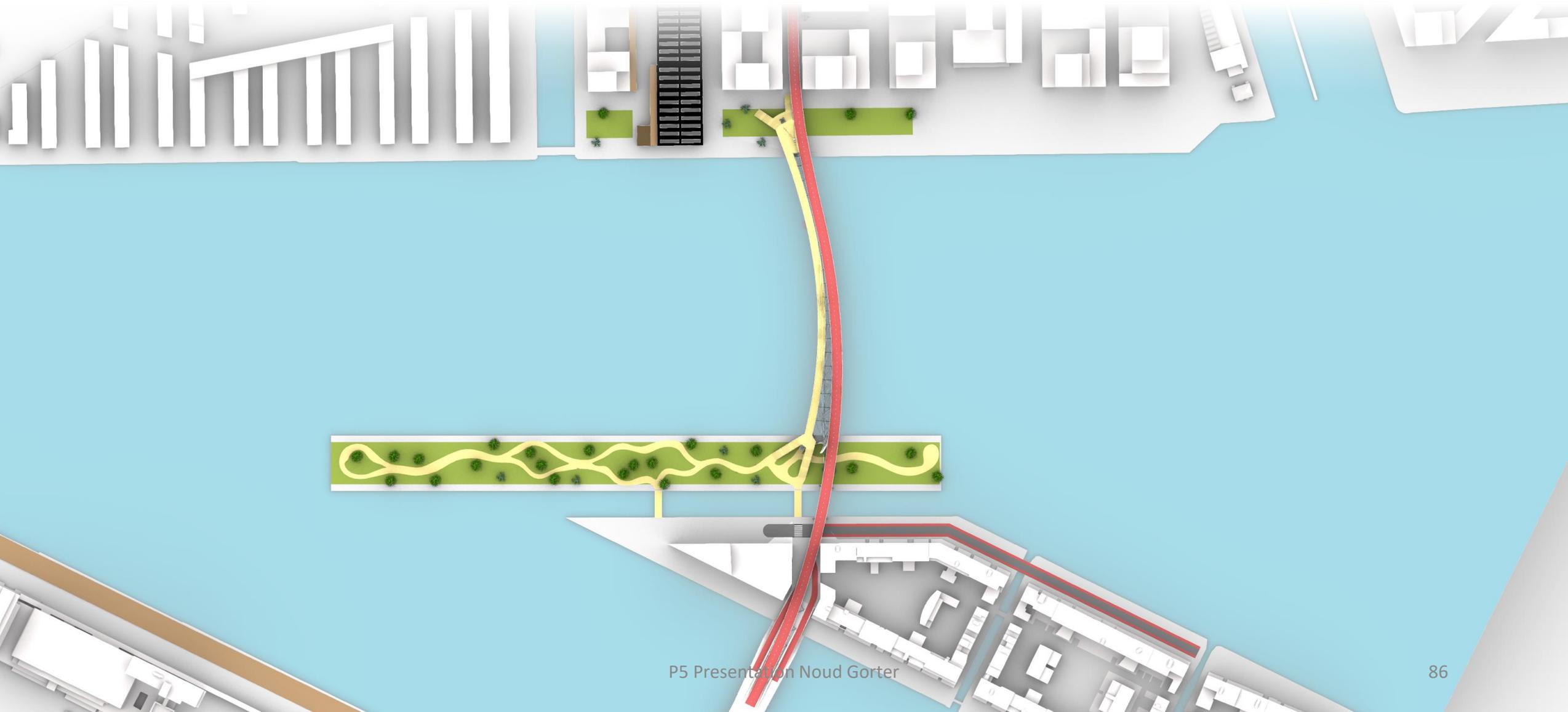


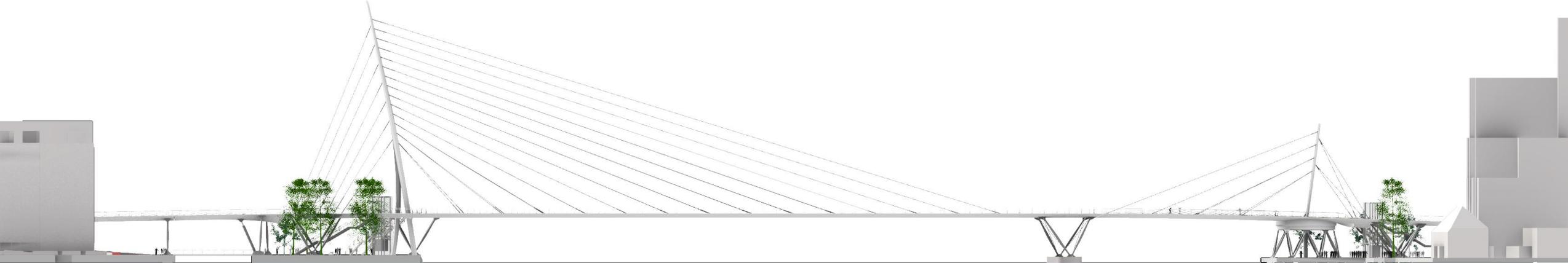
# Definitive design



# Definitive design

*Plan*





# Definitive design

*Overview from north bank*





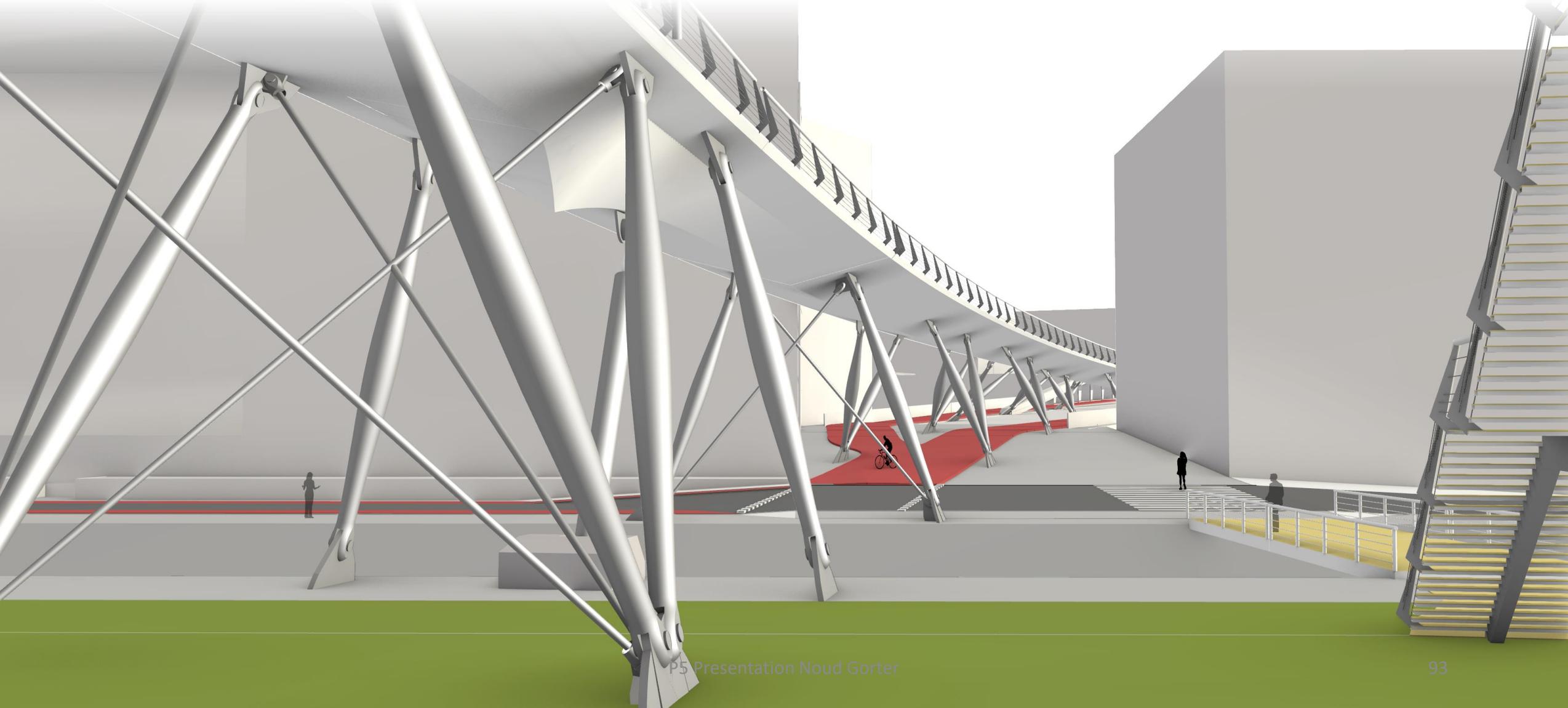






# Definitive design

*South view towards Jan Schaefer Bridge*



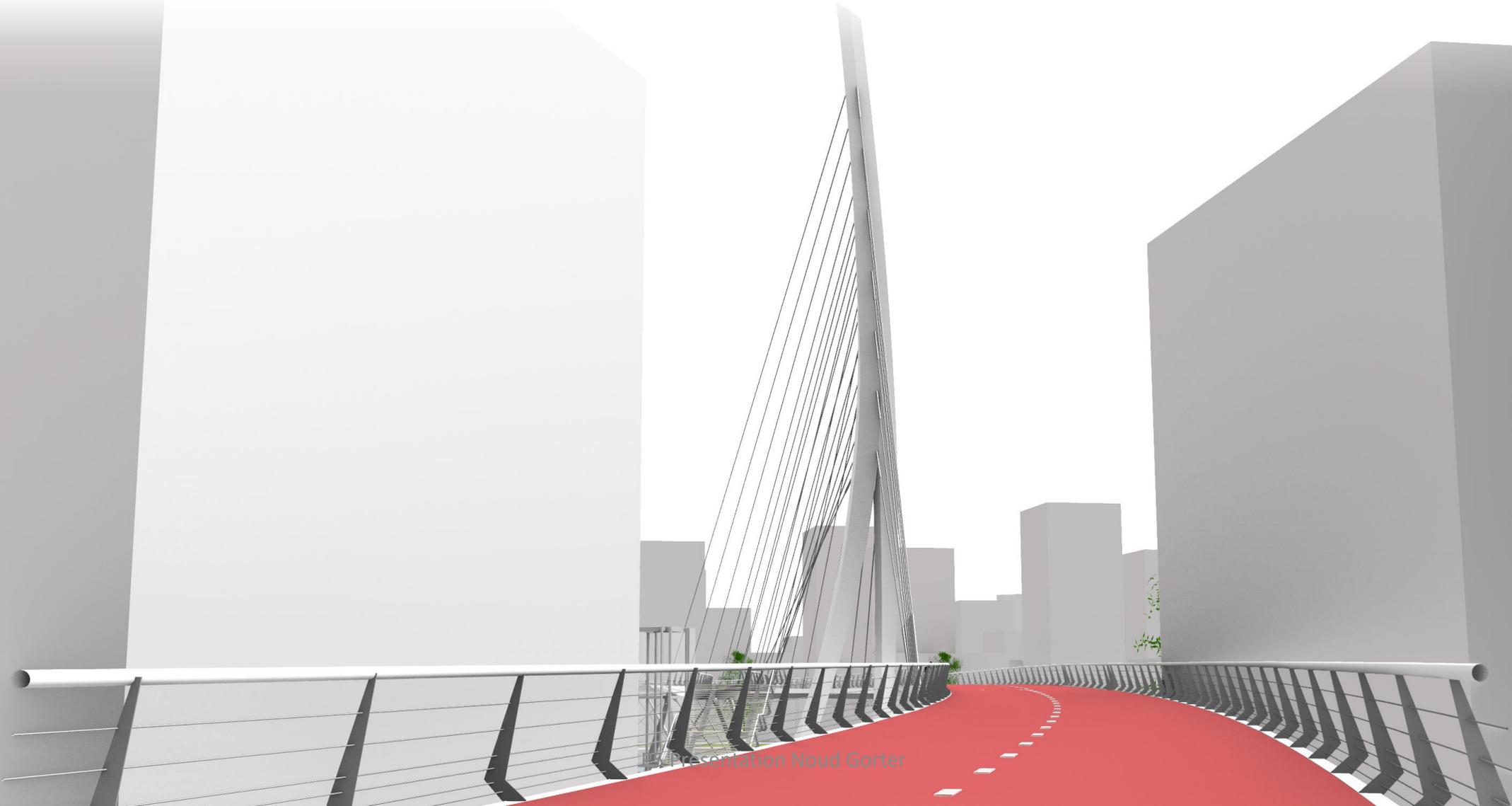
# Definitive design

*Cycling bridge, north to south*



# Definitive design

*Cycling bridge, south to north*



# Definitive design

*Footbridge, north to south*



# Definitive design

*North movable bridge, closed*



# Definitive design

*North movable bridge, open*



**Definitive design**

*South movable bridge, closed*

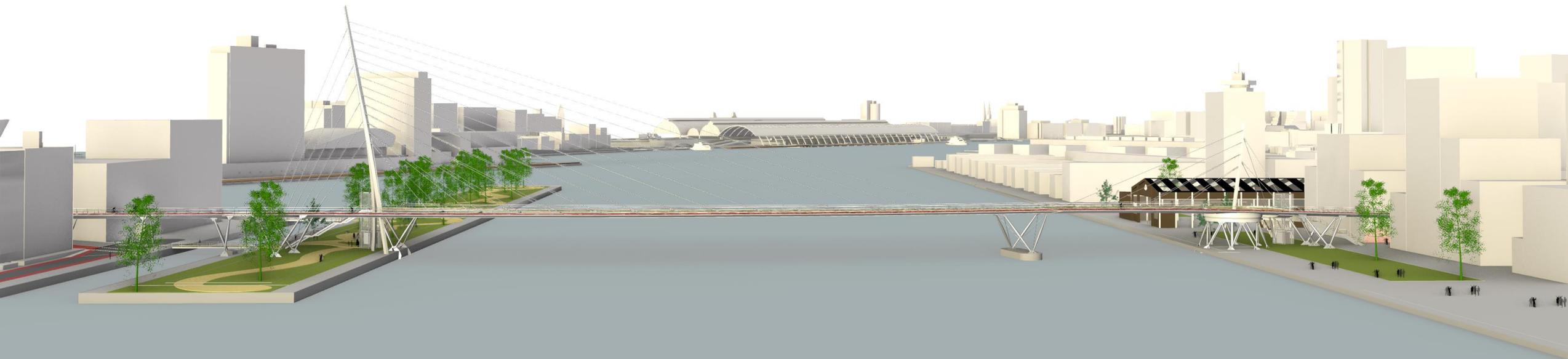


# Definitive design

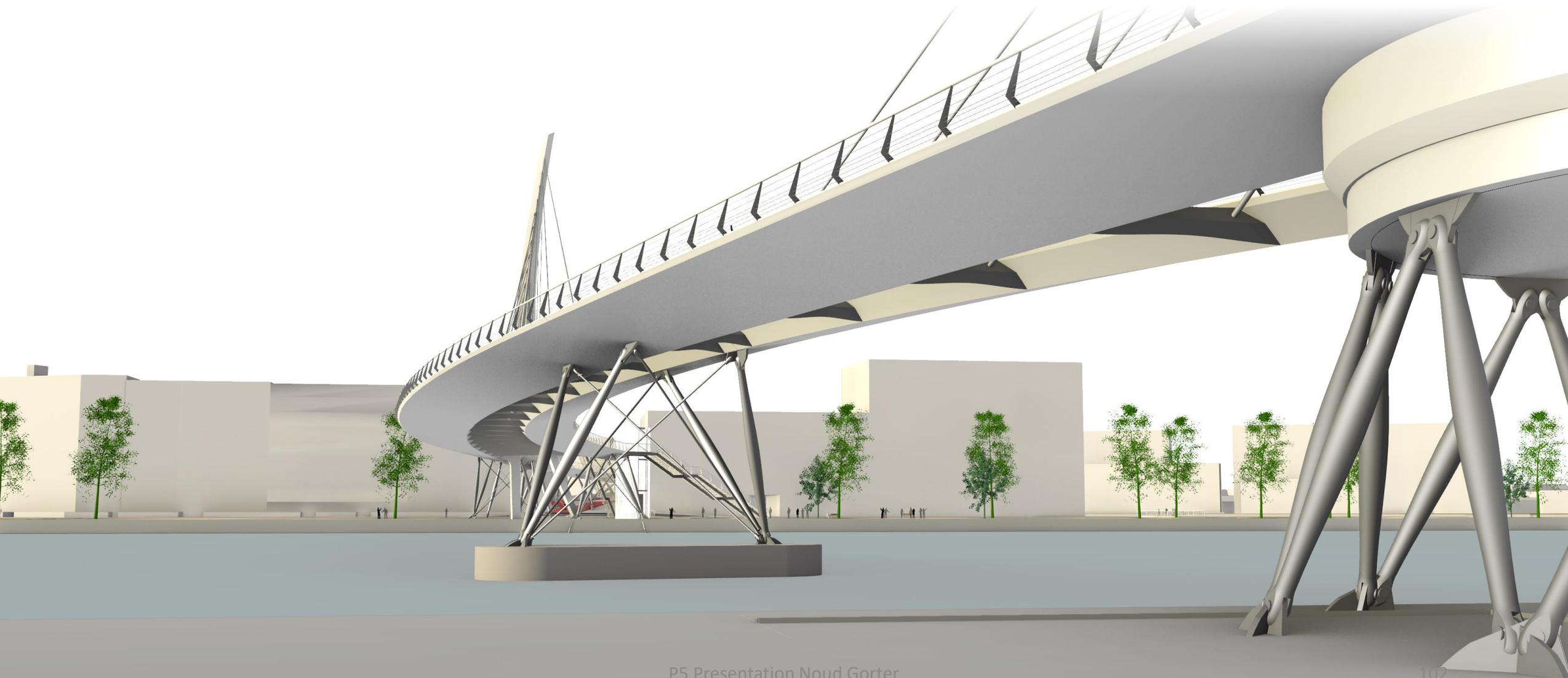
*South movable bridge, open*



# Conclusions



# Conclusions



# Conclusions



# Thank you

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Marcel Bilow  
Lidwine Spoormans*

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Jannegien Luursen  
Gemeente Amsterdam*

*Ton Boeters  
Piet Zandvliet  
Royal Haskoning DHV*

