

Growing Up & Growing old in the City

Intergenerational living in a residential urban complex.



Jordy de Rouw
P5 Presentation - 13th of January 2022

Introduction

1 million houses challenge



Achtergrond

Miljoen woningen erbij voor 2030: Gaat dat wel goed?

25 augustus 2018 09:48

Laatste update: 28 augustus 2018 09:20



In elf jaar tijd moeten er een miljoen extra woningen komen, stelde minister van Binnenlandse Zaken Kajsa Ollongren in mei dit jaar. Of dat gaat lukken is de vraag, want de grond raakt op, de overheid laat de bouw grotendeels aan gemeenten over en onze woonbehoefte is veranderd.

Source: (NU.nl, 2018) <https://www.nu.nl/wonen/5427335/miljoen-woningen-erbij-2030-gaat-wel-goed.html>

Where to build?

For who to build?

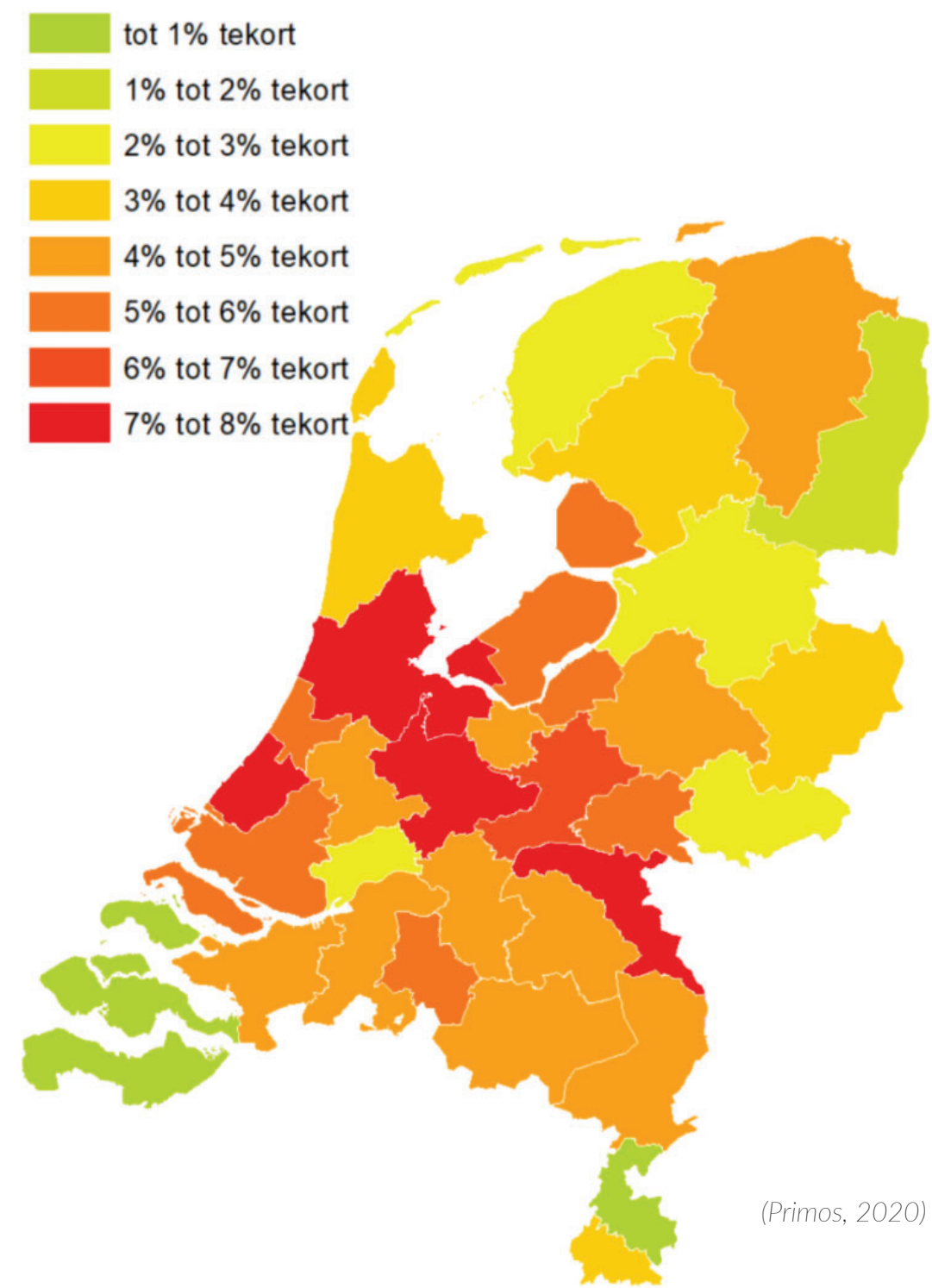
What to build?

Where to build?

Housing Shortage Netherlands

Big shortages in the Randstad

Expected household shortage per region by 2025



Assigned location Merwehavens

Old harbour area occupied by warehouses



Image: (Google maps, 2021)

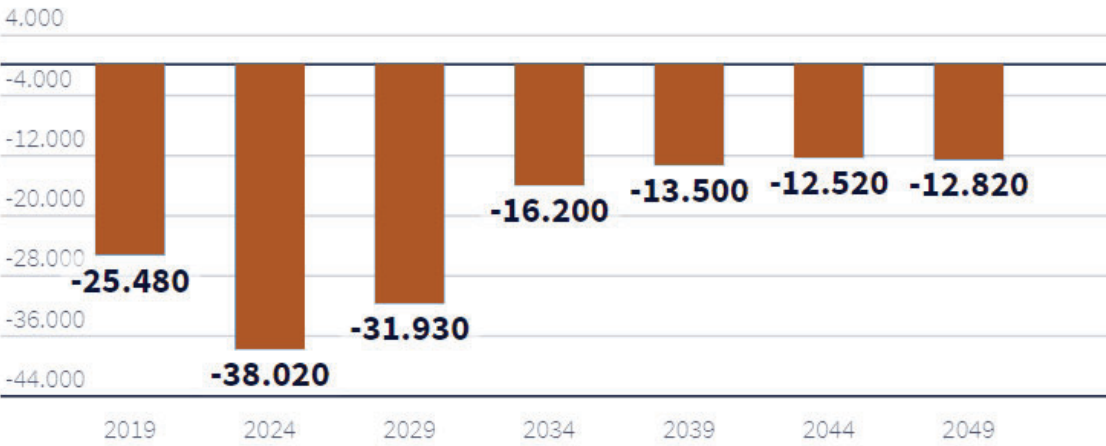
Housing Shortage Rotterdam

Project location is Delfshaven

Rotterdam districts



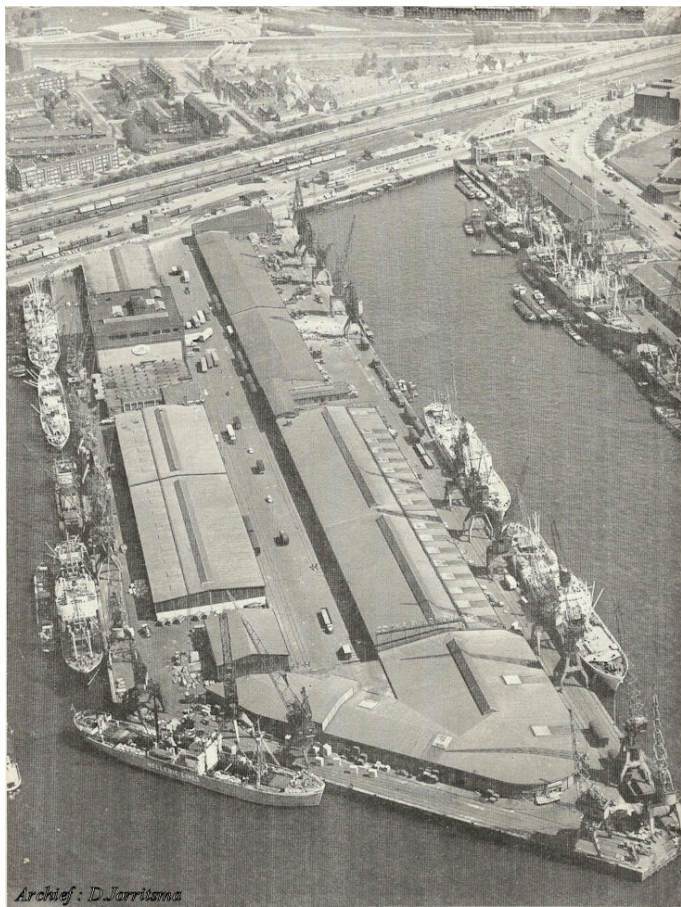
Housing shortage Rotterdam 2019 - 2049



(ABF research, 2020)

History Merwehaven

Transitions over time



Images: (portofrotterdam, 2021), (kustvaartforum, 2021)

Timeline

Merwehaven
Constructed as a fruit
transshipment port

Due to containerisation
port activities move
away setting in a
period of decay.

Revitalization of the
area by attracting new
innovative industries
and artists

Start planning for
the transformation
of the area into
a work and live
neighbourhood.

1932-1933

1960

2005

2017



Photographs site visit

Old warehouses & harbour activity



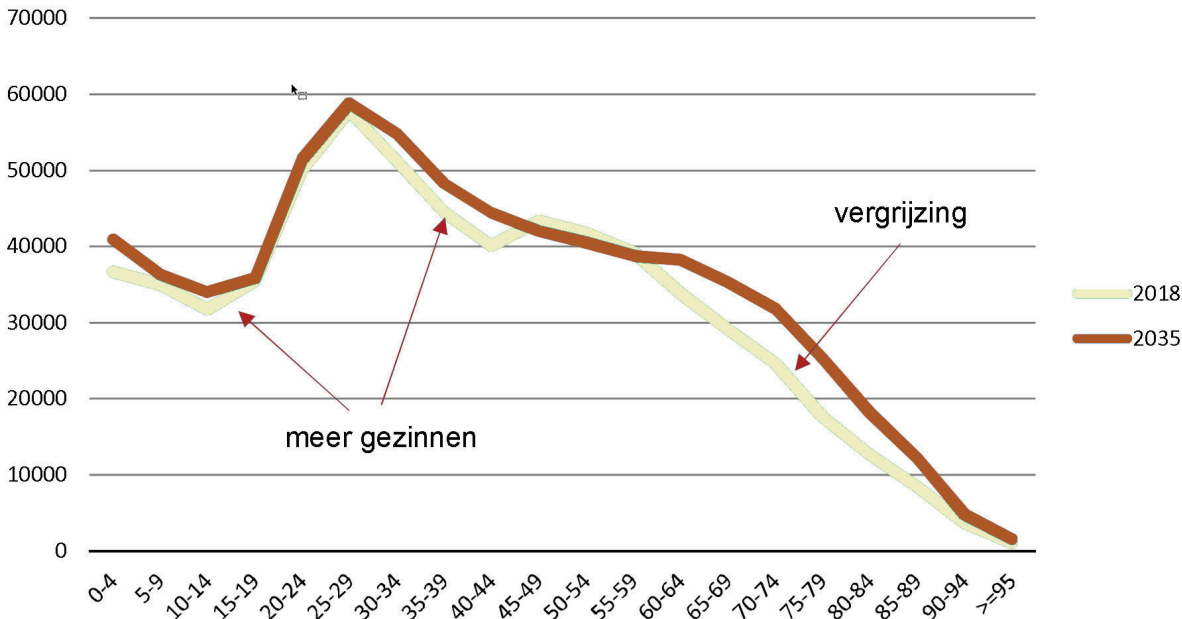
(Images: site visit 2021)

For who to build?

Demographics Rotterdam

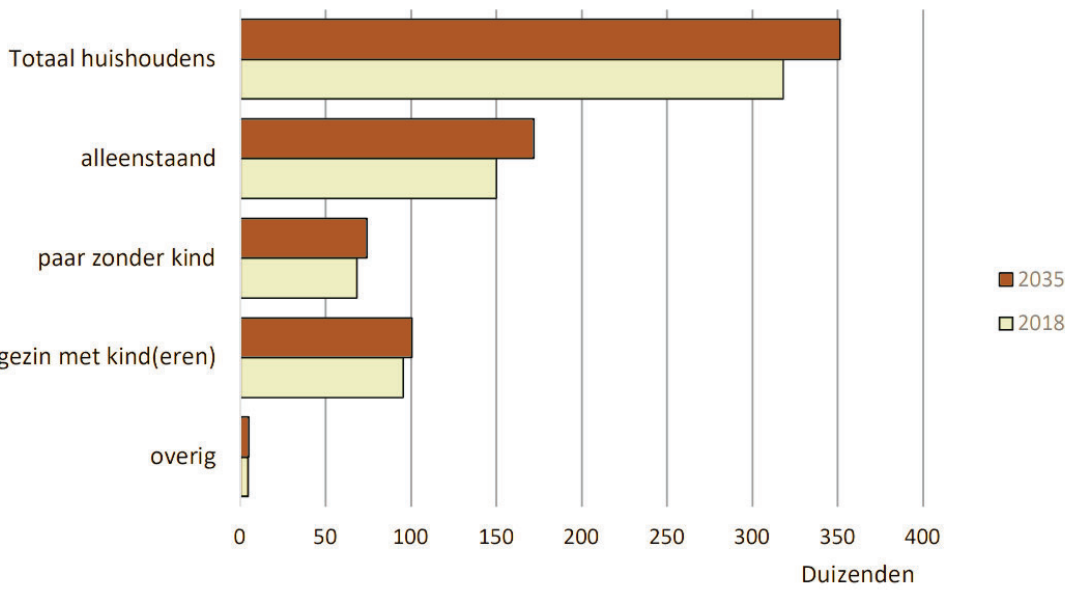
Population growth & Household growth

Expected population growth Rotterdam 2018 - 2035



Hoppesteyn, M., Permentier, M., & Van der Zanden, W. (2018)

Household growth per type Rotterdam 2018 - 2035



Hoppesteyn, M., Permentier, M., & Van der Zanden, W. (2018)

Challenges for elderly & families

Challenges for elderly & families living in the city

Changes:

- 1) Growth elderly population in Rotterdam
 - Post-war baby boom
 - Longer lifespans due to better healthcare & living conditions
- 2) New Governmental Law
(Wet maatschappelijke ondersteuning 2015)
 - The elderly have to stay home as long as possible and can receive care there if necessary.

Consequences

- 1) There is a large deficit of suitable elderly dwellings.
 - The current houses were not made with growing old at home in mind.
- 2) Social challenges
 - Dependency on informal caregivers
 - Difficulty to maintain a social network increases the risk of loneliness.

Changes:

A new generation of families wants to stay in the city and raise their children there instead of moving to the suburbs.

- Increase in households where both parents work and increase in single parent households
- They have a job in the city and want to live nearby
- They grew up in the city
- They studied there and have their social circle there
- They like to use the many amenities the city has to offer

Consequences

Two thirds of the families in the city is looking for a house that better suits their needs.

- Not enough space in the dwelling
- Lack of safe playing area for the kids
- Lack of green space
- Difficulty with parking
- Difficulty affording a house in the city

User group specification

Focus on: Family & Senior citizens

Senior citizens

- 65+ years of age



Families

- Parents with school aged kids



What to build?

Elderly

Active Social network

- Stay active in society
- Provide informal care

Nearby amenities

- Daily amenities like supermarket
- Care amenities like doctor, pharmacy and elderly home care centre

Walk-able environment

- Good walk-able paths
- Benches along the route to sit in the shade
- Walker radius of 250-500m
- Elevator access

Spaces with different activities

- Community centre
- Sports club
- Vegetable / Flower garden
- Grand cafe
- Library
- Workshop

Family

Active Social network

- Stay active in society
- Support with child rearing

Safe playing space for the children

- Multiple options within 500m
- Play options for different age groups
- Free of traffic

Nearby amenities

- Good school
- Child day care
- Daily amenities like supermarket
- Community centre, playground, sports club, library, parks
- Theatre, cinema, swimming pool

Enough space

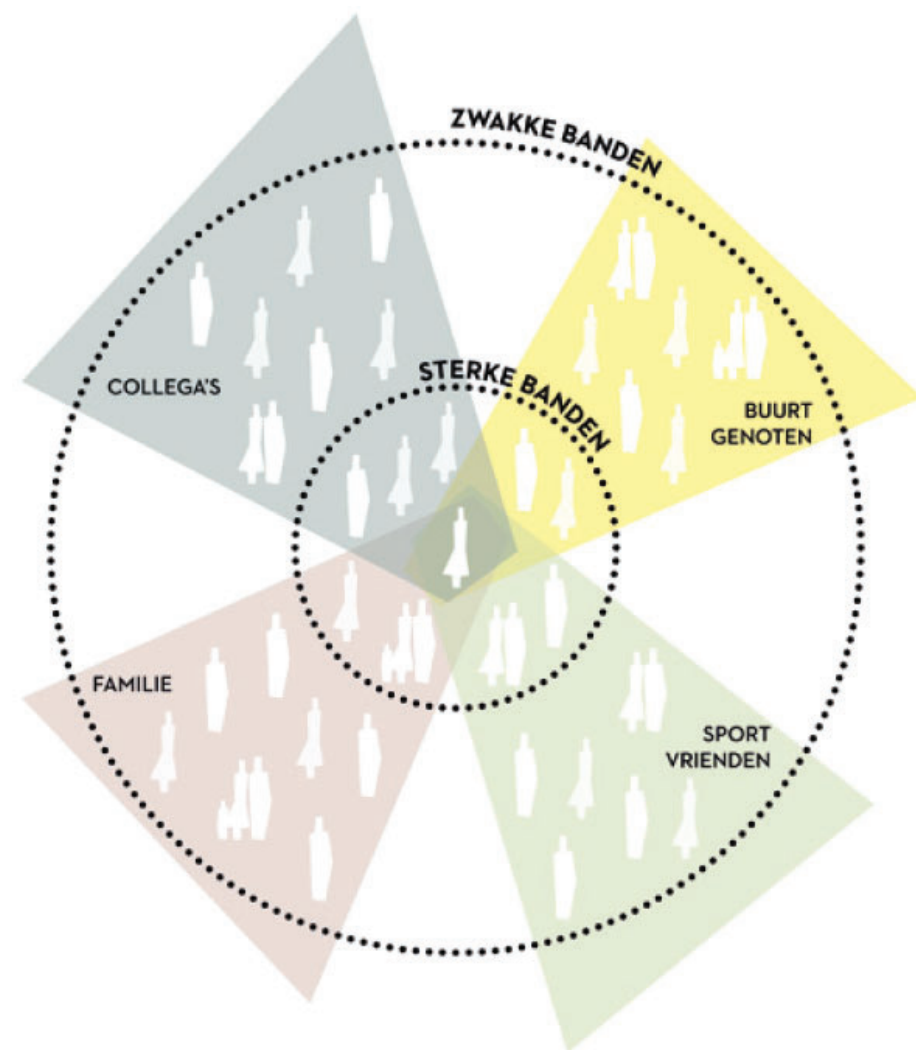
- Storage space
- Living space
- Outdoor space
- Play space

Flexibility of Dwelling

- Floor plan organization (extra rooms)
- Dwelling should adapt to life phase (transitionality)

Community Forming & Inclusivity

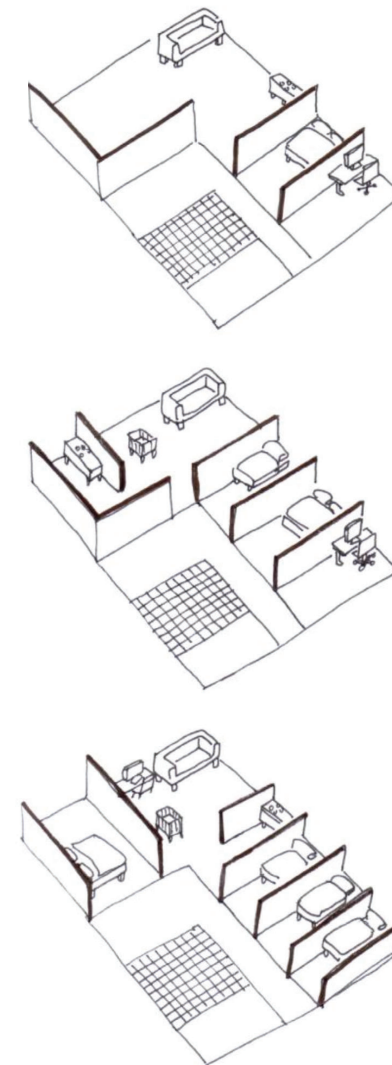
Social network



(Platform31, 2021)

1. Planned encounters
2. Spontaneous encounters

Transitionality Adapt to family composition & Life stages



(Heren 5 architects, 2010)

Stimulate encounter & Allow for Transitionality

Tools for different building scales



Buurt
(Neighbourhood)



De route van straat naar huis
(Route from street to dwelling)



Woonblok
(Building block)



Drempelzone
(Transition zone dwelling)



Woning
(Dwelling)

Neighborhood:

- Different dwellings and programmatic functions
- Outdoor spaces for different inhabitants

Route from street to dwelling:

- Different routes
- Same entrances
- Route passes public & collective functions

Building block:

- Balance between different dwelling types to cater to different inhabitants and life phases

Transition zone dwelling:

- Buffer zone of 1-2 meters
- Connection with kitchen / living room

Dwelling:

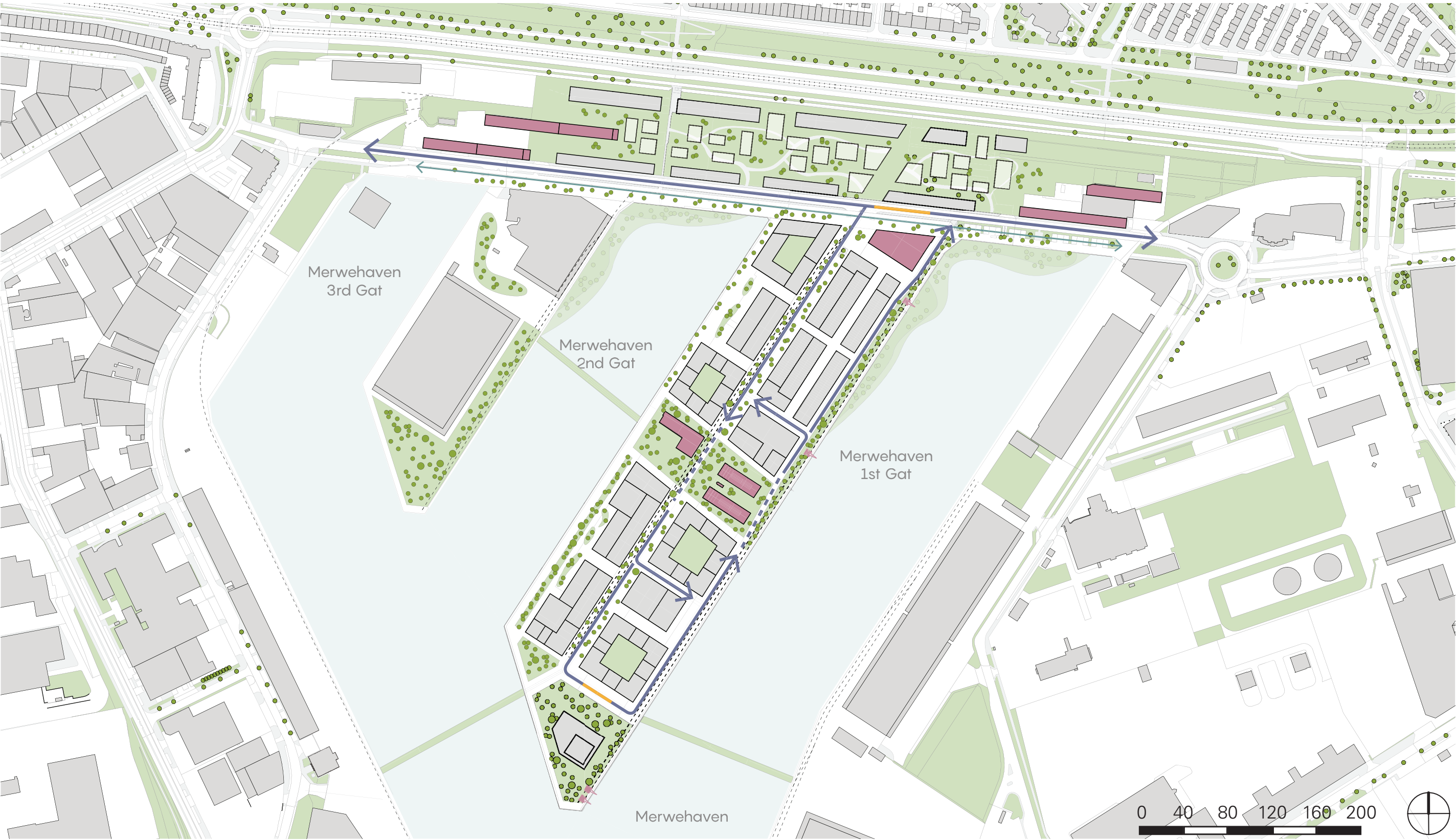
- Life cycle resilient floorplans

(Platform31, 2021)

Design Solution

Urban design Merwe 4 Havens Rotterdam

Top view - Scale 1:4000



Urban design - Chosen plot

Top view - Scale 1:2000



Urban design

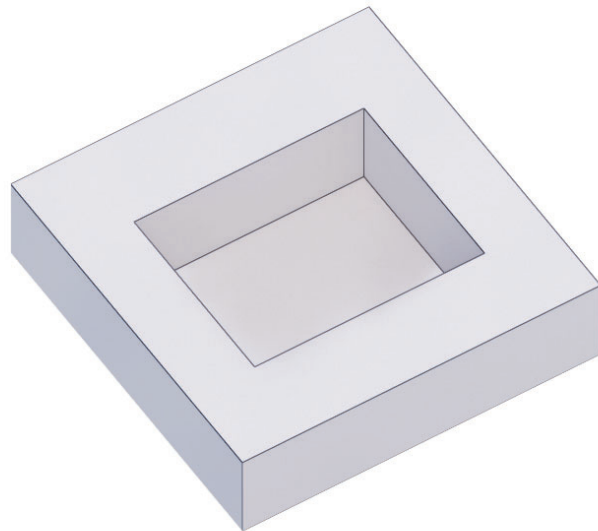
Building in context



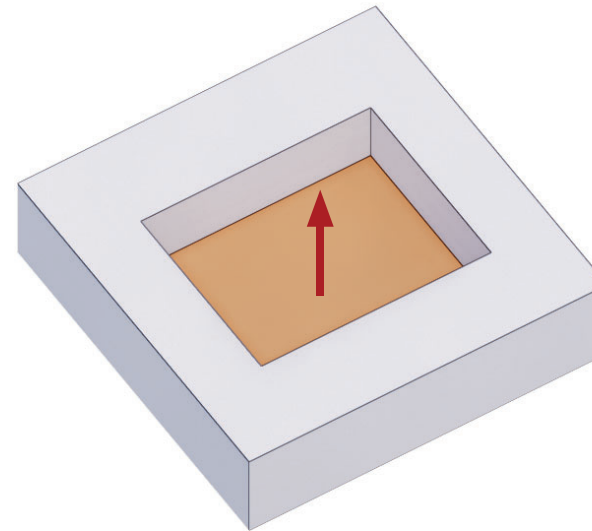
Design strategy

Courtyard block mass model

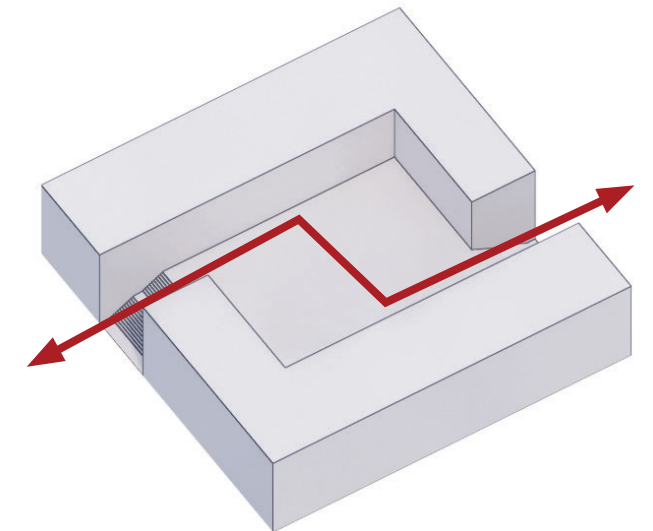
Courtyard block



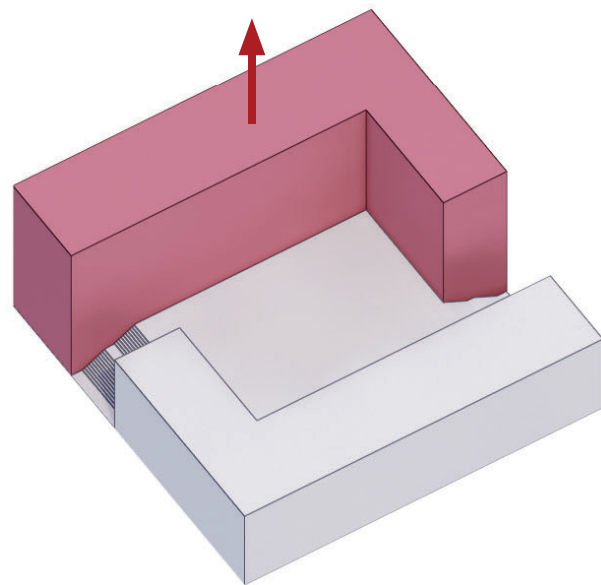
Elevated courtyard
for parking & storage



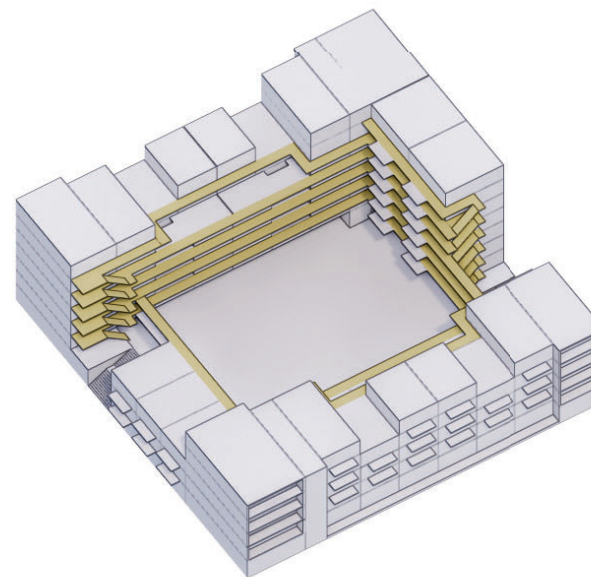
Connect courtyard
to urban network



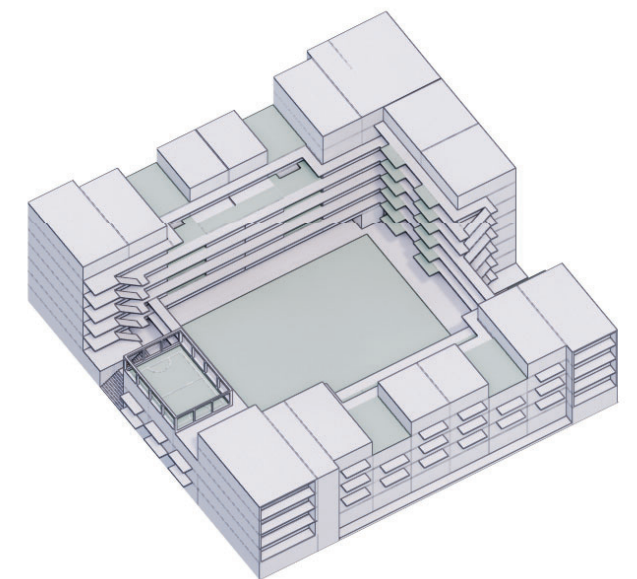
Higher north side
For daylight & view



Gallery circulation
on the inside



public & collective
meeting spaces



Sun study

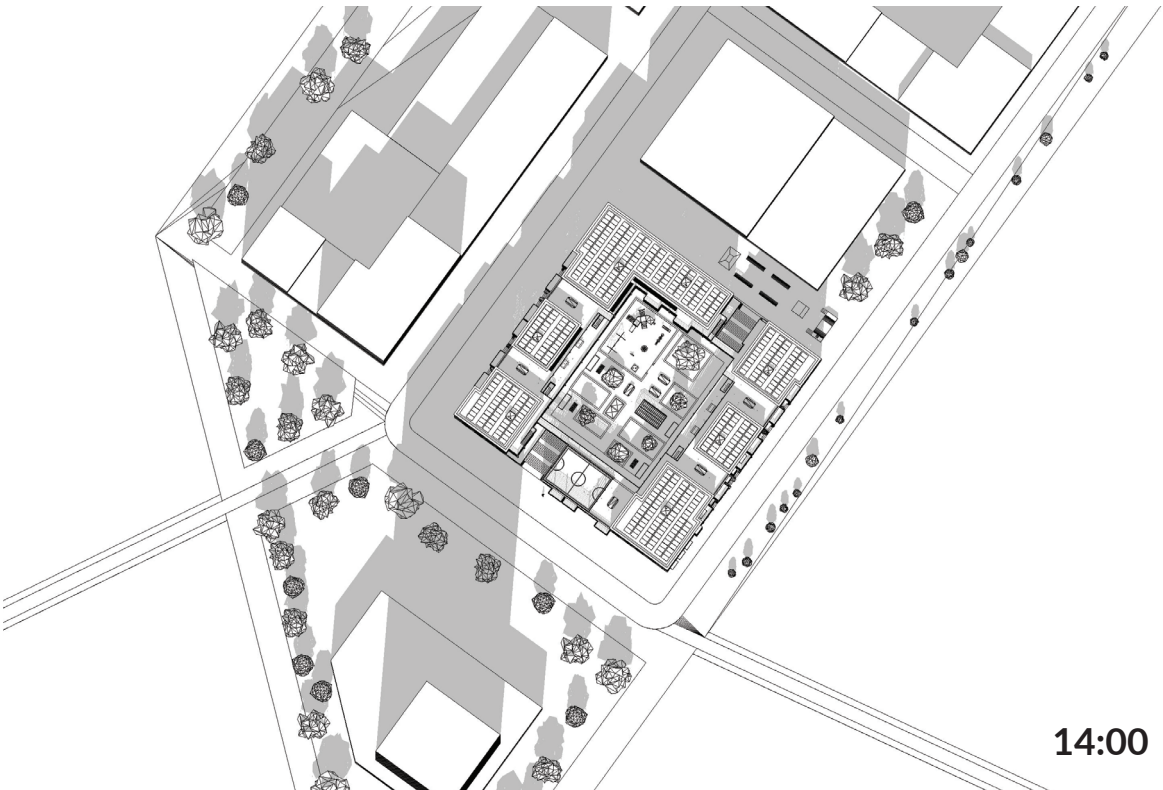
Direct sun March 21st : 9:00 - 11:00 - 14:00 - 17:00



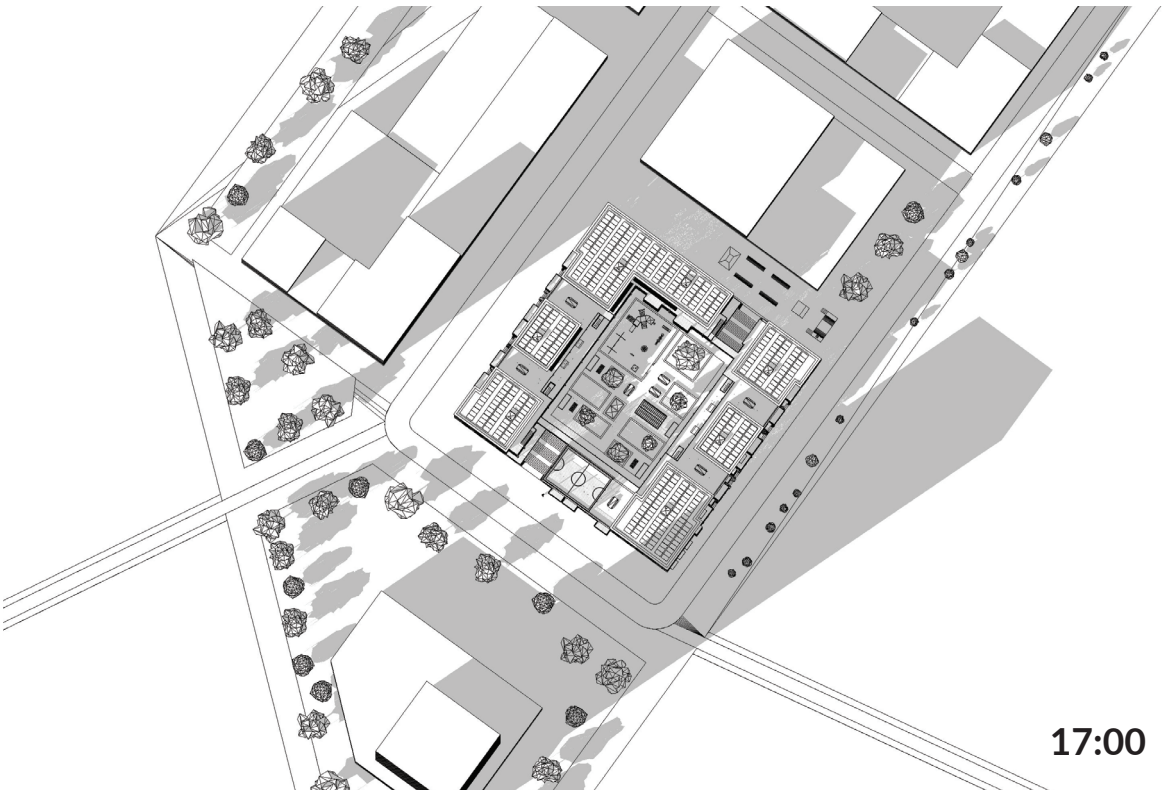
9:00



11:00



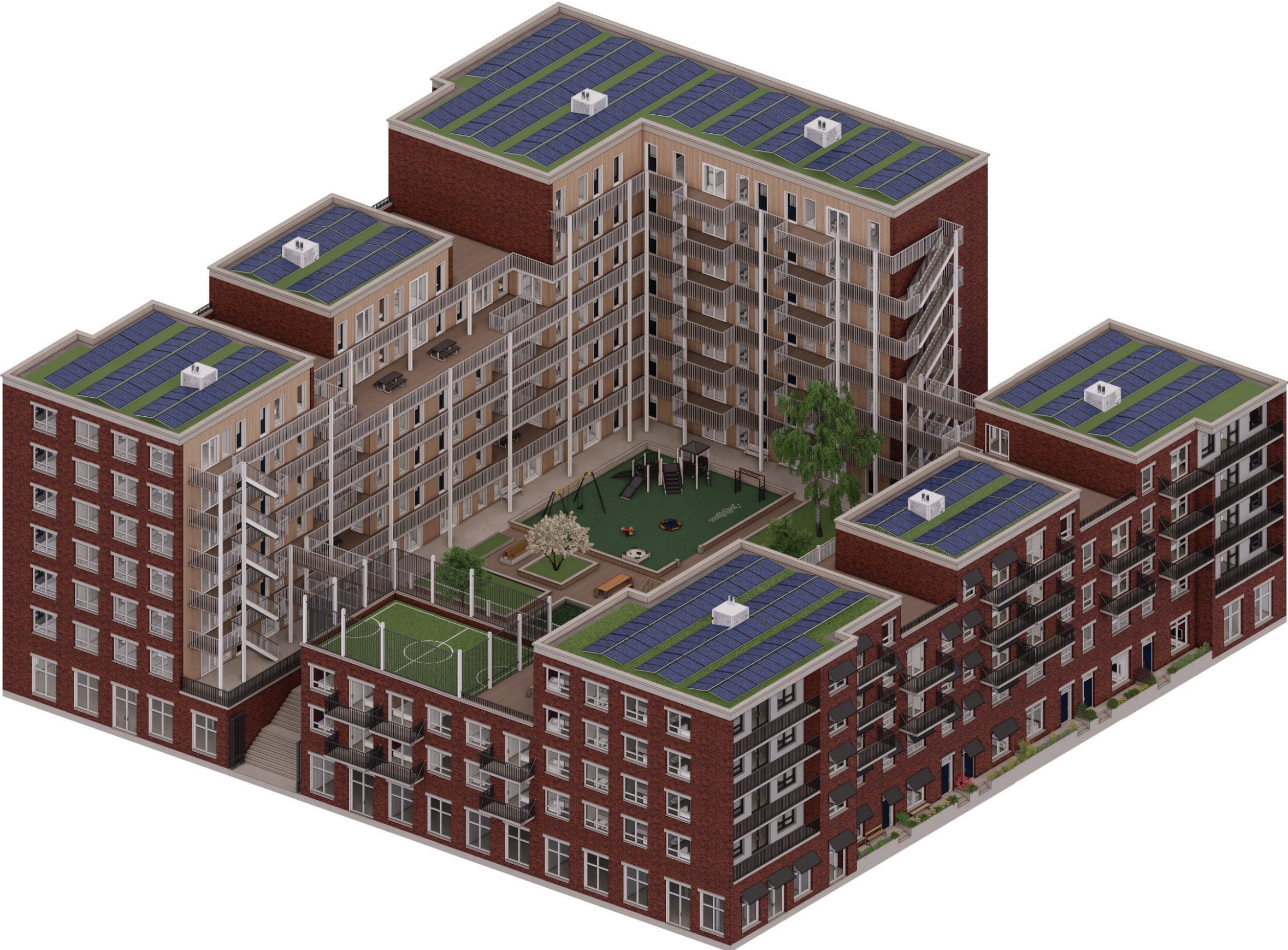
14:00



17:00

Building Isometric

Bird eye view

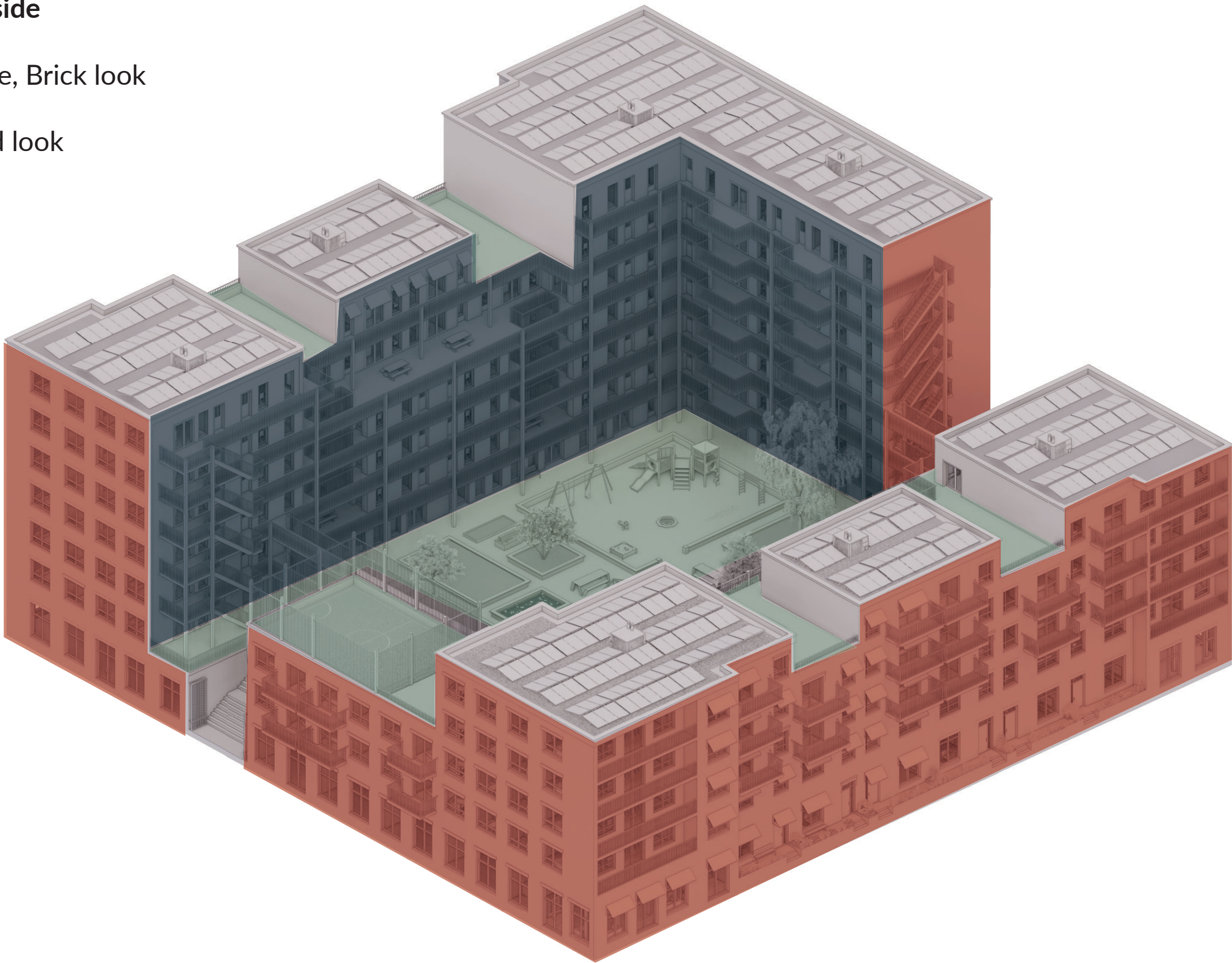


Outside vs Inside

Robust brick look vs Green/Wood look

Outside vs Inside

- Robust outside, Brick look
- Green / Wood look



Ground Floor

Floor plan 1:250

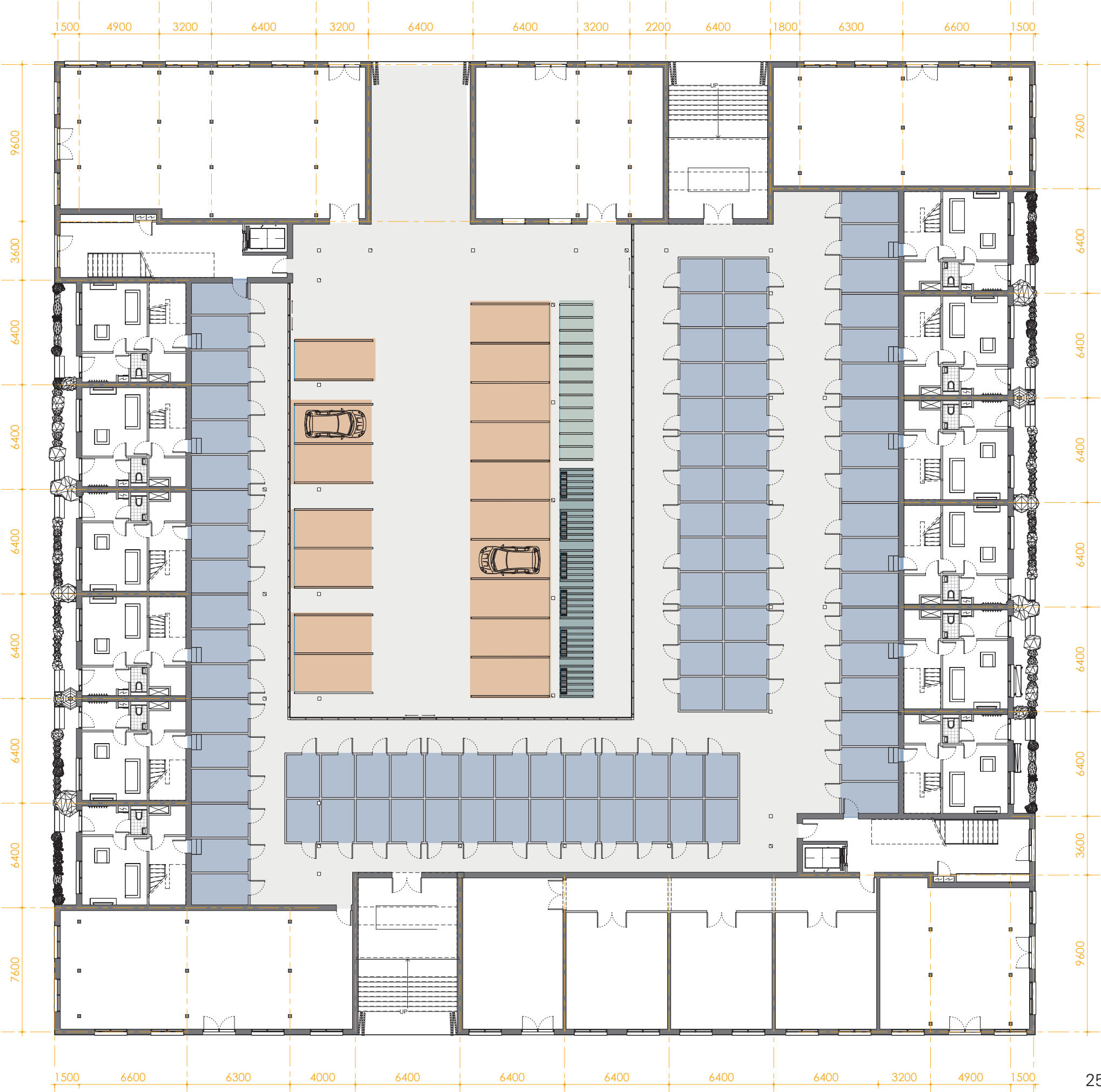
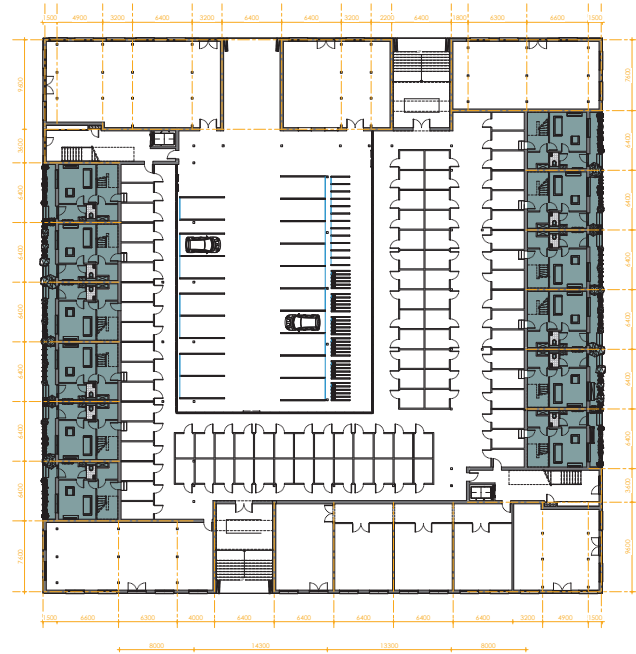
Parking & Storage

-  17x Car parking
-  12x Cargo bike
-  30x Bicycle parking
-  88x Storage spaces

Desirable functions in empty spaces plinth

- Small supermarket
- Cafe / restaurant
- Medical center
- Child daycare
- Pharmacy
- Gym
- Workshop

Color guide dwelling typologies



Circulation and Accessibility Ground floor

Top view - Scale 1:500



Entrance parking garage

Automatic doors



Parking garage & Storage

Light and view for safety



Private balcony

Place to sit in the sun, personal conversation



Private balcony

Place to sit in the sun, personal conversation



Section

East-West 1:200 dwelling types



Buffer zone dwelling

Place to sit in the sun, chat with passersby

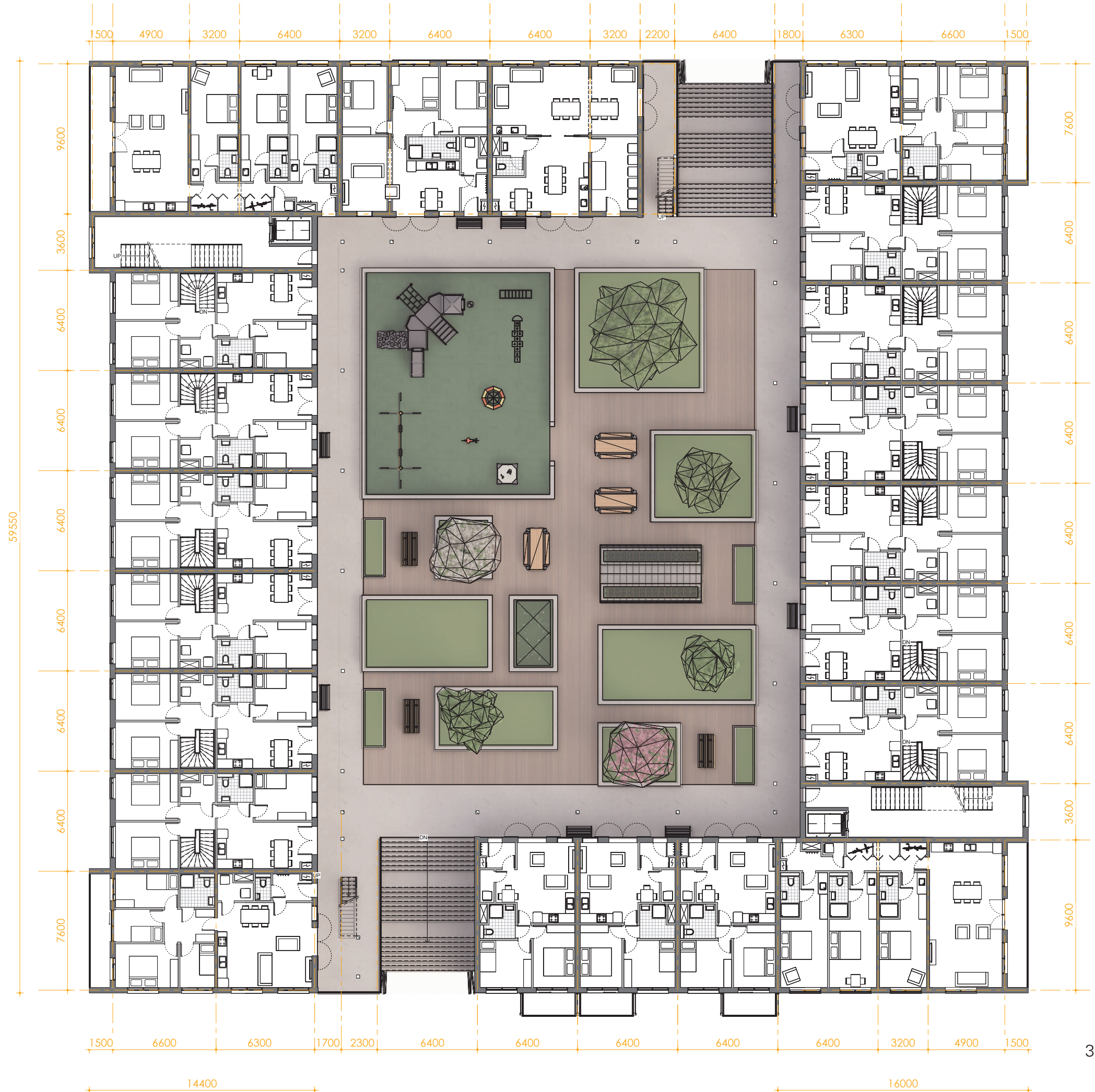
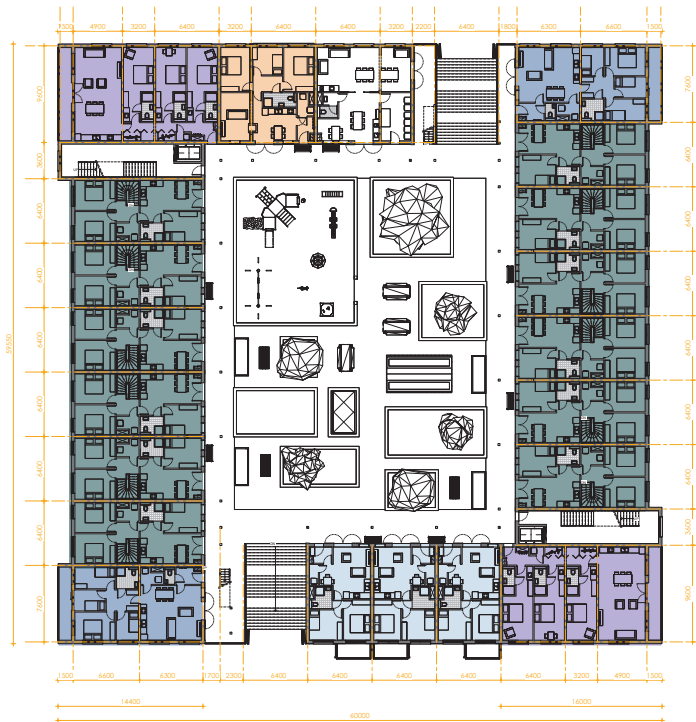


First Floor

Floor plan 1:250



Color guide dwelling typologies



Circulation and Accessibility First floor

Top view - Scale 1:500



Entrance stairs courtyard

Place to sit in the sun, chat with passersby

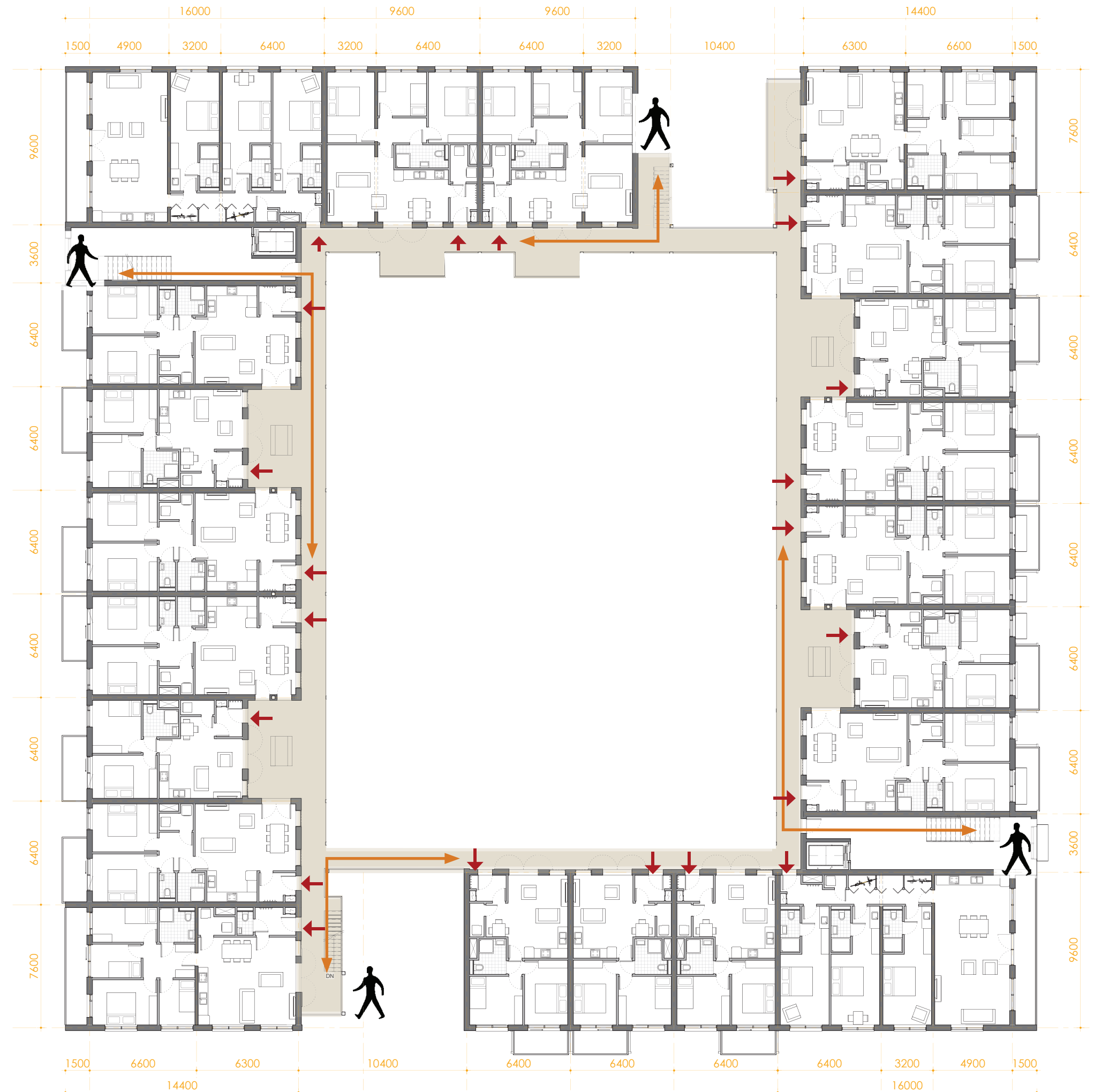


Courtyard ambiance

Mixed crowd



The architectural floor plan depicts a large building complex with a central courtyard. The building is composed of several interconnected wings, each containing numerous rooms, corridors, and service areas. The central courtyard is a large, open space featuring several trees, a central fountain, and a large, irregularly shaped structure that appears to be a sculpture or a large planter. The plan is color-coded: purple for the top-left and bottom-right wings, orange for the top-middle wing, and blue for the other wings. Dimensions are provided for various sections of the building and the courtyard. The overall dimensions of the building complex are 16.0 m by 9.6 m. The central courtyard is 10.4 m wide and 6.4 m deep. The building wings have various widths and depths, with some sections being 16.0 m wide and others 9.6 m deep. The plan also shows a central staircase and a large, irregularly shaped structure in the center of the courtyard.



Public & Collective Spaces

Indoor spaces situated in plinth

Public Functions

Public outdoor space

Collective Functions

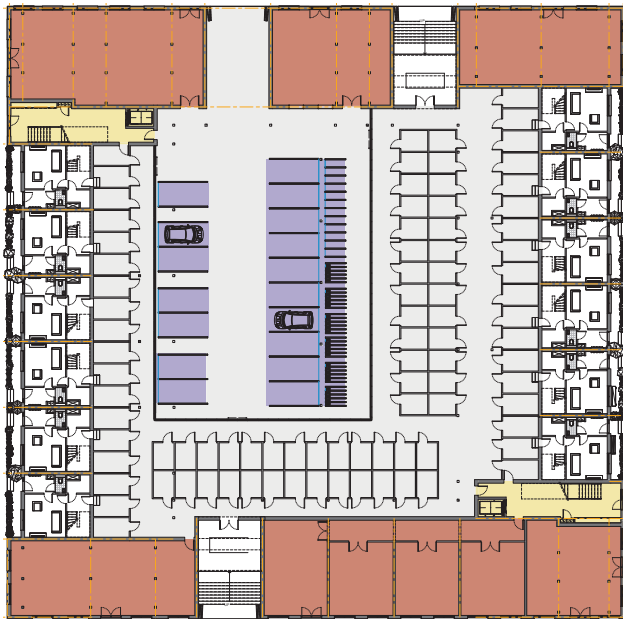
Collective outdoor space

Entrance / Stairs

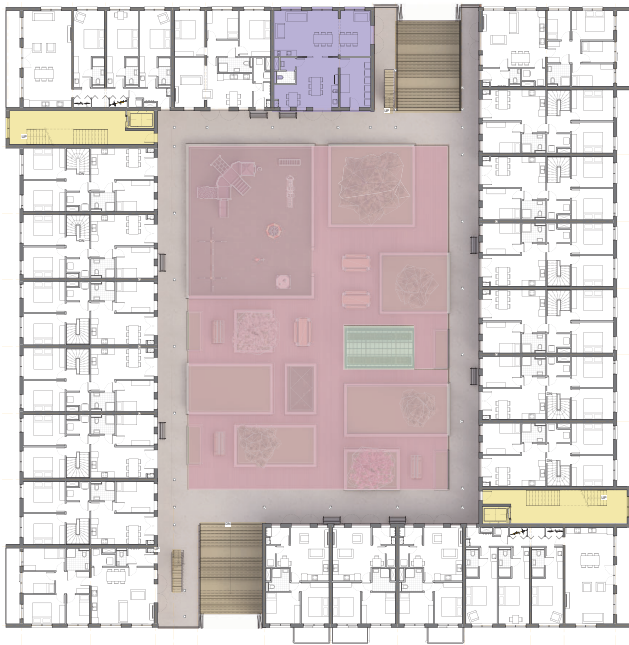
Desirable functions in empty spaces plinth

- Small supermarket
- Cafe / restaurant
- Medical center
- Child daycare
- Pharmacy
- Gym
- Workshop

Ground level floorplan



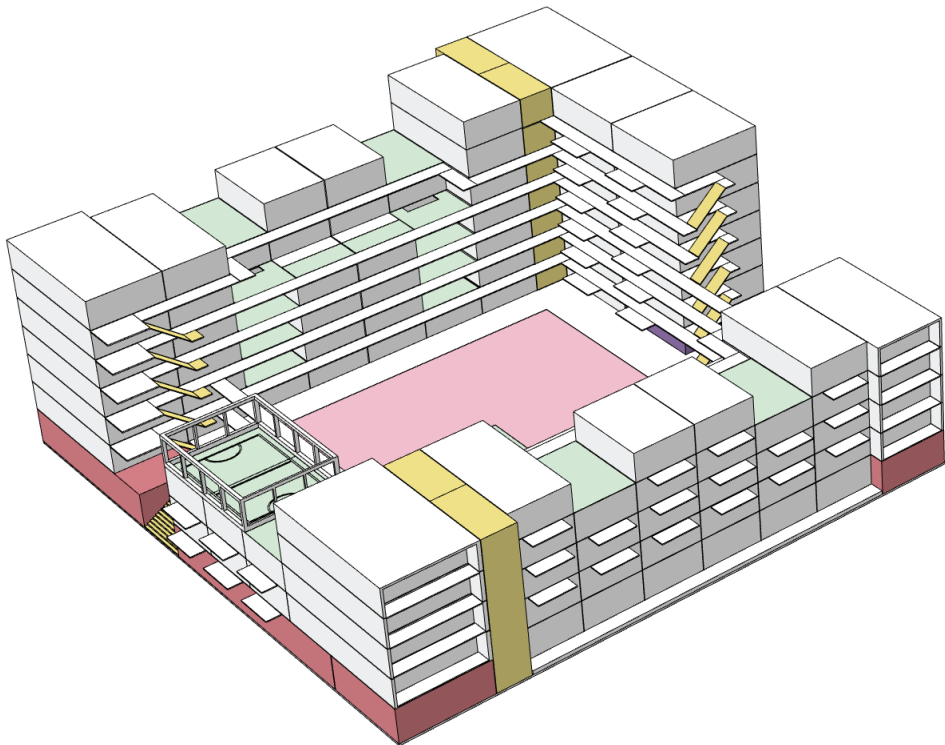
First level floorplan



Third level floorplan

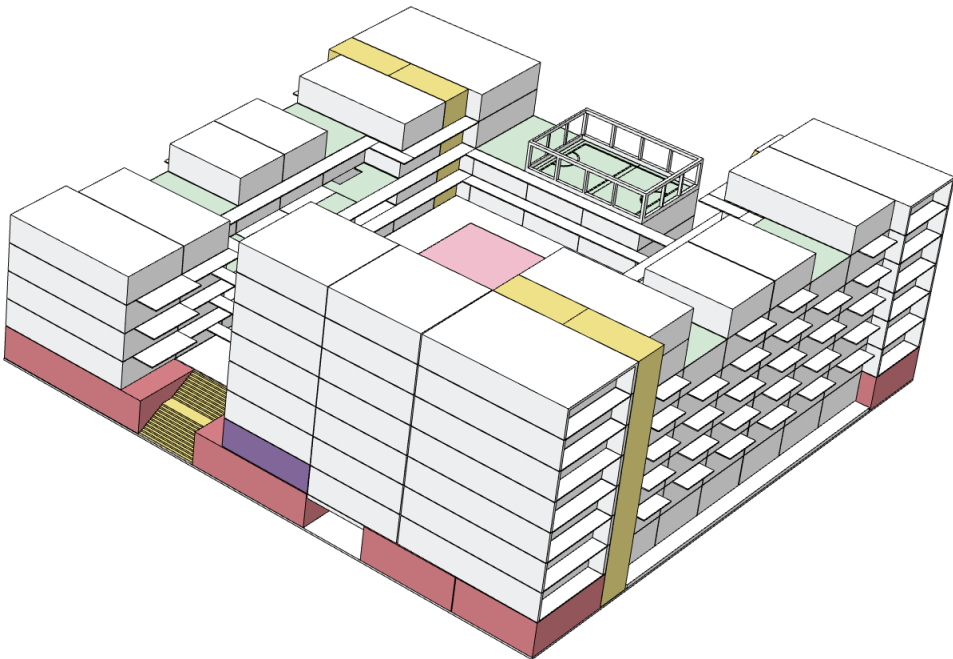


North



South

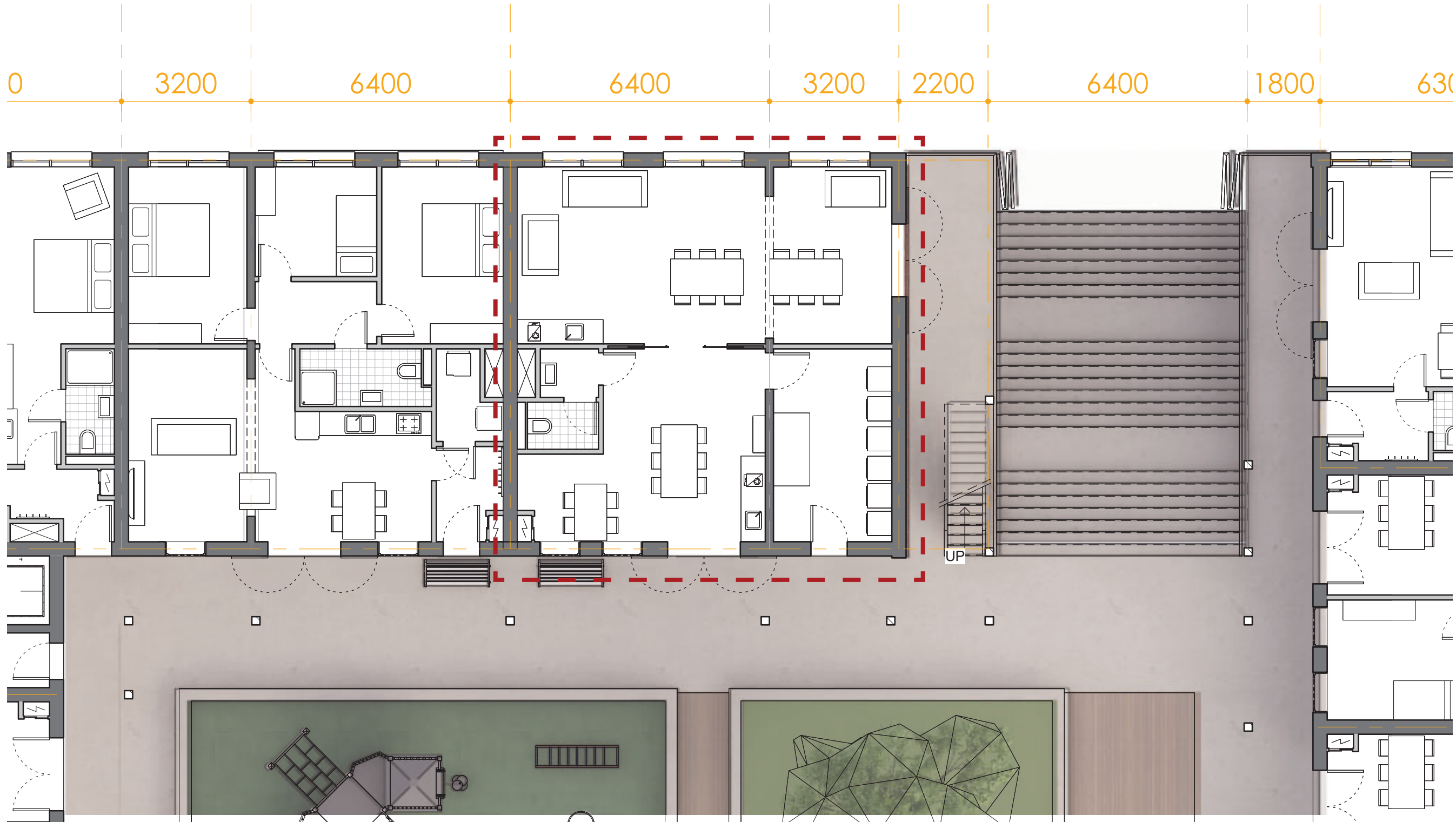
South



North

Collective room

Floor plan 1:100



Third Floor

Floor plan 1:250



Color guide dwelling typologies



Spaces to meet

Alcove along gallery - daylight entry



Private balcony

Place to sit in the sun, personal conversation



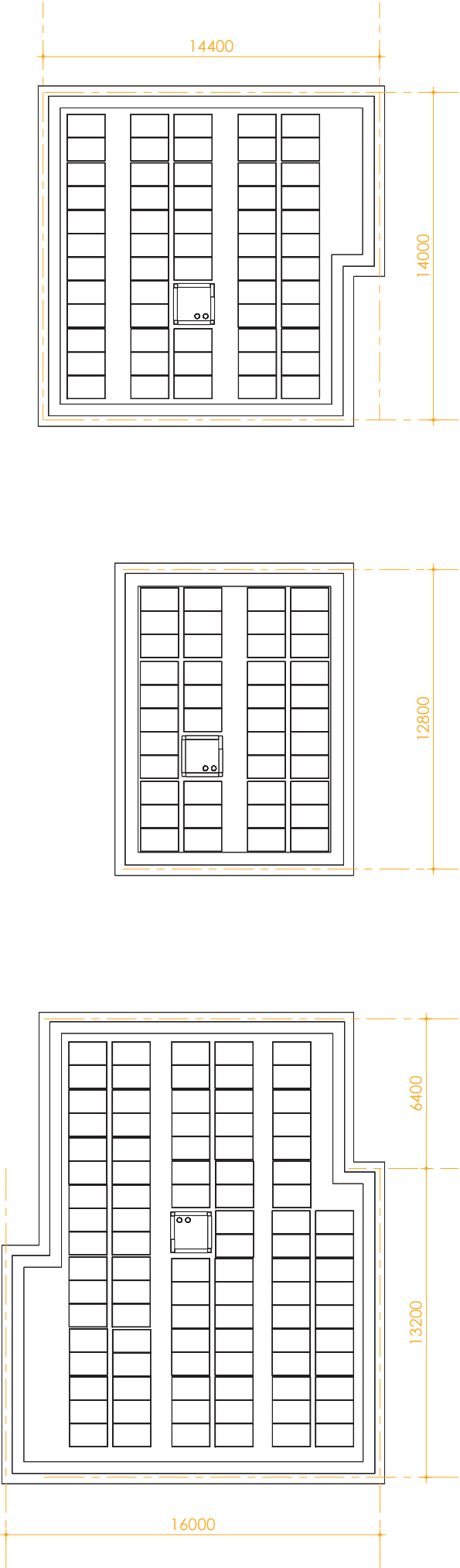
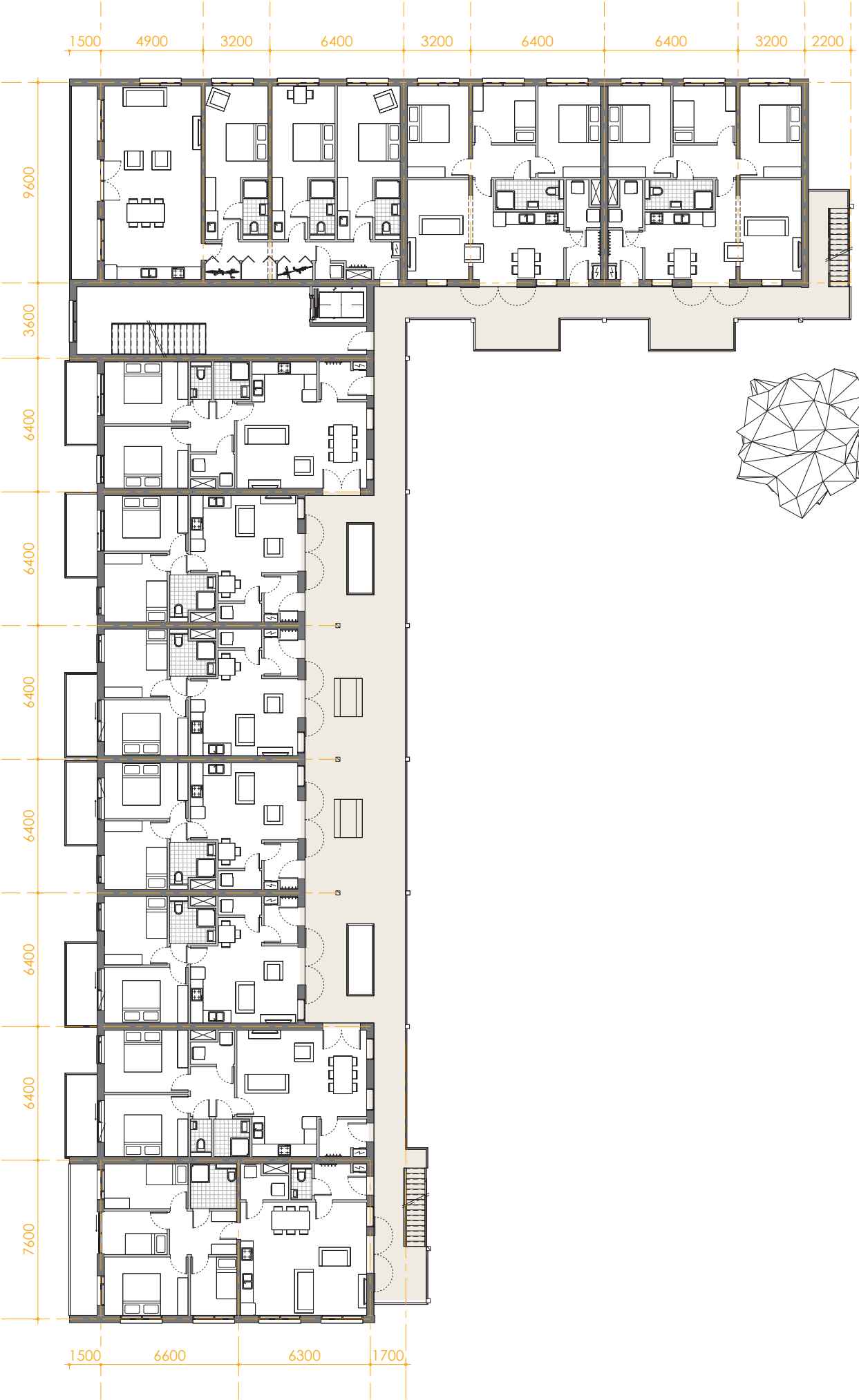


Roof terrace
Hangout spot



Fifth Floor

Floor plan 1:250



Color guide dwelling typologies

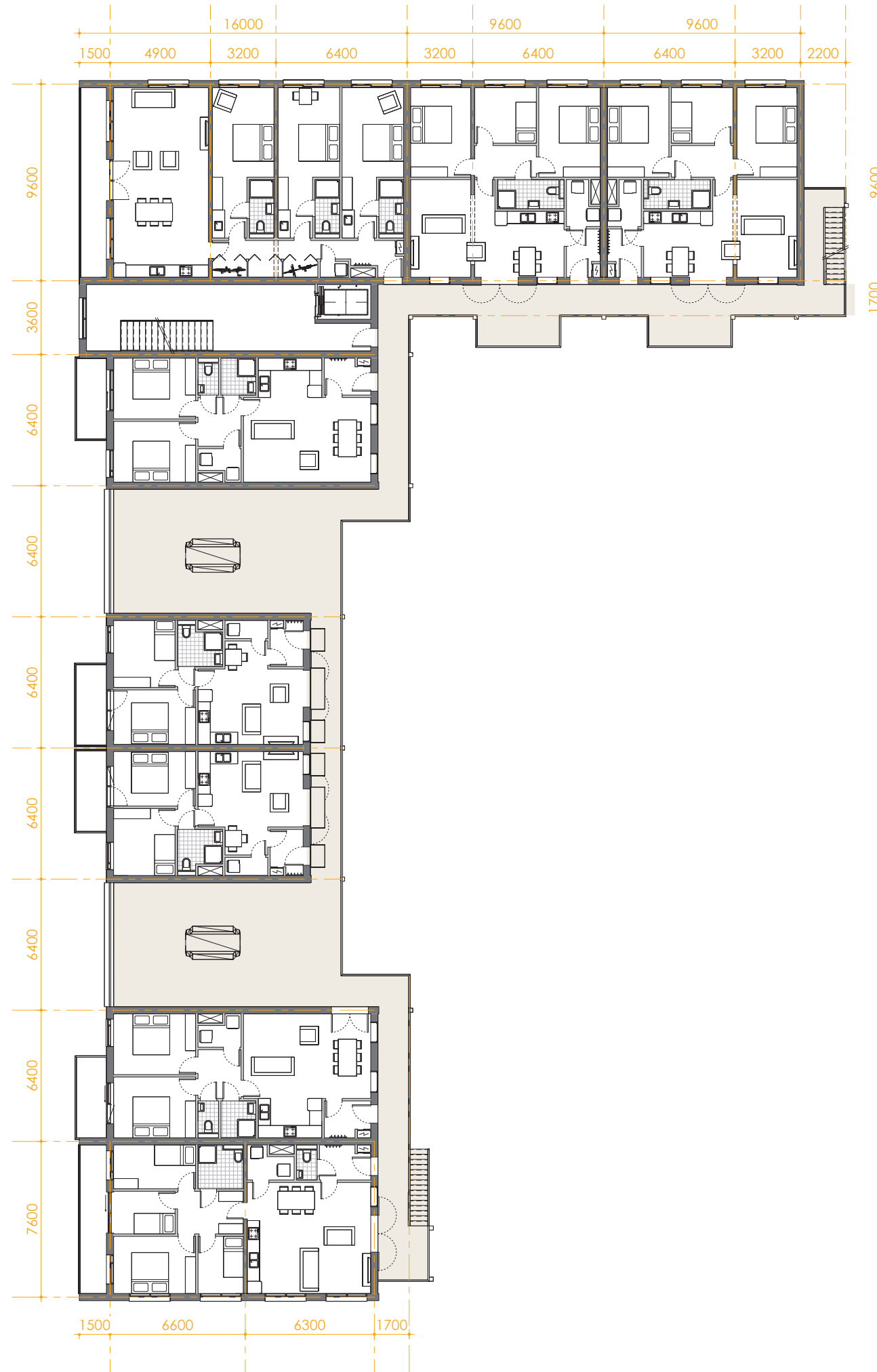


Elevated street

Place to sit in the sun, space to play



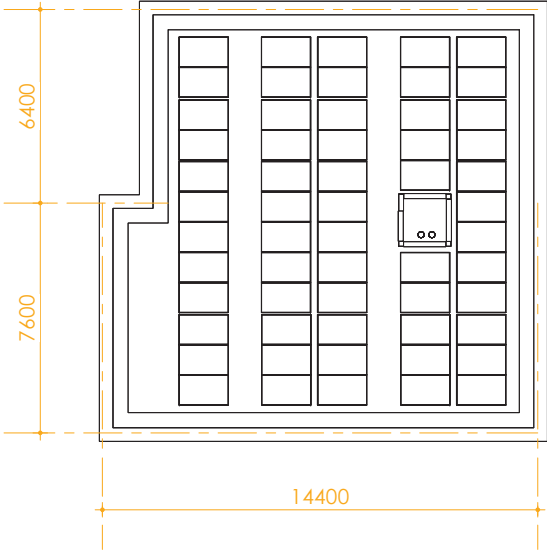
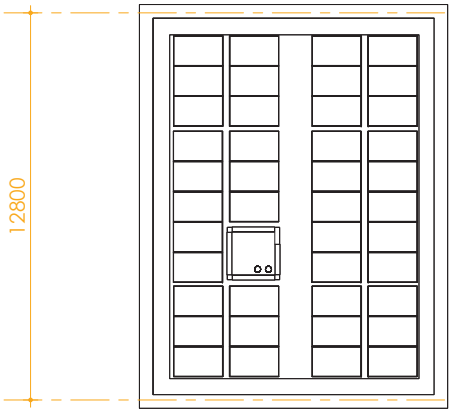
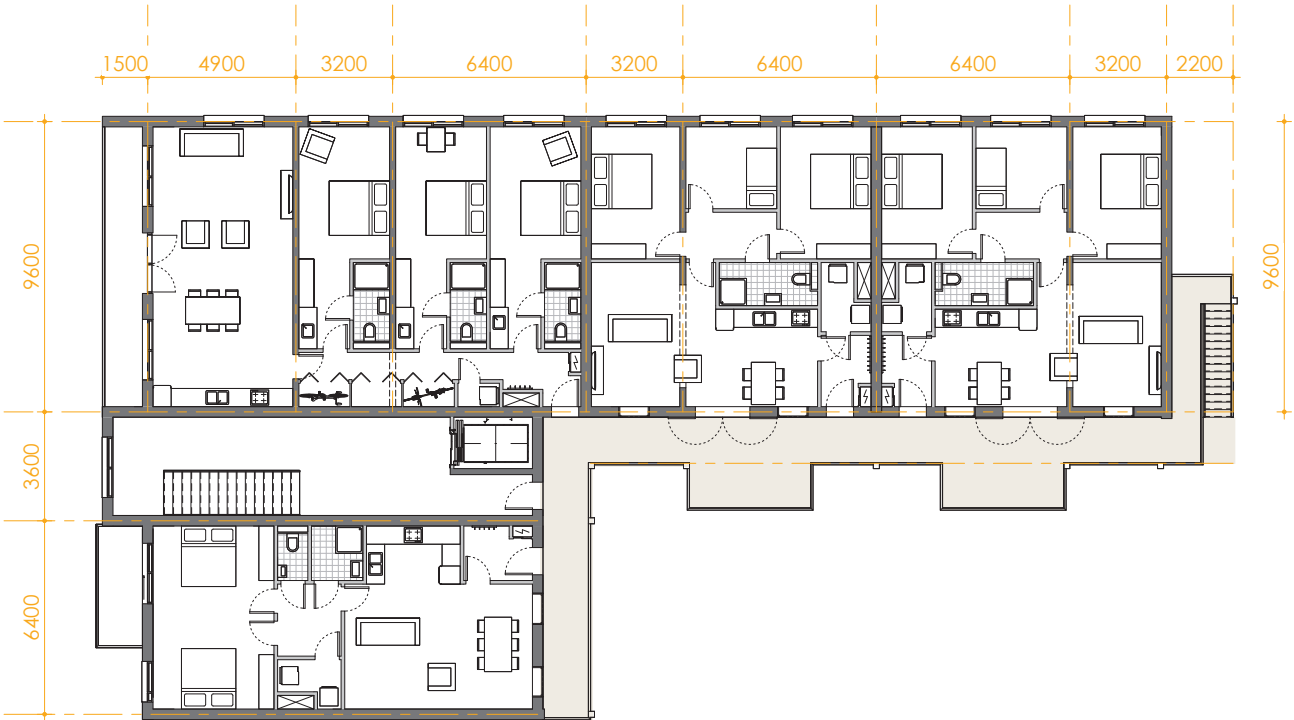
Floor plan 1:250



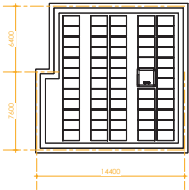
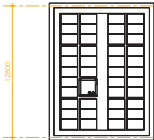
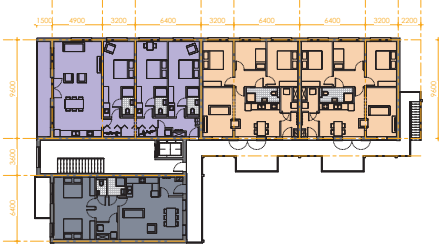
Architectural floor plan of a building with a complex, irregular footprint. The plan is divided into several colored zones: purple (top right), orange (top right), dark blue (middle left), light blue (bottom left), and dark blue (bottom left). Dimensions are provided in meters (m) along the perimeter. The total width is 18.0 m, and the total depth is 17.2 m. The plan includes various rooms, corridors, and a central staircase area.

Seventh Floor

Floor plan 1:250



Color guide dwelling typologies

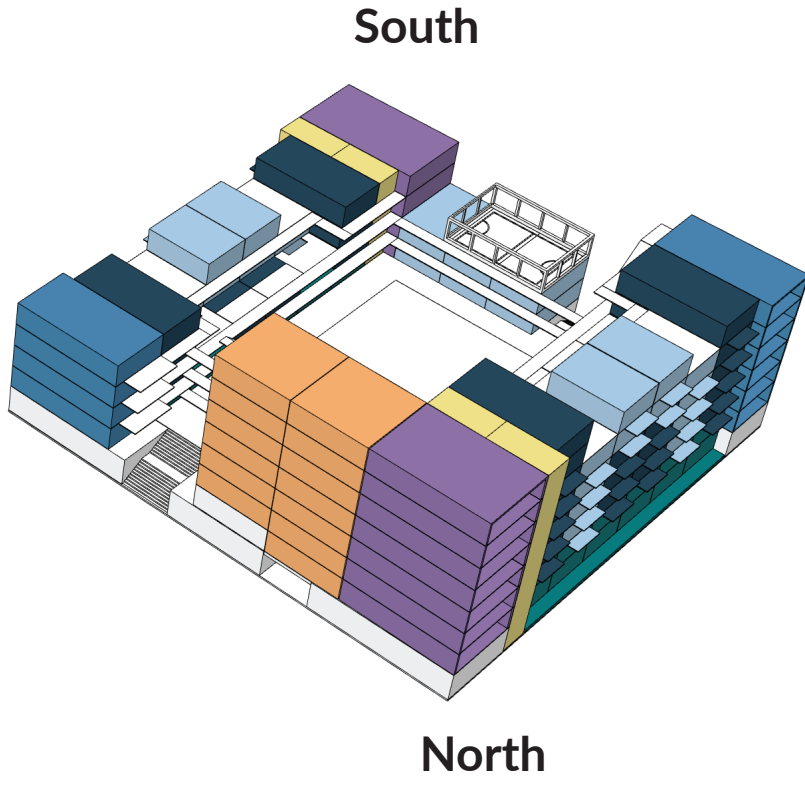
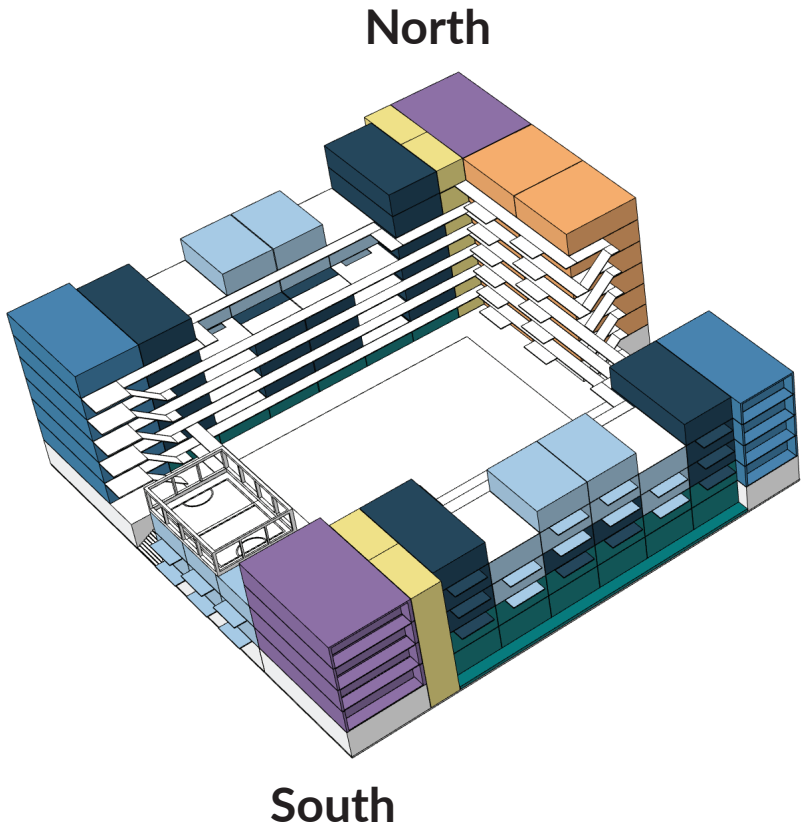
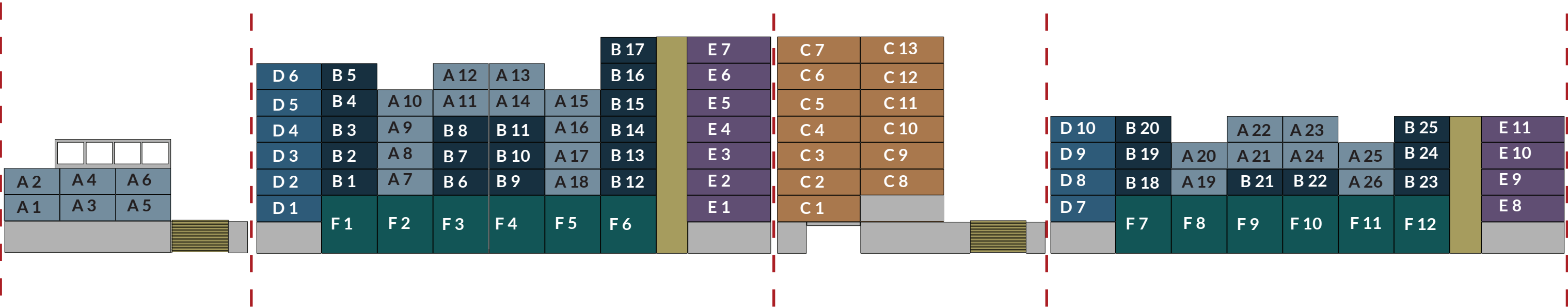


Dwelling typology

Dwelling organization

97 Dwellings Total

A		26x	Area:	61m2		C		13x	Area:	92m2		E		11x	Area:	153m2
			Floor:	6.4m x 9.6					Floor:	9.6m x 9.6m					Floor:	9.6m x 16
B		25x	Area:	82m2		D		10x	Area:	108m2		F		12x	Area:	125m2
			Floor:	6.4m x 12.9					Floor:	7.5m x 14.4					Upper floor:	6.4m x 12.9
															Lower floor:	6.4m x 6.7
			Stairs													

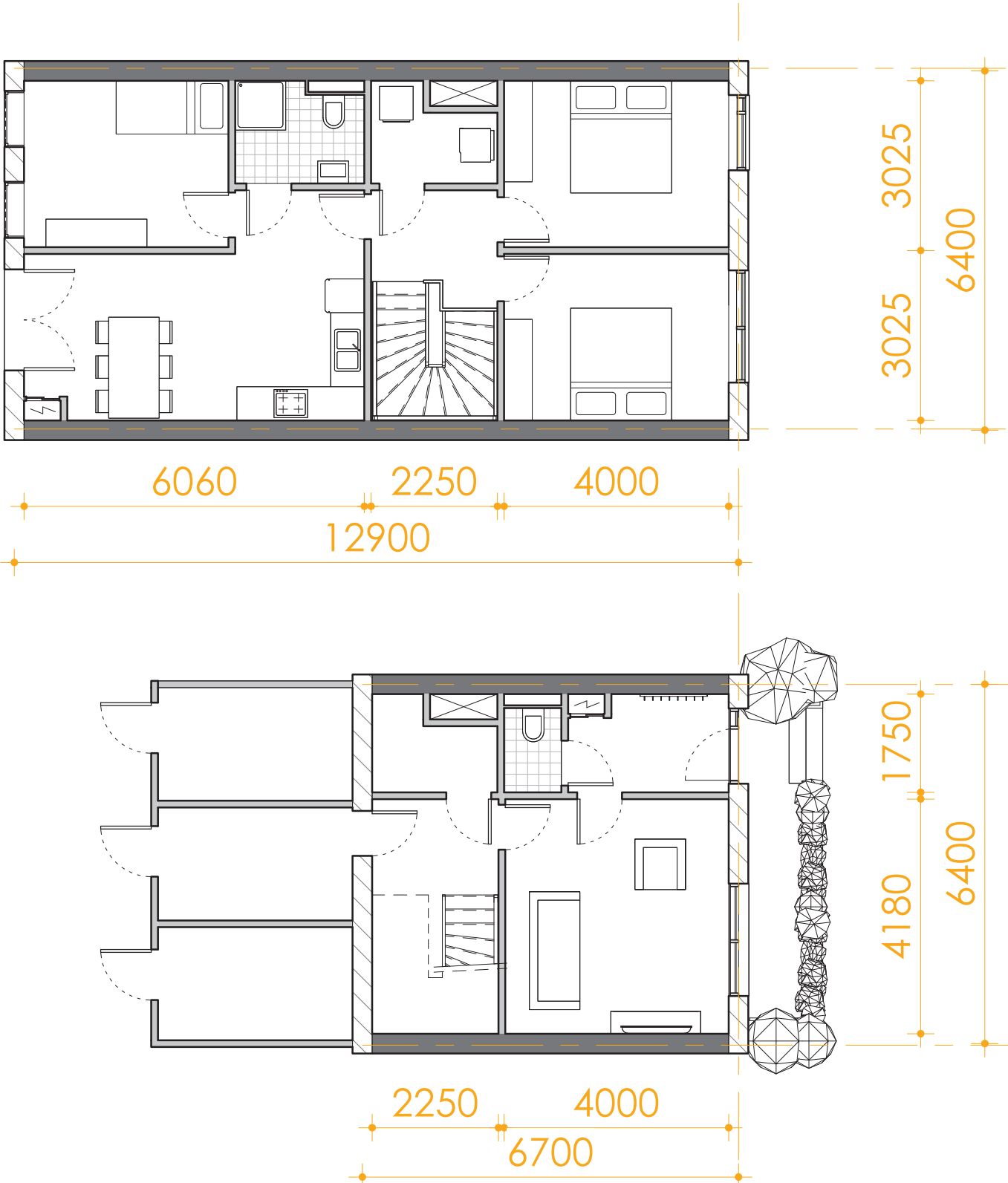
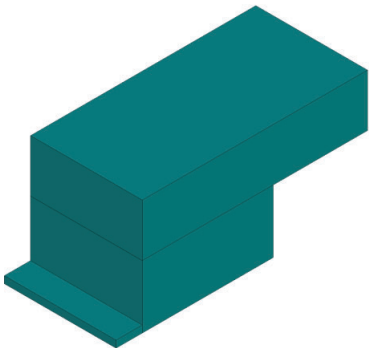


Dwelling typologies

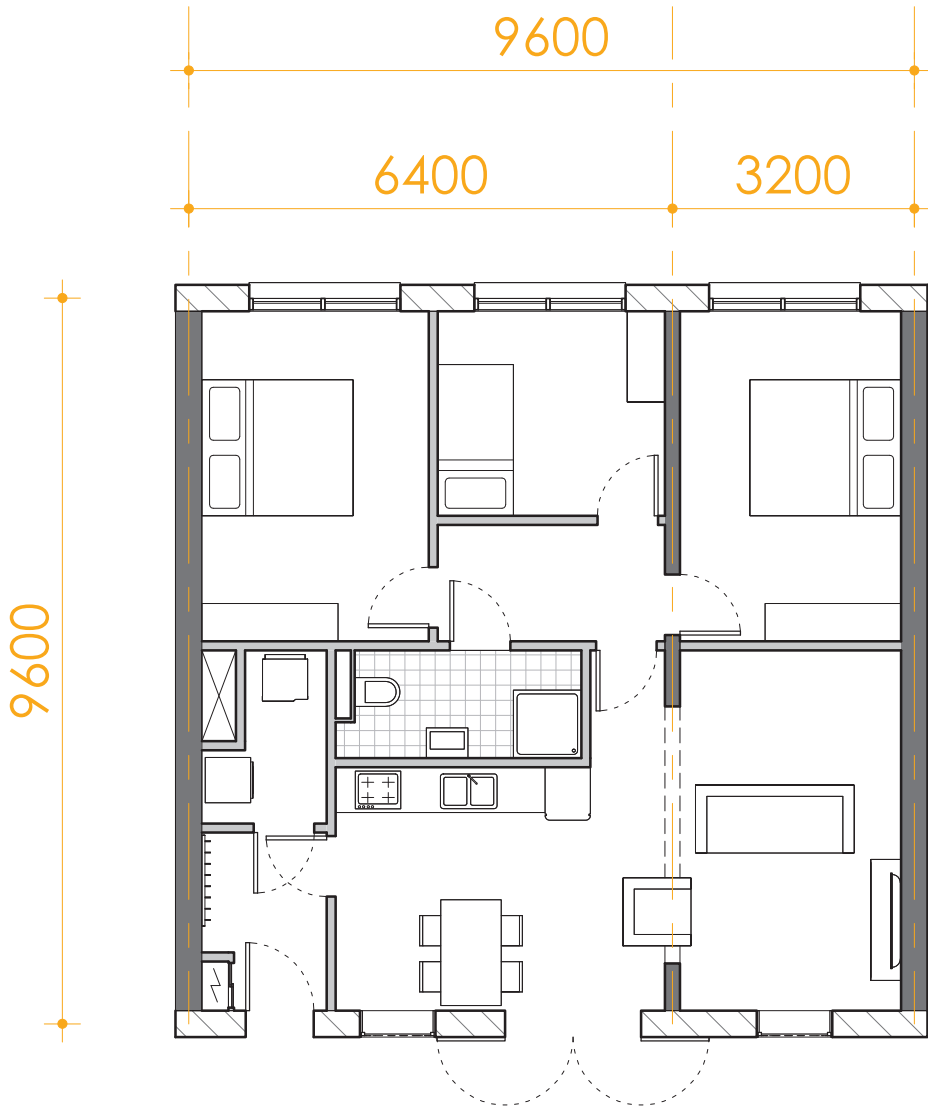
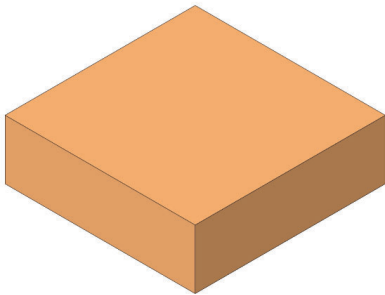
Floor plans 1:100

(97 dwellings total)

12x Area: 125m2
Upper floor: 6.4m x 12.9
Lower floor: 6.4m x 6.7



14x Area: 92m2
Floor: 9.6m x 9.6m

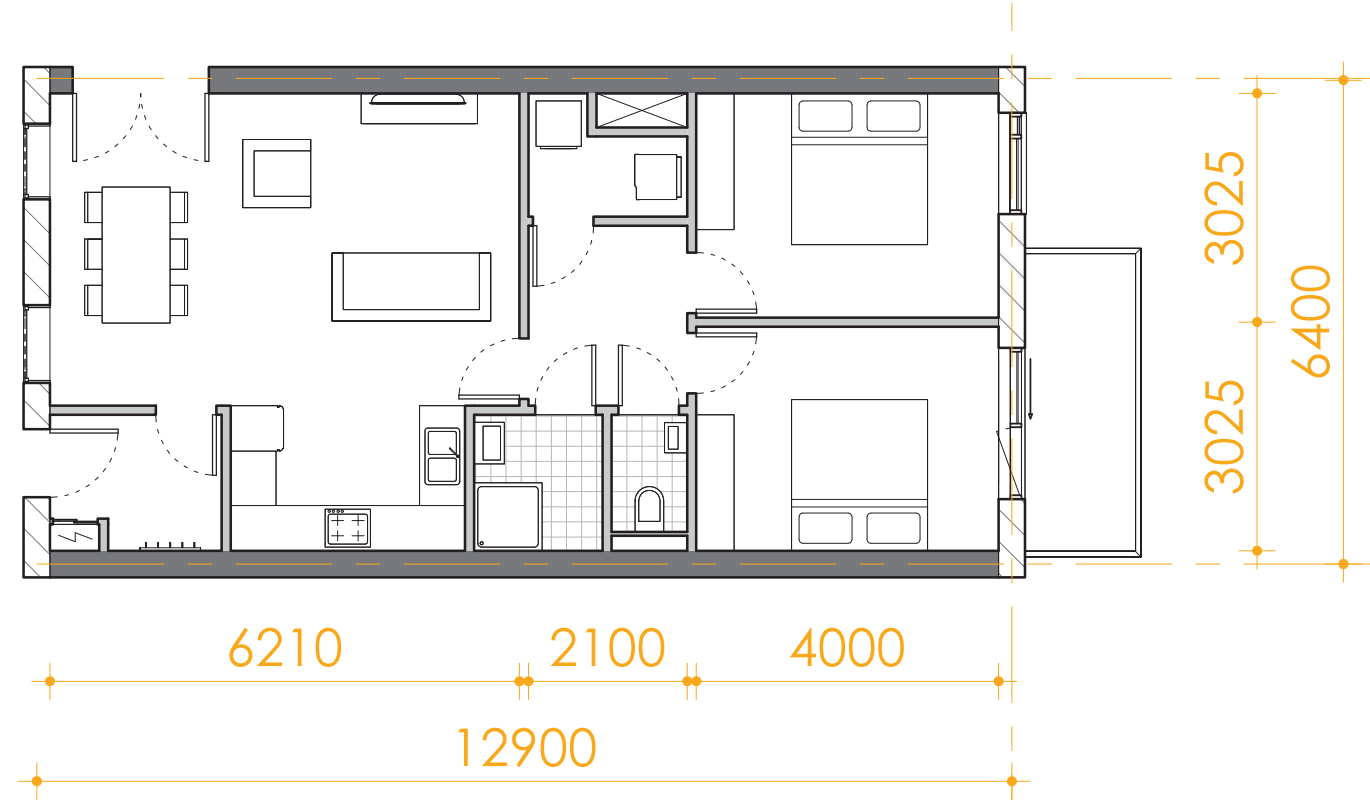
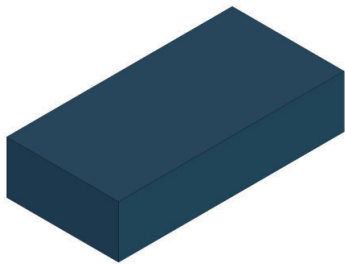


Dwelling typologies

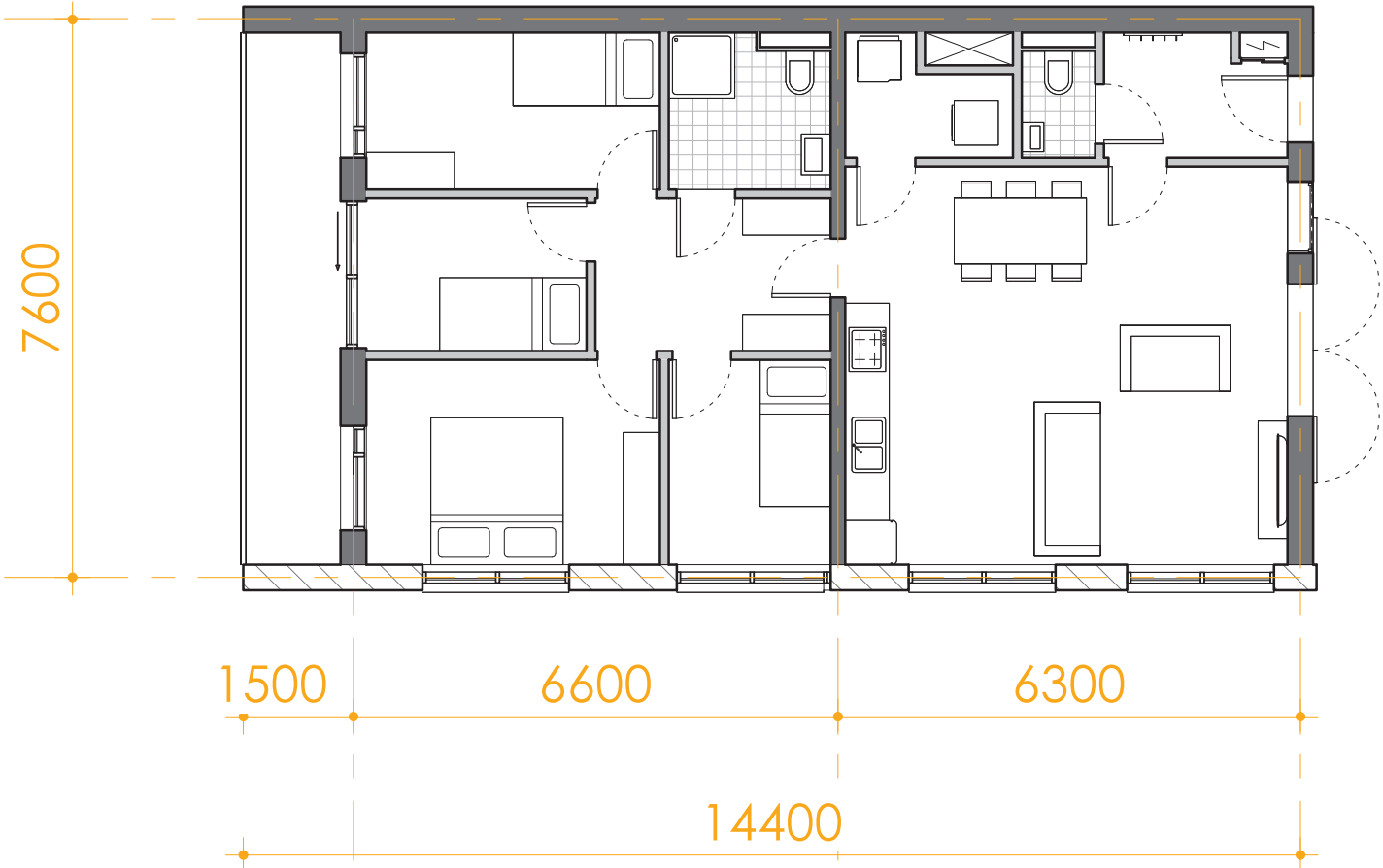
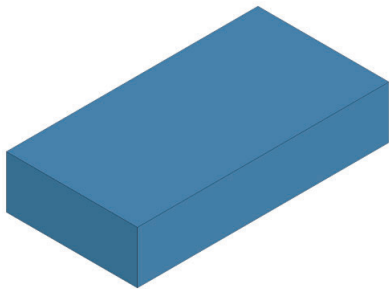
Floor plans 1:100

(97 dwellings total)

24x Area: 82m2
Floor: 6.4m x 12.9



10x Area: 108m2
Floor: 7.5m x 14.4

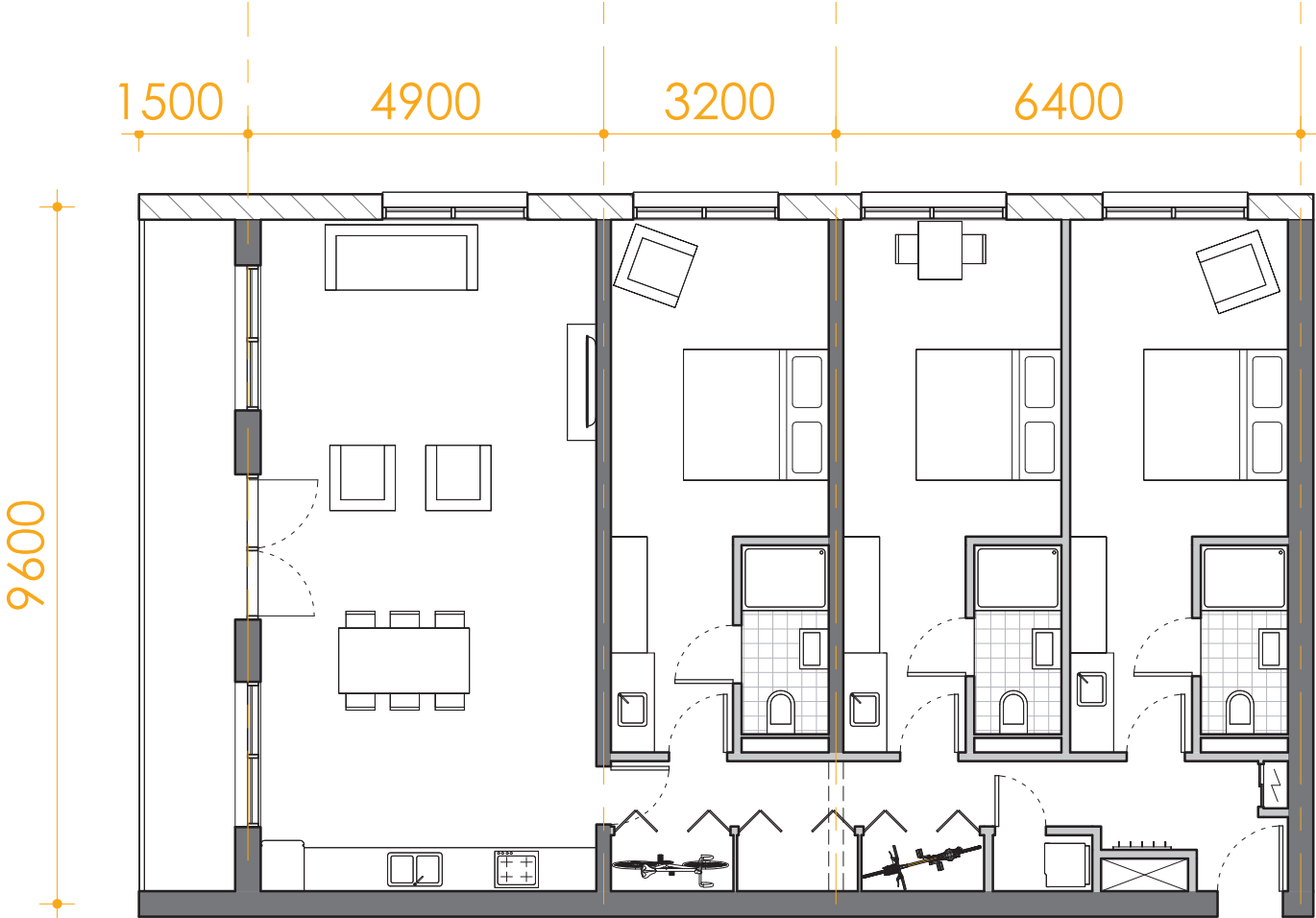
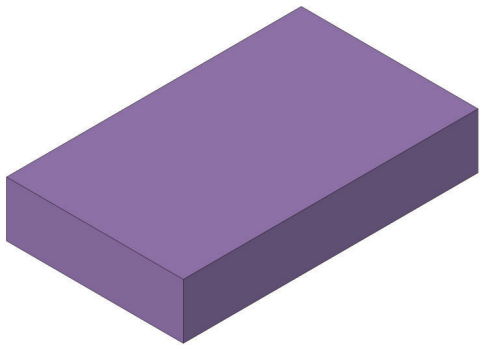


Dwelling typologies

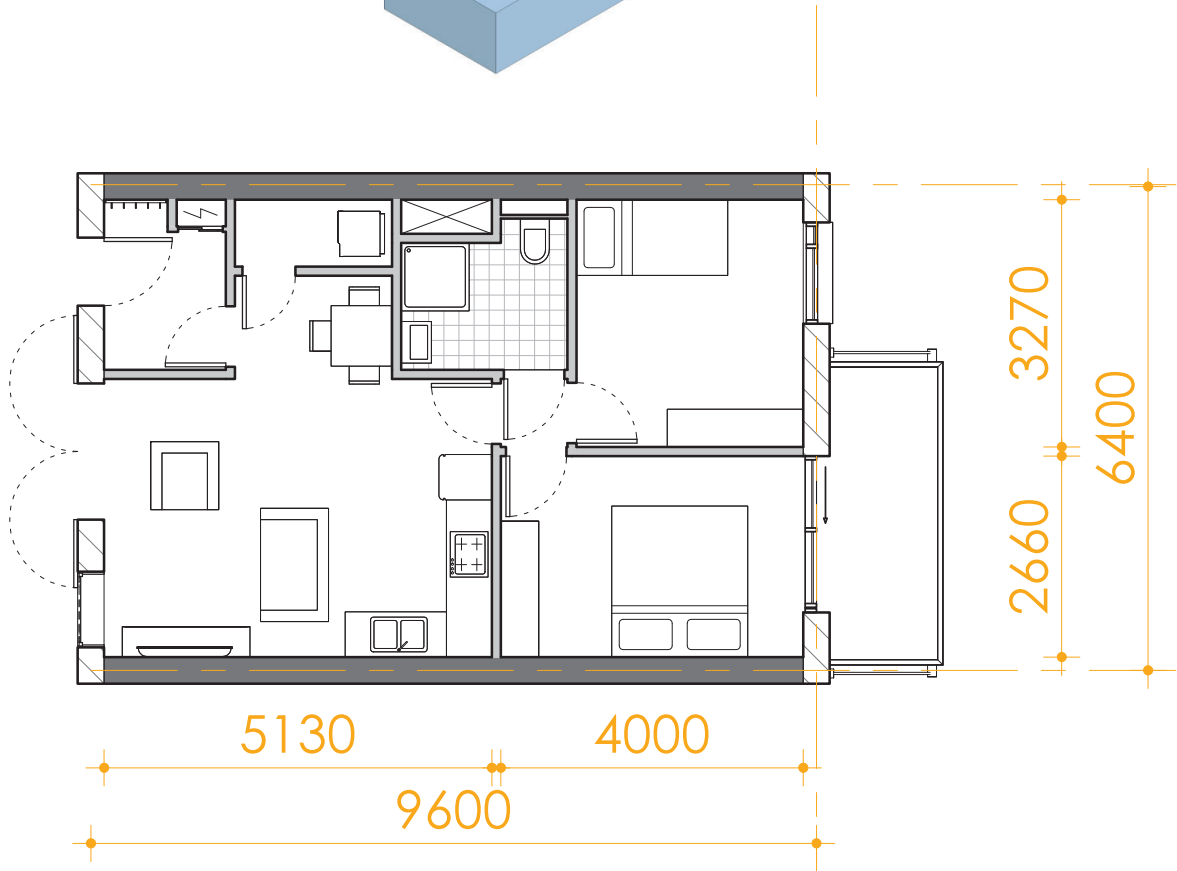
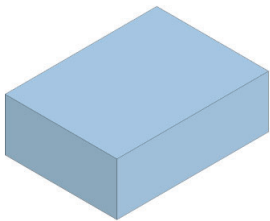
Floor plans 1:100

(97 dwellings total)

11x Area: 153m2
Floor: 9.6m x 16



26x Area: 61m2
Floor: 6.4m x 9.6



Dwelling interior

Living room - Kitchen - Dining room



Dwelling interior
Master Bedroom



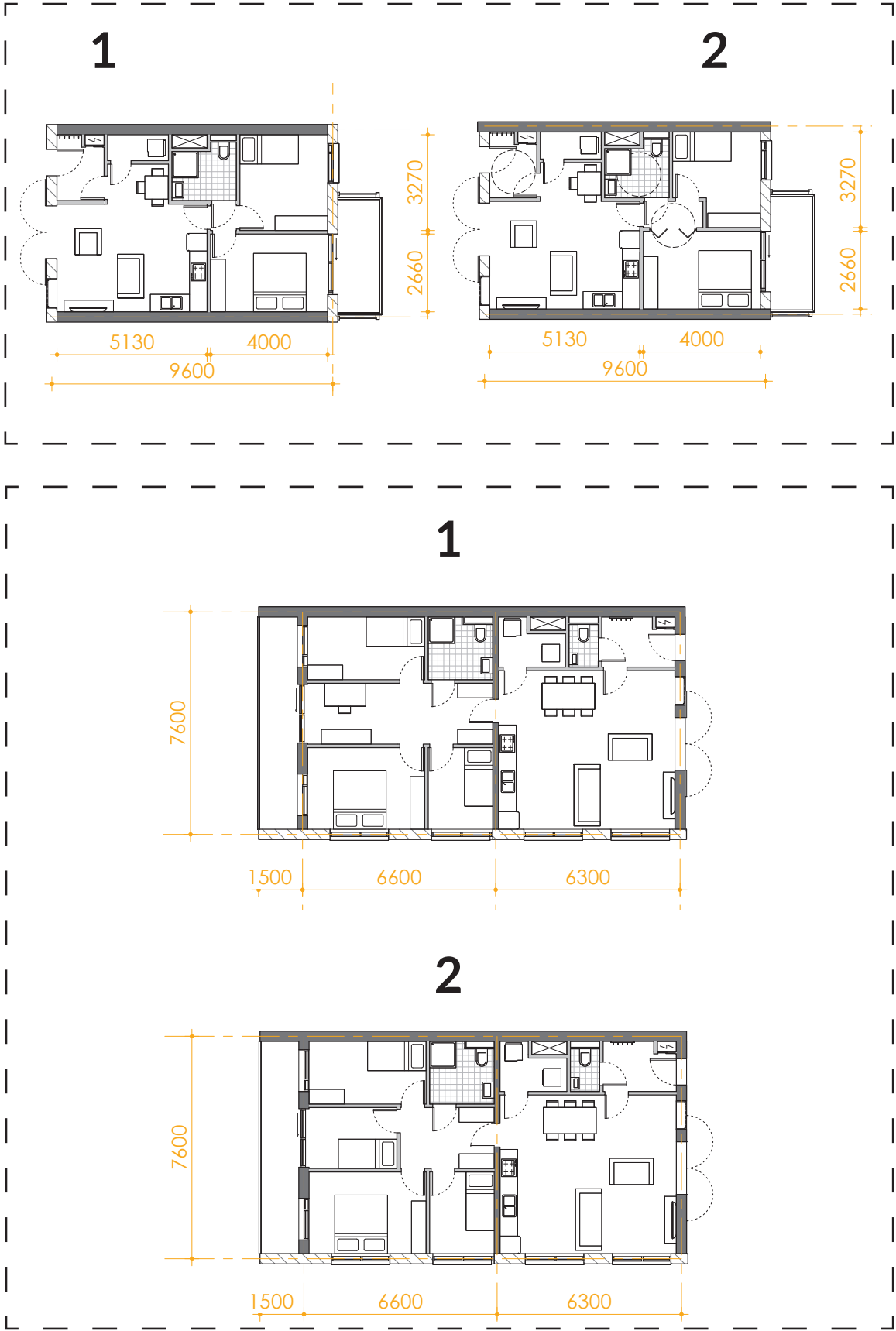
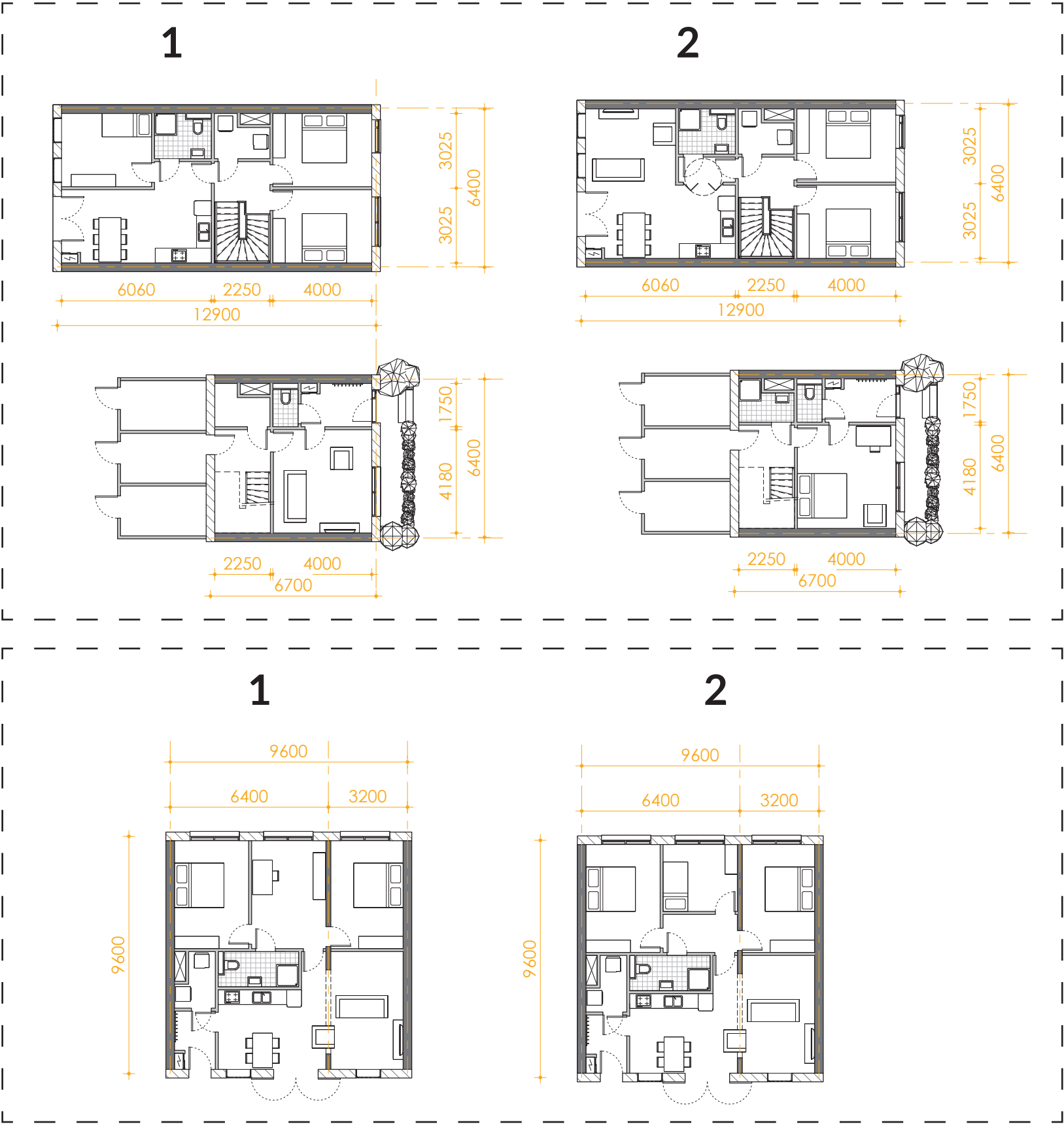
Dwelling interior

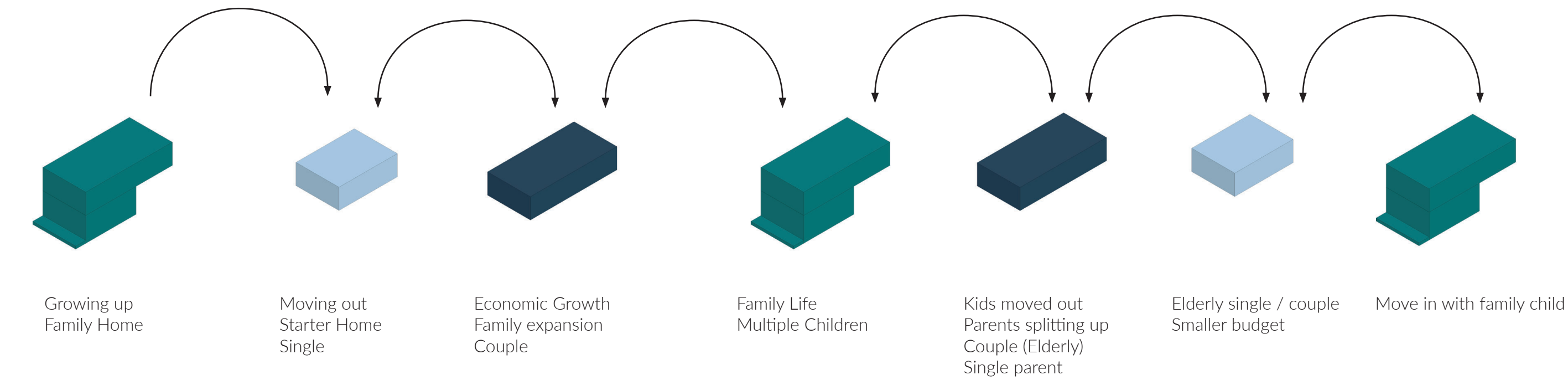
Kids room / Guest room



Transitional Floorplans

Adaptations to floorplans over time





Facade Materialization

Outer facade



raised sidewalk along street with flowers & bench



Wasserstrich Safora
Stretcher bond



Doors in night blue color

Elevations

Outer Facade

East



West



South

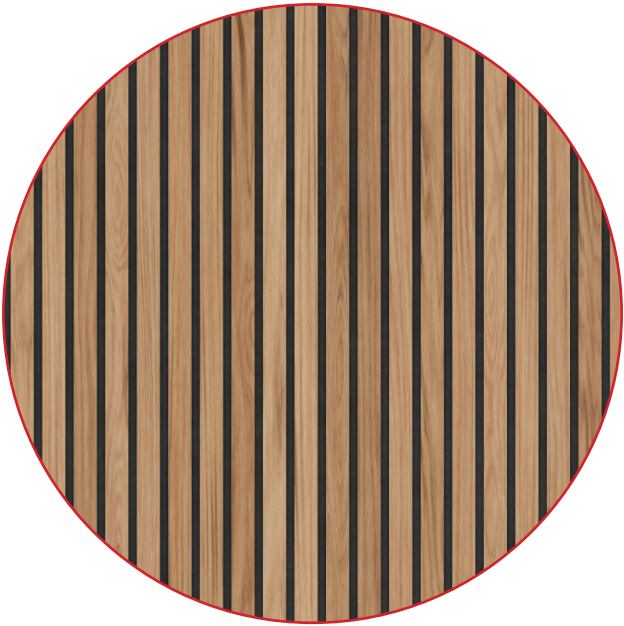


North

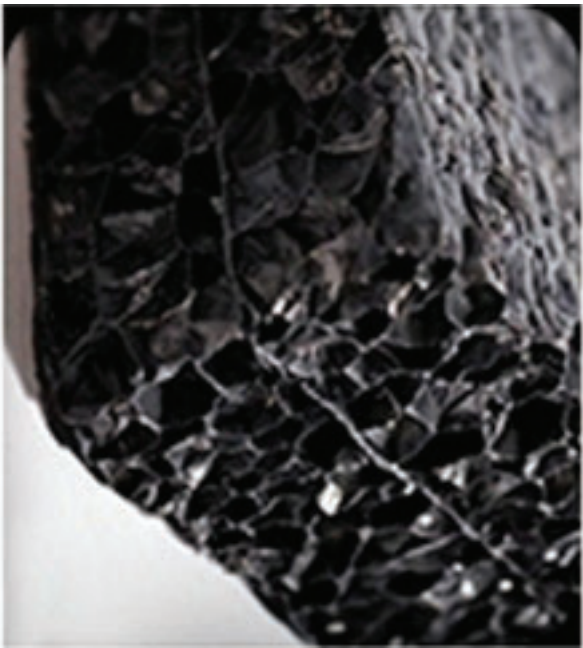


Facade Materialization

Inner Facade



Weather resistant
woodboards from
Larch wood



Whisper Foam for acoustics

Elevations

Inner Facade

East



South



West

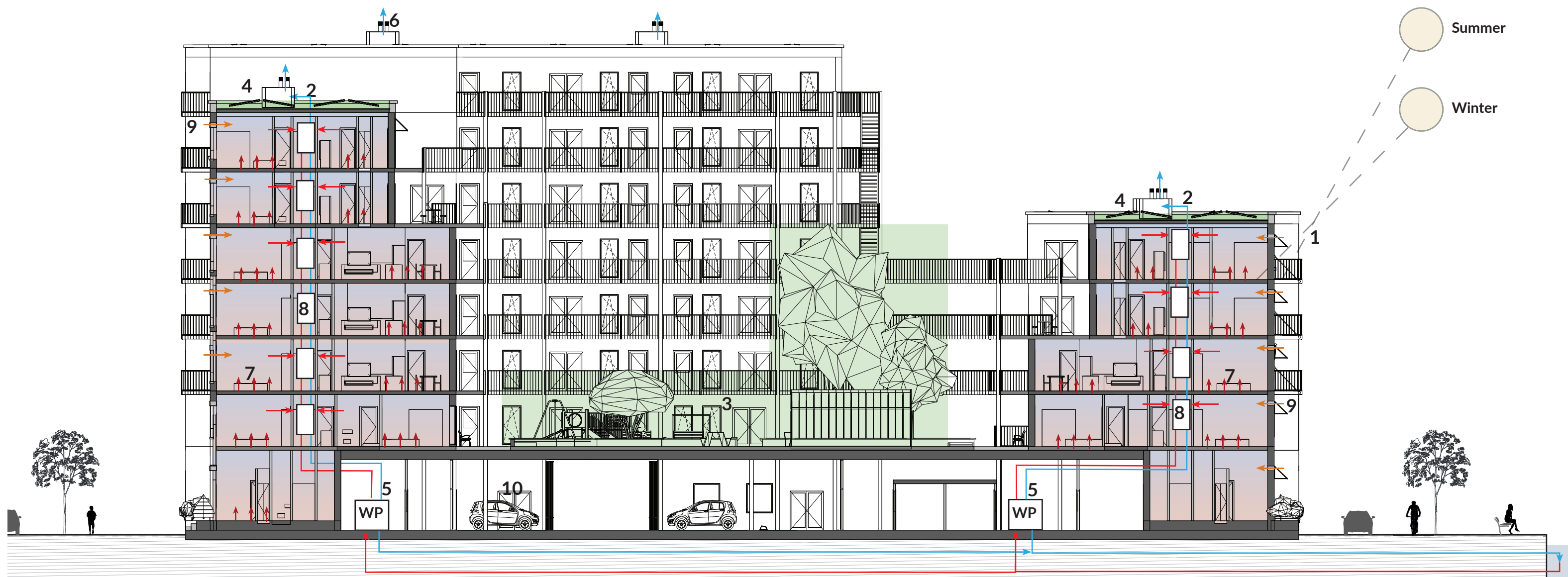


North



Climate Scheme Building

Climate systems and sustainable solutions



Passive systems

- Insulation layer $R_c > 6$
 - Tripple glass windows
- 1 • Sun shading for cooling (gallery , screens, trees)
- 2 • Green roofs with water retention, water drainage through shaft
- 3 • Green courtyard versus urban heat island effect and for biodiversity.

Materials

- CLT (CO2 retention + Recyclable)
- Durable wasserstrich brick on the outside
- Wooden cladding on inside with acoustic panels for noise reduction

Active systems Building

- 4 • PVT panels on roof for heat and electricity
- 5 • Heat pump with heat from harbor water
- 6 • Mechanical air extraction units with heat recovery for public & collective spaces

Active systems Dwelling

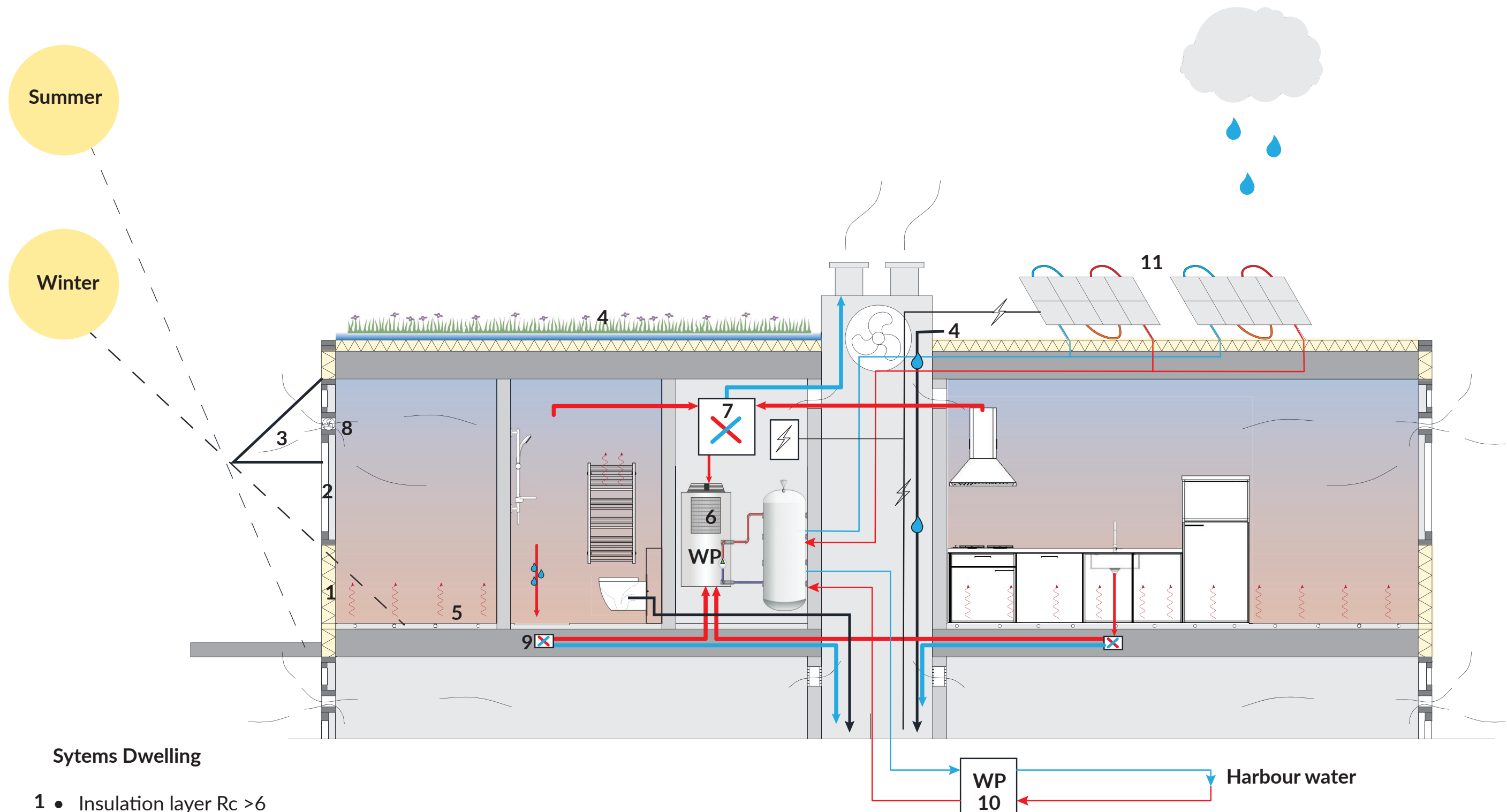
- 7 • Floor heating (low temperature $< 45^\circ\text{C}$)
- 8 • Heat pump recovers heat from air in dwelling
- Air extraction with heat recovery
- 9 • Natural air supply inlets with preheated air in winter CO2 and temperature driven (Climatop AK60+)
- Heat recovery waste water

Transport

- 10 • Car sharing (electric)
- Bicycle sharing

Climate Scheme Dwelling

Climate systems and sustainable solutions



Sytems Dwelling

- 1 • Insulation layer $R_c > 6$
- 2 • Tripple glass windows
- 3 • Sun shading for cooling (gallery , screens, trees)
- 4 • Green roofs with water retention, water drainage through shaft
- 5 • Floor heating (low temperature $< 45^\circ\text{C}$)
- 6 • Heat pump recovers heat from air in dwelling
- 7 • Air extraction with heat recovery
- 8 • Natural air supply inlets with preheated air in winter CO2 and temperature driven (Climatop AK60+)
- 9 • Heat recovery waste water
- 10 • Heat pump based on temperature difference harbour water
- 11 • PVT panels on roof for heat and electricity

Roof view

Green roofs with PVT panels



Sun shading

Slide arm drop out screens



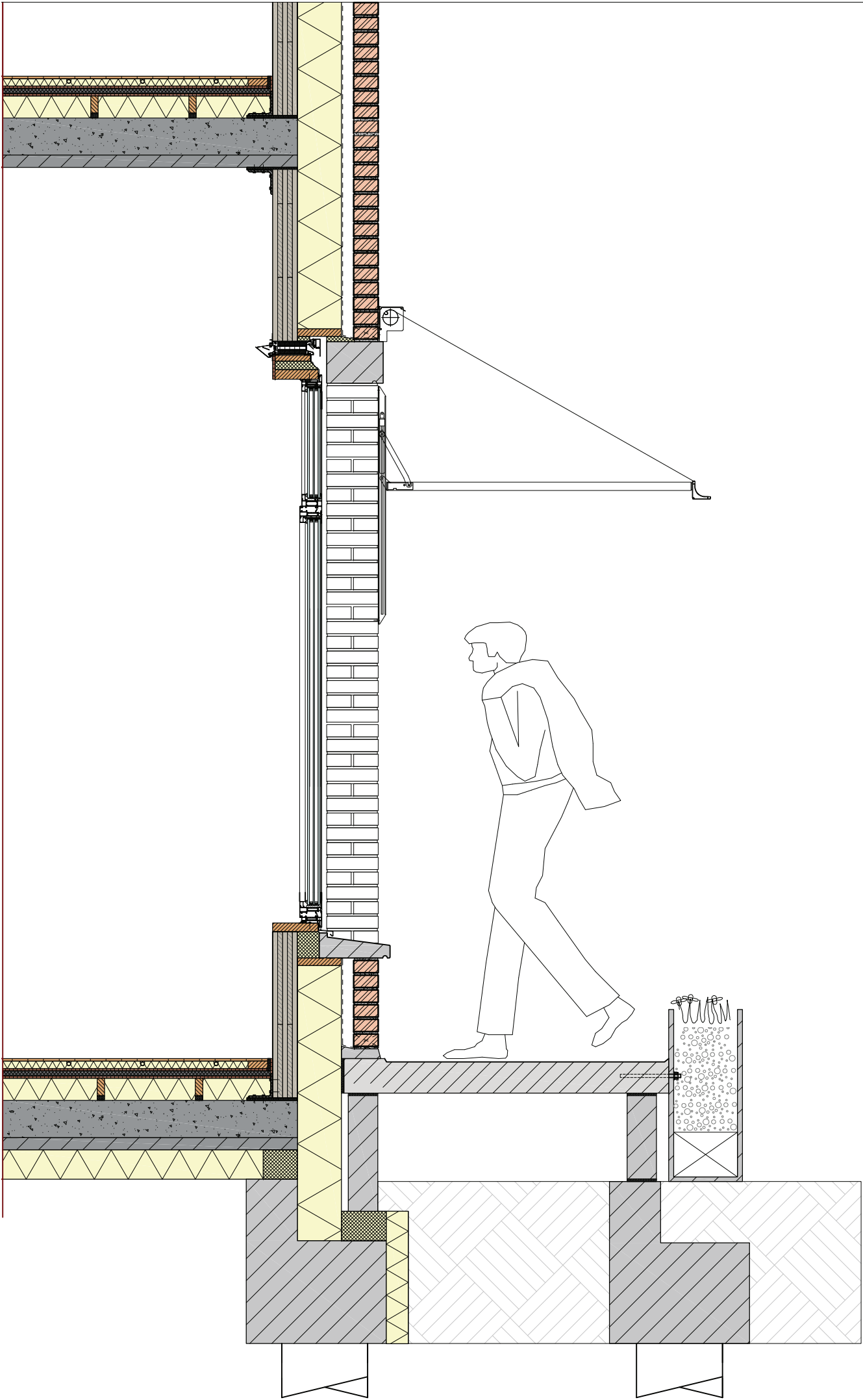
Sun shading

Solar louvers



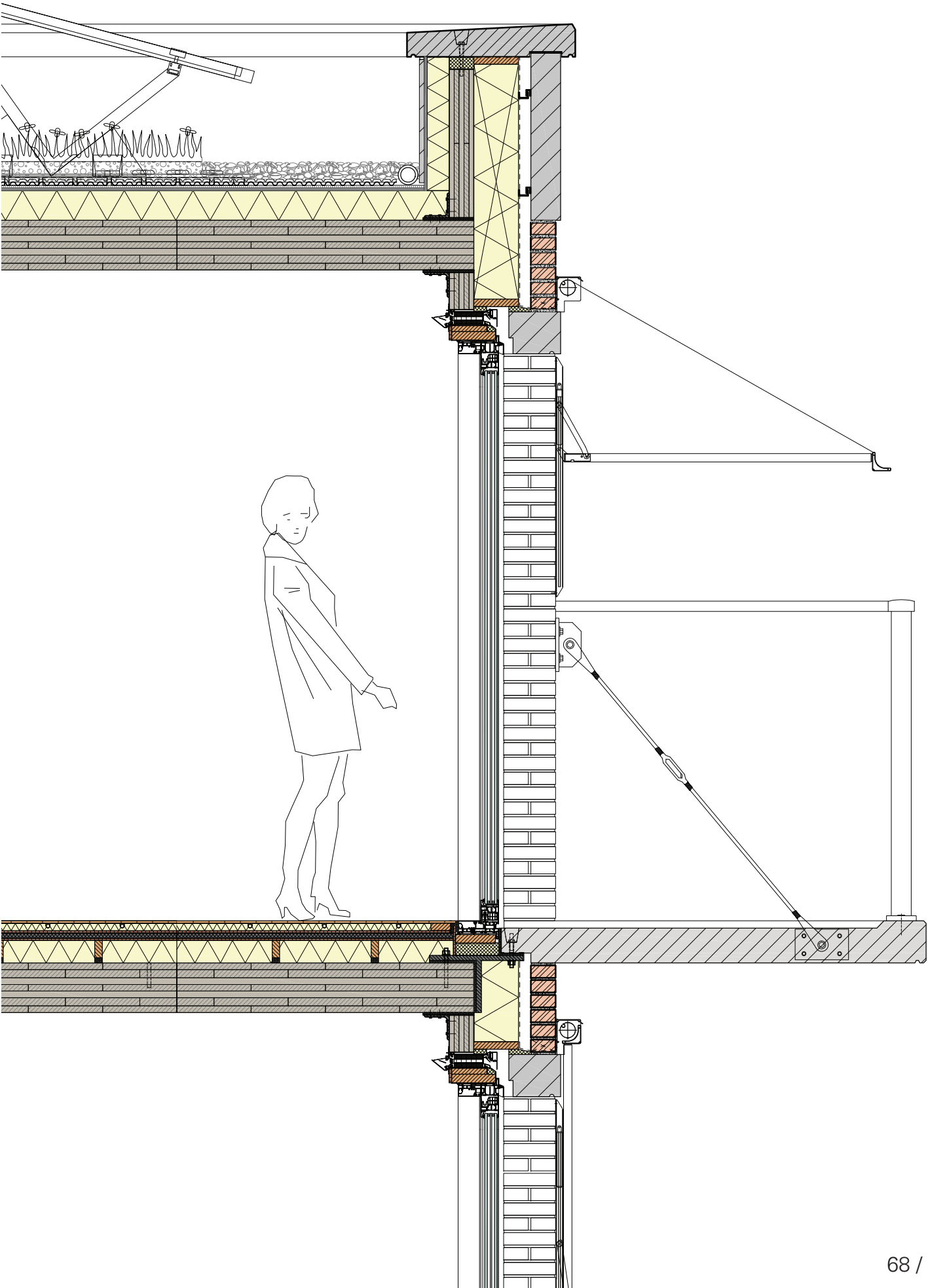
Facade vertical detail

Outer skin - Ground level 1:20



Facade vertical detail

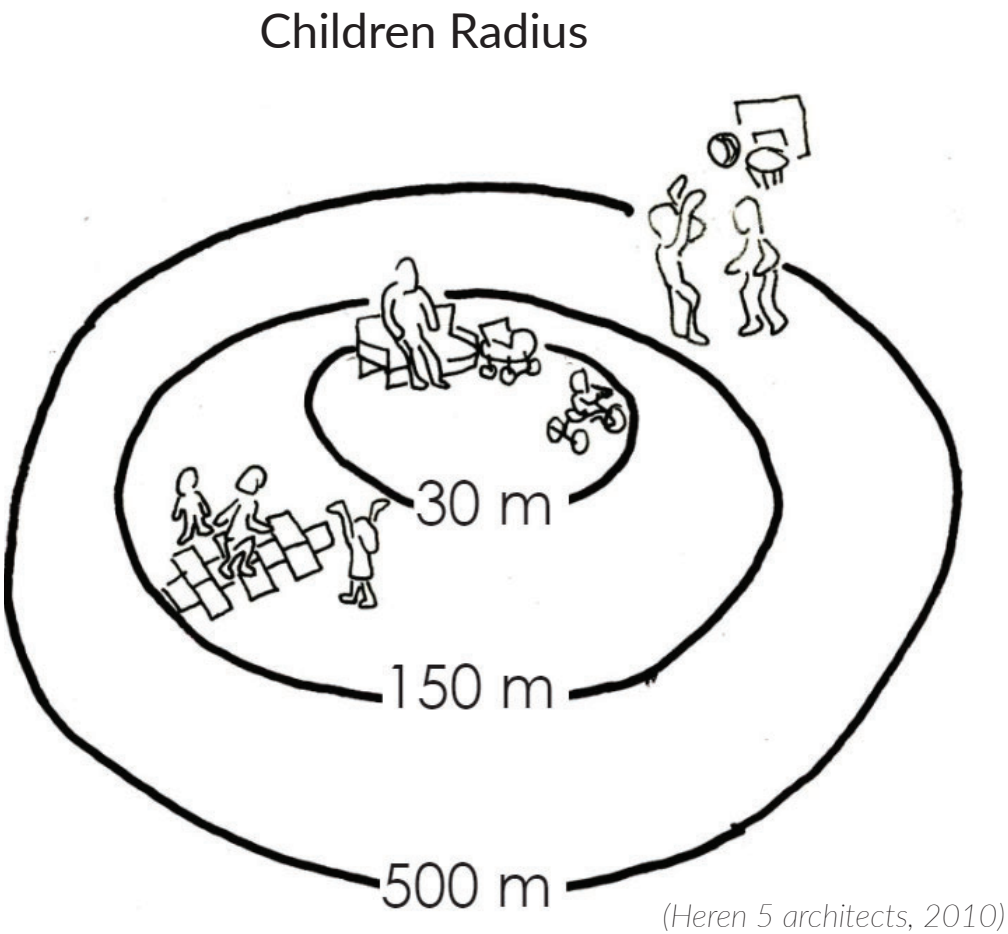
Outer skin - Fouth Floor & Roof 1:20



Play range children

Activities per age

Research findings



30 m, age 0-5,
water, sand, clay, branches, stones
hide and seek, swinging, sliding, climbing, stepping, cycling, jumping

150 m, age 5-11,
playing together, risk taking, speed, sport, games (cycling, skating, ball games)

500 m, age 12-16,
sport, meeting place, basket ball,
football cage, skate park, hangout place

- 30 m, age 0-4, motor skills
- 150 m, age 4-8, social skills
- 500 m, age 8-12, independence

Spaces for play

Safe play space for children integrated in the building



Spaces for play

Safe play space for children integrated in the building



Gardening

Collective greenhouse in courtyard



Gardening

Collective greenhouse in courtyard



Courtyard ambiance

Mixed crowd



Thanks for Listening!



Street eye level
South East facade



Street eye level
North East facade



Street eye level
North West facade



Facade Study
Brick Reference Historic



Nieuwe Haagse School

Reference Historic



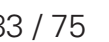
Concrete Floorspans 1:250



Exeptions

- 3200
- 3600
- 4900
- 6300
- 6600

8000
13300
14300



Second Floor Spans

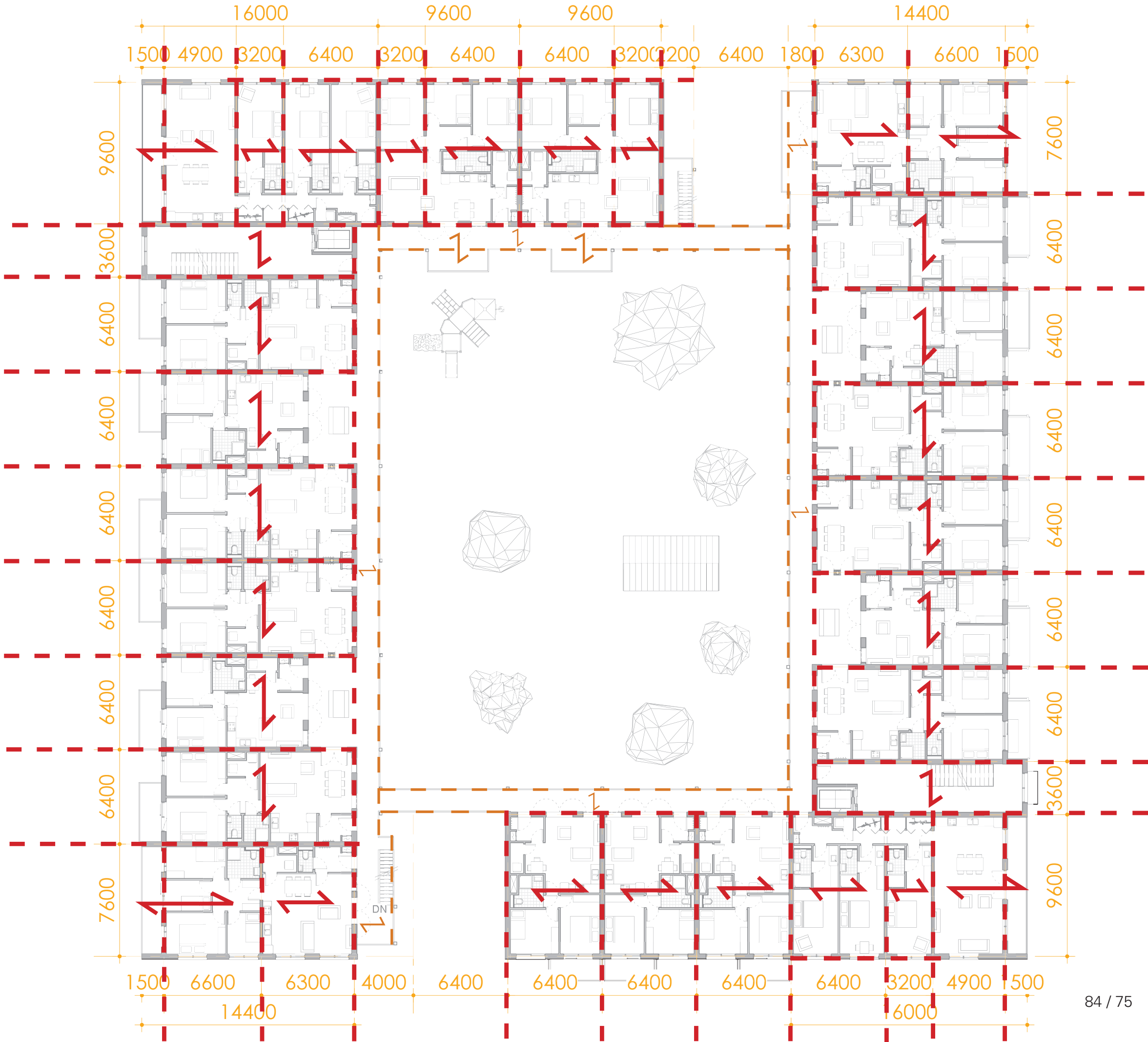
CLT Floorspans 1:250



**Grid sizes
dwellings / public functions**

Common floorspan
6400

- Exeptions
- 3200
 - 3600
 - 4900
 - 6300
 - 6600



Courtyard garden

Bird eye view

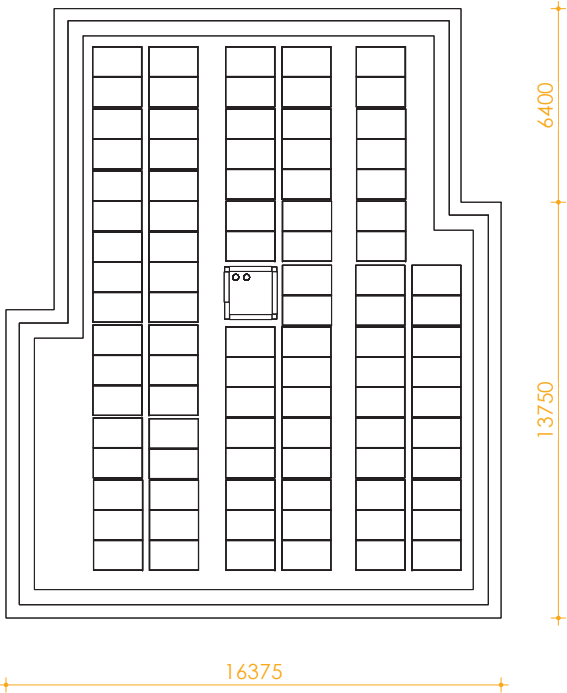
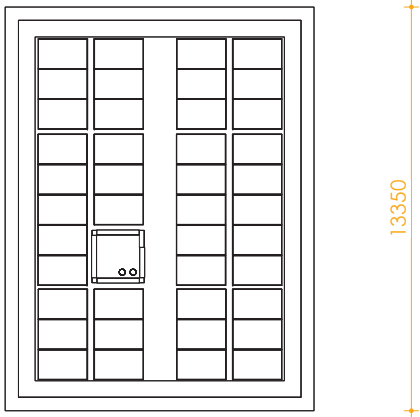
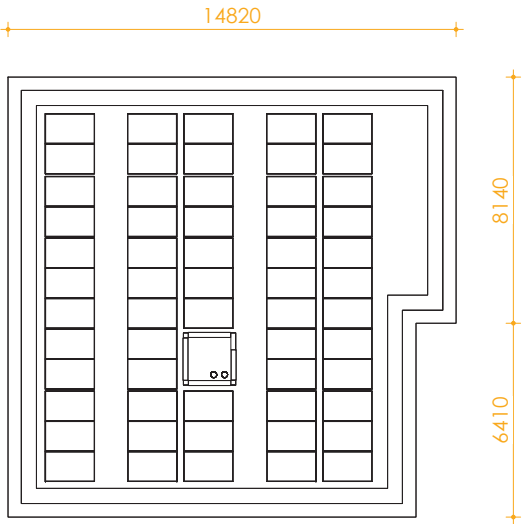
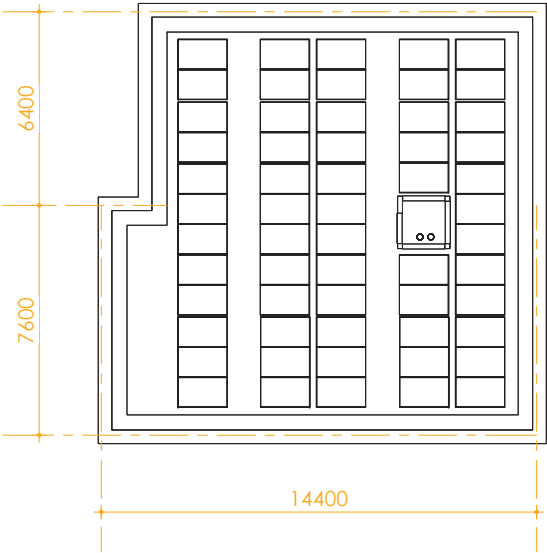
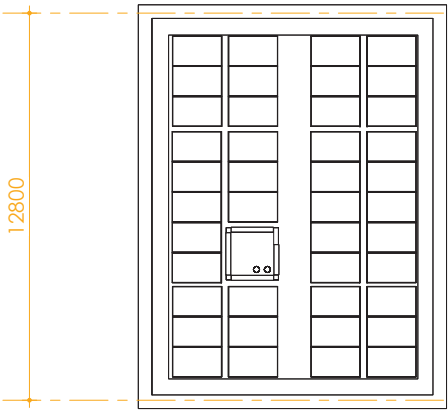
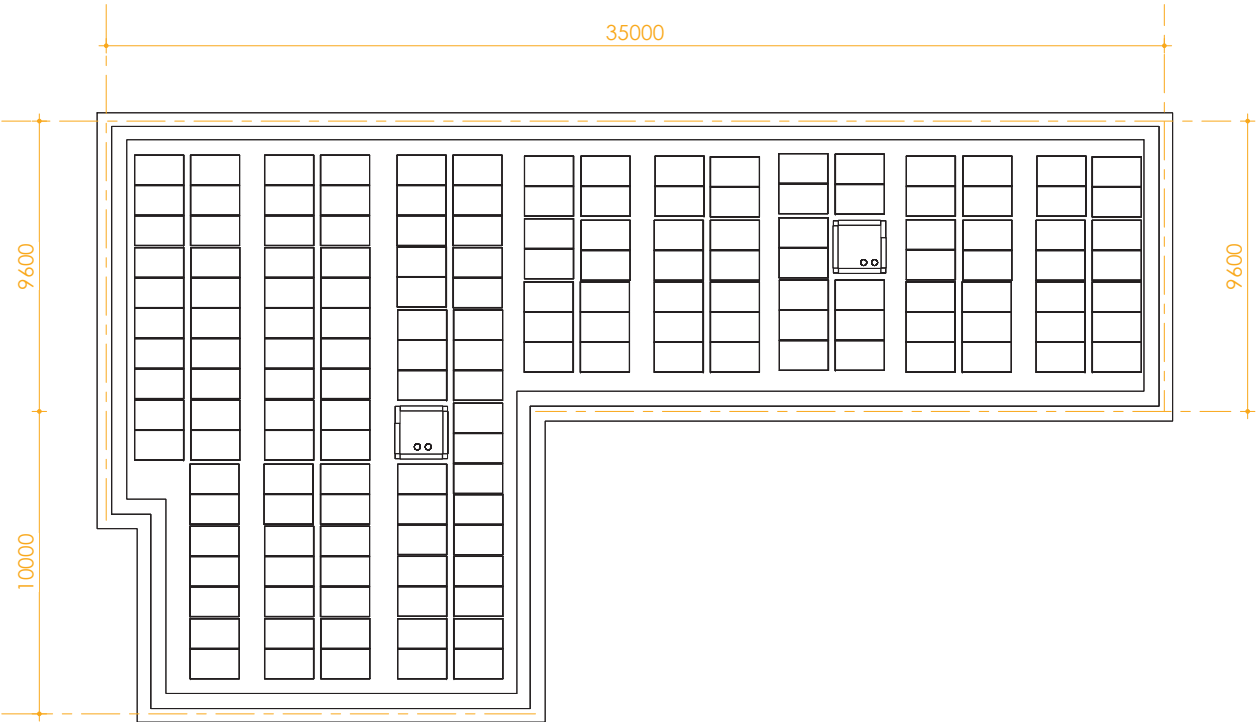


Urban design
Top view - Scale 1:500



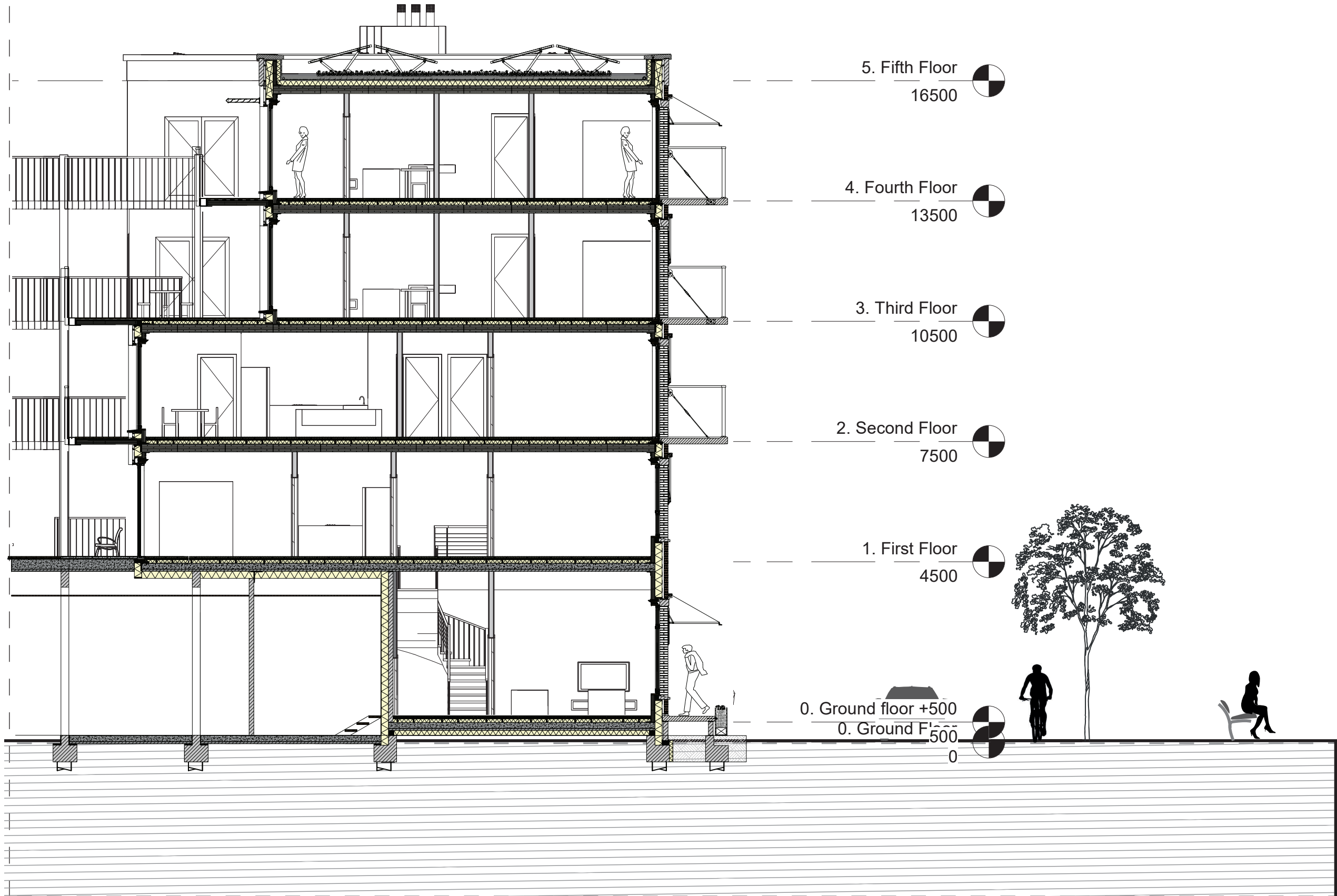
Eight Floor / Roof plan

Floor plan 1:250



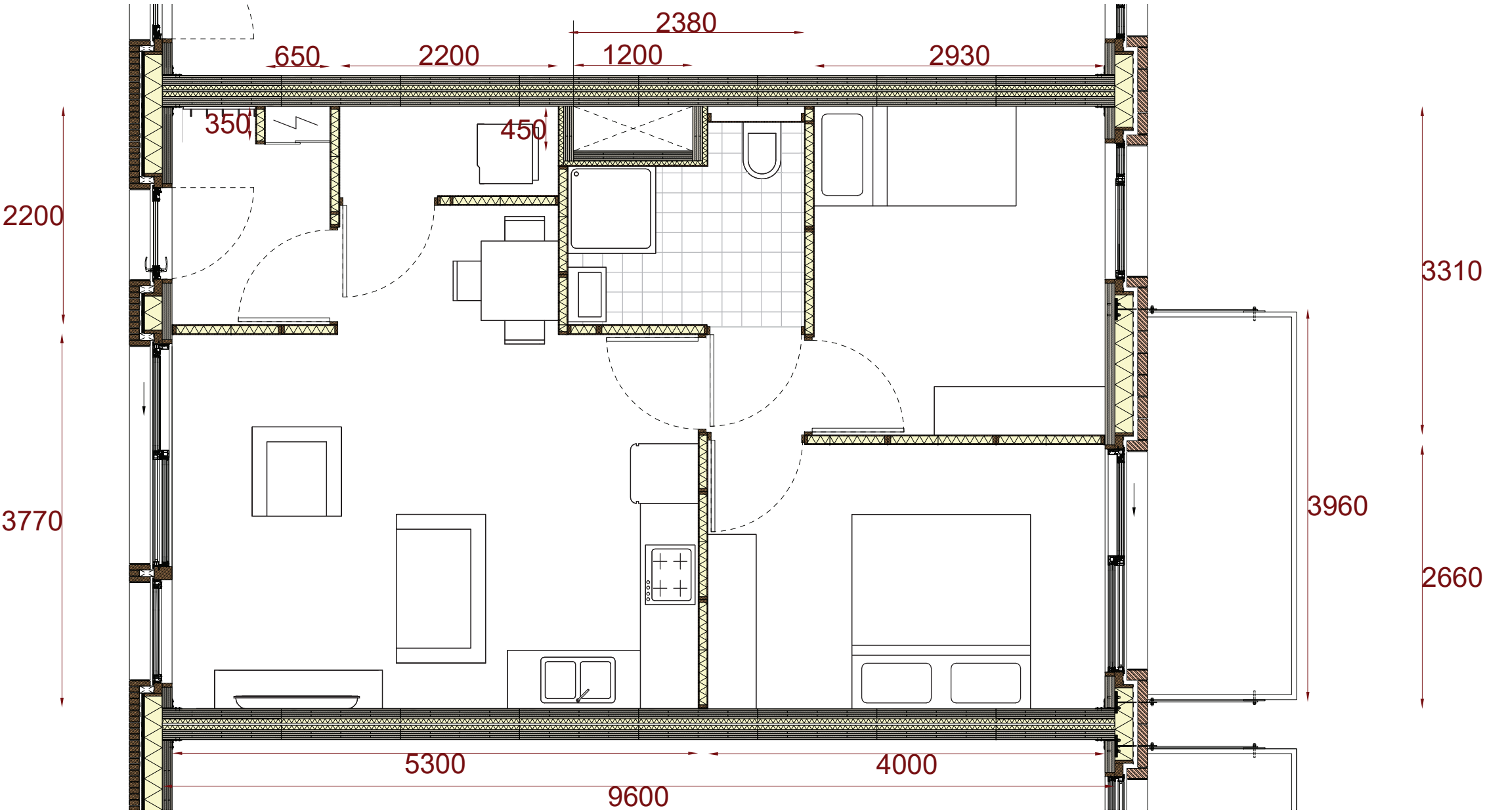
Section

East-West 1:100 dwelling types



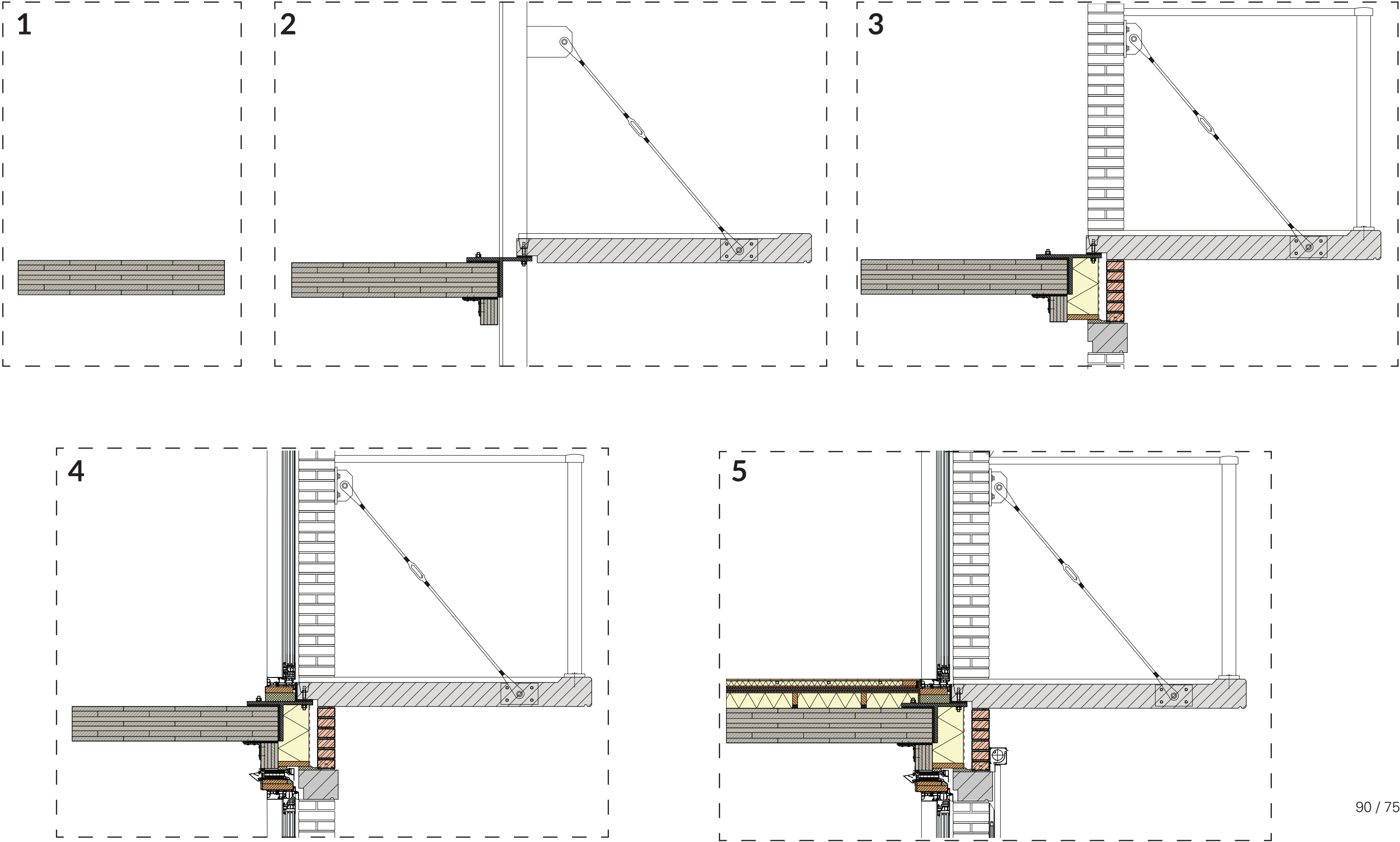
Representative Floor plan

Scale 1:50



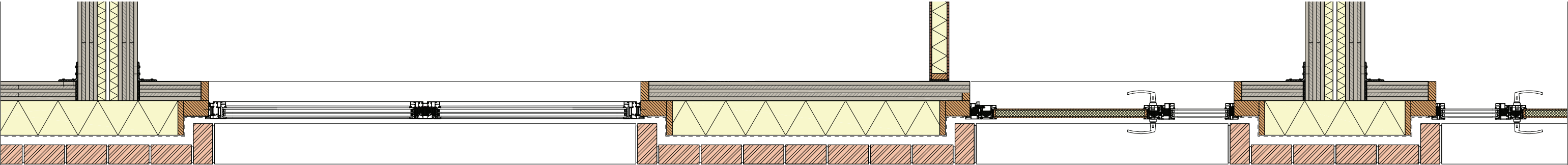
Facade build up steps

Detail Scale 1:20



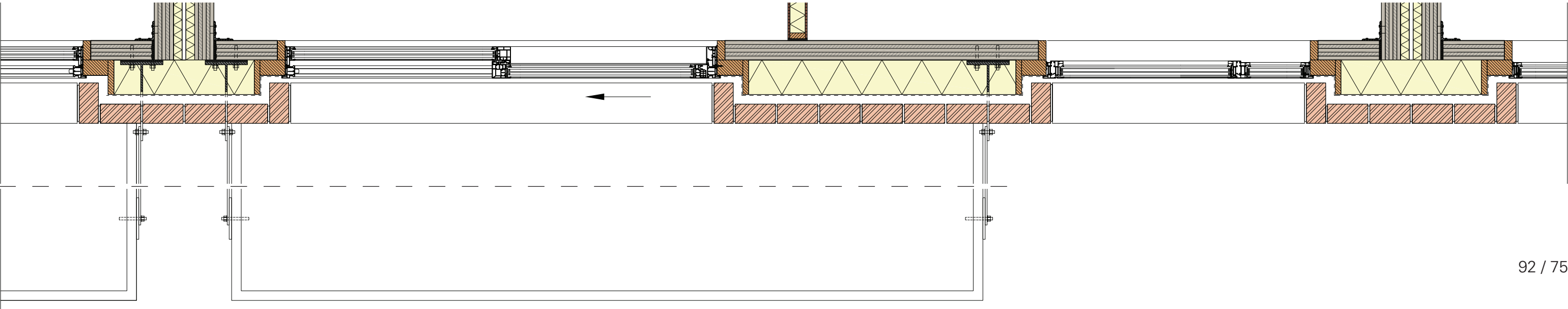
Facade Horizontal detail

Outer skin - Ground level 1:20



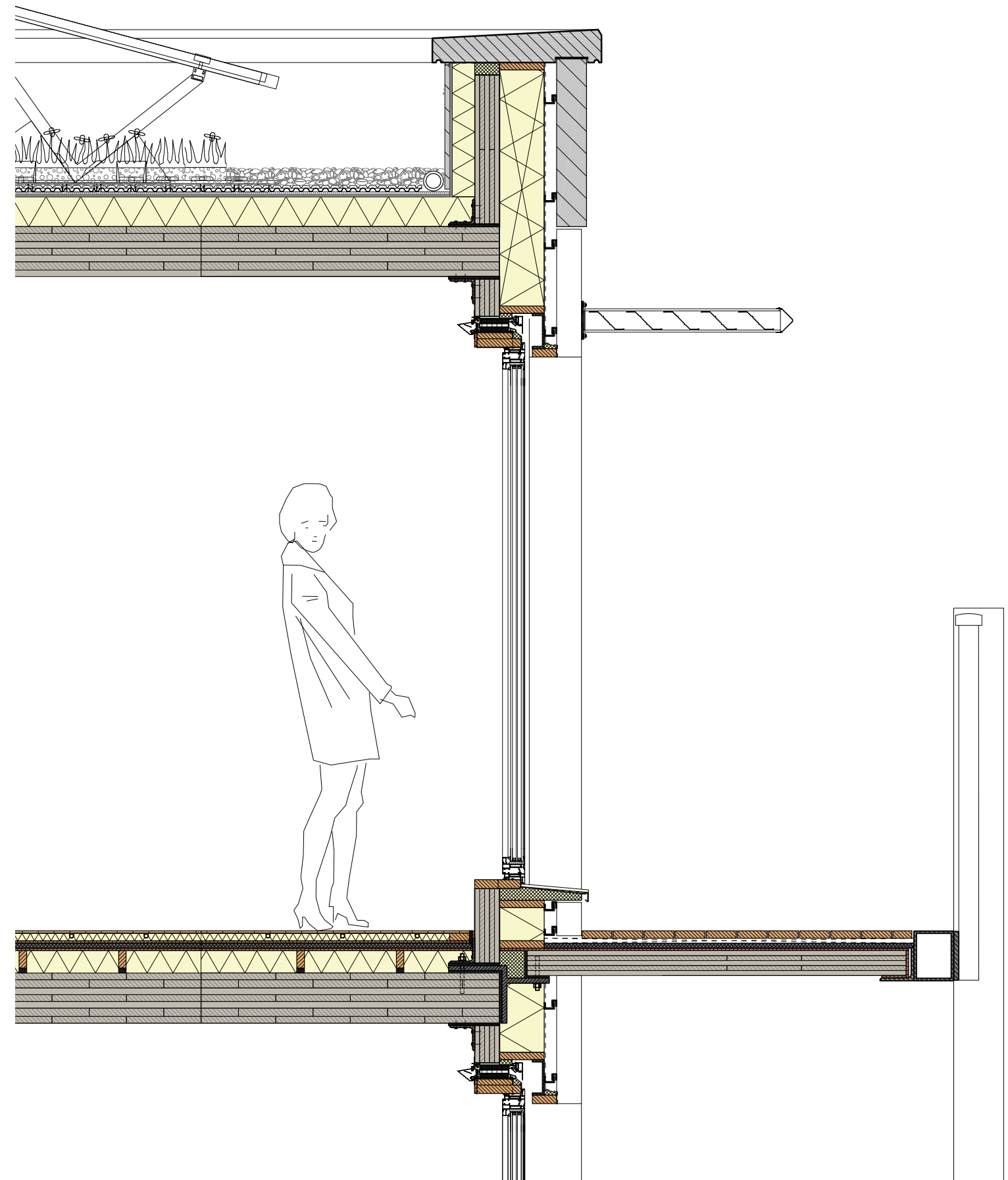
Facade horizontal detail

Outer skin - Fouth Floor 1:20



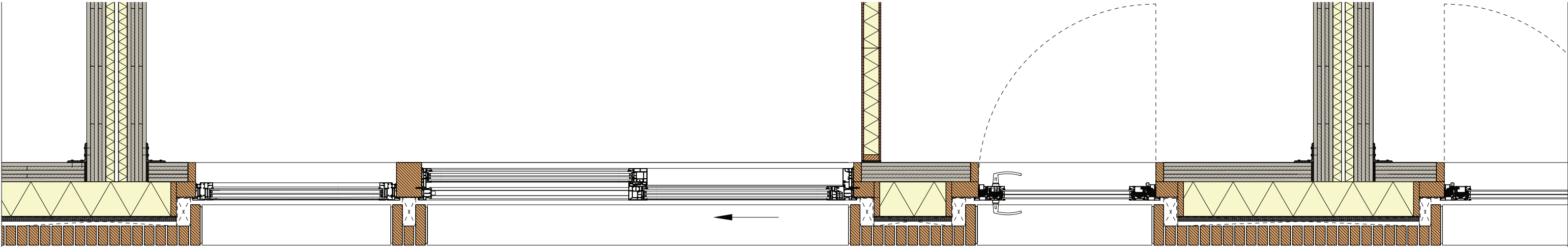
Facade vertical detail

Inner skin - 5th floor 1:20 +16500 > permeable woodwork with sound insulation behind



Facade horizontal detail

Inner skin - 5th floor +16500 > permeable woodwork with sound insulation (whisper foam) behind



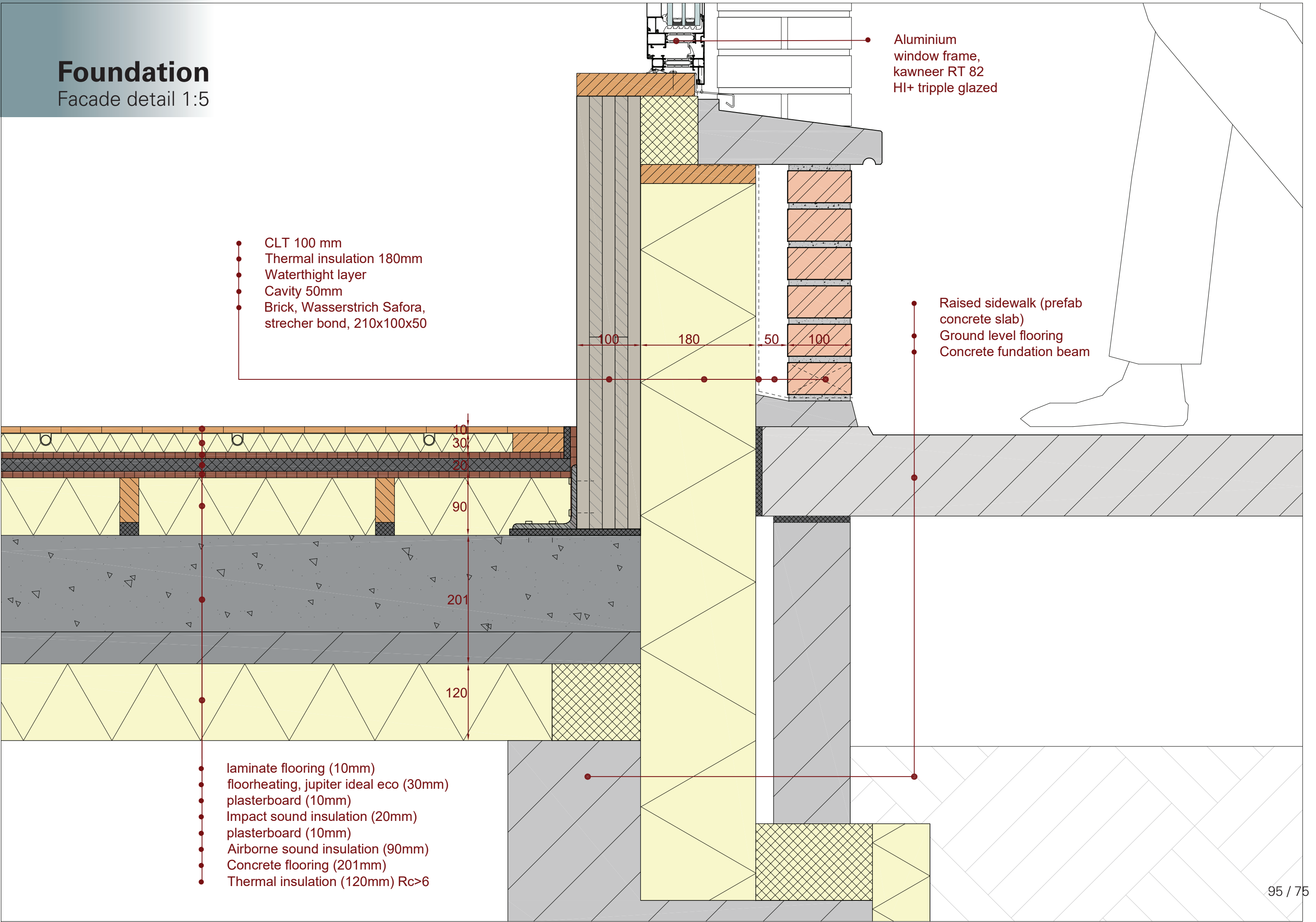
Foundation

Facade detail 1:5

- CLT 100 mm
- Thermal insulation 180mm
- Watertight layer
- Cavity 50mm
- Brick, Wasserstrich Safora, strecher bond, 210x100x50

Aluminium window frame, kawneer RT 82 HI+ tripple glazed

Raised sidewalk (prefab concrete slab)
Ground level flooring
Concrete fundation beam



Roof

Vertical facade detail 1:5

PVT panel
Vegetation
Substrate layer

Concrete finishing plate 20mm
Water tight layer
Insulation 90 mm
CLT 100 mm
Thermal insulation 180mm
Watertight layer
Cavity 50mm
Concrete slab 100mm

120

201

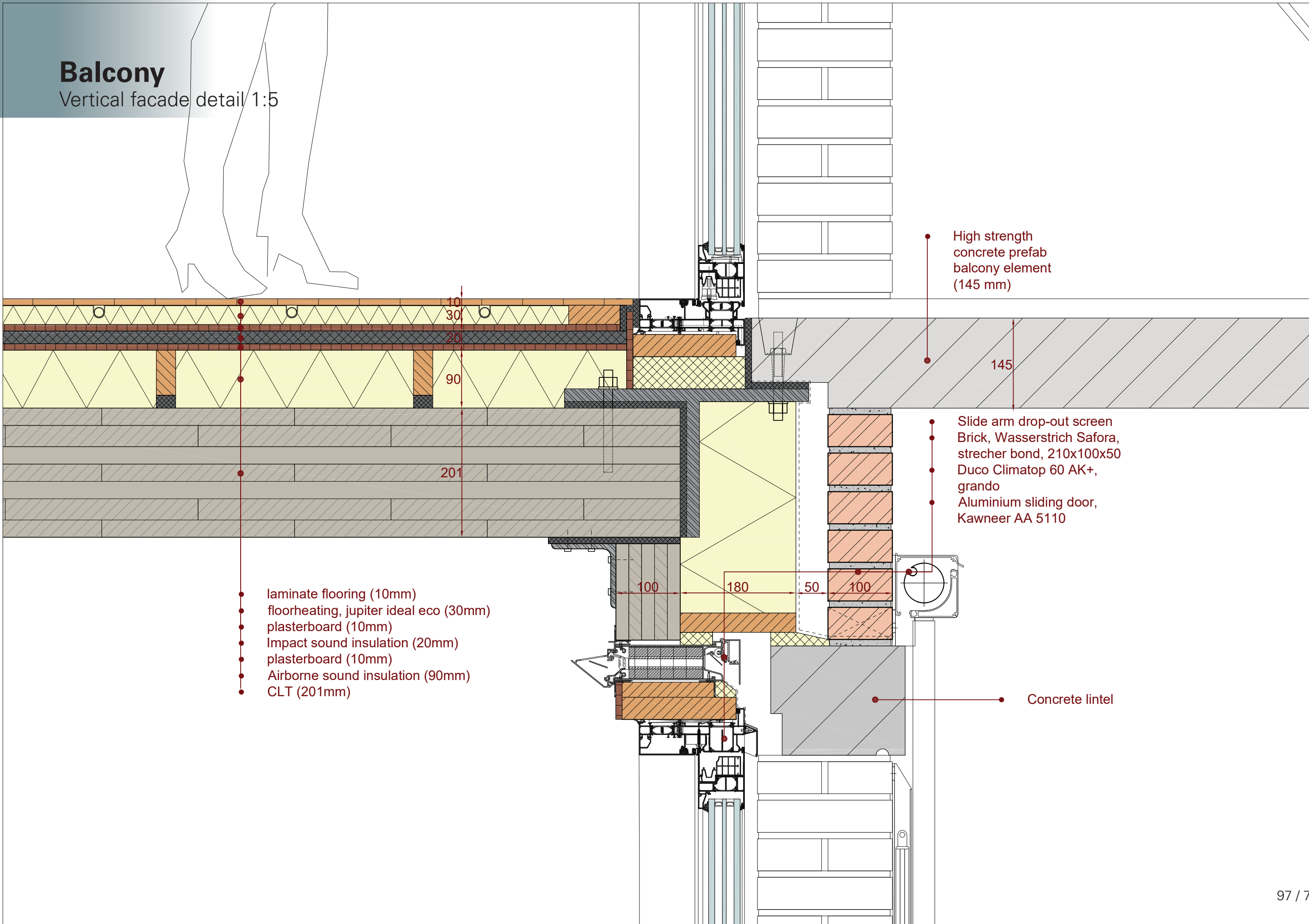
CLT 201mm
Insulation 120mm $R_c > 6$
Water tight layer
Anti root mesh
Water retention & drainage
Gravel ballast layer

20 90 100 180 50 120

Slide arm drop-out screen
Brick, Wasserstrich Safora,
strecher bond, 210x100x50
Duco Climatop 60 AK+
grando
Aluminium sliding door,
Kawneer AA 5110

Balcony

Vertical facade detail 1:5



- laminate flooring (10mm)
- floorheating, jupiter ideal eco (30mm)
- plasterboard (10mm)
- Impact sound insulation (20mm)
- plasterboard (10mm)
- Airborne sound insulation (90mm)
- CLT (201mm)

High strength
concrete prefab
balcony element
(145 mm)

- Slide arm drop-out screen
- Brick, Wasserstrich Safora,
strecher bond, 210x100x50
- Duco Climatop 60 AK+,
grando
- Aluminium sliding door,
Kawneer AA 5110

Concrete lintel

Separation wall & balcony connection

Horizontal facade detail 1:5

