# Kampung Air

The Water Village

Graduation Presentation Luuk Hofhuis Tu Delft



#### Content

Why is this intervention needed?

Context
Inspiration & Research
Concept

How is it going to be realized?

Urban Plan
User & Typology
Construction
Aquaponics
Roof

What is future life in Melayu like?

User Focus

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User Focus

# Context

Where is it?
How did this area develop?
What are its problems?

# Location



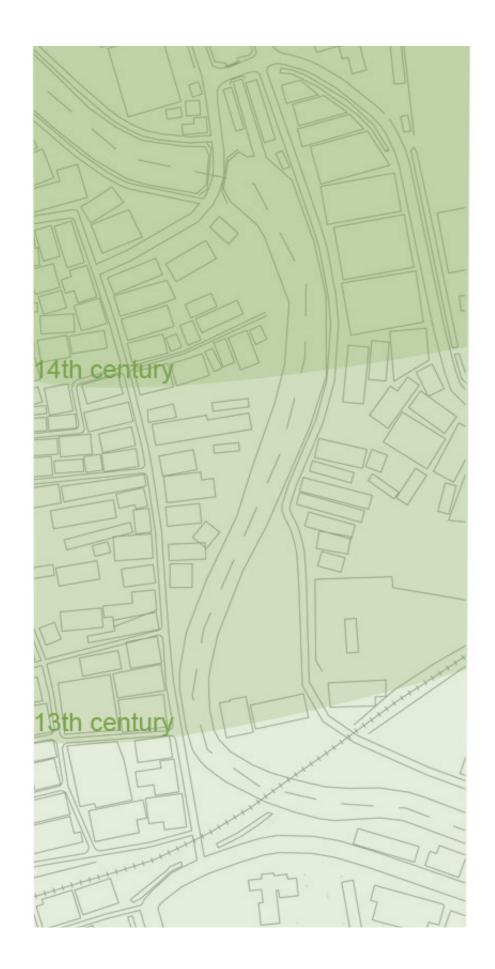
#### \_ocation



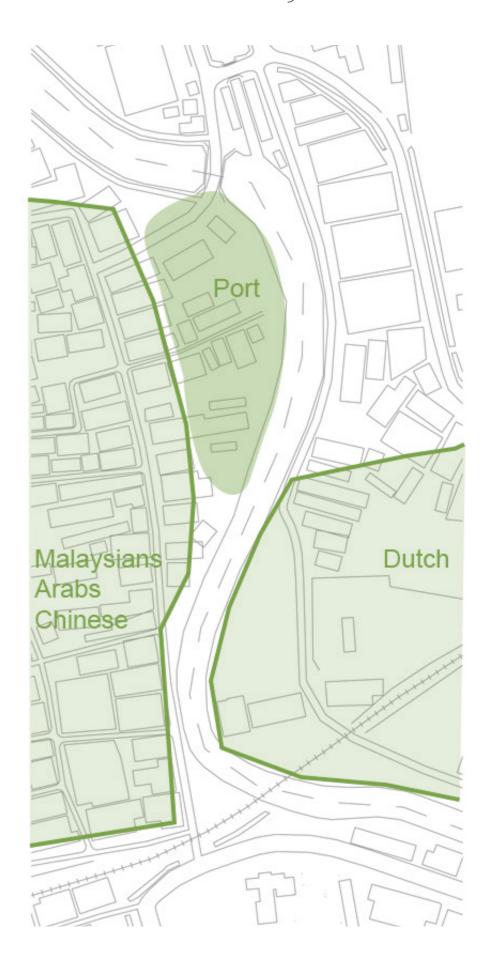
Pre 1500's - Coastal



1600s+ - Foreign settlers





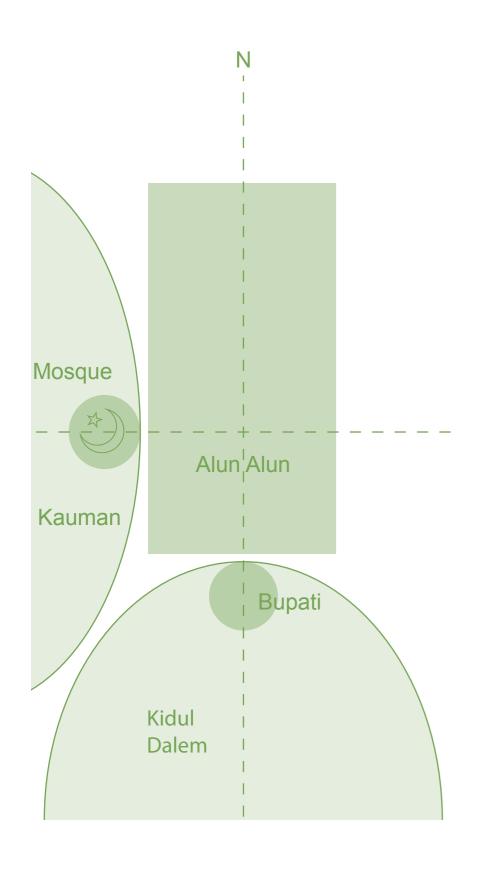


# Traditional Javanese Urban Plan

Traditional Plan

Semarang Pre 1800s

Semarang Now







# Current Situation



# Land Subsidence







# Water Management



No sewage system

Supply through watervendor





# Urban Decay



Trash piling up in open places

Houses starting to fall apart



# Social Structure



Mosque forms main social structure

Slums start to form



# Economic Situation



People who could afford mo-ved out

Poorest people stayed behind

Almost no economic activity



#### Goa



Supply Sewage Land Subsidence



Economic Impulse

Self Sufficient
Offer Perspective



Social Structure

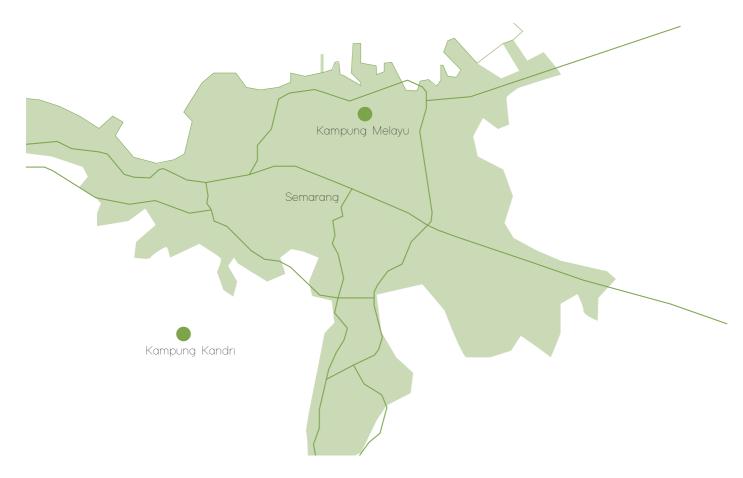
Improve existing

# Inspiration & Research

What might be a solution?

How can I improve this?

# Kampung Kandri



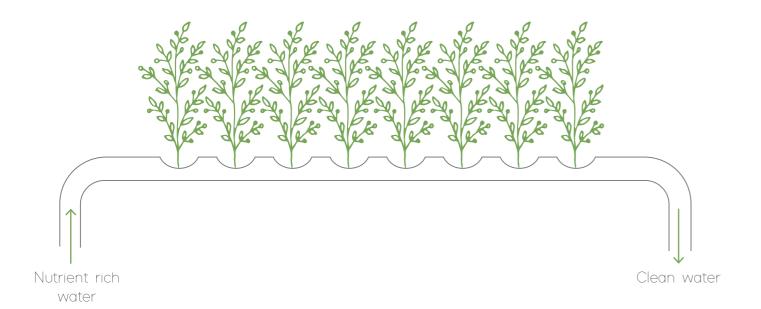
Outskirts of Semarang

Small Kampung

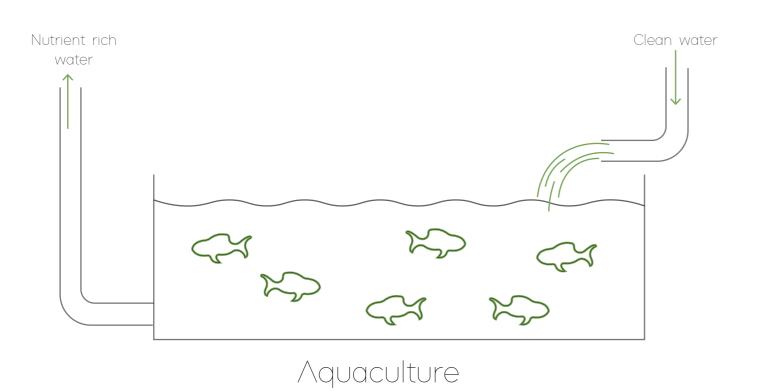
Relatively dense

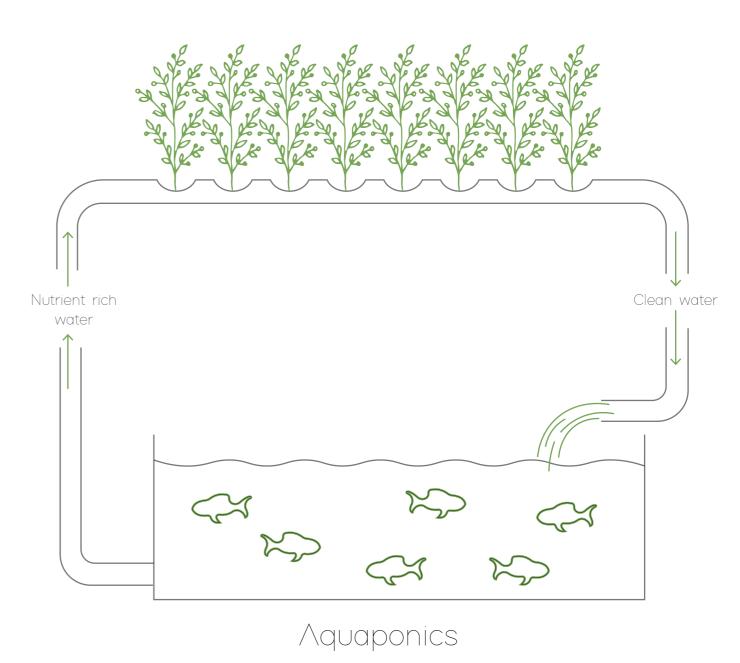


## \quaponics



Hydroponics





# What it looks like



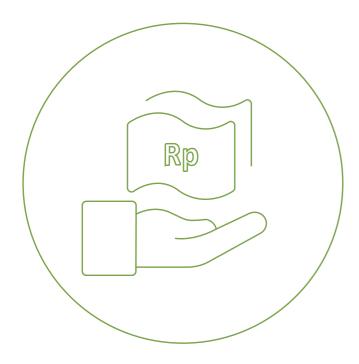
Plants on top

Small tanks on the bottom

Providing shade



### Benefits



Economic Impulse

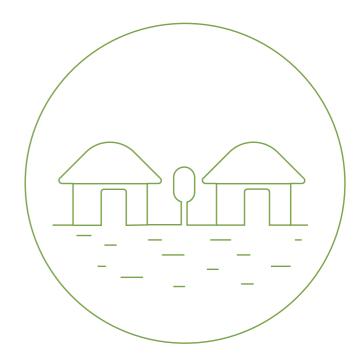
Less reliance on store bought food



Social Structure

Tightly integrated with existing structure

More reliance on each other



Spatial & Climatic

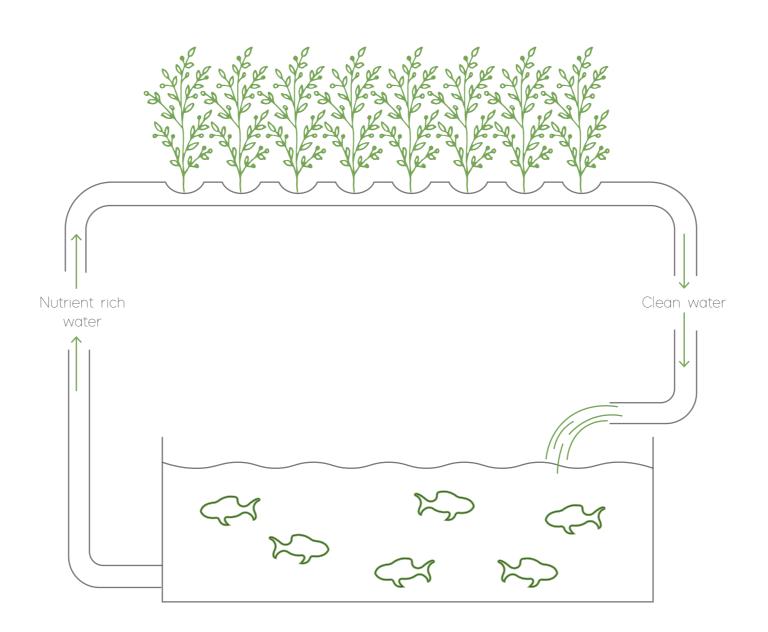
Creating greener
environment
Mitigating urban heat
island effect

#### Research Question

"How can an aquaponic system based on the one in Kampung Kandri be improved in a way that it fulfills the needs of of Kampung Melayu?"

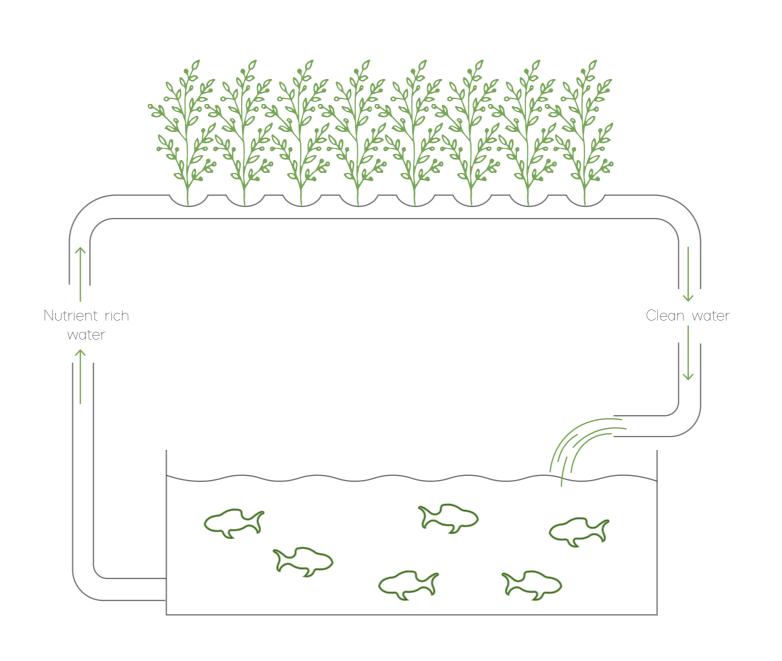
"What are the consequences of these improvements?"

# Principle



## Improvements

Energy Demand for pumping



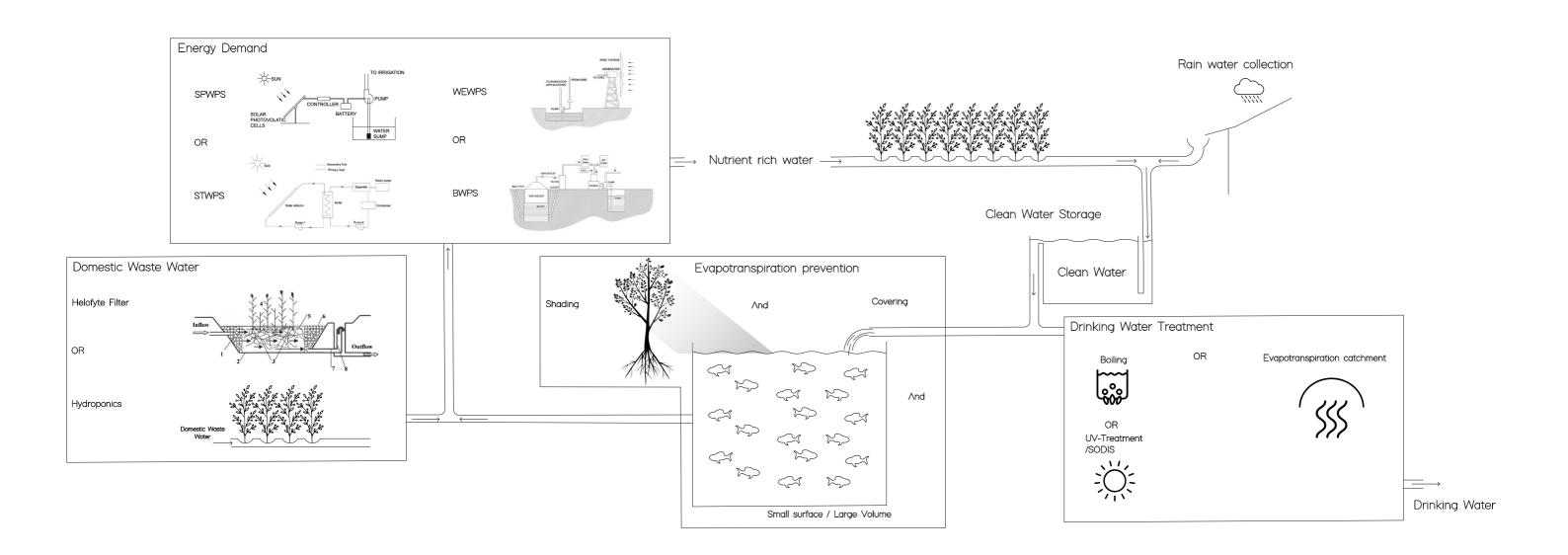
Create enough supply of water

Treatment before use

Prevent evapotranspiration to keep water

Storage increase for the whole kampung

## Conclusion



Schematic design guide

Based on necessary improvements Multiple solutions available

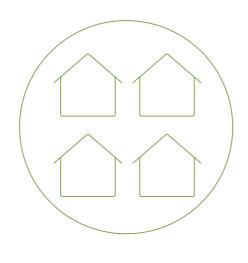
# Concept

What is the goal?

## Concept

"Rebuilding Kampung Melayu by implementing an aquaponic system, using it as a means of water management, economic engine and social glue, while architecturally capitalizing on its spatial & climatic potential"

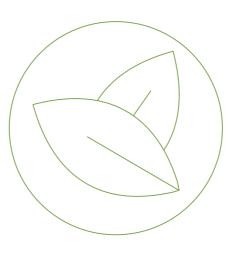
"Rebuilding Kampung Melayu by implementing an aquaponic system, using it as a means of water management, economic engine and social glue, while architecturally capitalizing on its spatial & climatic potential"



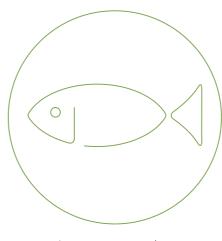
Housing



Shops



Hydroponics



Aquaculture

#### -OCUS

"Rebuilding Kampung Melayu by implementing an aquaponic system, using it as a means of water management, economic engine and social glue, while architecturally capitalizing on its spatial & climatic potential"







Social Glue



Spatial & Climatic

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Context

# Urban Plan

How is this area going to transform?

How does this fit in a larger context?

### Goal

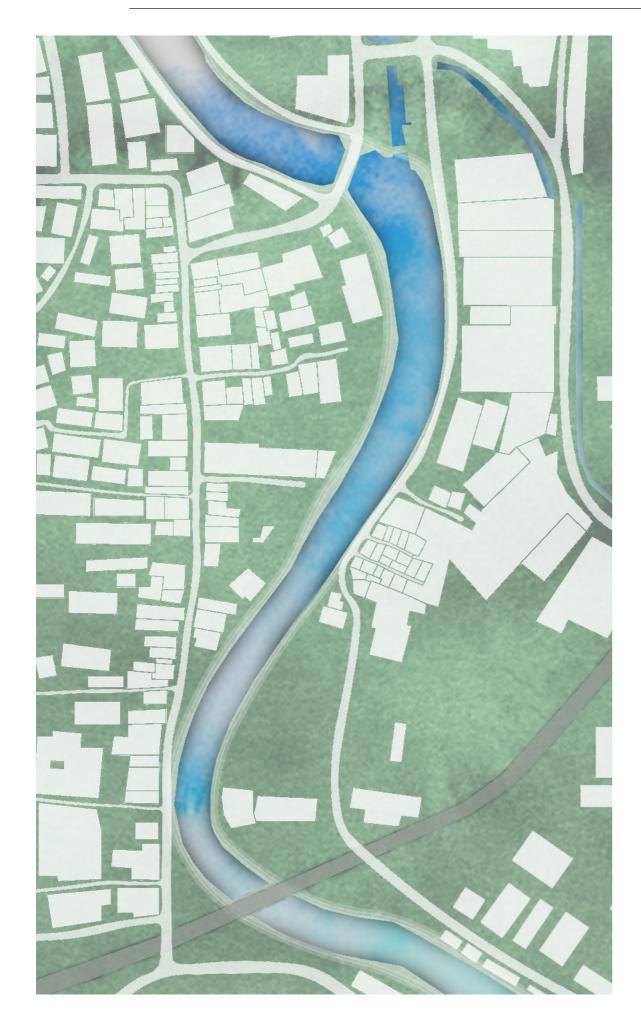
A place for aquaponics

New appreciation for the river

Flood Protection

∧ futureproof identity for Melayu

# Current Situation



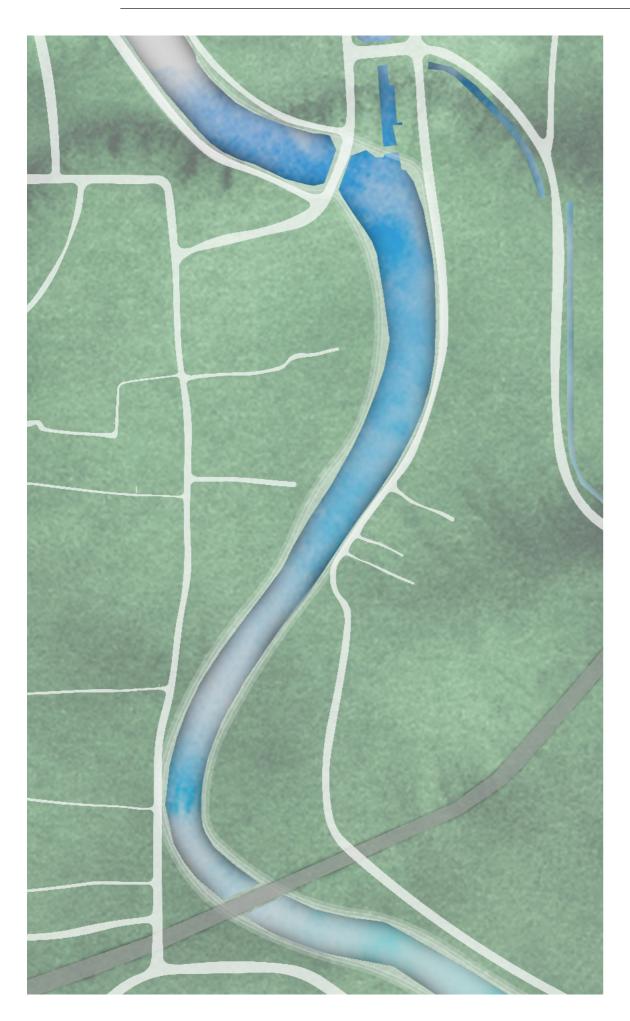
Little room for the river

Dense neighbourhoods

Open spaces in between



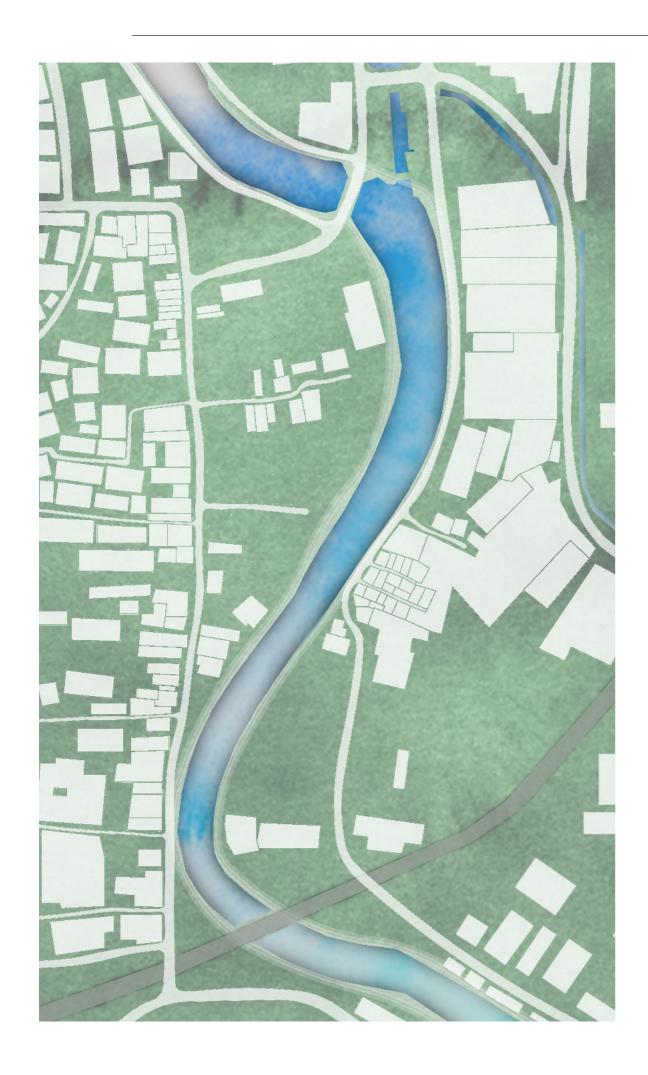
# Maintain Road Structure



Use existing structure of roads



# Demolish



Keep what is possible

Cherish the history

Remove the unsalvable



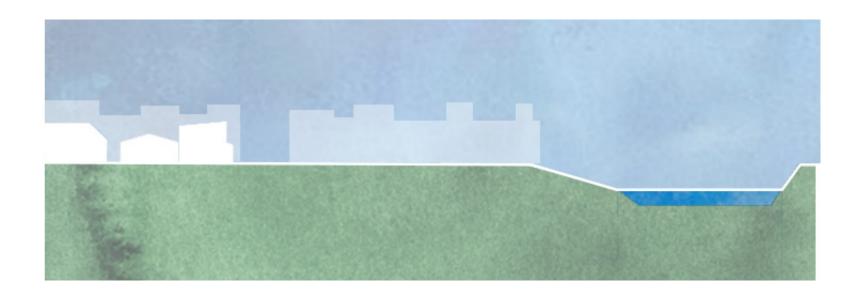
# Room for River



Show the value of the river

Mitigate river flooding

Integrate the river

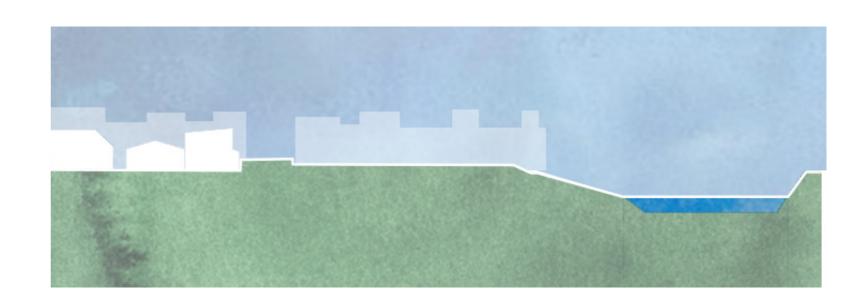


# Flood Protection



Protection during rainy season

Control extreme situations



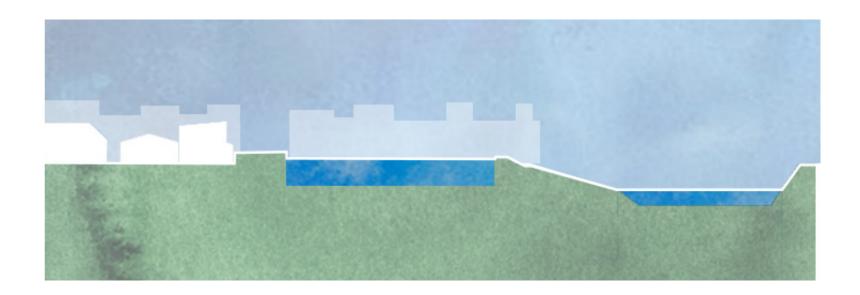
#### Create Basins



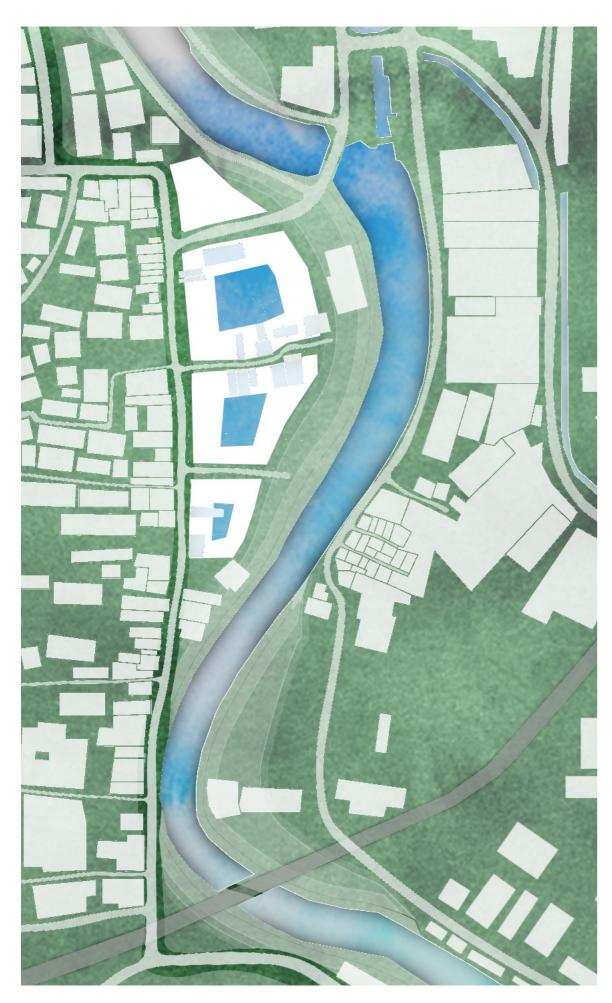
Escavate basins and raise surroundings

Aquaponics next to the river

Aquaponics as foundation of a new Melayu

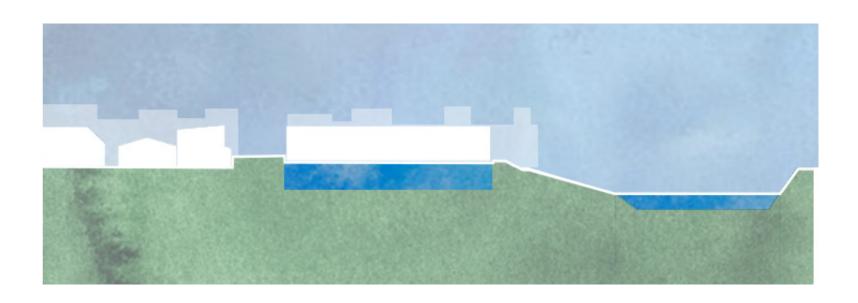


## Housing Blocks on top

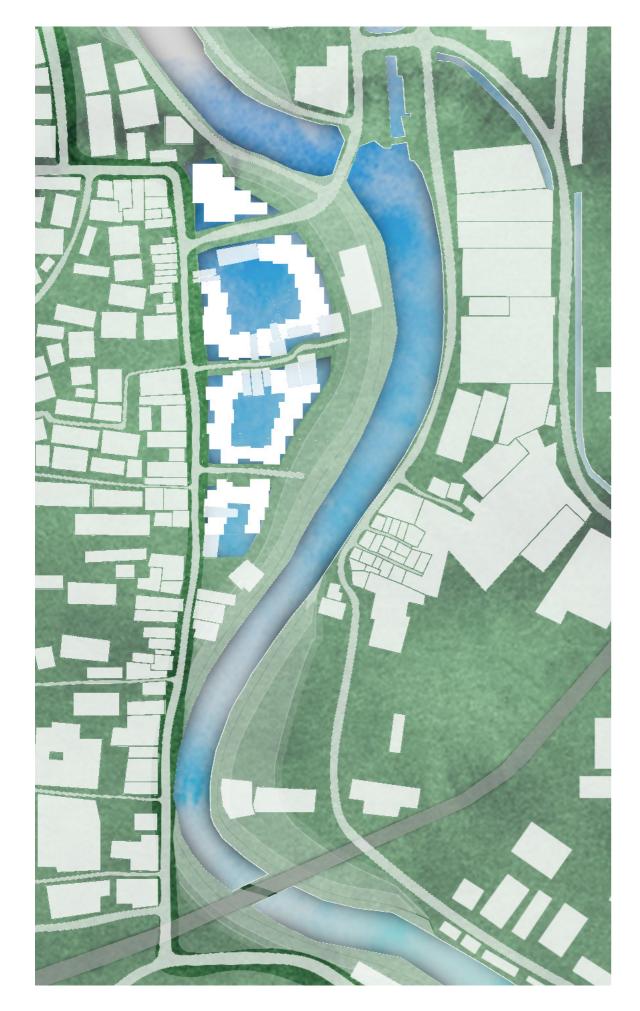


Create a direct connection with the water

Create shade for basin

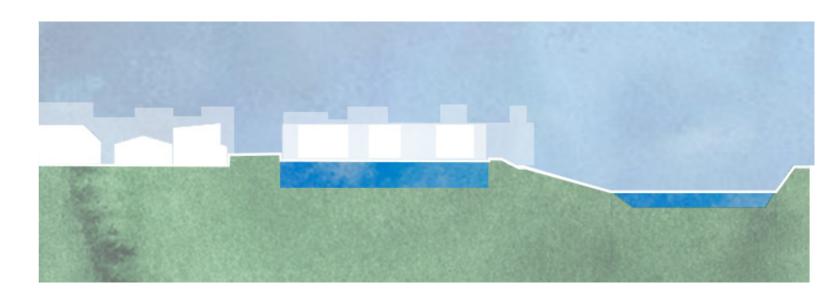


# Use Existing Structure









# Zoning Plan

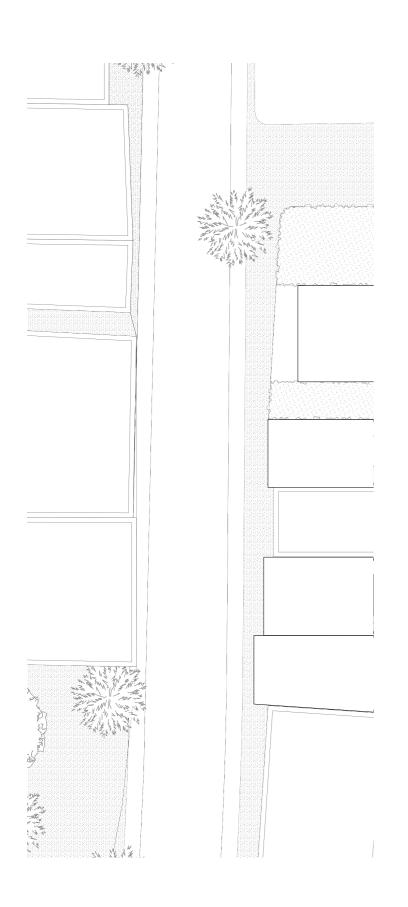




## Site Plan



#### Commerce



What to build



Housing



Shops

Focus

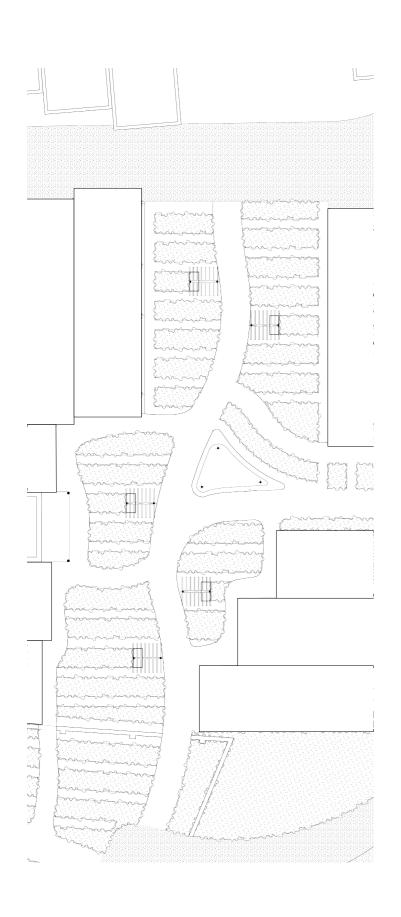


Economic Engine



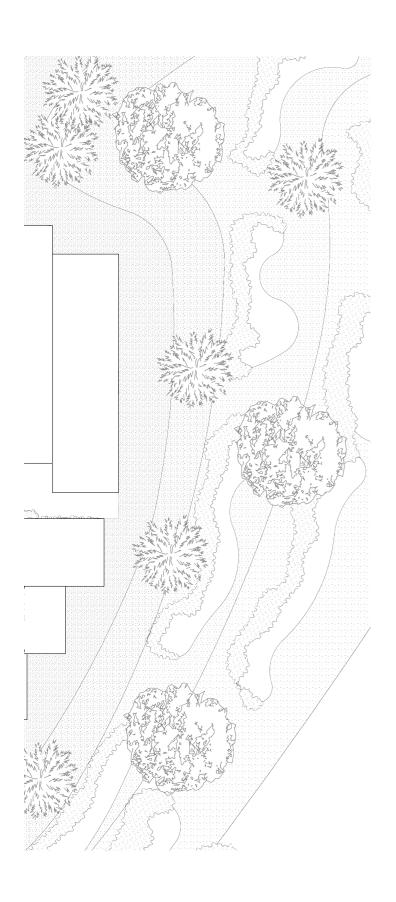
Spatial & Climatic

#### Production





#### Park



What to build



Housing

Focus



Spatial & Climatic



Water Management

## Larger Context

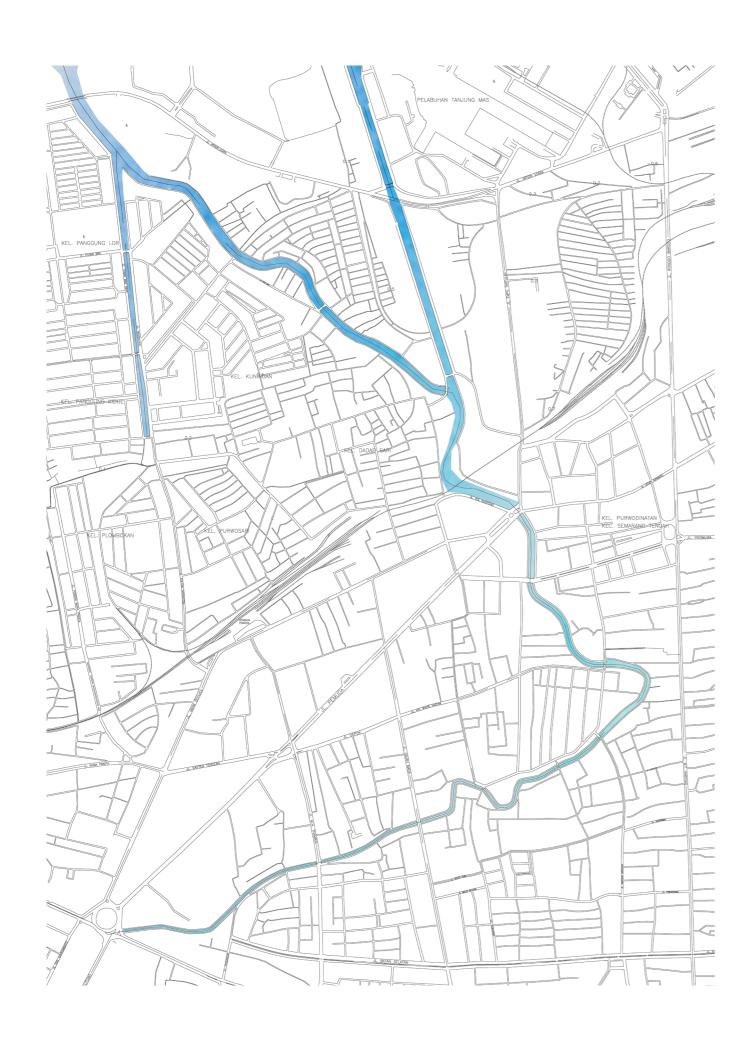








#### Watermanagement



Create more space for the Kali Semarang everywhere

#### Economic

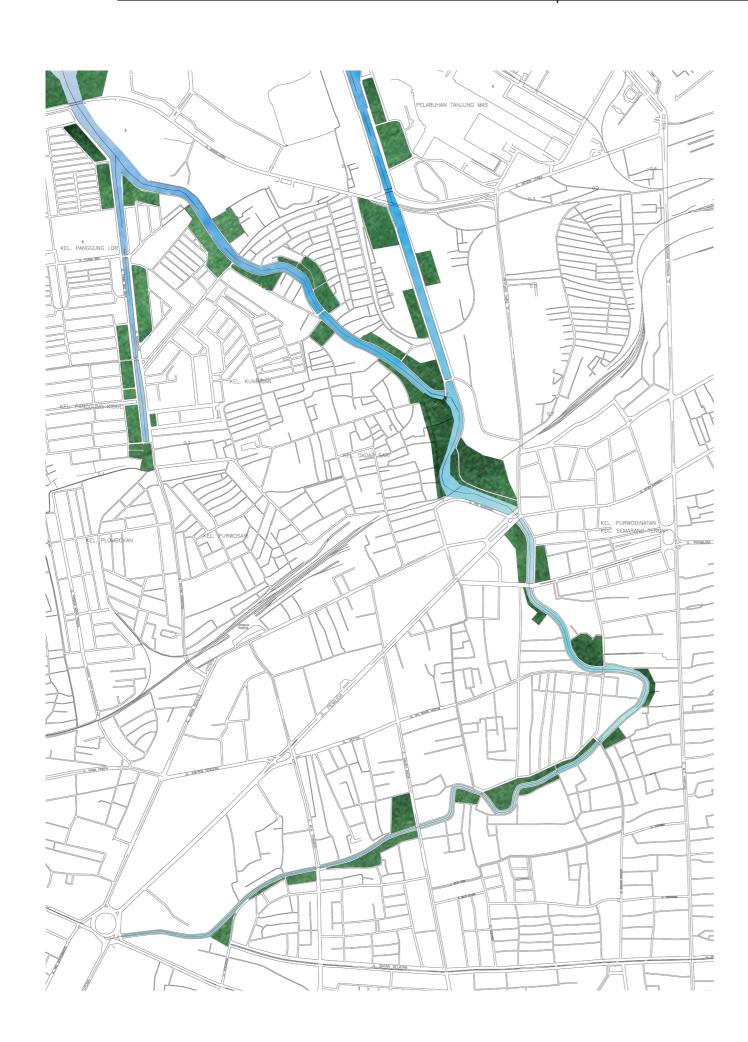


Produce food for other Kampungs areas such as Kota Lama

2

Become a hotspot for local cuisine

## Spatial & Climatic



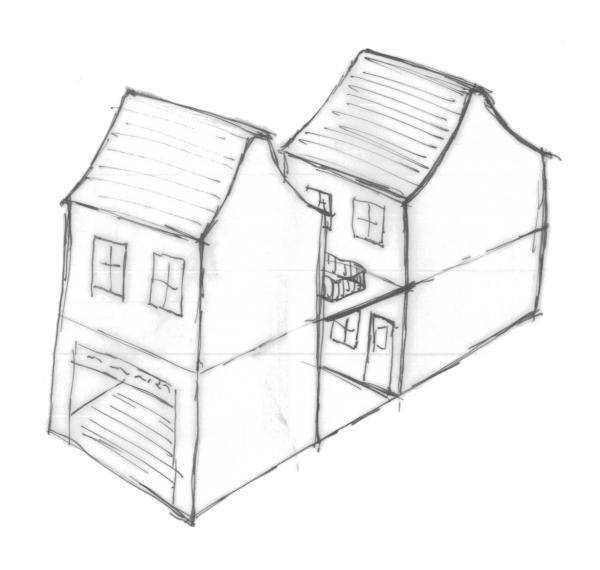
Turn the river into a cool breathable area in a hot and dense city

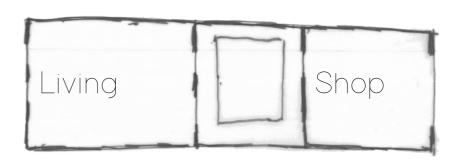
# Users & Typology

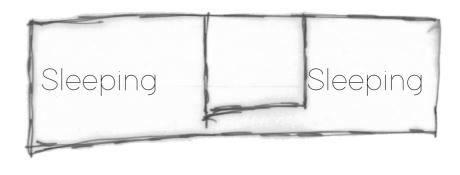
What are the houses going to be like?

Who will be living there?

## Shophouse









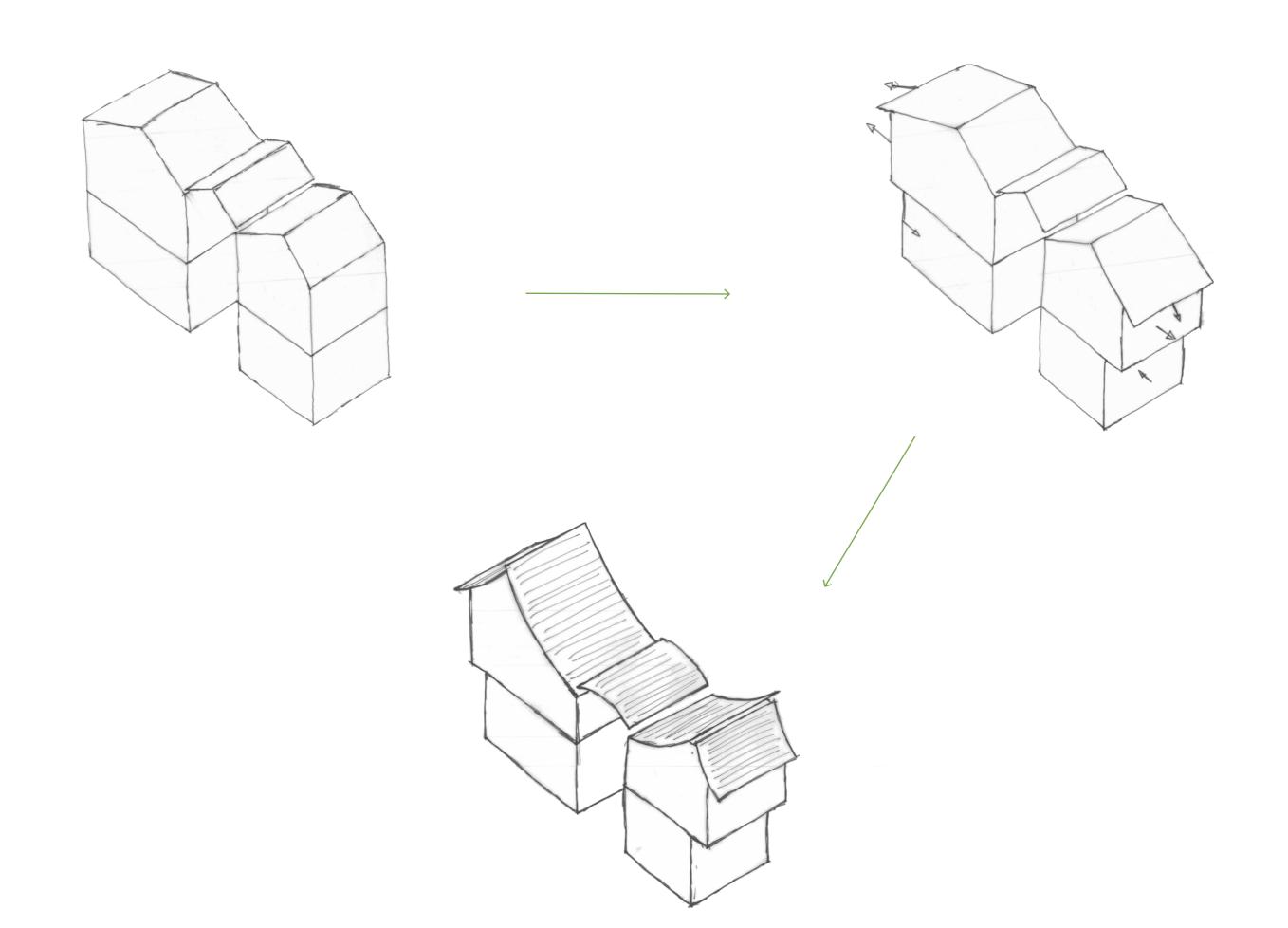
## Context



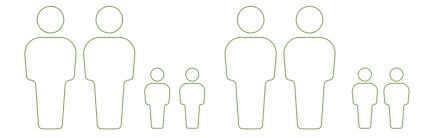


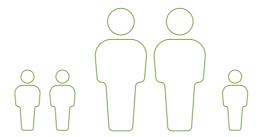


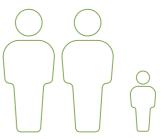
# Shape



#### Users







Rumah 80

Augmentend nuclear family

Large nuclear family

Rumah 54

Nuclear family

Rumah 45

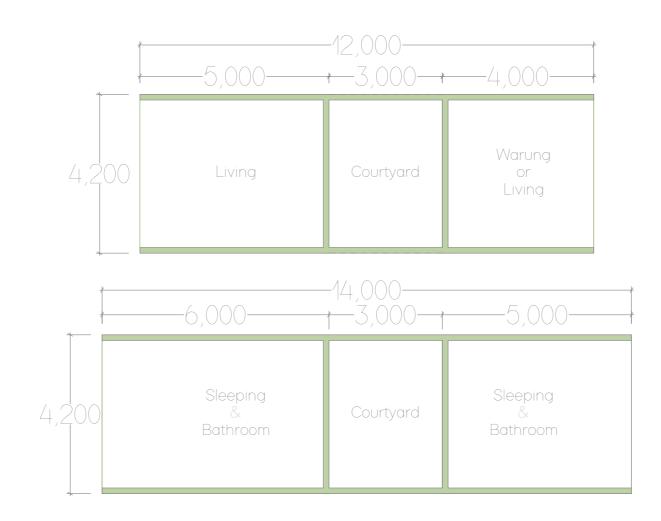
Starters

Small Nuclear family

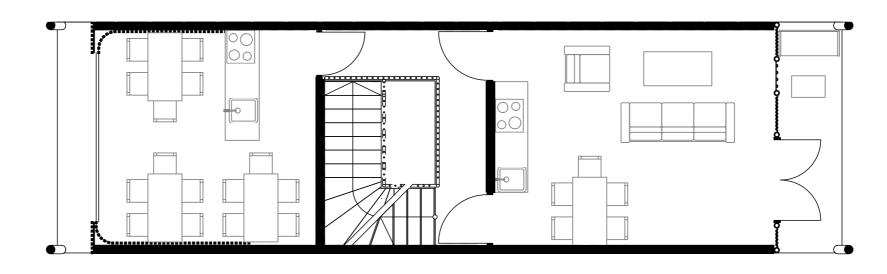
## Site Plan

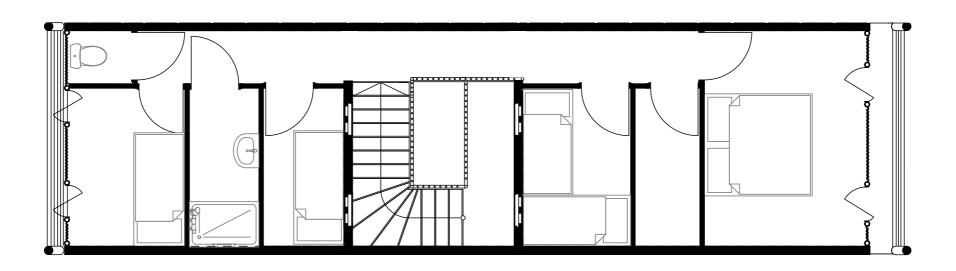


#### Measurements

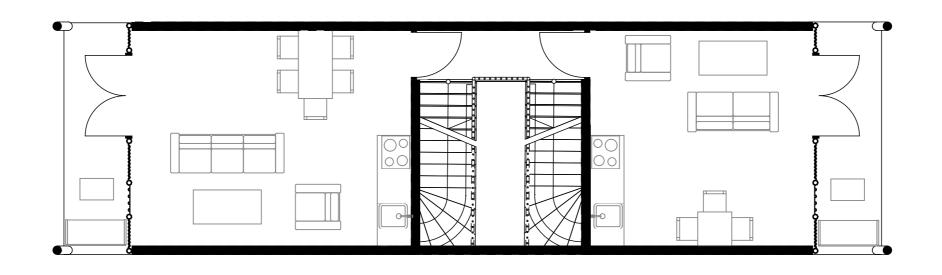


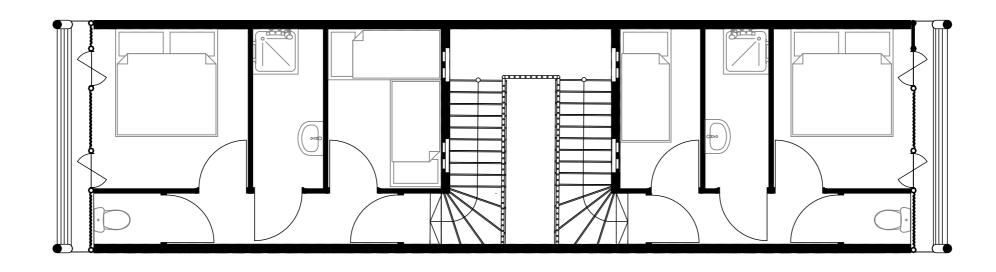
## Rumah 80





## Rumah 45 + 54





#### Site Plan



## Construction

Who is going to build it?

How is it going to build?

## Two Parts

Infrastructure Living

Flood protection Houses

Basin Garden

#### Infrastructure

Current Situation



Government funded

Part of flood protection programme

Adjustment

Ground and materials reused



#### Dwelling

Government Loans

Buying in

Getting a part

Loan backed by local government

For the lower income class

Cooperative structure

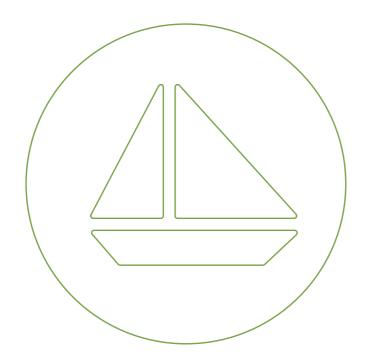
Create responsibility

Structure of the house

Right to plot in the garden

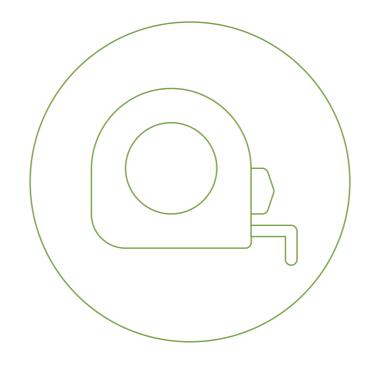
Shared responsibility of maintenance

## Construction Principles



Floating

Coping with subsidence



Easy Construction

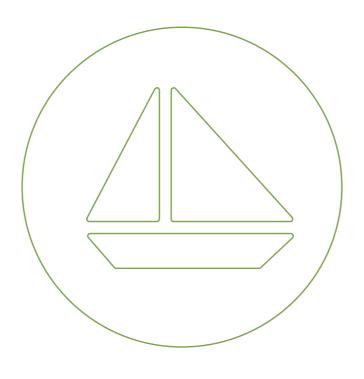
Cheaper to build Implementable elsewhere



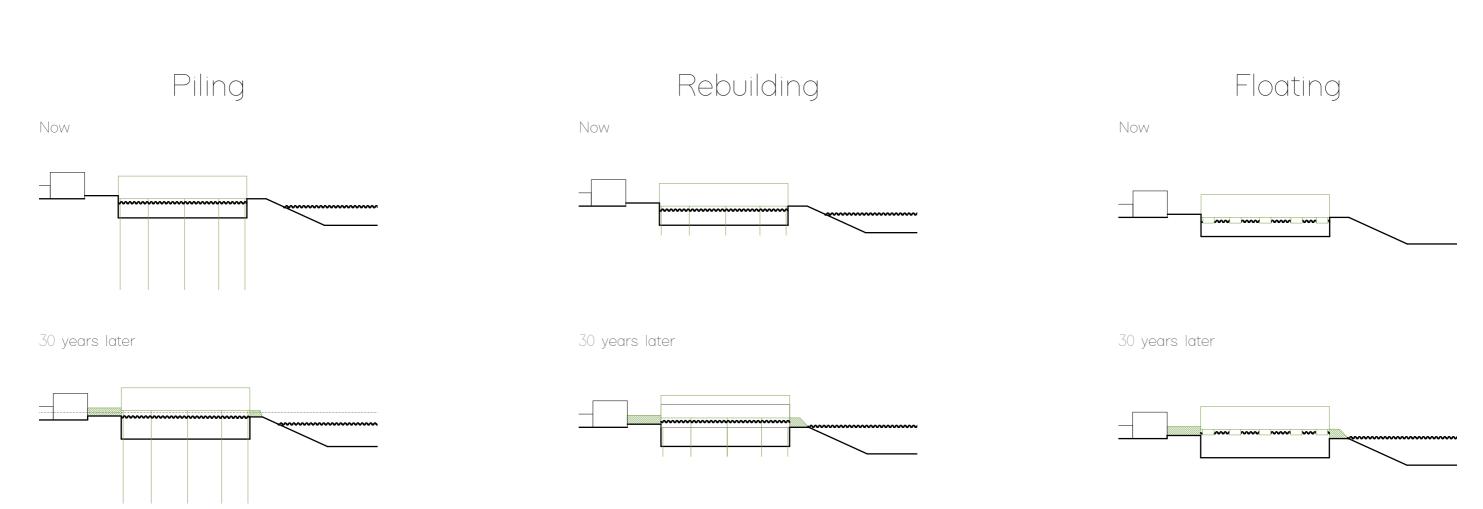
Local Materials

Cheaper to build
Local economic
impulse
Smaller climatic impact

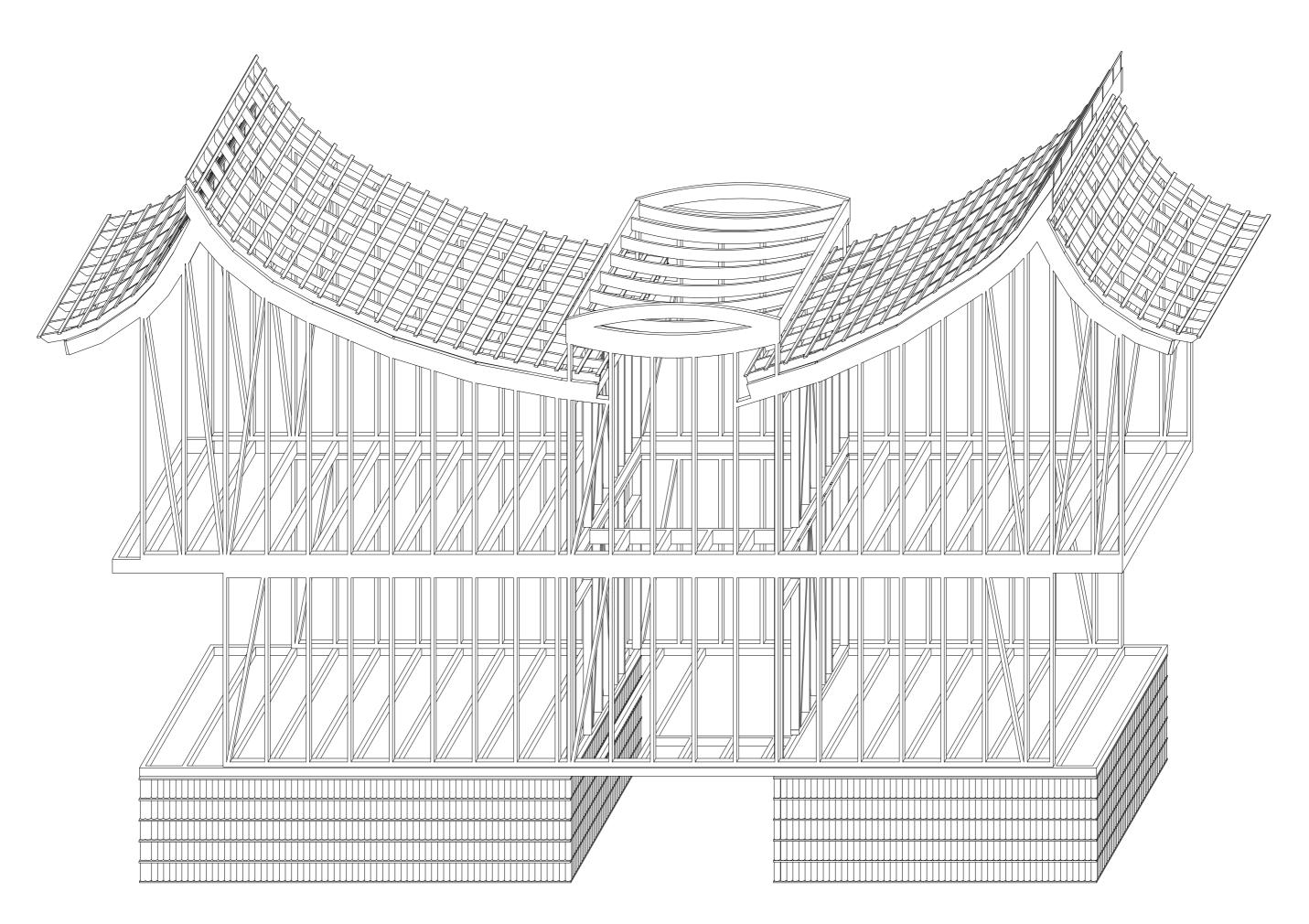
#### Floating



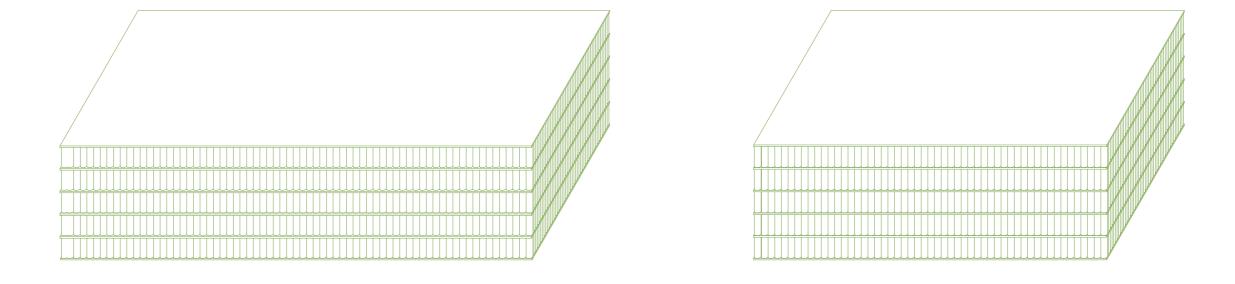
Floating



# Building Process



#### Float

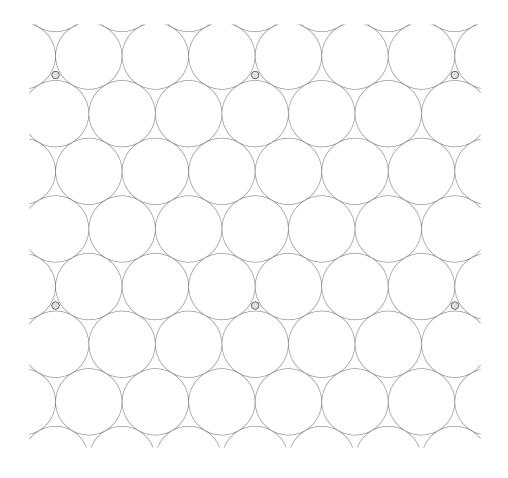


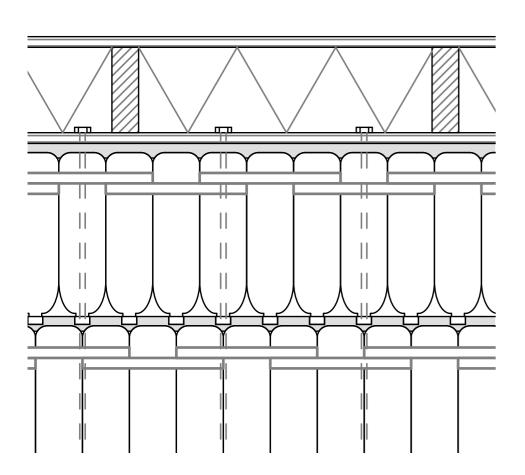
# Bottles

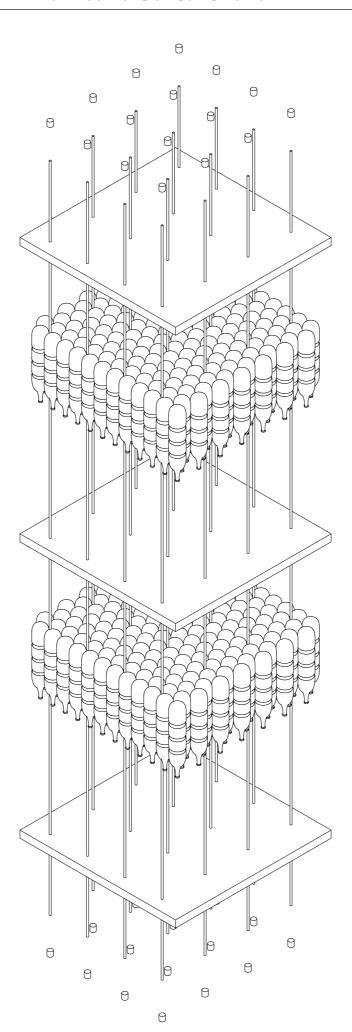




#### Fixation







#### Bottles



Enough bottles can hold a house

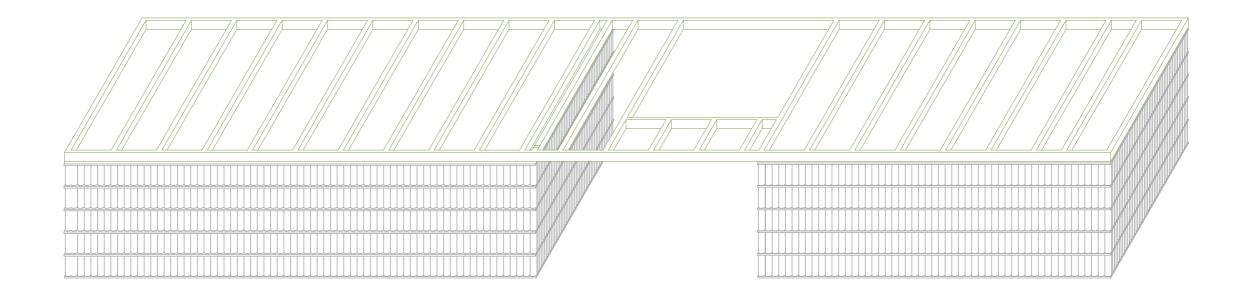


Can be placed by the inhabitants



Next to Melayu they are collected

## Ground Floor



#### Materials





#### Bamboo Laminated Lumber



Light weight and water proof



Can be mounted together using screws and drill



Multiple suppliers within Semarang

#### Banana fiber based Insulation



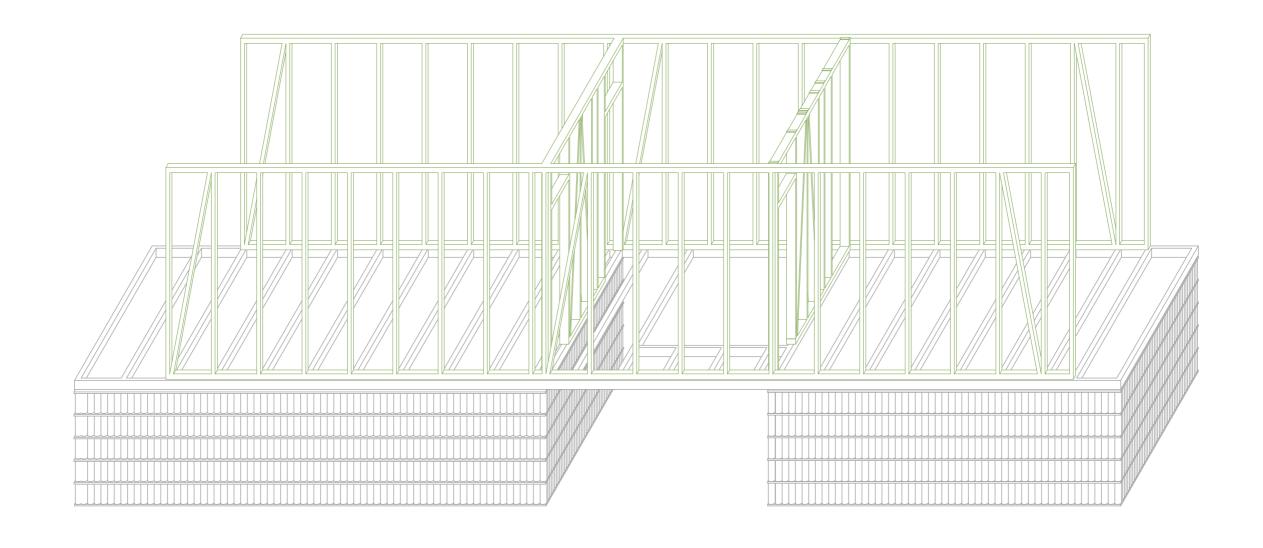
Light weight



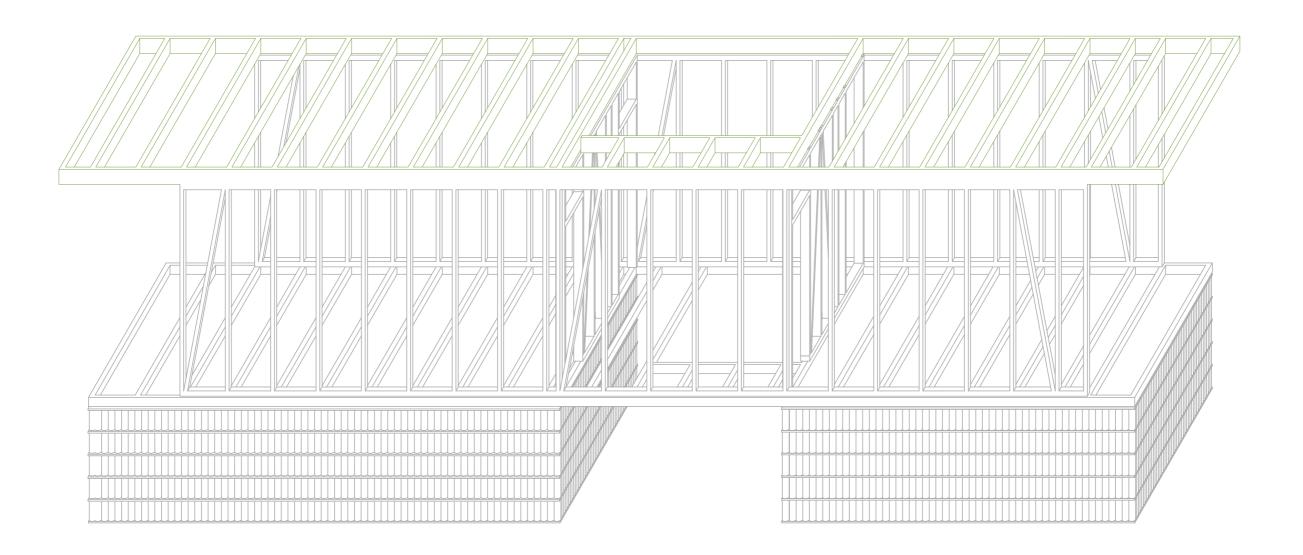
No tools required to mount.
Knives needed to produce.



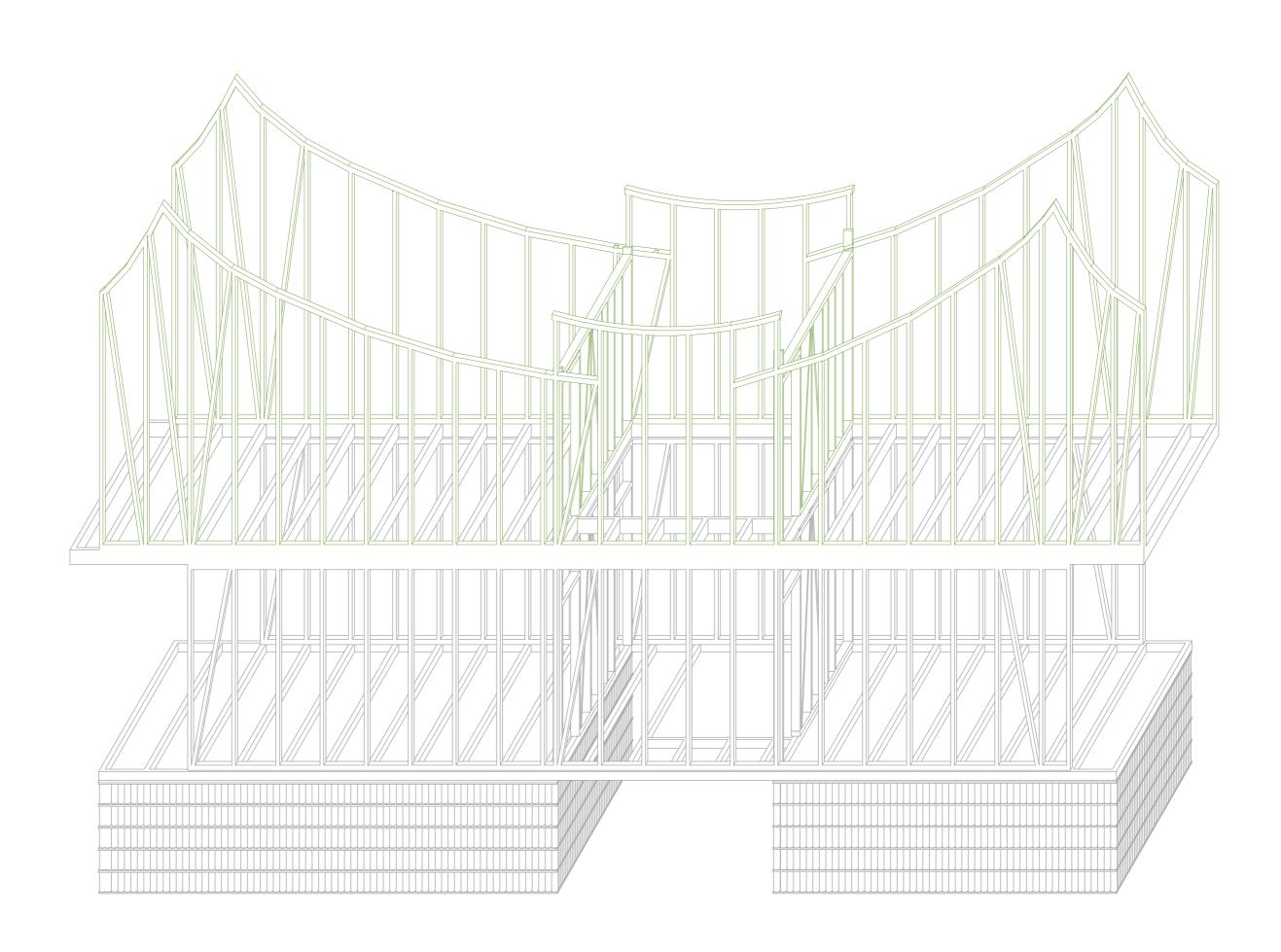
Can be self produced



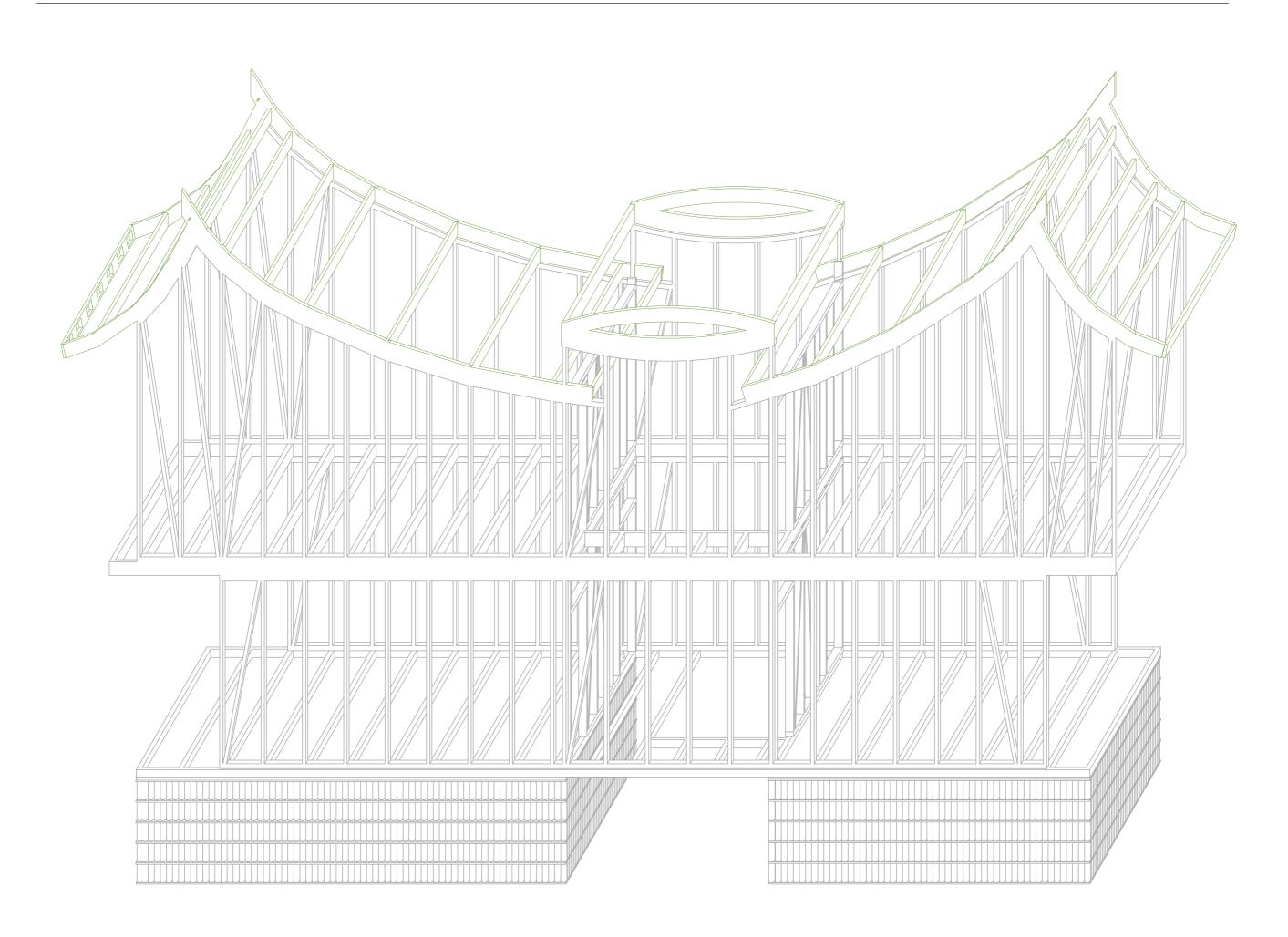
#### First Floor



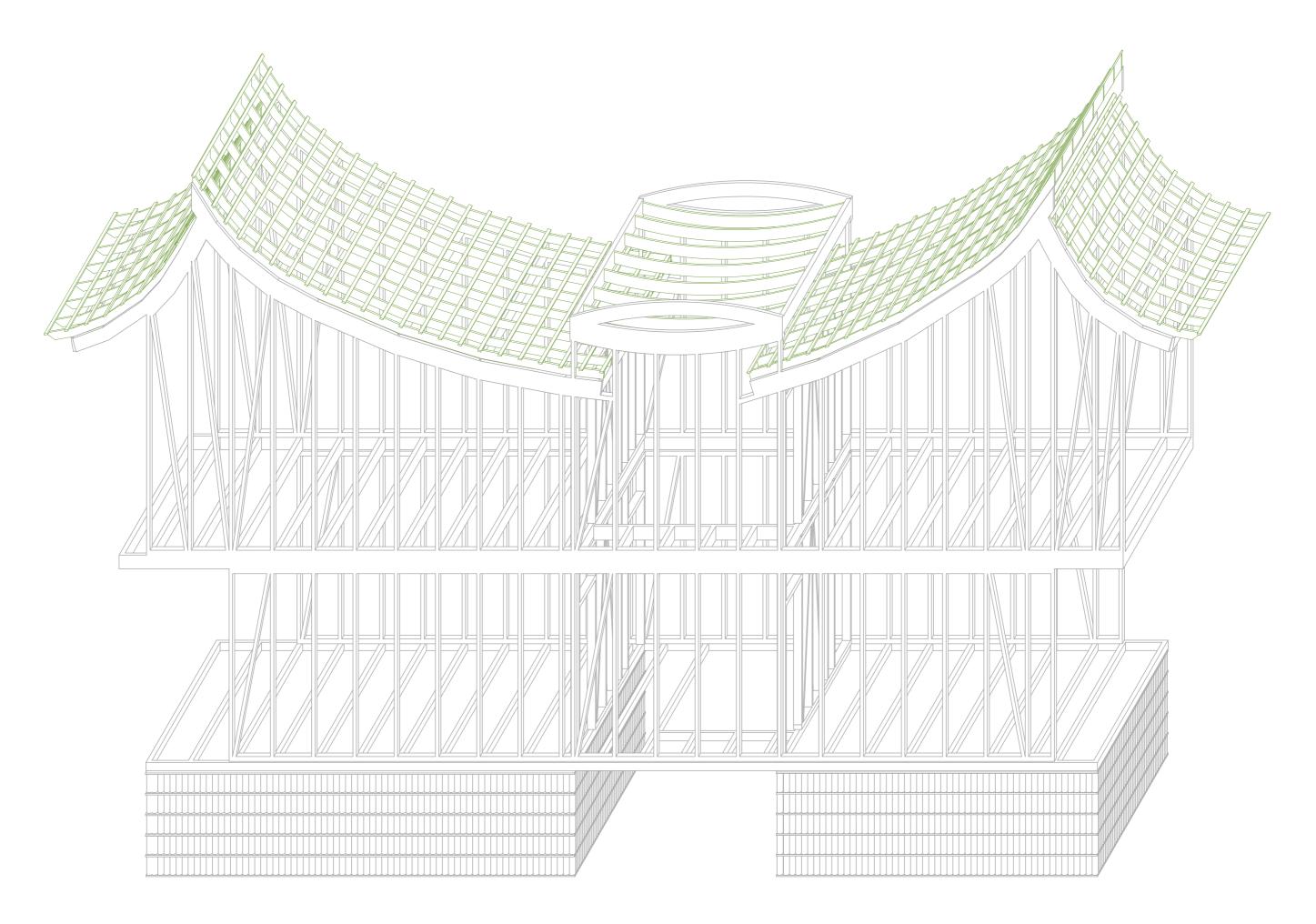
### Walls



### Roof



# Roof Secondary Construction



# Floating Principles

#### Floating

$$M_{Replaced\ Water}$$
 -  $M_{Float}$  =  $M_{Shophouse}$ 
 $M_{Replaced\ Water}$  = Mass of water Replaced by float (kg)

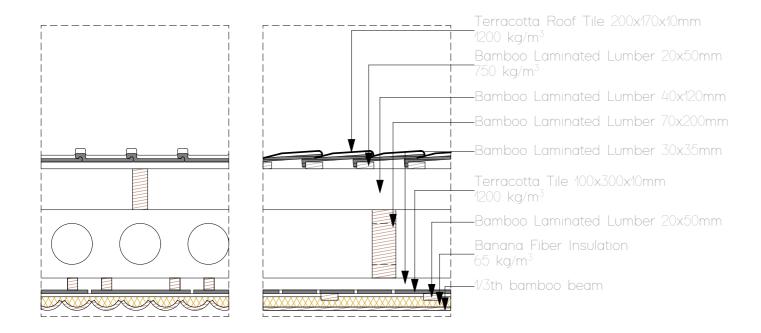
 $M_{Float}$  = Mass of the float (kg)

 $M_{Shophouse}$  = Mass of the shophouse (kg)

#### Draught

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathcal{D} = \mathcal{M}_{\rm X} / \mathcal{B}_{\rm Wpmm} \\ \\ \mathcal{D} = {\rm Draught~(mm)} \\ \\ \mathcal{B}_{\rm Wpmm} = {\rm \Lambda mount~of~replaced~water~per~mm~height~(kg/mm)} \\ \\ \mathcal{M}_{\rm X} = {\rm Mass~of~object~x~(kg)} \end{array}$$

### Calculations



Material	Density	Volume	Weight
T Roof tile	1200 kg/m³	0,909 m <sup>3</sup>	1.091 kg
BL Lumber	750 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	3,107 m <sup>3</sup>	2,330 kg
Terracotta Tile	1200 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,595 m <sup>3</sup>	714 kg
BF Insulation	65 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	1,354 m <sup>3</sup>	88 kg
Bamboo Beam	660 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,674 m <sup>3</sup>	445 kg
Total			4.668 kg

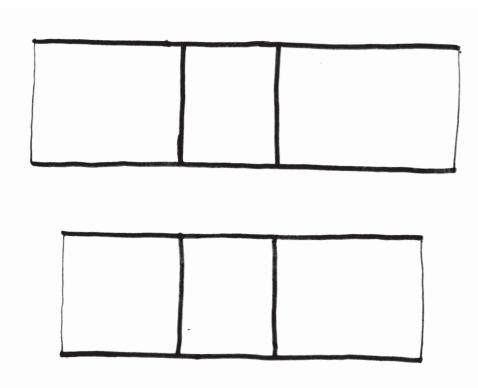
#### Draught

Total weight = 4668 kg

Draught = 141,5 mm

Result: Possibility of increasing weight of terracotta tiles

### Personal Influence





Modernly Woven Bamboo



Traditionally
Woven
Bamboo





Bamboo beam constructed Wall



Revolting Bamboo Door

Ventilation

Ventilation

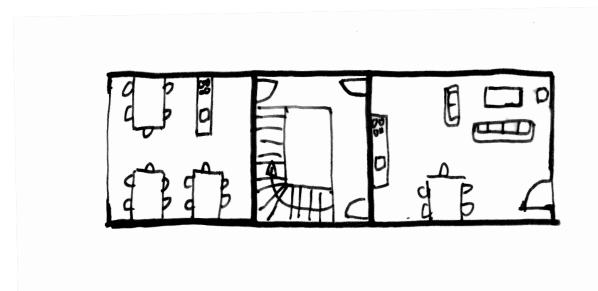
Closed Wall

Softwood or Bam-

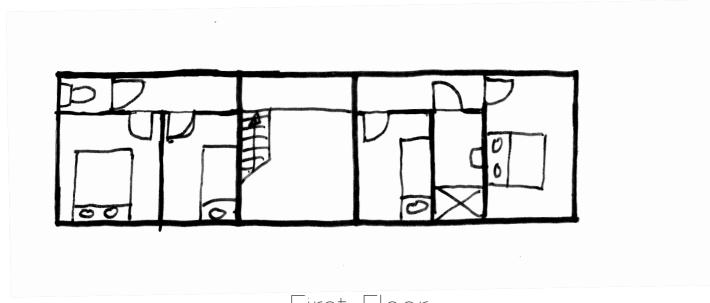
Closed Wall

Opening

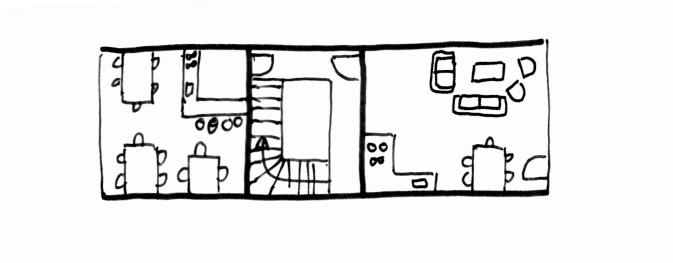
### Floor Plans



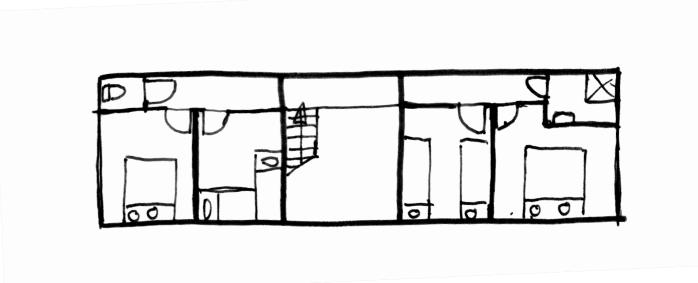
Ground Floor



First Floor



Ground Floor



First Floor

# $\land$ quaponics

How is the garden designed?

How is it integrated in the houses?

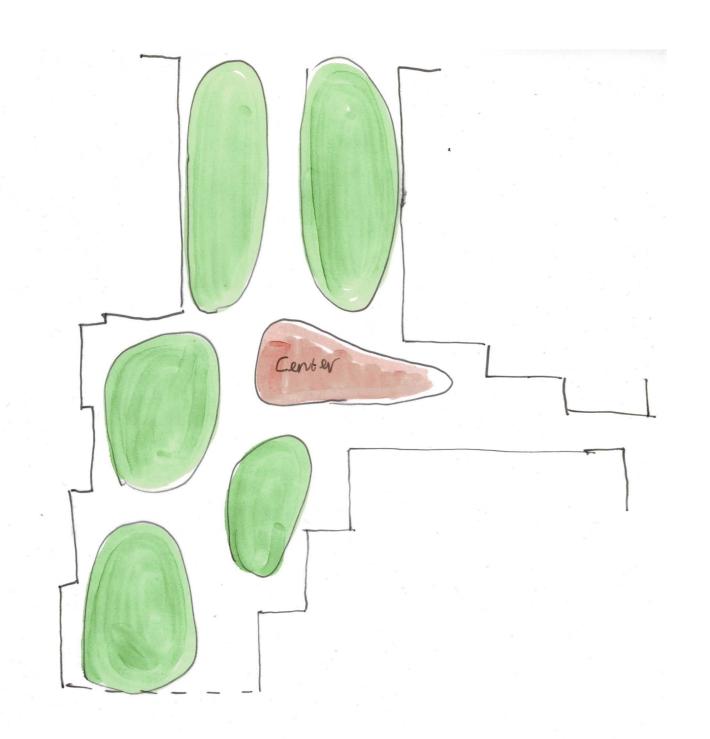
### Overview



### Floor Plan

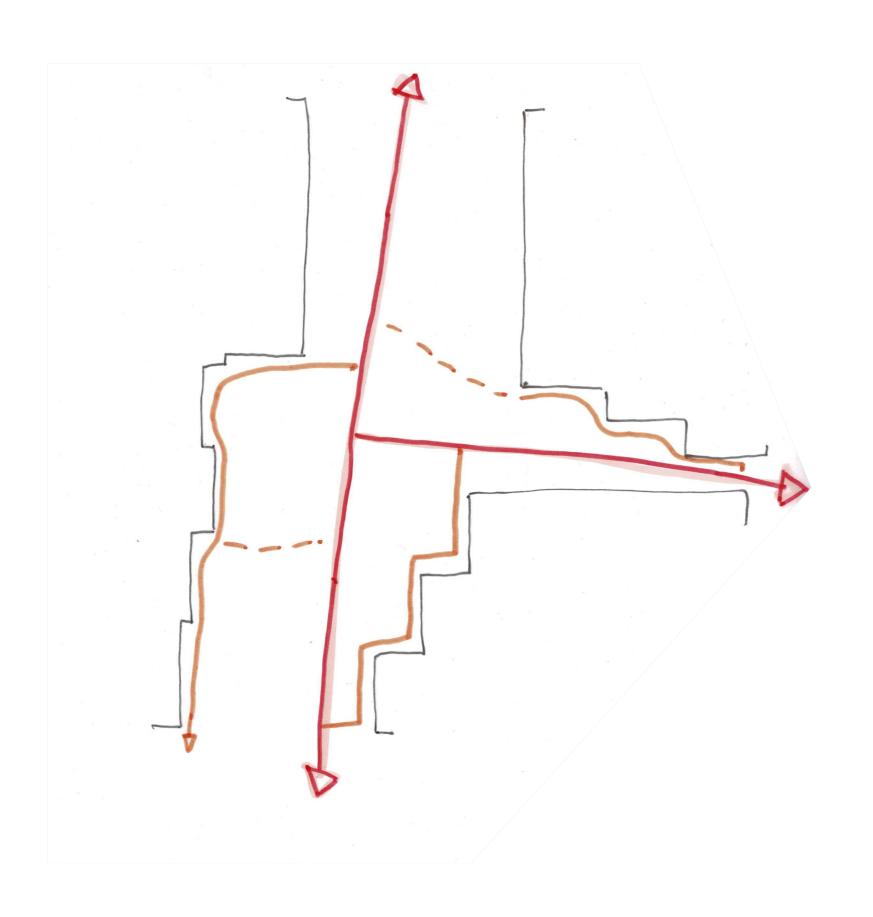


### Clusters



5 Production based Clusters

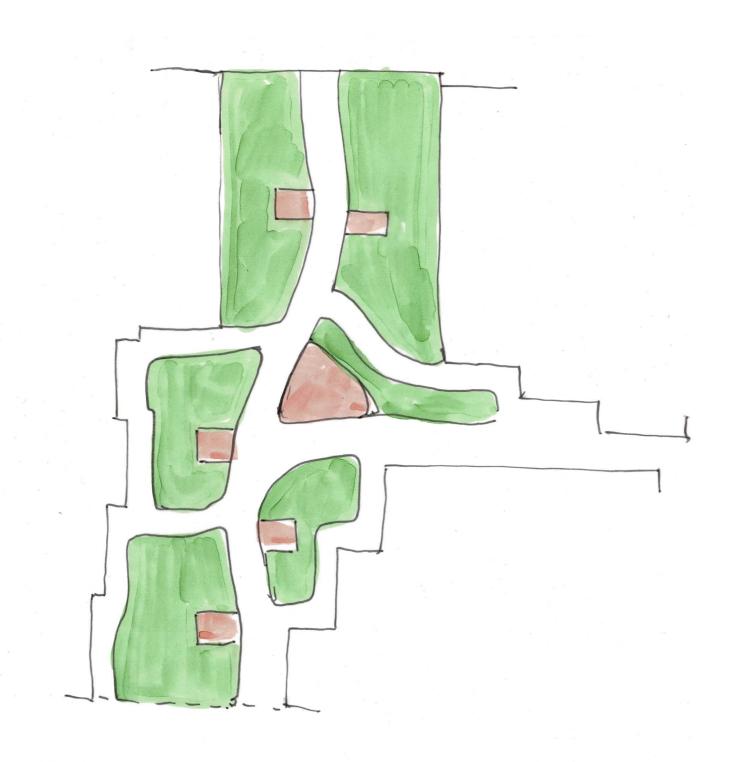
1 Social Cluster



Main Pathway to connect to outside block

Sub Pathways to connect to houses

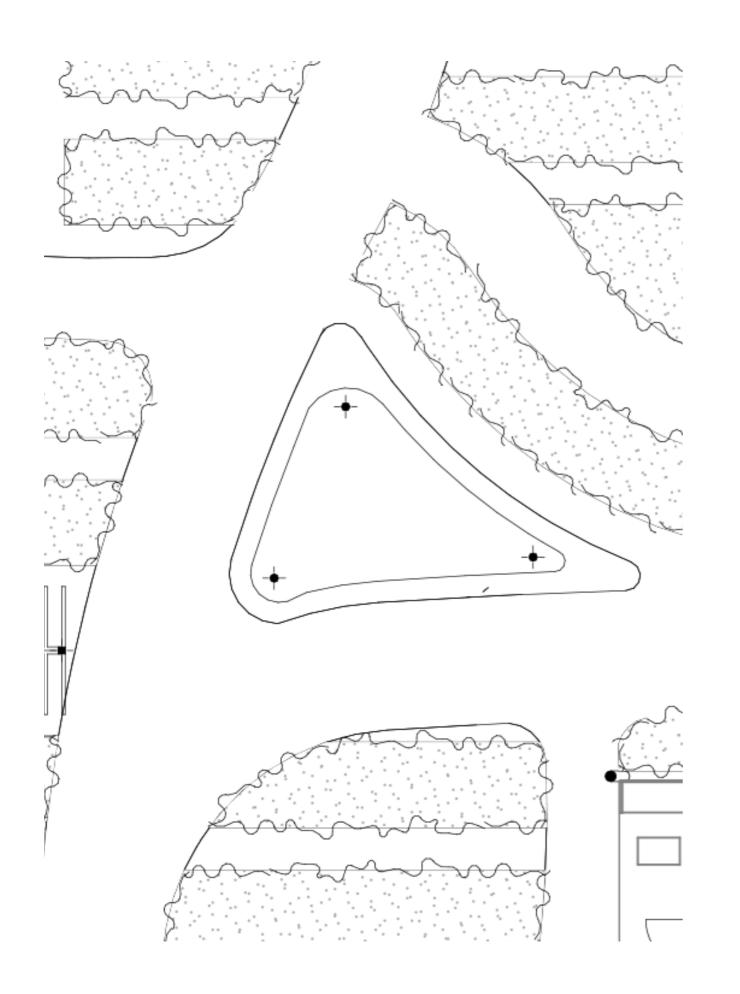
### Design

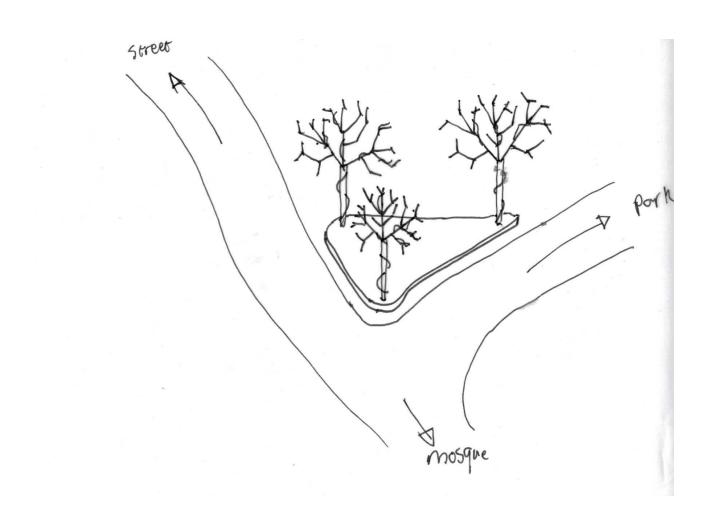


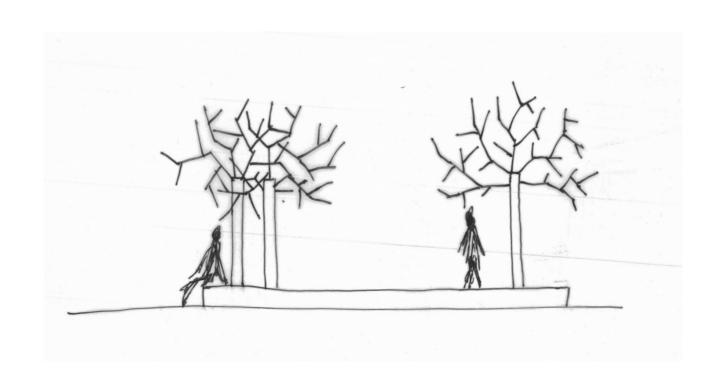
Clear structure of accessibility

Lot of place for production and activities

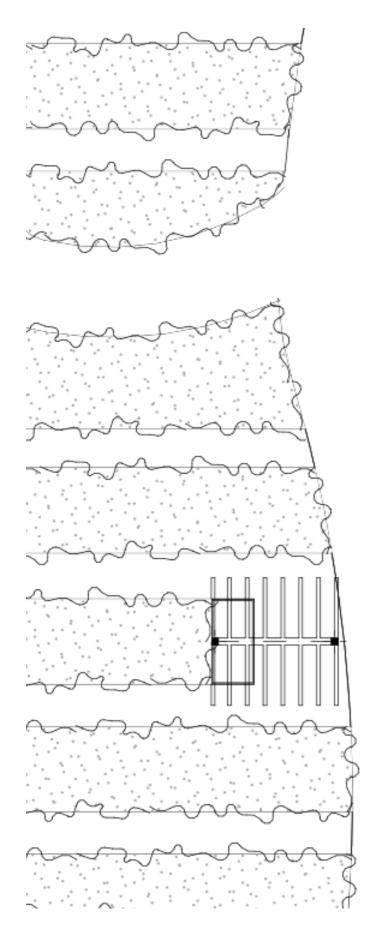
# Social Cluster

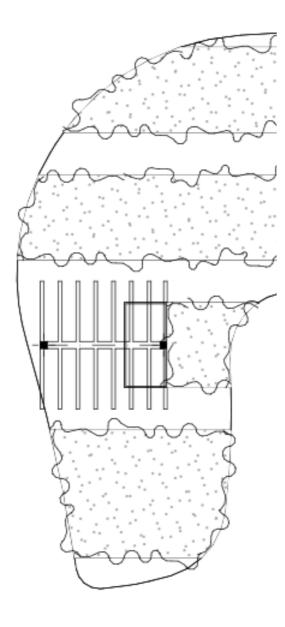


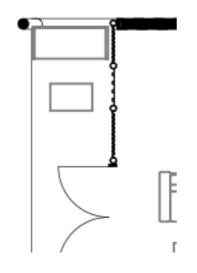


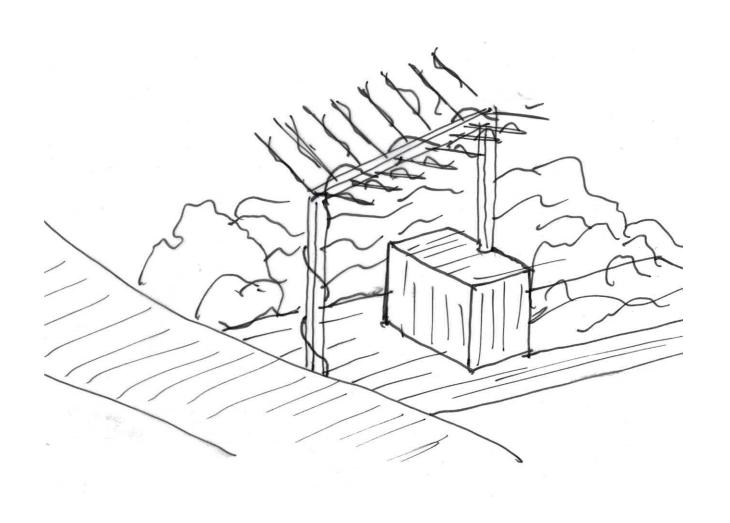


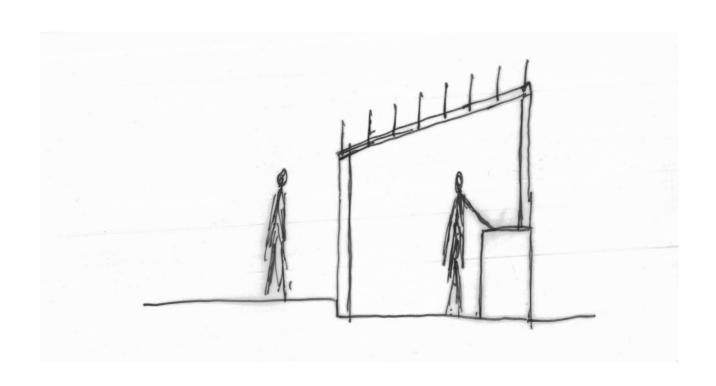
### Production Cluster







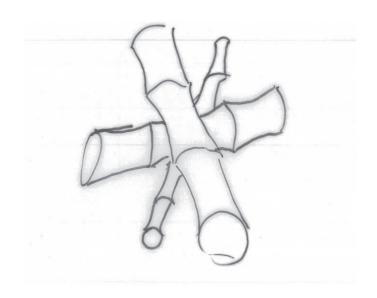




### Garden Construction



### Parts



Bamboo Shafts

d = 100 mm

d = 70 mm

d = 40 mm



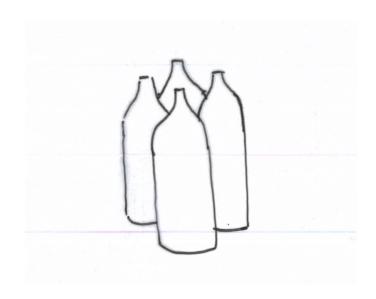
Rope and thread

For binding the shafts



Hollow Bamboo Shaft

d = 100 mmHoles d = 60 mm

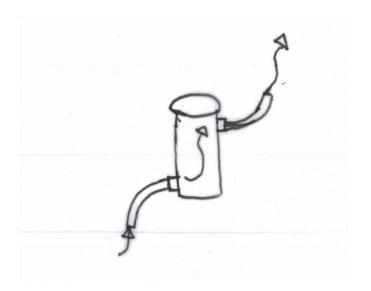


Bottles
For floating device



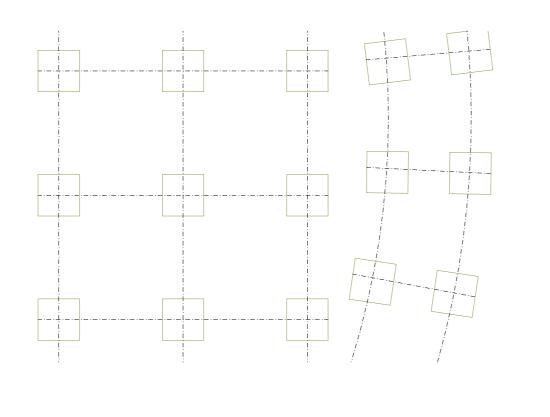
Cups with plants

Holes in it
Filled with aquaponics
stones



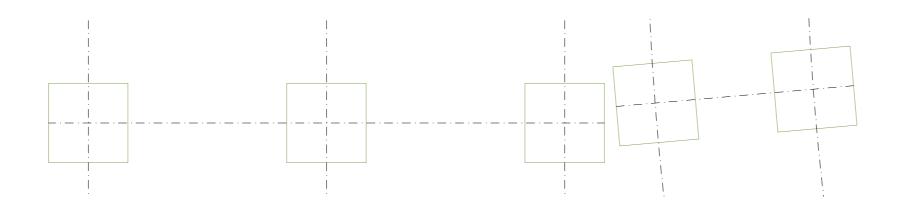
Pump

Electrical
For pumping water



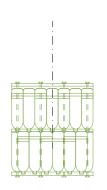
Floats based on bottles

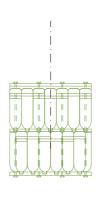
60 x 60 cm float

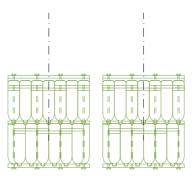


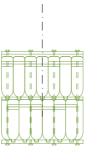
2 Levels of bottles

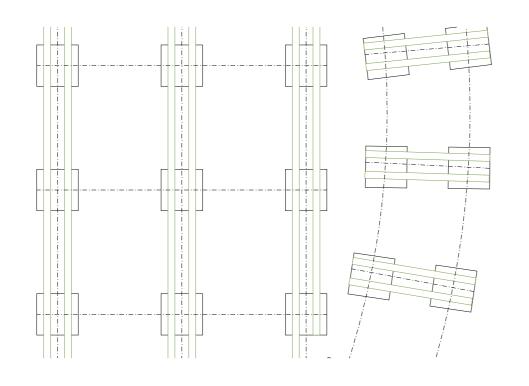
Grid of 180 cm

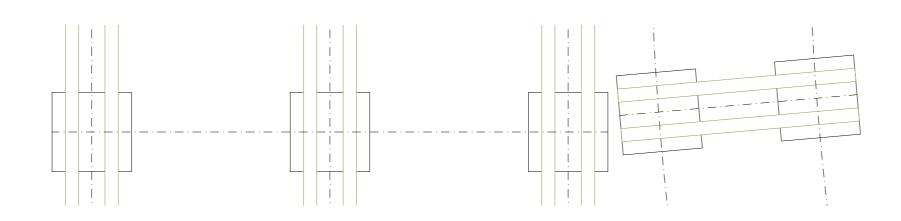






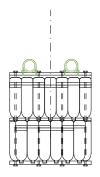


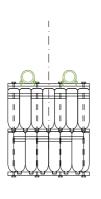


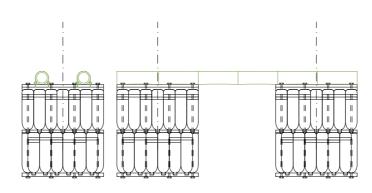


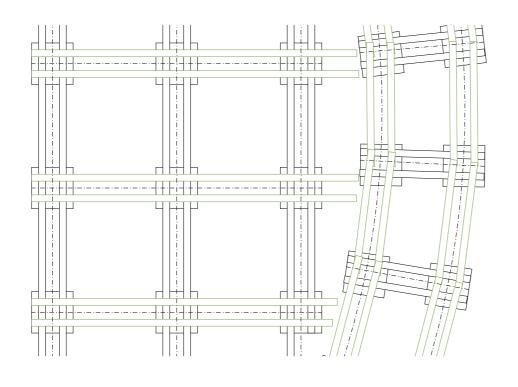
Bamboo beams perpendicular to path

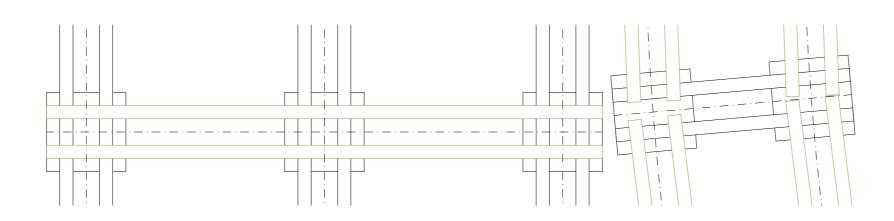
Binded to the Floats

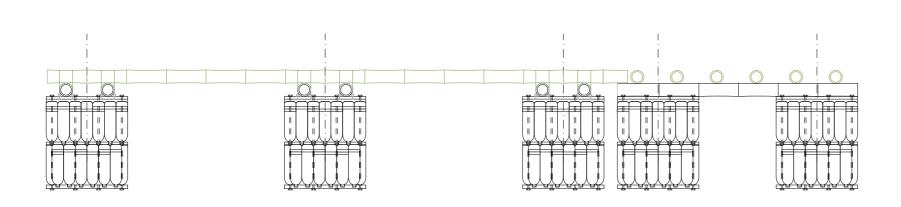








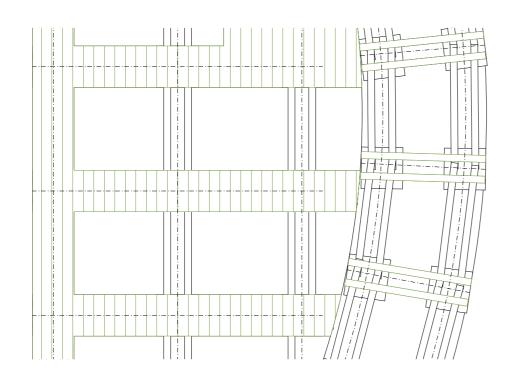


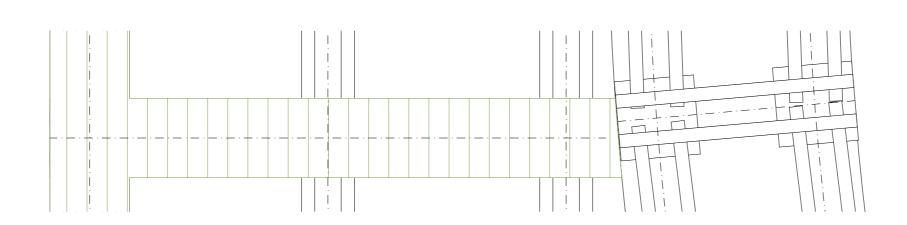


Bamboo beams in other direction

Forming one rigid whole

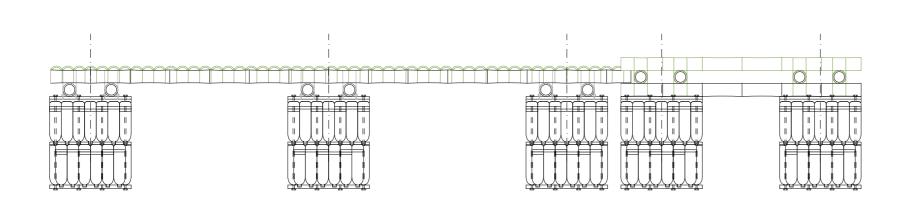
Binded to the other beams



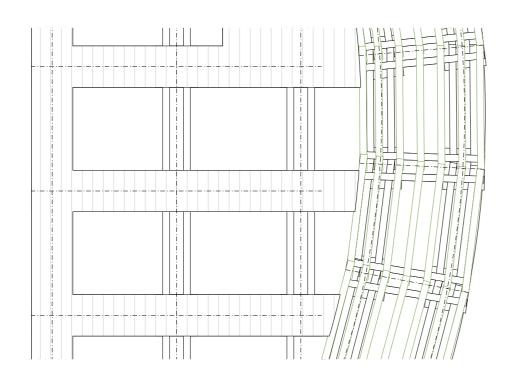


Finishing layer on the service paths

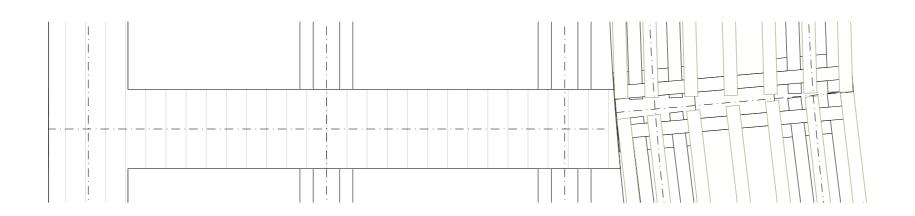
1/3th splitted bamboo cover



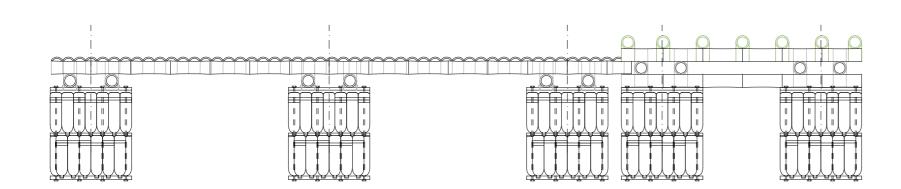
New layer of bamboo beams on main path

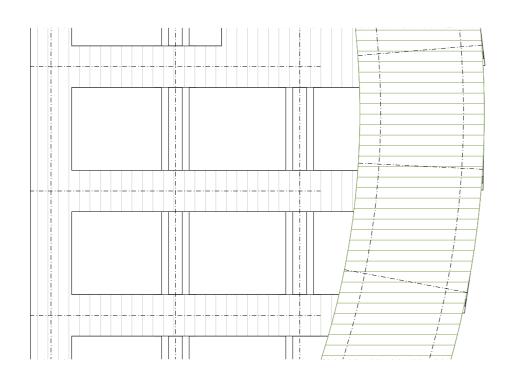


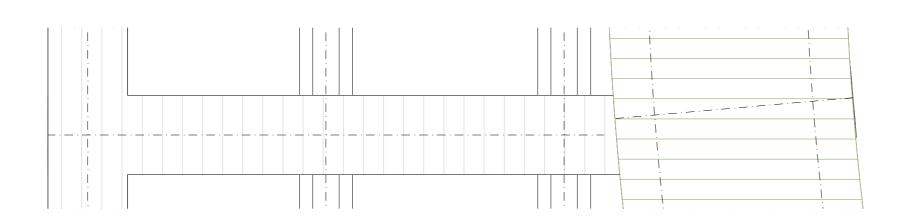




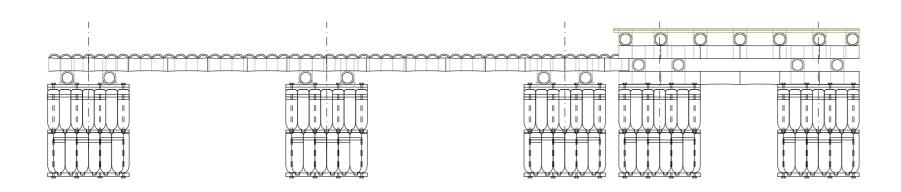
Every 30 cm



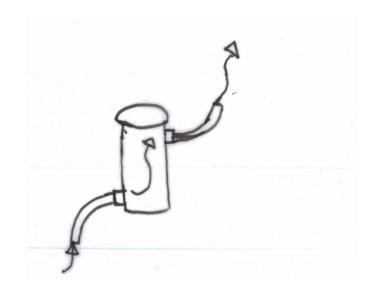




Main path covered with finish layer of bamboo



### Aquaponic Principles

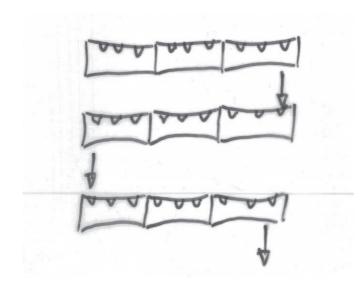


Pumping up water

d = 100 mm

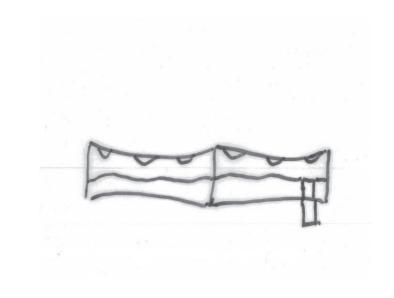
d = 70 mm

d = 40 mm



Flowing down

Step by step



Water kept on level



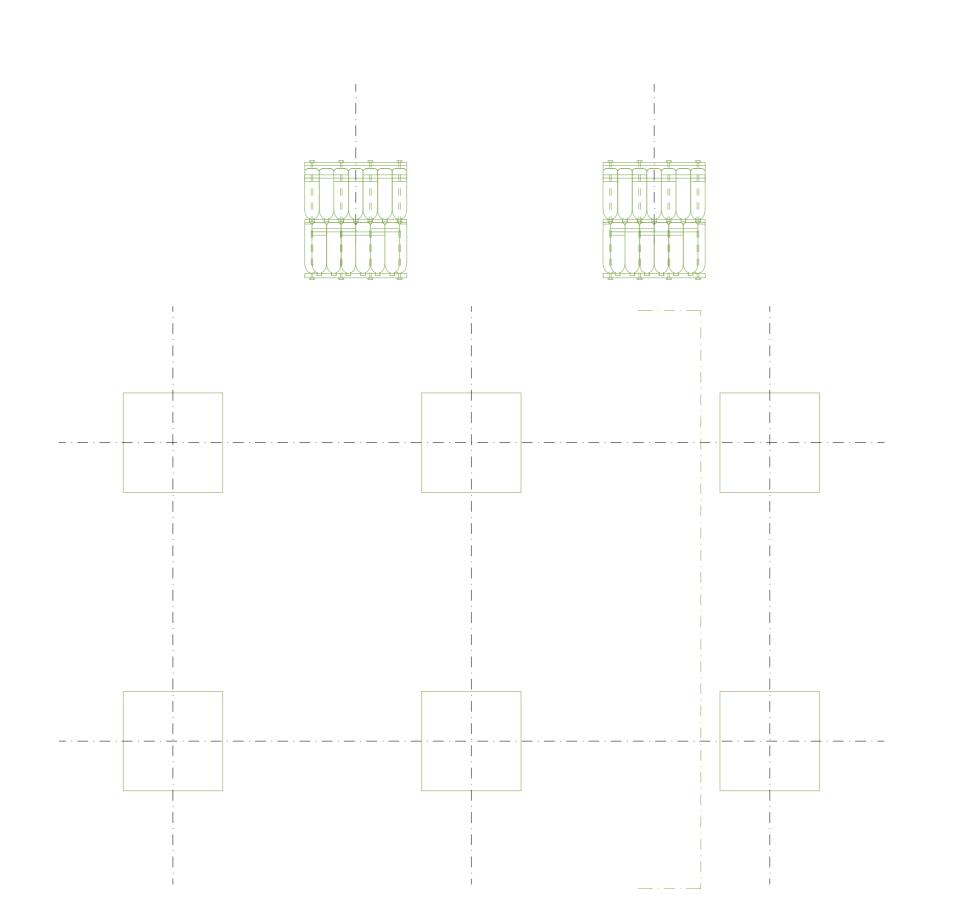
Overlapping shafts

Connecting them



Freedom in forming

Personal Preference Based on plant size

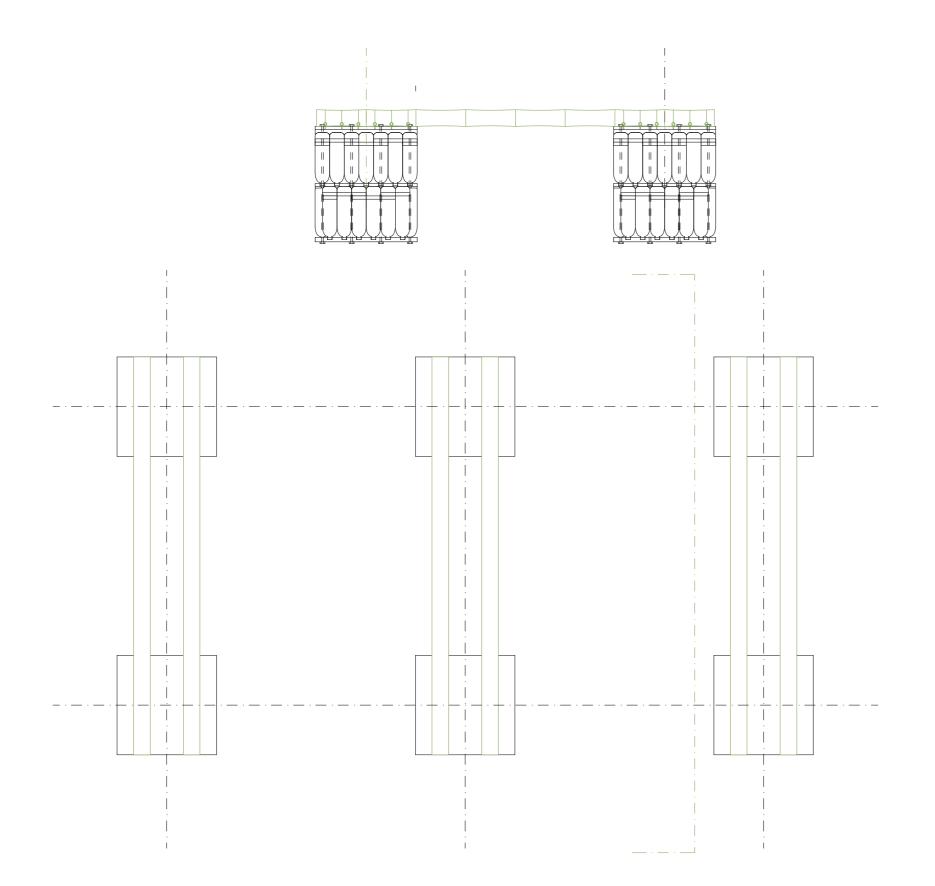


Floats based on bottles

60 x 60 cm float

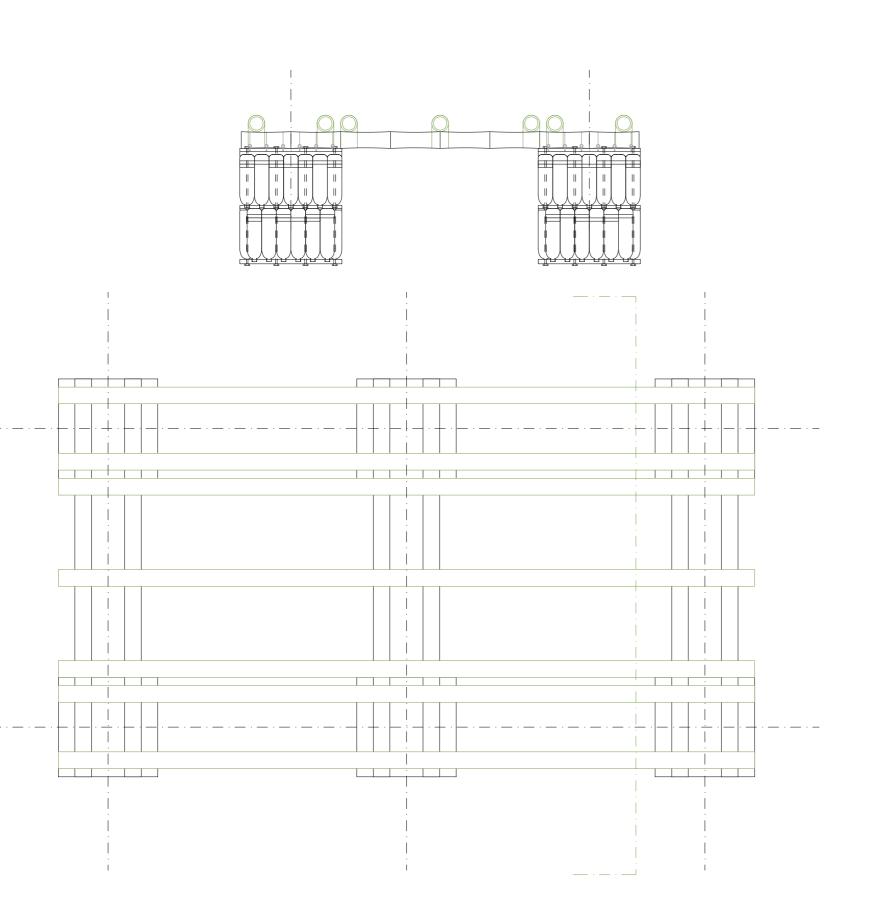
2 Levels of bottles

Grid of 180 cm



Bamboo beams perpendicular to path

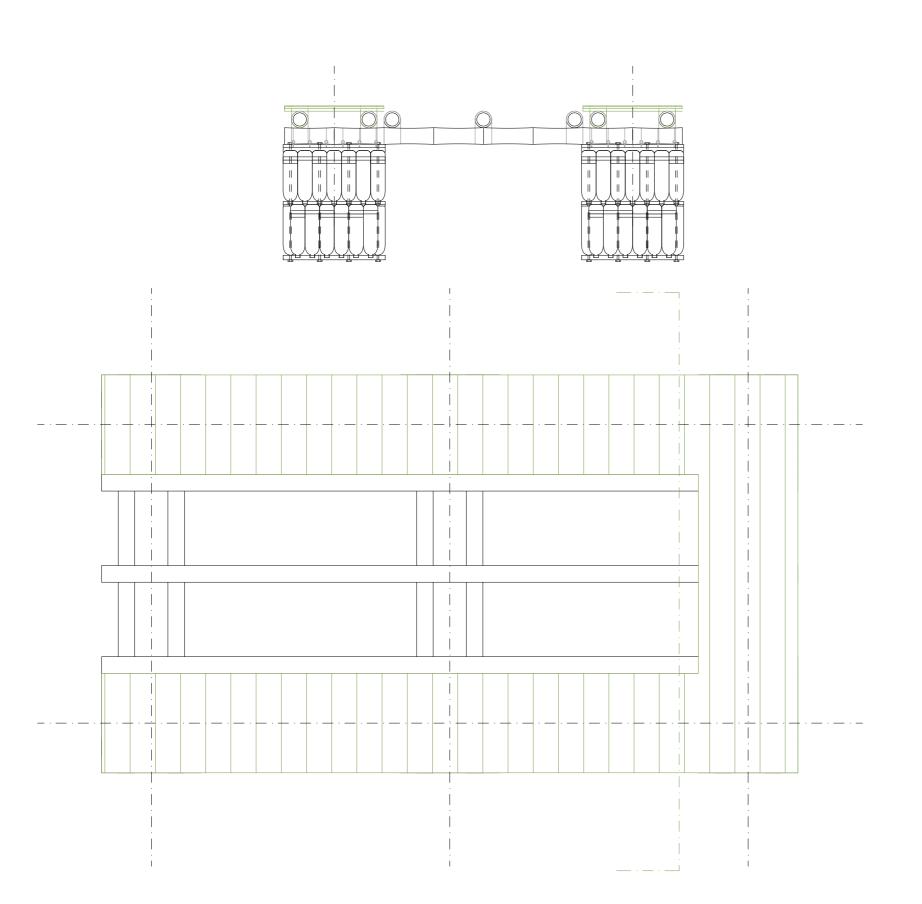
Binded to the Floats



Bamboo beams in other direction

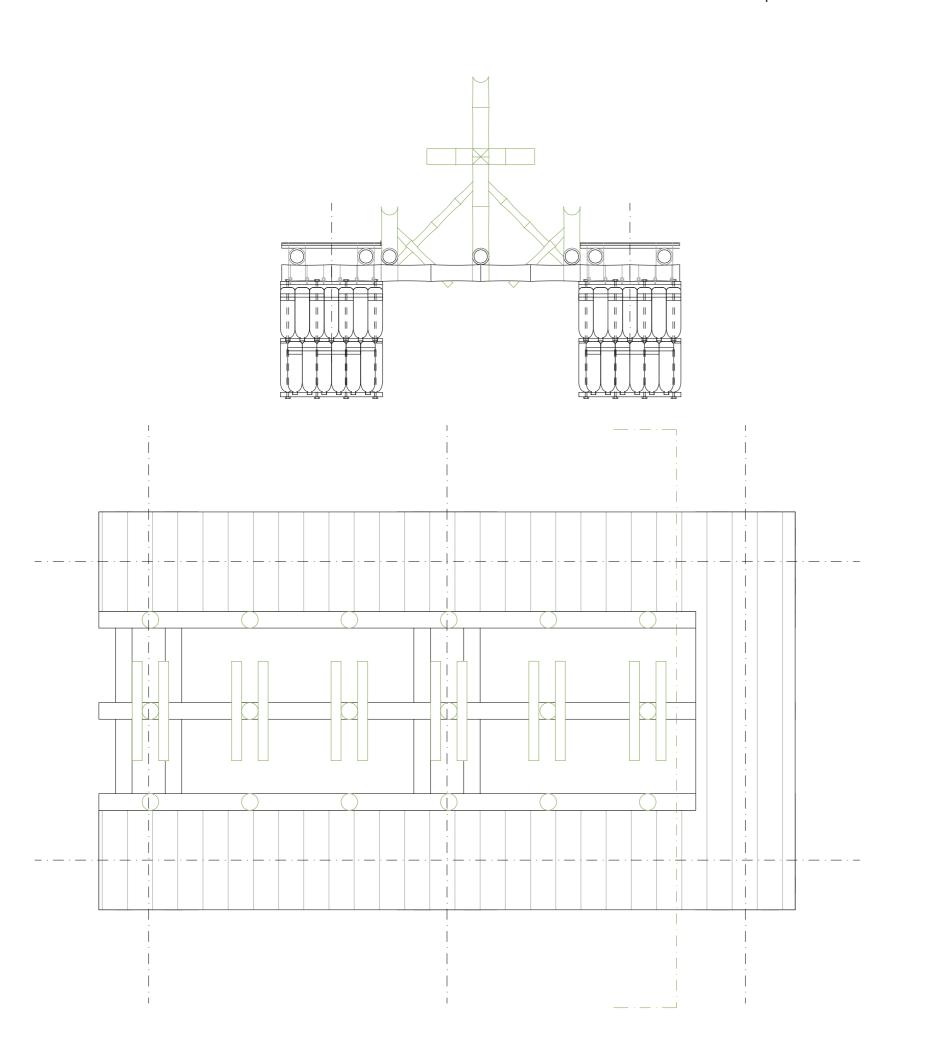
Forming one rigid whole

Binded to the other beams



Finishing layer on the service paths

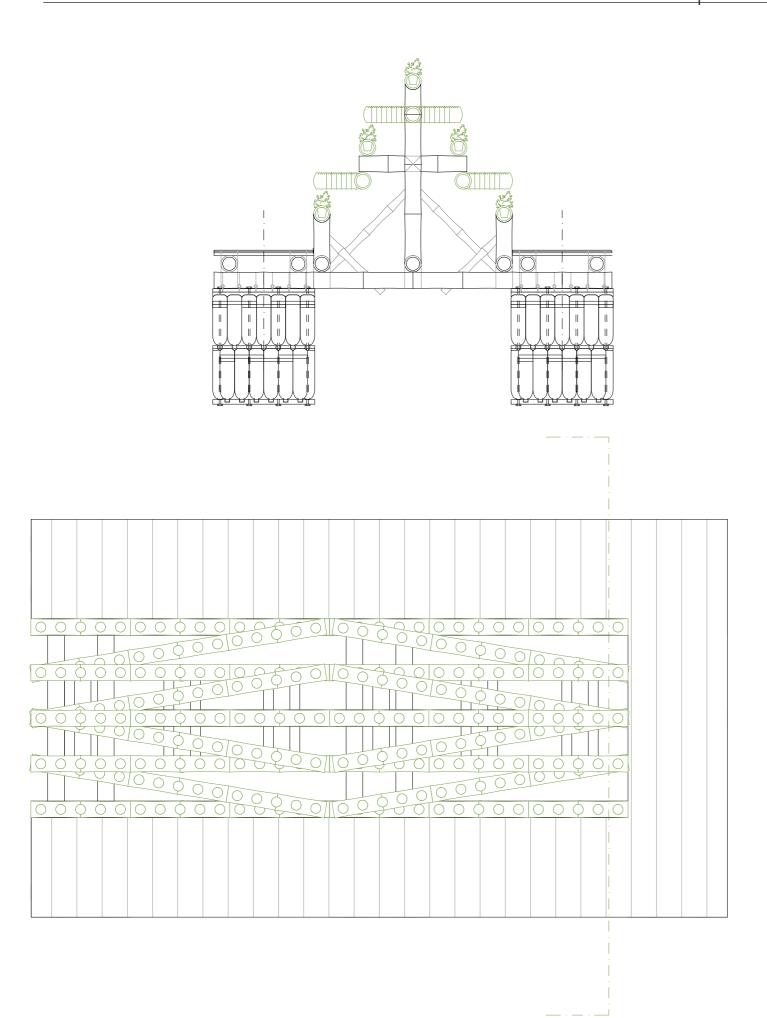
1/3th splitted bamboo cover



Building construction with bamboo shafts

Securing them with shafts under an angle

Binding it together with rope



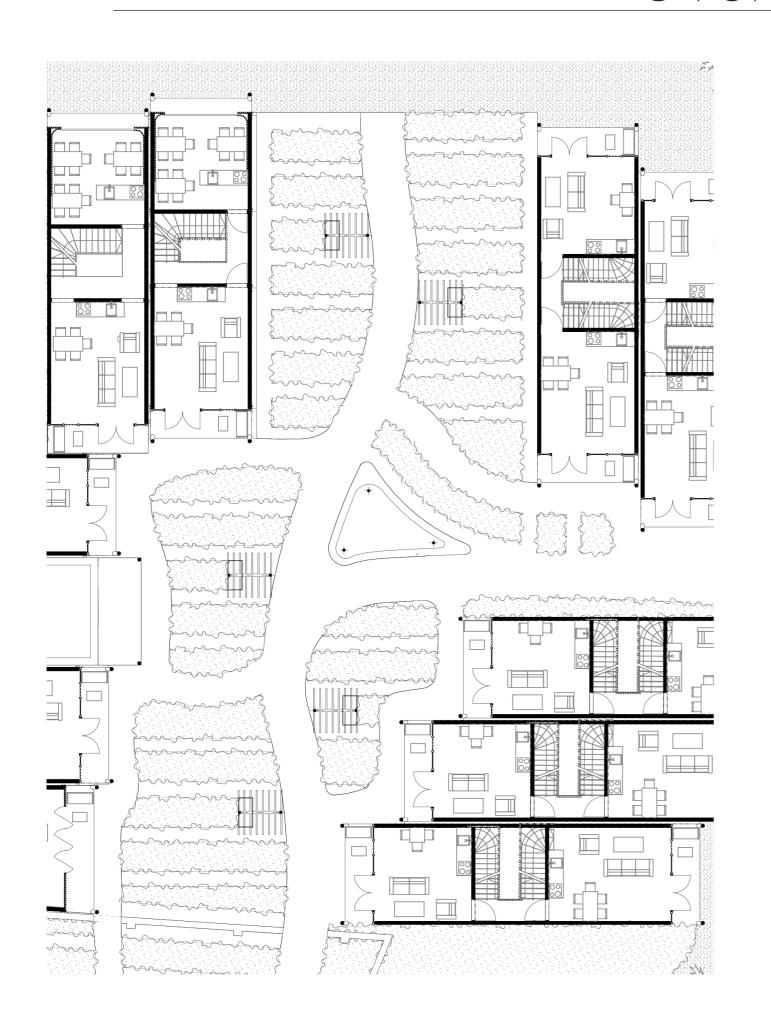
Adding bamboo shafts and tubes

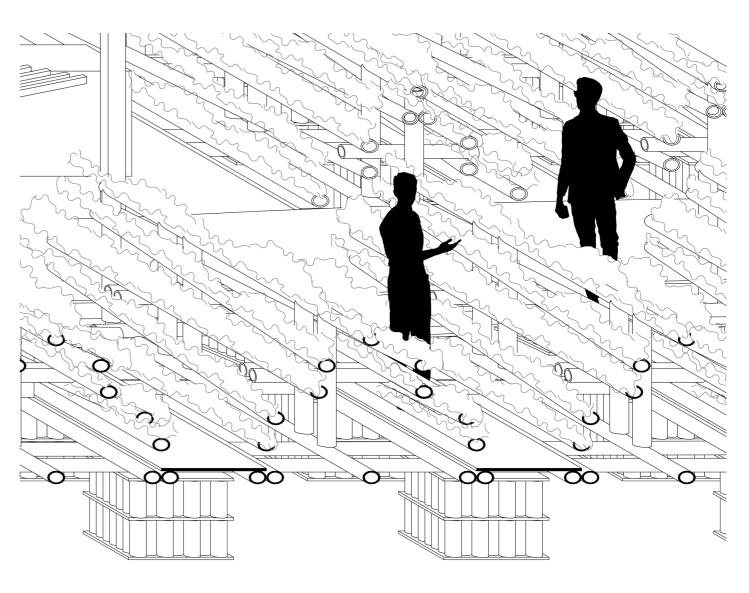
Adding pump

Placing plants

Turn it on

### Overview





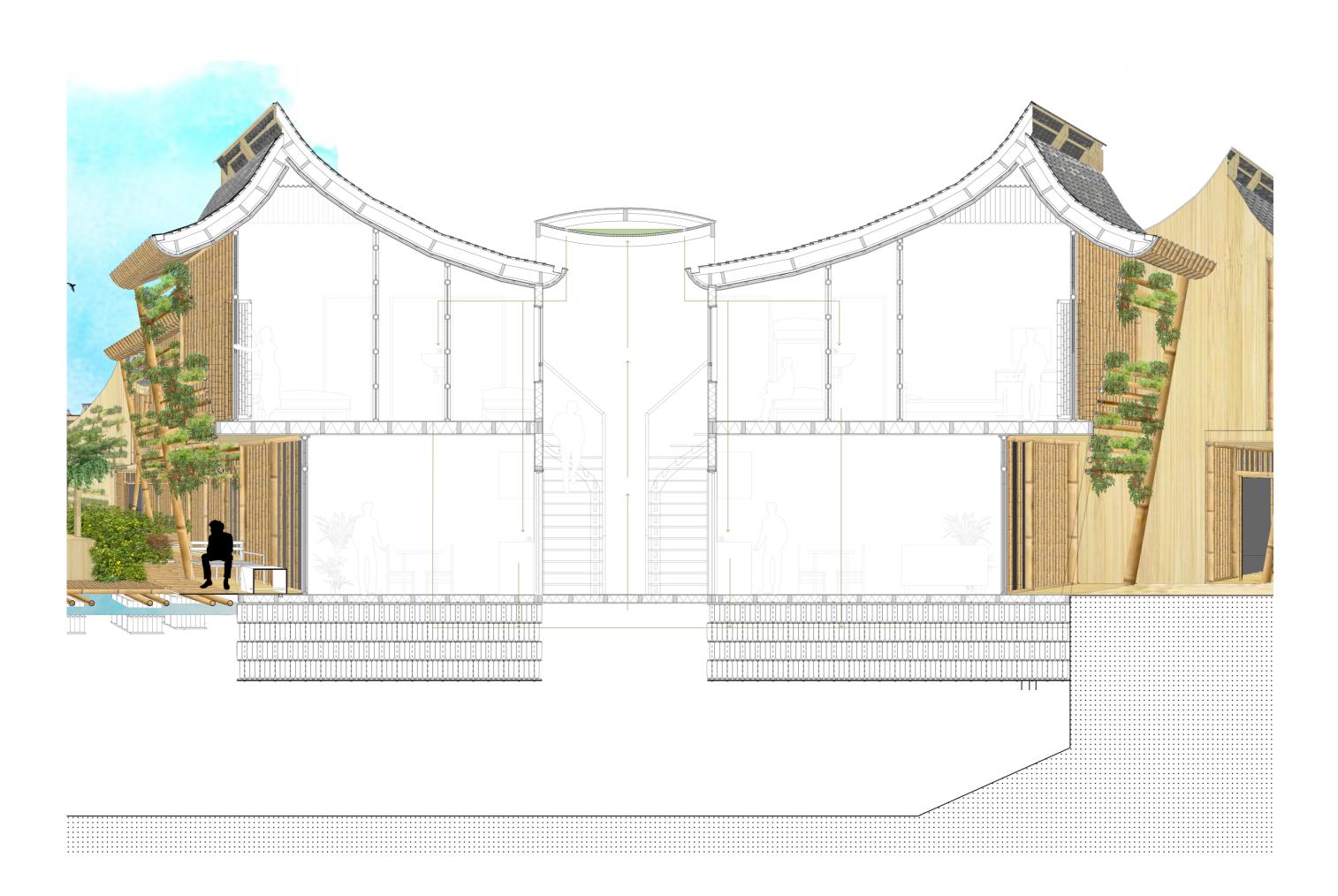
## Garden



# Facades

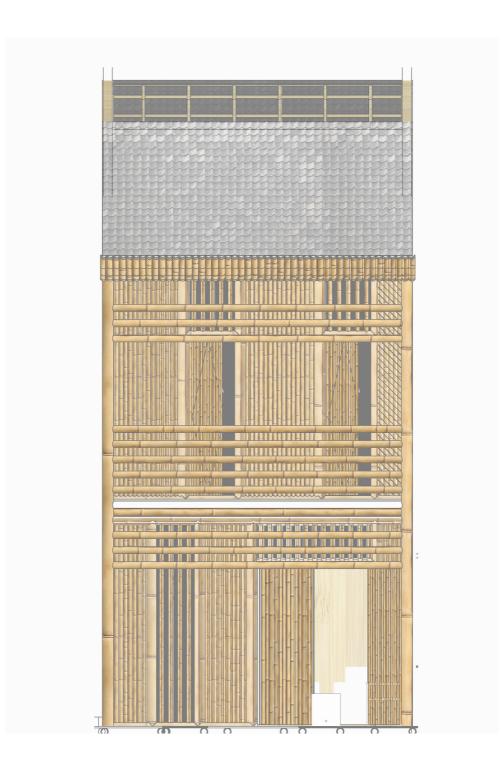


## Waterflow



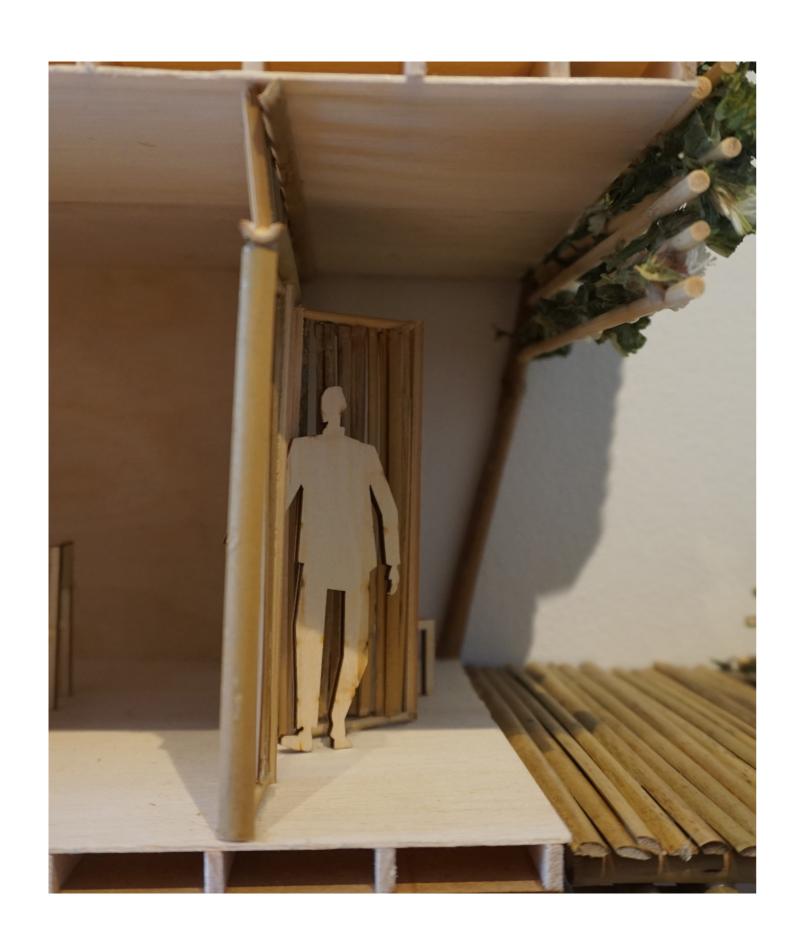
### Garden & Park





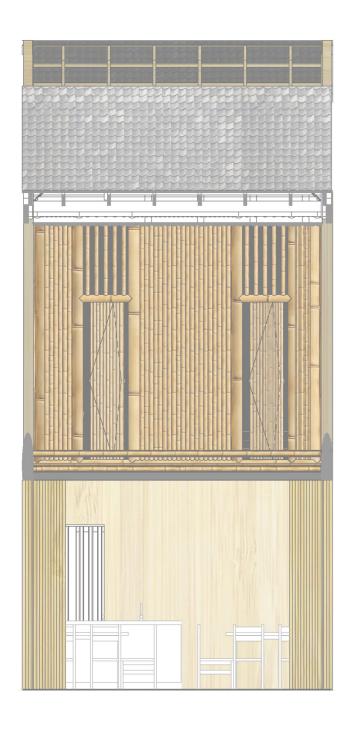


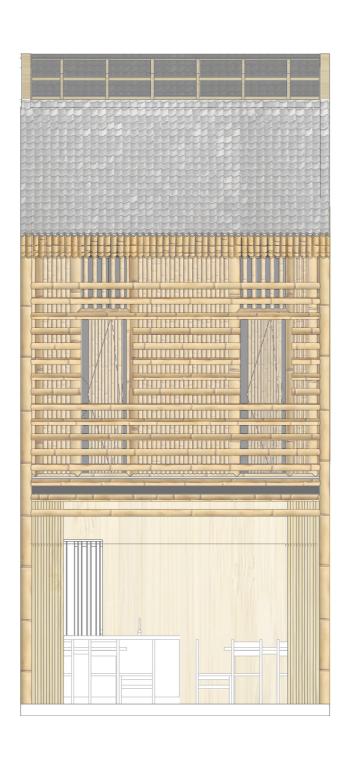
## Zoom-In





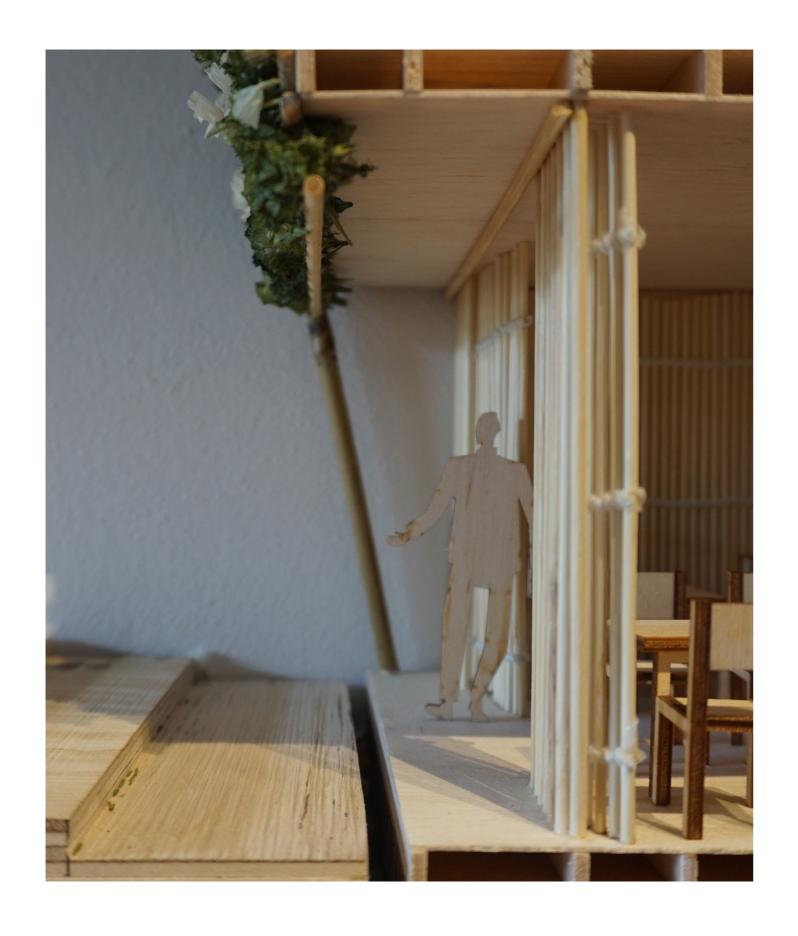
### Street

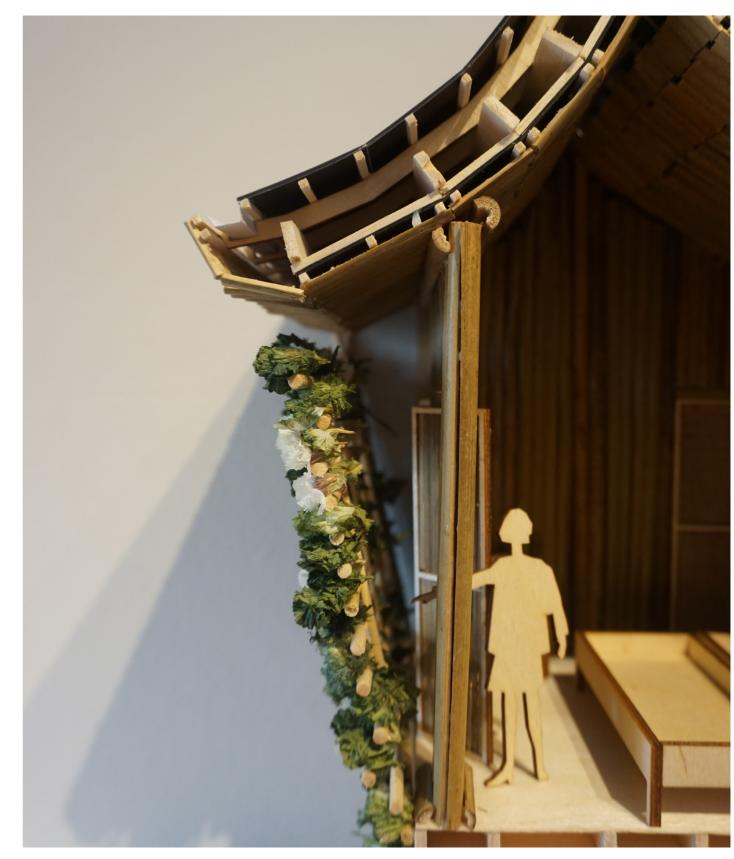






## Zoom-In





# Overview

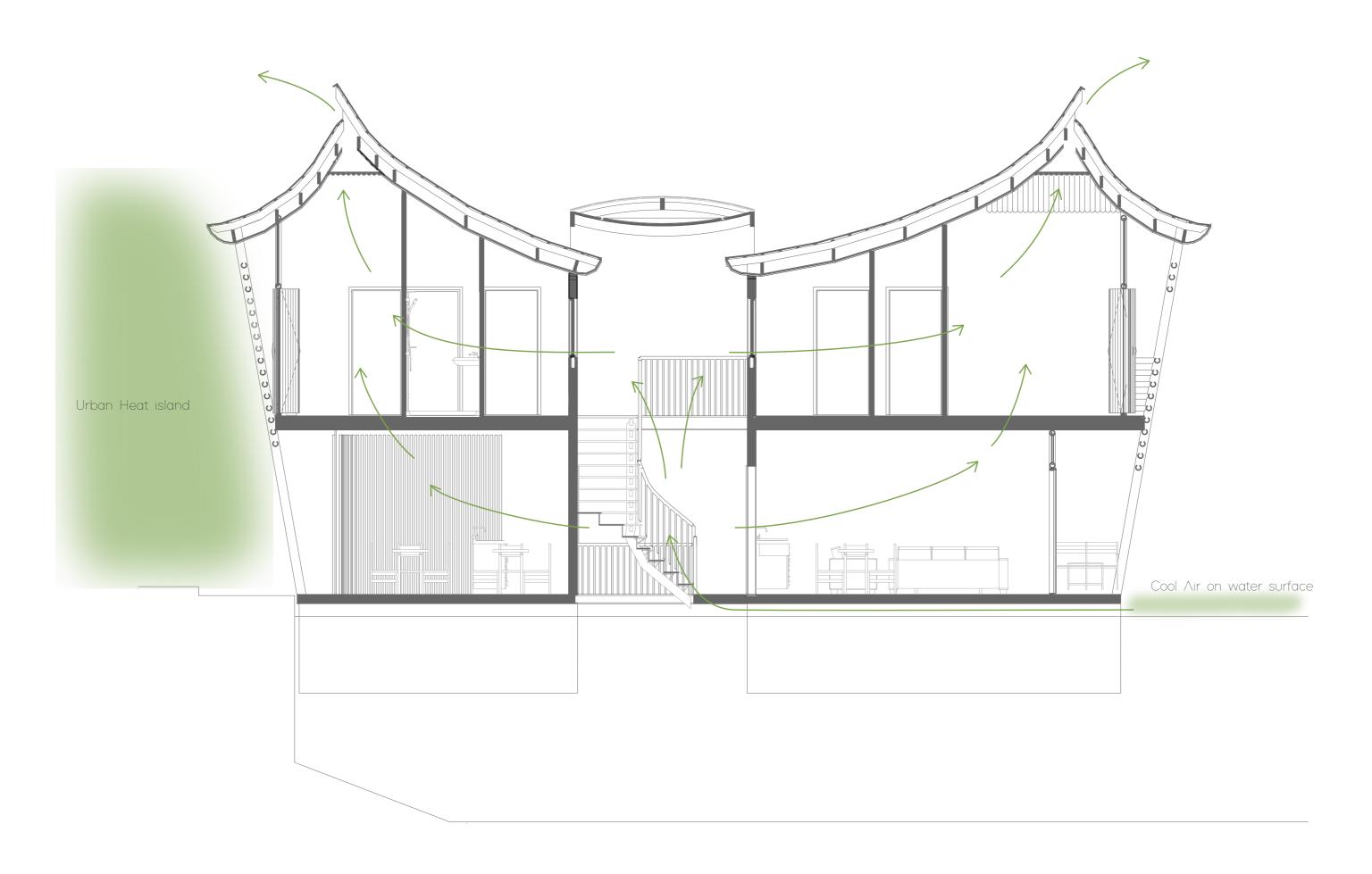


Roof

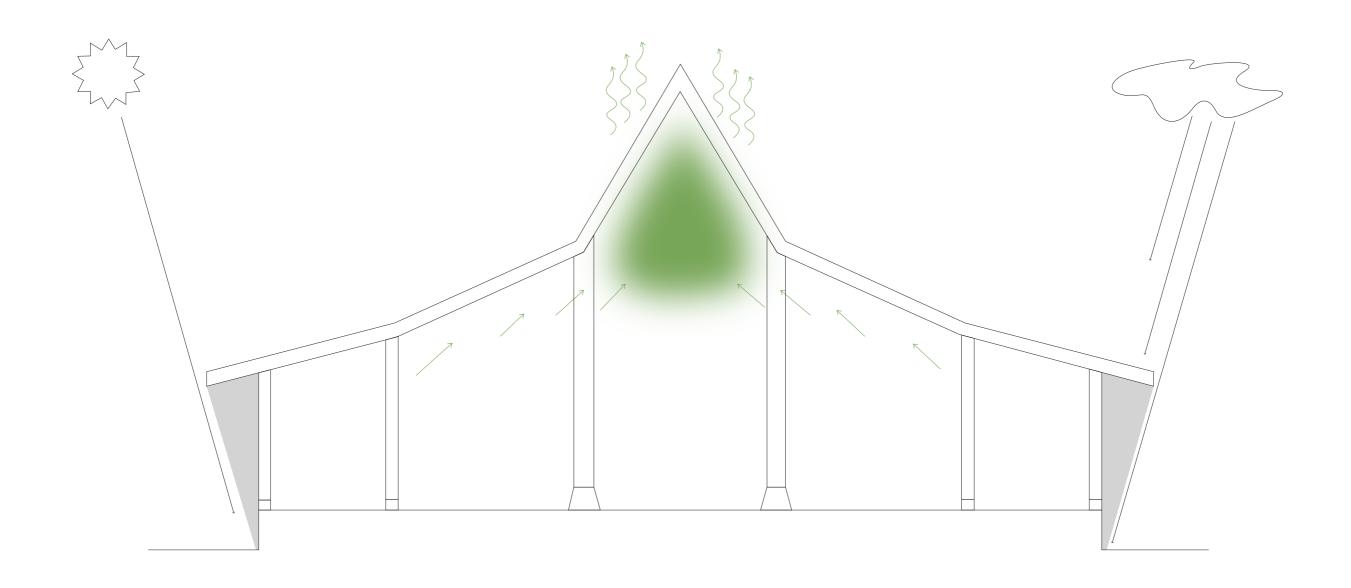
### Temperature



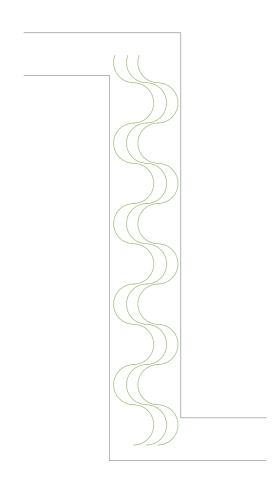
## Prefered Air Flow



## Inspiration

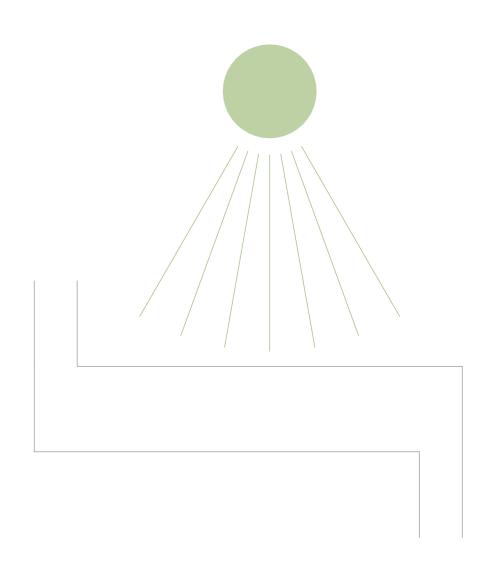


### Principles



Maximizing Height

Enlargening the stack effect

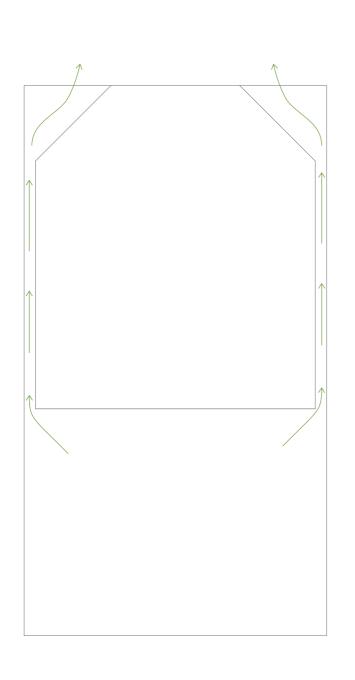


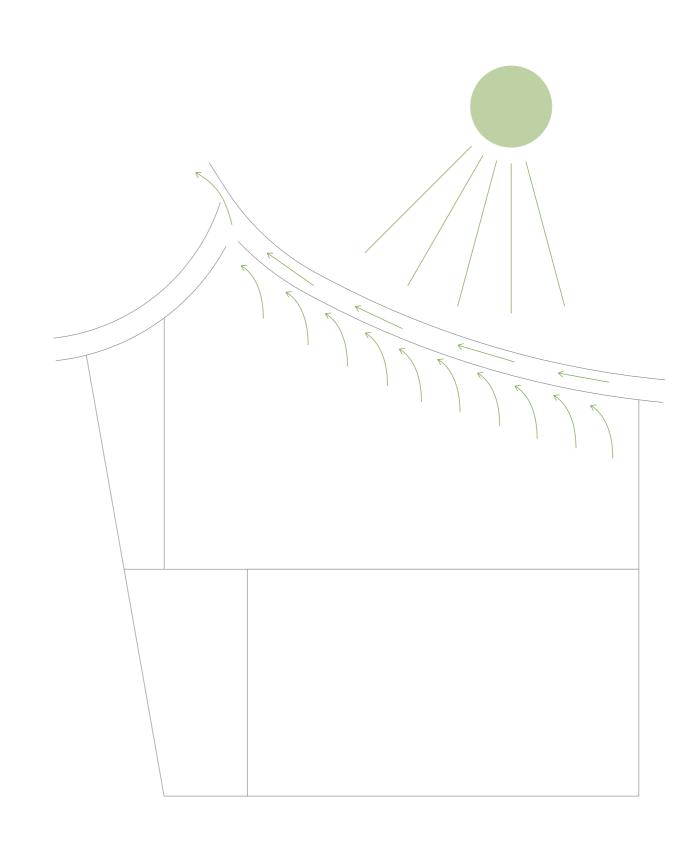
Maximizing Radiance
Creating a higher air
temperature

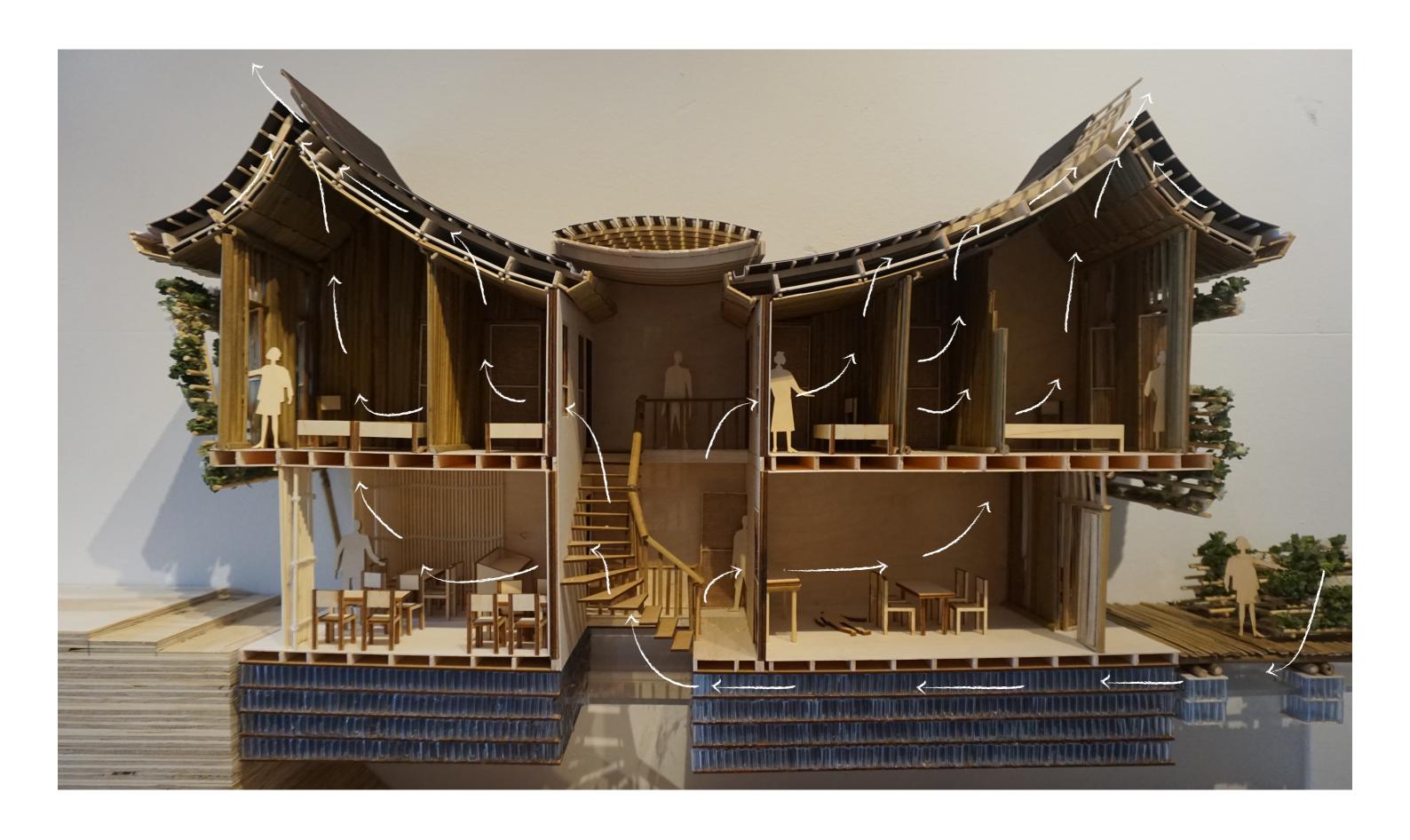
## Shape



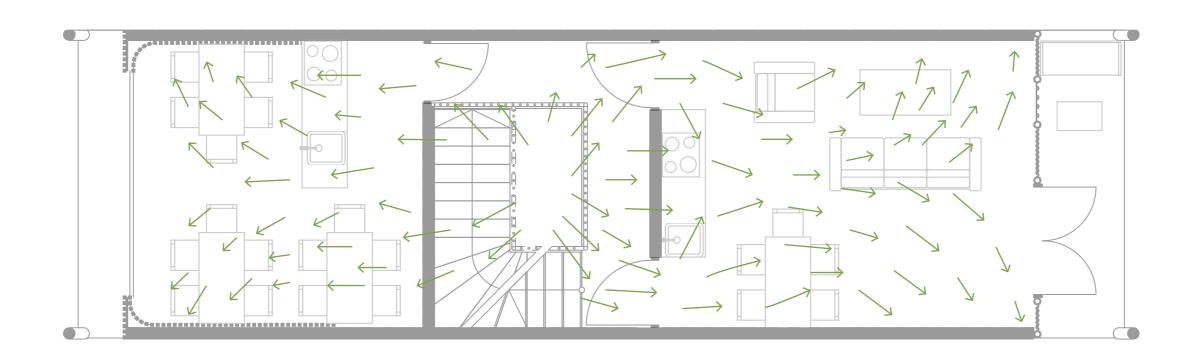
## $\wedge$ irflow

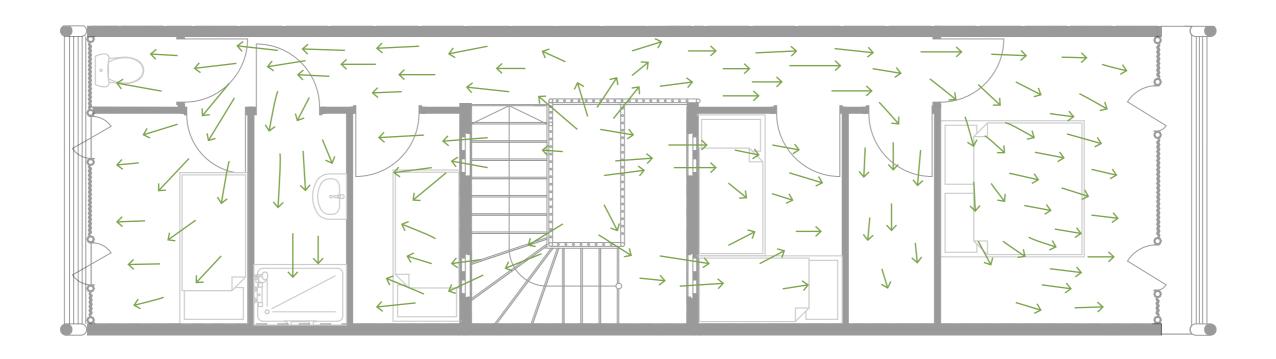






## Flow - Floor Plan





# Flow - Detailing





#### Content

Why is this intervention needed?

Context
Inspiration & Research
Concept

How is it going to be realized?

Urban Plan
User & Typology
Construction
Aquaponics
Roof

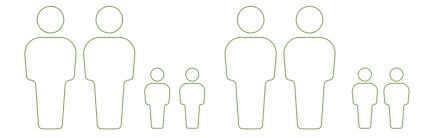
What is future life in Melayu like?

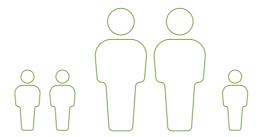
User Focus

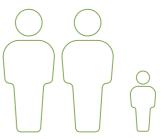
## User Focus

How is family life in Melayu?

#### Users







Rumah 80

Augmentend nuclear family

Large nuclear family

Rumah 54

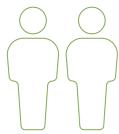
Nuclear family

Rumah 45

Starters

Small Nuclear family

#### Rumah 80







Grandparents

Parents

Kids

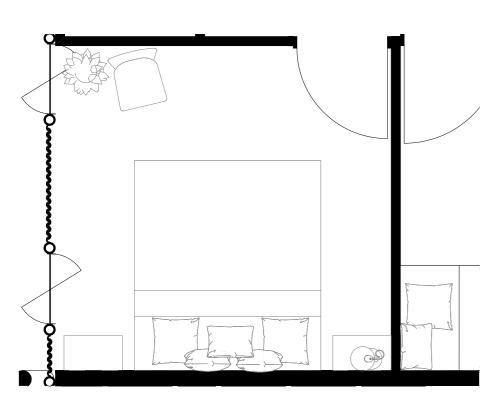
### Grand Parents

Living with their child

Helping with the kids

Helping with the garden







Waking Up & Praying Breakfast 6,30 Harvesting Vegetables 7,30 8,30 9,30 10,30 Preparing Vegetables 11,230 Helping around 12,30 13,30 Preparing Vegetables 14,30 Taking care of the kids 15,30 16,230 Preparing Vegetables reparing dinner 18,30 Taking care of the kids 19,30 20,30 **Evening Prayer** 

### Routing



Prayer at the mosque



Harvesting Vegetables



Helping in the warung



Gossiping with the neighbours in the garden



Relaxing in the shadow



Diner with the family

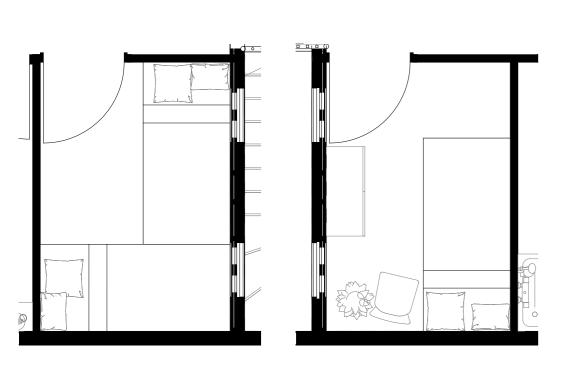
### Children

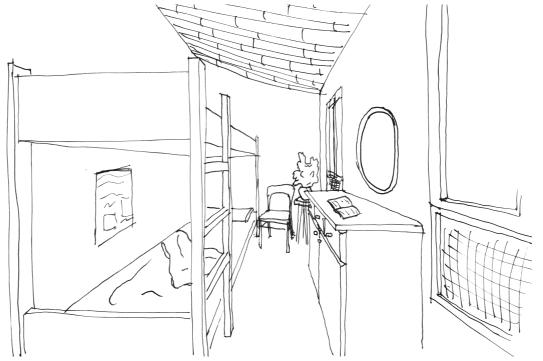
Going to school

Playing in the park and garden

Helping in the Warung









### Routing



Praying at the mosque



Playing in the park



Playing on the porch



Diner with the family

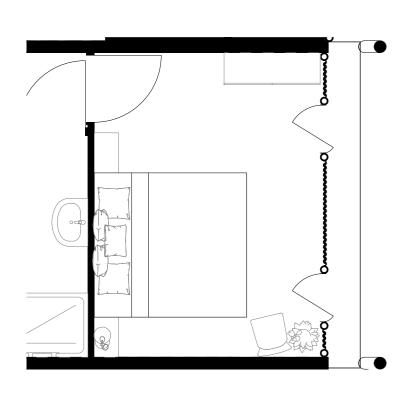
### Parents

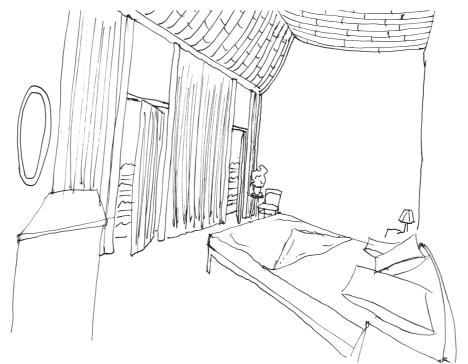
Working during the day

Spending time in the garden

Going to the market







	4,30			
<u> </u>	5:30	Waking Up & Praying		
	6°30	Breakfast	Breakfast	
	7,30	Market:	Harvesting fish &	
	8,30	meat, rice &	feeding fish Checking	
	9,30		system	
	10,230	Preparing warung for opening		
	11:30		the Warung	
	12,30			
	13230		Harvesting & checking	
	14,30			
	15,230			
	16:30	Harvesting & checking		
	17:30			
	18:30	Dinner		
	19230	Working in the Warung		
	20,30	Closing Warung		
	21:30	Evening Prayer		

### Routing



Praying at the mosque



Buying goods at the market



Harvesting in the garden



Working at the warung



Diner with the family

### Concept

"Rebuilding Kampung Melayu by implementing an aquaponic system, using it as a means of water management, economic engine and social glue, while architecturally capitalizing on its spatial & climatic potential"





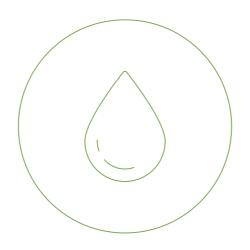


Social Glue



Spatial & Climatic

## Water Management



Room for the River

Flood Protection

Using and reusing the water in the basin

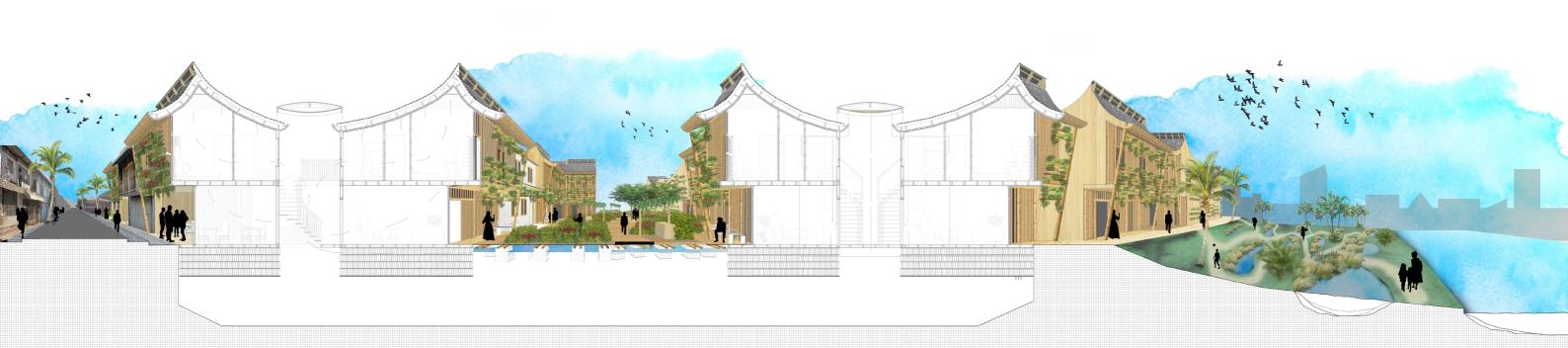


# Economic Engine



Providing a place for production

Providing a place for selling

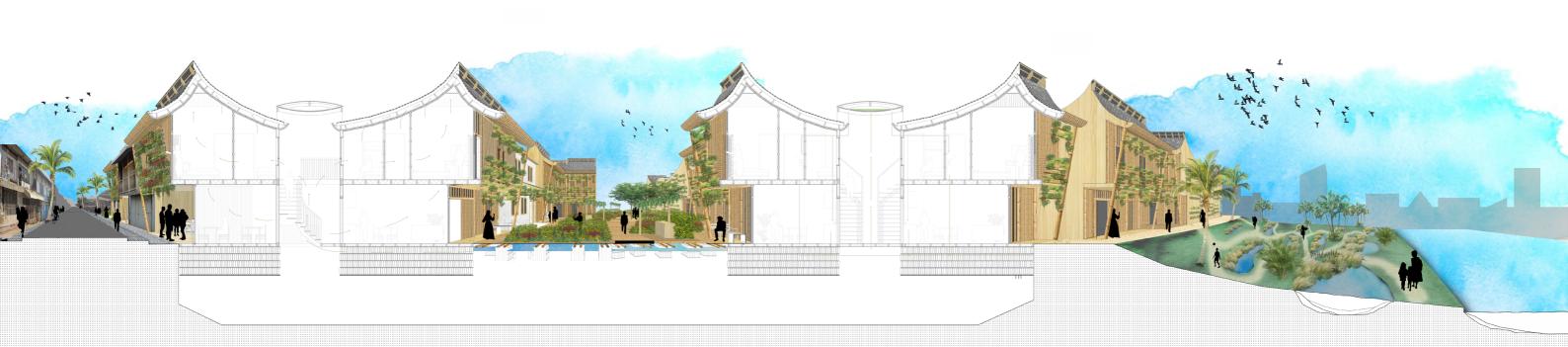


## Social Glue



Cooperative structure

Places in the garden reserved for social interaction



## Spatial & Climatic



Mltigating urban heat island effect

Using the potentials of the basin to create a cool enviranment

Creating more green space

Combining a production process with design



# Thank you

