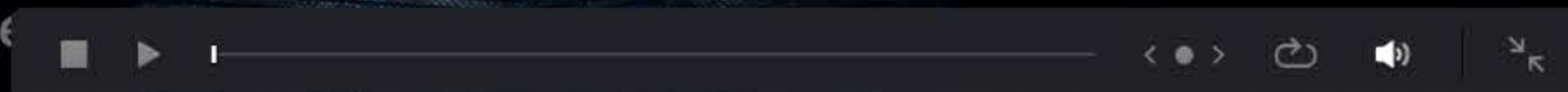



This A4 presentation was presented as a video.



or click this link
to view the presentation

water
works





water works





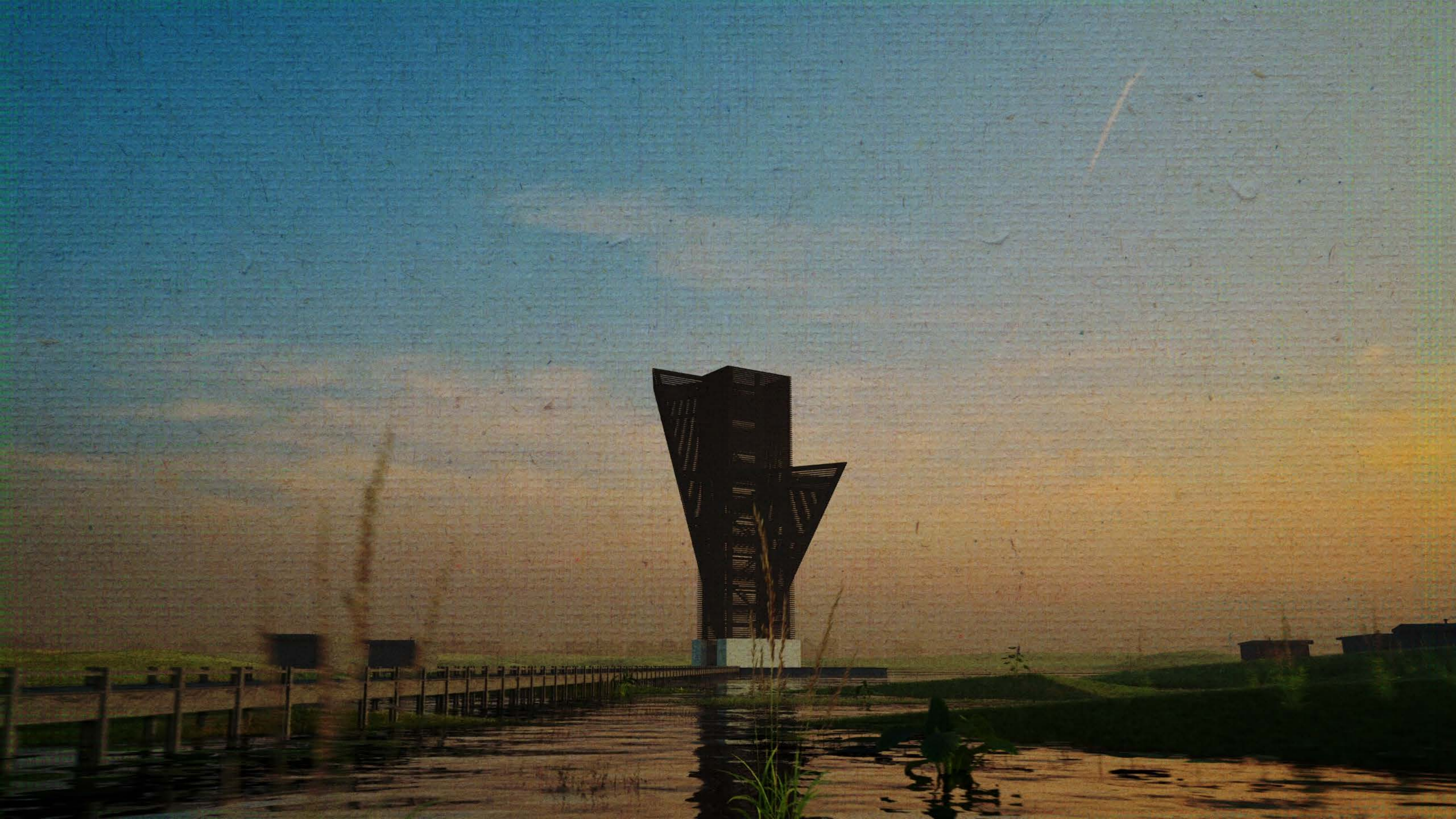


Dallinga, Siert. *Oilspot*. 2007. Oil on canvas. 150×250 cm







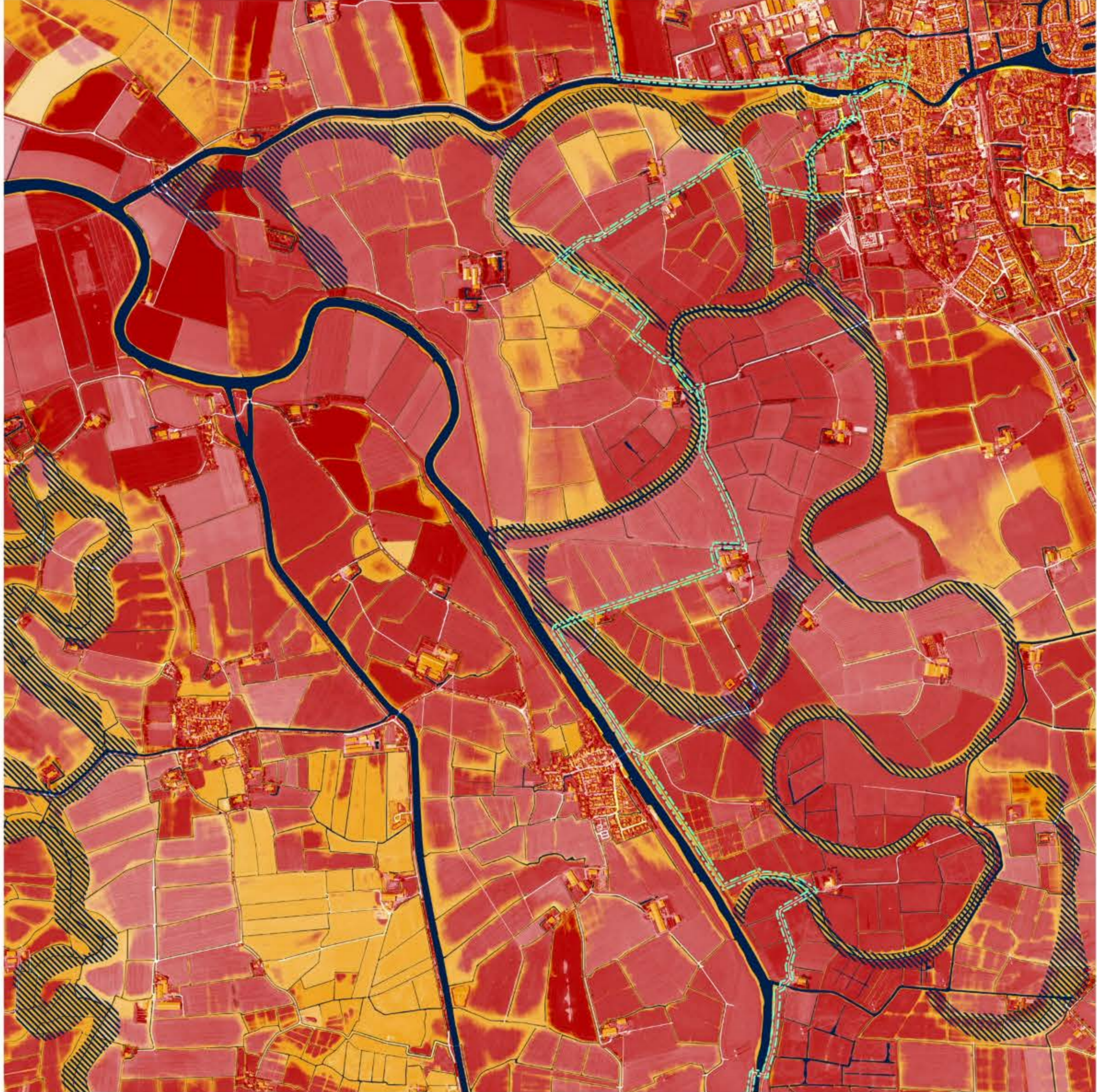


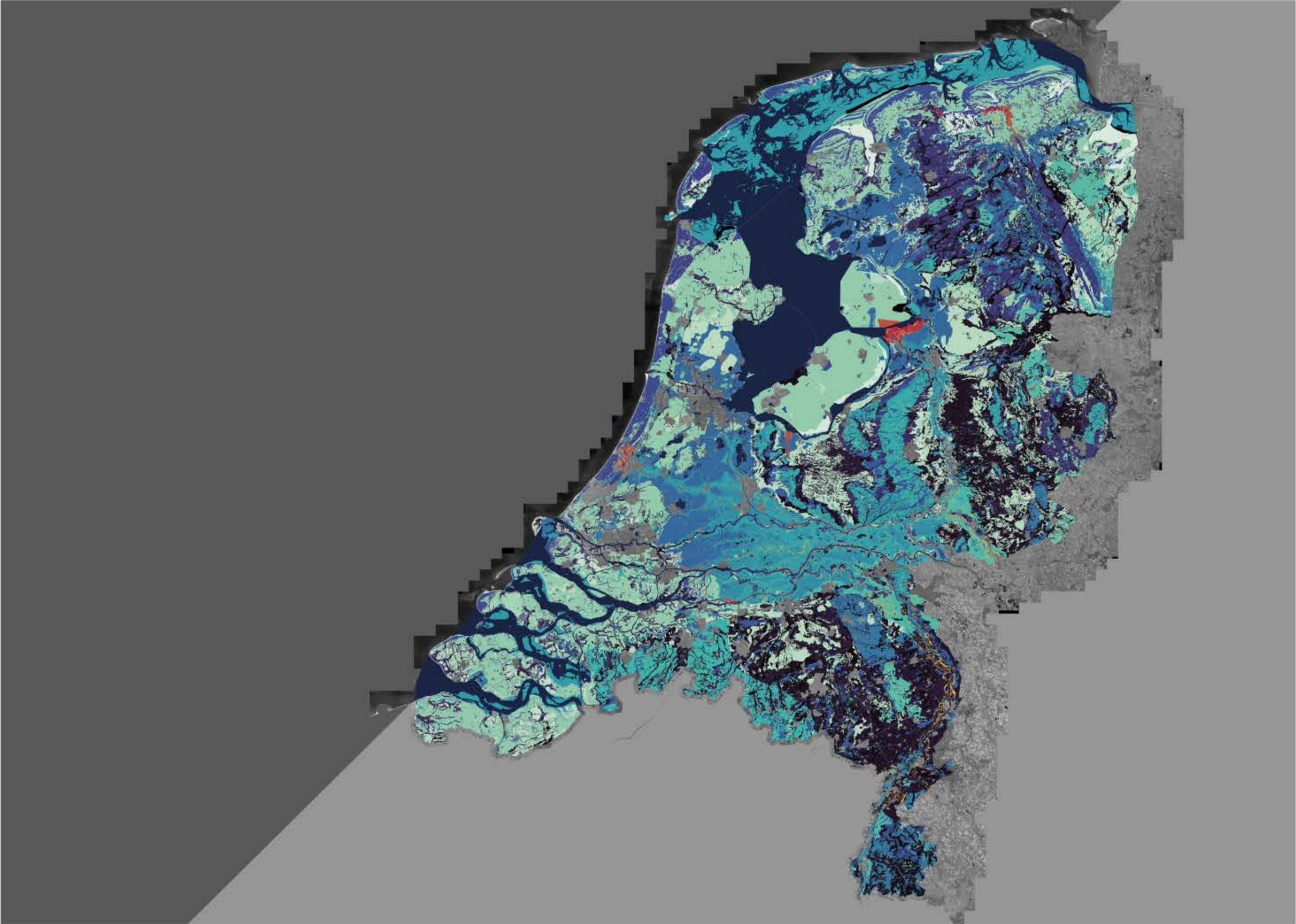
goal

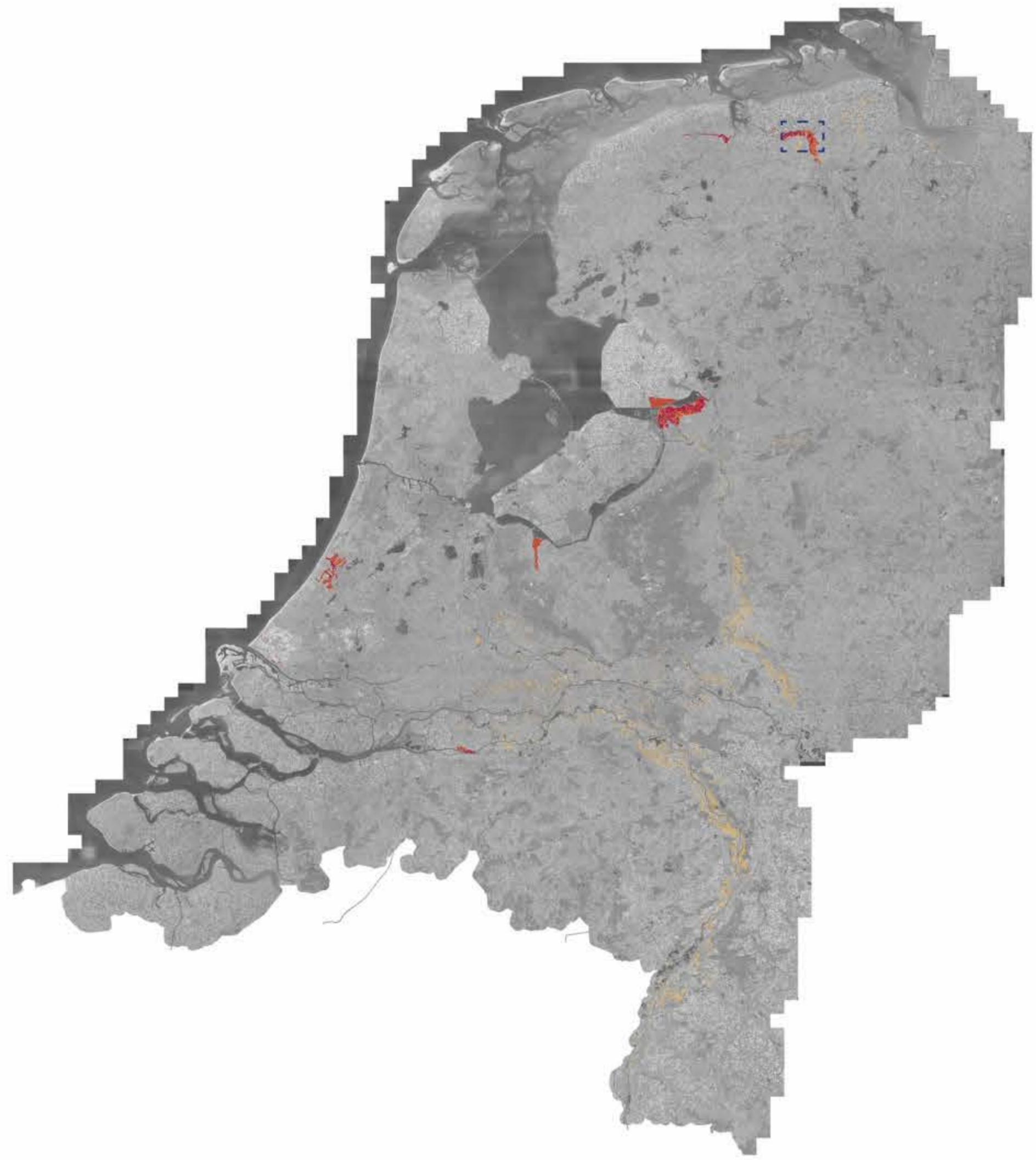
attract tourists to Winsum while giving back
to the locals and the surrounding ecosystem



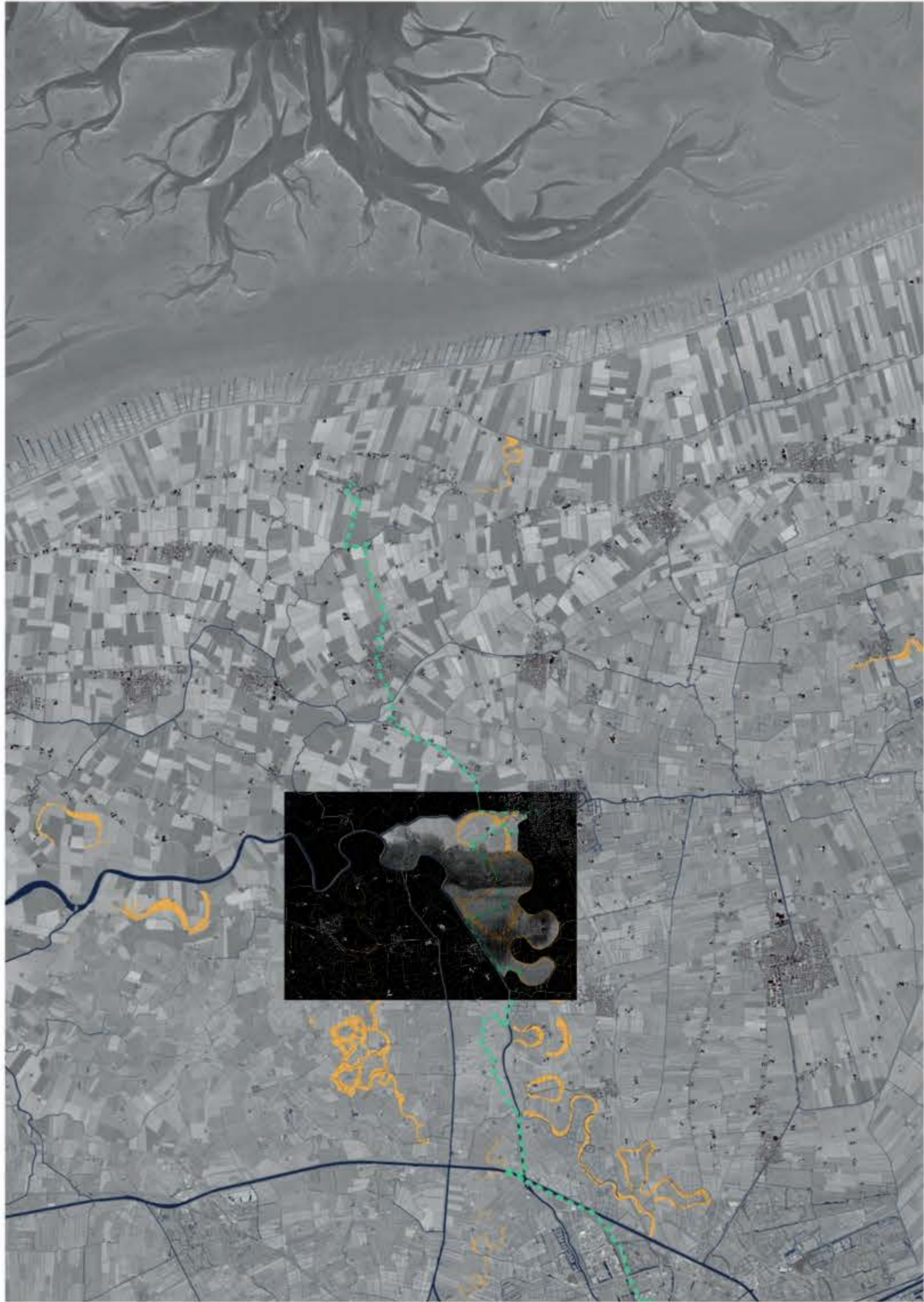




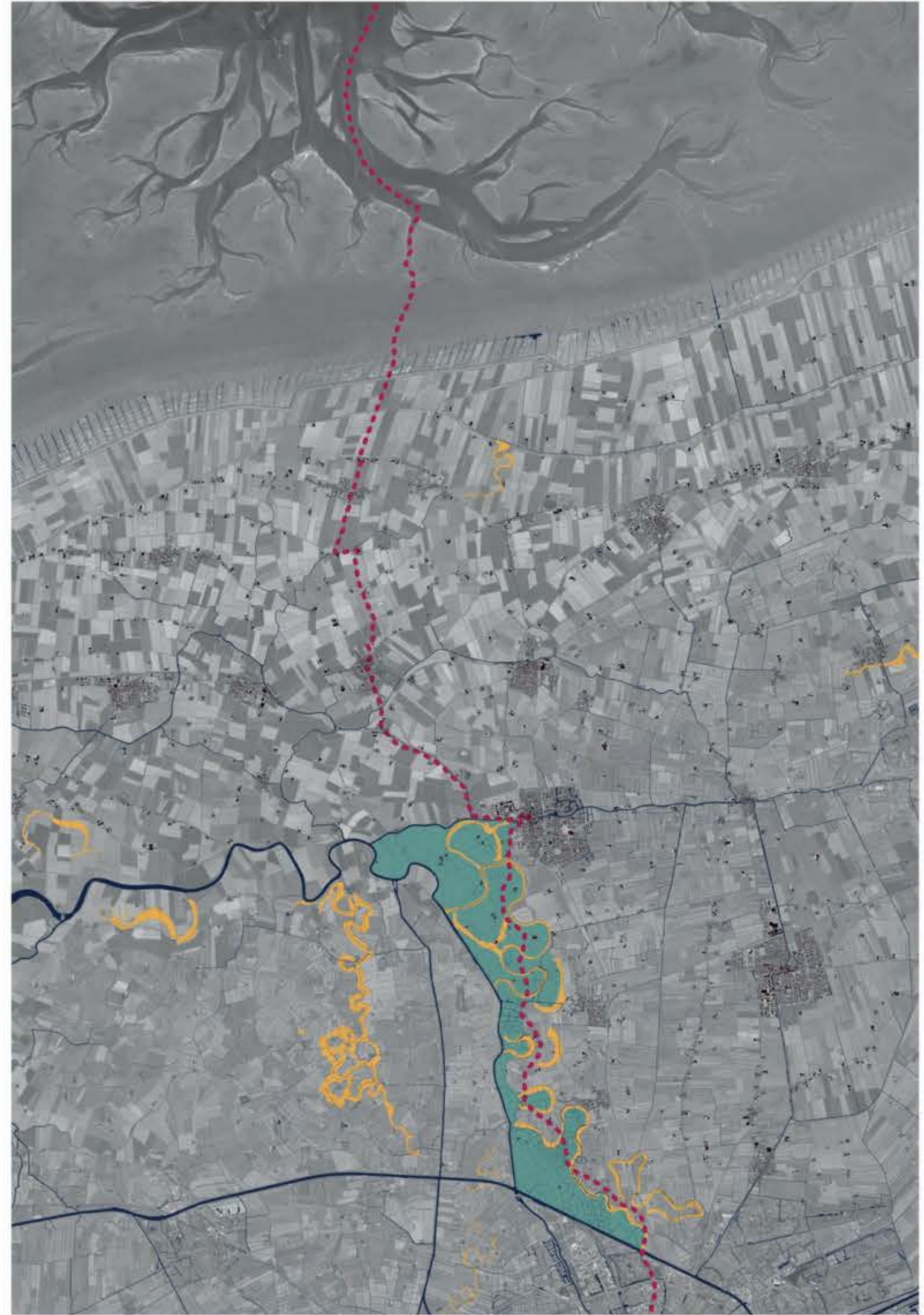








current Pieterpad

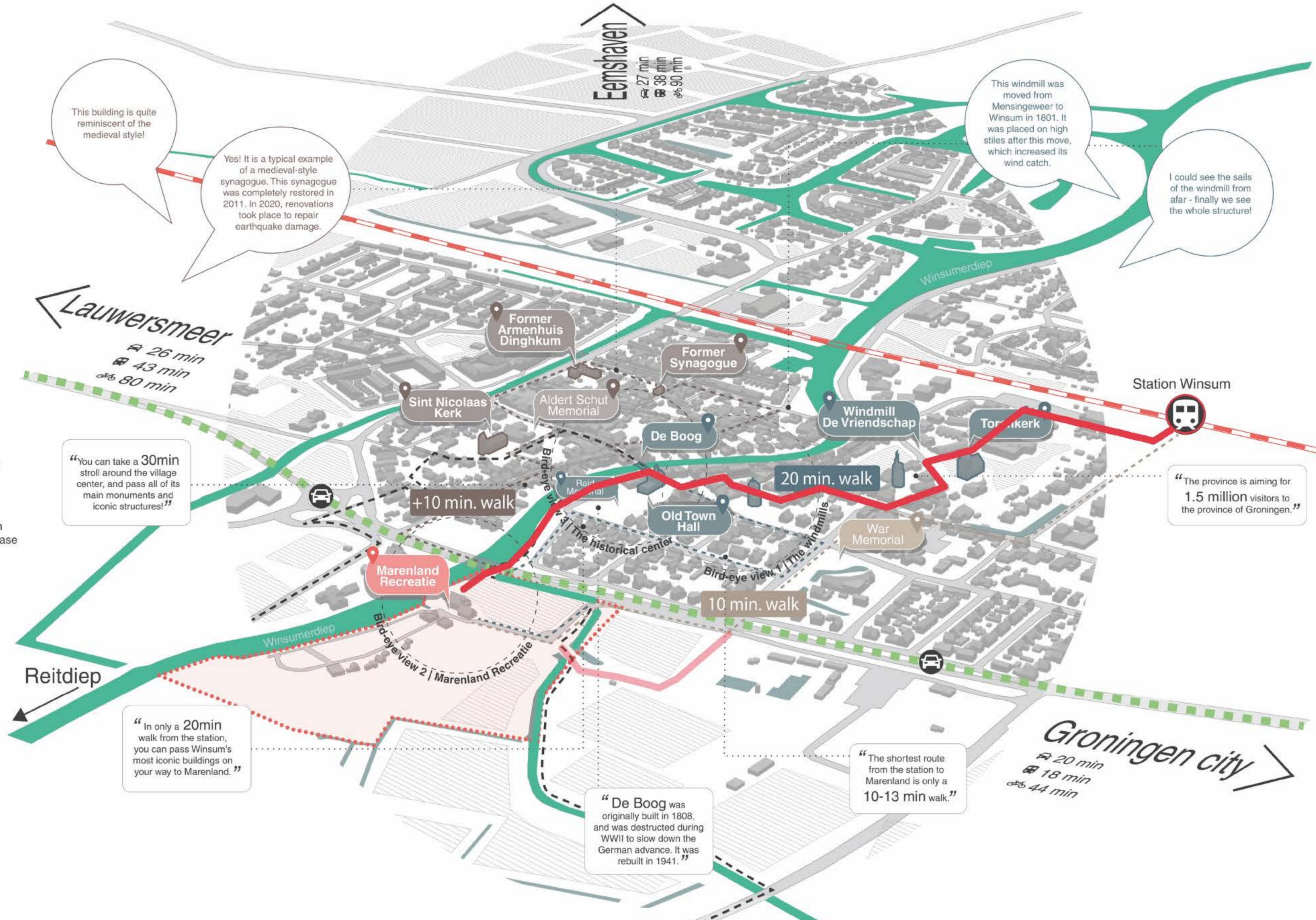


envisioned Pieterpad

Your Journey starts in Winsum!

Your journey starts in Winsum! Winsum is the place to discover Unesco Lauwersmeer, party city Groningen and its variety in heritage landscape in just a few days. It is just the place to be to discover the North!

- 1.8** days: The average length of stay in Winsum
- 7525** residents: The population of Winsum
- 11%** growth: The Province of Groningen recorded the highest increase in overnight visitors in the Netherlands in 2024
- 1.5** million: The ambition to increase visitors annually









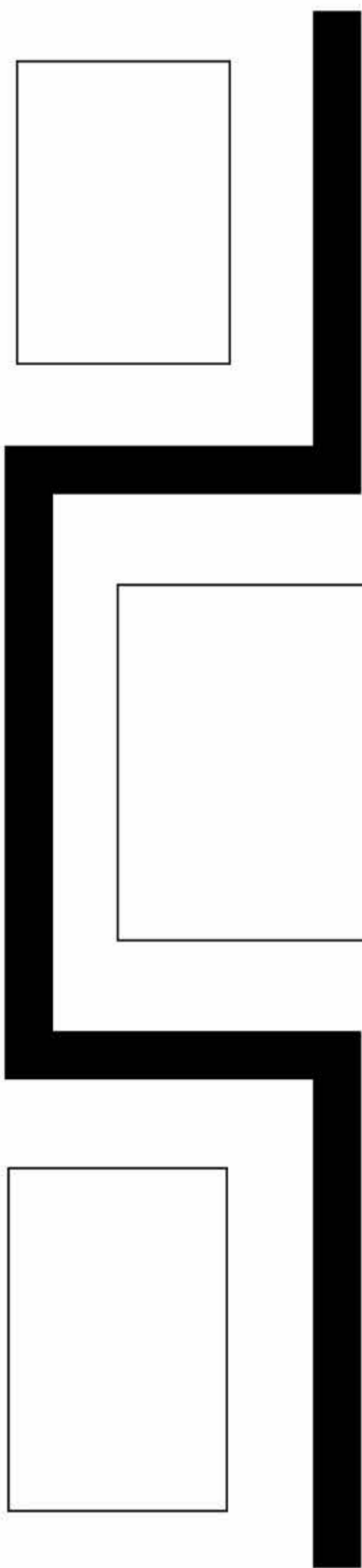
goal

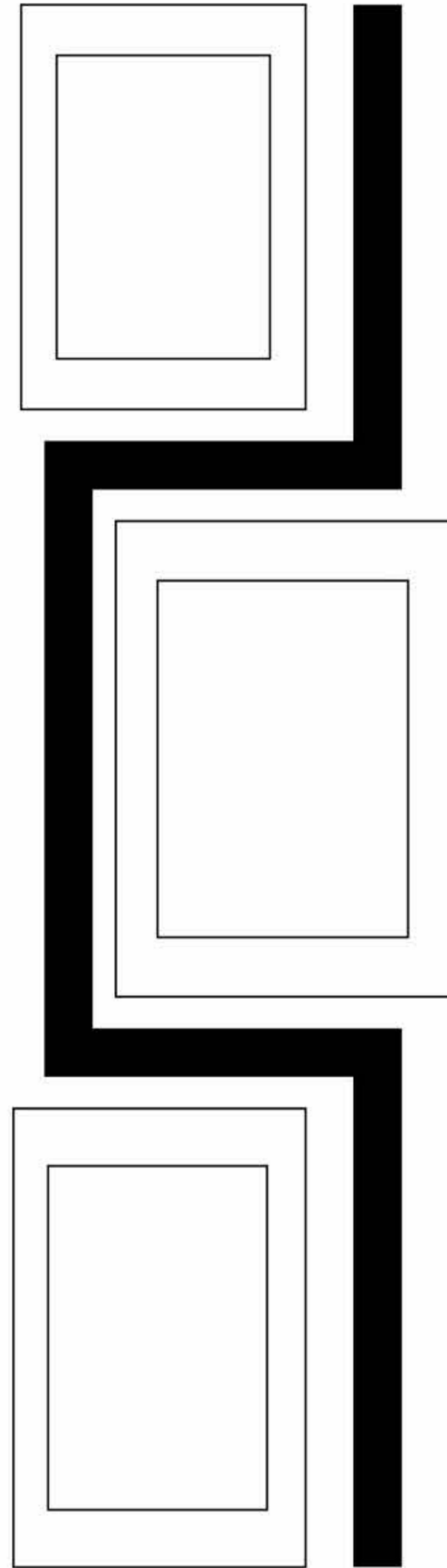
attract tourists to Winsum while giving back
to the locals and the surrounding ecosystem

tourists

ecstasy

locals





welcome to
Marenland!

boat trips from Marenland

Groningen Lauwersoog Delfzijl

entrance

cafe

shop

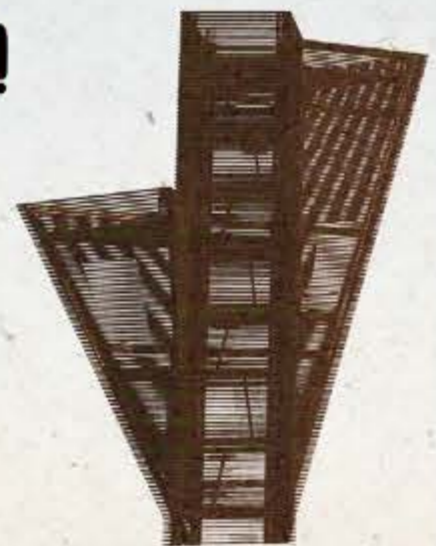
workshops

canoe
rental

saltwater pool

auditorium

ERVAAR HET
LANDSCHAP VAN
BOVEN!



DE BIES

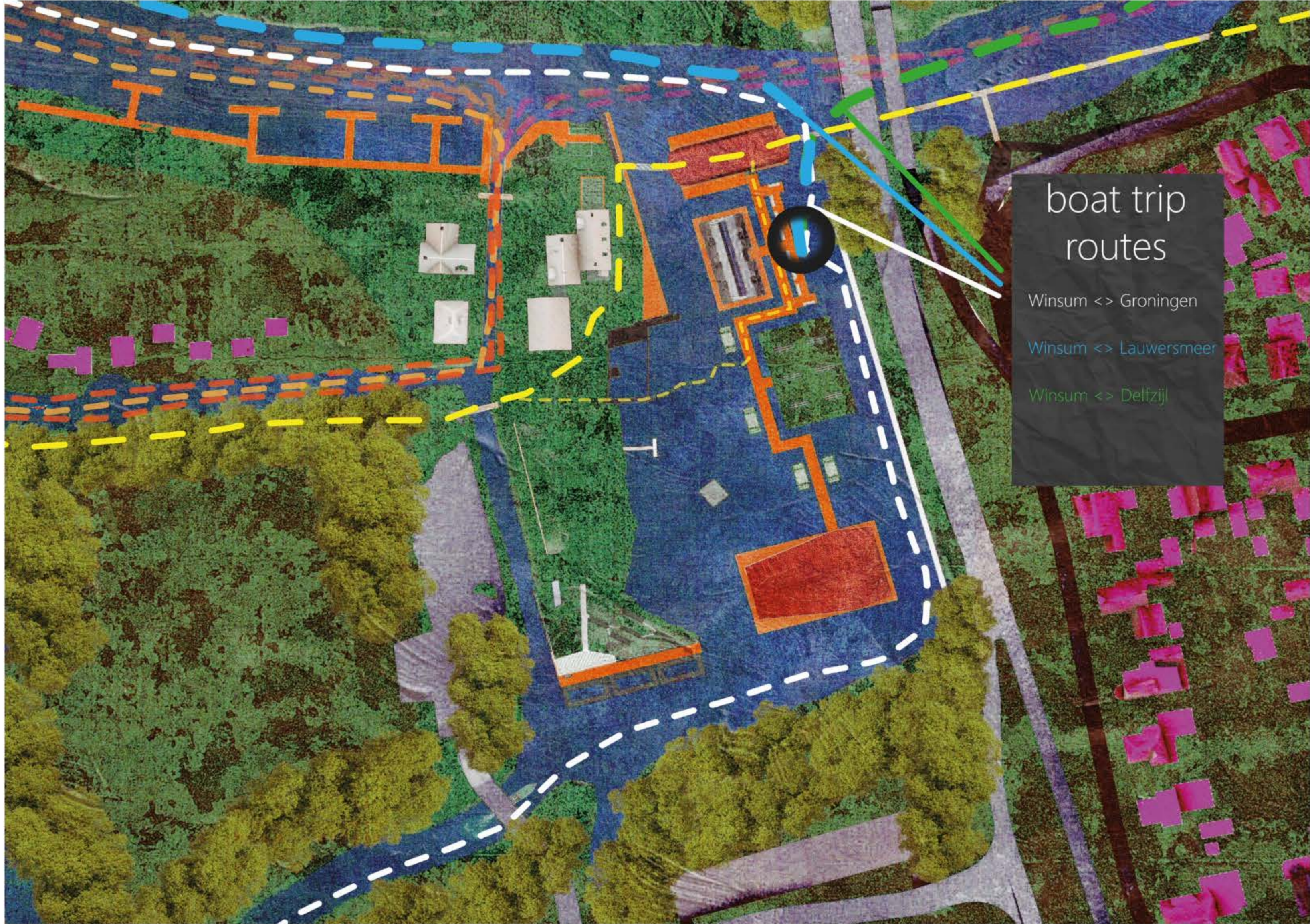
1500 METER

changing rooms
/ lockers

accomodations

wellness





boat trip routes

Winsum <> Groningen

Winsum <> Lauwersmeer

Winsum <> Delfzijl









ERVAAR HET
LANDSCHAP VAN
BOVEN!
DE BIES
1500 METER

FISHMANS
11 JUNI
19:00
KUREN AND RECREATIE
WINSUMERDIJK 6

MASSADA
ARUNBA
11 JUNI
22:00
KUREN AND RECREATIE
WINSUMERDIJK 6





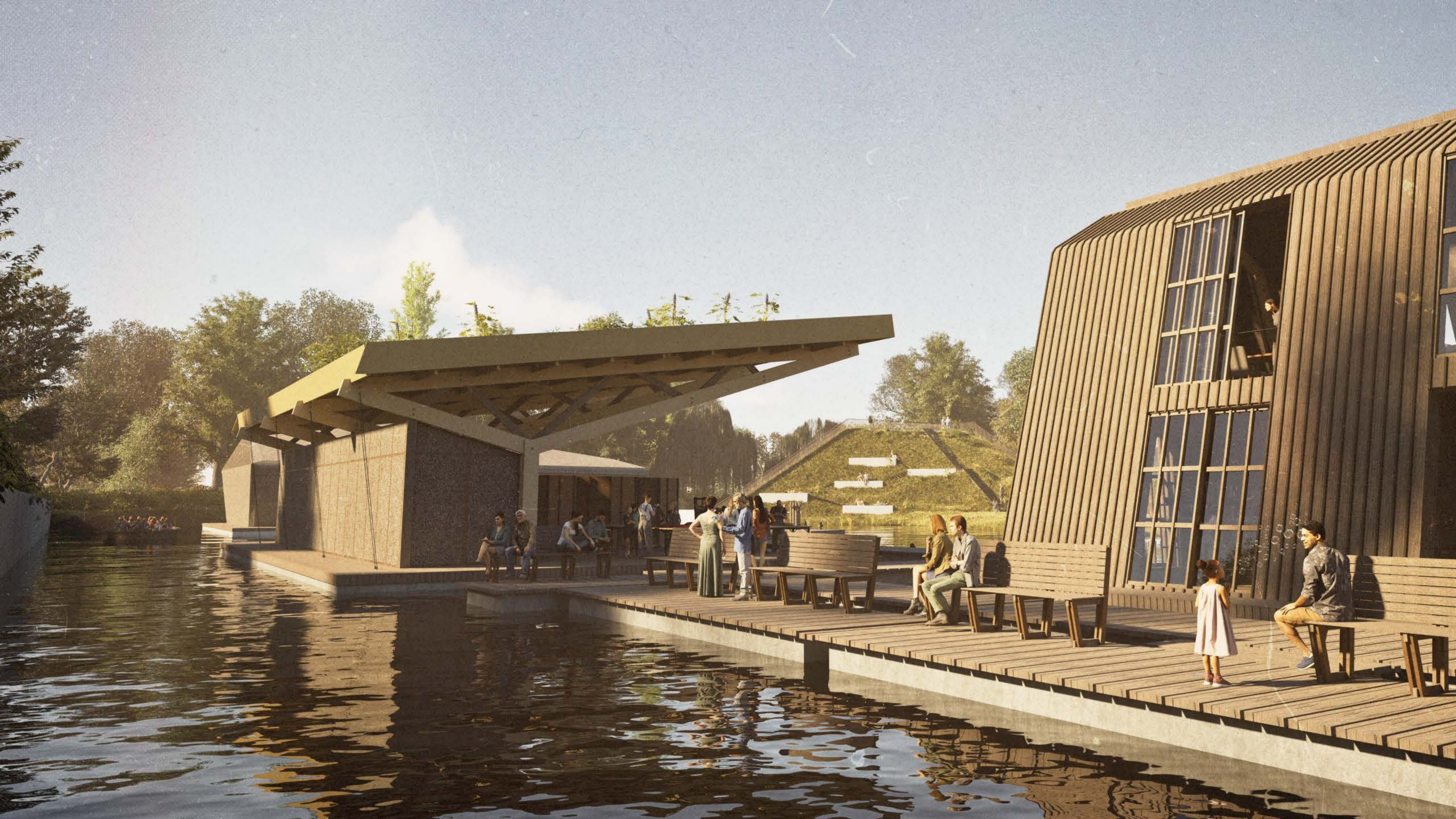


ERVAAR HET
LANDSCHAP VAN
BOVEN!
DE BIES
1500 METER

FISHMANS
11 JUNI
19:00
WARKLAND RECREATIE
WARKLANDRECREATIE 6

MASSADA
11 JUNI
22:00
WARKLAND RECREATIE
WARKLANDRECREATIE 6













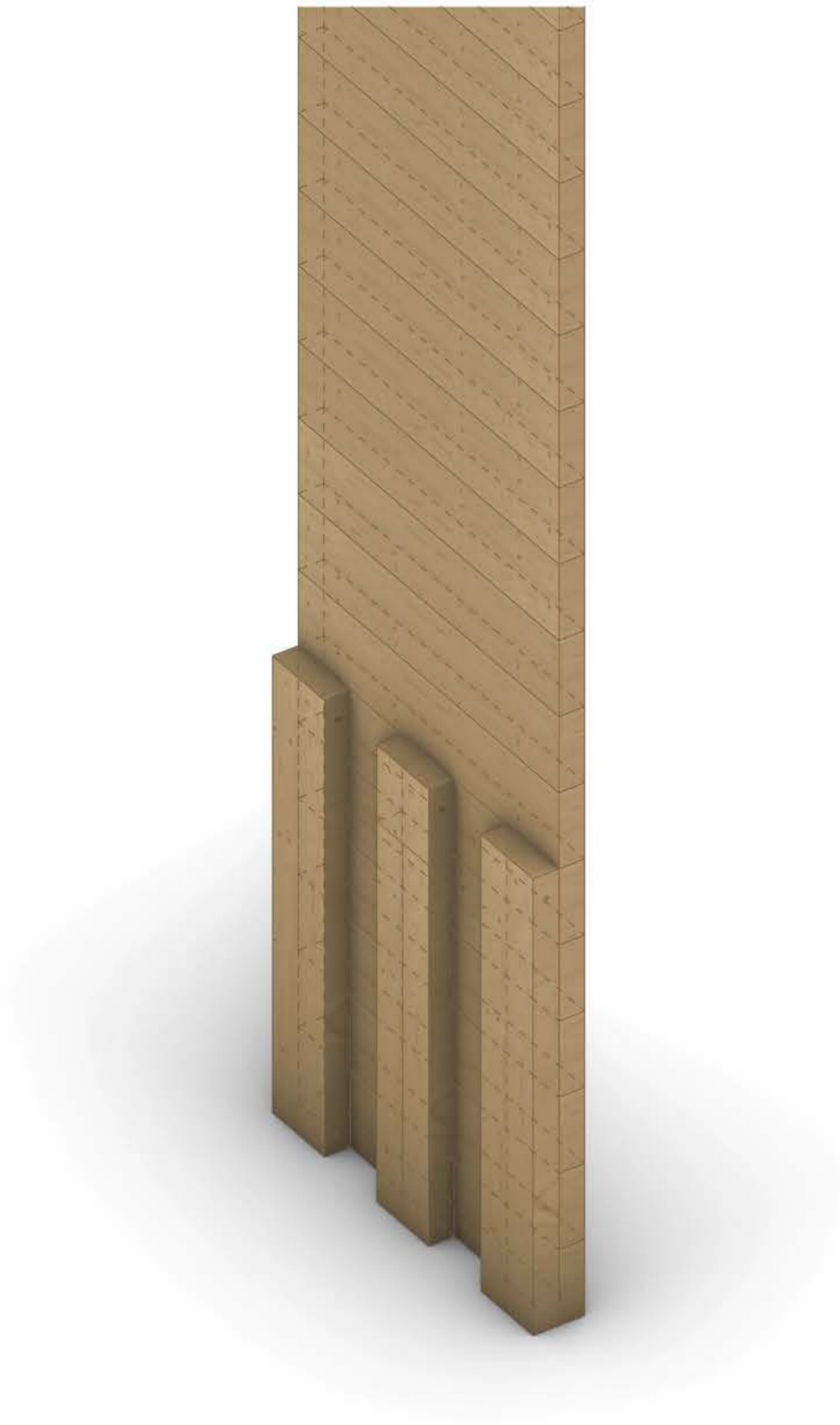


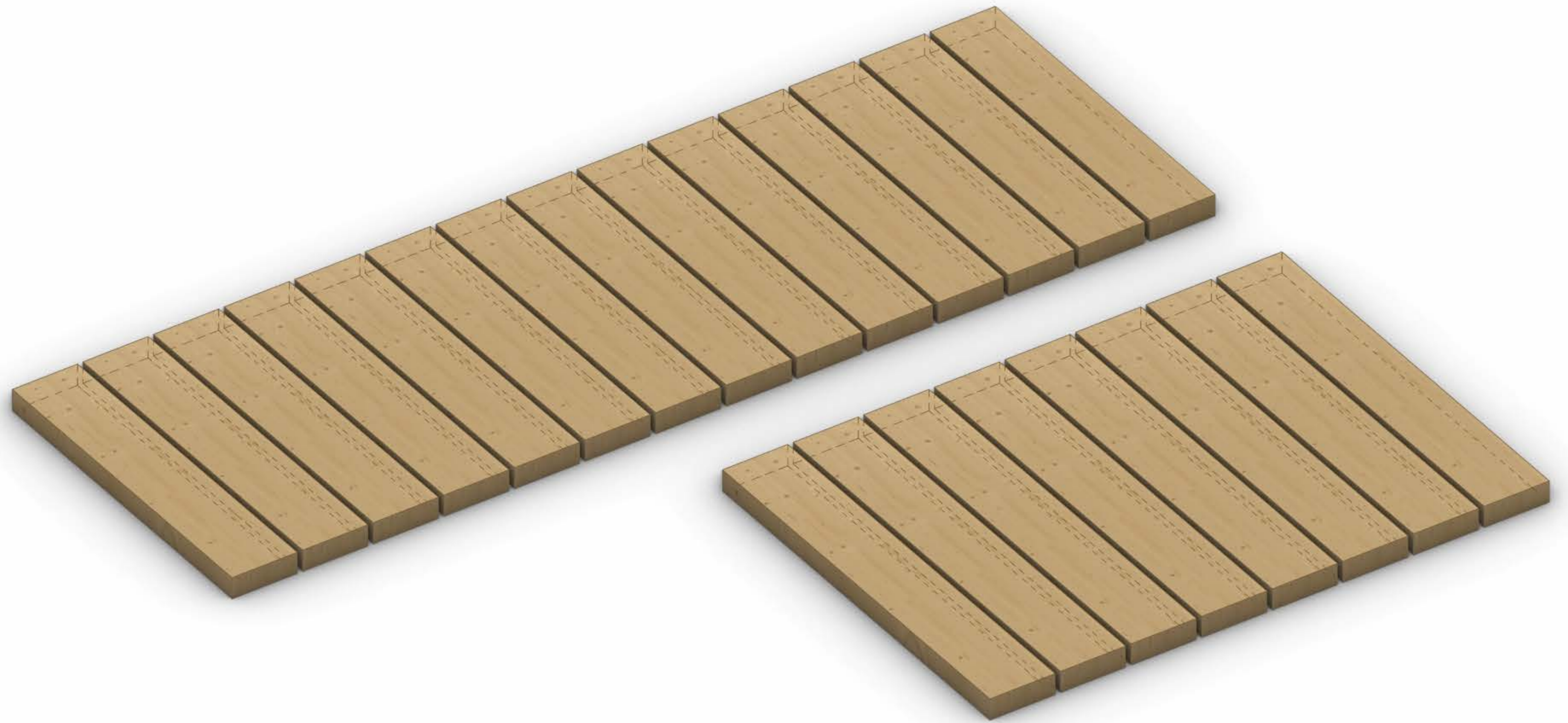




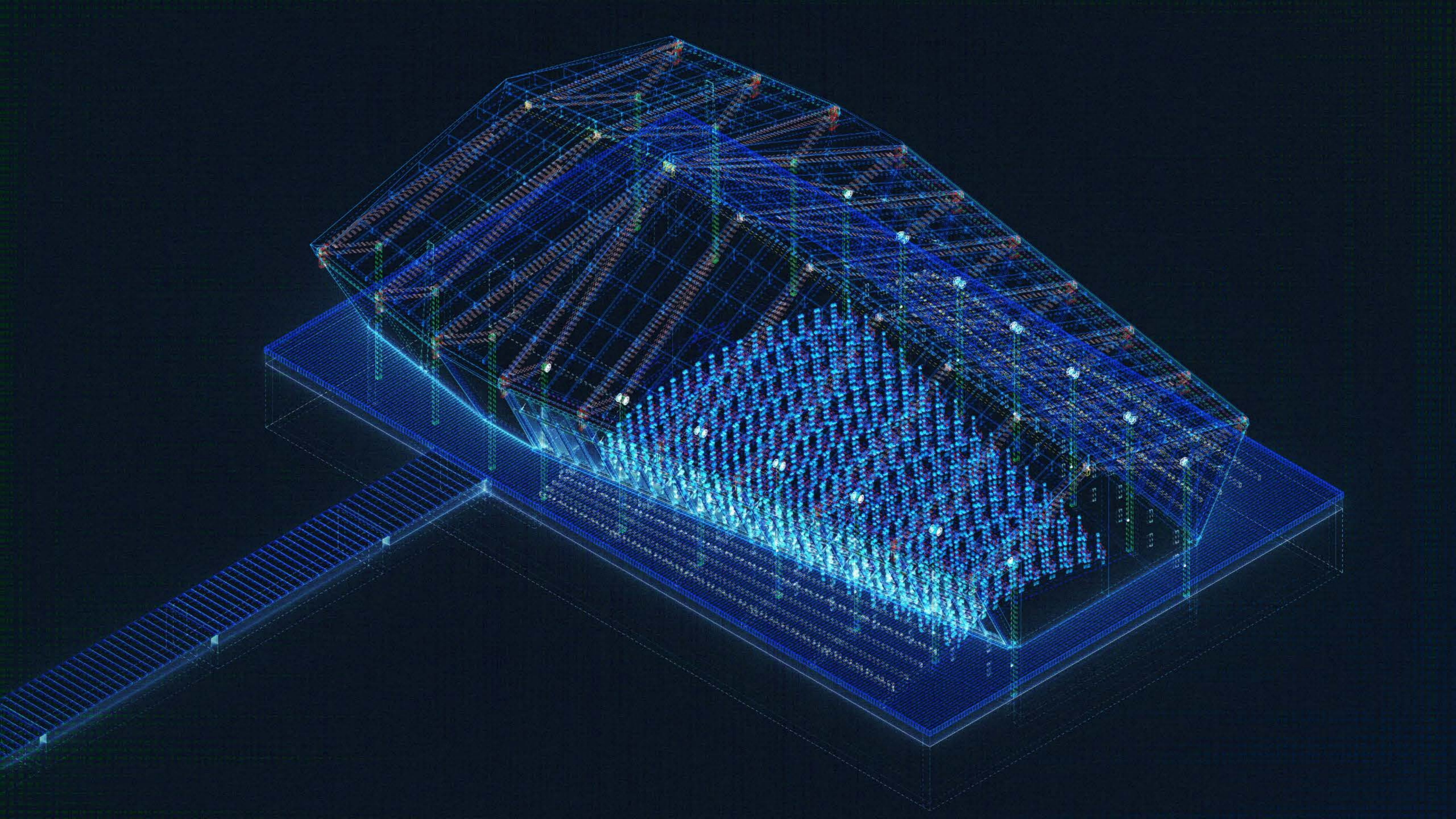


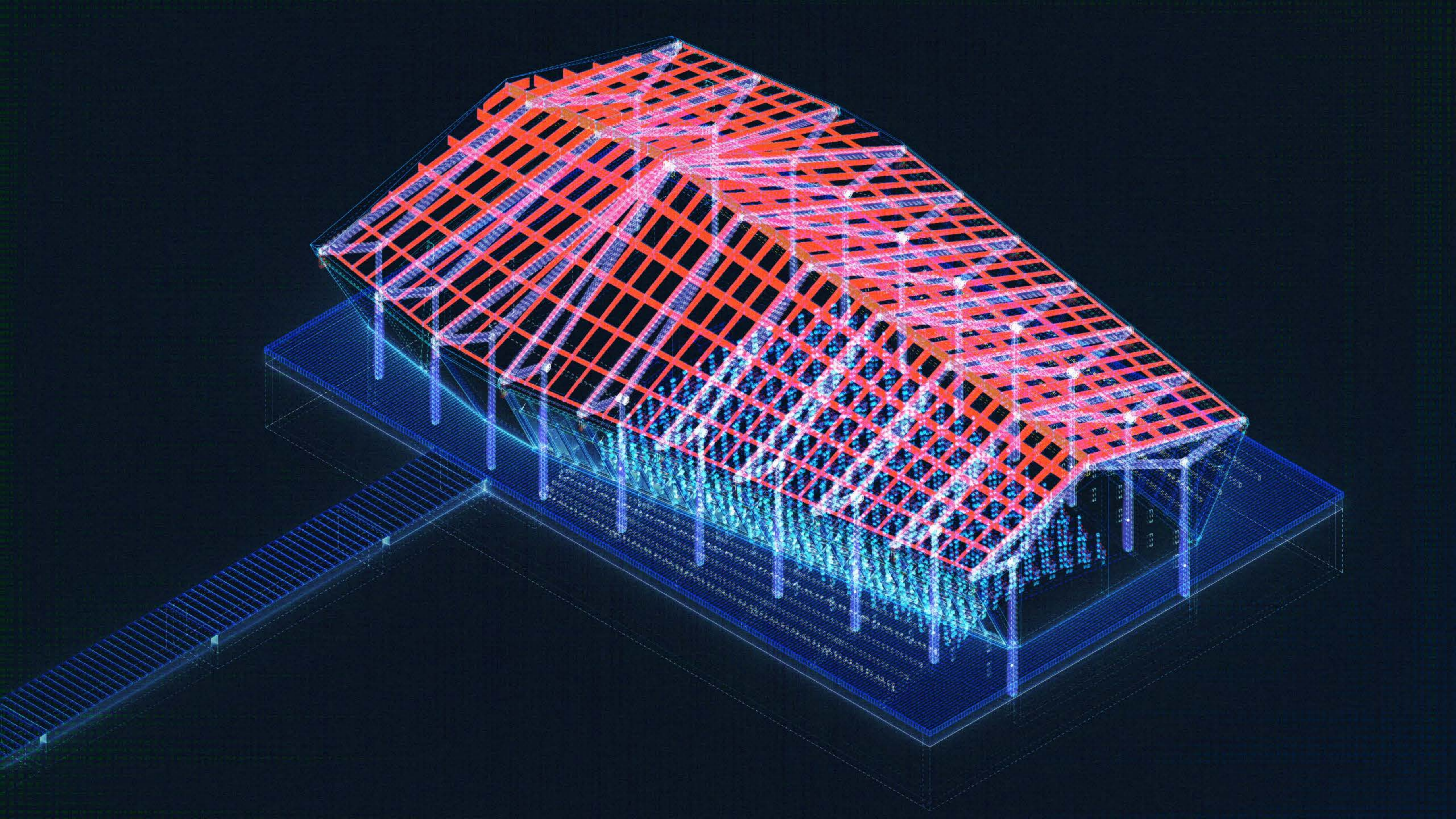












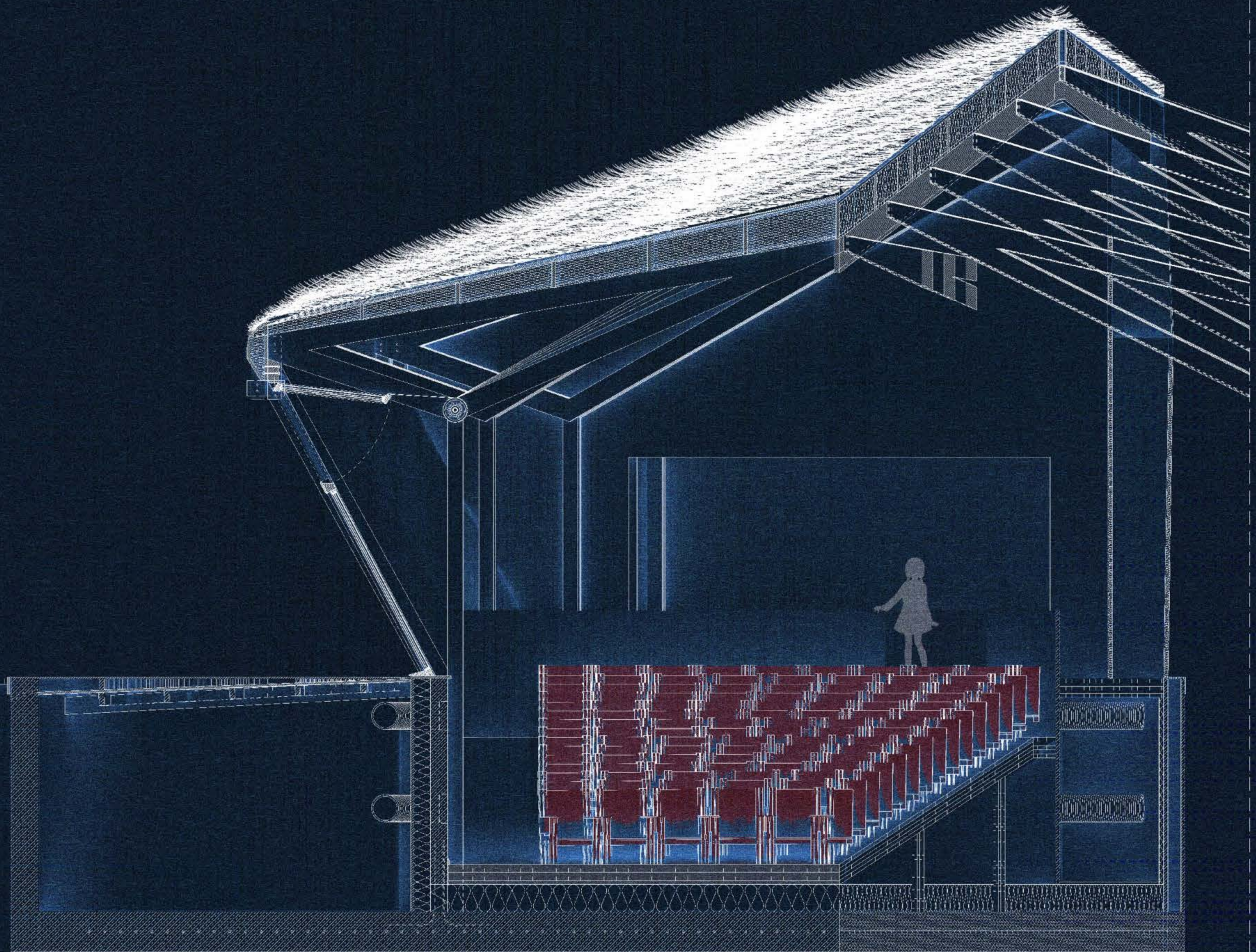
+7200mm

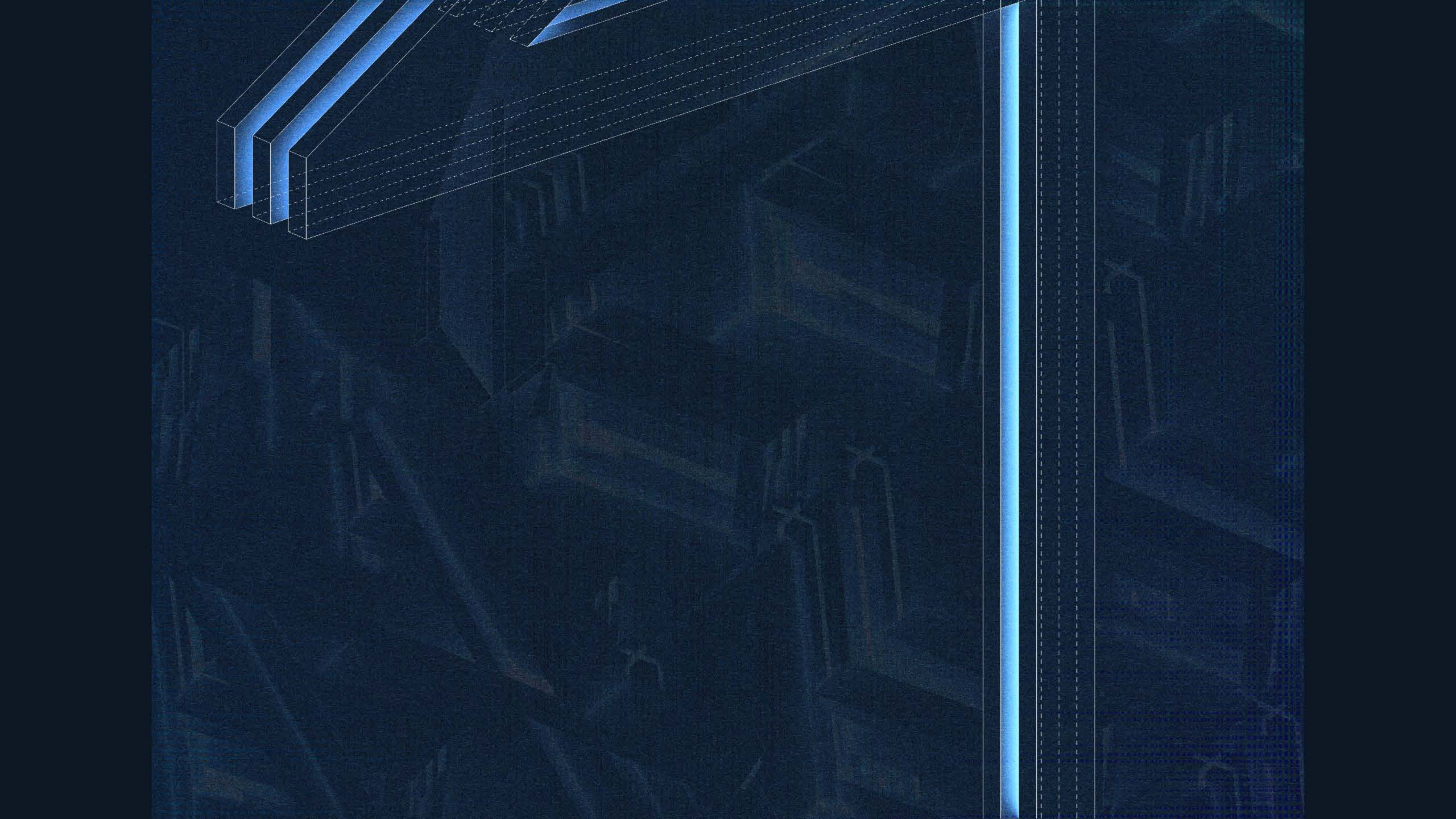
+5200mm

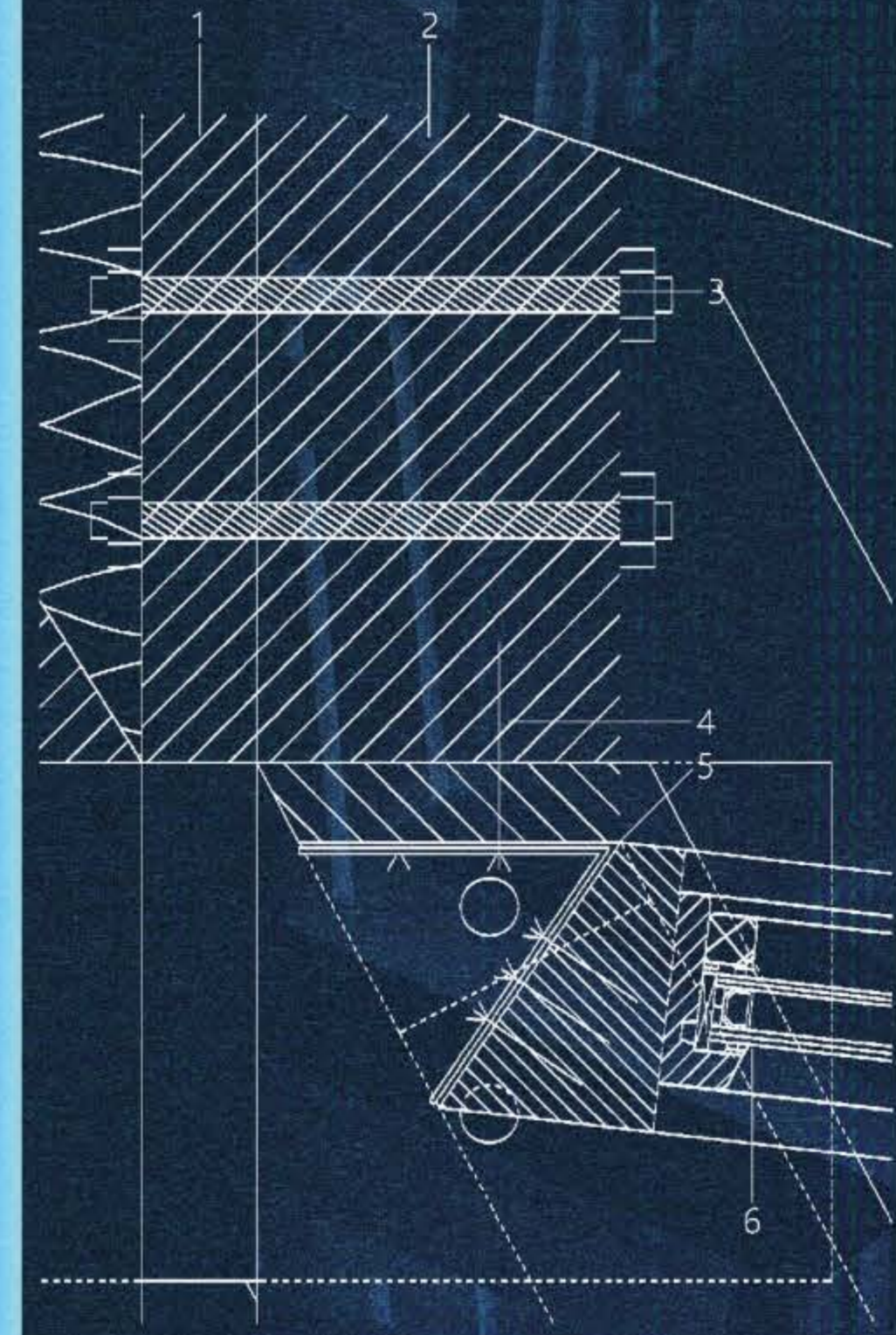
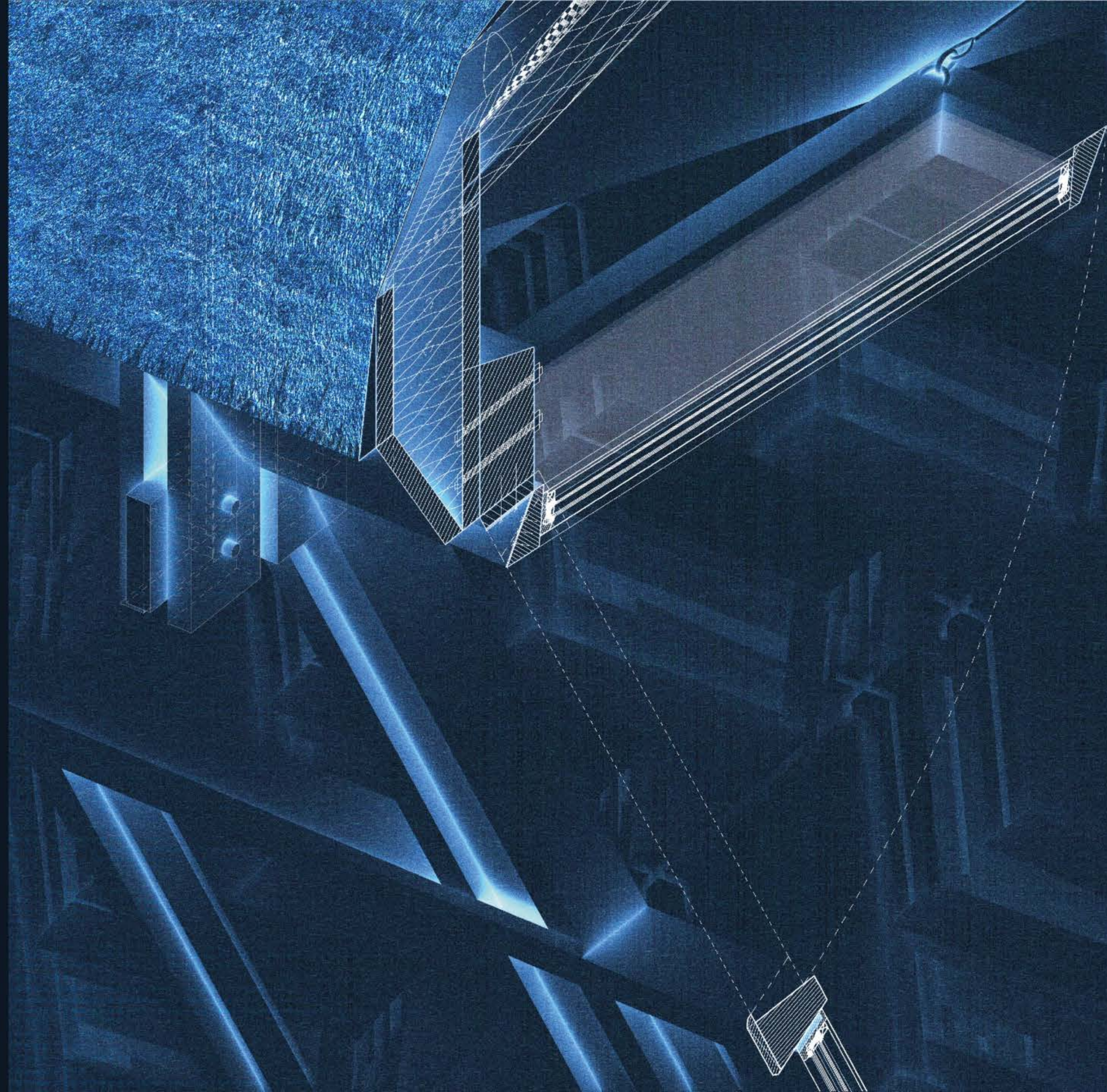
+4000mm

+0mm

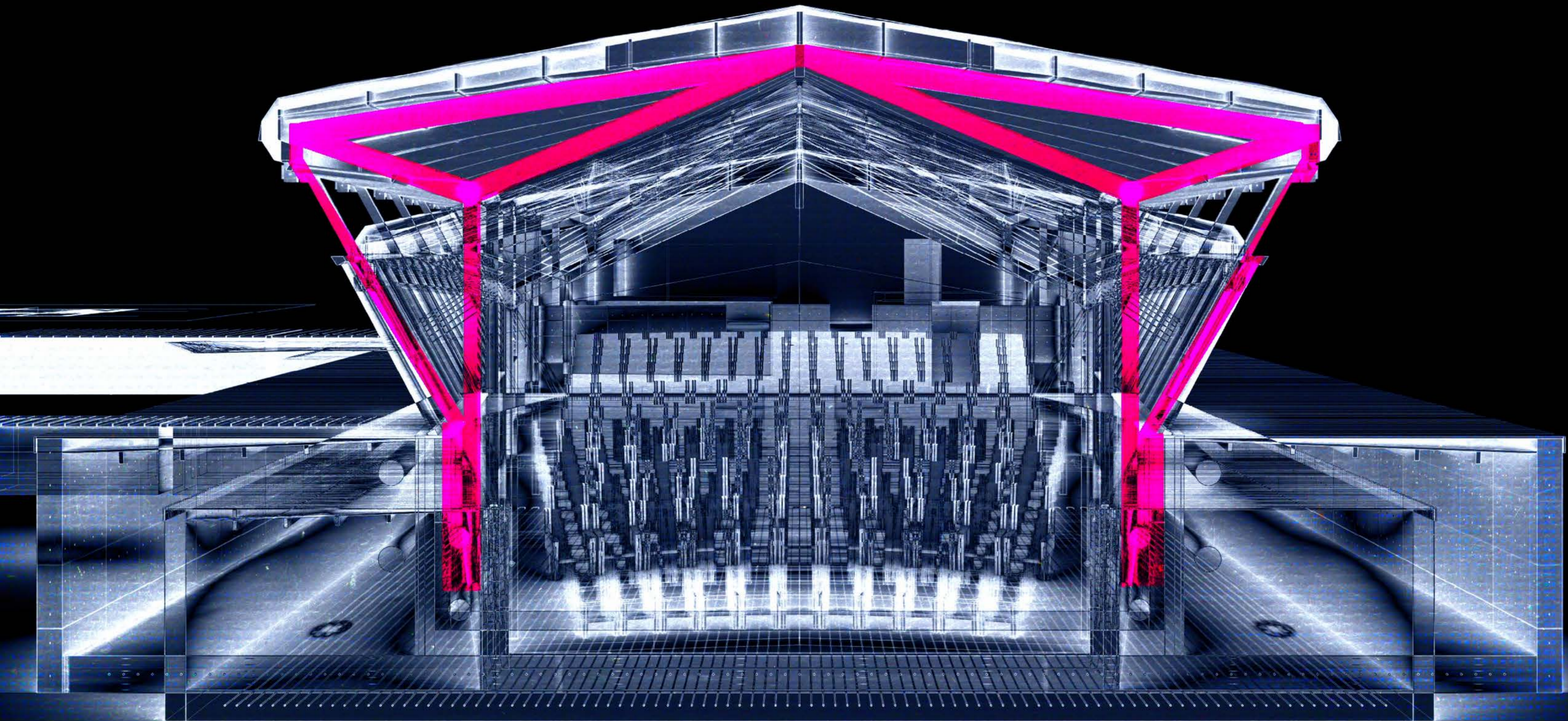
-2200mm







- 1 hardwood beam
42x260mm
- 2 hardwood beam
120x260mm
- 3 stainless steel hexbolt
Ø12 × 160 mm
- 4 timber screw
Ø5 × 70 mm
- 5 stainless steel hinge
- 6 hr++ double glazing
U-value: 1.0 W/m²·K



beam calculation

Effective span = 7.0 m

The design load perpendicular to the beam is: $w=5.67 \text{ kN/m}$

$$M = (w \times L^2) / 8$$

$$M = (5,67 \times 7^2) / 8$$

$$\approx 34,7 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{\max} \approx 34,7 \text{ kNm}$$

Bending stress

Section modulus:

$$W = 5175000 \text{ mm}^3$$

Bending stress:

$$\sigma_m = (34,7 \times 10^6) / 5175000$$

$$\approx 6,7 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Design bending strength for GL28h:

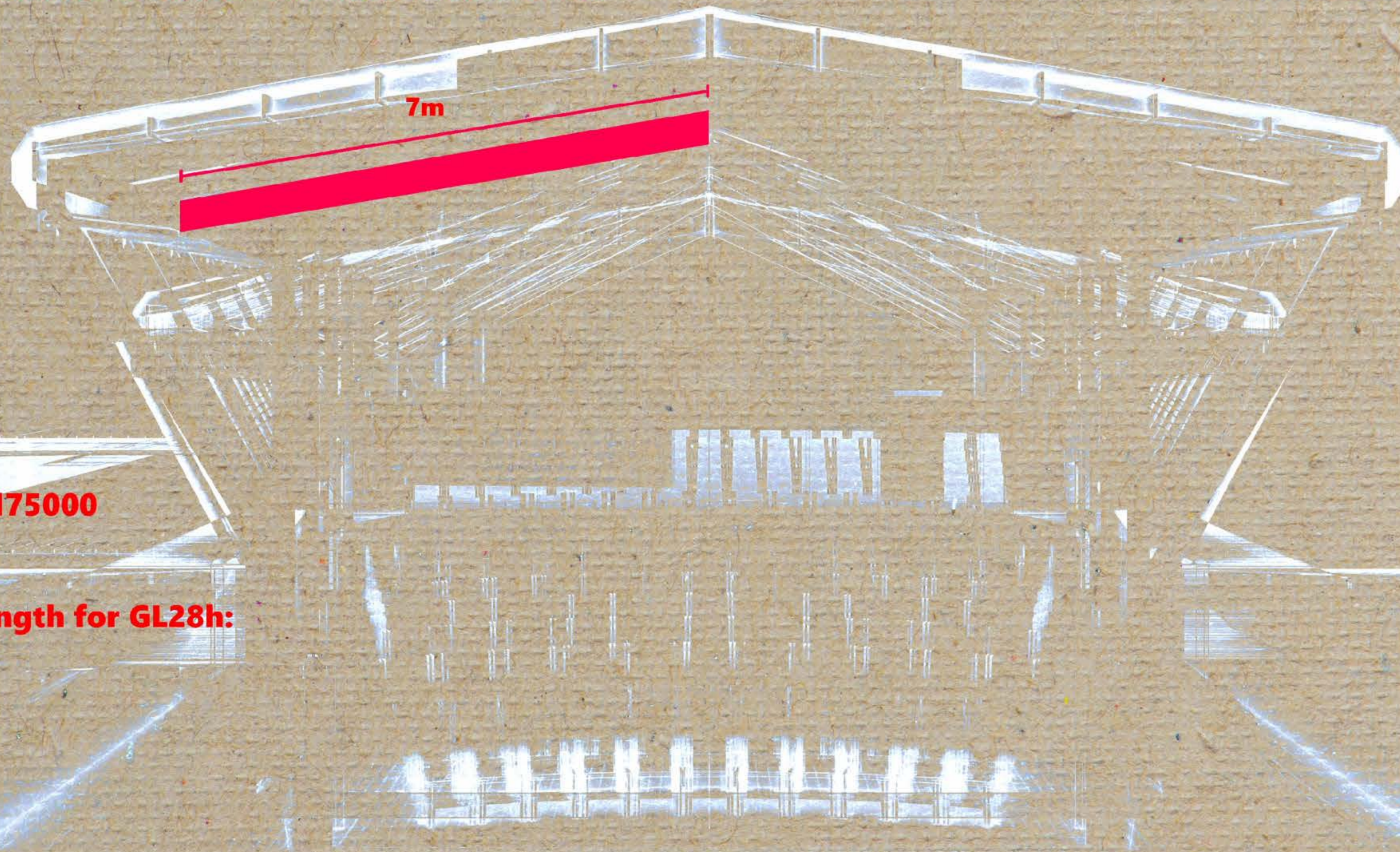
$$f_{m,d} = 17,9 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Utilisation:

$$\eta = 6,7 / 17,9$$

$$\approx 0,37$$

37% utilisation



column calculation

column load

$$R_c = (6.54 \cdot 1.56) / 2 + (6.54 \cdot 5.72) / 2 = 23.8 \text{ kN}$$
$$+ \text{ self weight } + 0.3 = 24.1 \text{ kN}$$

compression stress

Area

$$A = 180 \times 120 = 21600 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\sigma_{c,d} = 24100 / 21600 = 1.12 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

buckling

free length

$$L = 3000 \text{ mm}$$

$$r = 34.64 \text{ mm}$$

slenderness

$$\lambda = 3000 / 34.64 = 86.6$$

relative slenderness

$$\lambda_{rel} = 1.463$$

buckling factor

$$k_c = 0.426$$

axial utilisation

$$\eta_c = \sigma_{c,d} / (k_c \times f_{c0,d}) = 1.12 / 7.22 = 0.155$$

$$\text{Compression utilisation} = 15.5\%$$

residual horizontal force:

$$H = 6.11 \text{ kN}$$

bending moment

$$M = (6.1 \times 3.0) / 4 = 4.6 \text{ kNm}$$

section modulus

$$W = (120 \times 180^2) / 6 = 648000 \text{ mm}^3$$

bending stress

$$\sigma_{m,d} = (4.6 \times 10^6) / 648000 = 7.1 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

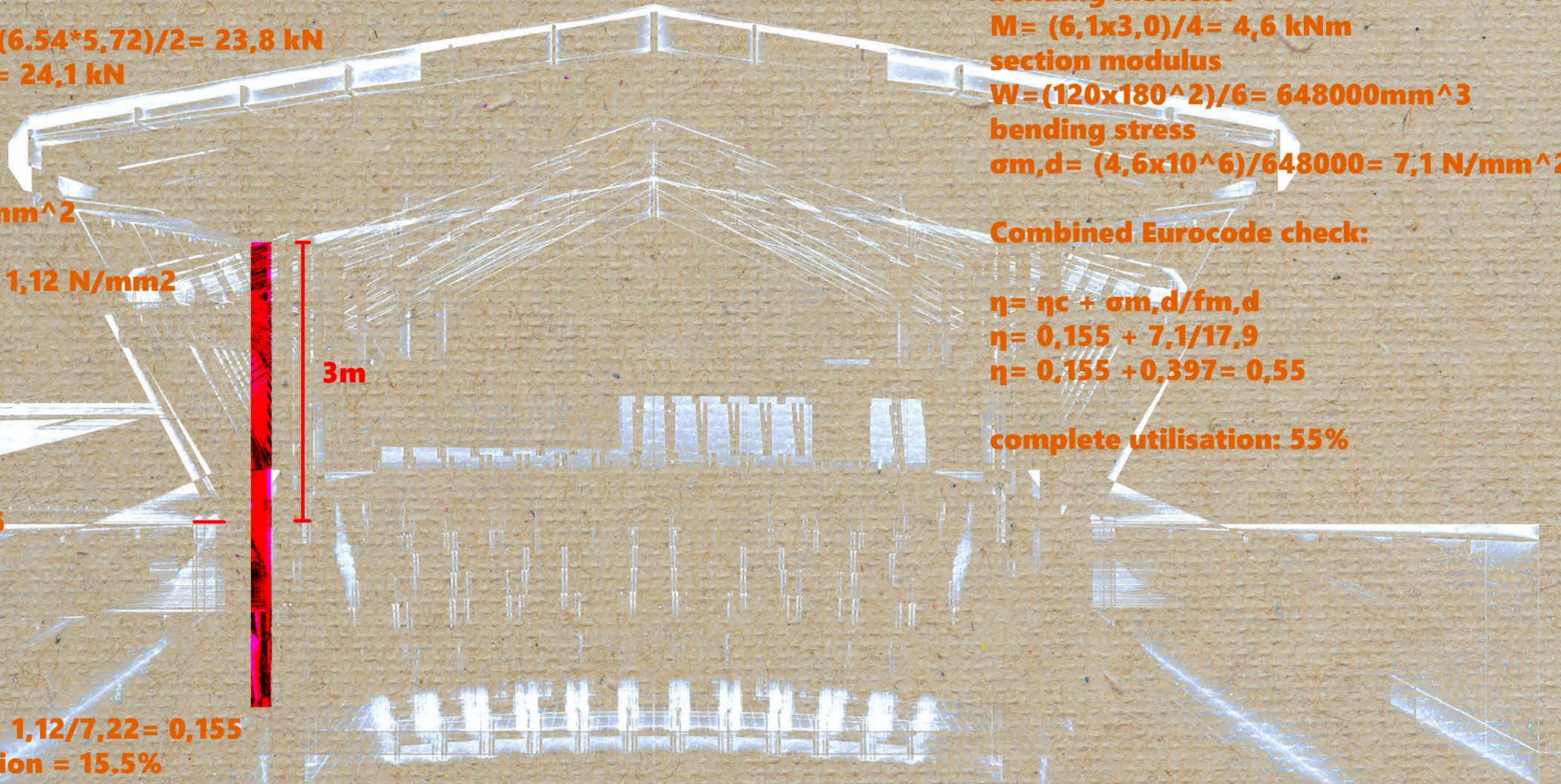
Combined Eurocode check:

$$\eta = \eta_c + \sigma_{m,d} / f_{m,d}$$

$$\eta = 0.155 + 7.1 / 17.9$$

$$\eta = 0.155 + 0.397 = 0.55$$

complete utilisation: 55%



1. Geometry
Curtain wall height: 3,0 m
Curtain wall width: 3,0 m
Area:
 $A=3 \times 3=9 \text{ m}^2$
The wall leans outward by 1,0 m.
The centroid of the wall is therefore approximately
 $e=1,0/2=0,50 \text{ m}$

2. Weight of the curtain wall estimation:
Timber frame 0,30 kN/m²
HR++ insulated glazing 0,30 kN/m²
Connections 0,05 kN/m²
Total: $g=0,65 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Total wall weight:
 $W=9 \times 0,65=5,85 \text{ kN}$

3. Counteracting moment
The eccentric weight produces a moment
 $M=W \times e$
 $M=5,85 \times 0,50=2,93 \text{ kNm}$

4. Compare with the roof moment
Previously:
 $M_{\text{roof}}=4,6 \text{ kNm}$
Net moment:
 $M_{\text{net}}=4,6-2,93=1,67 \text{ kNm}$

5. Moment reduction:
 $2,93/4,6=0,64$
or 64% reduction in bending moment.

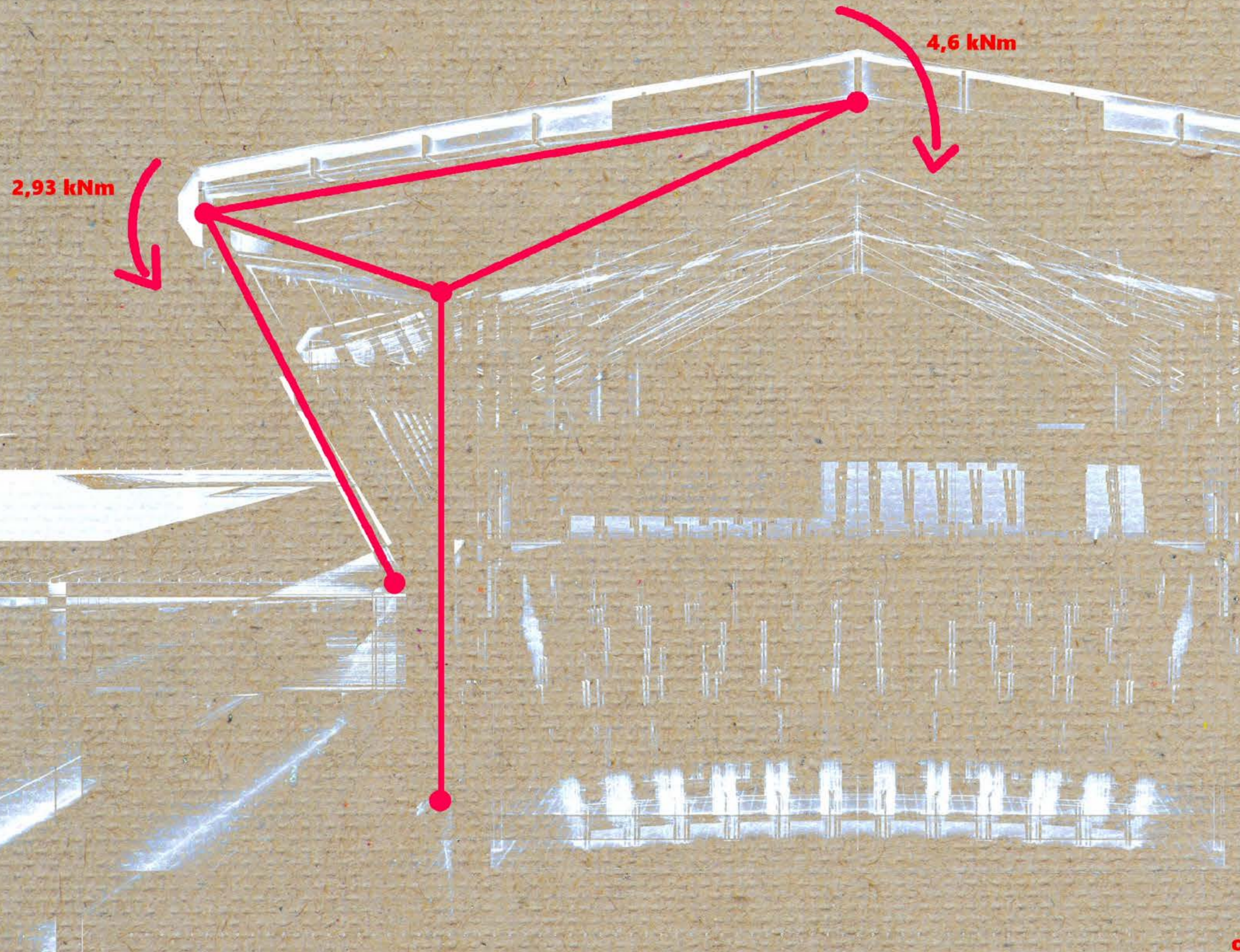
6. Effect on the column
Original bending stress:
 $\sigma_m=7,1 \text{ N/mm}^2$

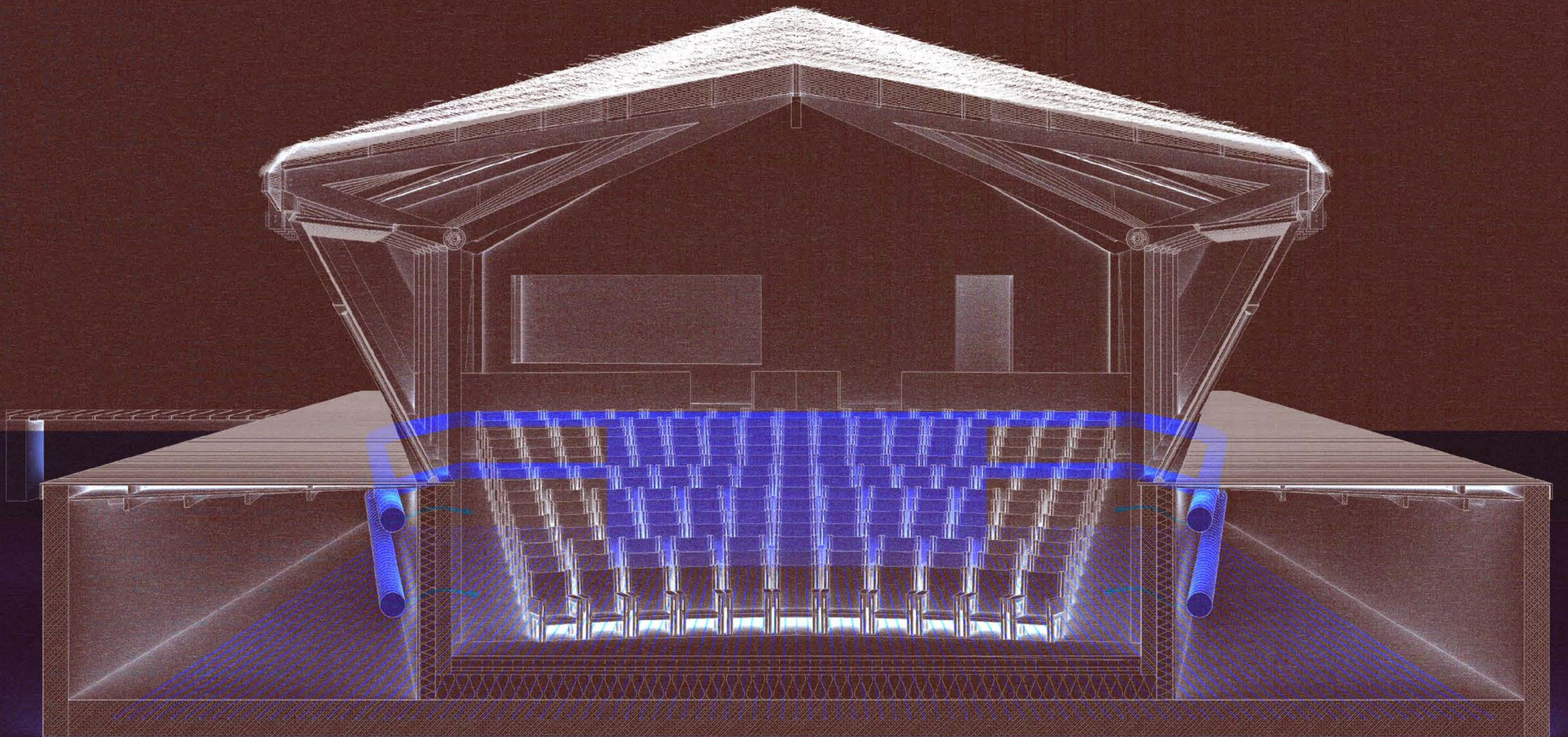
Reduced bending stress:
 $\sigma_m=7,1 \times (1,67/4,6)$
 $\approx 2,6 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Compression utilisation
remains 0,155

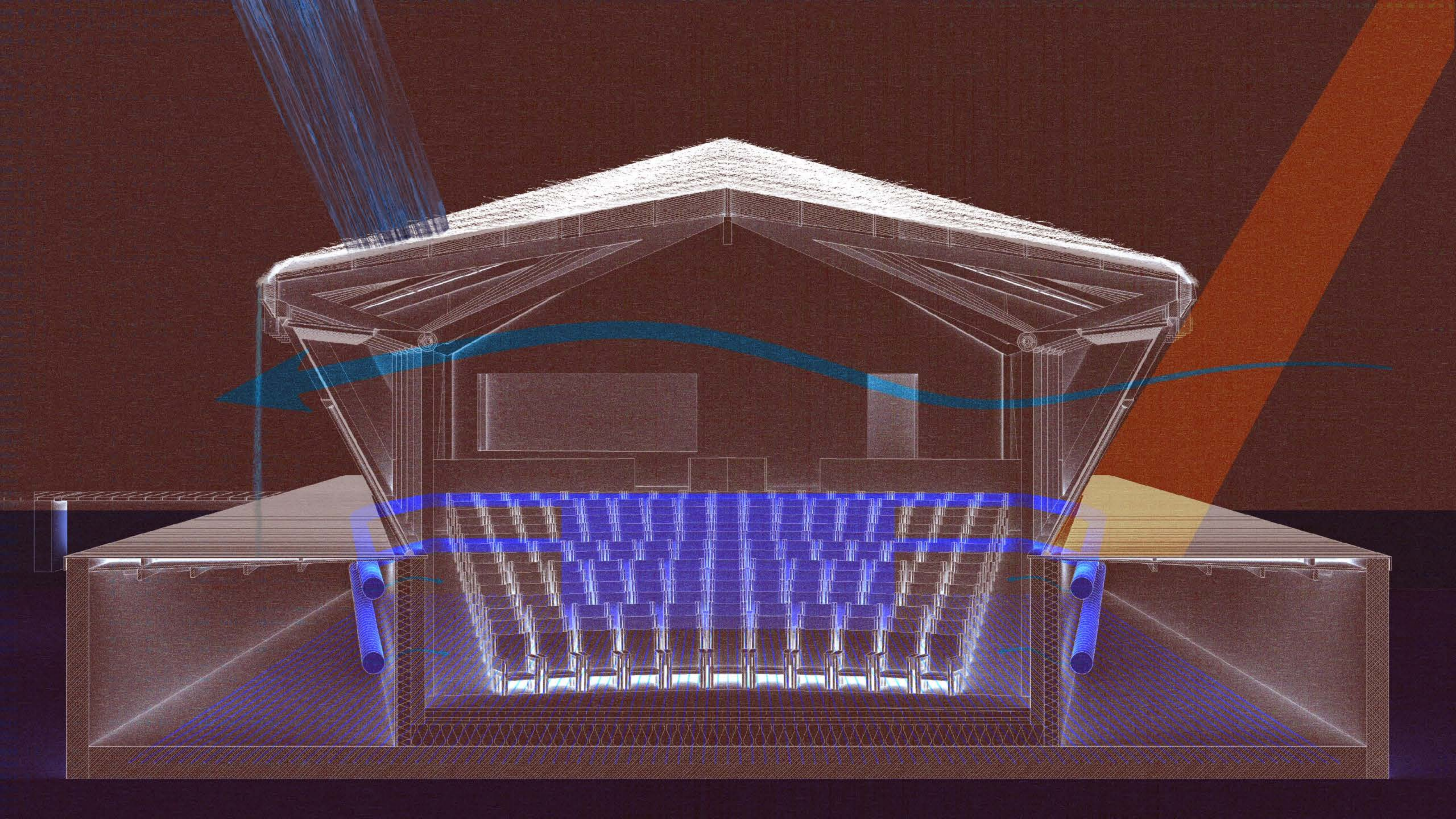
Bending utilisation:
 $2,6/17,9$
 $=0,145$

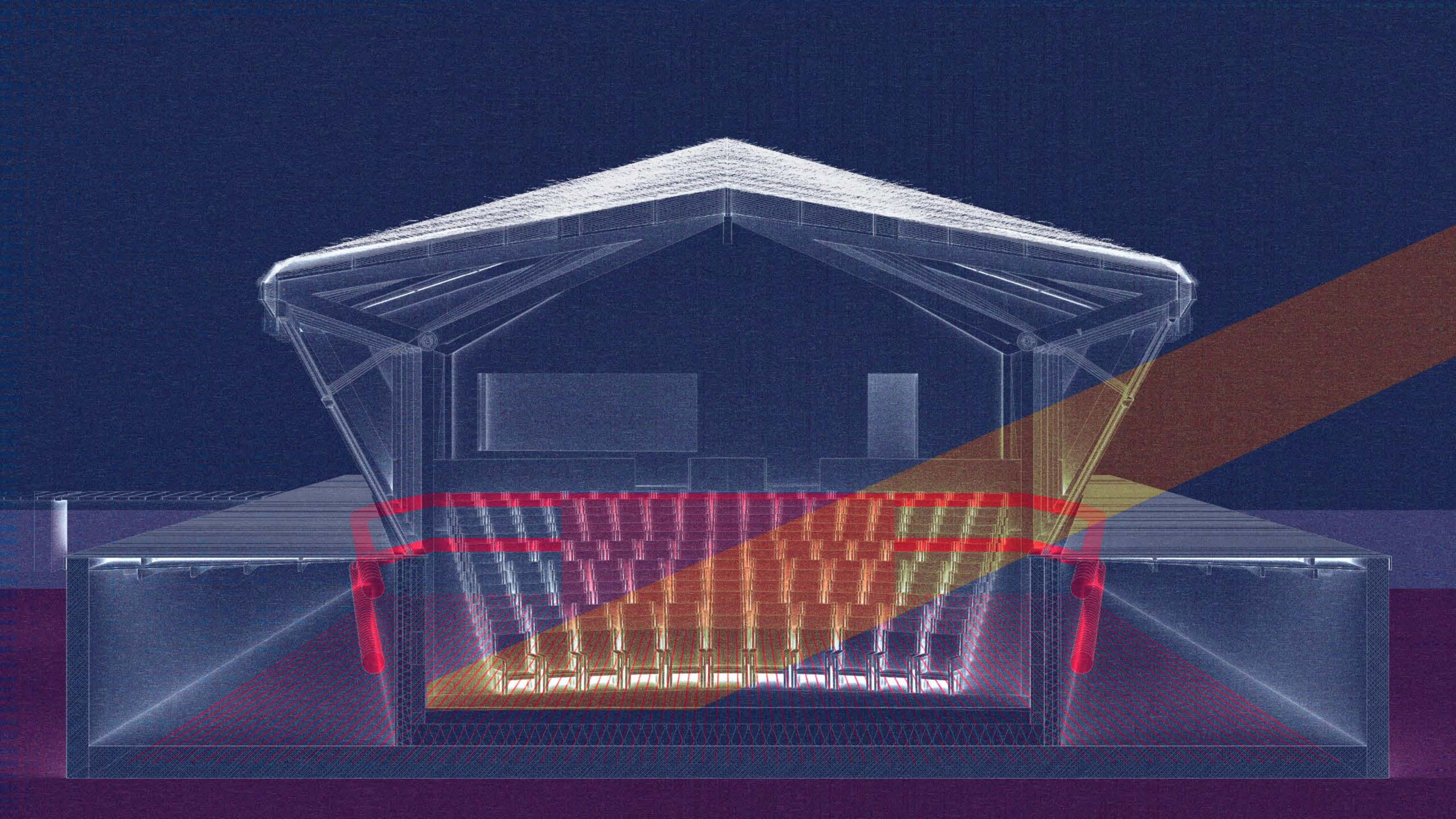
Combined utilisation:
 $\eta=0,155+0,145=0,30$

or 30%, so the addition of the timber curtain wall
decreases the utilisation from 55 to 30%.





























MARIS GERMANICI

PARS

GRONINGA
DOMINIUM.
Auctore
Bartholdo Wicheringe.

FARISIA

FRISIAE

TRANSAMASA

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LAVI
CANÆ

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Anno 1277 Maris inundatione
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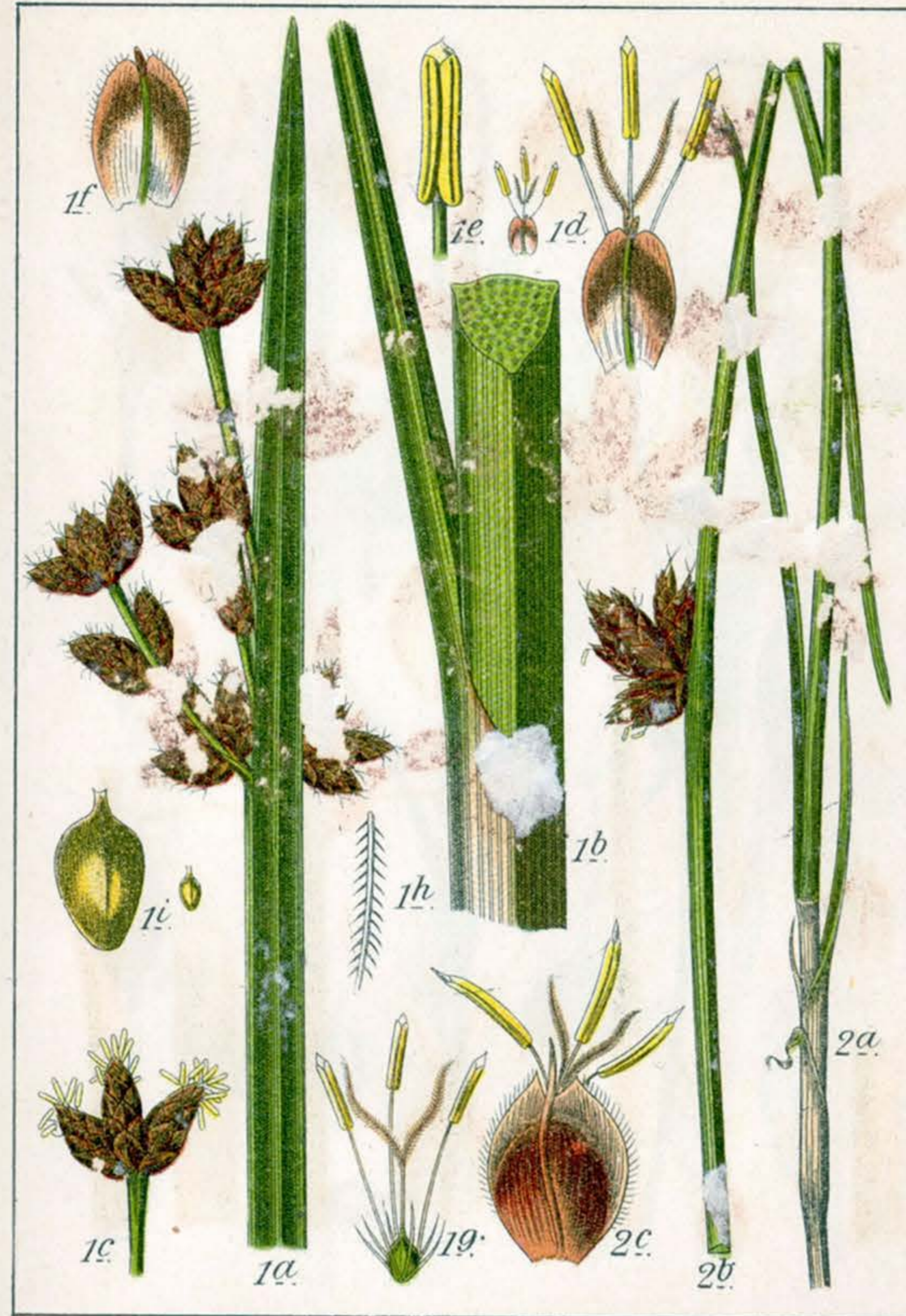
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excudit.

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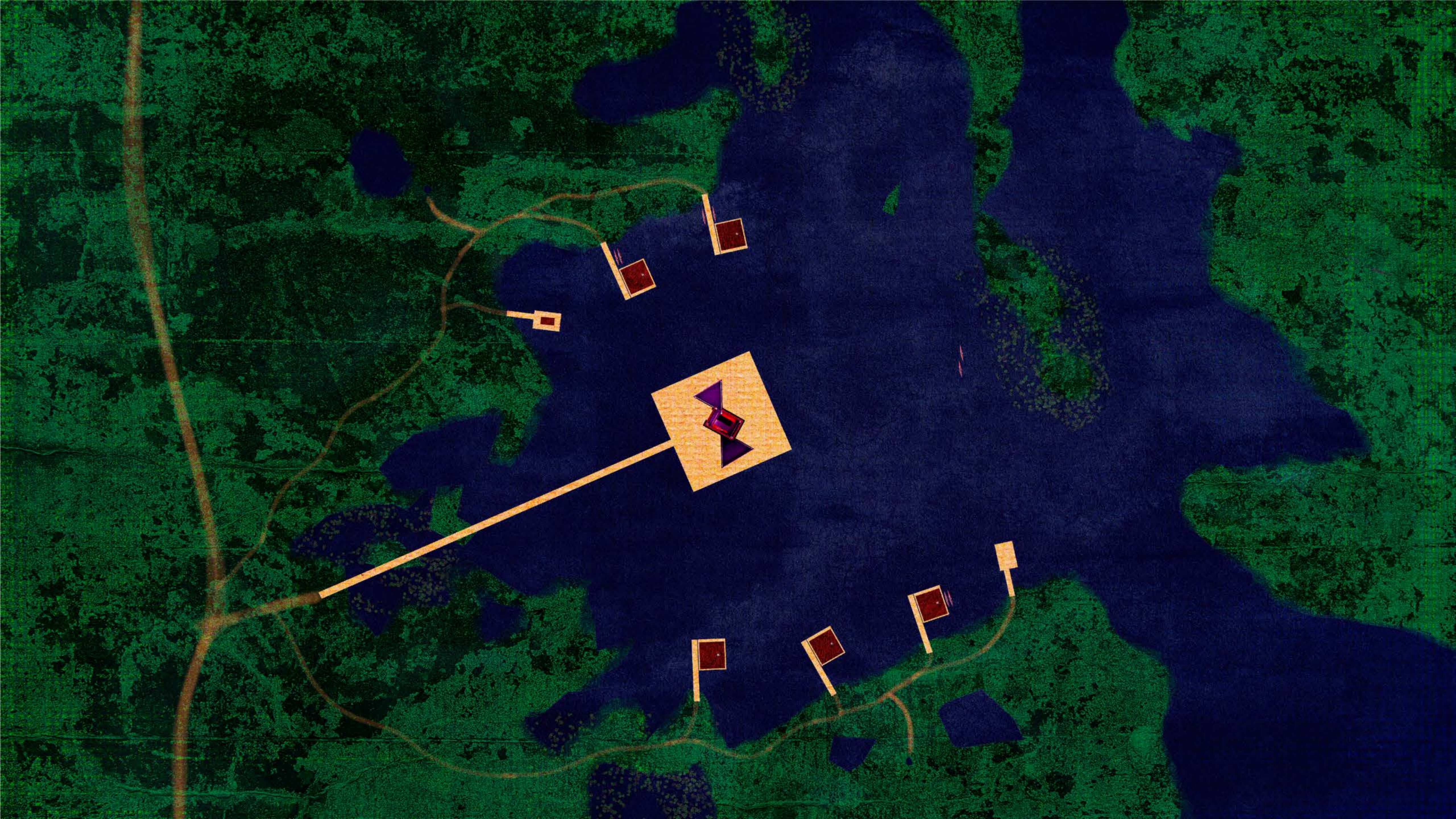
NOTARVM
EXPLICATIO.
Pagi
Monasteria
Nobilium aedes



Kgl. Hofkunstanstalt, Eckstein u. Stähle, Stuttgart.

1. Kanten-Simse, *Cyperus triquetrus*.
2. Stechende Simse, *C. pungens*.









MARIS GERMANICI

PARS

GRONINGA

Groningen

H. Marnes

Vrbega

Langeveldij

Rredewoldij

GRONNINGEN

Duijfwoldij

AMSTY
Gulj

L E R T A R















thank you for listening!