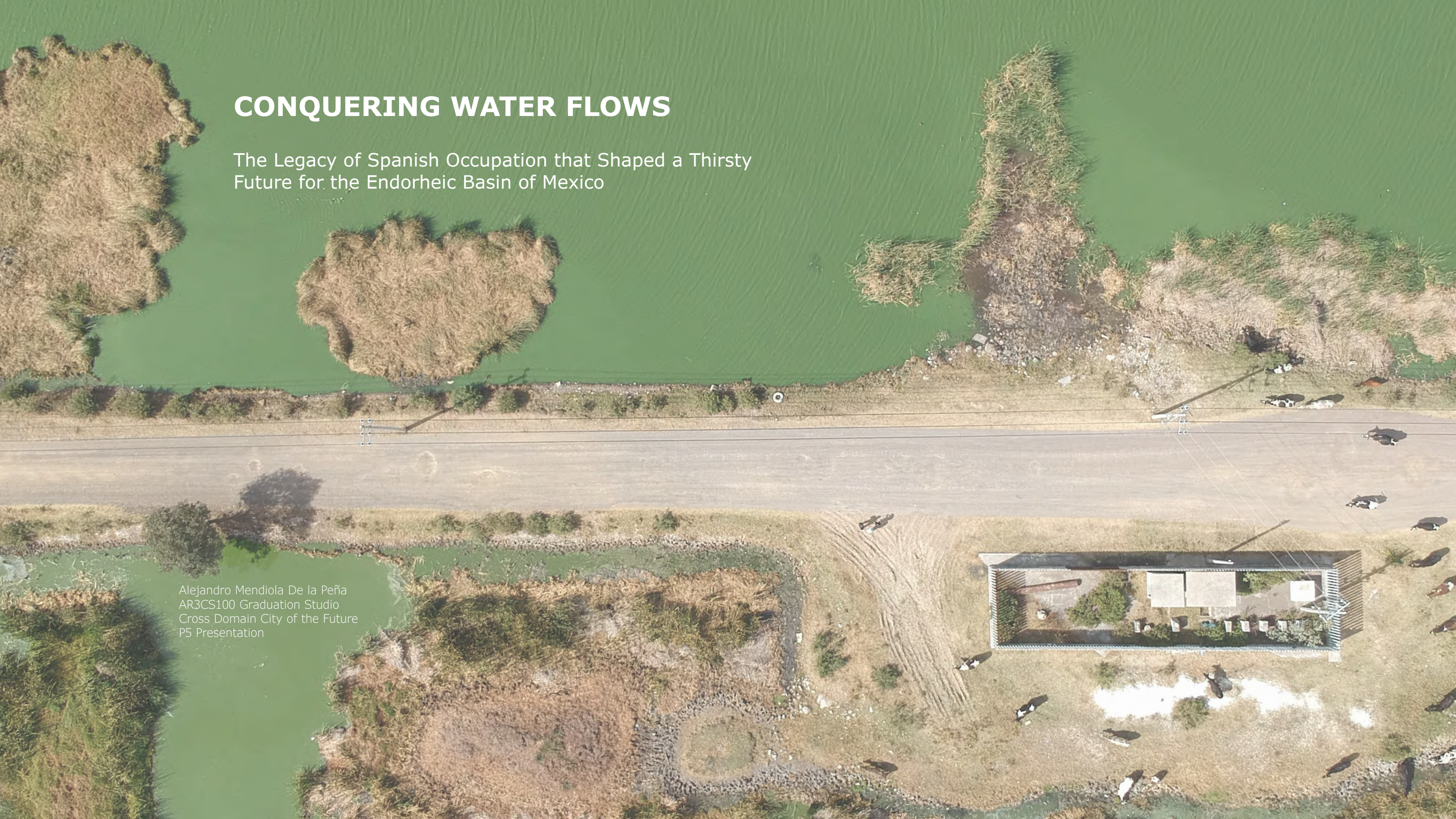


CONQUERING WATER FLOWS

The Legacy of Spanish Occupation that Shaped a Thirsty
Future for the Endorheic Basin of Mexico

Alejandro Mendiola De la Peña
AR3CS100 Graduation Studio
Cross Domain City of the Future
P5 Presentation





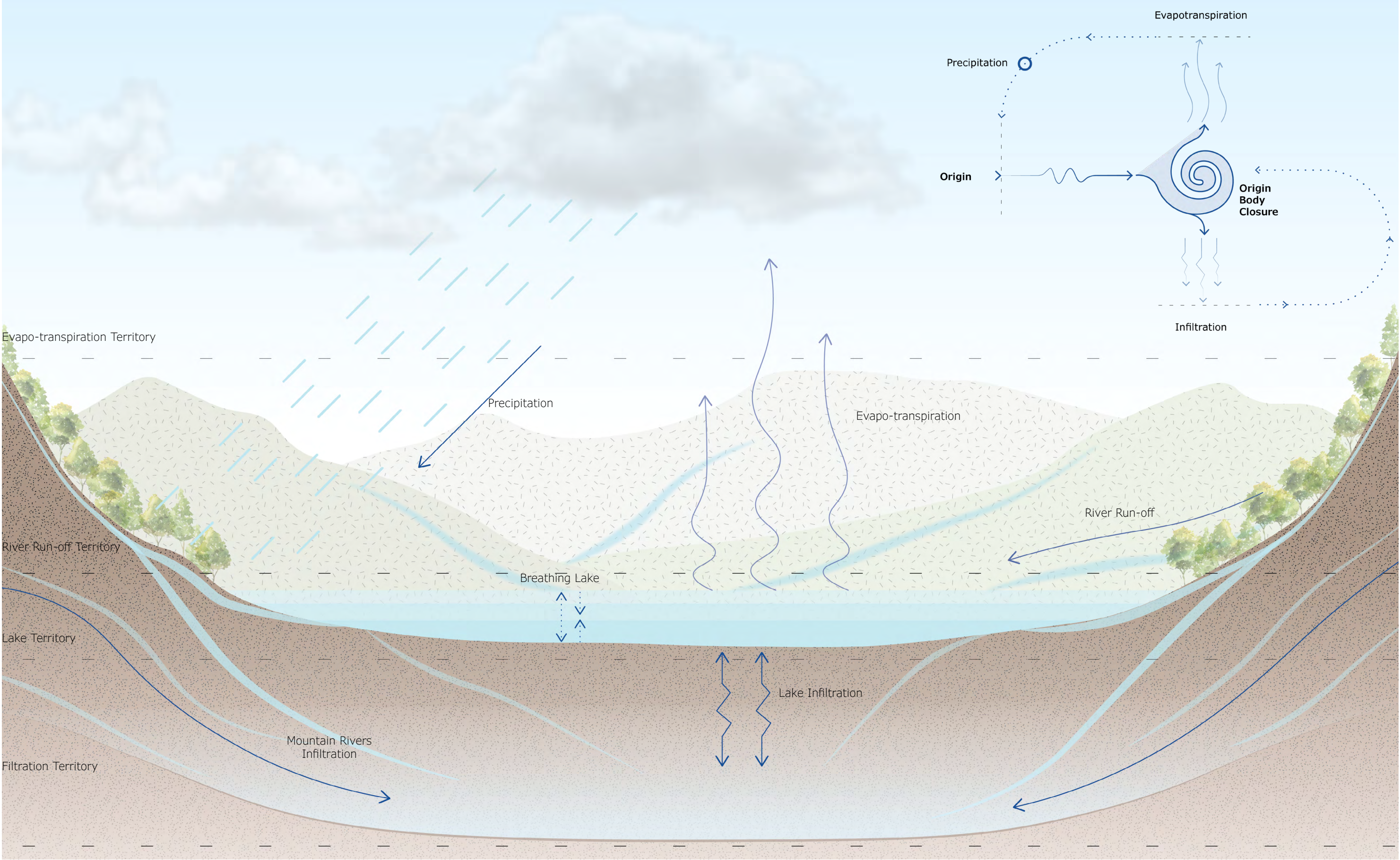
Location
The Basin of Mexico in the XV Century



- 5 Ancient Lakes
- Land and Mountains
- Dynamic Border



Basin of Mexico
Elements of the Water Cycle



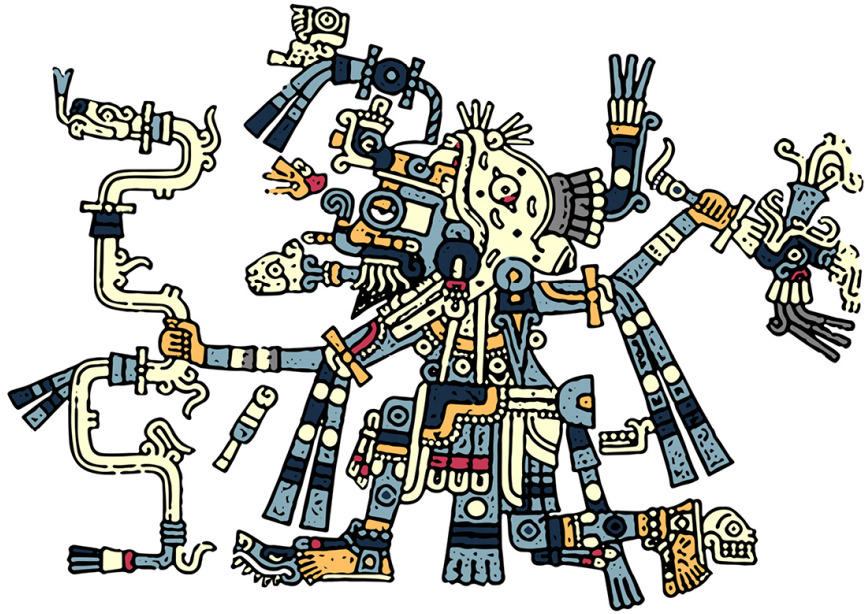


Tlalocantecuhtli or "Tlaloc"

Sky to Land

+0.00

Chalchiuhtlicue



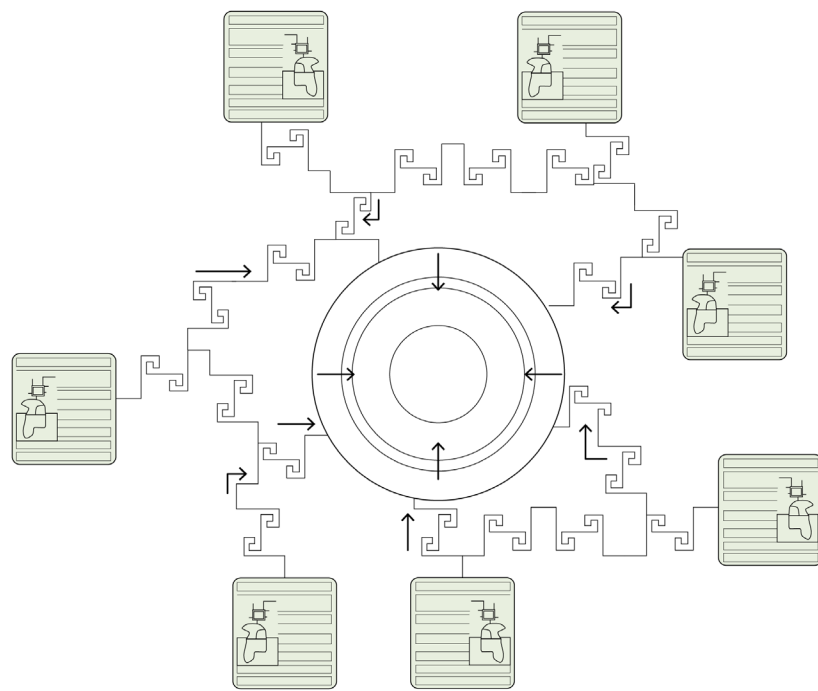
Underground to Surface

Chinampa

Food Production and Urban Morphology



Chinampa in Xochimilco in 1908
Source: Eugenio Espino Barrios



City Centre



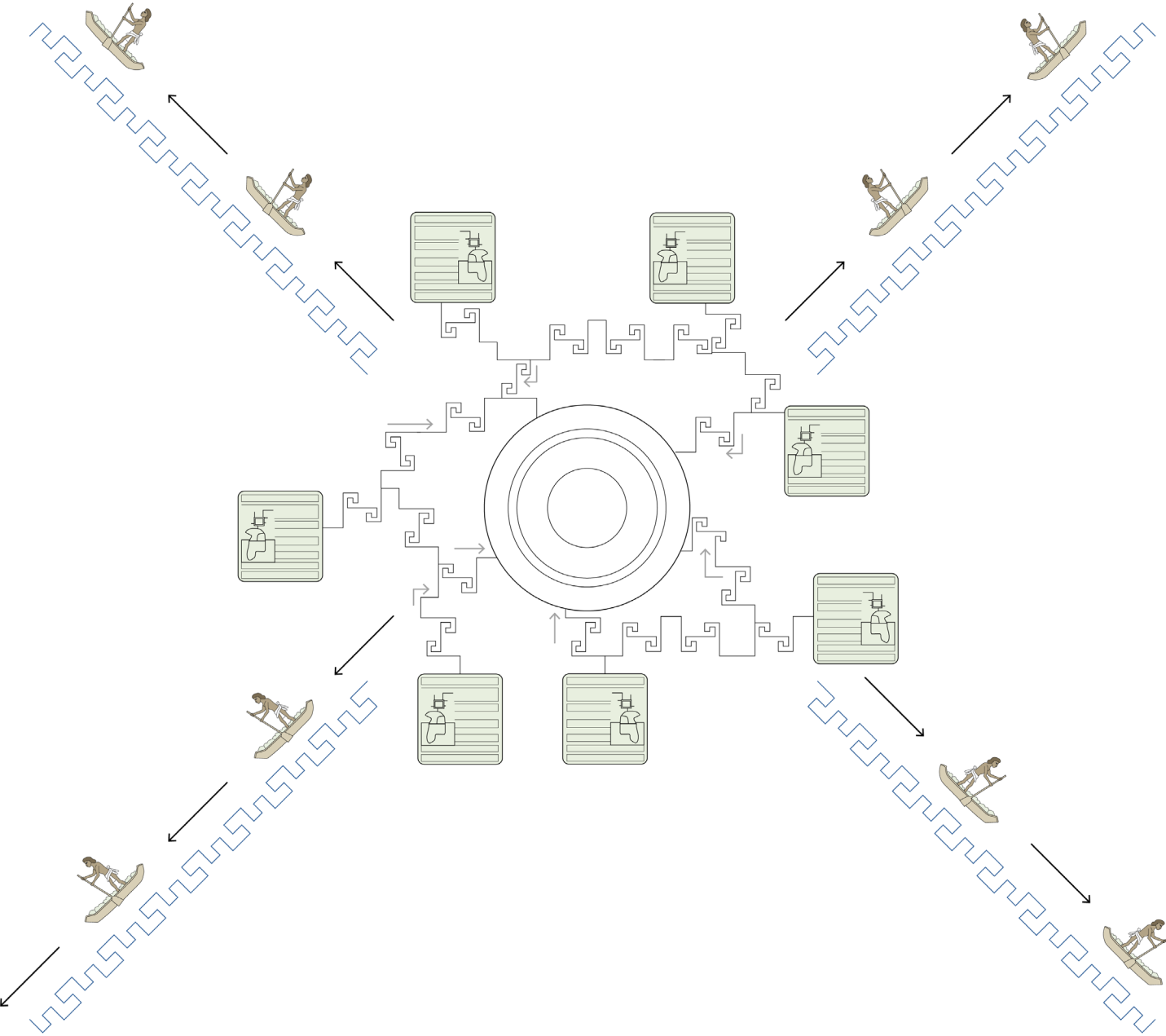
Chinampa

Trajinera
Water Transportation System



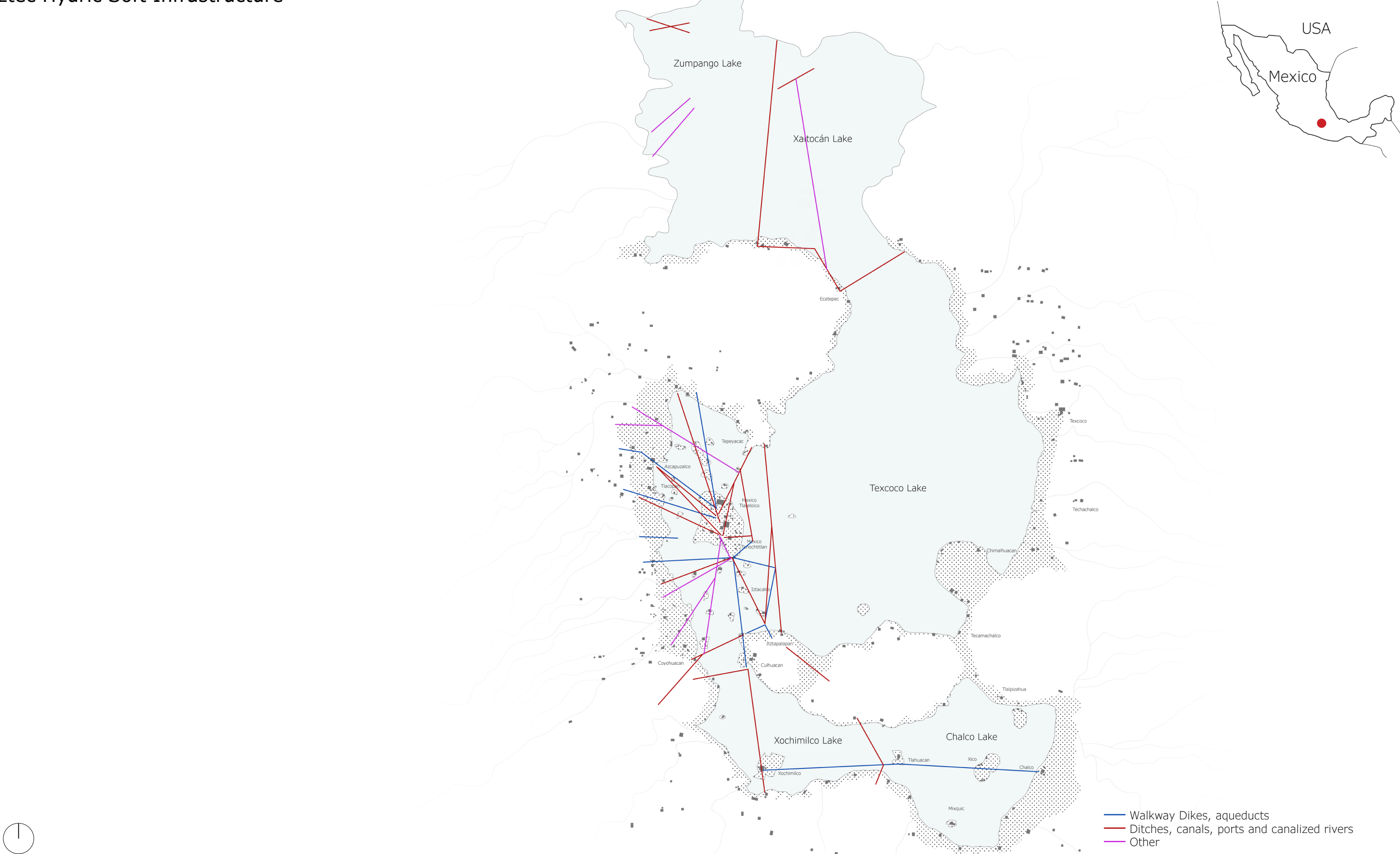
Representation of Water Practices in the Pre-Hispanic Era - 1541a.D.
Source: Mendoza Codex, pp. 60 (fragment)

Trajinera
Water Transportation System



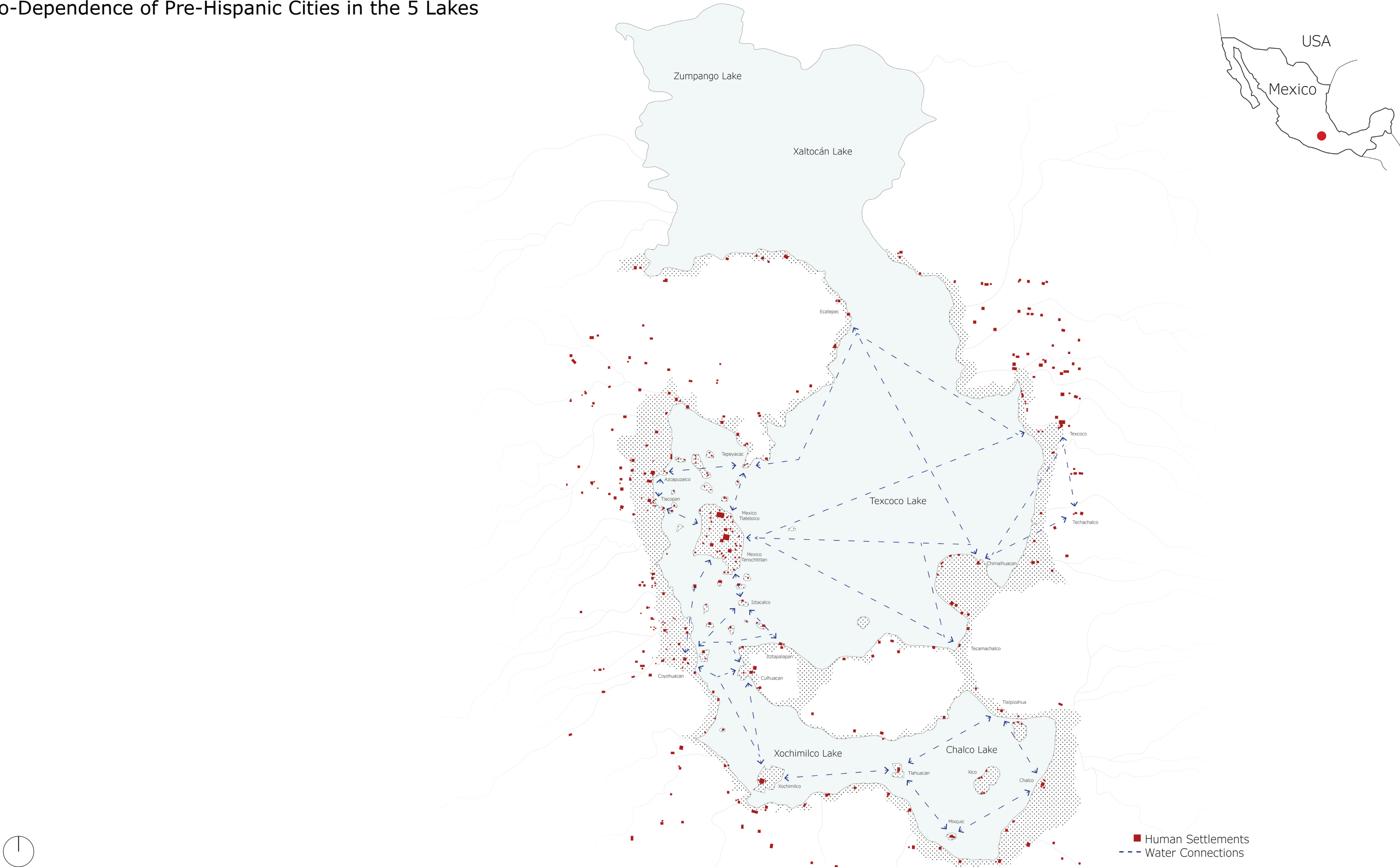
-  City Centre
-  Chinampa
-  Trajinera

Aztec Hydric Soft Infrastructure



Source: By author based on “Hydraulic Structures in Mexico City” by Gina Alexandra

Co-Dependence of Pre-Hispanic Cities in the 5 Lakes



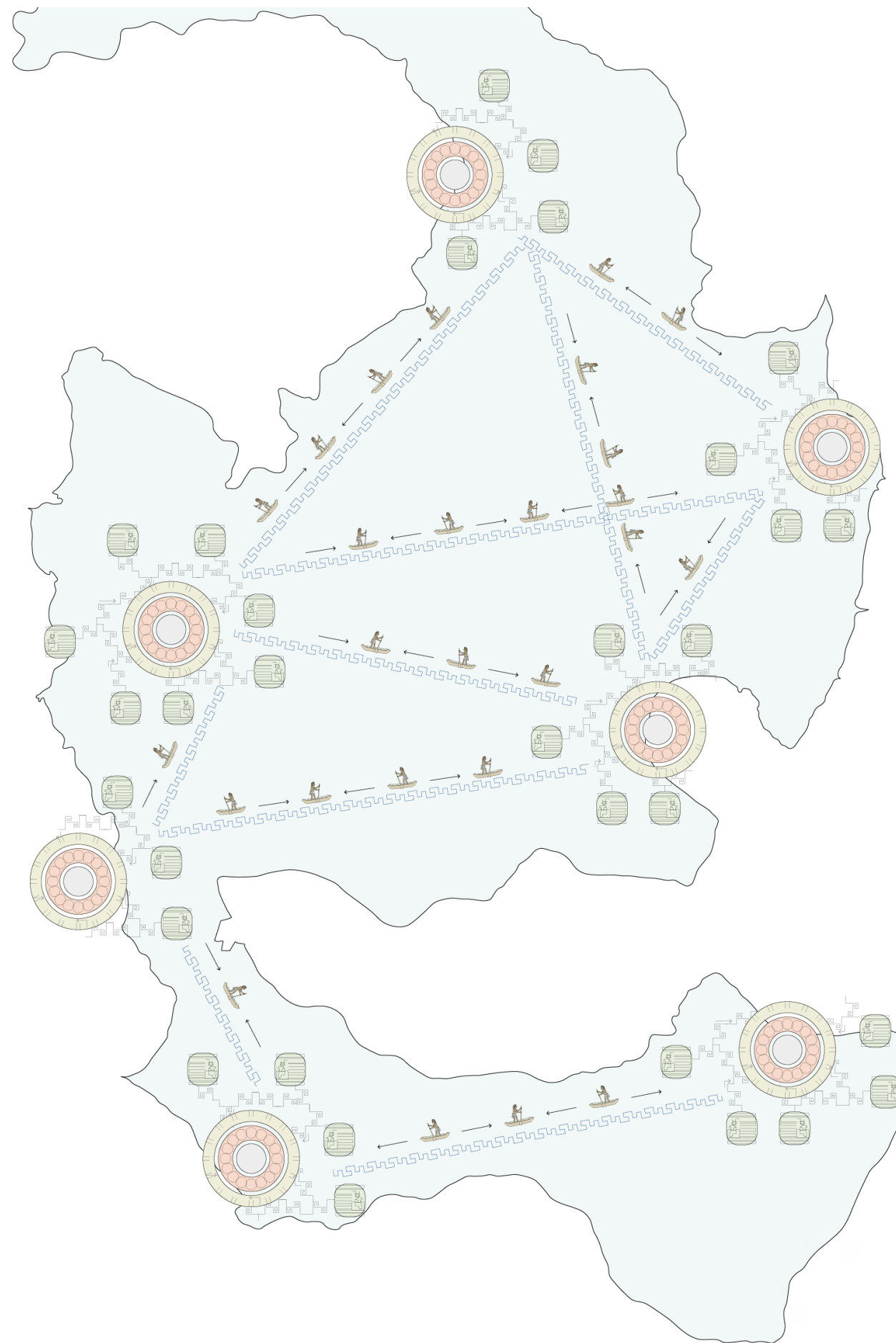
Source: By author based on “Reconstructive Plan of the Region of Tenochtitlan at the Beginning of the Conquest” by Luis Gonzalez Aparicio

Tianguis

Tlatelolco Tianguis Model



Source: Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, USA - 2010

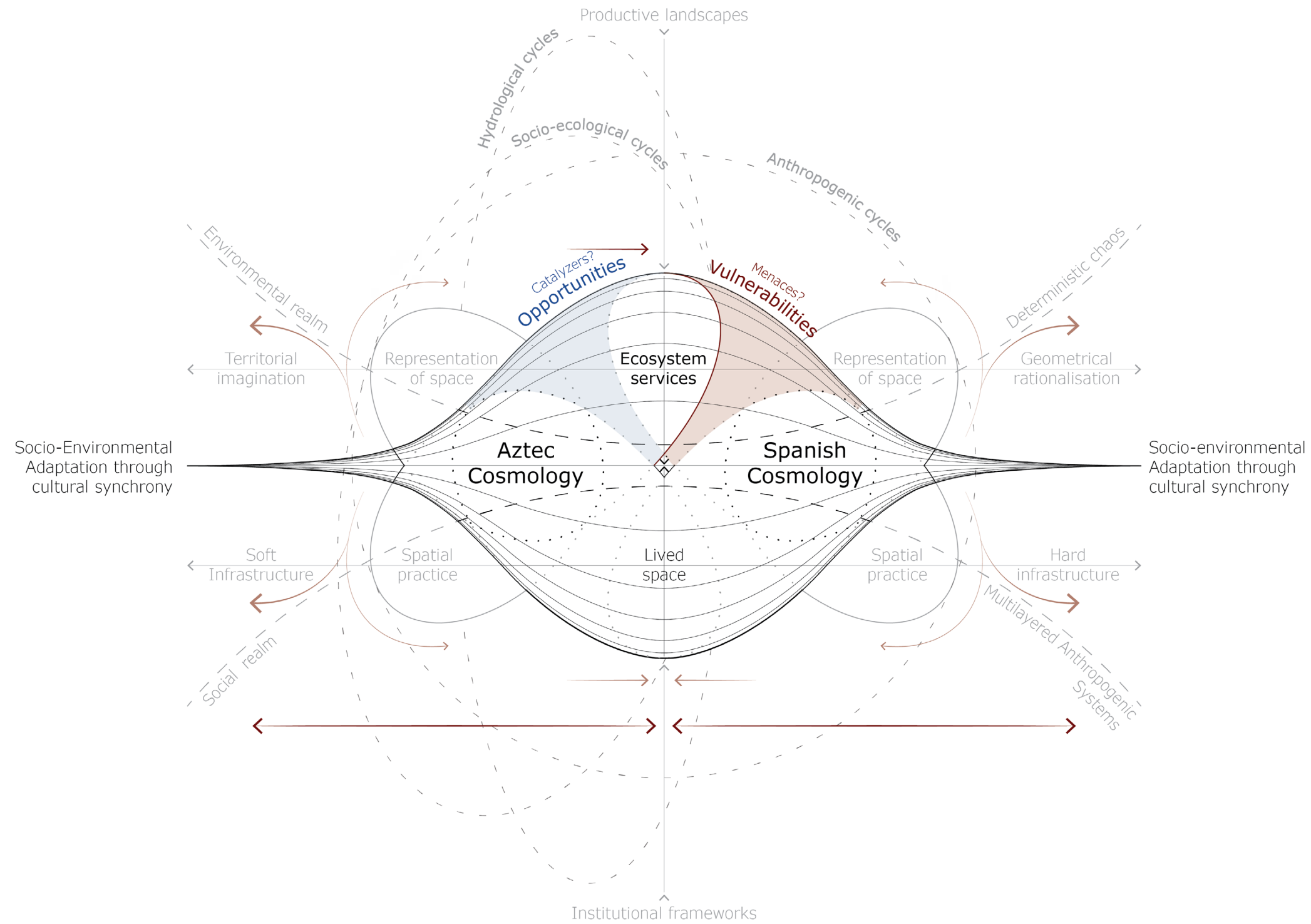


-  Chinampa
-  Trajinera
-  Tianguis

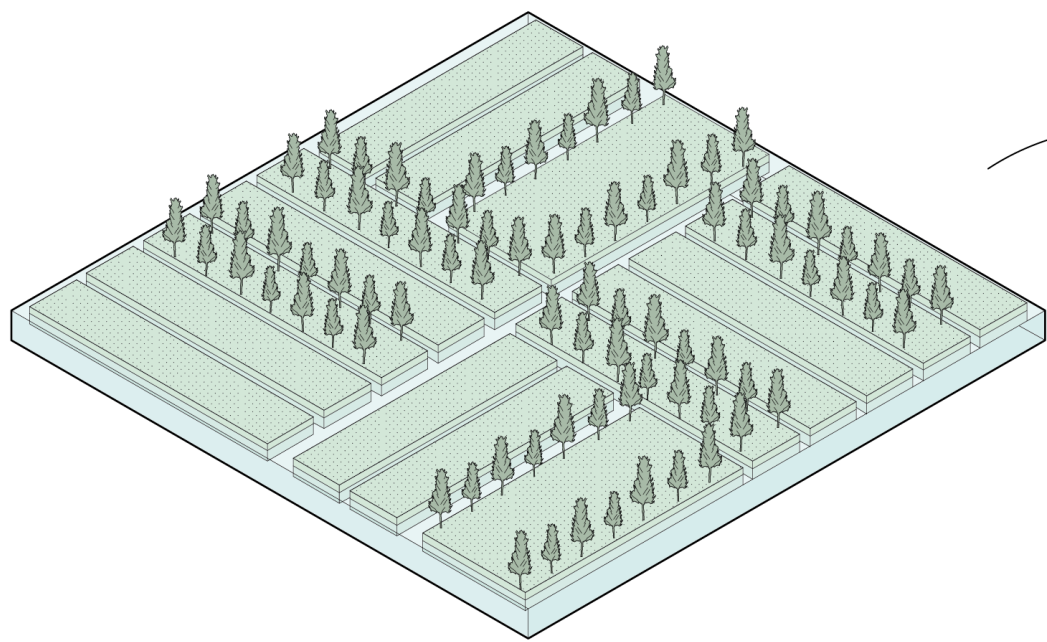




Cosmologies as Producers of Representation of Space, Practices and City

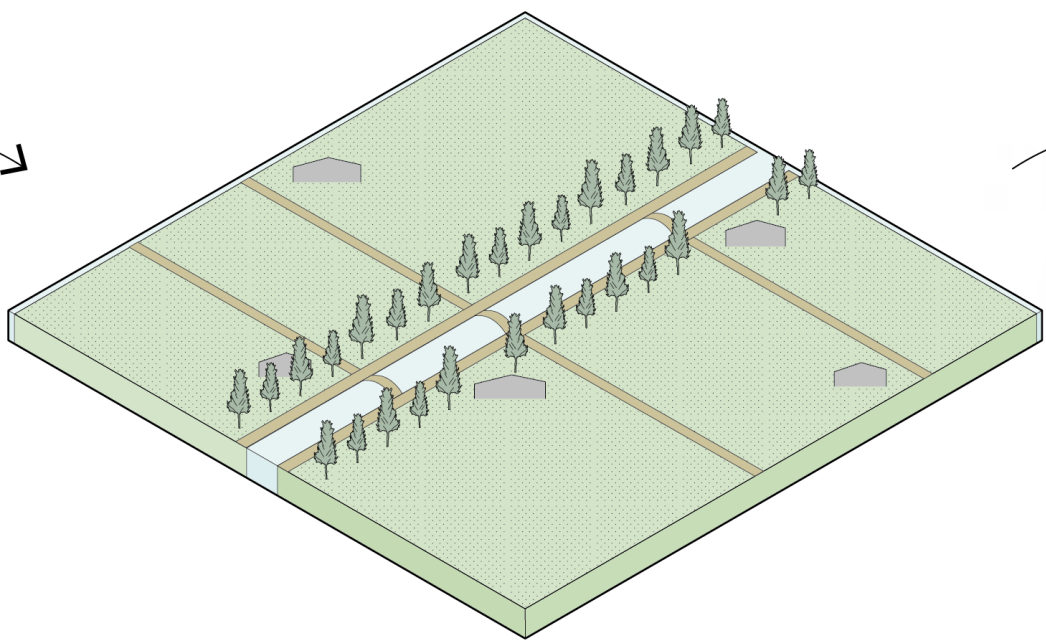


Evolution of Urban Fabric



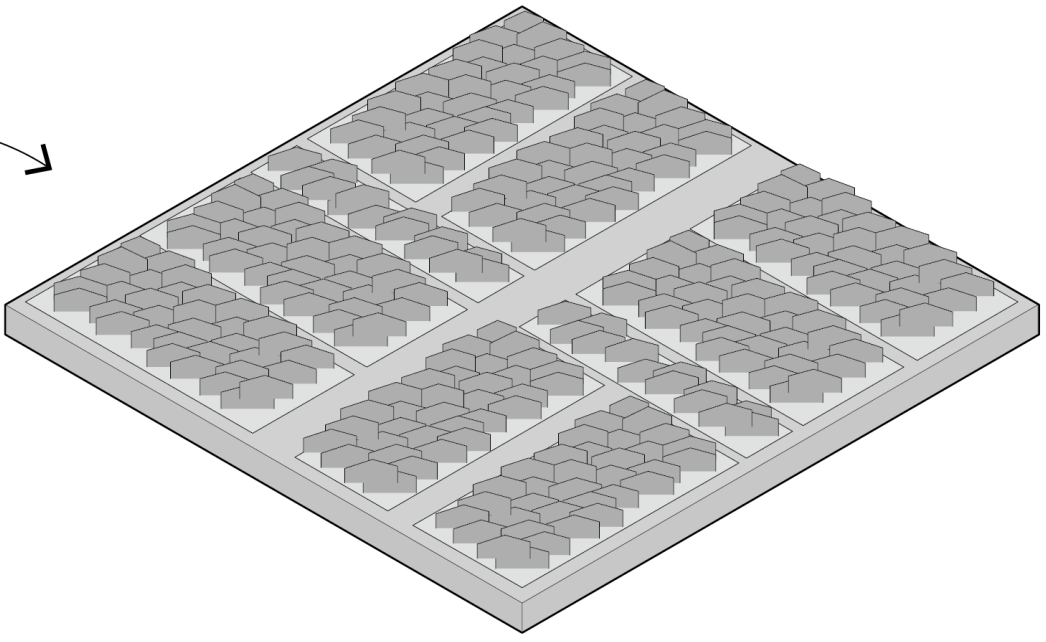
“Chinampa” Plot

Floating City
Water Infrastructure
Dynamic and Soft Borders



“Tabla” Plot

Static City
Rationalized Land
Contained Water Movement



Dry City Plot

Static City
Mineral Land
Banished Water

Roldán Street, Mexico City 1870



Roldán Street, Mexico City 2025



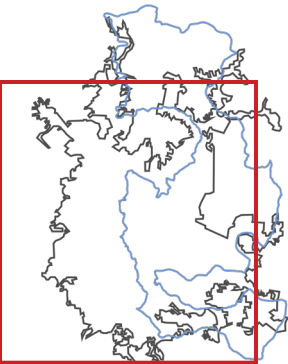
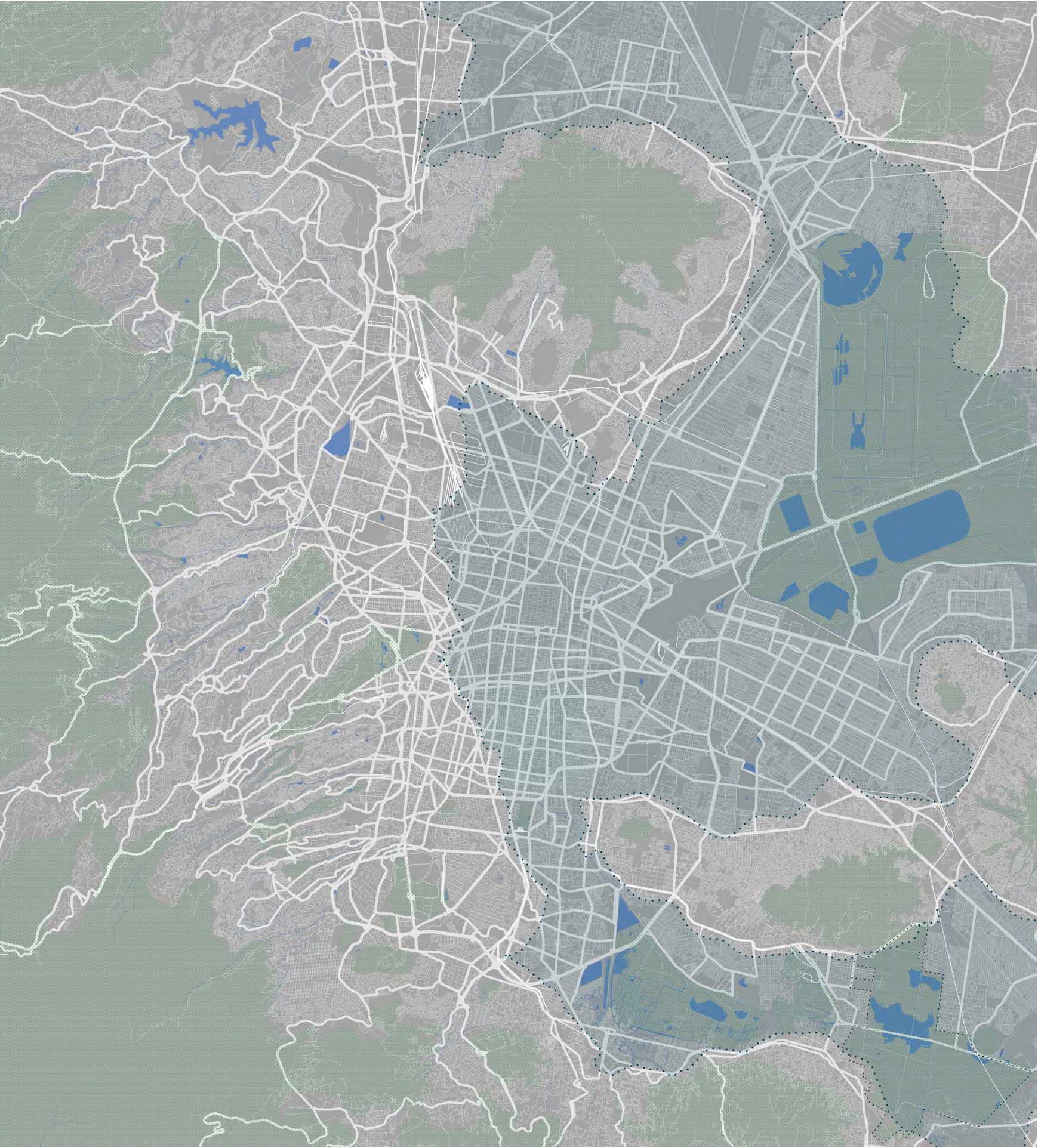
Viga Canal, Mexico City 1905



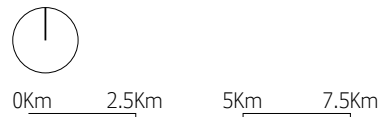
Source: Archivo General de la Nación, Mexico



Urban Sprawl and Remaining Water Bodies

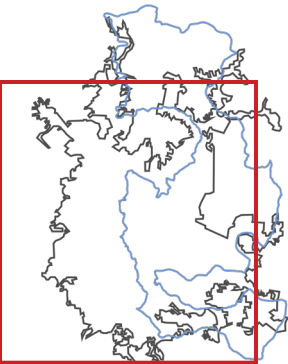
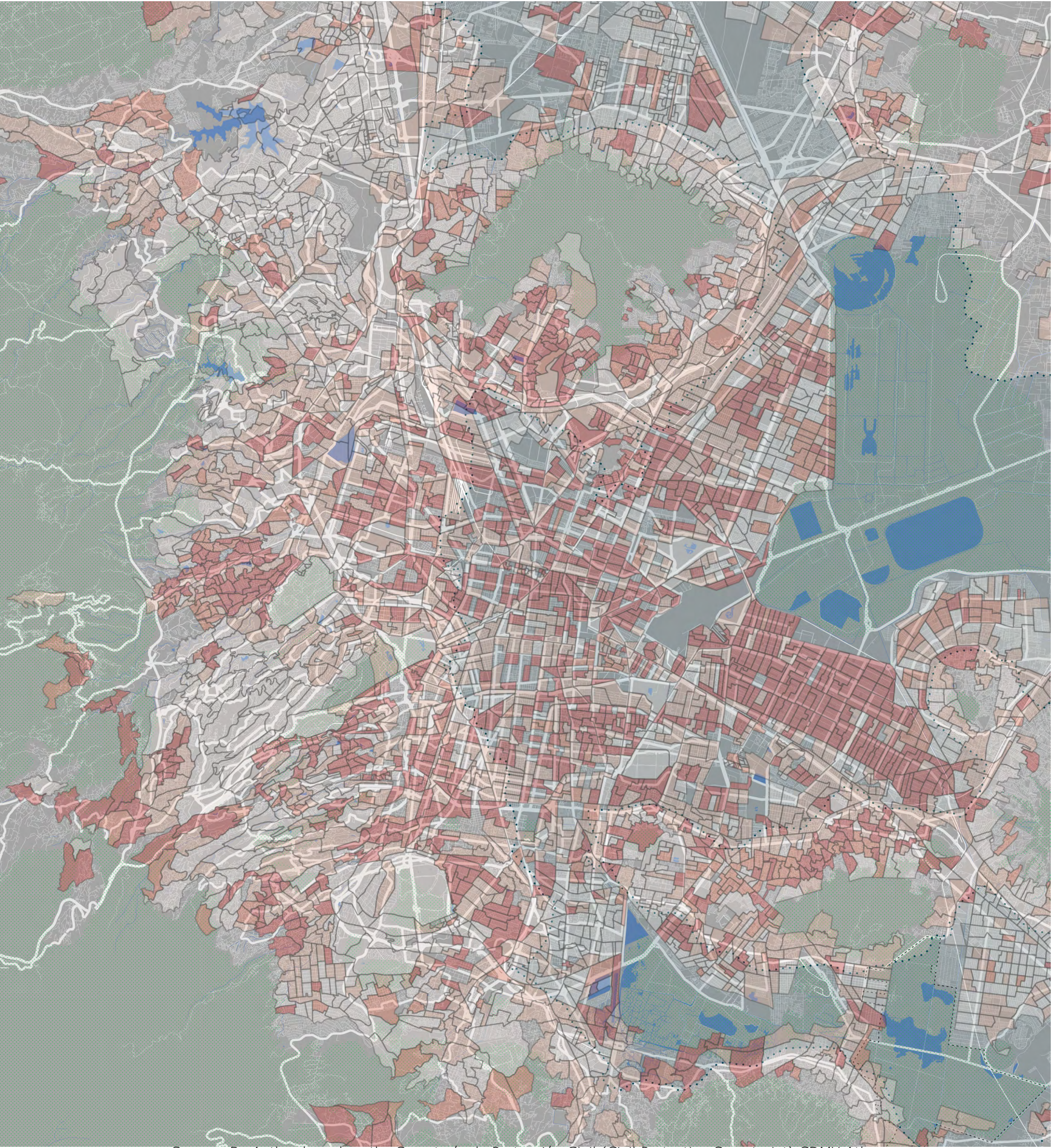


Annual Precipitation	
Delft	840-880mm
Mexico City	700-820mm
London	550-720mm

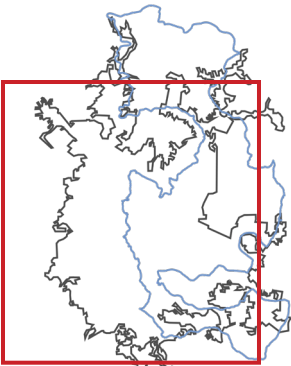


- Projection Ancient Lakes
- Remaining Water Bodies
- City Sprawl
- Green Areas

Areas Vulnerable to Flooding



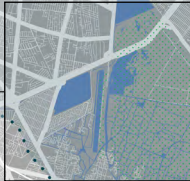
Source: By Author based on the Secretaría de Protección Civil (Civil Protection Secretariat) CDMX Atlas



“Parched Paradise. A Deconstruction of the Mexican Water Crisis”
Author: David J. Sauer
BK - Architecture Track
Year: 2024

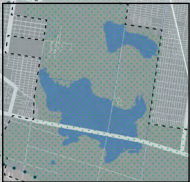


“Memories of Tlaloc: Water as the Cultural Legacy in Xochimilco”
Author: Carolina Márquez
BK - Landscape Track
Year: 2025

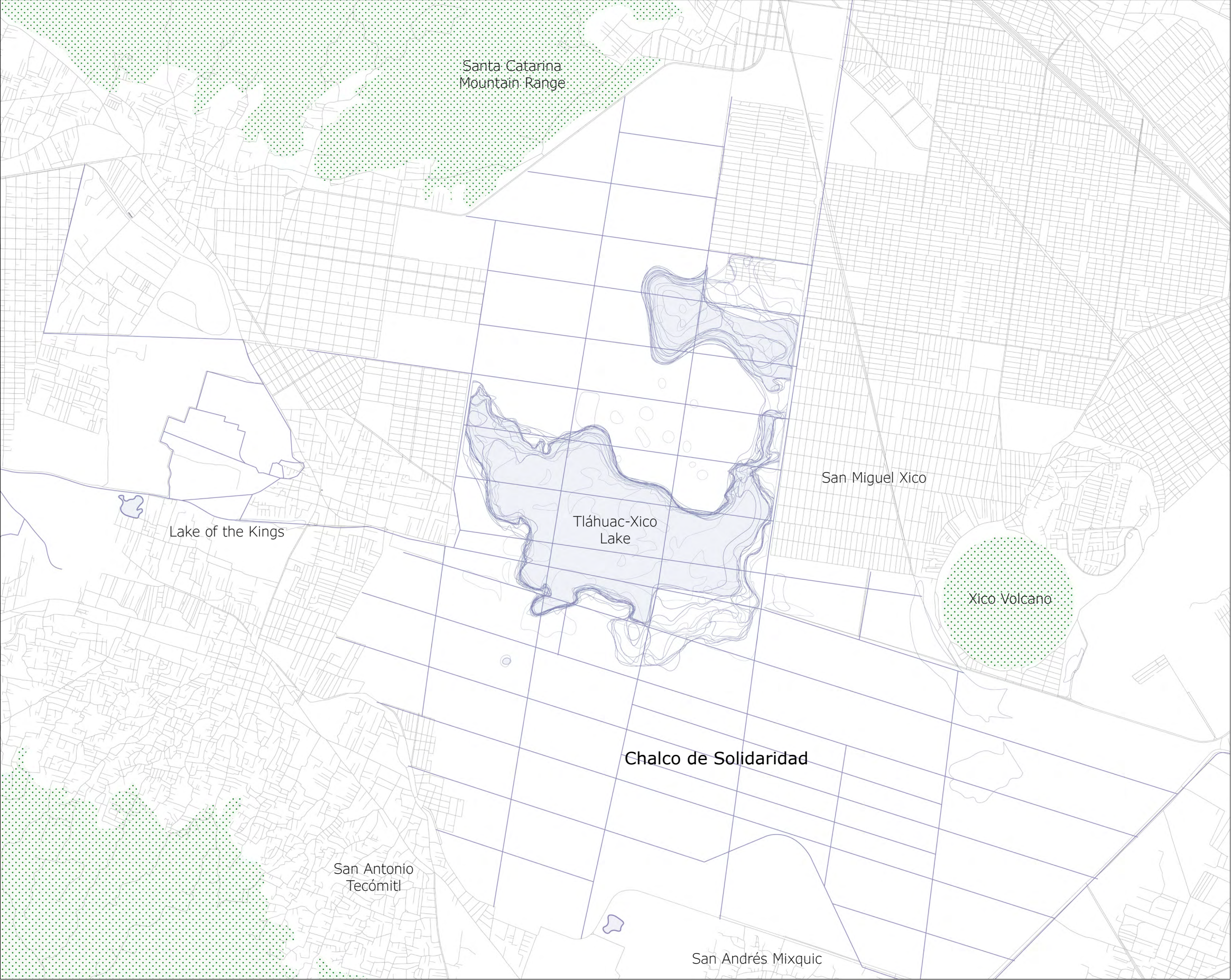


- Projection Ancient Lakes
- Remaining Water Bodies
- City Sprawl
- Green Areas

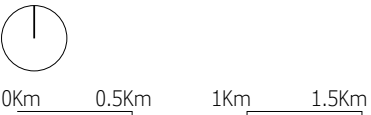
Proposed Site



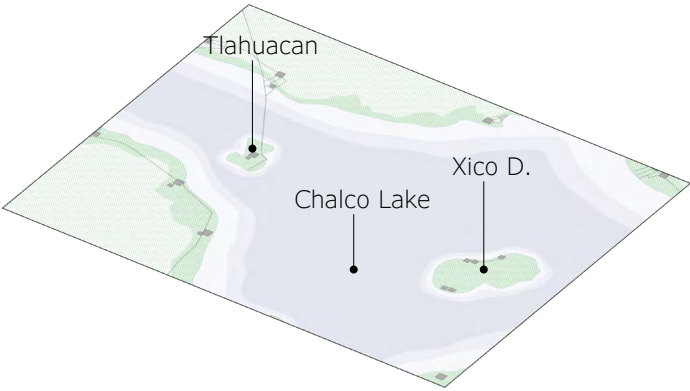
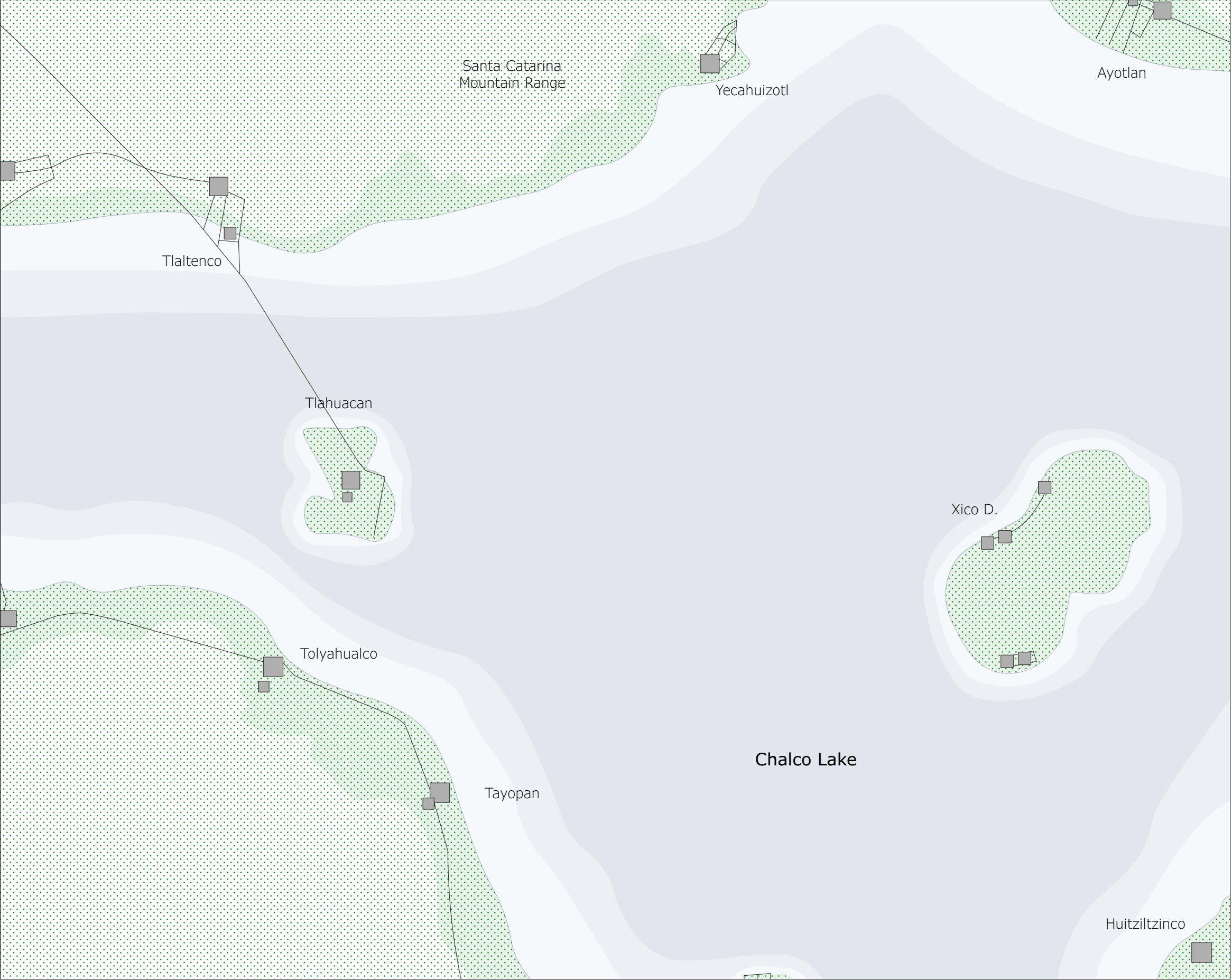
Chalco and the Tláhuac-Xico Lake



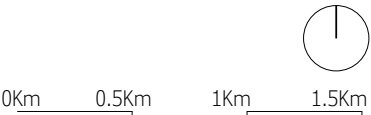
- Tláhuac-Xico Lake
- Green Areas
- City Streets
- Canals
- Lake Connection Streets



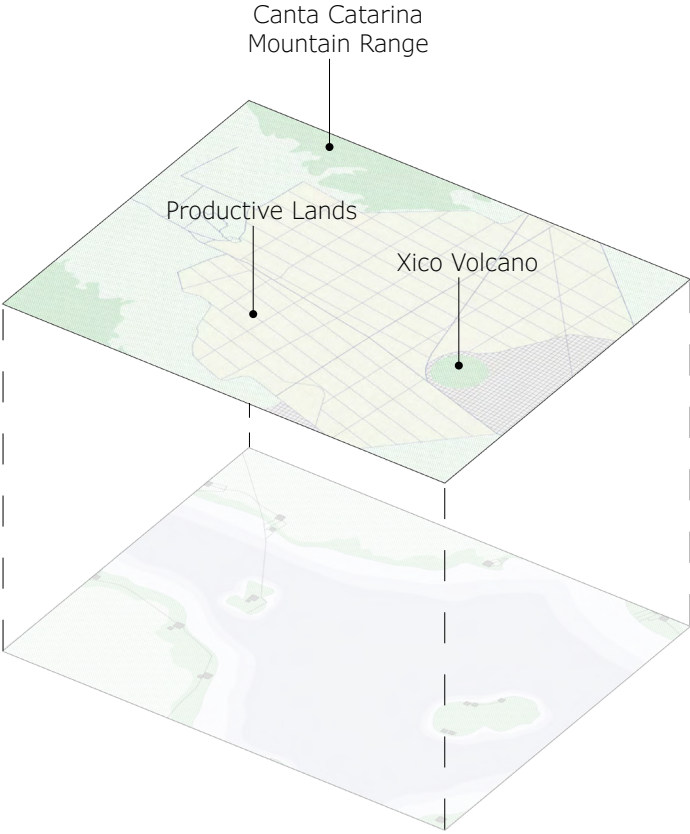
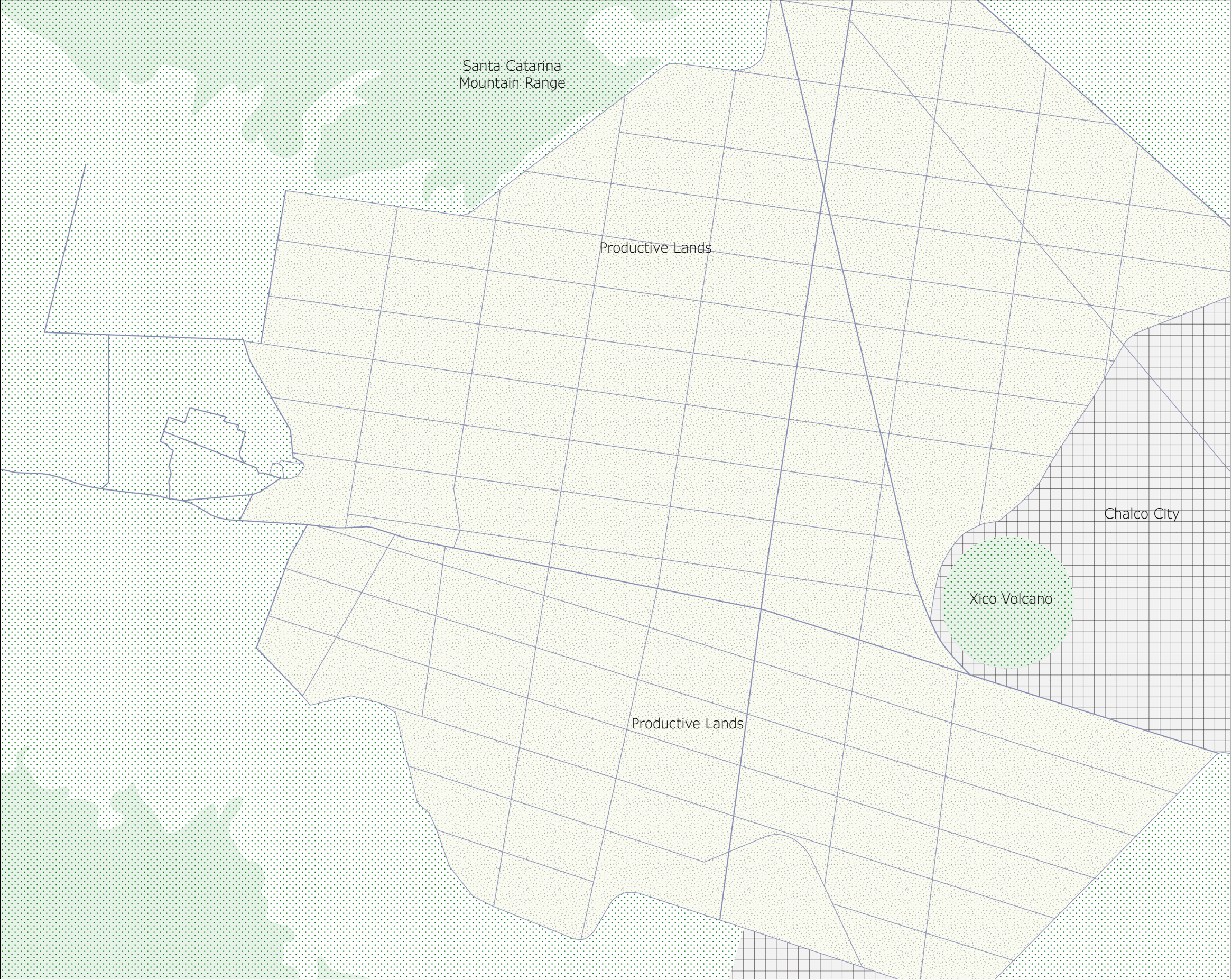
Chalco and the Tláhuac-Xico Lake - Chalco Lake



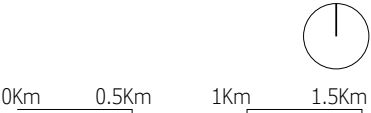
- Chalco Lake
- Green Areas
- Cities



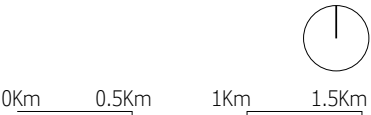
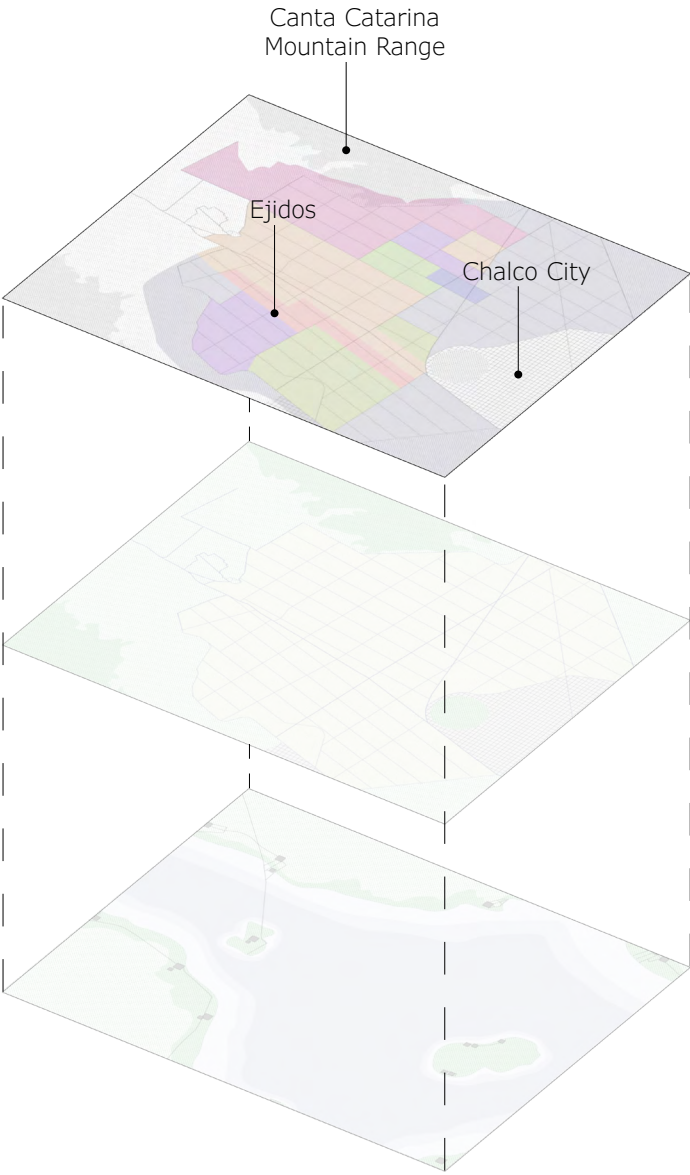
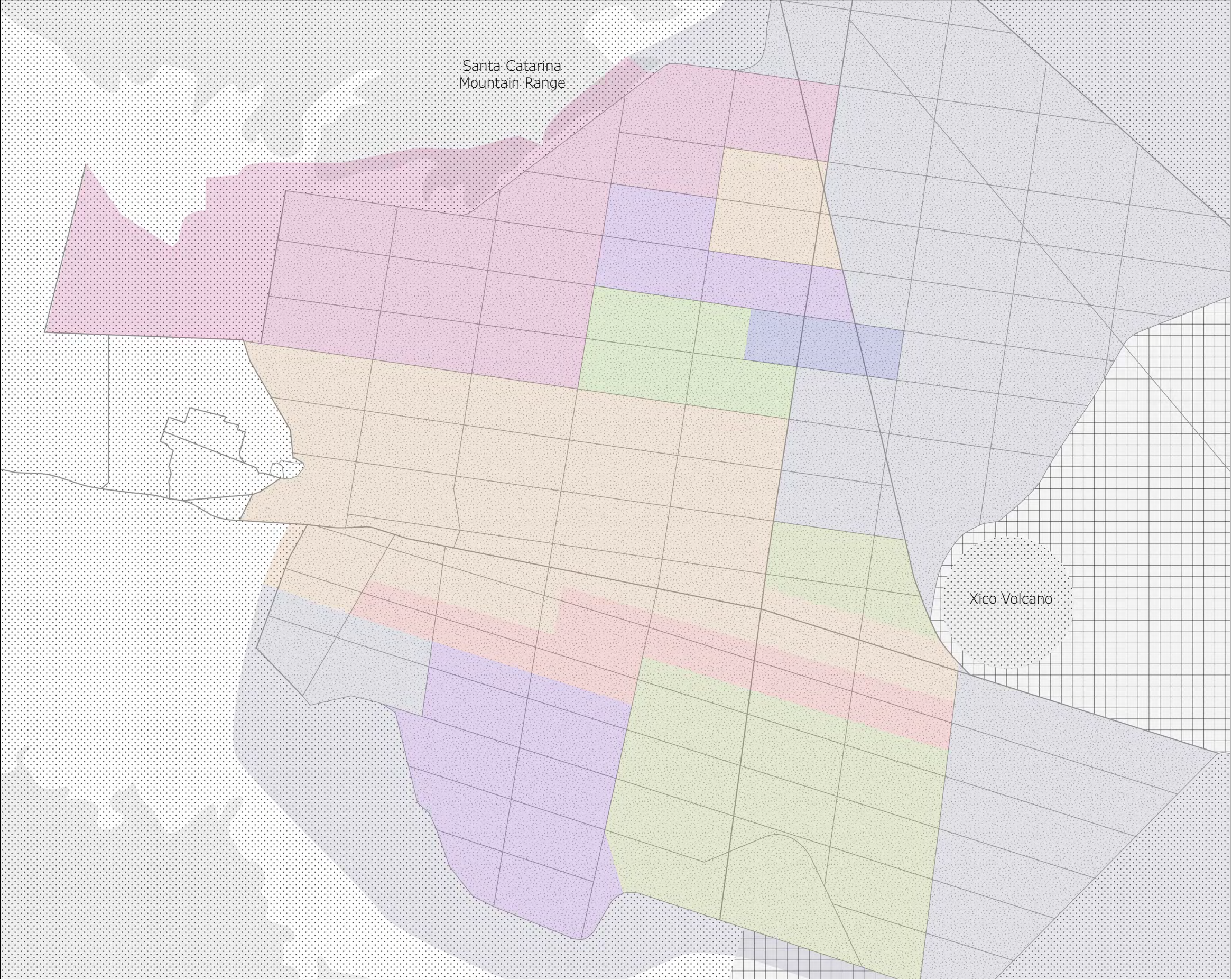
Chalco and the Tláhuac-Xico Lake - From Lake to Productive Land



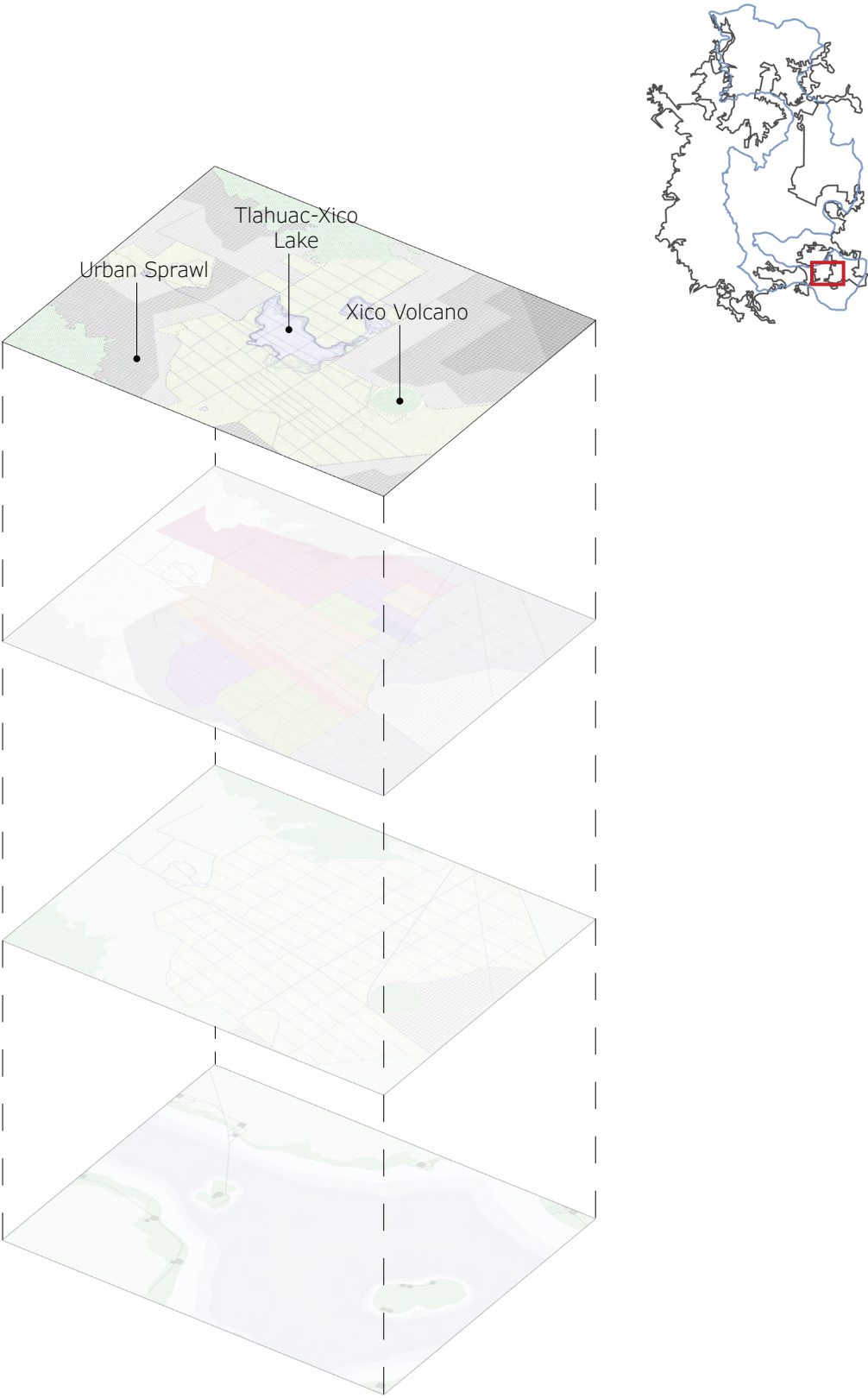
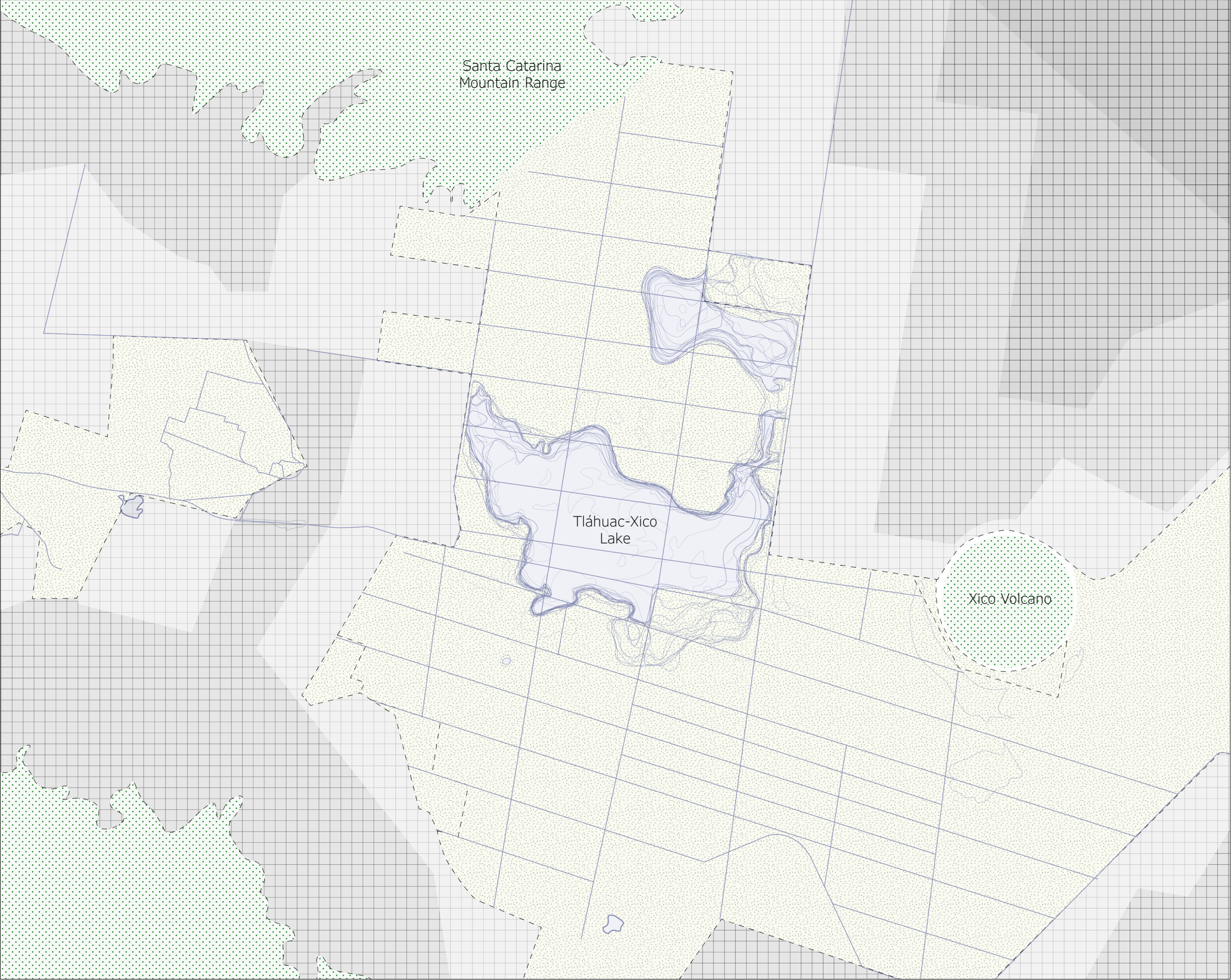
- Agriculture Plots
- Green Areas
- City Streets
- Canals
- Lake Connection Streets



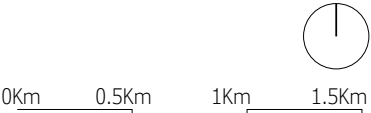
Chalco and the Tláhuac-Xico Lake - Ejidos Land Distribution



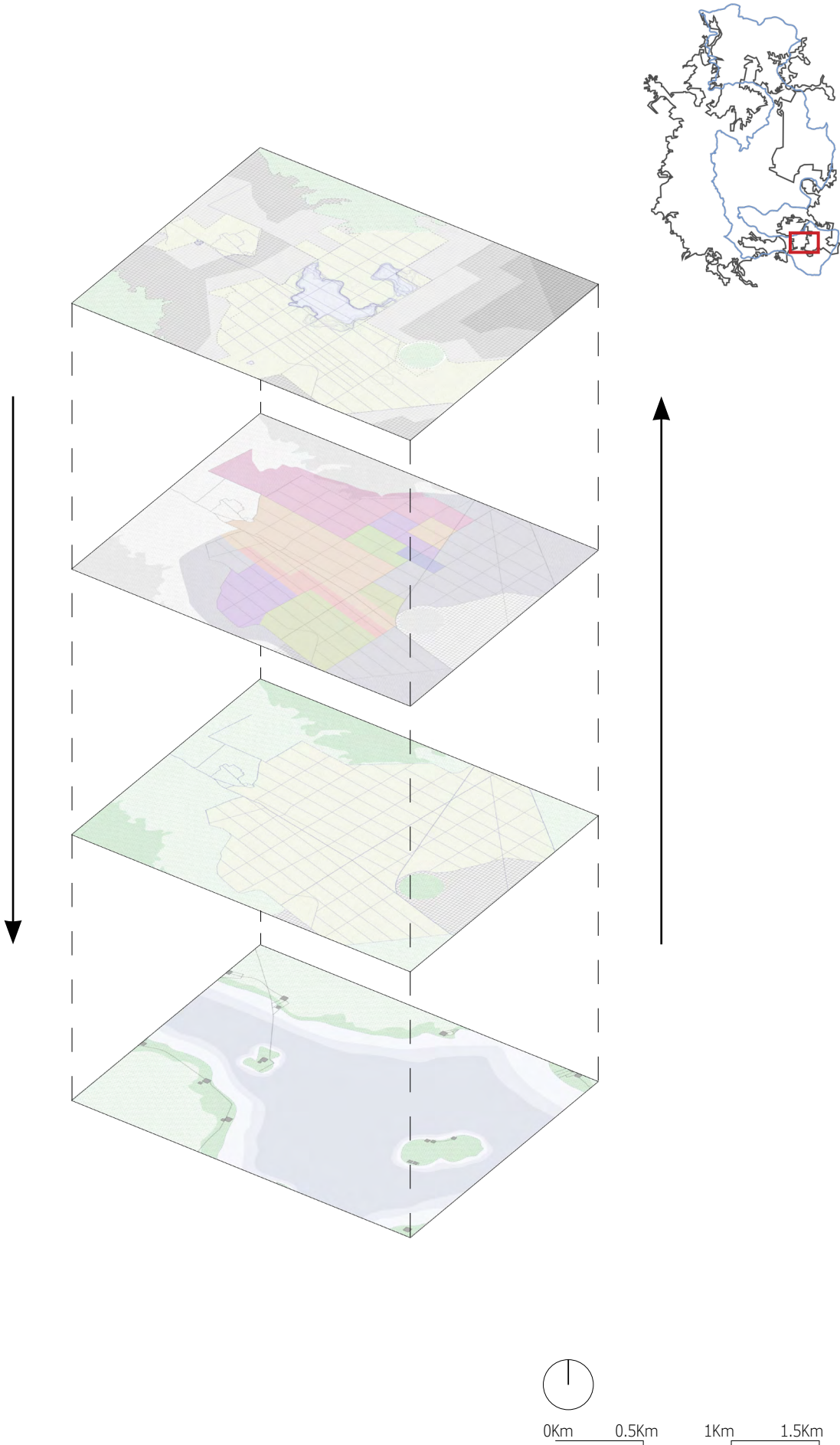
Chalco and the Tláhuac-Xico Lake - Solidaridad Housing Programme



- Tláhuac-Xico Lake
- Green Areas
- Productive Areas
- Canals
- Urbanisation Process



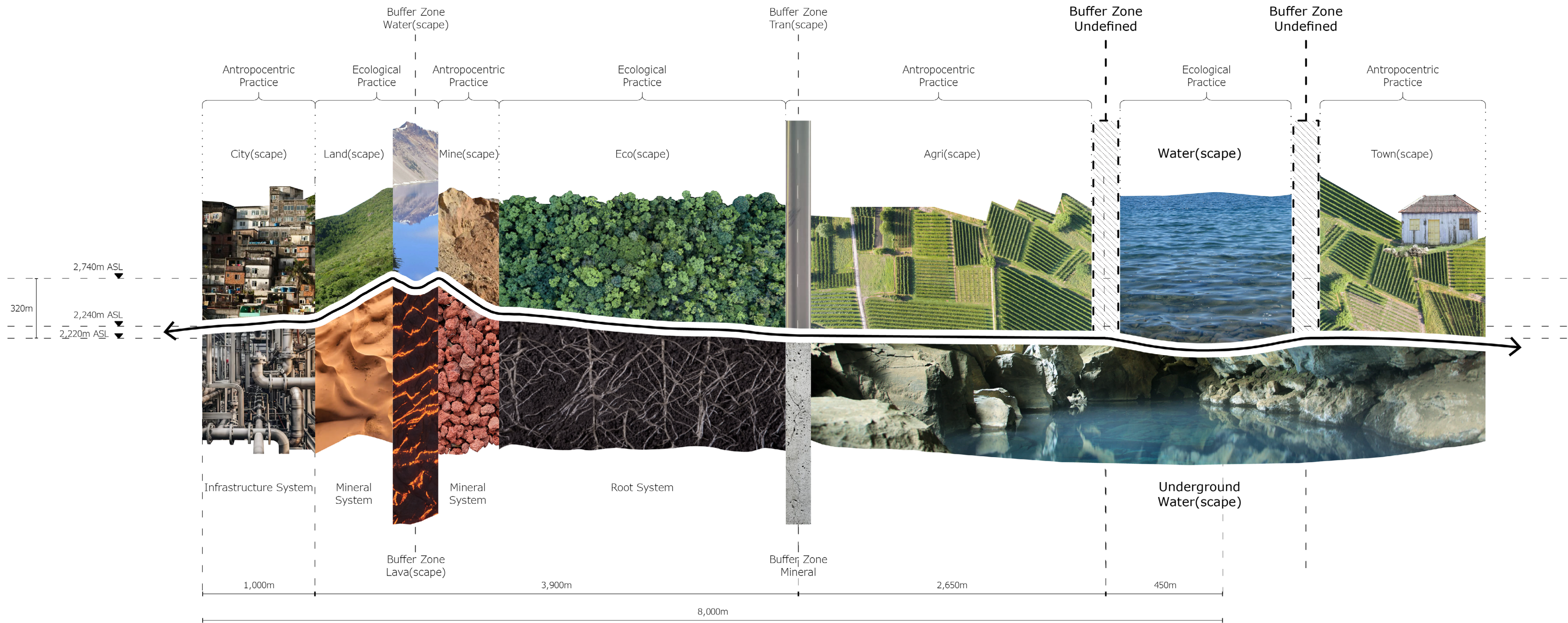
Chalco and the Tláhuac-Xico Lake - Palimpsest







Chalco Textures
Layers of the Hydric Cycle



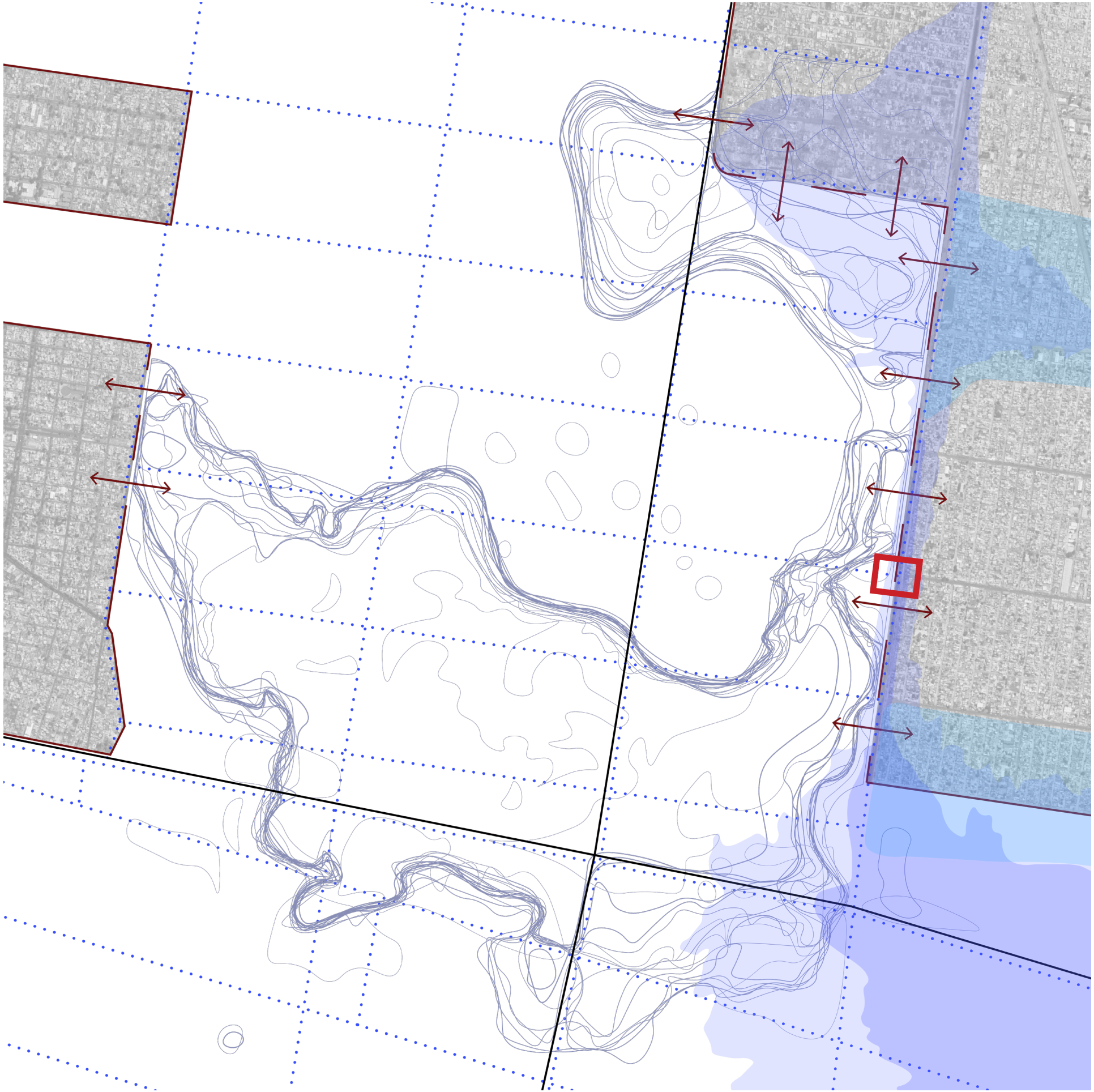
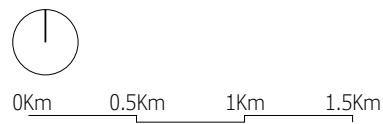


Source: Green Peace



Hard and Soft Borders

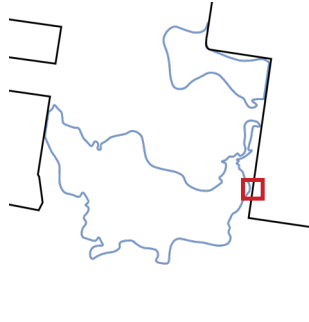
Overflow Zones



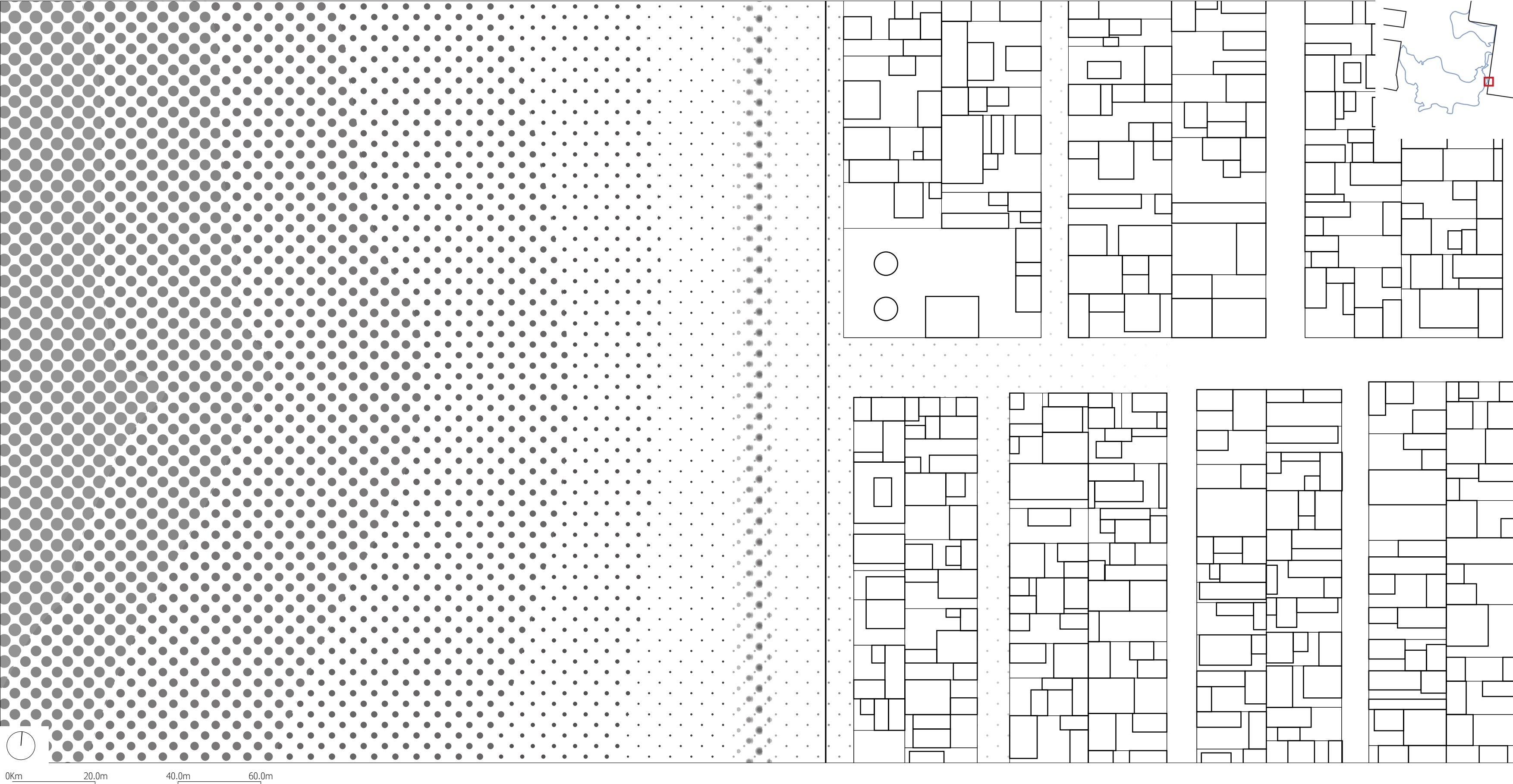
- Tláhuac-Xico Lake
- City Sprawl
- City Hard Border
- Canals
- Main Connection Streets



Selected Site - A Divided Society

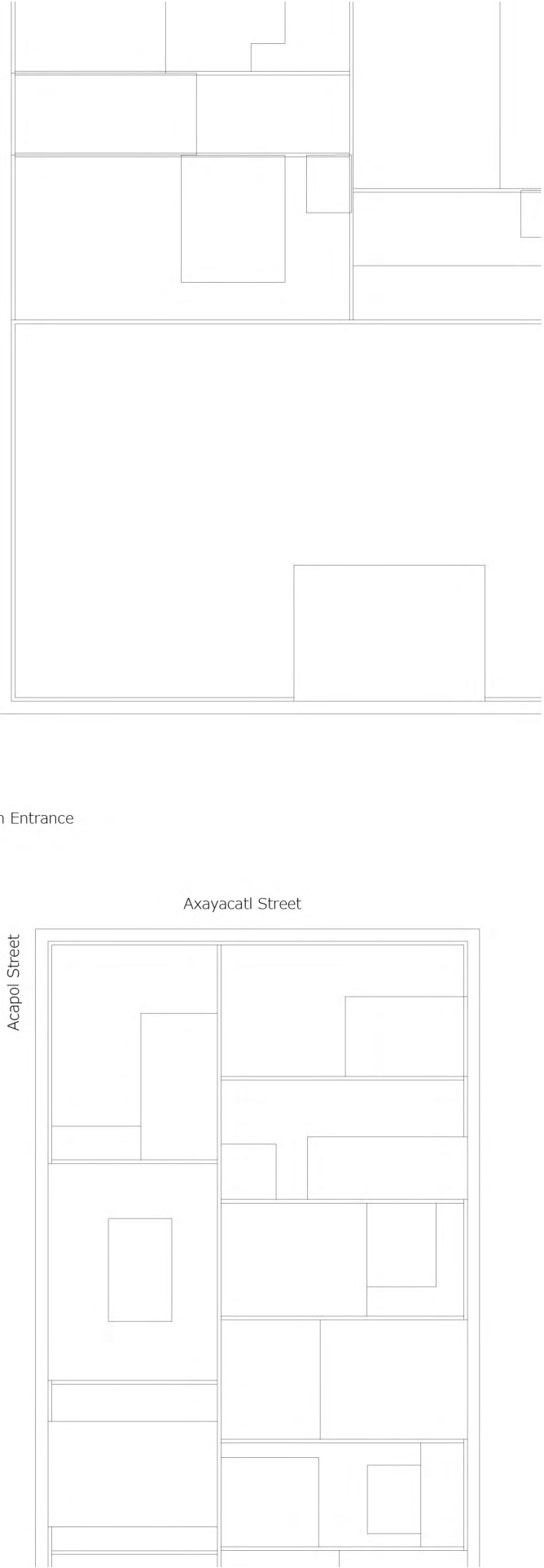
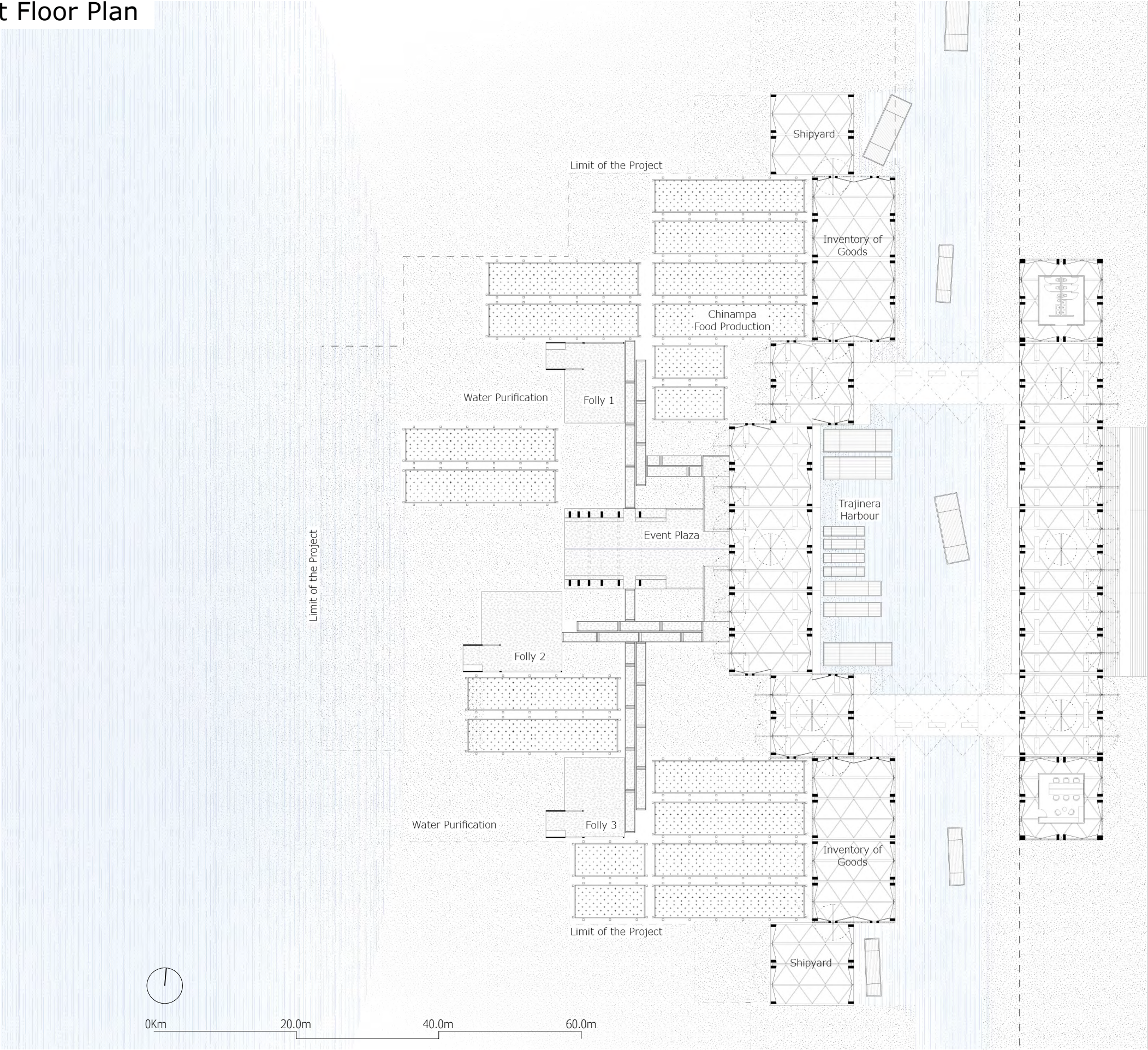


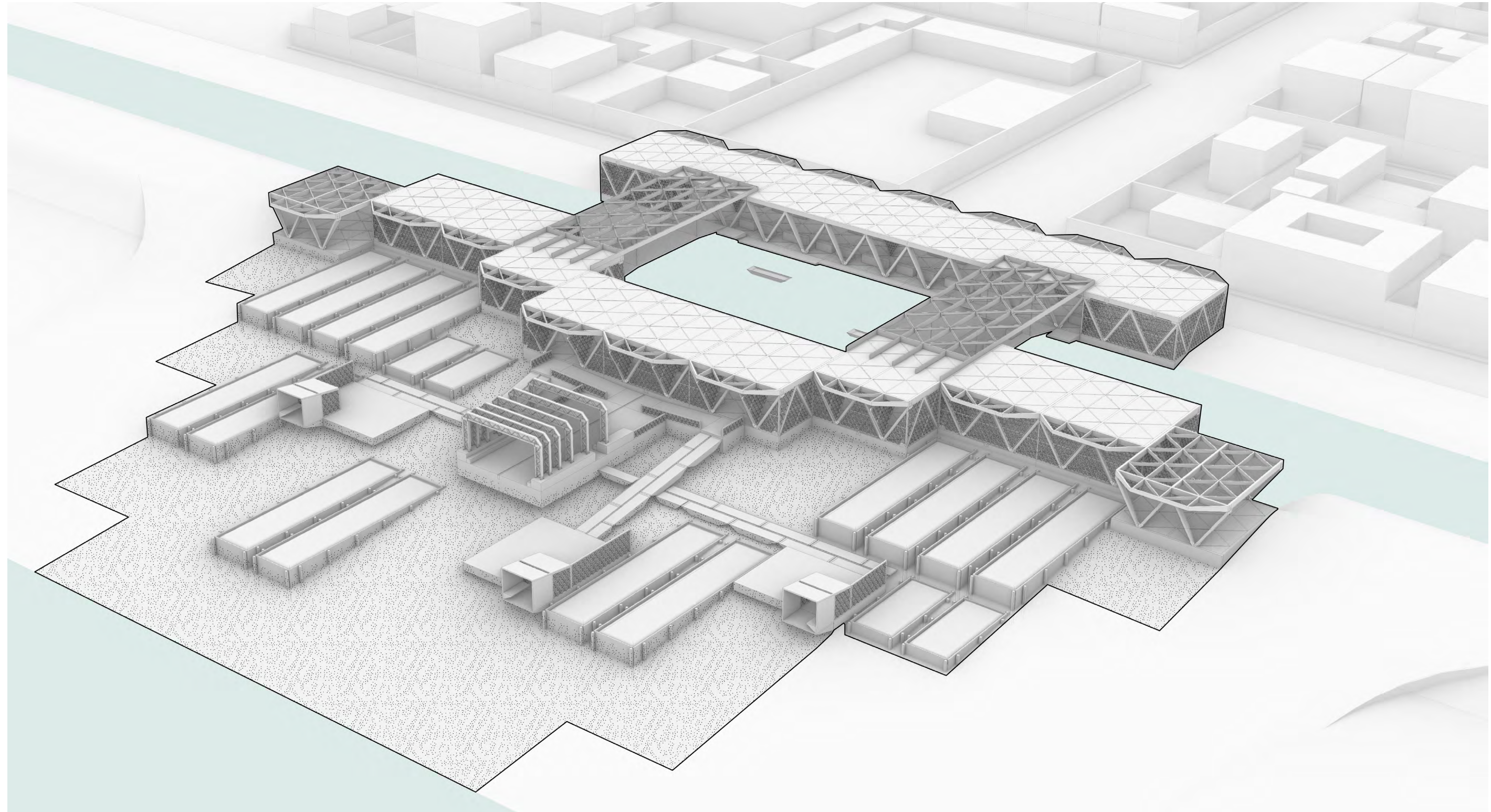
Selected Site - A Dialogue with the City



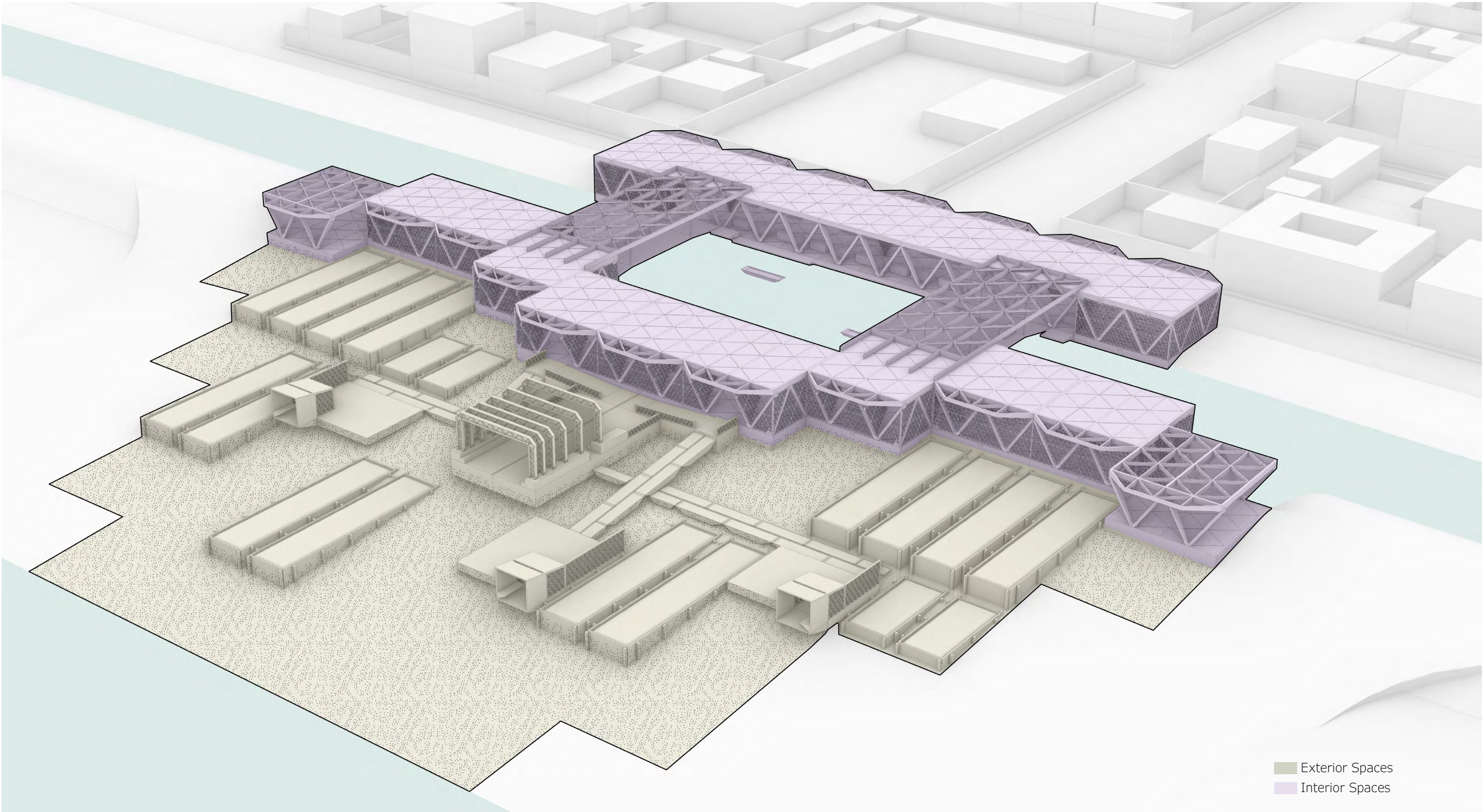
Break the Dyke

Project Floor Plan

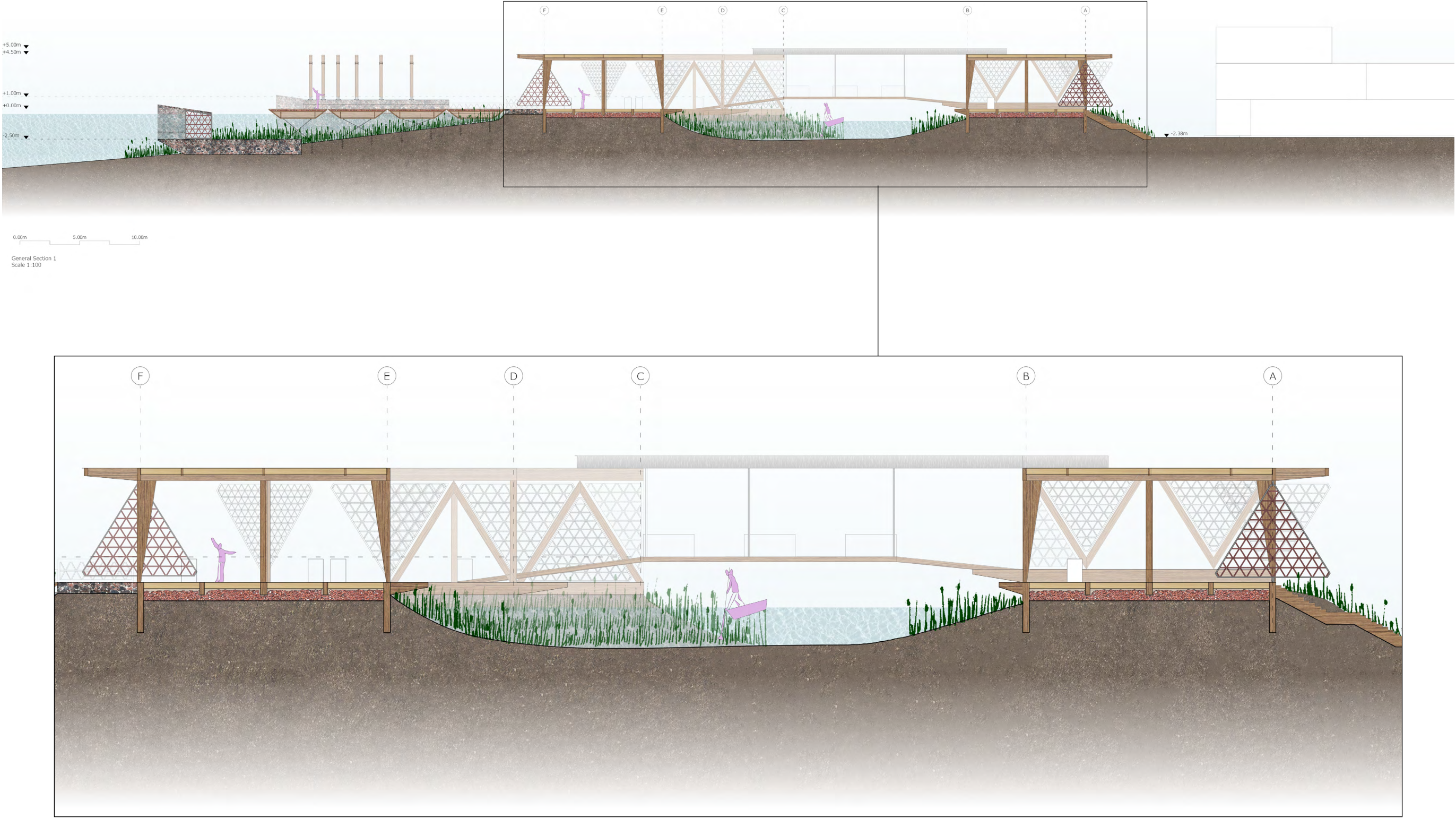


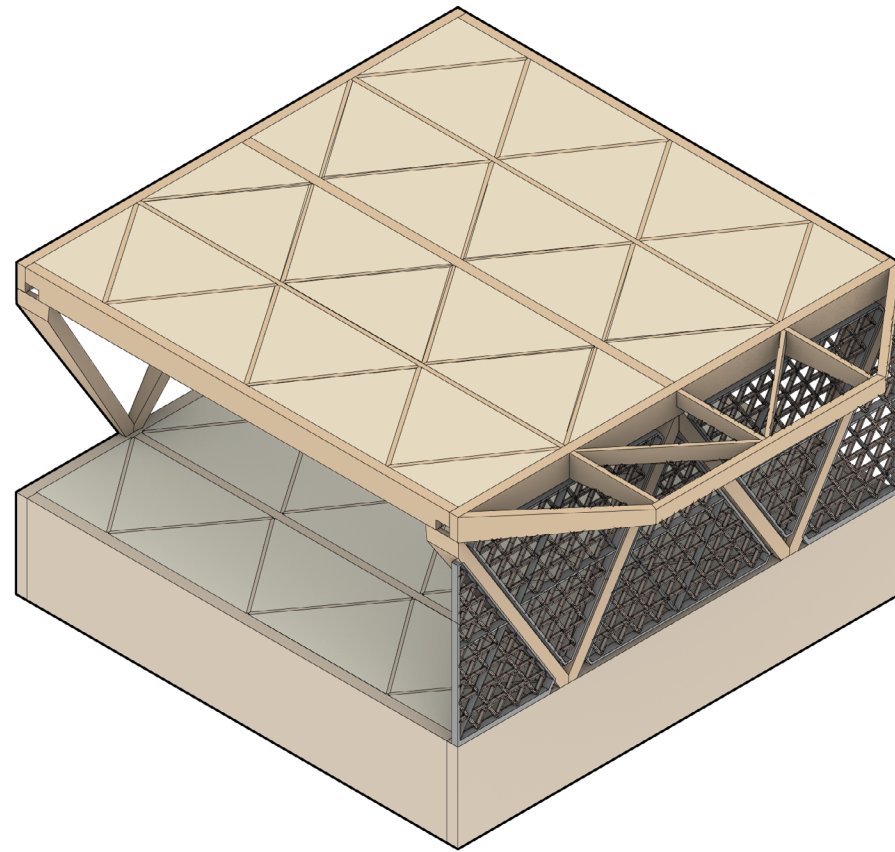


Project General Axonometry - Divisions

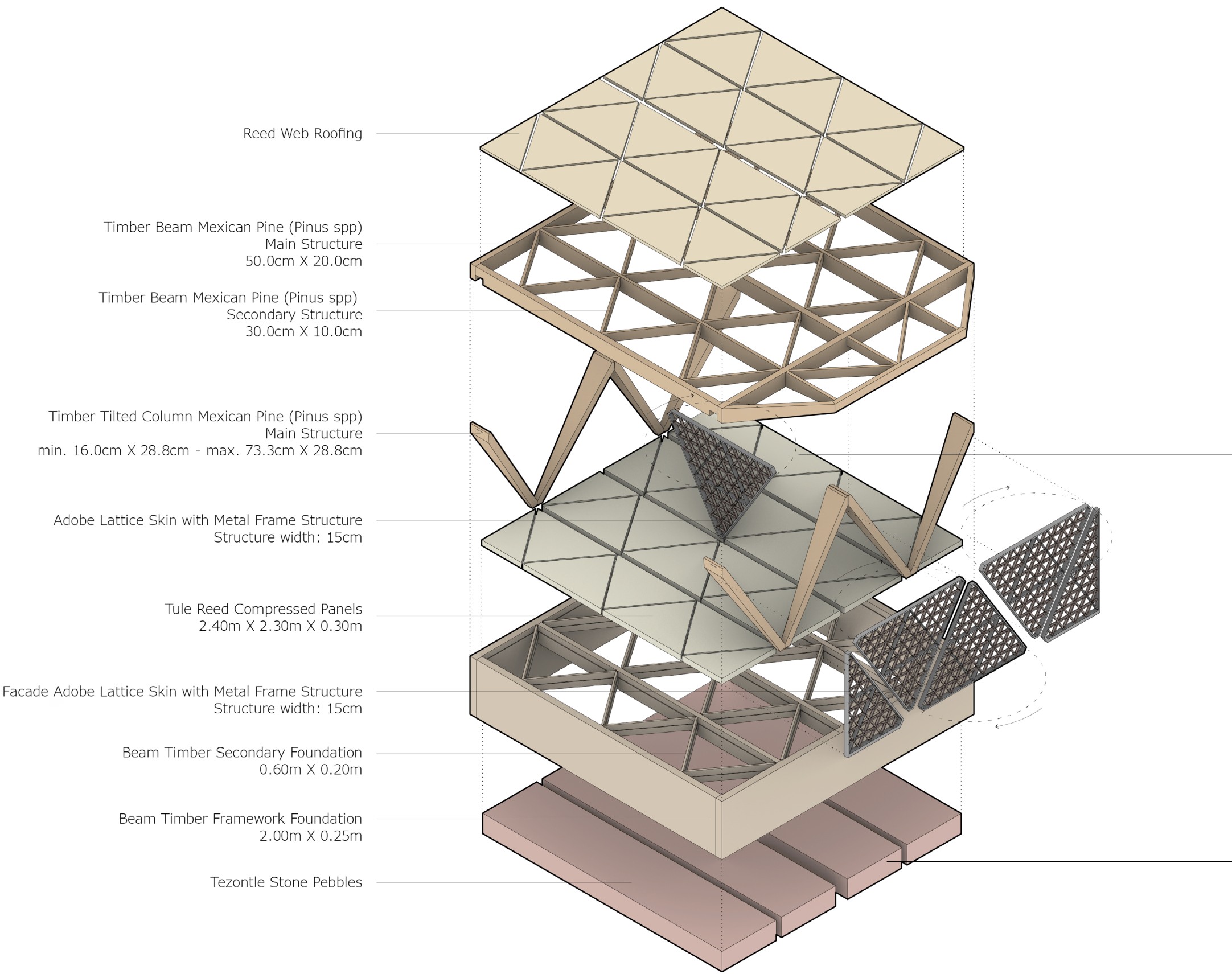


General Section 1





Tianguis Module

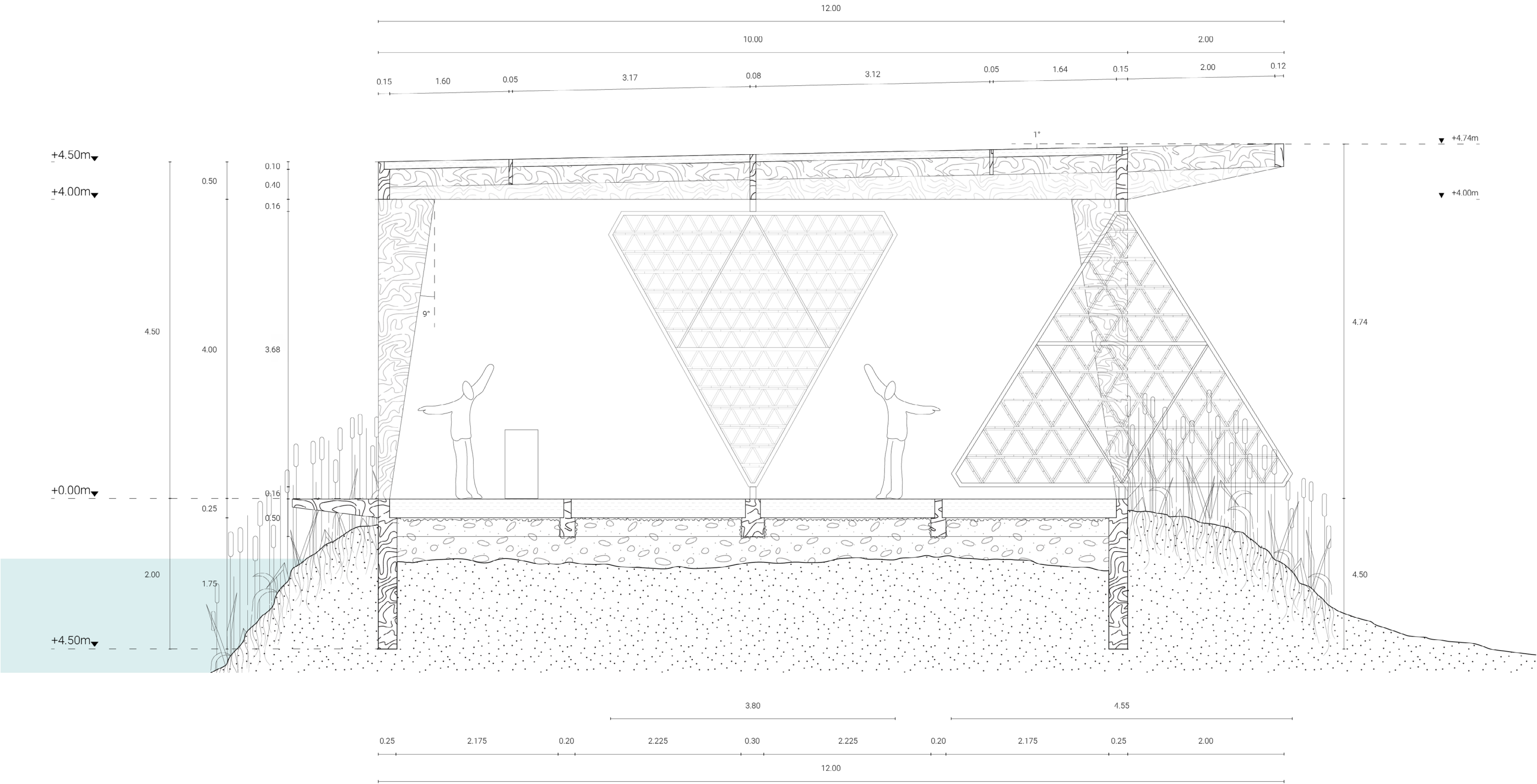


Tule Reed Compressed Panel

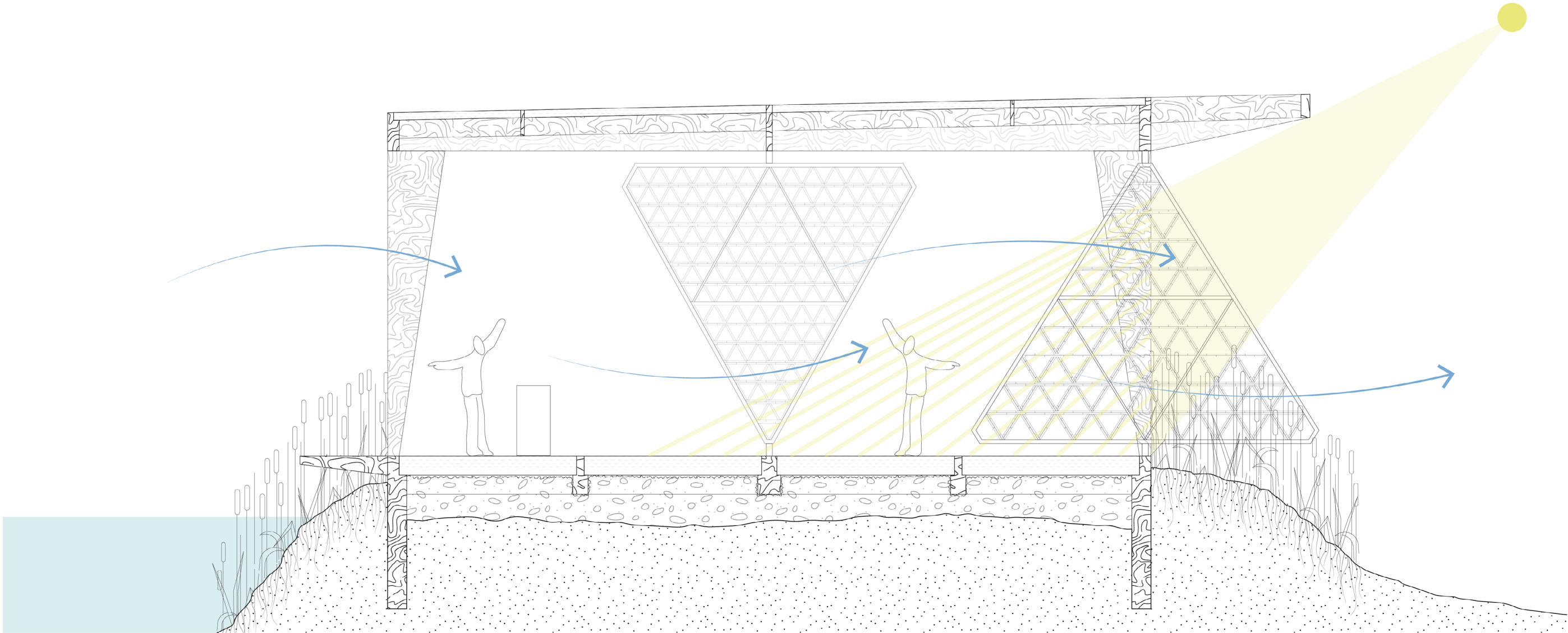


Tezontle Pebbles

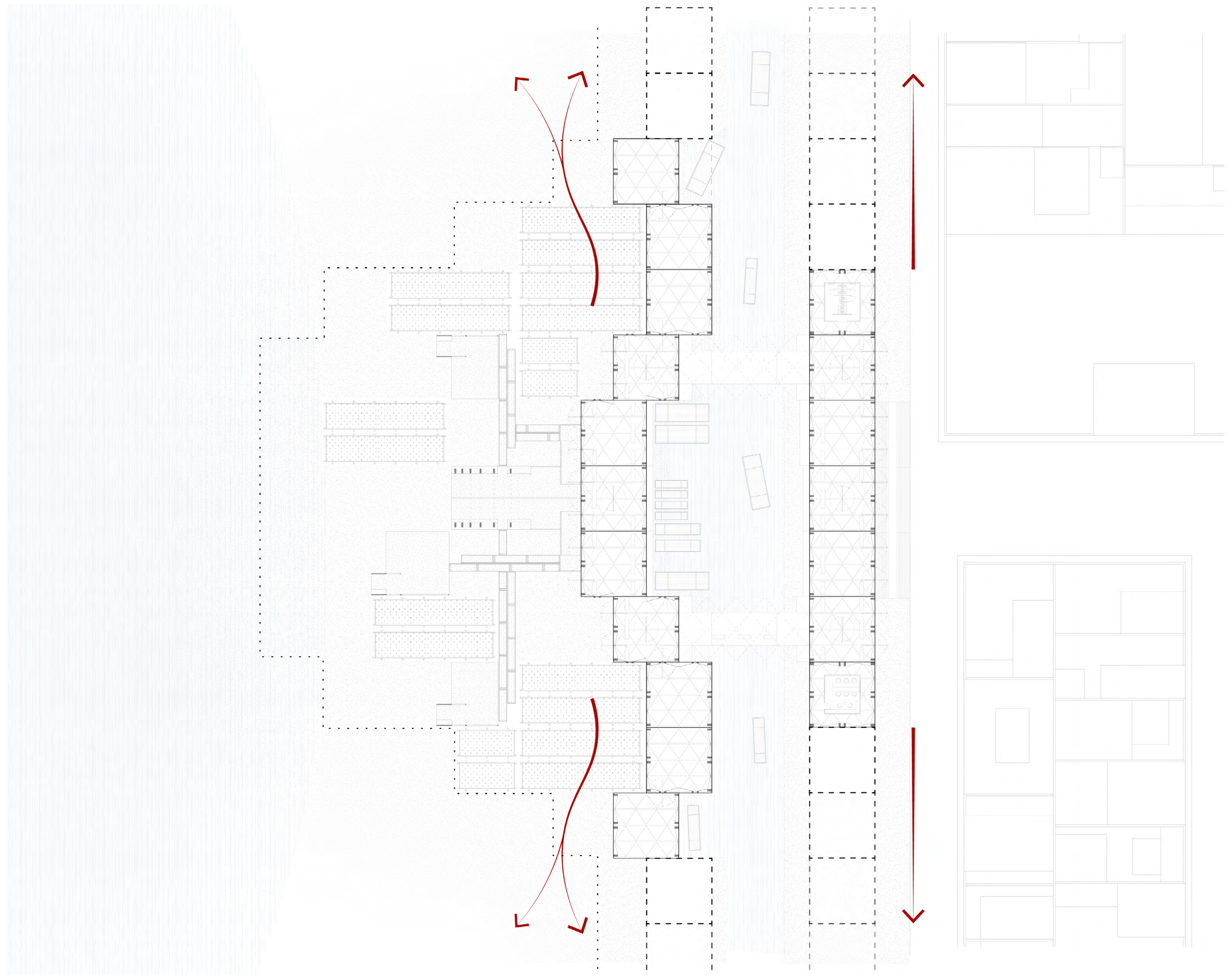
Tianguis Module - Section and Natural Flows



Tianguis Module - Section and Natural Phenomena



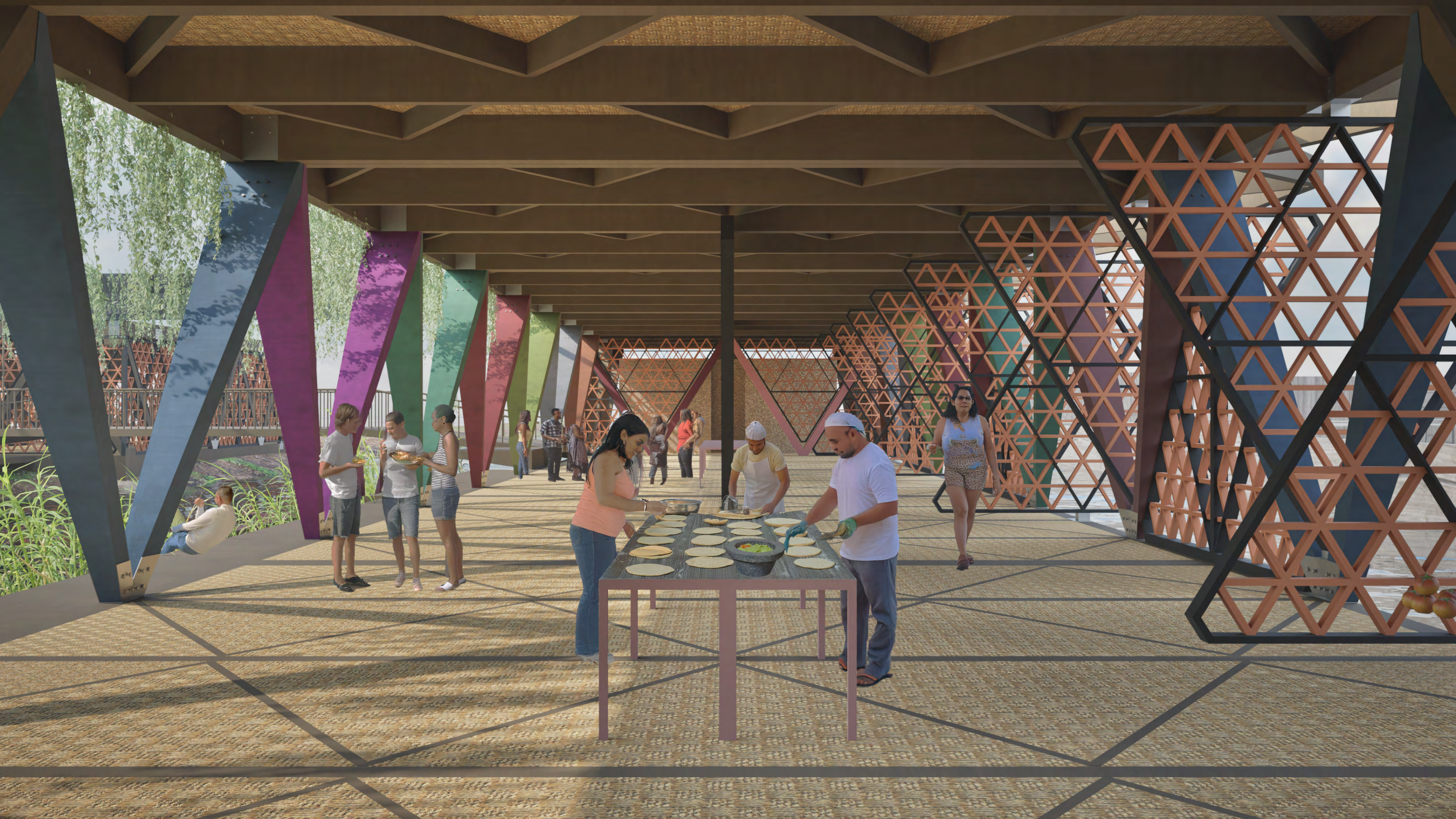
← Wind Flow
— Sunlight

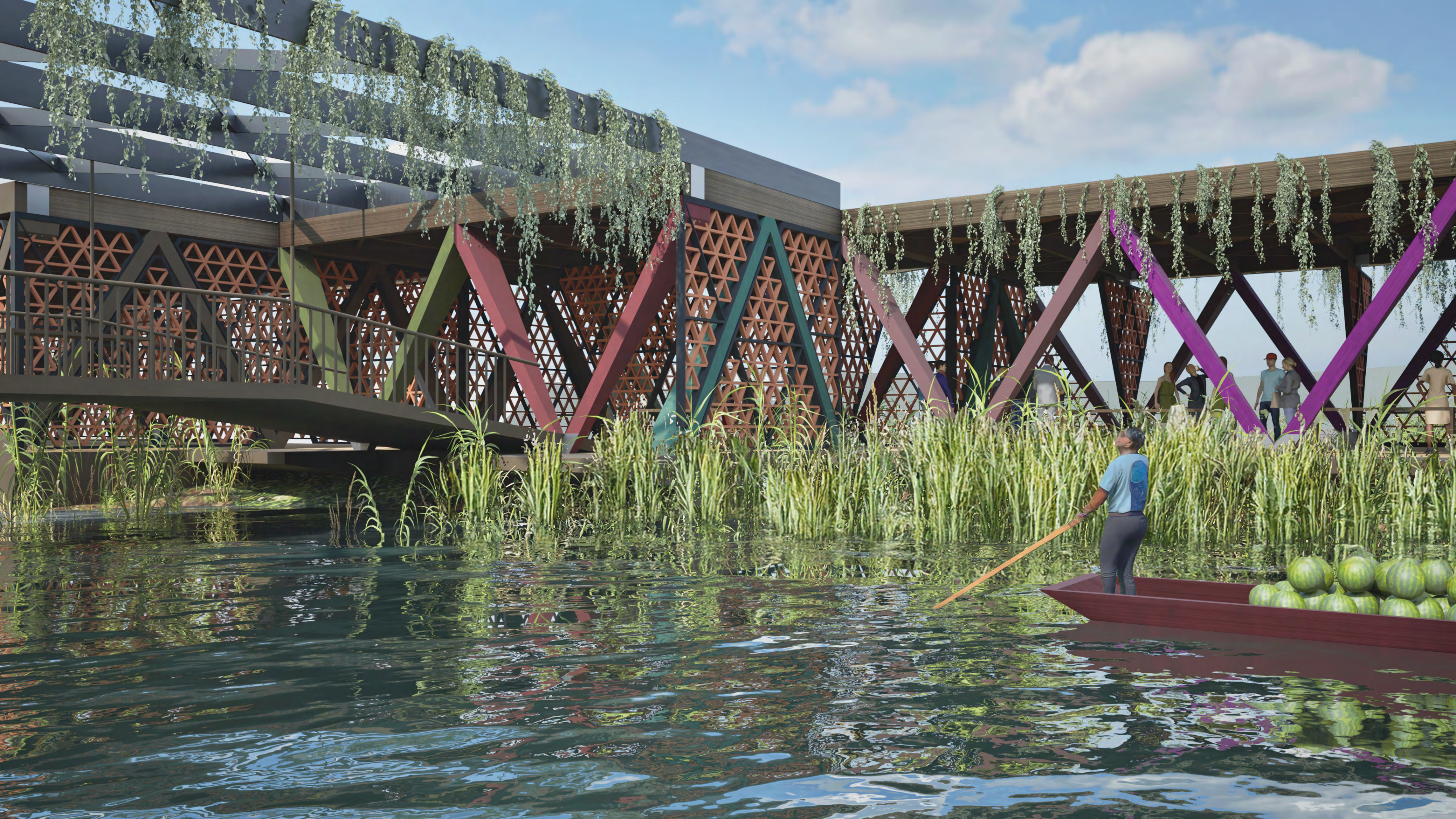




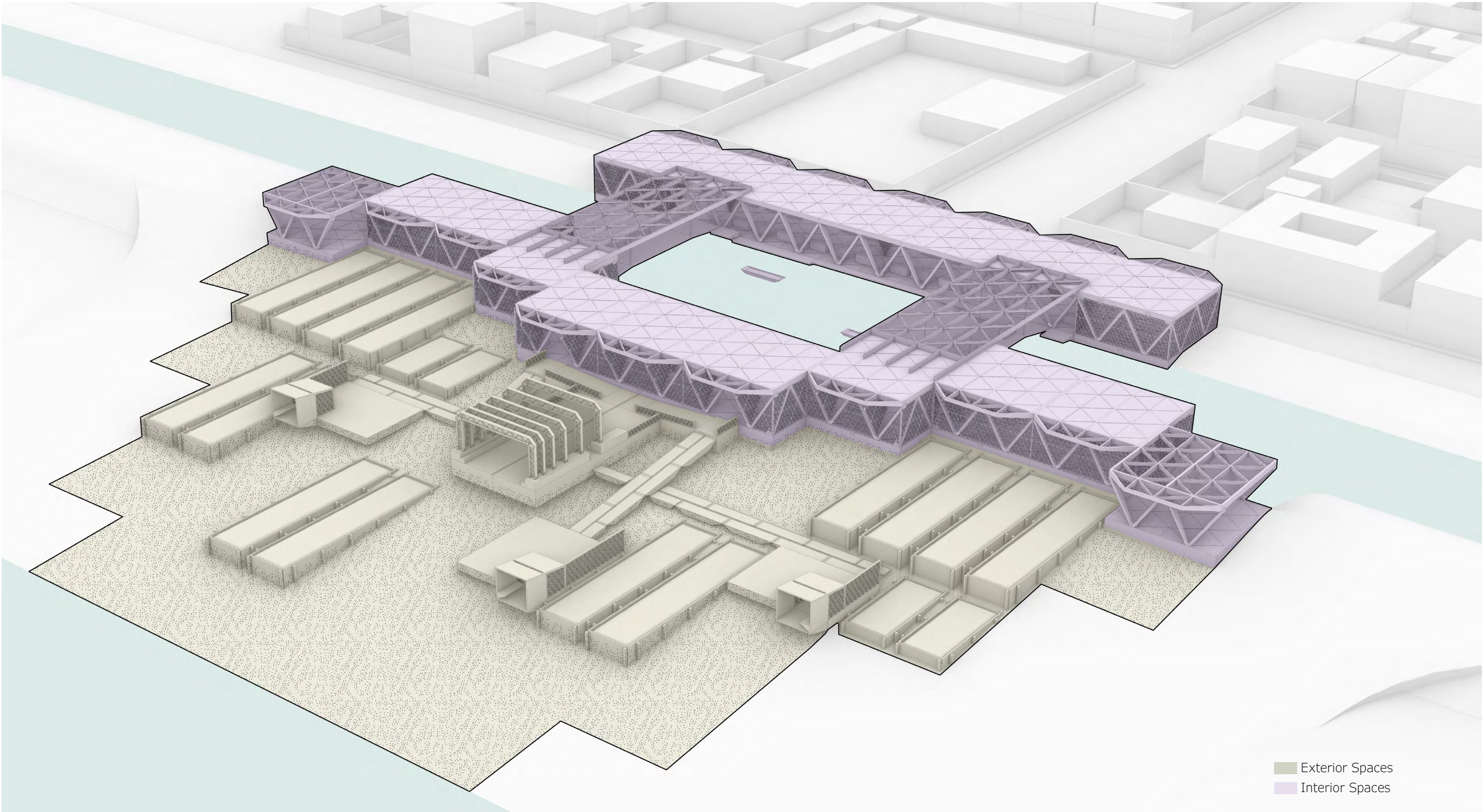




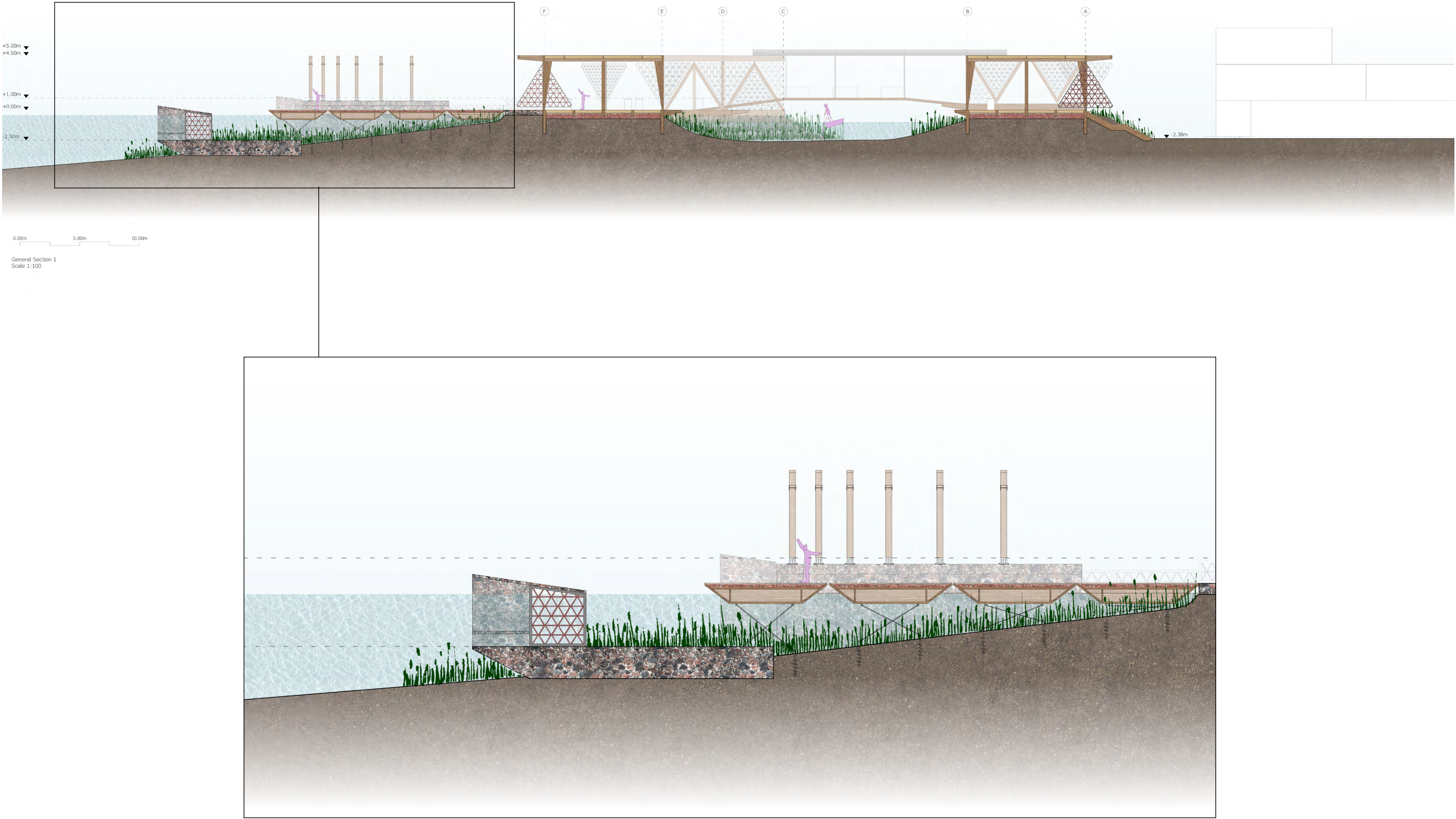




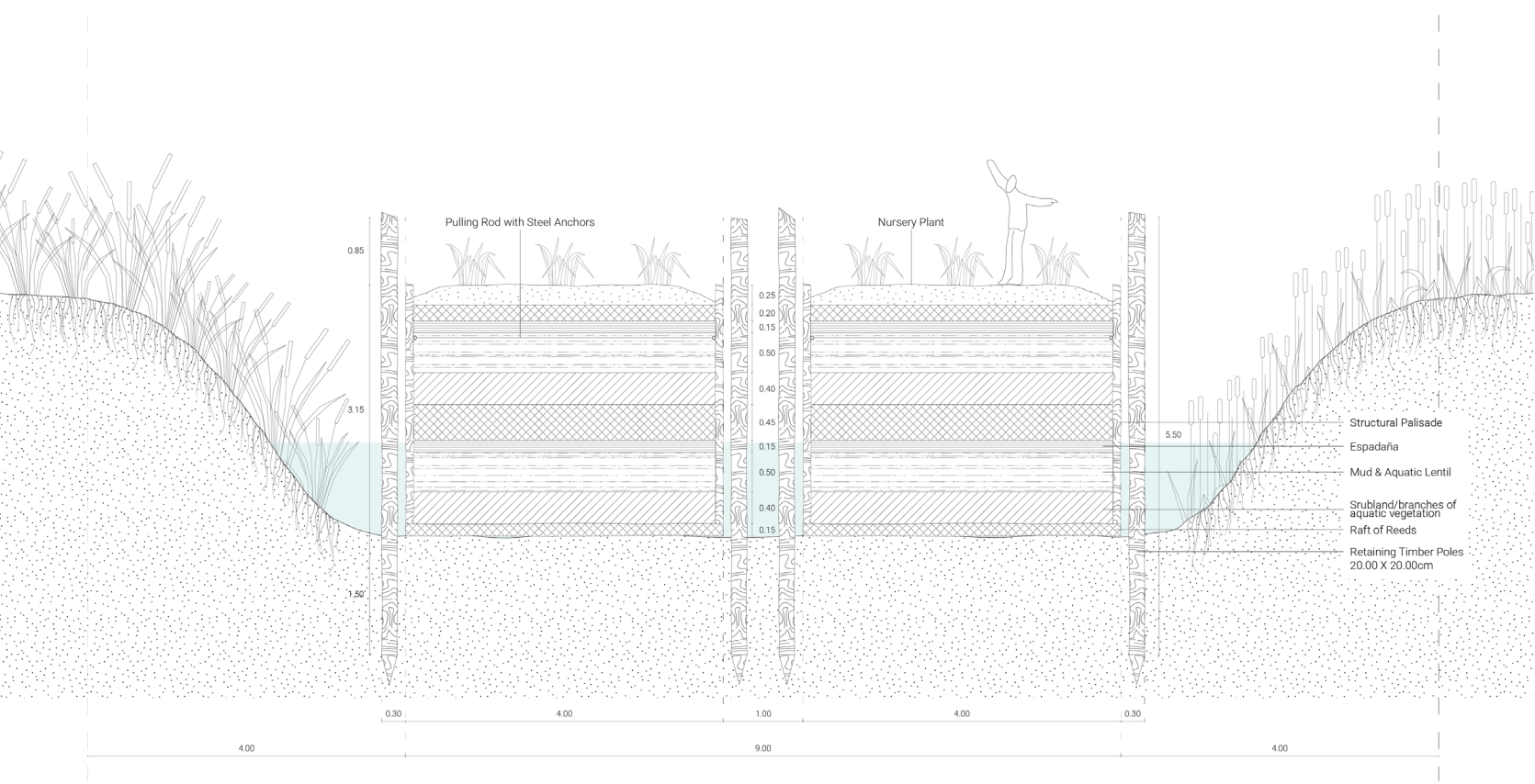
Project General Axonometry - Divisions



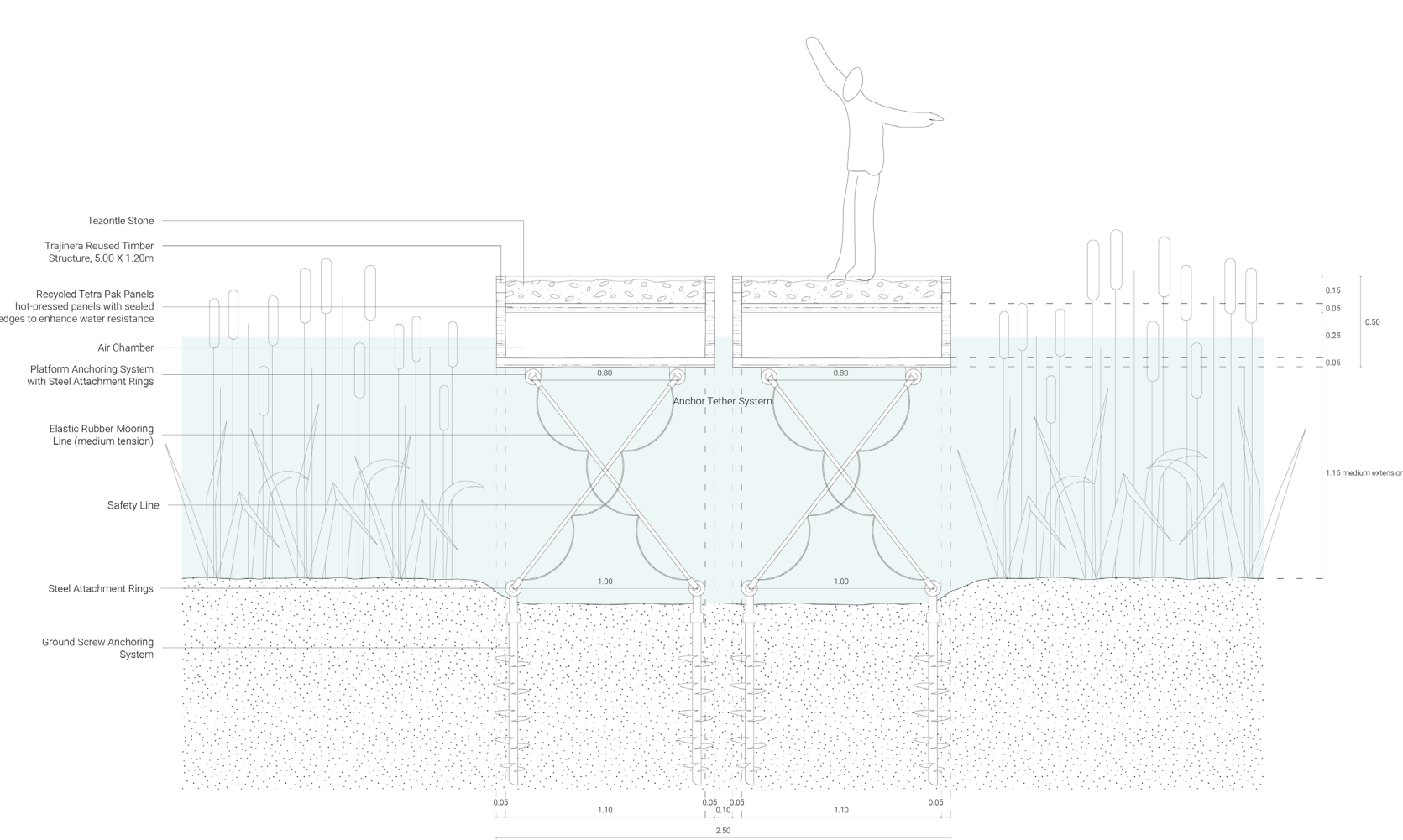
General Section 1



Chinampa and Trajinera Walking Path

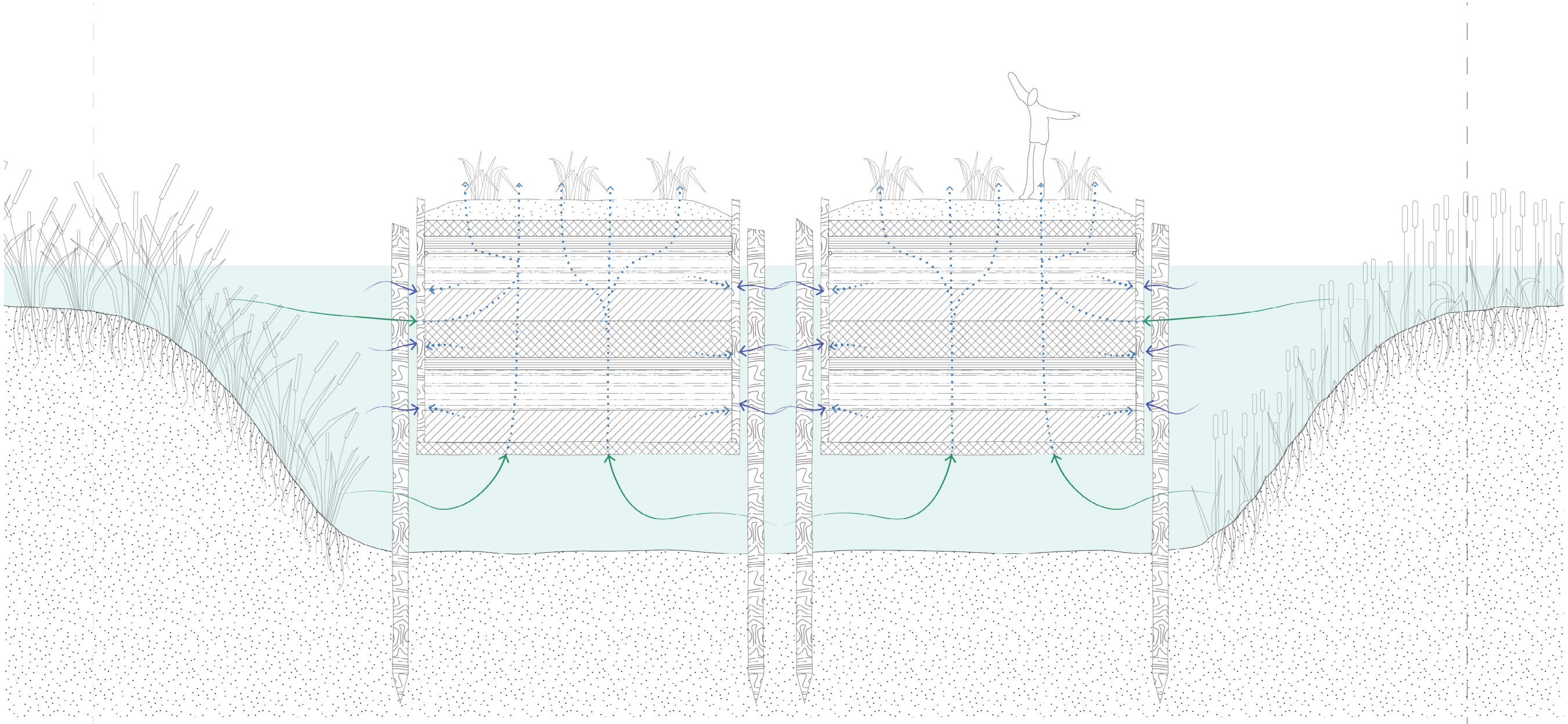


Chinampa Section



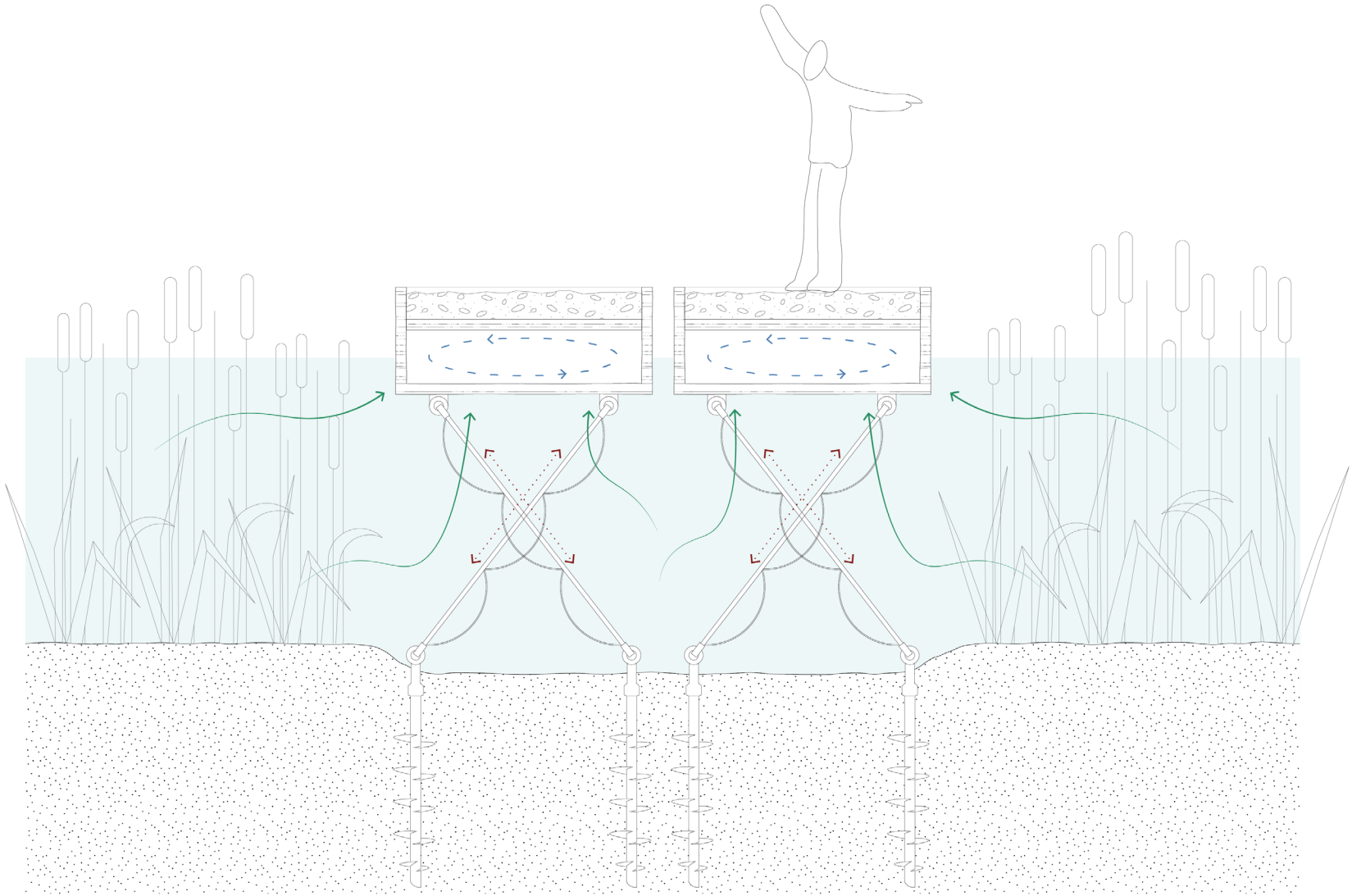
Trajinera Walking Path Section

Chinampa - Floatability Logic

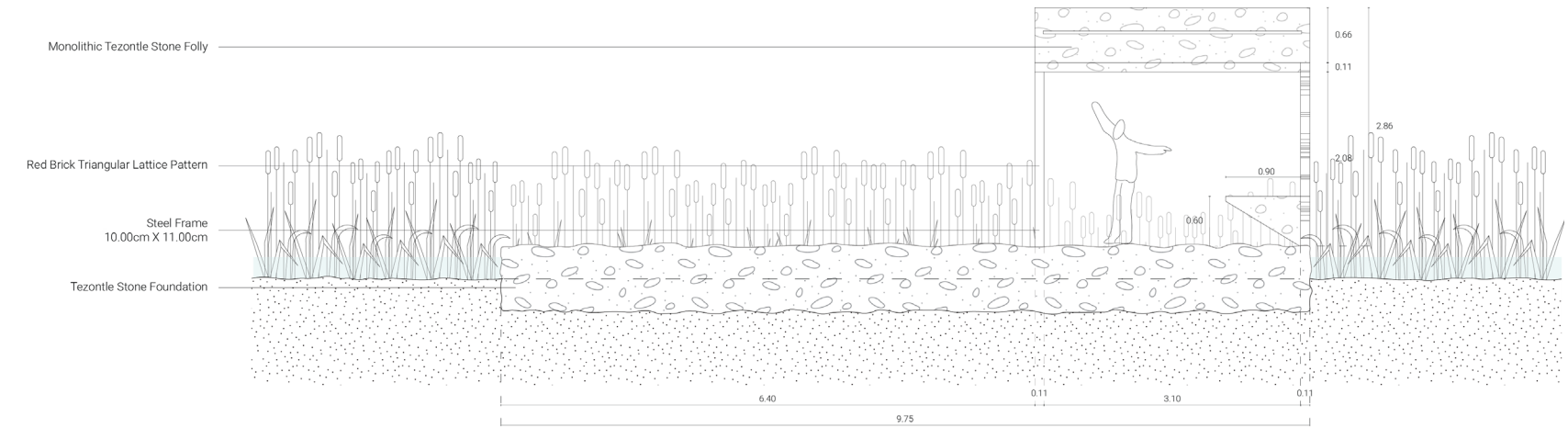


- ◀...Humidity - Clean Water
- ← External Water Forces
- ◀...Internal Water Forces
- Lake Water

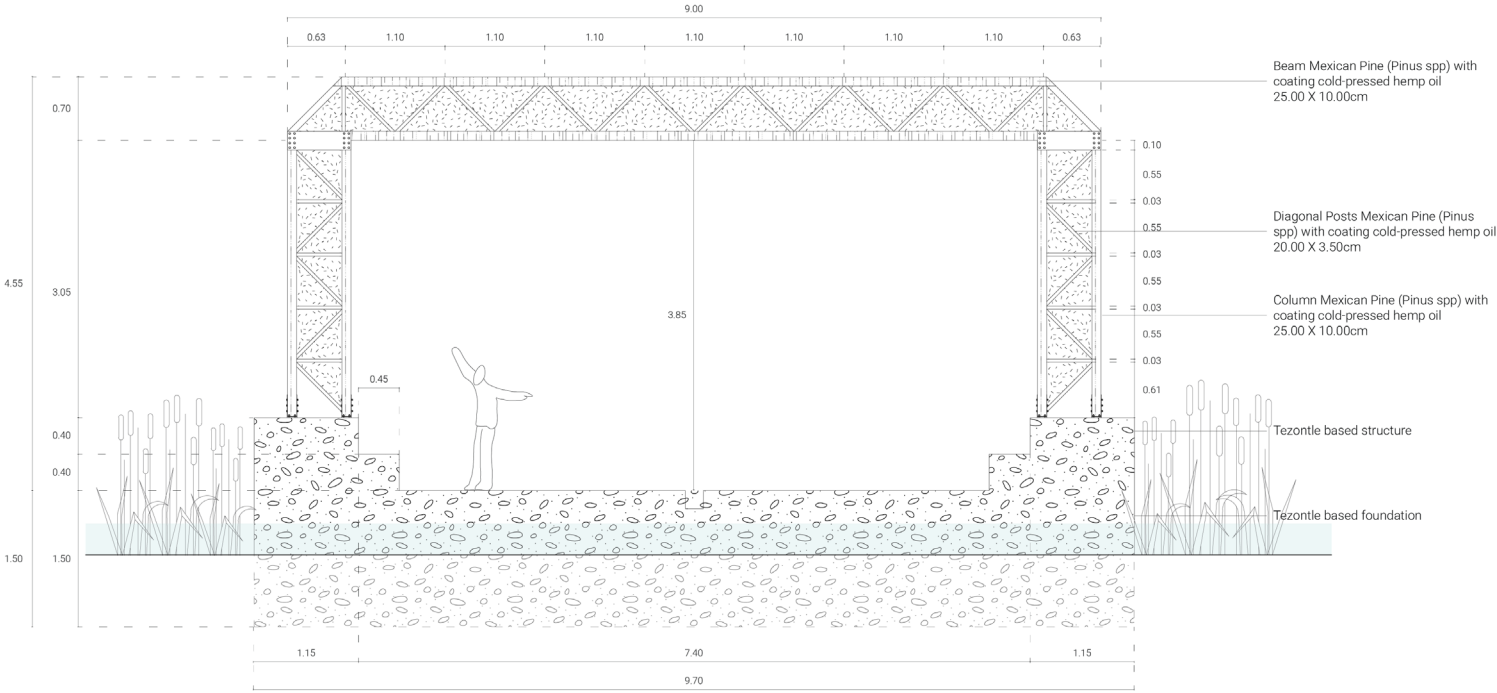
Trajinera Walking Path - Floatability Logic



Folly and Event Plaza



Folly Section

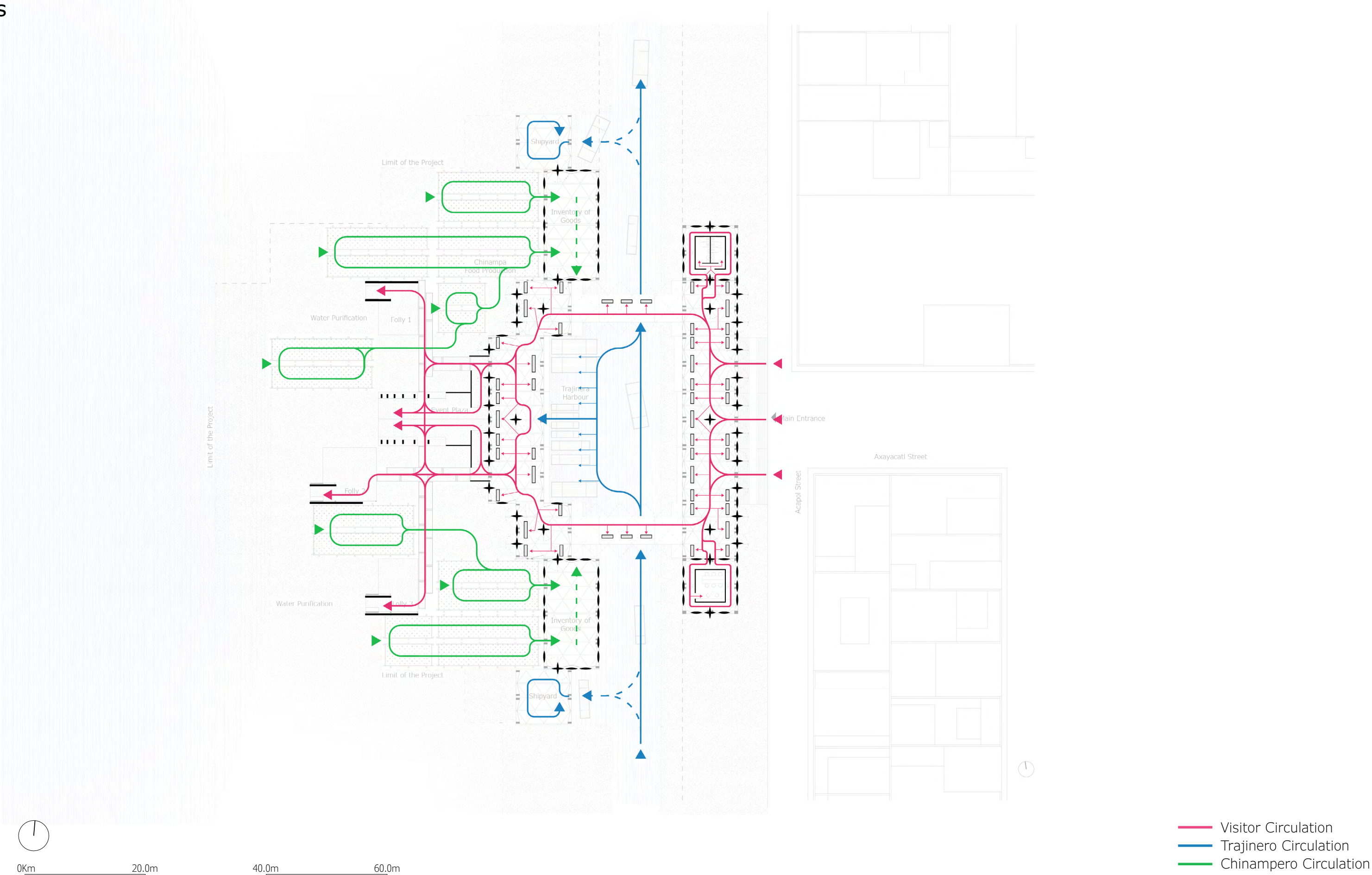


Event Plaza Section





Main Circulations



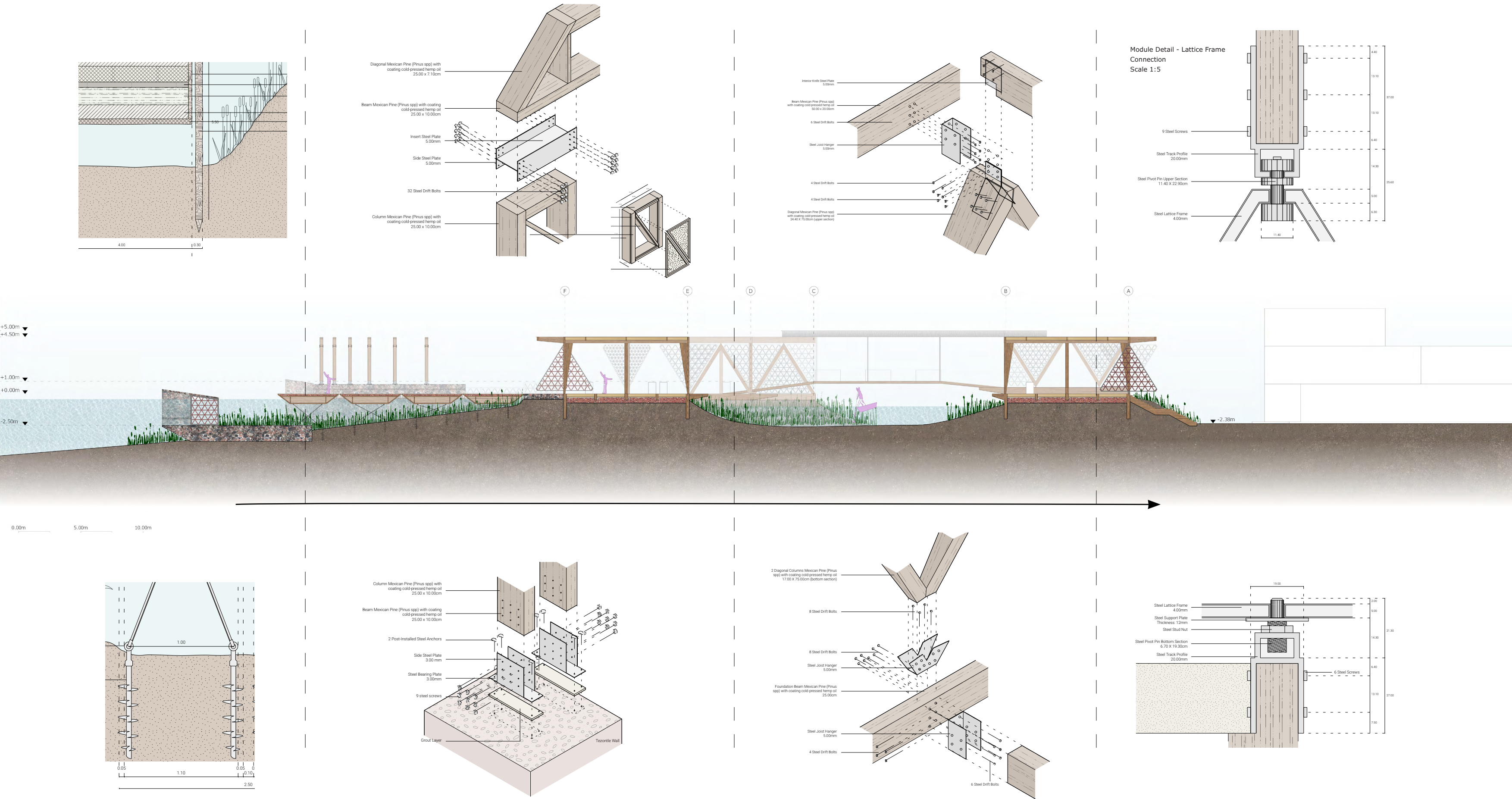


"Jardín Anatole" - Mexico City
Dellekamp+Schleich Arquitectos

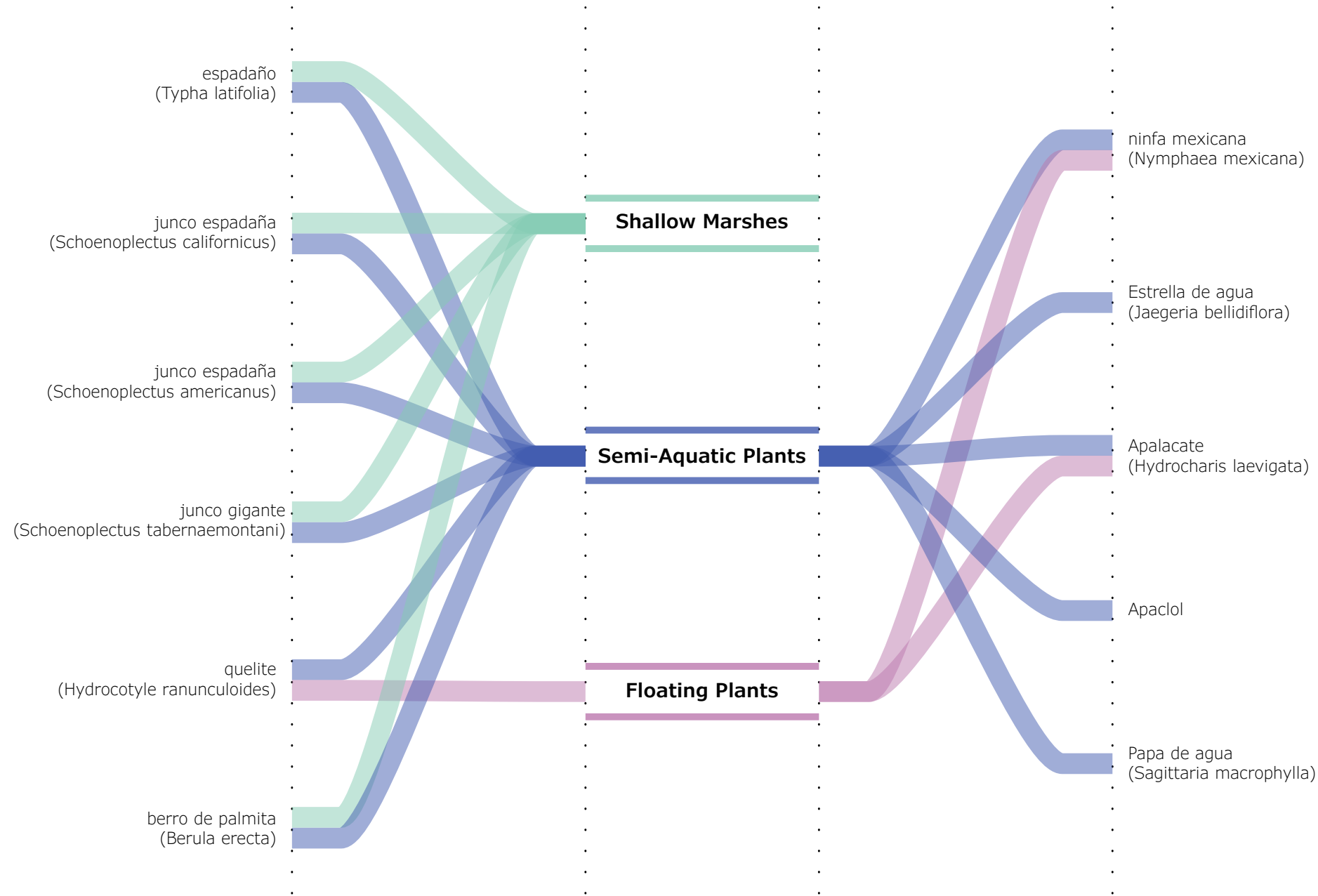


Tezontle Wall

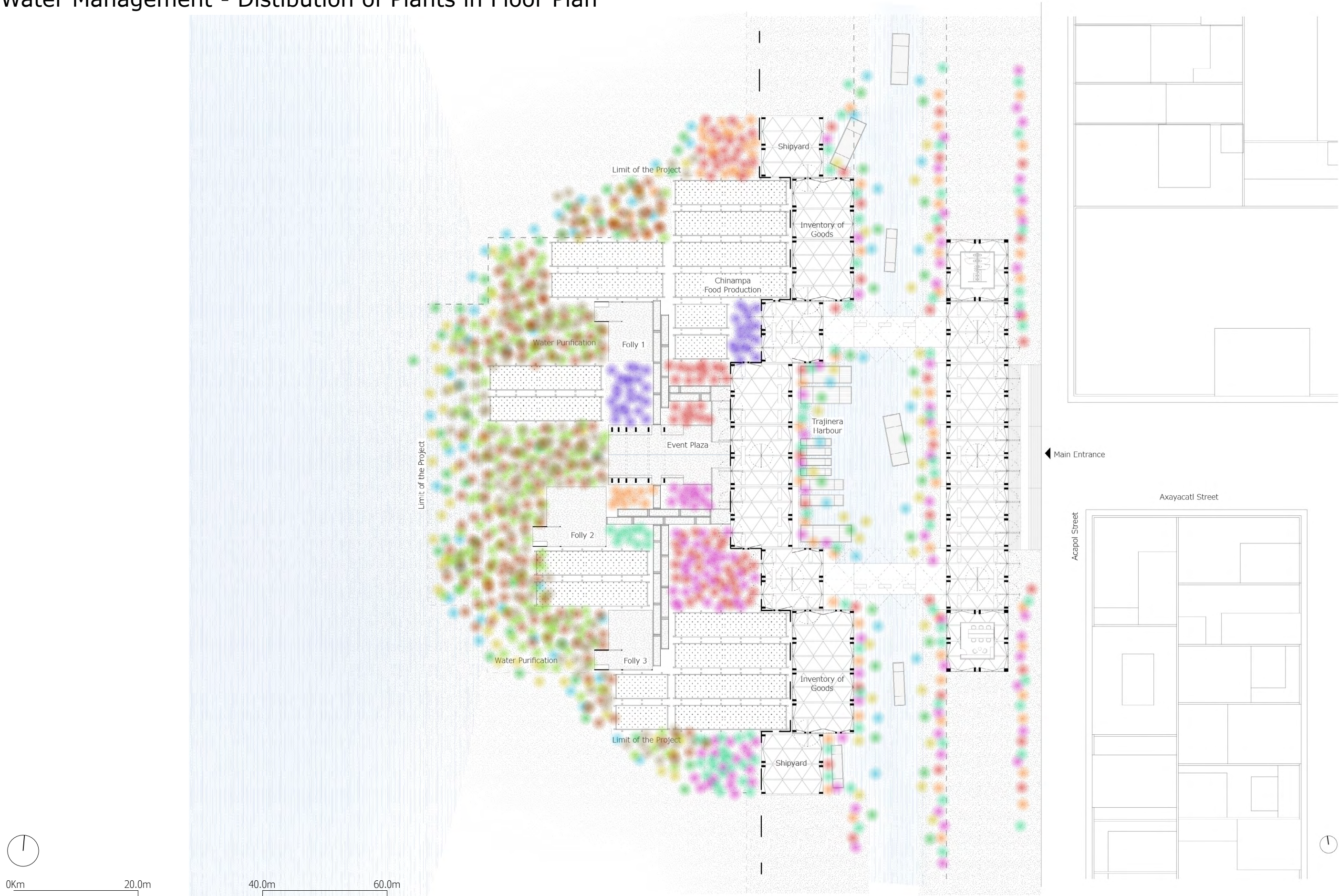
General Section 1

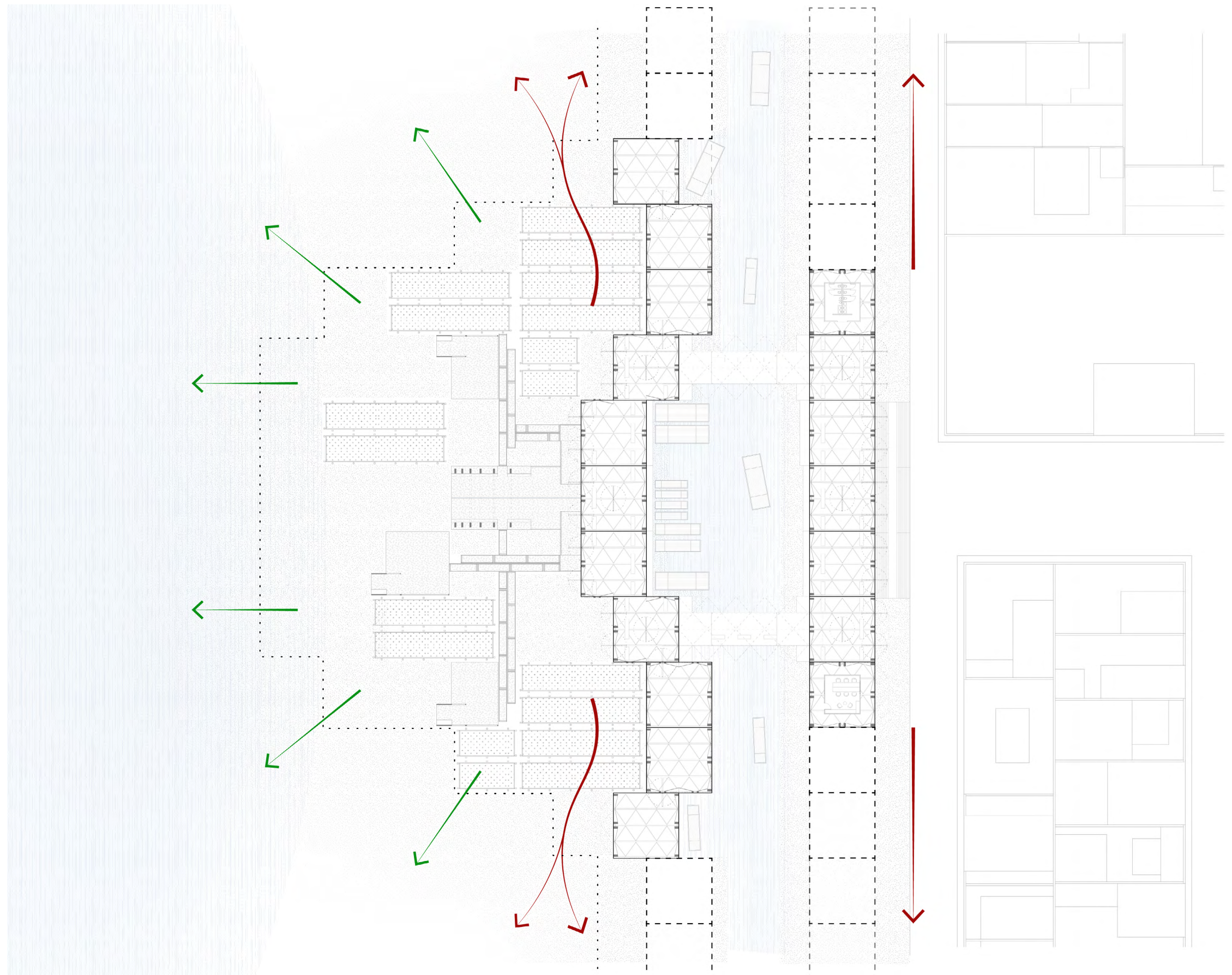


Water Management - Catalogue of Plants

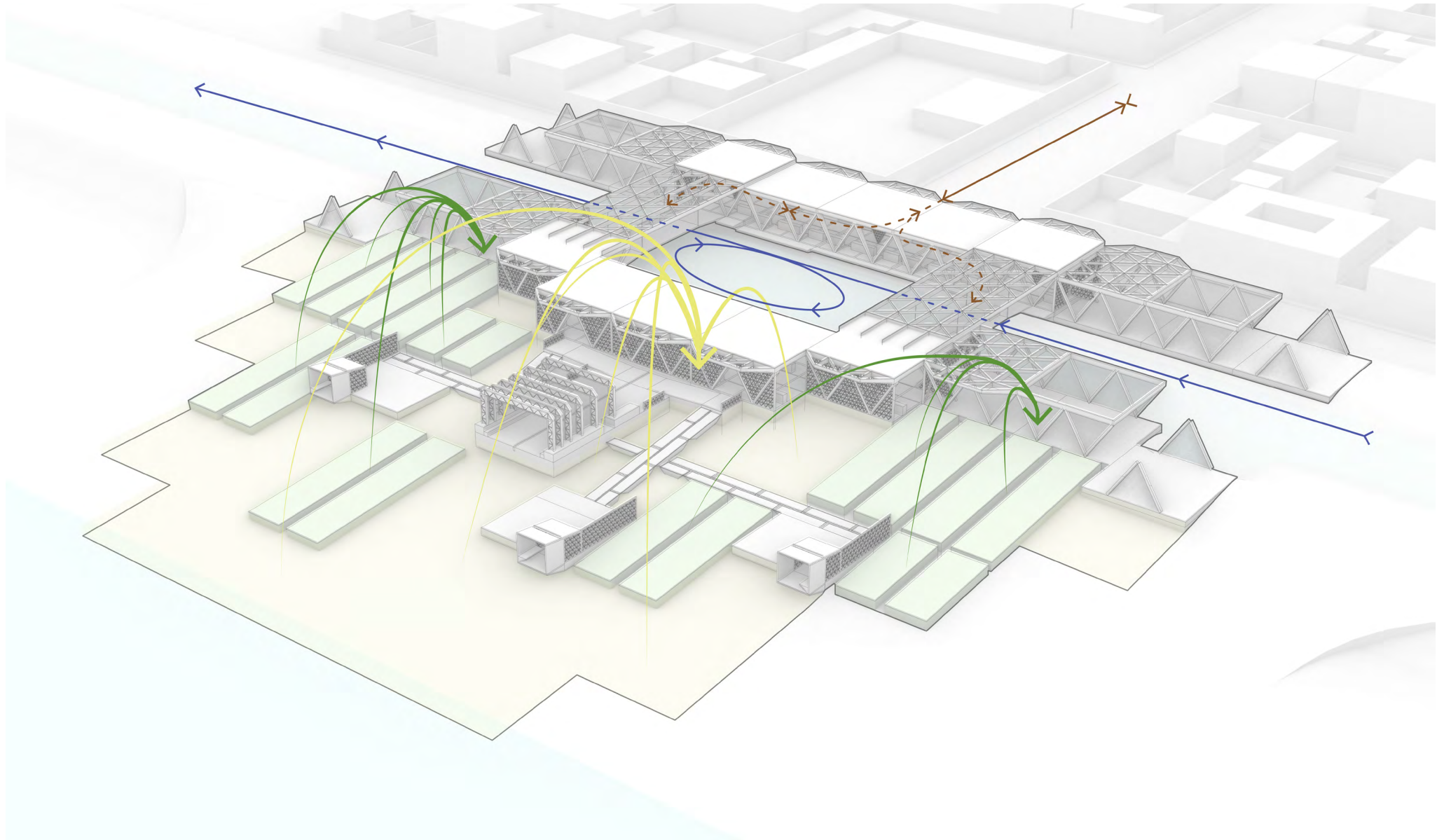


Water Management - Distibution of Plants in Floor Plan

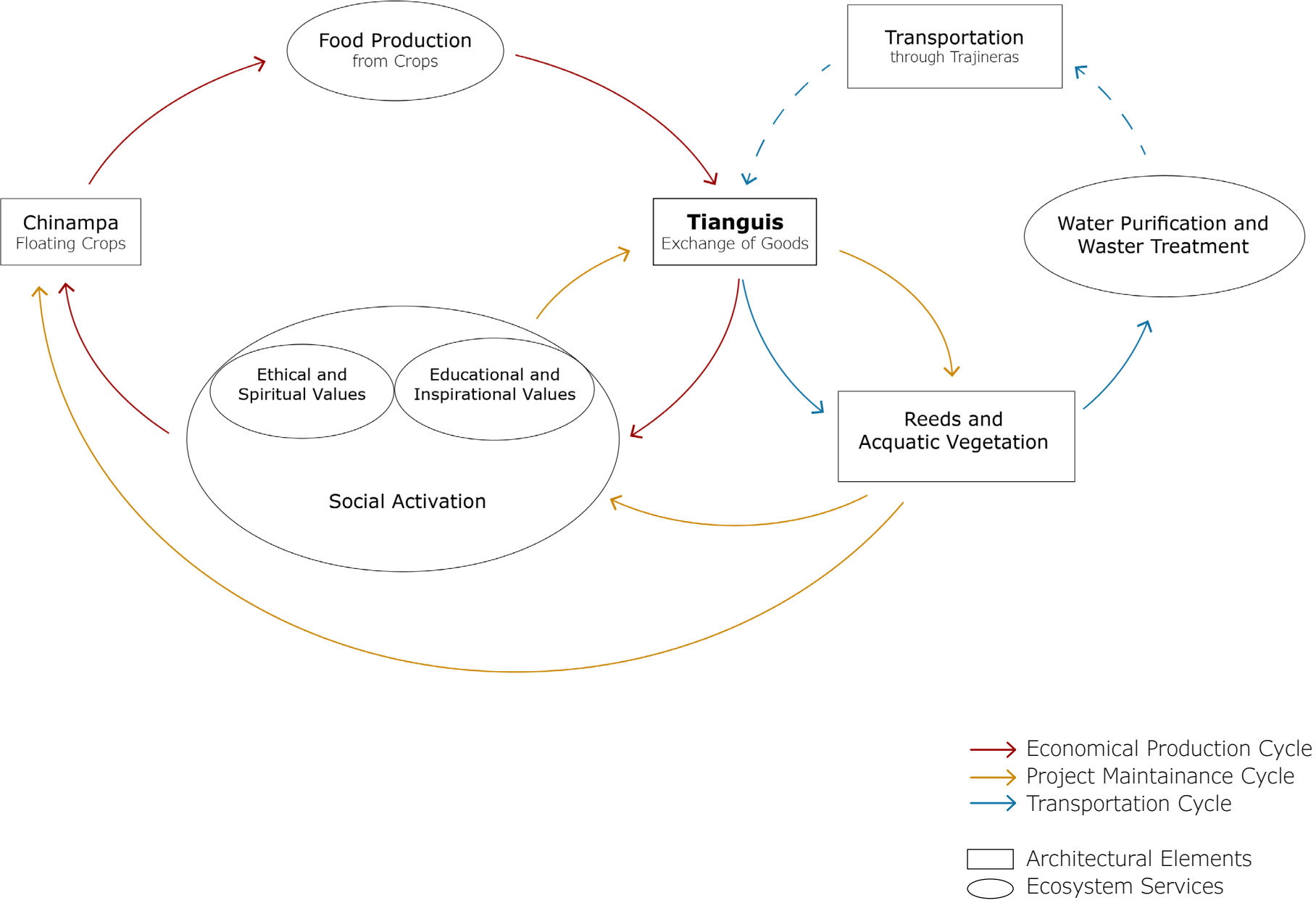








- ← Reed Movement
- ← Chinampa Movement
- ← Trajinera Movement
- ← Visitor's Movement



Interior	
Area Module	100m2
Area Total Tianguis	2000m2
Area Services	200m2
Area Storage	400m2
Area Shipyard	200m2
Area Efective Tianguis	1200m2
Commerce Spots	50 spots
Average Space per Spots	20m2
Peak occupancy (# visitors)	4.8m2/person
% of population	2%

Expected 250 visitors

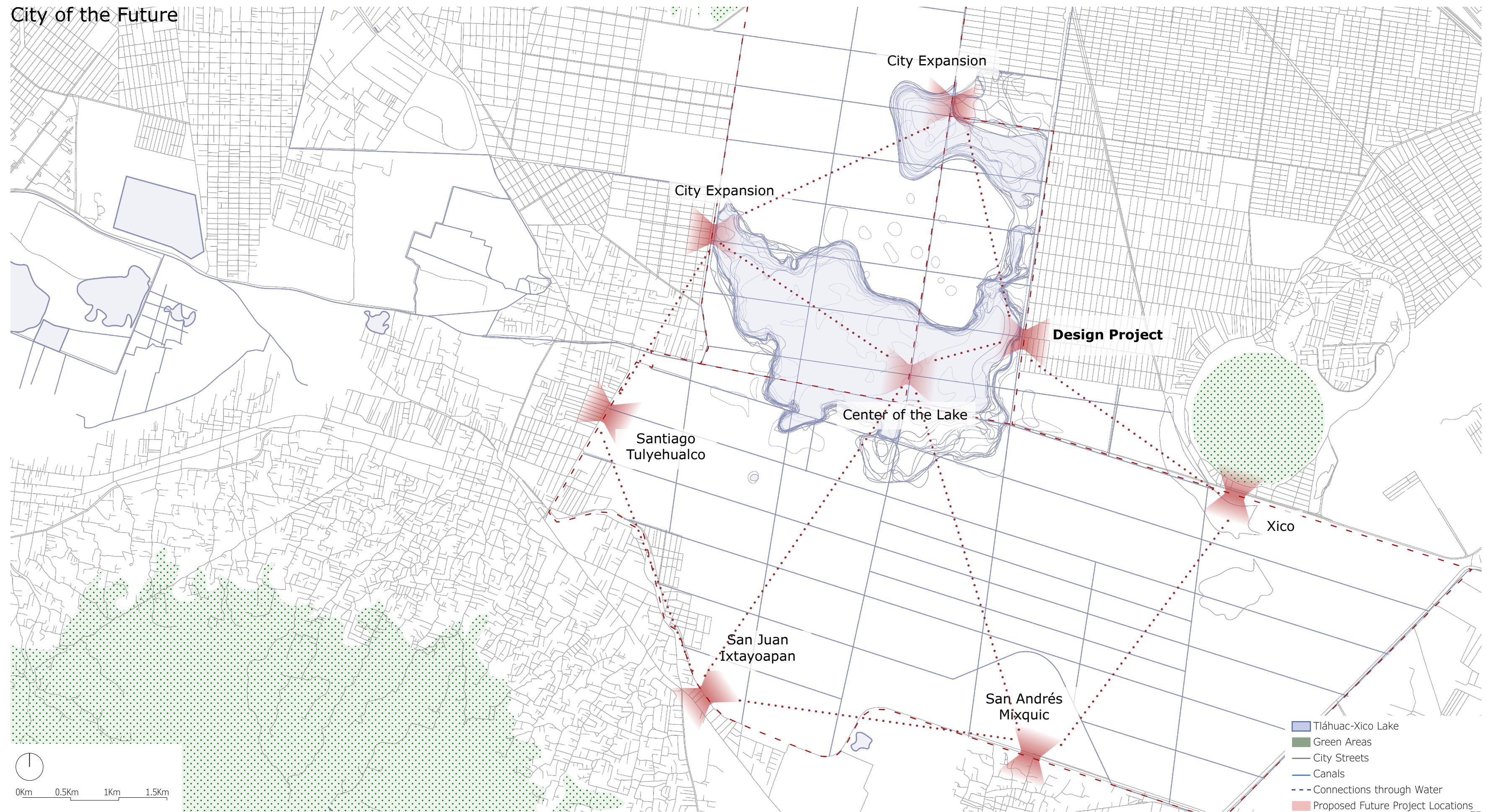
Exterior	
Event Plaza	161m2
Follies	225m2
Trajinera Pathway	162m2
Total	548m2
Trajinera per unit	6m2
Peak occupancy (# visitors)	4.5m2/person
% of population	1%

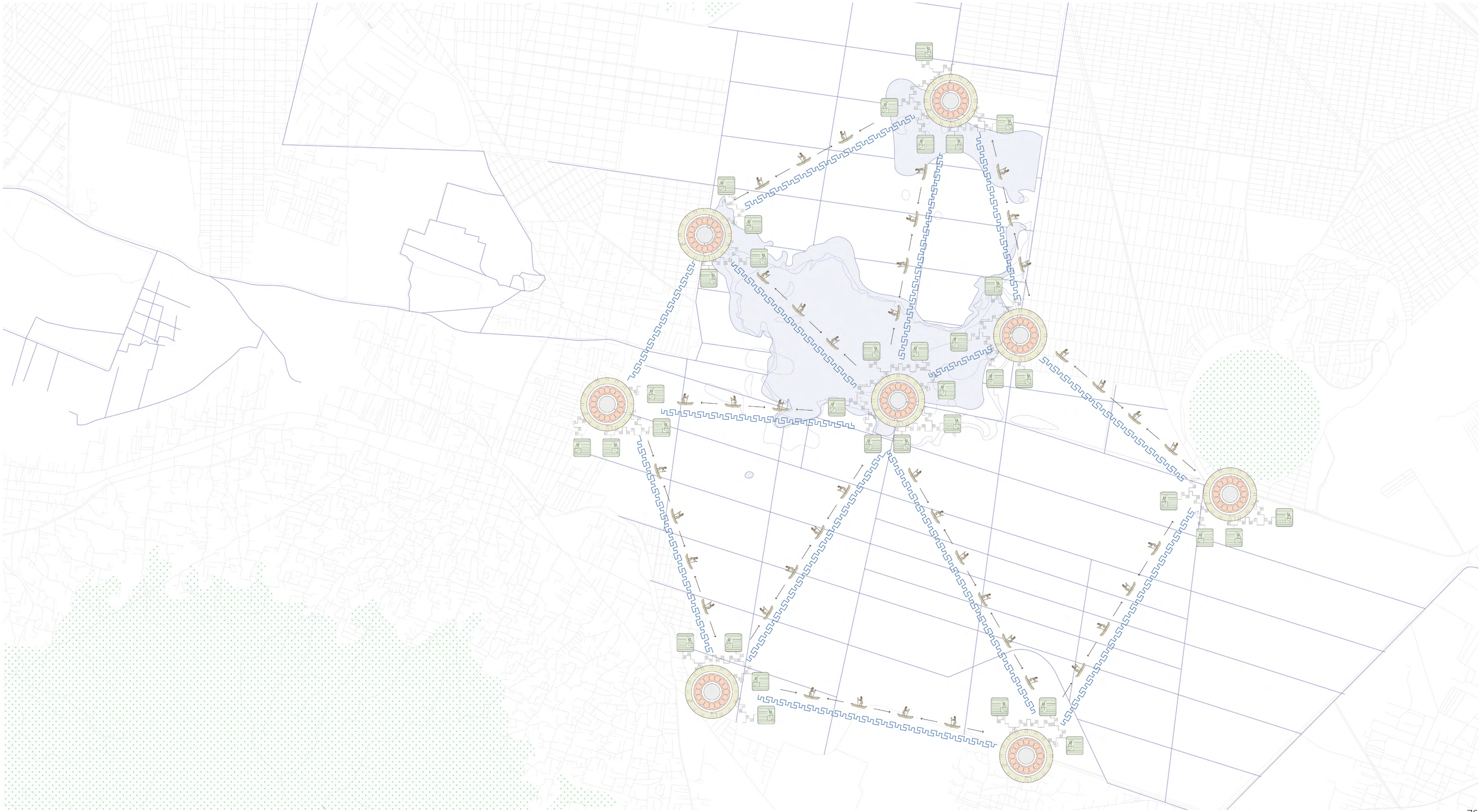
Expected 120 visitors

Production	
Average chinampa production	0.4kg/m2/season
# of chinampas	18 chinampas
Total productive area	1140m2
Total kg per season	~500kg or 0.5ton

Total inhabitants San Miguel Xico	13,683
Total peak occupancy (# visitors)	370
% of population	3%

City of the Future





Reflection

