







BERLIN



MATERIAL

INTRODUCTION

RESEARCH

DESIGN BRIEF

CONCEPT

IMPLEMENTATION

DEVELOPMENT

CONCLUSION

INTRODUCTION

RESEARCH

DESIGN BRIEF

CONCEPT

IMPLEMENTATION

DEVELOPMENT

CONCLUSION

BERLIN



MOBILITY

AIR ACCESS







GROUND ACCESS

















AIR SPACE

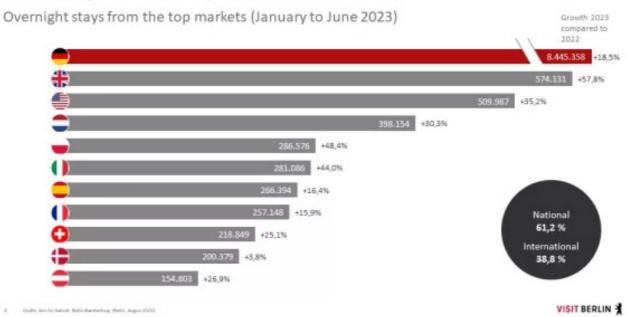


AIR SPACE



TOURIST INCREASE

Germany - most important source market for Berlin

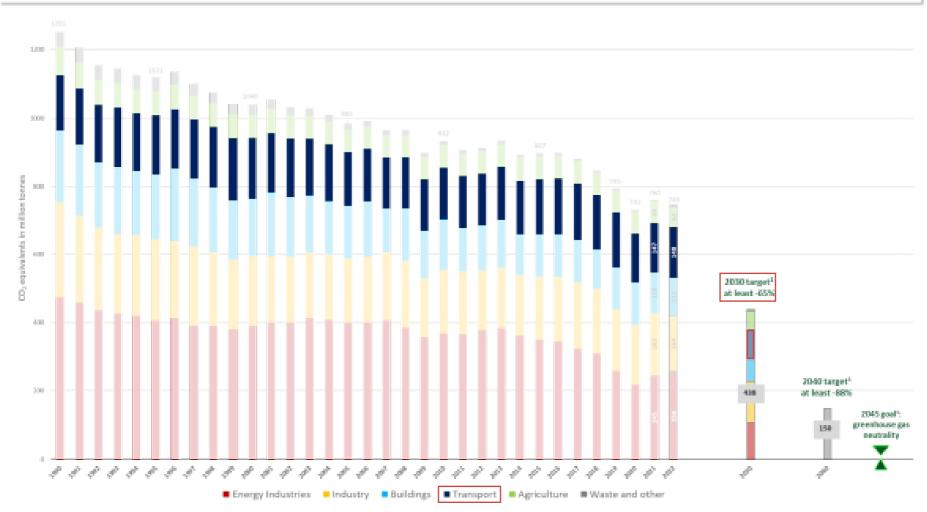


GREENHOUSE GAS DEDUCTION

Greenhouse gas emission trends in Germany by sector 1990-2022

Data: UBA 2023 (2022 data preliminary).





1) 2030, 2040 and 2045 targets as stated in the Climate Action Law.

Note: Without emissions from land use, land-use change and forestry (LULUCF). With the 2021 climate law reform, Germany introduced GHG emissions sink targets for this sector (-25min t CO2 eq by 2030, -35min t by 2040 and -40min t by 2045).



CAR-FREE AREA



BERLIN CITIZENS PROPOSE THE LARGEST **CAR-FREE AREA** IN THE WORLD. (TOMORROW CITY, 2022)

3000 KM CYCLING NETWORK





12

17 Nov 2021, 13:08 Edgar Meza (/about-us-clew-team)

City of Berlin agrees expansion of bicycle network to 3,000 kilometres

#Mobility (/topics/Mobility)

Tagesspiegel

The city of Berlin has approved a plan to expand its bicycle route network to a total of 3,000 kilometres, Tagesspiegel reports (https://www.tagesspiegel.de/berlin/senat-beschliesst-radverkehrsplan-3000-kilometer-fahrradnetz-entstehen-in-berlin/27805286.html) . "We will increase the proportion of environmentally friendly, climate-friendly, and city-friendly cycling by making cycling attractive and safe – even over longer distances," said transport senator Regine Günther, a member of the Green Party (https://www.cleanenergywire.org/experts/green-party) . The city government is aiming to increase the share of bicycle traffic in the capital to 23 percent by 2030, up from 18 percent in 2018. The city agreed on a cycling network measuring 2,371 kilometres in total. Of these, 865 kilometres form a priority network on the most important connections for cyclists. Additionally, the plan will create 550 kilometres of new cycling paths on main roads that are not part of the network, and 100 kilometers of high-speed bike connections, for a total of 3,000 kilometres of city bike lanes.

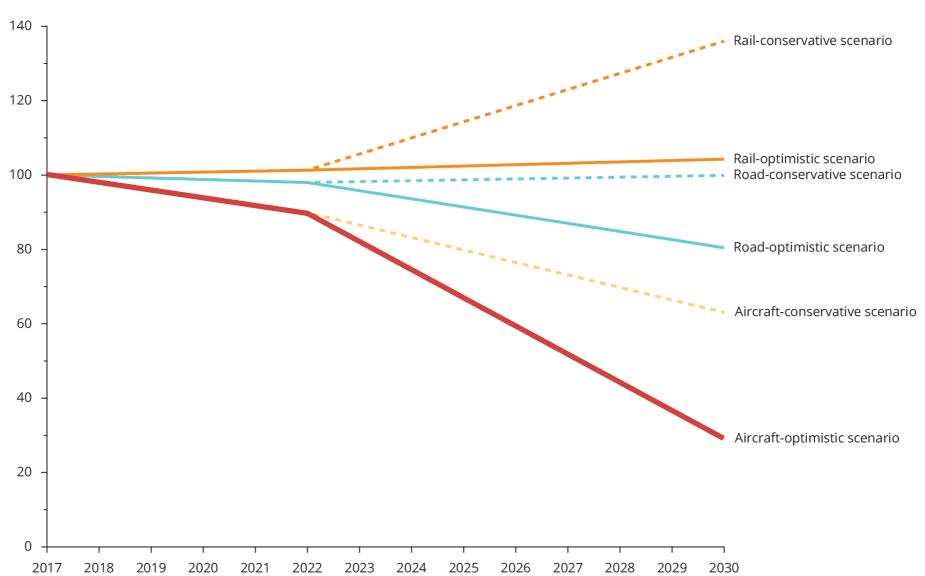
At the federal level, the German government announced plans

(https://www.cleanenergywire.org/news/germany-plans-double-cycling-within-ten-years) earlier this year to double the number of bicycle users by the end of the decade and increase the total distance covered by cyclists in Germany each day from 112 million kilometres in 2017 to 224 kilometres by 2030.

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NOISE MITIGATION

Percentage change in number of people highly annoyed



PROBLEM STATEMENT





Introduction RESEARCH QUESTION

How can we establish an innovative aviation infrastructure into a city centre?

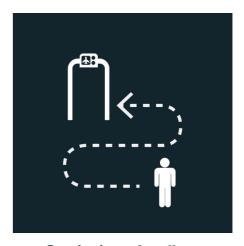
PROJECT AMBITIONS



Redefine the future of aviation



Interlock vertiport with City centre



Optimise the flow within future air mobility

INTRODUCTION

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DESIGN BRIEF

CONCEPT

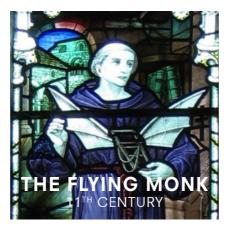
IMPLEMENTATION

DEVELOPMENT

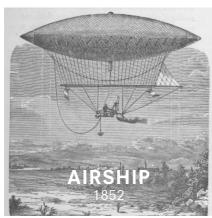
CONCLUSION

AVIATION FOR PEOPLE























AIRPORT IN BERLIN

JOHANNISTHAL

1909 - 1952/95



ABANDONED

STAAKEN

1915 - 1953



ABANDONED

TEMPELHOF

1923-2008



ABANDONED

GATOW

1935 - 1994



MUSEUM

TEGEL

1974 - 2020

BERLIN BRANDENBURG

from 2020



DECOMMISSIONED



CURRENT





Electric Vertical Take Off and Landing aircraft



POTENTIALS & LIMITATIONS

Zero emission

NO carbon emission during flight

Lower operation cost

Improved energy EFFICIENCY

Safety & Quieter operation

Less NOISE and more independent motors

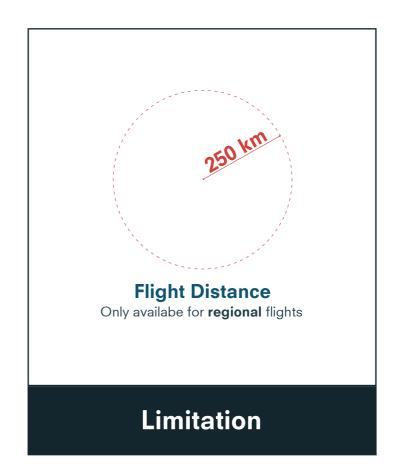
Faster charging

Fast charging within the planned 5 minutes

Greater flexibility

A wide range of **SHAPES** and **SIZES**

Potential

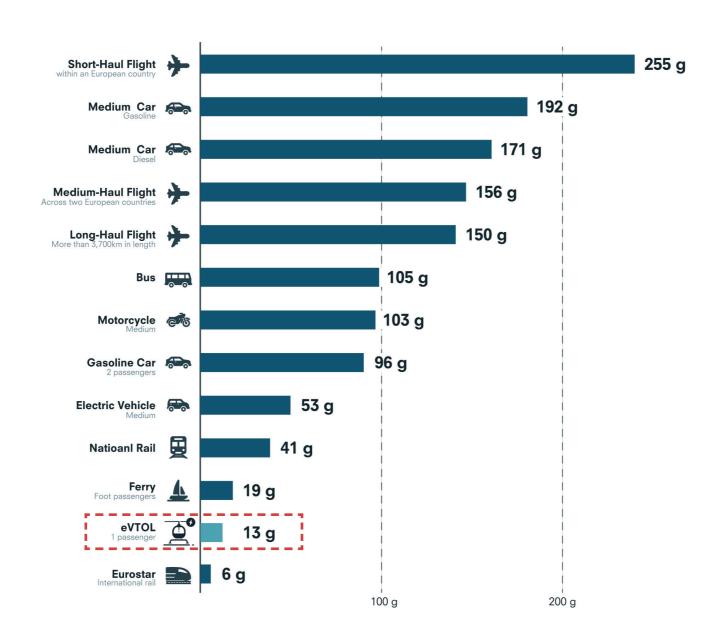


Research

FLIGHT DISTANCE LIMITATION

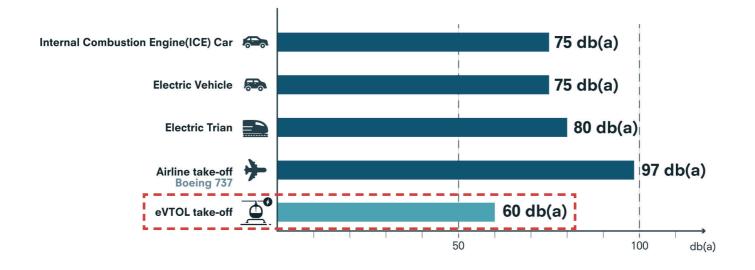


THE CARBON FOOTPRINT OF TRANSPORTATION



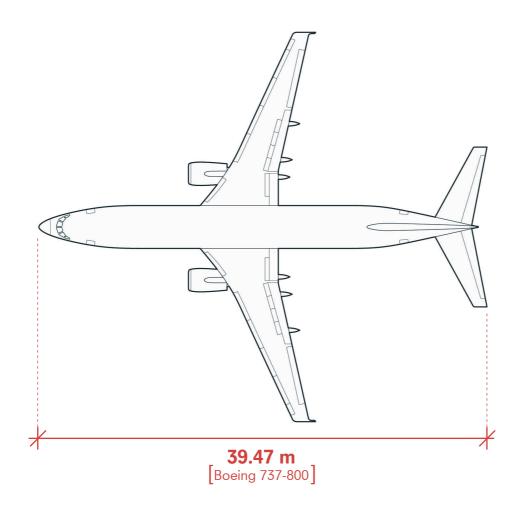
Research

NOISE POLLUTION



Research

FROM AIRCRAFT TO EVTOL





8.0 - 13.8 m Wingspan diameter

0 1 2 3 5 10

FROM AIRCRAFT TO EVTOL

AIRCRAFT - AIRPORT



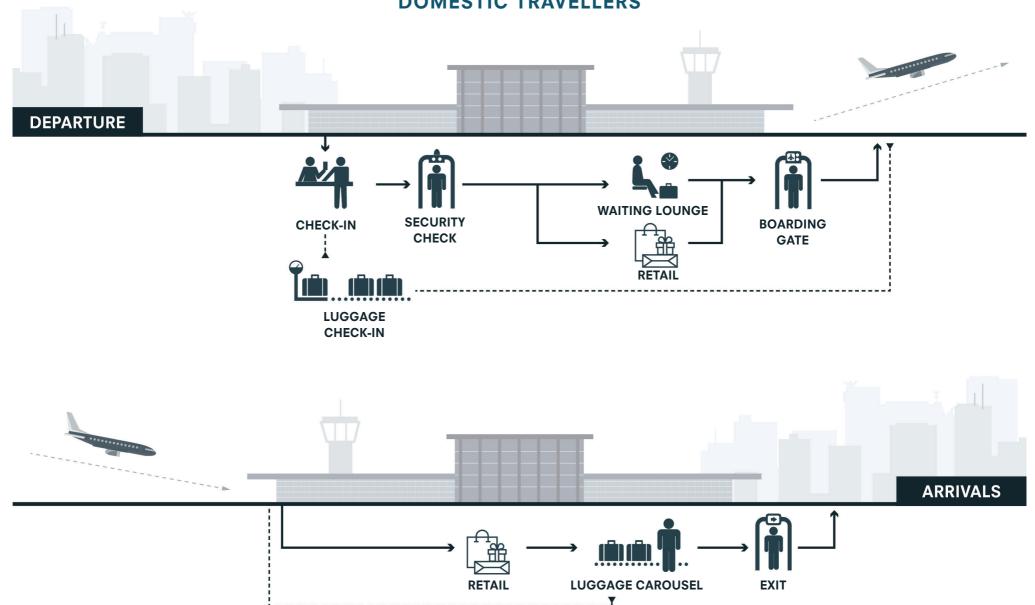
EVTOL - VERTIPORT





PROCEDURE IN AIRPORT

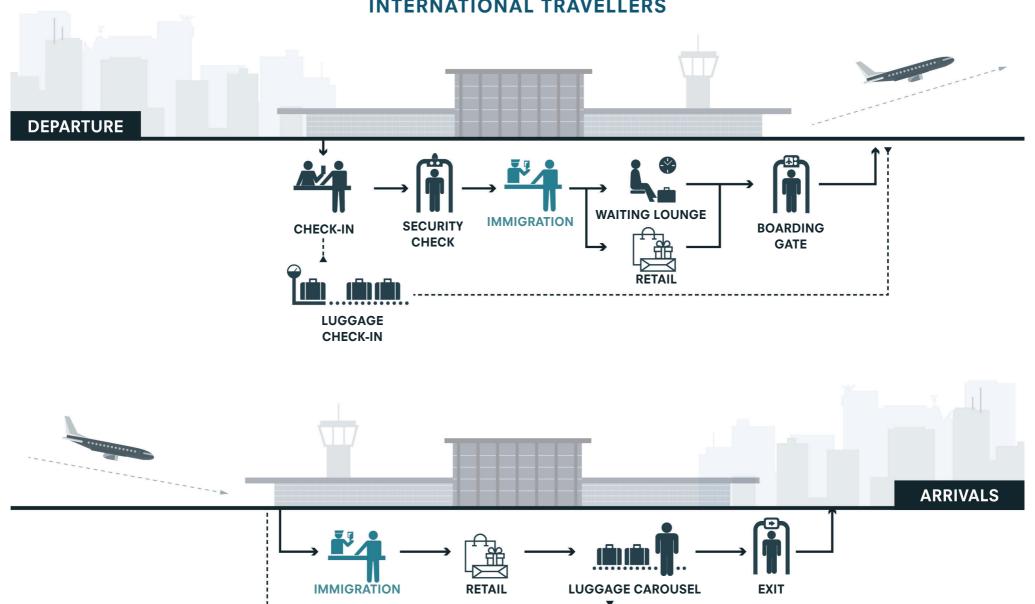
DOMESTIC TRAVELLERS





PROCEDURE IN AIRPORT

INTERNATIONAL TRAVELLERS



Research

MATERIAL RESEARCH



Accessibility



Re-use



Prominence

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DESIGN BRIEF

Client

Programme

Site

Design Brief **INVOLVED PARTIES**

STAKEHOLDERS

CLIENTS

State of Berlin

CONSULTANTS

HARDWARE









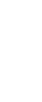


















SOFTWARE



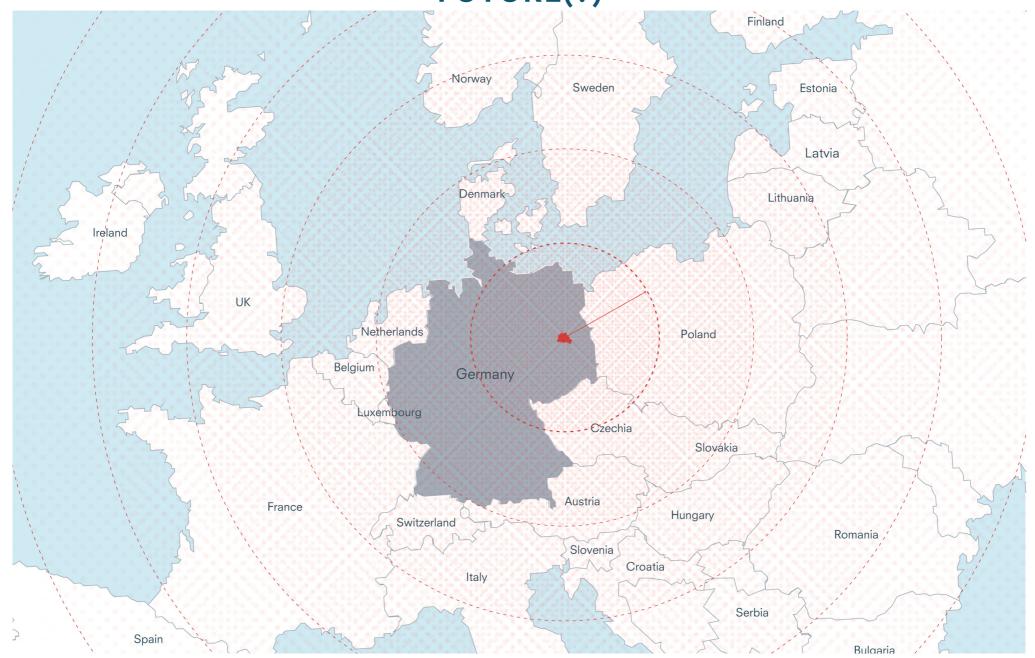




PASSENGER TARGET



FUTURE(?)



Design Brief CLIENT AMBITIONS



Brenchmark



Security



Sustainability

USER GROUPS



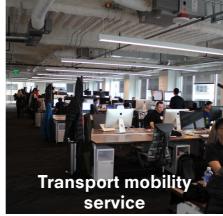






Administration





Stakeholders







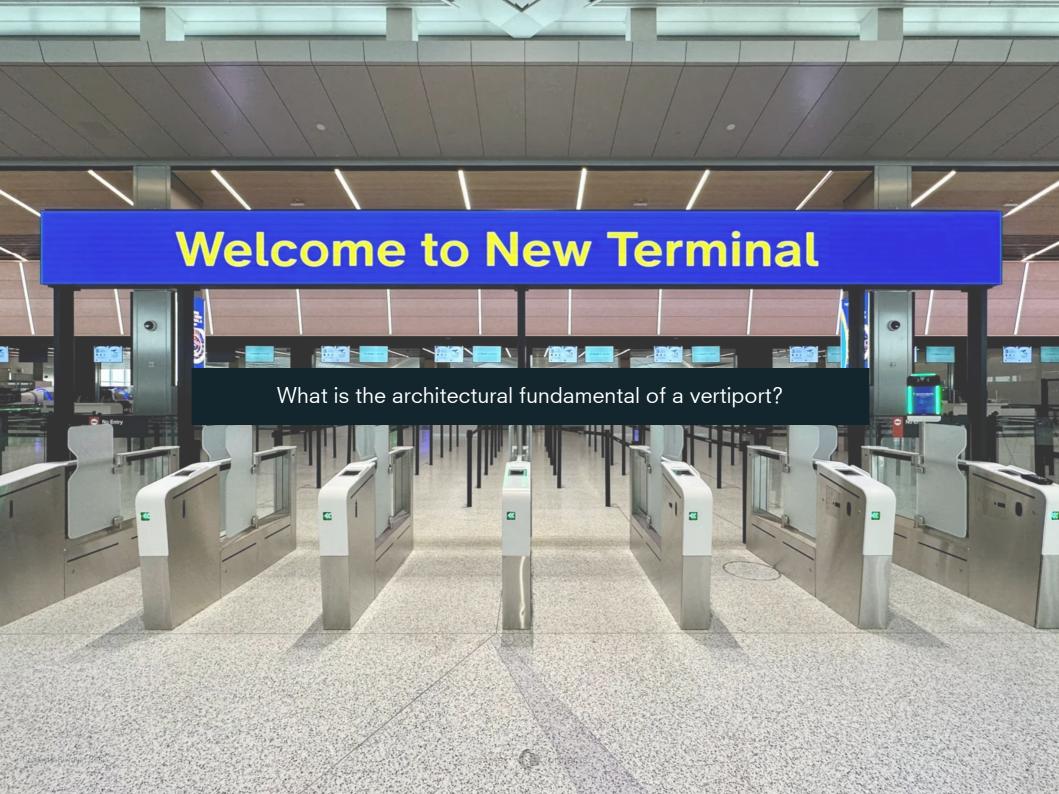
Passengers

DESIGN BRIEF

Client

Programme

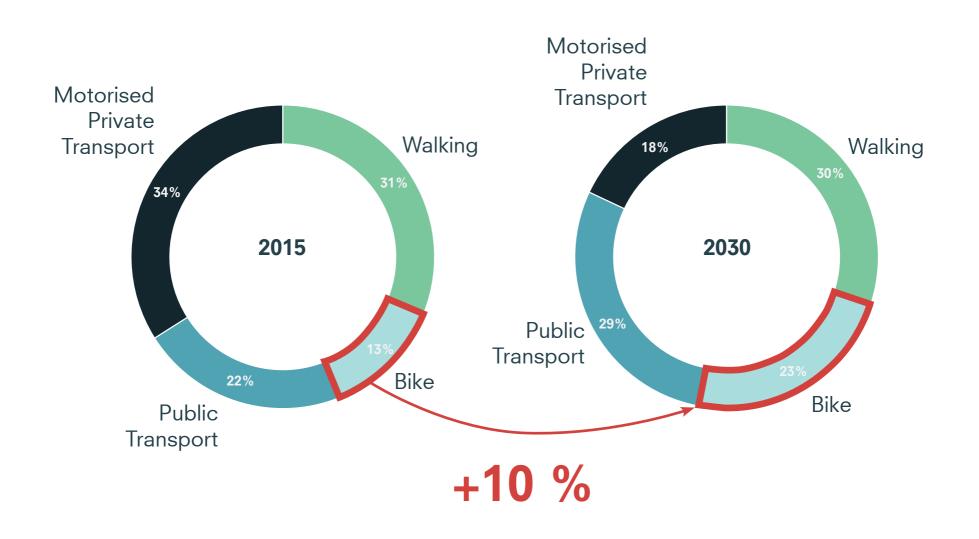
Site





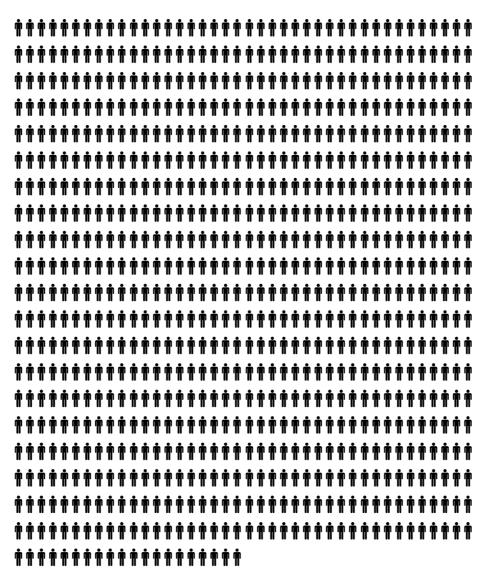


Design Brief CURBSIDE





TERMINAL CAPACITY



820 passengers/hour

7.1 million passengers/year

EVTOL CAPACITY

VOLOCOPTER Volocity



Capacity:
1 passengers + 1pilot + luggage(s)

Payload: 440 lb (199.6 kg)

Dimension: Wingspan 37ft diameter (11.3 m)

AIRBUSCityAirbus



Capacity: 4 passengers + 1pilot

Payload: 550 lb (250 kg)

Dimension: Wingspan 26.3ft diameter (8 m)

LILIUM eVTOL jet



Capacity: 6 passengers + 1pilot

Payload: 970 lb (440 kg)

Dimension:Wingspan 45.6 ft (13.9 m)/Length 27.9 ft (8.5 m)

KelekonaDrone-bus(prototype)



Capacity:40 passengers + 1pilot

Maximum payload: 10,000 lb (4,536 kg)

Dimension: 45ft diameter (13.7 m)

EVTOL CAPACITY

VOLOCOPTER

Volocity

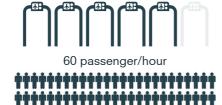
15 Flights/ hour



AIRBUS

CityAirbus

15 Flights/ hour



LILIUM

eVTOL jet

15 Flights/ hour



90 passenger/hour



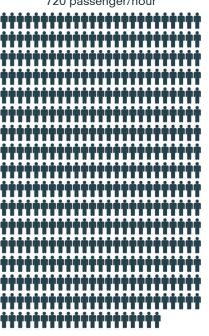
Kelekona

Drone-bus(prototype)

18 Flights/ hour



720 passenger/hour



Design Brief **EVTOL MODULE**

VOLOCOPTER

Volocity





Dimension: Wingspan dia. 11.3 m

Gate: 13.6 m

Safety area: 19.8 m

FATO: 17 m

TLOF pad: 9.4 m

AIRBUS

CityAirbus





Dimension: Wingspan dia. 8.0 m

Gate: 9.6 m

Safety area: 14 m

FATO: 12 m

TLOF pad: 6.65 m

LILIUM eVTOL jet





Dimension: Wingspan dia. 13.9 m

Gate: 19.6 m

Safety area: 28.6 m

FATO: 24.45 m

TLOF pad: 13.6 m

Kelekona

Drone-bus(prototype)





Dimension:Wingspan dia. 13.7 m

Gate: 16.5 m

Safety area: 24 m

FATO: 20.55 m

TLOF pad: 11.4 m

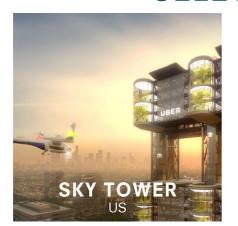
01 5 10 20 30

SELECTED PRECEDENTS

VERTIPORTS

HELIPORTS







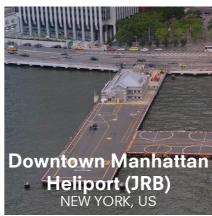














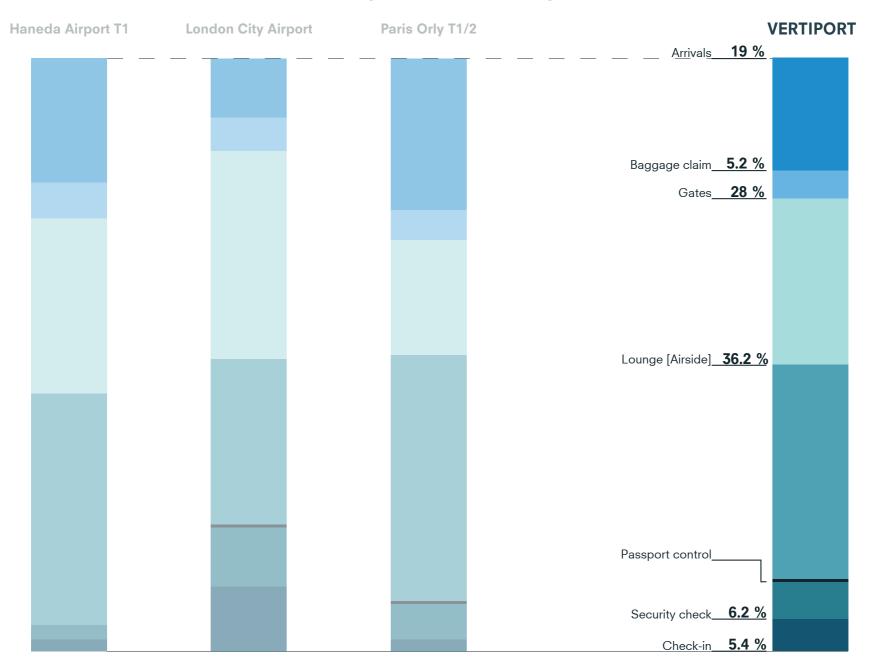
MODULE [APRON]

SCALE and PROPORTION[Landside/Airssid]

LANDSIDE

PROGRAMME ANALYSIS

BENCHMARKING



Design Brief **FUTURE VERTIPORT**



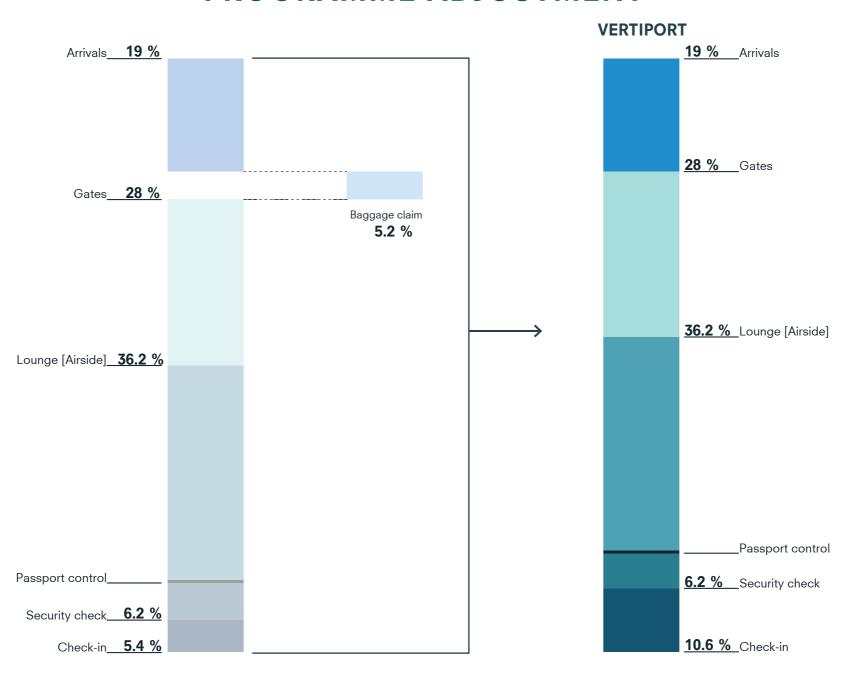
ONLY carry-on luggage

KEY FUNTIONS

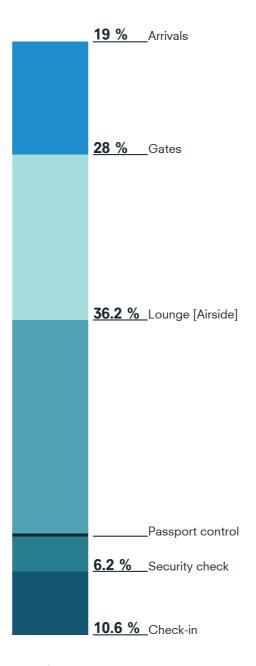
Service

HVAC system, Mechanical system 15 % Circulation (staircases/lifts/elevators) **Public** Hold rooms Waiting areas, Rest areas, Exists, Exhibitions 45 % Other Concessions, Food and Beverage Airport administration 25 % Miscellaneous **Airline** Ticketing counter 15 % Airline and ground landling offices Baggage screen area Baggage make-up area Remove Security screening(Check-in) - BHS Baggage claim excluding devices - Baggage claim Baggage devices

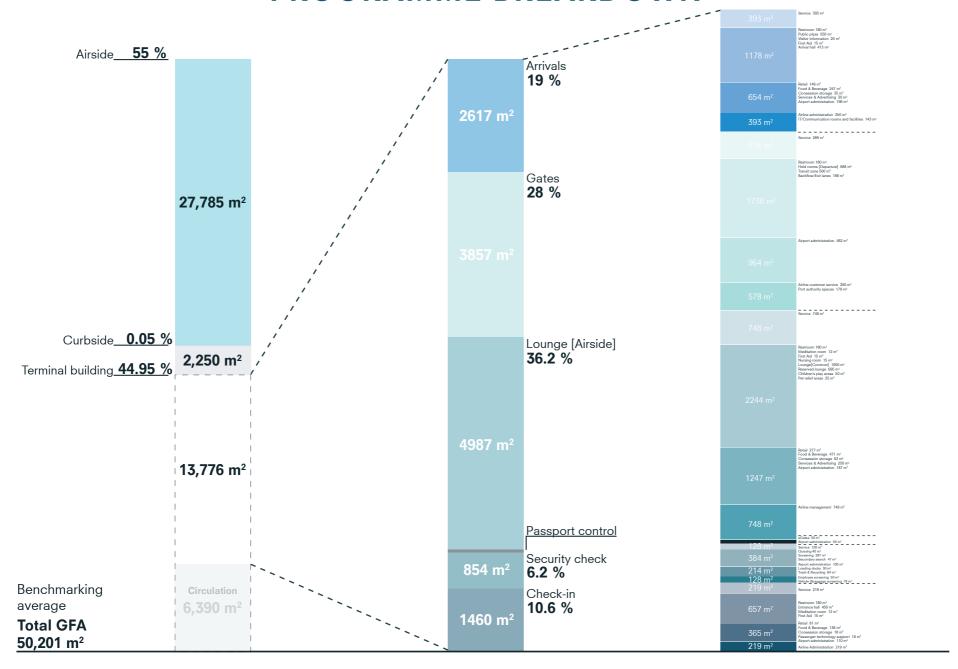
PROGRAMME ADJUSTMENT



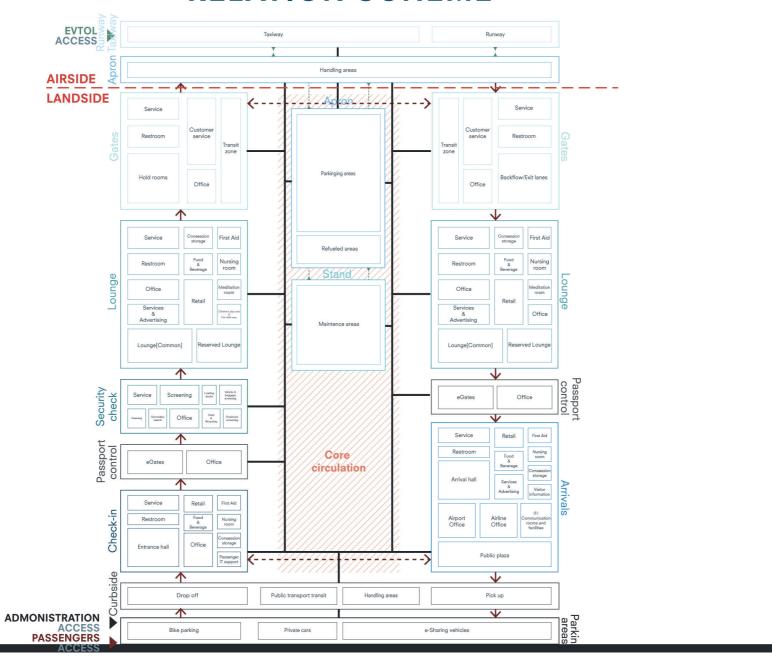
Design Brief PROGRAMME



PROGRAMME BREAKDOWN



RELATION SCHEME



PROGRAMME AMBITIONS



Airside Efficiency



Terminal Building
Service Quality
Service Level A



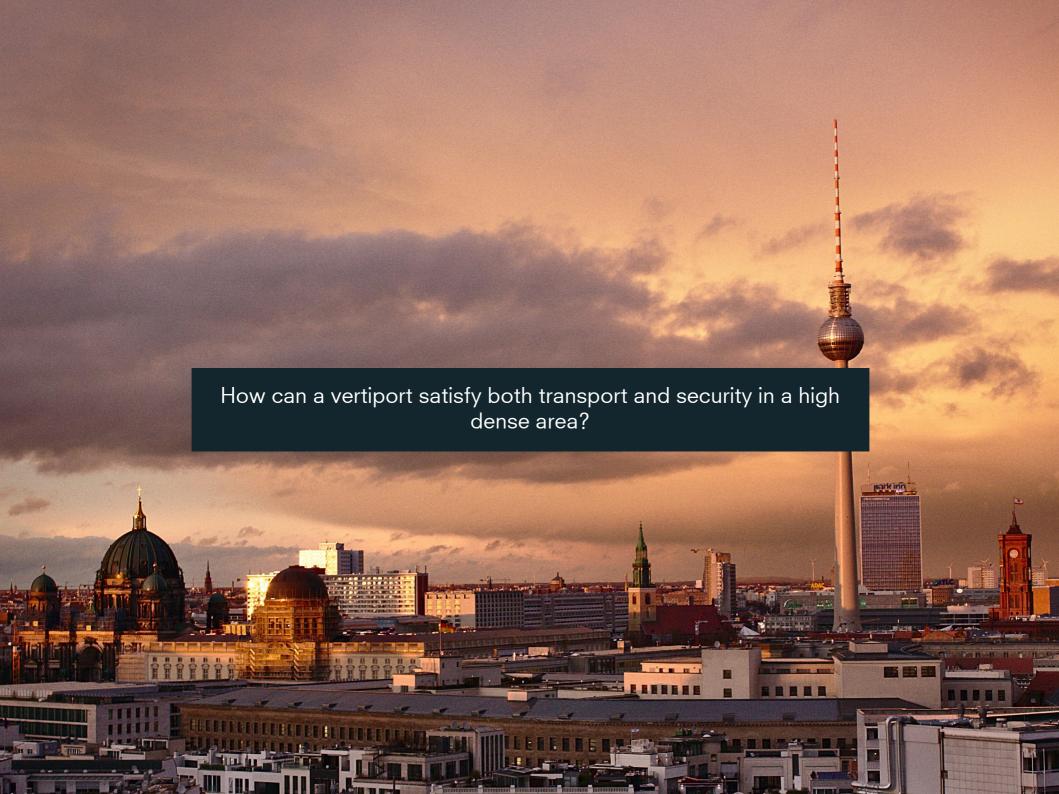
LandsideContiguity

DESIGN BRIEF

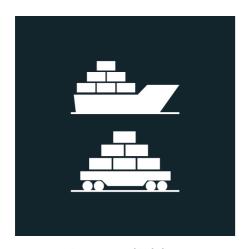
Client

Programme

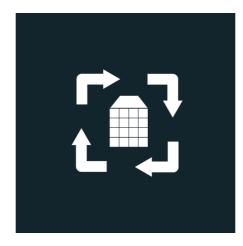
Site



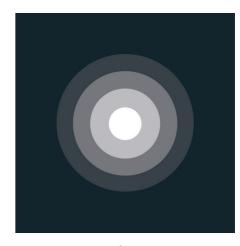
Design Brief AREA REQUIREMENTS



Accessibility

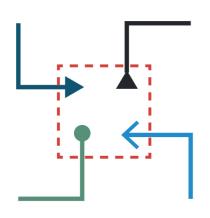


Re-use

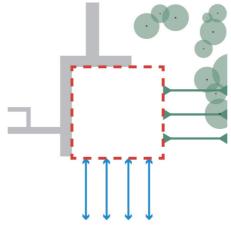


Prominence

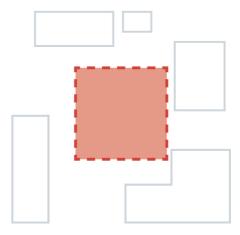
LOCATION REQUIREMENTS



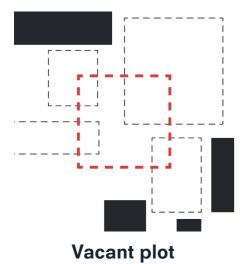
Multiple access

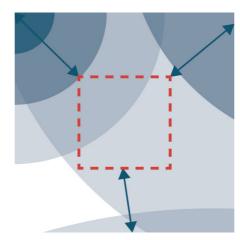


Environmental concerns

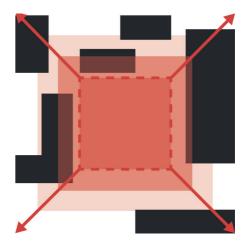


Prominent location





Business connectivity



Neighbourhood catalyst

RUMMELSBURGER BUCHT



LAND USE



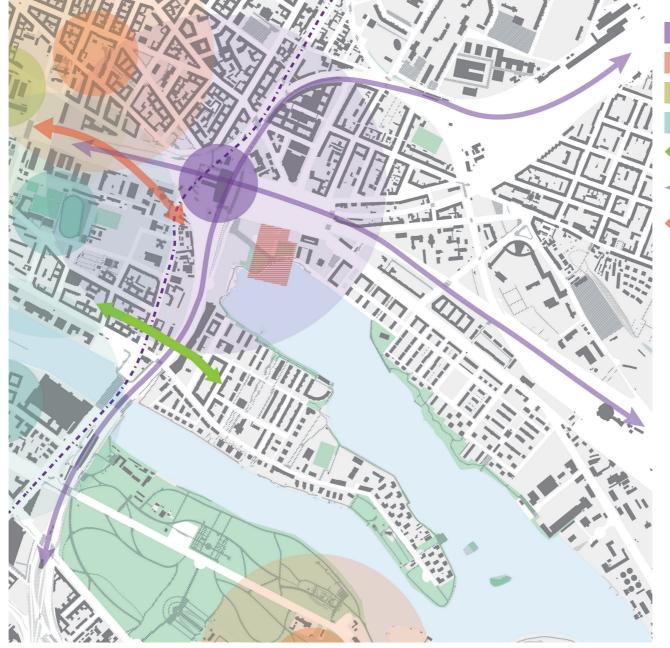
Bodies & Building Berlin

CONNECTIVITY



- - - Cycling path

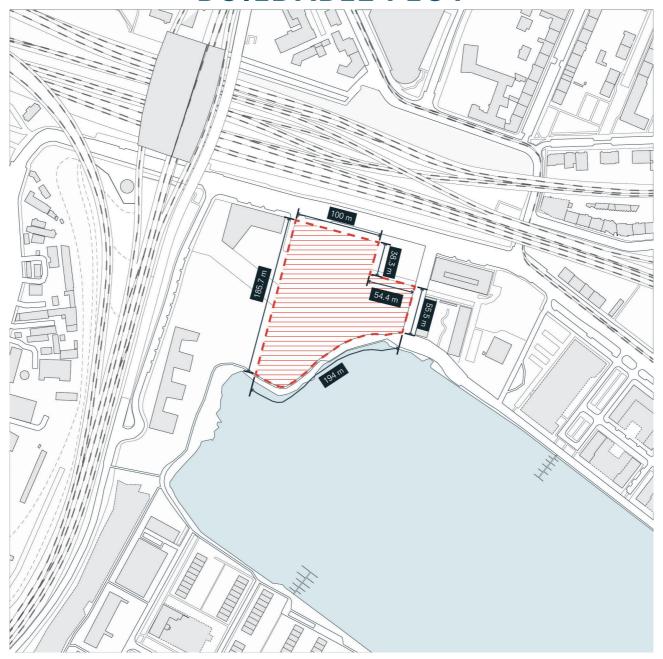
FUTURE PLAN



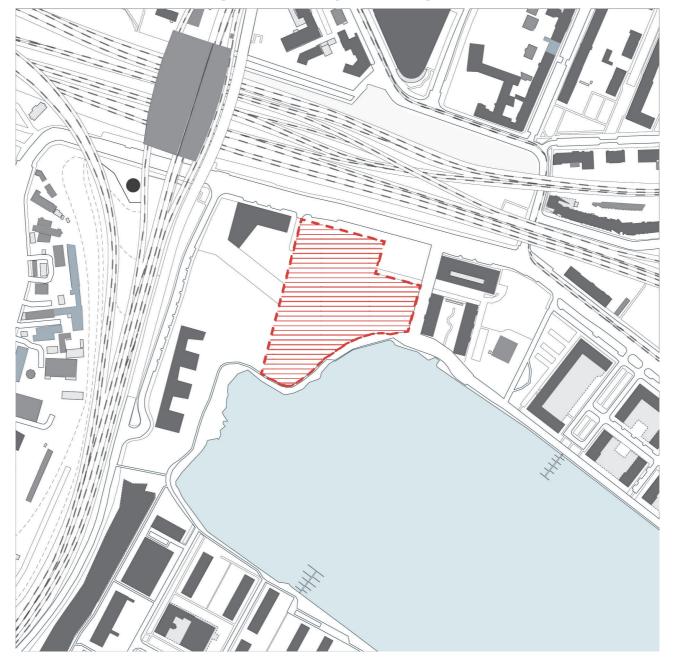
SITE



BUILDABLE PLOT



BUILDING HEIGHT



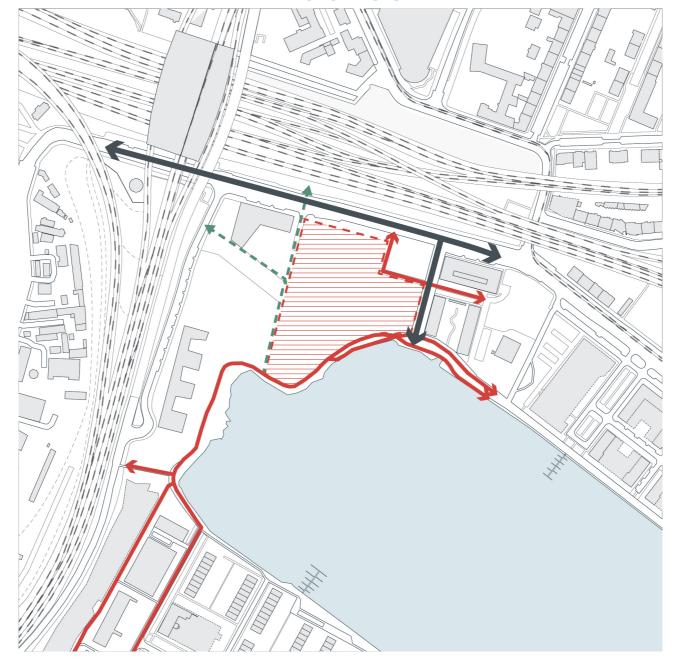
< 12m

12 - 50m

50 - 75 m

75 - 100m

ACCESS



--→ Potential access

PARKING AREA





EXISTING CONDITIONS

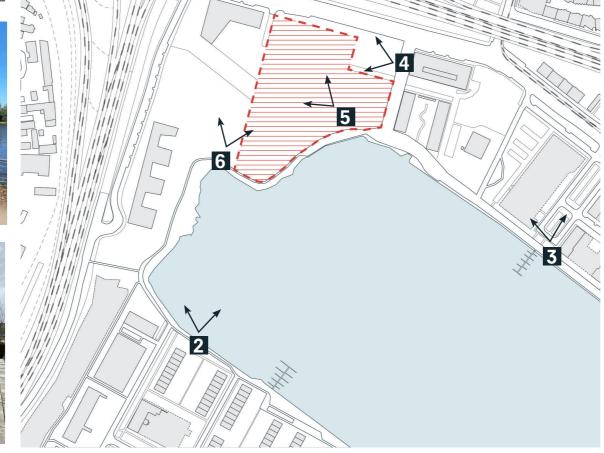










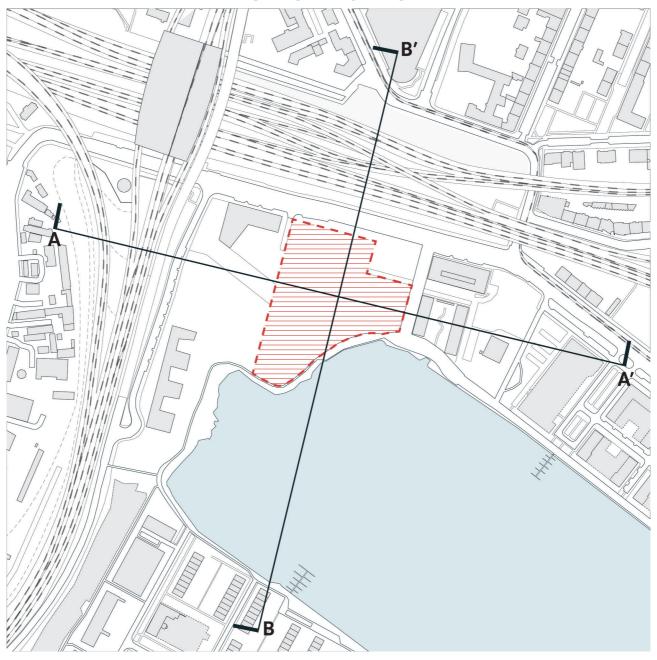




LANDSCAPE



SECTIONS



Design Brief SECTIONS

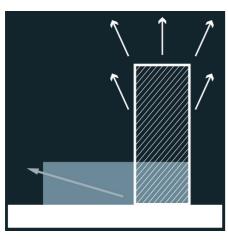


Section A-A'

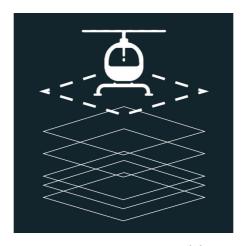


Section B-B'

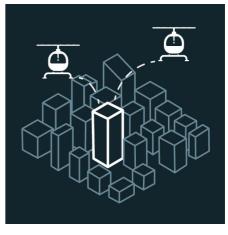
Design Brief **SITE AMBITIONS**



From HORIZONTALITY to VERTICALITY



New layer of mobility



Integrated urbanscape

AMBITION OVERVIEW



Brenchmark



Security



Sustainability



Airside Efficiency

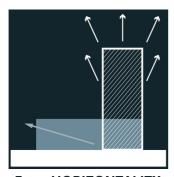


Terminal Building

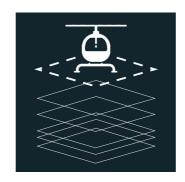








From HORIZONTALITY to VERTICALITY



New layer of mobility



Integrated urbanscape

Design Brief **MATERIAL THE TOOLS**

WHAT?

HOW?

WHERE?

GROUP VISION

DESIGN FRAMEWORK

URBAN STRATEGY







RE-POSITION

TYPOLOGIES

ACCESSIBILITY RE-USE PROMINENCE

MATERIAL ATLAS "BIBLE"

CONCEPTS MATERIALS

MATERIAL AS STAR OF THE SHOW

MATERIAL

XL CITY SCALE



SITE LOCATION

ACCESSIBILITY RE-USE PROMINENCE

L

PROJECT SCALE



PROJECT
MATERIALISATION
//CONCEPT

MATERIAL MATRIX INDEX SHEET <20 POINTS?

M

KEY SPACE SCALE

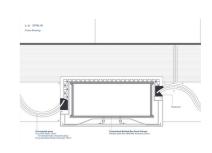


MATERIAL EXPRESSION

DESIGN FRAMEWORK MATERIAL INDEX PALETTE

S

DETAIL SCALE



PREFAB CONFIGURATION

PREFAB CONSTRUCTION METHODOLOGY **INTRODUCTION**

RESEARCH

DESIGN BRIEF

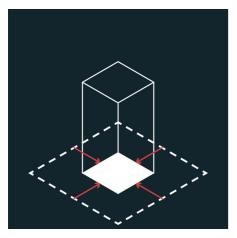
CONCEPT

IMPLEMENTATION

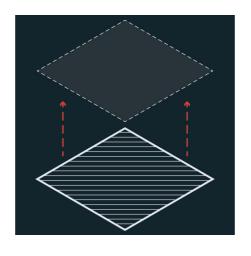
DEVELOPMENT

CONCLUSION

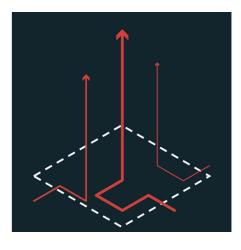
DESIGN CHALLENGES



Minimise building footprint

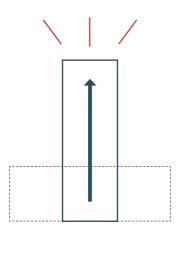


From GROUND to AIR



Flow

Concept **DESIGN AMBITIONS**





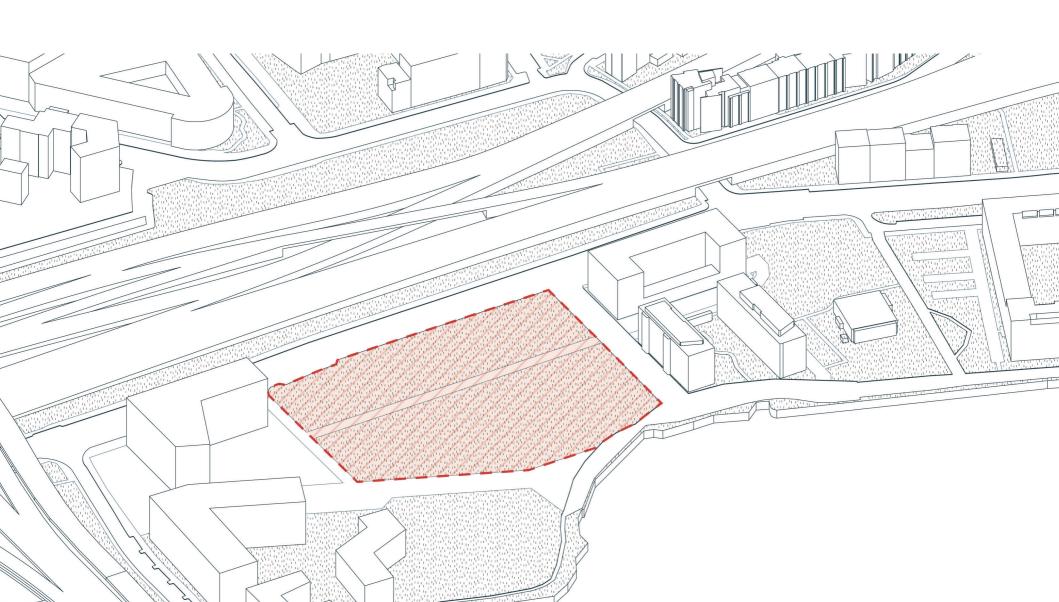


From GROUND to AIR

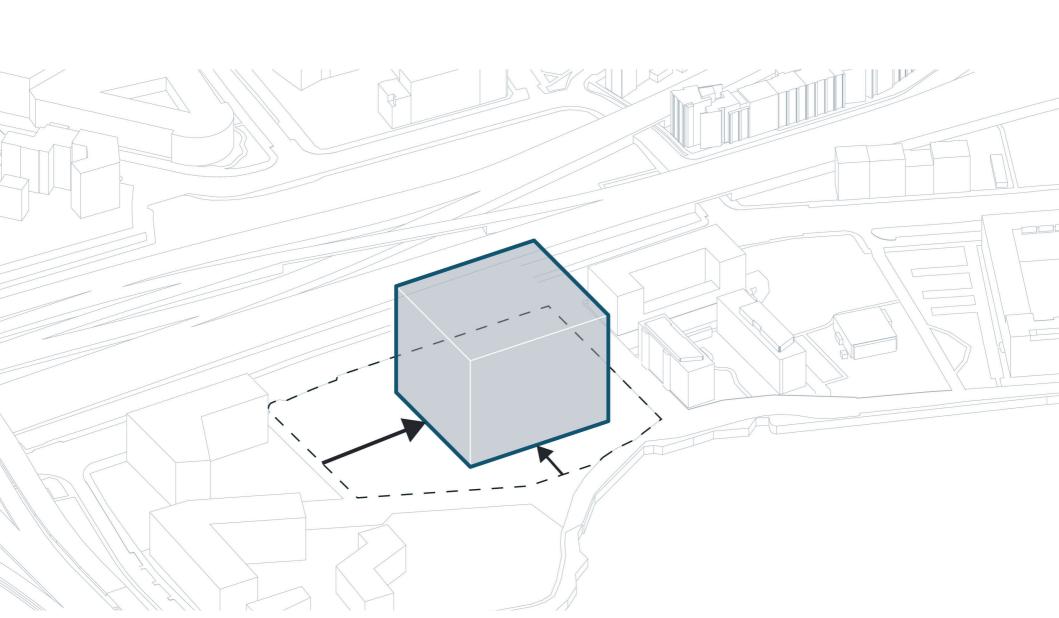


Separate flow

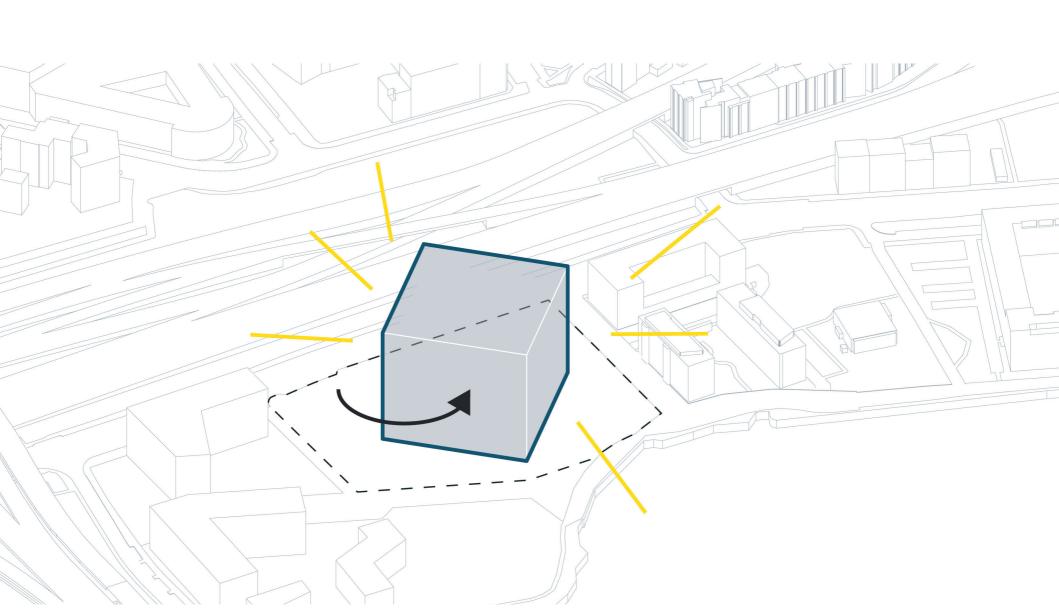




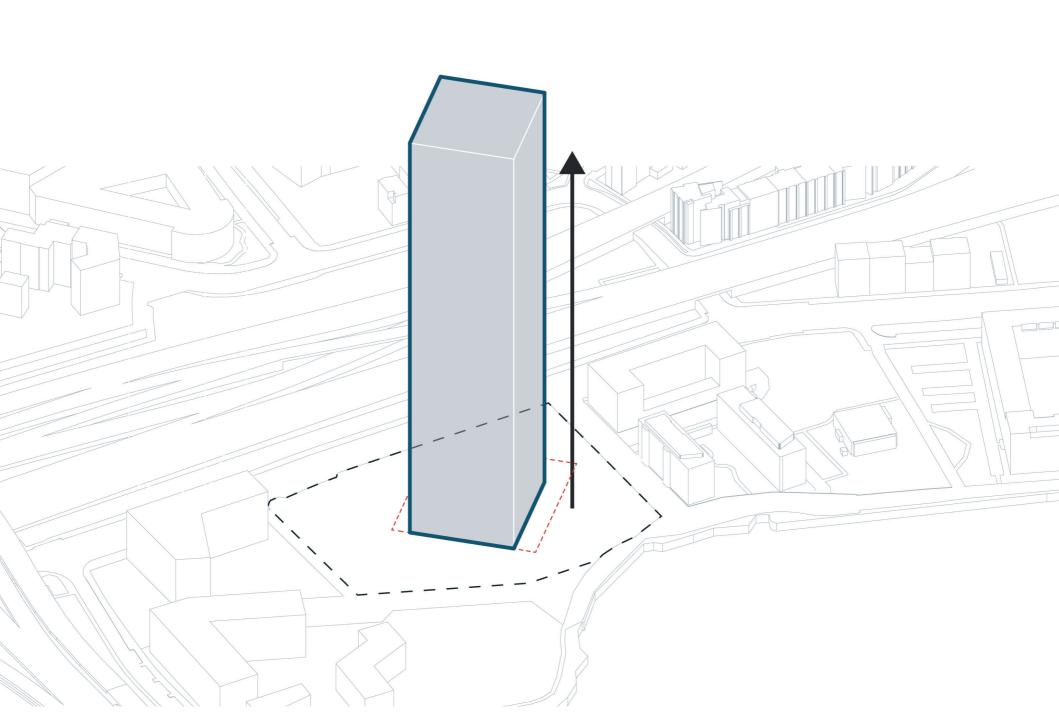
Concept MINIMISE



RE-ORIENT

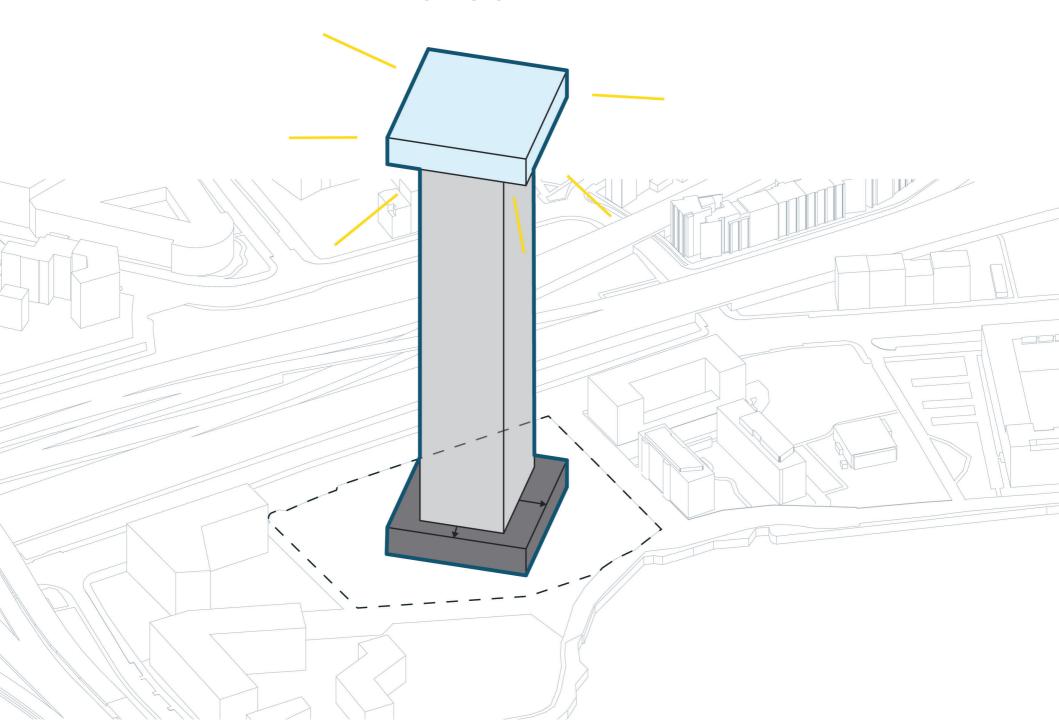


VERTICALISE

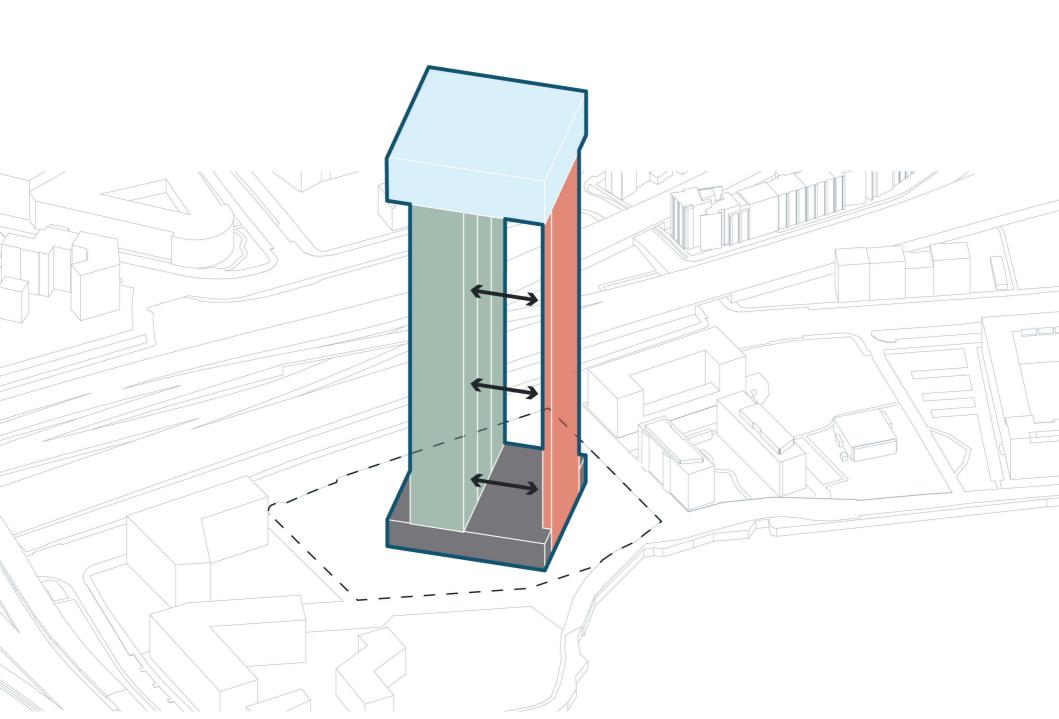


Concept

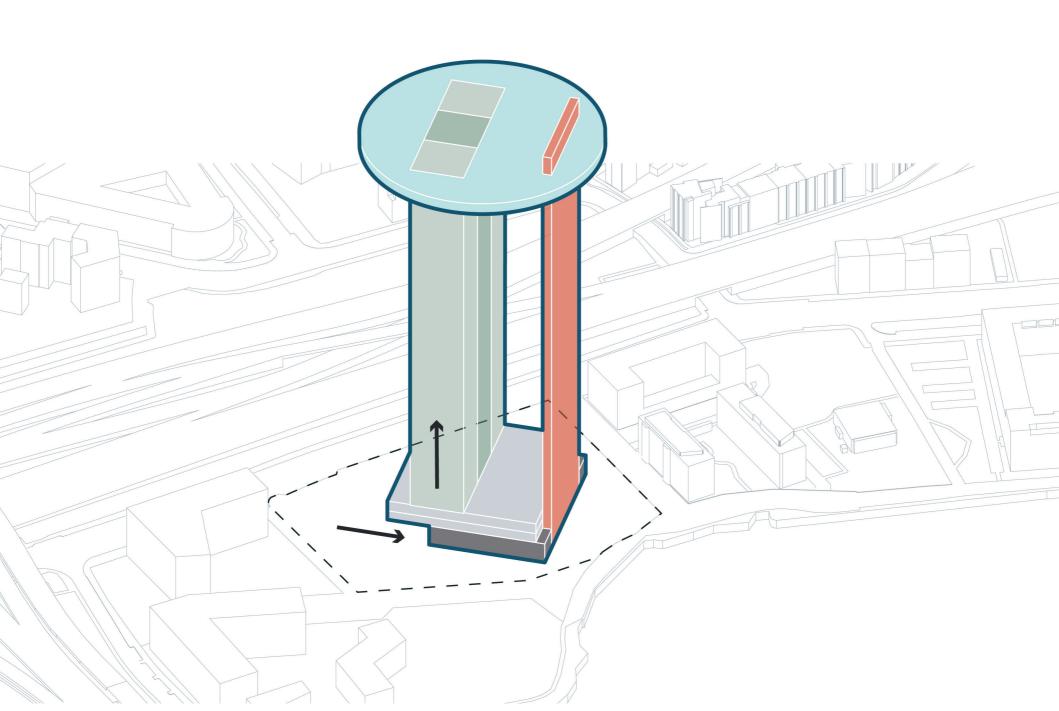
GROUND - AIR



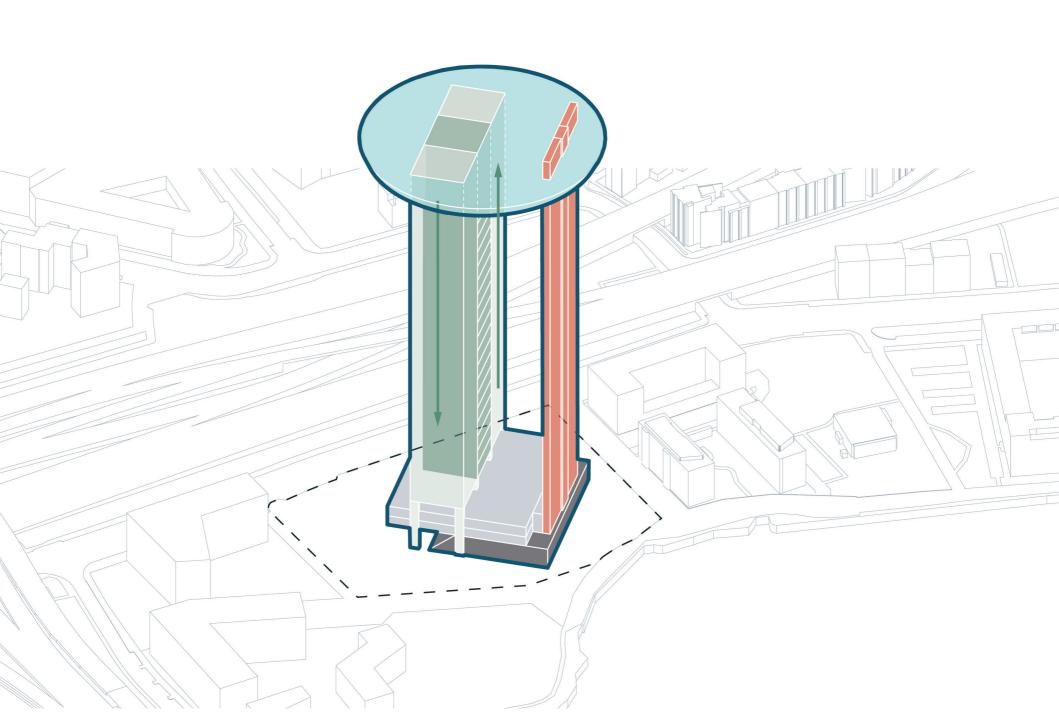
SEPARATE



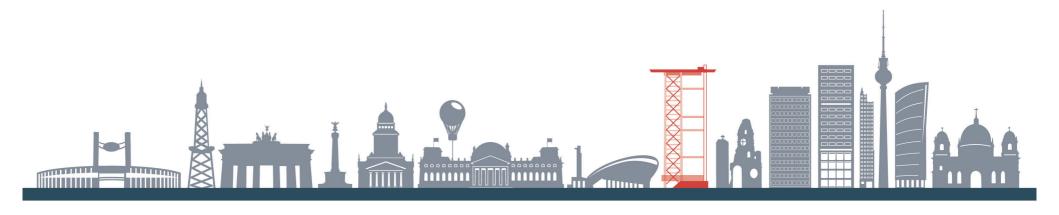
LIFT & SET BACK



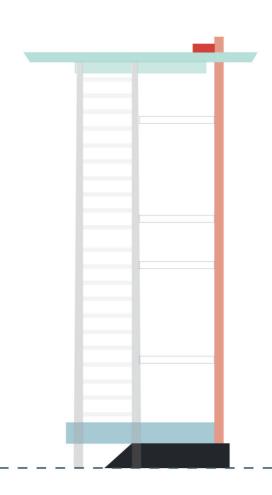
FINAL MASSING



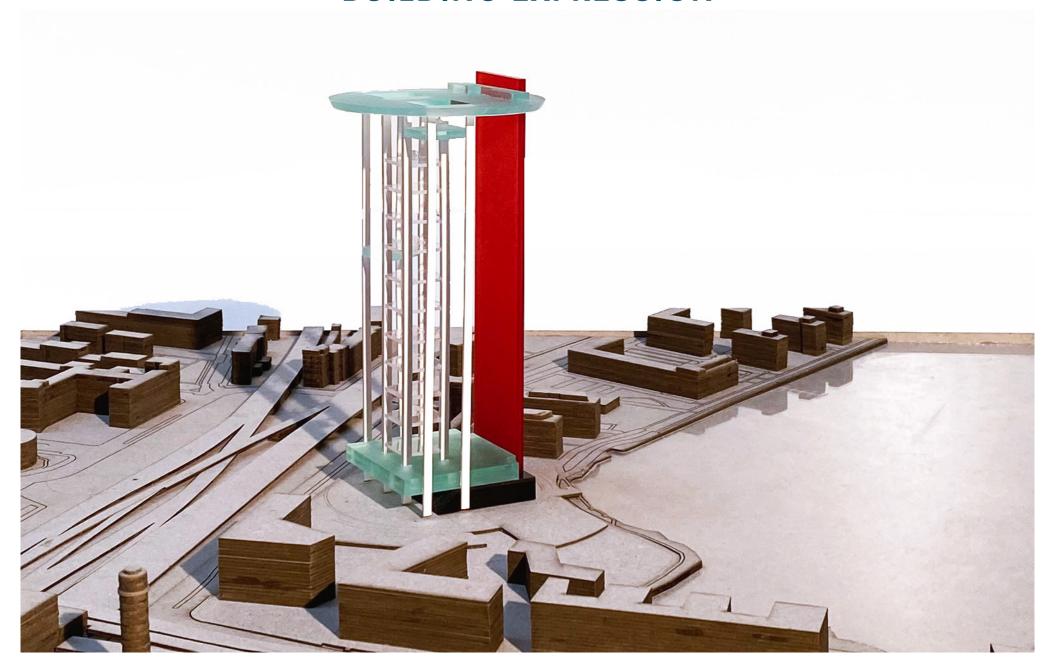
Concept SKYLINE PROFILE



BUILDING EXPRESSION



BUILDING EXPRESSION



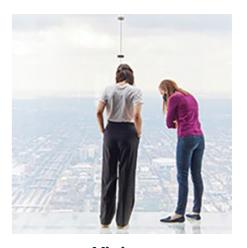
PASSENGERS' LIFT EXPERIENCE



Departure
ENCLOSED EXPERIENCE
CABIN EFFECT



Arrival
CITY ATTRACTION
CITYSCAPE



Visitor
EXPRESS ROUTE
MOVEMENT

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IMPLEMENTATION

Master plan

Organisation

Functions

Flow

IMPLEMENTATION

Master plan

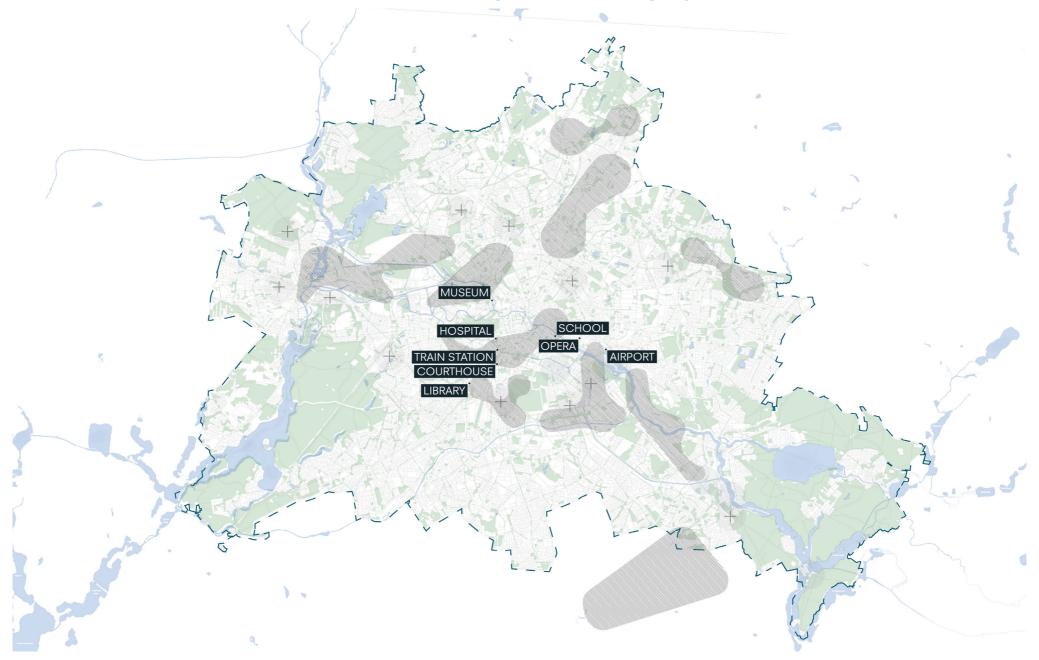
Organisation

Functions

Flow

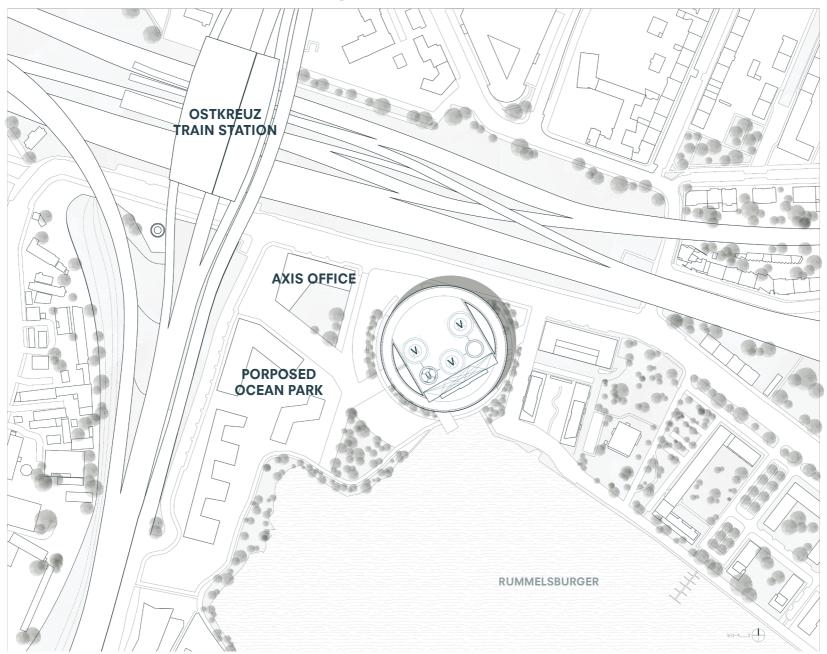
Master plan

MATERIAL URBAN VISION



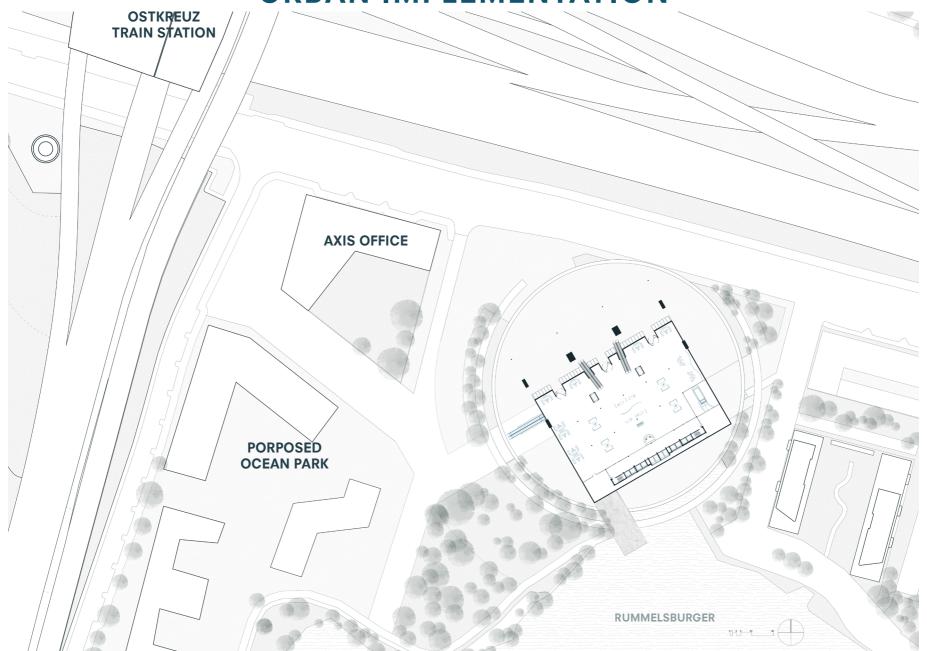
Master plan

SITE PLAN



Master plan

URBAN IMPLEMENTATION



IMPLEMENTATION

Master plan

Organisation

Functions

Flow

Organisation **BUILDING**



Organisation STRUCTURE



IMPLEMENTATION

Master plan

Organisation

Functions

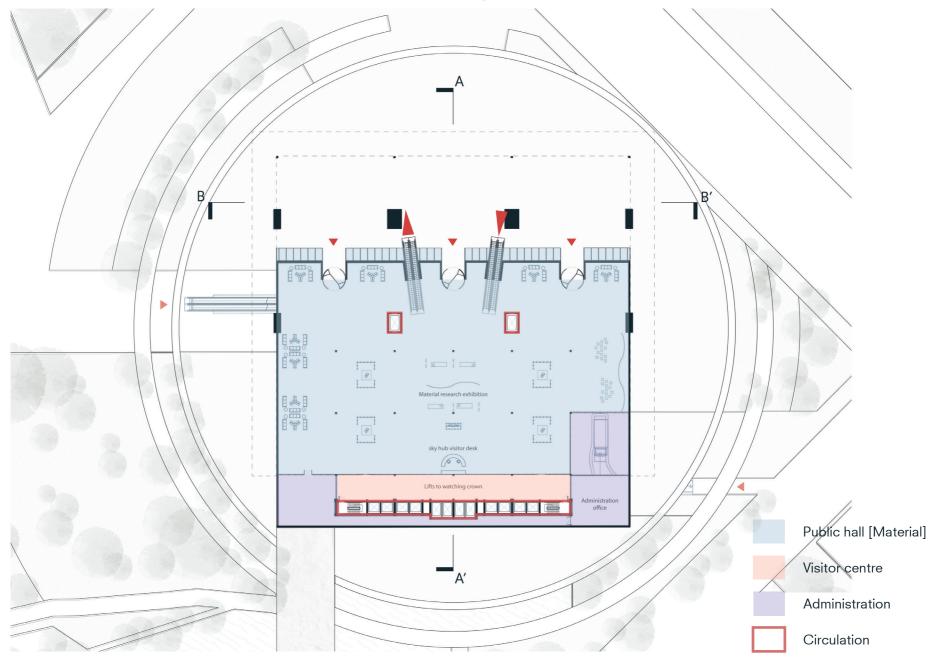
Flow

Functions

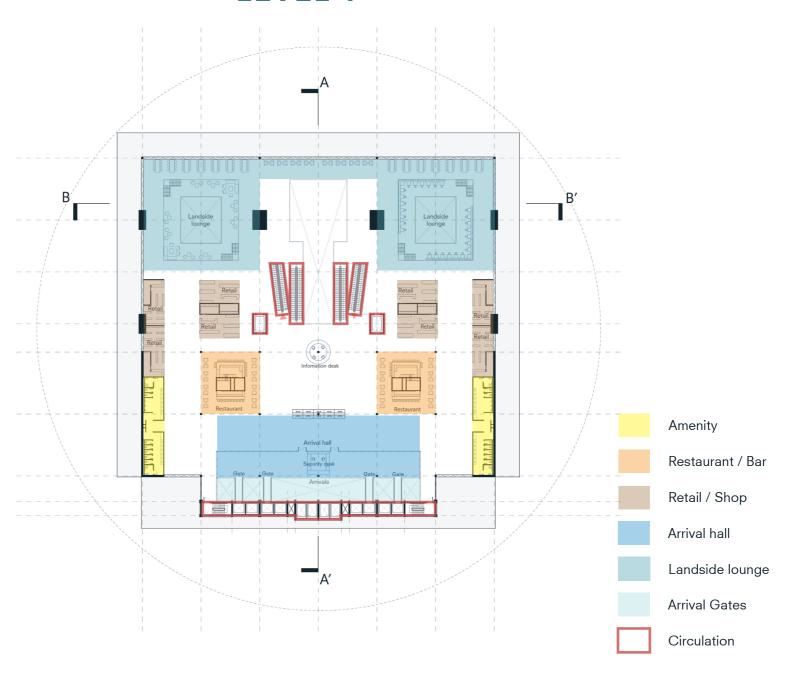
BASEMENT



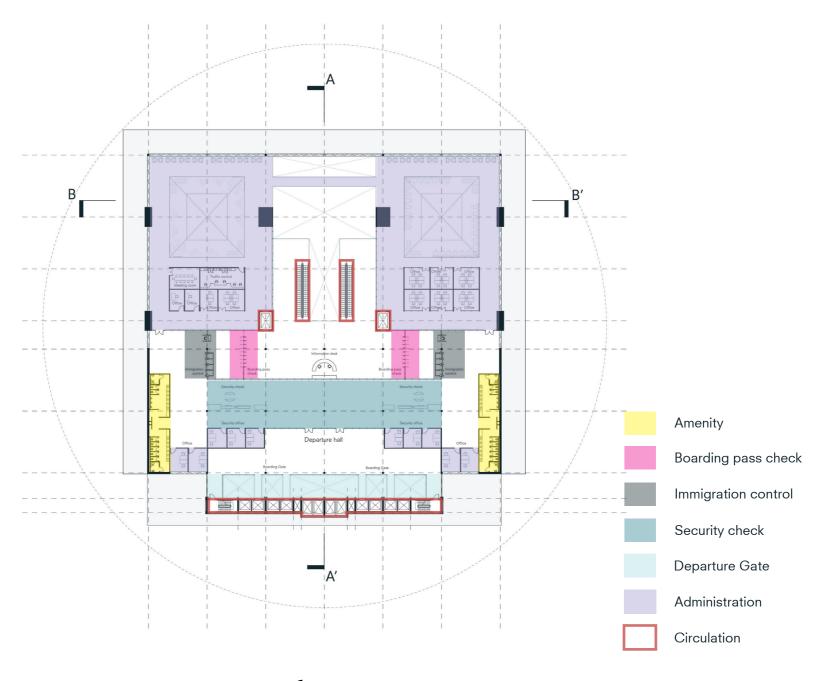
LEVEL 0



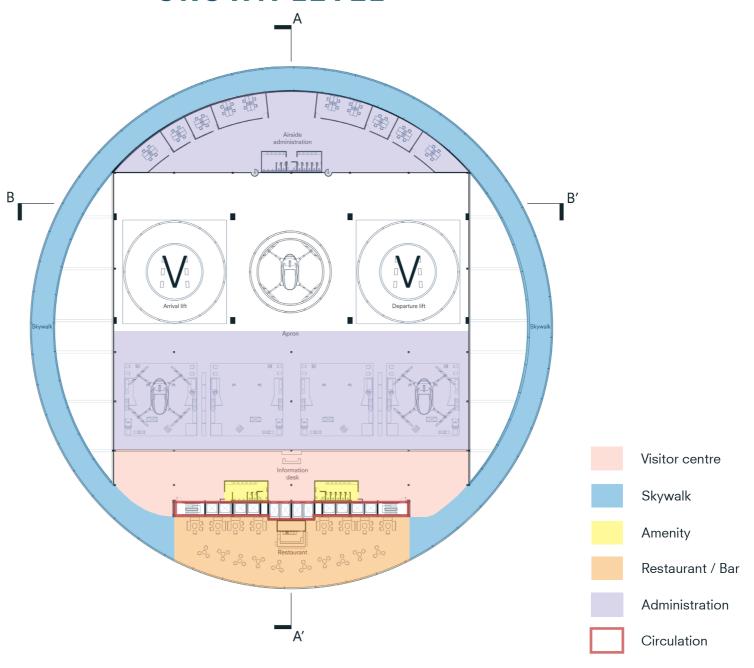
LEVEL 1



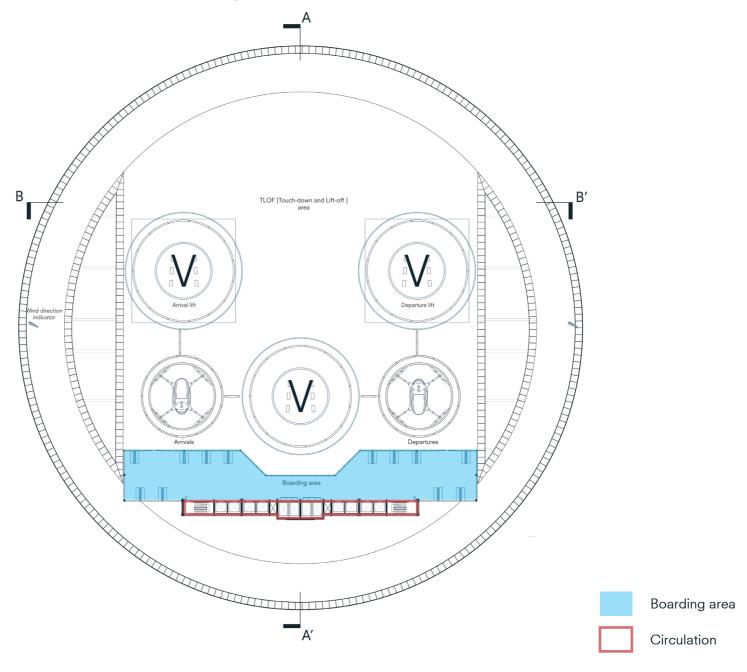
LEVEL 2



CROWN LEVEL



TLOF LEVEL



IMPLEMENTATION

Master plan

Organisation

Functions

Flow





Separate flow

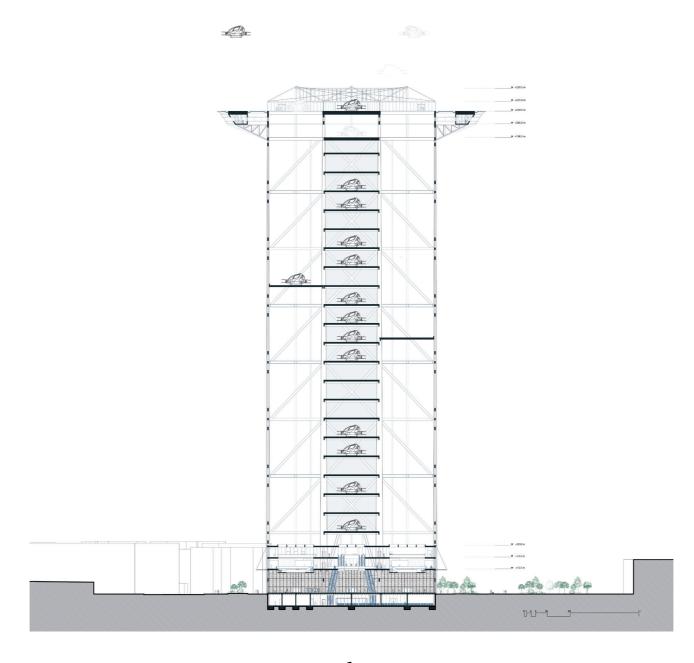
Flow SECTION A



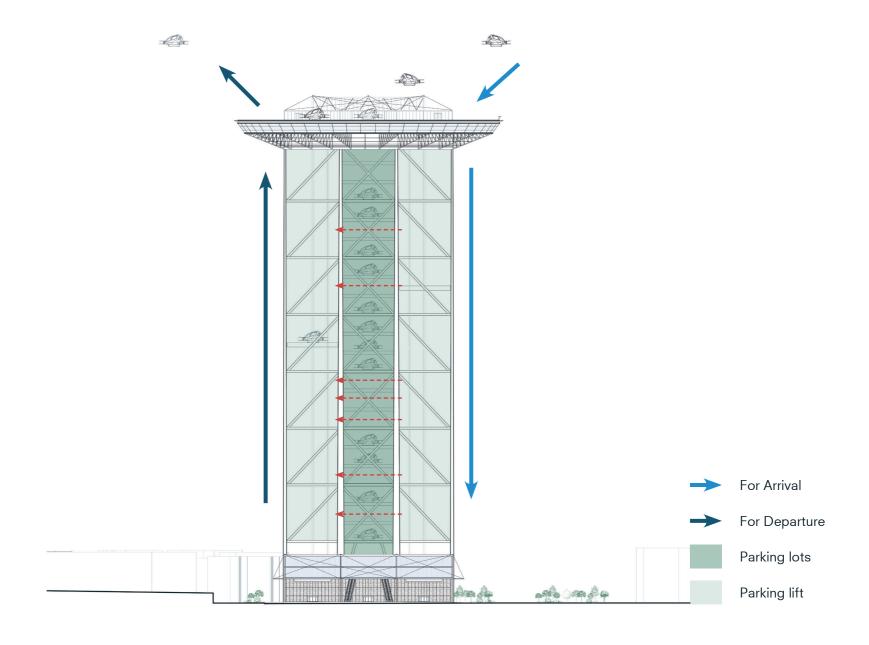
VERTICAL MOVEMENT



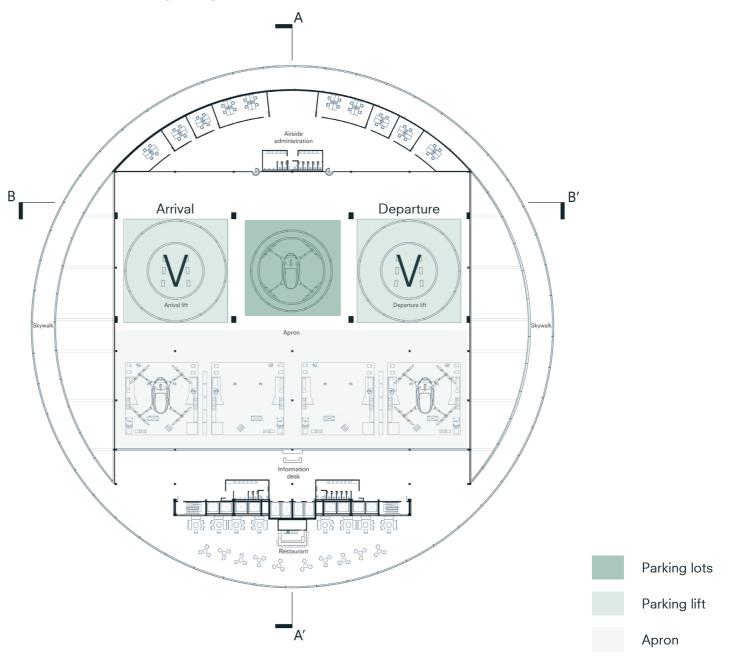
Flow SECTION B



Flow **EVTOL OPERATION**

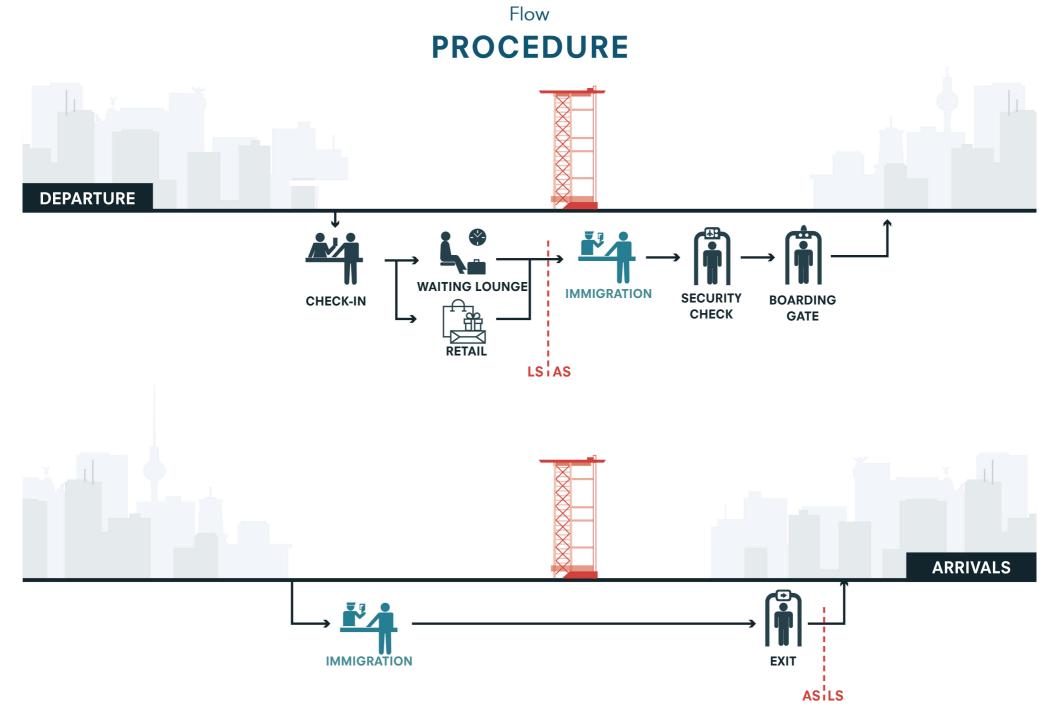


CROWN LEVEL



Flow **TLOF LEVEL** B' TLOF [Touch-down and Lift-off] area Arrival Departure FATO area (Final Approach and Take off) Gates A′ Parking lift

LANDSIDE & AIRSIDE?

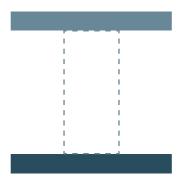


123

LANDSIDE & AIRSIDE

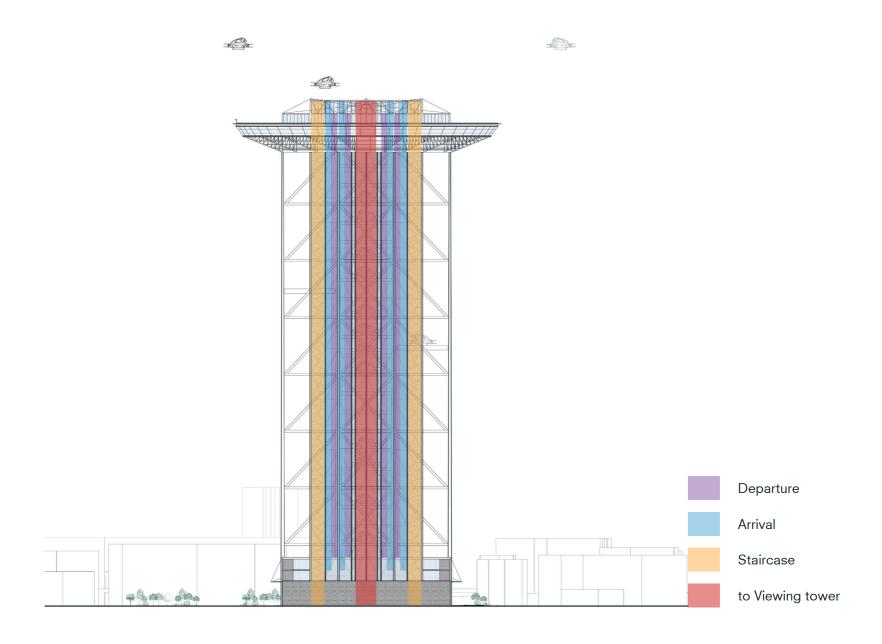




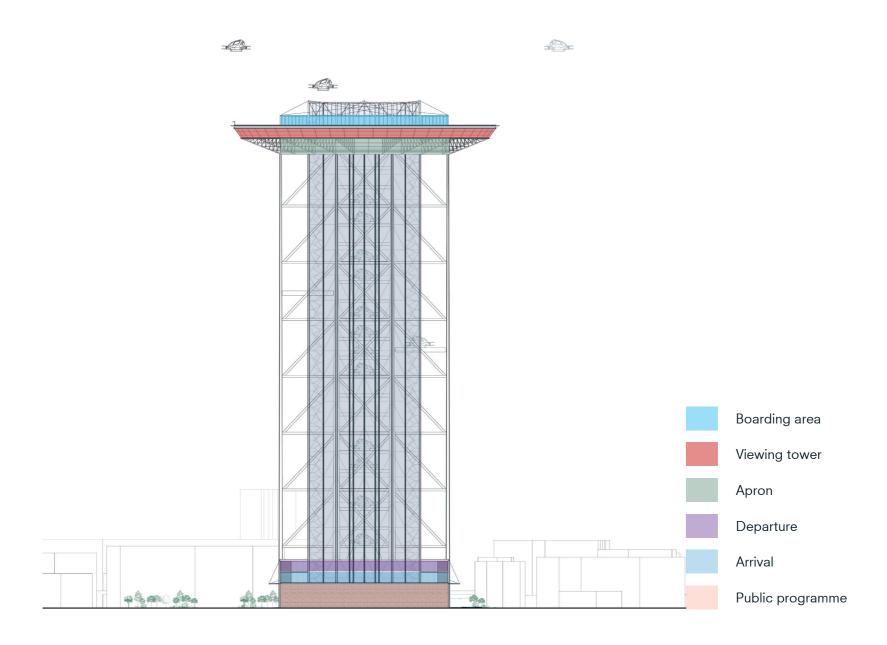


From GROUND to AIR

VERTICAL MOVEMENT

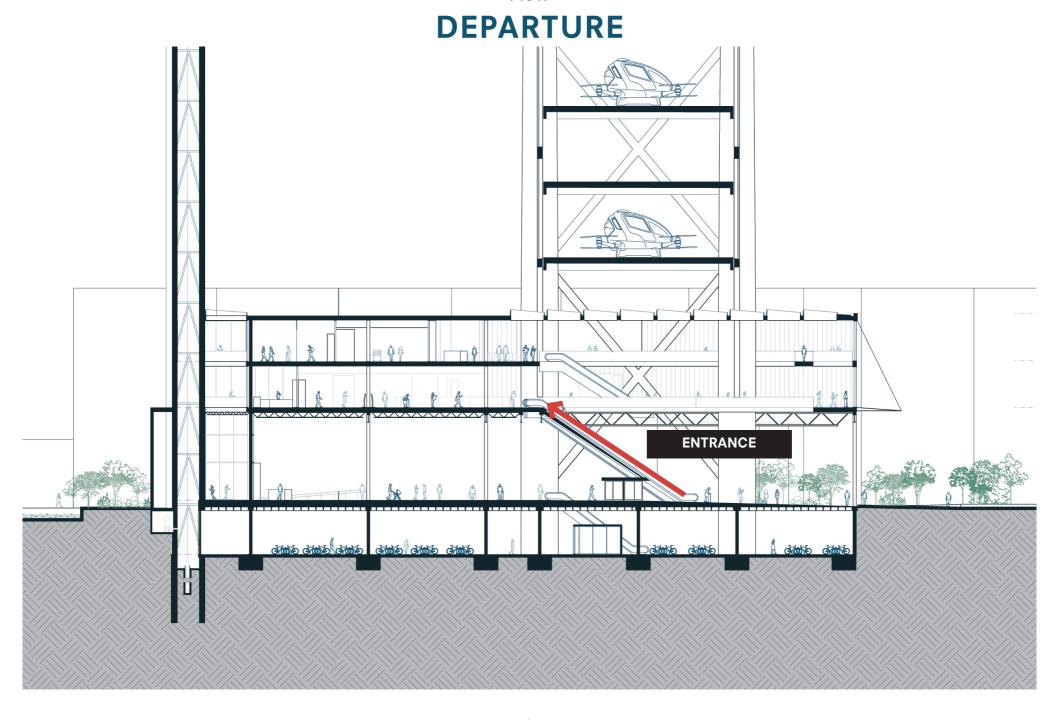


HORIZONTAL MOVEMENT









DEPARTURE





DEPARTURE BOARDING PASS CHECK SECURITY CHECK IMMIGRATON CONTROL DEPARTURE GATE LOUNGE **RETAIL** diente diente diente diente diente

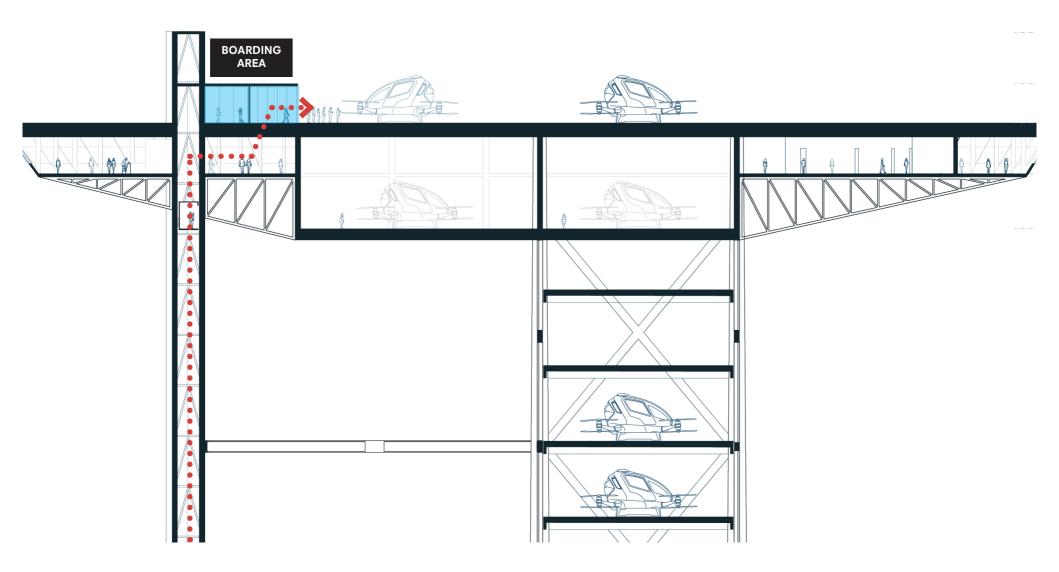
Flow **DEPARTURE**



DEPARTURE

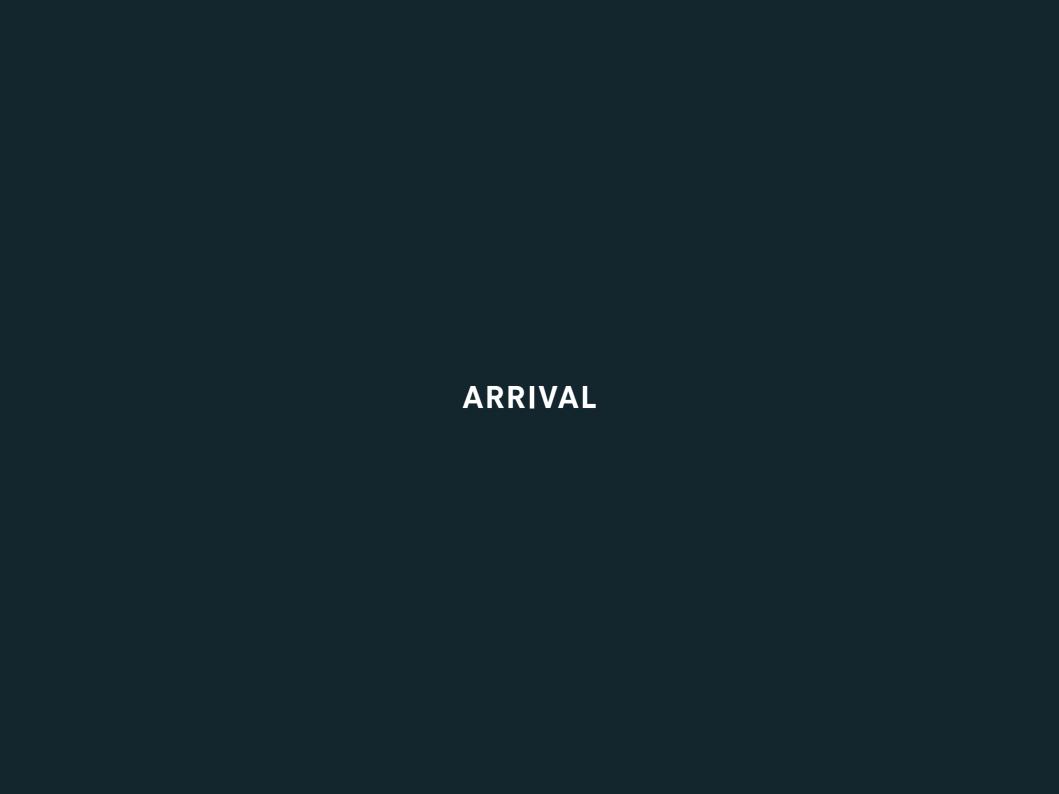


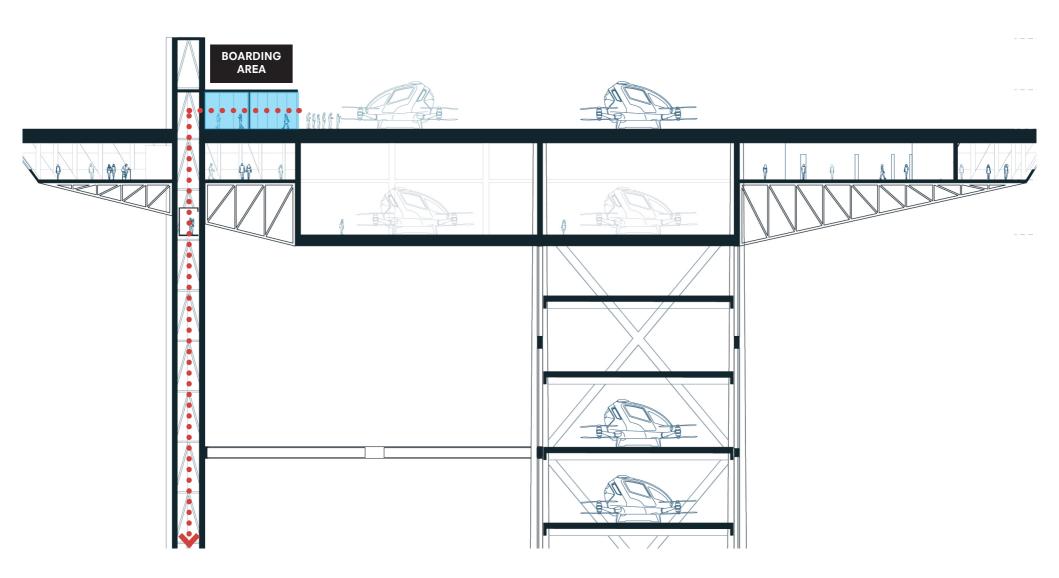
Flow **DEPARTURE**



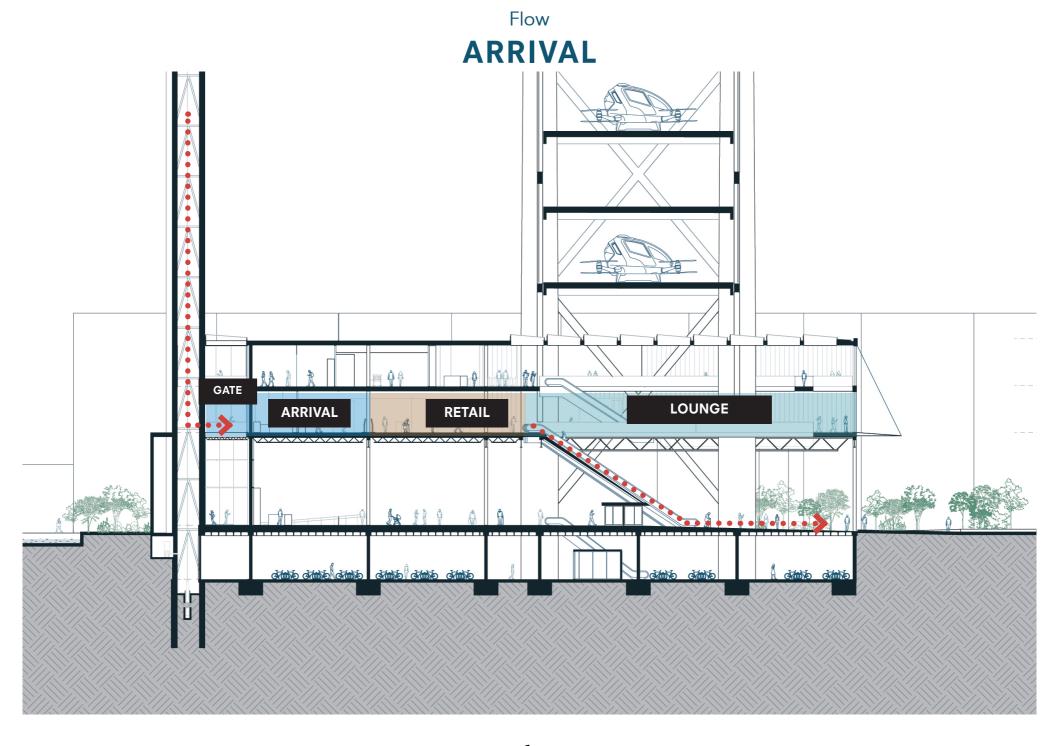
DEPARTURE

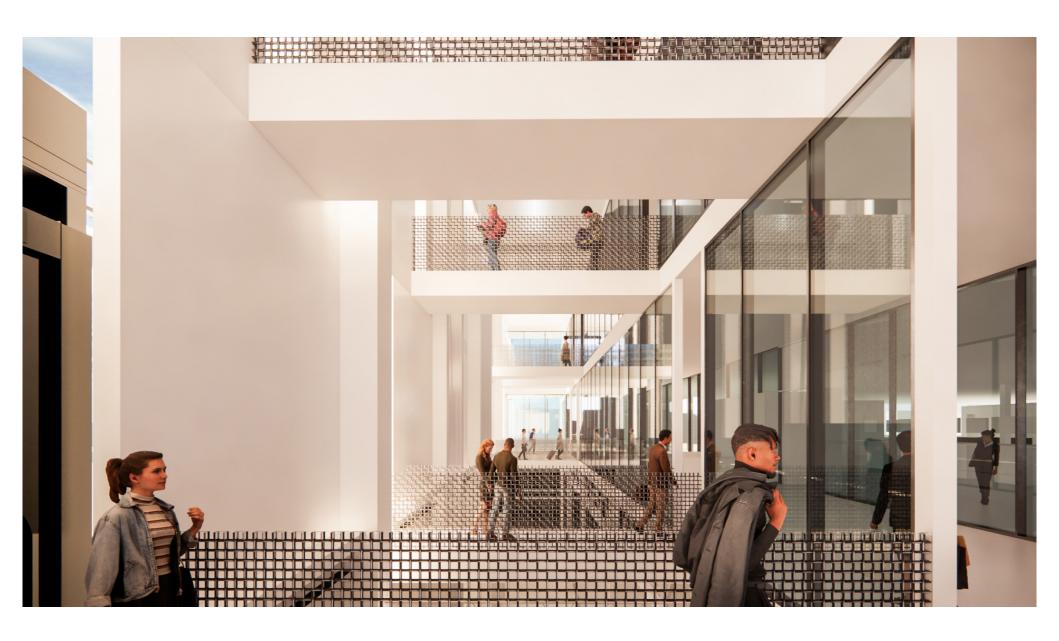






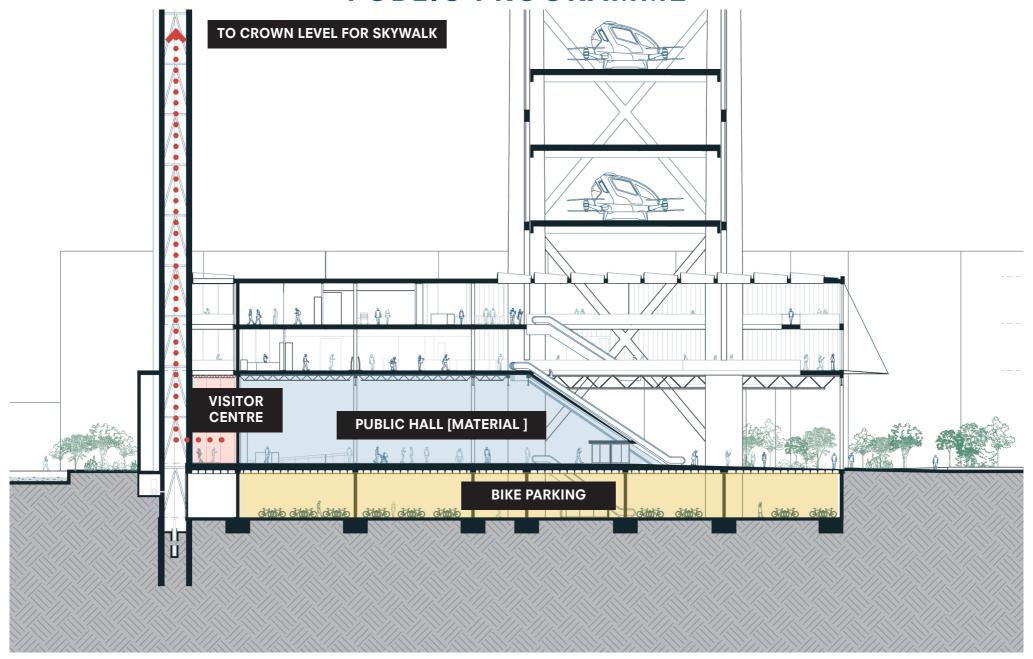




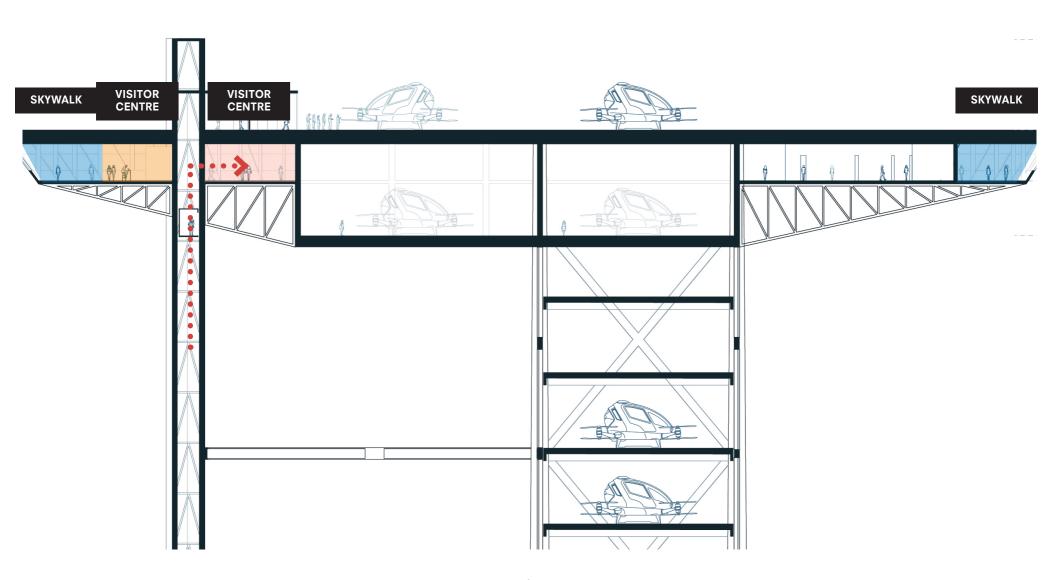




PUBLIC PROGRAMME



PUBLIC PROGRAMME



SKYWALK



INTRODUCTION

RESEARCH

DESIGN BRIEF

CONCEPT

IMPLEMENTATION

DEVELOPMENT

CONCLUSION

DEVELOPMENT

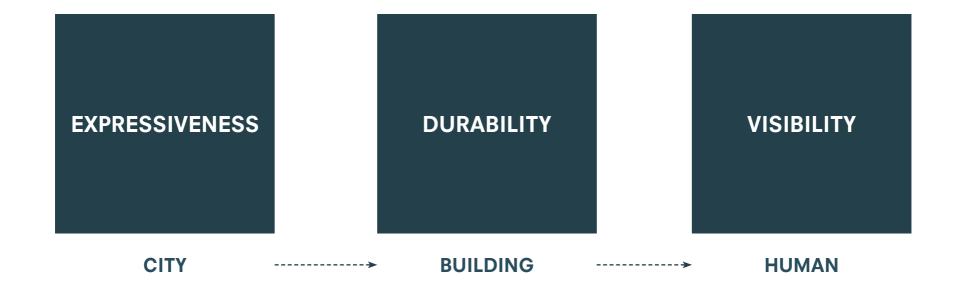
Structure

Climate

Materialisation

Detail

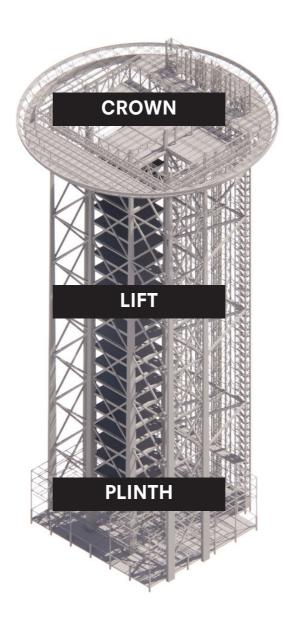
STRUCTURE PRINCIPLE



Structure STRUCTURE SYSTEM



STRUCTURE SYSTEM



STRUCTURE SYSTEM

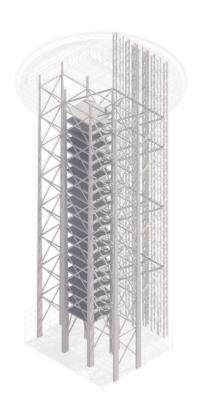




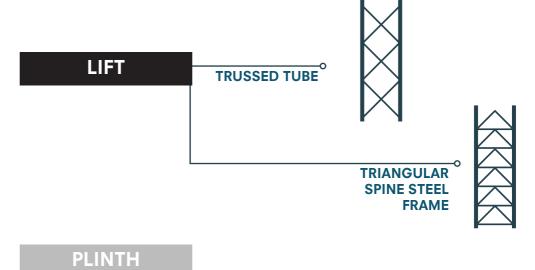
LIFT

PLINTH

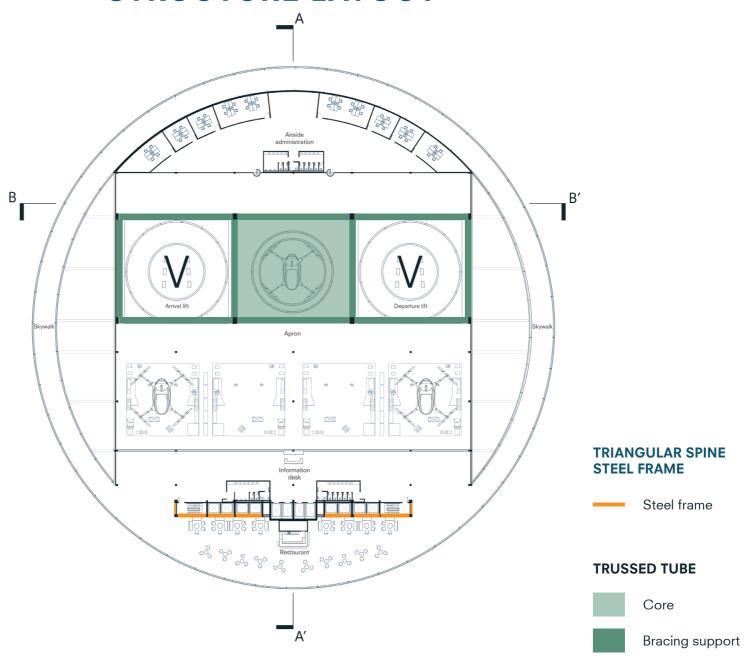
STRUCTURE SYSTEM



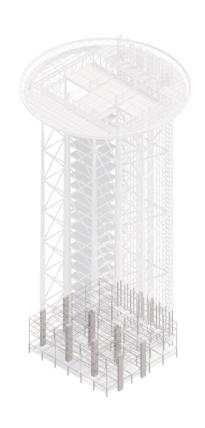
CROWN



STRUCTURE LAYOUT



STRUCTURE SYSTEM



CROWN

LIFT

PLINTH

THREE-WAY
STEEL FLOOR
SYSTEMS

DEVELOPMENT

Structure

Climate

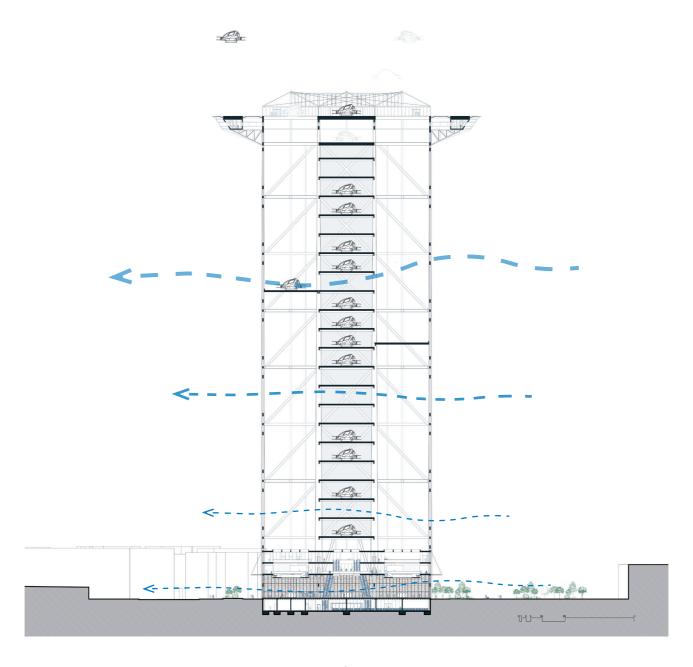
Materialisation

Detail

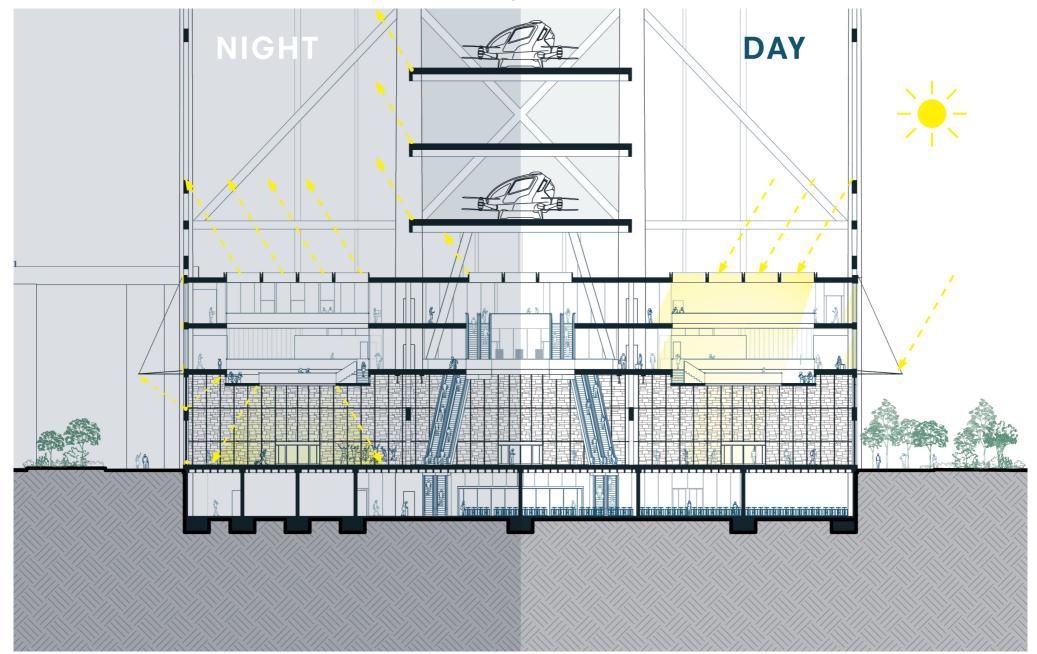
PROFILE



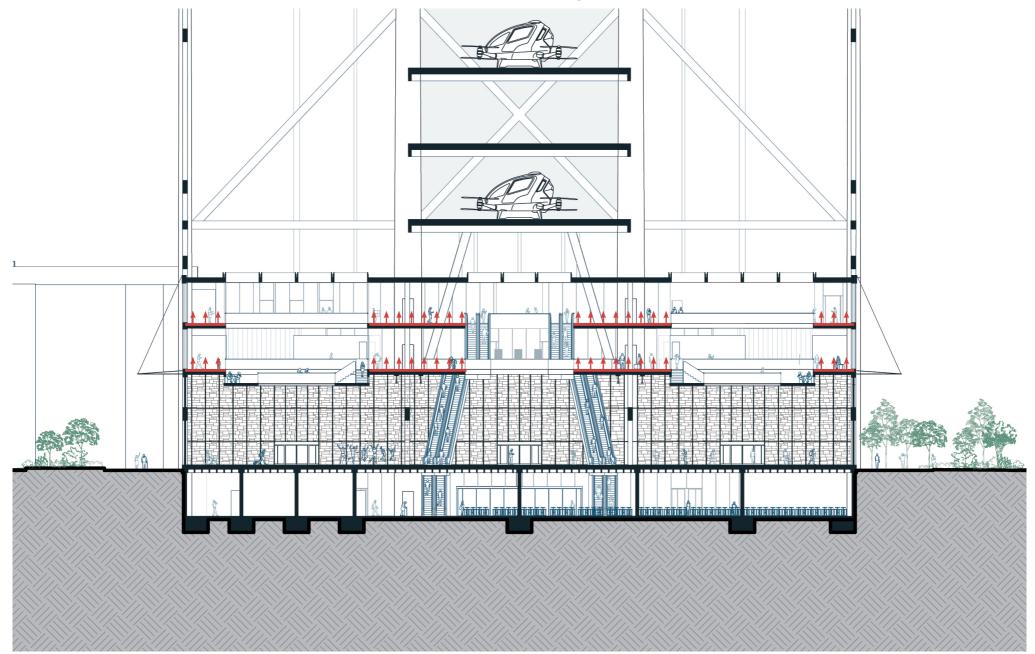
WIND



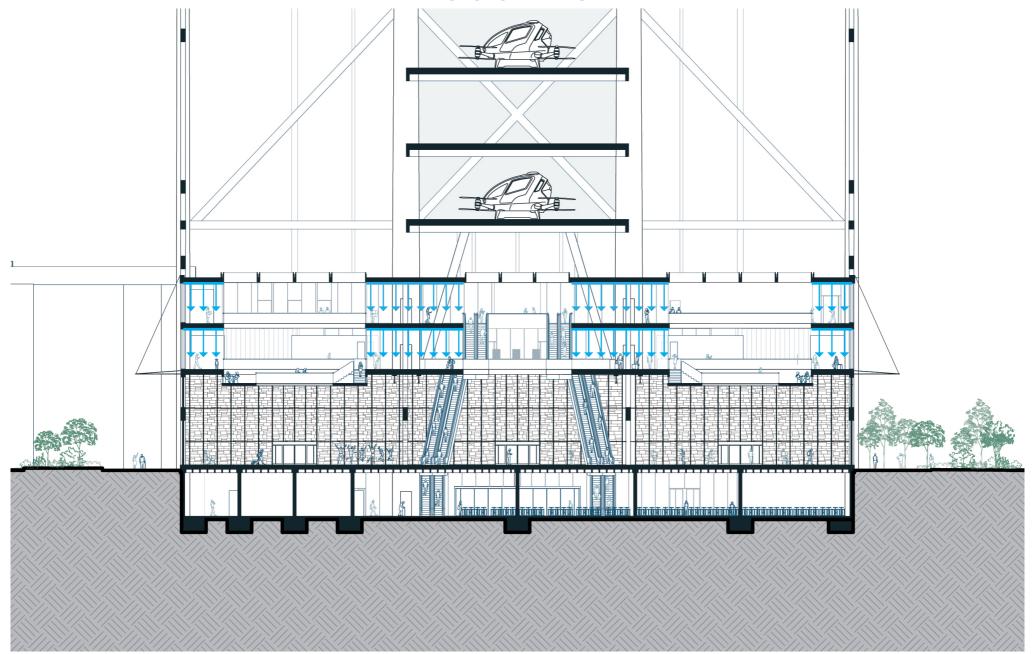
LIGHT



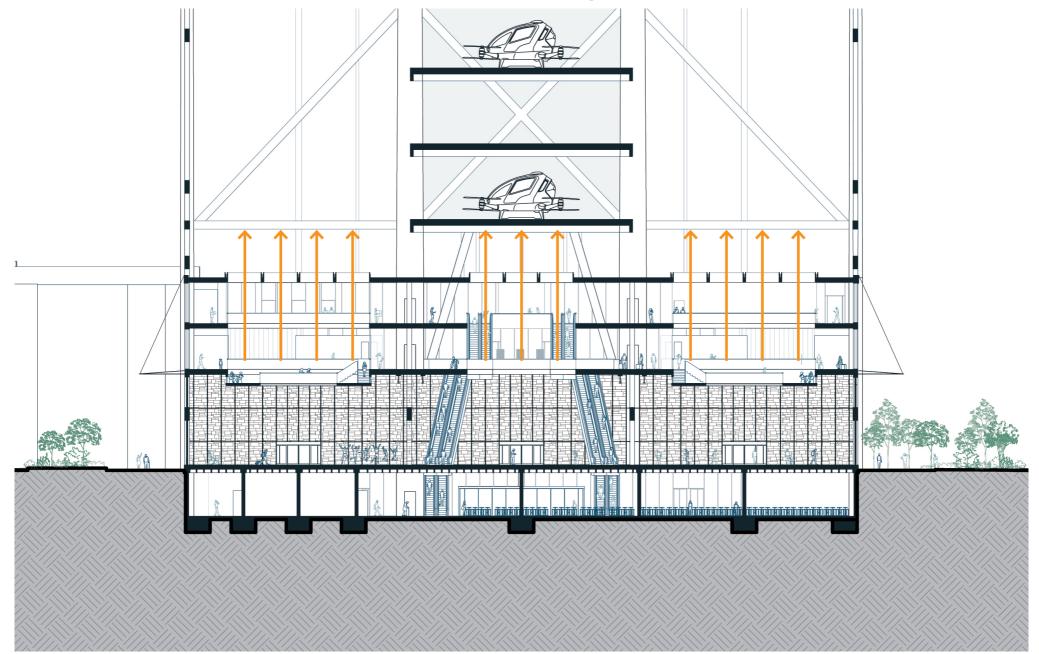
HEATING



COOLING



VENTILATION



DEVELOPMENT

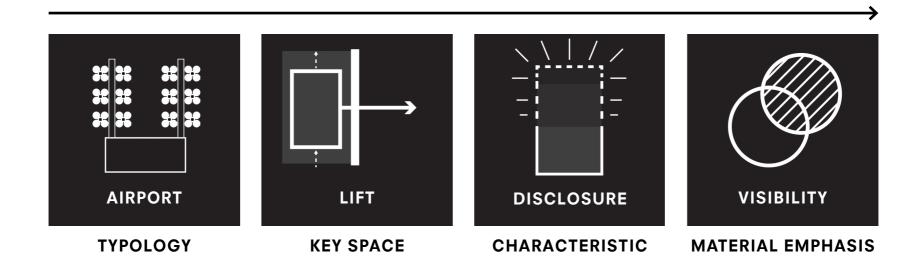
Structure

Climate

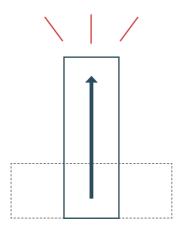
Materialisation

Detail

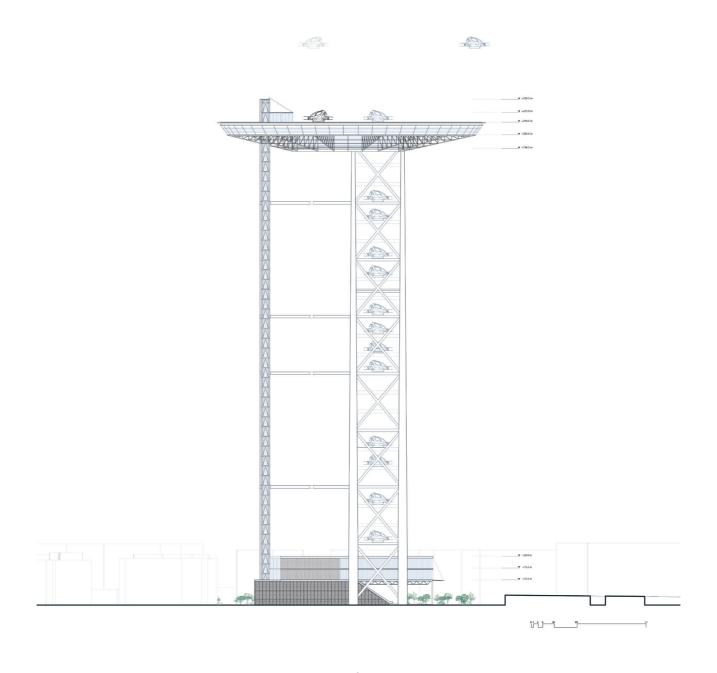
Materialisation MATERIAL



Materialisation **VERTICALITY**



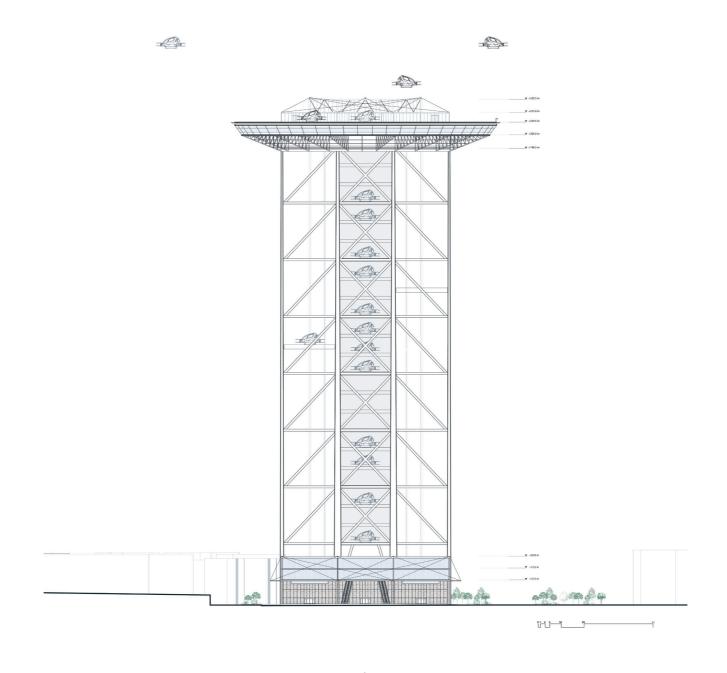
NE ELEVATION



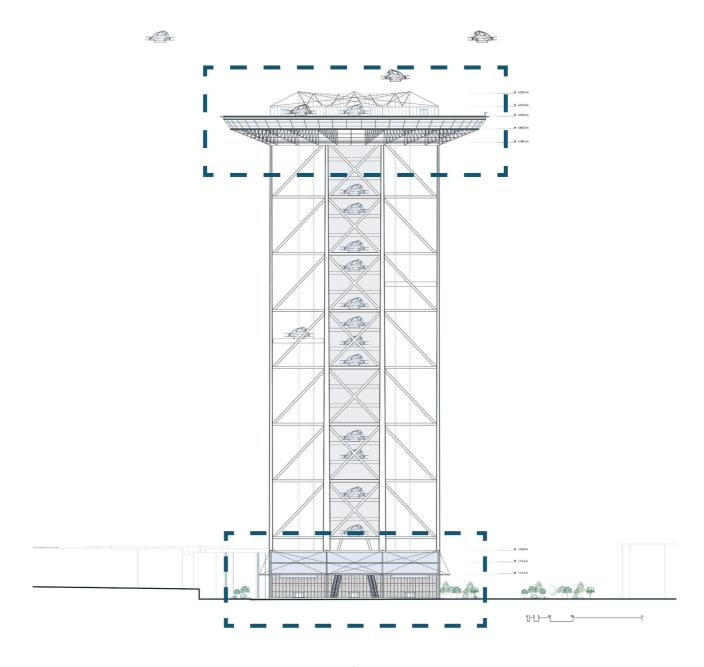
SE ELEVATION



NW ELEVATION



FROM GROUND TO AIR



FROM GROUND TO AIR

SKY

BOARDING AREA

SKYWALK



1

DEPARTURE
IMMIGRATION CONTROL
SECURITY CHECK

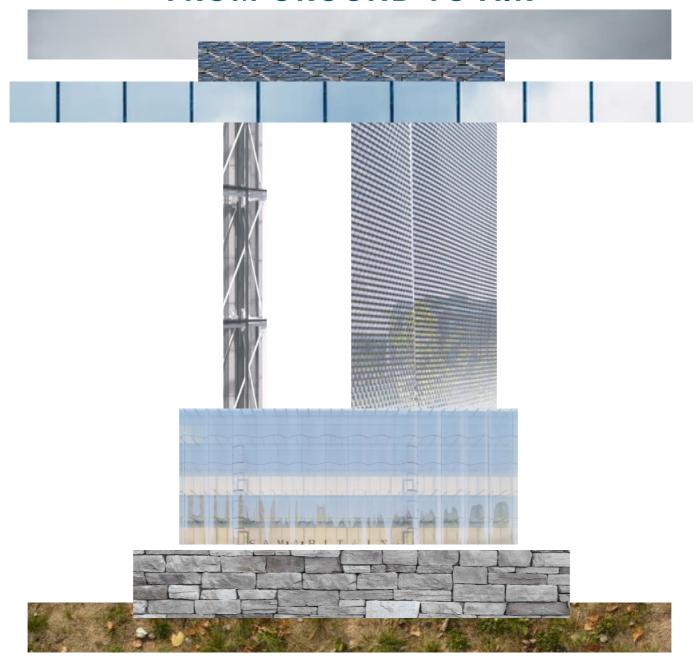
ARRIVAL LANDSIDE LOUNGE

MATERIAL HALL

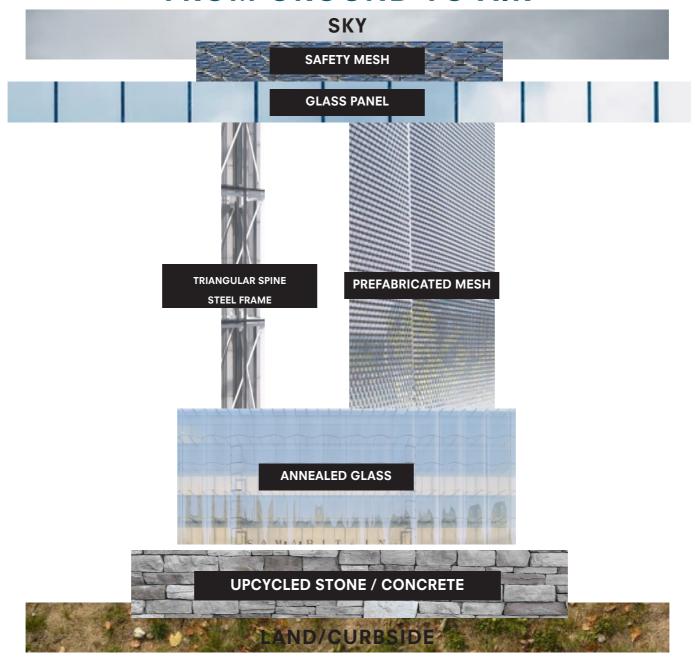
RESEARCH / EXHIBITION

LAND/CURBSIDE

FROM GROUND TO AIR



FROM GROUND TO AIR



PLINTH FACADE







CROWN FACADE





EVTOL'S LIFT FACADE





PASSENGERS'LIFT DESIGN



Departure



Arrival



Visitor

DEVELOPMENT

Structure

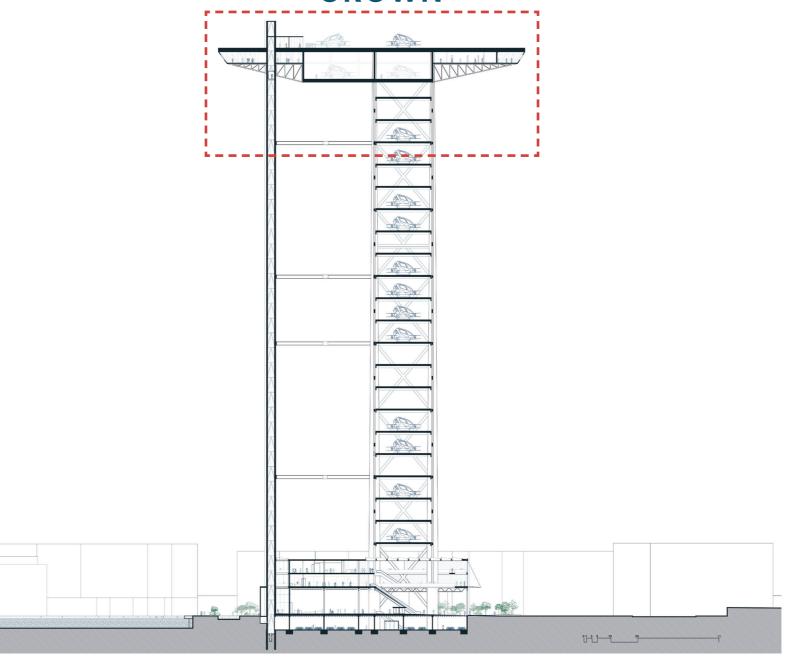
Climate

Materialisation

Detail

Detail

CROWN



Detail SECTIONAL MODEL

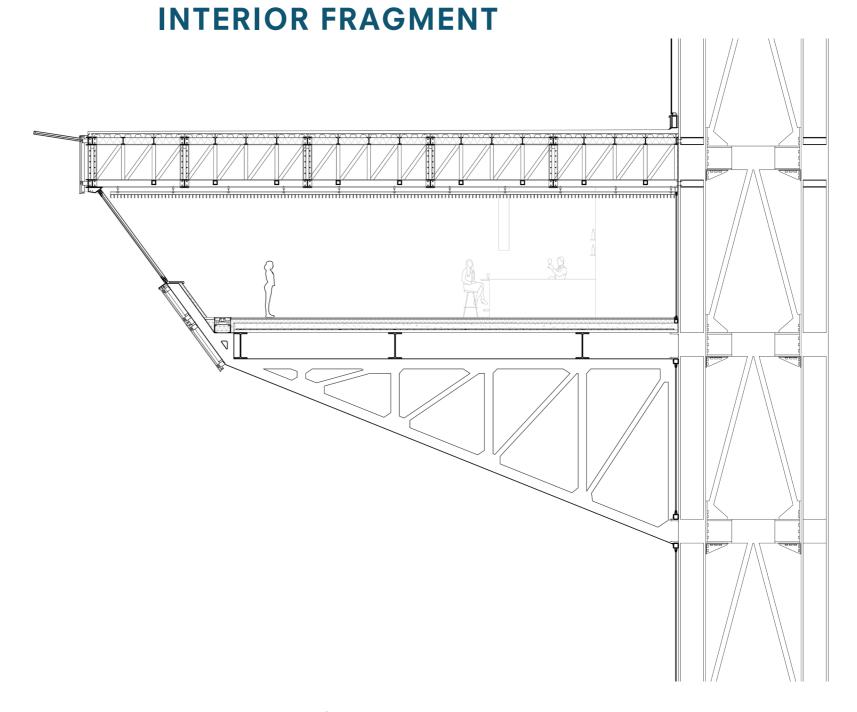


Detail

INTERIOR FRAGMENT



Detail



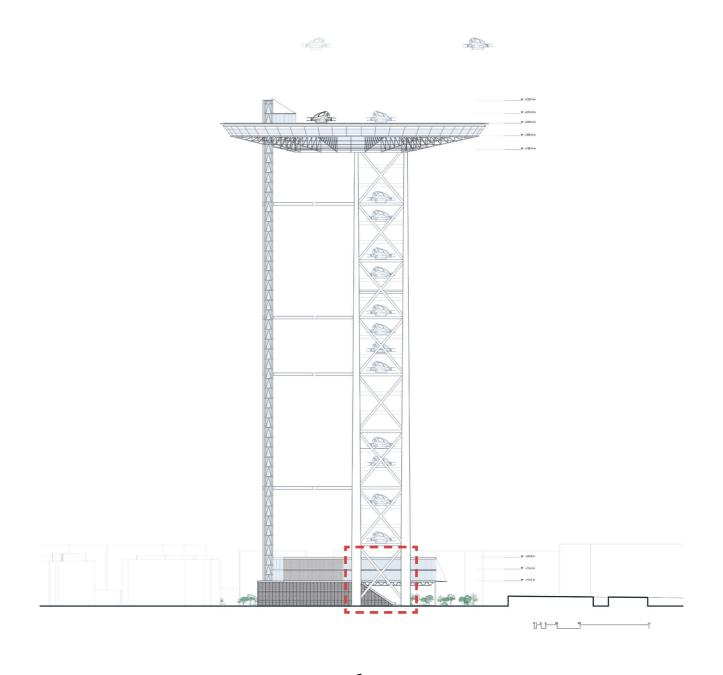
Detail INTERIOR FRAGMENT



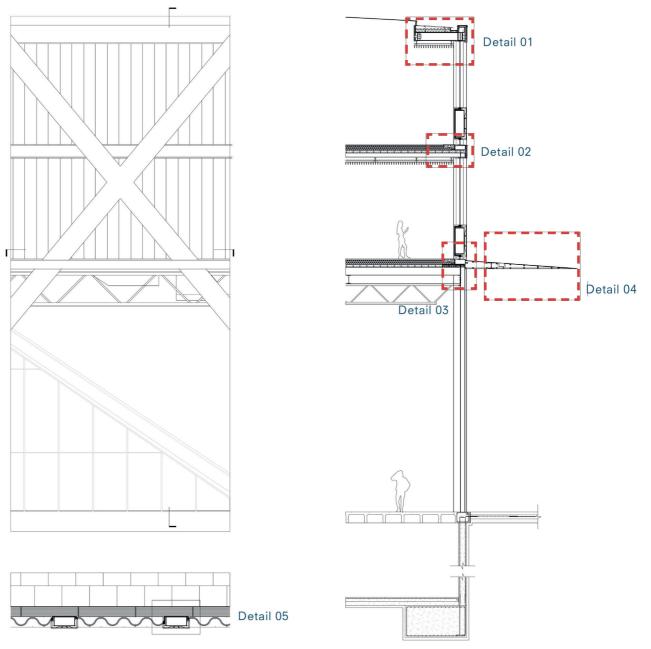




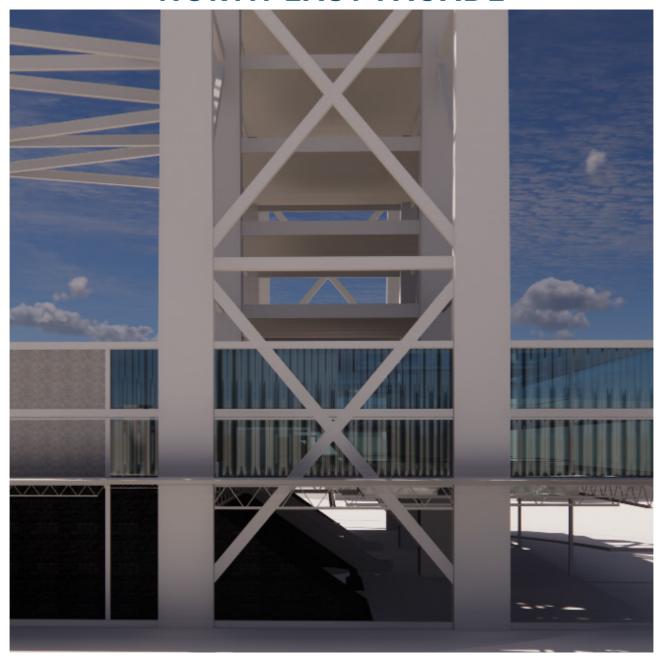
FACADE FRAGMENT



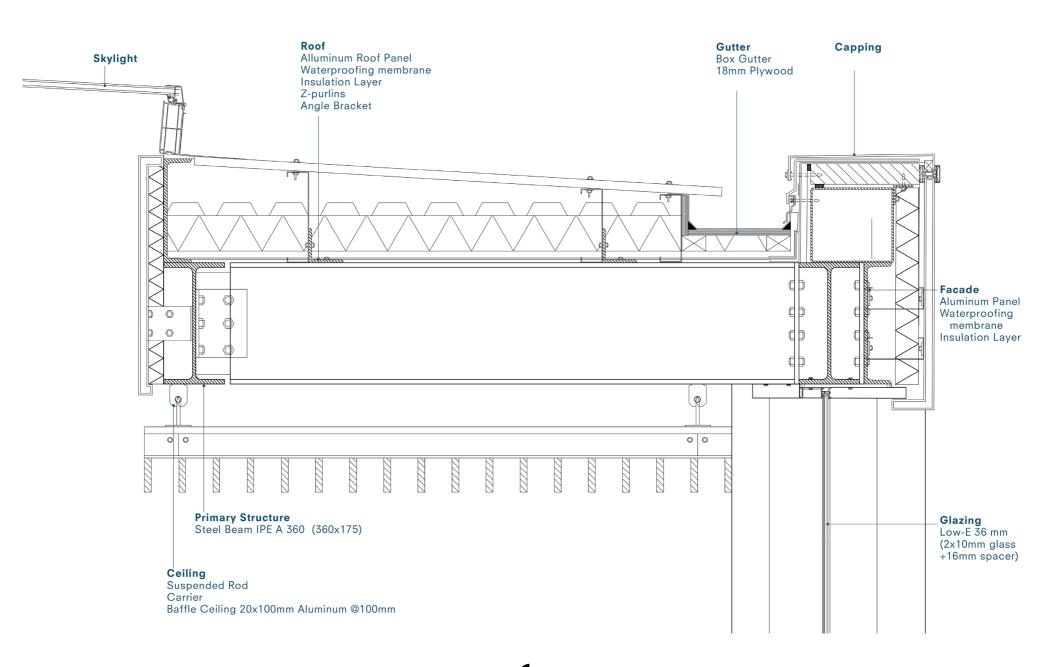
1:50 NORTH-EAST FACADE



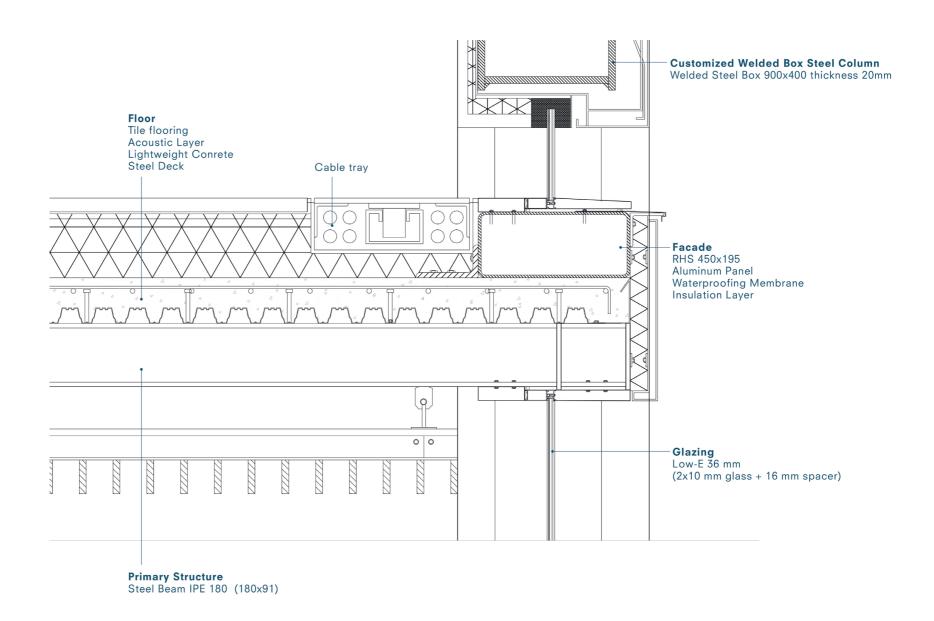
NORTH-EAST FACADE



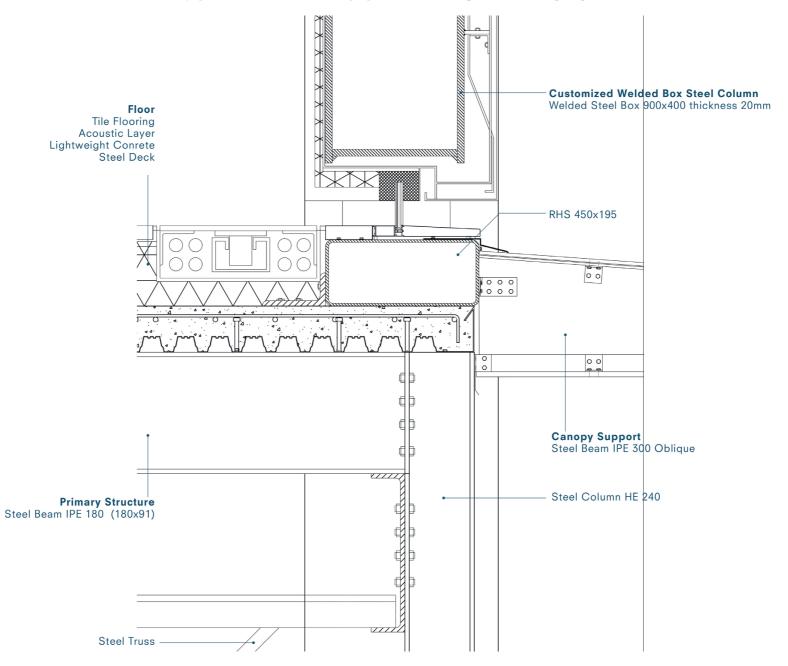
1:5 DETAIL 01 - SKYLIGHT + ROOF



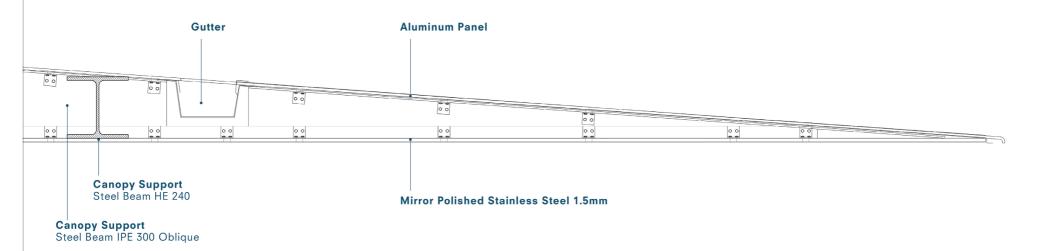
1:5 DETAIL 02 - SECOND FLOOR



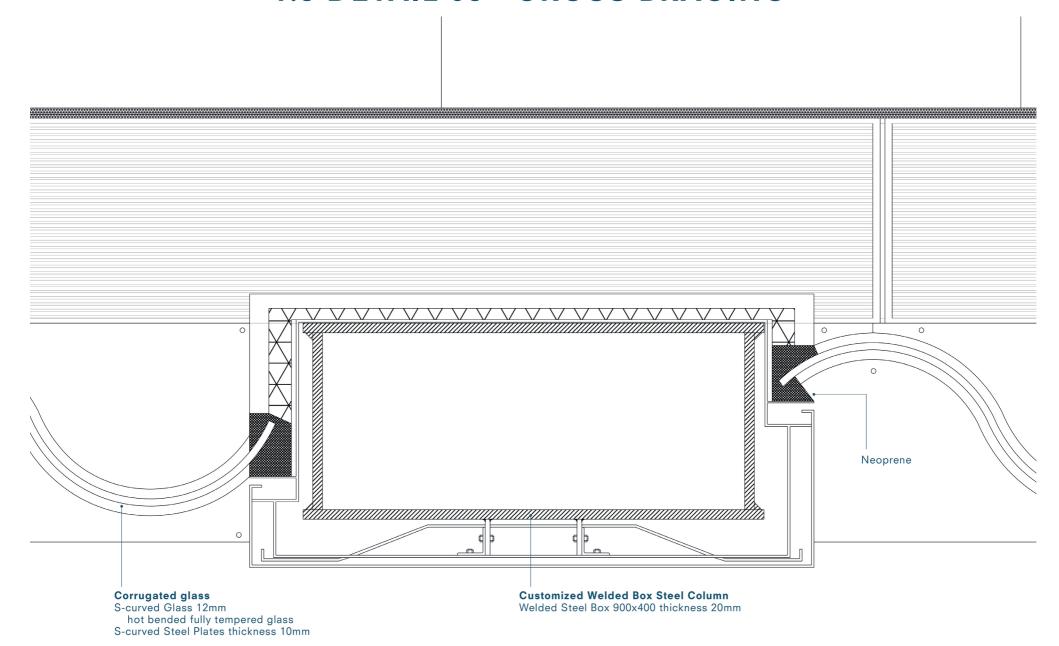
1:5 DETAIL 03 - FIRST FLOOR



1:5 DETAIL 04 - OUTTER CEILING



1:5 DETAIL 05 - CROSS BRACING



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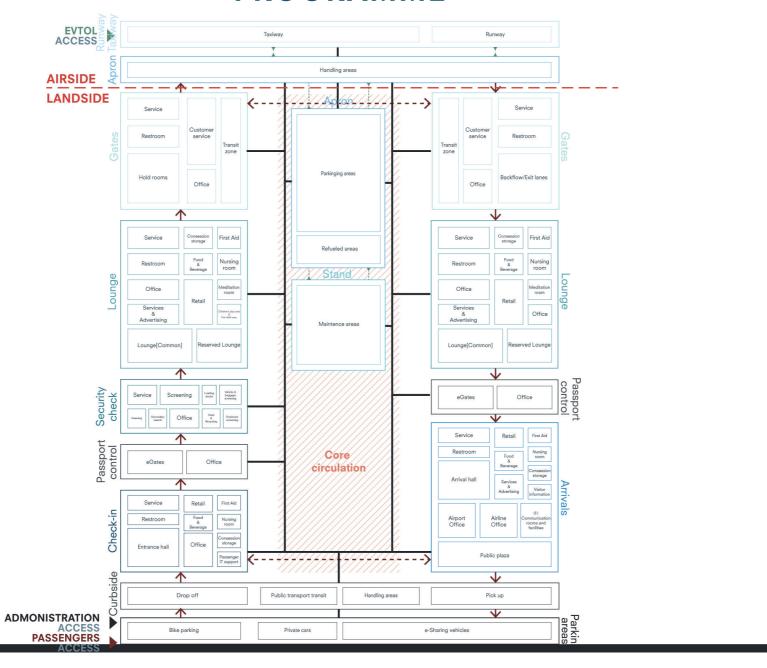
DEVELOPMENT

CONCLUSION

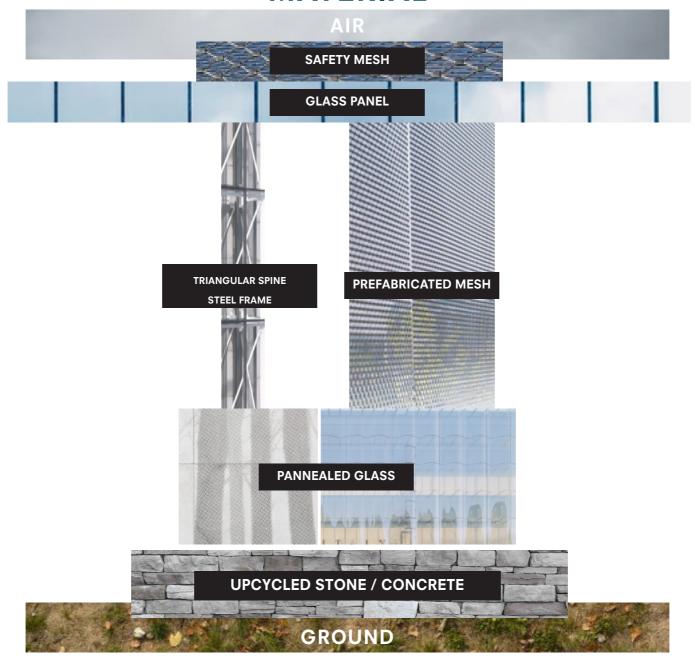
Conclusion RESEARCH QUESTION

How can we establish an innovative aviation infrastructure into a city centre?

PROGRAMME



MATERIAL



Conclusion LIFT DESIGN



Departure



Arrival

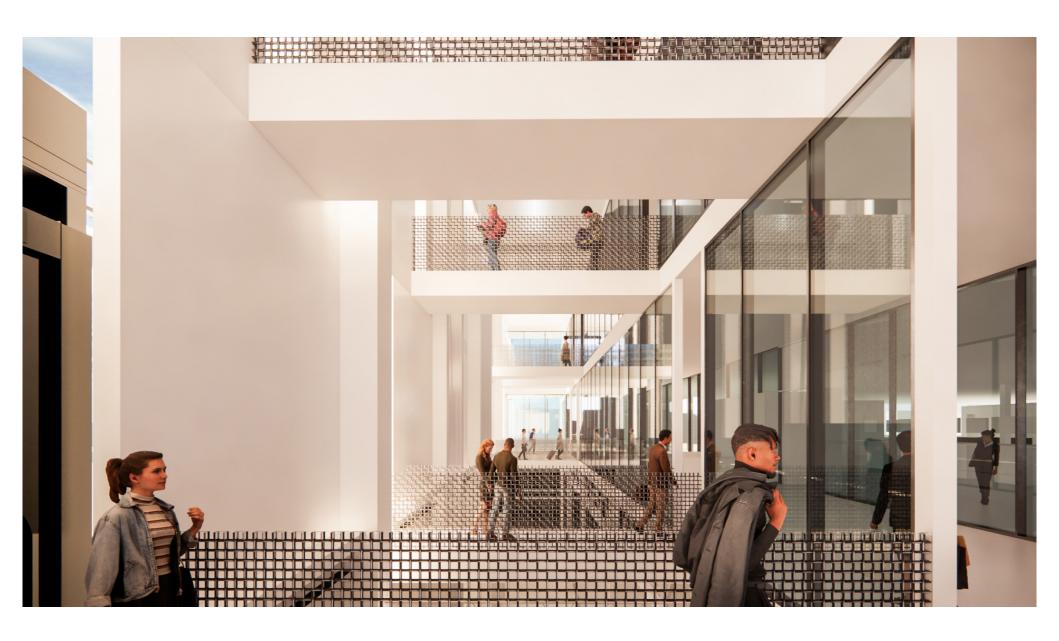


Visitor

MEZZANINE LEVEL



GATE/LIFTS' CORRIDOR







Thank you.

KEY SPACES

Check-in

Passport control

Security check

Lounge

Gates Arrivals

Service	219 m ²
Restroom	180 m²
Entrance hall	450 m ²
Meditation room	12 m²
First Aid	15 m²
Retail	81 m ²
Food & Beverage	138 m²
Consession storage	18 m²
Passenger Technology support	18 m²
Airport administration	110 m ²

GATEs	50 m ²	Service
irport administration	50 m ²	Queuing
		Screening
		Secondary search
		Airport administratio
		Loading docks
		Trash & Recycling
		Employee screening
		Vehicle & baggage screening

Service	128 m²
Queuing	40 m²
Screening	297 m²
Secondary search	47 m²
Airport administration	100 m ²
Loading docks	30 m²
Trash & Recycling	84 m²
Employee screening	50 m ²
Vehicle & baggage screening	78 m²

Service	748 m²
Restroom [x2]	360 m²
Meditation room [x2]	24 m²
First Aid [x2]	30 m²
Nursing room [x2]	30 m²
Lounge [Common]	1000 m²
Reserved lounge	695 m²
Children's play areas	50 m²
Pet relief areas	25 m²
Retail	277 m²
Food & Beverage	471 m²
Consession storage	62 m²
Services & Advertising	g250 m²
Airport administration	187 m²

Service [x2]	578 m²
Restroom [x2]	360 m²
Hold rooms [Departure]	688 m²
Transit zone	500 m ²
Backflow/Exit lanes	188 m²
Administration [x2]	964 m²
Airline customer service [x2]	400 m ²
Port authority spaces	178 m²

Service	393 m²
Restroom	180 m²
Public plaza	550 m ²
Visitor information	20 m ²
First Aid	15 m²
Arrival hall	413 m ²
Retail	146 m²
Food & Beverage	247 m ²
Consession storage	35 m²
Services & Advertising	g 30 m²

Airport administration 196 m²

rooms and facilities

orage	62 m ²

Airline administration 748 m²