

THE SPACE OF SIGNAL

Hotel New York



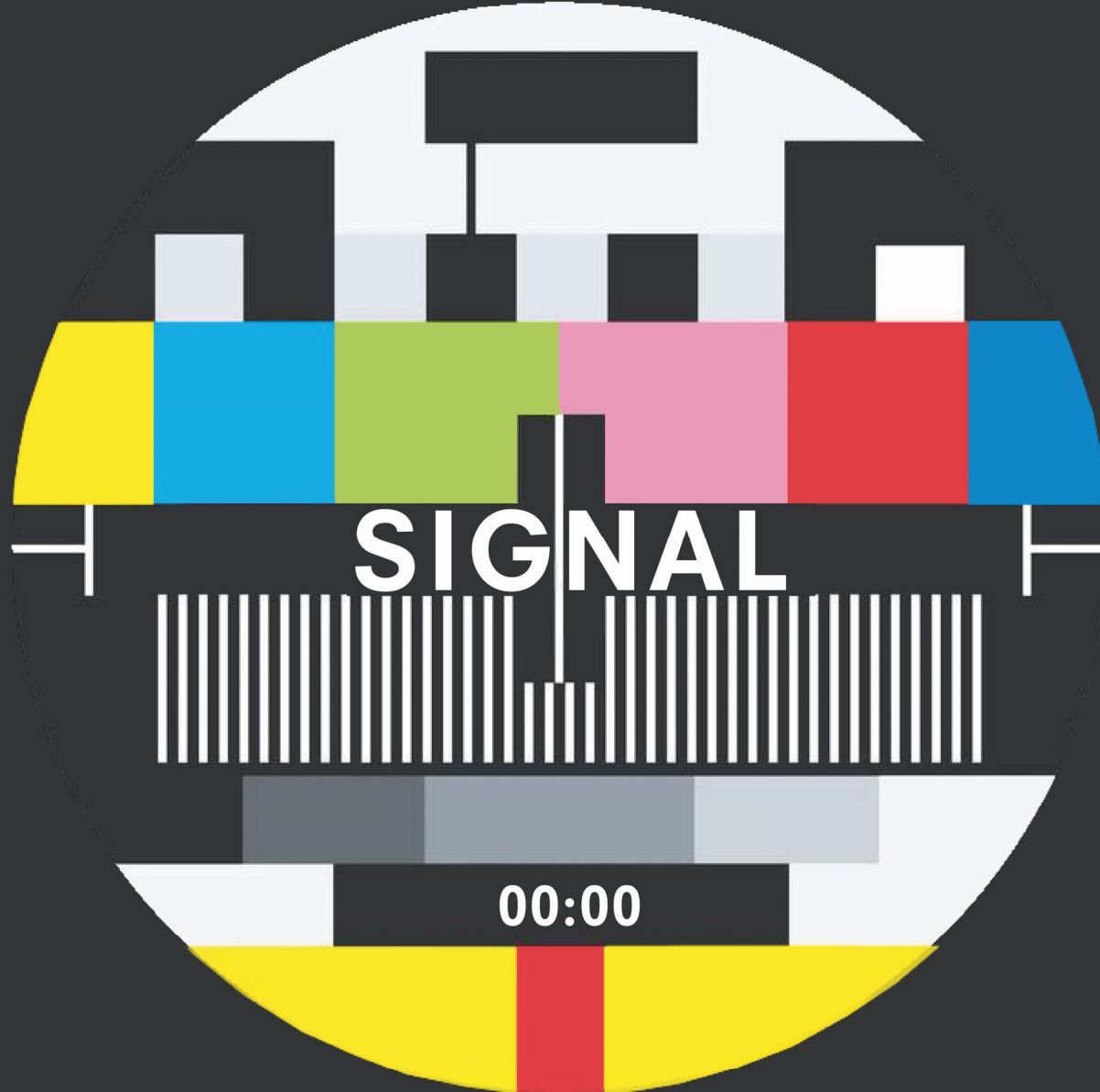
complex projects

09/07/2021

spring semester

Prologue

Initial Fascination



Prologue

Signal - Immaterial Phenomenon

2G
1 GHz

3G
2 GHz

4G
5 GHz

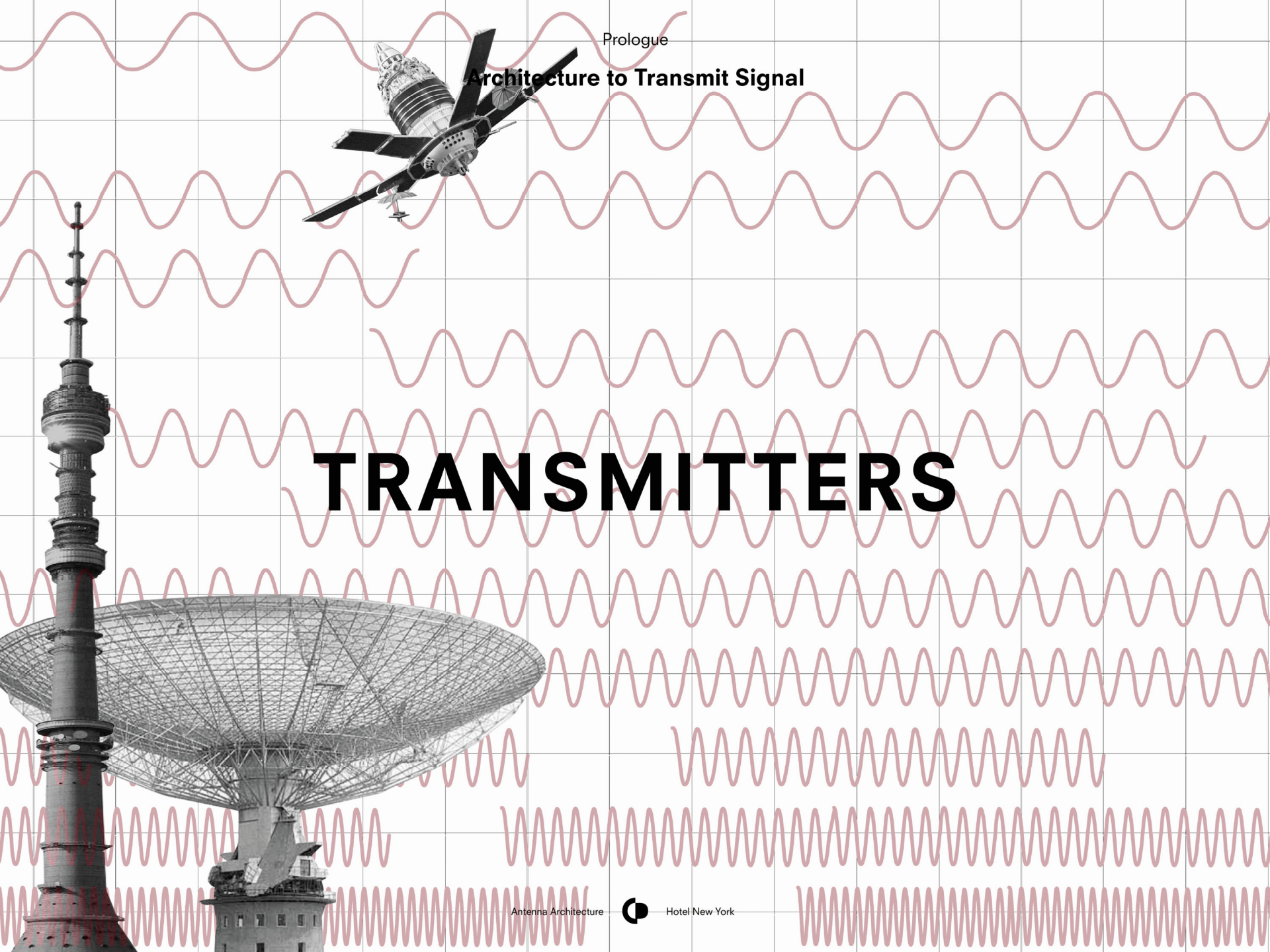
INVISIBLE

5G
30 GHz

Prologue

Architecture to Transmit Signal

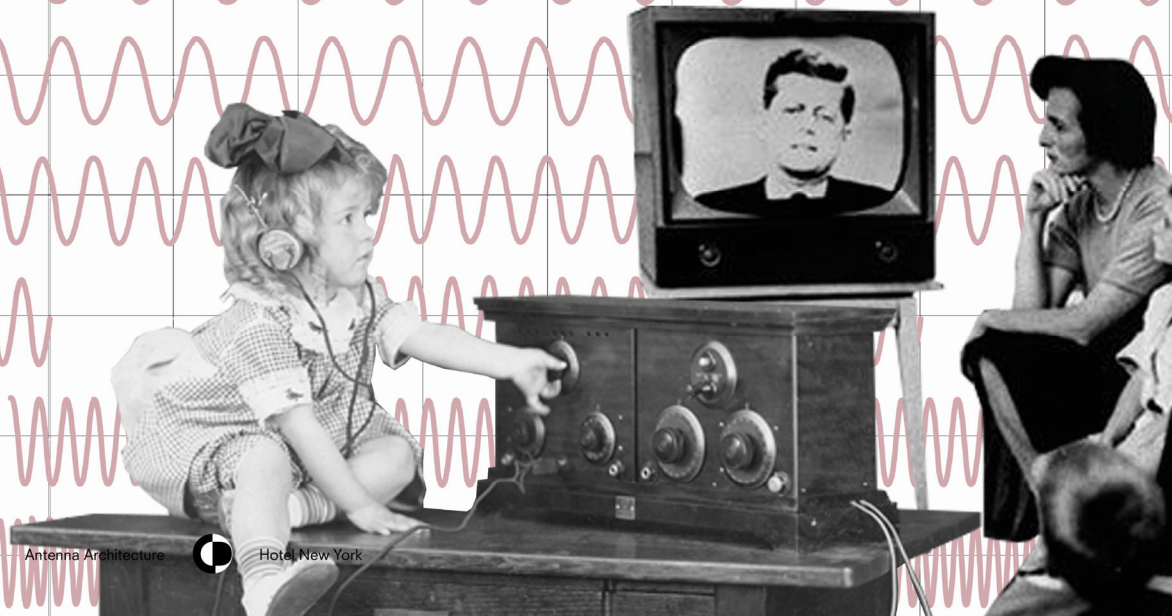
TRANSMITTERS



Prologue

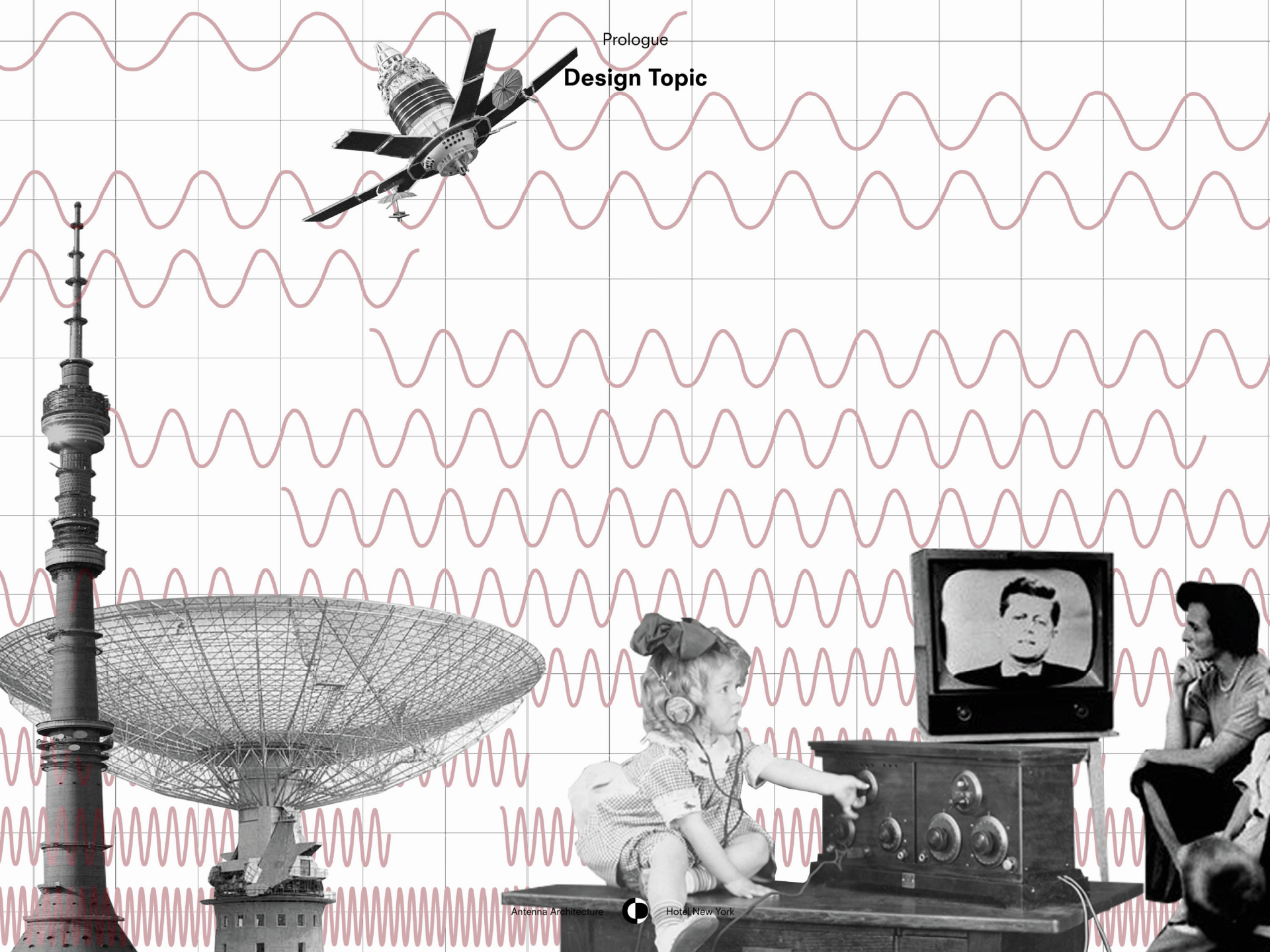
End of Signal Path

RECEIVERS



Prologue

Design Topic



Prologue

Signal Between Transmitter & Receiver



From 1G to 4G

5G - Project Introduction

Transmitter

Receiver

Climate Control

Conclusions

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From 1G to 4G

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From 1G to 4G

SISO Antenna

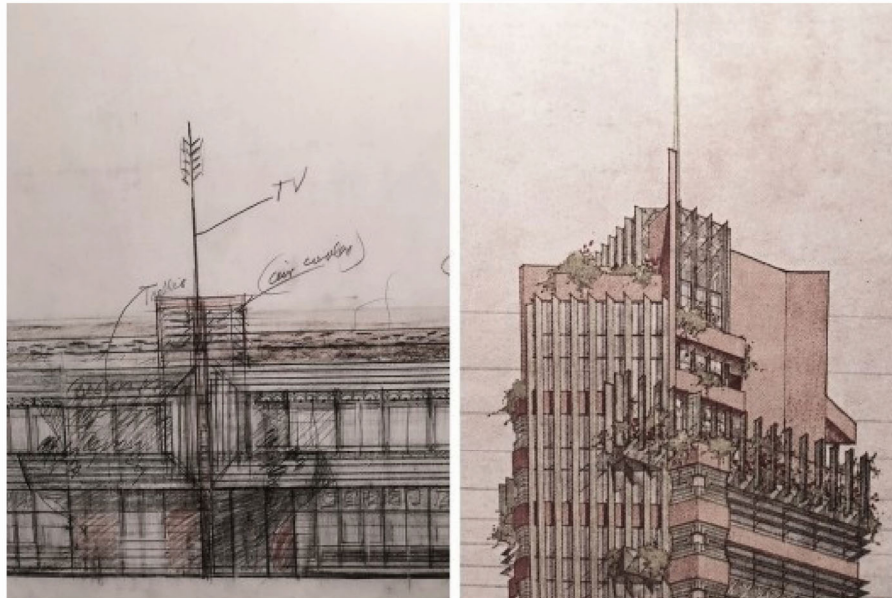


SINGLE INPUT - SINGLE OUTPUT
(SISO) - one antenna is used
as a source (transmitter) and
one antenna is used at the
destination (receiver).

Understanding SISO and MIMO, 2020,
Source: <https://www.evercomtech.com/understanding-iso-simo-miso-mimo>

From 1G to 4G

Antenna on Top of Buildings



Frank Lloyd Wright sketches - 1921

From 1G to 4G

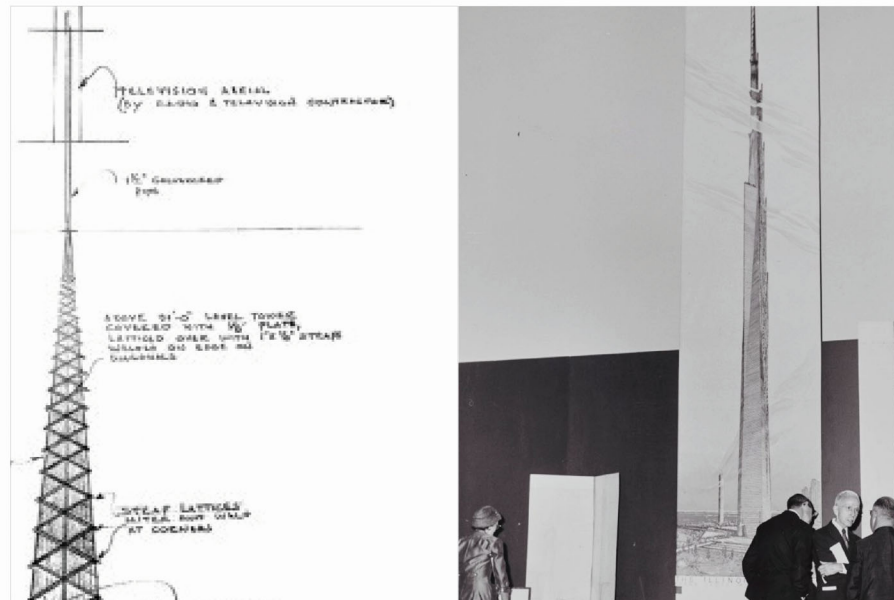
Change in Appearance



Frank Lloyd Wright sketches - 1921

From 1G to 4G

Result of Antenna Invention

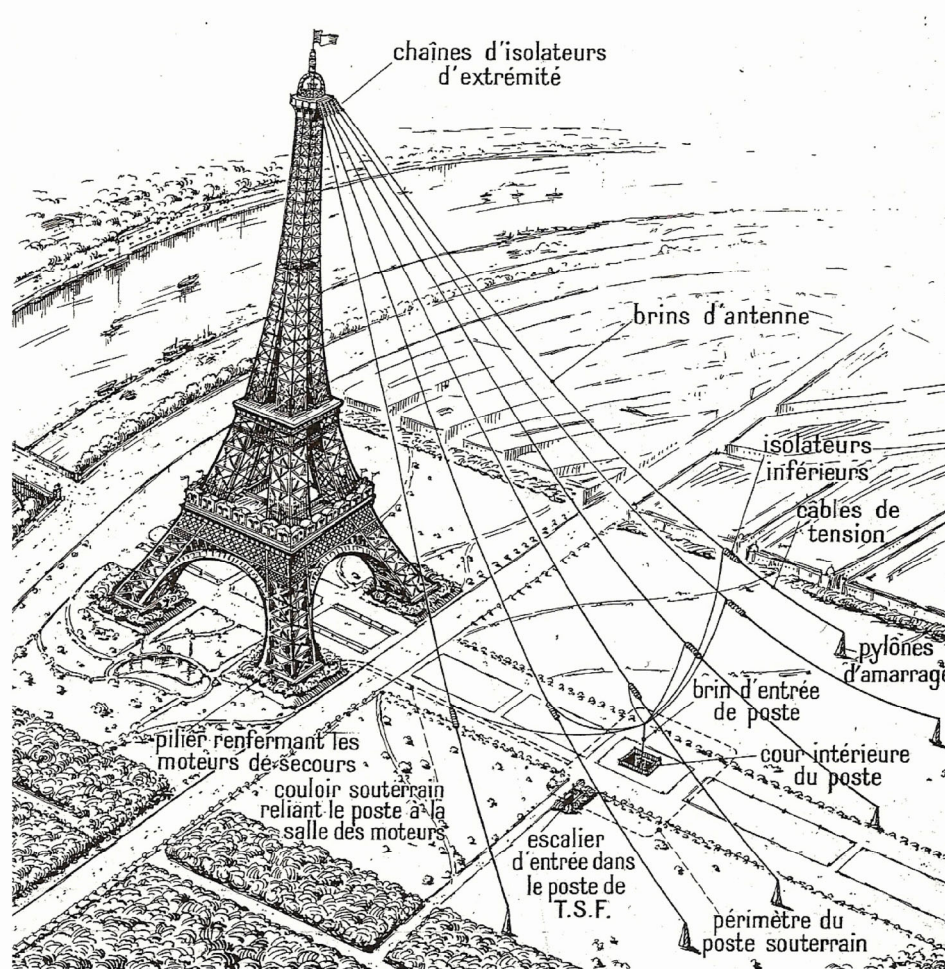


Bahdad Opera House - 1956

Mile High Skyscraper - 1957

From 1G to 4G

Public Appreciation



Postcard with Eiffel Tower - 1915

From 1G to 4G

Drawing Connections



Postcard with Eiffel Tower - 1915

From 1G to 4G

Pop Culture



“Mothra” - 1954

From 1G to 4G

Godzilla and Antennas



"Destroy All Monsters" - 1968

From 1G to 4G

New Building Type



Belgrade 1965



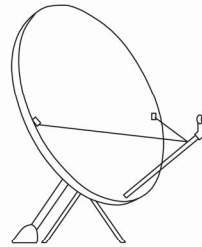
Ostankino 1967



Rotterdam 1960

From 1G to 4G

Satellite Antenna



SATELITE ANTENNA

a dish-shaped type of parabolic antenna designed to receive or transmit information by radio waves to or from a satellite.

Understanding SISO and MIMO, 2020,
Source: <https://www.evercomtech.com/understanding-iso-simo-miso-mimo>

From 1G to 4G

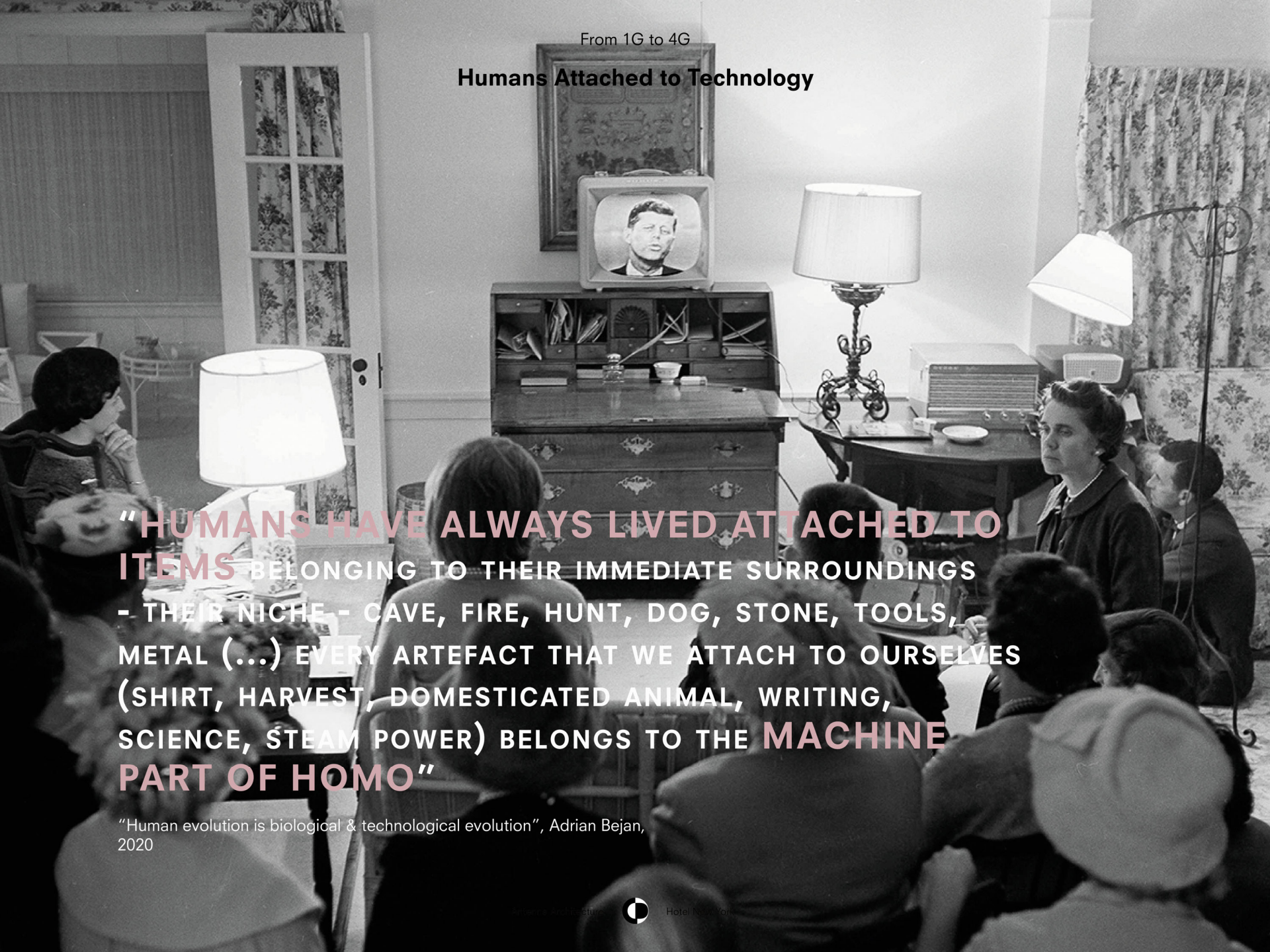
Disc-Shaped Architecture



Station of Communication Satellite - 1965

From 1G to 4G

Humans Attached to Technology



**"HUMANS HAVE ALWAYS LIVED ATTACHED TO
ITEMS** BELONGING TO THEIR IMMEDIATE SURROUNDINGS
- THEIR NICHE - CAVE, FIRE, HUNT, DOG, STONE, TOOLS,
METAL (...) EVERY ARTEFACT THAT WE ATTACH TO OURSELVES
(SHIRT, HARVEST, DOMESTICATED ANIMAL, WRITING,
SCIENCE, STEAM POWER) BELONGS TO THE **MACHINE**
PART OF HOMO"

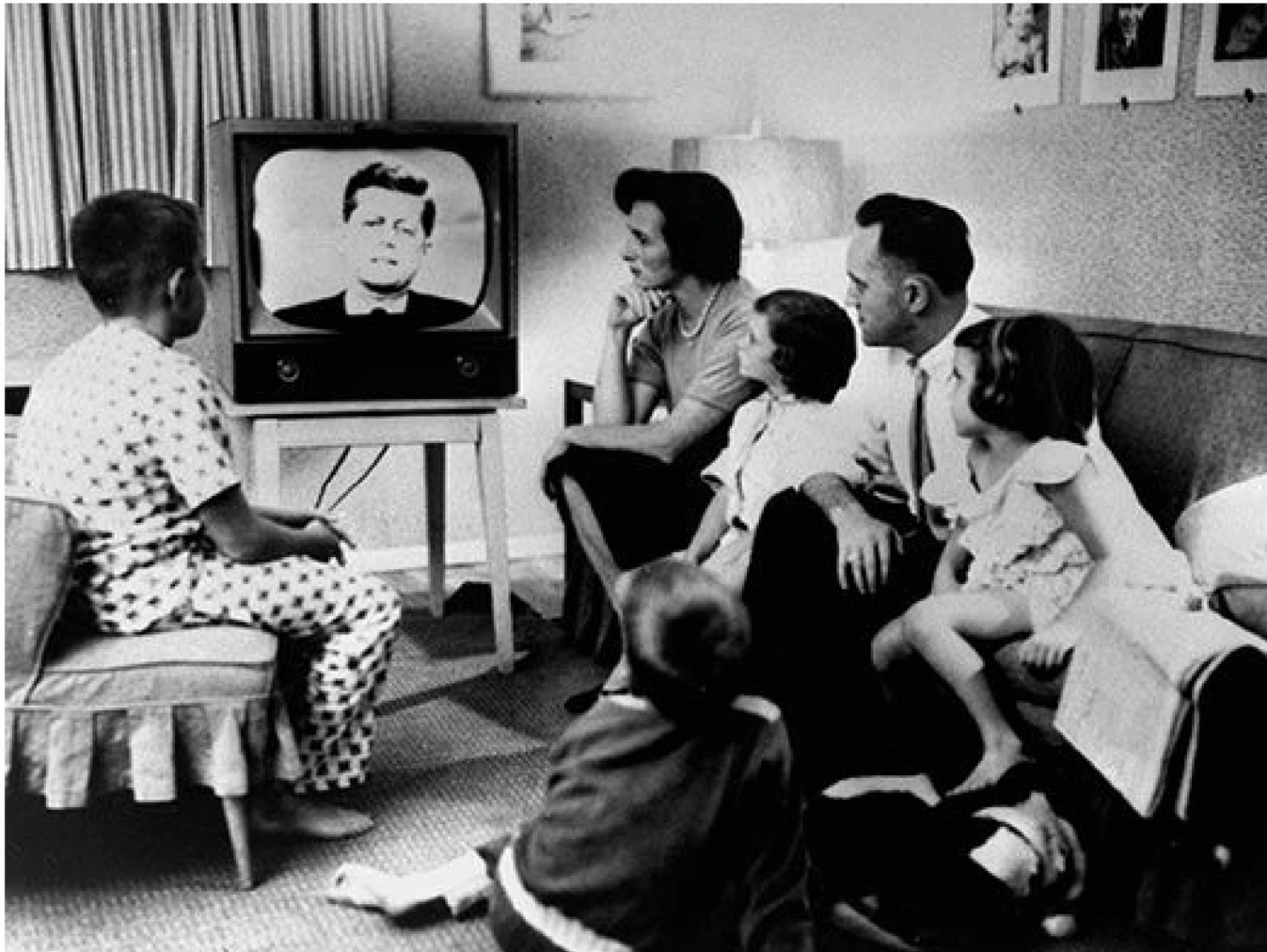
"Human evolution is biological & technological evolution", Adrian Bejan,
2020



Hotei New York

From 1G to 4G

Political Debate - Family Activity



First Presidential Debate - Nixon & Kennedy, 1968

From 1G to 4G

Moon Landing - Public Event



Live Transmission of Moon Landing, 1959

From 1G to 4G

Shared Devices



Wrocław, 1970-1980

From 1G to 4G

Individual Devices



Tokyo - metro station, 2014

From 1G to 4G

Antenna as Way of Sensing the World



Antennae are paired appendages used for sensing in arthropods. It is connected directly to insect's brain.



Antenna as the highest point of almost each building - connection to digital, invisible and sky.



Antenna hidden in iPhone becomes an 'extension' of human body, another way of sensing the world.

From 1G to 4G

Invisibility of Infrastructure



"New Trees", Robert Voit, 2019

From 1G to 4G

5G & Protests



5G Protest, Rotterdam, 2020

PROBLEM STATEMENT

**5G IS BEING IMPLEMENTED
IN CITIES WITHOUT
SUFFICIENT STUDIES ON
HOW IT WILL INFLUENCE THE
BUILT ENVIRONMENT.**

RESEARCH QUESTION

**HOW DOES WIRELESS
TECHNOLOGY, TOGETHER
WITH 5G IMPLEMENTATION,
PROMOTE FUNCTIONAL AND
ESTHETICAL CHANGE IN
ARCHITECTURE?**

From 1G to 4G

5G - Project Introduction

Transmitter

Receiver

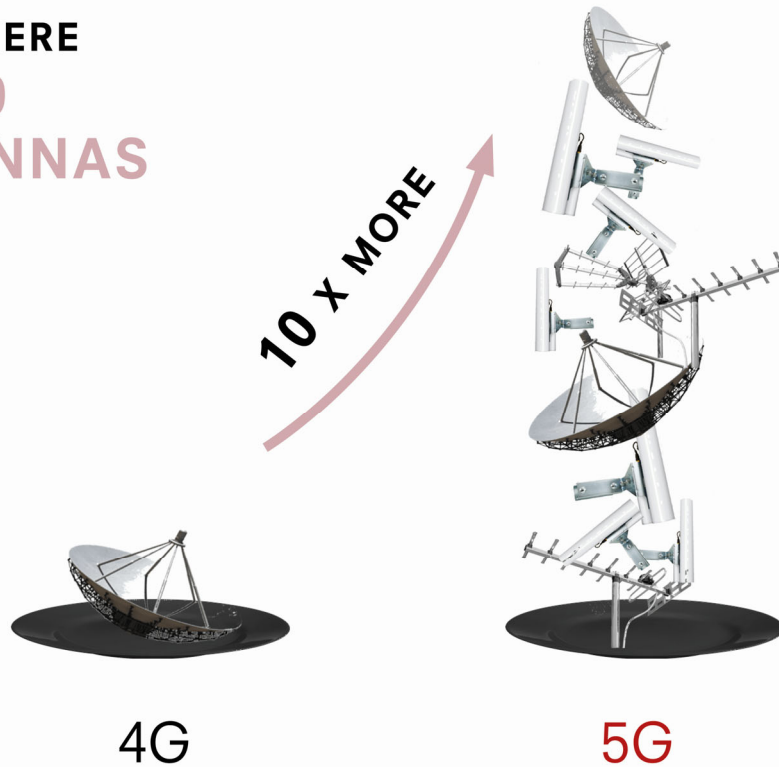
Climate Control

Conclusions

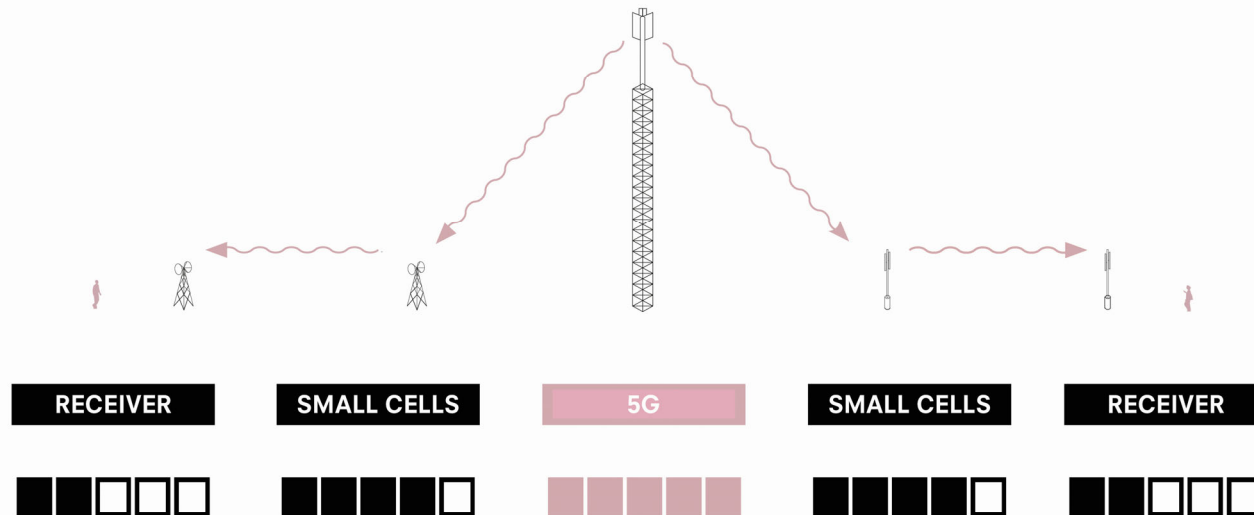
INDEX

More Antennas Than Humans

WITH THE USE OF **5G**, THERE
WILL BE NEEDED EVEN **10**
TIMES MORE ANTENNAS
IN THE CITIES.



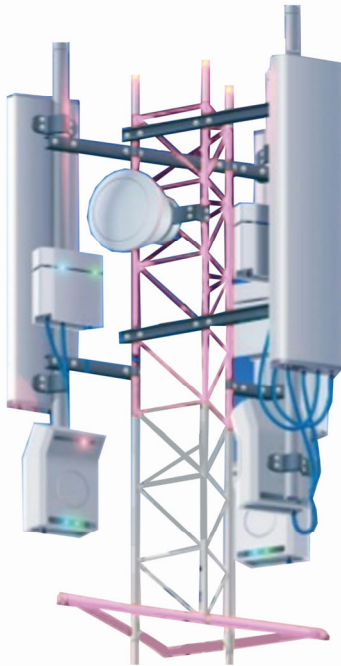
Hierarchy



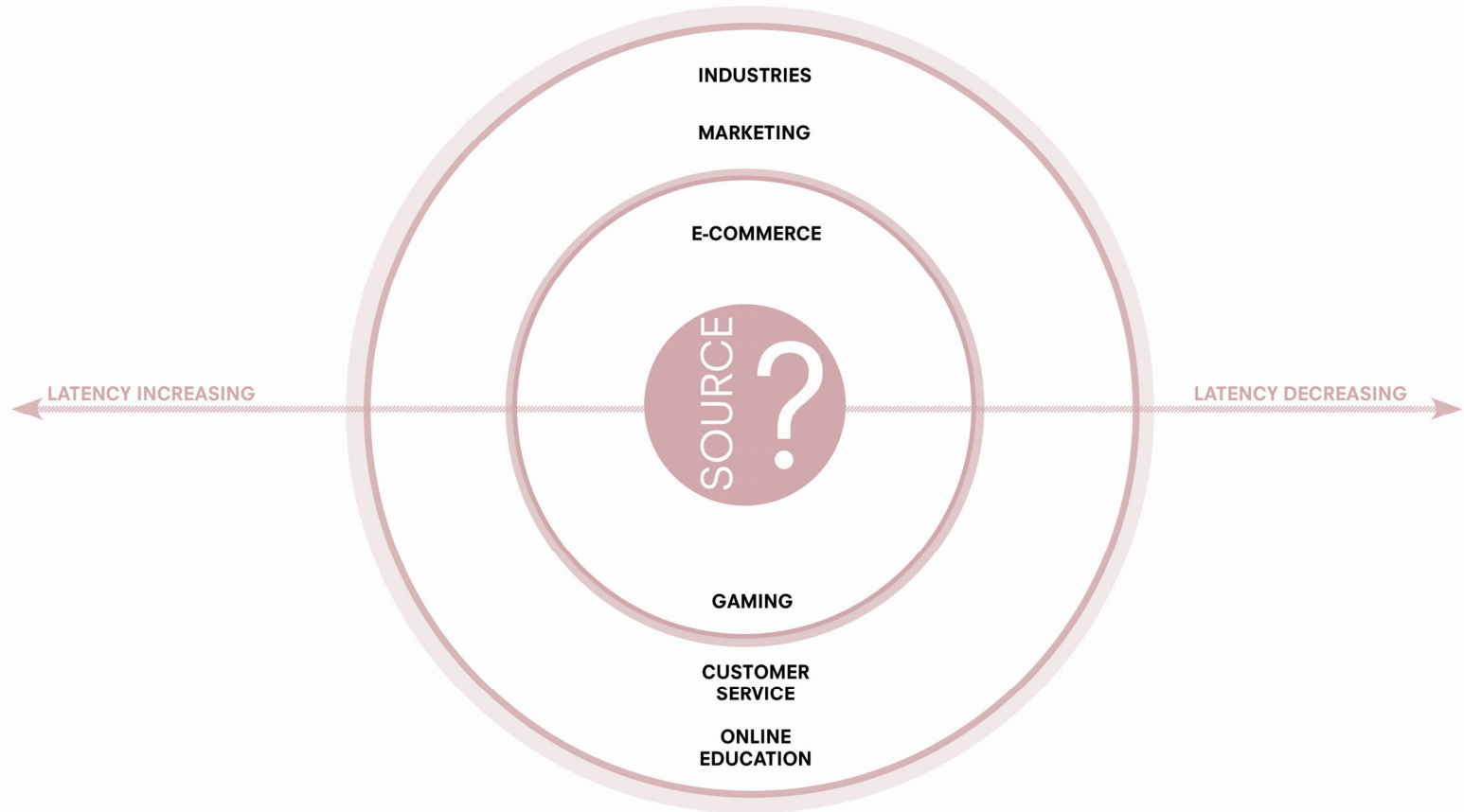
Proximity to Signal

IN ORDER TO QUICKLY SEND
AND RECEIVE INFORMATION THE
PROXIMITY TO SIGNAL
WILL BE CRUCIAL.

“The Importance of Uptime in Digital Businesses”, The
Foundation of Digital Economy, 2020



Spatial Consequence in City



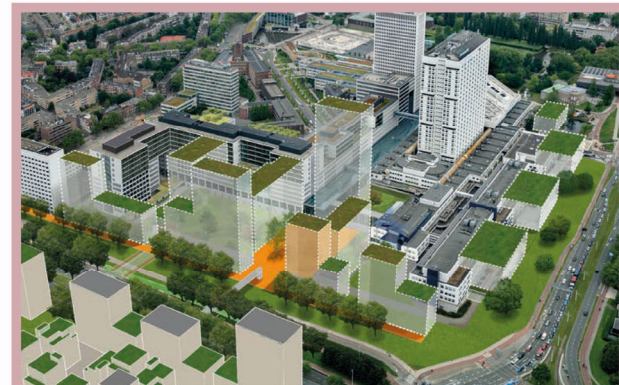
Healthcare

**"5G IS BEING USED TO PERFORM
REMOTE SURGERY FROM
THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY, AND
IT COULD TRANSFORM THE
HEALTHCARE INDUSTRY. (...) 5G
SIGNAL LATENCY WILL BE CRUCIAL."**

"5G is being used to perform remote surgery from thousands of miles away, and it could transform the healthcare industry",
Caroline Frost, 2019



Smart Health Tech Campus



Architectuurkundig Masterplan Erasmus MC.



Architectuurkundig Masterplan Erasmus MC, 2019.

Masterplan Erasmus MC – De ontwikkeling van de 'Smart Health Tech Campus'

Met de sloop van het voormalige Dijkzigt ziekenhuis en andere gebouwen ontstaat er eind 2021 voor eerst sinds decennia ruimte op het terrein van Erasmus MC. Ambities en beschikbare ruimte zorgen voor de unieke kans om een campus te realiseren. De campus is het gebied waarbij, naast het bestaande ziekenhuis, allerlei nieuwe onderzoek-, onderwijs- en zorginstellingen kunnen worden gehuisvest. Zo worden de al aanwezige topinstellingen versterkt door de intensieve samenwerking met onder andere de TU Delft. Het intensiveren en uitbreiden van de samenwerking tussen publieke en private partijen op locatie zal leiden tot meer bedrijfsactiviteiten en maatschappelijke

Design Goal

5G IMPLEMENTATION MODEL



+



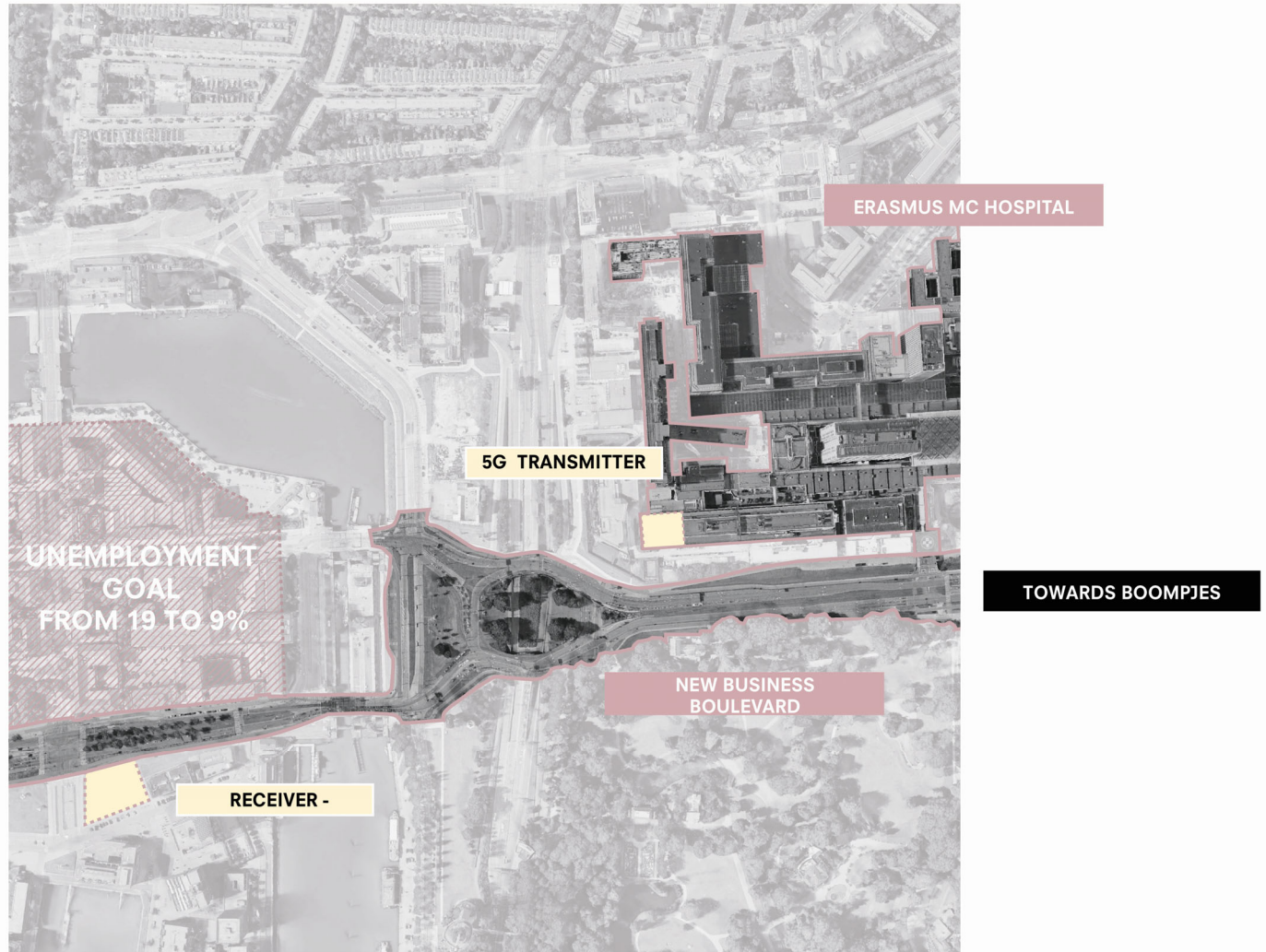
+



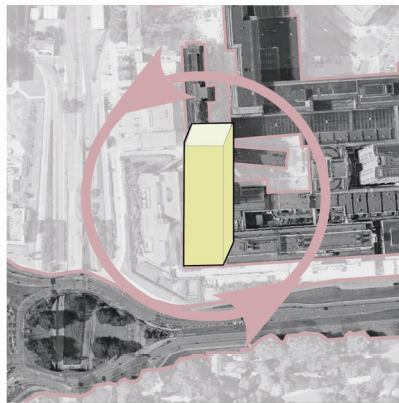
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Group Strategy



Urban Consequences



5G Antenna
PROTAGONIST OF CHANGE



Western Archipelago
ECONOMICAL REVIVAL



Working Prospects
SOCIAL IMPROVEMENT

Transmitter

5G IMPLEMENTATION MODEL

5G
TRANSMITTER

PUBLIC
SOURCE



+



5G
RECEIVER

PRIVATE
E- BUSINESSES



+



+



Change In Typology

 The Cloud channel is brought to you by **CoreSite**

DataBank Plans Network of Micro Data Centers at Cell Towers

BY [RICH MILLER](#) - SEPTEMBER 6, 2017 — [LEAVE A COMMENT](#)

News ▾ Industries ▾ Tech-Talk Data Center CIO Wall ETCISO.In Brand Solutions

IT News / Latest IT News / Strategy & Management

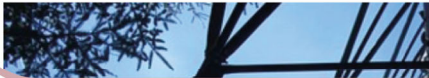
Raritan's innovation edge: Cell towers as next edge data centers

Raritan's Sanjay Motwani on how the company's innovation graph is semiconductor machines and routing traffic

All along the cell tower: where to place edge and micro data centers?

🕒 Dec 26, 2019 | Chris Burt

CATEGORIES [Edge Computing News](#) | [Explaining Edge](#)



ABOVE GROUND LEVEL **agl** Media Group.

AGL MAGAZINE	APPLIED WIRELESS TECH	EDIGEST	CONNECTIONS
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The Tower is the New Data Center

BY COLE CRAWFORD

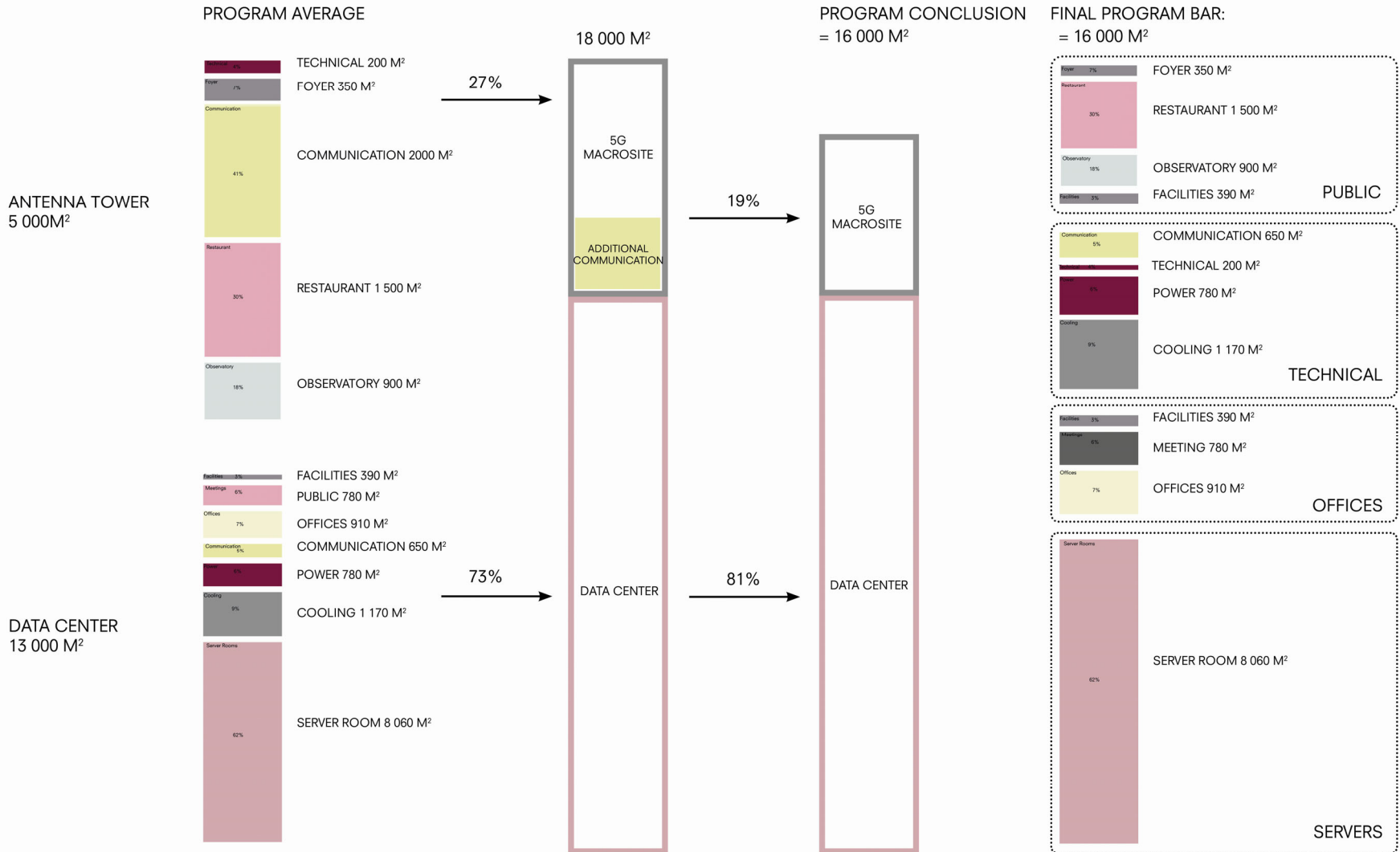
5G - Project Introduction

5G Hybrid

**5G
HYBRID** =
**DATA CENTER +
ANTENNA**



Program Bar - Transmitter



Receiver

5G IMPLEMENTATION MODEL



Telecommunication Companies - Cooperation

HOME NEWS ARTICLES VIDEOS BLOGS FILES AGENDA EDITIONS SUBSCRIBE

KPN, T-Mobile and Vodafone help each other with major telecom failures



JANUARY 6, 2015

23 April 2019 09:10 AM 5min Coen van Eenbergen INFRASTRUCTURE

KPN, T-Mobile and VodafoneZiggo must jointly build one 5G network



Schiphol will jointly construct an indoor mobile network with providers

Schiphol, in collaboration with KPN, T-Mobile and VodafoneZiggo, will be installing an indoor network for mobile communication. The network at the airport must be ready by 2020. It will be suitable for new techniques such as 5g.

According to [the announcement](#), the network will consist of more than thirty antenna installations and that should result in 'excellent mobile coverage'. The parties do not provide technical details about the network, but the installations would be suitable for 'the latest generation of mobile networks, such as 5g'.

By Julian Huijbregts
News editor
[Rate this article](#)

08-10-2018 • 11:15



FEATURED

KPN, Vodafone and T-Mobile are building a new mobile indoor network in Rotterdam Ahoy

The providers KPN, Vodafone and T-Mobile will be installing a new and future-proof mobile indoor network in Rotterdam Ahoy for an optimal mobile user experience for the visitors of the event

Expo of New Technologies



ITU Telecom, 1971

Expo of New Technologies



ITU Telecom, 1975

Expo of New Technologies



ITU Telecom, 1979

5G - Project Introduction

Experience Center



Program Bar - Receiver

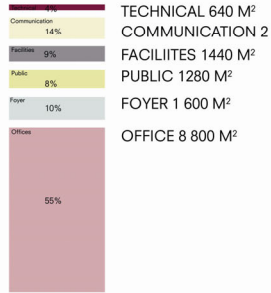
PROGRAM AVERAGE

T-MOBILE
HEADQUARTER
16 000 M²

VODAFONE
HEADQUARTER
18 000 M²

KPN
HEADQUARTER
22 000 M²

56 000 M²

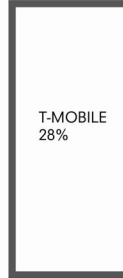


TECHNICAL 640 M²
COMMUNICATION 2
FACILITIES 1440 M²
PUBLIC 1280 M²
FOYER 1 600 M²
OFFICE 8 800 M²

23 %
GROWTH

PROGRAM ADJUSTMENTS

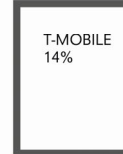
13 000 M²



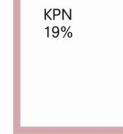
VODAFONE
32%

COOPERATION

13 000 M²



VODAFONE
16%



SHARED
&
PUBLIC

FINAL PROGRAM BAR

13 000 M²



OFFICE 1 560 M²

T-MOBILE

FACILITIES 260 M²



OFFICE 1 820 M²

VODAFONE

FACILITIES 260 M²



OFFICE 2 100 M²

KPN

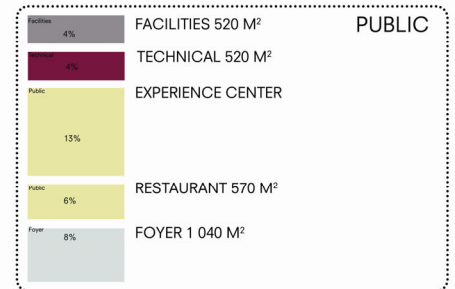
FACILITIES 260 M²



COMMUNICATION 1040 M²

SHARED

MEETINGS 2 210 M²



FACILITIES 520 M²

PUBLIC

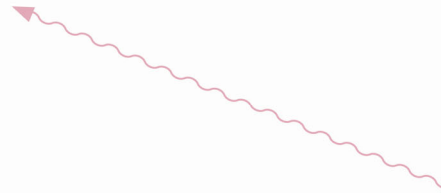
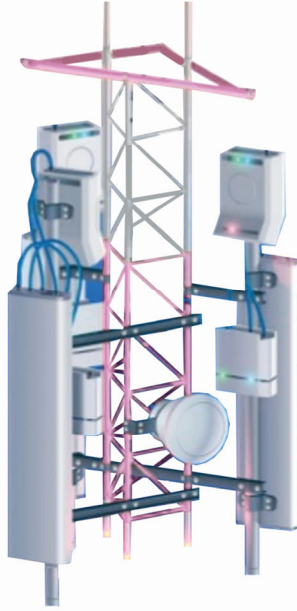
TECHNICAL 520 M²

EXPERIENCE CENTER

RESTAURANT 570 M²

FOYER 1 040 M²

Urban Rules

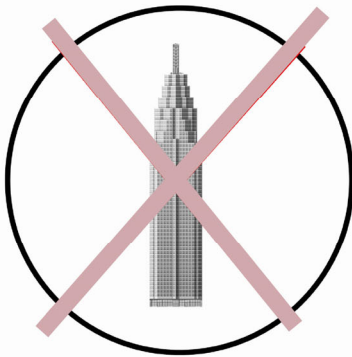


**How to define URBAN
RULES** IN ORDER TO ASSURE
RELIABLE SIGNAL
CONNECTION?

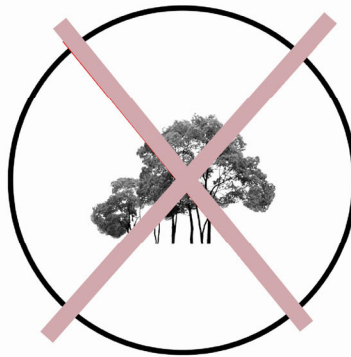


Physical Barrier

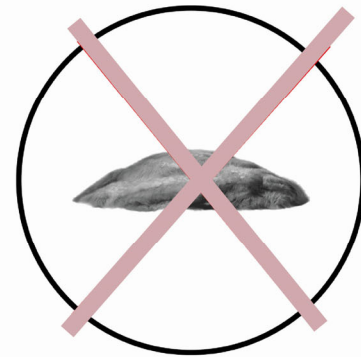
"4G WAVELENGTHS HAVE A RANGE OF ABOUT 10 MILES, WHEREAS 5G HAS A RANGE OF JUST 1,000 FEET. DUE TO THIS, 5G SIGNALS CAN BE BLOCKED BY PHYSICAL BARRIERS."



High-rise
Buildings

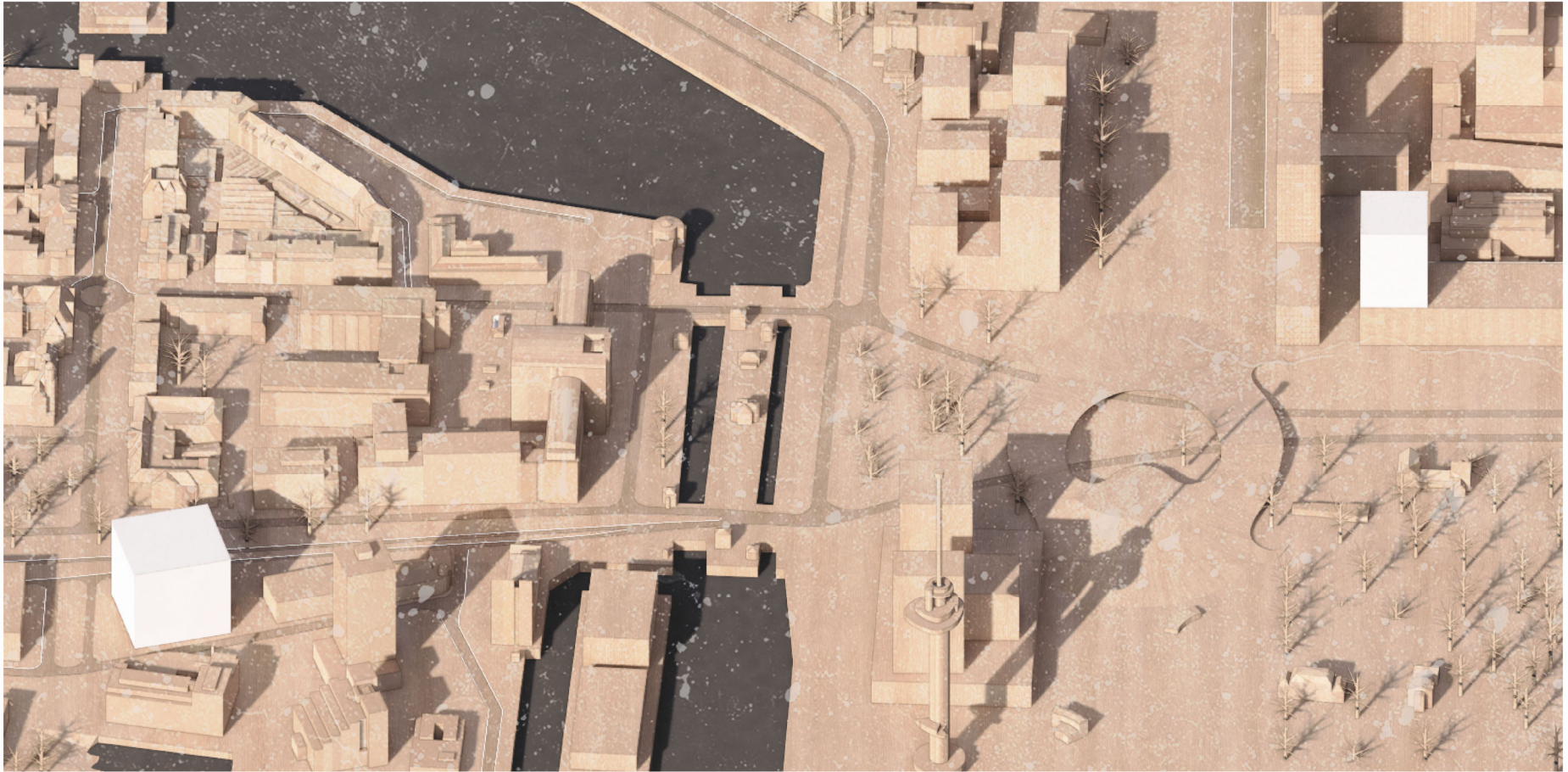


Large Tree
Formations



Natural Landscape
Formations

Massing 1 - Same Height

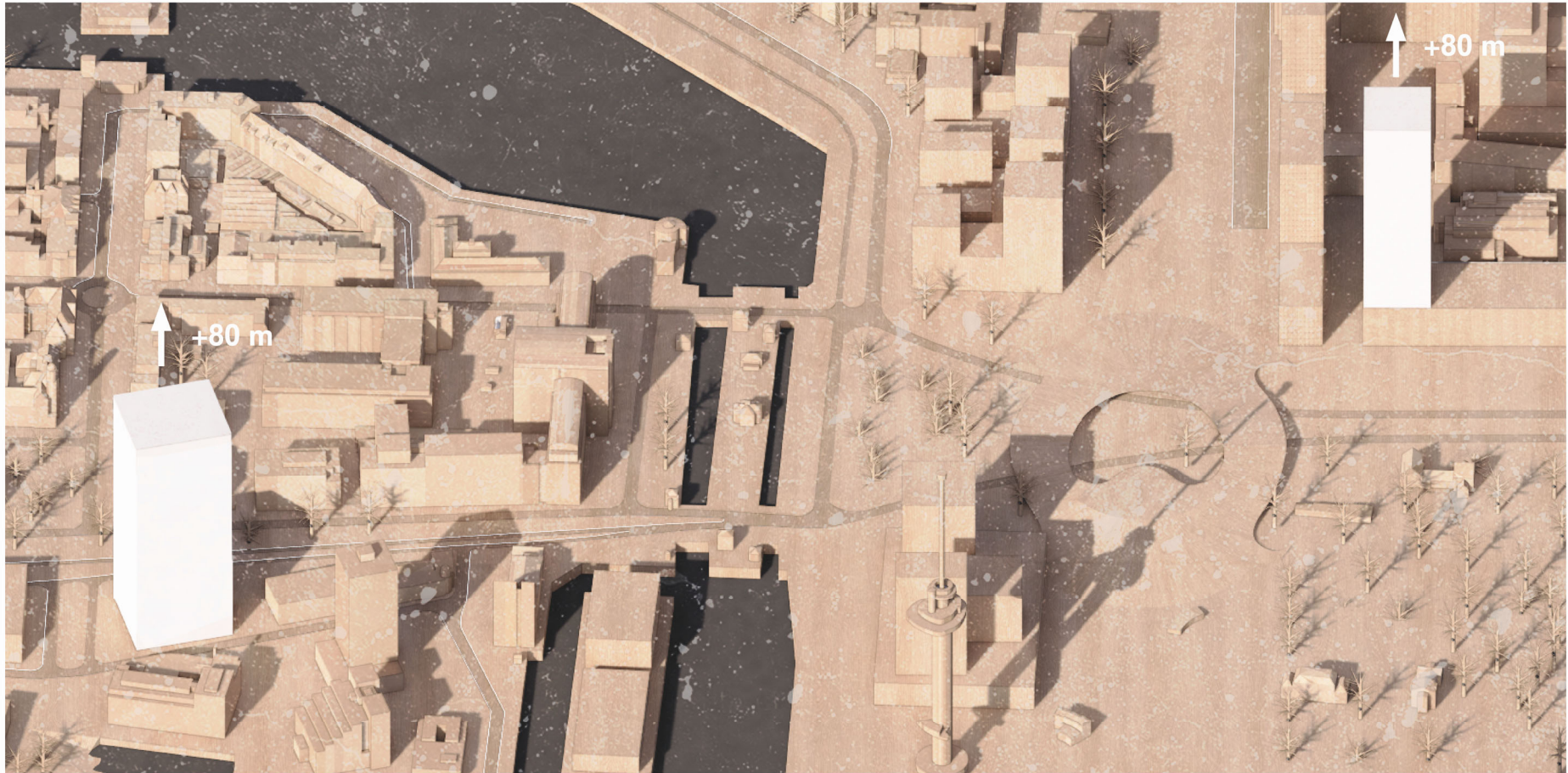


Massing 1 - Unsucessful Signal Transmission



5G SIGNAL BLOKAKDE

Massing 2 - Highrise

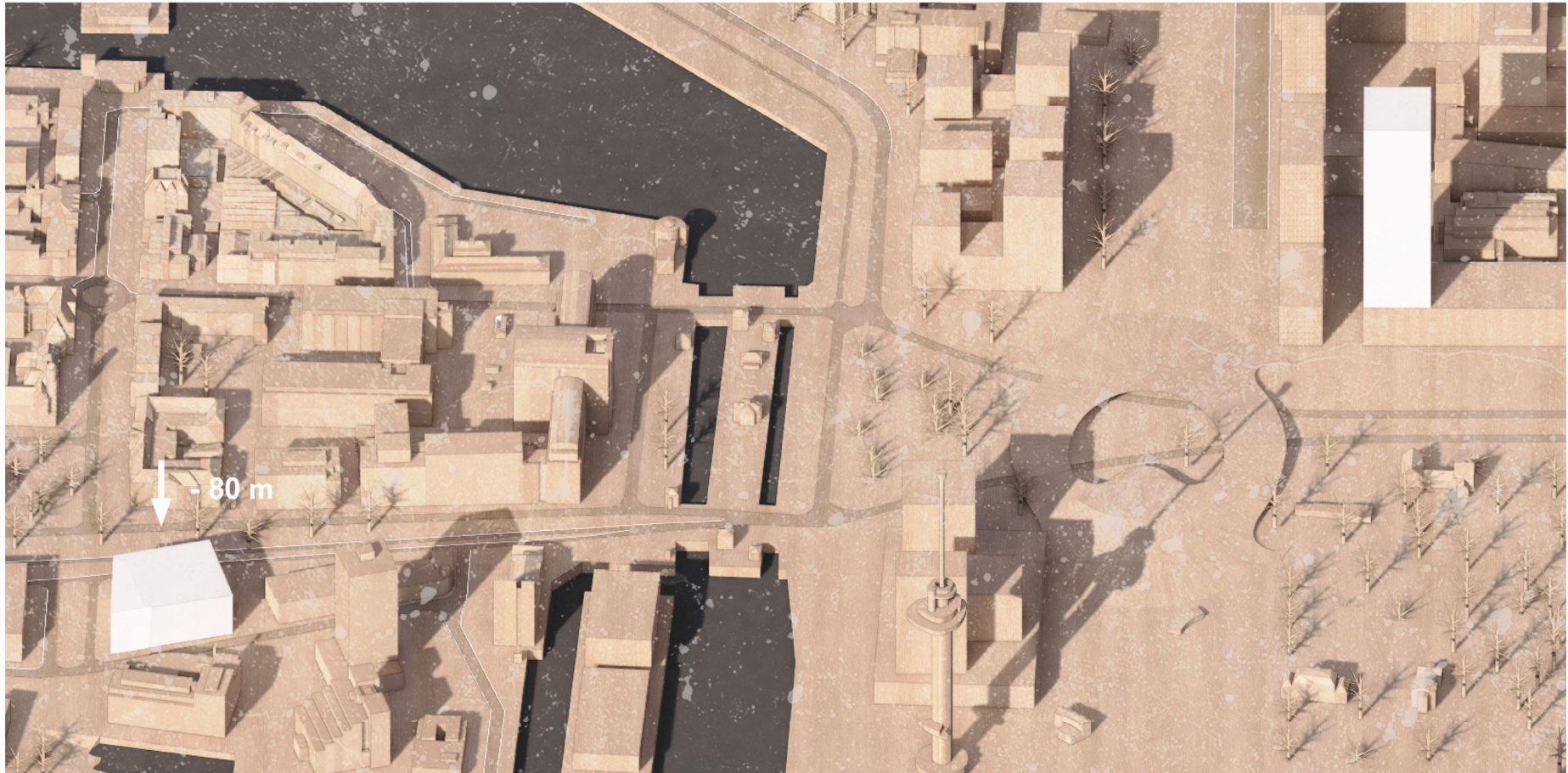


Massing 2 - Signal Blocked for Business Boulevard



5G SIGNAL BLOKAKDE

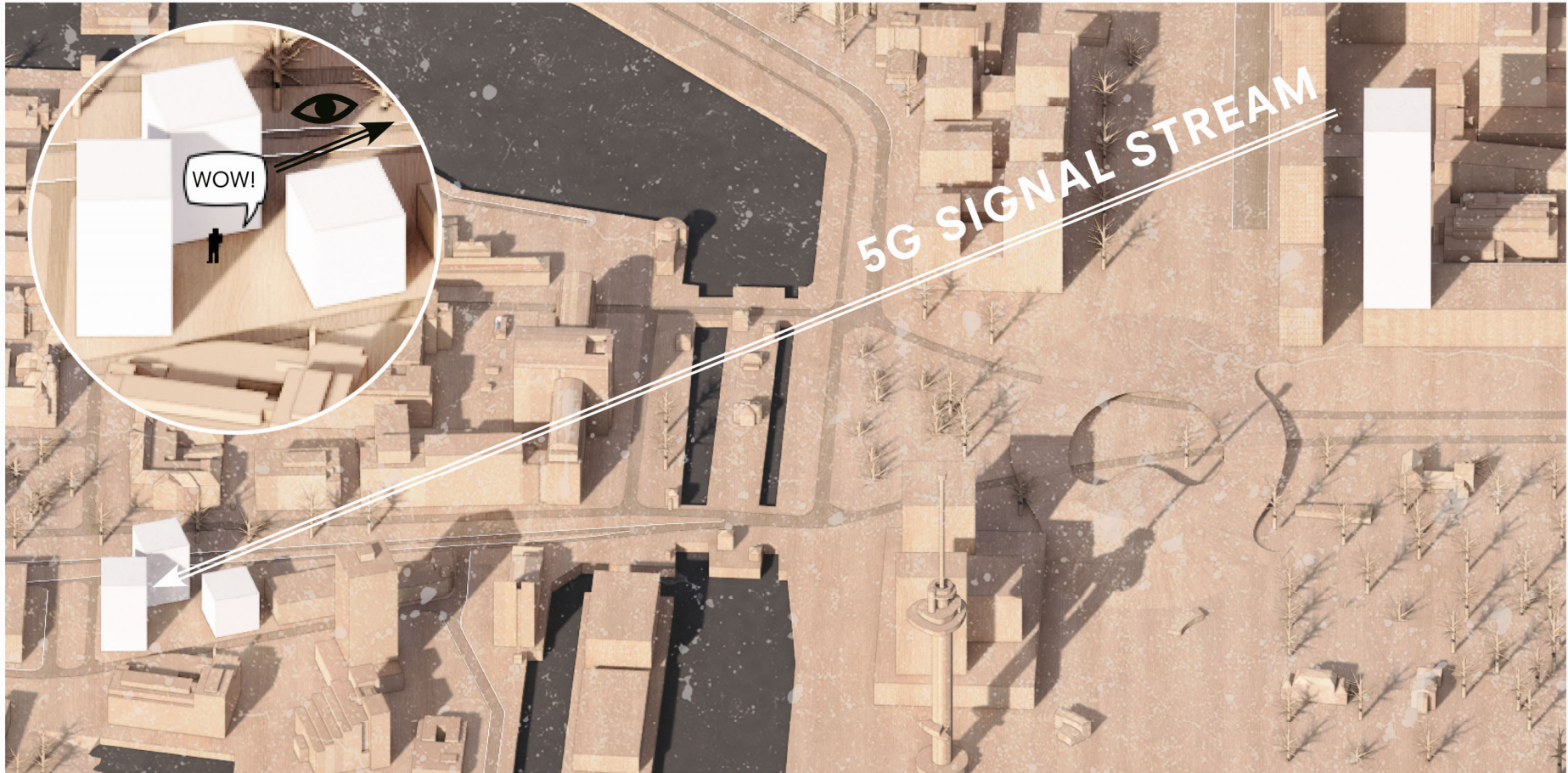
Massing 3 - Height Difference



Massing 3 - Signal Not Able to Reach Entire Depth



Massing 4 - Separation of Volumes



Step 2: Antenna Placement



**URBAN RELATION
& MASSING**



**ANTENNA
PLACEMENT**

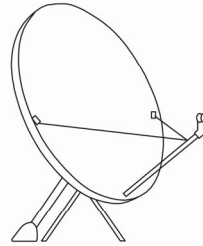


DESIGN

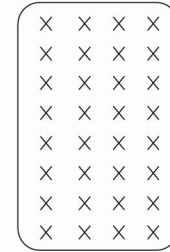
Architectural Equation



Single Input - Single Output



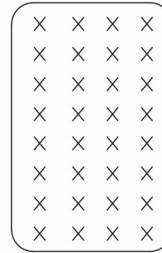
Satellite Antenna



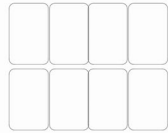
Massive MIMO



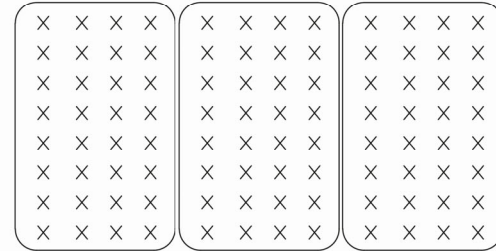
New Antenna Type



MASSIVE MIMO

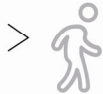


Large Number of Devices
on Cell Towers



30 000 users = 300 devices

x x x x
x x x x
x x x x
x x x x
x x x x
x x x x



More Antennas Than Users

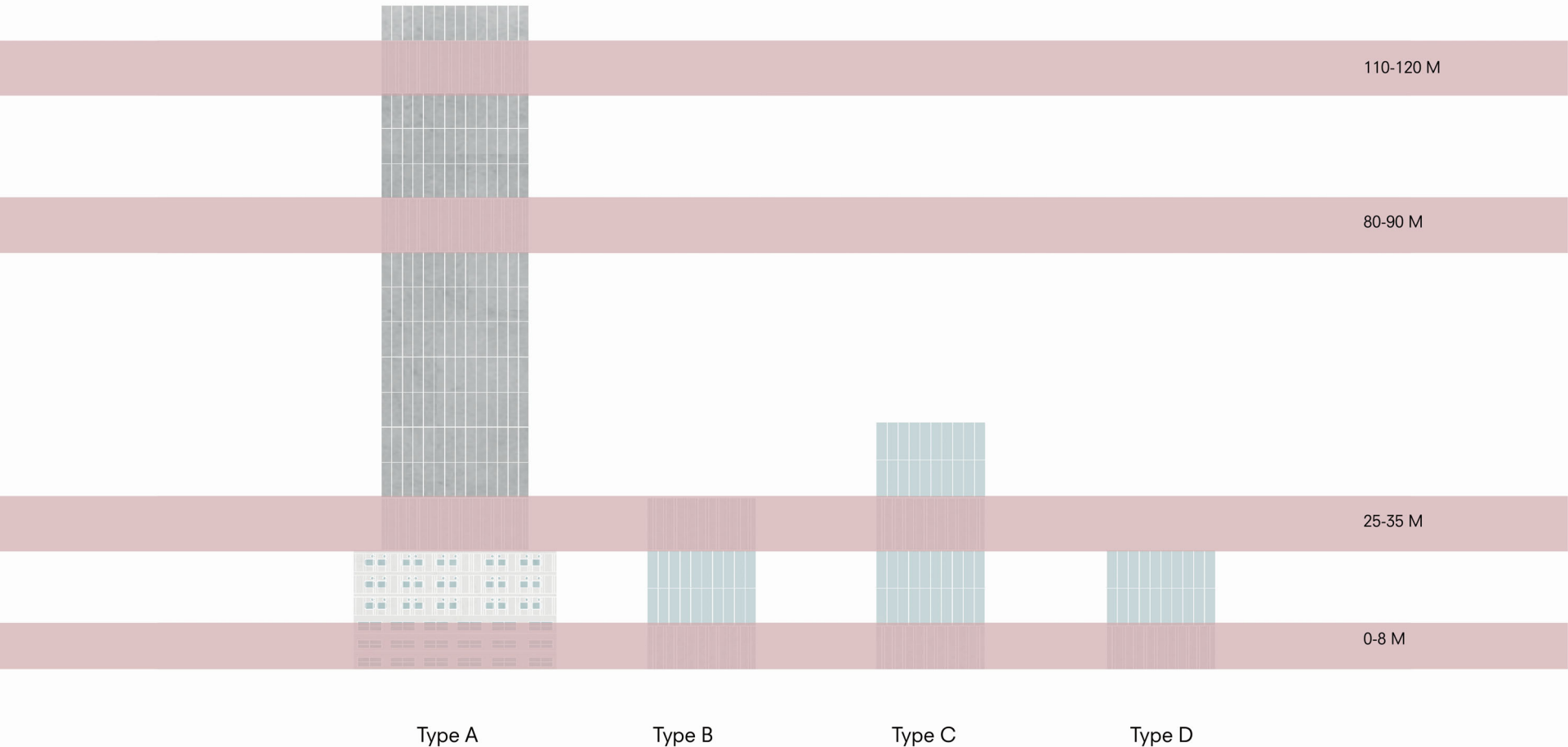
Understanding SISO and MIMO, 2020,
Source: <https://www.evercomtech.com/understanding-siso-simo-miso-mimo>

5G Placement Regulations

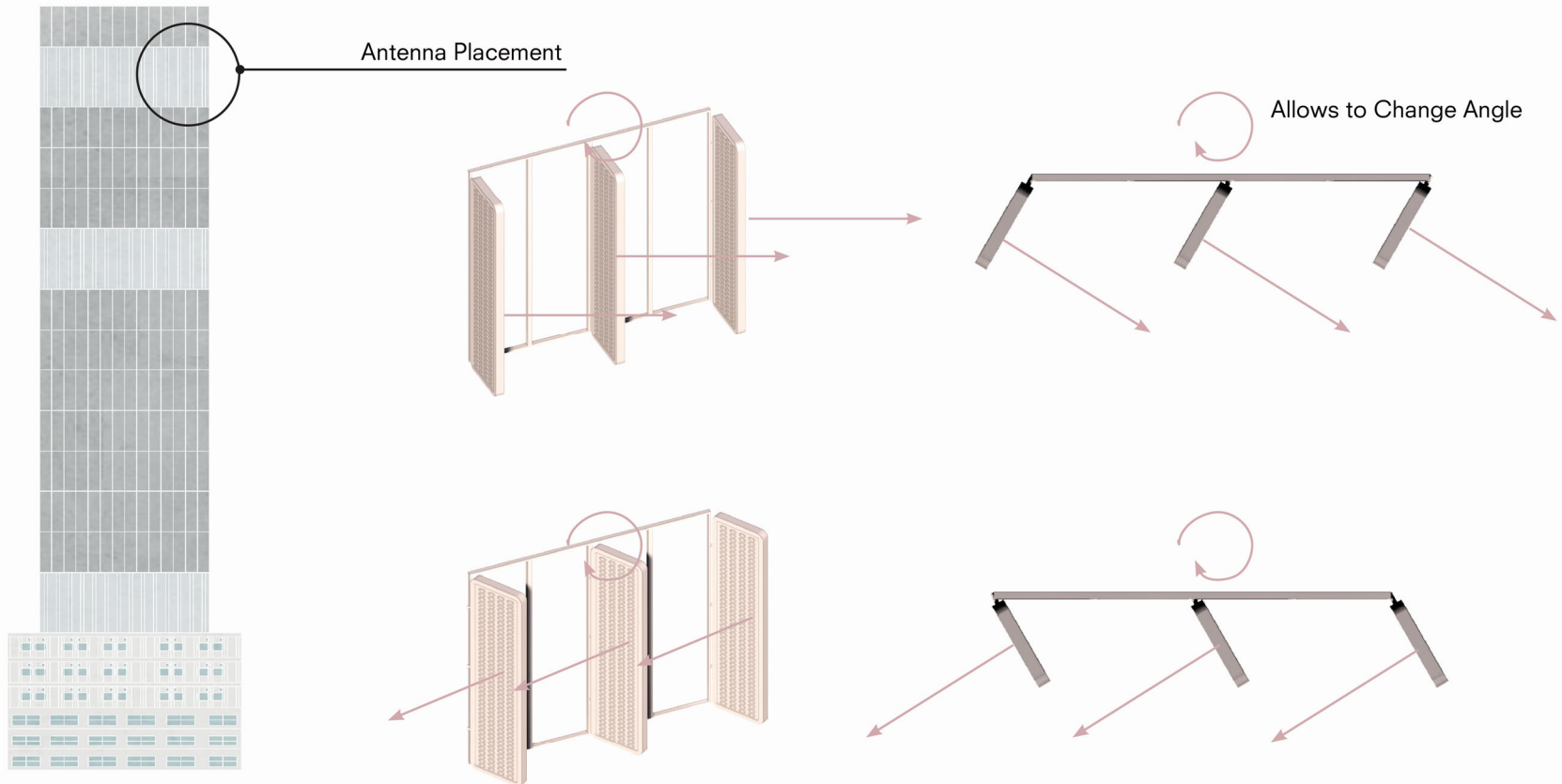


City in Stripes

CITY IN STRIPES



Panelling System



Step 3: Design



**URBAN RELATION
& MASSING**

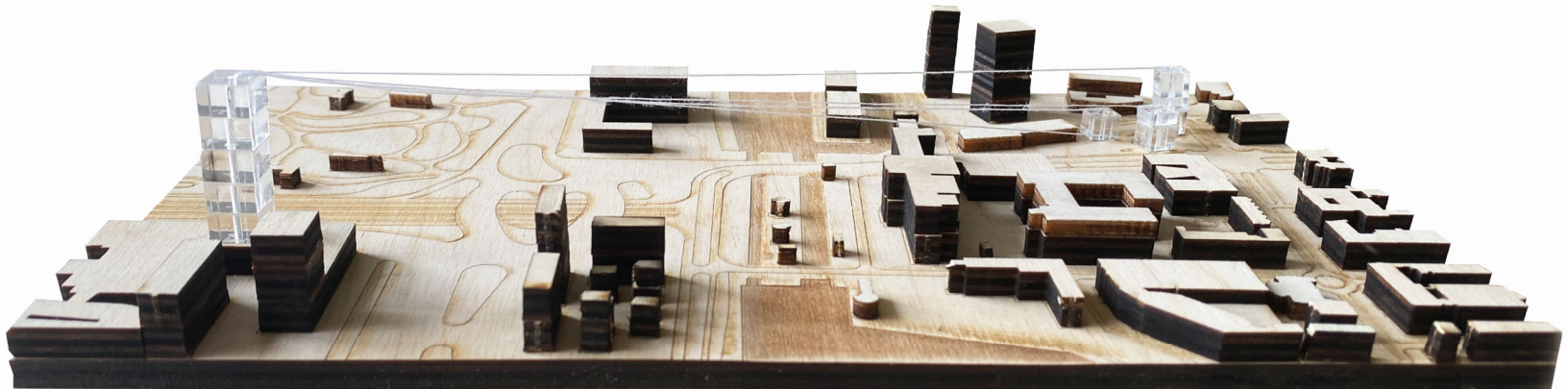


**ANTENNA
PLACEMENT**

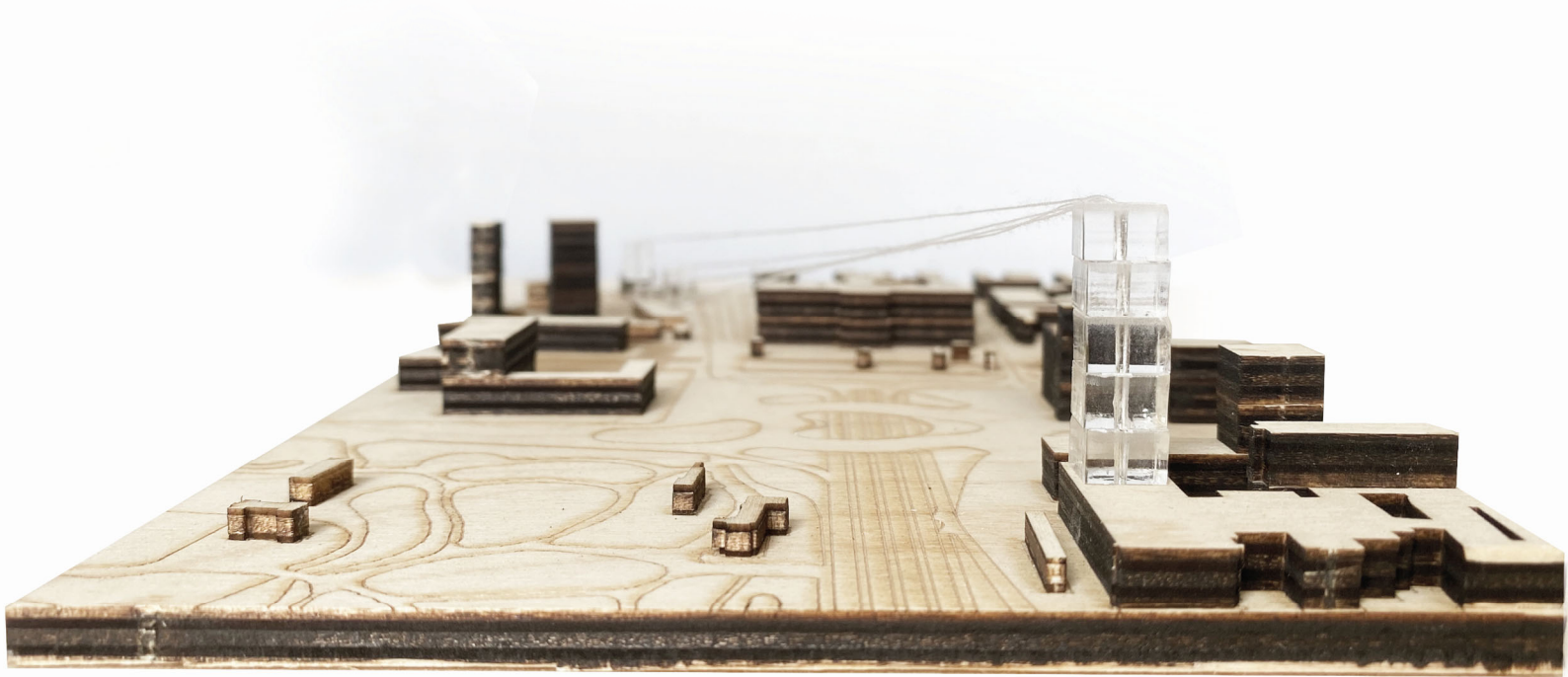


DESIGN

Transmitter & Receiver



Transmitter



From 1G to 4G

5G - Project Introduction

Transmitter

Receiver

Climate Control

Conclusions

INDEX

Transmitter

To Expose Technology



Pompidou Center, 1977

Transmitter

Change of Approach



1987



1992



1998



2000



2005



2020

FROM CELEBRATING TECHNOLOGY



TO HIDING TECHNOLOGY

Transmitter

Current Trend



Simplified Exterior



MIMO Antenna (Vertical Polarization)

LTE MIMO Antenna (Horizontal Polarization)

Bluetooth Antenna

GPS Antenna

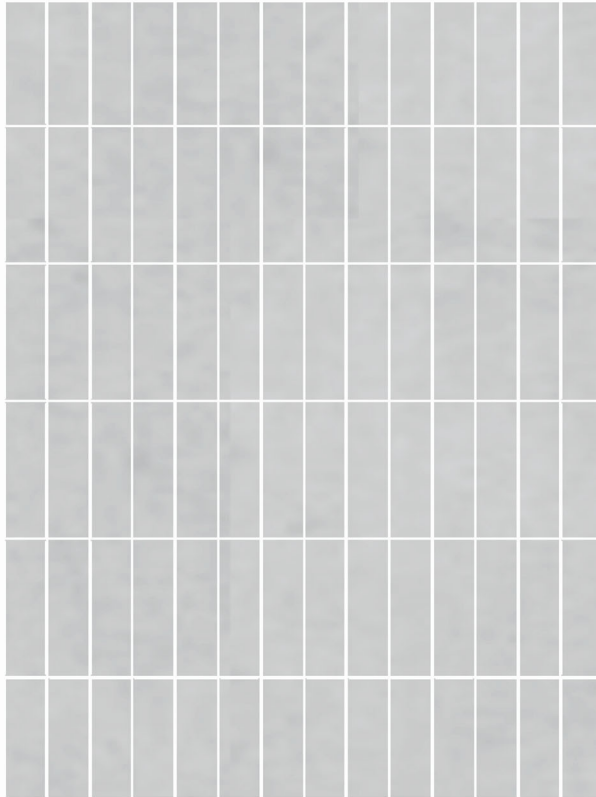
PSC/CDMA Antenna

Complex Technology - Interior

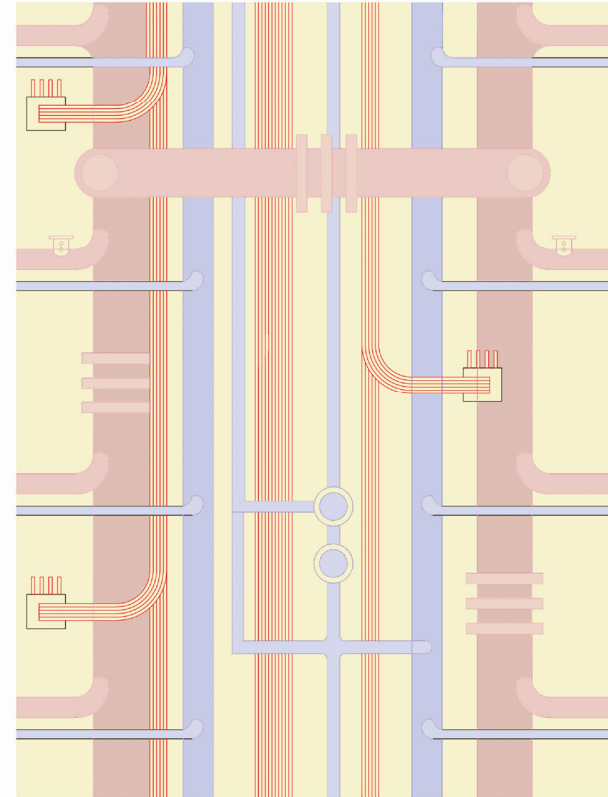
“What’s Inside My Smartphone? — An In-Depth Look At Different Components Of A Smartphone” by Fossbytes Staff, June 2017

Transmitter

Architectural Topic



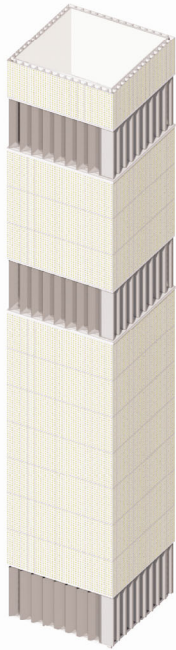
Exterior - Box



Interior - Machine

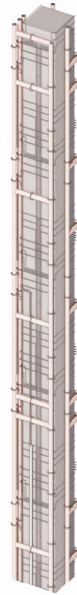
Transmitter

Spatial Concept



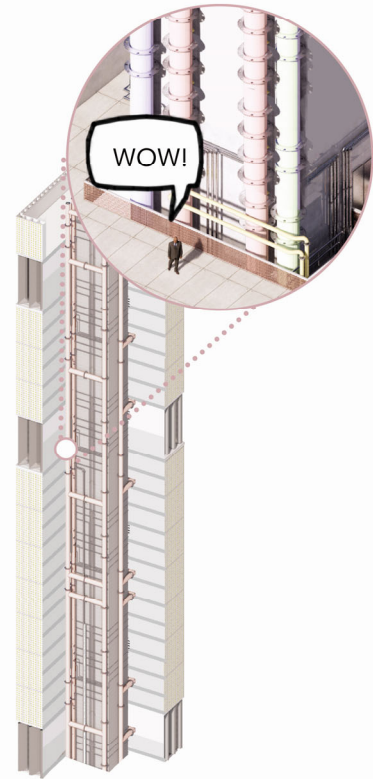
Enigmatic Skin

+



Core as Technical Space

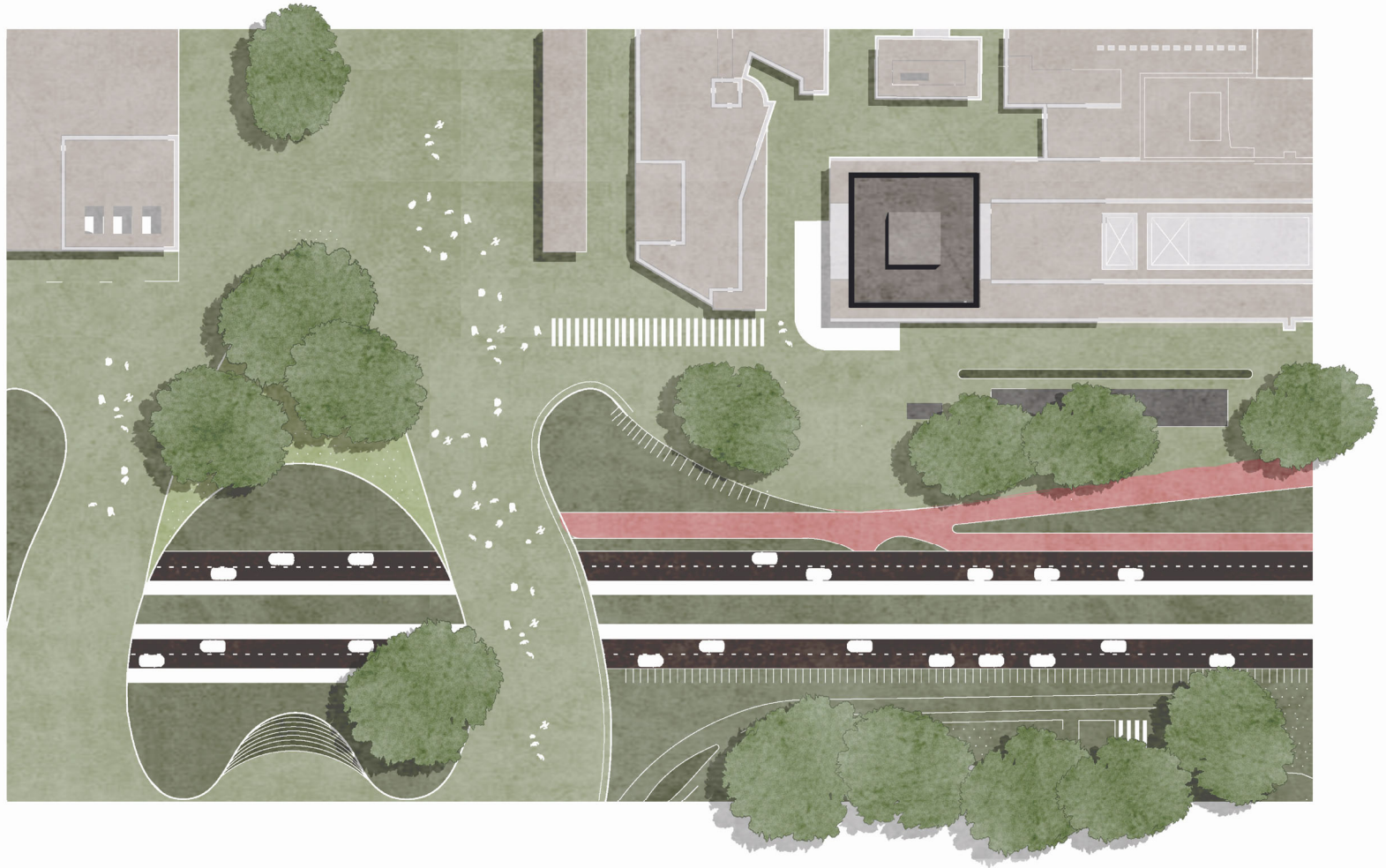
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Contrast & User's Experience

Transmitter

Accessibility



Transmitter

Entrance from Public Terrace



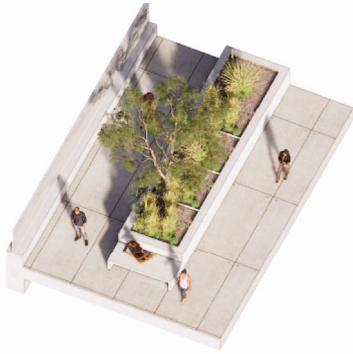
Transmitter

Entrance



Transmitter

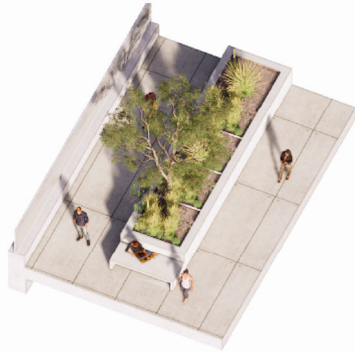
Program Explanation



Public Plaza

Transmitter

Program Explanation



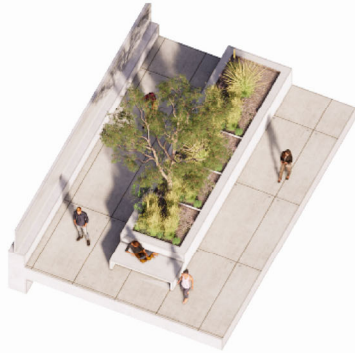
Public Plaza



Entrance / Foyer

Transmitter

Program Explanation



Public Plaza



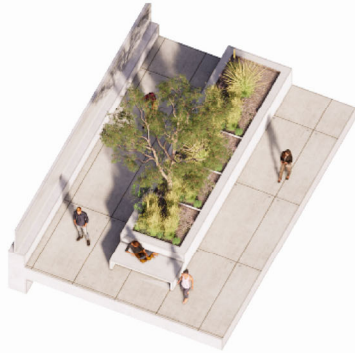
Entrance / Foyer



'Sky' Restaurant

Transmitter

Program Explanation



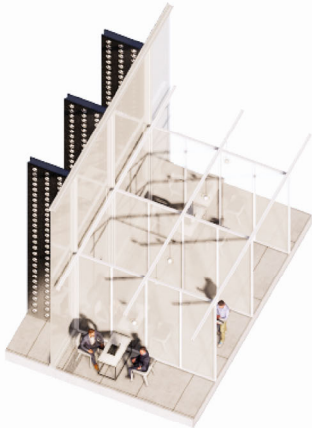
Public Plaza



Entrance / Foyer



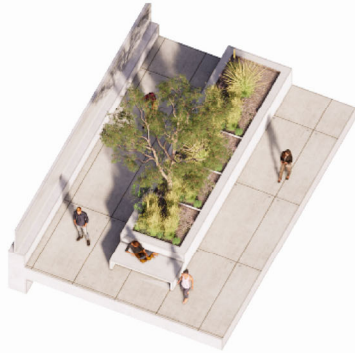
'Sky' Restaurant



Offices & Technicians

Transmitter

Program Explanation



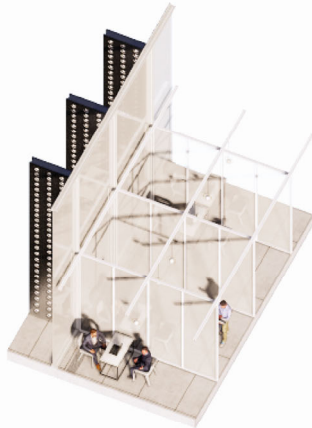
Public Plaza



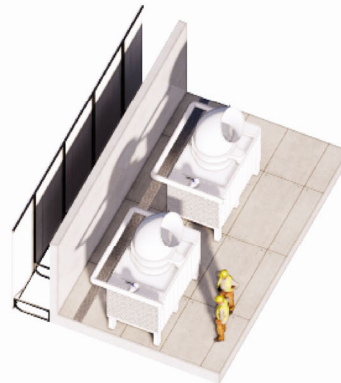
Entrance / Foyer



'Sky' Restaurant



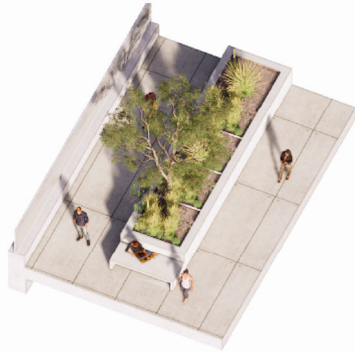
Offices & Technicians



Technical Roof

Transmitter

Program Explanation



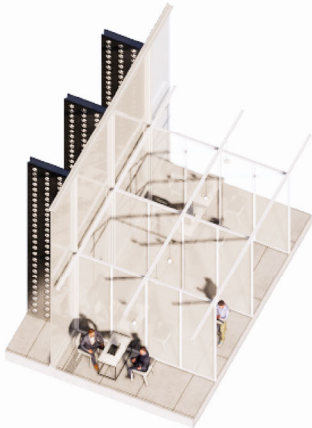
Public Plaza



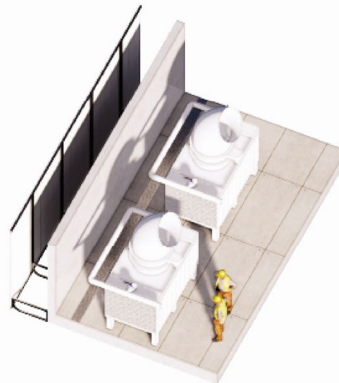
Entrance / Foyer



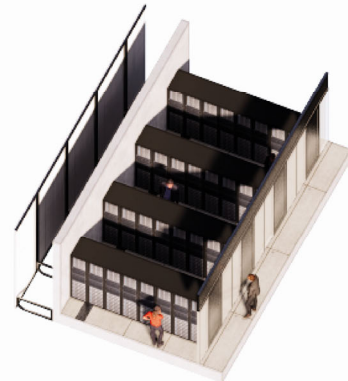
'Sky' Restaurant



Offices & Technicians



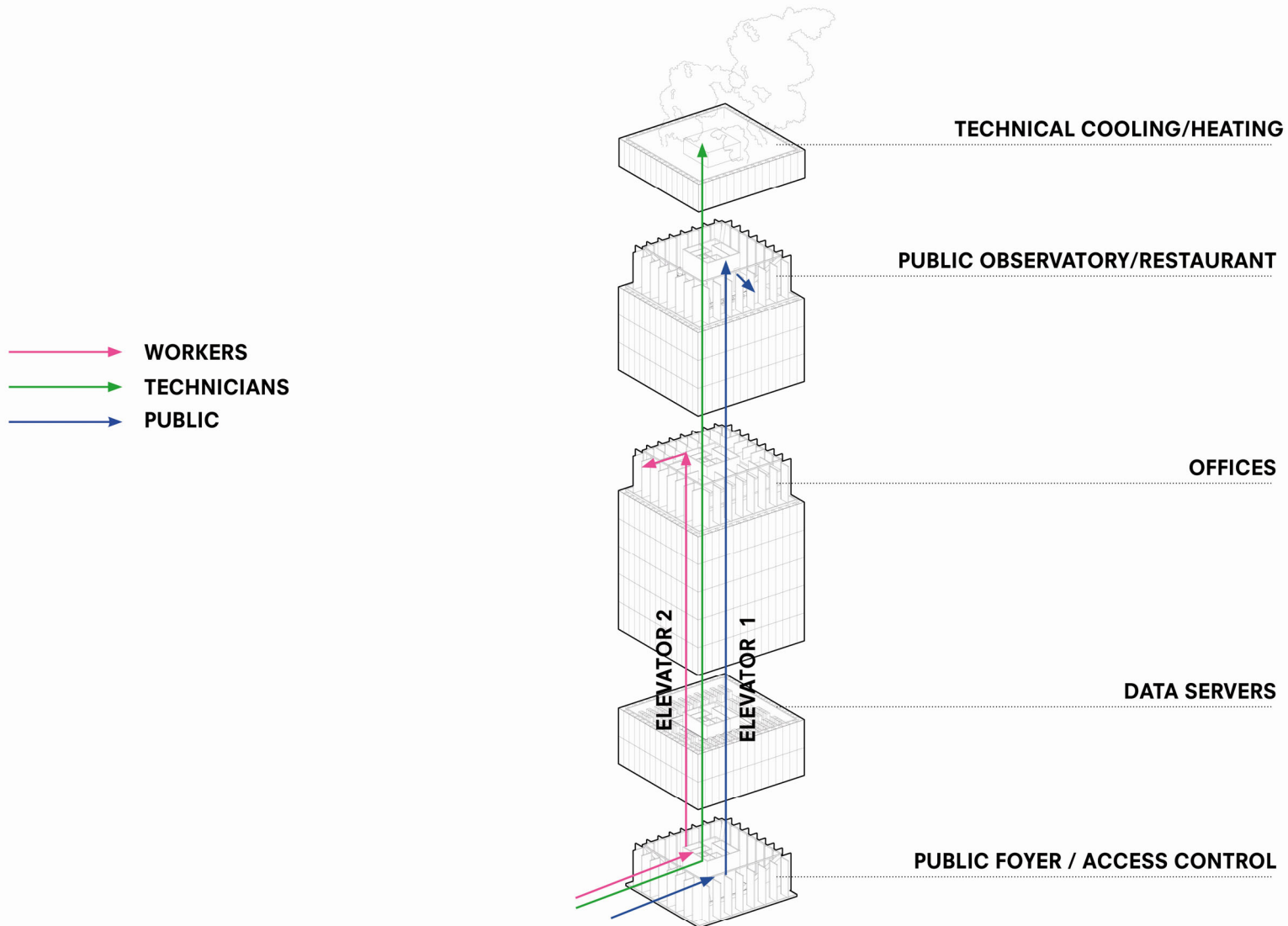
Technical Roof



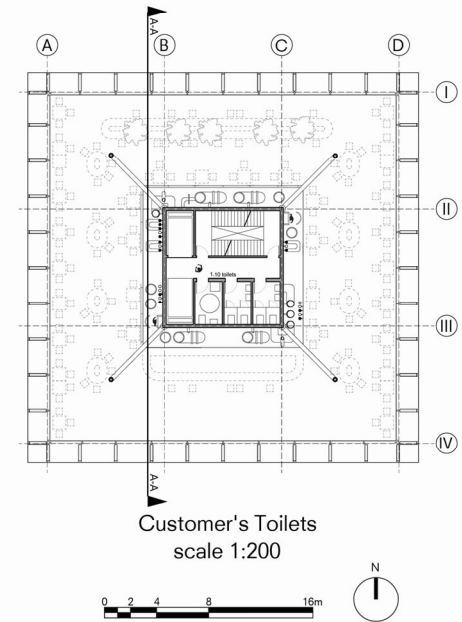
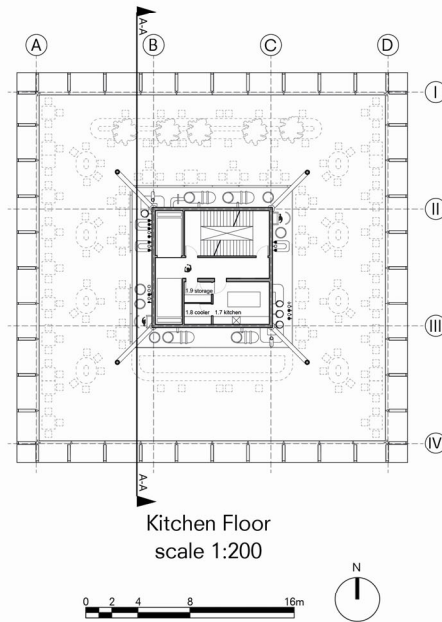
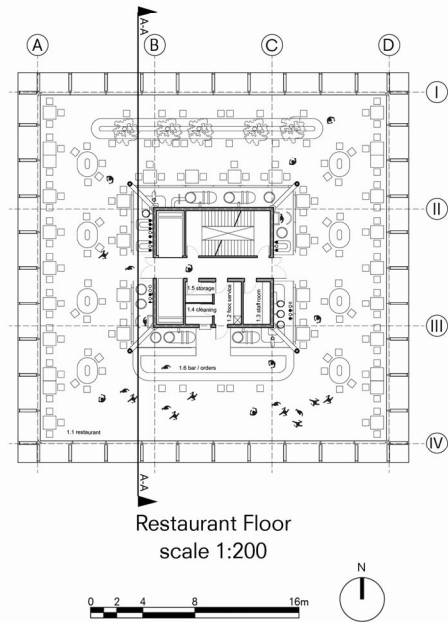
Server Rooms

Transmitter

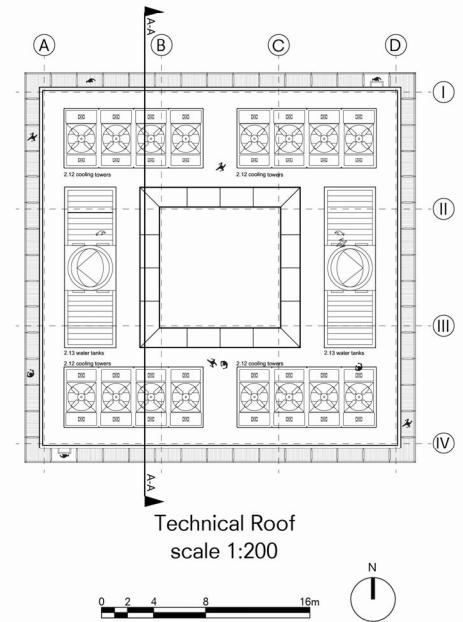
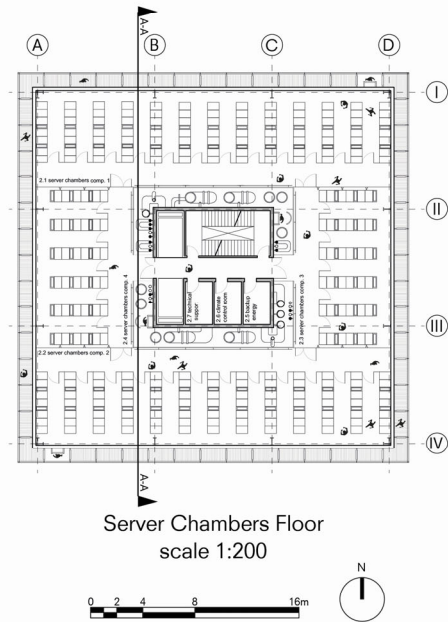
Routing



Elevator 1 - Accessible Floors

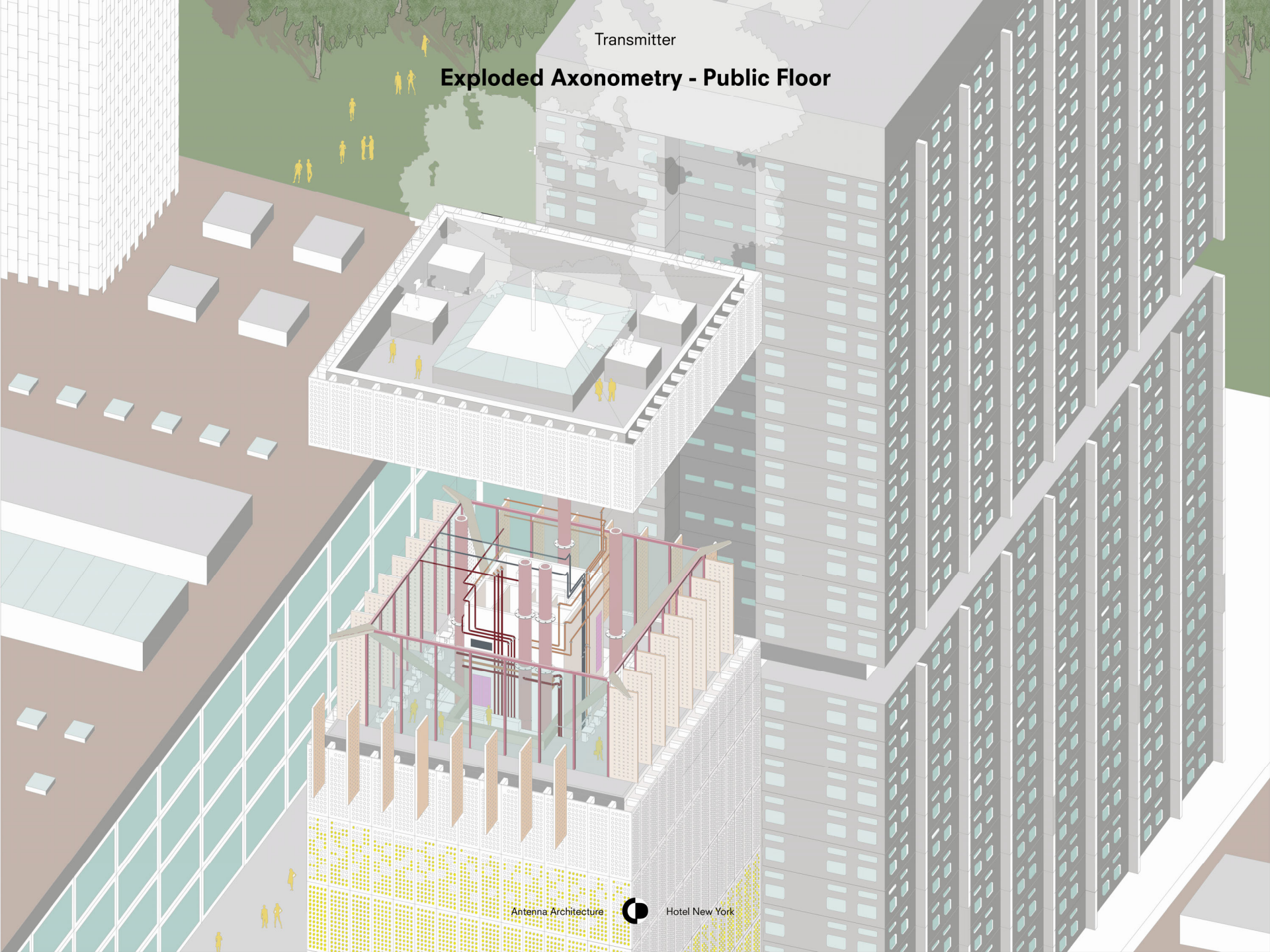


Elevator 2 - Accessible Floors



Transmitter

Exploded Axonometry - Public Floor



Transmitter

Section



Section A-A - Transmitter
scale 1:200

0 4 8 16 32m

Antenna Architecture



Hotel New York

Transmitter

Sky Restaurant View



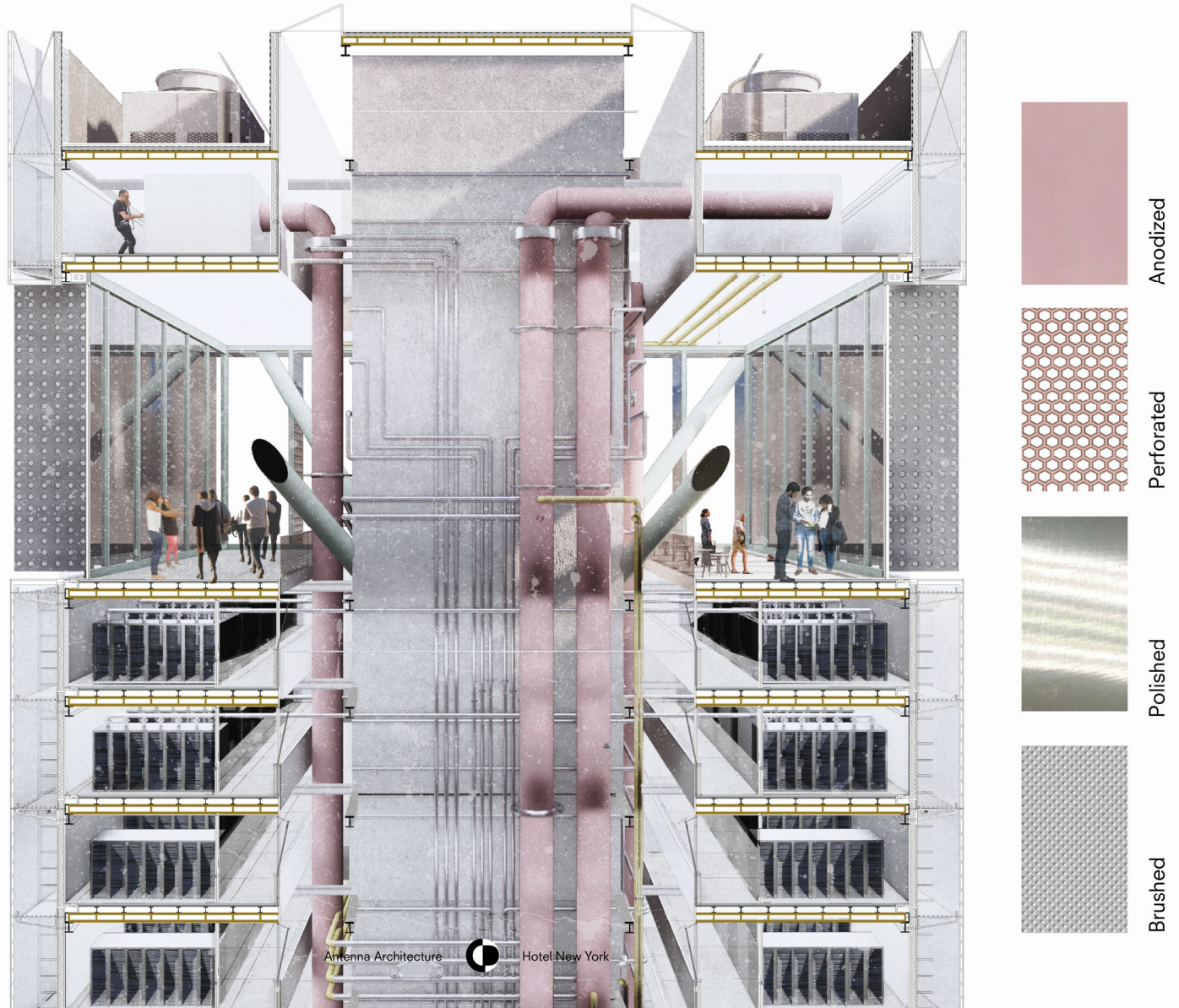
Transmitter

View Towards Euromast



Transmitter

1:50 Public Space



Visual Relation Between Public & Technical Floors

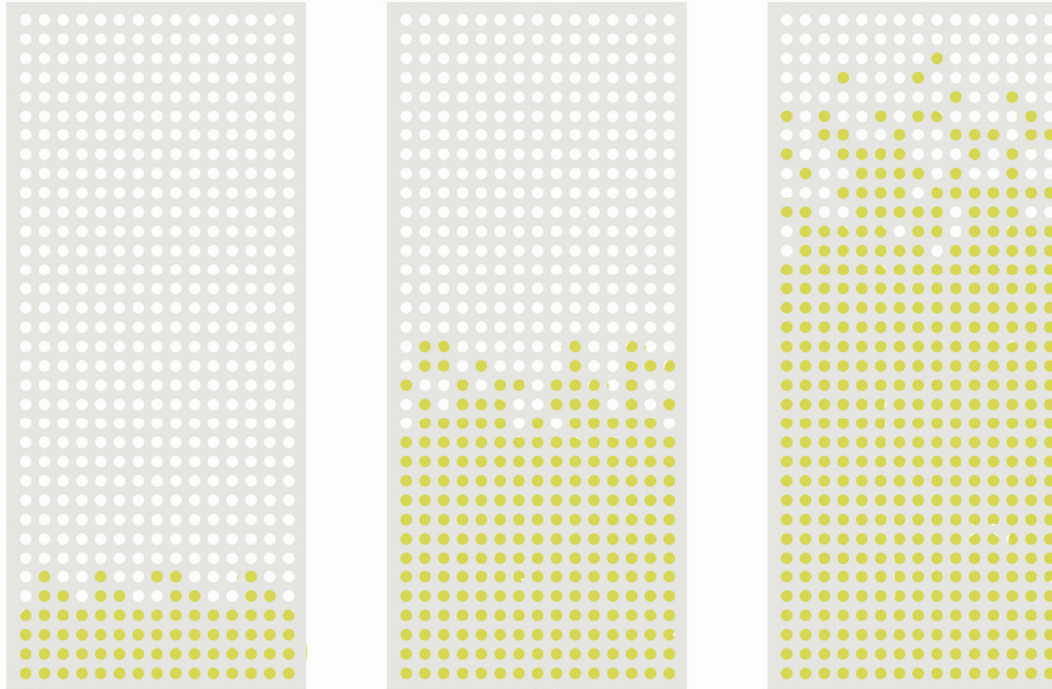


HOW TO CONVINCE TO APPRECIATE 5G?



Transmitter

5G Informative Facade



Number of Devices Connected to 5G Antenna

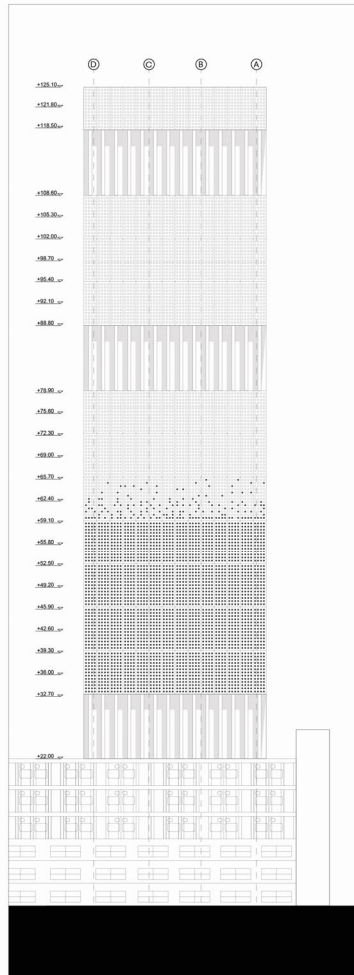


Informative Facade -
Growing Use of 5G Antennas

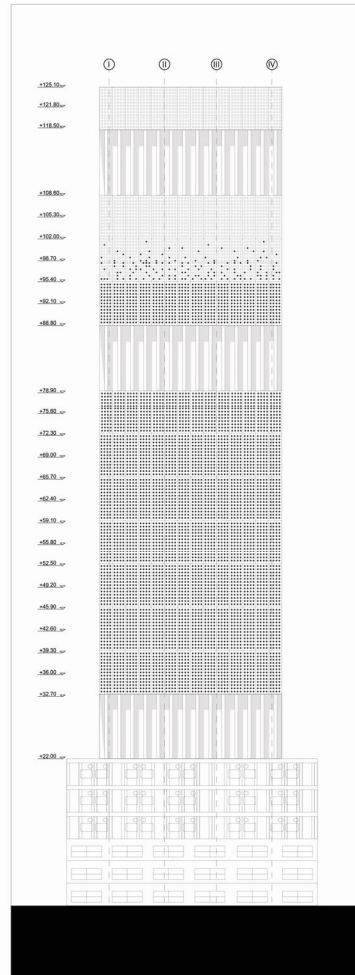
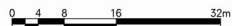


Transmitter

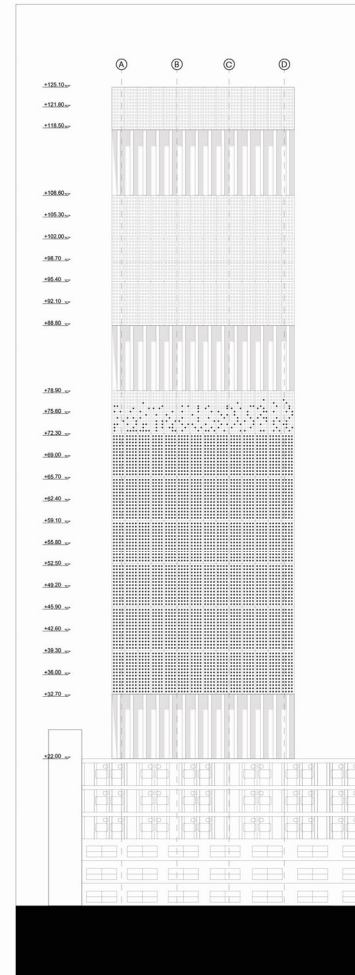
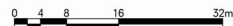
Facades



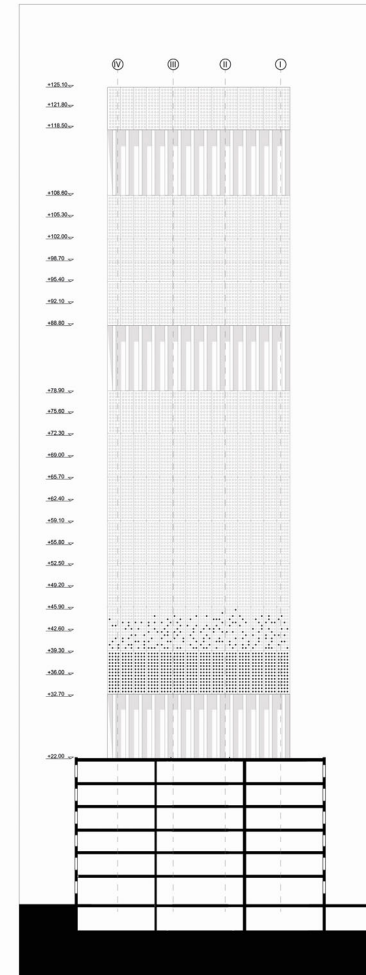
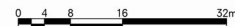
Facade North - Transmitter
scale 1:200



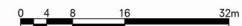
Facade East - Transmitter
scale 1:200



Facade South - Transmitter
scale 1:200

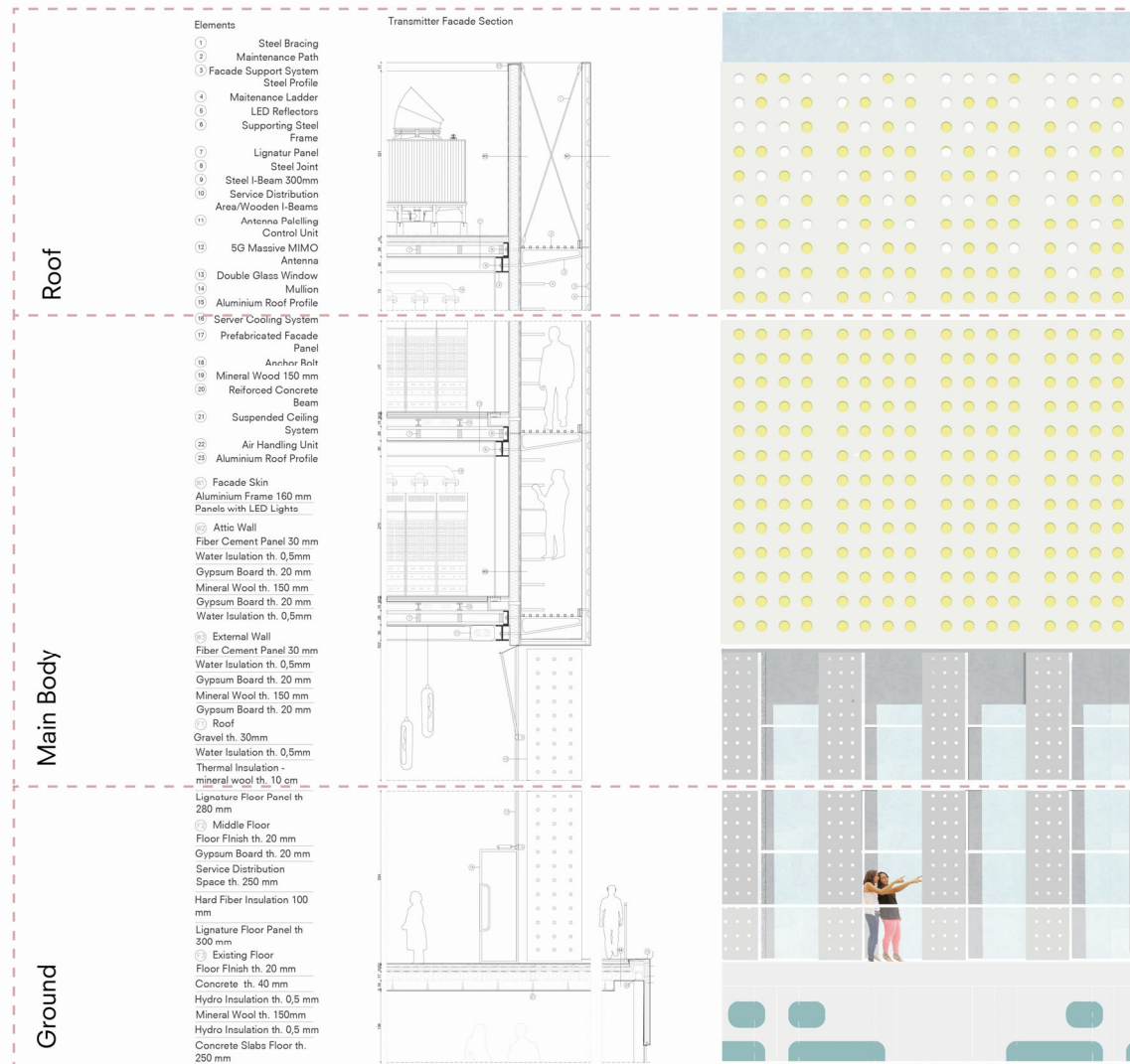


Facade West - Transmitter
scale 1:200



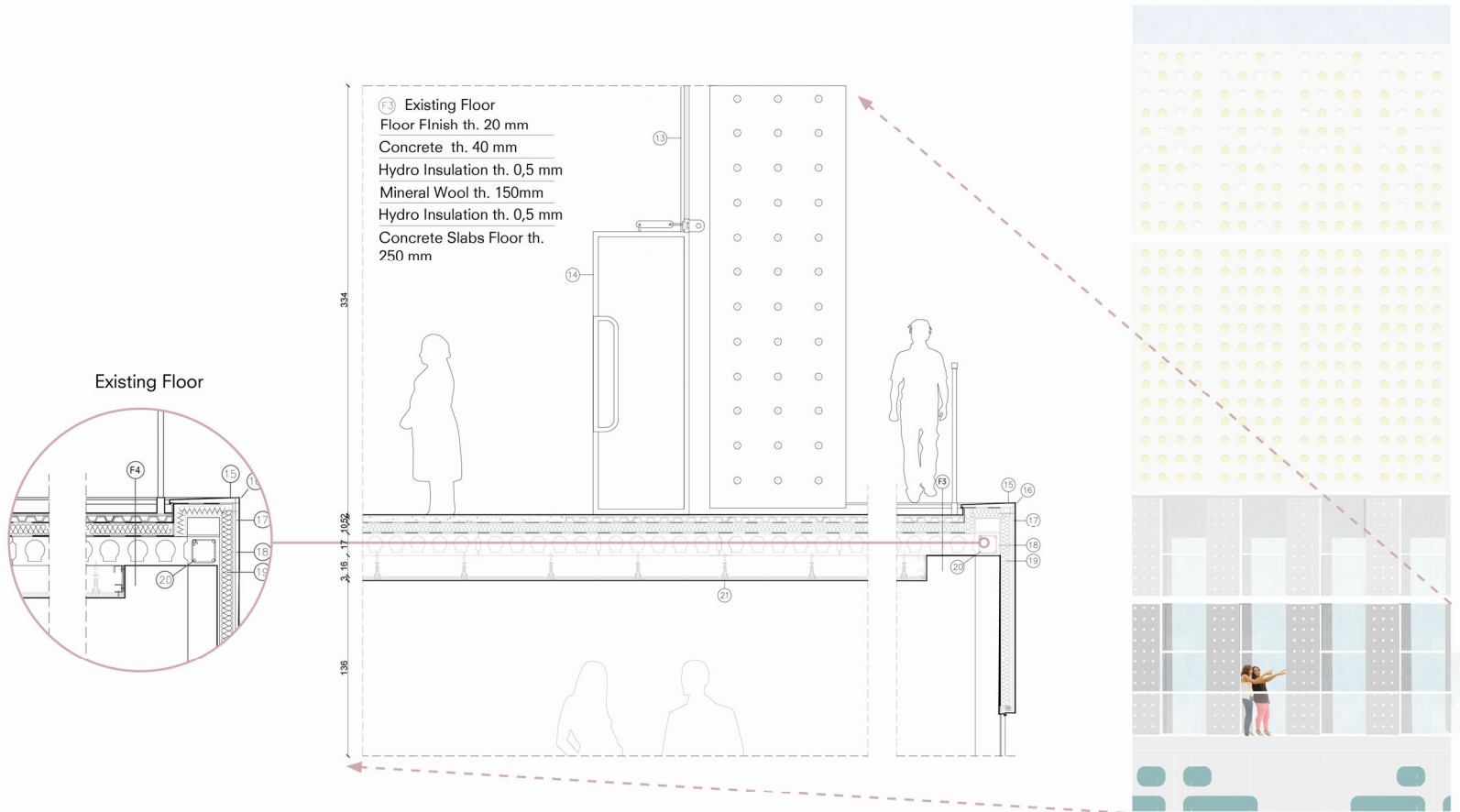
Transmitter

Overview



Transmitter

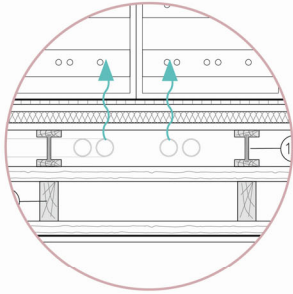
Ground



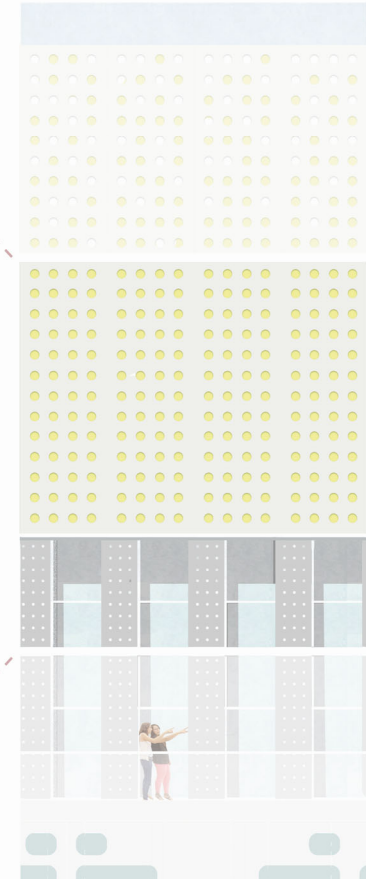
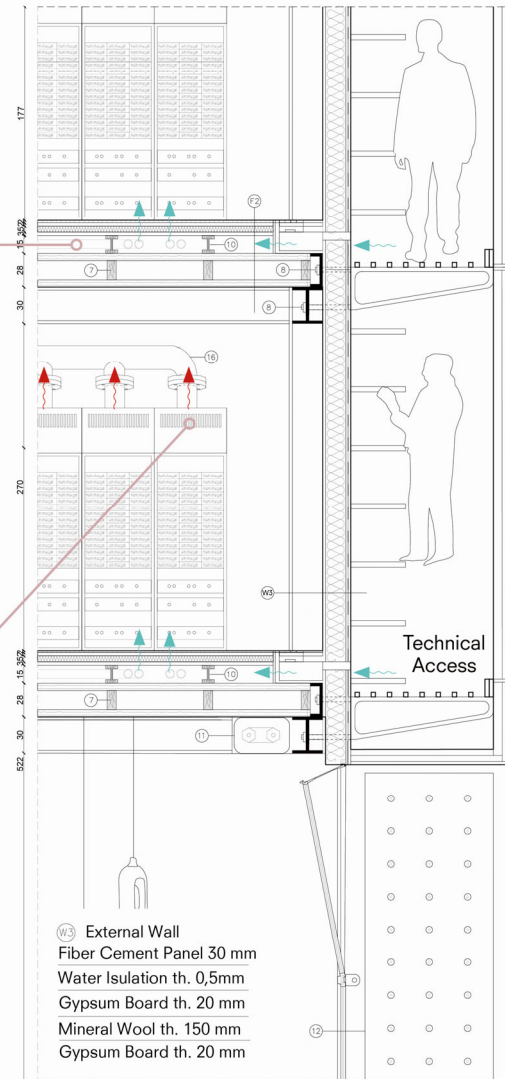
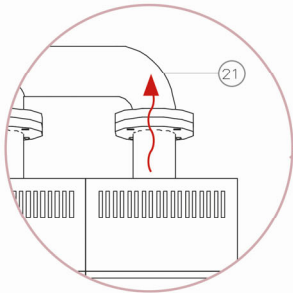
Transmitter

Main Body

Service Distribution Floor



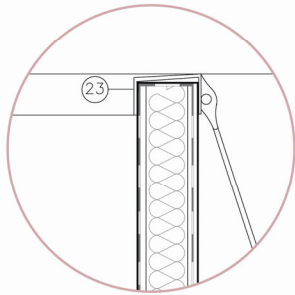
Hot Air Exhaust



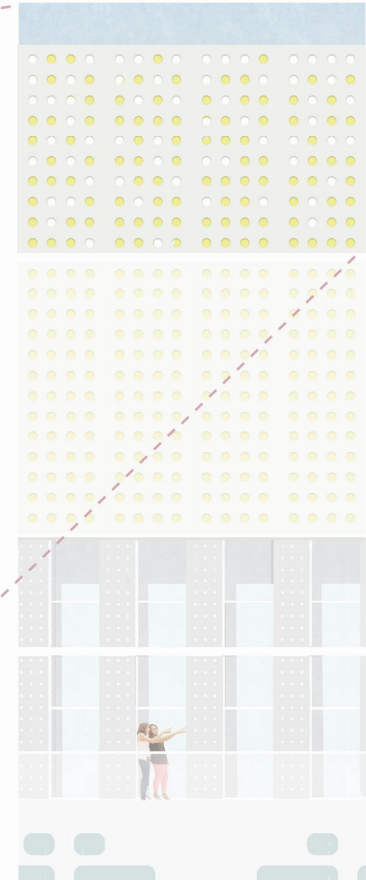
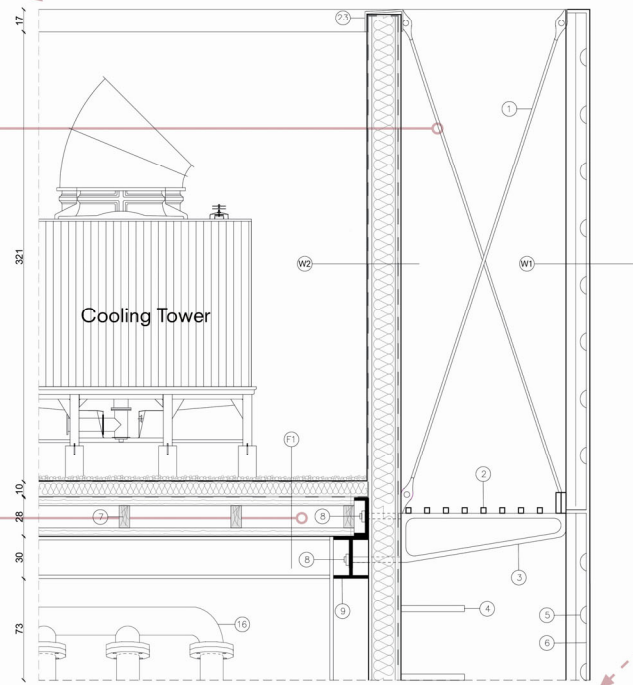
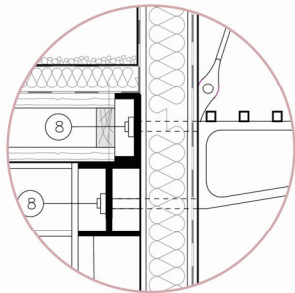
Transmitter

Roof

Steel Bracing



External Wall Connection



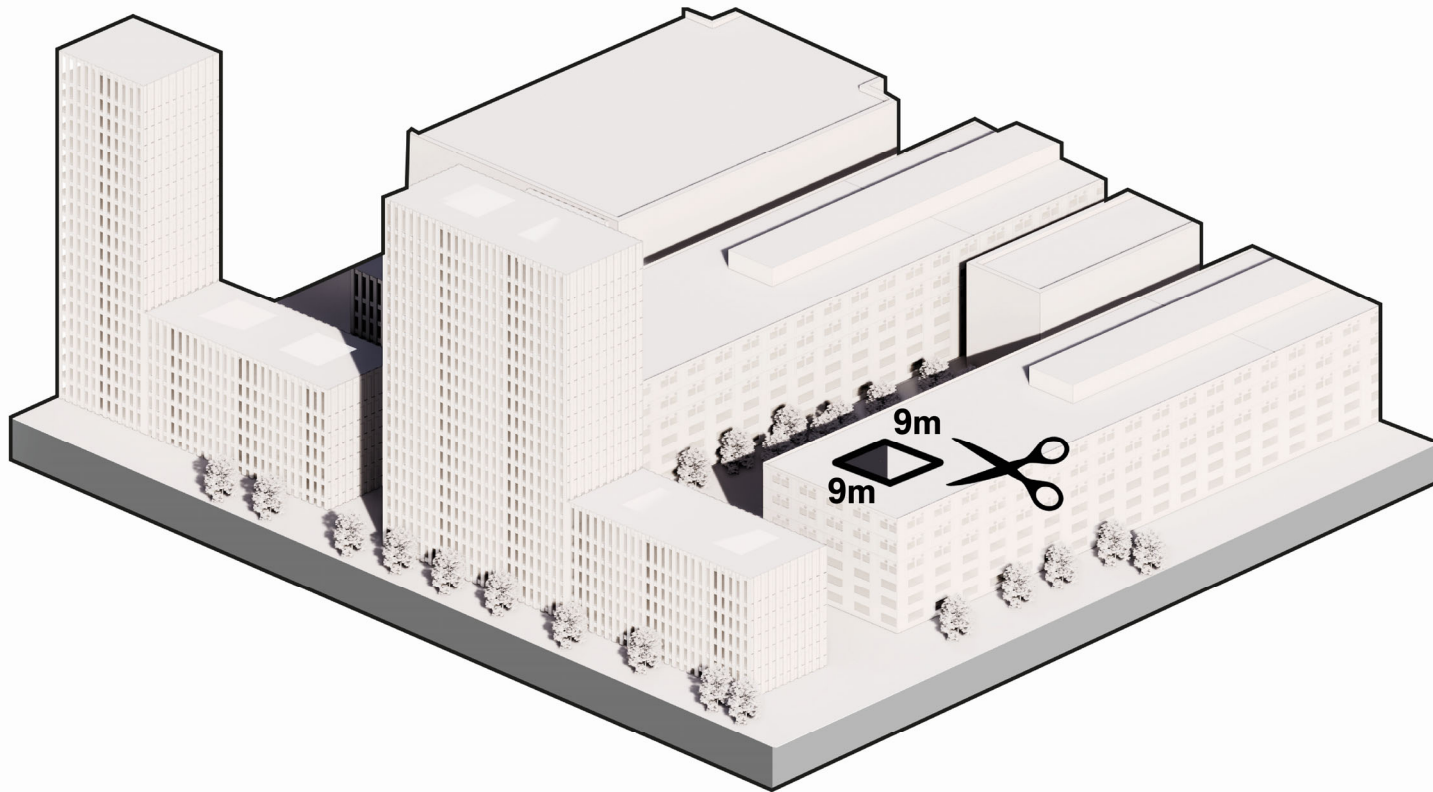
Transmitter

New Smart Health-Tech Campus



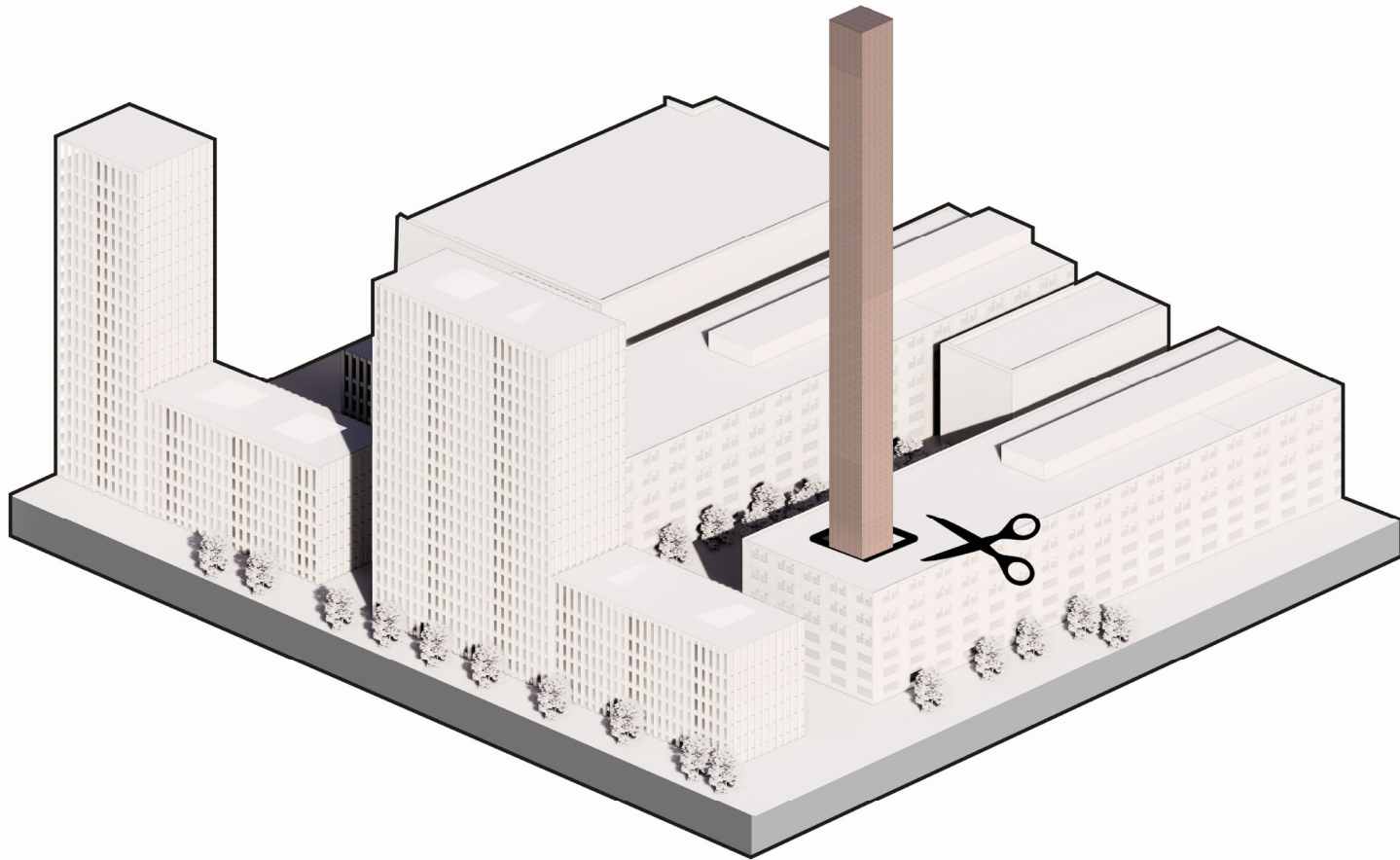
Transmitter

Extension of Existing Building



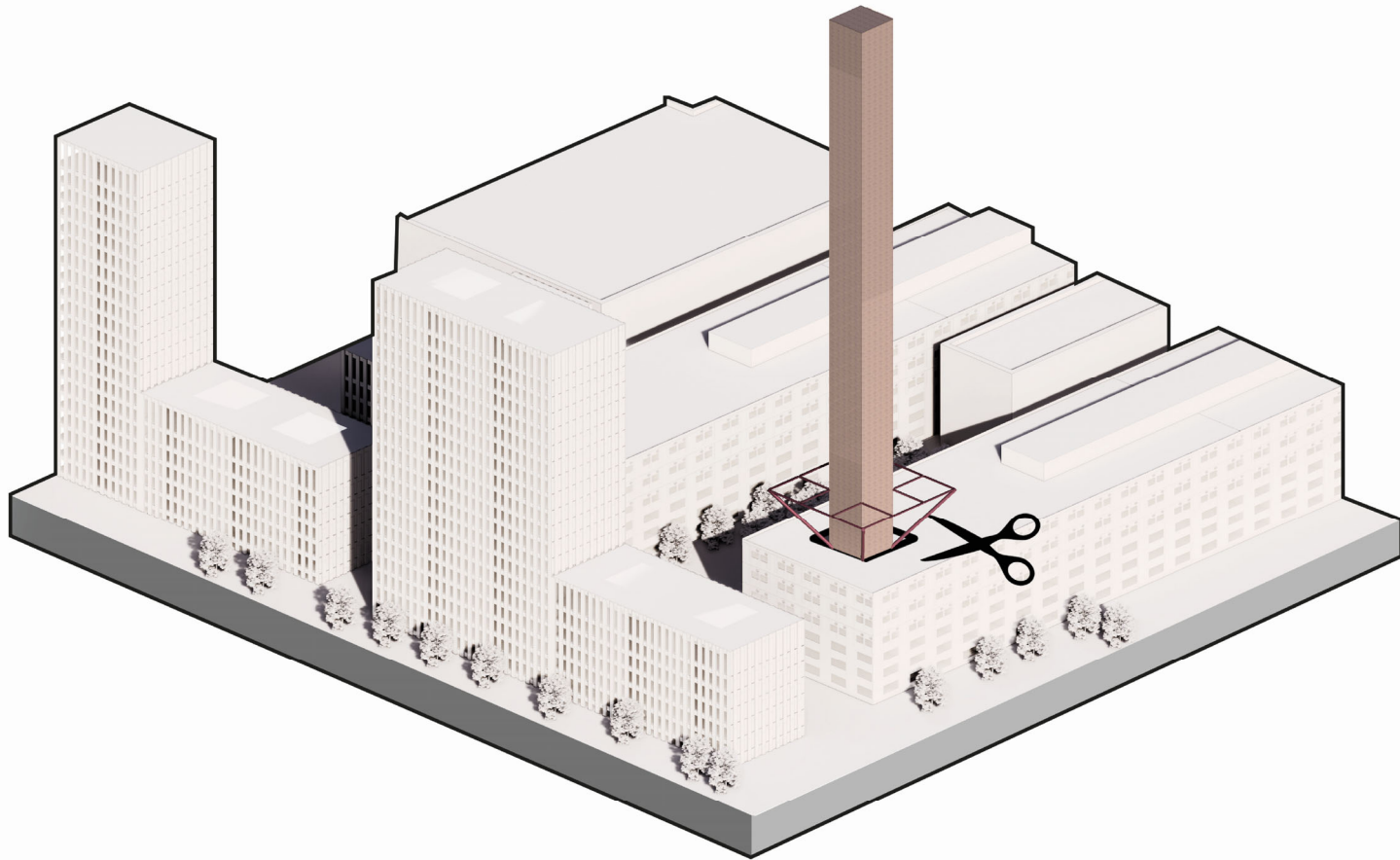
Transmitter

Reinforced Concrete Core with New Foundations



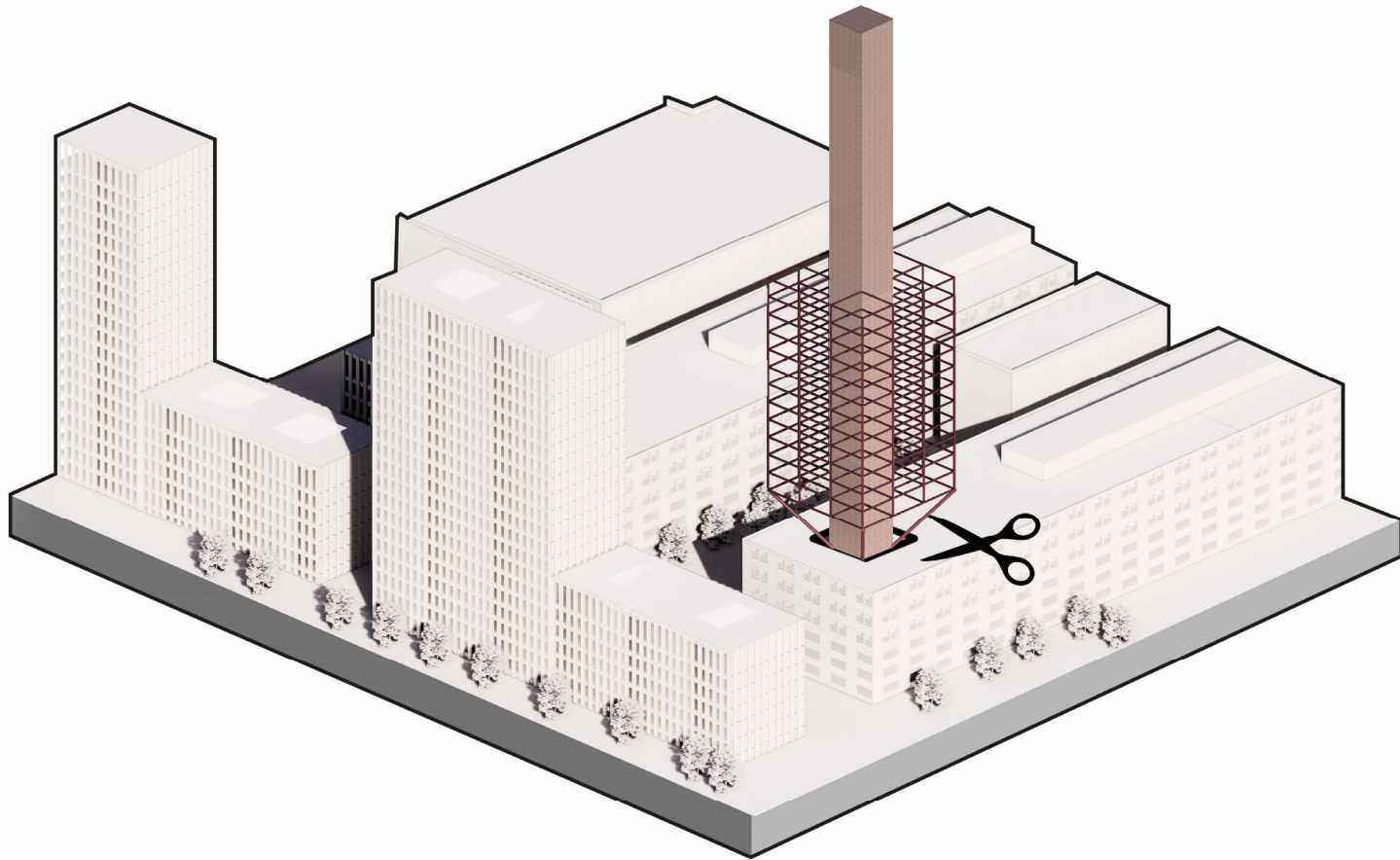
Transmitter

Steel Beams Support



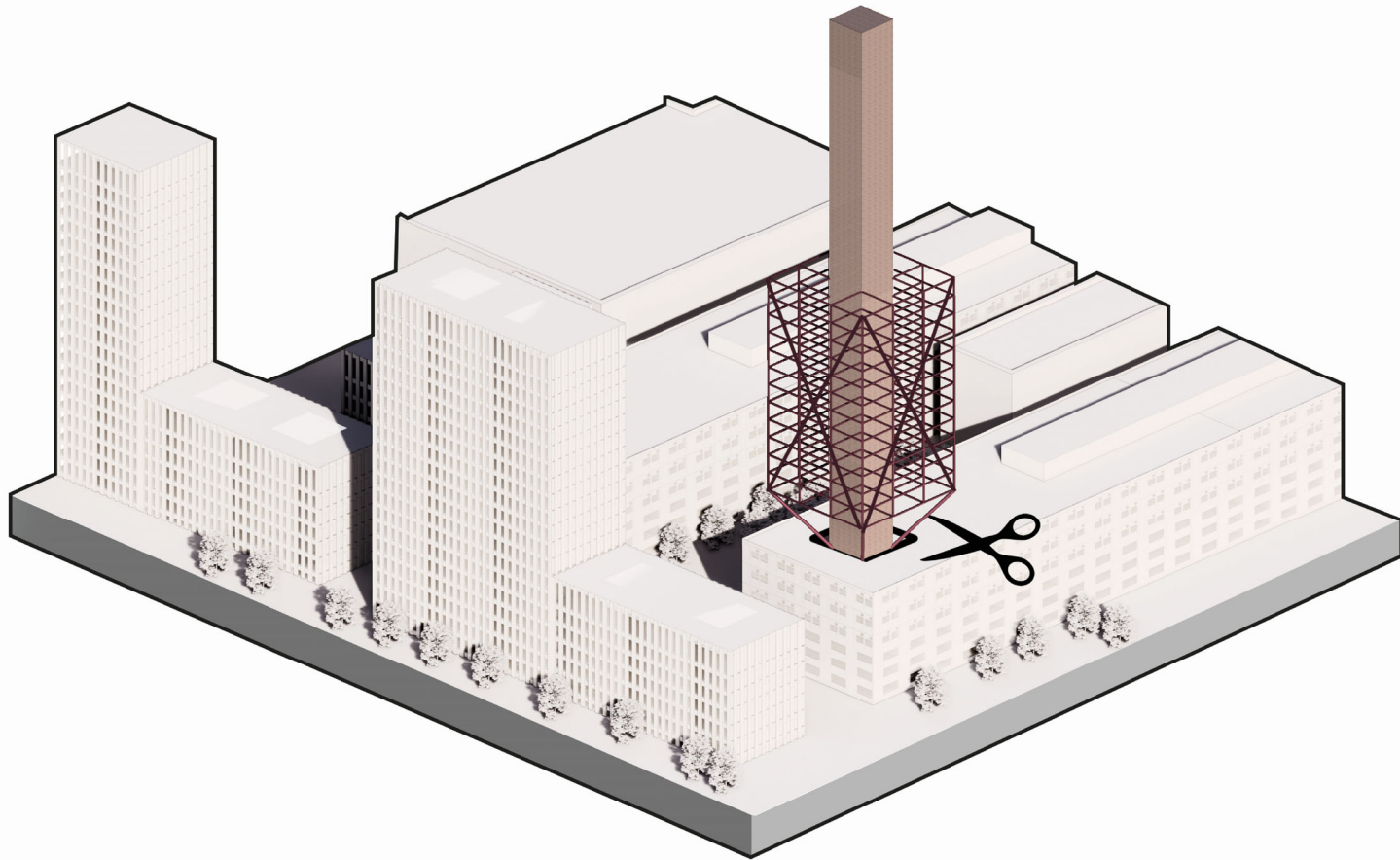
Transmitter

Prefabricated Steel Frames



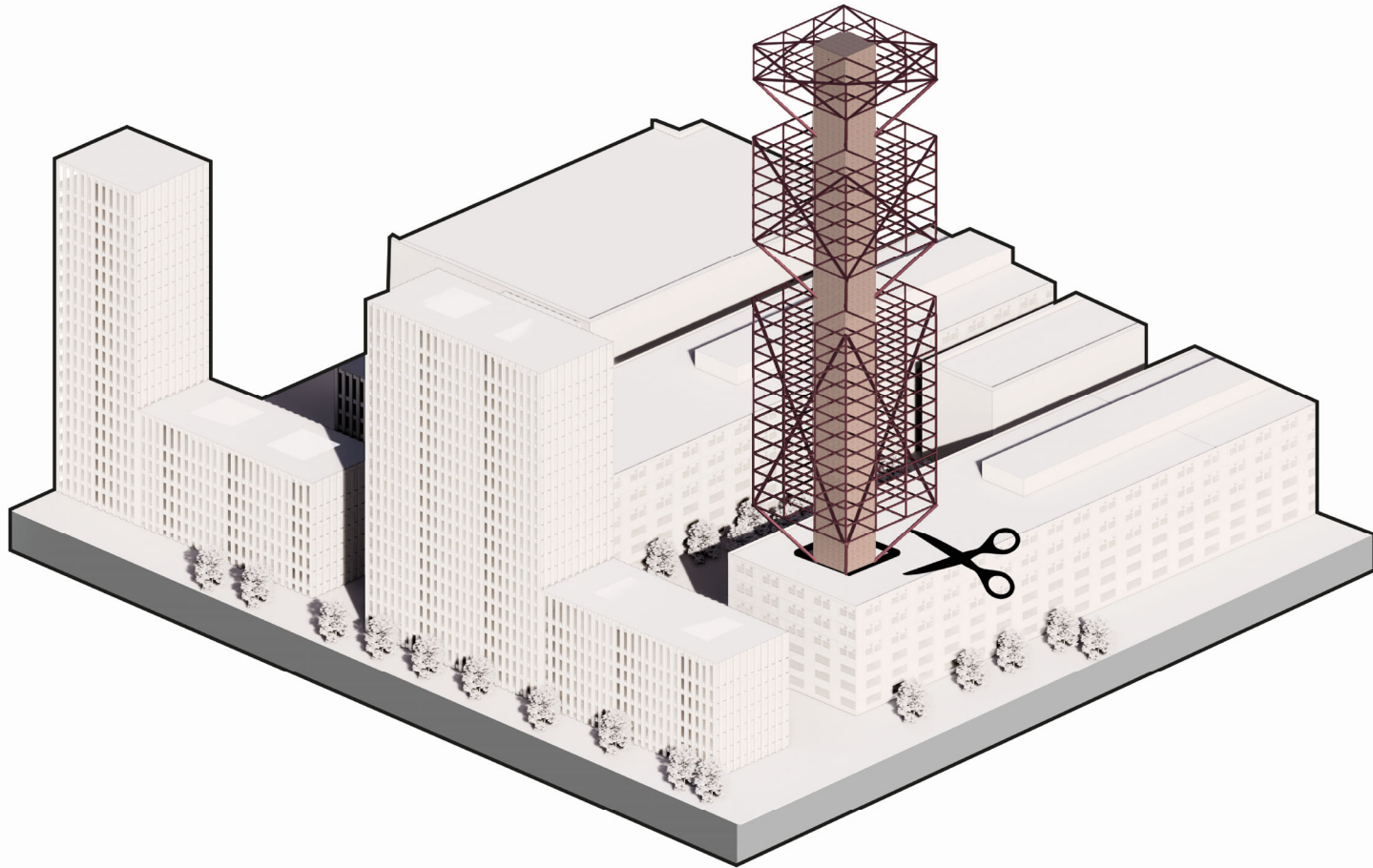
Transmitter

Steel Bracing



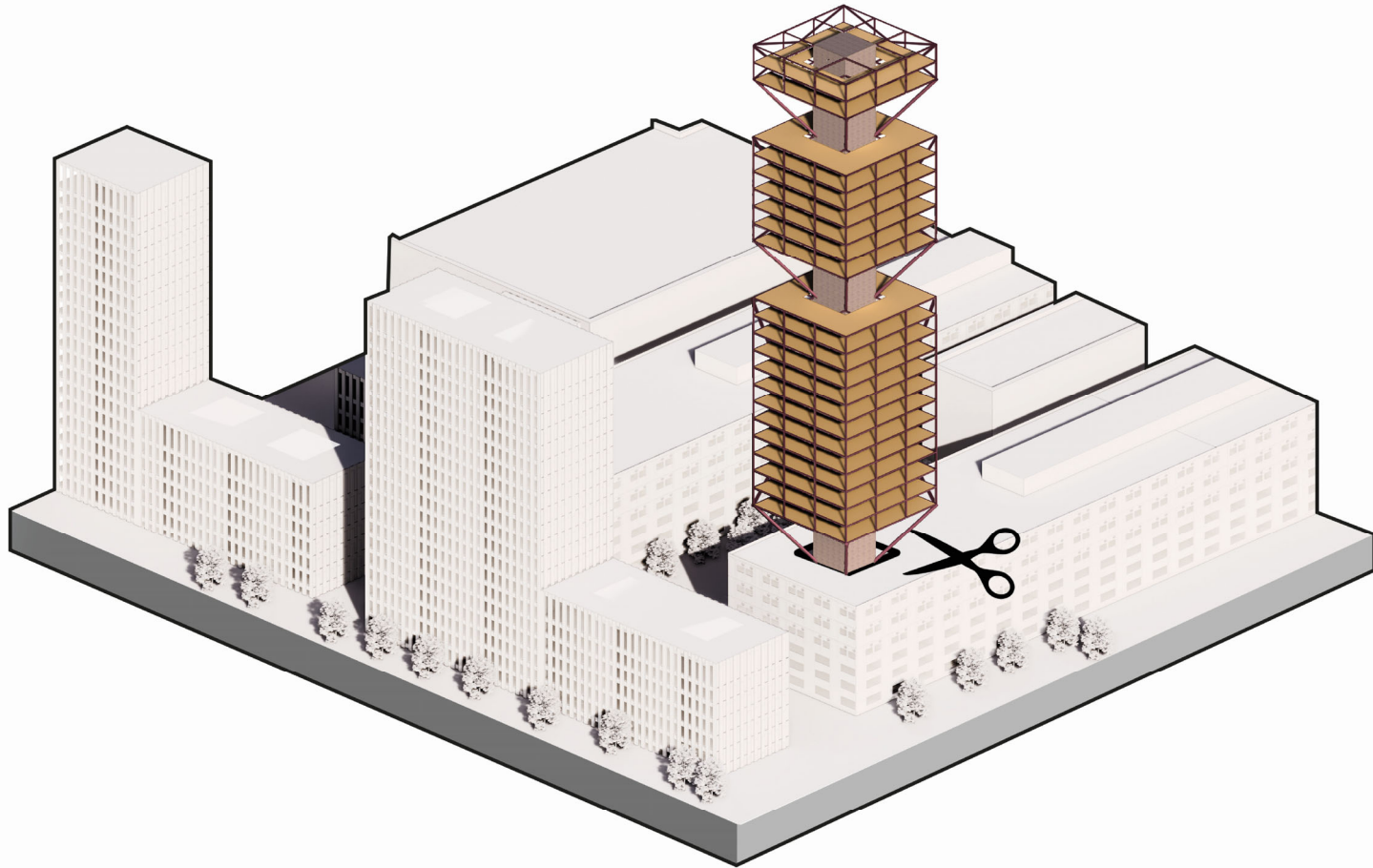
Transmitter

Complete Steel Structure



Transmitter

Light Wooden Floors



Transmitter

View Towards New Campus



From 1G to 4G

5G - Project Introduction

Transmitter

Receiver

Climate Control

Conclusions

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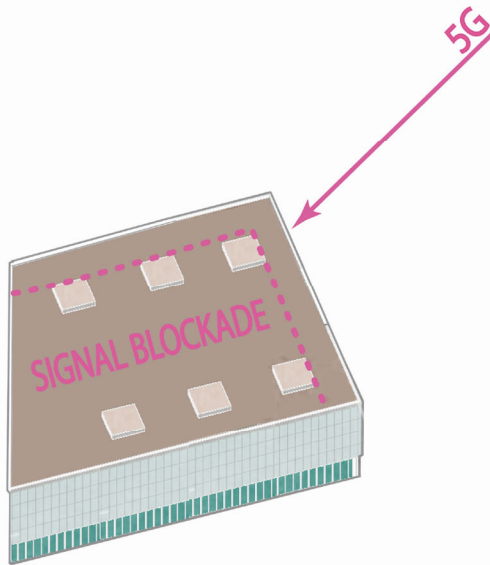
Receiver

Receiving Facility



Receiver

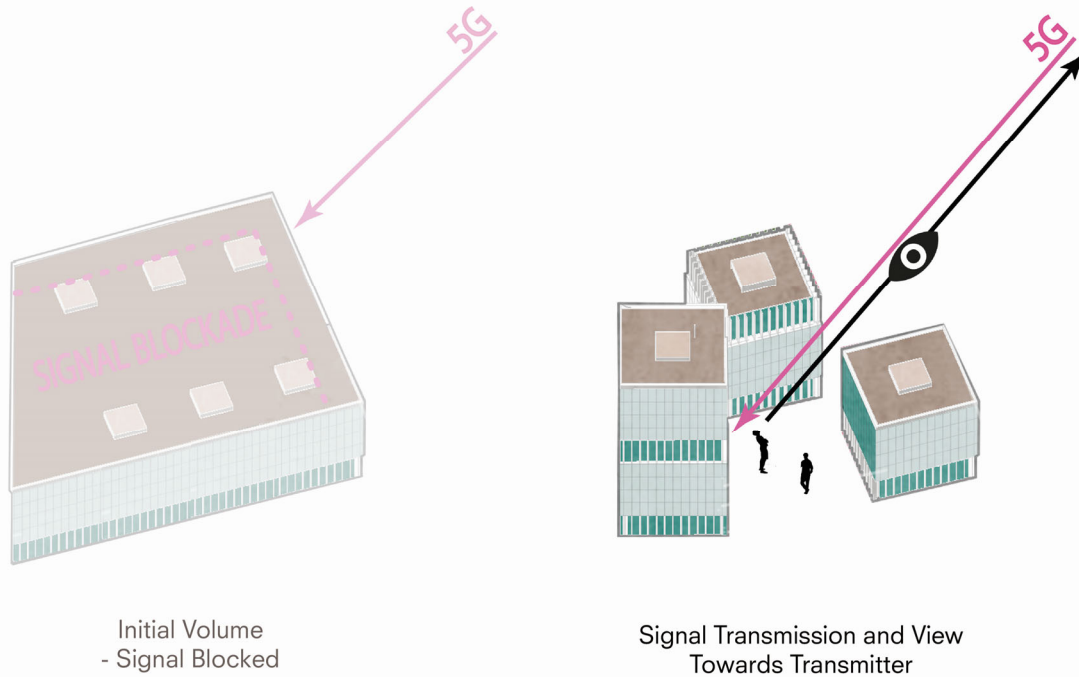
Volume Studies



Initial Volume
- Signal Blocked

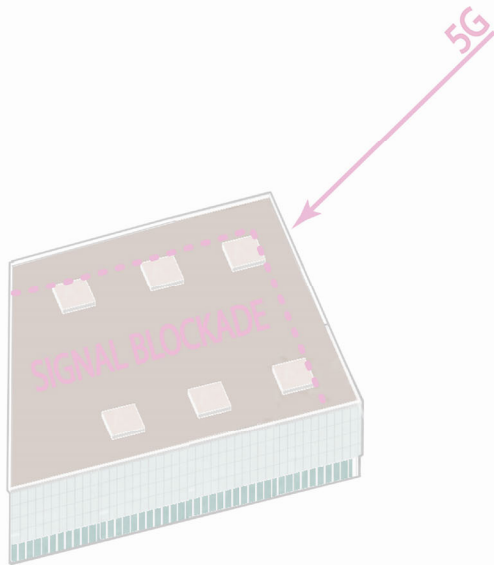
Receiver

Signal Transmission & View Towards Transmitter

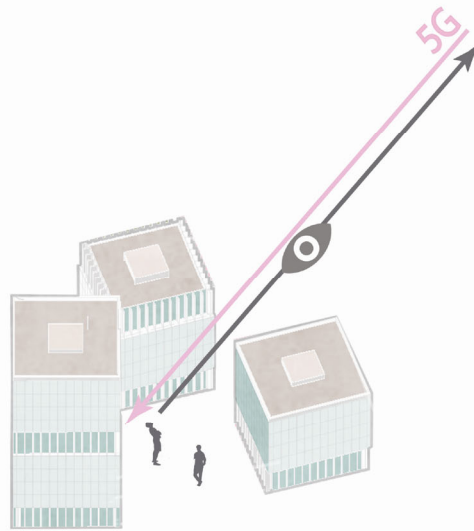


Receiver

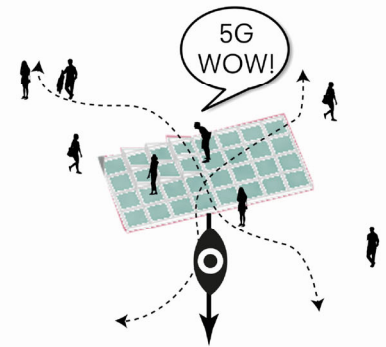
Experience Center & Glass Ceiling



Initial Volume
- Signal Blocked



Signal Transmission and View
Towards Transmitter



Experience Center
Below Glass Ceiling

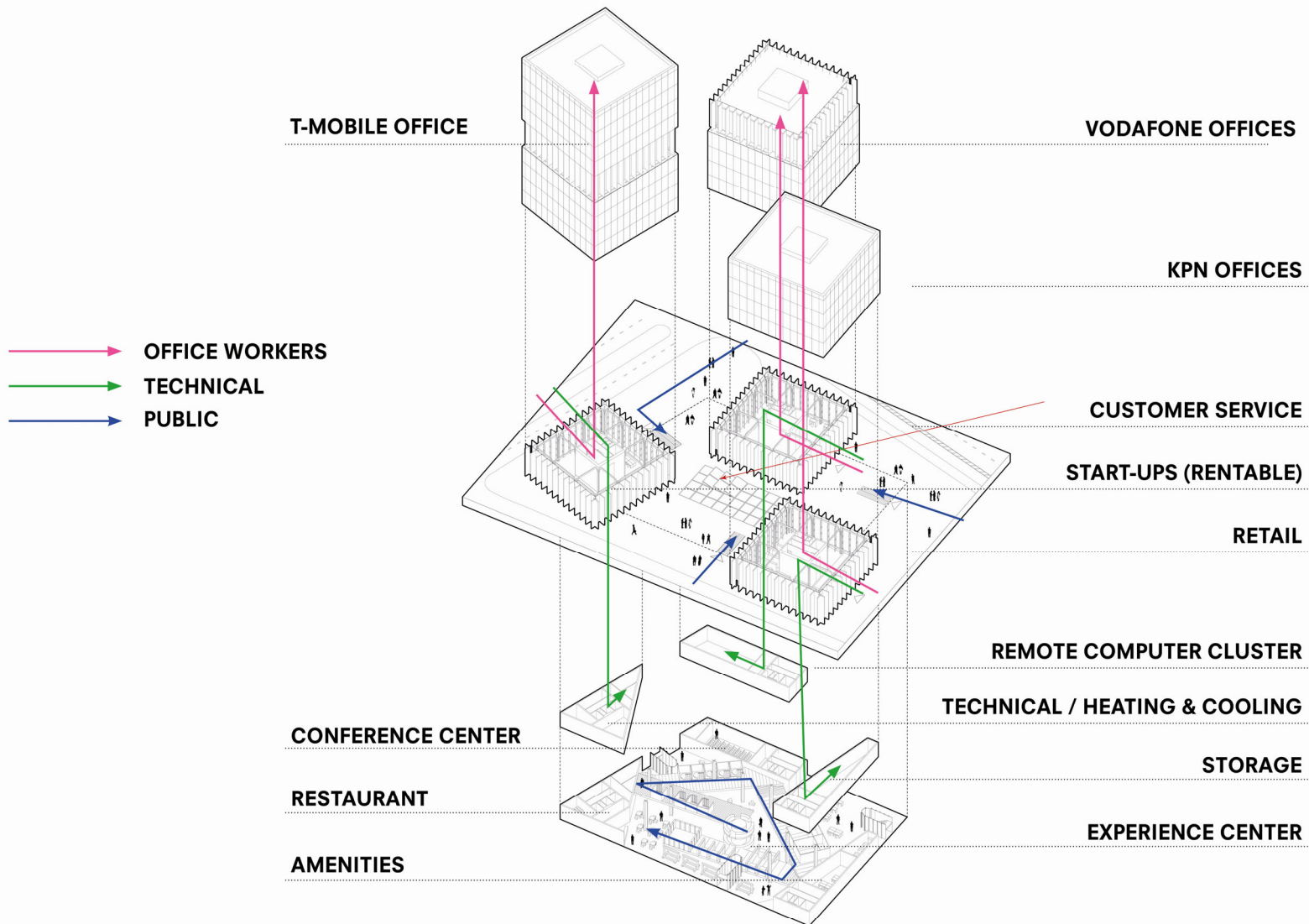
Receiver

Massing Overview



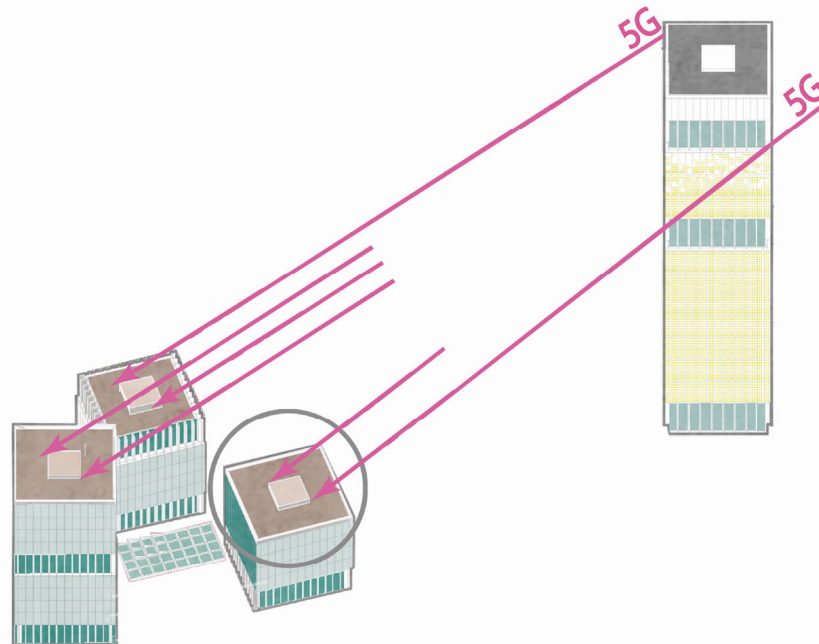
Receiver

Routing



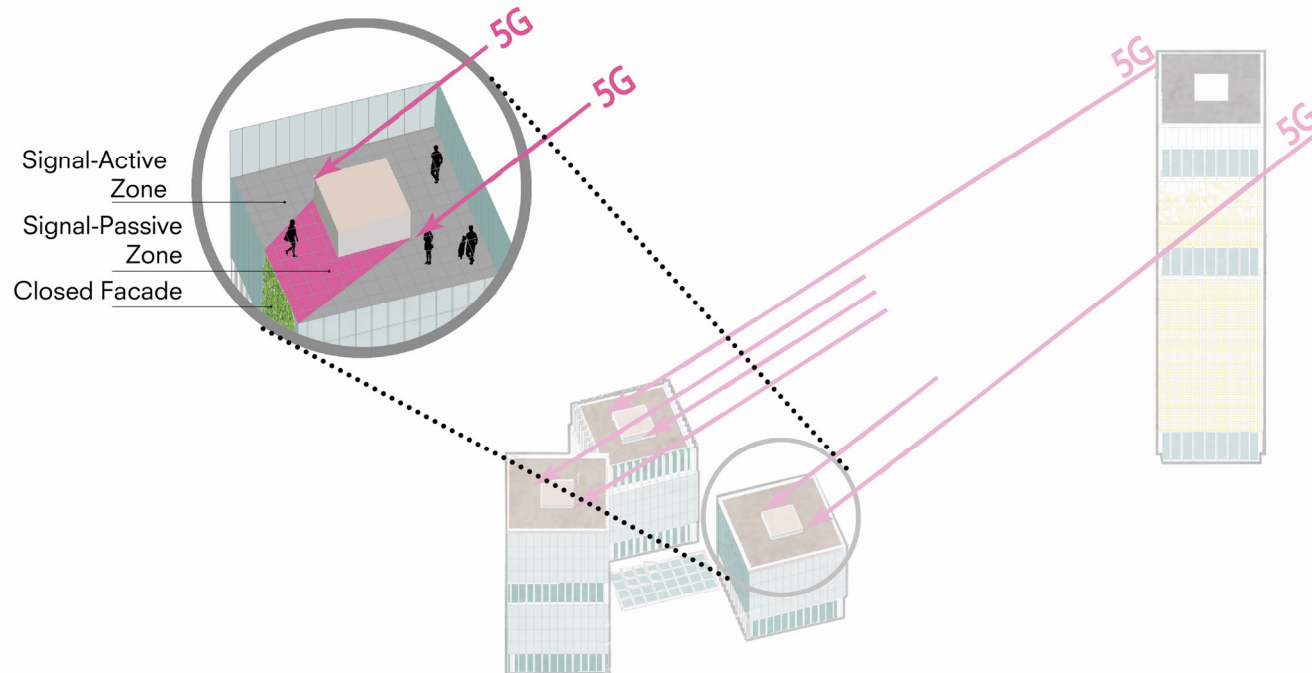
Receiver

Signal-Passive and -Active Zones



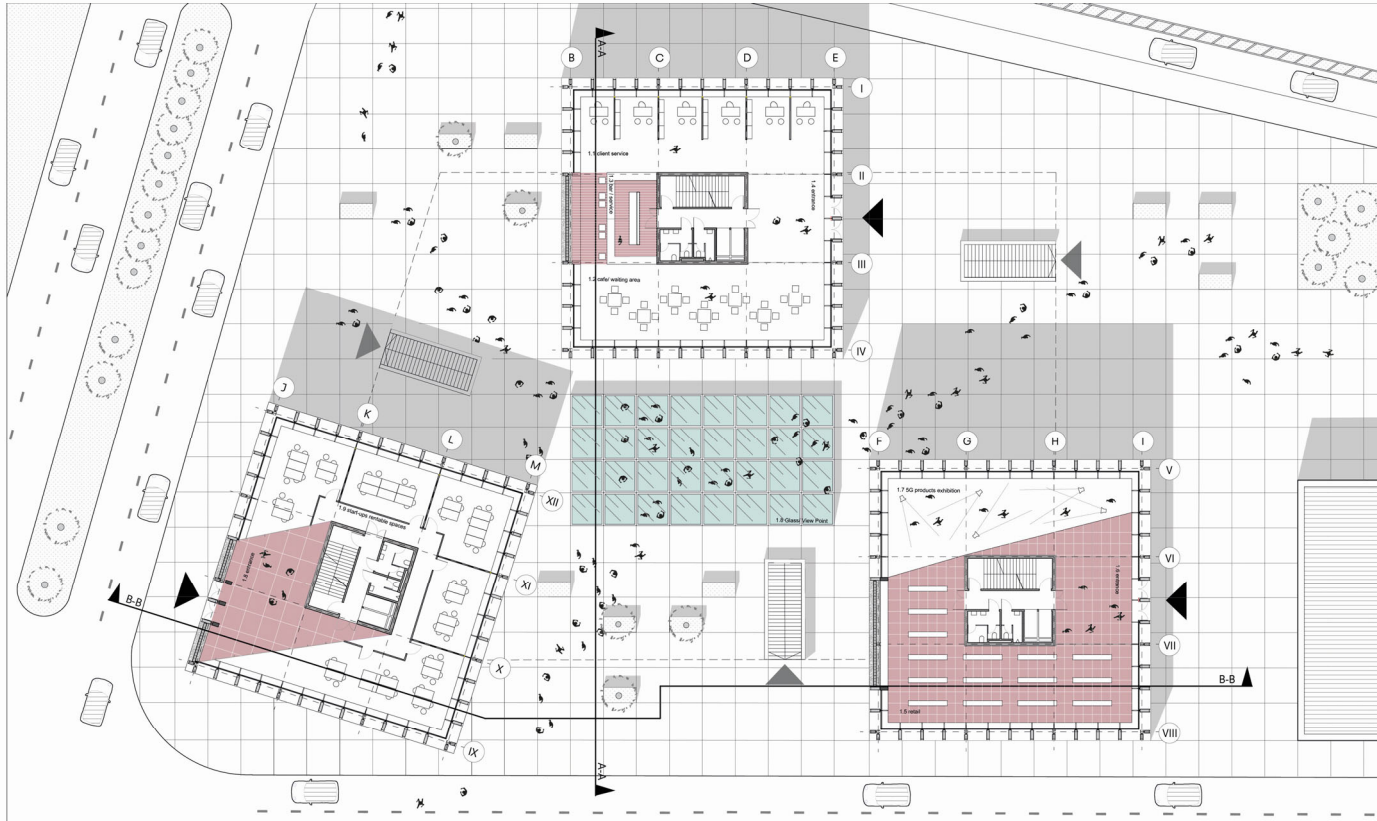
Receiver

Signal-Passive and -Active Zones

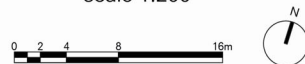


Receiver

Ground Floor Plan

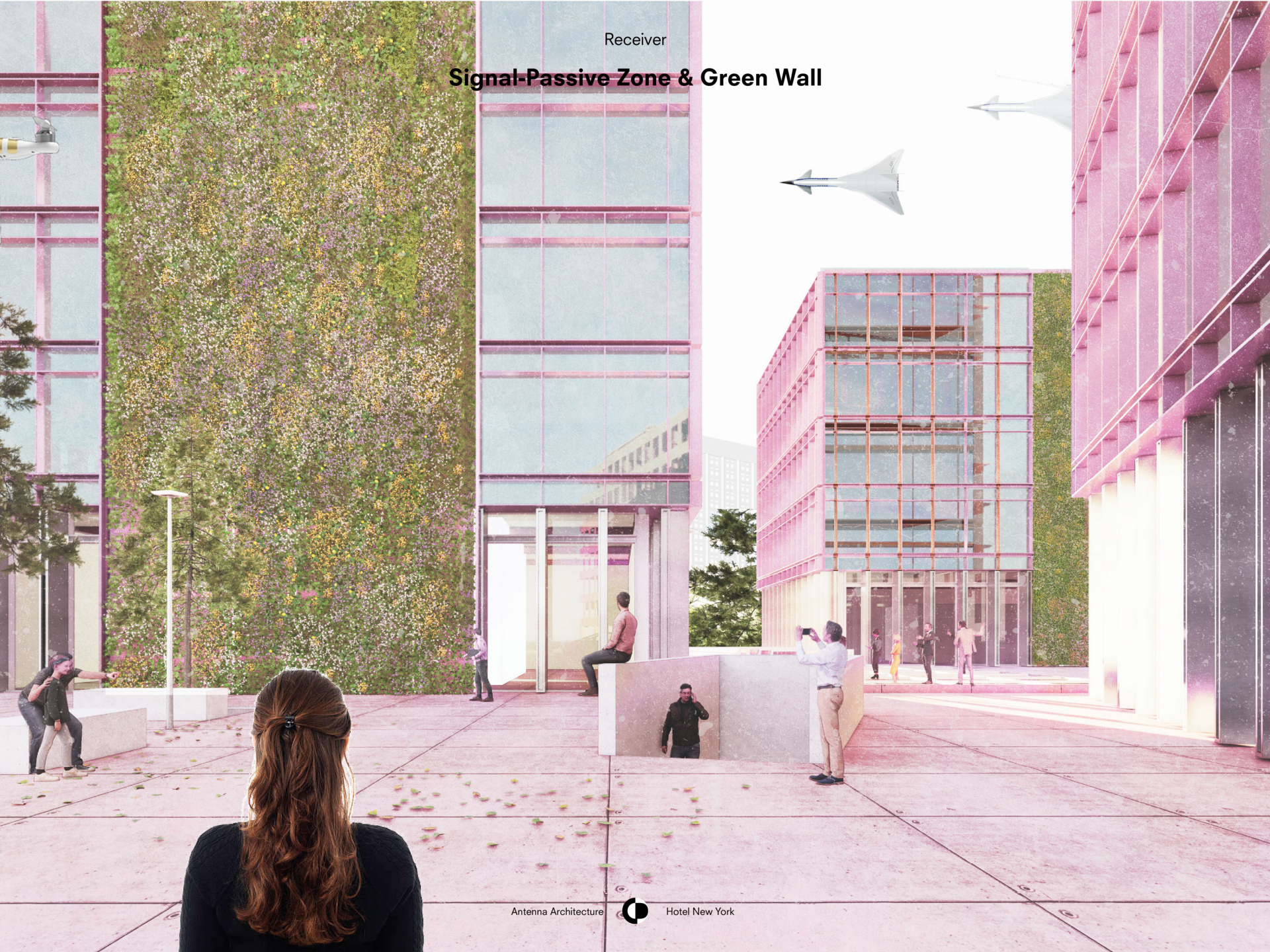


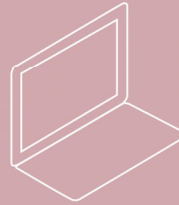
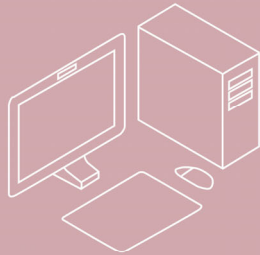
Ground Floor - Receiver
scale 1:200



Receiver

Signal-Passive Zone & Green Wall

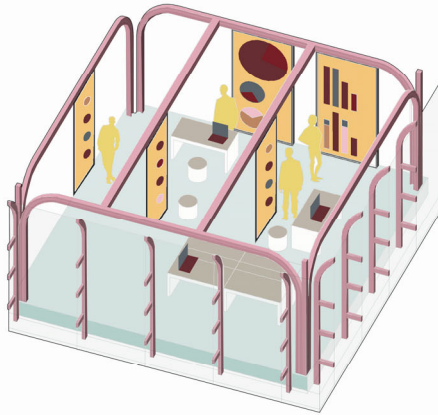




HOW WILL 5G CHANGE THE ARCHITECTURE OF REGULAR OFFICE SPACE?

Receiver

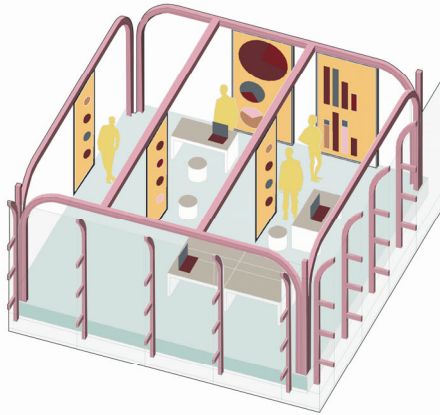
Portable Devices & Screen Sharing



Portable Devices & Large Screens

Receiver

Online Meetings



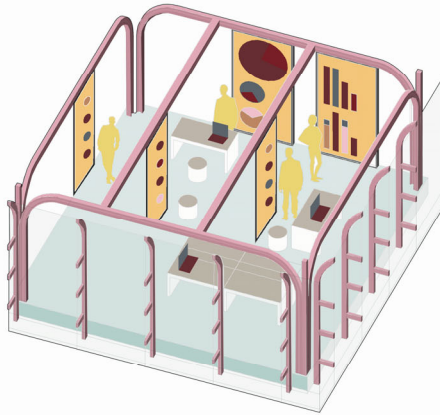
Portable Devices & Large Screens



Online Meetings Between Companies

Receiver

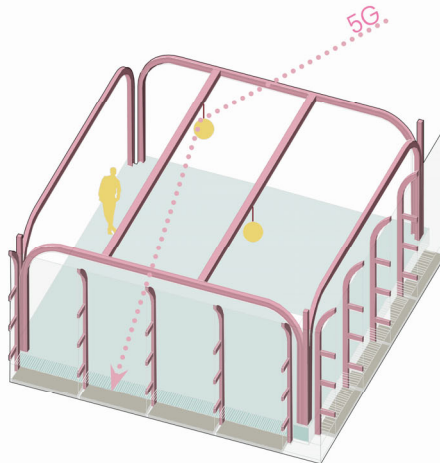
5G 'Smart' Facade



Portable Devices & Large Screens

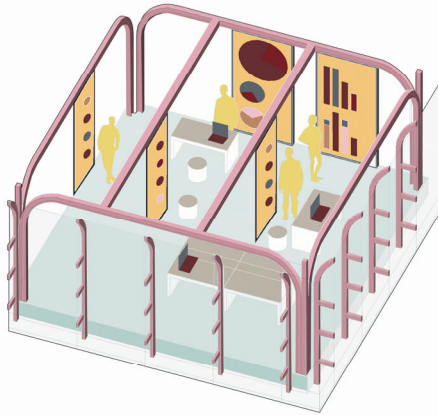


Online Meetings Between Companies



Smart '5G' Facade

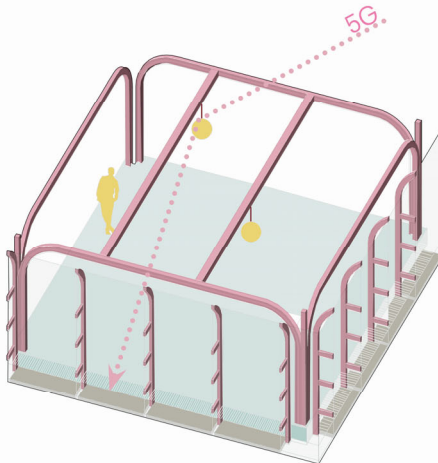
Adaptability between 5G & 6G



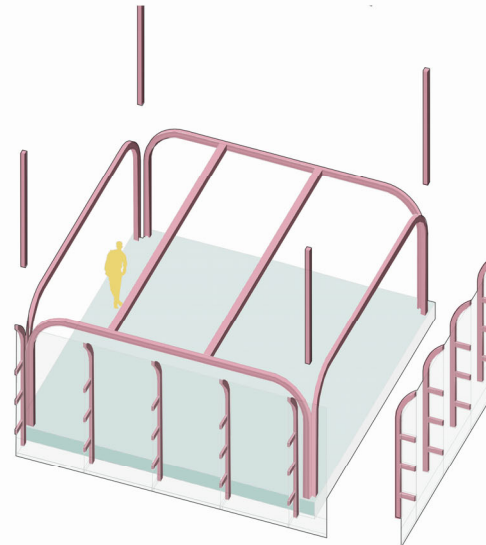
Portable Devices & Large Screens



Online Meetings Between Companies



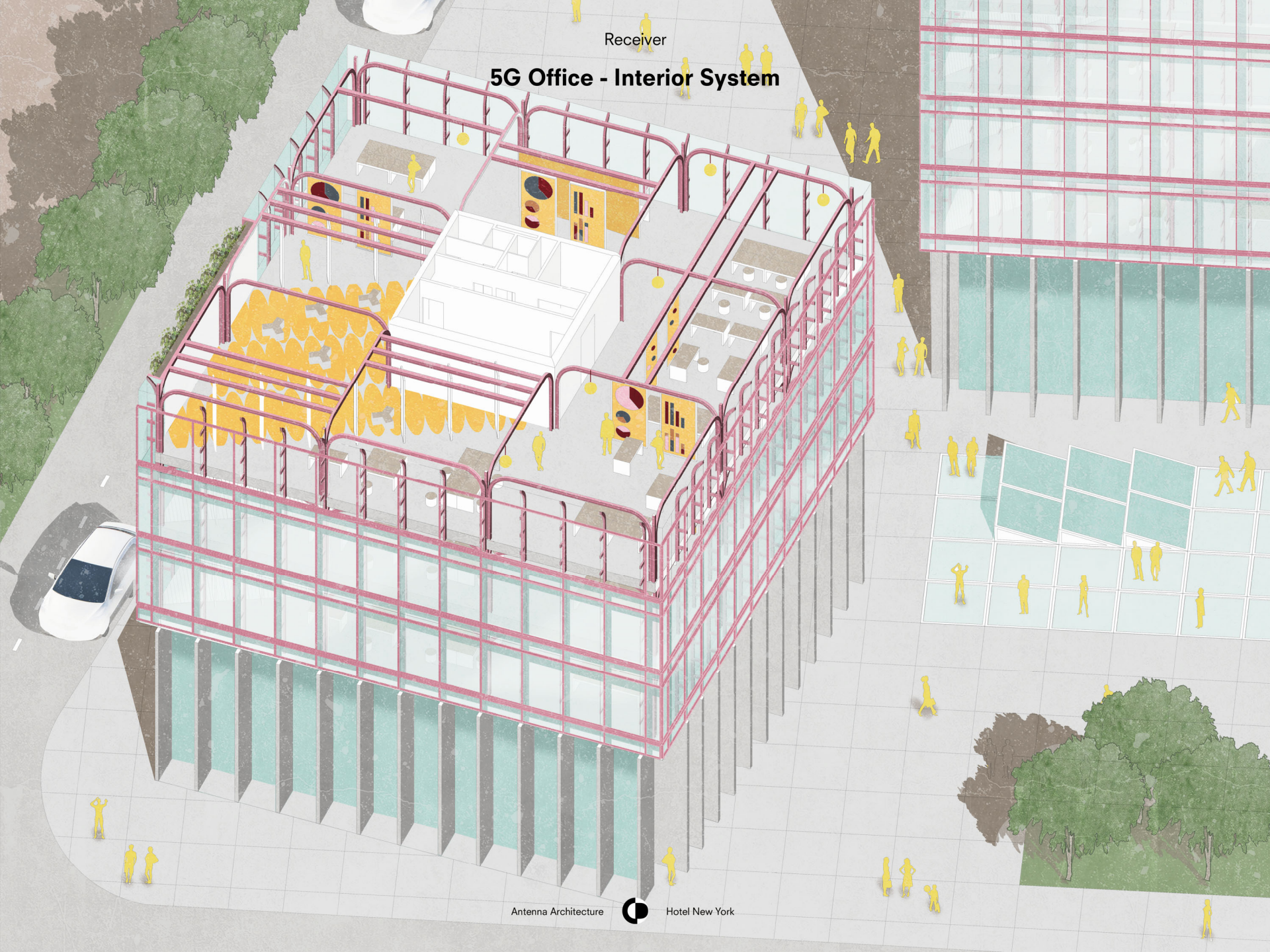
Smart '5G' Facade



Adaptability Between 5G & 6G

Receiver

5G Office - Interior System

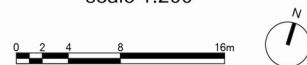


Receiver

Office Floor - Plan



+2 Floor (Typical Office Floor) - Receiver
scale 1:200



Receiver

Signal-Active Zone



Receiver

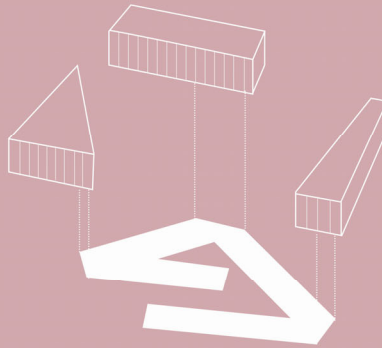
Signal-Passive and -Active Zones



Receiver

Signal-Passive Zone - Office

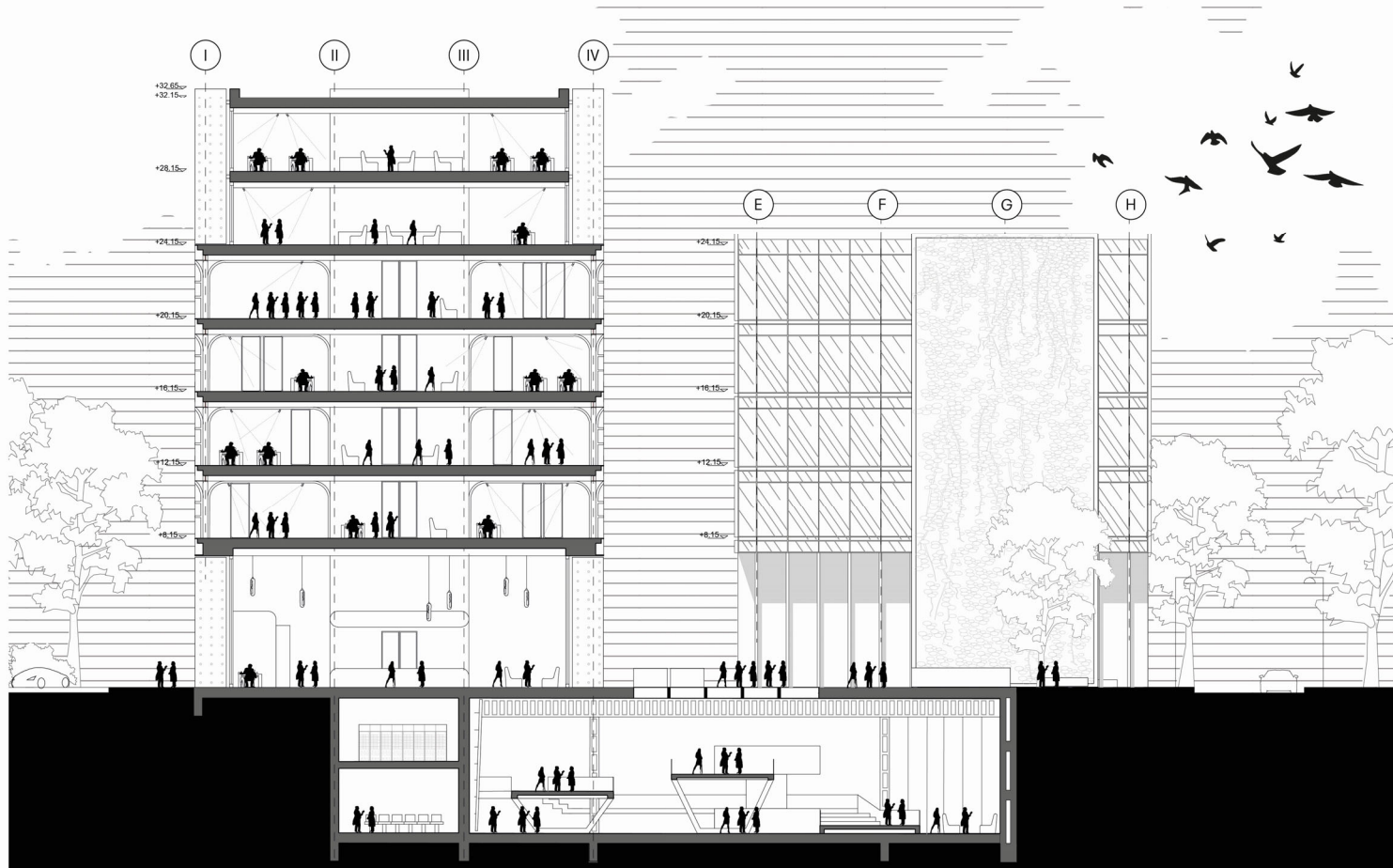




THE DESIGN OF 5G EXPERIENCE CENTER

Receiver

Section



Section AA - Receiver
scale 1:200



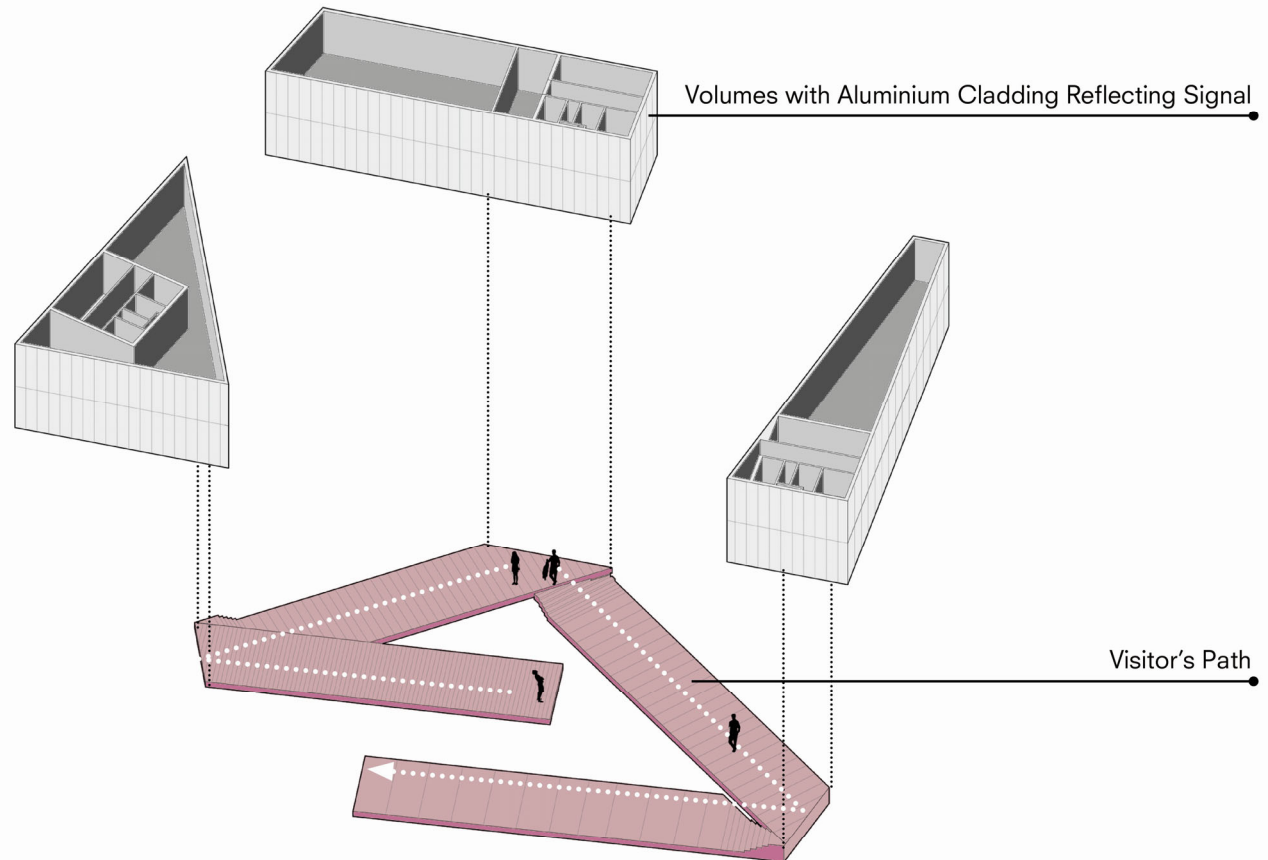
Receiver

View From the Top



Receiver

Experience Center - Concept



Receiver

Experience Center - Plan



-2 Floor (Experience Center)- Receiver
scale 1:200



Receiver

Experience Center - Plan

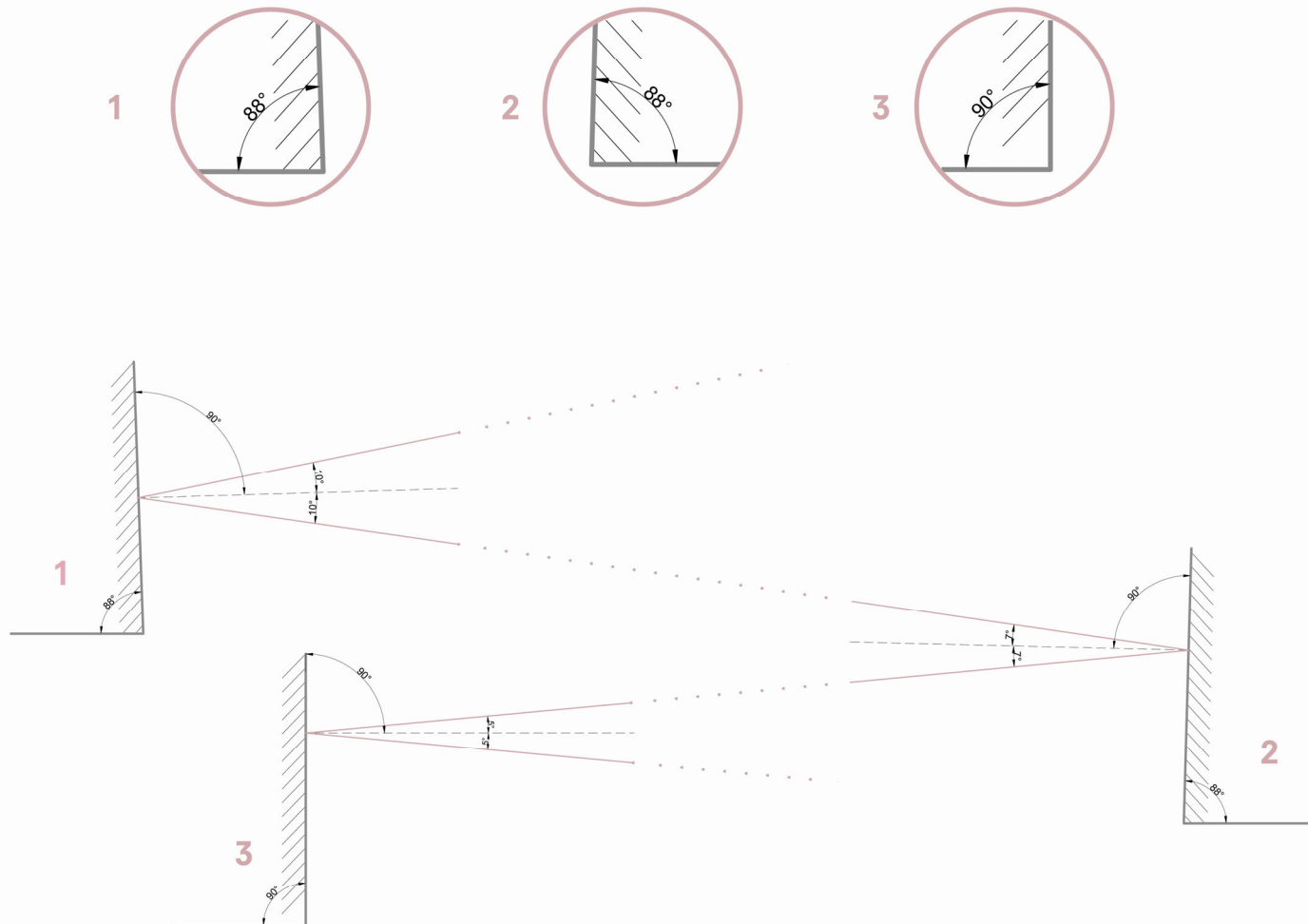


-1 Floor (Technical Floor) - Receiver
scale 1:200



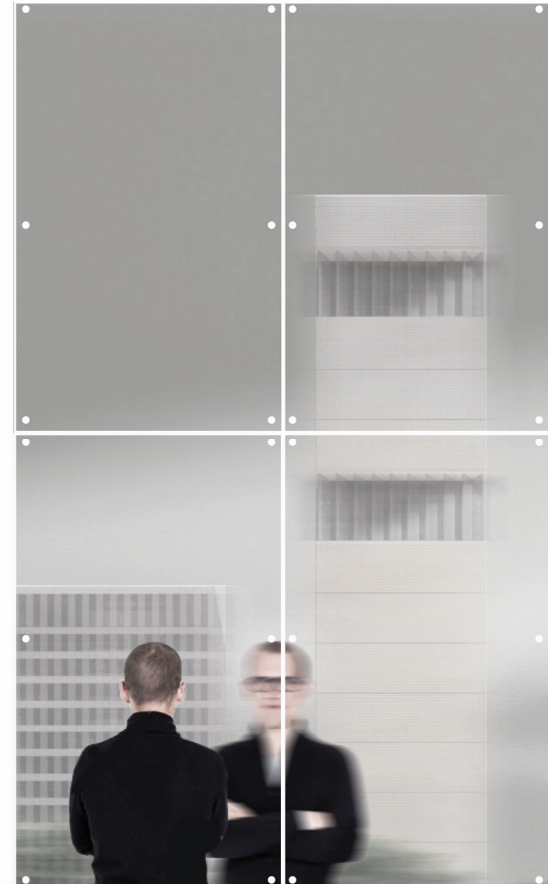
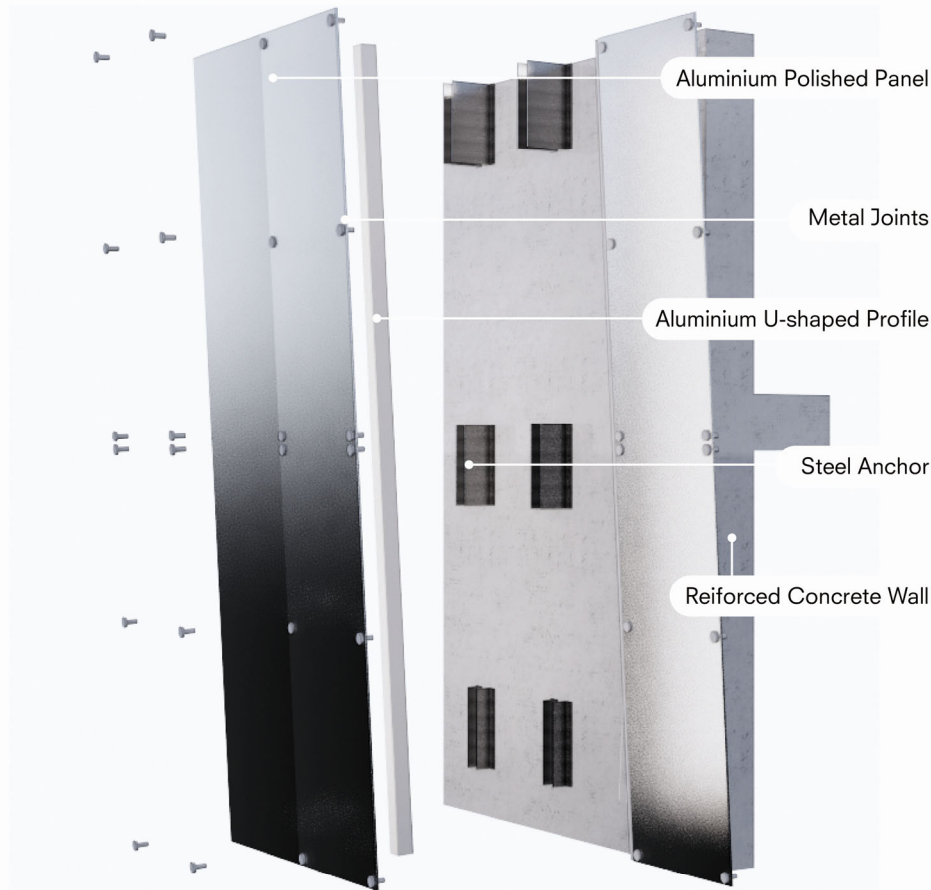
Receiver

Signal Path Design



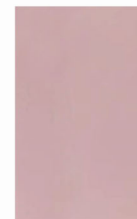
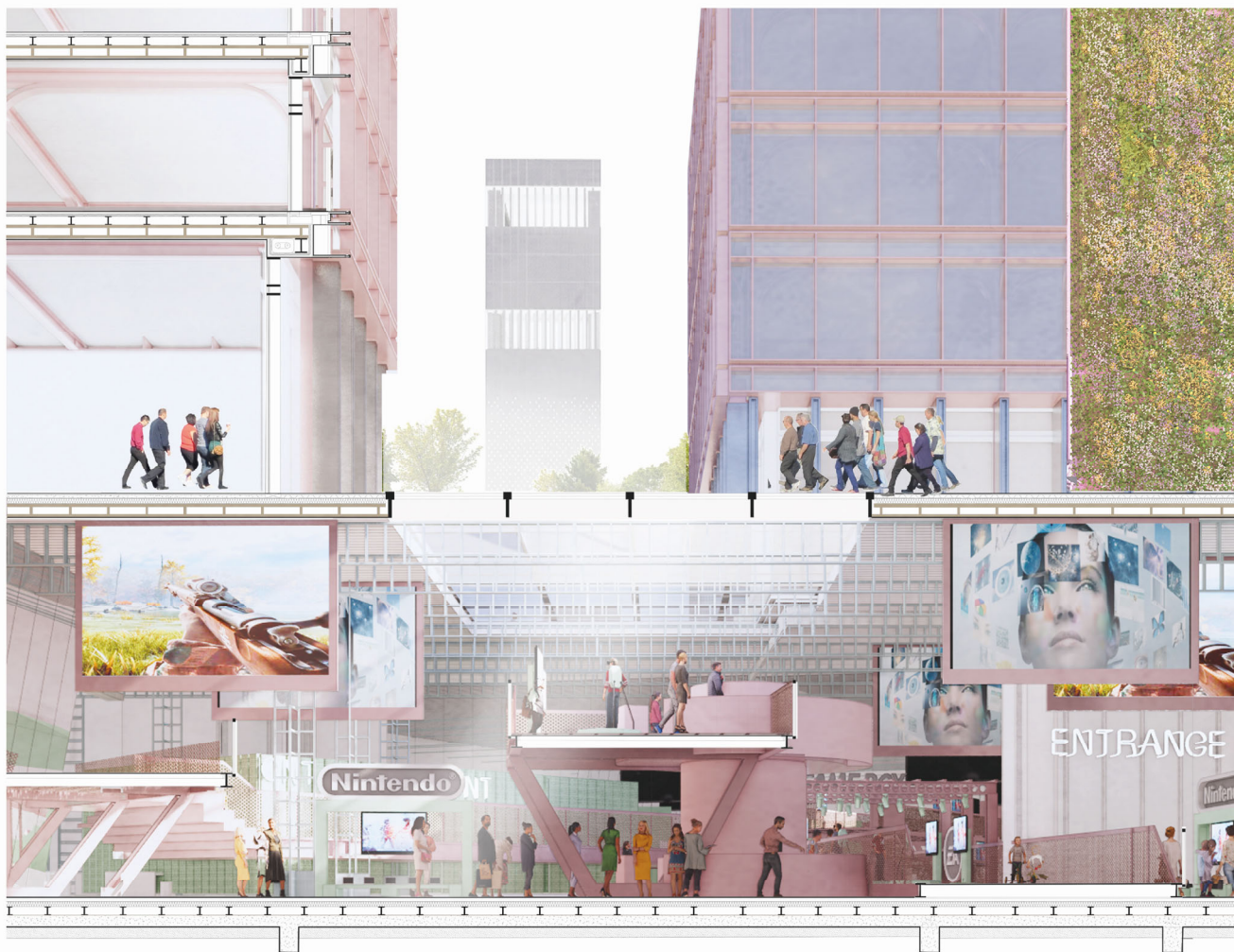
Receiver

Interior Cladding System

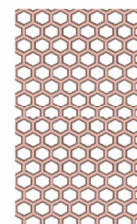


Receiver

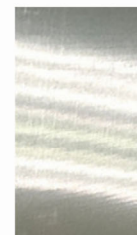
1:50 Experience Center



Anodized



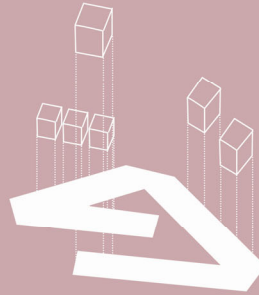
Perforated



Polished



Brushed



PROGRAM EXPLANATION

Receiver

Program Explanation



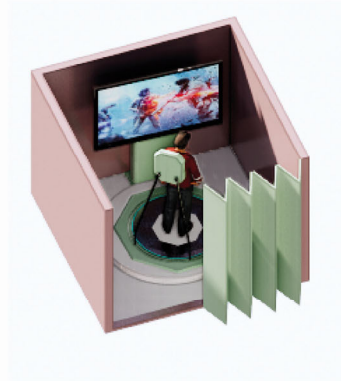
9D Cinema

Receiver

Program Explanation



9D Cinema



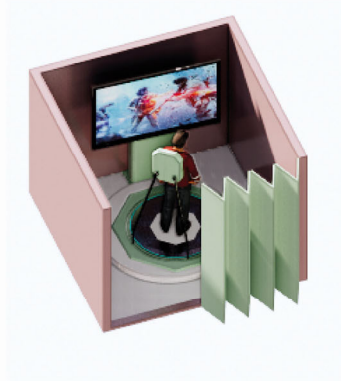
VR Training Cabins

Receiver

Program Explanation



9D Cinema



VR Training Cabins



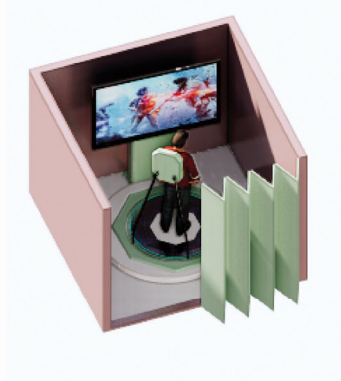
Ticket Check Point / Entrance

Receiver

Program Explanation



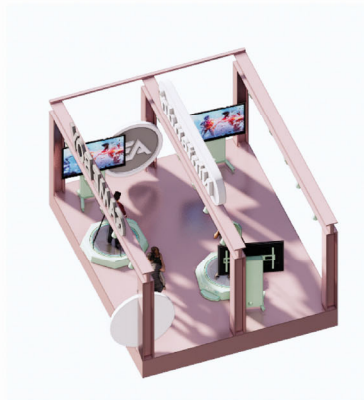
9D Cinema



VR Training Cabins



Ticket Check Point / Entrance



Gaming Platform

Receiver

Program Explanation



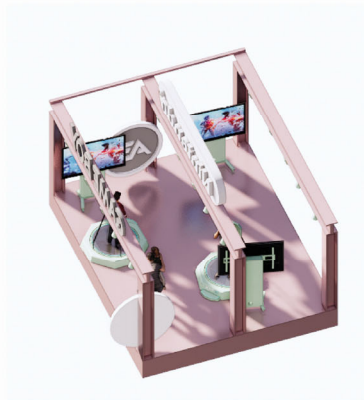
9D Cinema



VR Training Cabins



Ticket Check Point / Entrance



Gaming Platform



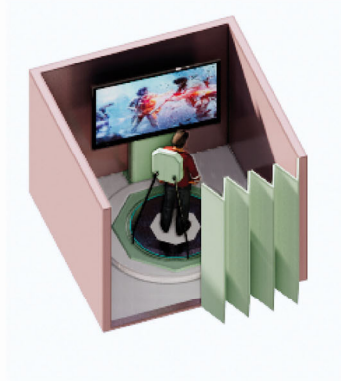
VR Playground

Receiver

Program Explanation



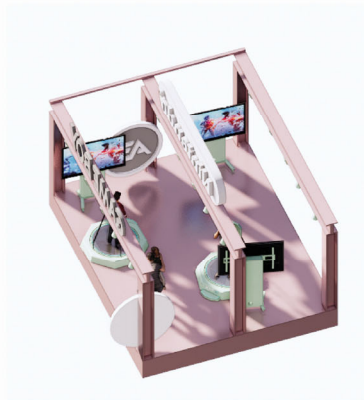
9D Cinema



VR Training Cabins



Ticket Check Point / Entrance



Gaming Platform



VR Playground



5G Products Selling Point

Receiver

9D Cinema



Receiver

Gaming Platform



Receiver

VR Playground



Receiver

5G Products Selling Points



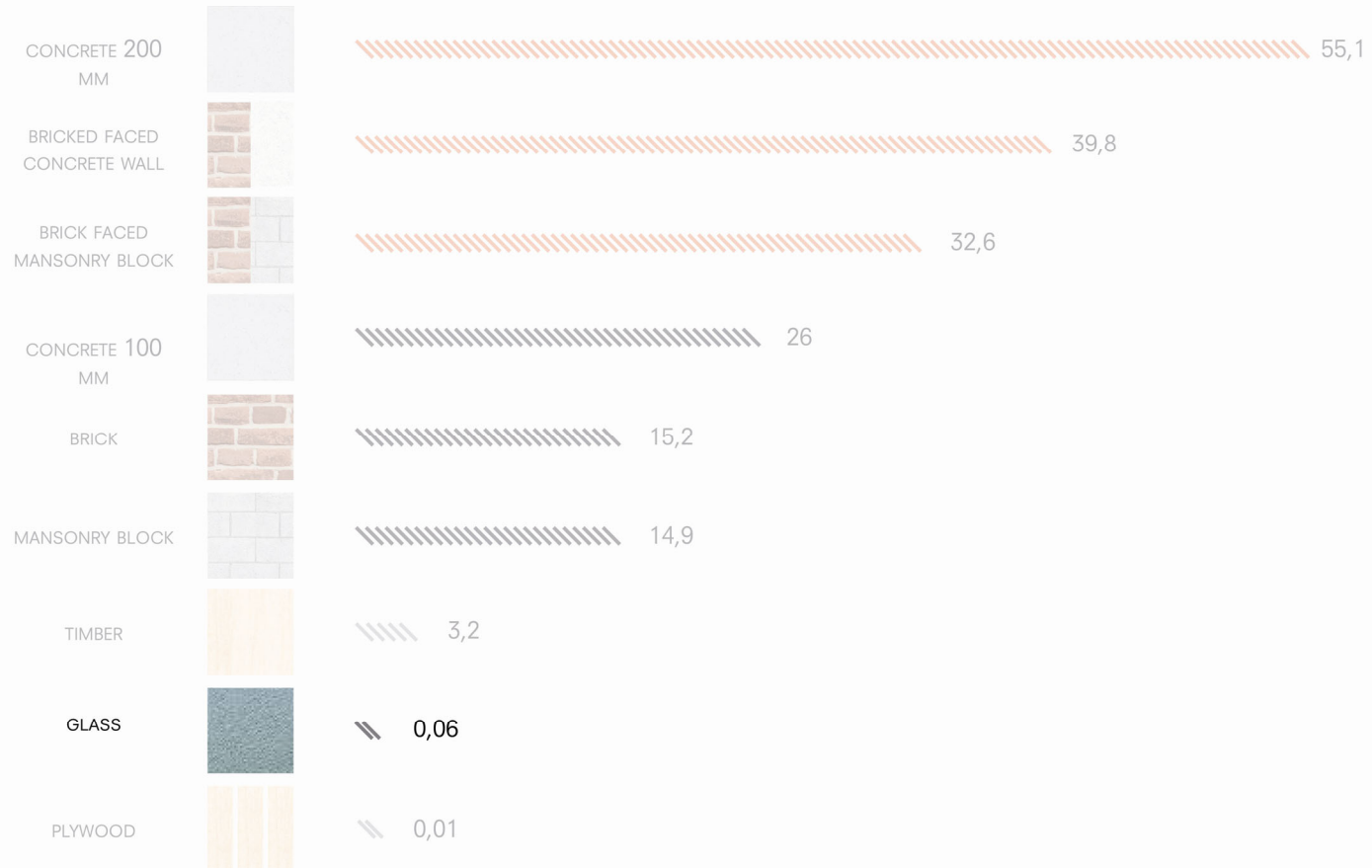
Receiver

Material Choice



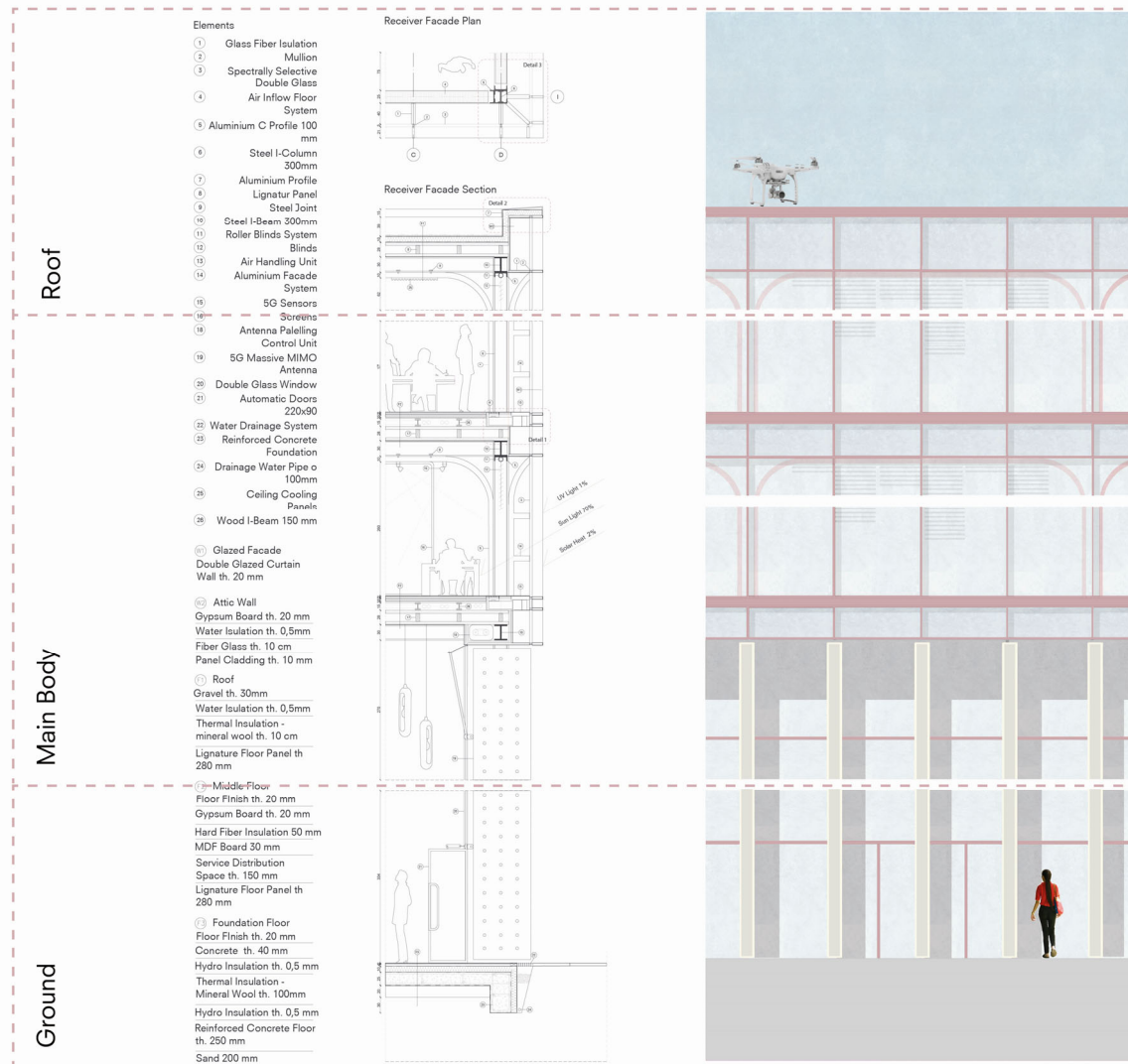
**WHICH MATERIAL WILL
CAUSE THE LEAST
SIGNIFICANT SIGNAL
LOSS?**

Research Guidelines



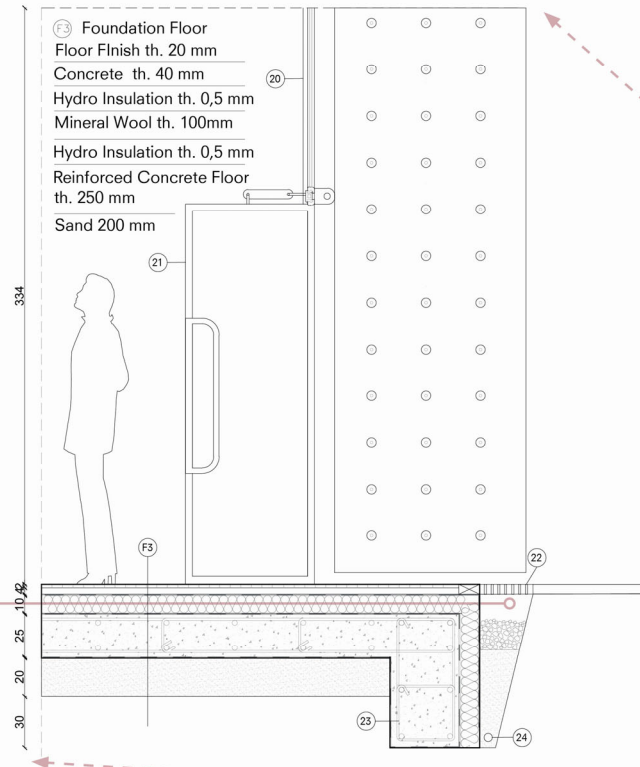
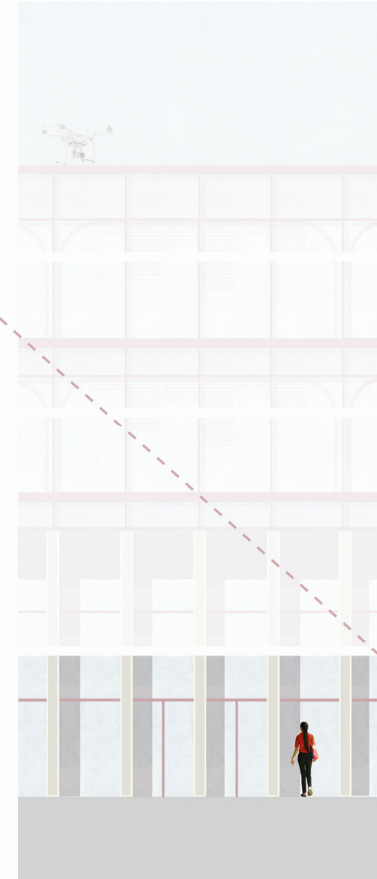
Receiver

Overview

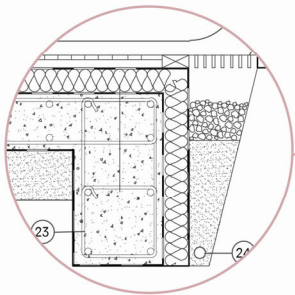


Receiver

Ground



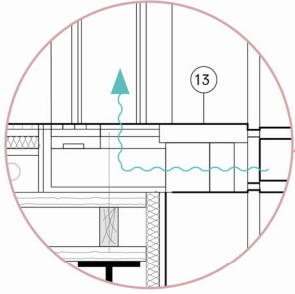
Drainage & Water Collection



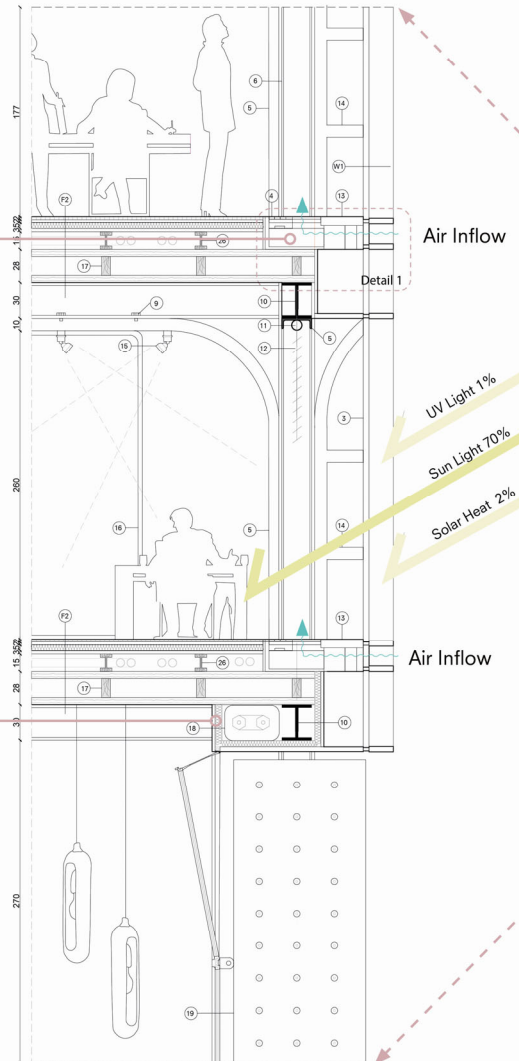
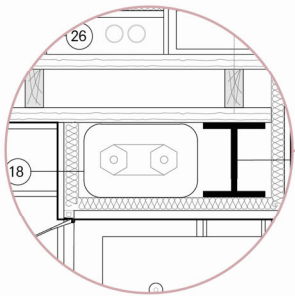
Receiver

Main Body

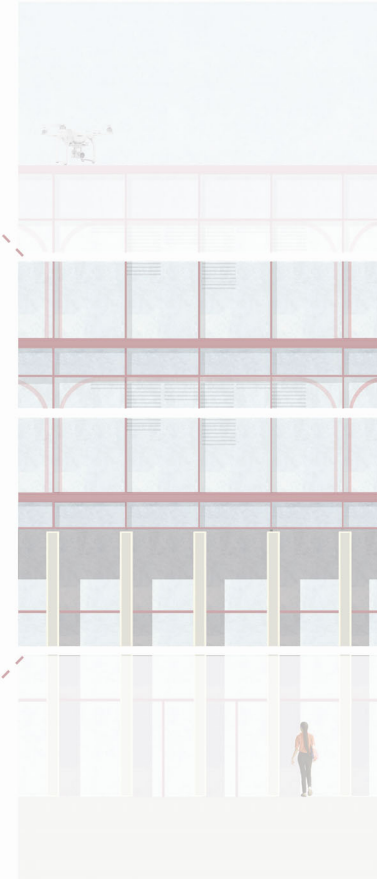
'Smart' Air Control Unit



Antenna Angle Regulator

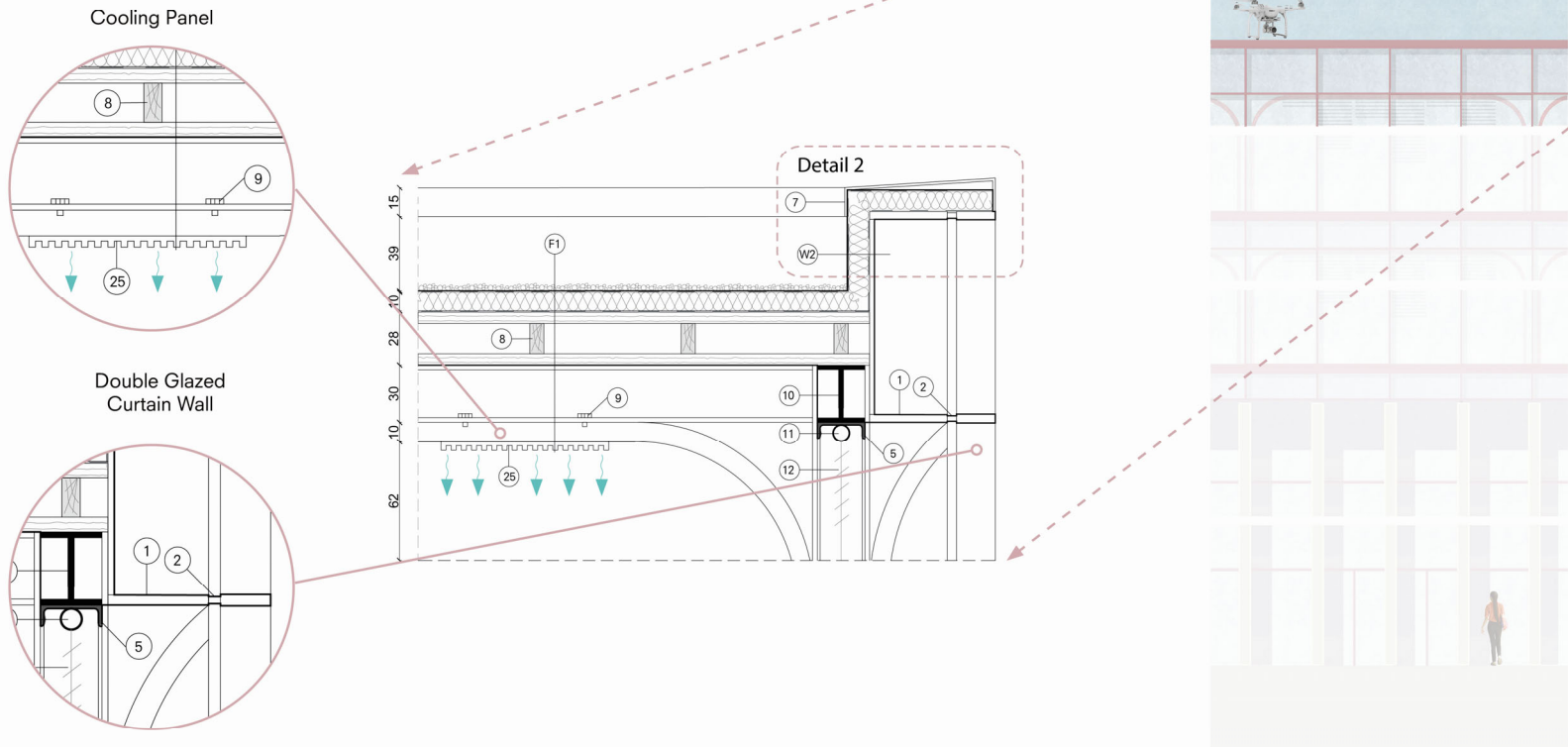


Spectrally Selective Glazing



Receiver

Roof



Receiver

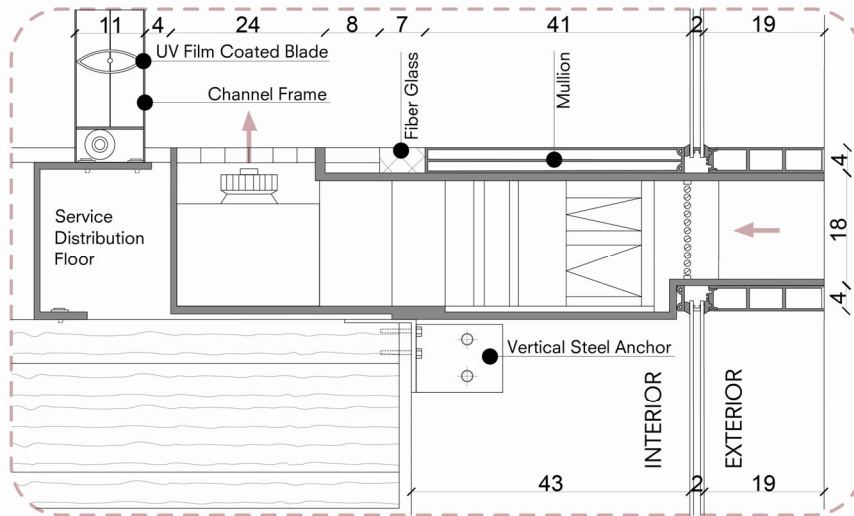
View Towards Plaza



Receiver

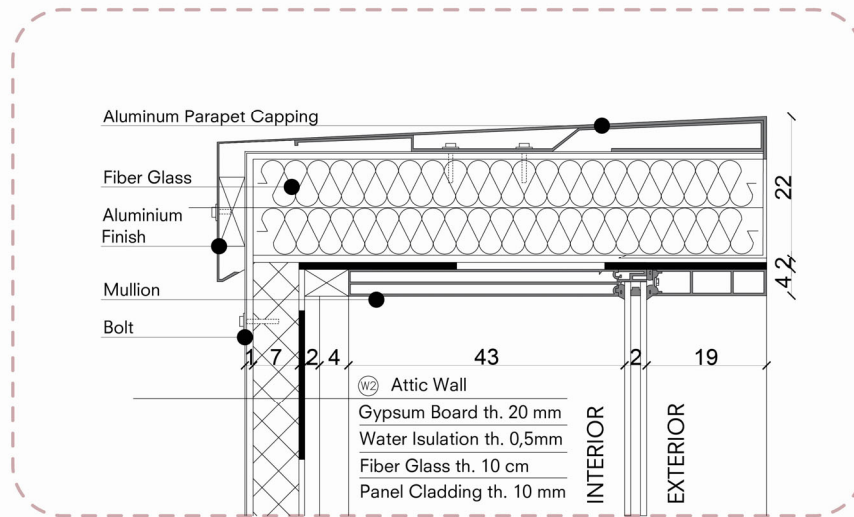
Details

Air Handling Unit 1:5



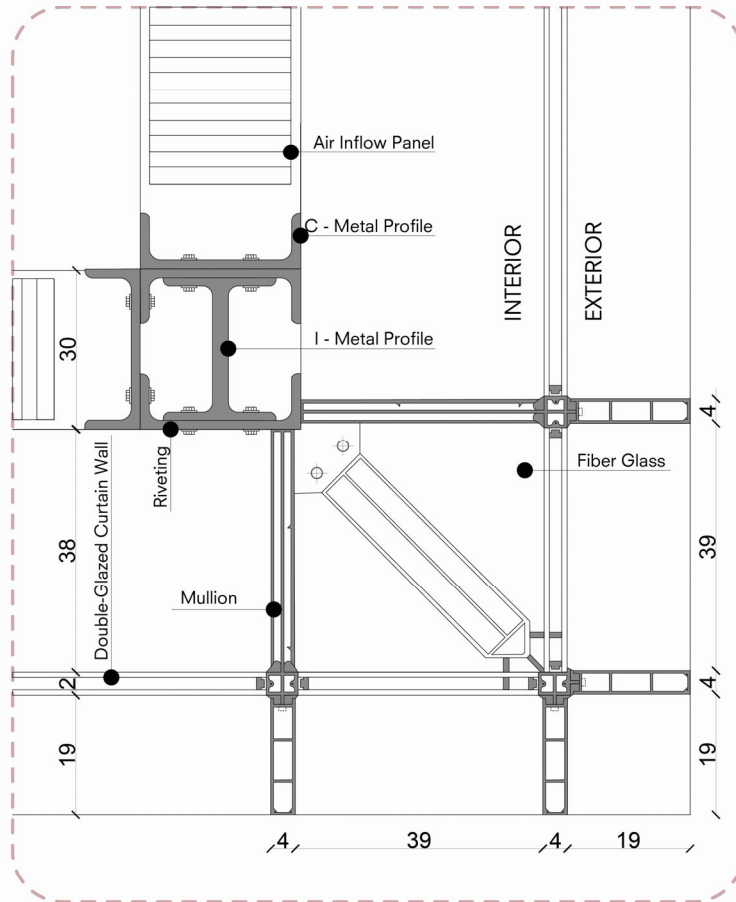
Details

Roof Top 1:5



Details

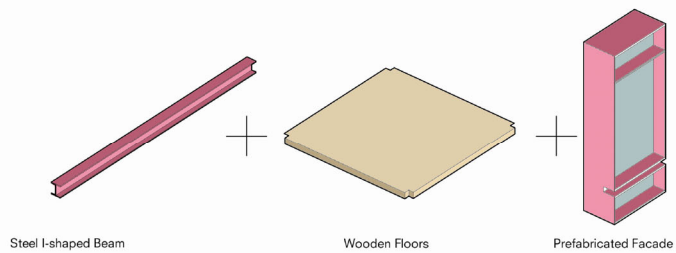
Corner - Curtain Wall System 1:5



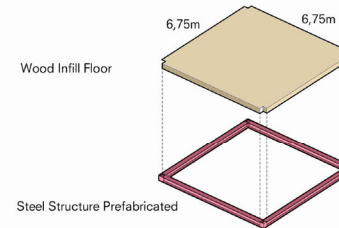


FROM 5G TOWARDS 6G & 7G ...

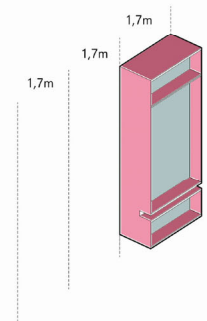
Structure Concept



DEMOUNTABLE SYSTEM STEEL+WOOD



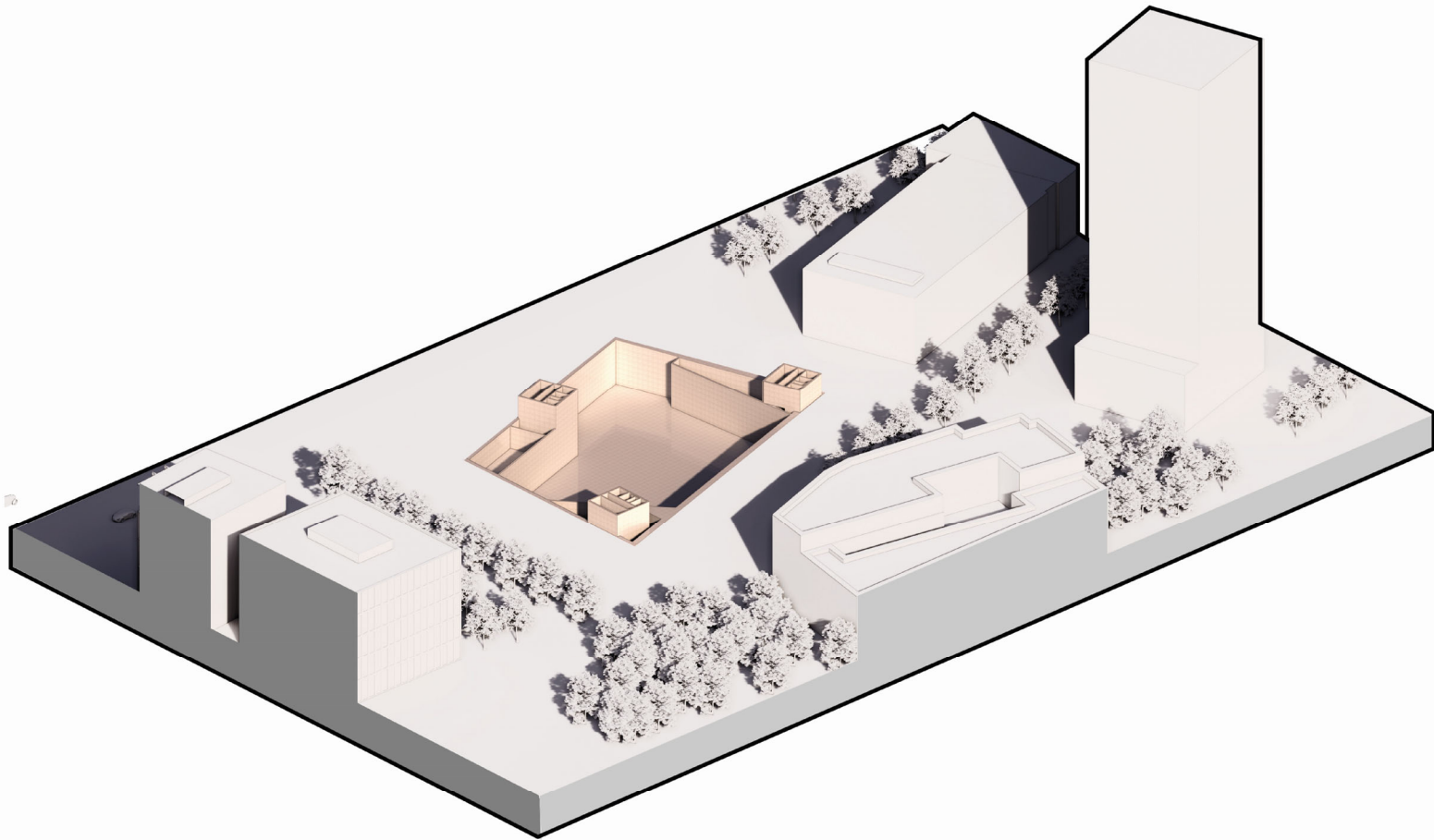
ADAPTABILITY FOR NEW TECHNOLOGIES



MODULARITY

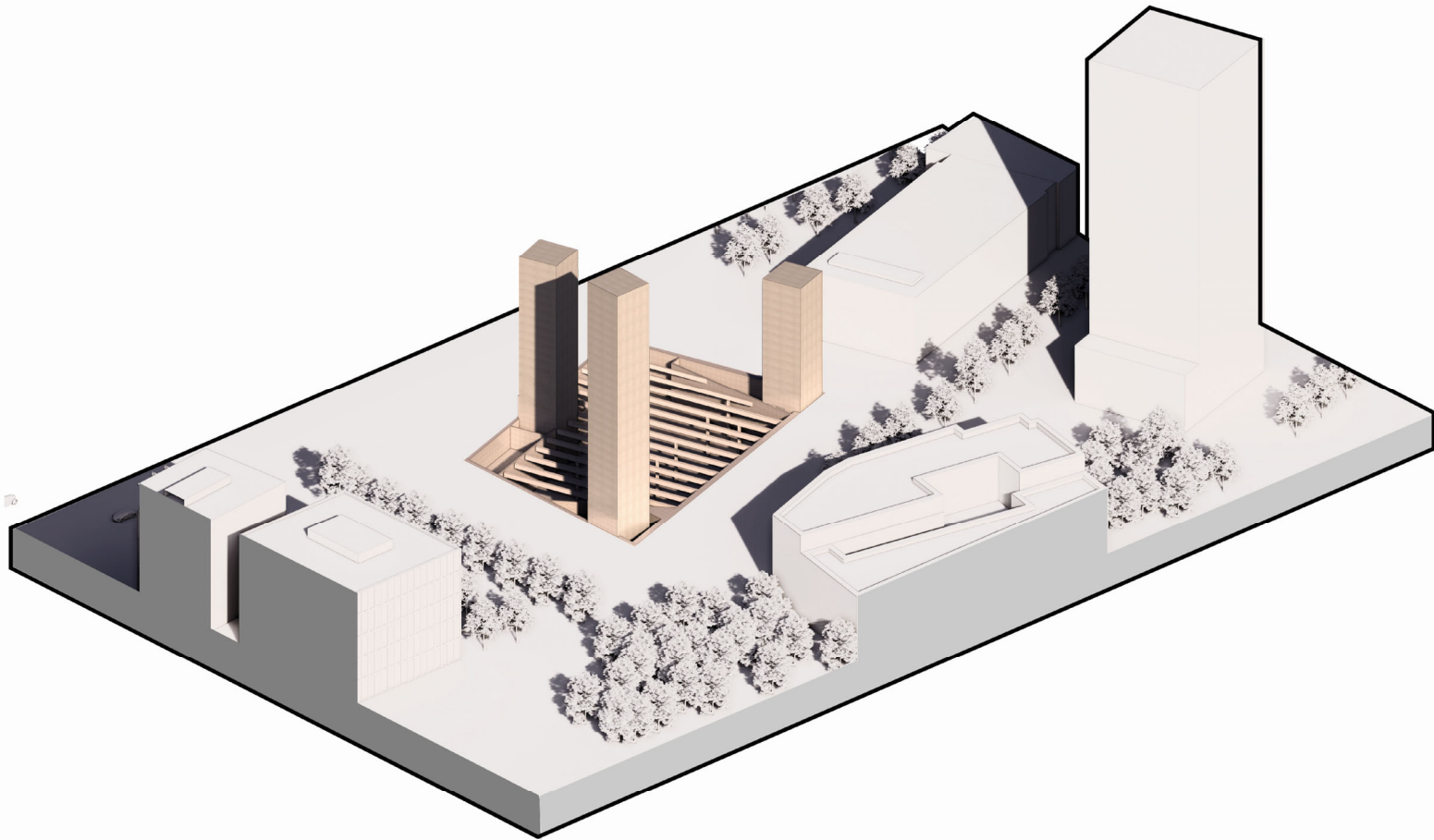
Receiver

Concrete Base



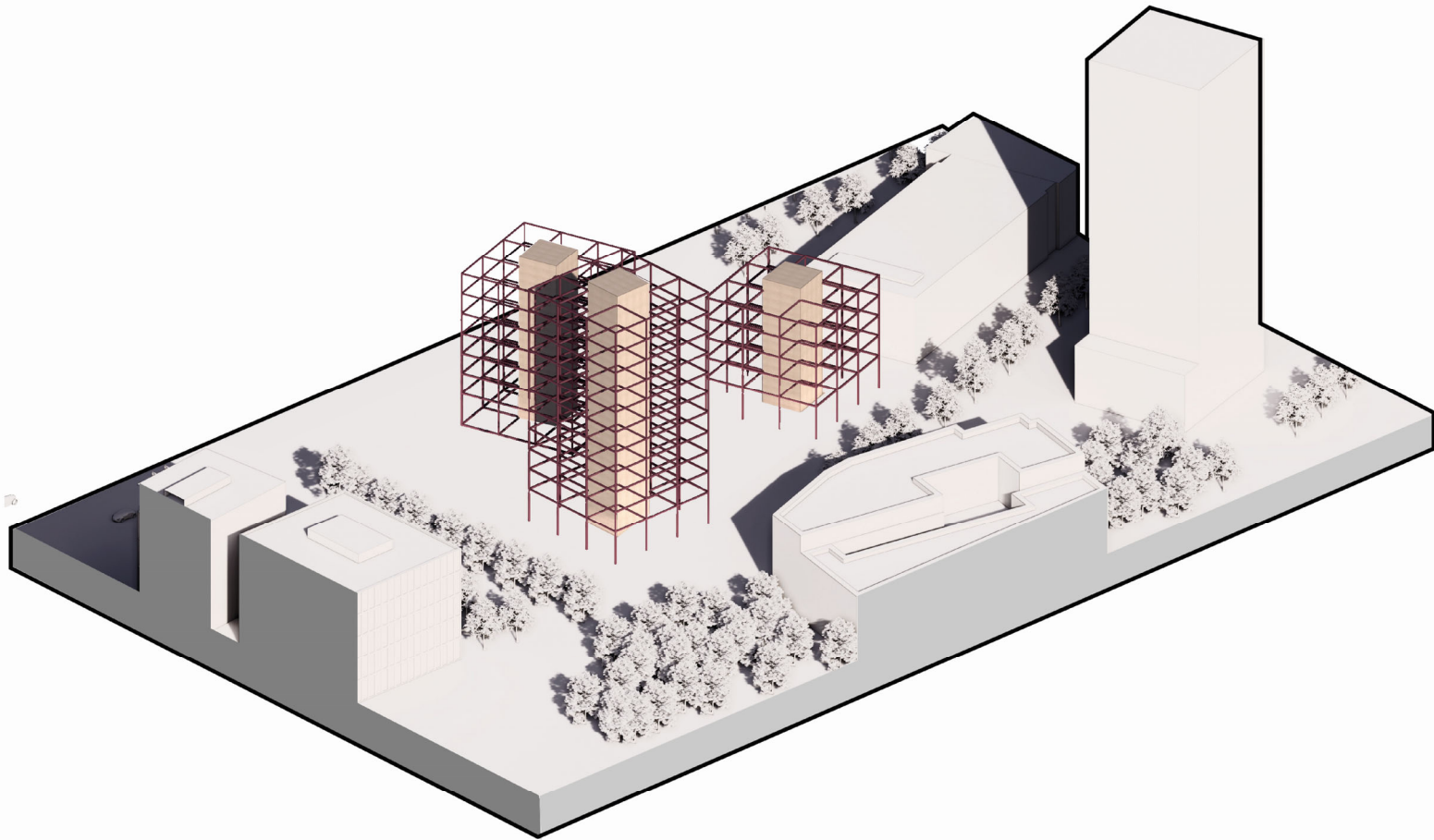
Receiver

Concrete Cores



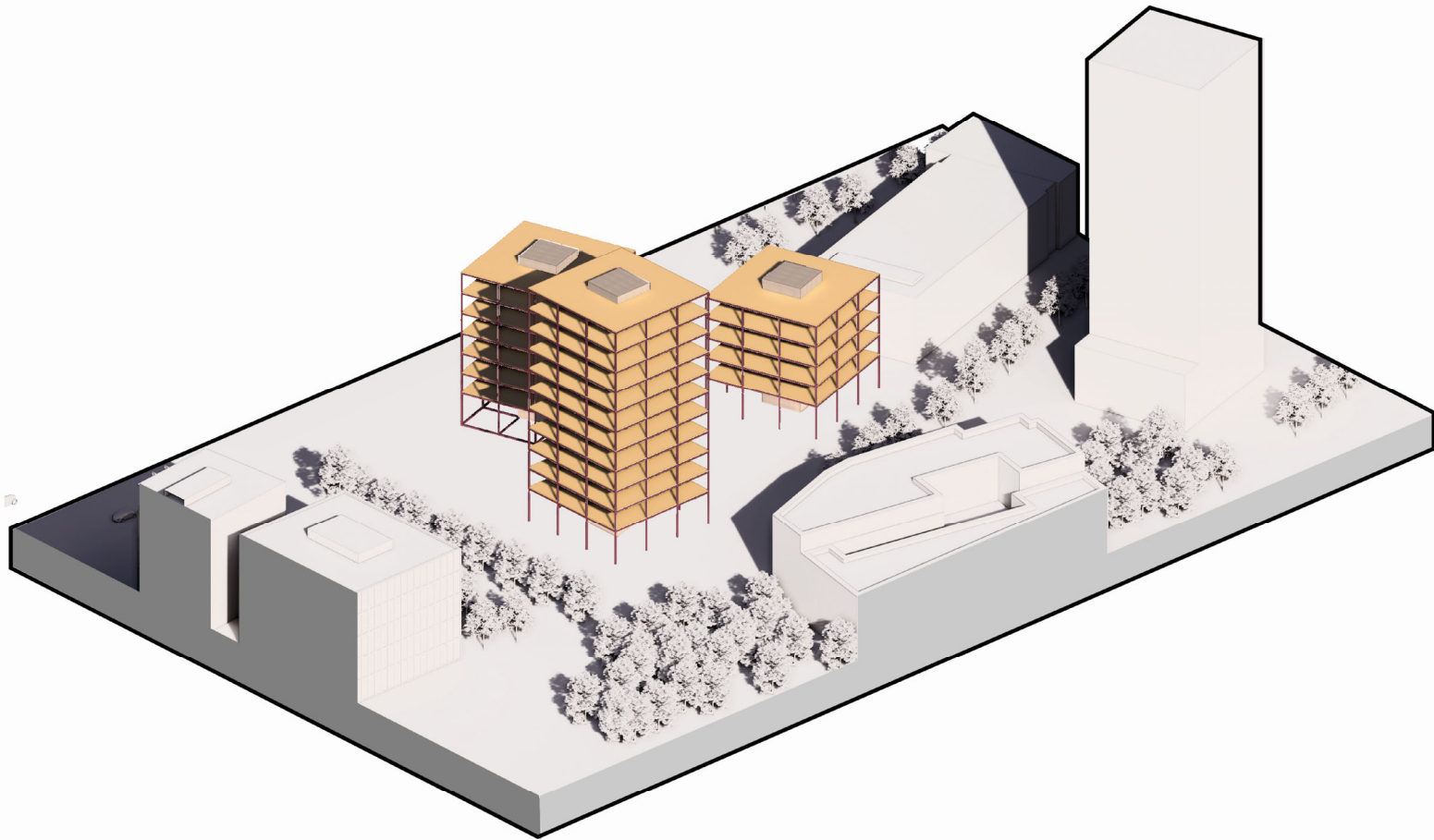
Receiver

Steel Frames



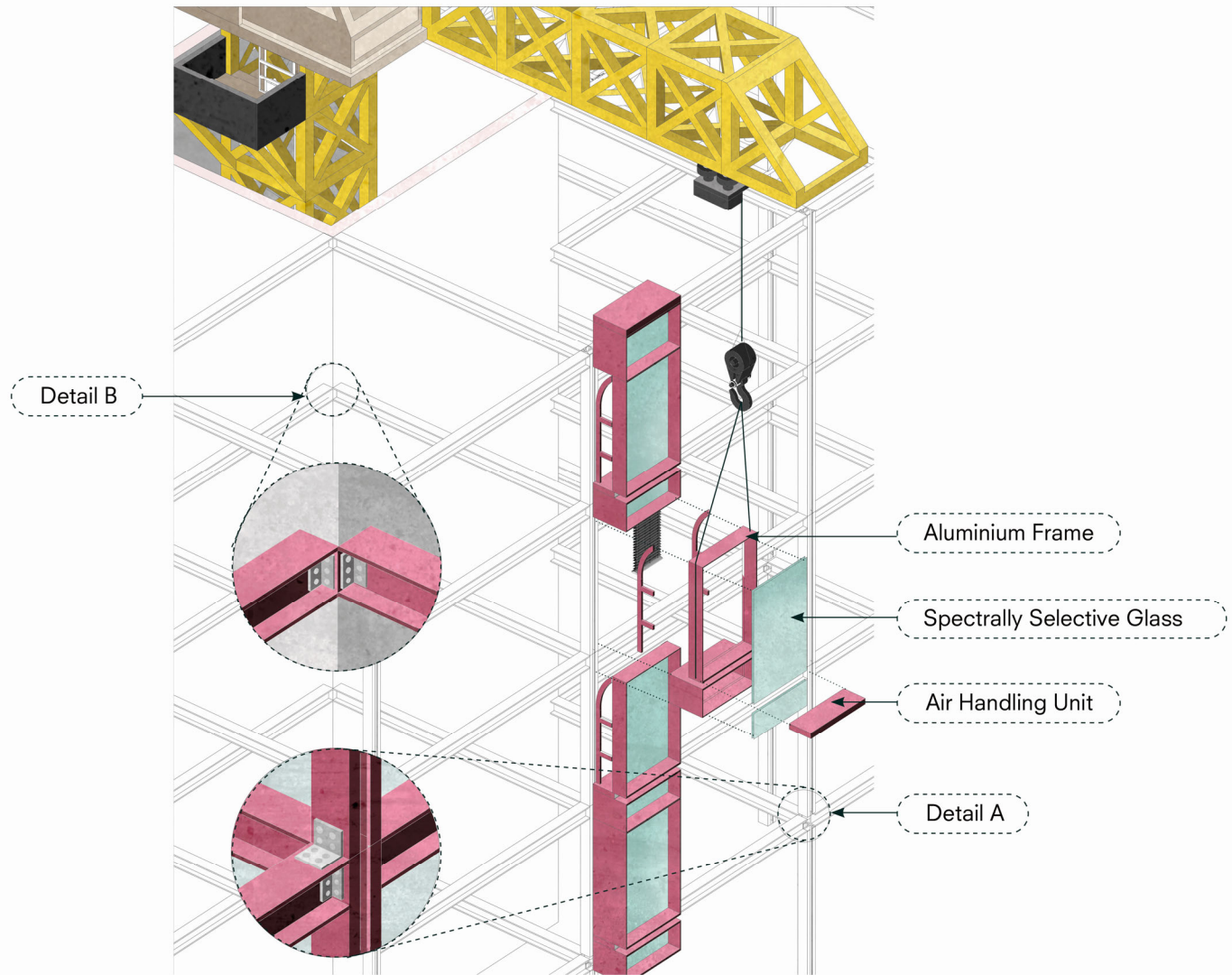
Receiver

Light Wooden Floors



Receiver

Demountable Structure & Fast Assembly



From 1G to 4G

5G - Project Introduction

Transmitter

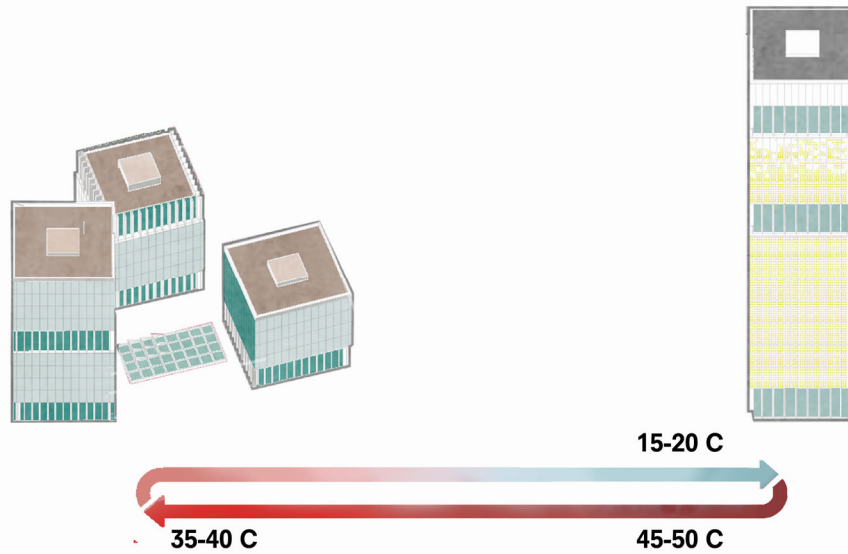
Receiver

Climate Control

Conclusions

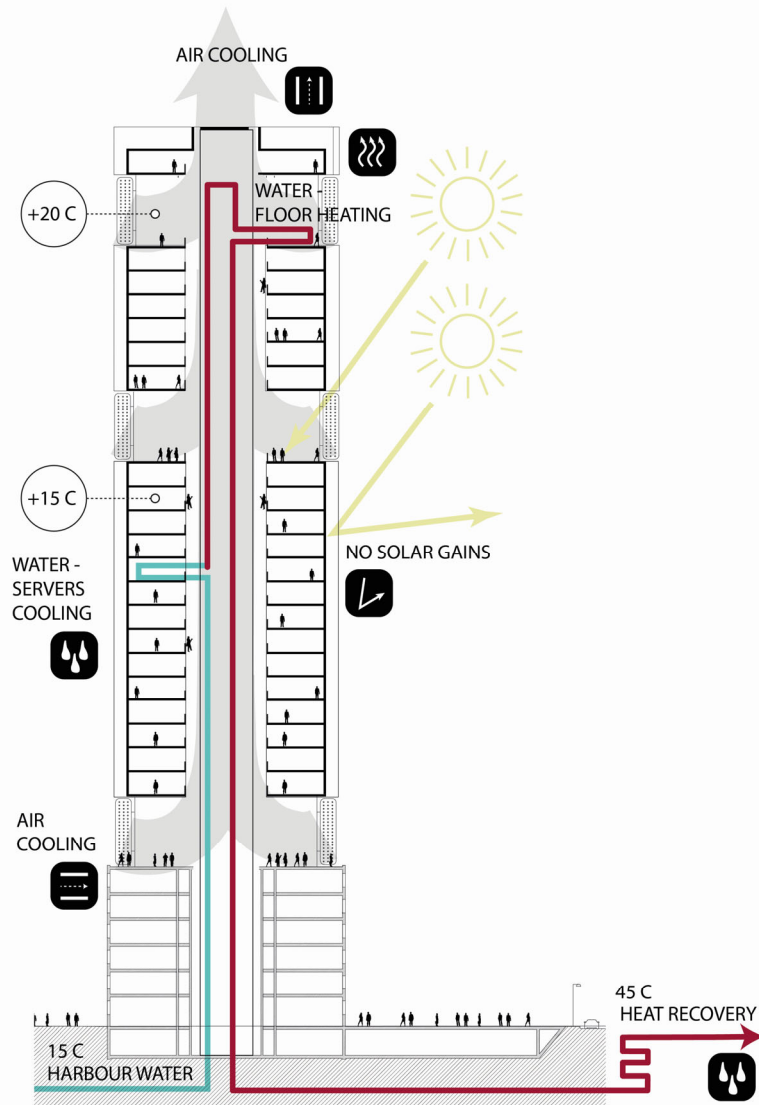
INDEX

Heat Exchange

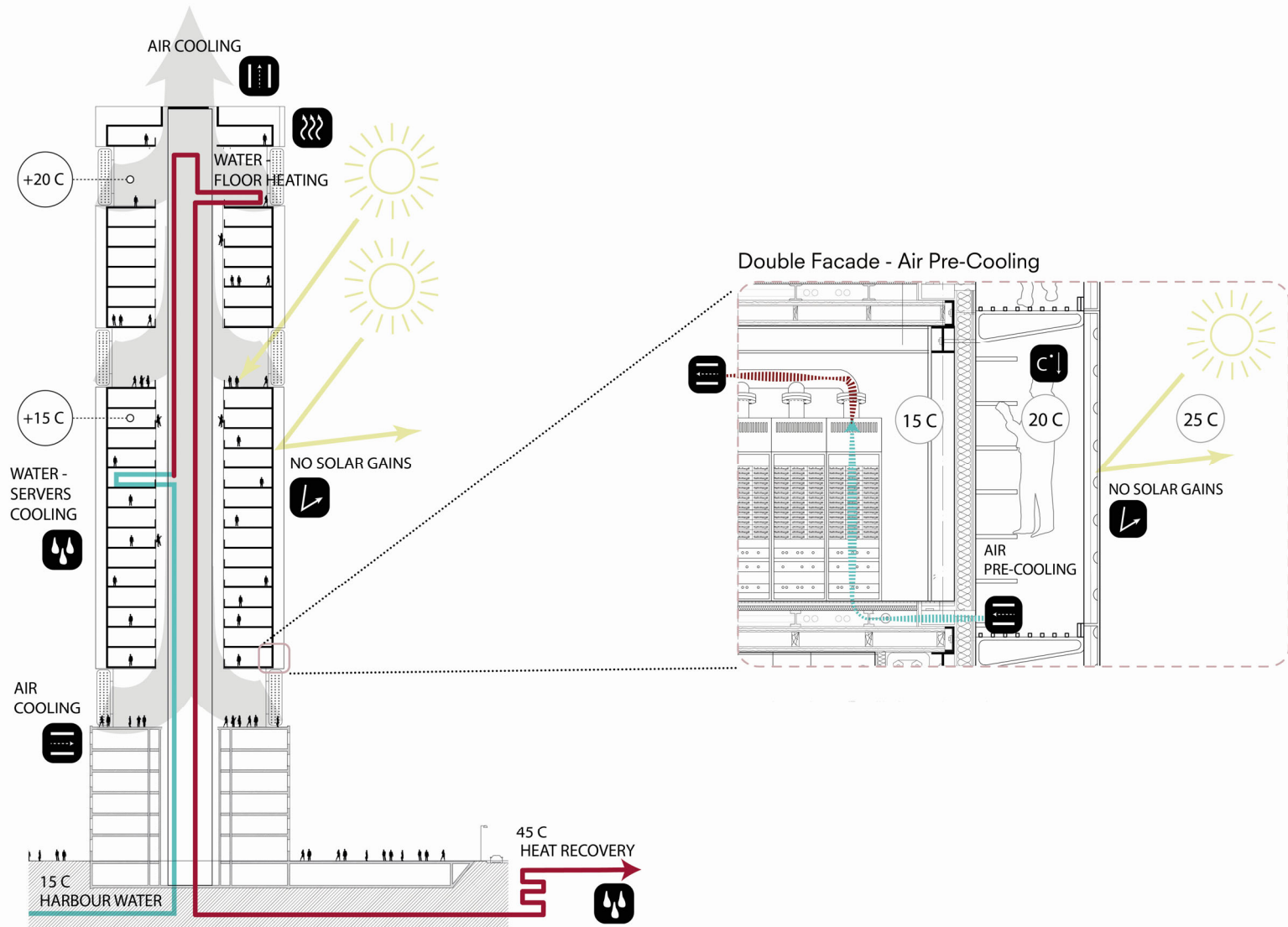


Source: Snohetta, Spark Model

Transmitter - Hybrid Cooling System



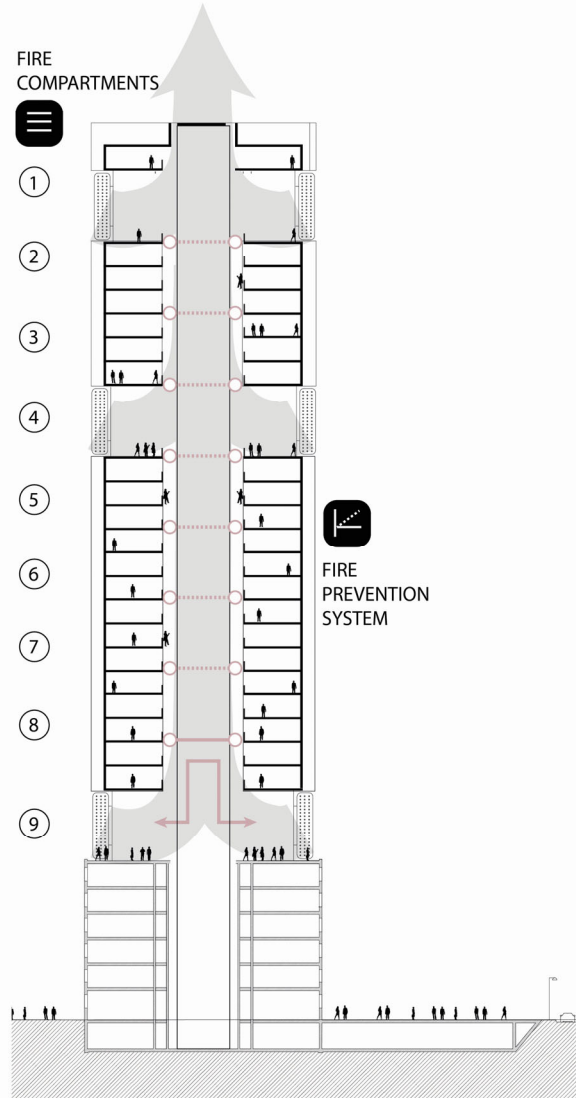
Envelope Concept



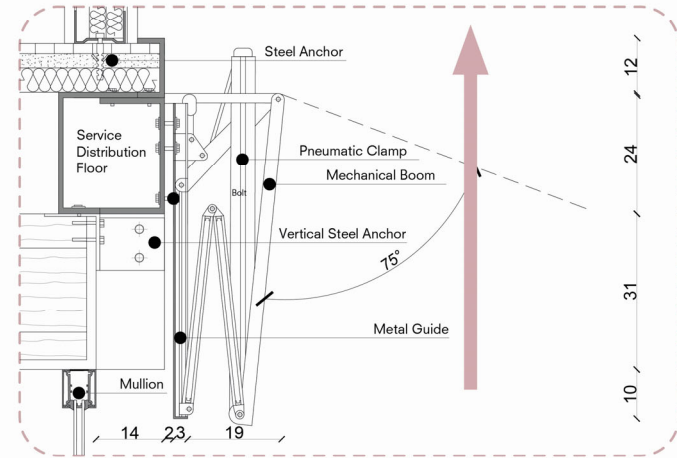
Envelope Concept



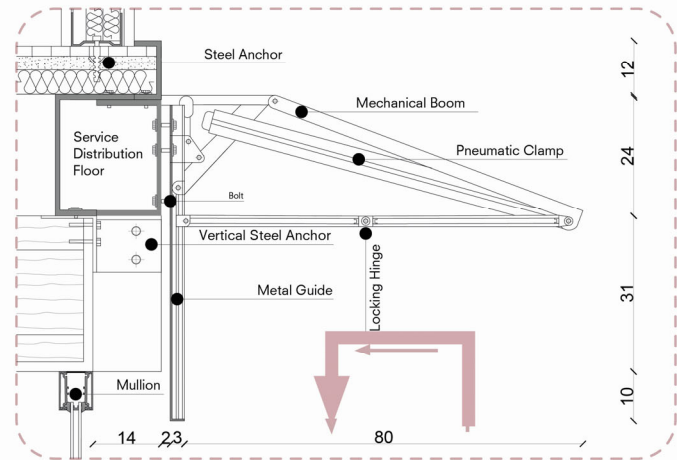
Fire Prevention System



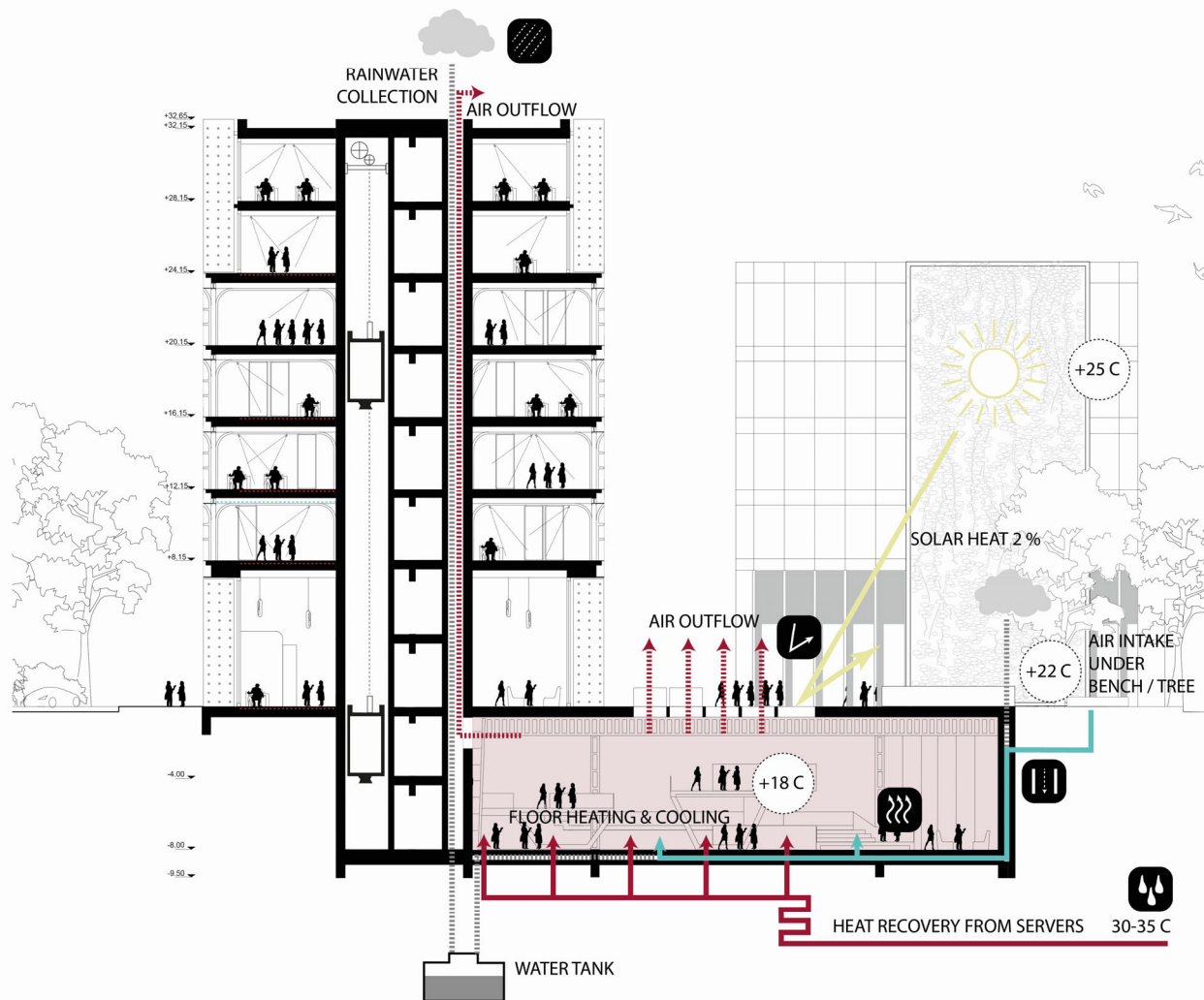
Fire Prevention System (regular time) 1:5



Fire Prevention System (during fire) 1:5



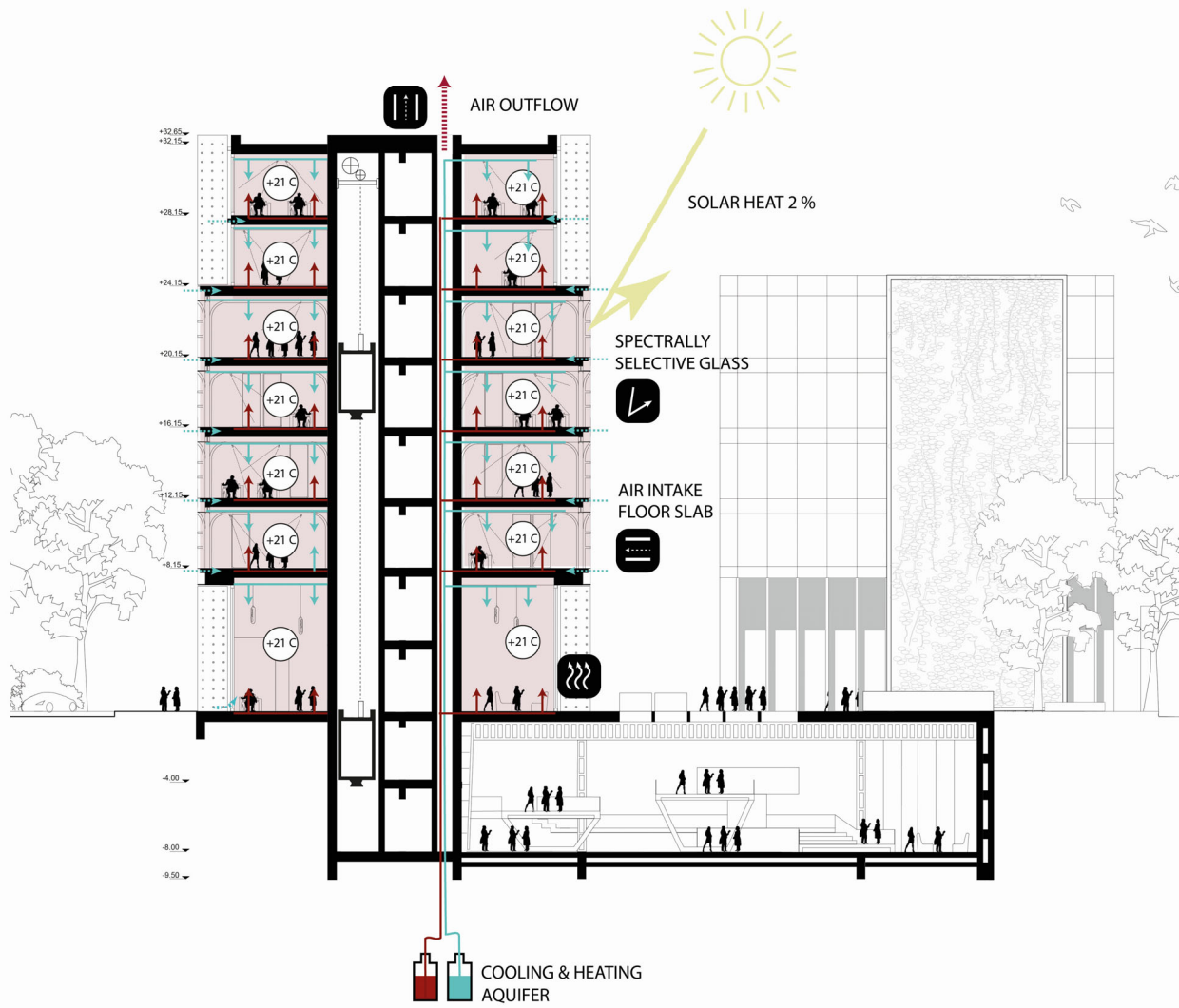
Receiver - Climate Zone 1 (Experience Center)



Receiver - Climate and Public Space Design



Receiver - Climate Zone 2 (Offices)



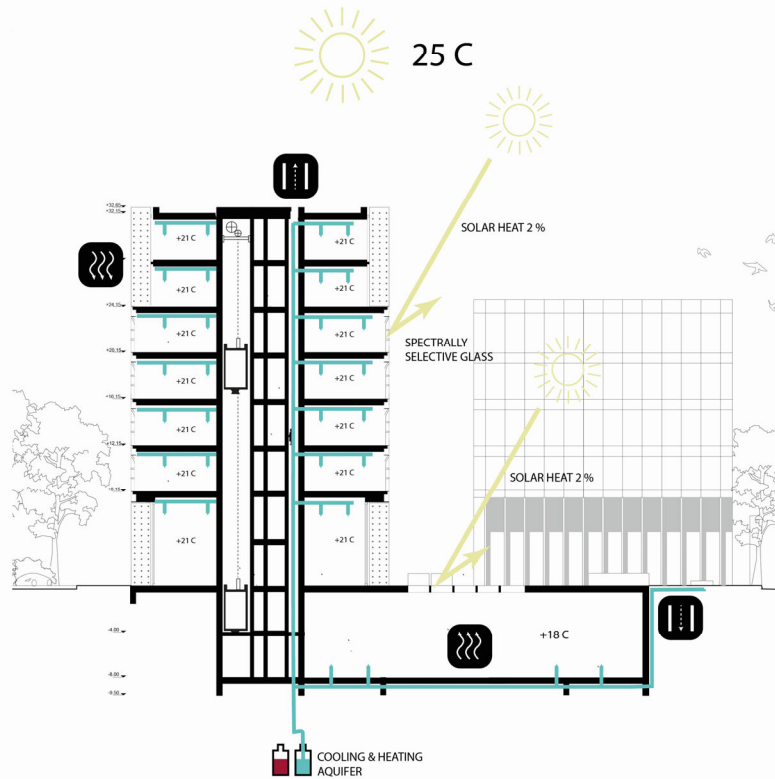
Climate Design

Receiver - Internal Shading System

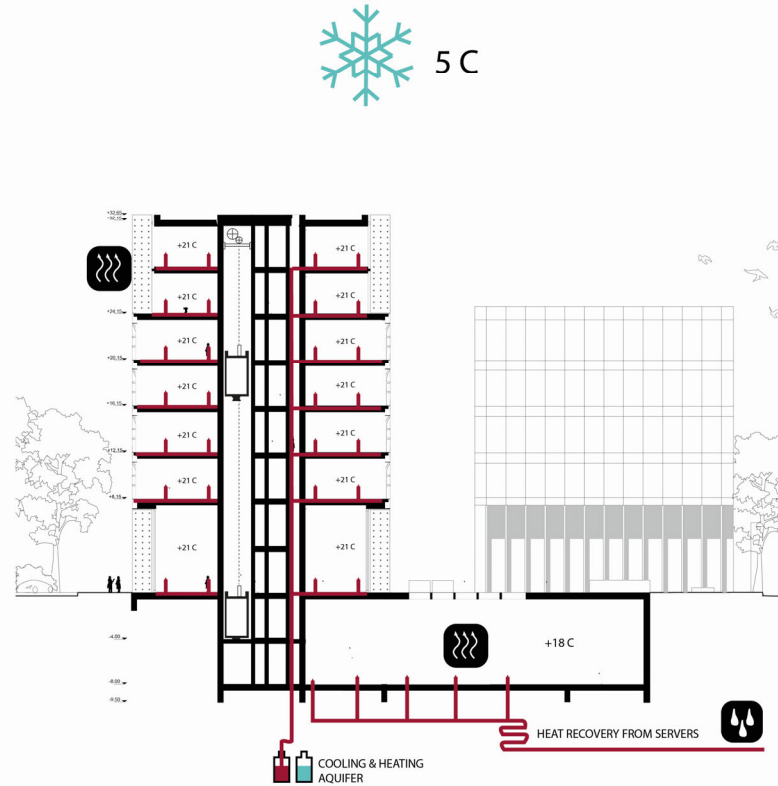


Receiver - Summer & Winter

SUMMER



WINTER



From 1G to 4G

5G - Project Introduction

Transmitter

Receiver

Climate Control

Conclusions

INDEX

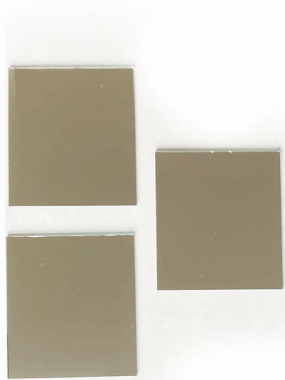
Conclusions

Study Model



Conclusions

Study Elements



3 x mirrors



experience center model



transmitter

Conclusions

Experience Center - Physical Model



Conclusions

Experience Center - User's Perspective



Mirrors & Reflection of Transmitter



Mirror #1

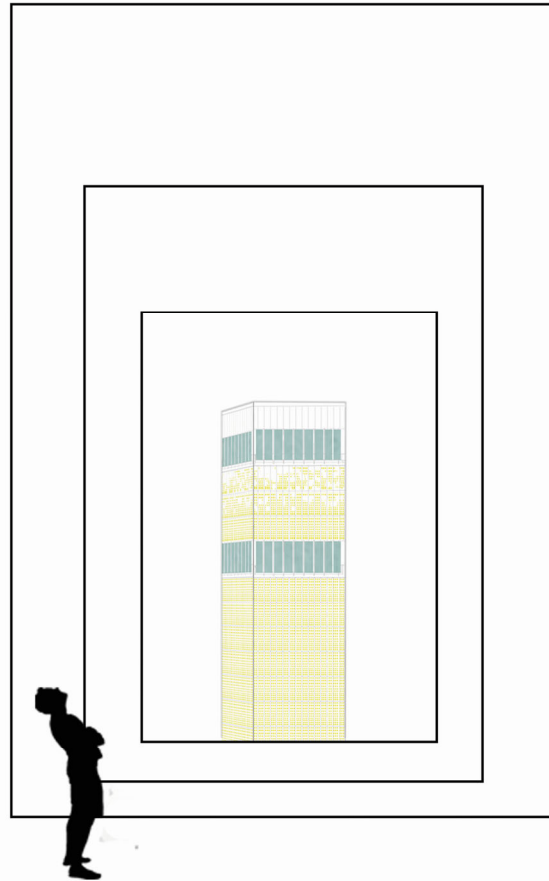


Mirror #2



Mirror #3

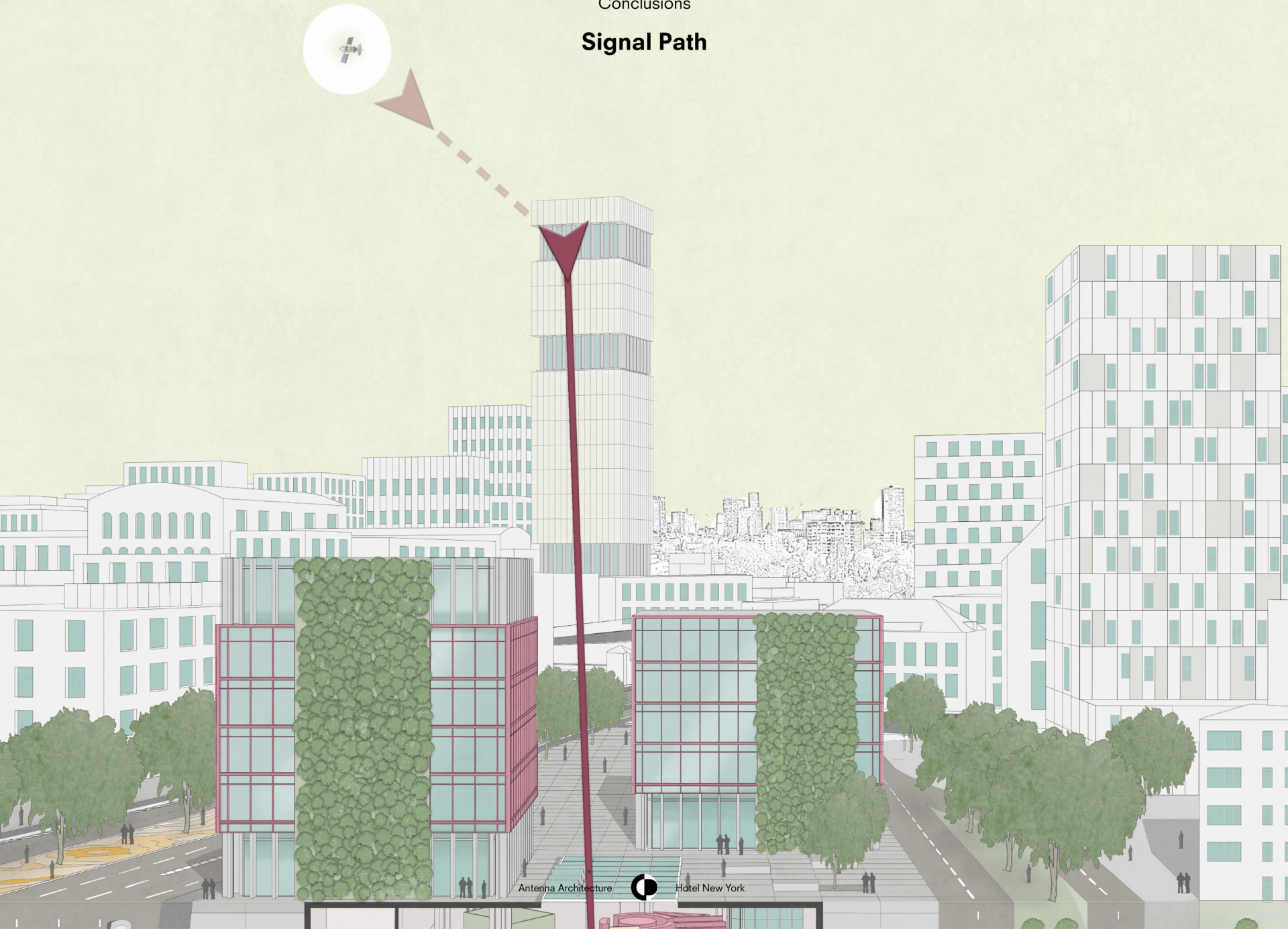
Promenade Architecturale

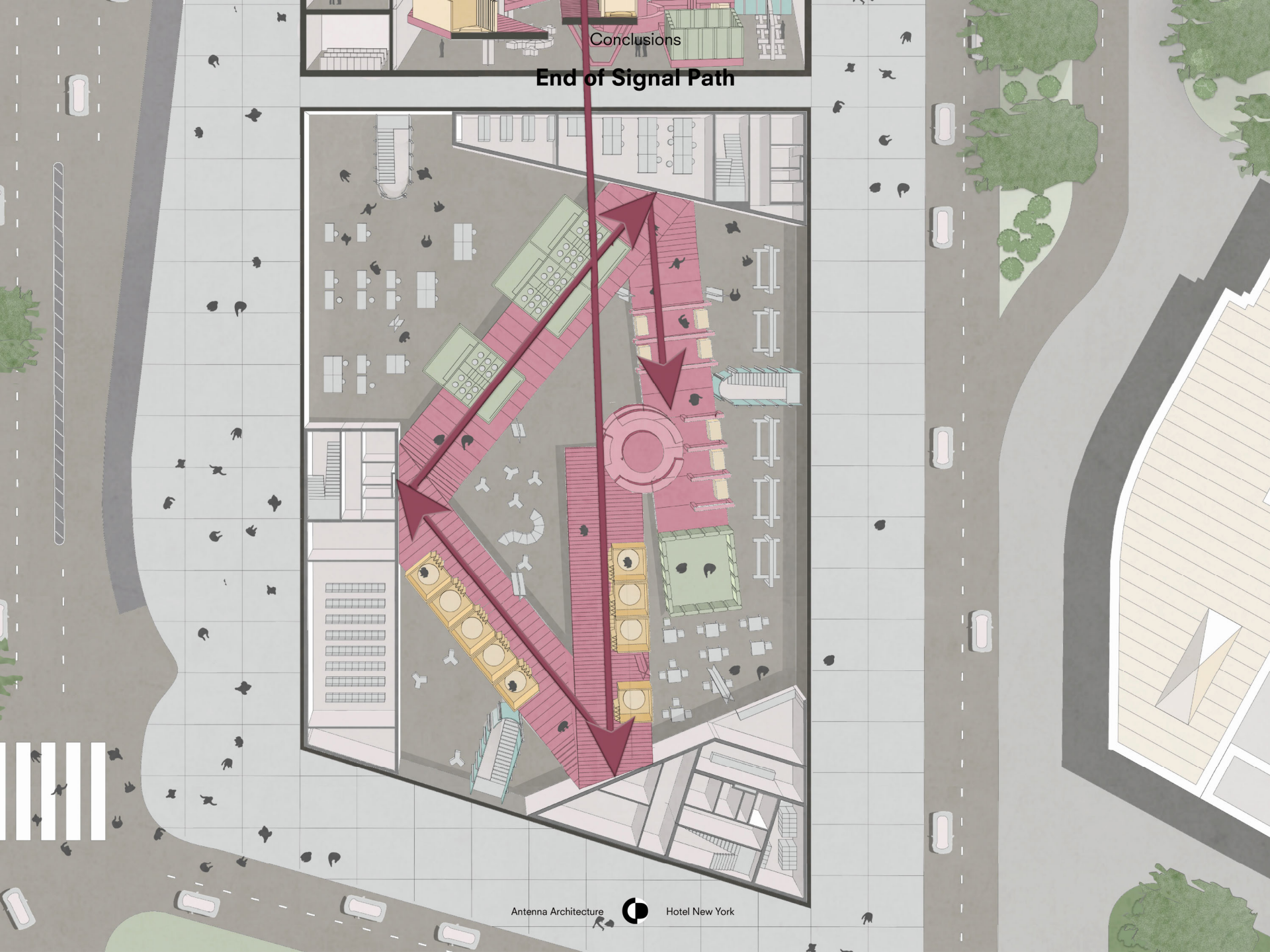


User's Experience

Conclusions

Signal Path





Conclusions

End of Signal Path

Conclusions

Research Result

(IN)VISIBLE

Conclusions

Research Result

(IN)VISIBLE

URBAN
RELATION

Conclusions

Research Result

(IN)VISIBLE

URBAN
RELATION

DISTRIBUTION
OF
FUNCTIONS

Conclusions

Research Result

(IN)VISIBLE

URBAN
RELATION

DISTRIBUTION
OF
FUNCTIONS

MATERIAL
REQUIREMENTS

Conclusions

Research Result

(IN)VISIBLE

URBAN
RELATION

DISTRIBUTION
OF
FUNCTIONS

MATERIAL
REQUIREMENTS

NEW TYPES
OF ACTIVITIES
& PROGRAM

THANK YOU.



complex projects