

100-STEP-CITY

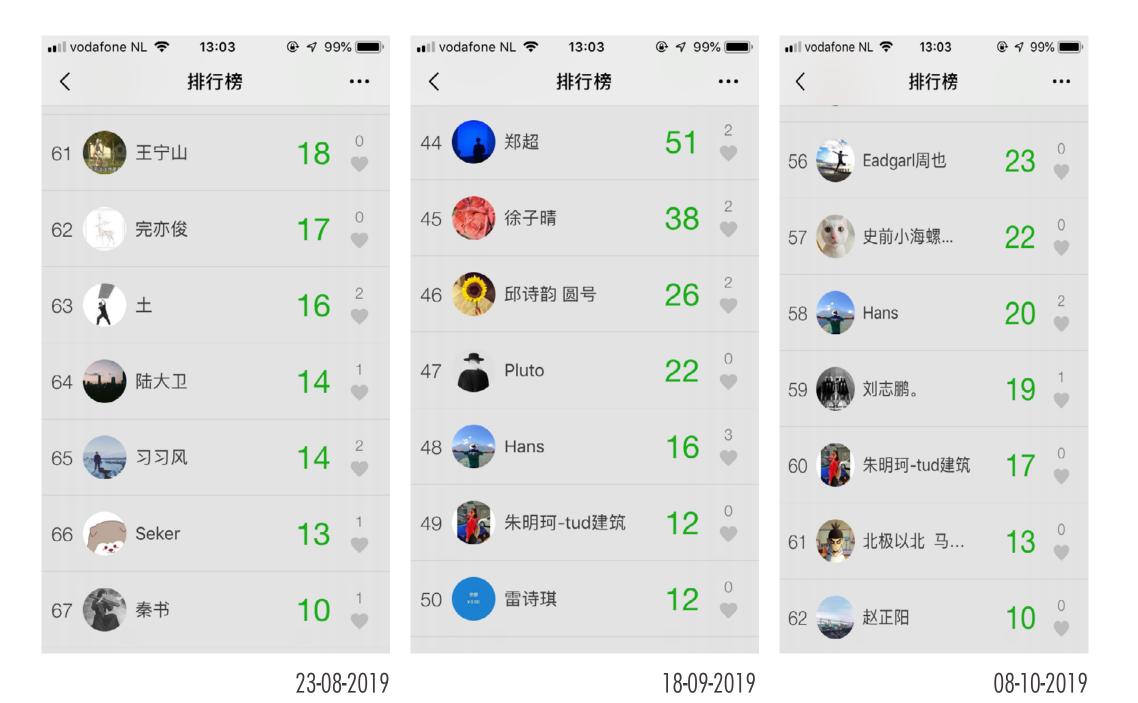
Xinyuan Zhang

P5 Presentation -8th July 2020

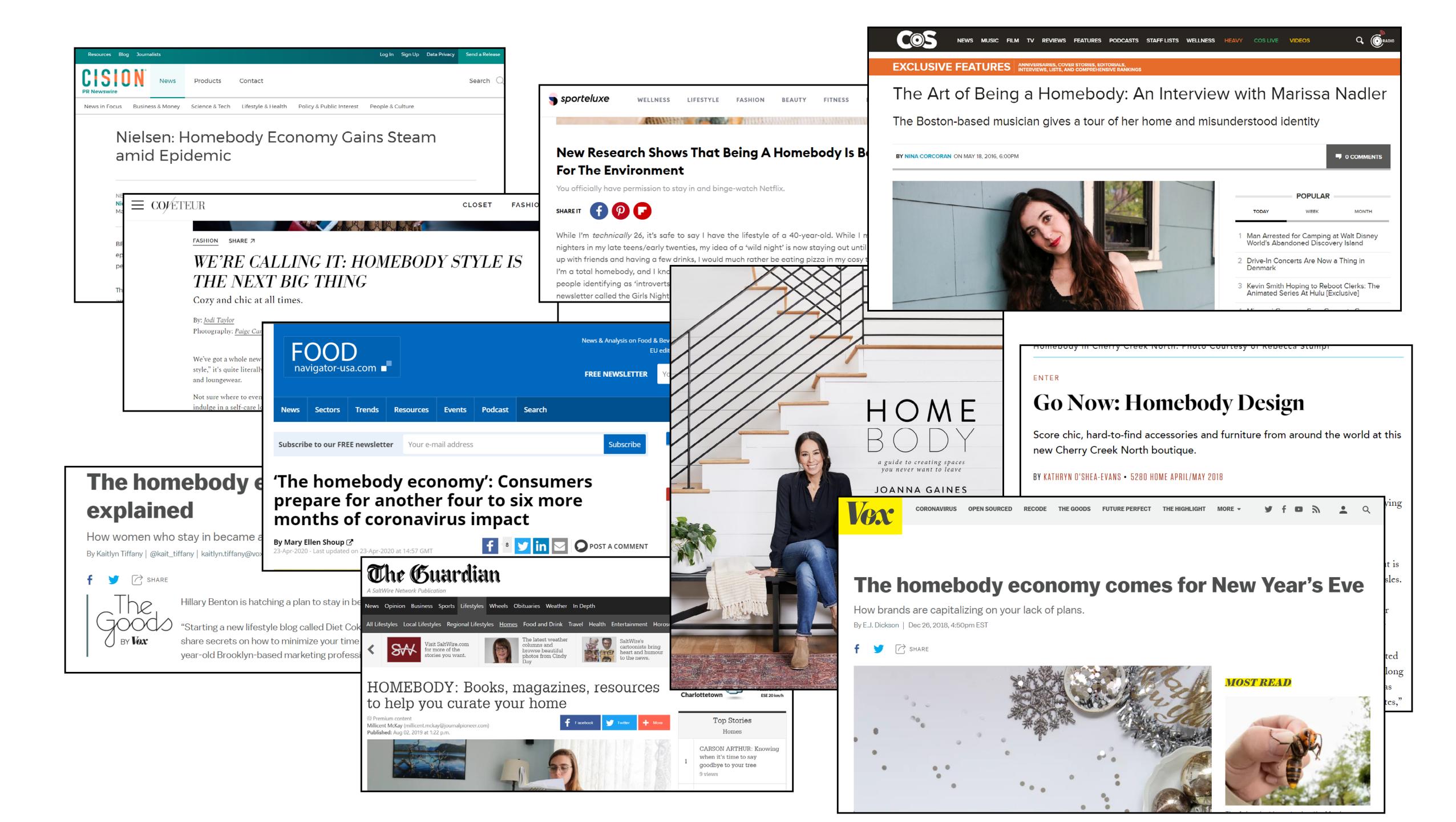
HOMEBODY & EPIDEMICS

- Making every excuses not to leave the apartment
- Knowing every deliveryman around
- No hiking/nature kills
- Do nothing = Happy weekends
- Compulsive Isolation/Lockdown

-

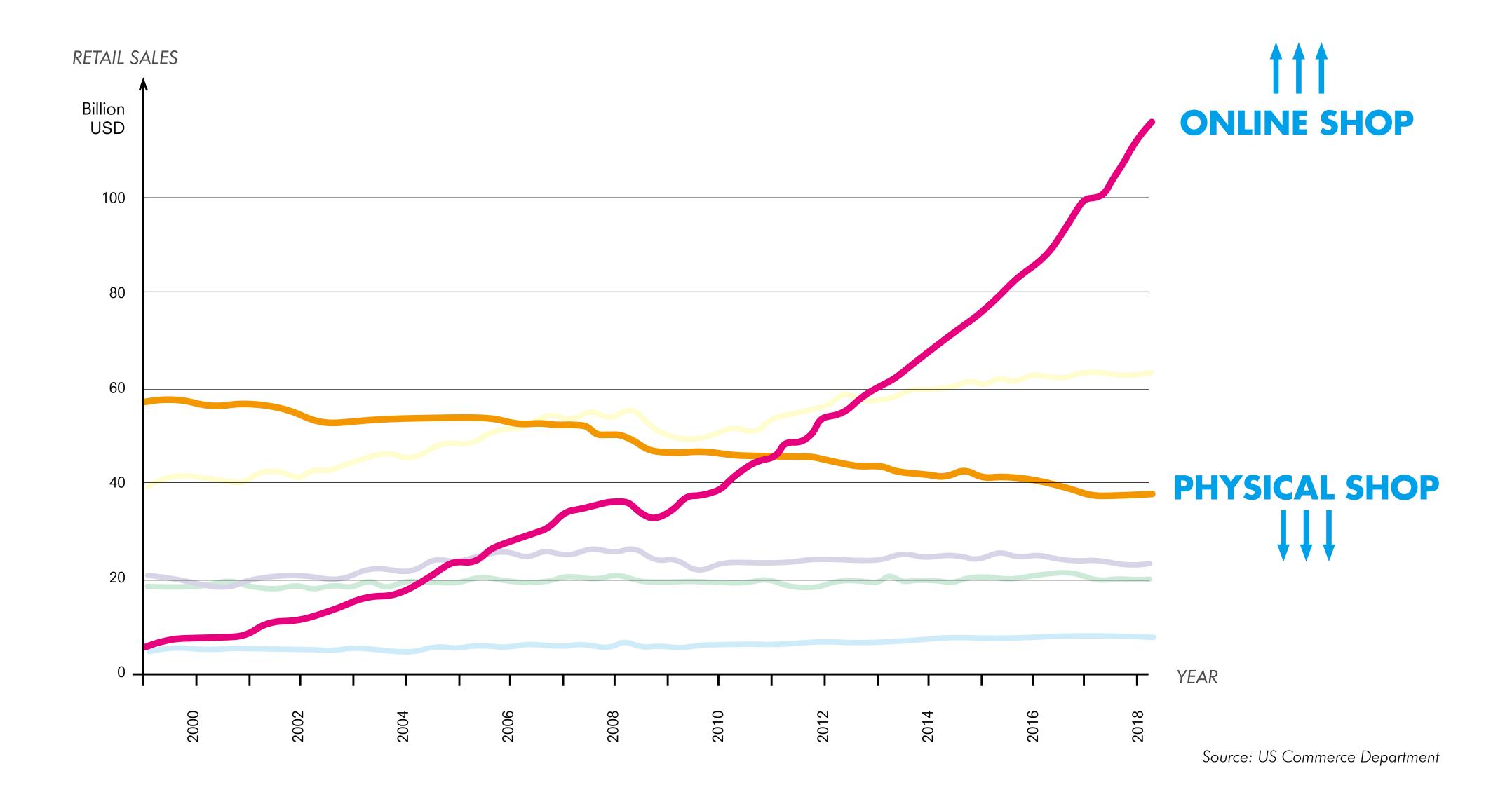


Screenshot - Pedometer Rankings - Wechat





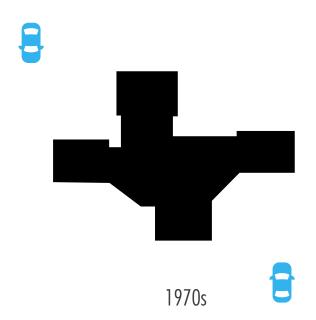


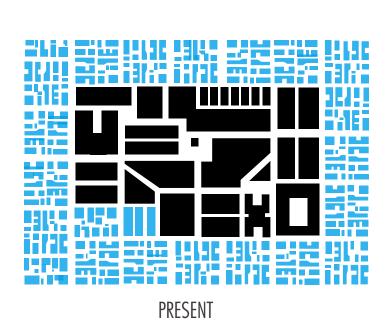


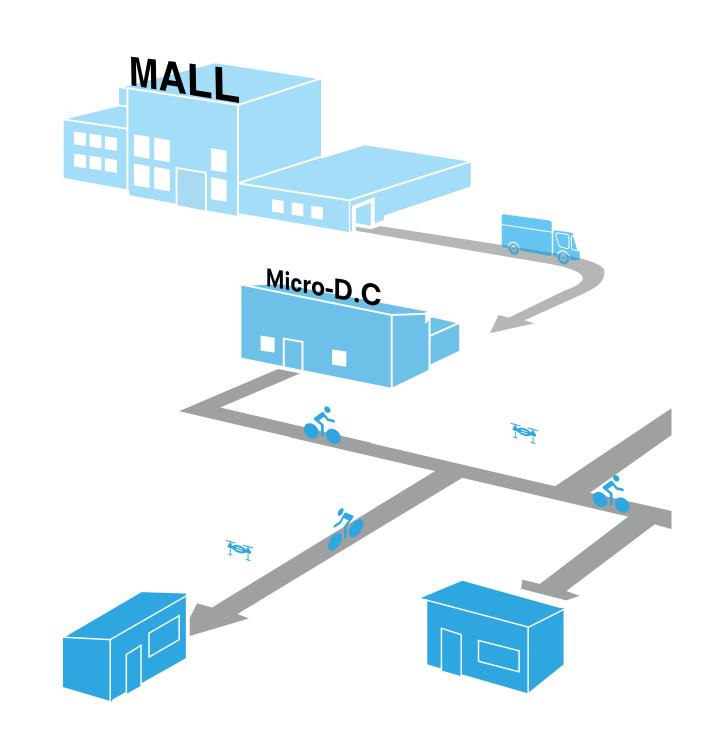
CONSUMPTION PATTERN & LOGISTICS CHAIN

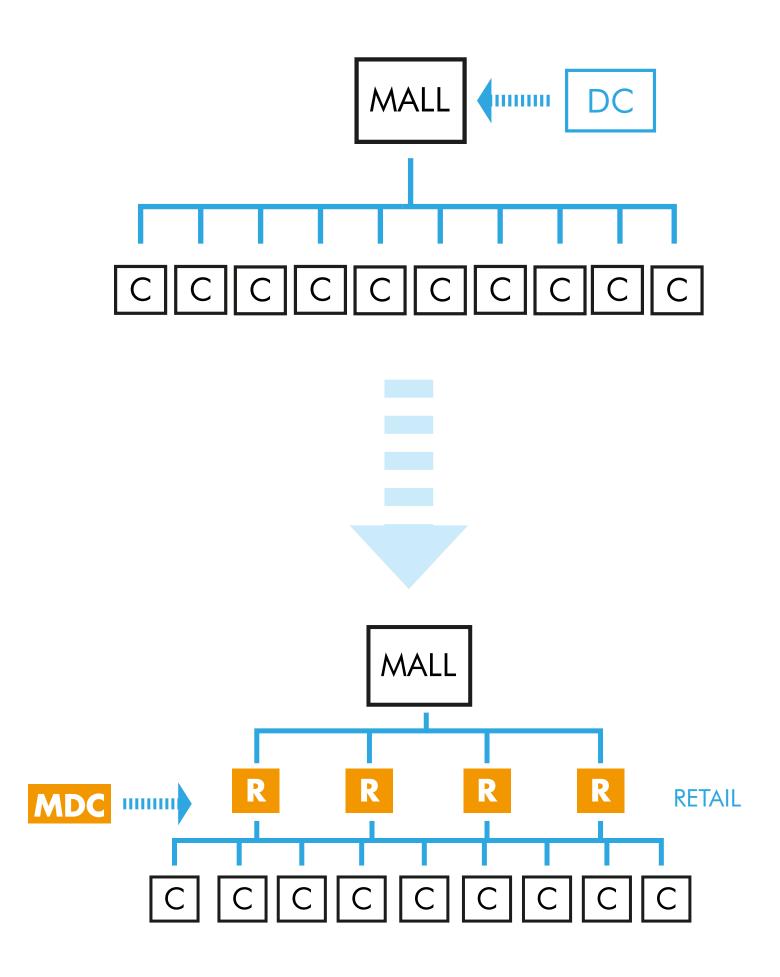
Big Volumes broken down

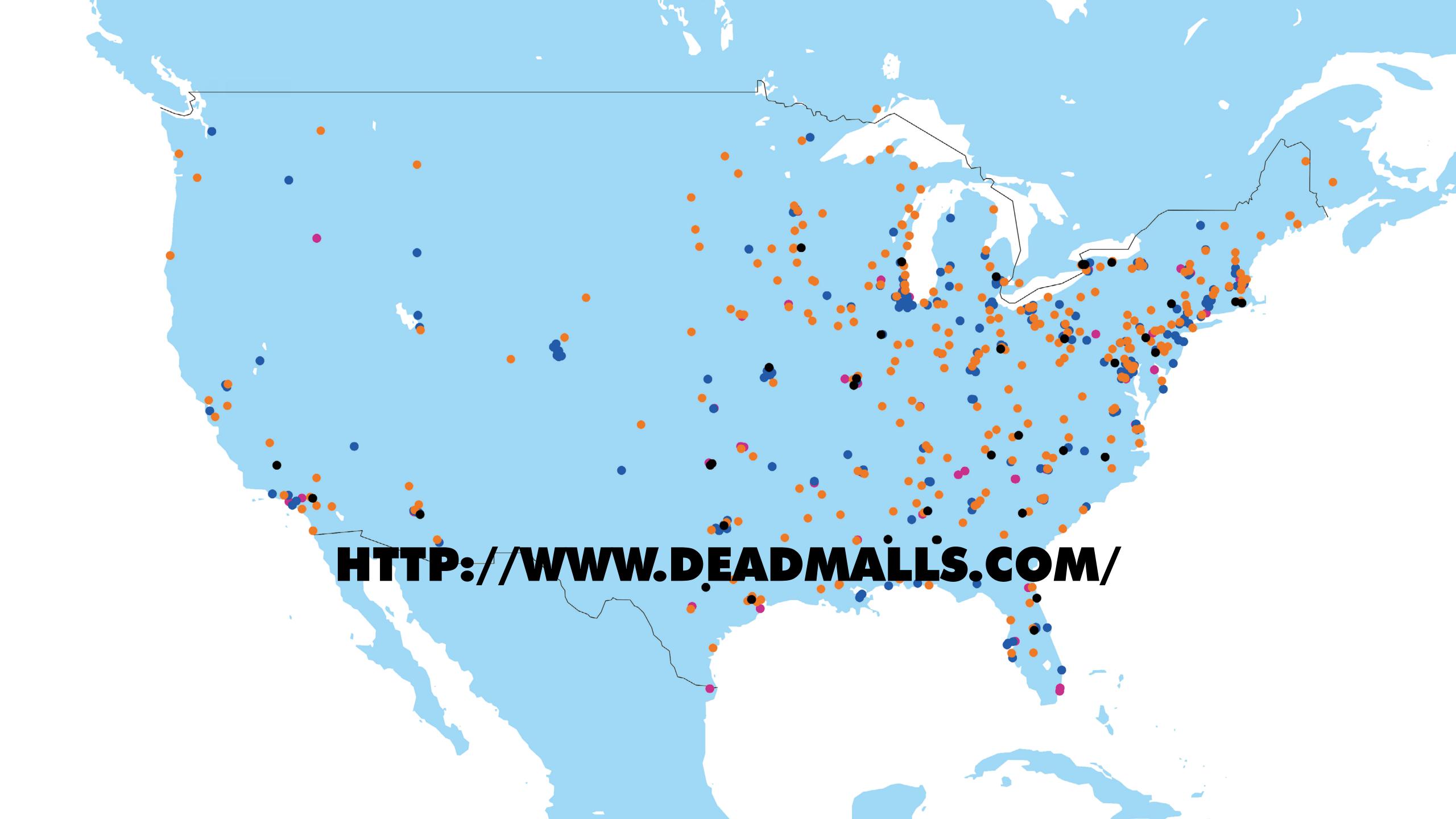
 $Cars \rightarrow Drones$







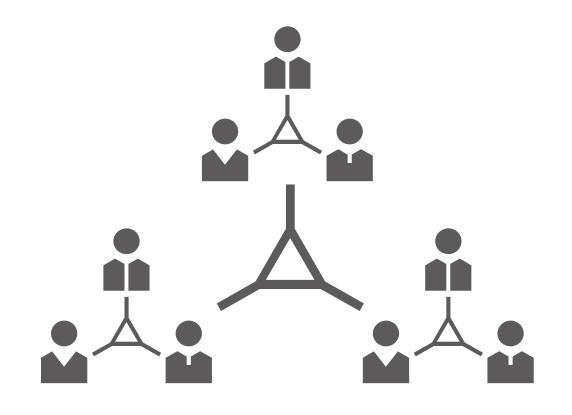




"I BELIEVE THAT CREATIVITY WILL BE THE CURRENCY OF THE 21ST CENTURY."

- Gerald Gordon,
Ph.D., President/CEO, Fairfax County (Virginia) Economic Development Authority

CREATIVE INDUSTRIES

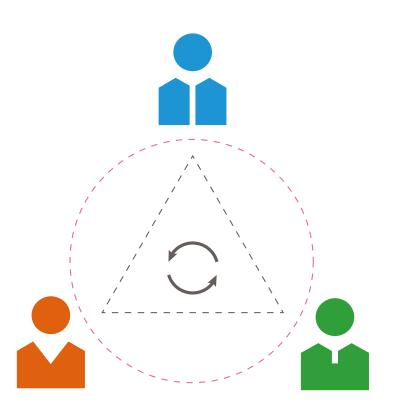






Traditional Industry

Big company
Independent Area
Domestic bussiness







Creative Industry

More small business and freelancers;
Co-creation for consumer and producer;
Crossover among different fields;
More international bussiness

CREATIVE INDUSTRIES IN NETHERLANDS



Globally
Top 10



Annual turnover of Dutch creative industries

7.1 Billion Euros



172,000 Employees

66% Self-employed

DUTCH CREATIVE HUBS



Amsterdam:

the most important hub, a creative melting pot

Delft:

hosting the largest and oldest academic programs

Rotterdam:

the city of architecture

Arnhem:

fashion biennale and known for fashion designers

Utrecht:

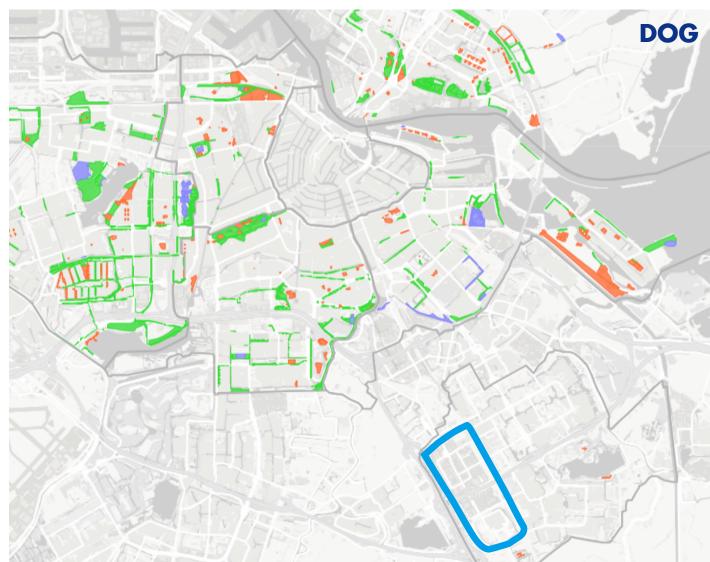
hosting the Gaming Institute

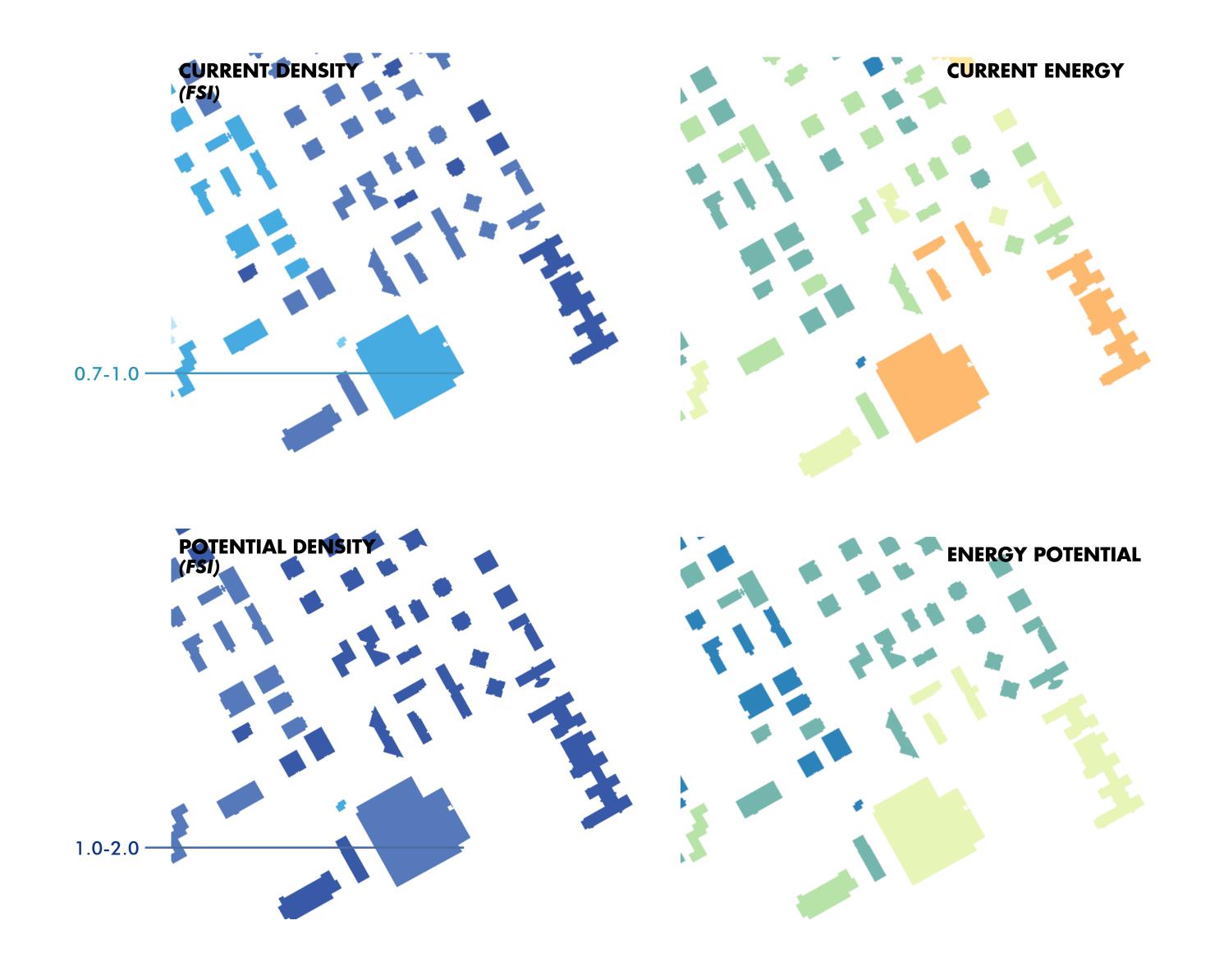
Eindhoven:

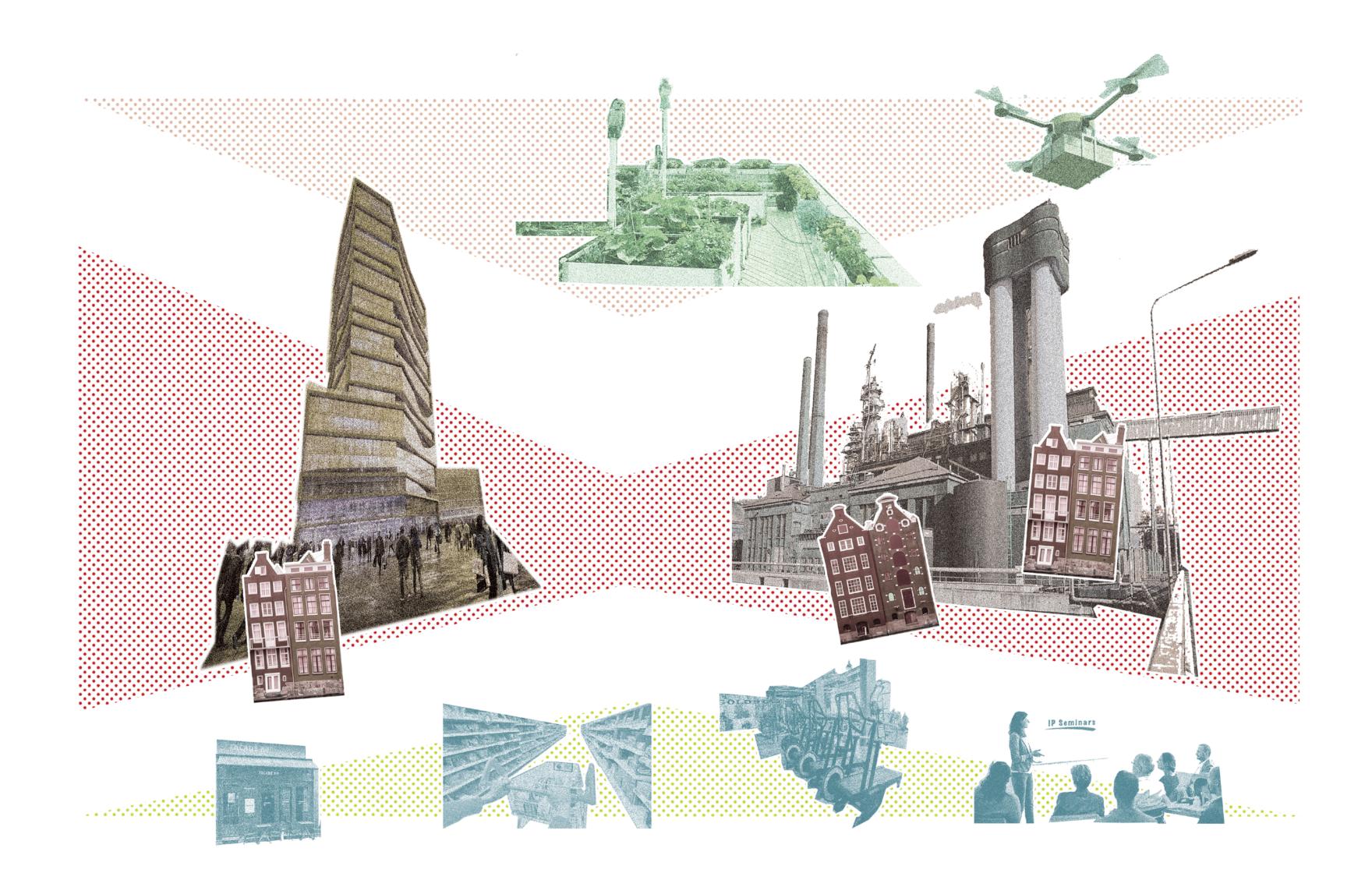
the technological heart of the nation











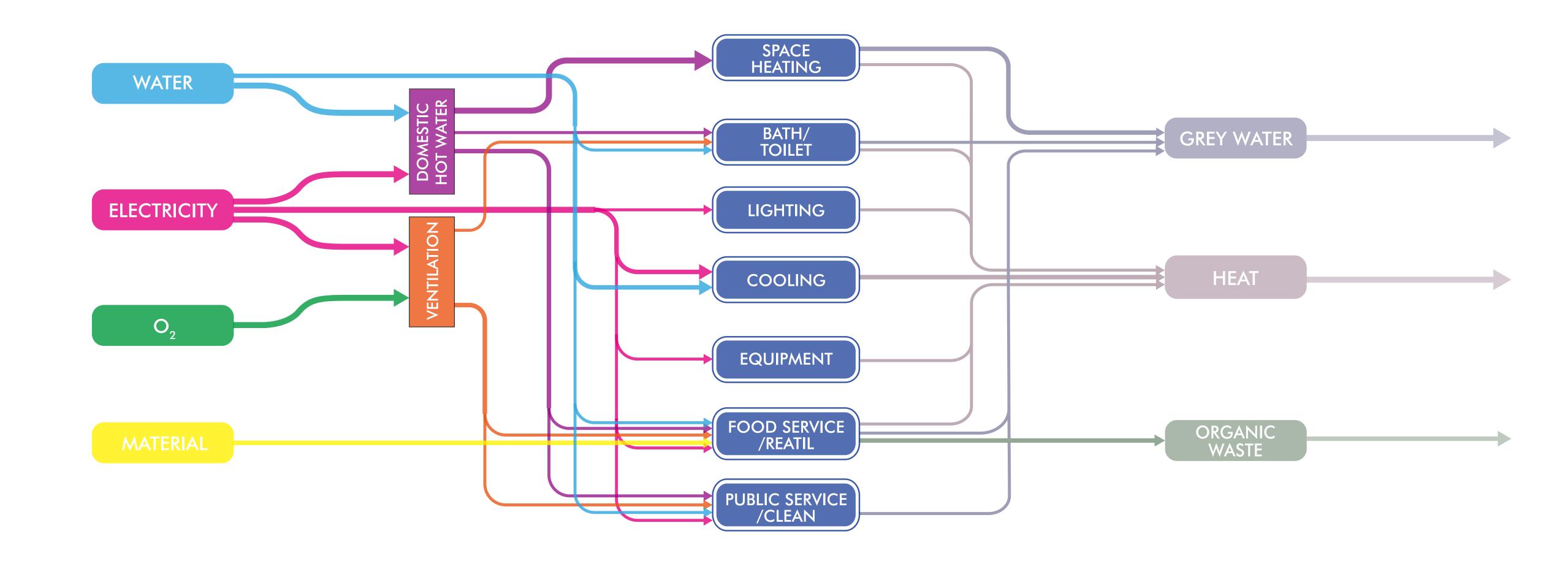


How to design a haven for the homebodies or the freelancers in a productive scenario?





ENERGY RESEARCH



CURRENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION - CALCULATION



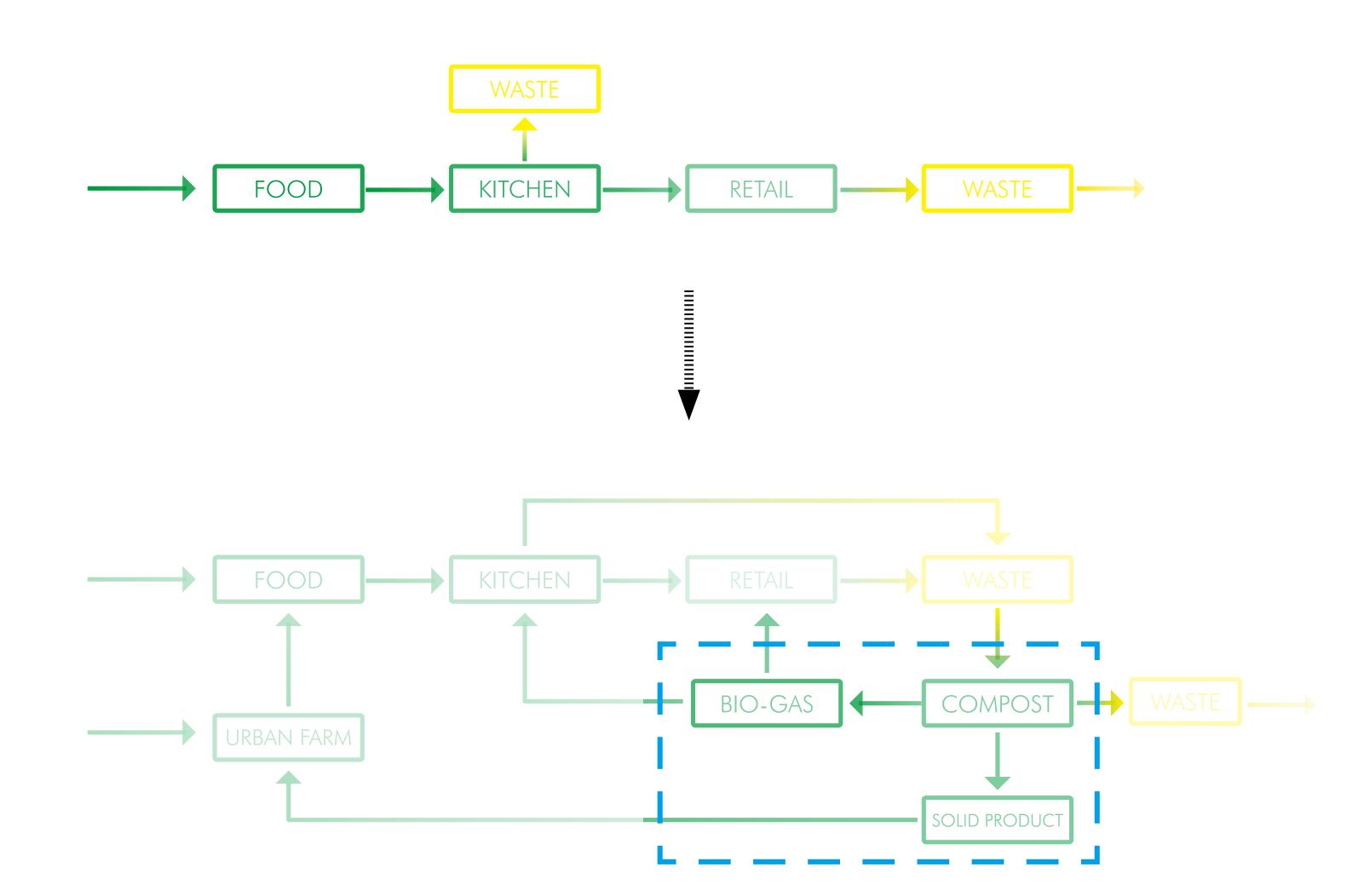
OPTIMIZE & SYNERGIZE OF FLOWS

BIOGAS- OPTIMIZATION OF FLOW

ANAEROBIC DIGESTION -NUMBERS & INSTALLATIONS

- 1000 kg Organic Waste = **160** NM³ Biogas + 370 kg Compost
- 1 kg Organic Waste = **1.125** kwh

	Food Waste	Energy Production
Small Restaurant	20 kg/day	22.5 kwh/day
Medium Restaurant	41 kg/day	46.125 kwh/day
IKEA Restaurant	89.19 kg/day	100.34 kwh/day
Residual waste	41 kg/year	



THERMAL - OPTIMIZATION OF FLOW

NUMBERS & INSTALLATIONS

MVHR (MECHANICAL VENTILATION WITH HEAT RECOVERY)

- Saving 38% on heating & ventilation energy

DRAIN-WATER HEAT RECOVERY

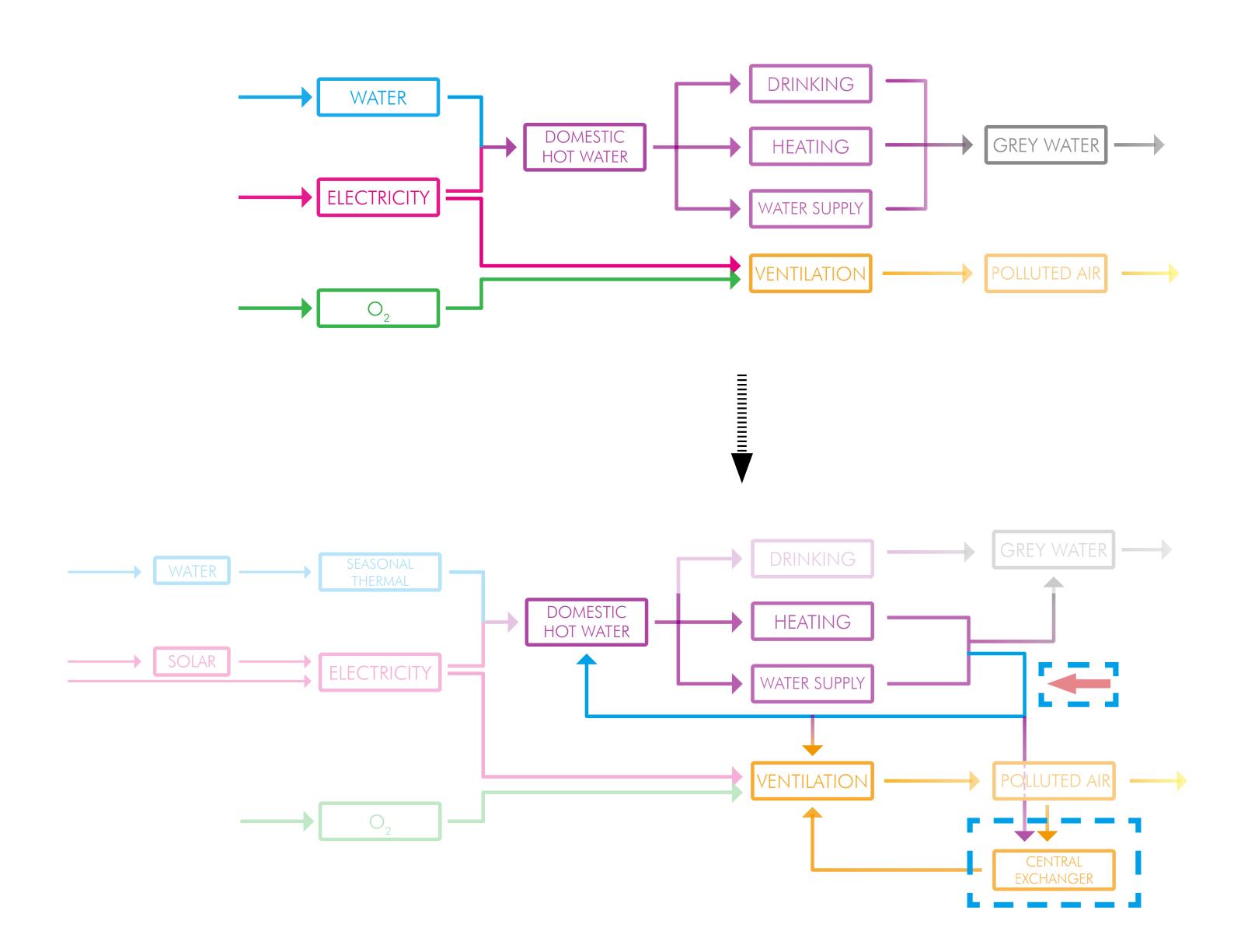
10 min shower, 5L/min

- Summer (213 days/year) 0.4kwh/shower

- Winter (152 days/year) 1.1kwh/shower

SEASONAL THERMAL STORAGE WITH SOLAR HEATING

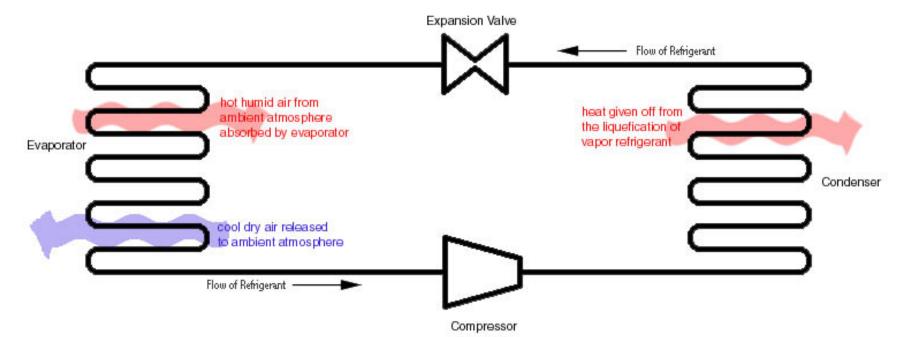
- The combination of central solar heating plants with seasonal heat storage enables high solar fractions of 50% and more



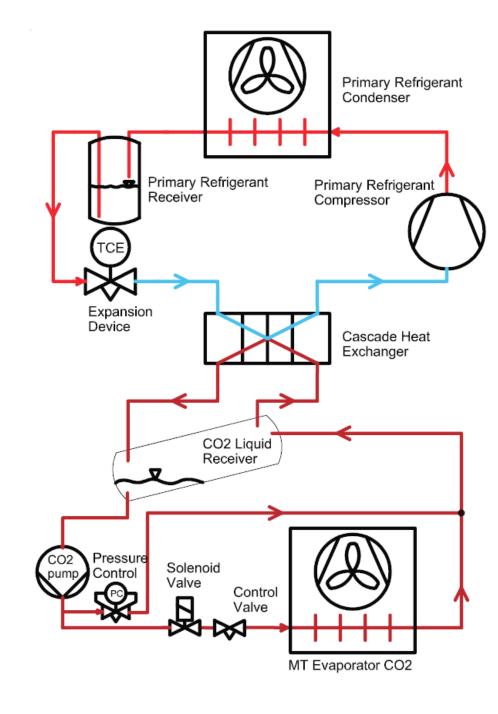
COOLING & CO2

CO2 REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS

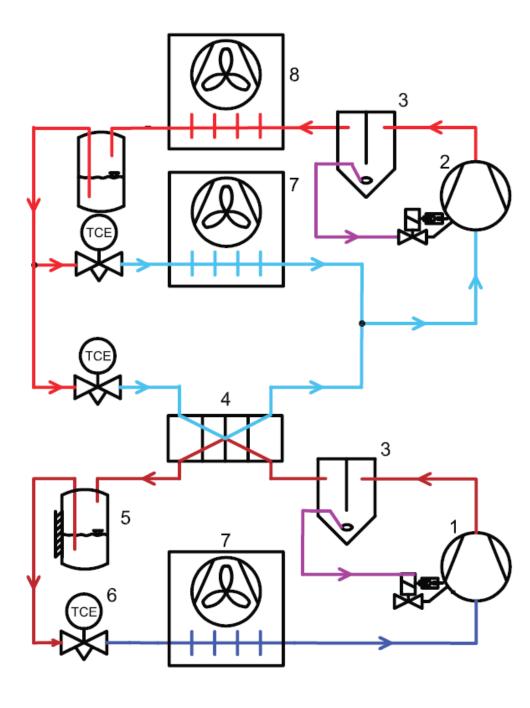
- Saving 22% on energy consumption
- A pre-heating water loop could be added



Typical compression refrigeration system





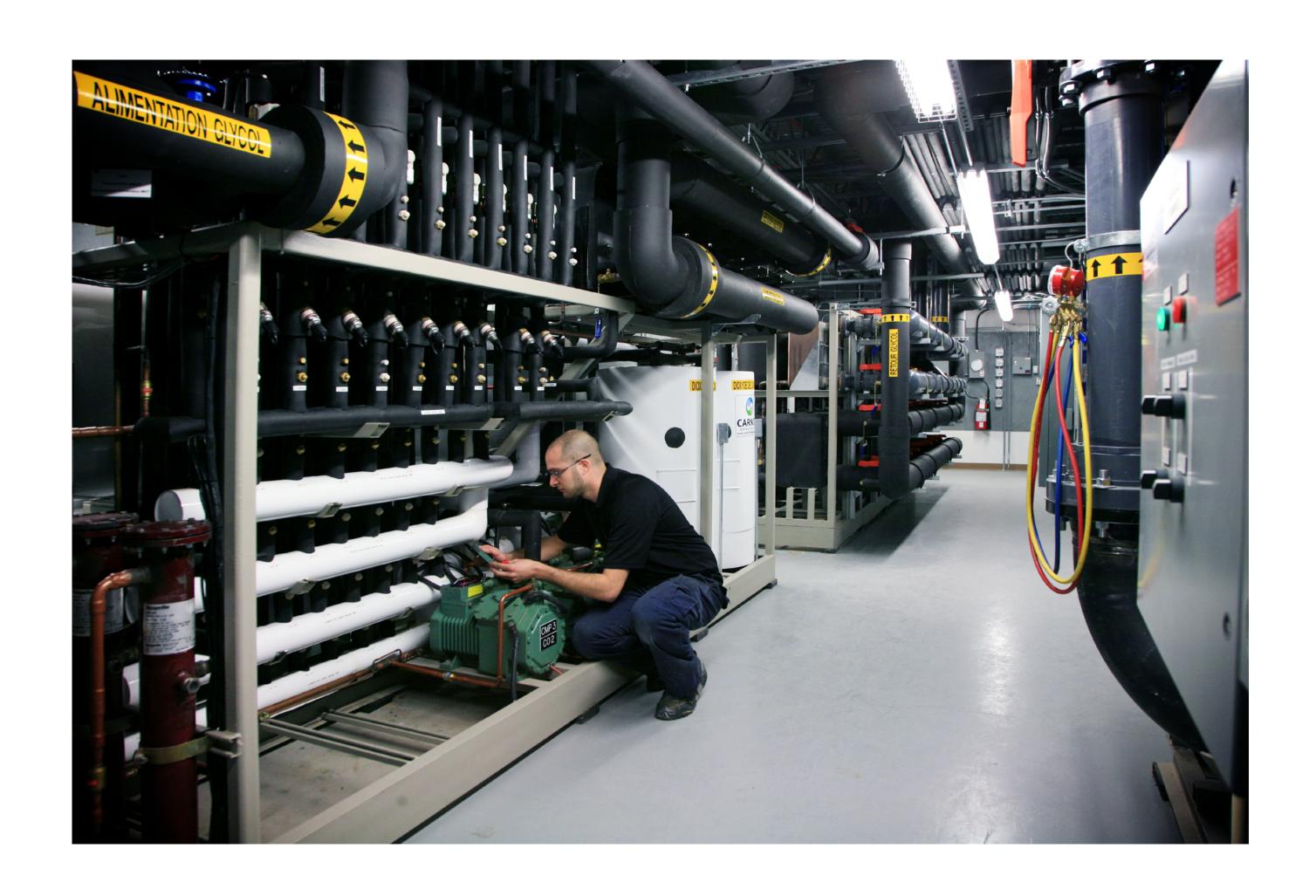


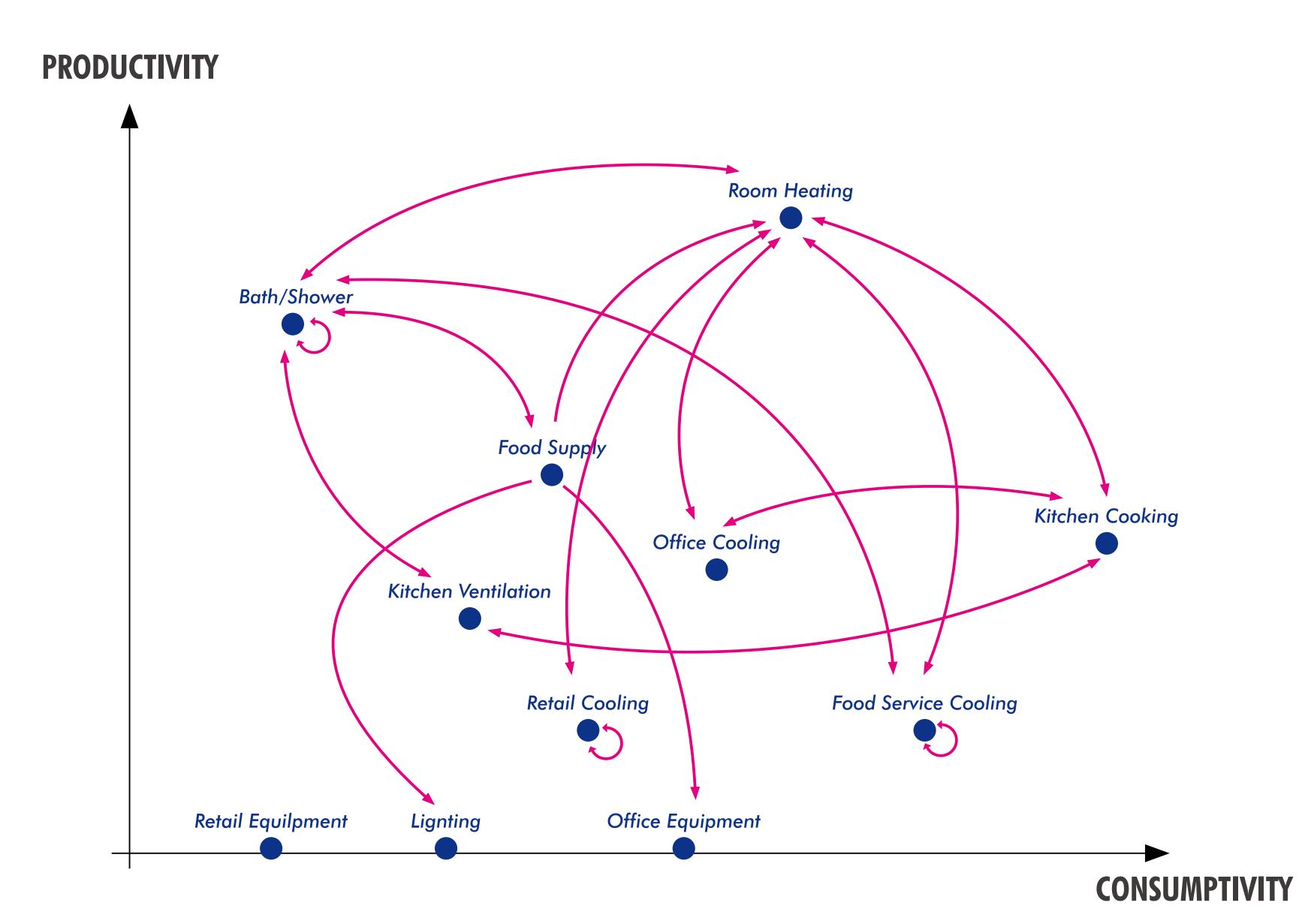
Typical retail cascade system

COOLING & CO2

CO2 REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS

- Saving 22% on energy consumption
- A pre-heating water loop could be added





PROGRAM

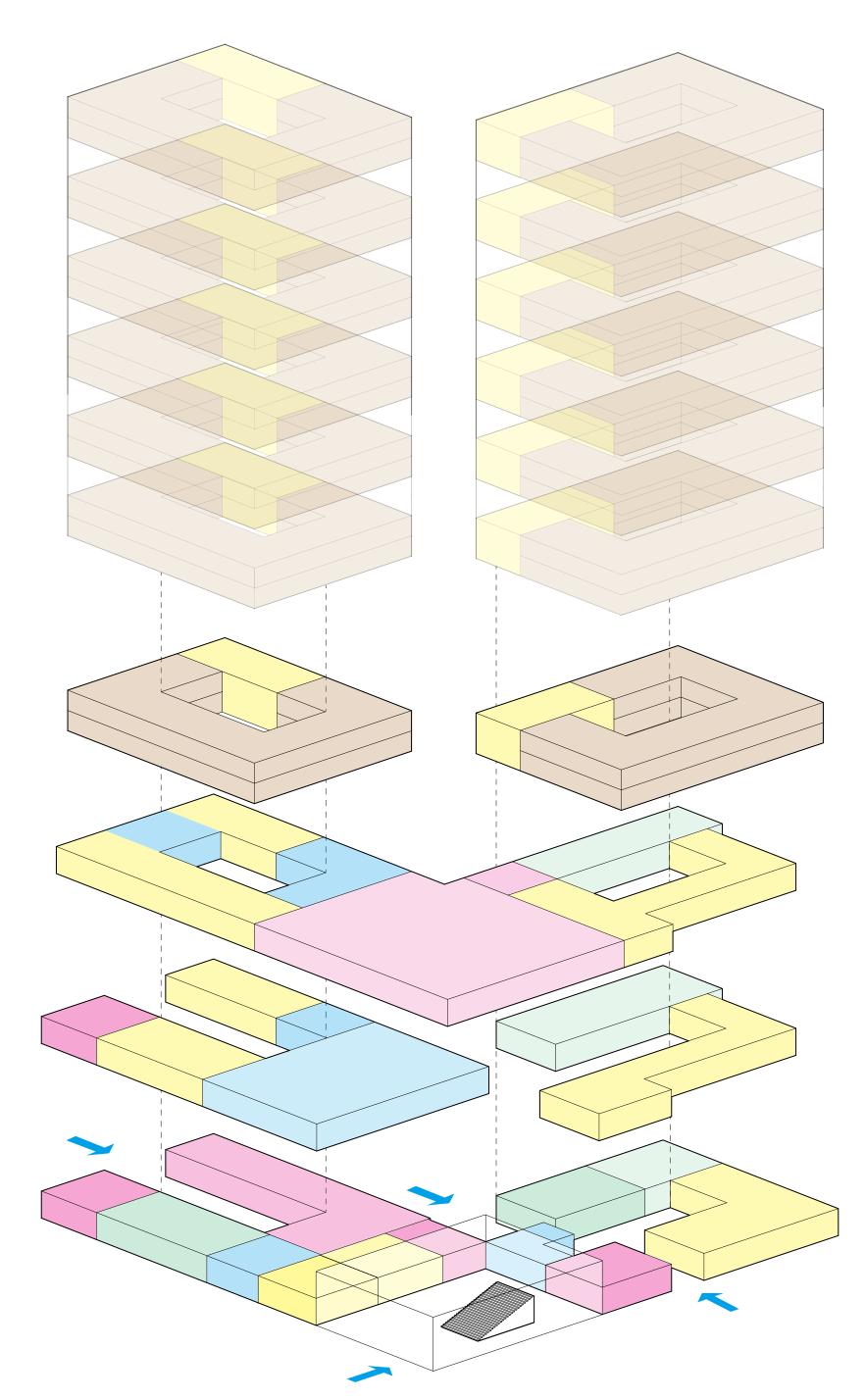
OF

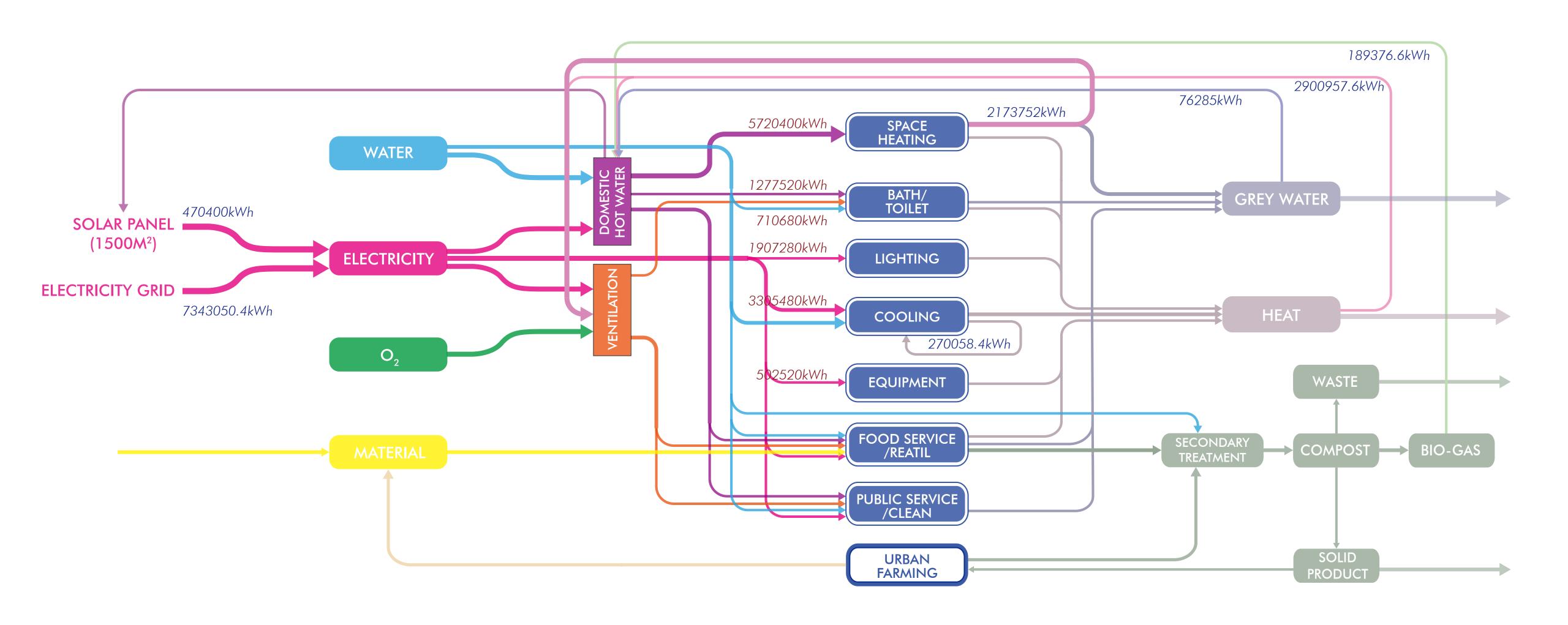




Cafe/Supermarket/Archive/Disposal-collect/Datacenter/

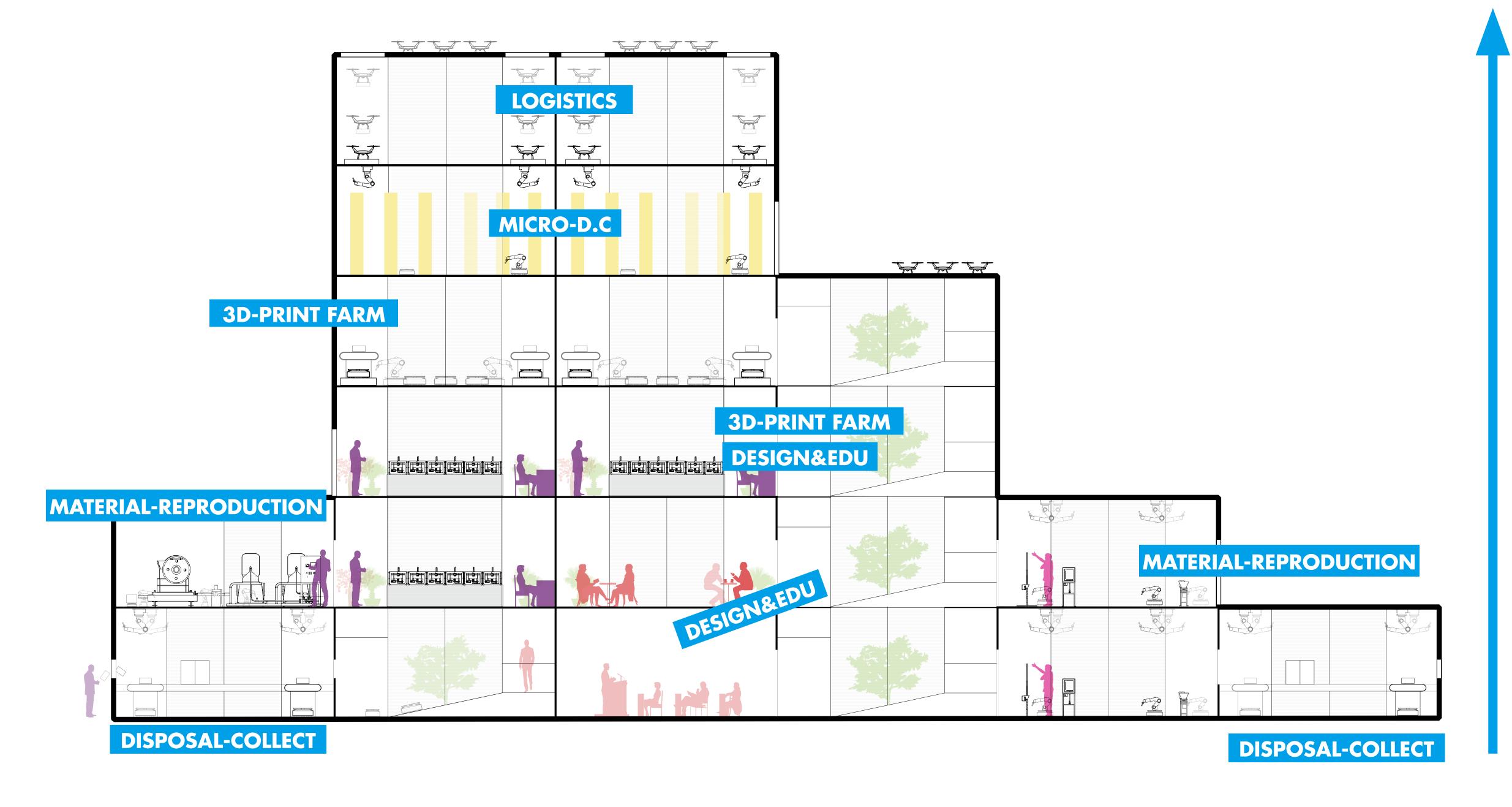
Office/Lecture Hall/Event Zone/Free Zone

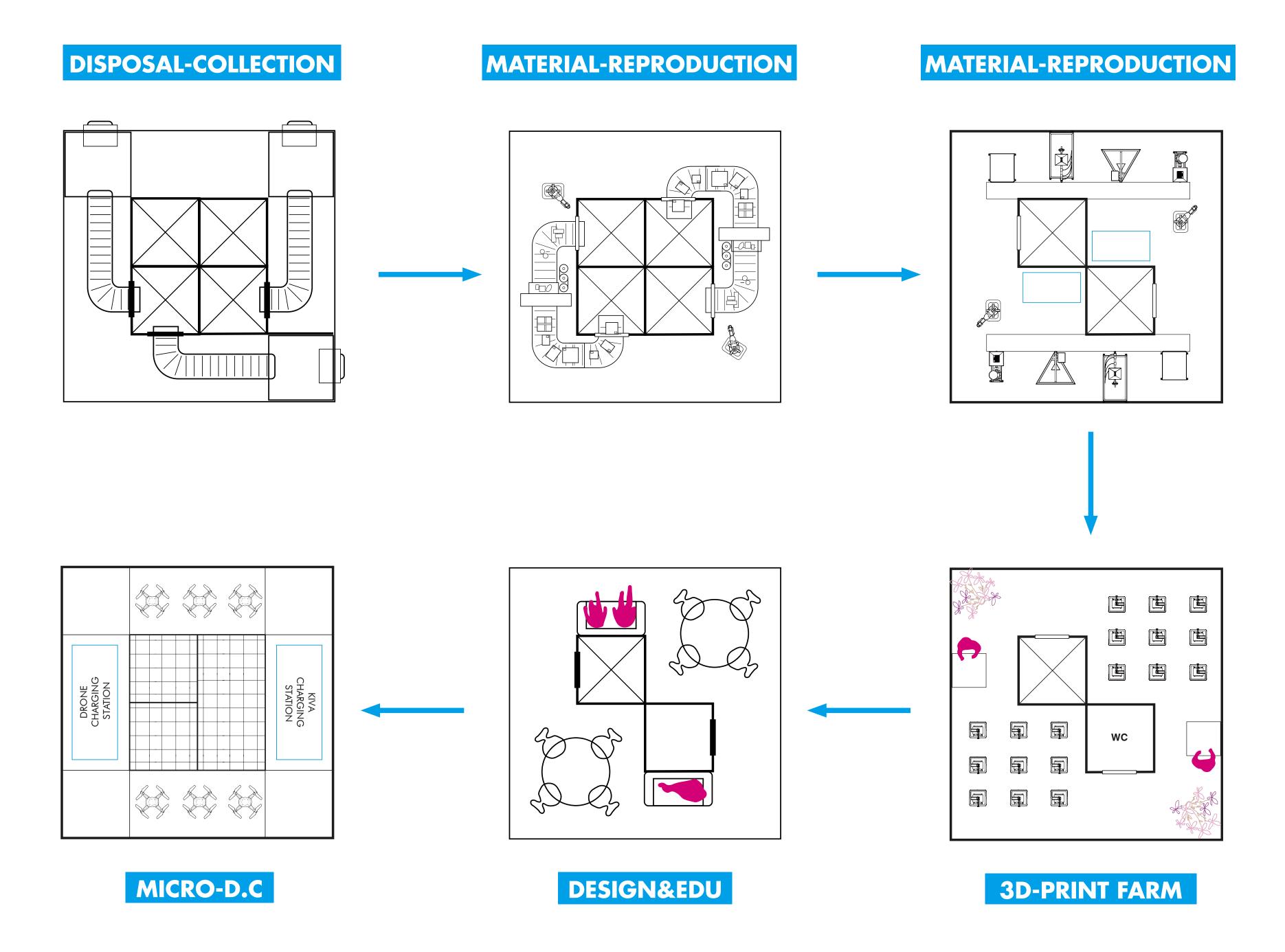


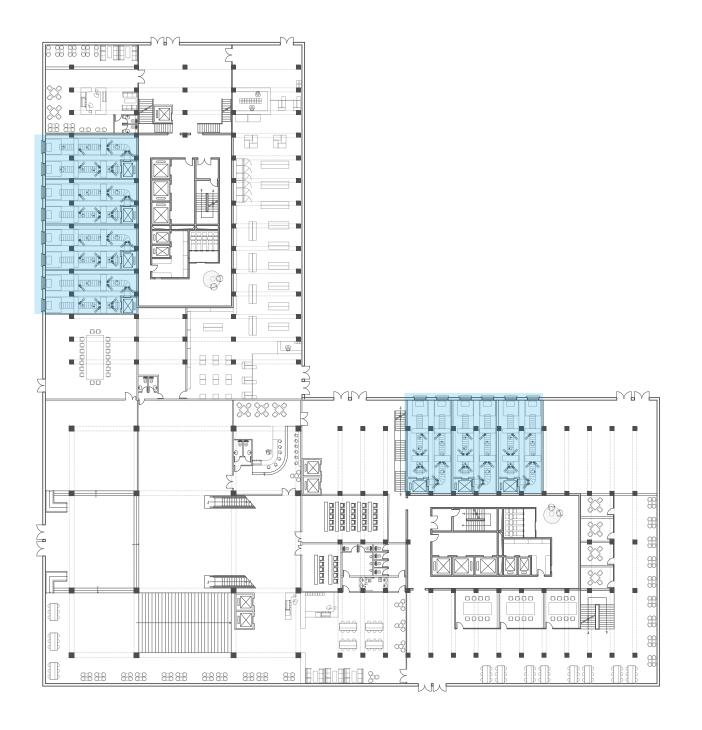


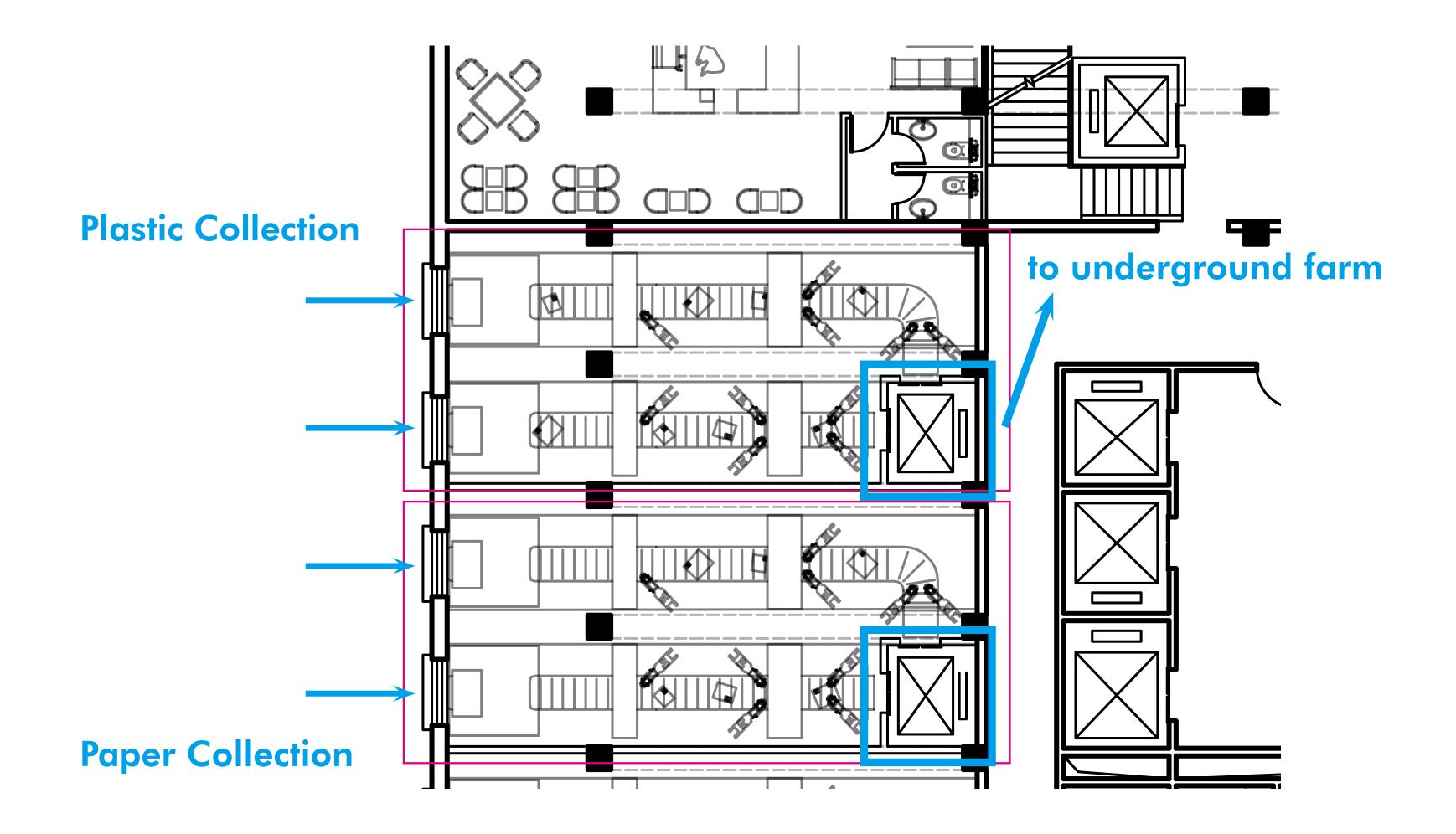
MATERIAL FLOWS & DISPOSAL CHAIN

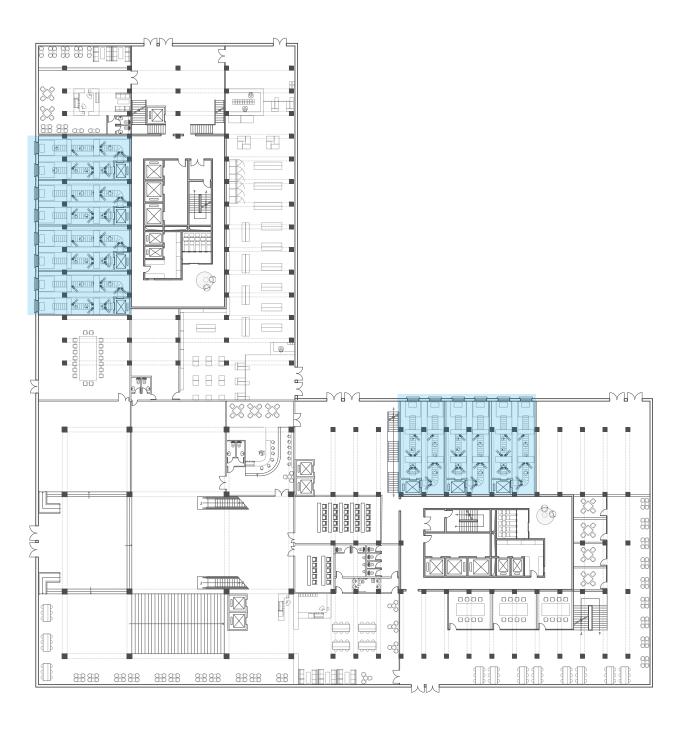
DISPOSAL CHAIN





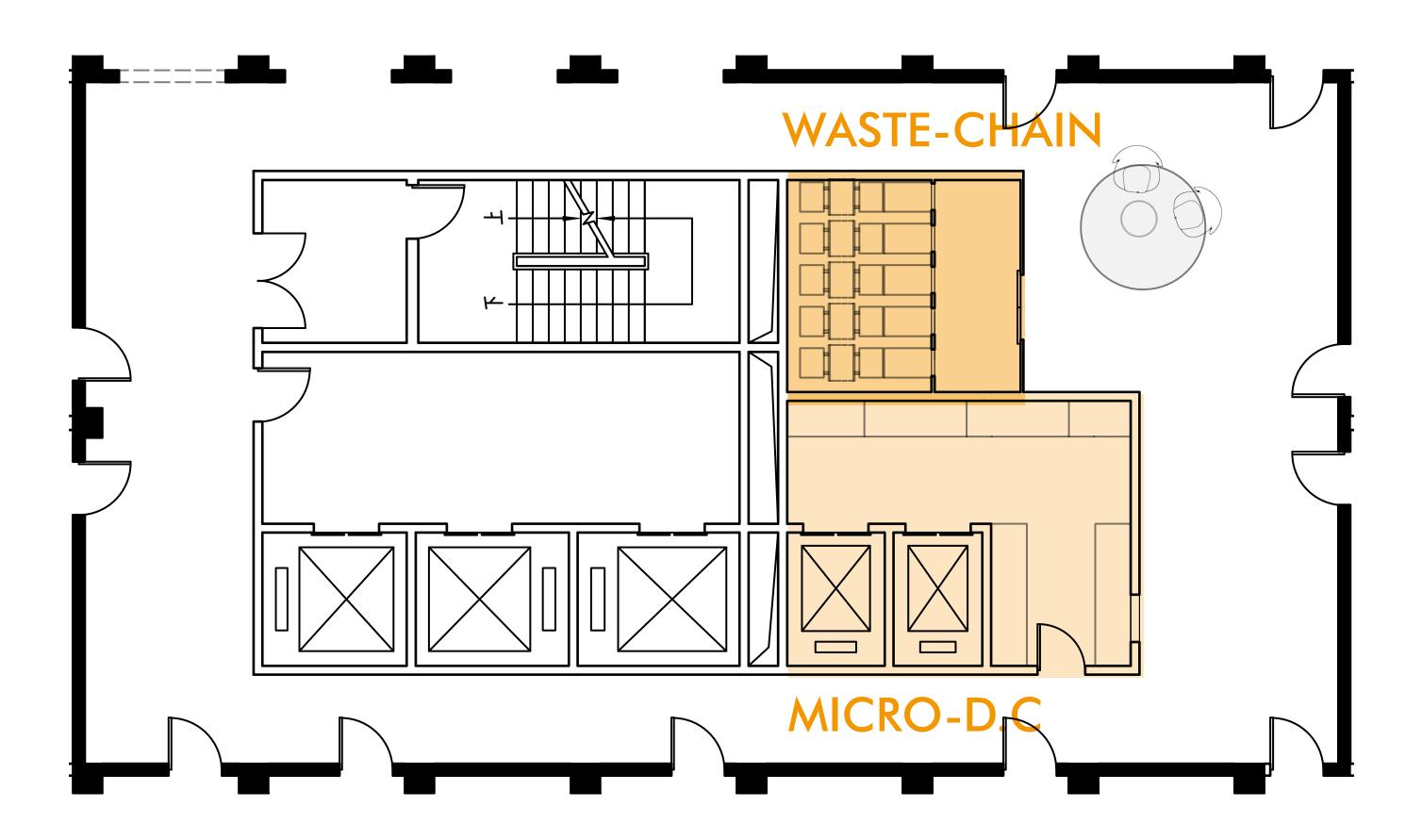


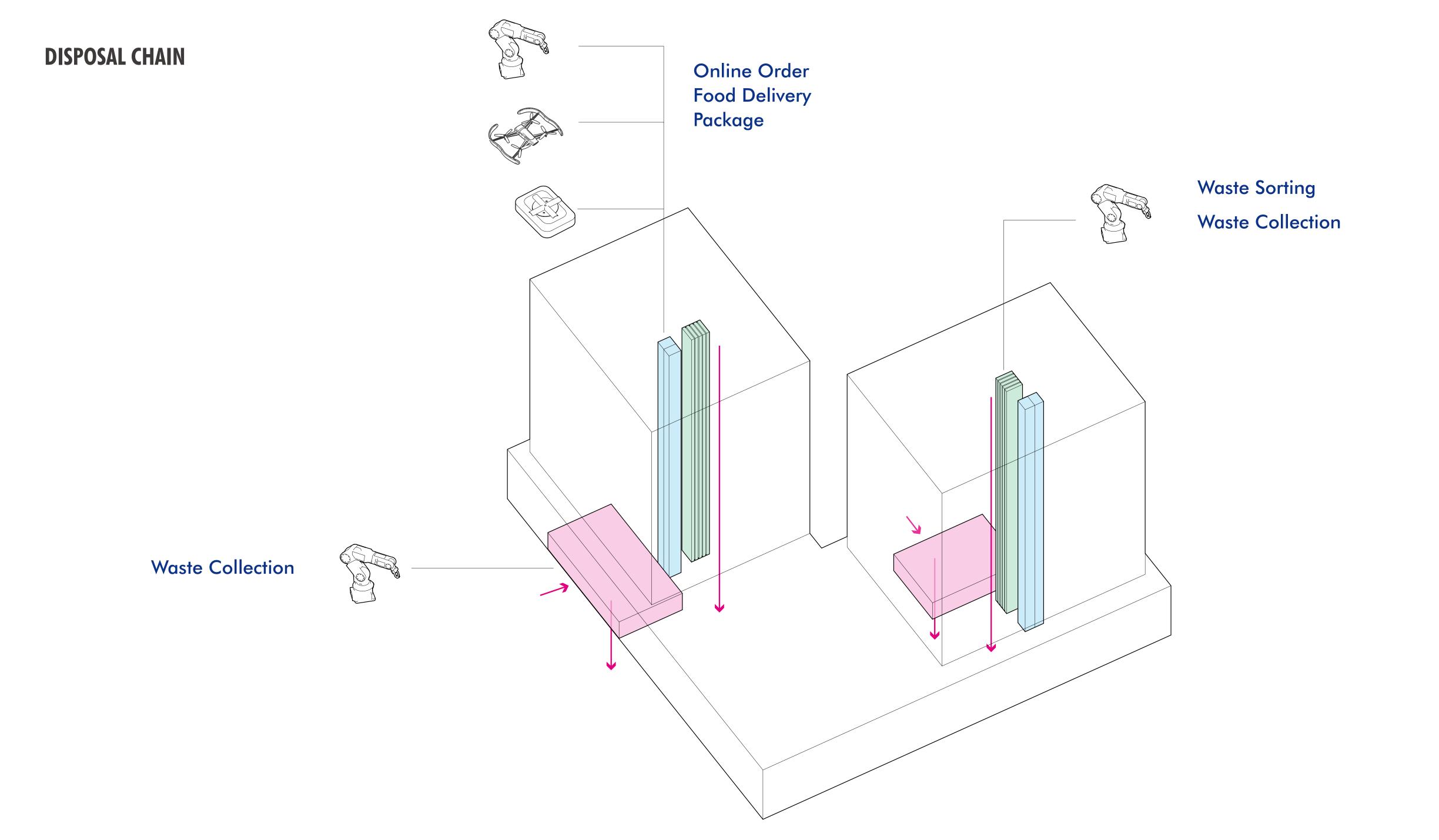






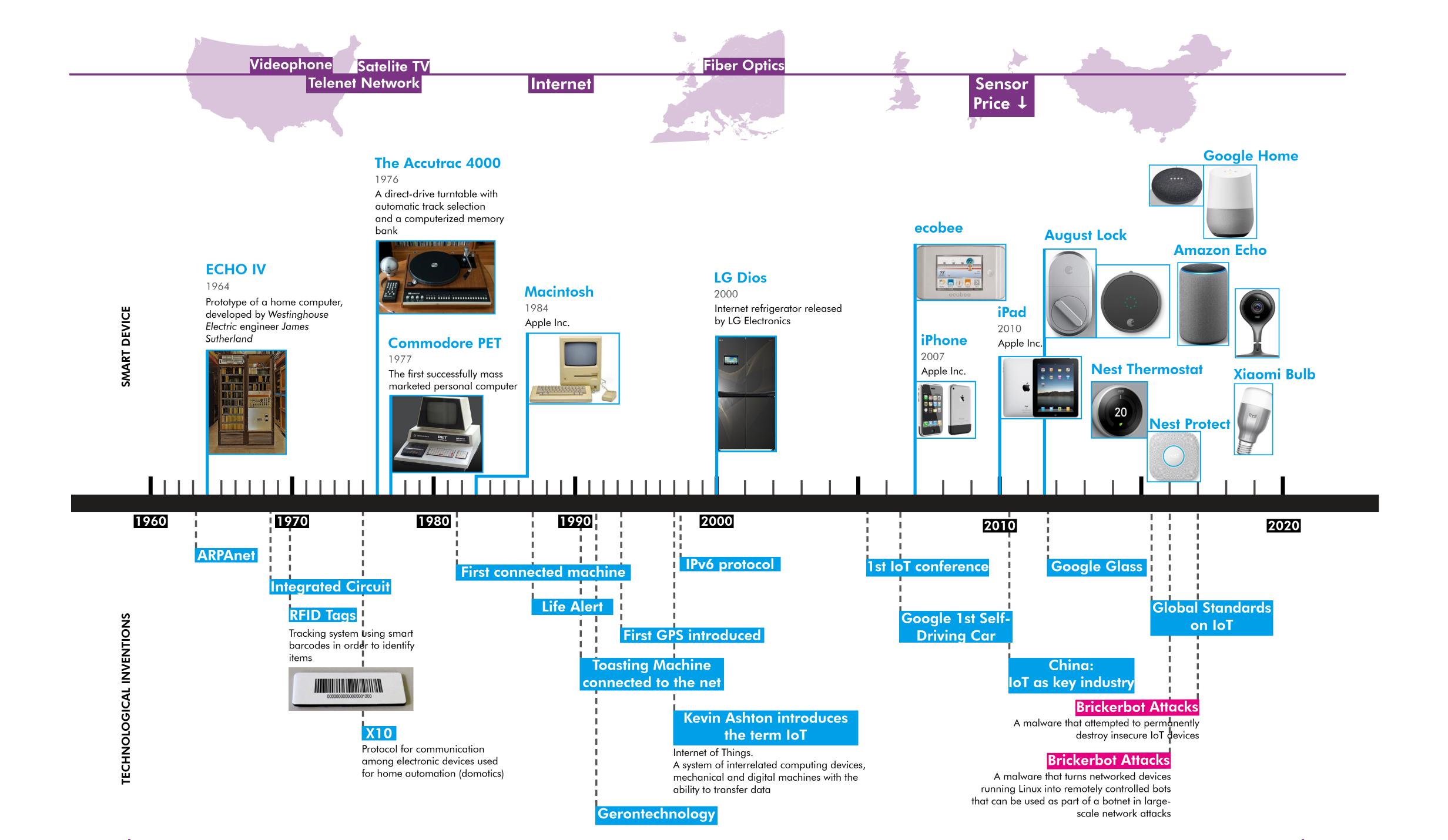


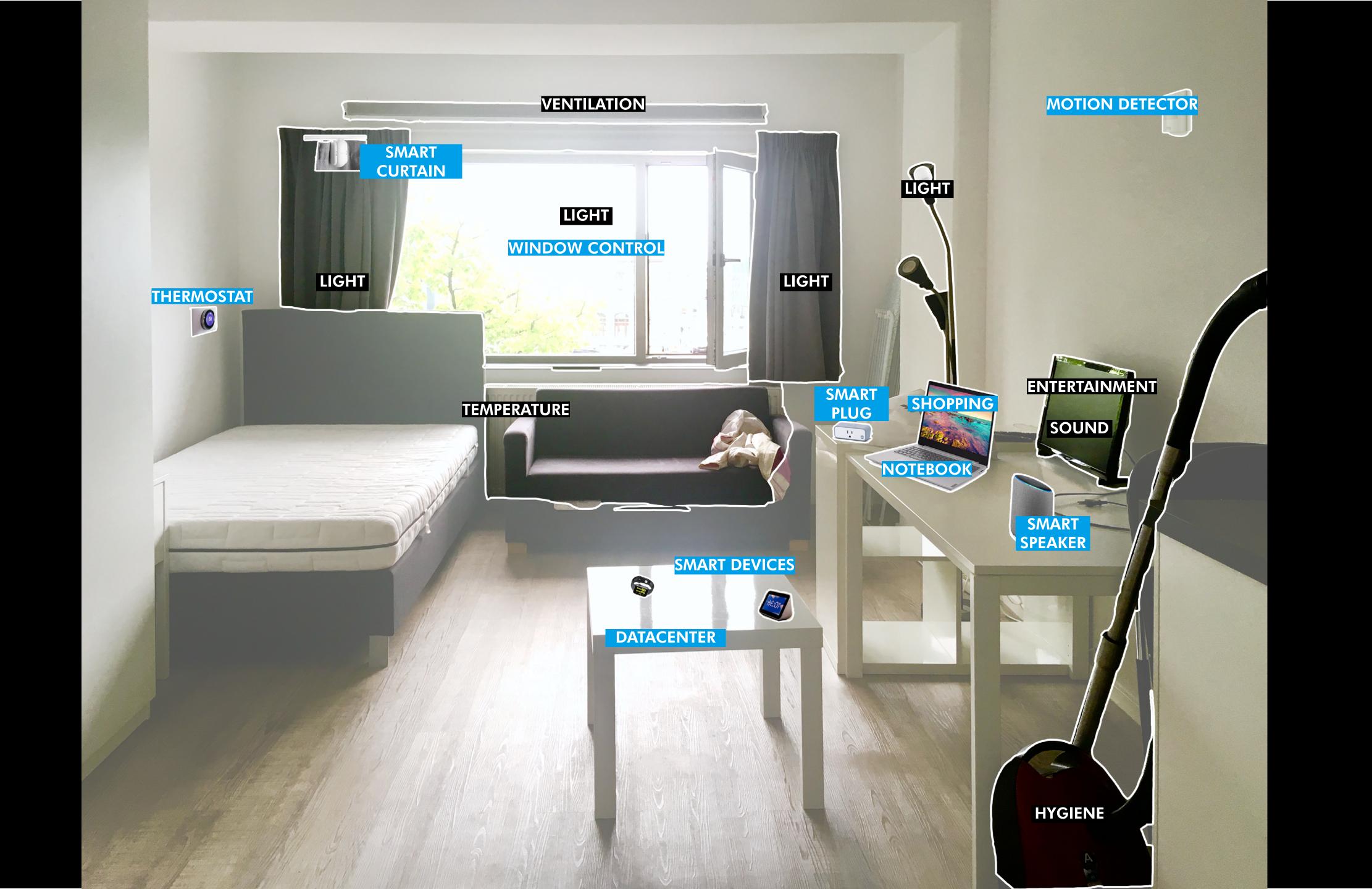


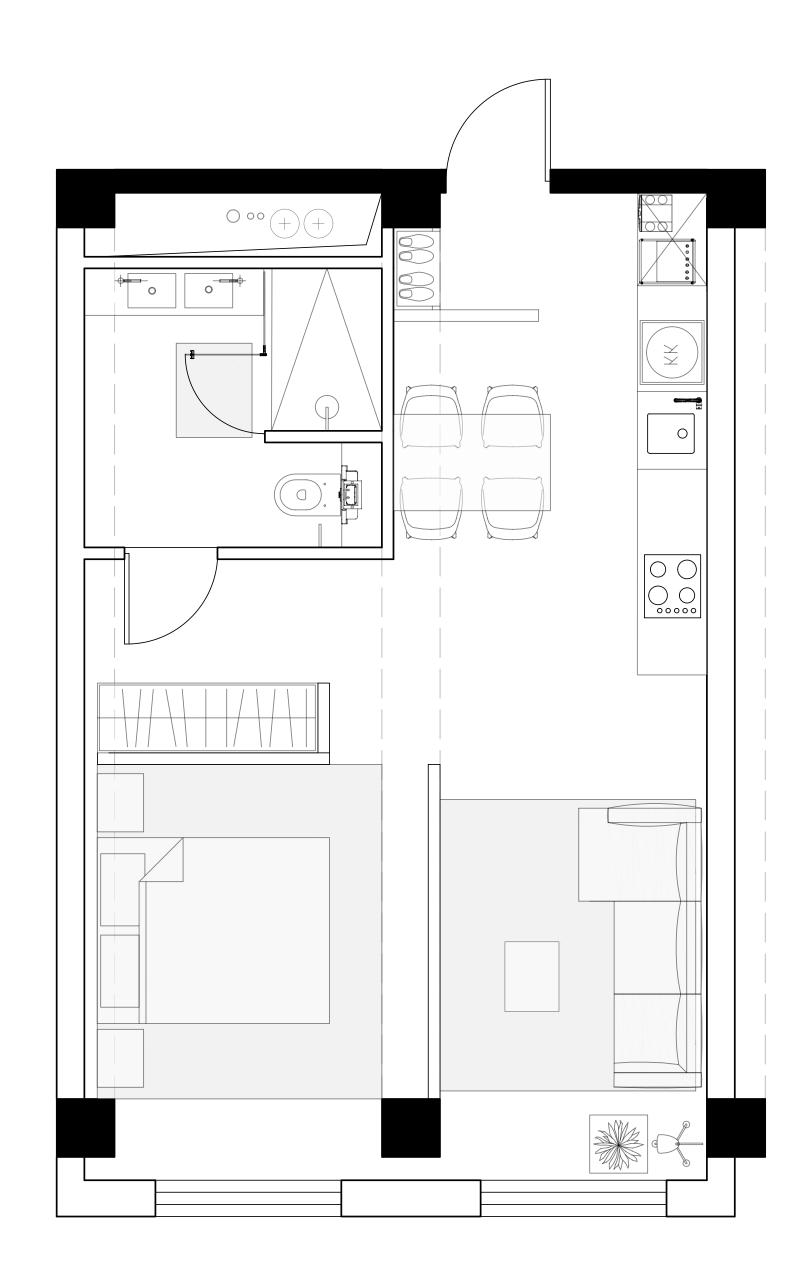


DWELLING



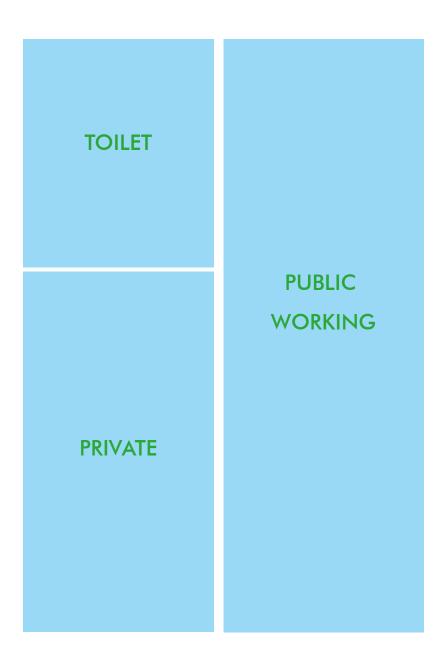




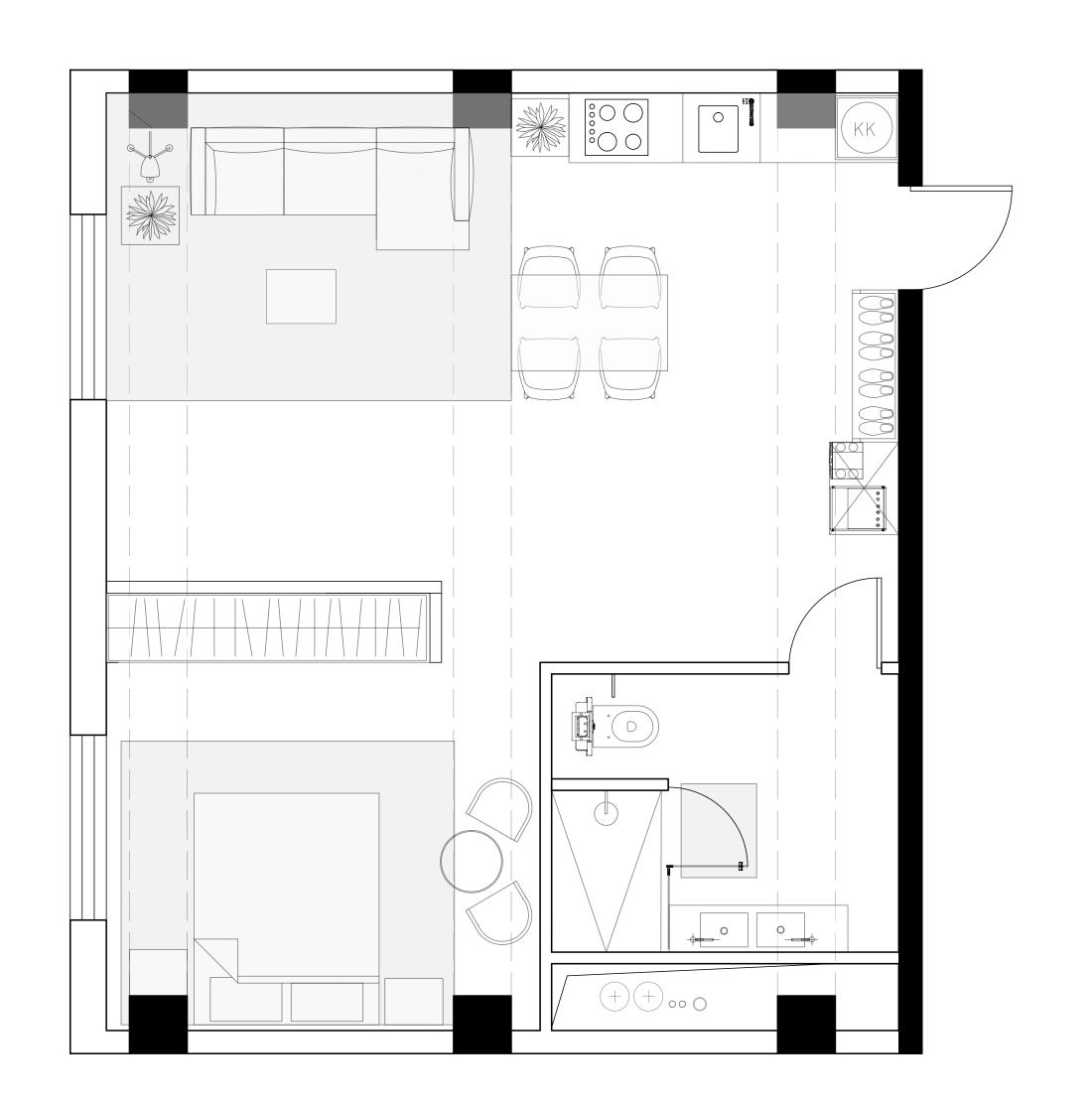


1A LAYOUT 40.84 M2

EAT-IN KITCHEN
BATHROOM:6.12 M2



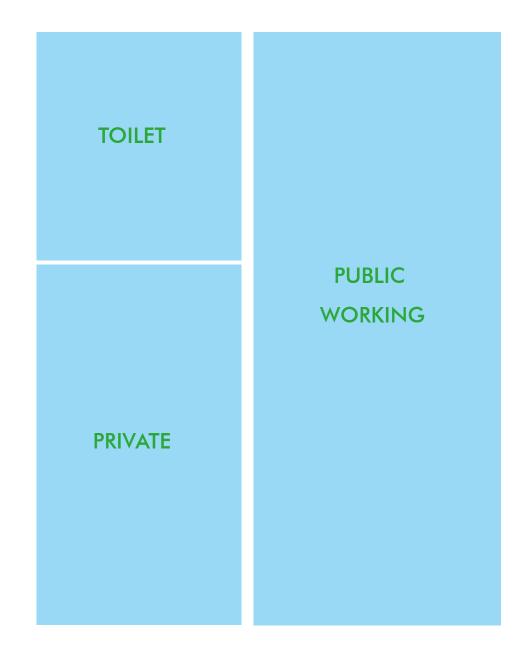




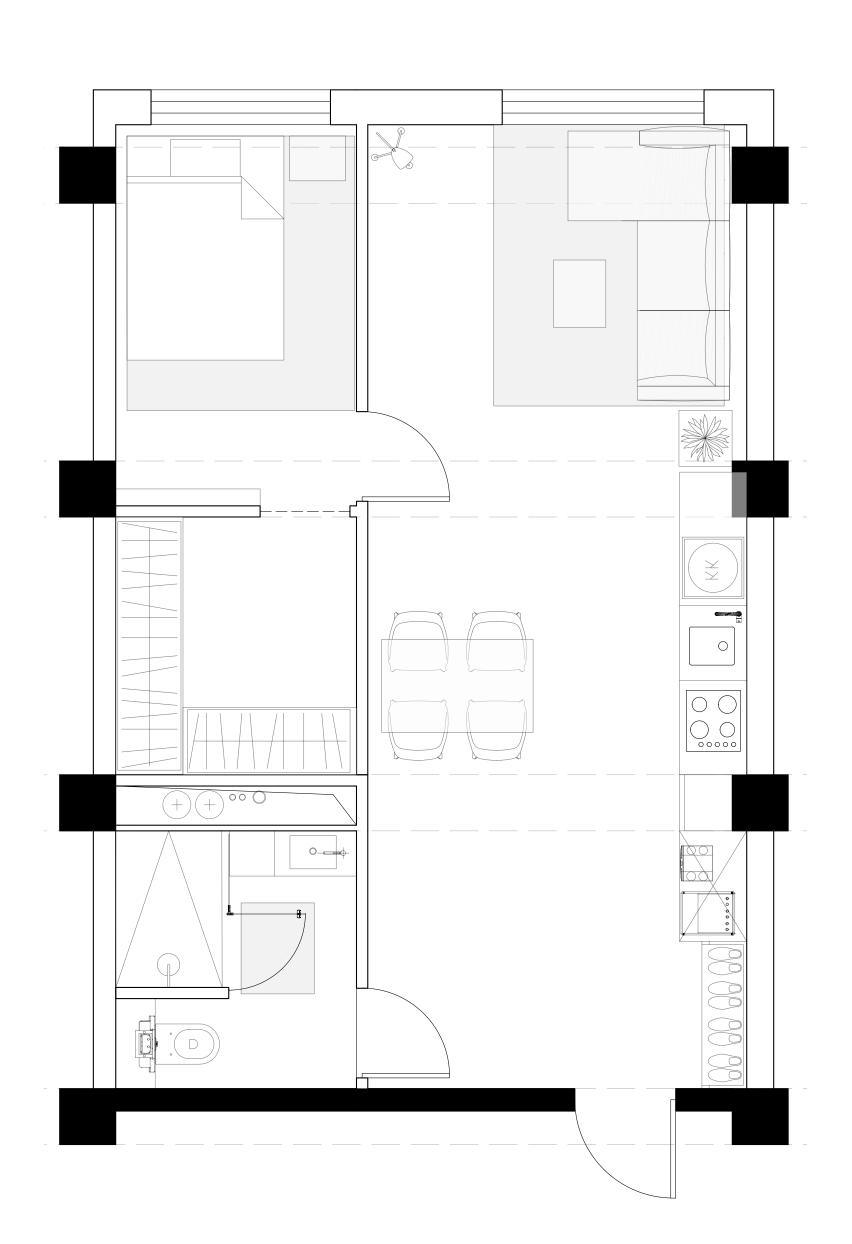
1B LAYOUT 50.89 M2

EAT-IN KITCHEN

BATHROOM:6.12 M2



UNIT



2 LAYOUT 45.38 M2

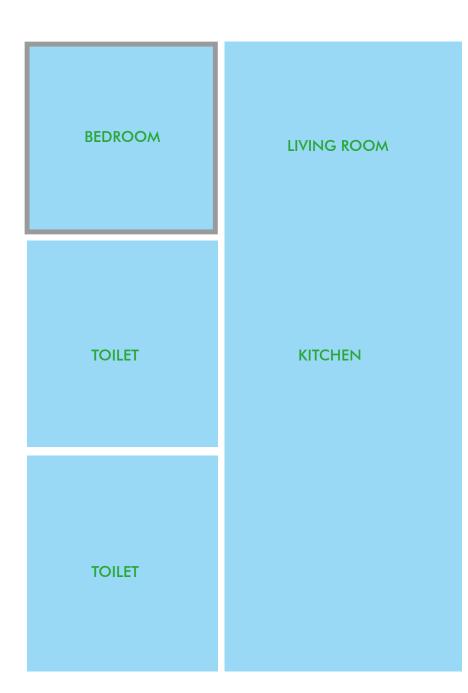
EAT-IN KITCHEN

KITCHEN 8.61m²

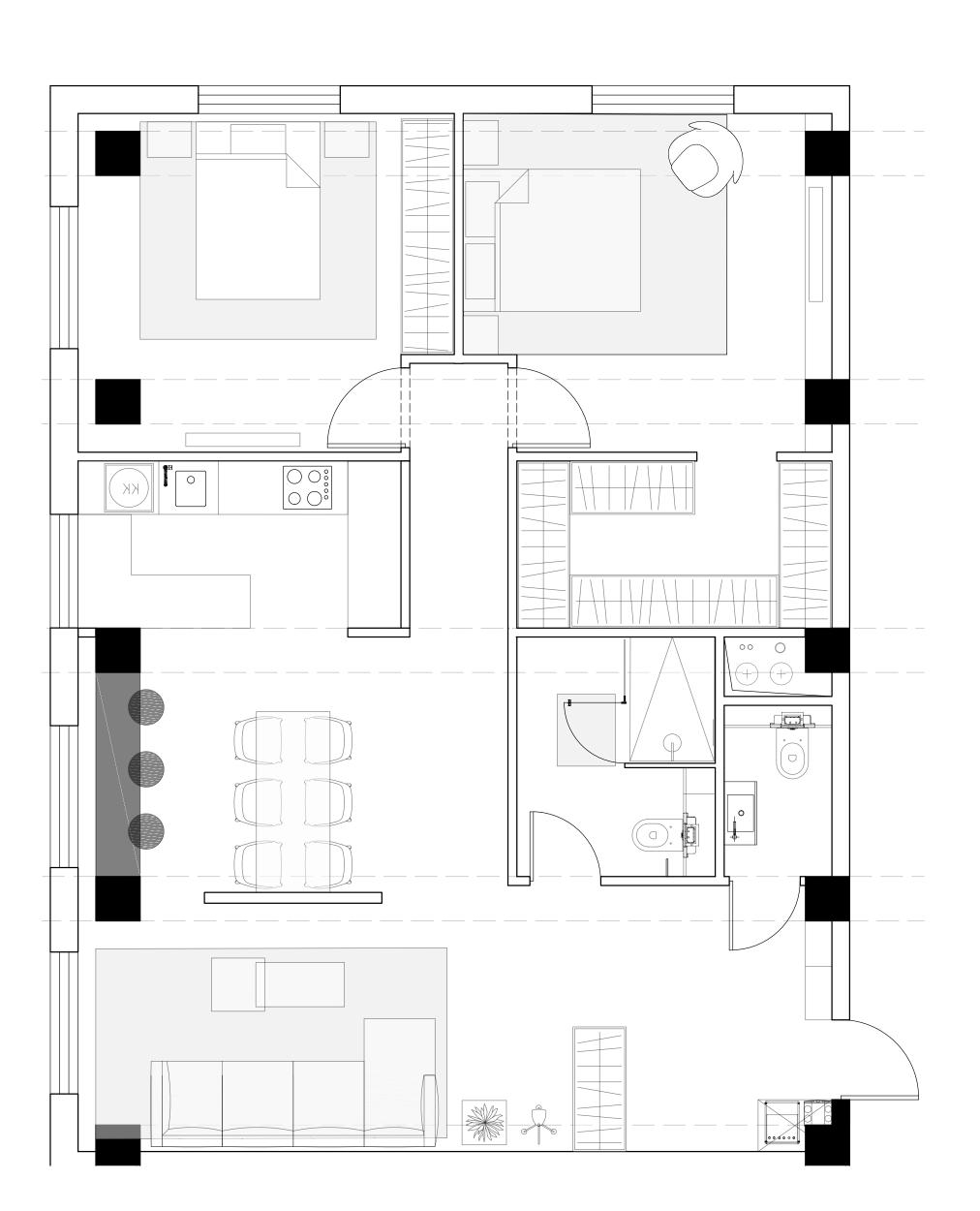
LIVING ROOM 15.45 m²
BATHROOM 6.12 m²

BEDROOM 6.12 m²

WALK-IN CLOSET 4.8 m²

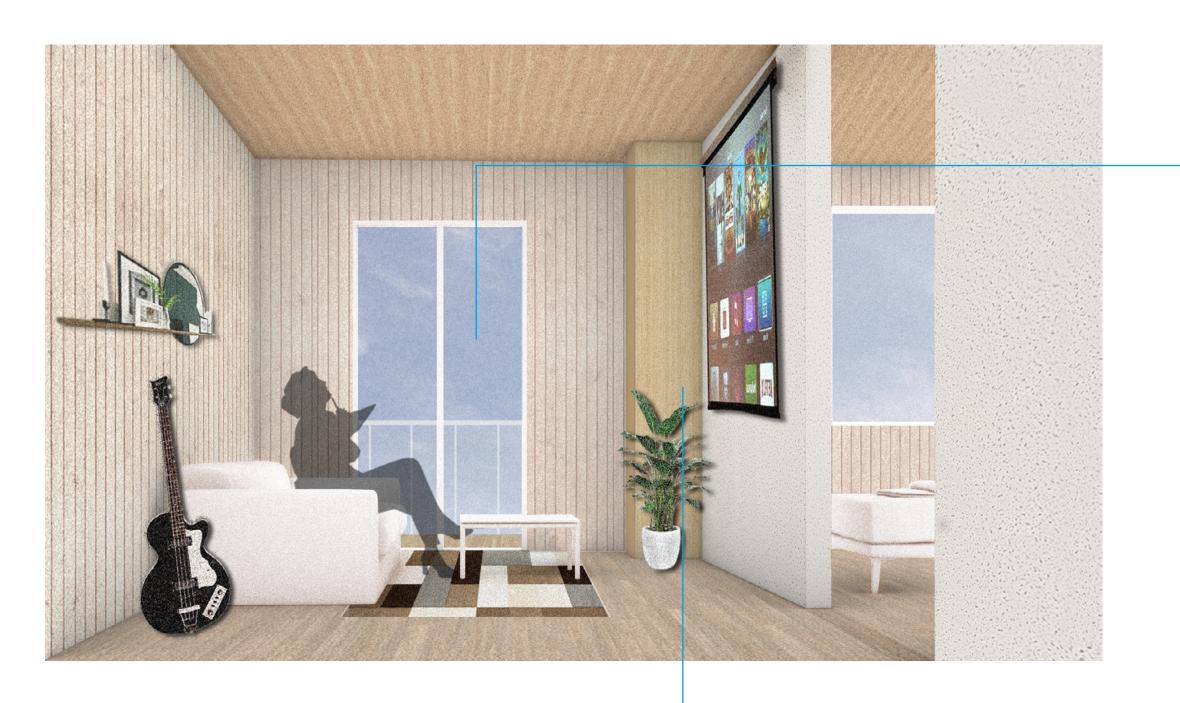


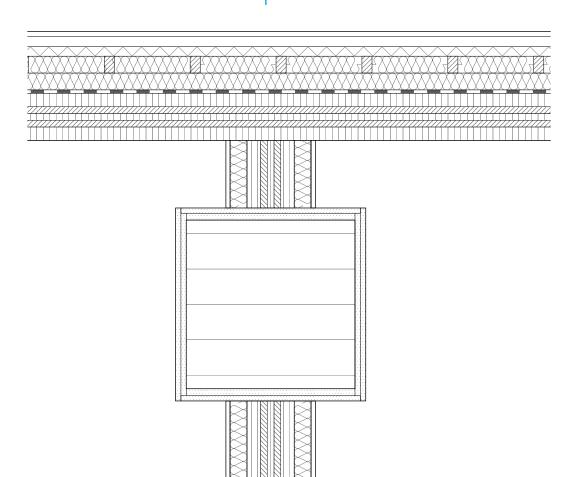
UNIT

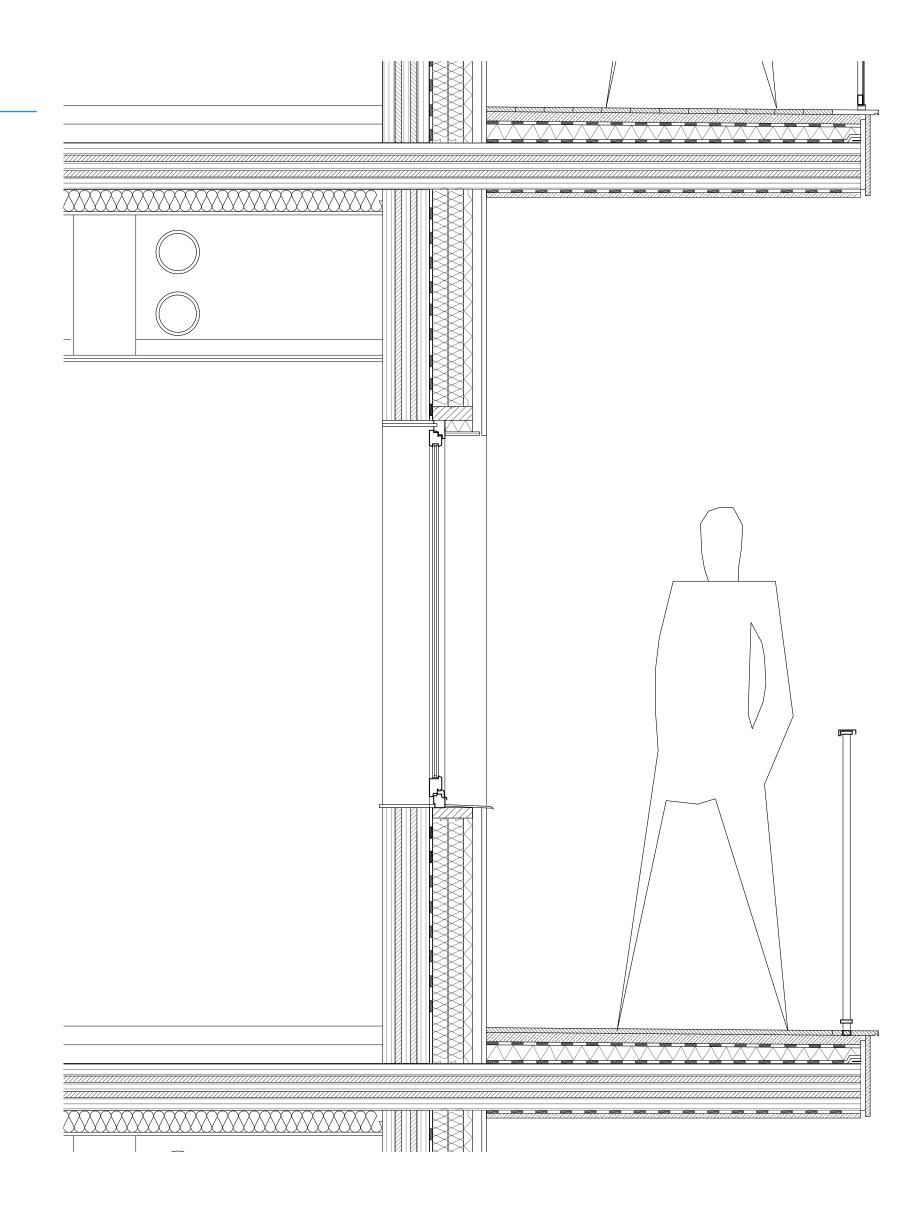


3 LAYOUT 89 M2

KITCHEN 20.3m² EAT-IN KITCHEN LIVING ROOM 23.9 m² **BATHROOM 2.7+6.54 m² BEDROOM** 11.5+12.8 m² WALK-IN CLOSET 6.7 m² BEDROOM BEDROOM CLOSET KITCHEN TOILET TOILET LIVING ROOM





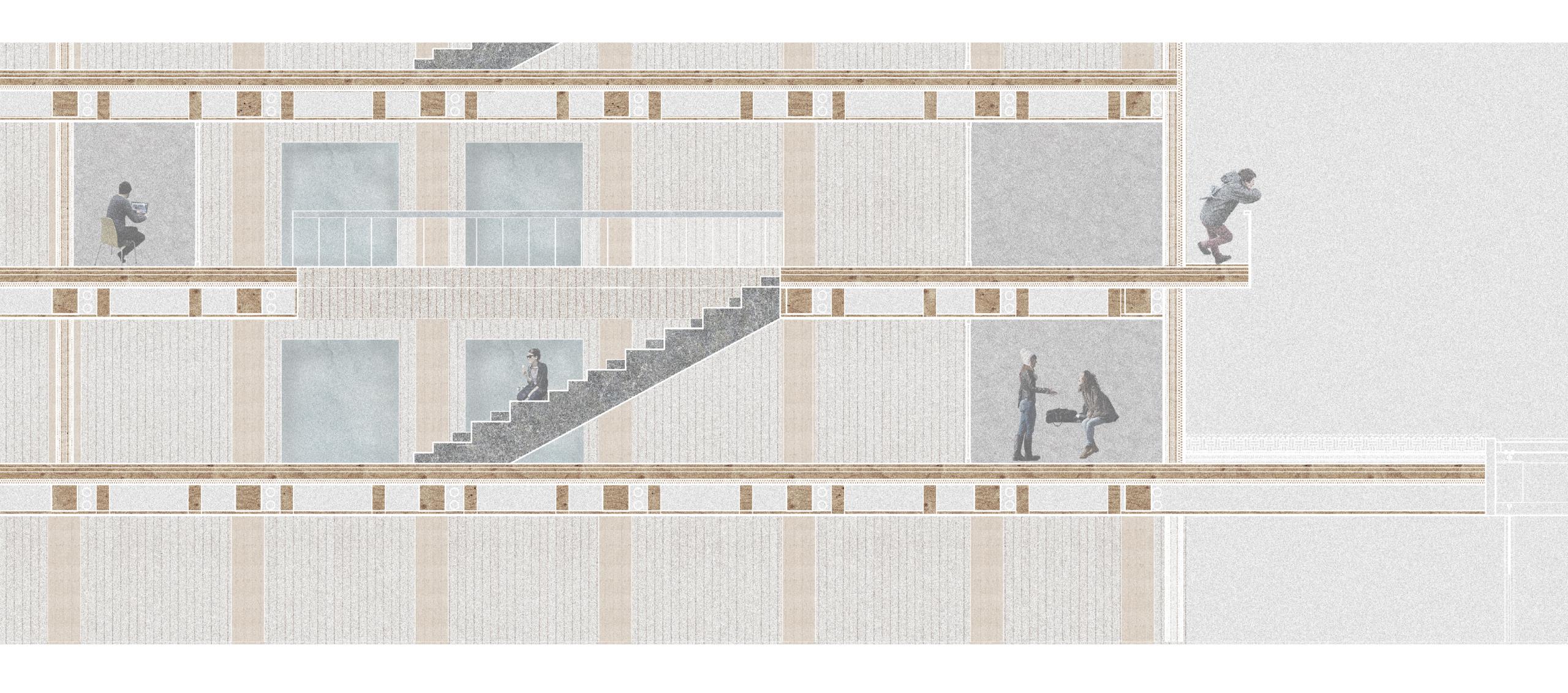




FREE ZONE (ATRIUM)
SOCIAL HOUSING PLAN-1





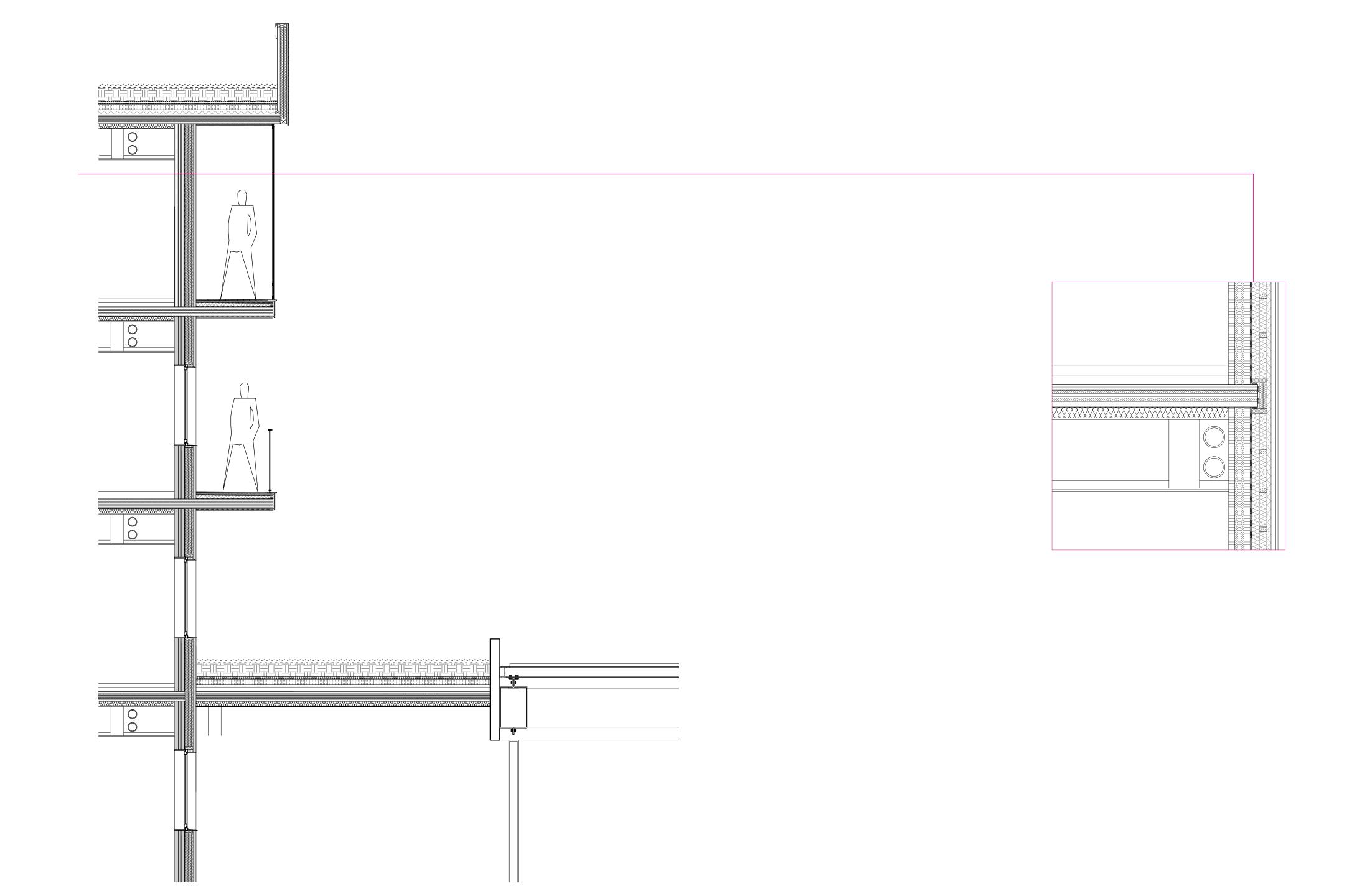


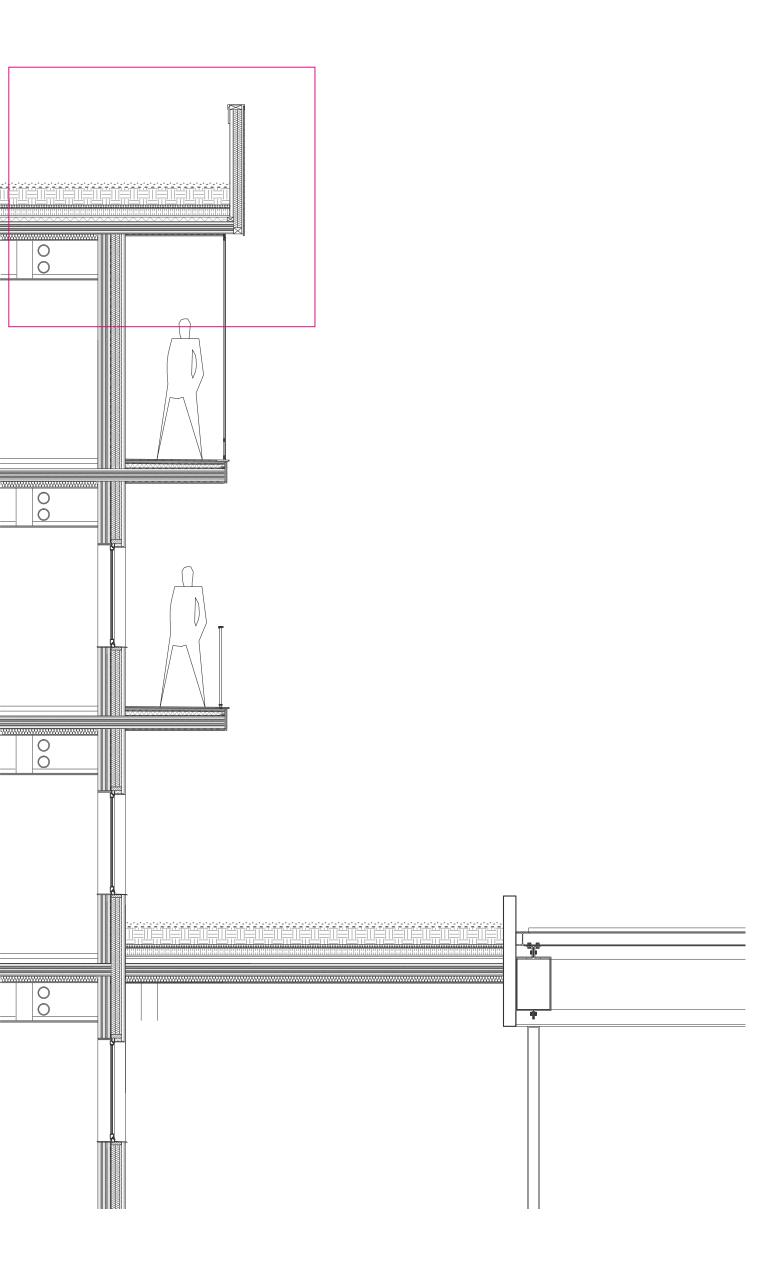
APARTMENT TYPE 1A 40.84m² STUDIO 5 APARTMENT TYPE 1B 50.89m² STUDIO 4 APARTMENT TYPE 2 45.38m² 1BEDROOM+1WC 2 APARTMENT TYPE 3 89m² 2BEDROOM+2WC 1

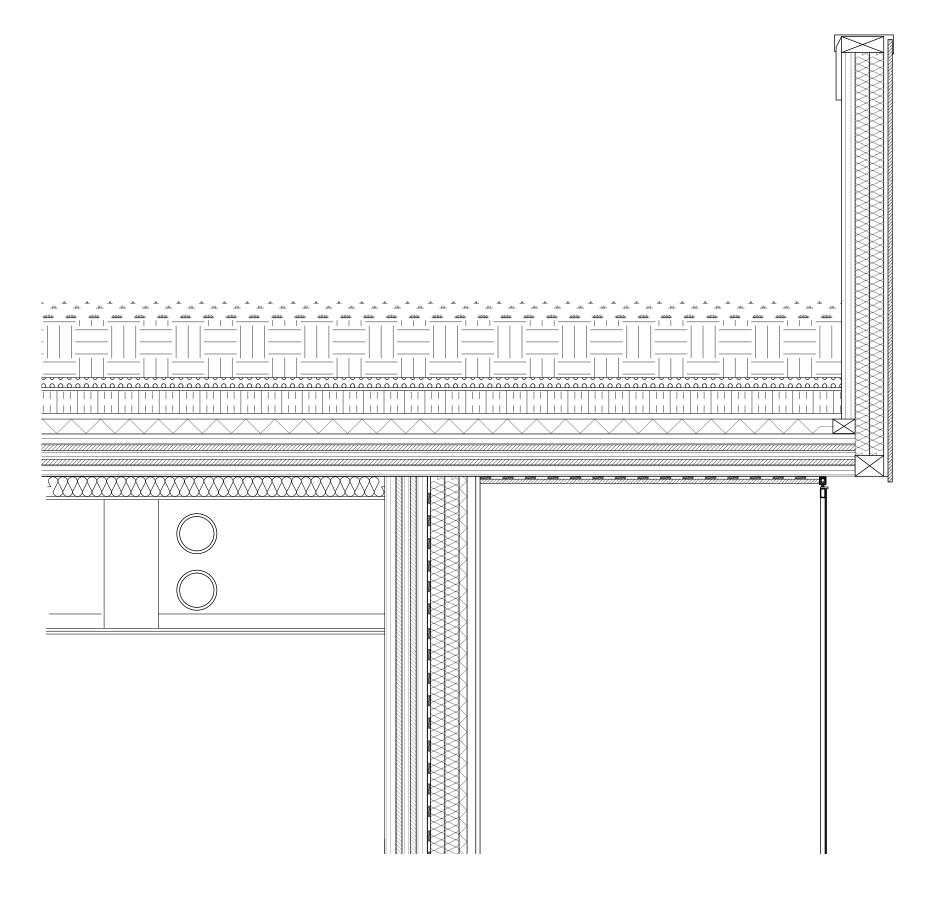
FREE ZONE (ATRIUM) CIRCULATION WASTE-CHAIN MICRO-D.C

FREE ZONE (ATRIUM) **CIRCULATION** WASTE-CHAIN MICRO-D.C

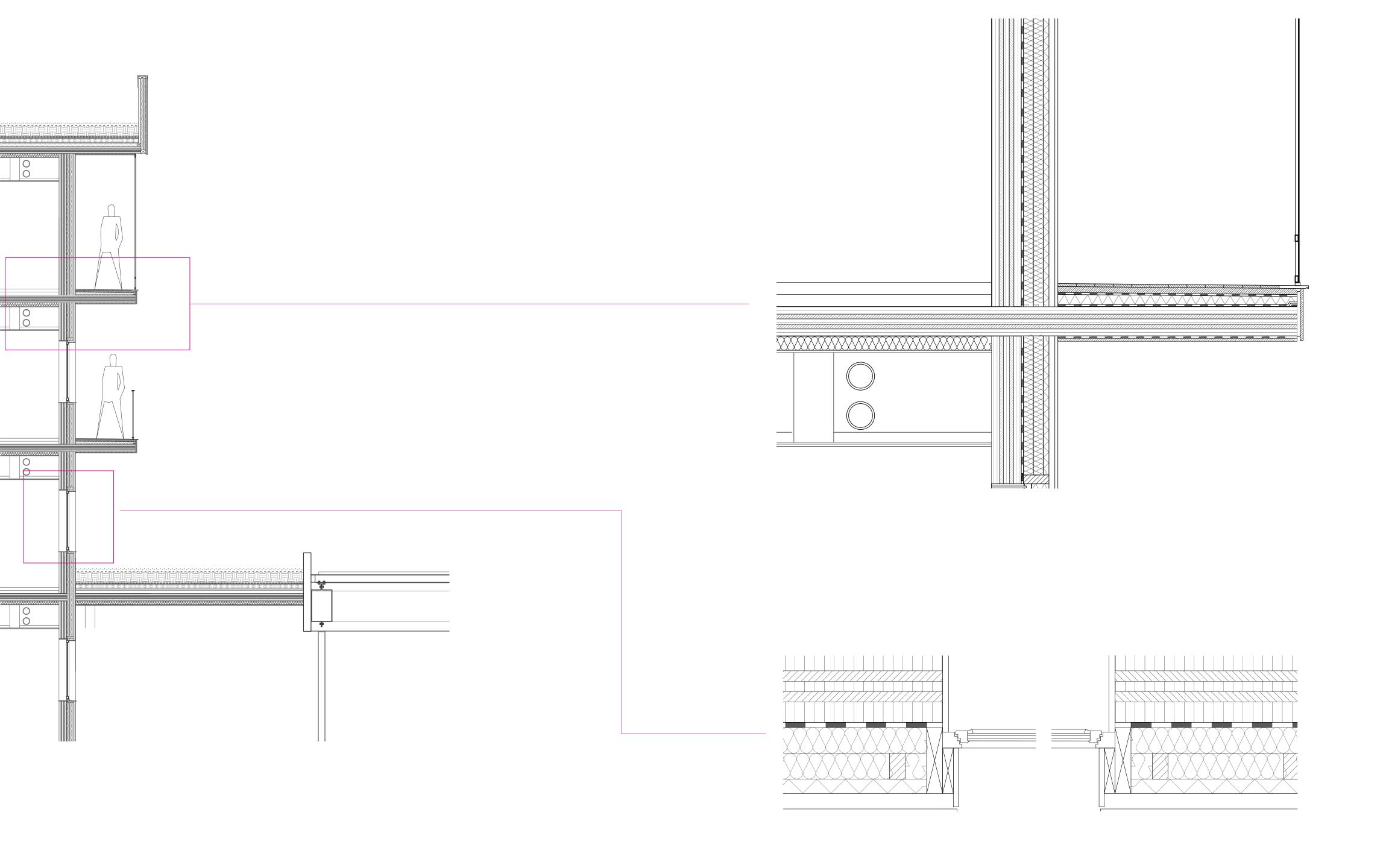
APARTMENT TYPE 1A	40.84m ²	STUDIO	1
APARTMENT TYPE 1B	50.89m ²	STUDIO	2
APARTMENT TYPE 2	45.38m ²	1BEDROOM+1WC	5
APARTMENT TYPE 3	89m ²	2BEDROOM+2WC	2

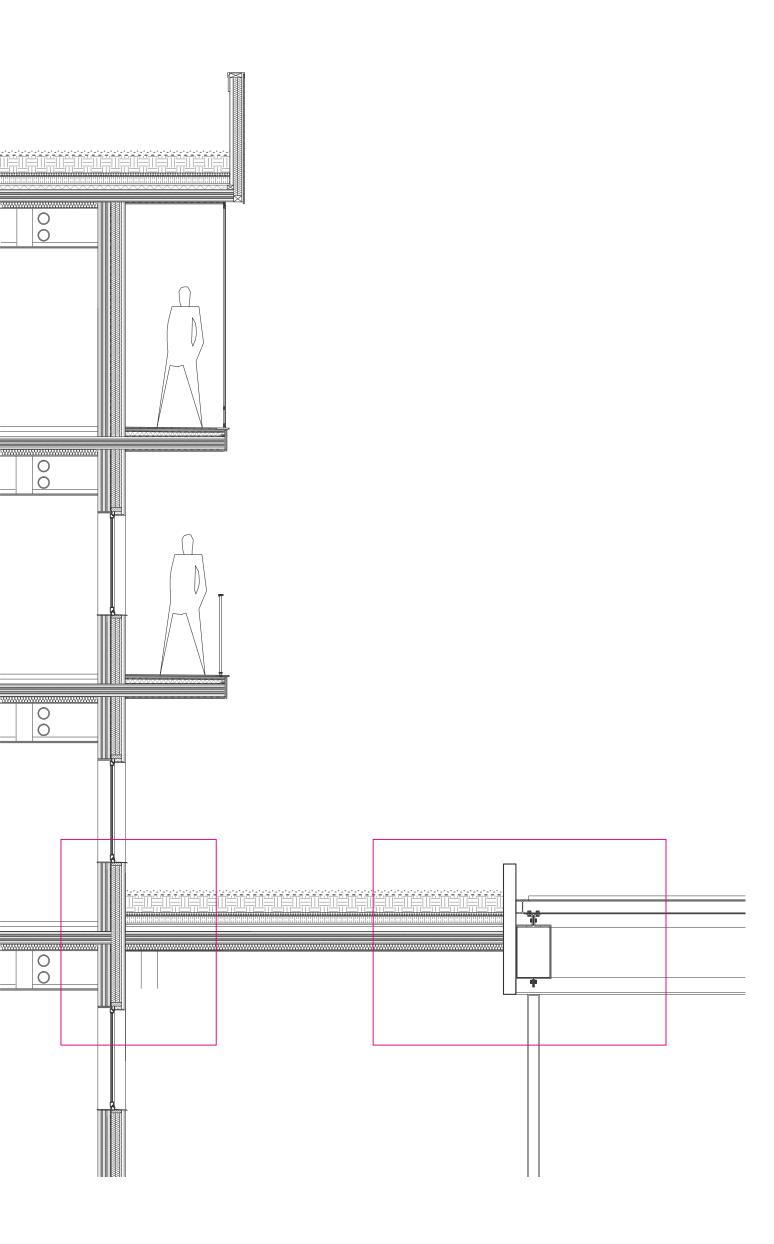


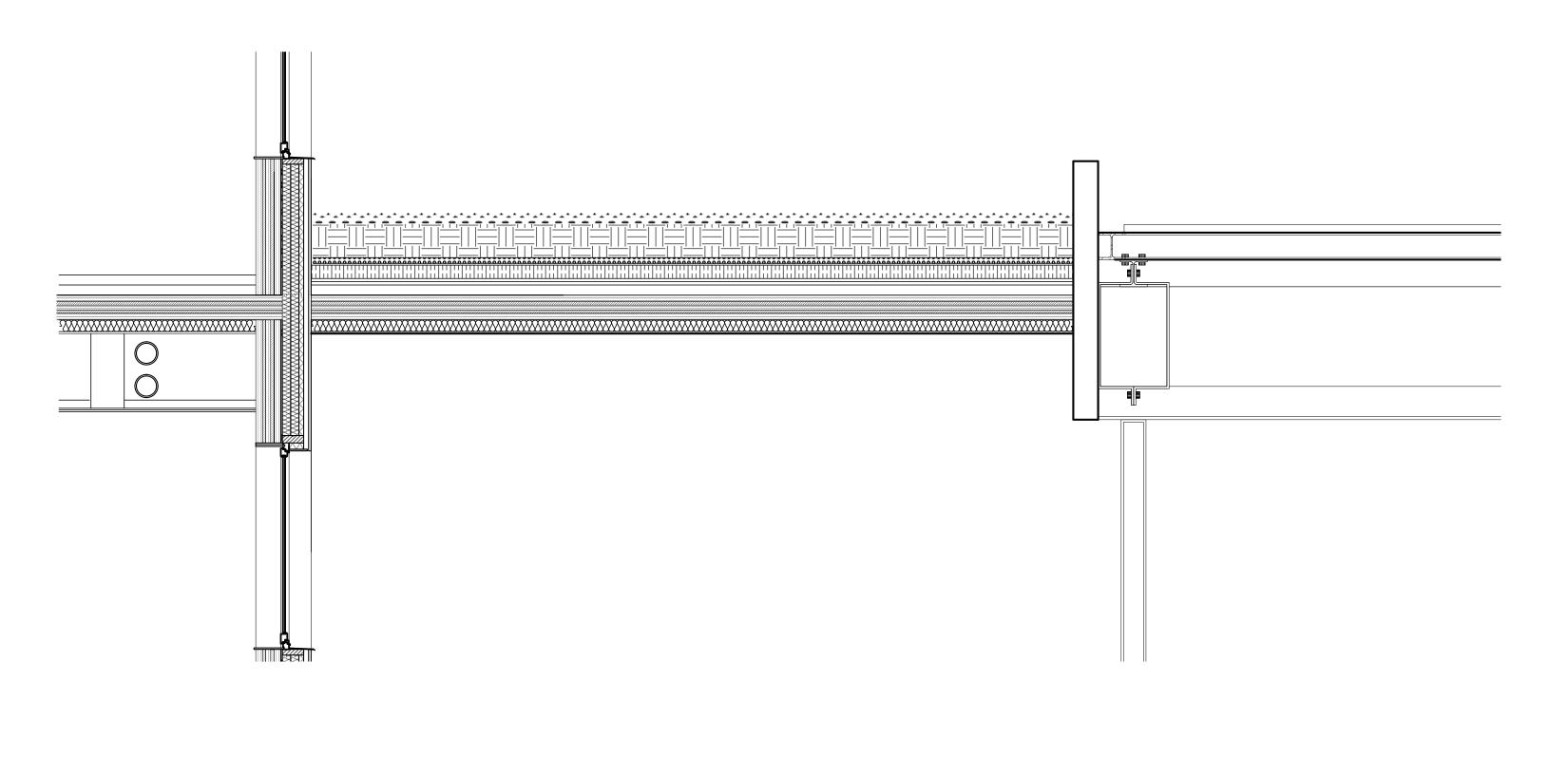


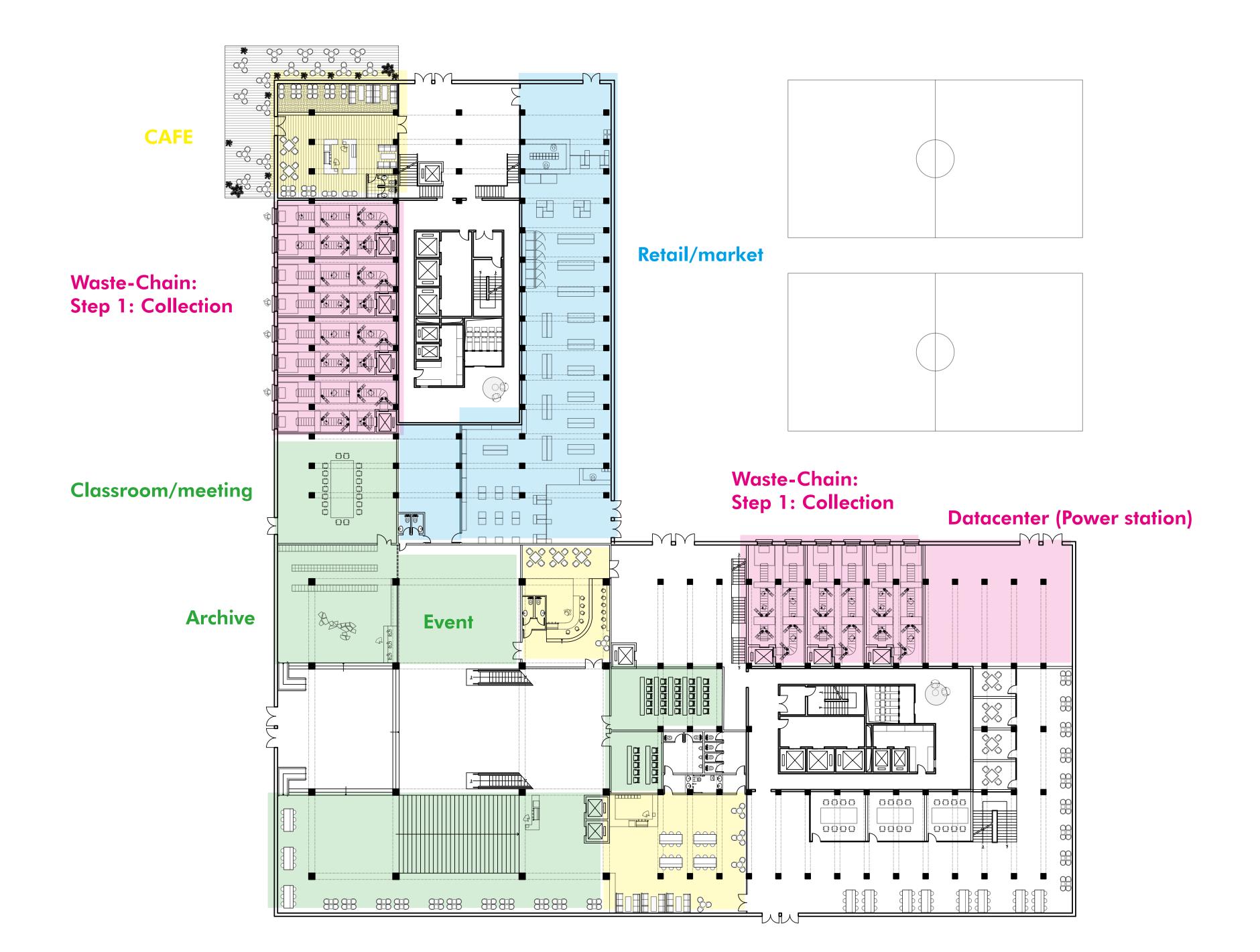


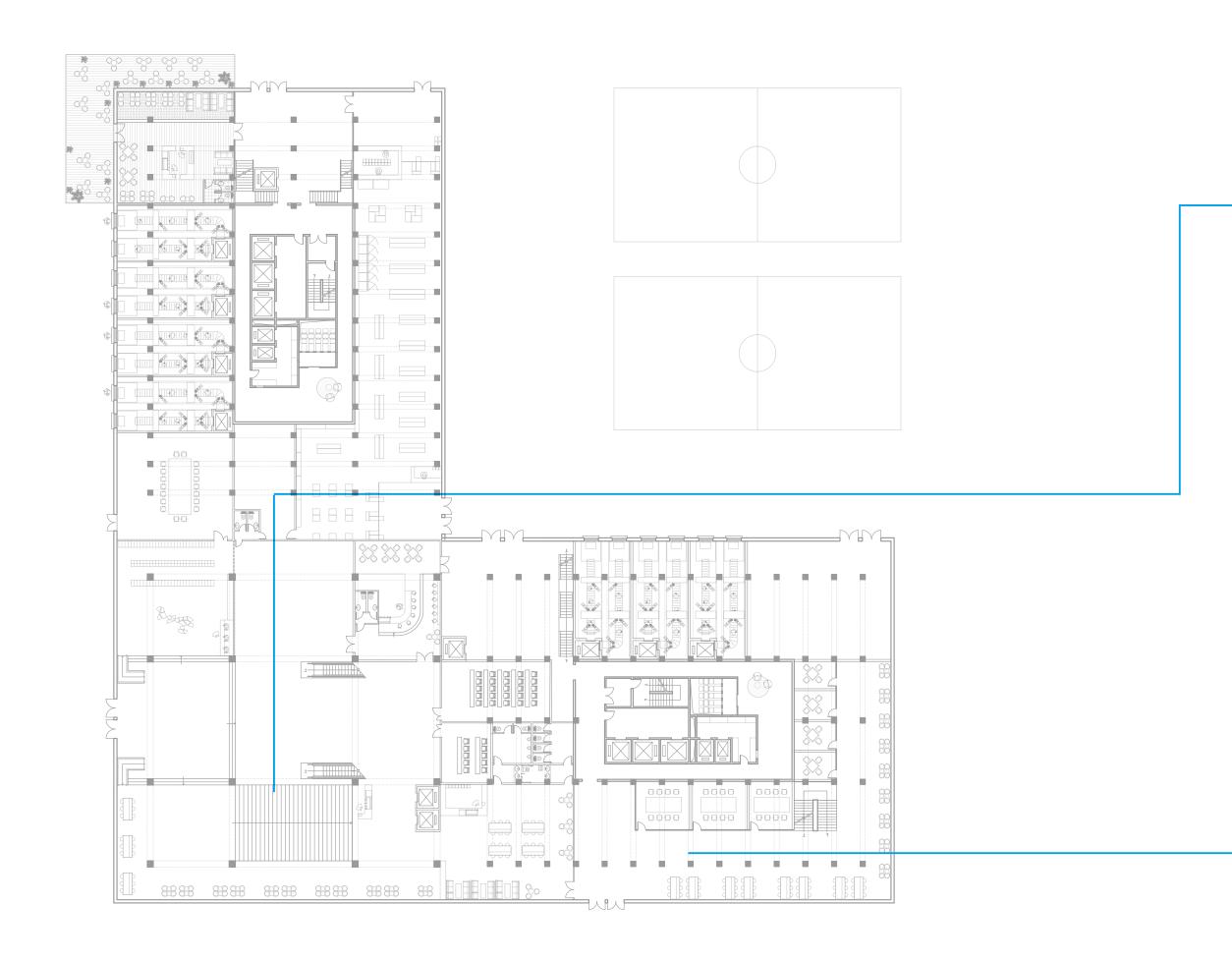
LAWN GRASS
MESH REINFORCED SOIL
CHEMICALLY STABILIZED SOIL
DRAINAGE MAT
POLYSTYRENE FOAM
REFINED ASPHALT WATERPROOFING
ROOF DECK

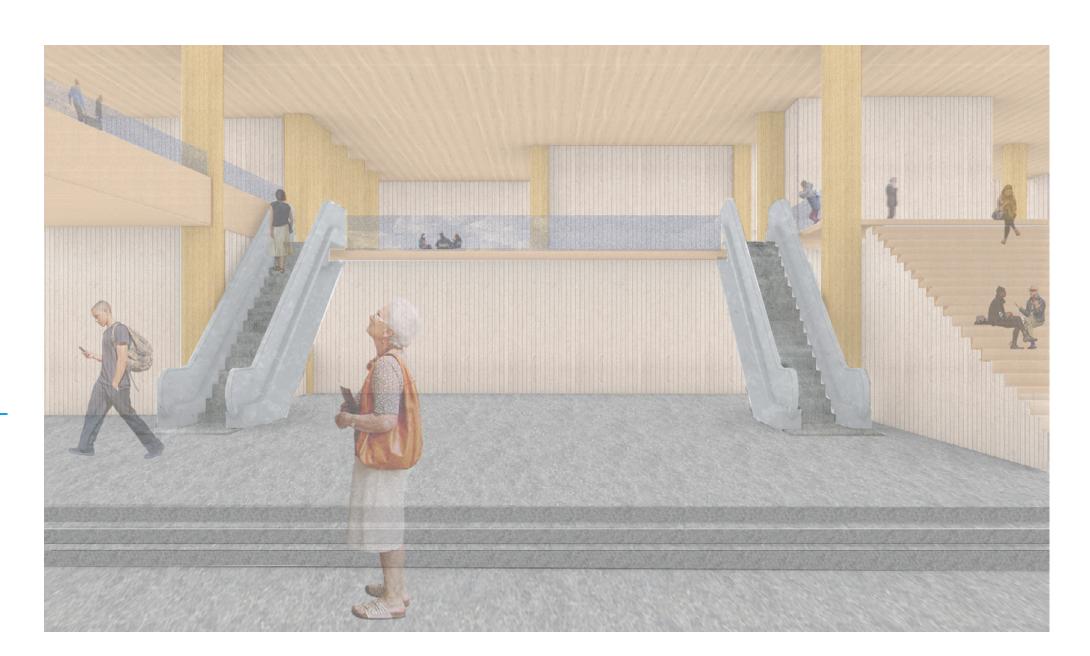






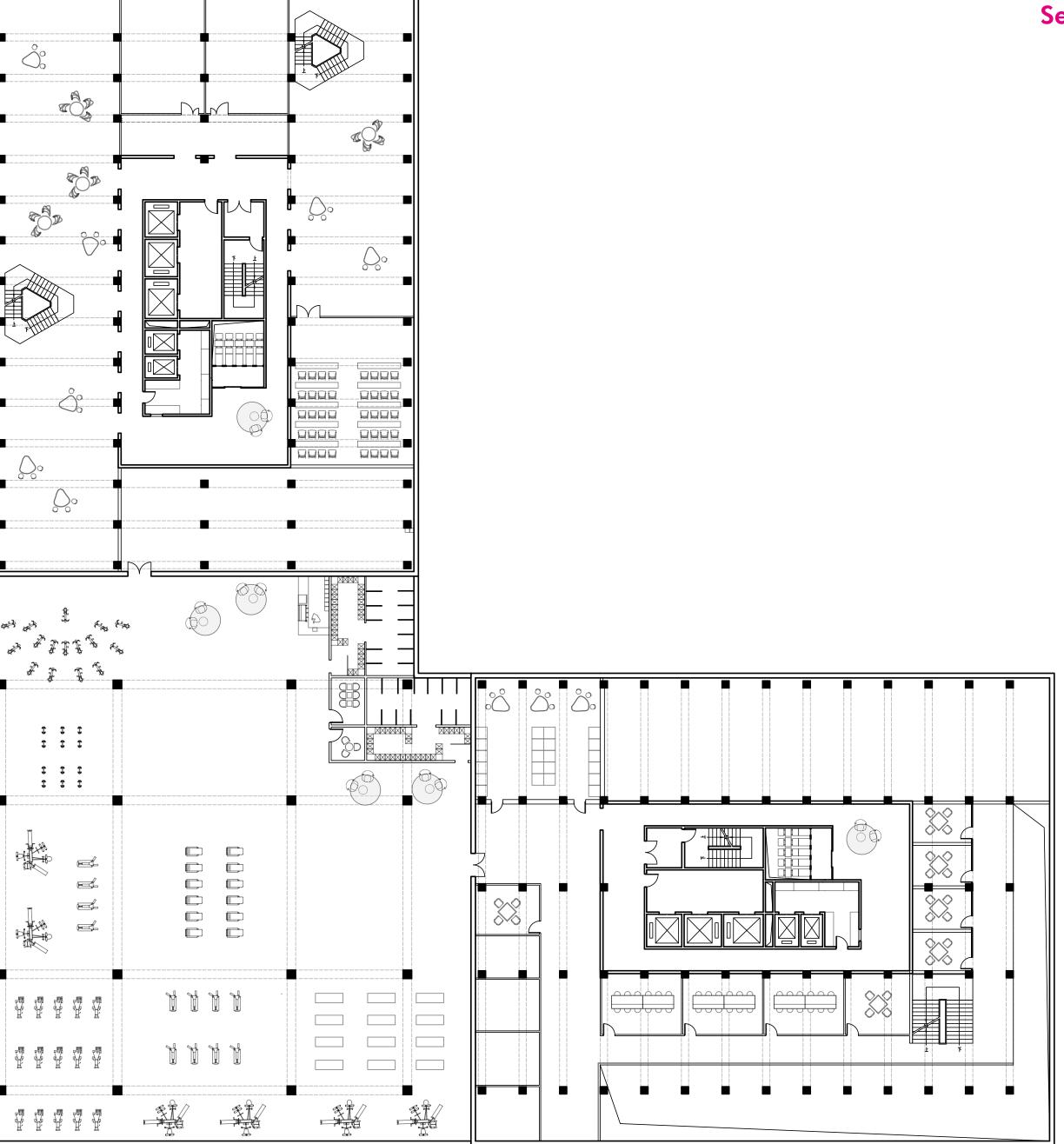


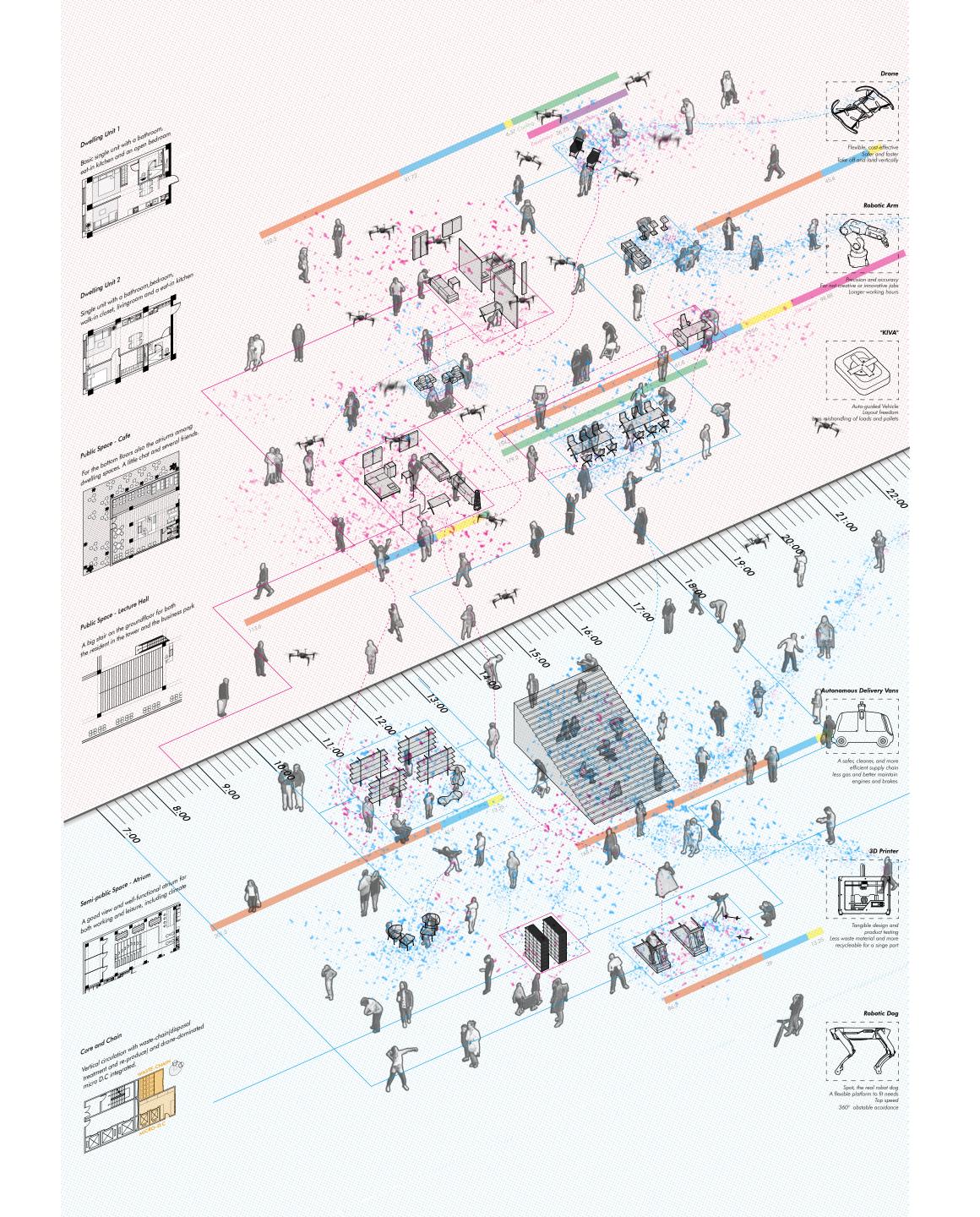




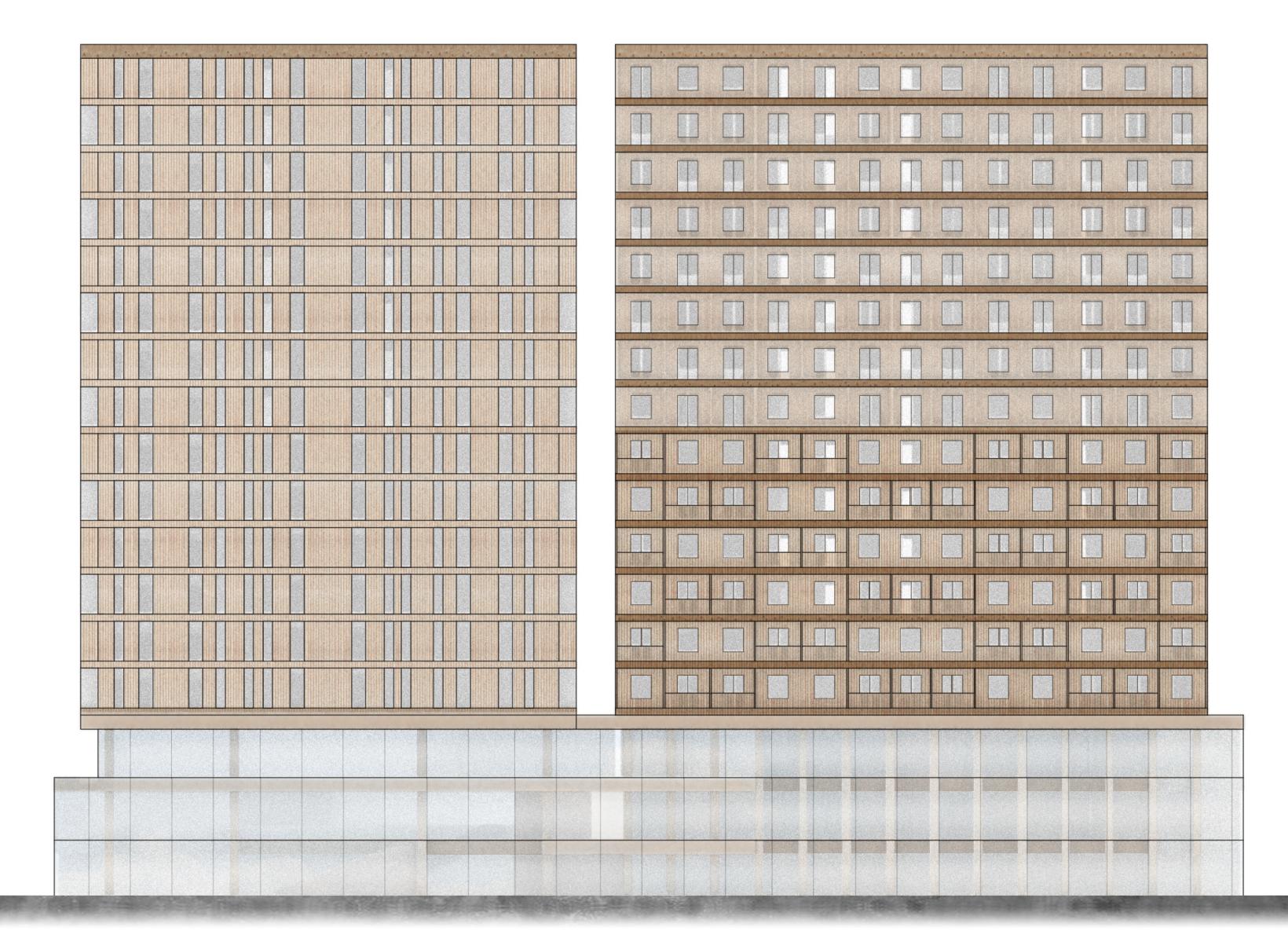


Second Floor Plan



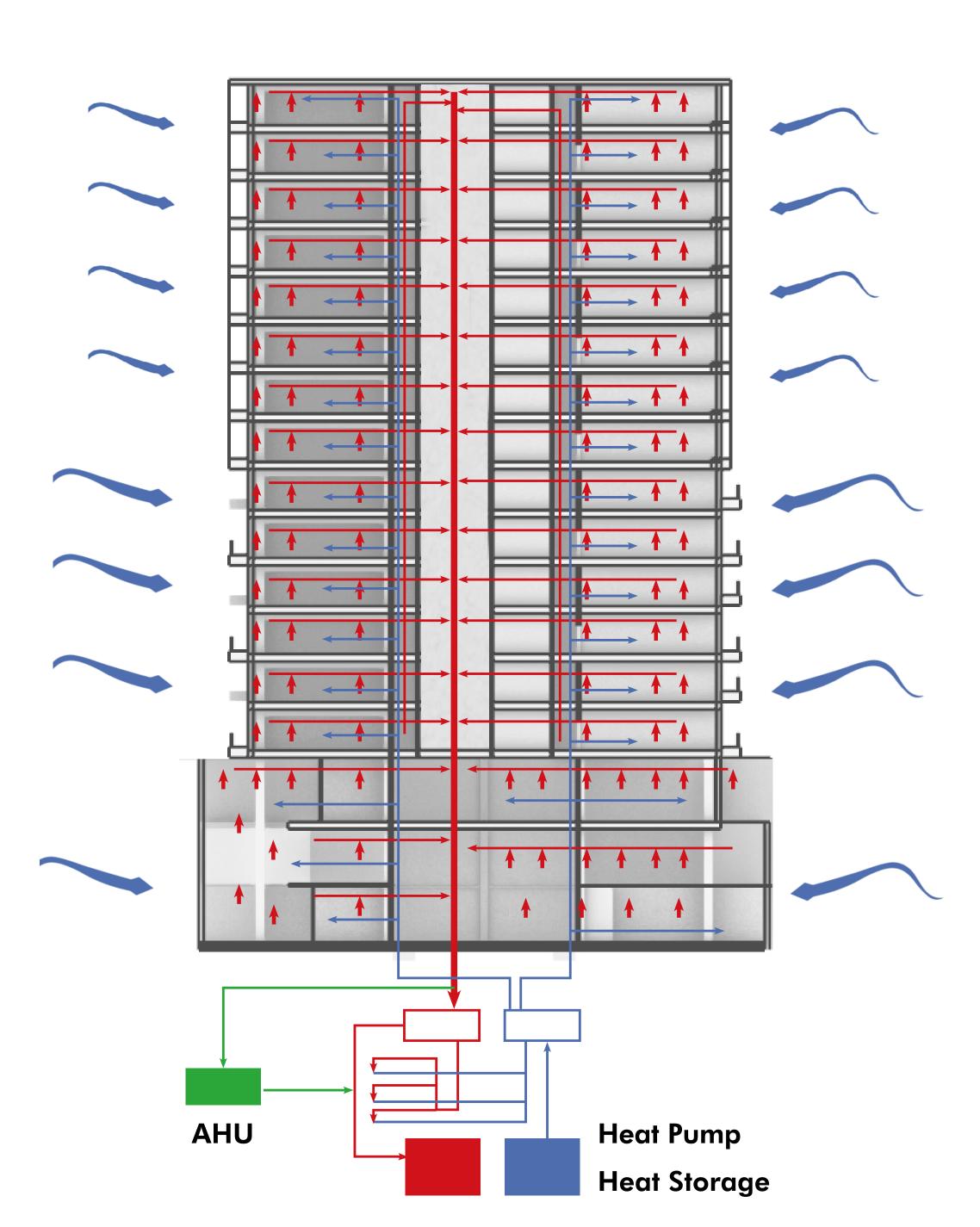






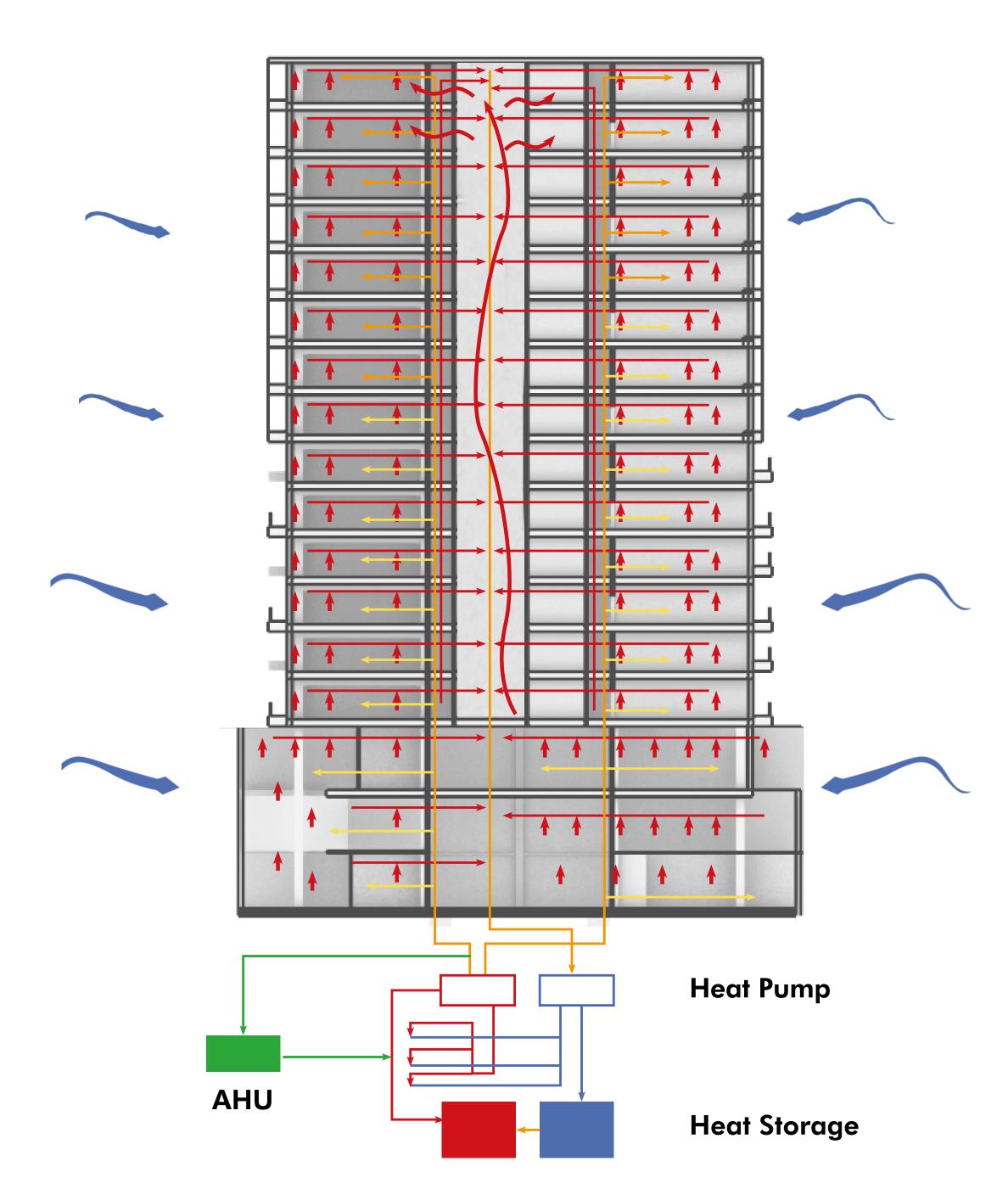
CLIMATE DIAGRAM-SUMMER

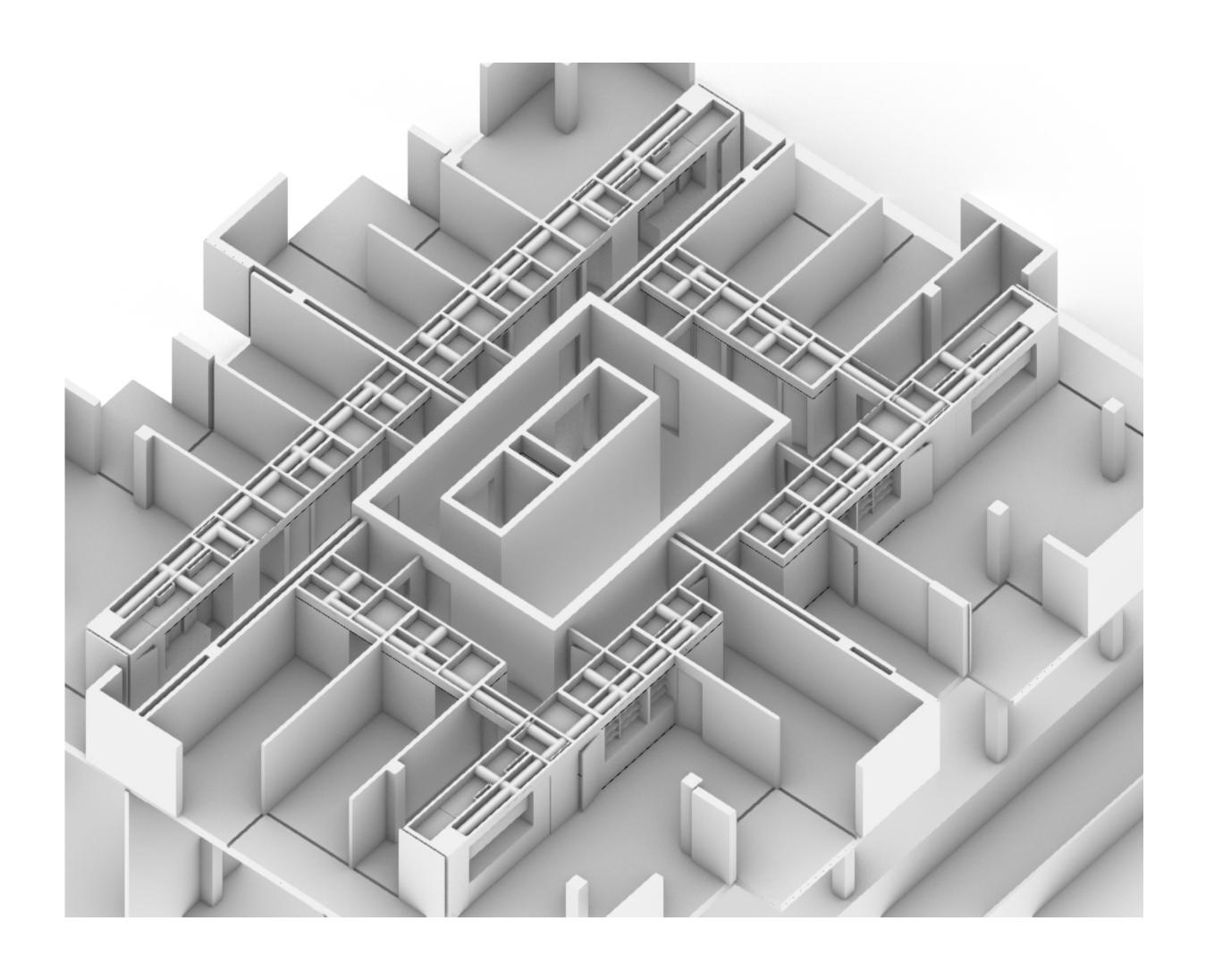


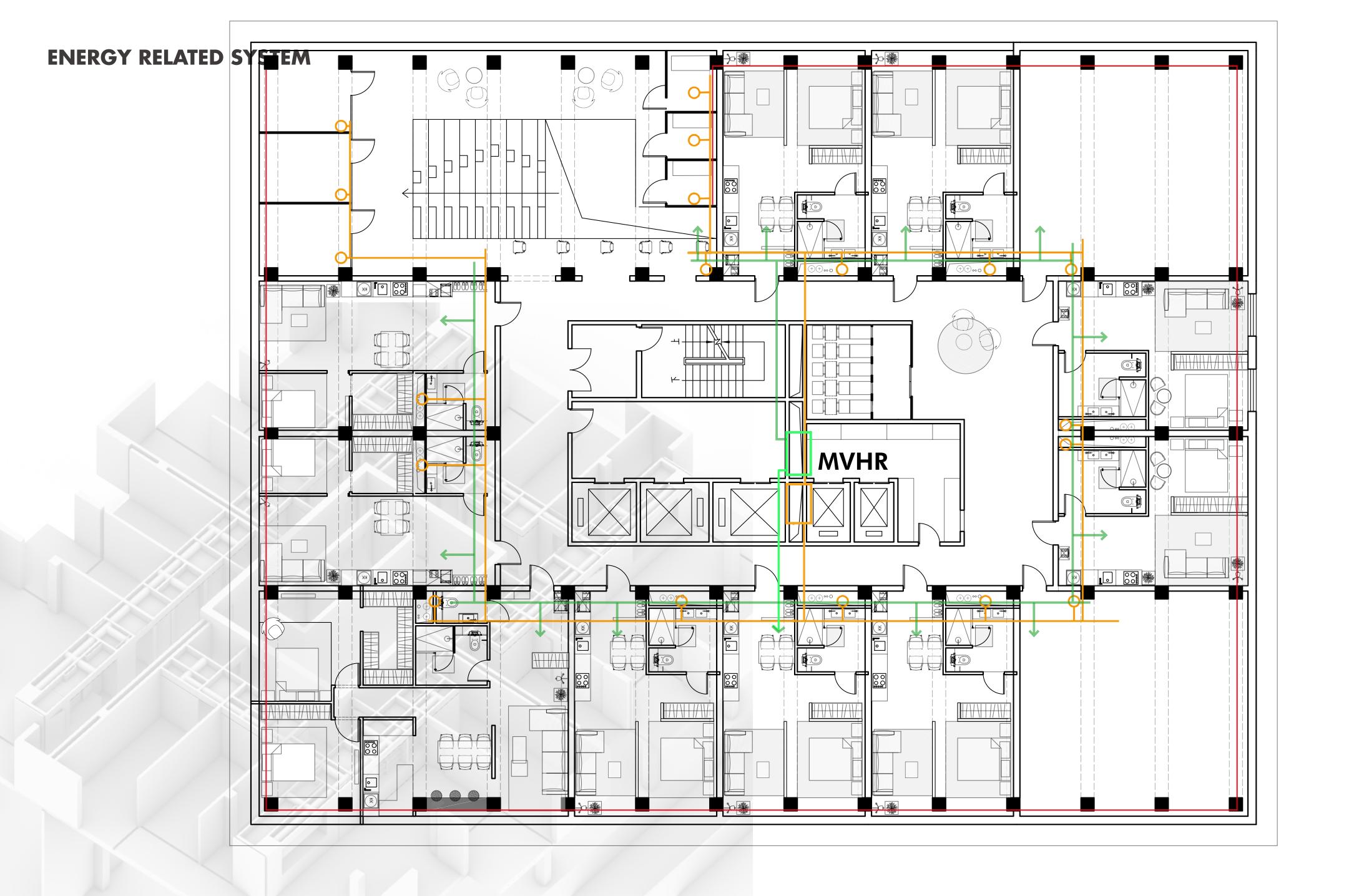


CLIMATE DIAGRAM-WINTER









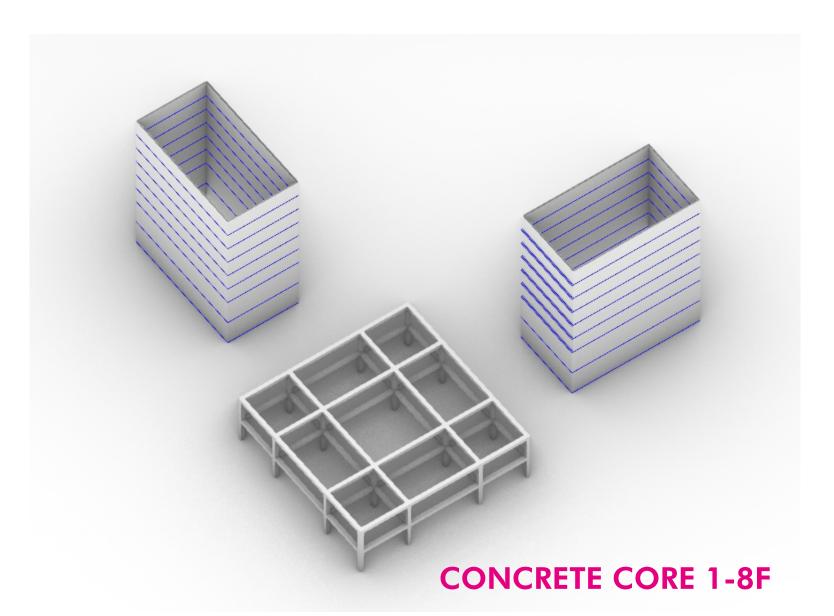
Heating
Extract Air

Supply Air

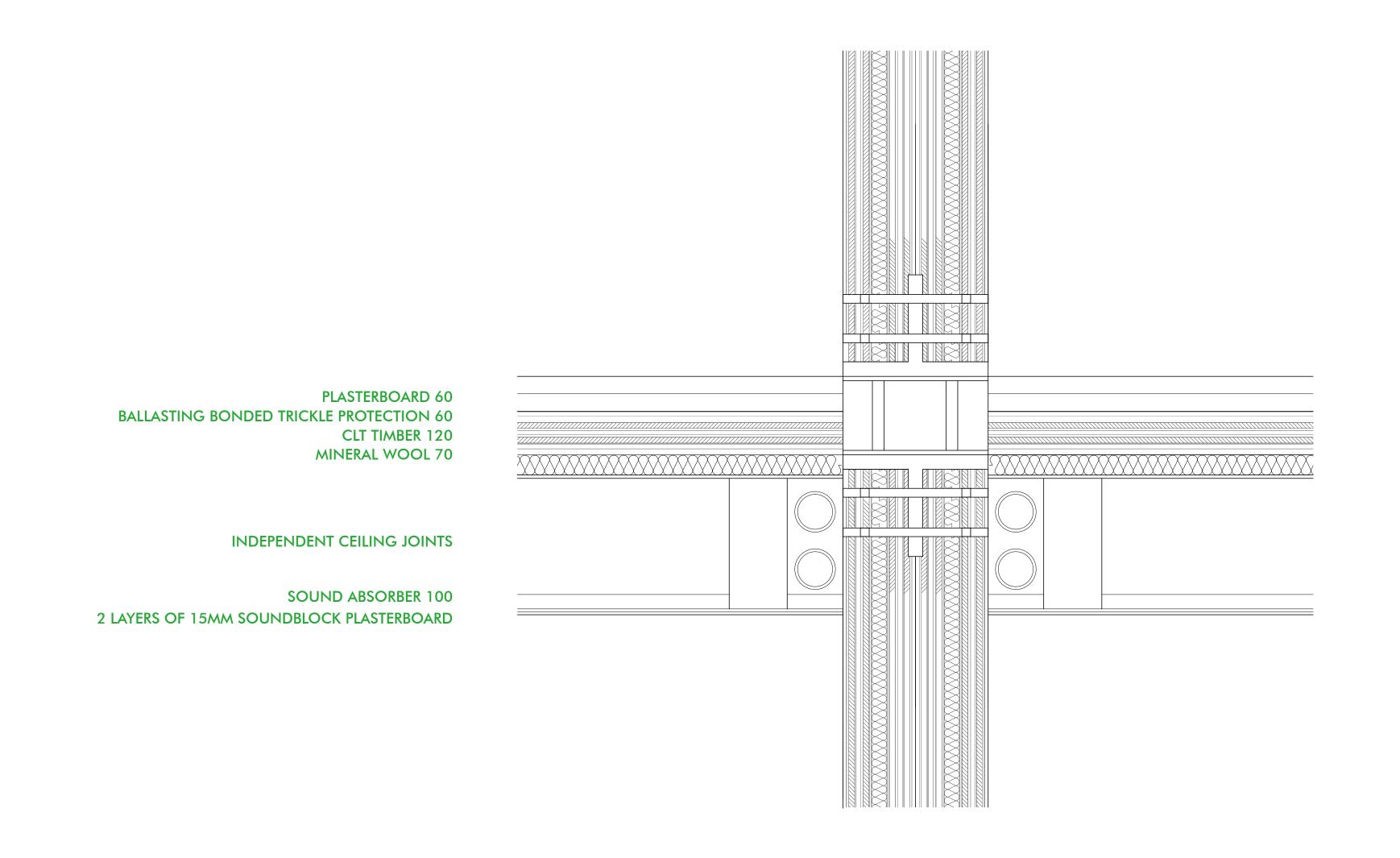
STRUCTURE SYSTEM

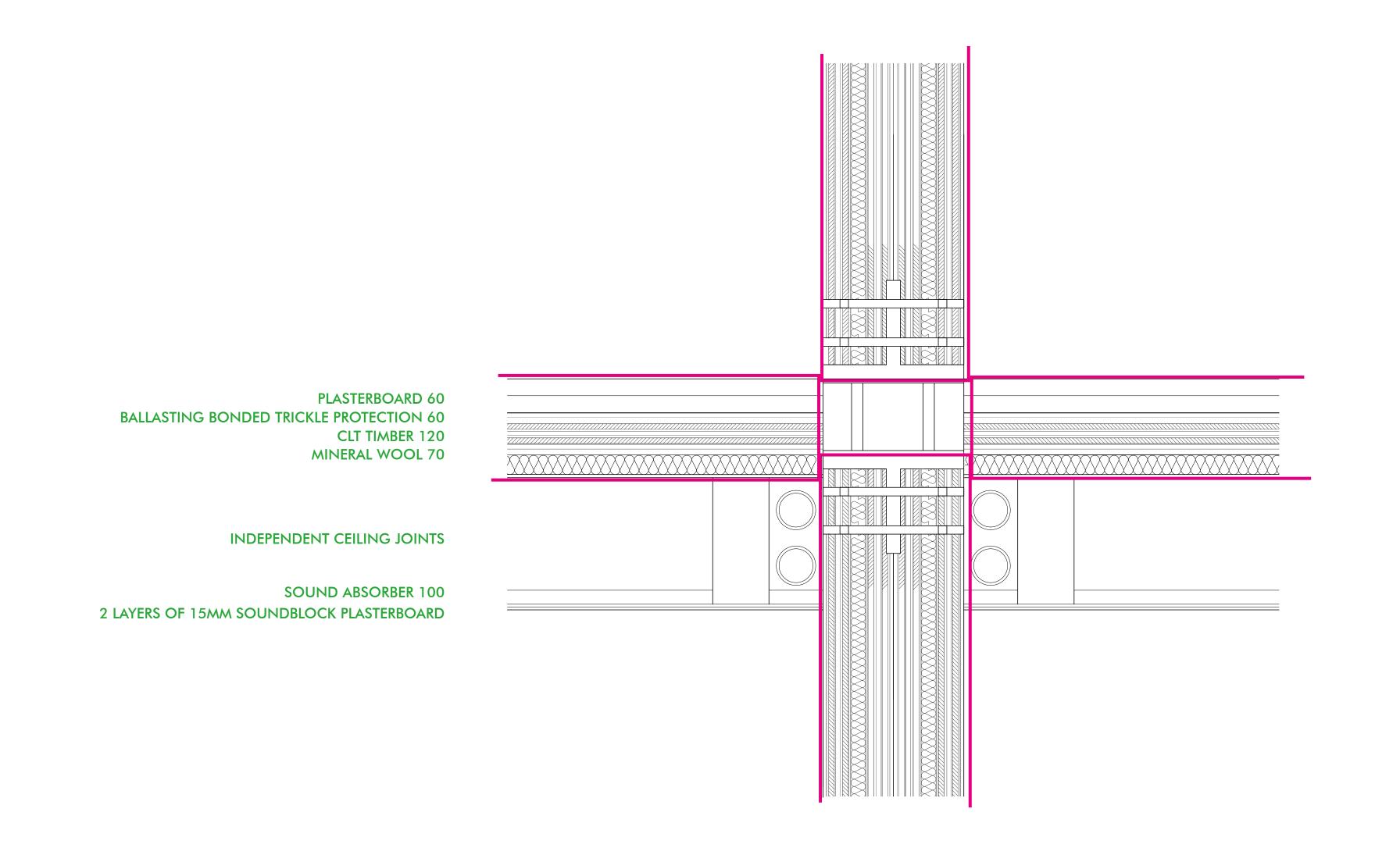


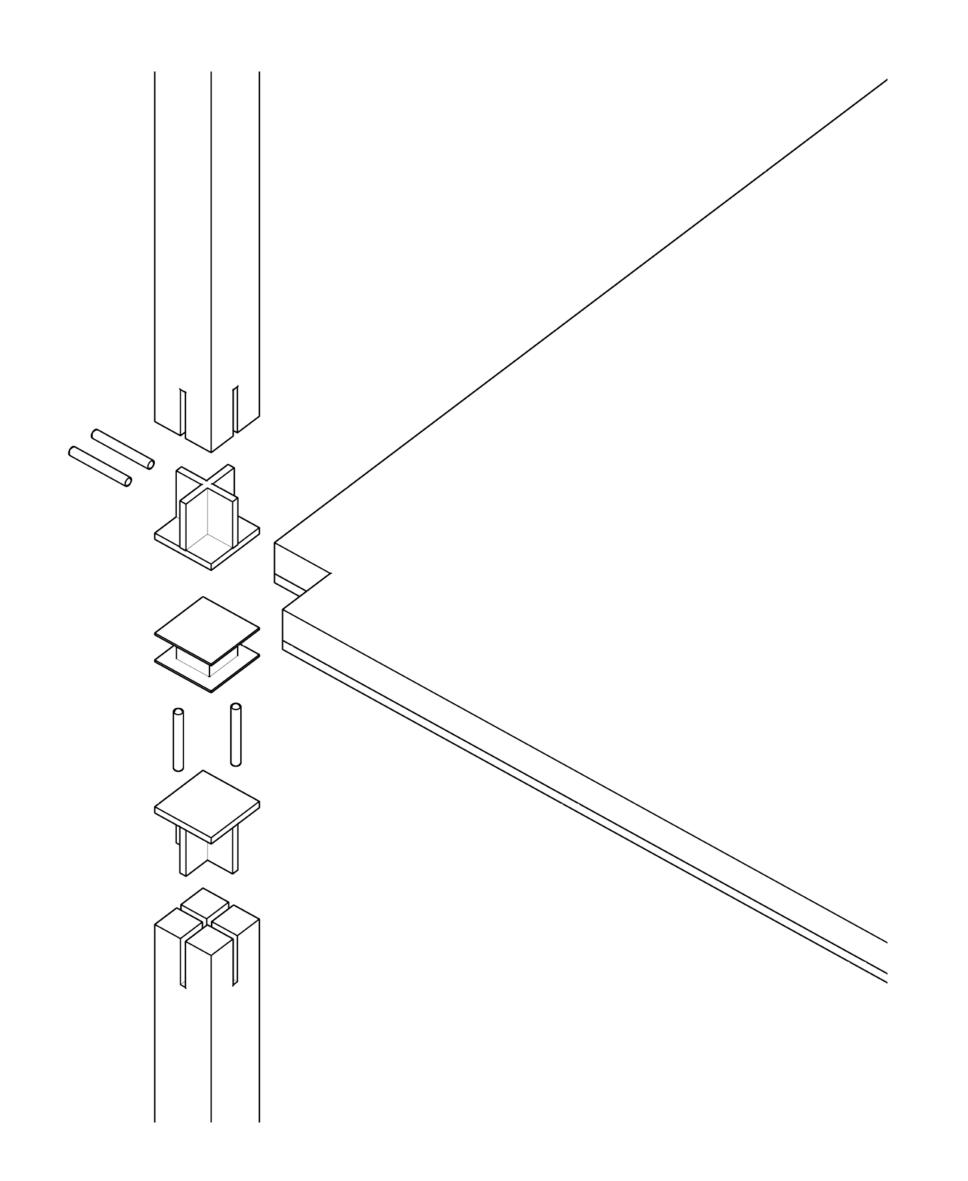












MATERIAL INDEX



STRUCTURE CLADDING

Plywood cladding



MULLION
Laminated veneer lumber (LVL)



INTERIOR CLADDING
Untreated western red cedar



FACADE CLADDING
Thin wood panel



CEILING

Glued laminated timber



STRUCTURE

CLT (Cross-laminated timber)

Q&A

THANK YOU!