



P5 PRESENTATION - JULY 3RD

GRADUATION STUDIO 2013/14

SUSANNE HOFER 4246977



SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

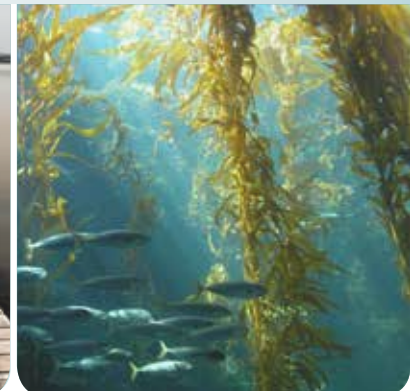
FOR SUSTAINABLE FOOD PRODUCTION IN THE NETHERLANDS



- 1 PROJECT AIM
- 2 FUNCTION & CONTEXT
- 3 DESIGN CONCEPT
- 4 MATERIALS
- 5 BUILDING TECHNOLOGY
- 6 ACHIEVEMENTS

SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

FOR FOOD PRODUCTION IN THE NETHERLANDS



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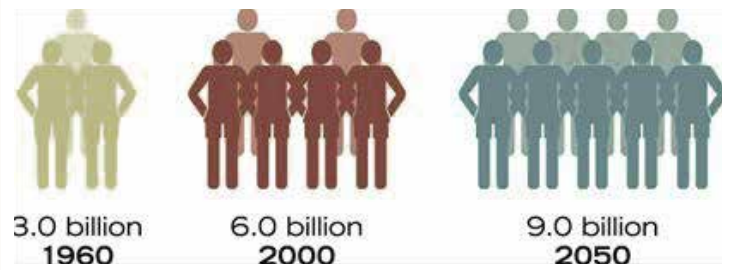
NATURE

AS INSPIRATION AND SOLUTION



3

this project is...
concerned with



a growing population demands
**MORE SPACE FOR
FOOD PRODUCTION**

negative environmental impact
through
**BUILDING RELATED CO2
EMISSION**

- . PROCESSING
- . TRANSPORTATION
- . OPERATING
- . DISPOSAL (WASTE)

CLIMATE CHANGE

CAUSED BY POLLUTION OF A GROWING POPULATION



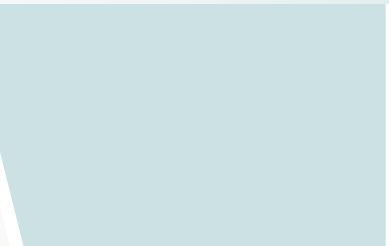
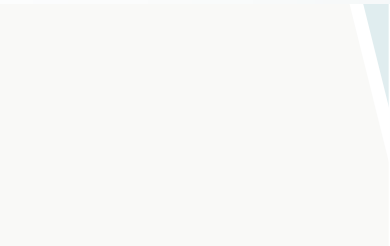
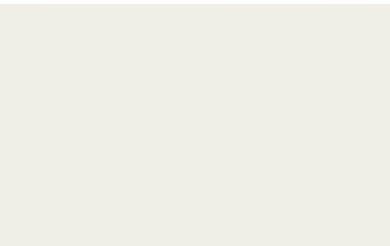
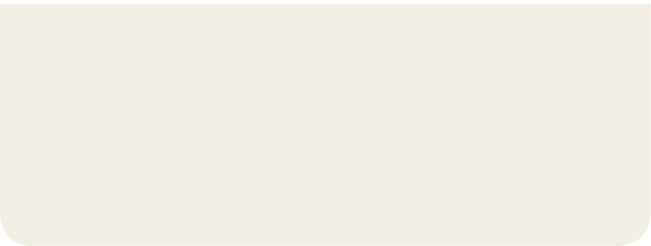


SUSTAINABLE
SEAWEED FARMING
IN THE NETHERLANDS



LOCAL AVAILABLE
**NATURAL BUILDING
MATERIALS**
IN THE NETHERLANDS

TECHNICAL RESEARCH



- 1 PROJECT AIM
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SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

FOR FOOD PRODUCTION IN THE NETHERLANDS



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MAKE USE OF THE SEA FOR AGRICULTURE .
SHIFT TO A MORE PLANT BASED DIET .

MORE SUSTAINABLE WAY OF FOOD PRODUCTION +
NO WASTE OF DRINKING WATER FOR GROWING FOOD +
NEW VAST EXTRA SPACE FOR FOOD PRODUCTION +
PURIFICATION OF WATER +

SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARMING

JACOBHAVEN - OOSTERSCHELDE - ZEELAND

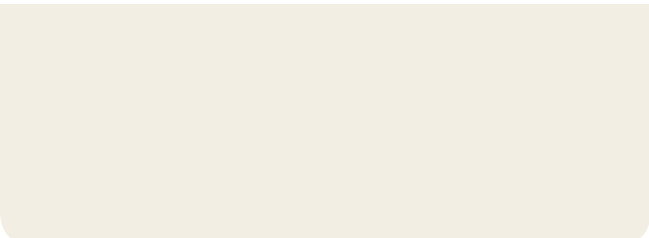
Zeewaar

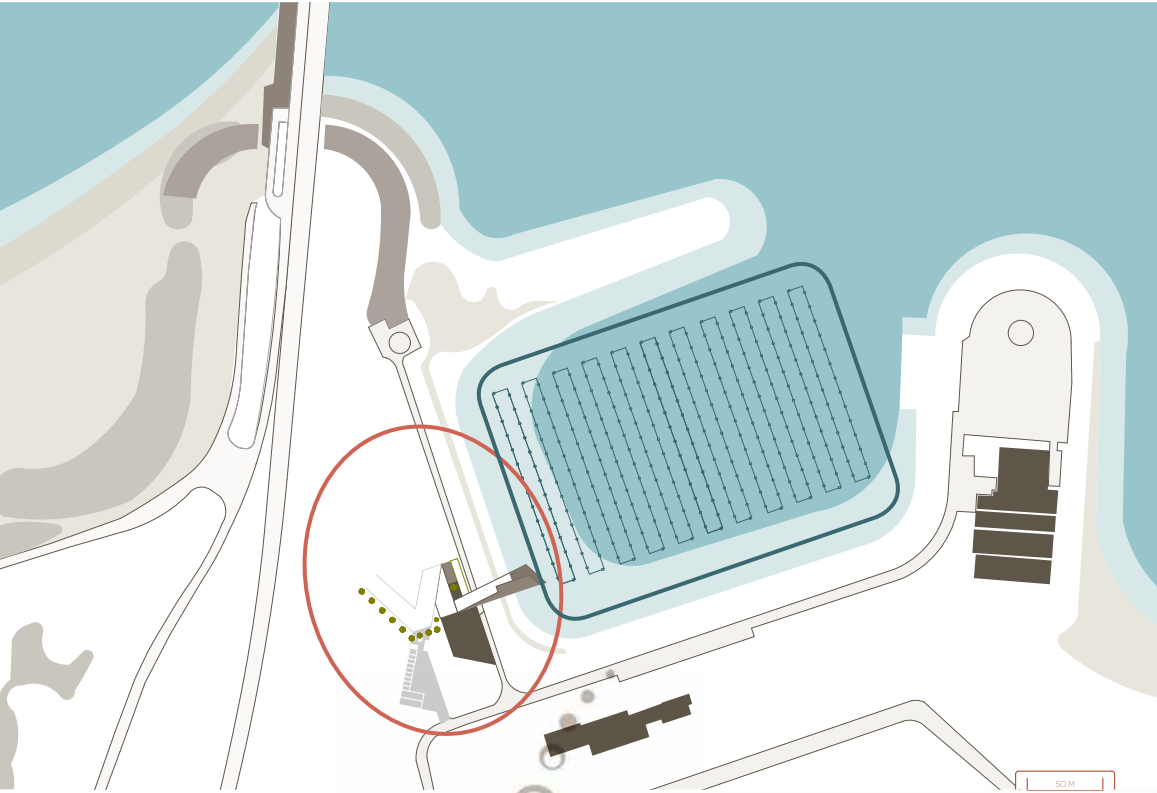
GRADUATION STUDIO
SUSANNE HOFER 





THE NETHERLANDS - ZEELAND - JACOBHAVEN



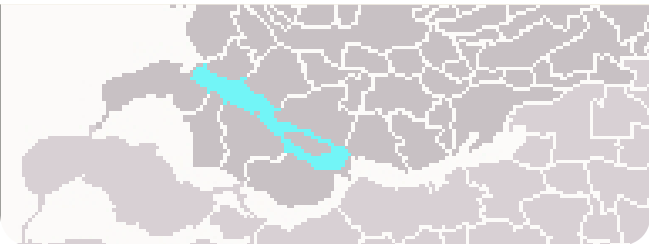


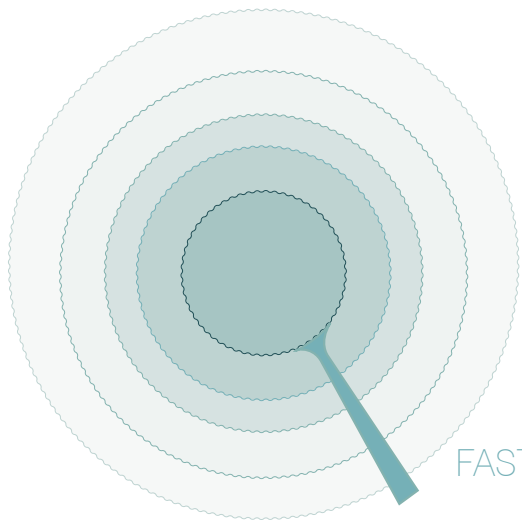
EXPANSION seaweed farm
 BUILDING SITE



Zee**waar**

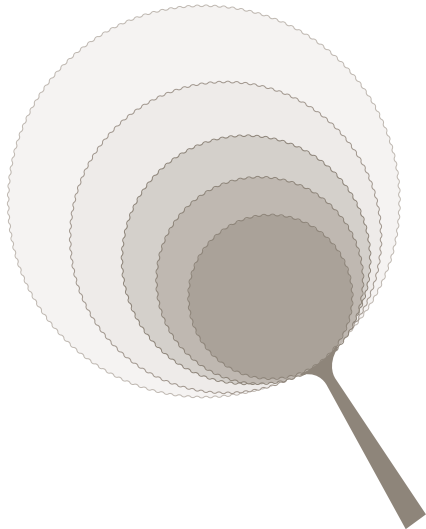
JACOBHAVEN - ZEELAND - THE NETHERLANDS





growing process
green algae

SUMMER
(spring > September)
FAST GROWING & LIGHT



growing process
brown algae

WINTER
SLOW GROWING



OAR WEED
Laminaria Digitata
large brown algae



SEA BELT
Saccharina Latissima
brown algae



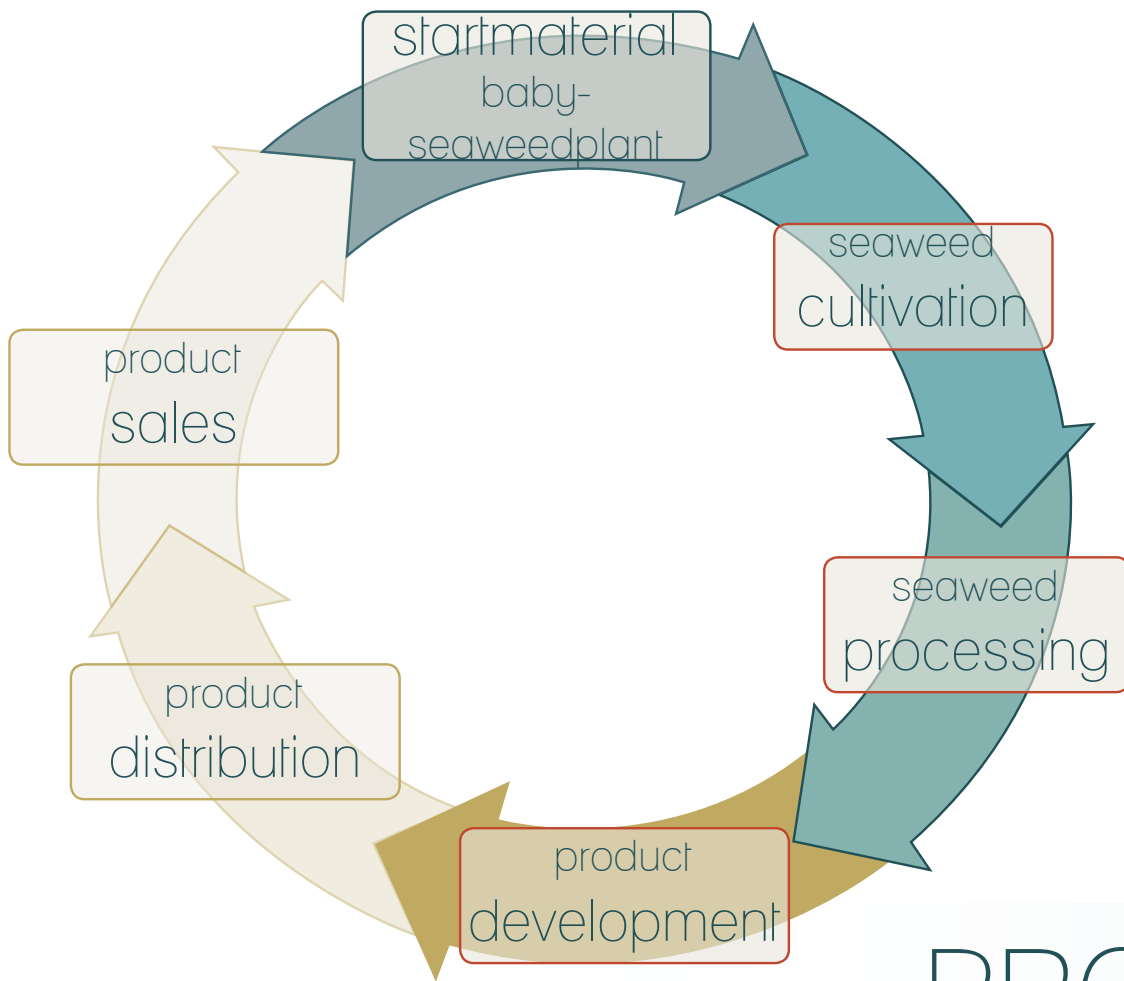
SEA LETTUCE
Ulva Lactuca
green algae

WINTER

SUMMER

CULTIVATED SEAWEED



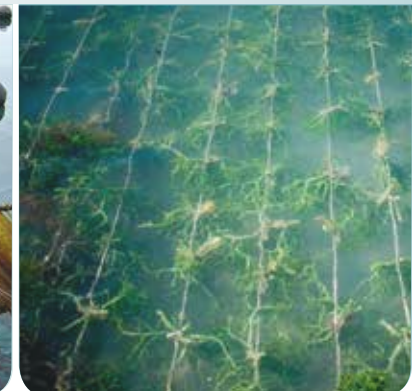


SEAWEED CULTIVATION

SEAWEED PROCESSING

SEAWEED DEVELOPMENT

PRODUCTION PHASES



CURRENT HARVEST

tausends of kilos of fresh seaweed

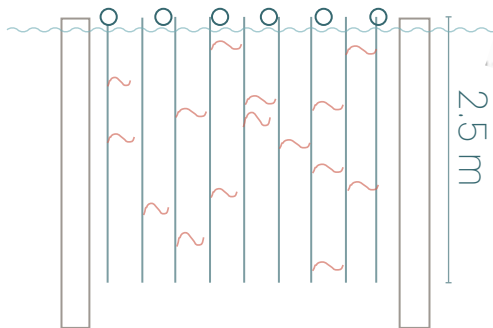
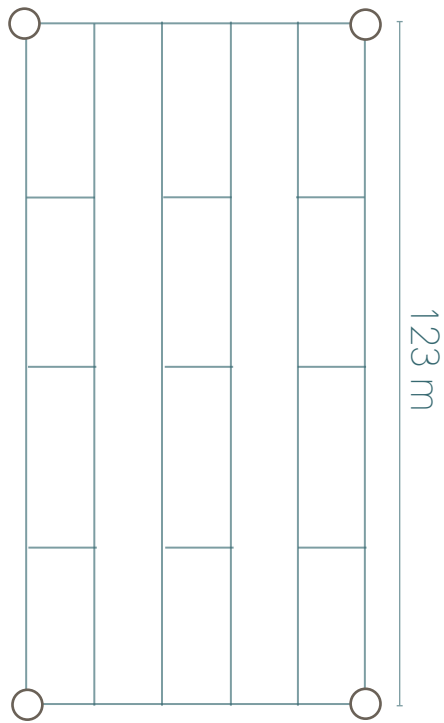
summer: 7 plants per rope (vertical - 2,5 m under water)

winter: 200 plants per meter (horizontal - 1m under water)

FUTURE EXPANSION

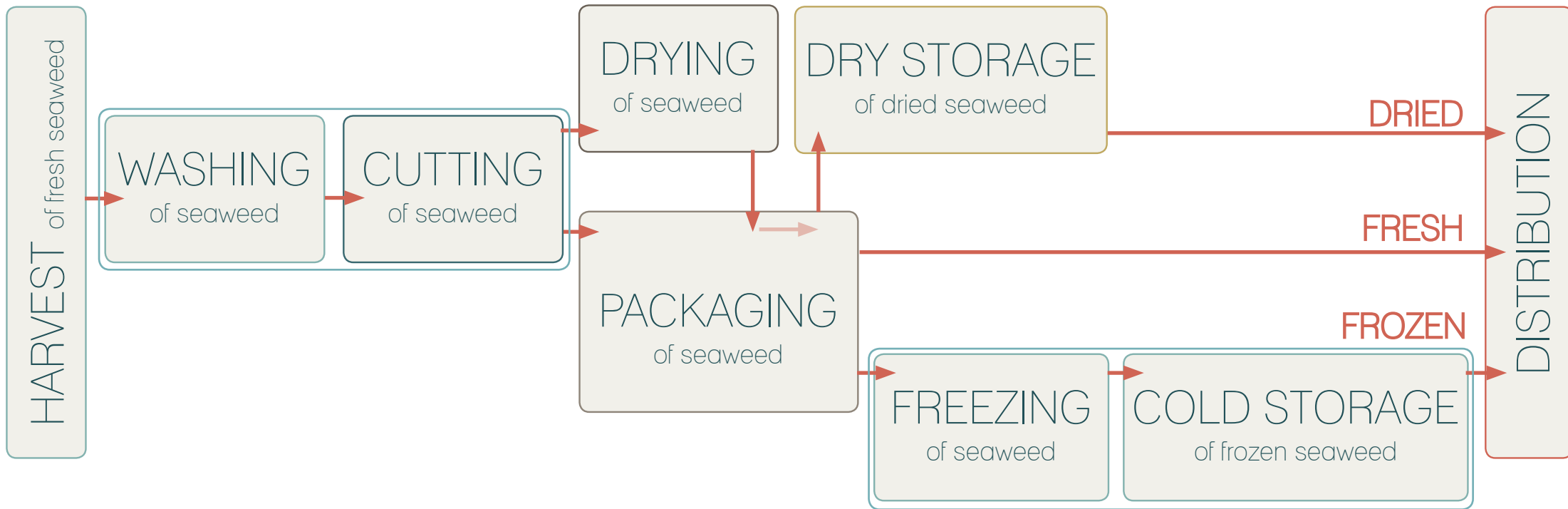
to maximum **2ha = 205.000 kg fresh seaweed**

processing facility is planned for about 500.000 kg



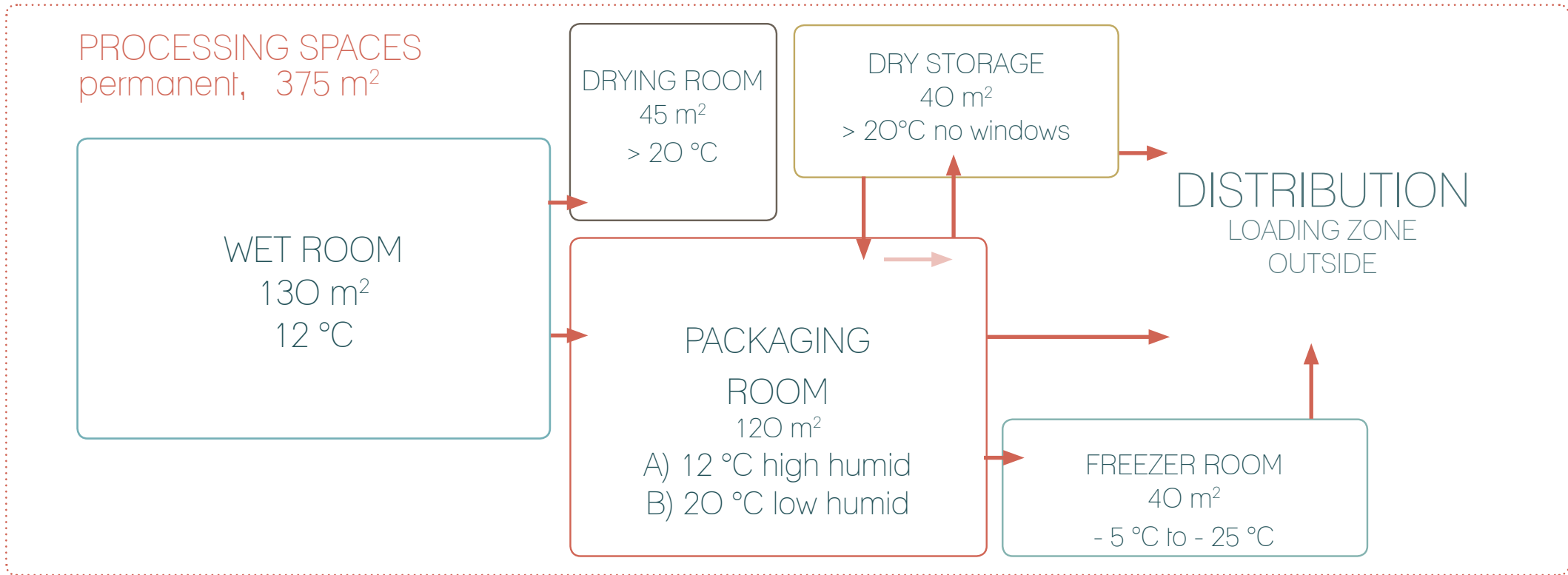
SEAWEED PRODUCTION CAPACITY





SEAWEED - PROCESSING PHASES





SEAWEED PROCESSING SPACES

PROGRAMME SEAWEED FARM

- DEVELOPMENT
- WORKSHOPS
- BAR/RESTAURANT
- SALE

- ORGANIZATION
- EXHIBITION
- SALE

- STORAGE

DEVELOPING SPACE
230 m²

OFFICE
290 m²

BOATHOUSE
100 m²

washing changing
PROCESSING SPACES
375 m²

SEAWEED FARM
ON WATER

- WASHING / CUTTING
- DRYING
- FREEZING
- PACKAGING
- STORAGE

- CULTIVATION

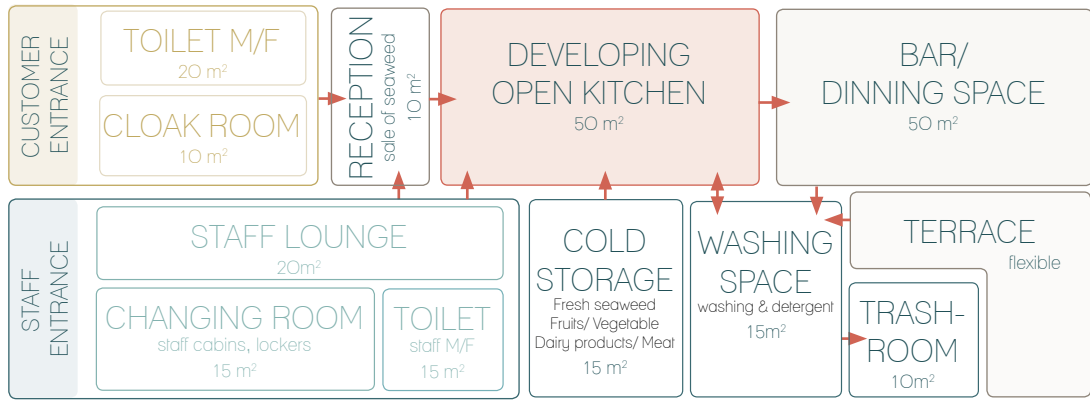
PROCESSING FARM
TOTAL 1000 m²

+ 2 ha CULTIVATION
+ OUTDOOR SPACES

PROGRAMME SEAWEED FARM



DEVELOPING SPACE 230 m²



FUNCTION
DEVELOPMENT
WORKSHOPS
BAR/RESTAURANT
SALE

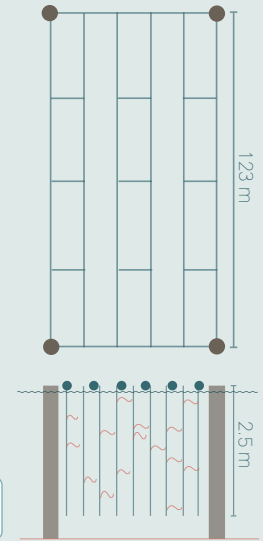
FUNCTION
STORAGE

TOOLS FOR HARVESTING
BOATS
ROPES
BUCKETS

BOATHOUSE
100 m²

BOATSTAGE / STEG

SEAWEED FARM ON WATER



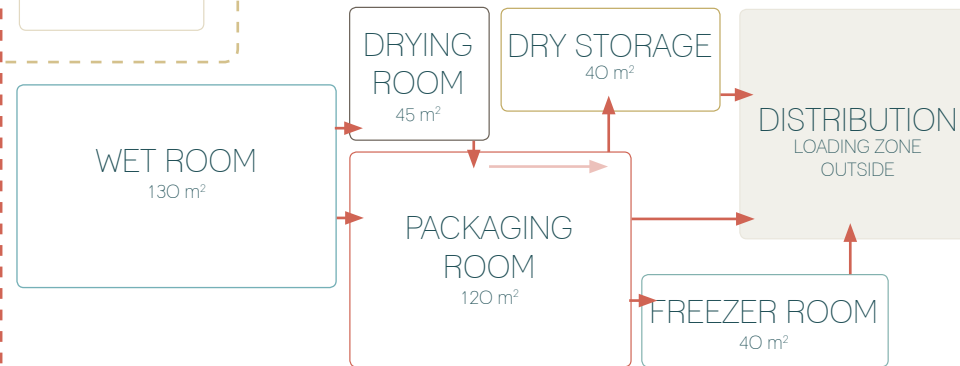
OFFICE 290 m²



FUNCTION
ORGANIZATION
EXHIBITION
SALES

EXHIBITION PATH

PROCESSING SPACES 375 m²



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SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

FOR FOOD PRODUCTION IN THE NETHERLANDS



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FORM CONCEPT



USER
EXPERIENCE



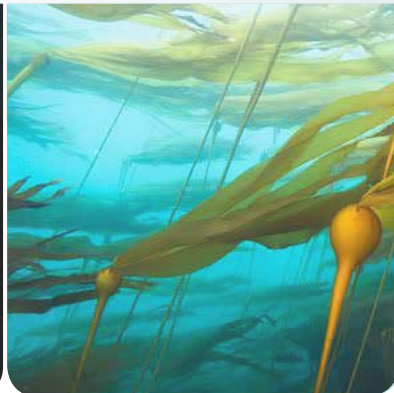
ARCHITECTURAL
EXPERIENCE

DESIGN CONCEPT



CONCEPT - FLOWING STRUCTURE

INSPIRATION SEAWEED LAMINARIA



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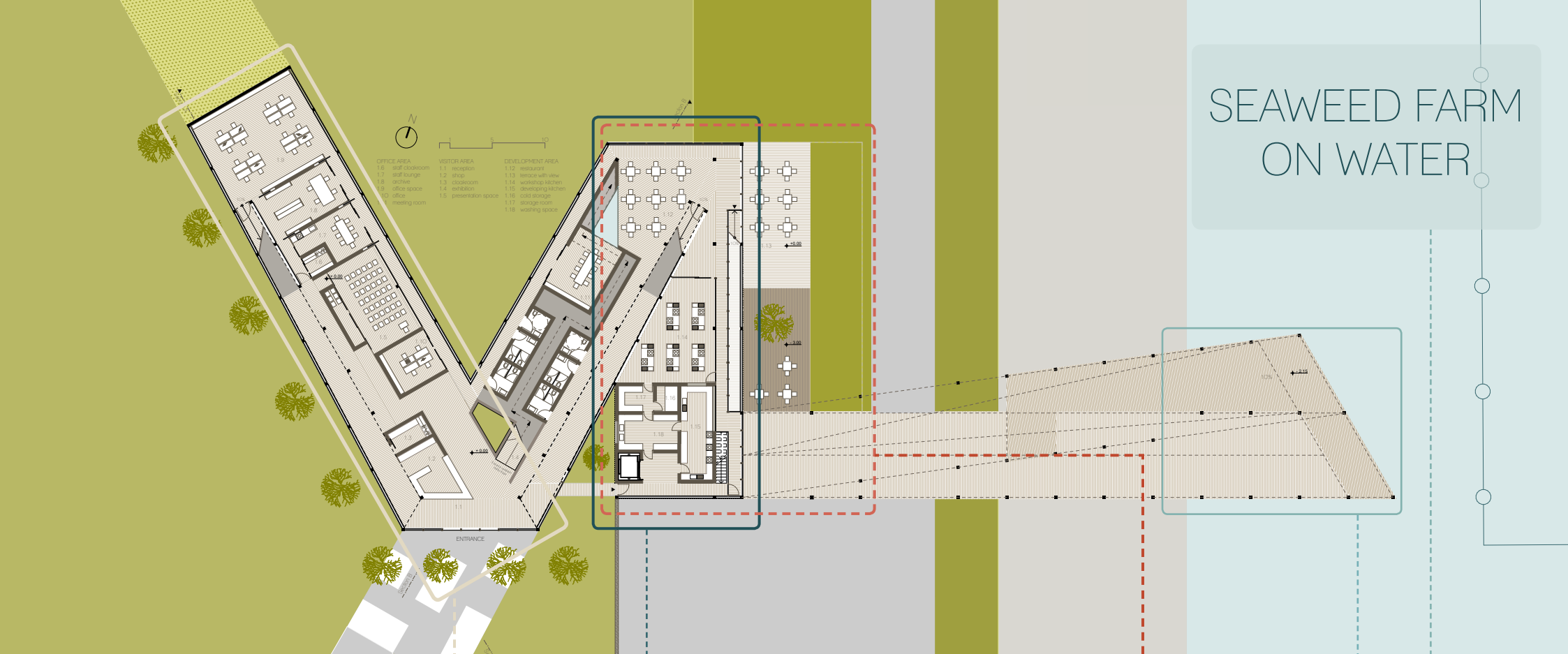
FLOWING STRUCTURE

INSPIRATION SEAWEED LAMINARIA



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SEAWEED FARM ON WATER



PROGRAMME

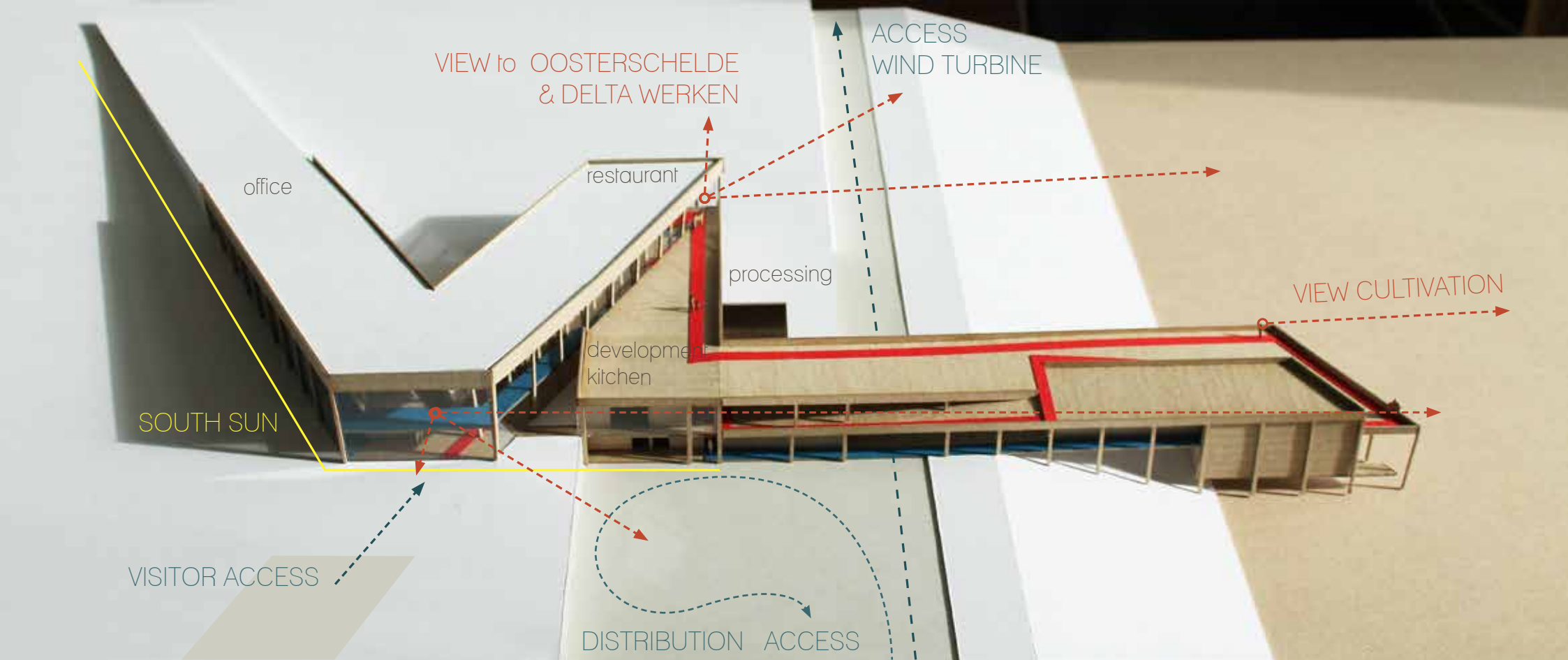
DEVELOPING SPACE
230 m²

OFFICE
290 m²

washing changing
PROCESSING SPACES
375 m²

BOATHOUSE
100 m²

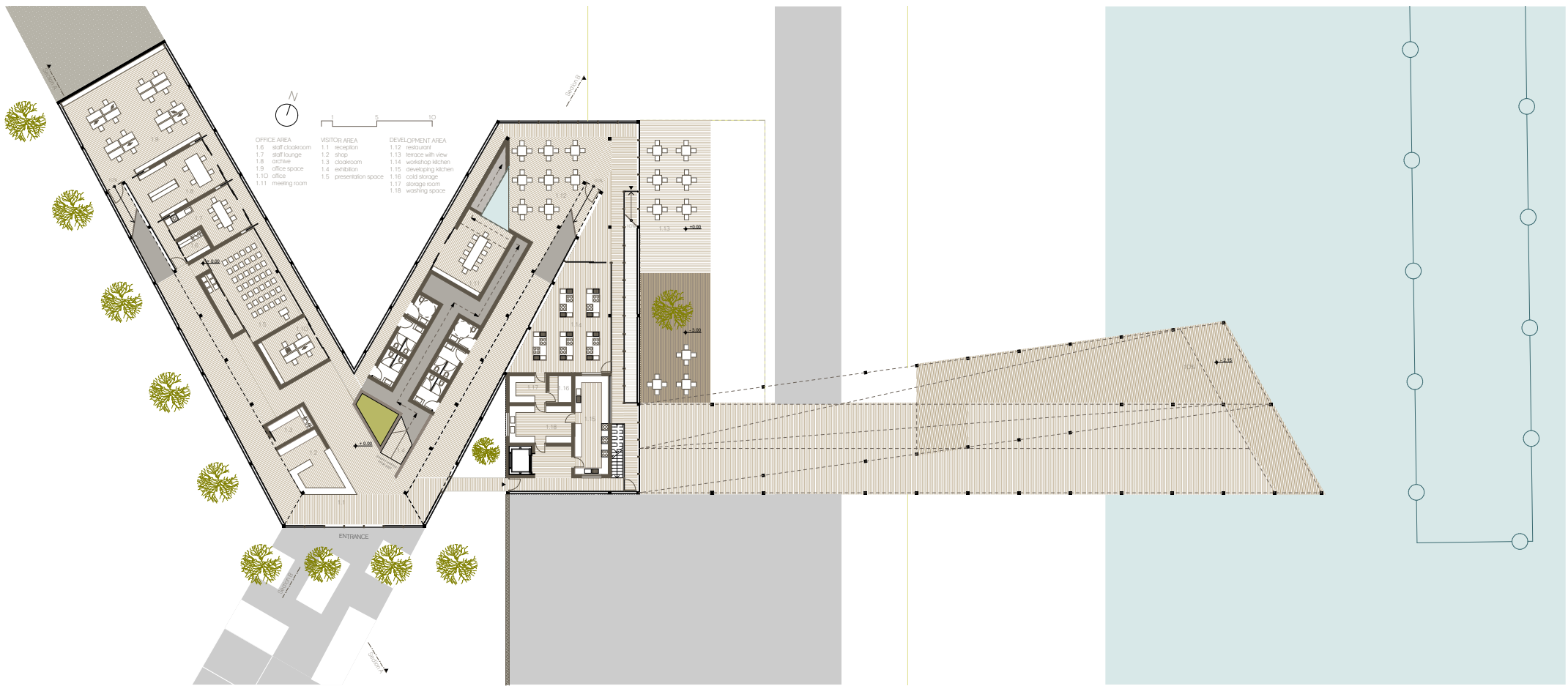
SEAWEED FARM ON WATER



ORIENTATION

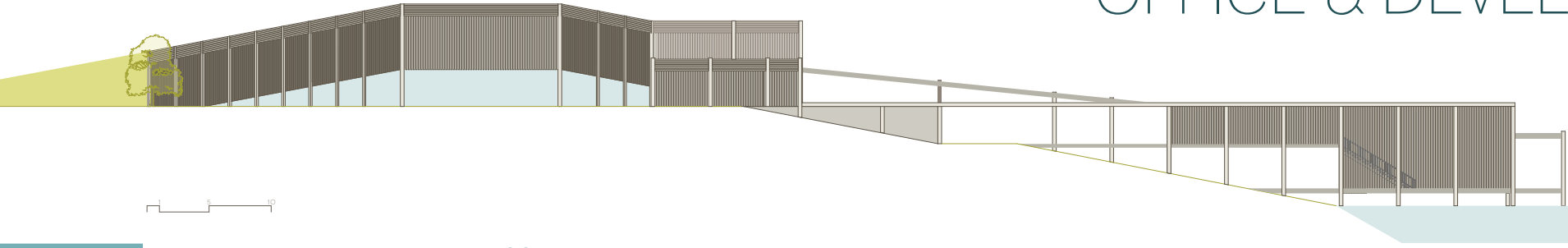
SOUTH SUN - VIEW - ACCESS

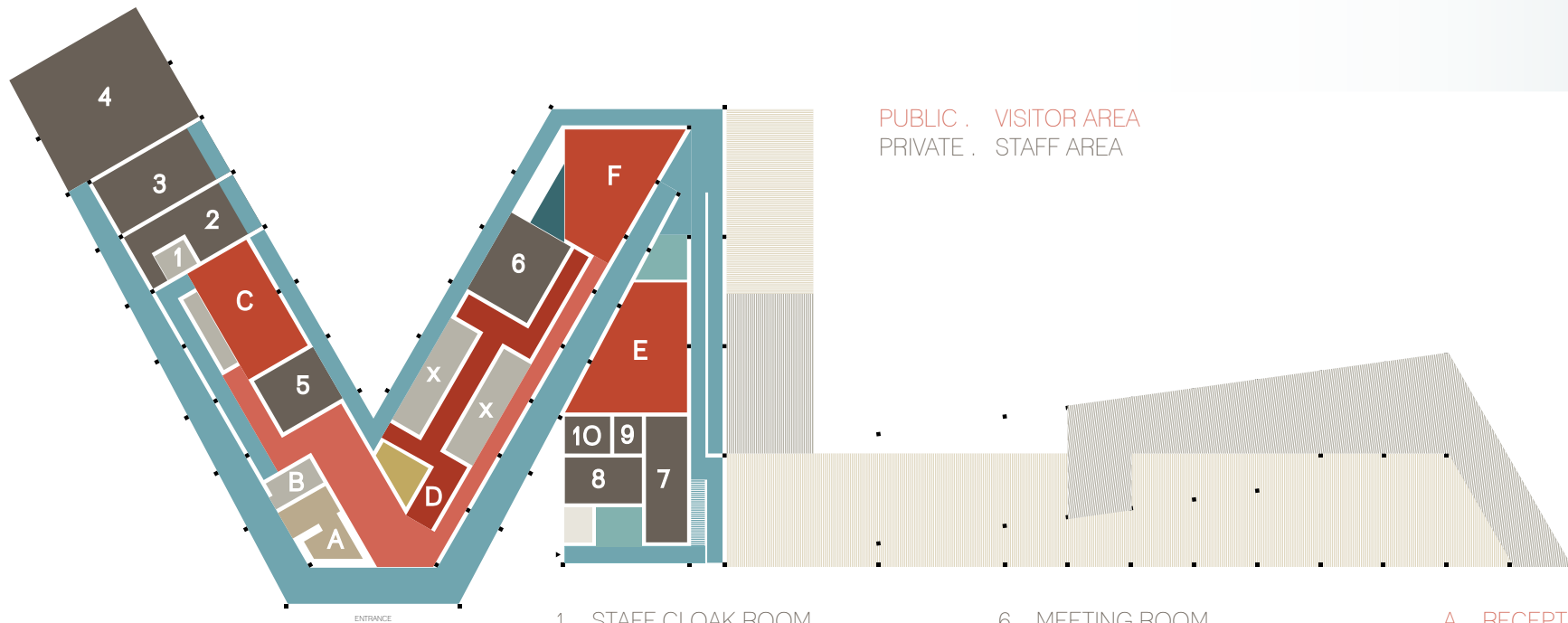




LEVEL 0

OFFICE & DEVELOPMENT





PUBLIC . VISITOR AREA
 PRIVATE . STAFF AREA

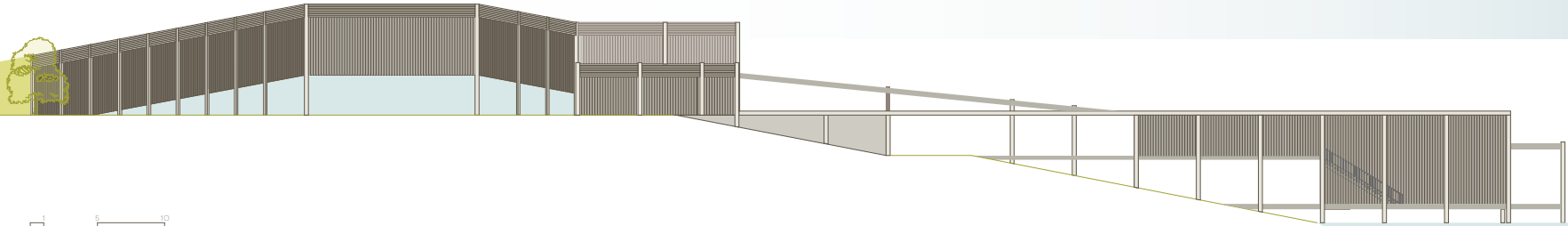
- 1. STAFF CLOAK ROOM
- 2. STAFF LOUNGE
- 3. ARCHIVE
- 4. OFFICE SPACE
- 5. OFFICE

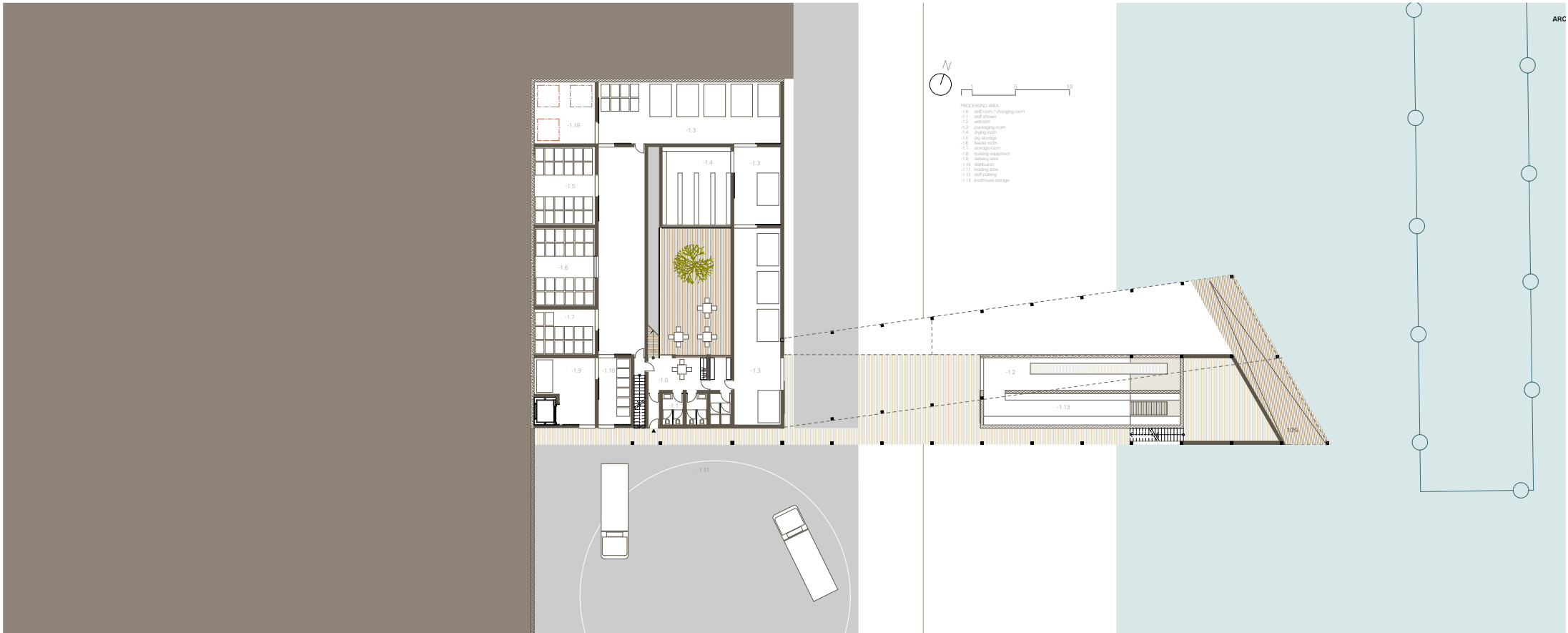
- 6. MEETING ROOM
- 7. DEVELOPMENT KITCHEN
- 8. WASHING SPACE
- 9. COLD STORAGE
- 10. STORAGE
- x. BATHROOM

- A. RECEPTION & SHOP
- B. CLOAKROOM
- C. PRESENTATION SPACE
- D. EXHIBITION
- E. WORKSHOP KITCHEN
- F. RESTAURANT WITH TERRACE

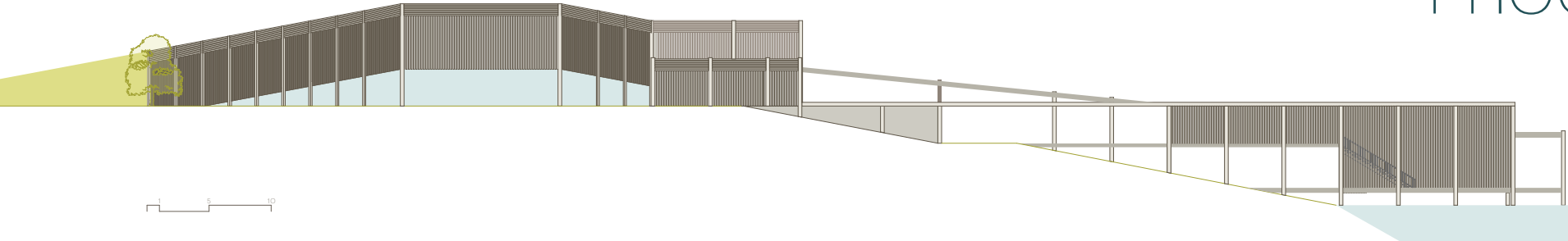
LEVEL 0

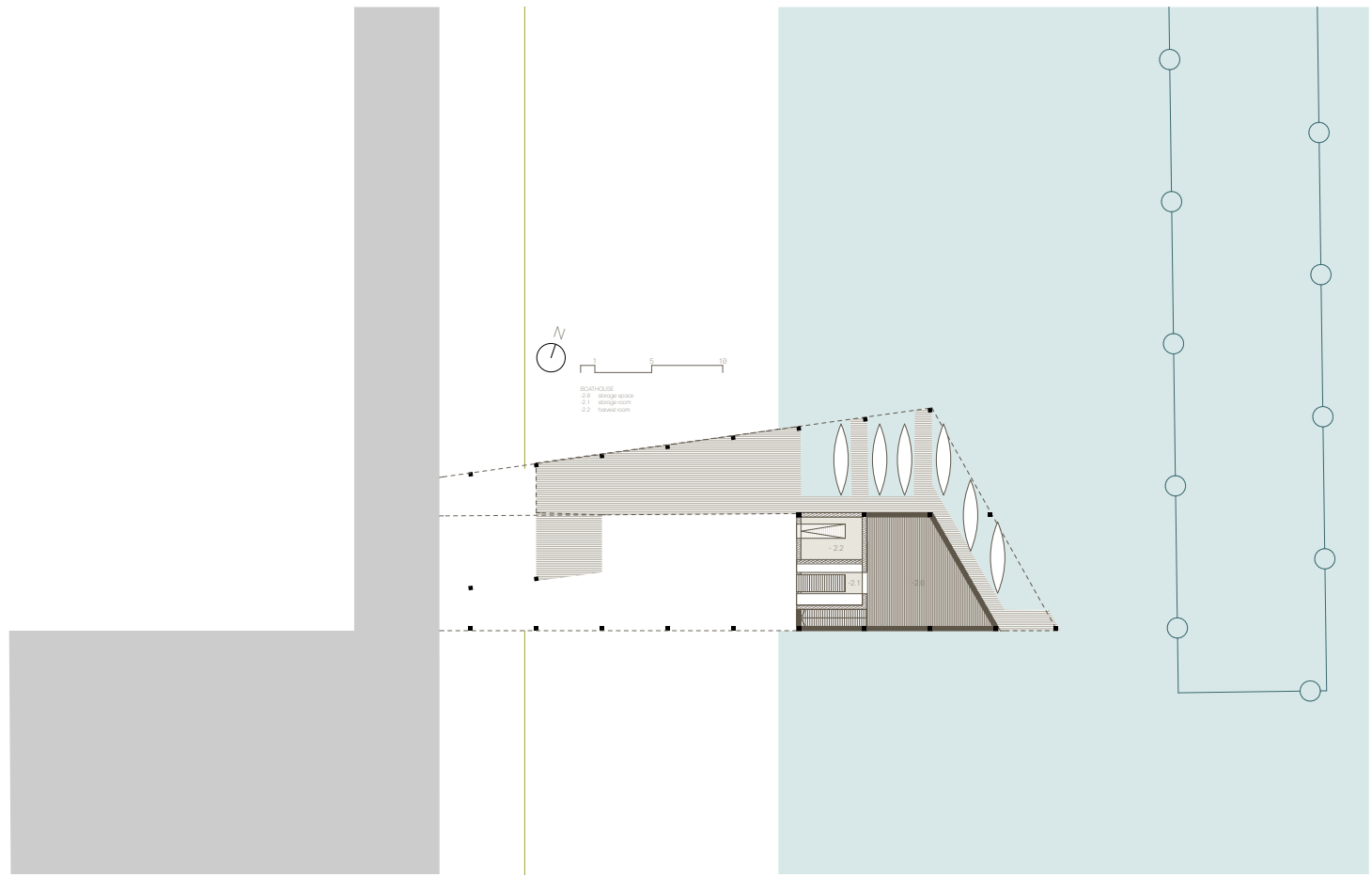
OFFICE & DEVELOPMENT



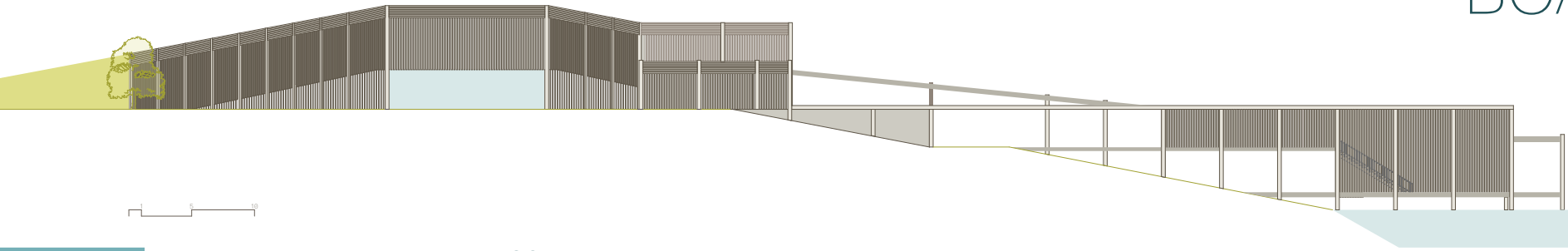


LEVEL -1 PROCESSING



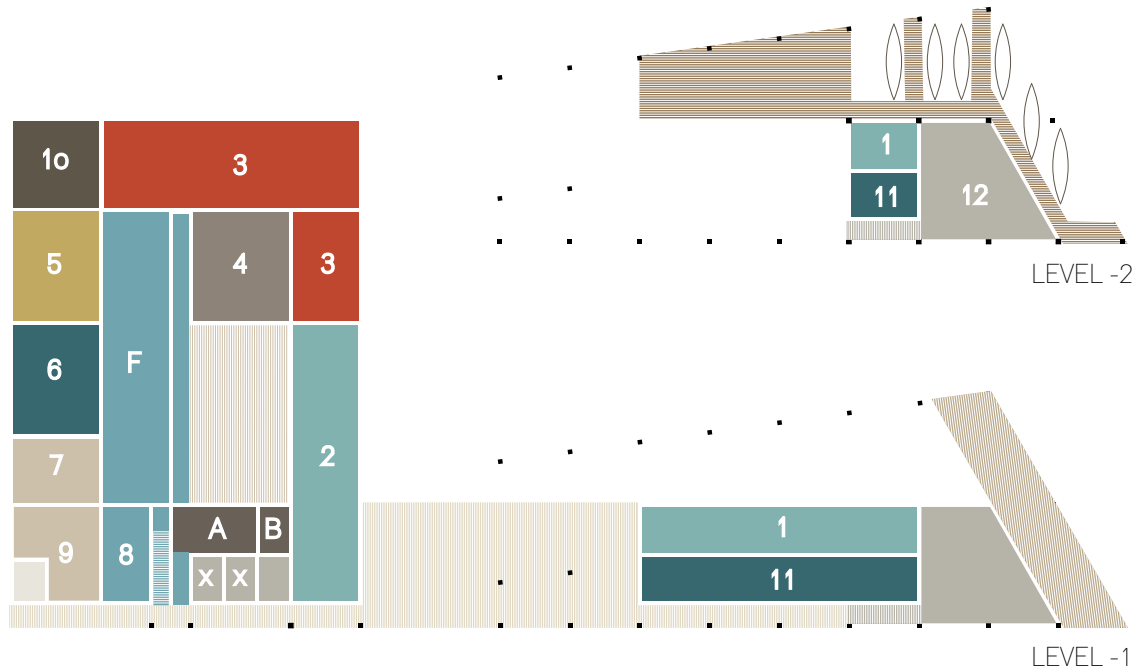


LEVEL -2 BOATHOUSE

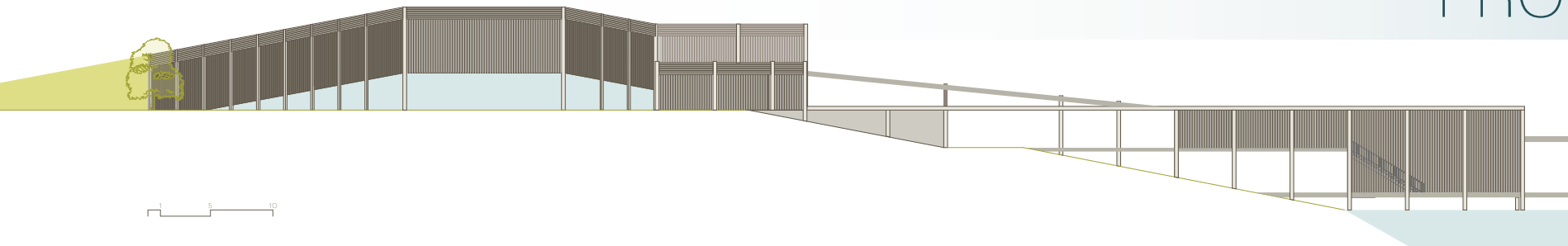


- 1. WET ROOM . WASHING
- 2. WET ROOM . CUTTING
- 3. PACKAGING ROOM
- 4. DRYING ROOM
- 5. DRY STORAGE
- 6. FREEZER ROOM
- 7. STORAGE SPACE
- 8. DISTRIBUTION
- 9. DELIVERY AREA
- 10. BUILDING EQUIPMENT

- 11. BOATHOUSE STORAGE
- 12. BOATHOUSE HARVEST
- A. STAFF ROOM
- B. CHANGING ROOM
- x. BATHROOM



LEVEL -1 & LEVEL -2 PROCESSING





FORM CONCEPT



USER
EXPERIENCE

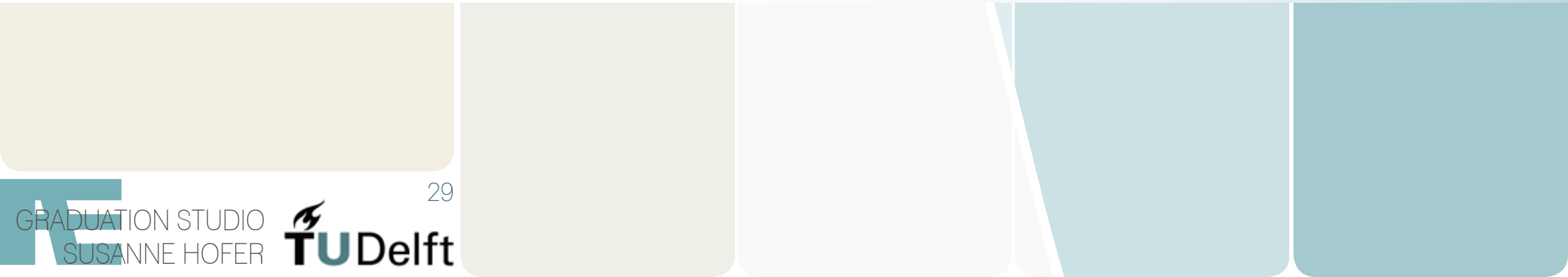


ARCHITECTURAL
EXPERIENCE

VISITOR EXPERIENCE



FLOWING STRUCTURE - OUTSIDE

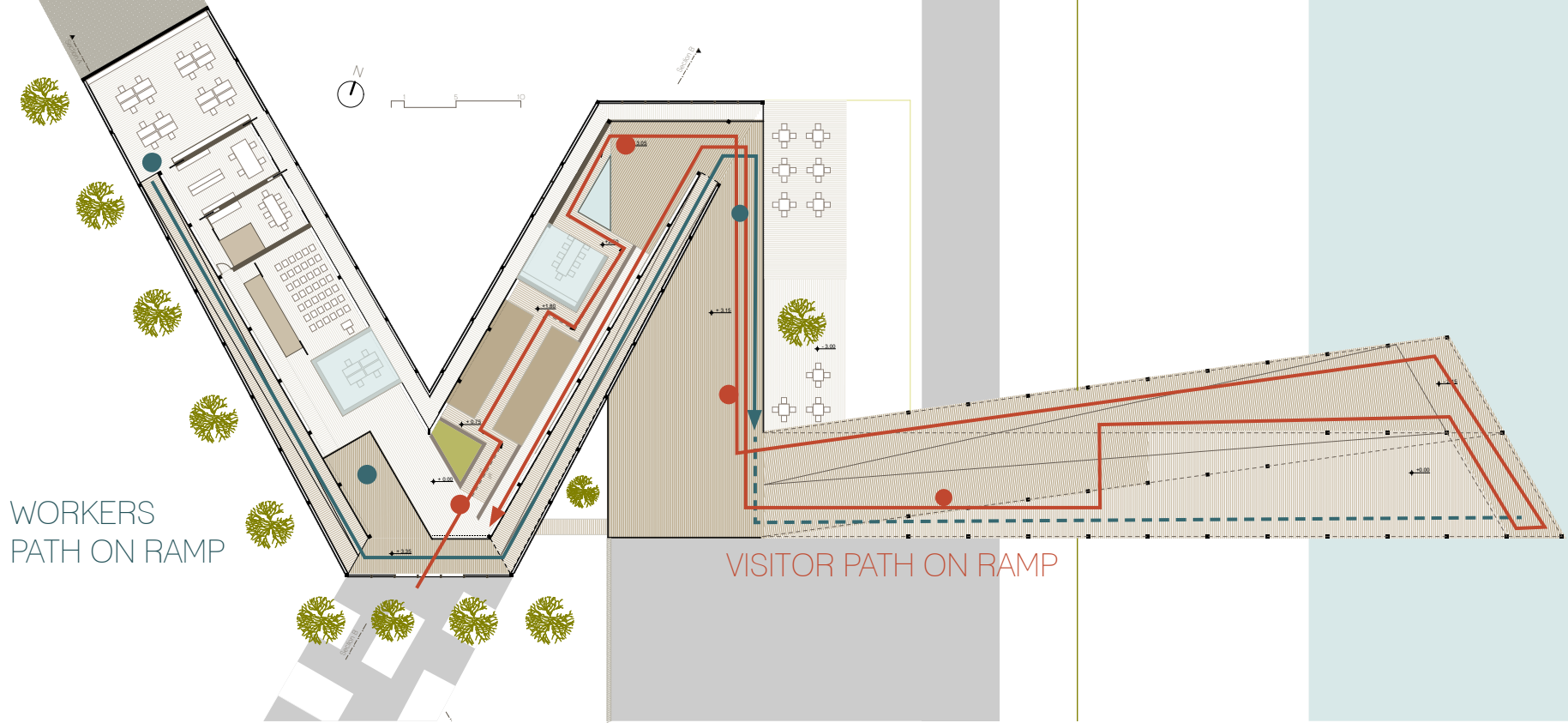


VISITOR PATH ON RAMP

WORKERS
PATH ON RAMP

FLOWING STRUCTURE - INSIDE





FLOWING STRUCTURE - RAMPSYSTEM

EXHIBITION



STEG



WORKSHOP KITCHEN

RESTAURANT DEVELOPMENT



CULTIVATION



LEARN



SEE

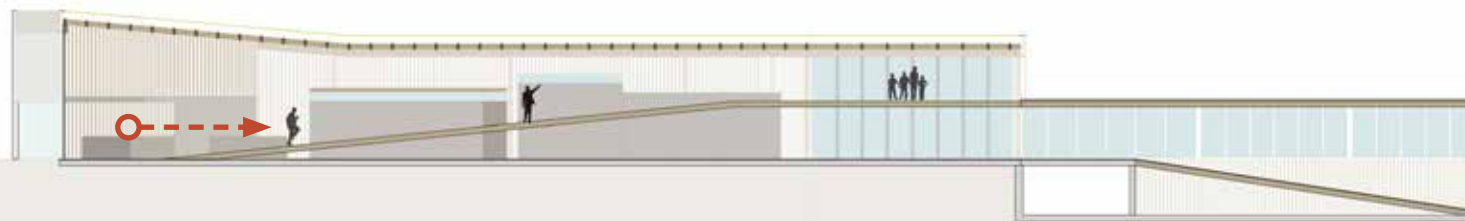


TOUCH



TASTE





VISITOR EXPERIENCE - ENTRANCE



VISITOR EXPERIENCE - START OF EDUCATIONAL PATH



VISITOR EXPERIENCE - VIEWPOINT ON CULTIVATION



VISITOR EXPERIENCE - WORKSHOP KITCHEN



VISITOR EXPERIENCE - RESTAURANT

OFFICE SPACE



RECIPE DEVELOPMENT



SEAWEED PROCESSING

SEAWEED HARVEST



OFFICE



OVERVIEW



DEVELOPMENT
KITCHEN



PROCESSING

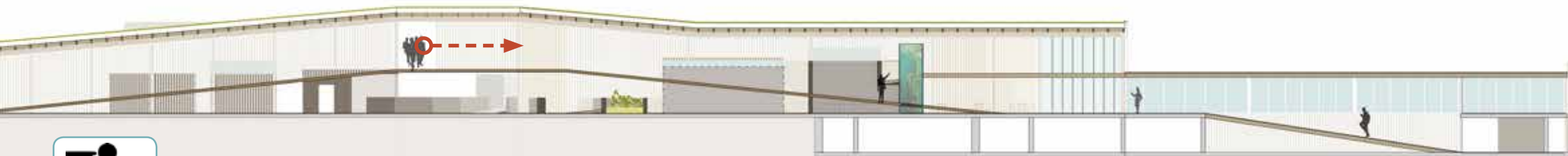


CULTIVATION



WORKERS EXPERIENCE - OFFICE AREA





WORKERS EXPERIENCE - OVERVIEW PLATFORM



FORM CONCEPT

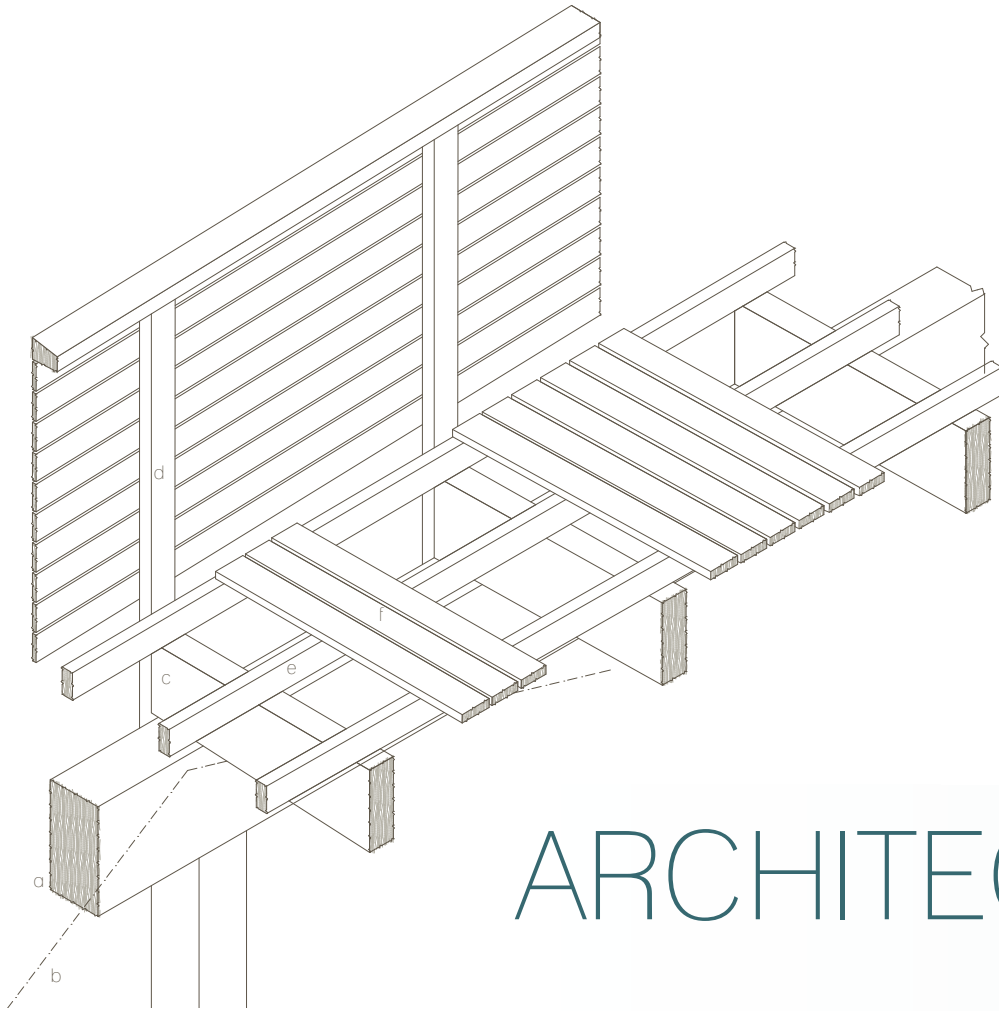


USER
EXPERIENCE



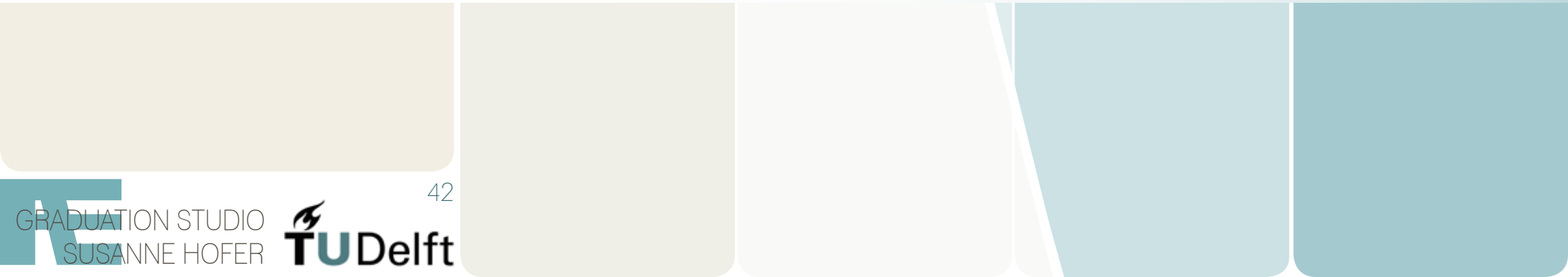
ARCHITECTURAL
EXPERIENCE

DESIGN CONCEPT



ARCHITECTURAL EXPERIENCE

INSPIRATION STEG



- 1 PROJECT AIM
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SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

FOR FOOD PRODUCTION IN THE NETHERLANDS



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EMBODIED ENERGY OF A MATERIAL

MINIMALLY PROCESSED

processing - little energy & waste

LOCAL AVAILABLE

transportation - no CO2 emission

EASY AND SAFE

construction - little energy & waste

ADJUSTED TO PURPOSE

operation - good energy efficiency

RENEWABLE, REUSABLE or RECYCLABLE

disposal - little waste & energy

SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS

RAW NATURAL BUILDING MATERIAL



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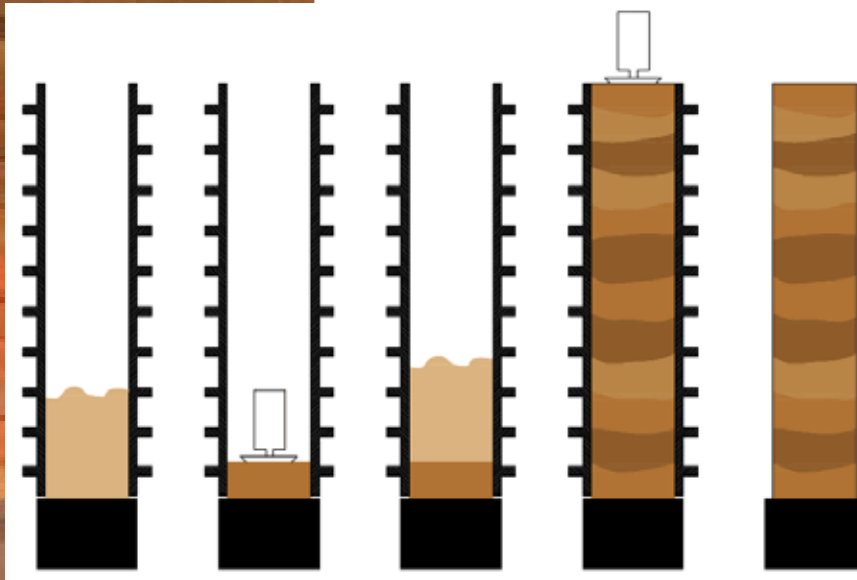
RAW NATURAL BUILDING MATERIALS





RAW NATURAL BUILDING MATERIALS

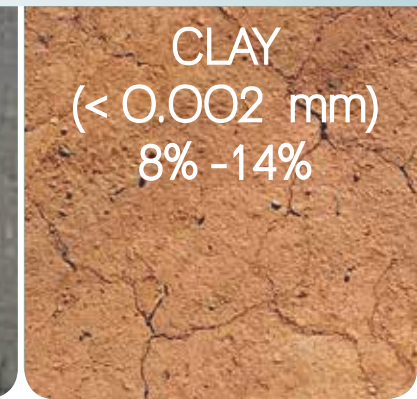
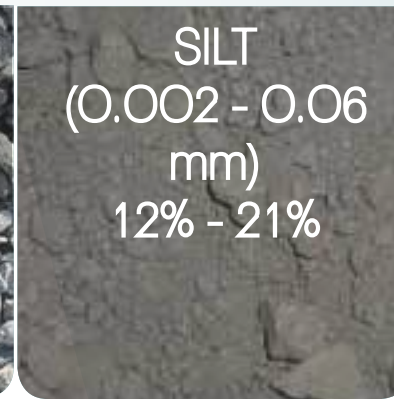
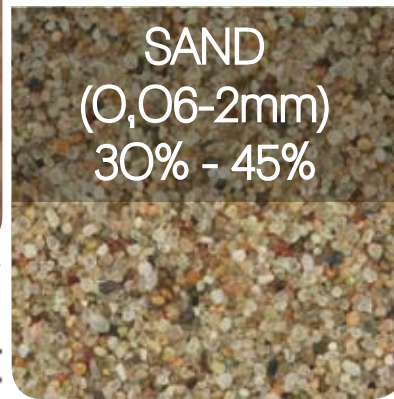




MIXTURE OF SAND, GRAVEL, SILT & CLAY IS COMPRESSED IN A FORMWORK

- LOADBEARING
- MINIMUM WALL THICKNESS of 20 cm
- PROTECTION FROM RAIN IS NECESSARY

RAMMED EARTH WALLS



QUALITIES

- + GOOD THERMAL MASS
- + GOOD SOUND INSULATOR
- + AESTHETICS
- + LOCAL AVAILABLE
- + LOW EMBODIED ENERGY (UNSTABILIZED 0.02 MJ/kg)
- + STABILIZES INDOOR HUMIDITY
- + LONG LASTING
- + BIODEGRADABLE
- + REUSABLE if not stabilized

RAMMED EARTH WALLS



48



STRUCTURAL FRAMING PRIMARY BUILDING STRUCTURE

CLADDING FACADE

INTERIOR FINISHING FLOORING

TIMBER FRAME CONSTRUCTION
LAMINATED TIMBER





QUALITIES

- + AESTHETICS
- + MOISTURE RESISTANT
- + LOCAL AVAILABLE
- + ORGANIC
- + LOW CARBON EMISSIONS
- + EASY TO WORK WITH
- + BIODEGRADABLE
- + RENEWABLE
- + REUSABLE & RECYCLABLE

TIMBER FRAME CONSTRUCTION LAMINATED TIMBER



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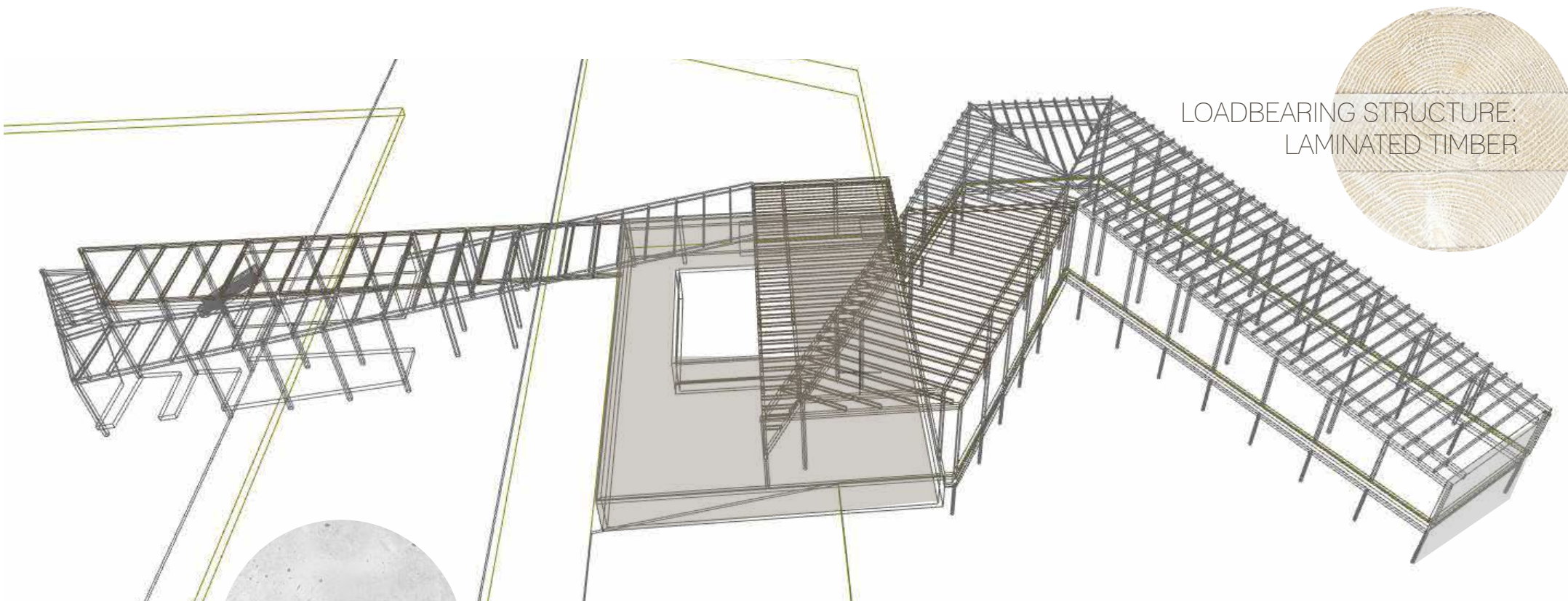
SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

FOR FOOD PRODUCTION IN THE NETHERLANDS



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LOADBEARING STRUCTURE:
LAMINATED TIMBER



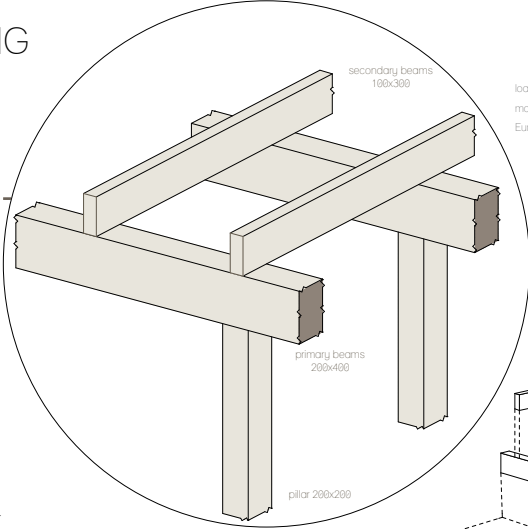
GROUND TOUCHING ELEMENTS:
CONCRETE

LOADBEARING STRUCTURE

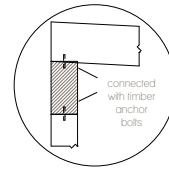




LOADBEARING
STRUCTURE:
LAMINATED
TIMBER



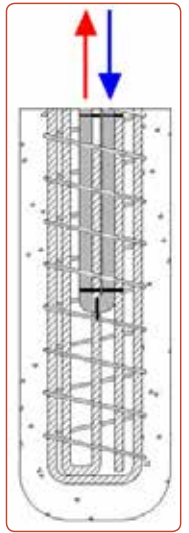
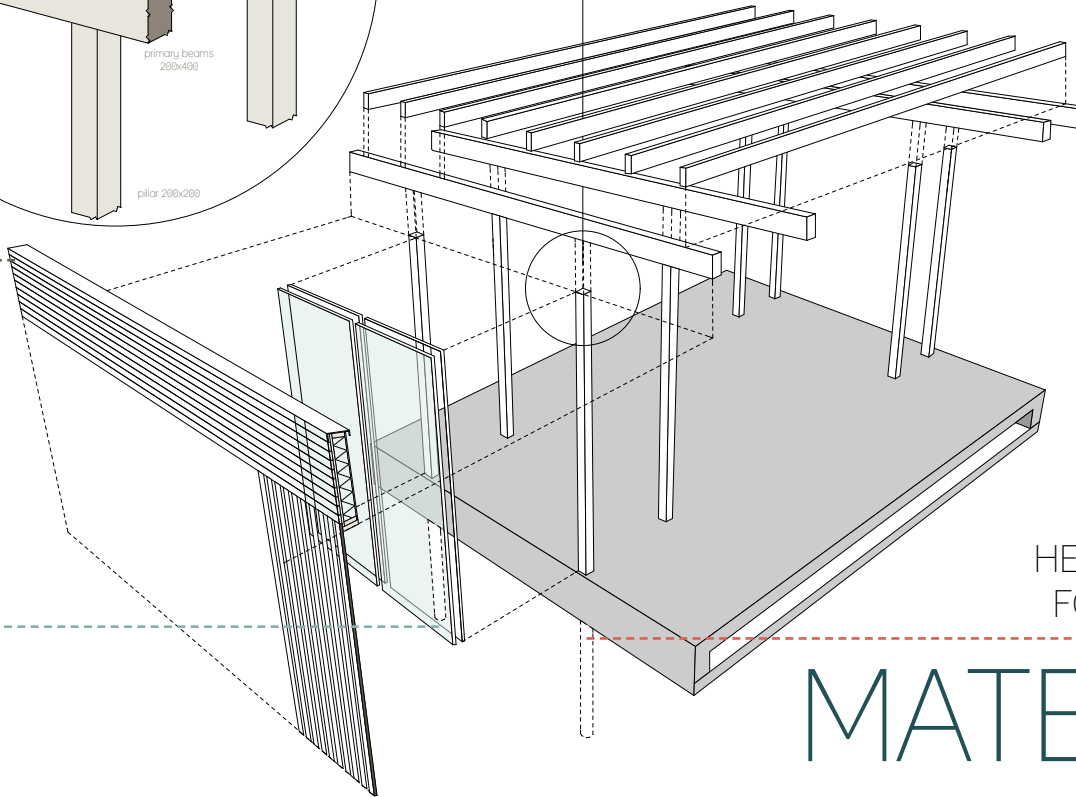
load bearing structure
made of FSC certified
European oak



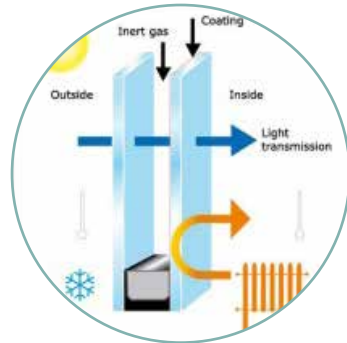
connected
with timber
anchor
bolts



FACADE:
TIMBER, OAK



HOLLOW
HEAT - EXCHANGING
FOUNDATION PILES



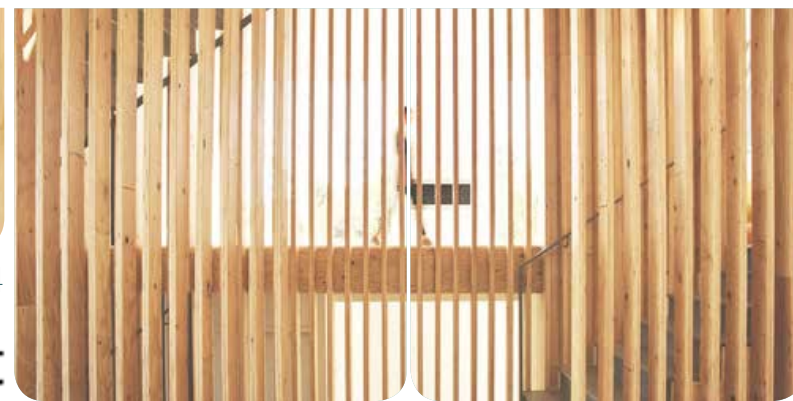
DOUBLE GLAZING
WITH E-COATING &
ARGON GAS

MATERIALS BUILDING STRUCTURE

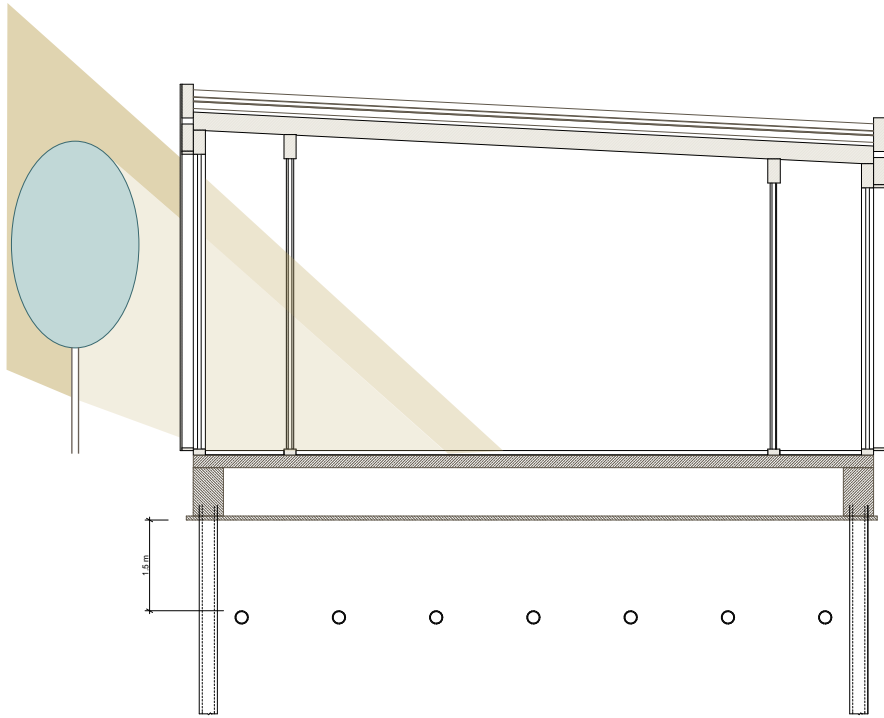




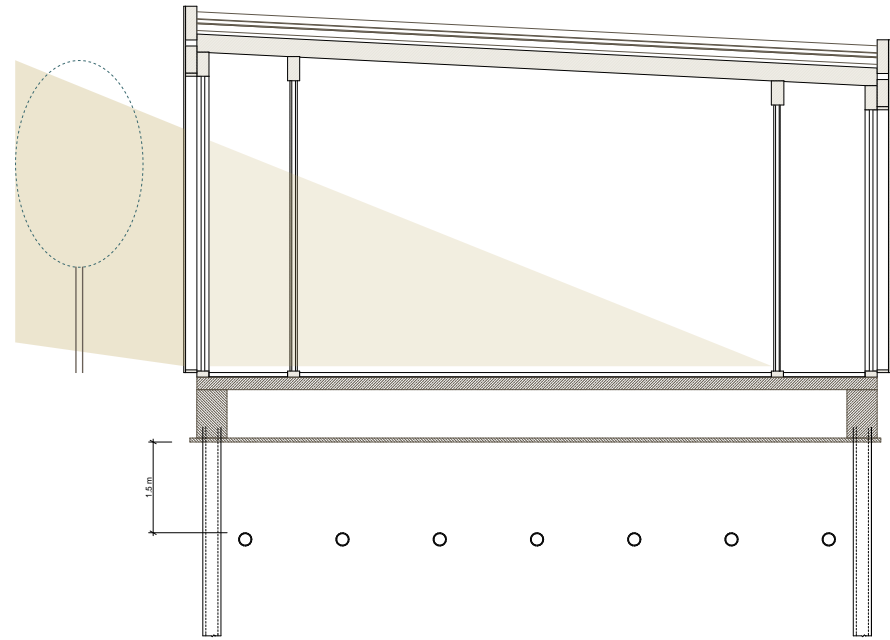
BUILDING ENVELOPE - TIMBER FACADE



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SUMMER



WINTER

SOLAR RADIATION

SUNSHADING



GREEN ROOF

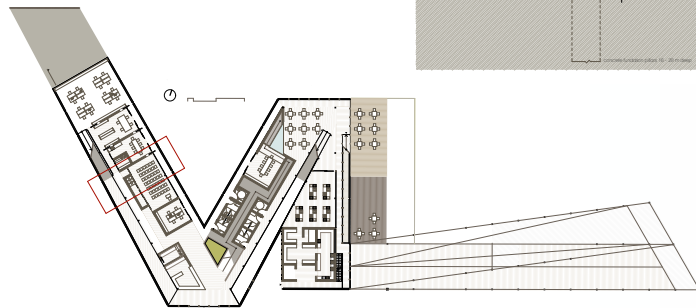
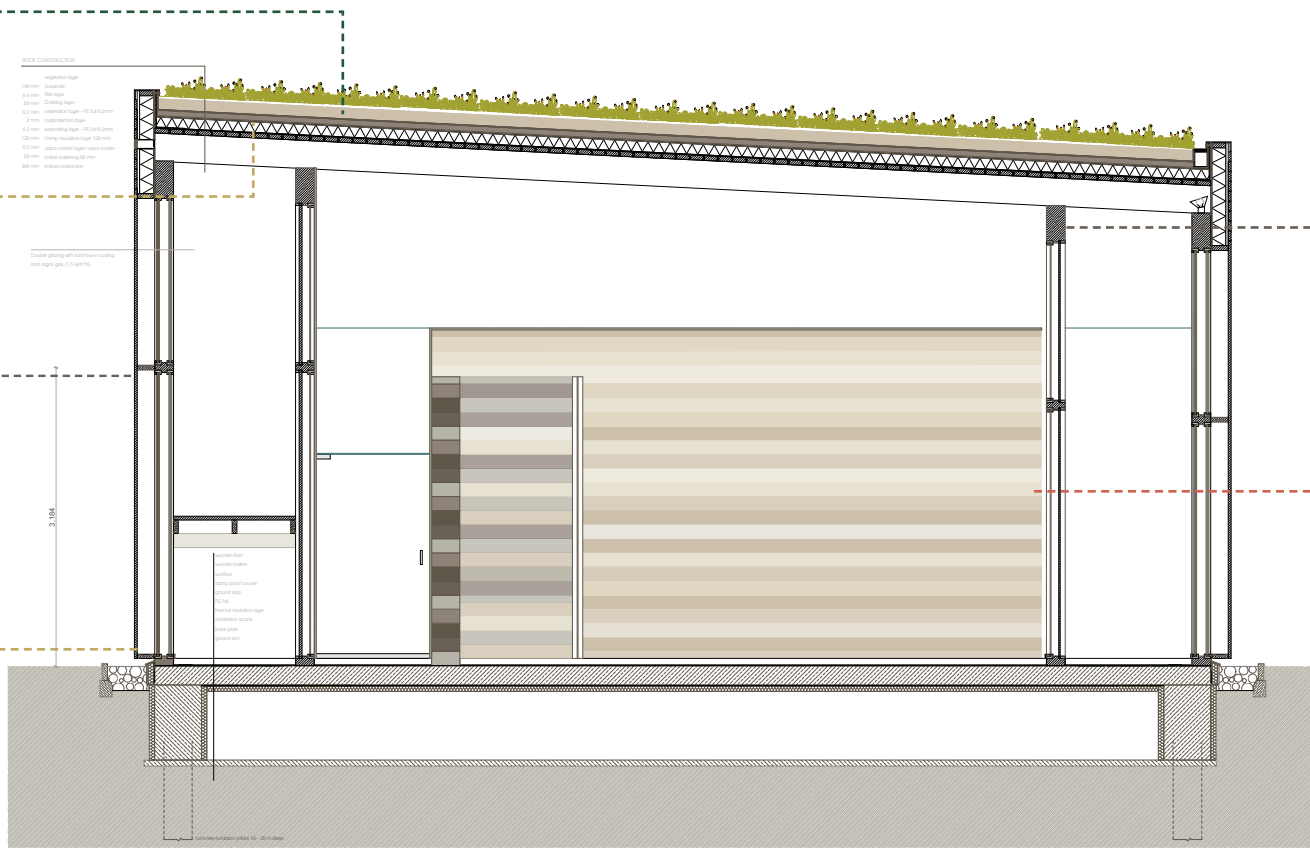
1. HEMP ROOF INSULATION

2. TIMBER SUNSHADING FACADE

3. TIMBER FLOORING

4. OPEN STRUCTURE LAMINATED TIMBER

5. INTERIOR RAMMED EARTH WALLS



MATERIALIZATION



1.



2.



3.



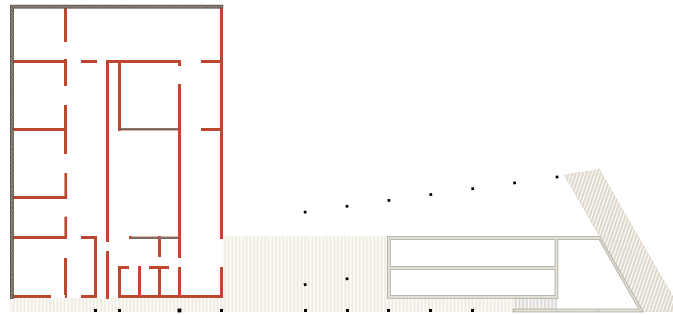
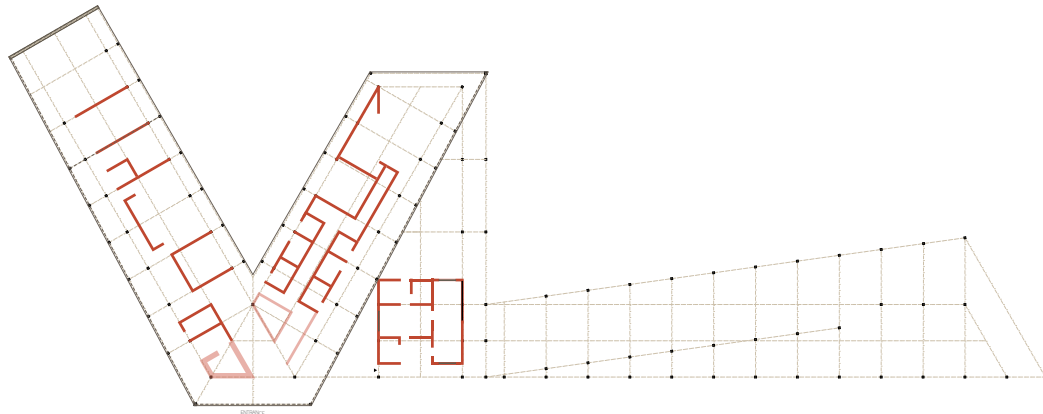
4.



5.

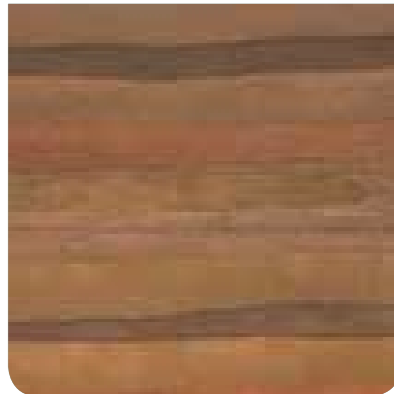
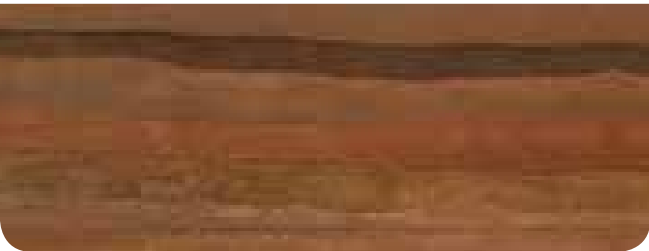
56

DOUBLE GLAZING
E-COATING
& ARGON GAS

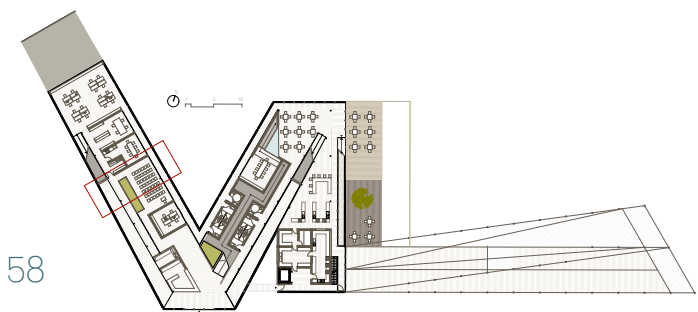
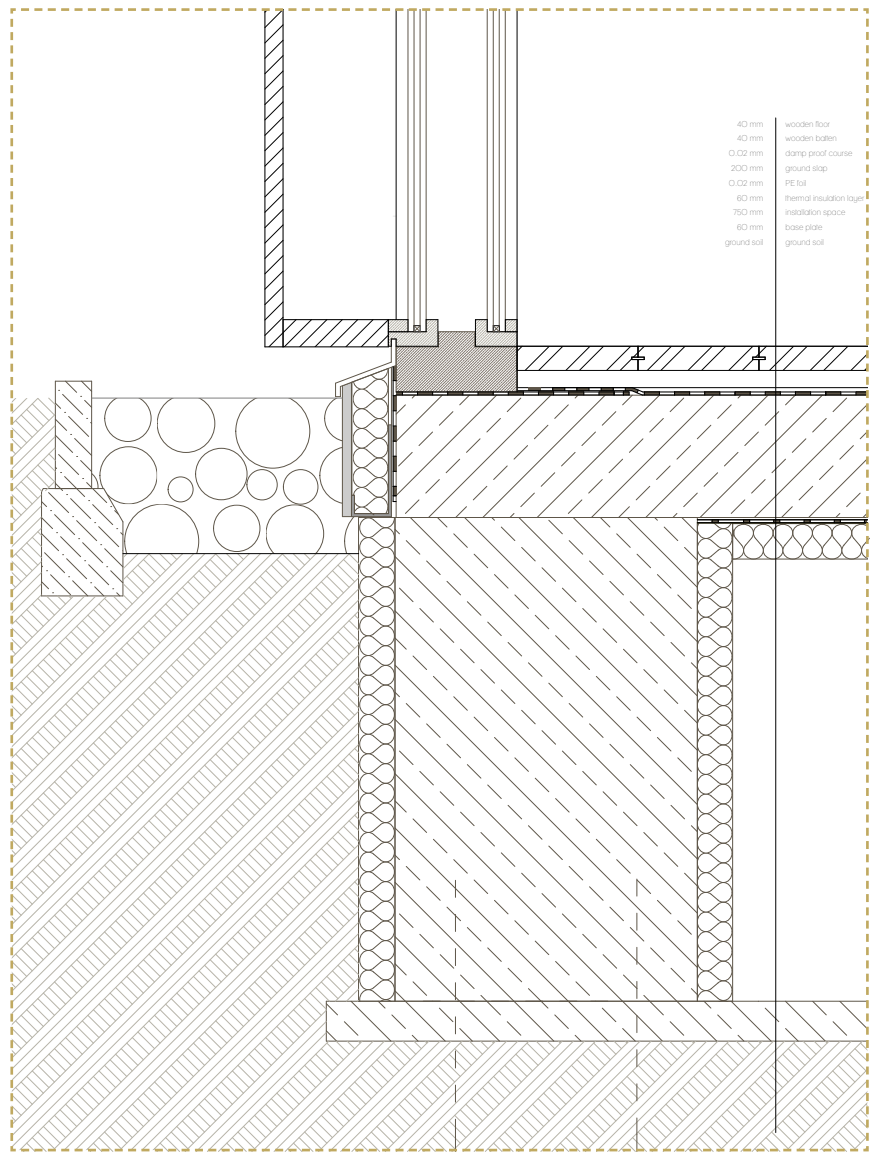
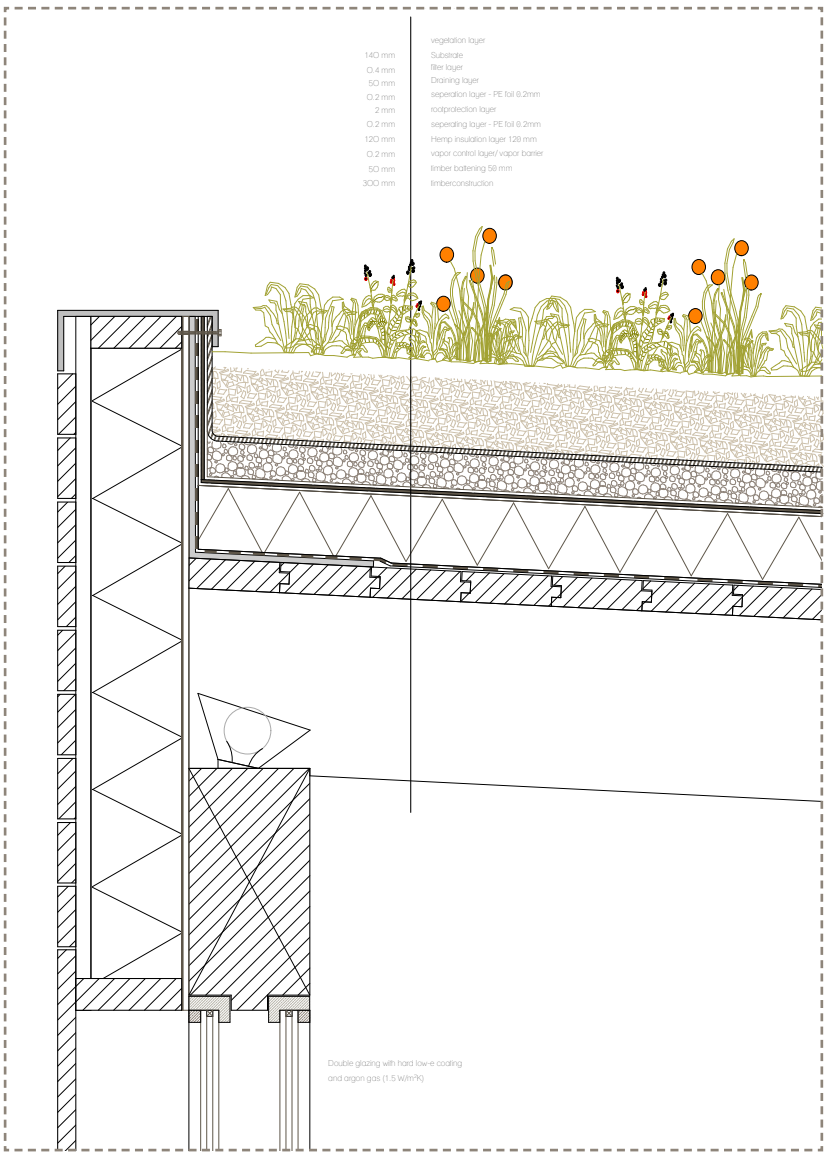
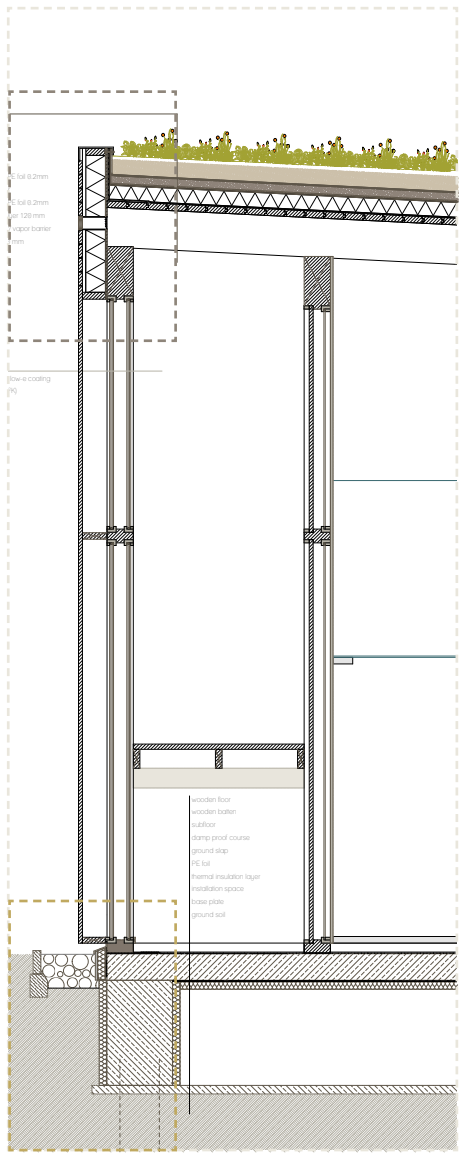


BENEFIT CALCULATIONS

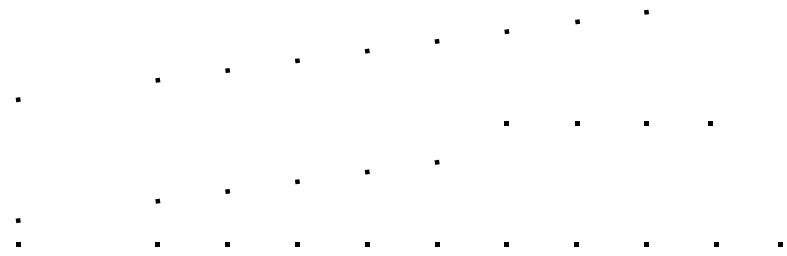
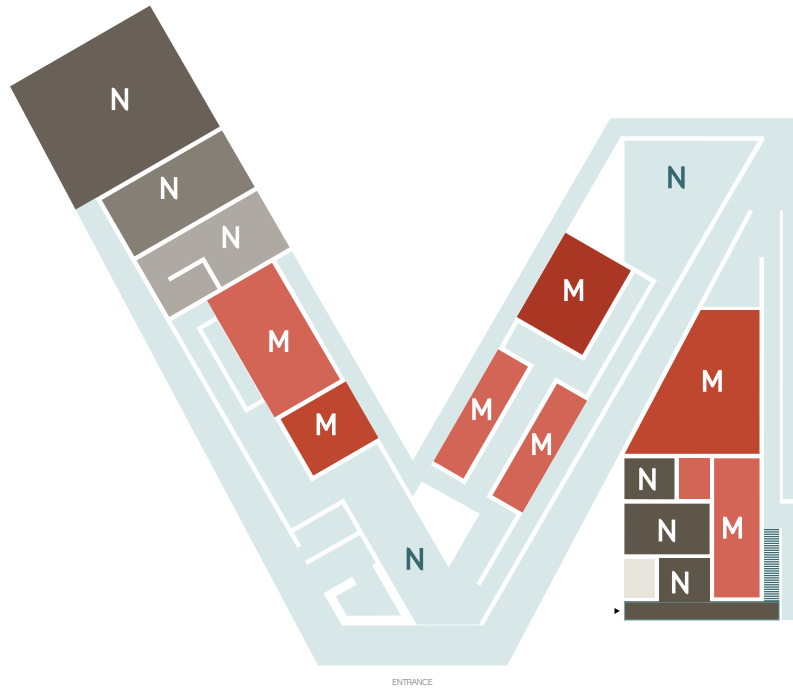
RAMMED EARTH VERSUS CONCRETE



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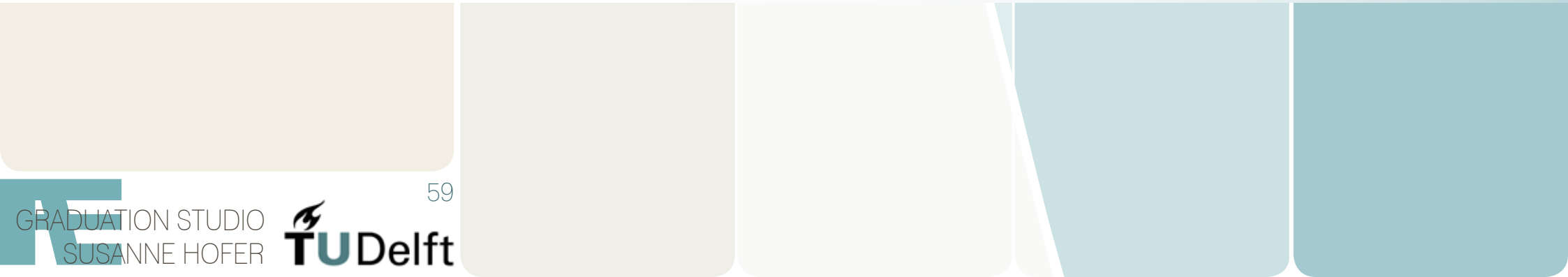
1:5 DETAILS

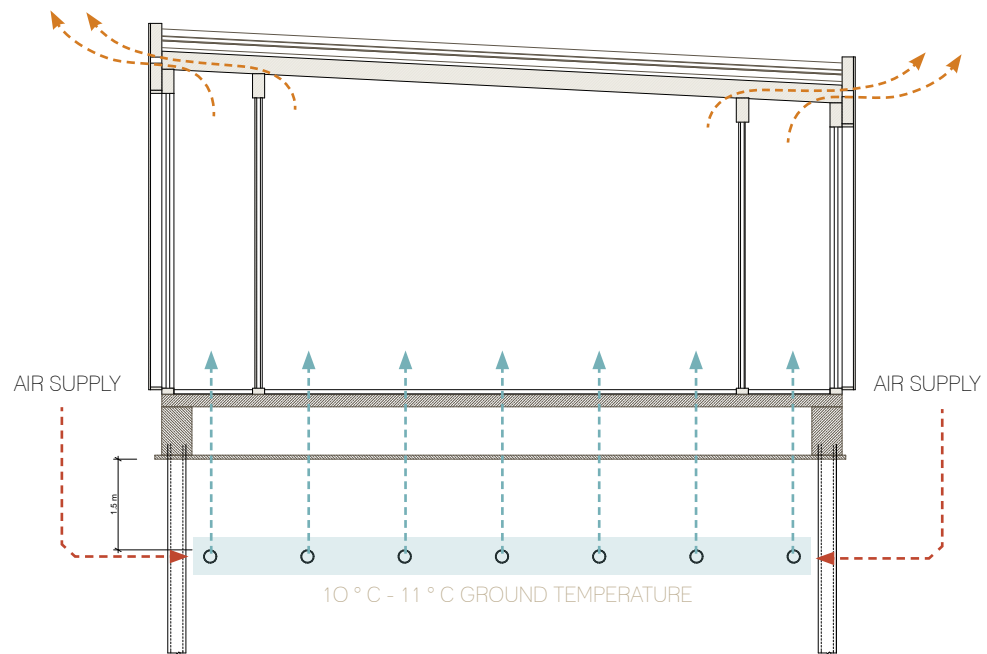


N NATURAL VENTILATION M MECHANICAL VENTILATION

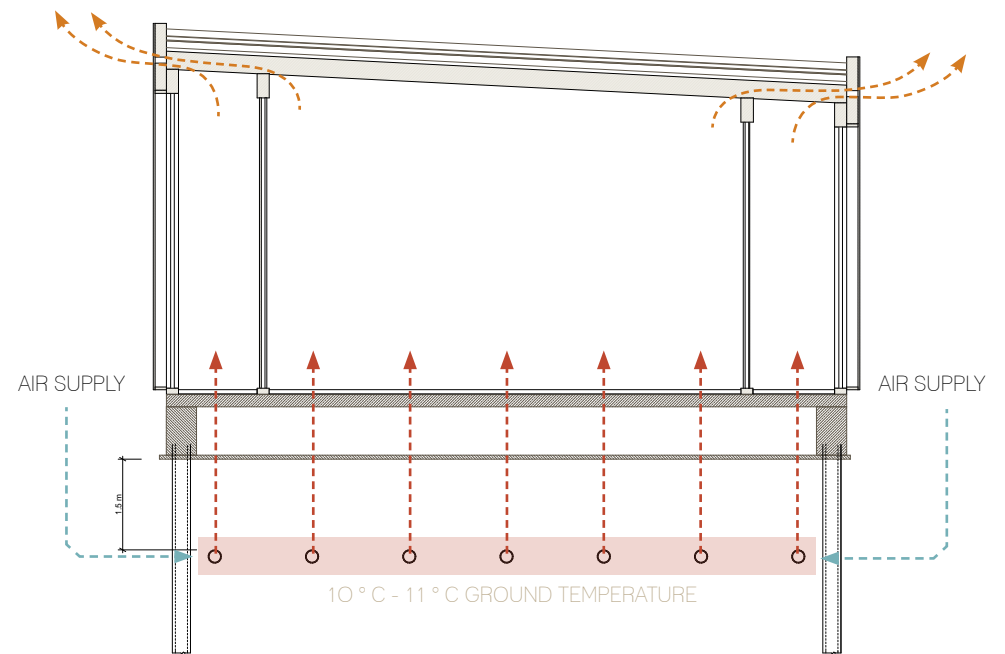
CLIMATE COMPARTMENTS

GROUNDLEVEL



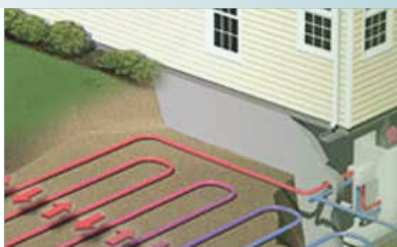


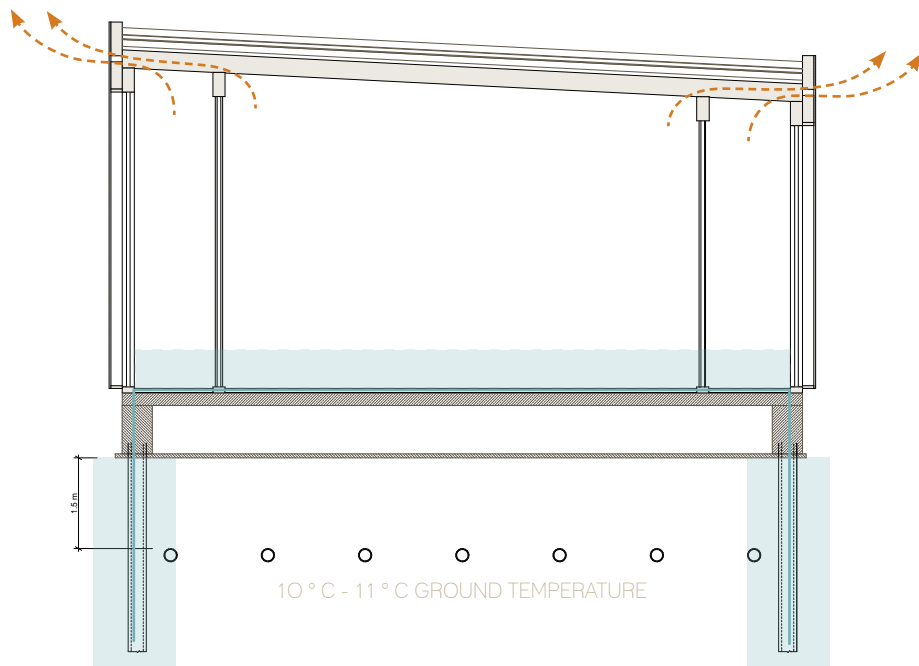
SUMMER



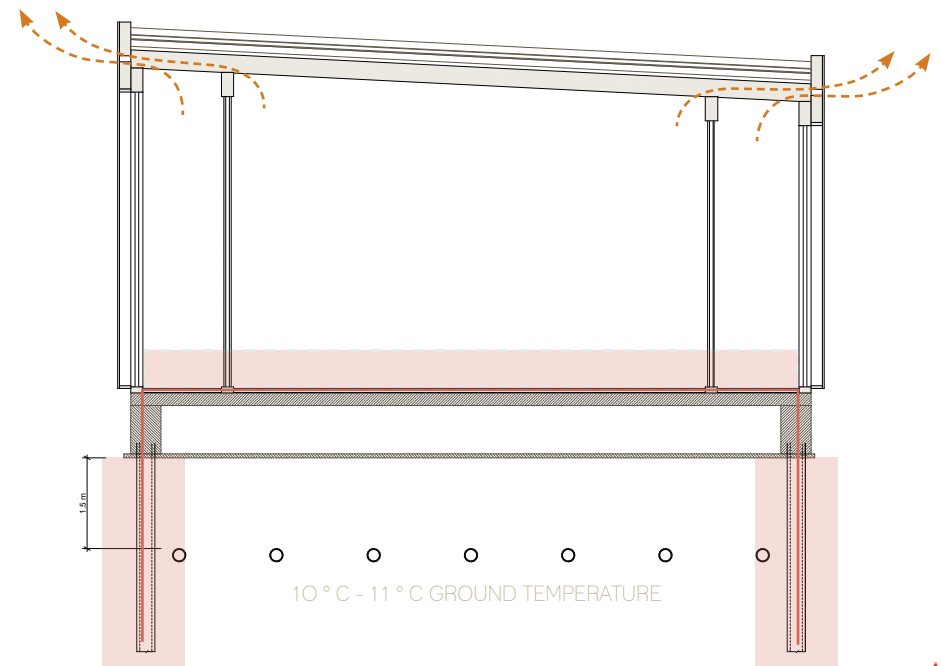
WINTER

VENTILATION SYSTEM – SOIL ENERGY





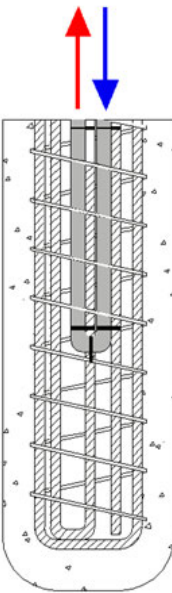
SUMMER

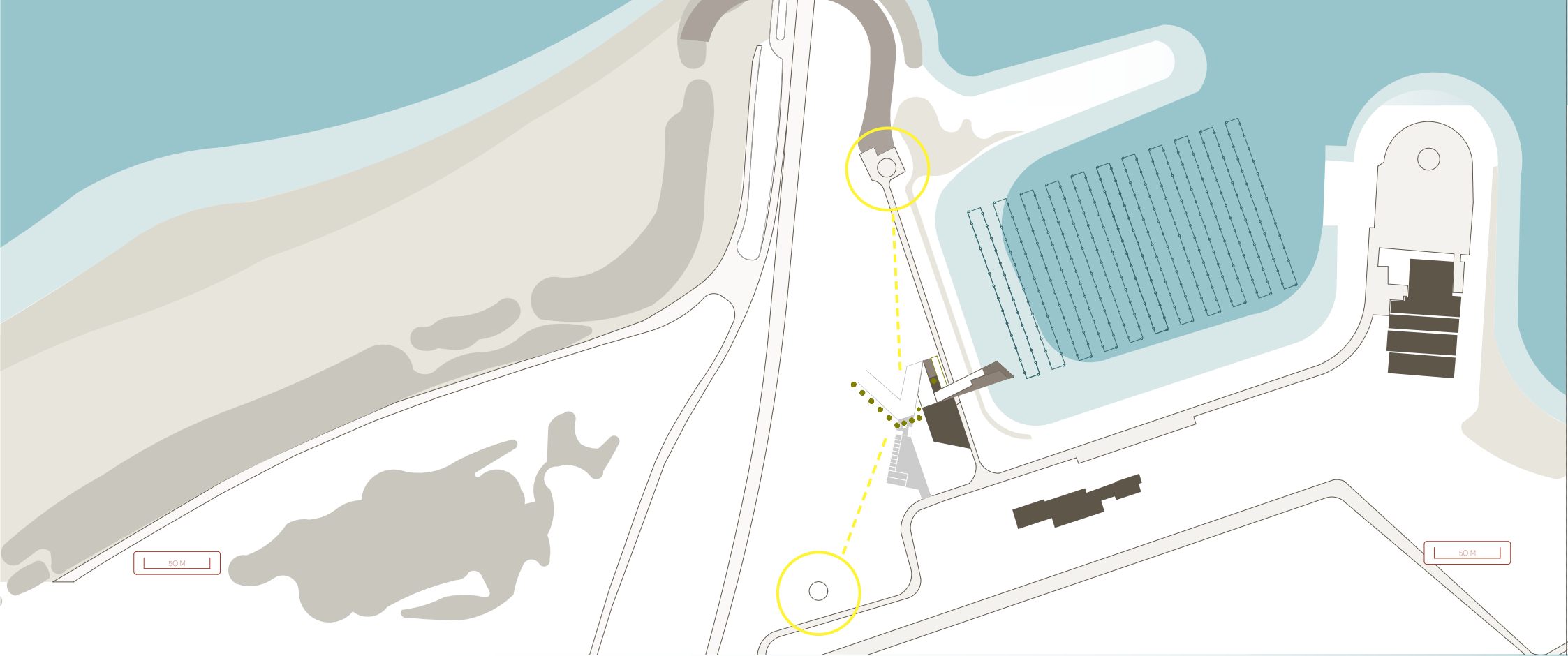


WINTER

HEATING & COOLING SYSTEM

HOLLOW HEAT-EXCHANGING FOUNDATION PILES





SUSTAINABLE ENERGY

FROM NEIGHBOURING WINDTURBINES

- 1 PROJECT AIM
- 2 FUNCTION & CONTEXT
- 3 DESIGN CONCEPT
- 4 MATERIALS
- 5 BUILDING TECHNOLOGY
- 6 ACHIEVEMENTS**

SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

FOR FOOD PRODUCTION IN THE NETHERLANDS



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CLIMATE CONTROL

- Greenroof
- sunshading facade
- ventilation and heating with soil energy

PROGRAMME

- more sustainable food production (no fertilizers)
- seaweed purifies the ocean
- reduction of seaweed import
- no waste of drinking water
- reuse of current agricultural space for public use

MATERIALIZATION

- renewable & reusable building structure
- little waste & emission

SUSTAINABILITY



GOOD EXAMPLE

of POSITIVE INTEGRATION of INDUSTRY in the coastal area

of use of SUSTAINABLE CLIMATE SYSTEM

of building with SUSTAINABLE NATURAL RAW BUILDING MATERIALS

PIONEER PROJECT

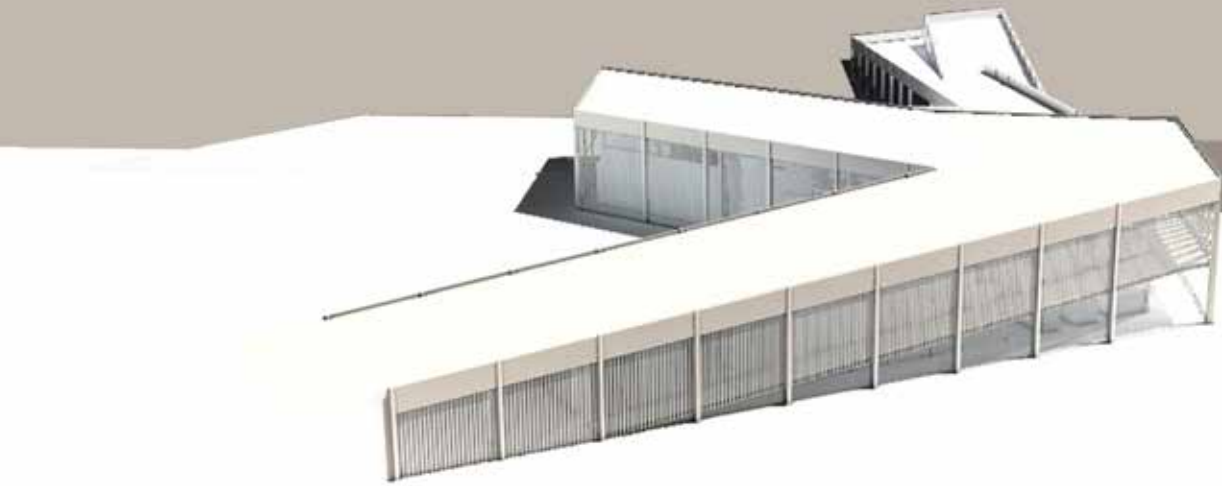
that provides for the first time a

SPACIAL PROGRAMME FOR A SUSTAINABLE SEAWEED FARM

RELEVANCE



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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION
QUESTIONS

