

Introduction
Research
Urban
Industrial complex
Architecture
Conclusion

Introduction What? Why?
Research How?
Urban
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Conclusion

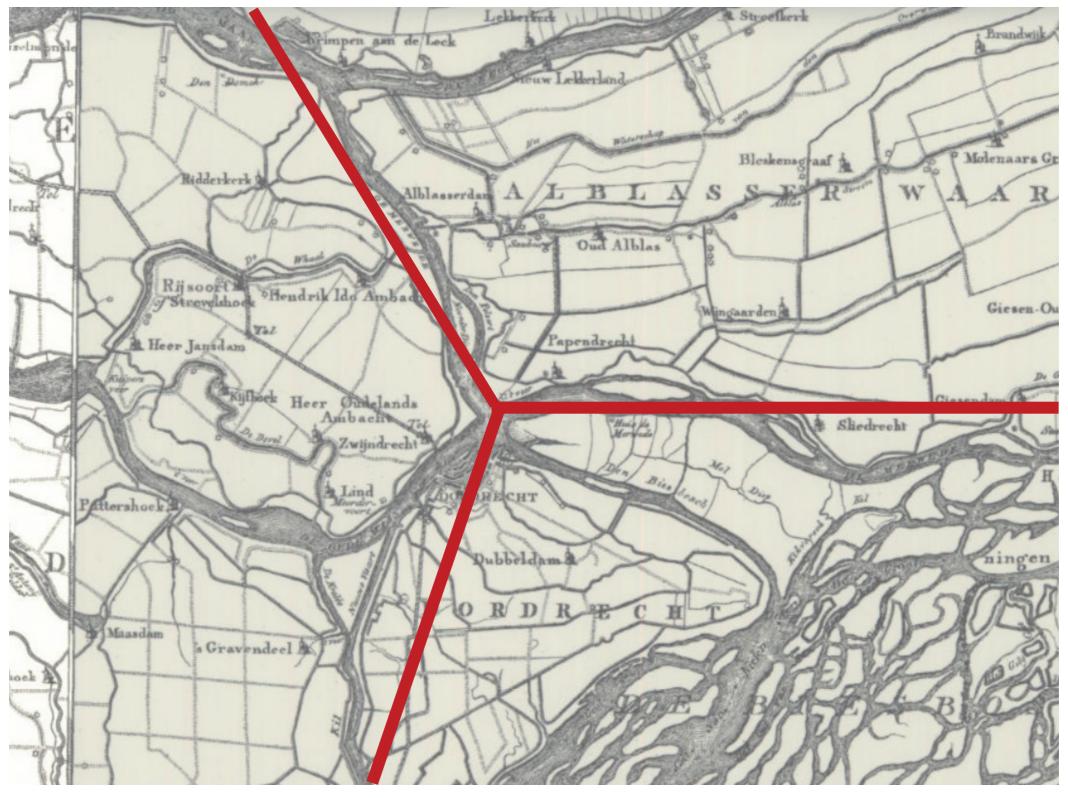
Introduction Research Urban Industrial complex Architecture Conclusion



Nederland met gemeenten (Jan Willem van Aalst, 2023, with own addition)

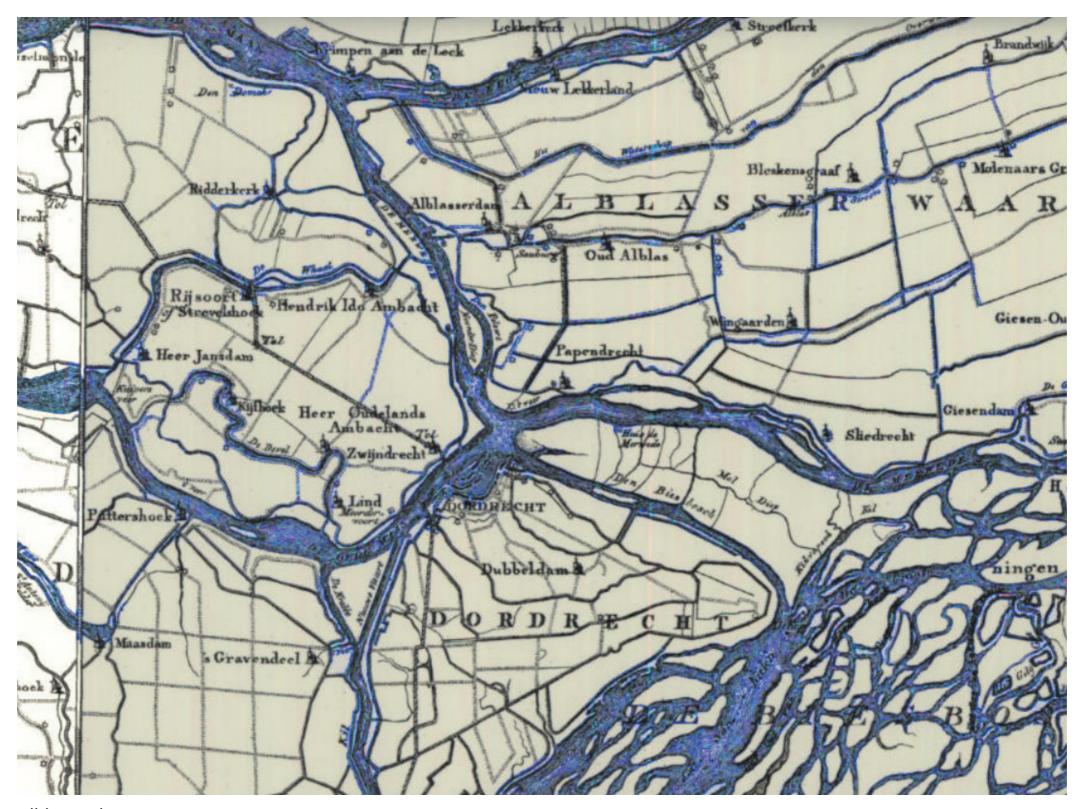


Waterdriehoek (cultureel erfgoed, 2020, with own addition)



Alblasserdam 1840

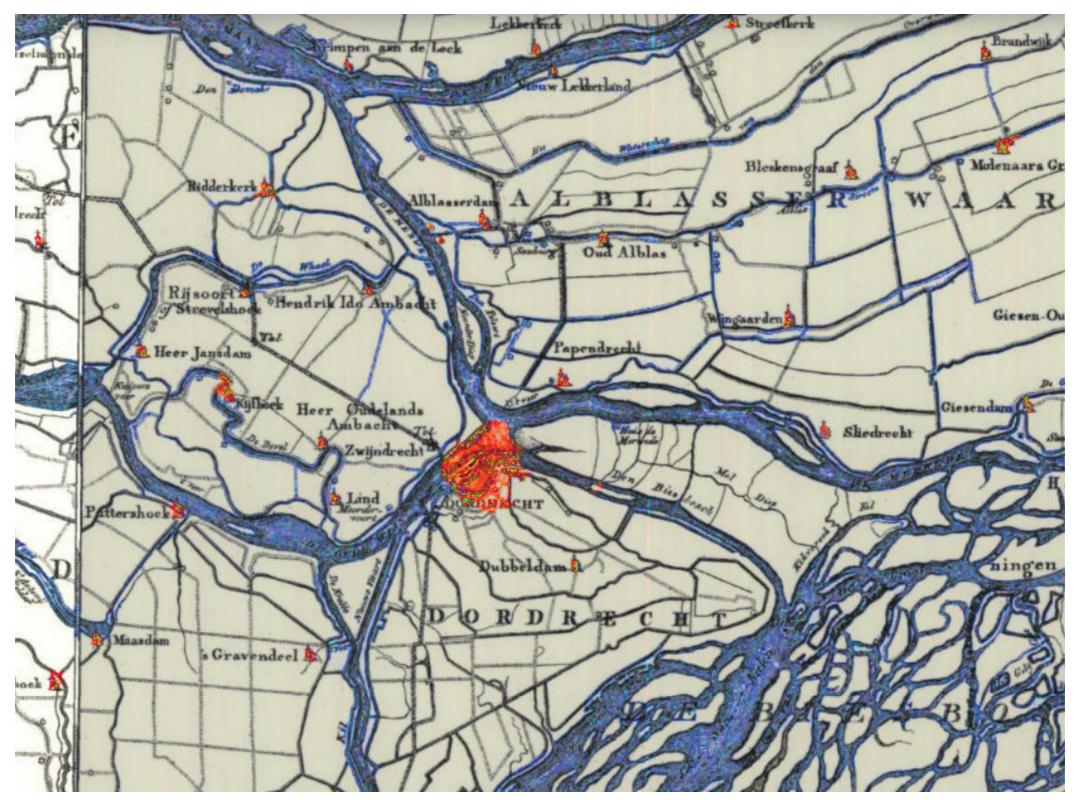
(Topotijdreis, 2024, with own addition)



Alblasserdam 1840

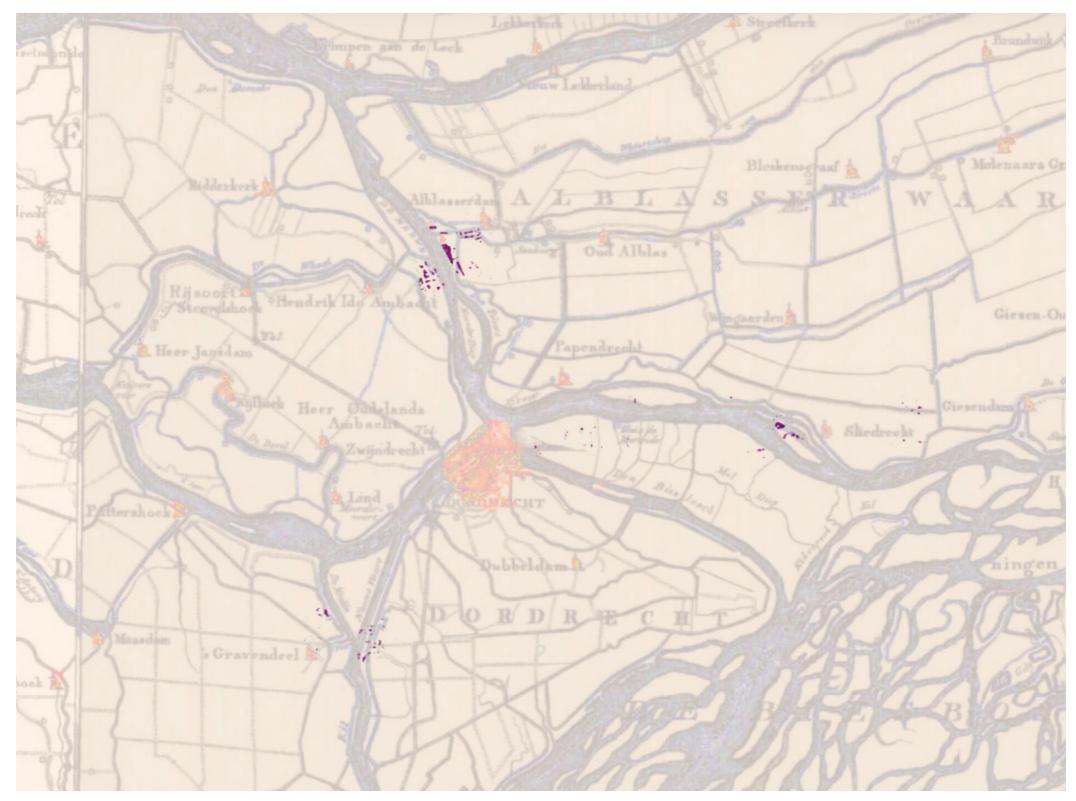
(Topotijdreis, 2024, with own addition)

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Alblasserdam 1840

(Topotijdreis, 2024, with own addition)



Alblasserdam 1840 (Topotijdreis, 2024, with own addition)



Alblasserdam 1840 (Topotijdreis, 2024, with own addition)

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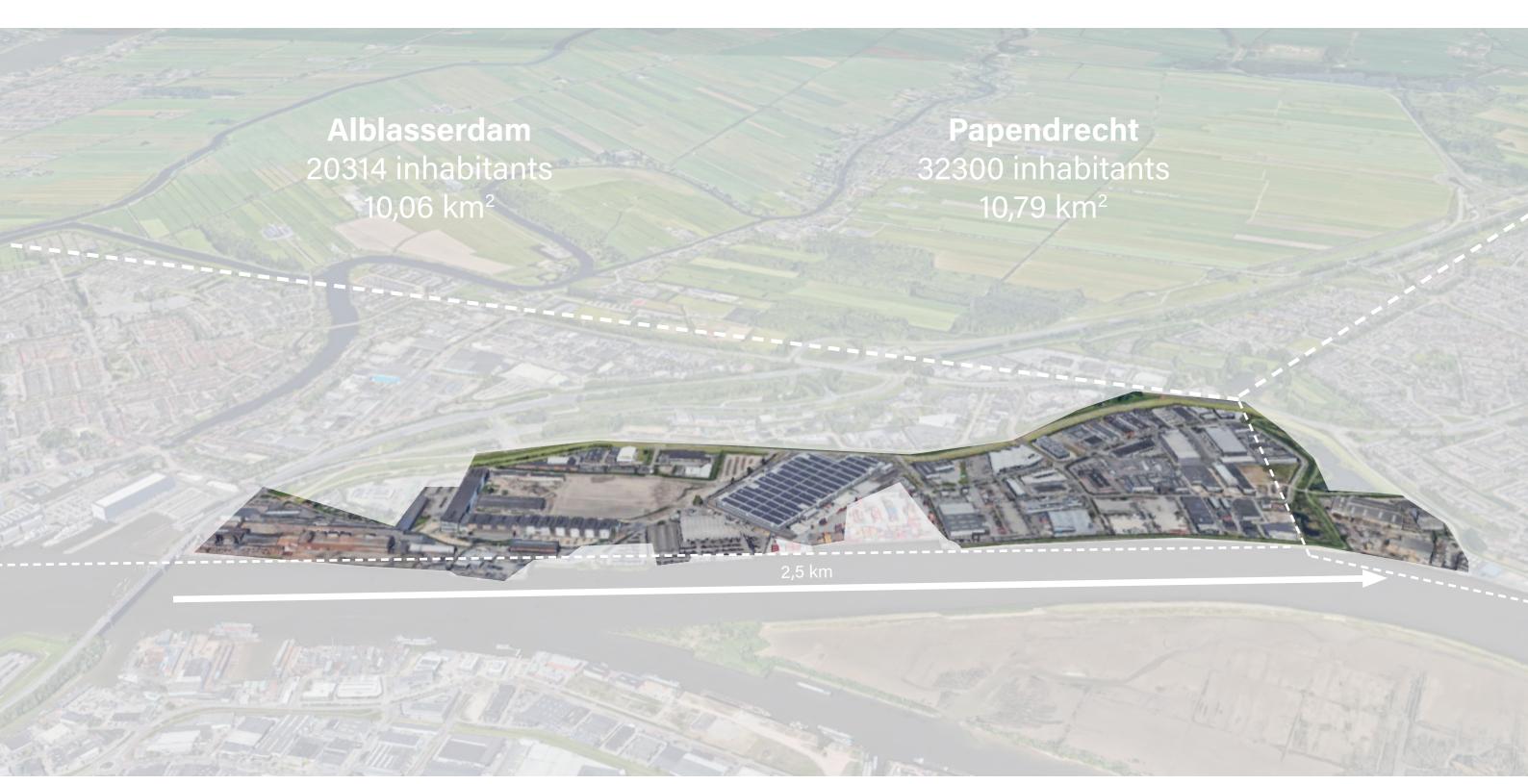
Niewland Park (Google earth, 2024)



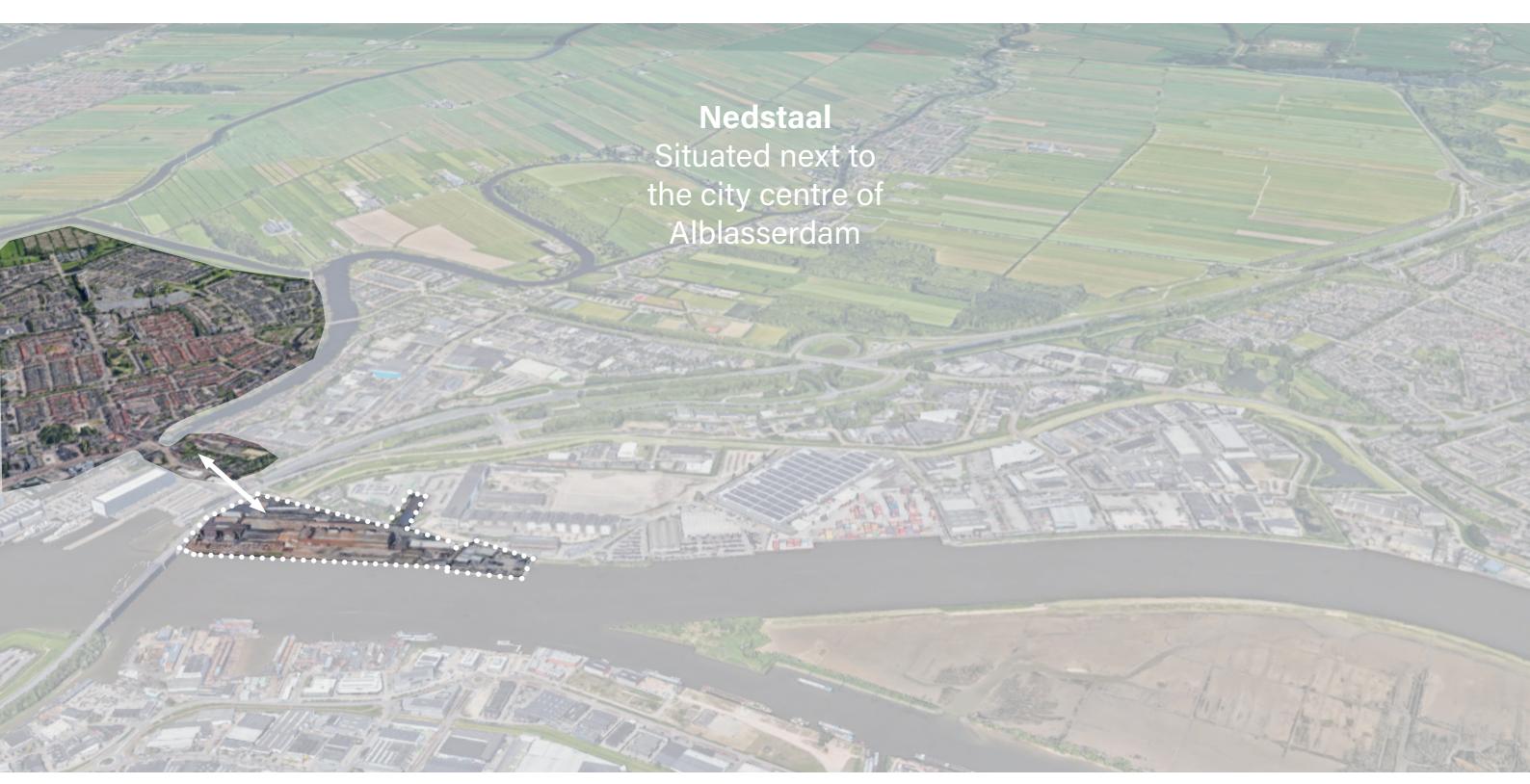
Niewland Parc (Google earth, 2024, with own addition)



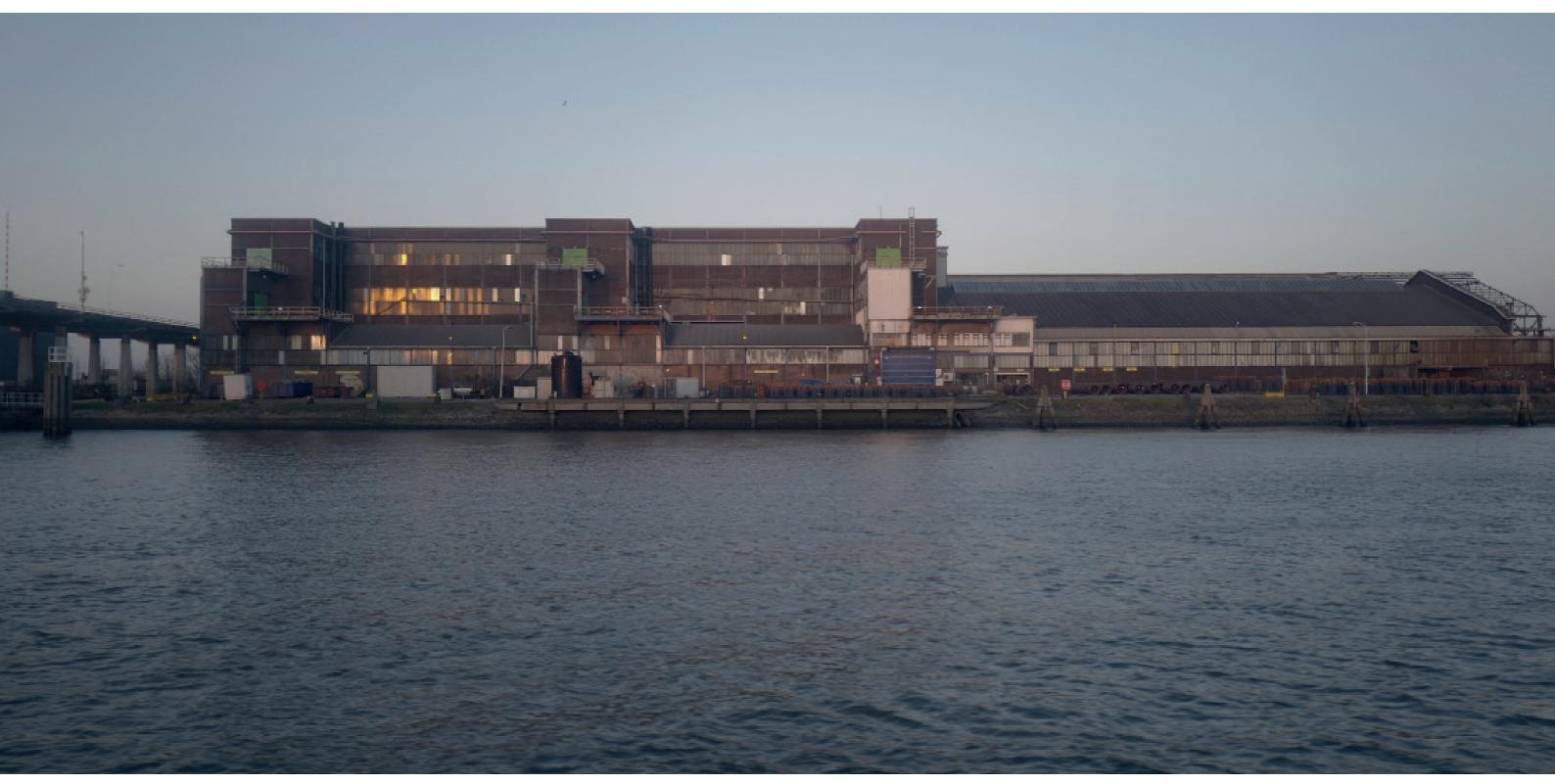
Niewland Park (Google earth, 2024, with own addition)



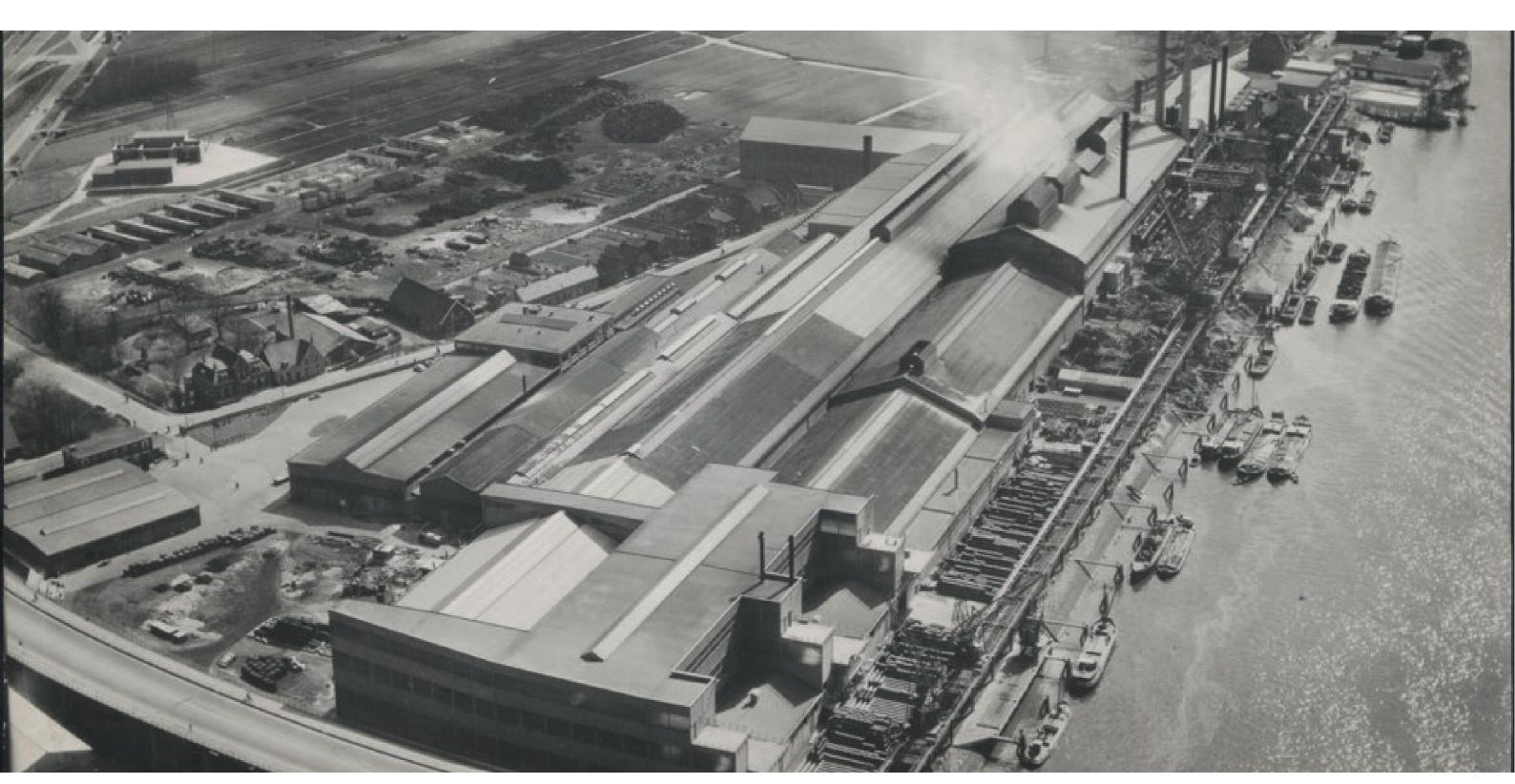
Niewland Park (Google earth, 2024, with own addition)



Niewland Parc (Google earth, 2024, with own addition)



Nedstaal Alblasserdam (Boyang Shen, 2024)



Luchtfoto van Nedstaal, 1955 (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1955)



Luchtfoto van Nedstaal, 1955 (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1955)

1. Scrap metal is melted

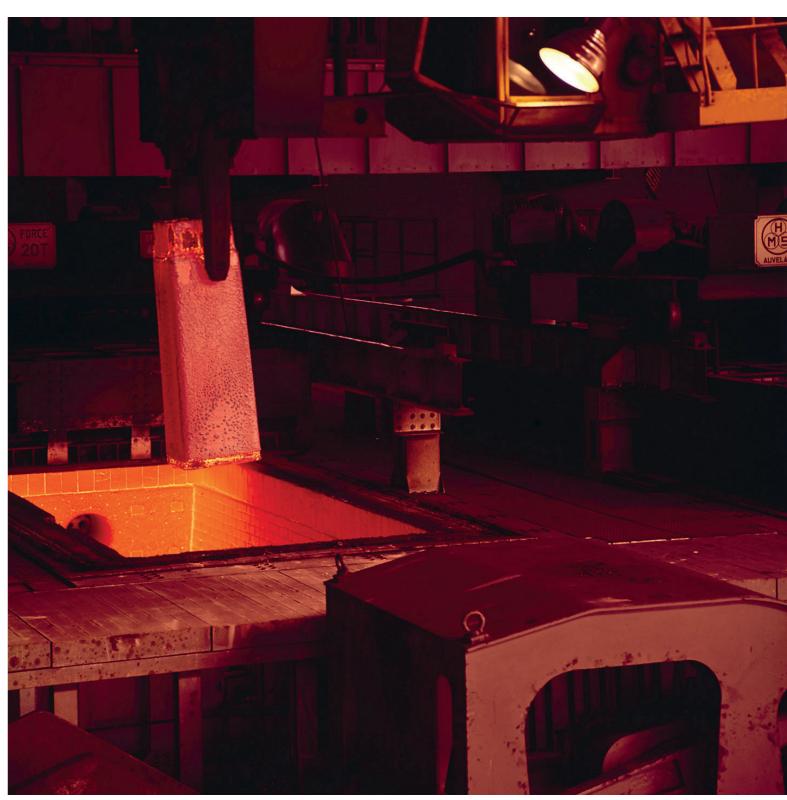


De smelterij van de kabelfabriek in Alblasserdam. (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1989)

2. Liquid steel is poured into a mould



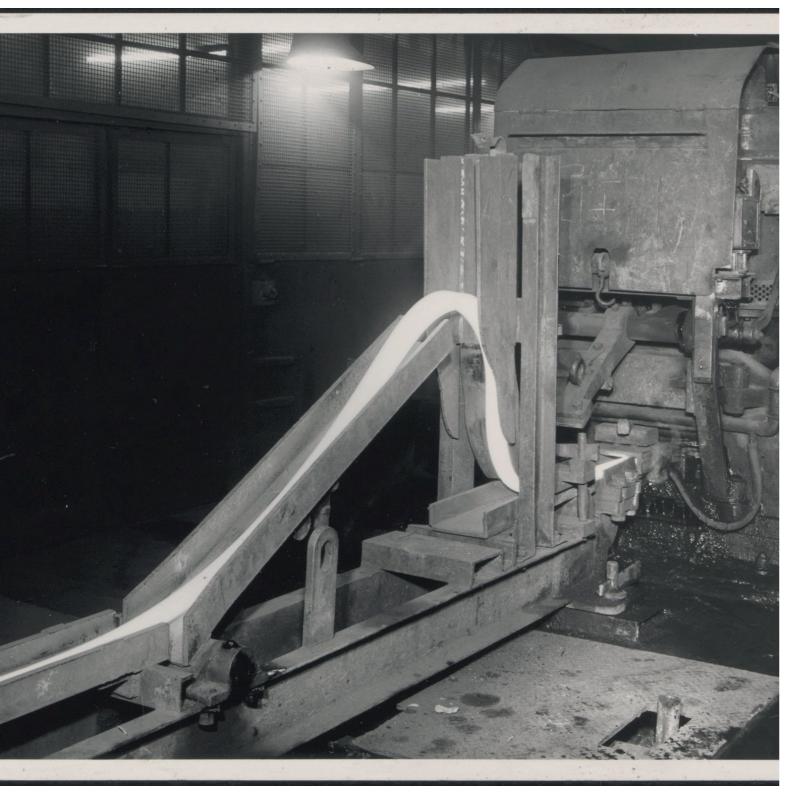
Afsteken van elektro-oven G van de kabelfabriek (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1989)



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Putovens in de Kabelfabriek (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1989)

3. Rolled steel strip enters the strip floor



Wipgoot in de bandstraat van de kabelfabriek (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, n.d.)



Gewalst stalen band komt met hoge snelheid de bandvloer op (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1974)

Production process4. Automatisation because of red-hot steel



Nedstaal; van sloop tot vrije vertaling (djharry, 2019)

5. Storage until transport



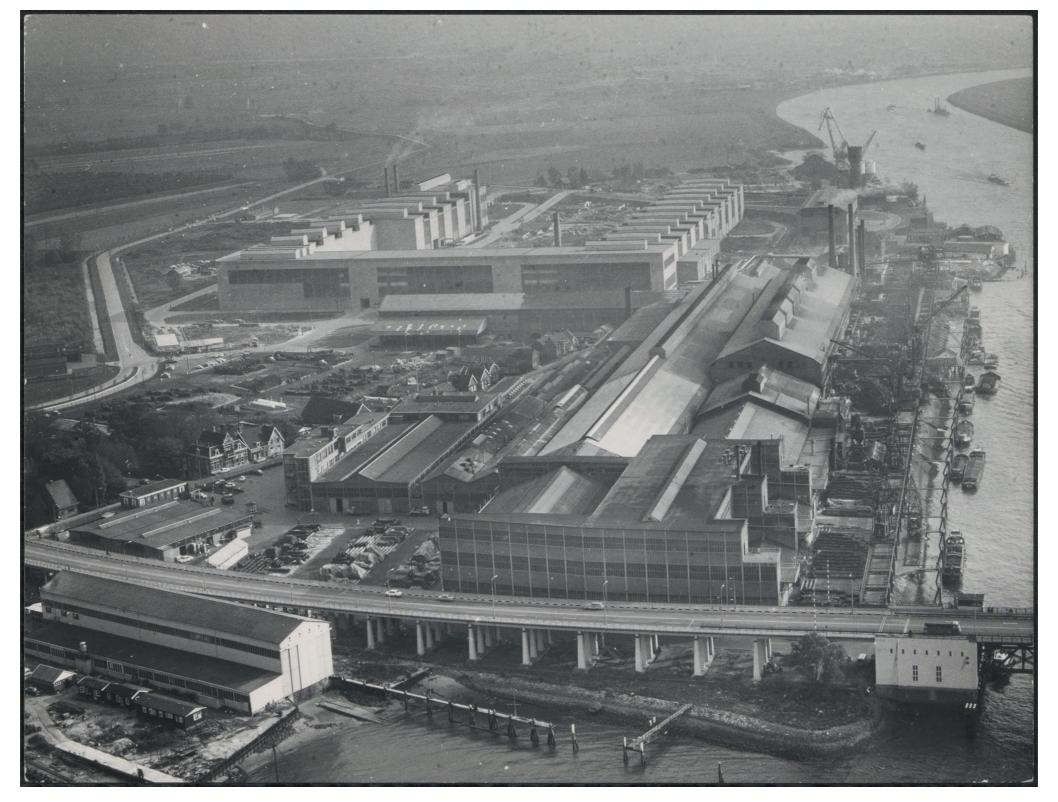
Nedstaal in Alblasserdam (Algemeen Nederlandsch Fotobureau 1984)

6. Transport via river Noord



De kabelfabriek in Alblasserdam. (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1960)

<u>Heydays</u> Expansion of Nedstaal building along river Noord



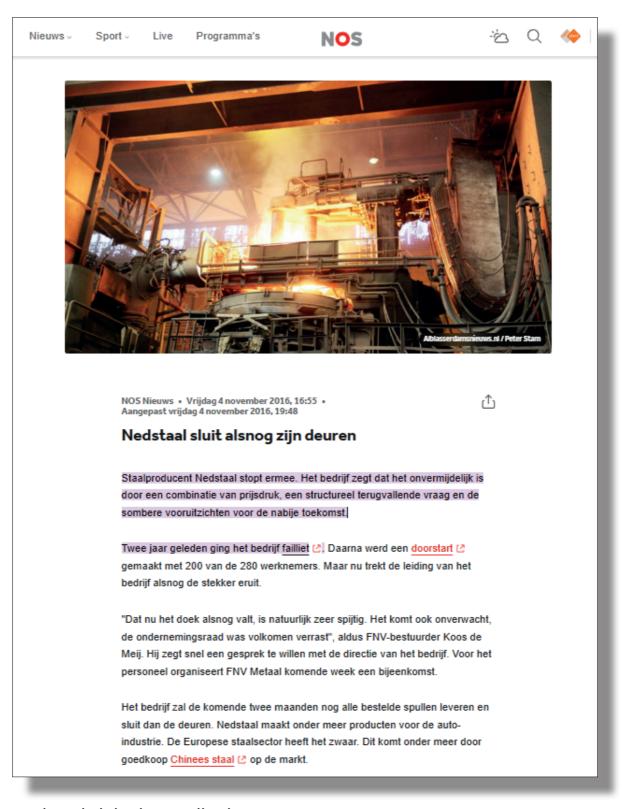
Luchtfoto van de kabelfabriek in Alblasserdam (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1966)

<u>Heydays</u> Well-known company



Bezoek van koningin Juliana en prins Bernard (Regionaal archief Dordrecht, 1951)

1. Vacancy of Nedstaal company



Nedstaal sluit alsnog zijn deuren

(NOS, 2016)

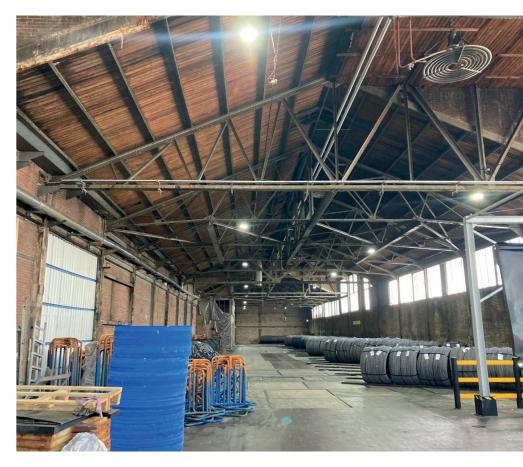
1. Vacancy of Nedstaal company



Nedstaal (Alblasserdamnieuws, 2012)

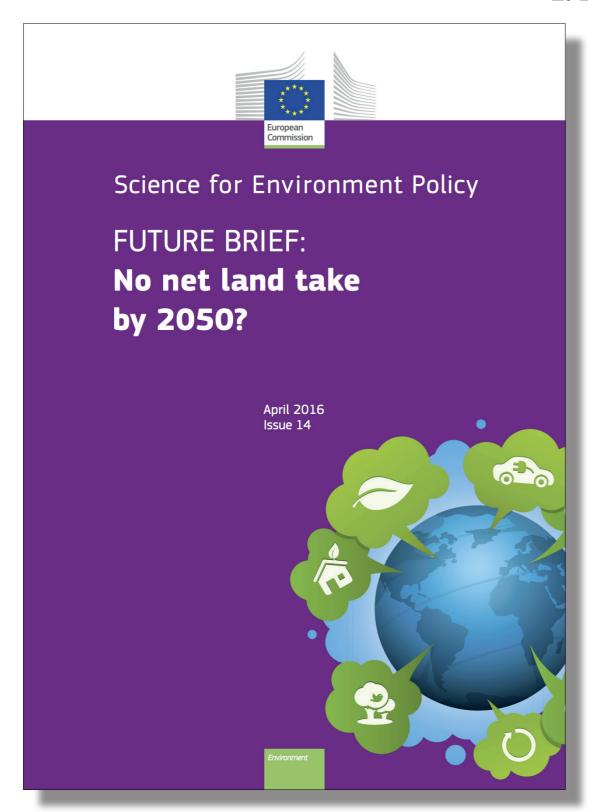


Nedstaal site (Own picture, 2024)



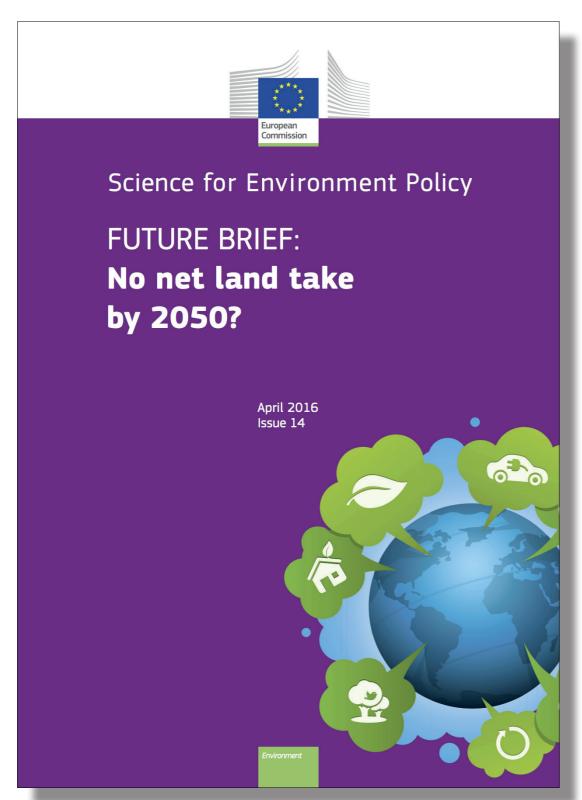
Nedstaal interior (Own picture, 2024)

2. Densification



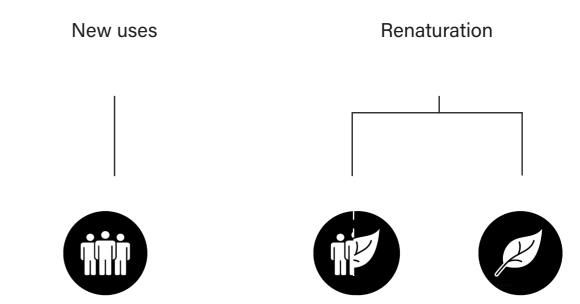
No net land take by 2025? (EU, 2016)

2. Densification



No net land take by 2025? (EU, 2016)





1. Human-centered Socio-economic functions

2. Semi-natural program Ecological transition zone

3. Natural state a self-sustaining natural ecosystem

Why transform? 3. Values

Value matrix

(Kuip 2016)	e matrix pers & De Jonge,	Age value	Historical value	Intentional commemora- tive value	Non intended comme- morative value	Use value	New-ness value	(Ralative) art value	Rarity value	Other relevant values
	Surroundings/setting									
	Site									
	Skin (exterior)									
	Structure									
	Space plan									
	Surfaces (interior)									
	Services									
Maritime	Stuff industrial heritage									

Why transform? 3. Values

Value	matrix	with
own a	ddition	ıs

wn additions Kuipers & De Jonge, 016. with own addi- ons)	Age value	Historical value	Intentional commemora- tive value	Non intended comme- morative value	Use value	New-ness value	(Ralative) art value	Rarity value	Other relevant values
Surroundings/setting									
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Skin (exterior)									
Structure									
Space plan									
Surfaces (interior)									
Services									
Stuff me industrial heritage				8:17					

Why transform? 3. Values

Value matrix with							
own additions							

own additions (Kuipers & De Jonge, 2016. with own addi- tions)	Age value	Historical value	Intentional commemora- tive value	Non intended comme- morative value	Use value	New-ness value	(Ralative) art value	Rarity value	Other relevant values
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Site									
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Structure									
Space plan									
Surfaces (interior)									
Services									
Stuff Maritime industrial heritage									

3. Values



Luchtfoto van Nedstaal, 1955 (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht)



De kabelfabriek in vanaf de Brug over de Noord (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht)

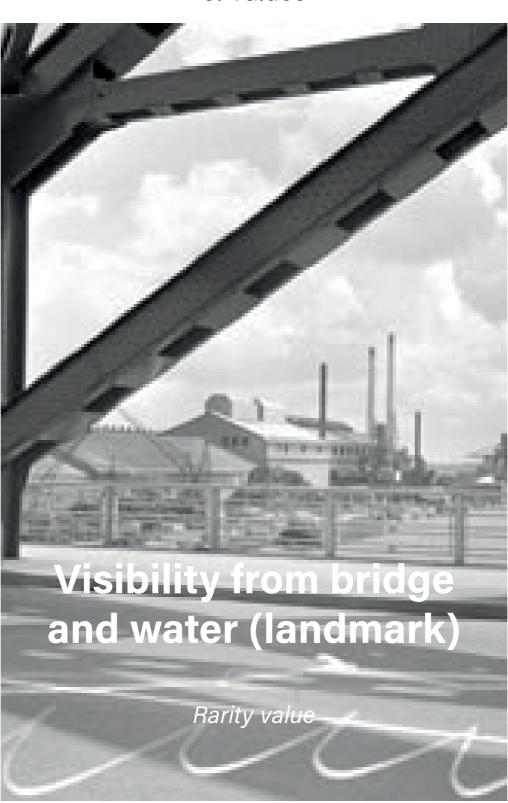


Nedstaal facade (Own pictures, 2024)

3. Values



Luchtfoto van Nedstaal, 1955 (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht)



De kabelfabriek in vanaf de Brug over de Noord (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht)



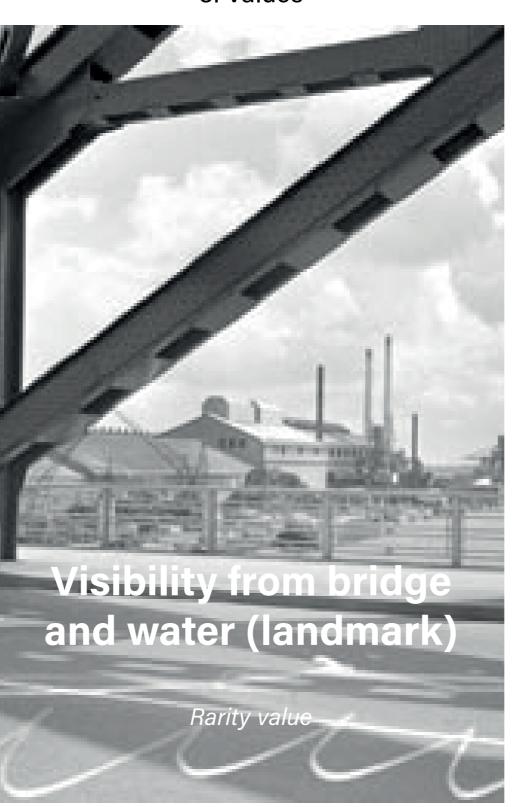
Nedstaal facade (Own pictures, 2024

Why transform?

3. Values



Luchtfoto van Nedstaal, 1955 (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht)



De kabelfabriek in vanaf de Brug over de Noord (Collectie regionaal archief Dordrecht)



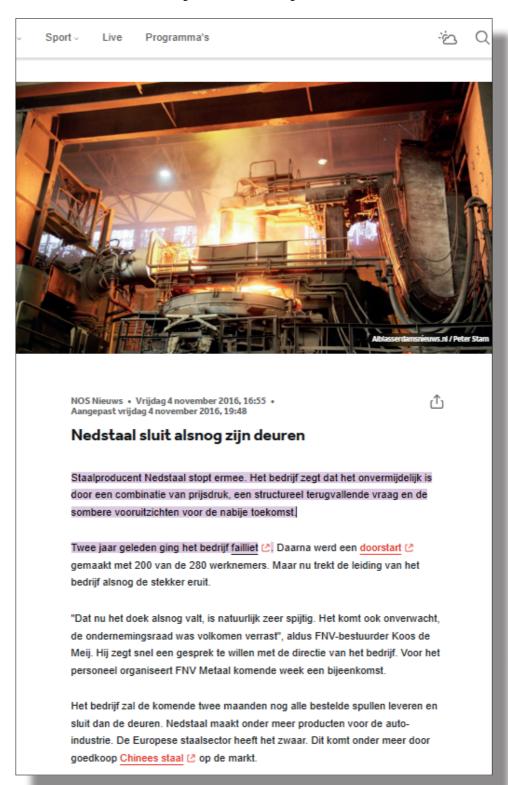
Nedstaal facade (Own pictures, 2024)

Why transform?

Densify, vacancy, values



Nedstaal sluit alsnog zijn deuren (NOS, 2016)



Nedstaal sluit alsnog zijn deuren (NOS, 2016)

&







Nedstaal values (Own pictures, 2024)

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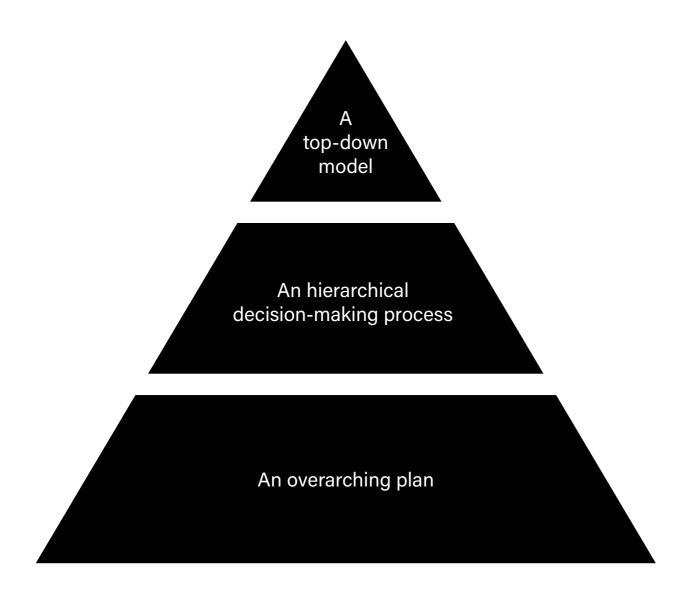
Problem statement

'Traditional urban planning approaches prove insufficient addressing the complexities of contemporary urban industrial heritage transformation'

(Oevermann and Mieg; 2025, Sun & Chen, 2021)

Traditional urban development

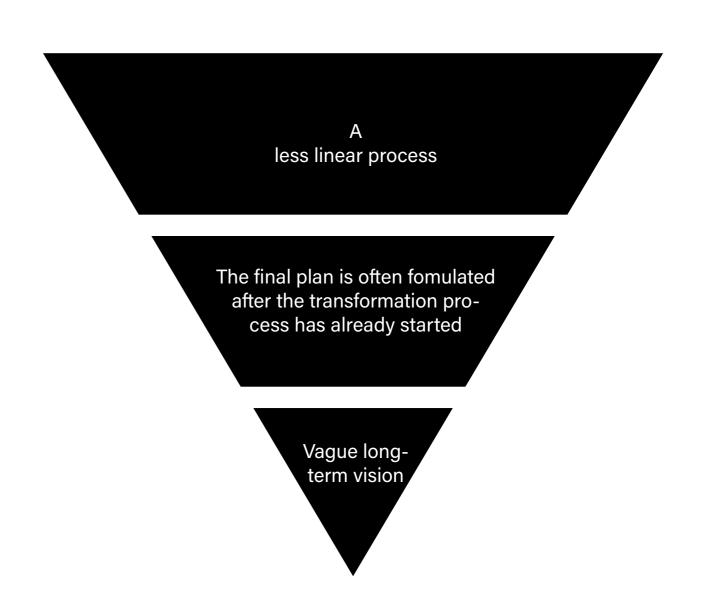
(Preite 2012)

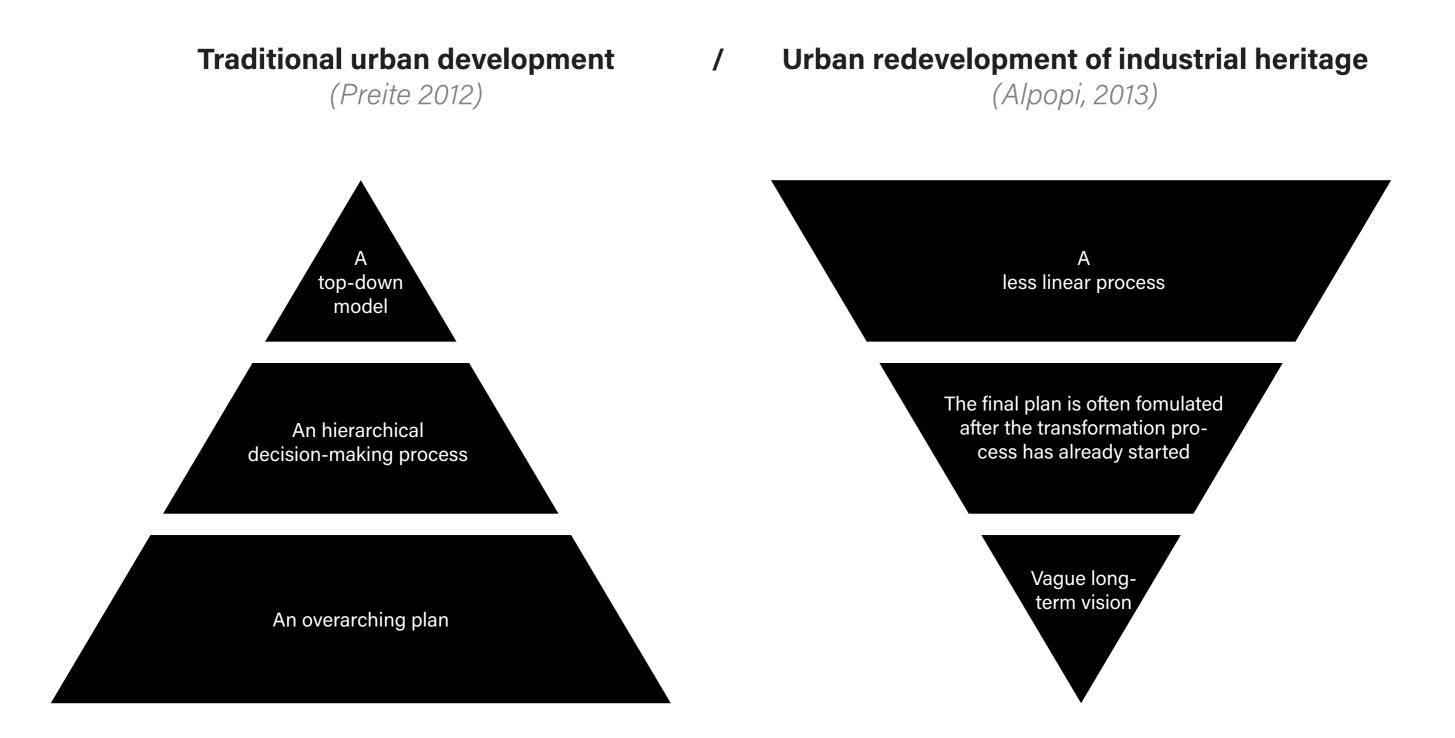


Traditional urban development (Preite 2012)

An hierarchical decision-making process An overarching plan

Urban redevelopment of industrial heritage (Alpopi, 2013)





"How can urban regeneration strategies be evolved across different scales to guide the complexities of redeveloping industrial heritage?"

1. Literature review



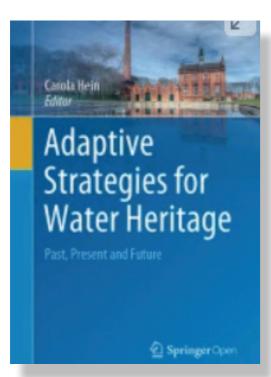
Integrated urban regeneration (Alpopi & Manole, 2013)



Living next to a flagship develop-

A literature review on the spatial and socio-economic benefits that flagship developments can generate for adjacent residential

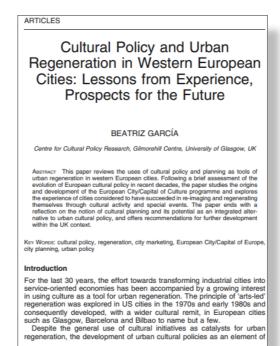
(Boeisums, 2012)



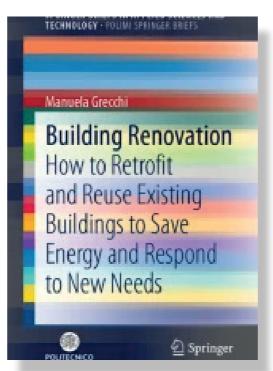
Adaptive strategies for water heritage (Carola Hein, 2019)



Overholland21 (Engel, 2021)



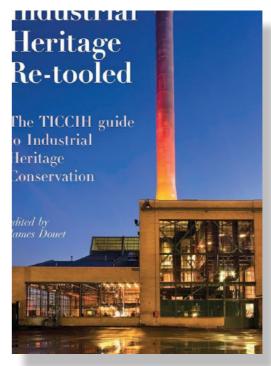
Cultural policy and urban regeneration in Westen European cities (Garcia, 2012)



Building renovation (Grecchi, 2021)



Conversion of industrial heritage as a vector of cultural regeneration (Cristina et al., 2013)



Industrial heritage re-tooled (Douet, 2013)



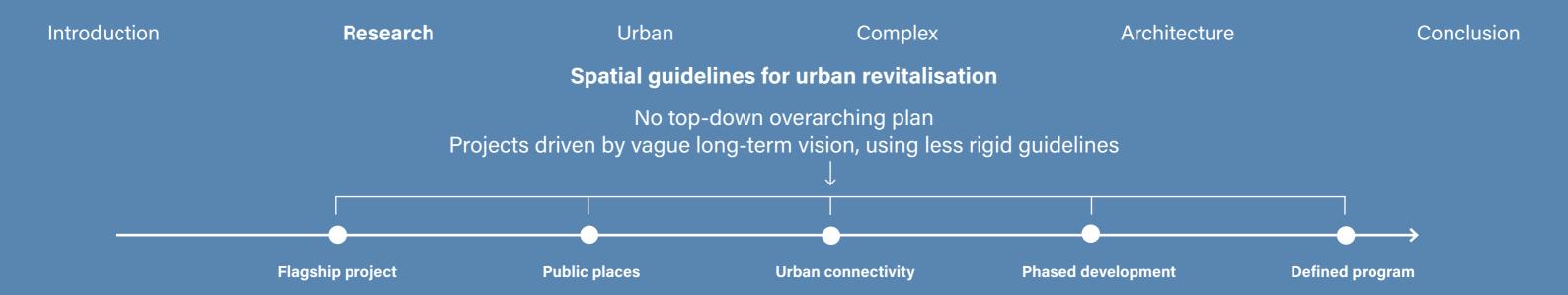


Etc.

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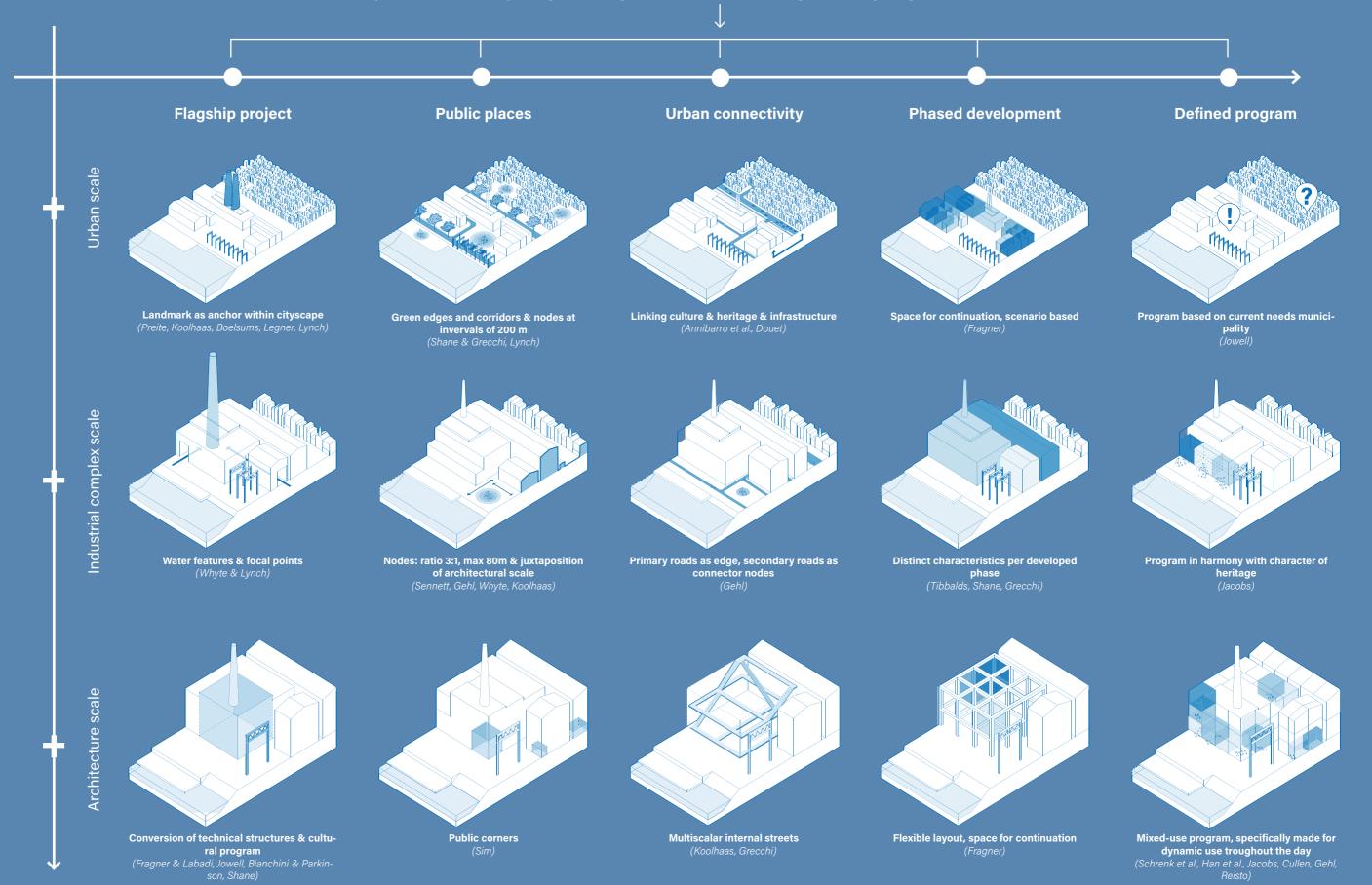
Spatial guidelines for urban revitalisation

No top-down overarching plan
Projects driven by vague long-term vision, using less rigid guidelines



Spatial guidelines for urban revitalisation

No top-down overarching plan Projects driven by vague long-term vision, using less rigid guidelines



2. Case study analysis



1. De Meelfabriek, Leiden (Meelfabriek, 2024)



2. Nordhavn, Copenhagen (StateofGreen, 2022)



3. Willemsoord, Den Helder (De Havengids, 2025)

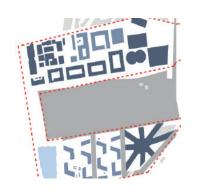


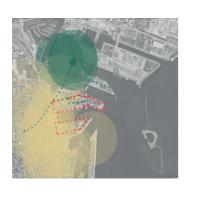
4. Kabelfabriek, Delft (Mei Architects and planners, 2023)

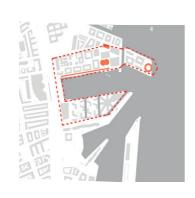


Nedstaal, Alblasserdam (Boyang Shen, 2024)

2. Case study analysis



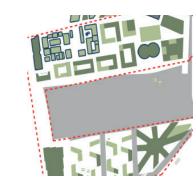
















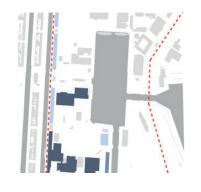


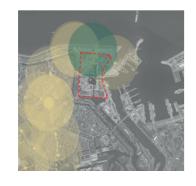




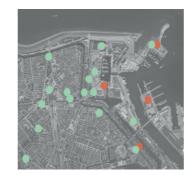






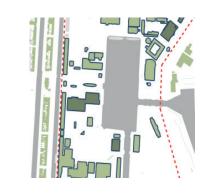


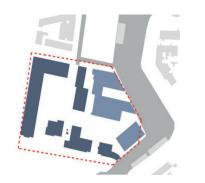












Phased development (Own work, 2024)



Urban transportation (Own work, 2024)



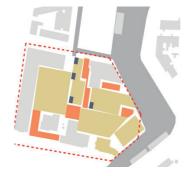
Landmarks (Own work, 2024)



Cultural network (Own work, 2024)



Streets and nodes (Own work, 2024)



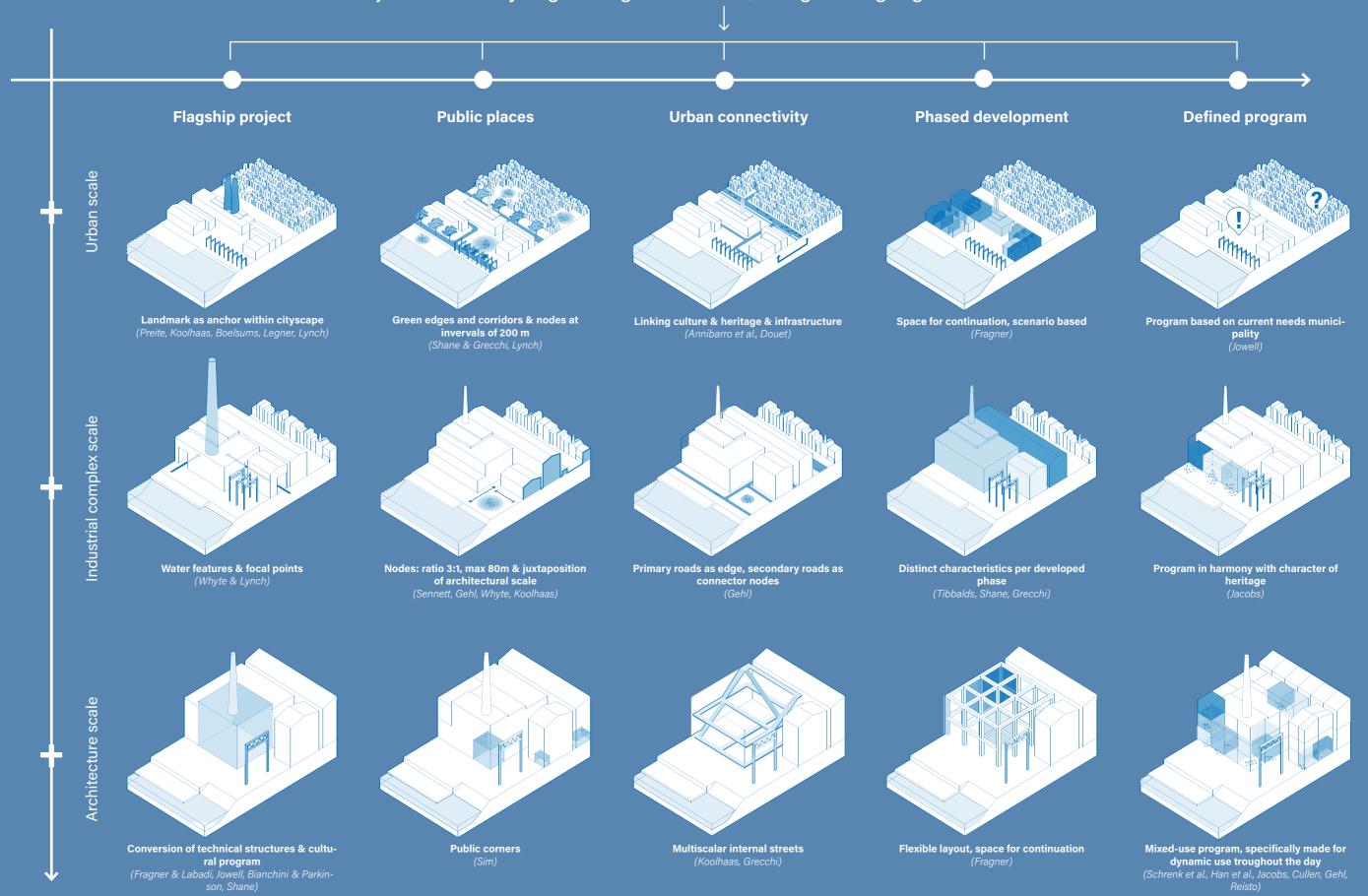
Public places (Own work, 2024)



Building shapes (Own work, 2024)

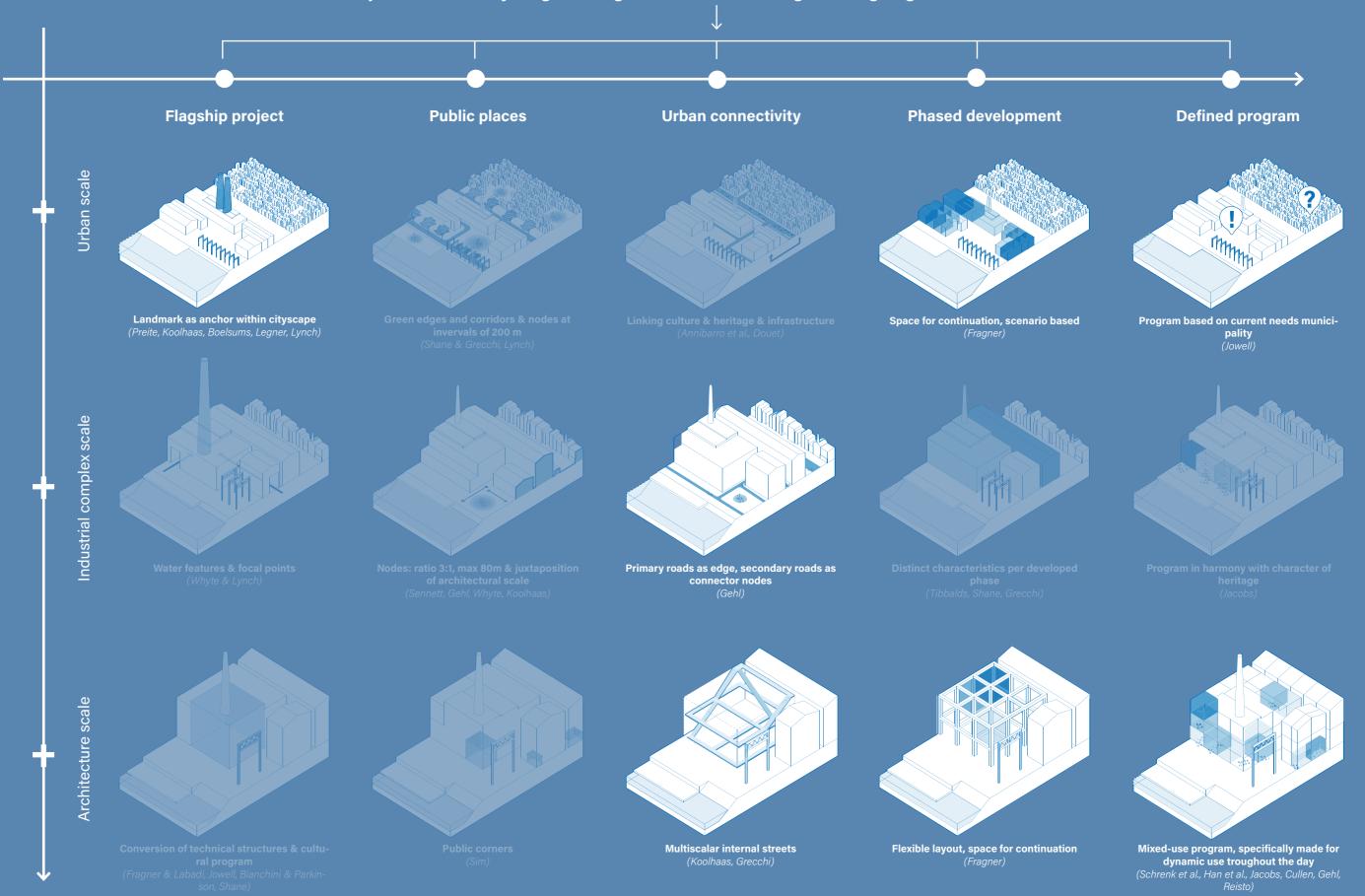
Spatial guidelines for urban revitalisation

No top-down overarching plan Projects driven by vague long-term vision, using less rigid guidelines

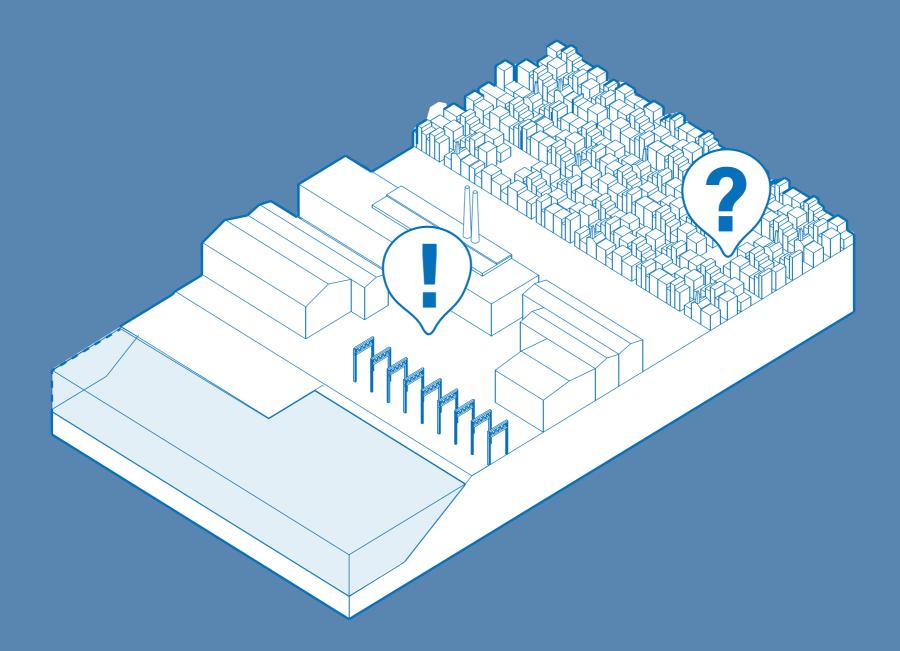


Spatial guidelines for urban revitalisation

No top-down overarching plan Projects driven by vague long-term vision, using less rigid guidelines



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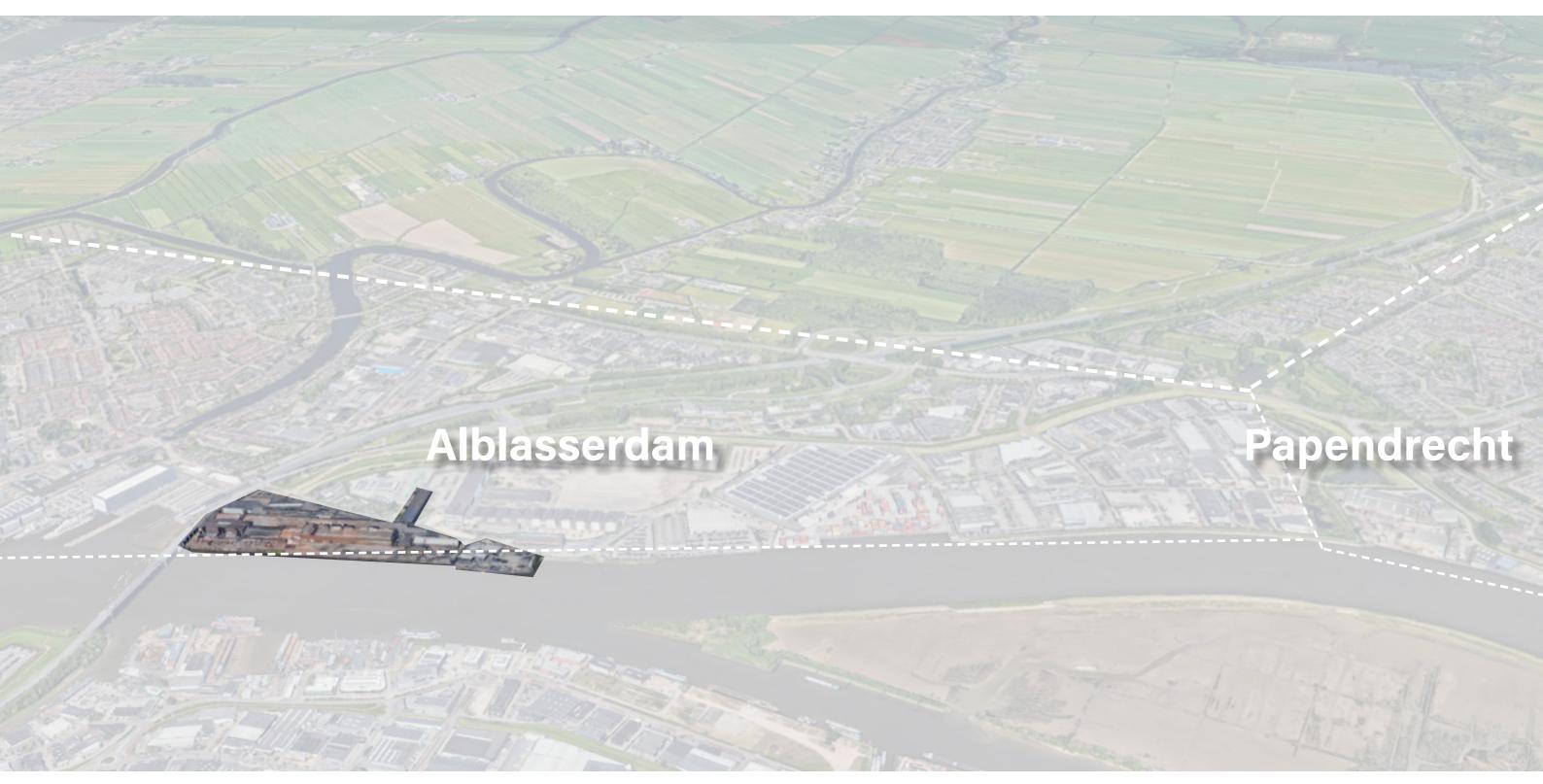


Defined program

Program based on current needs municipality

(Jowell)

2 municipalities



Niewland Parc (Google earth, 2024, with own addition)

Defined program

Increasing population

Aantal inwoners per jaar 😙

De provincie Zuid-Holland telt 3.862.920 inwoners in 2025.



Population South Holland for each year (CBS, 2025)

Aantal inwoners per jaar 😙

De woonplaats Alblasserdam telt 20.247 inwoners in 2025.



Population Alblasserdam for each year (CBS, 2025)

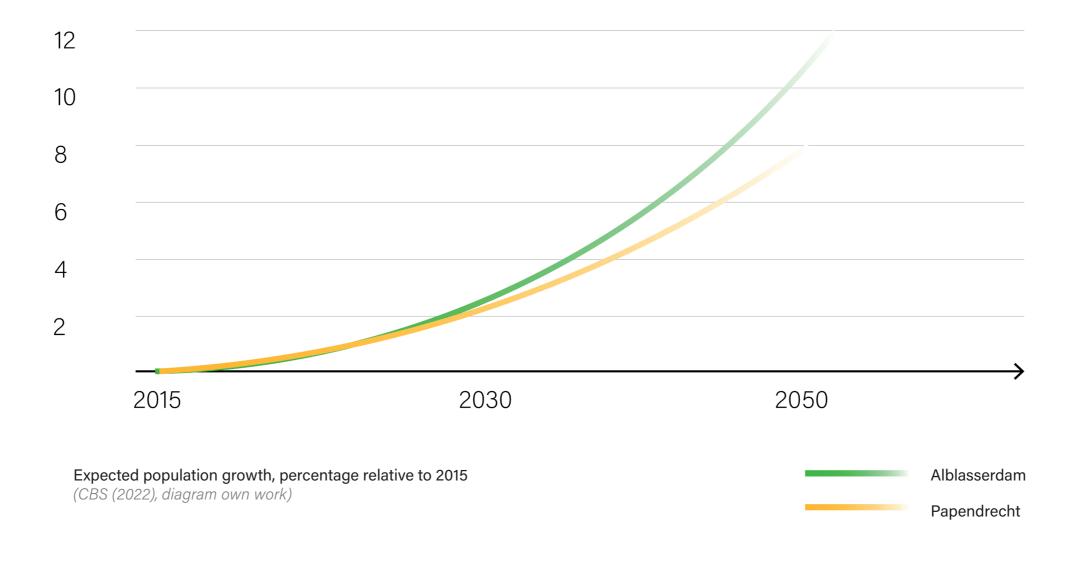
Aantal inwoners per jaar 🗆

De woonplaats Papendrecht telt 32.300 inwoners in 2025.



Population Papendrecht for each year (CBS, 2025)

Expected population growth

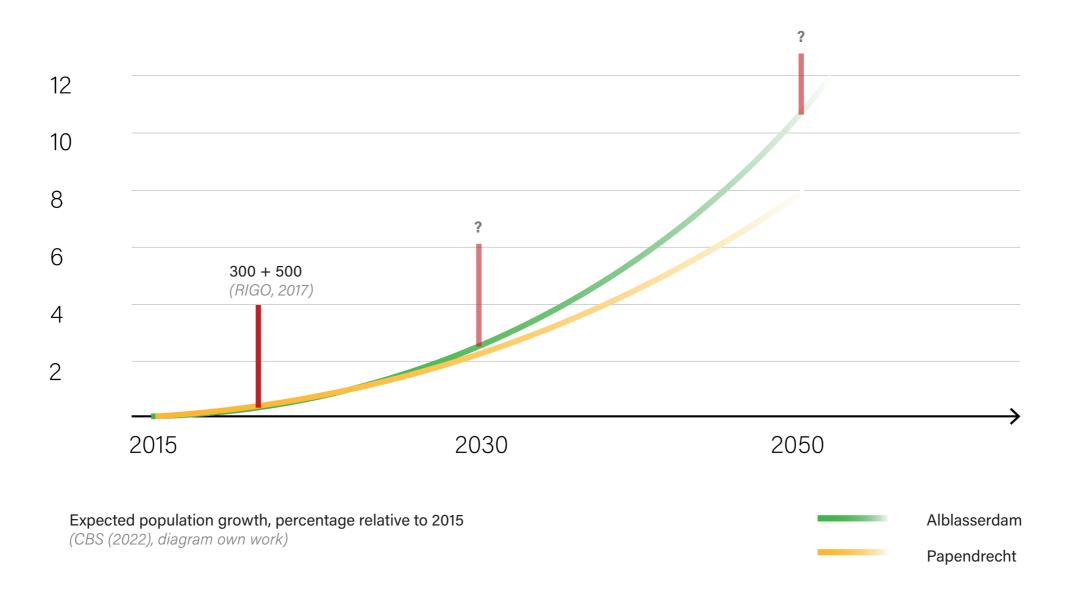


Defined program

Maritime industrial heritage

Based on needs municipality

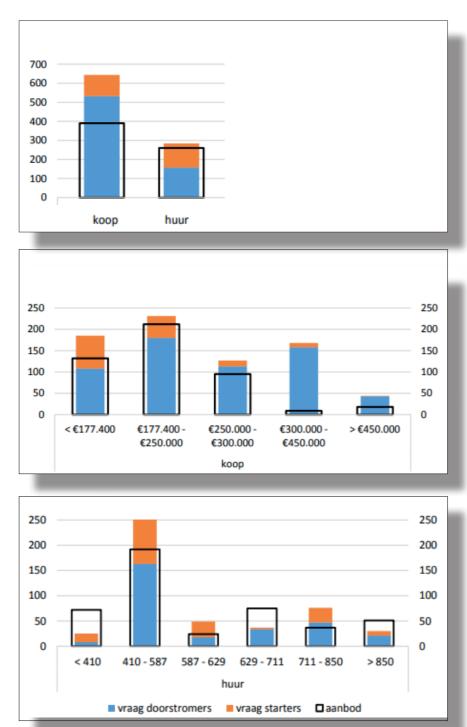
Need for housing



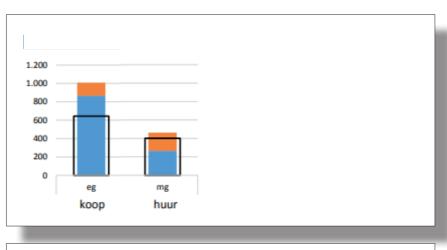
Maritime industrial heritage

Based on needs municipality

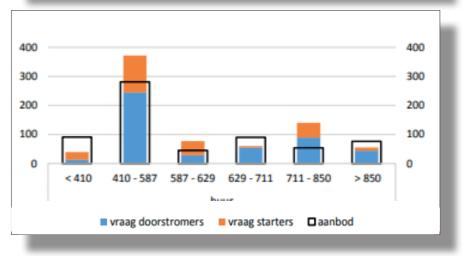
Need for housing



Supply and demand Alblasserdam, per price category (Woningmarktonderzoek Drechtsesteden Rigo, 2017)

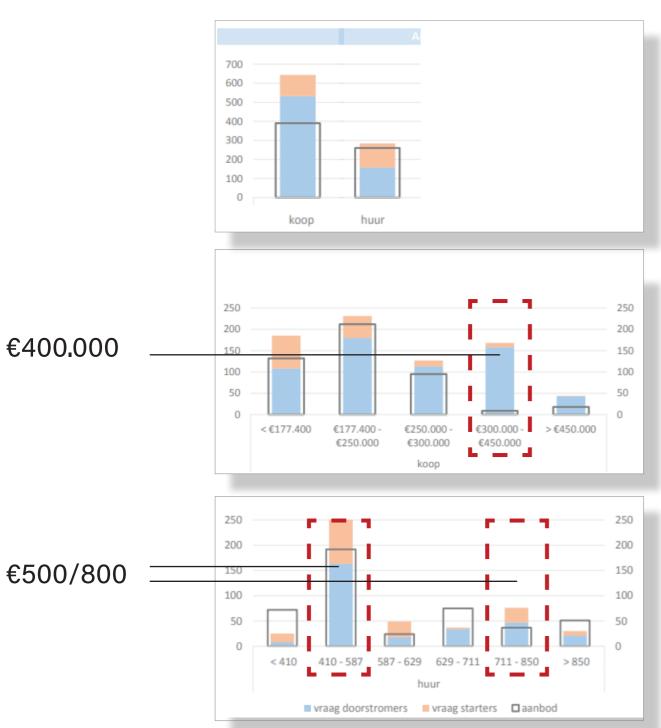




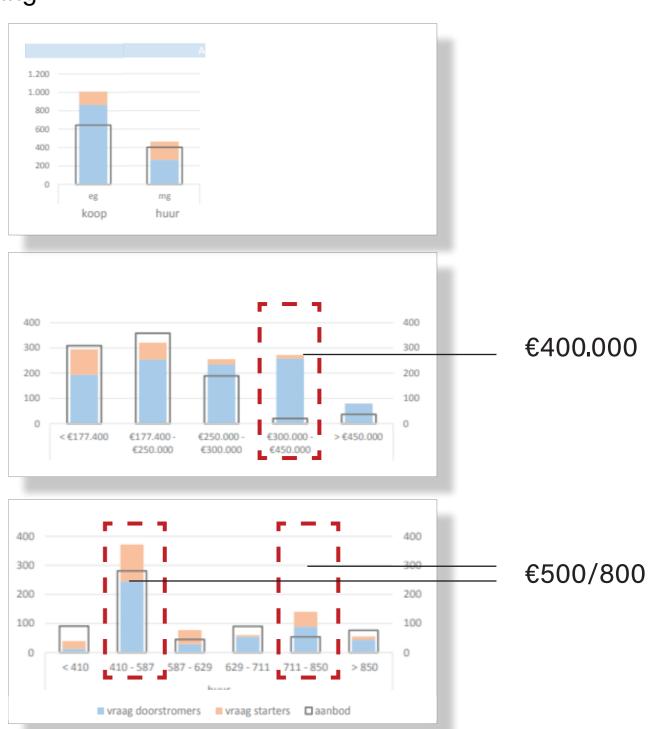


Supply and demand Papendrecht, per price category (Woningmarktonderzoek Drechtsesteden Rigo, 2017)

Need for housing

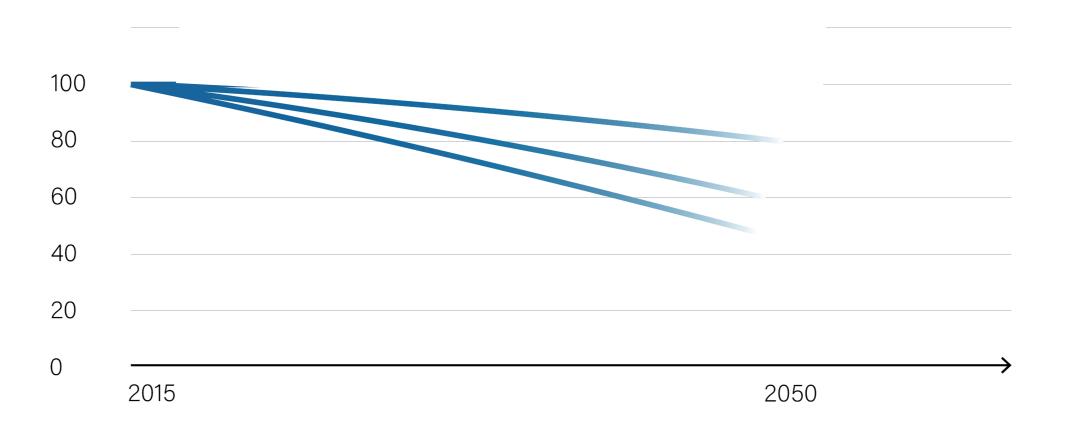


Supply and demand Alblasserdam, per price category (Woningmarktonderzoek Drechtsesteden Rigo, 2017)



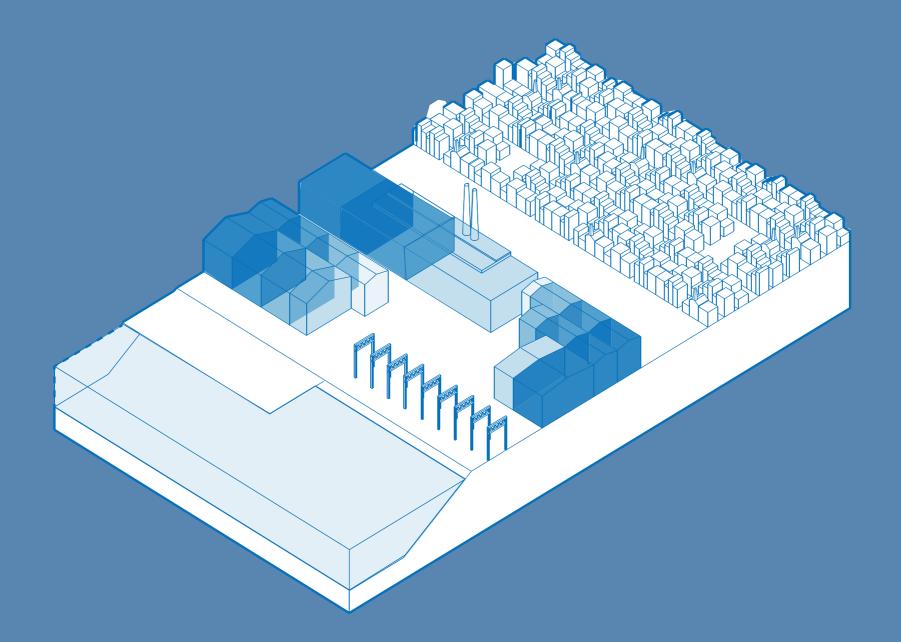
Supply and demand Papendrecht, per price category (Woningmarktonderzoek Drechtsesteden Rigo, 2017)

Decline of heavy industry

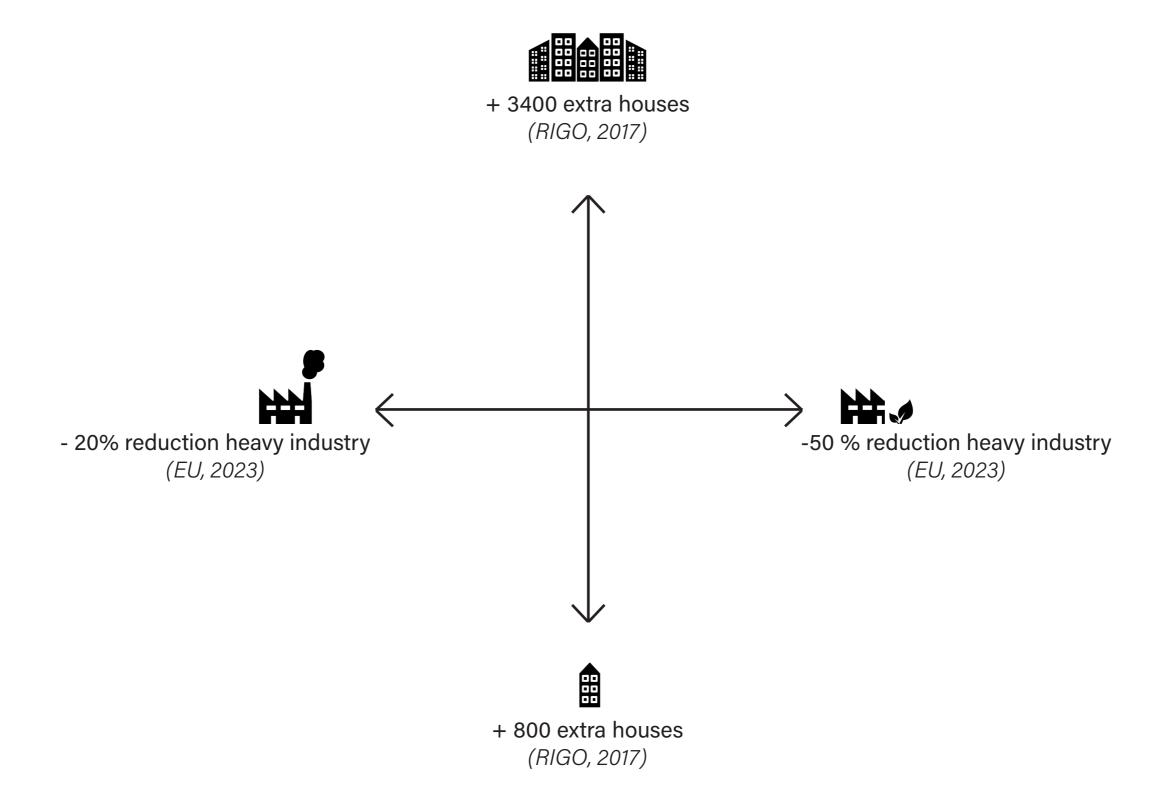


Expected decline heavy industry, percentage since 2015

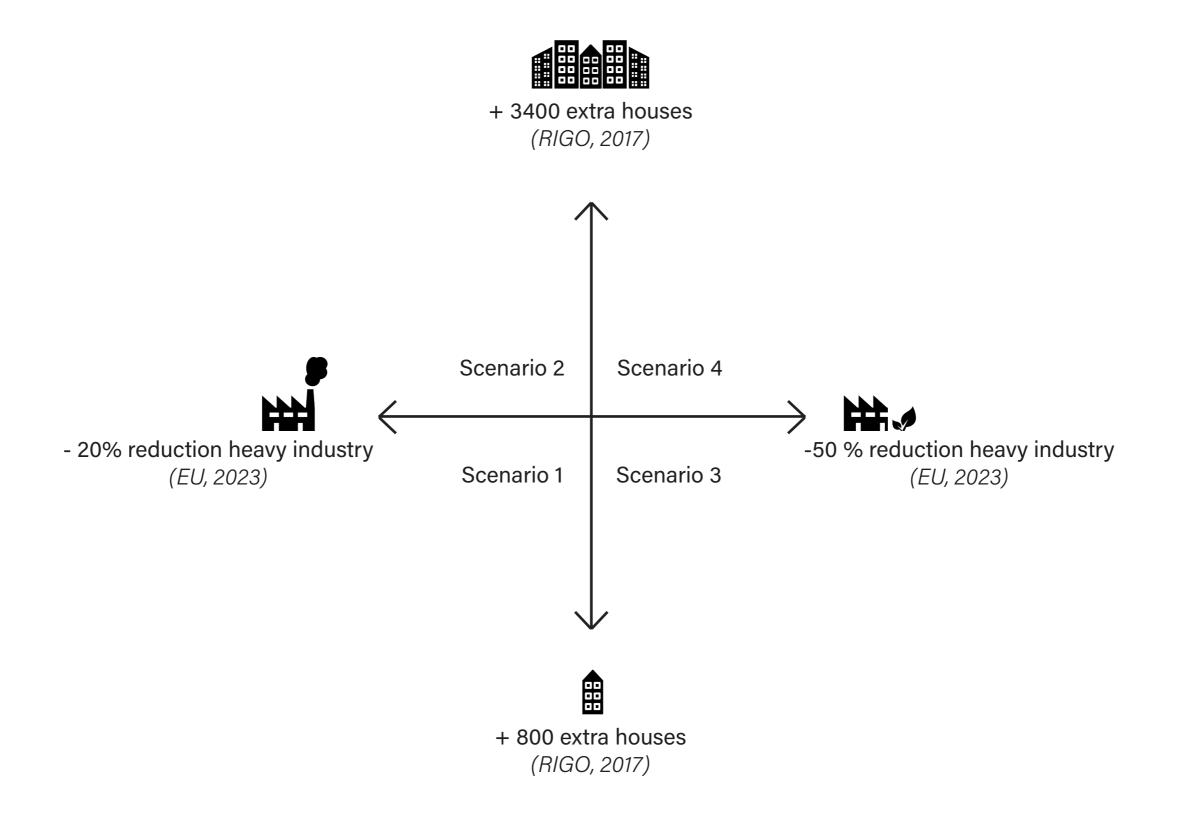
(EU 2023, diagram own work)



Phased development
Space for continuation, scenario based
(Fragner)



<u>Phased development</u> <u>Based on scenarios</u>



Phased development

Maritime industrial heritage

Based on scenarios

Scenario 1

Housing



84
Apartments small
Apartments medium
Apartments large

<u>Culture</u>



Theater Church Library

Sports



Sportshall large Sportshall small

Office



Working spaces

Commercial



Cafe Supermarket Shops

<u>Other</u>



Parking

Green



Urban park

Phased development

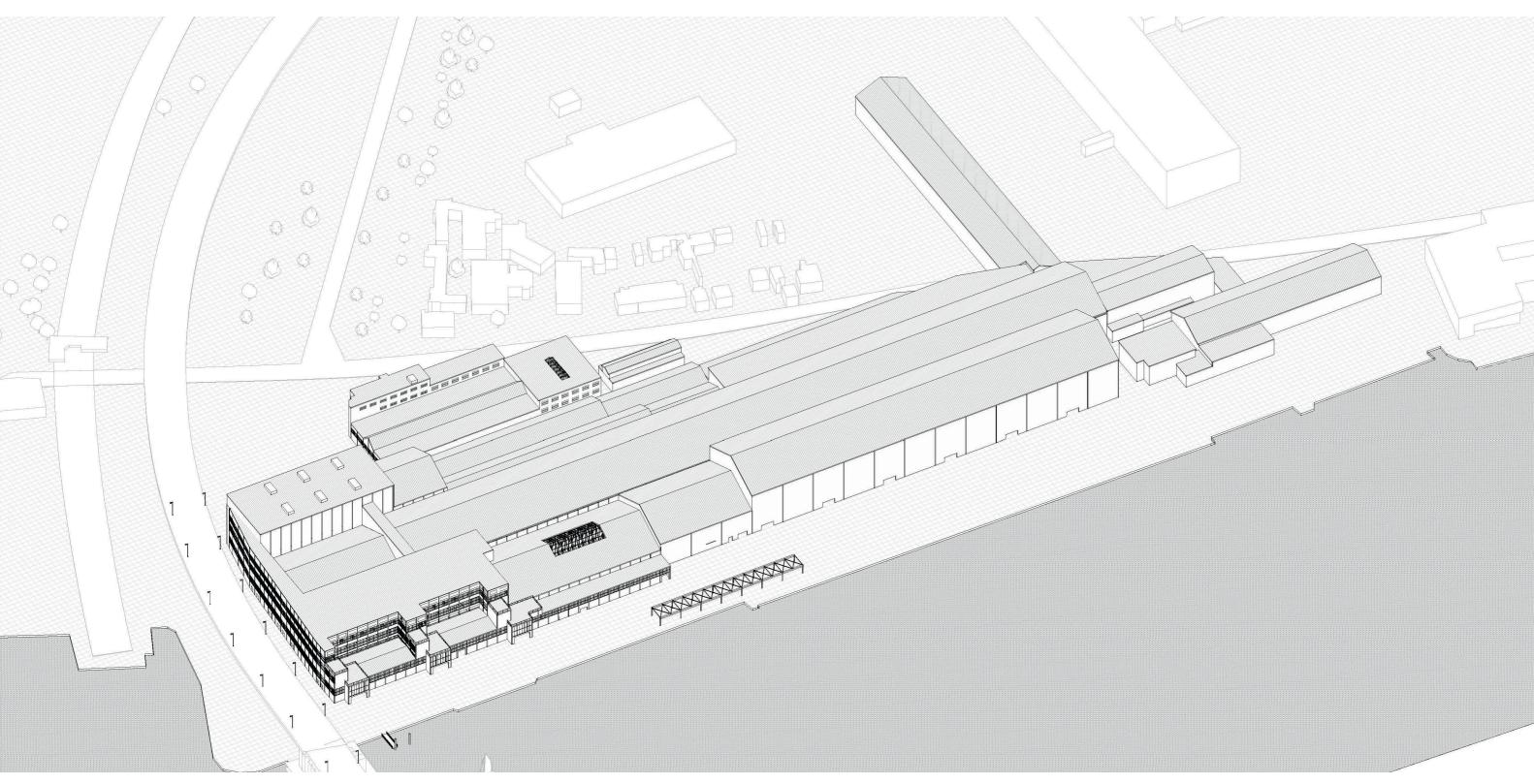
Maritime industrial heritage

Program based on scenarios

	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4
Housing	84 Apartments small Apartments medium Apartments large	Ground floor housing	Based on current needs	Based on current needs, densify
Culture	Theater Church Library	Museum	Gallery	Neighbourhood centre
Sports	Sportshall large Sportshall small	Swimming area Outside sports park	Running track	
Office	Working spaces	Offices	Offices	
Commercial	Cafe Supermarket Shops	Shops	Shops	Shops
<u>Other</u>	Parking	Medical practice children's day care	School	Extra busstop More parking
Green	Urban park	Park along quay	Extra urban park	

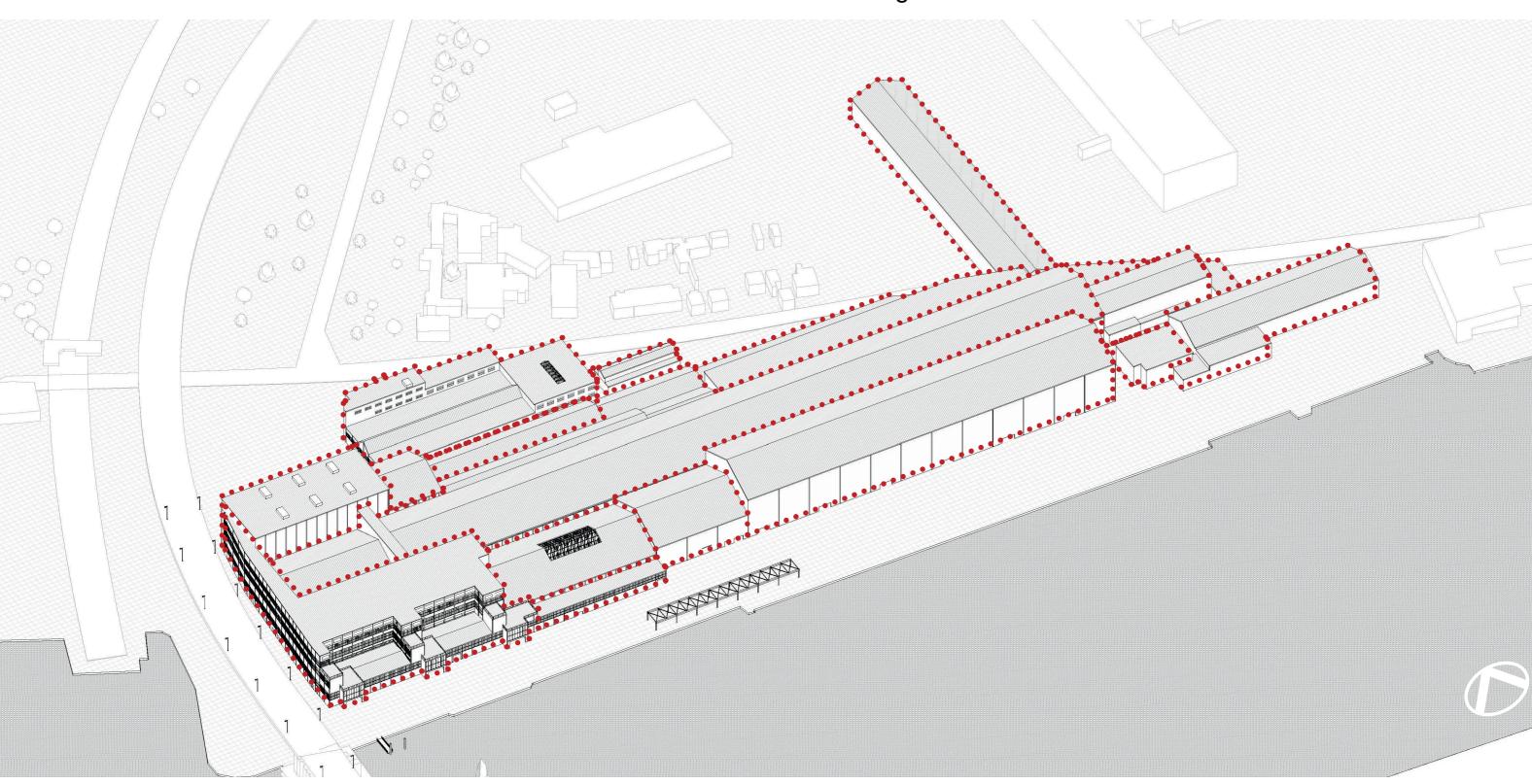
Phased development

Current buildings



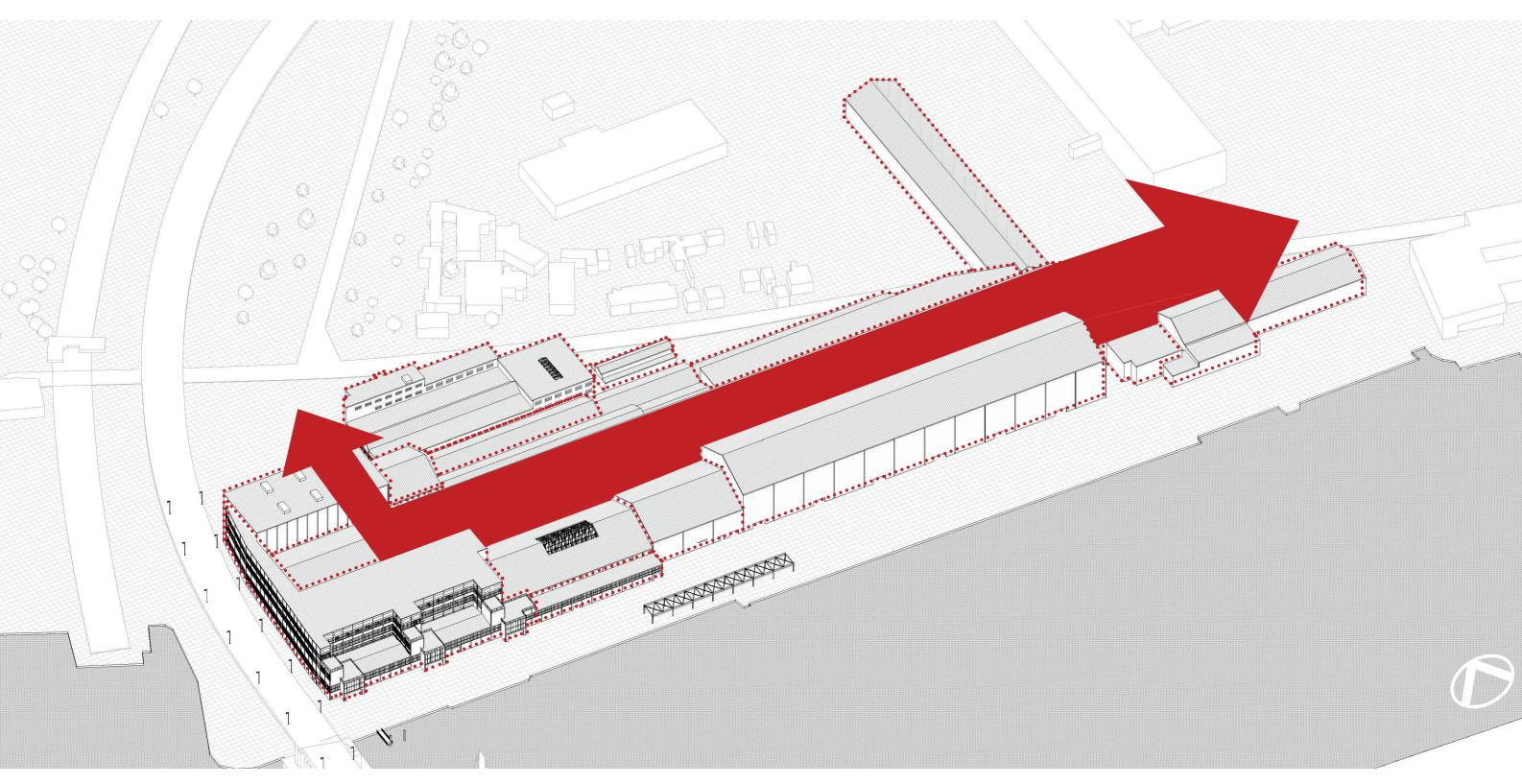
Phased development

Zones based on structural grid



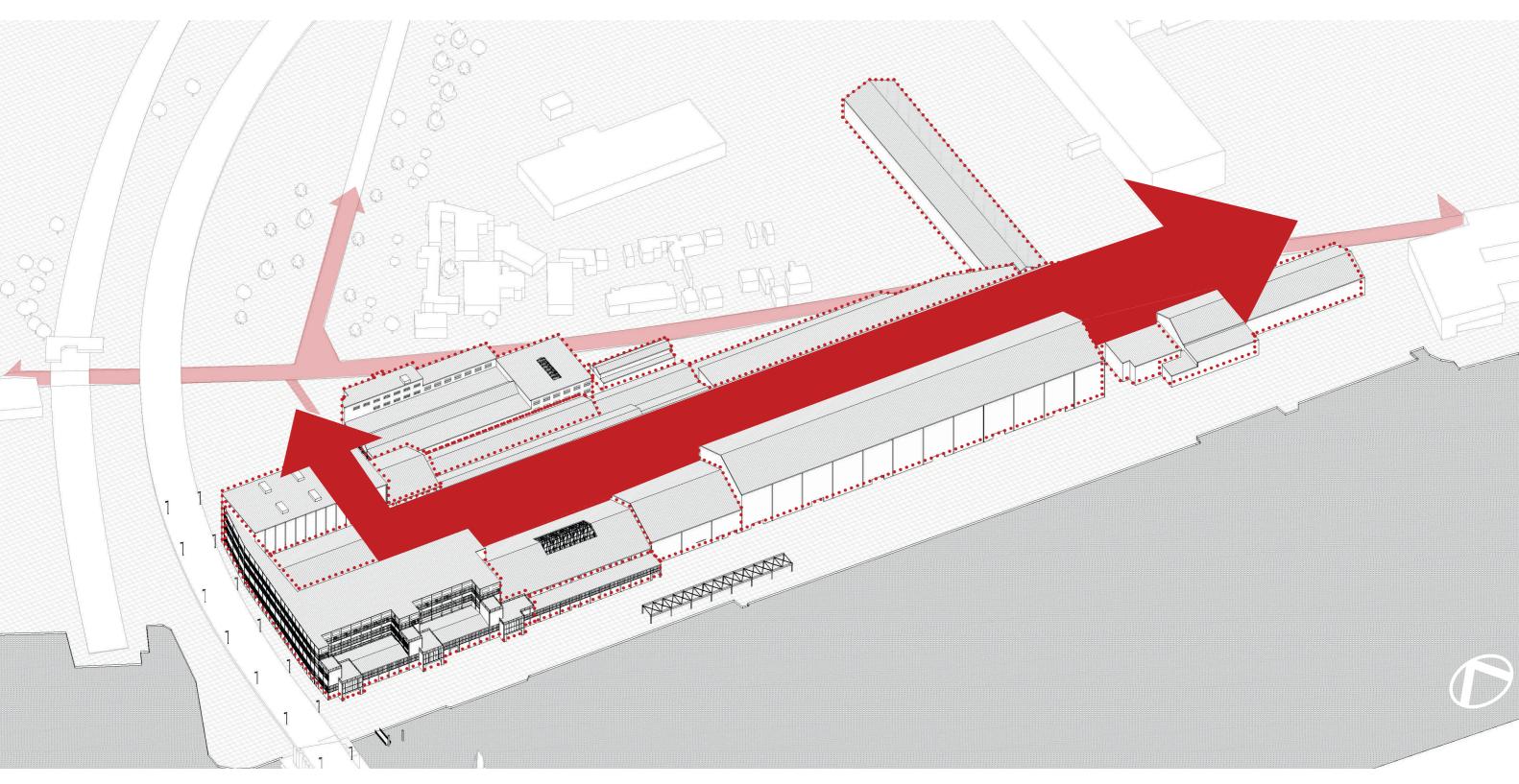
Phased development

Phase 0



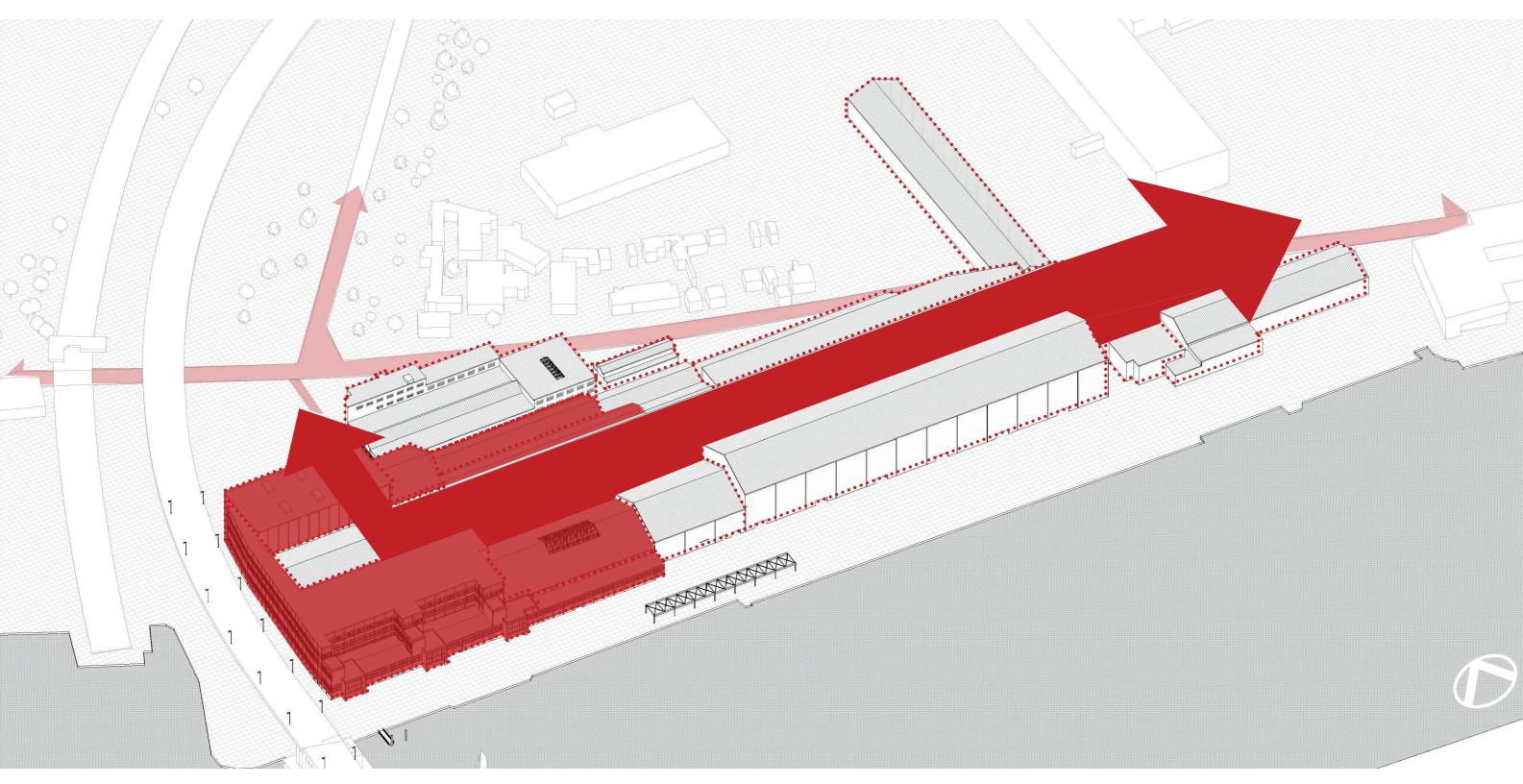
Phased development

Phase 0



Phased development

Phase 1

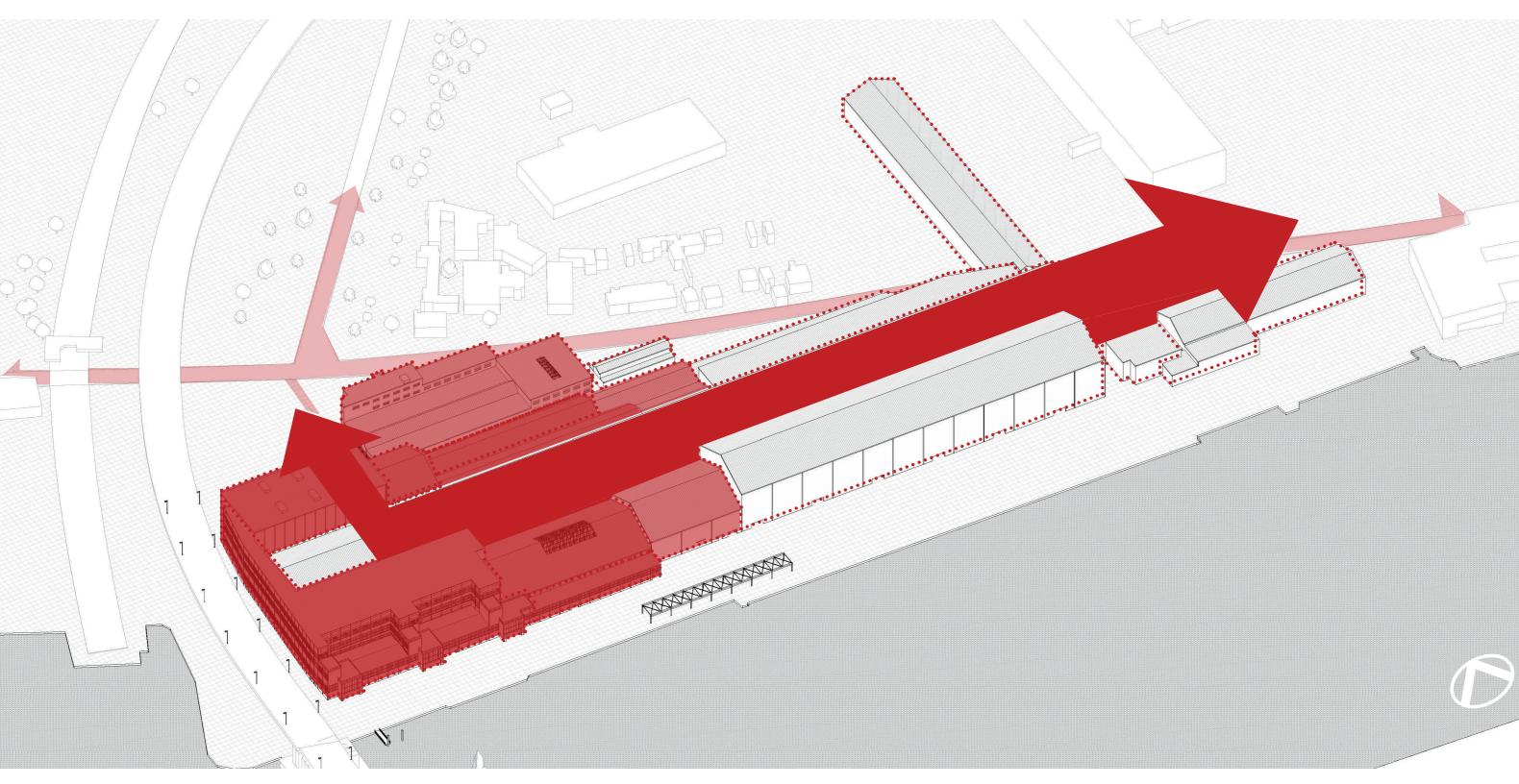


Phased development

Maritime industrial heritage

Program based on scenarios

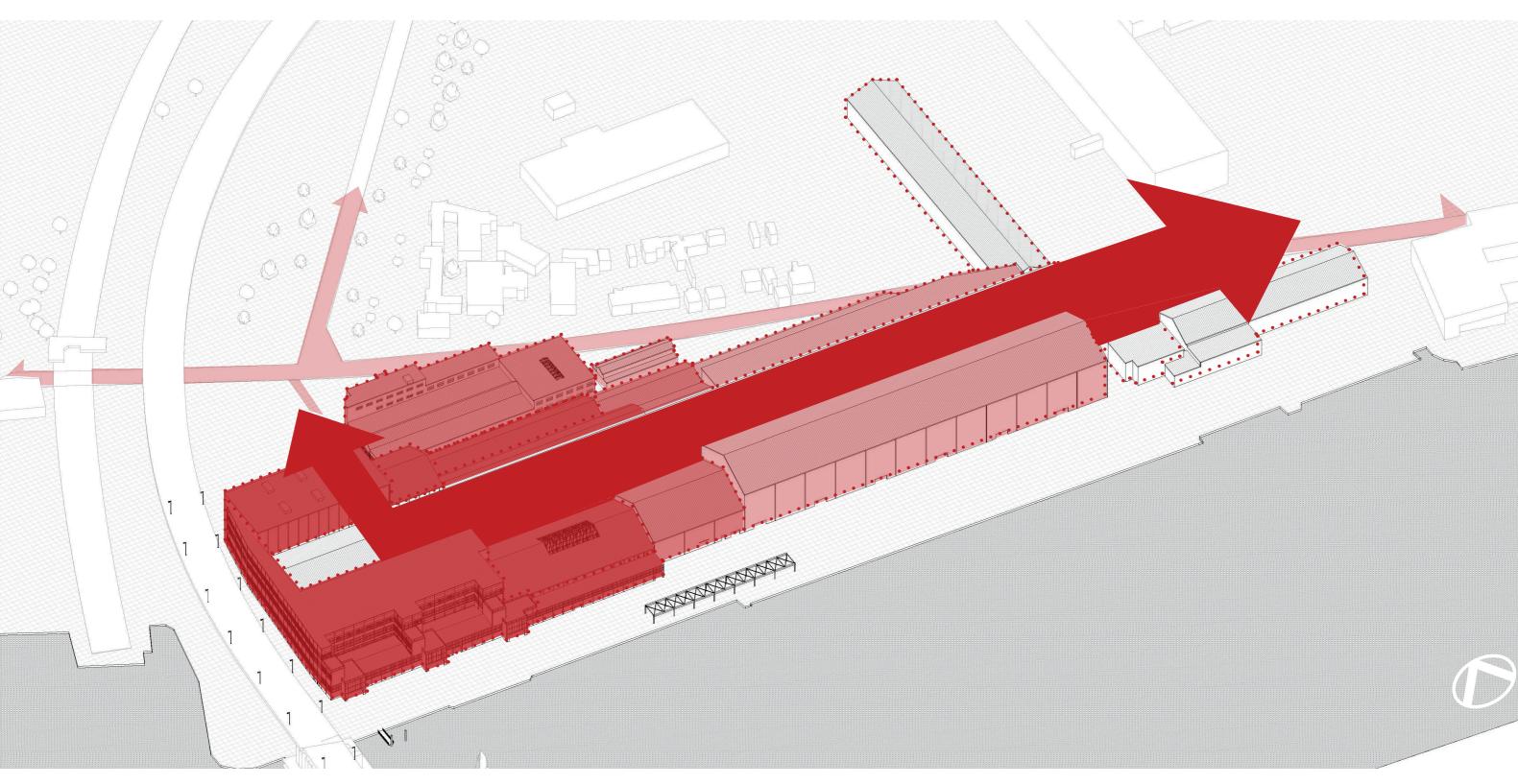
Phase 2



Phased development

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Phase 3



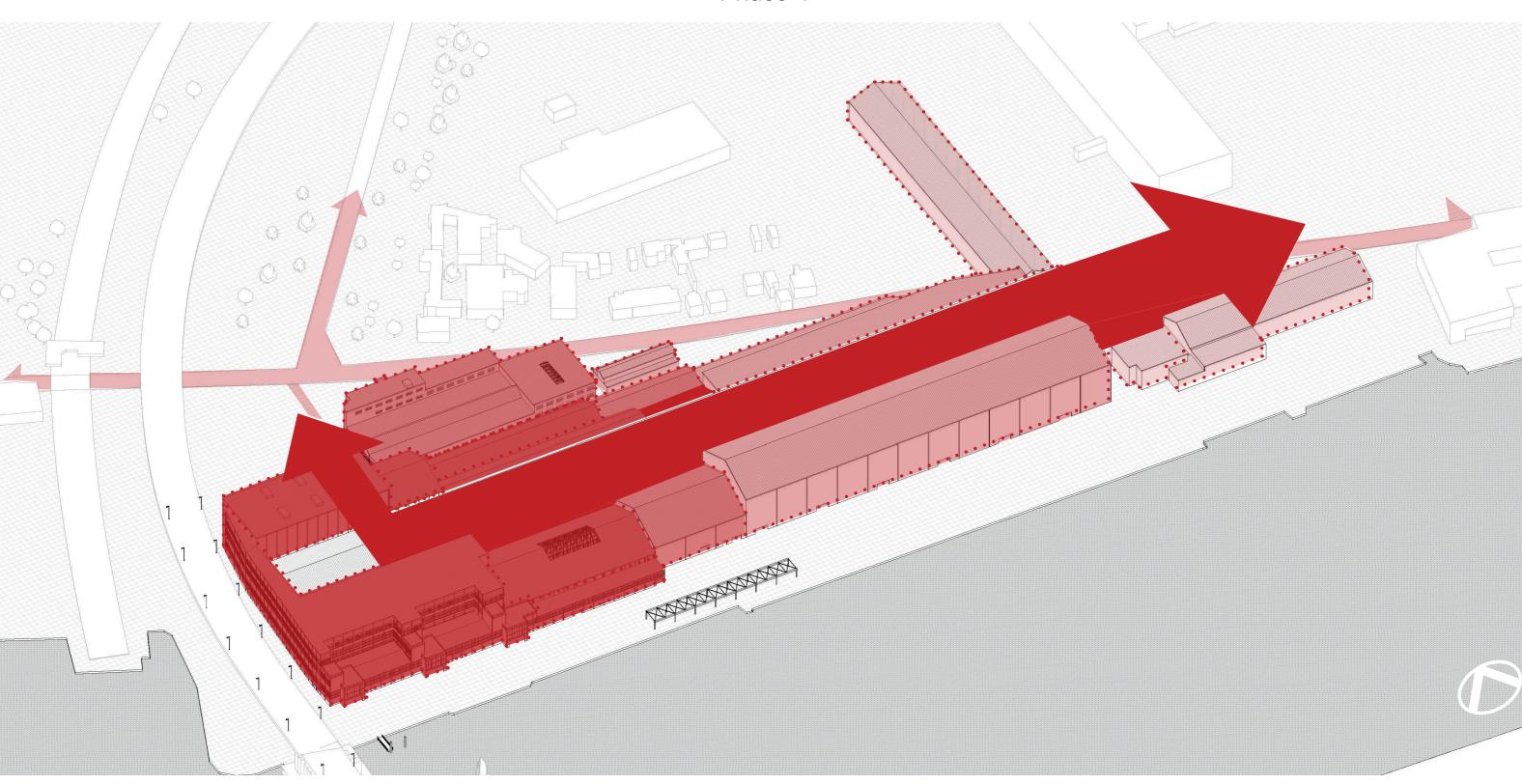
Phased development

Maritime industrial heritage

Program based on scenarios

73

Phase 4



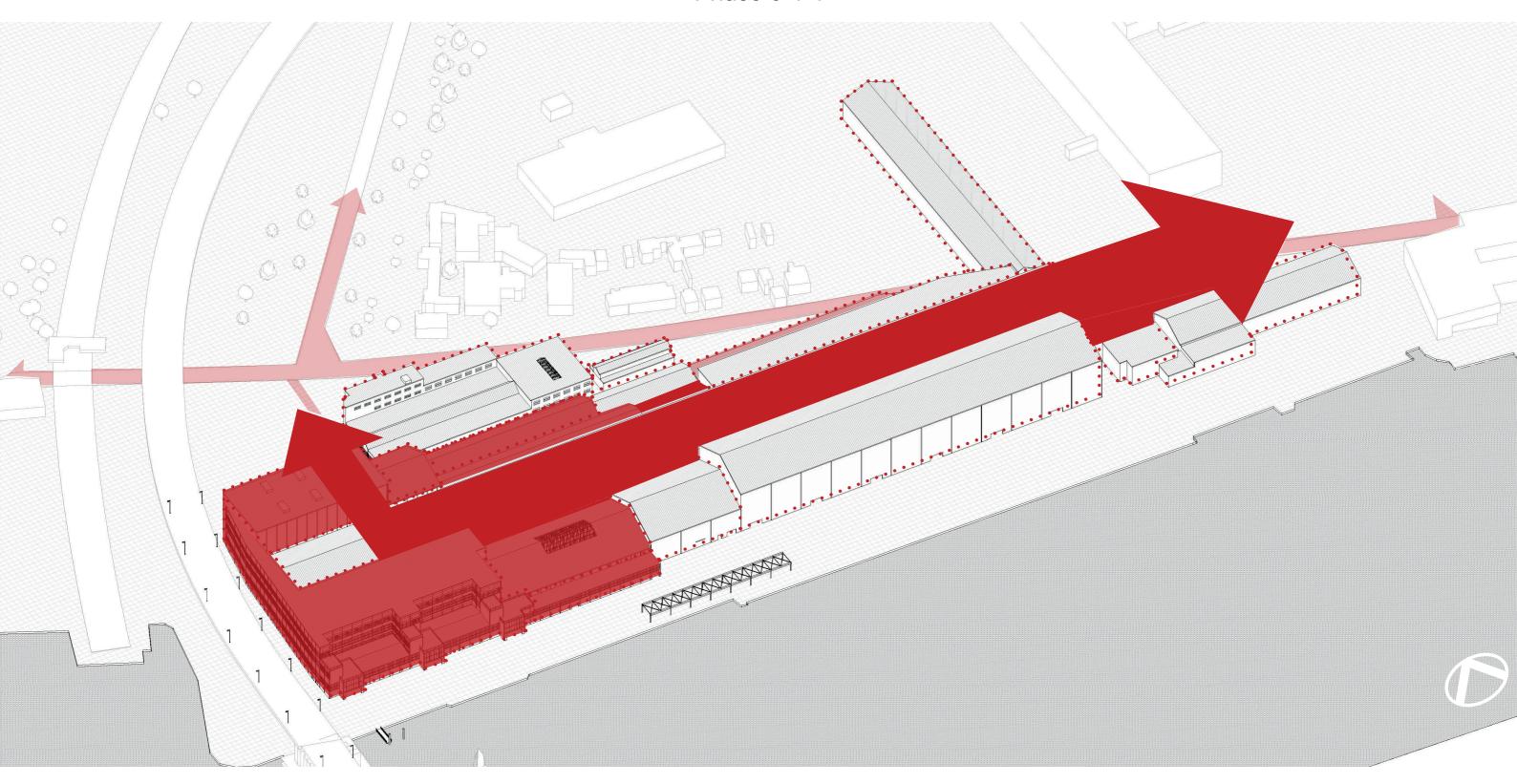
Phased development

Maritime industrial heritage

Program based on scenarios

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Phase 0 + 1



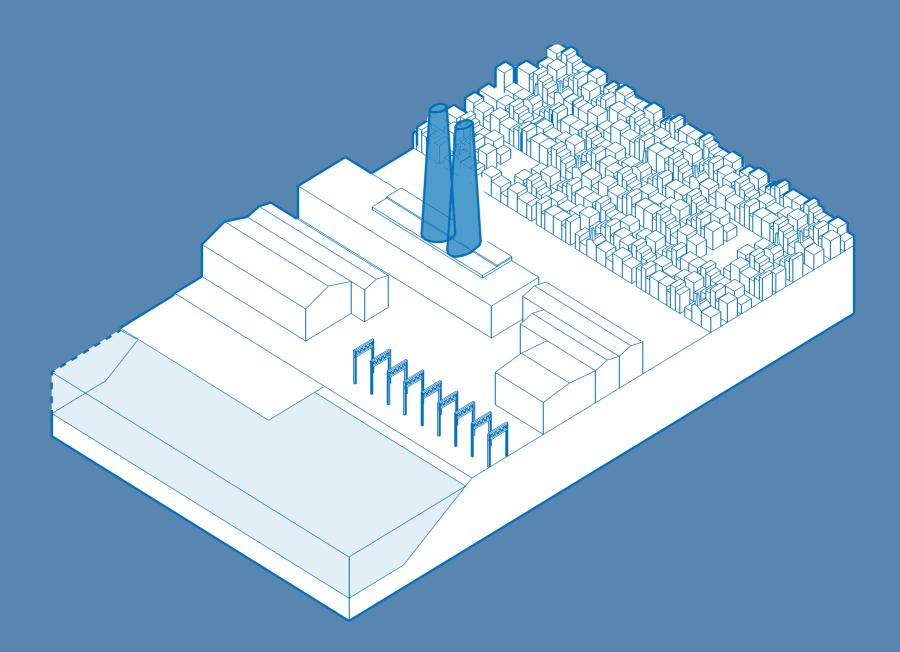
Phased development

Maritime industrial heritage

Program based on scenarios

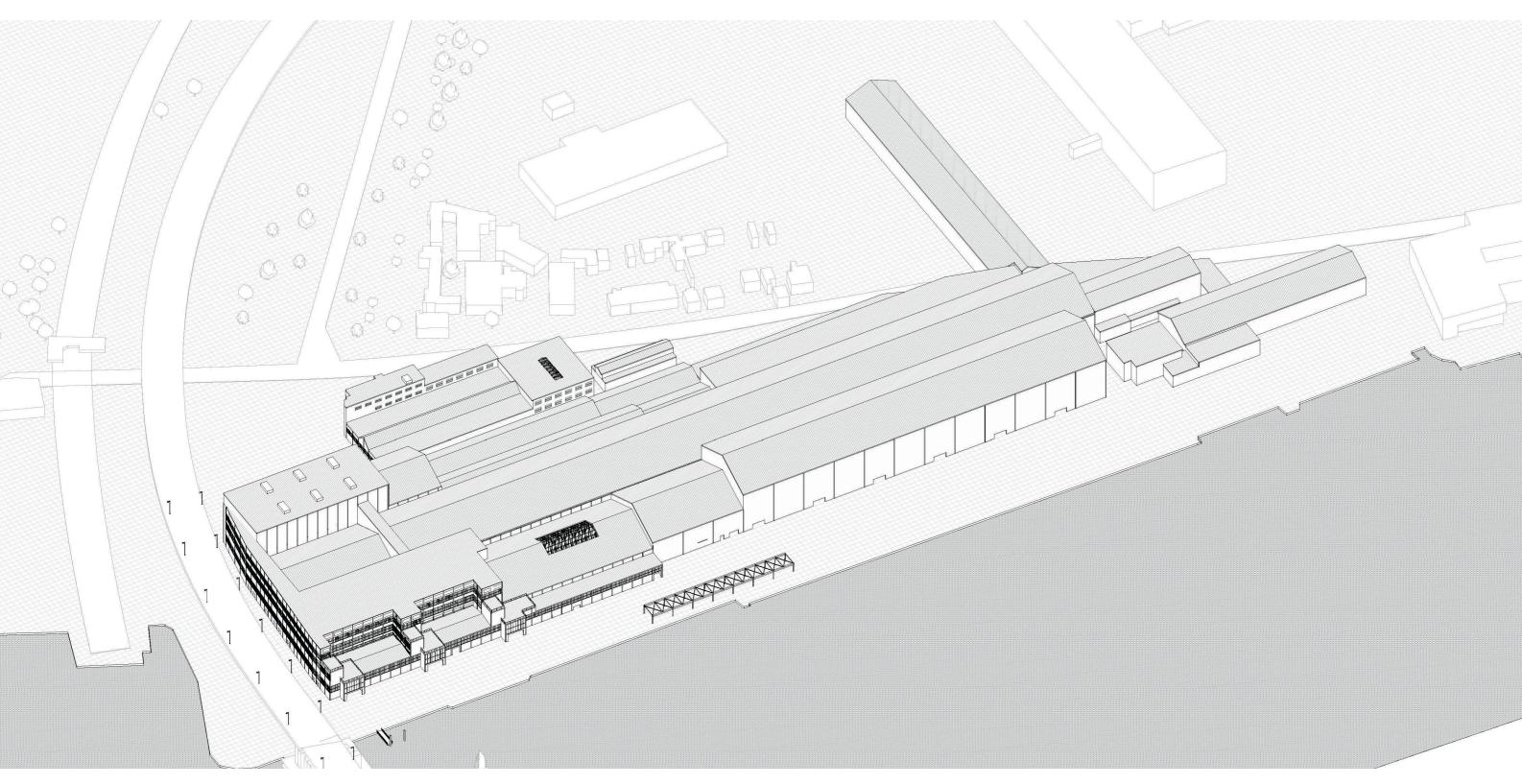
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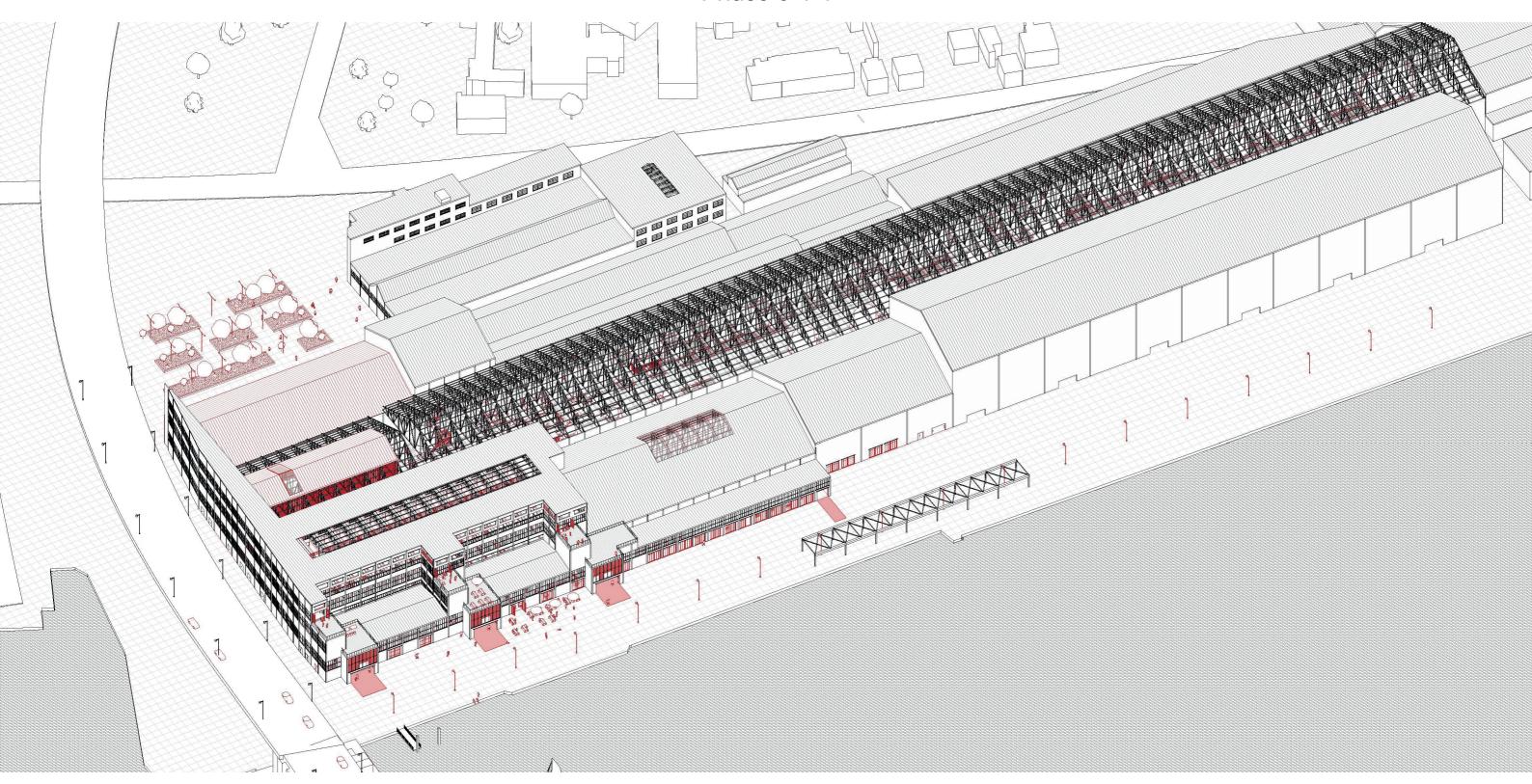


Flagship project
Landmark as anchor within cityscape (Preite, Koolhaas, Boelsums, Legner, Lynch)

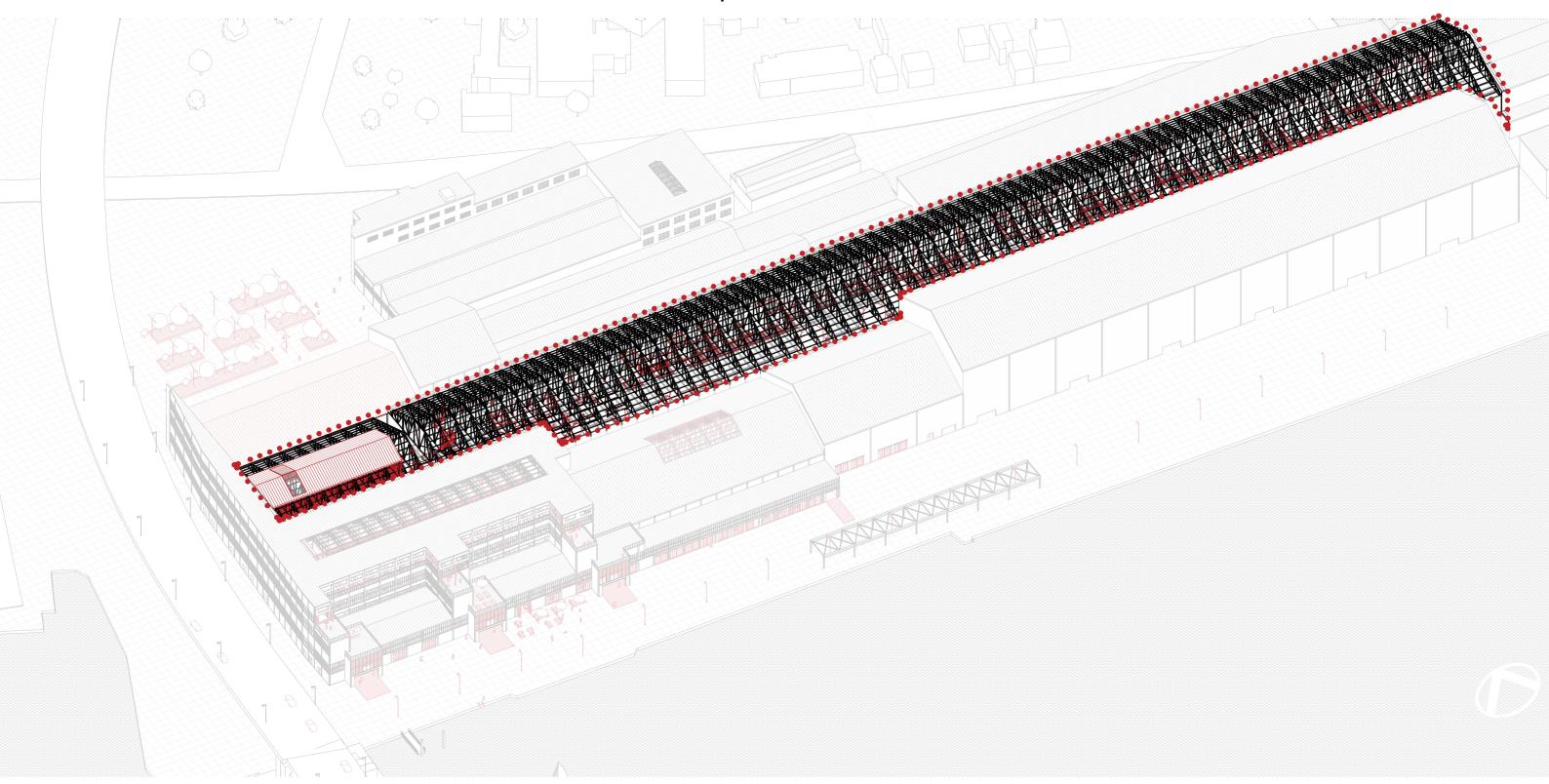
Current situation

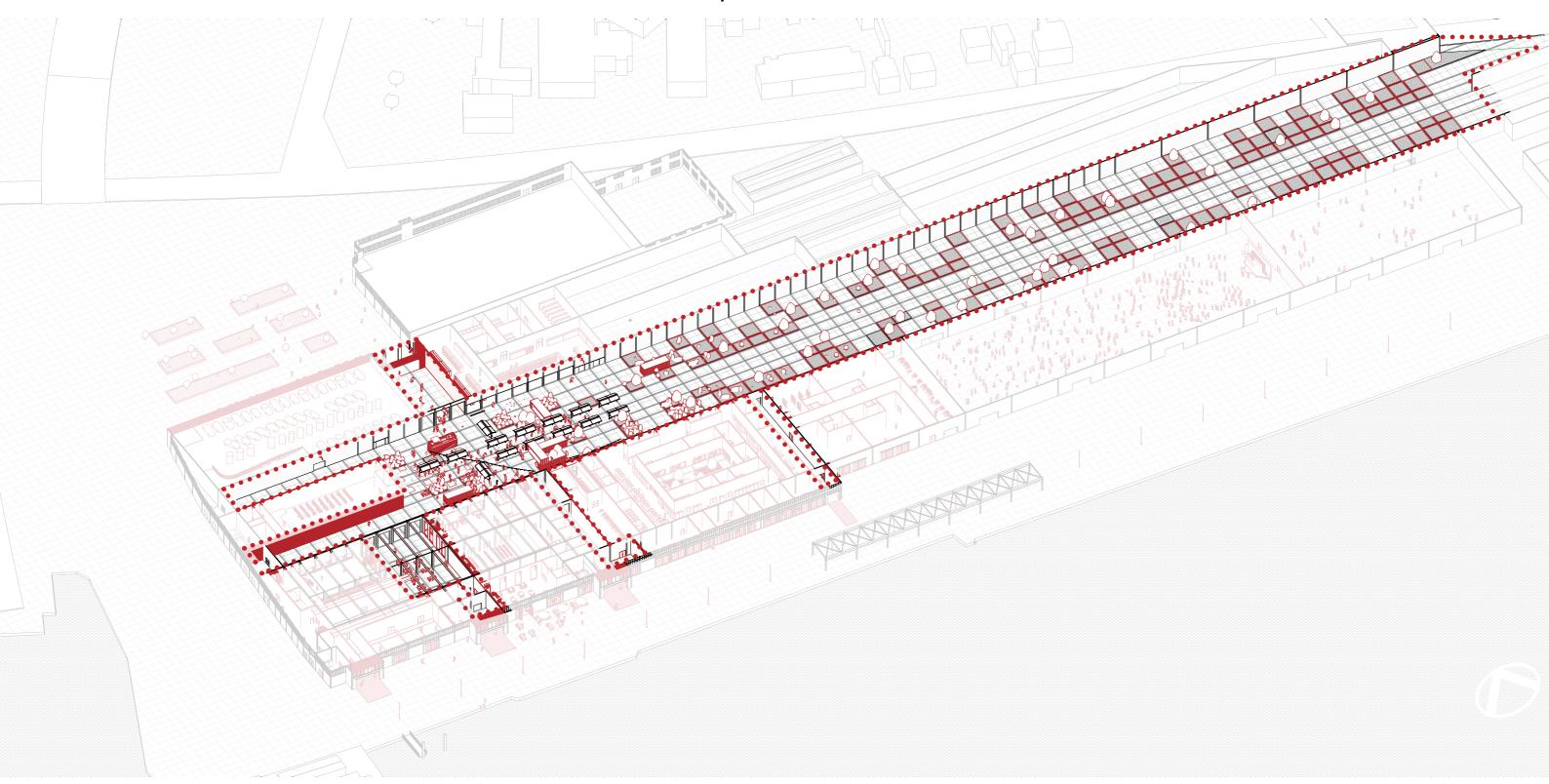


Phase 0 + 1

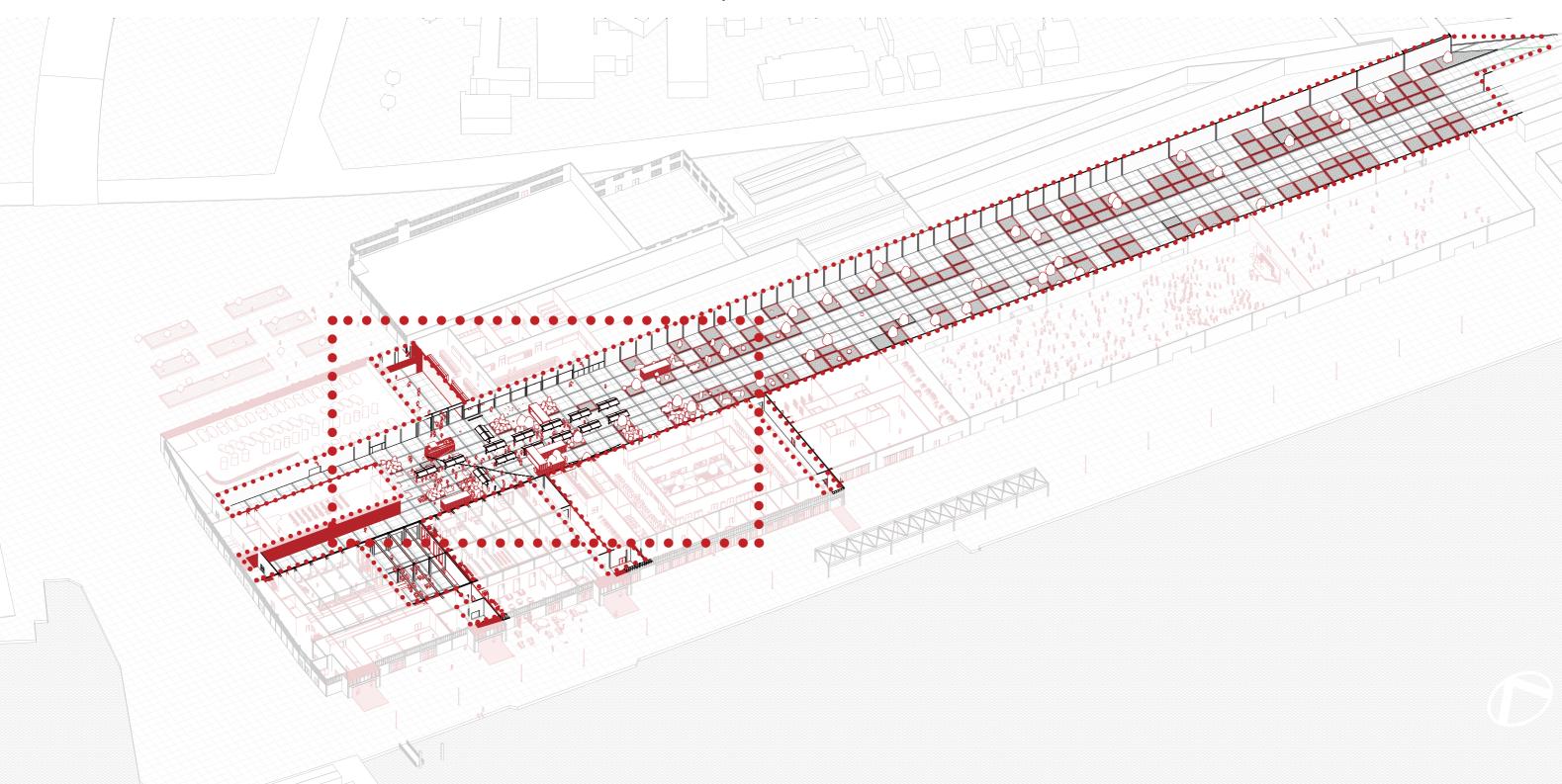


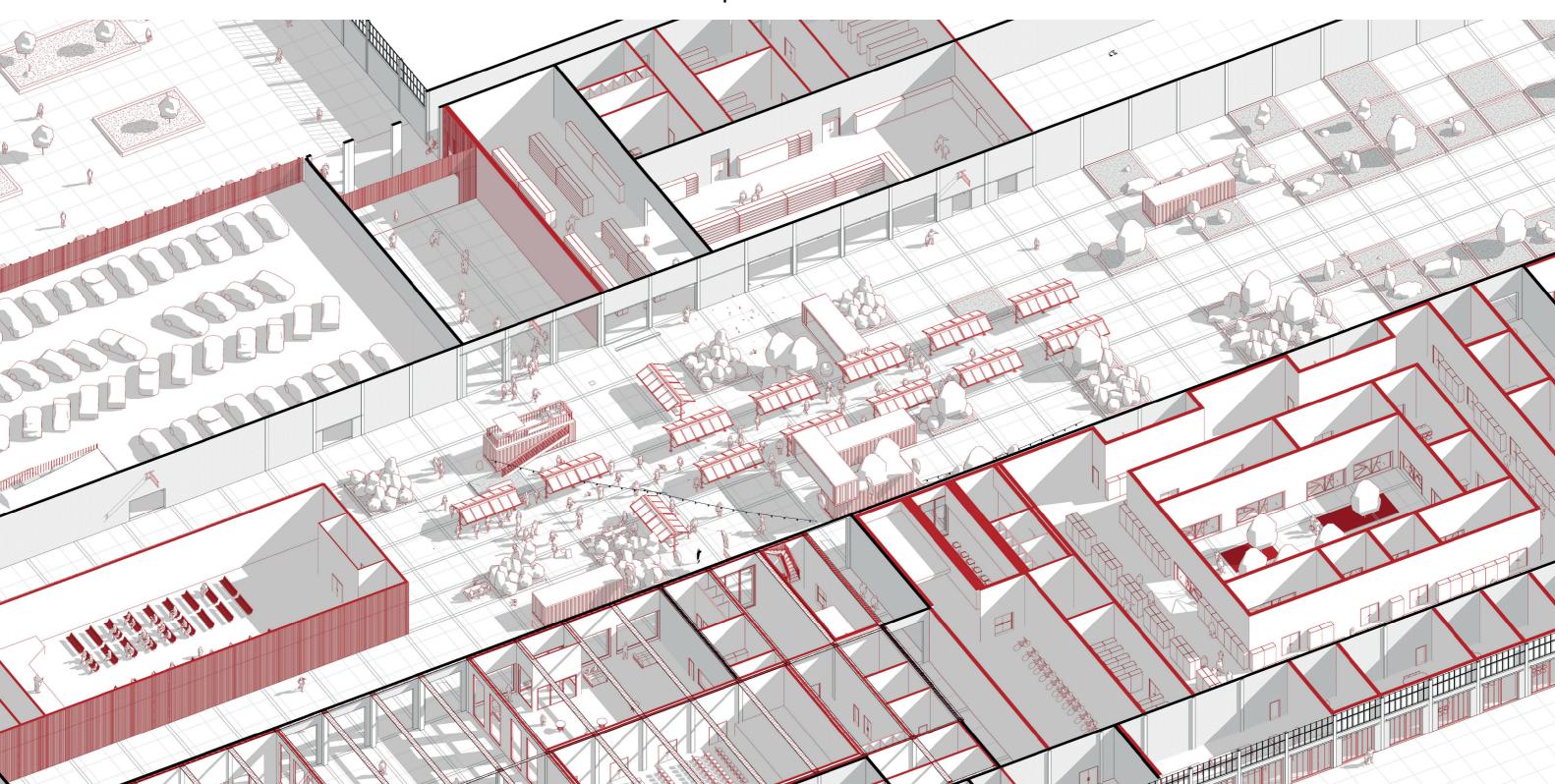
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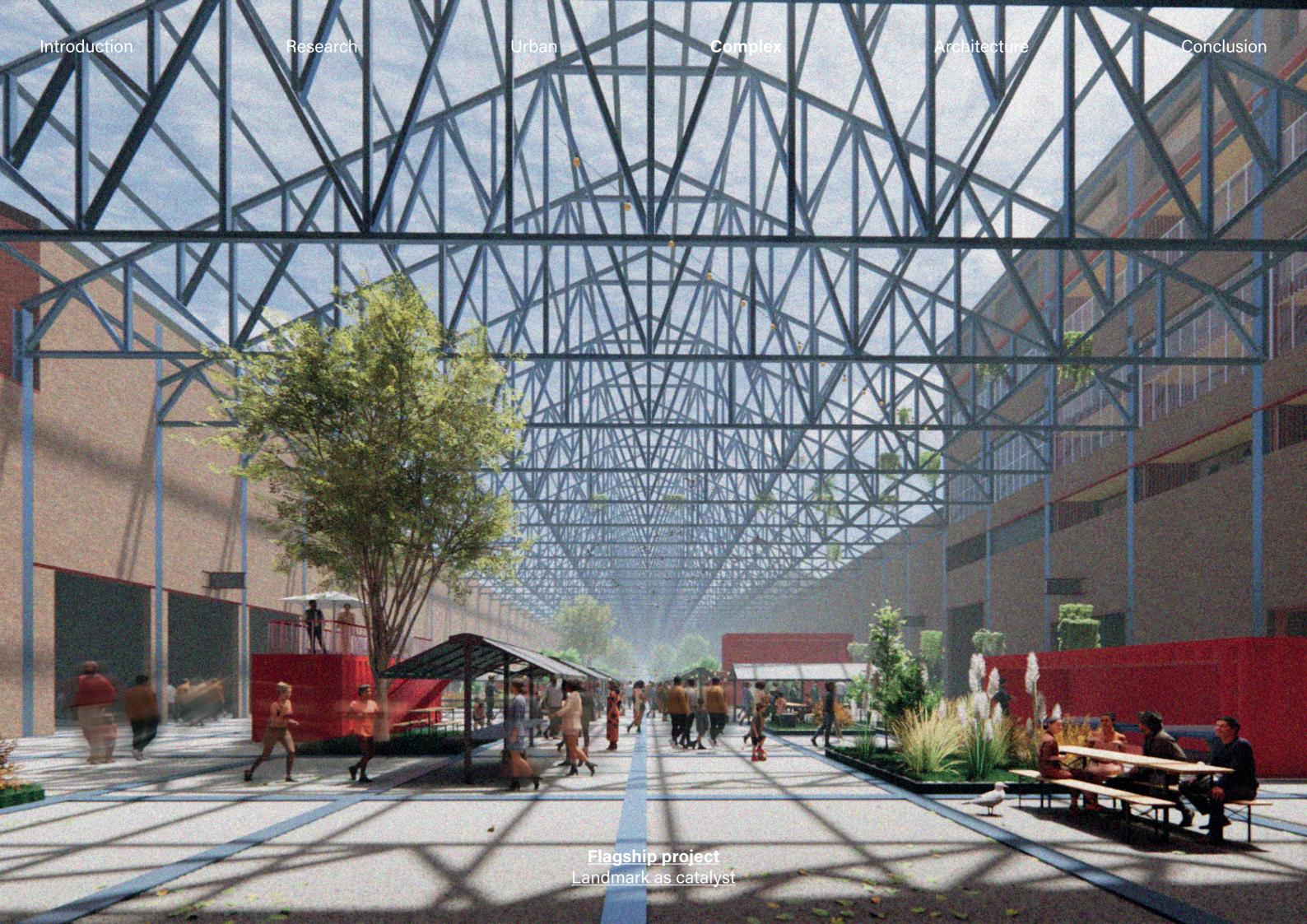


Flagship project Landmark as catalyst

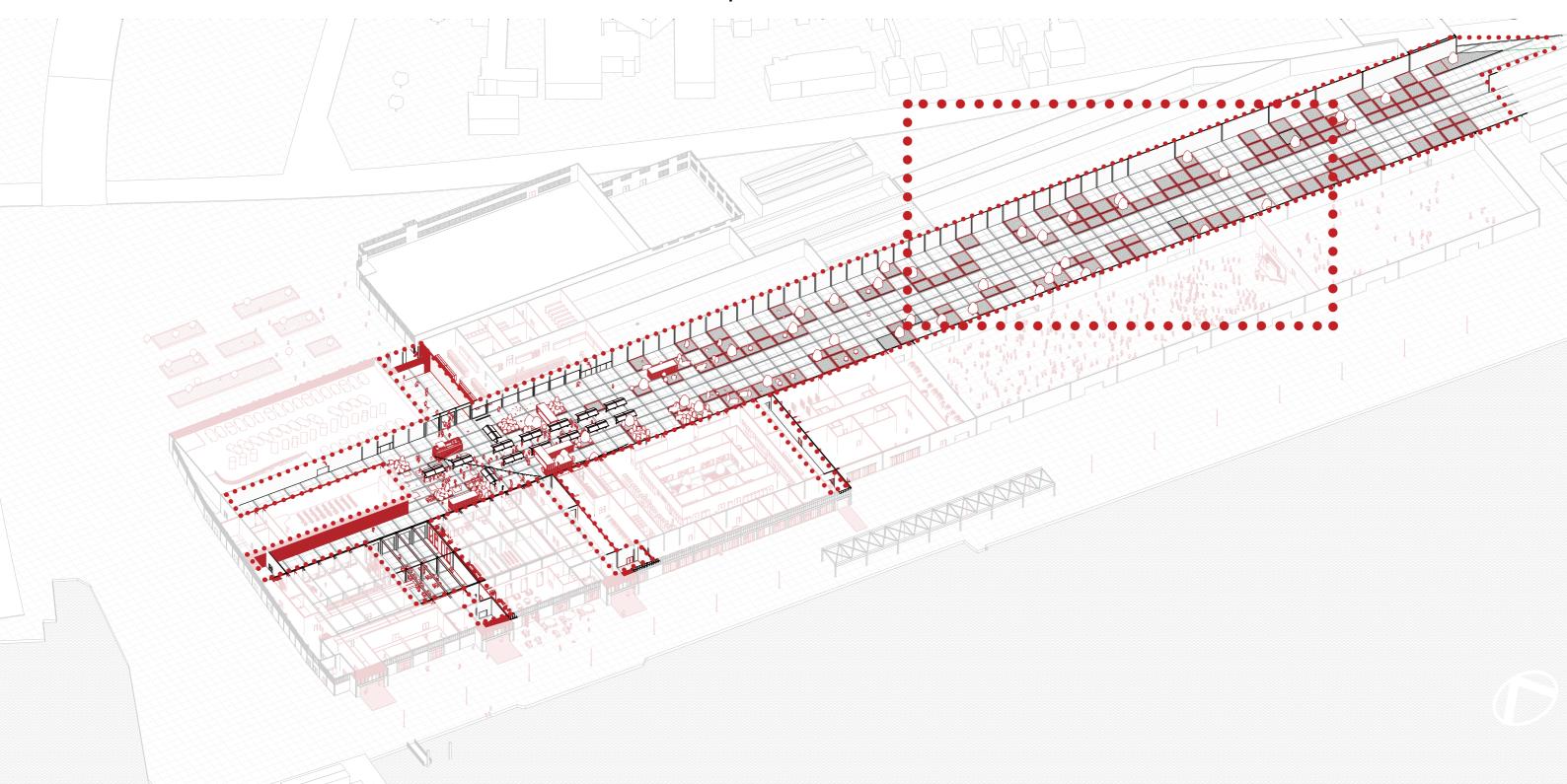


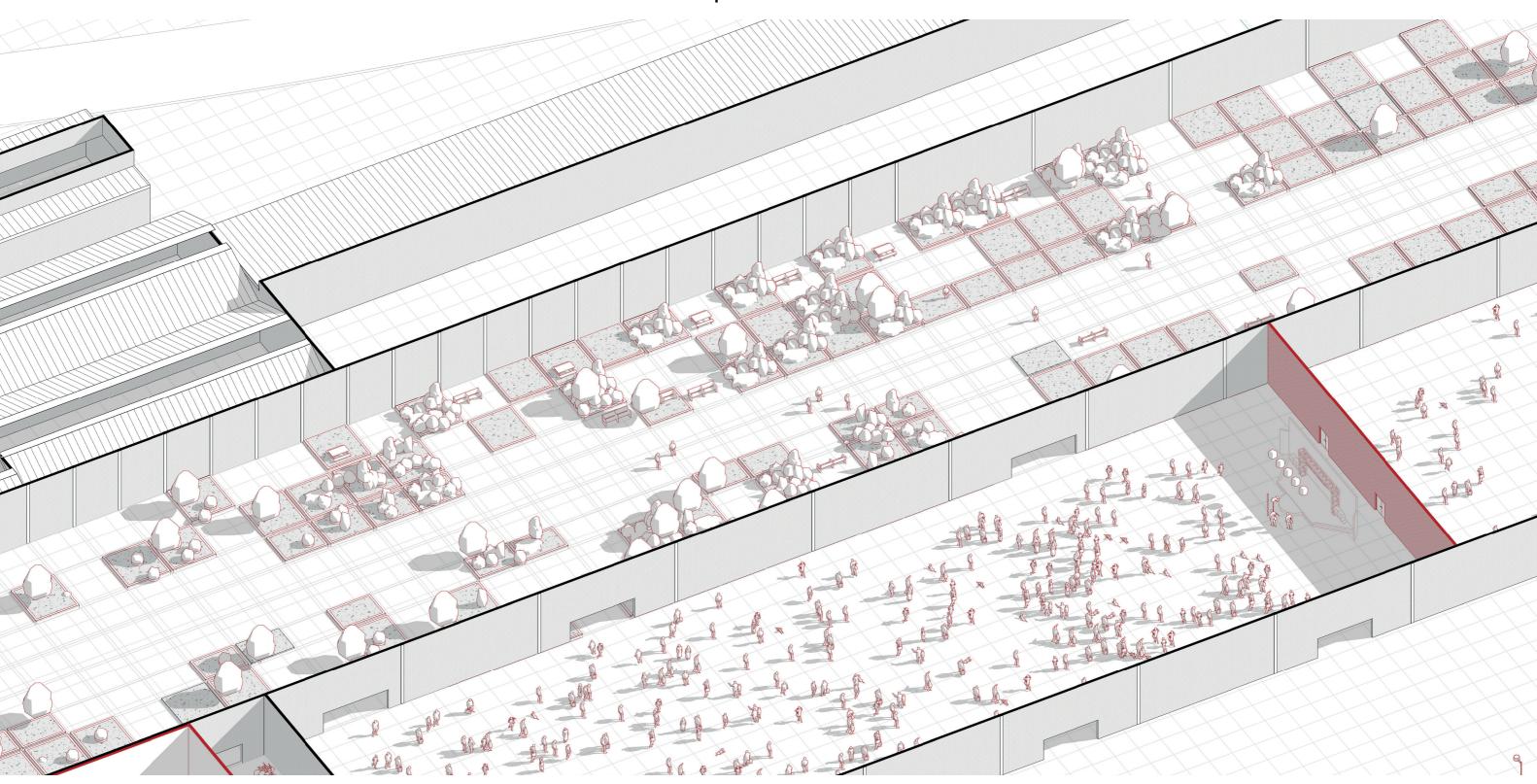


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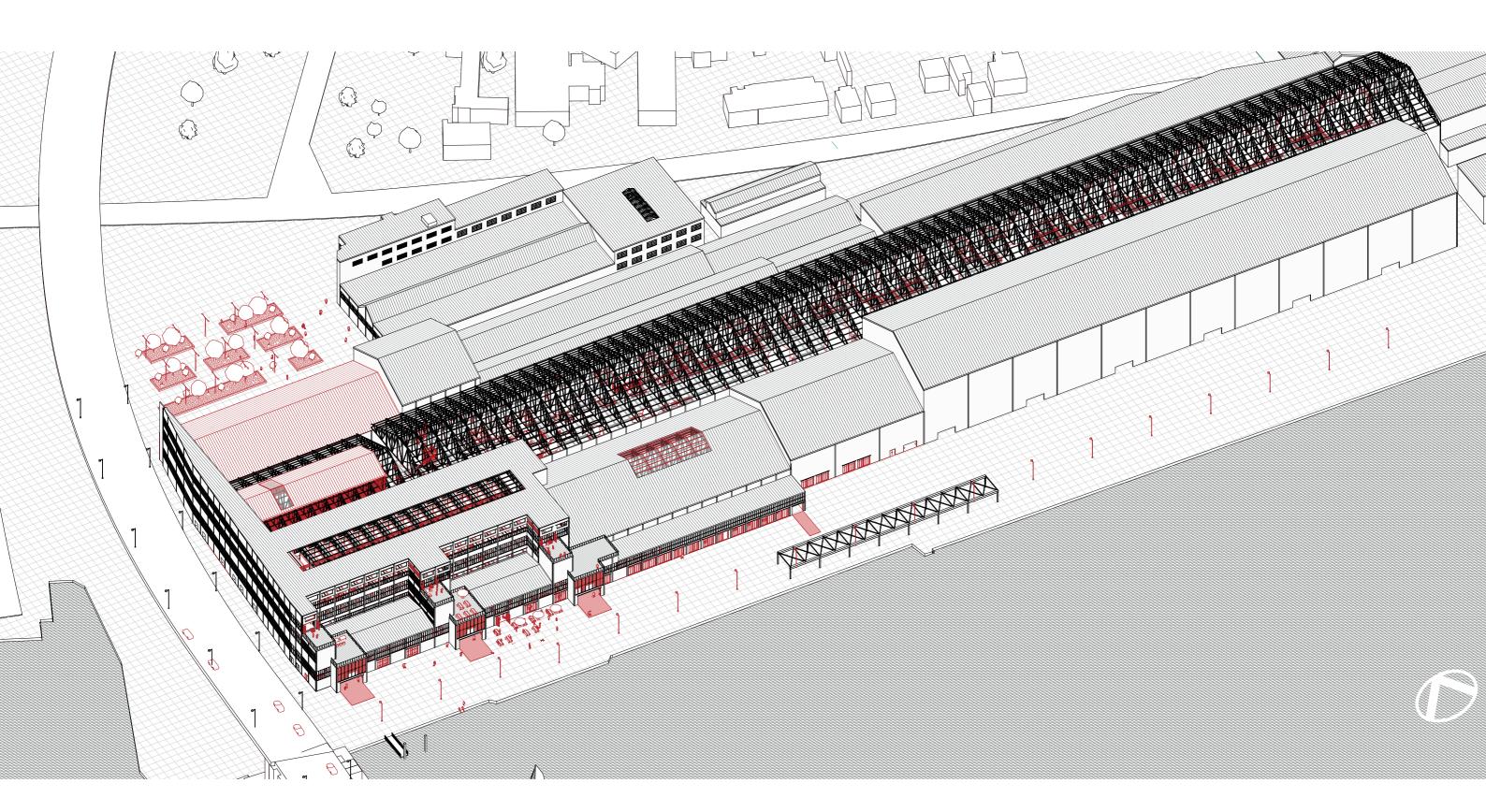




Flagship project Landmark as catalyst

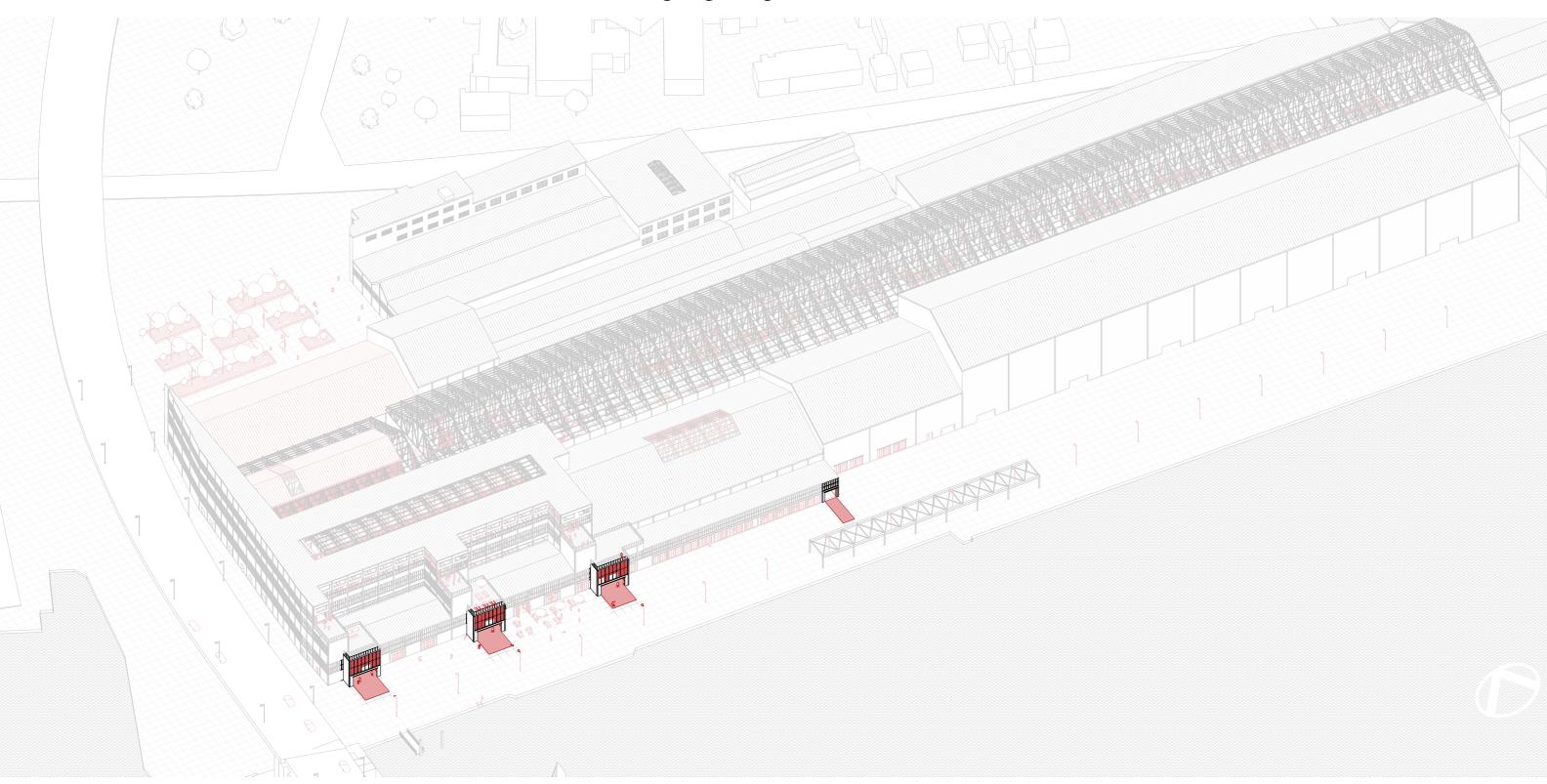
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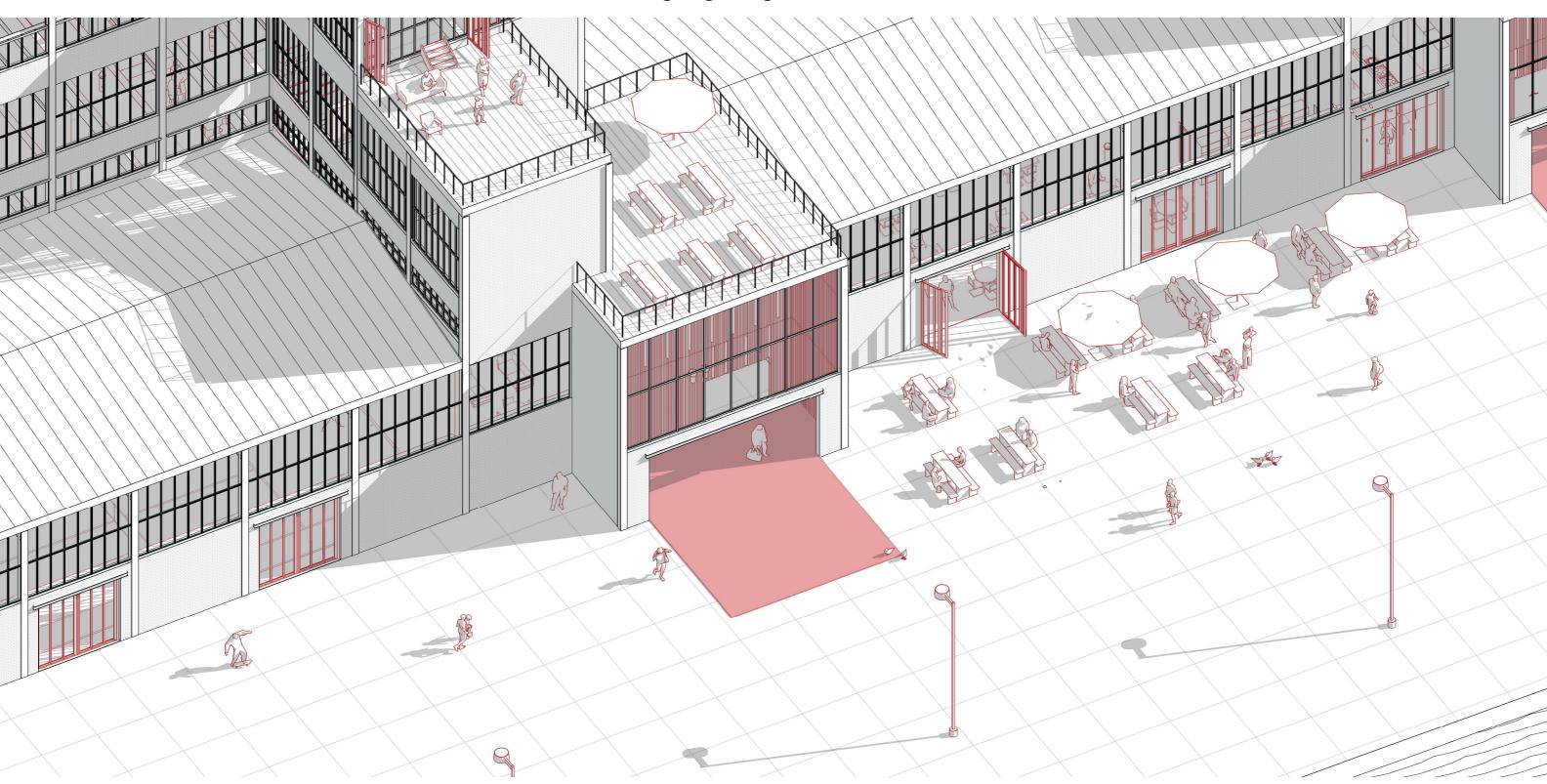


Flagship project
Landmark as catalyst

2. Highlighting the entrances



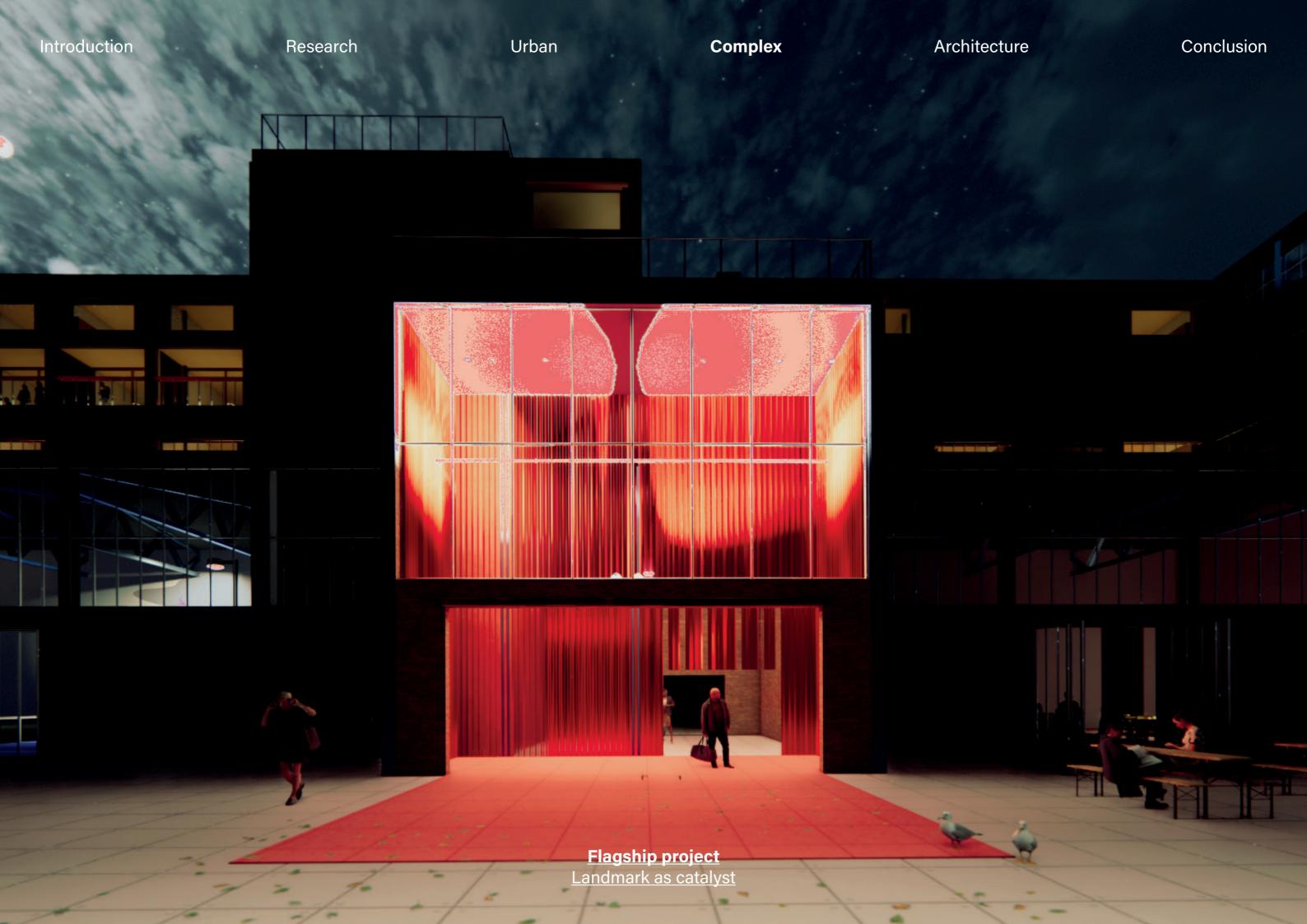
2. Highlighting the entrances

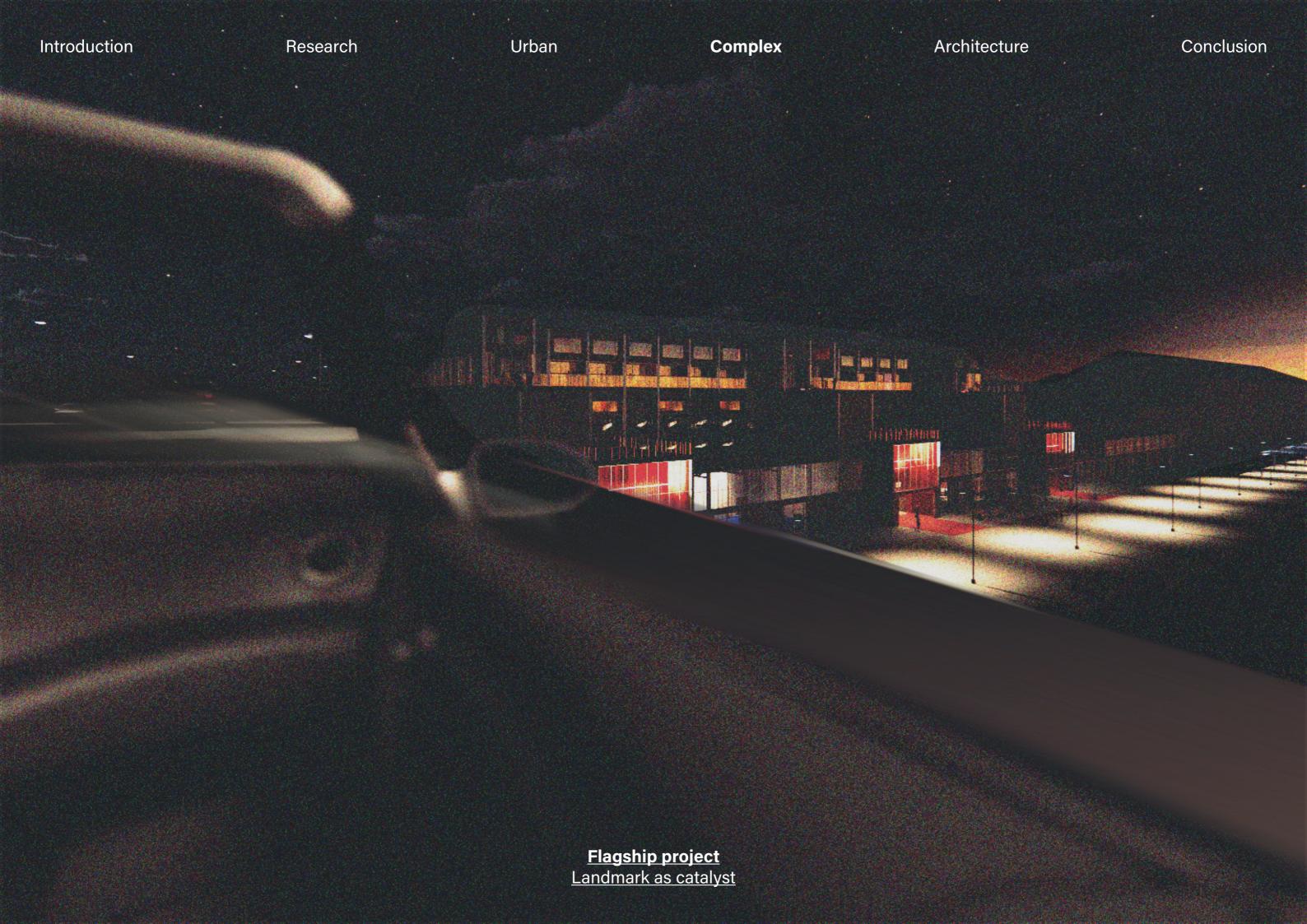


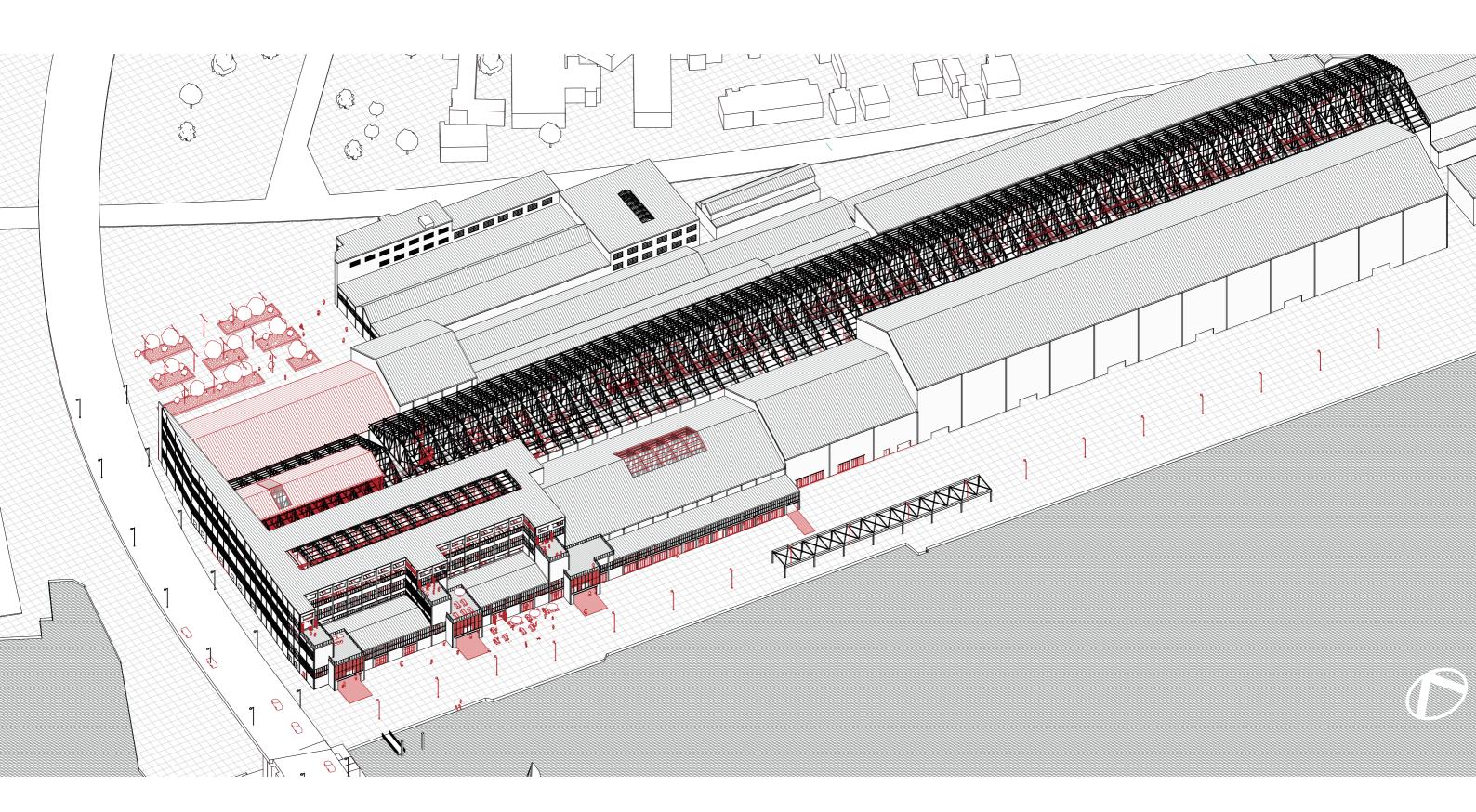
Flagship project
Landmark as catalyst



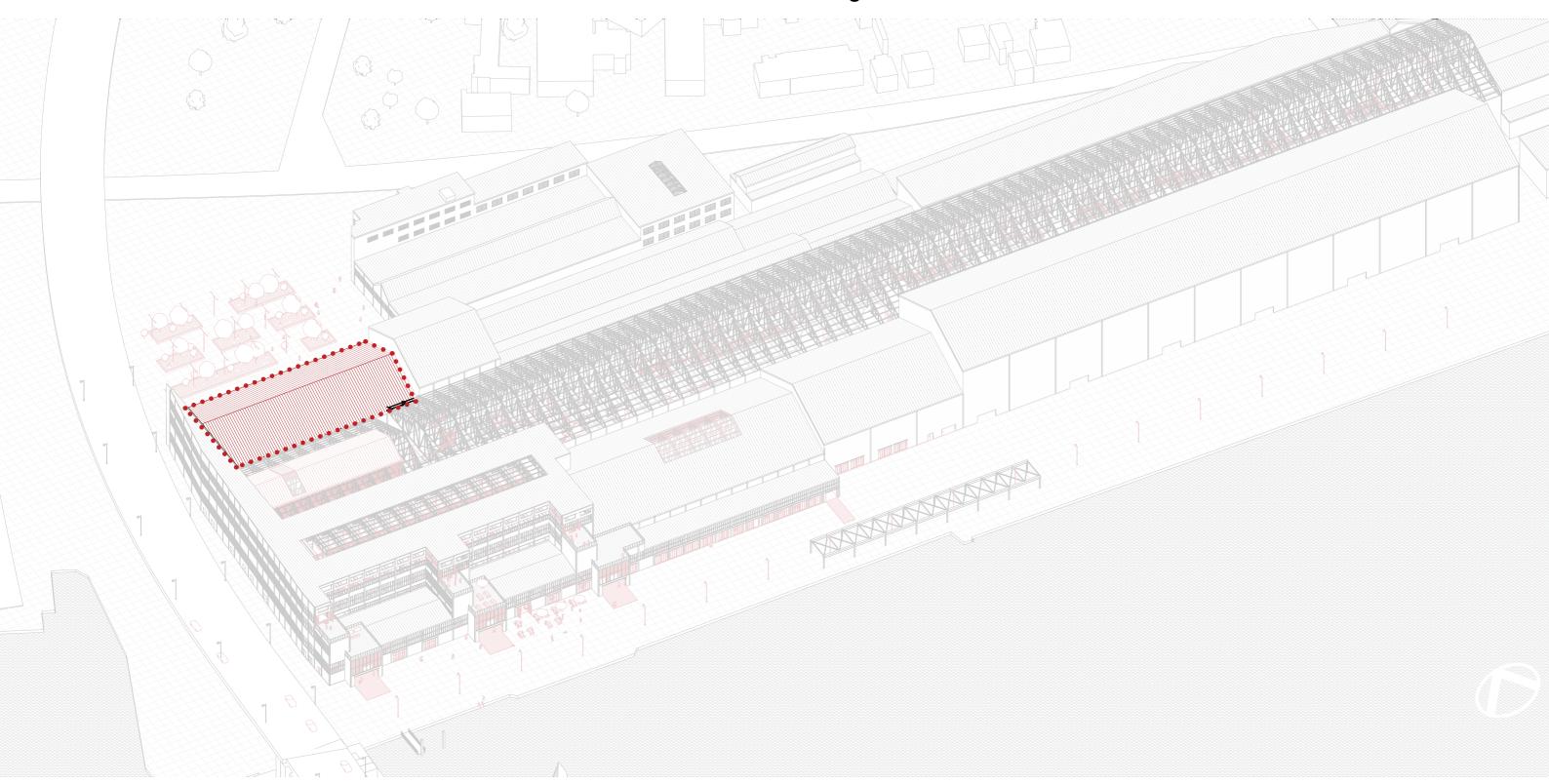








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Flagship project Landmark as catalyst





Nedstaal vanaf boven(Regionaal archief Dordrecht, n.d.

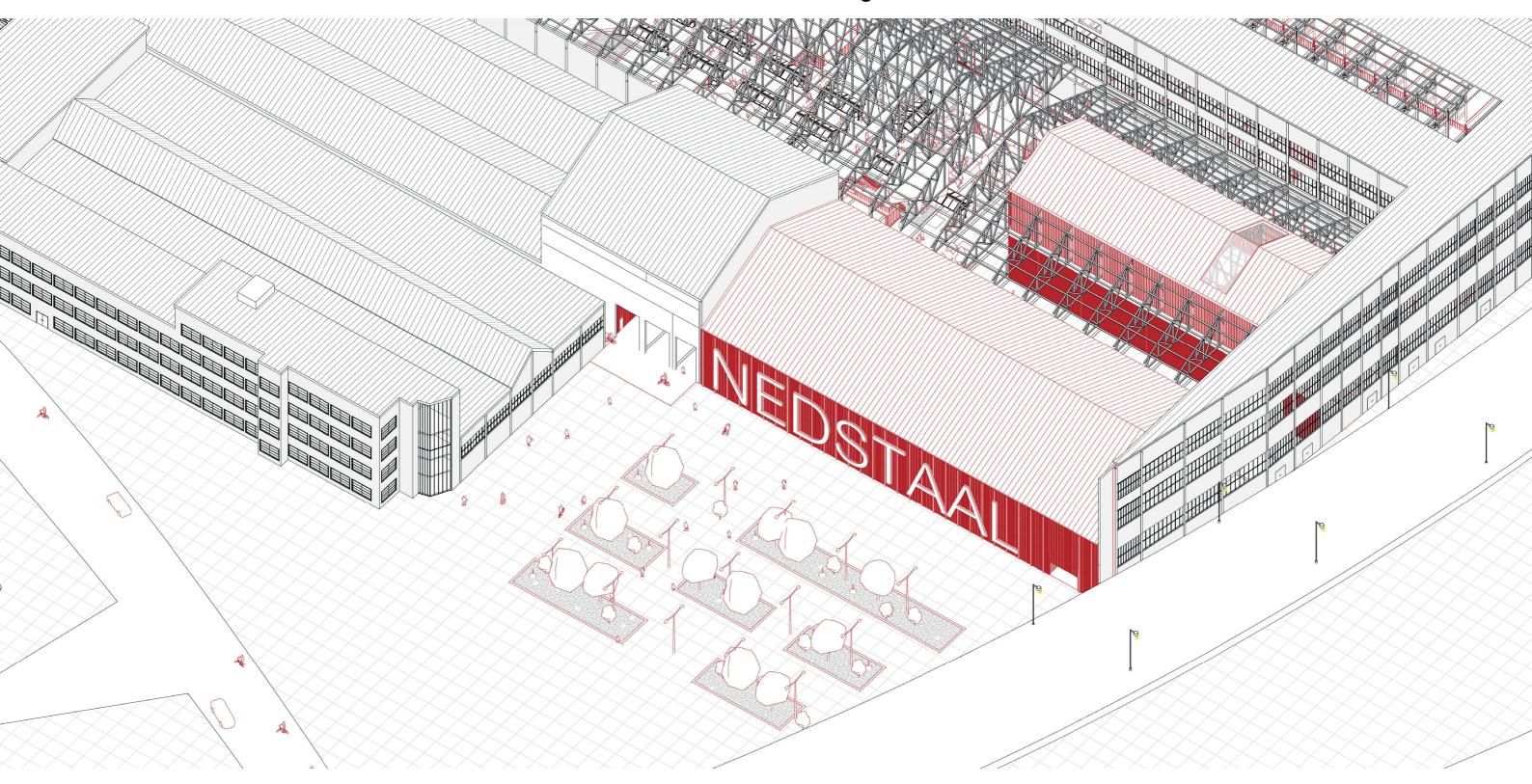
Nedstaal vanaf boven Google earth, 2025





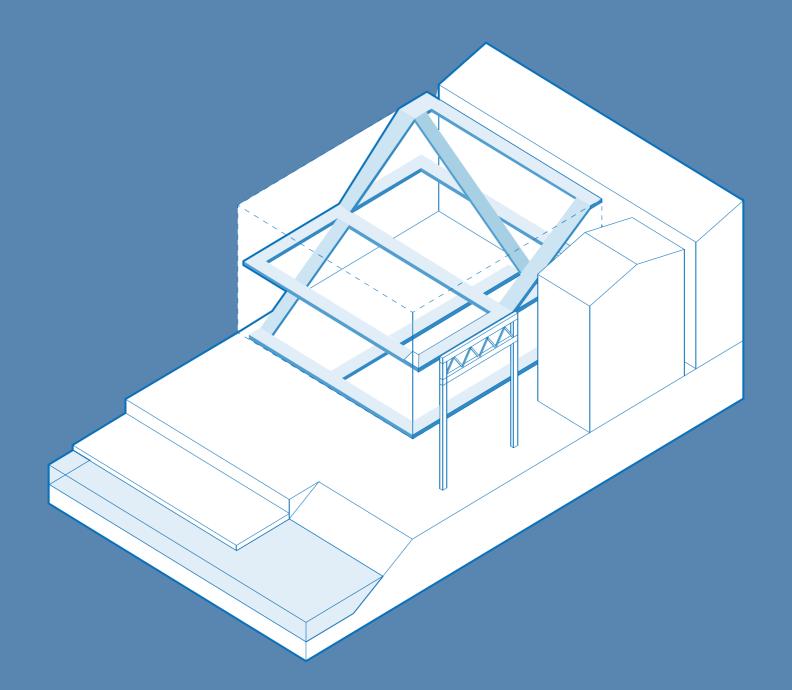
Nedstaal vanaf boven(Regionaal archief Dordrecht, n.d.

Nedstaal vanaf boven Google earth, 2025

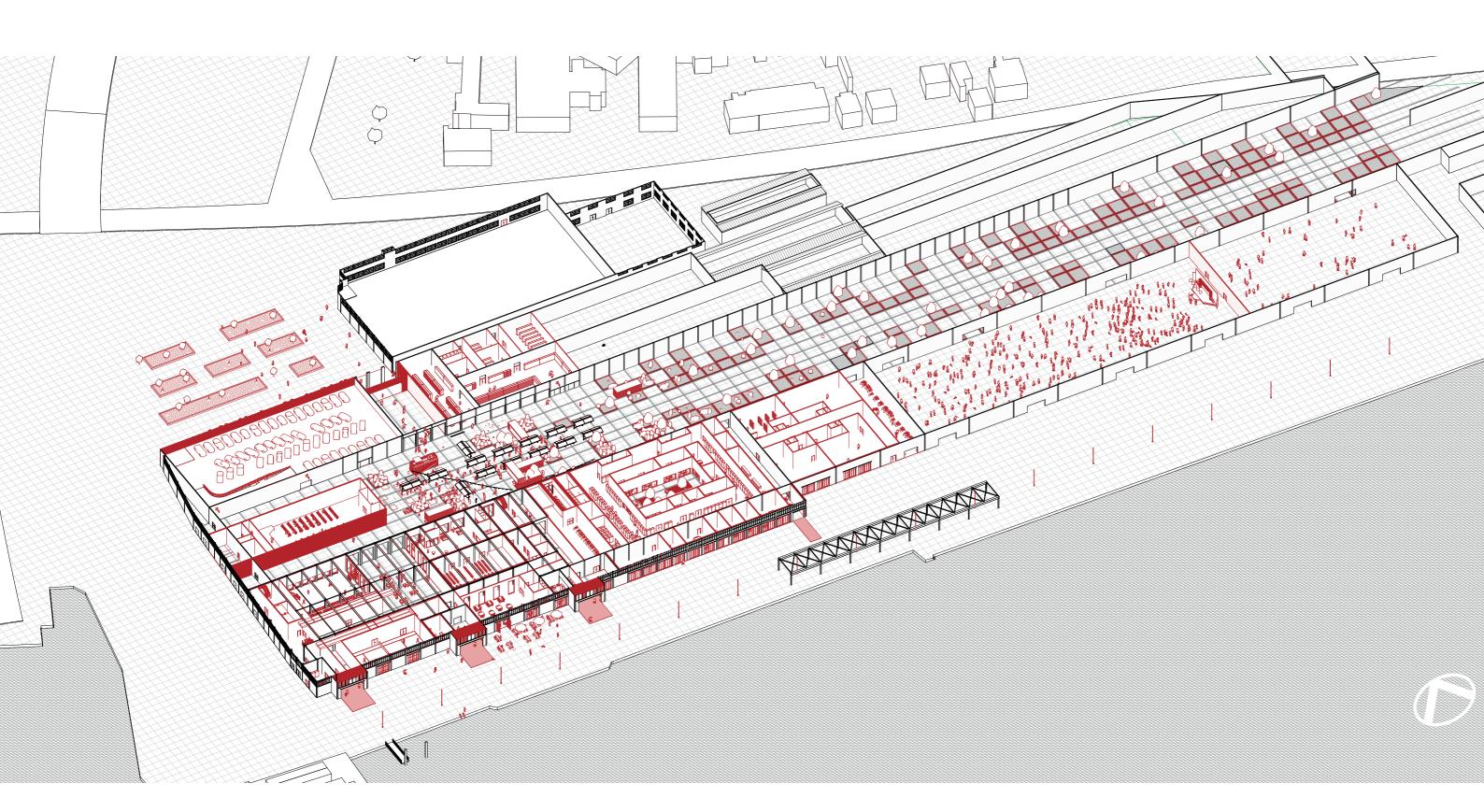


Flagship project
Landmark as catalyst

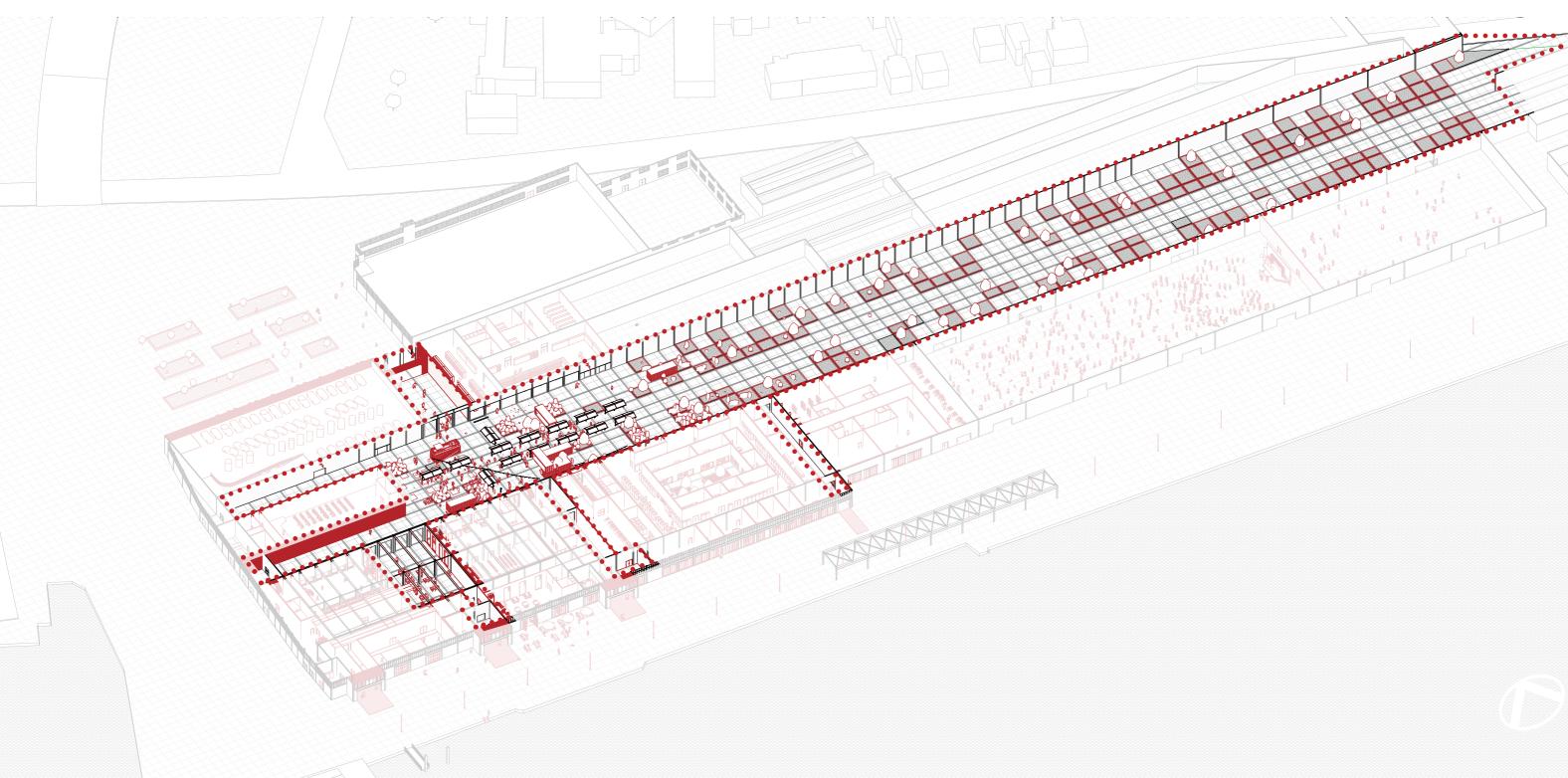


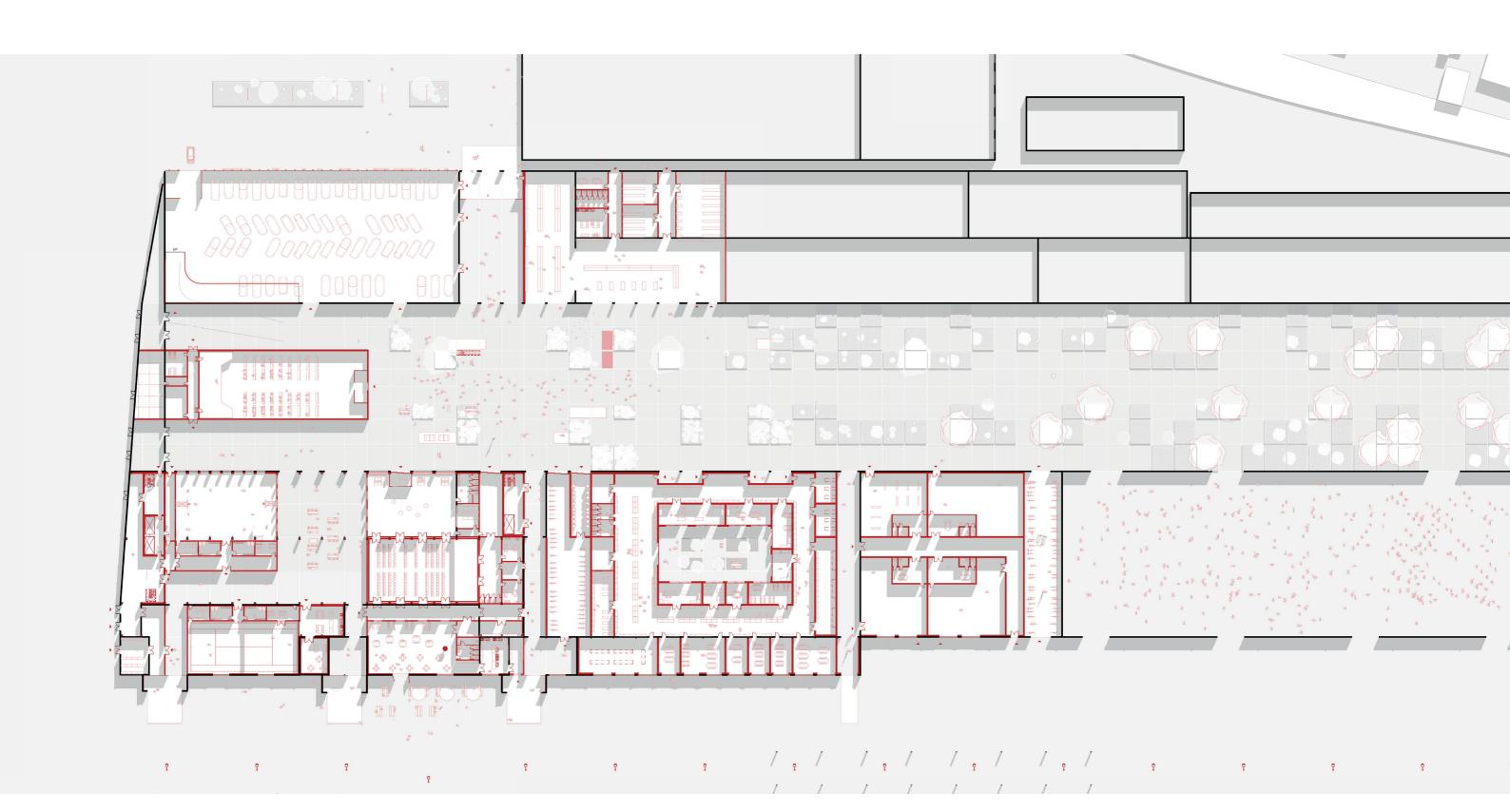


Urban connectivity
Multiscalar internal streets
(Koolhaas, Grecchi)

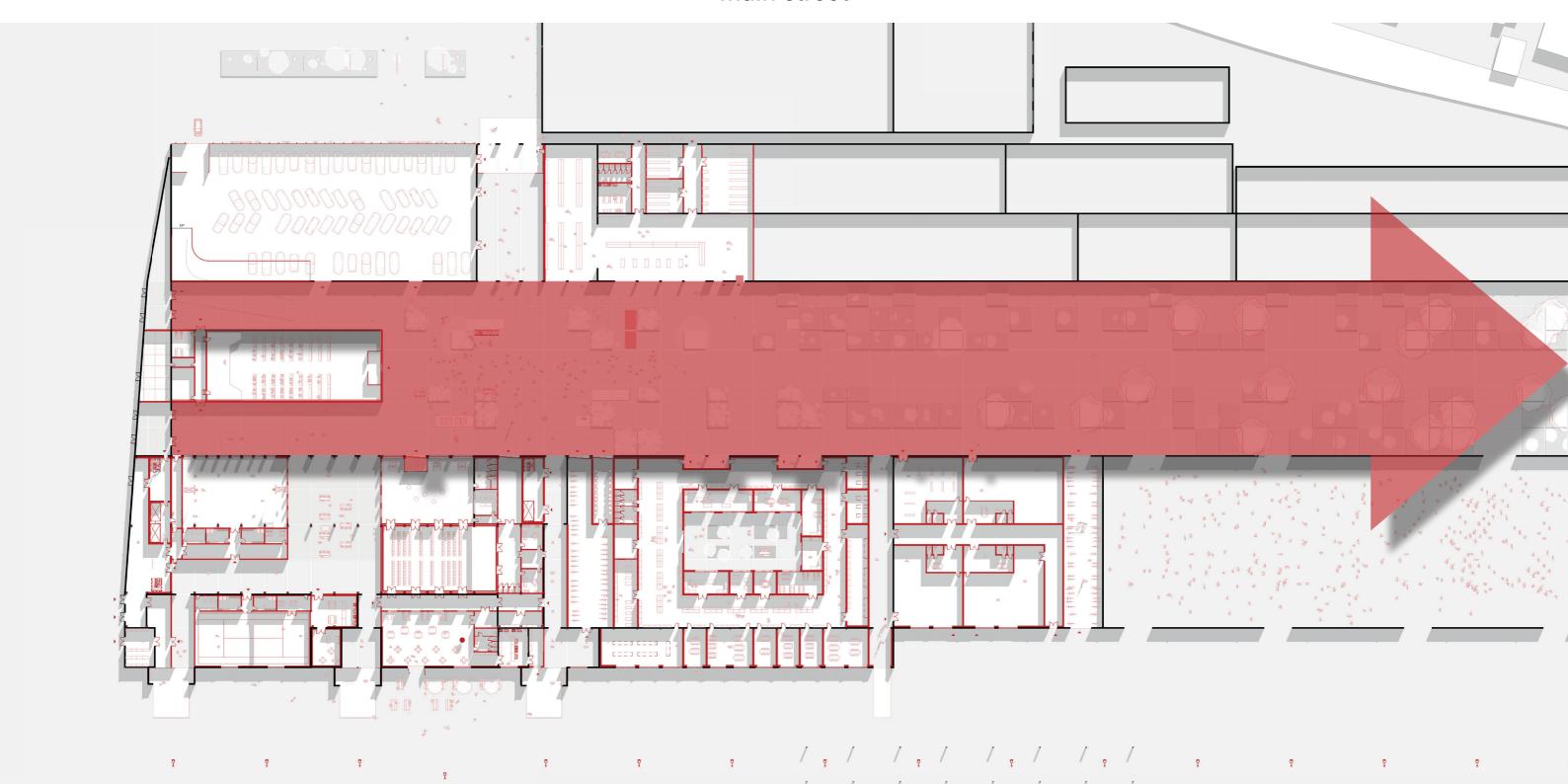


Routing





Main street



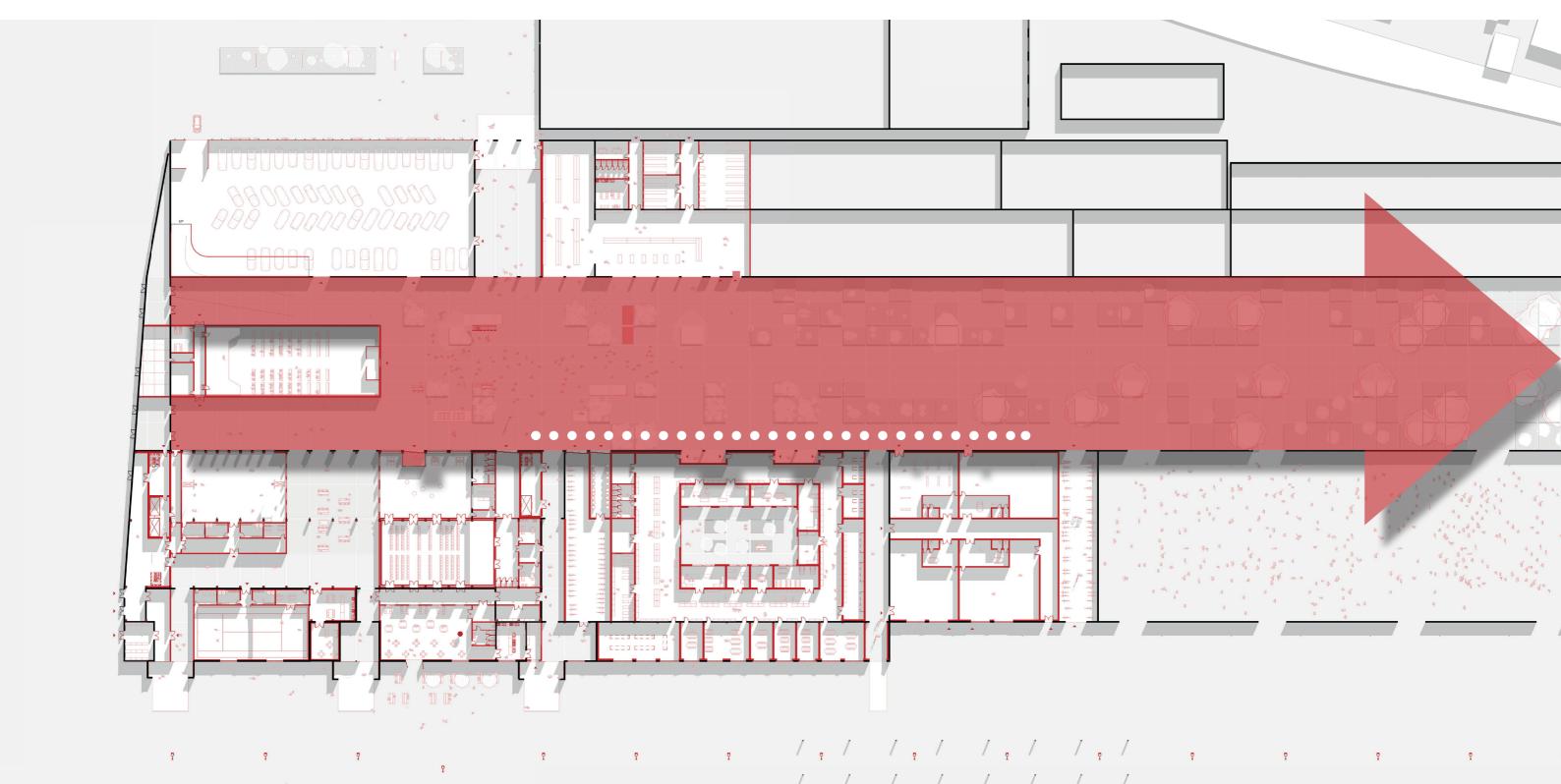
Urban connectivity

Maritime industrial heritage

Multiscalar internal streets

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Main street - Internal facade



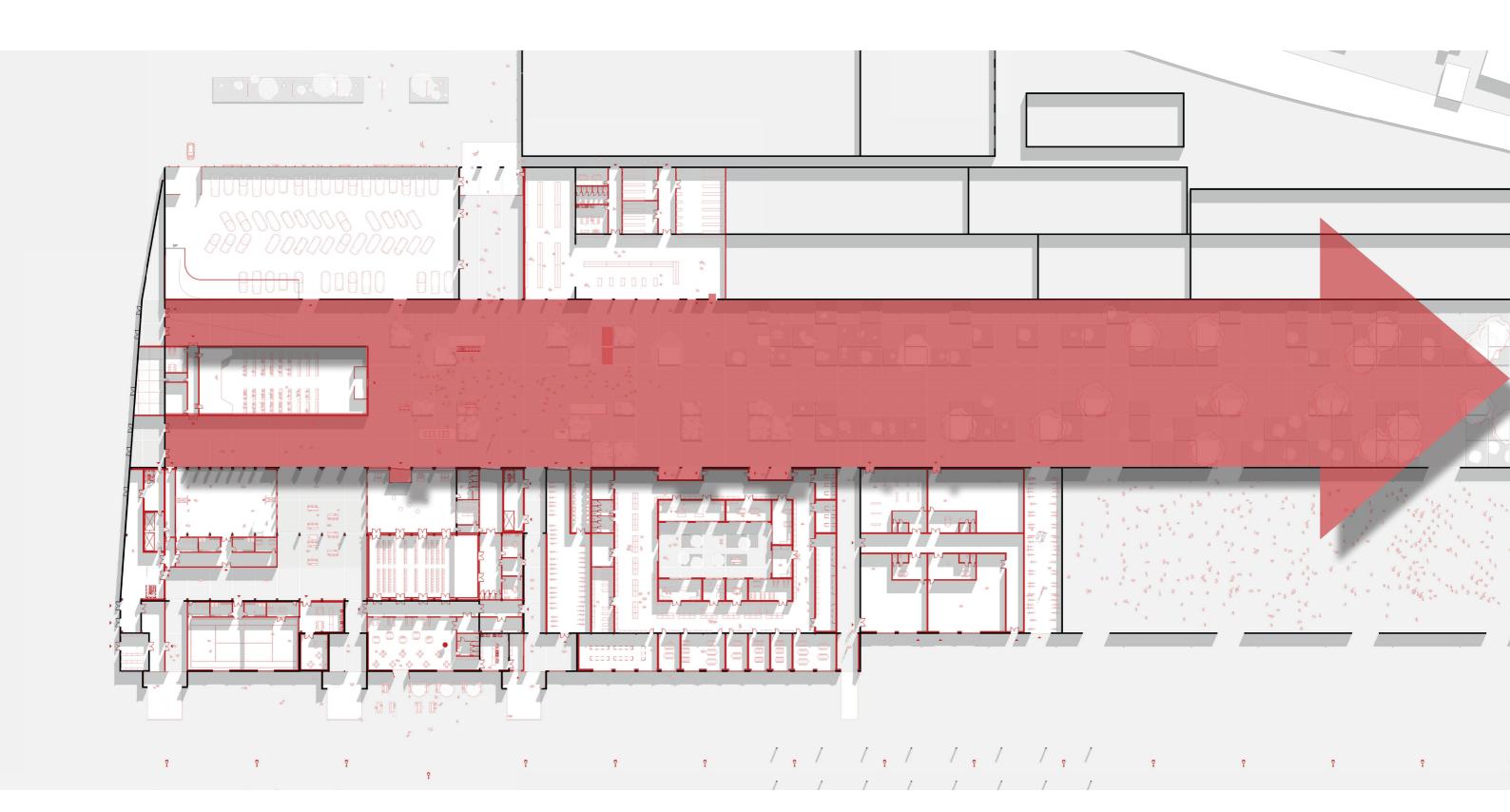
<u>Urban connectivity</u>

Maritime industrial heritage

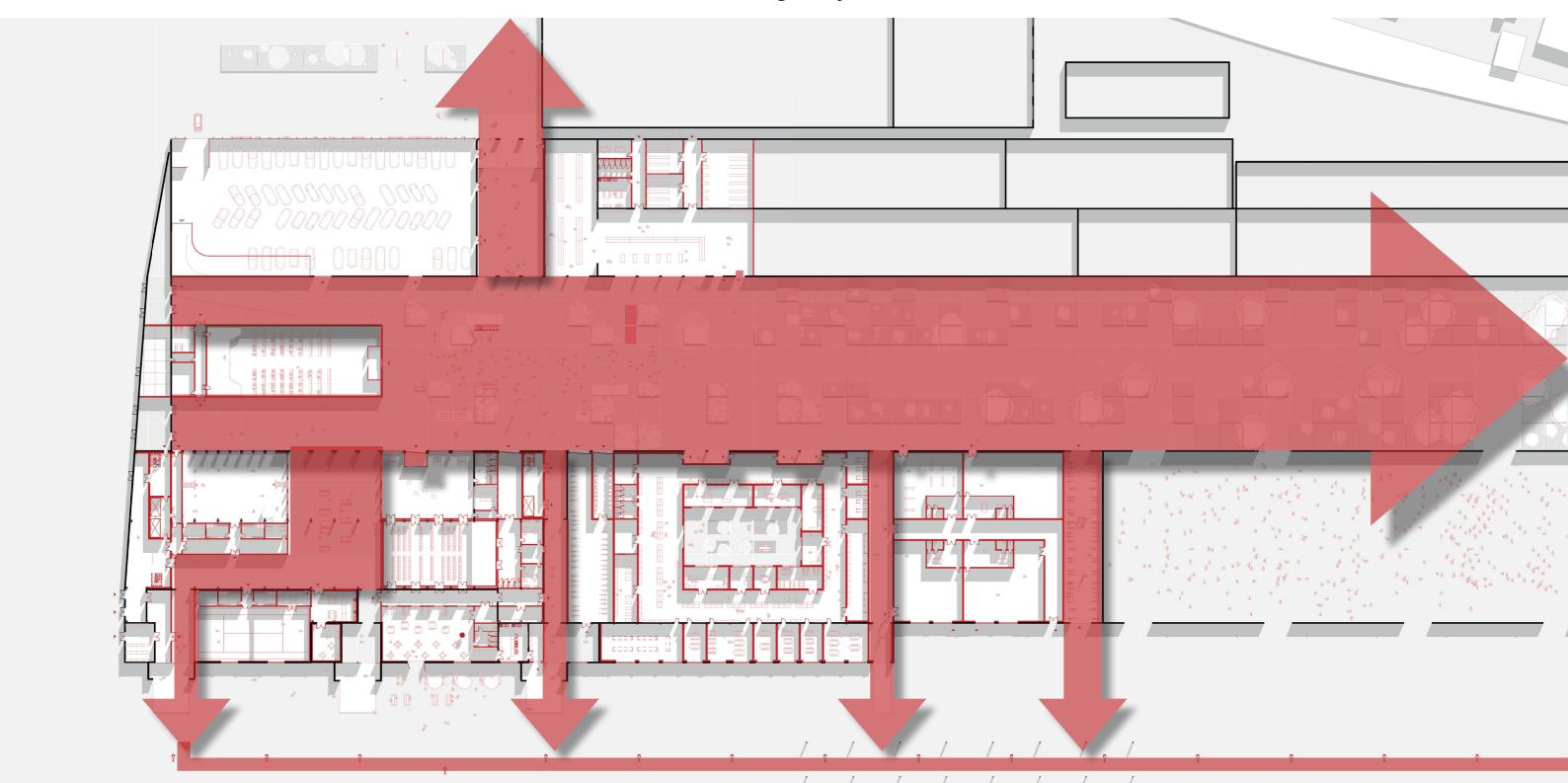
Multiscalar internal streets

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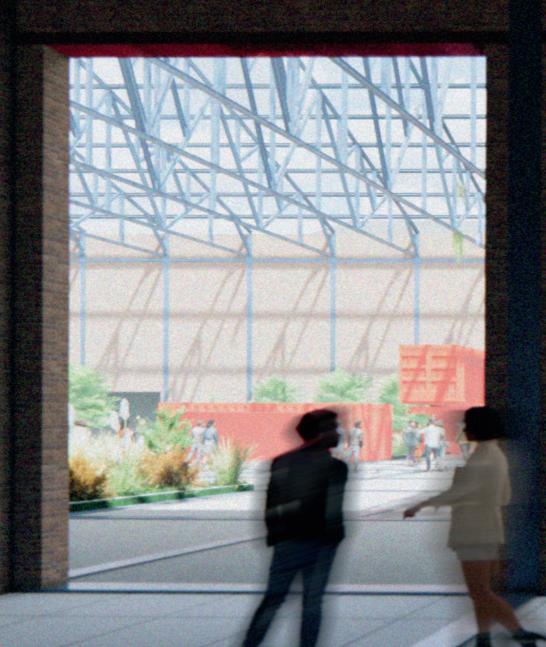
Passageways



Maritime industrial heritage

Multiscalar internal streets

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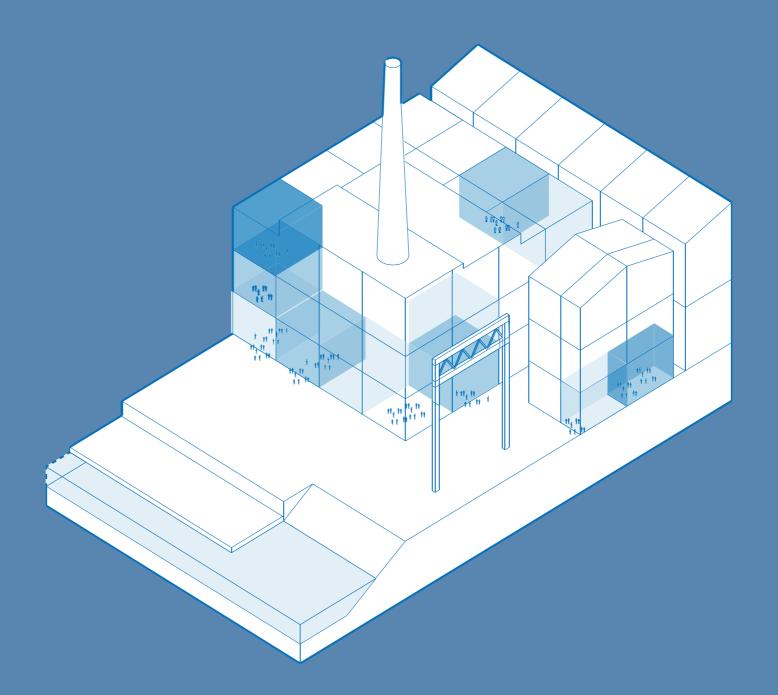






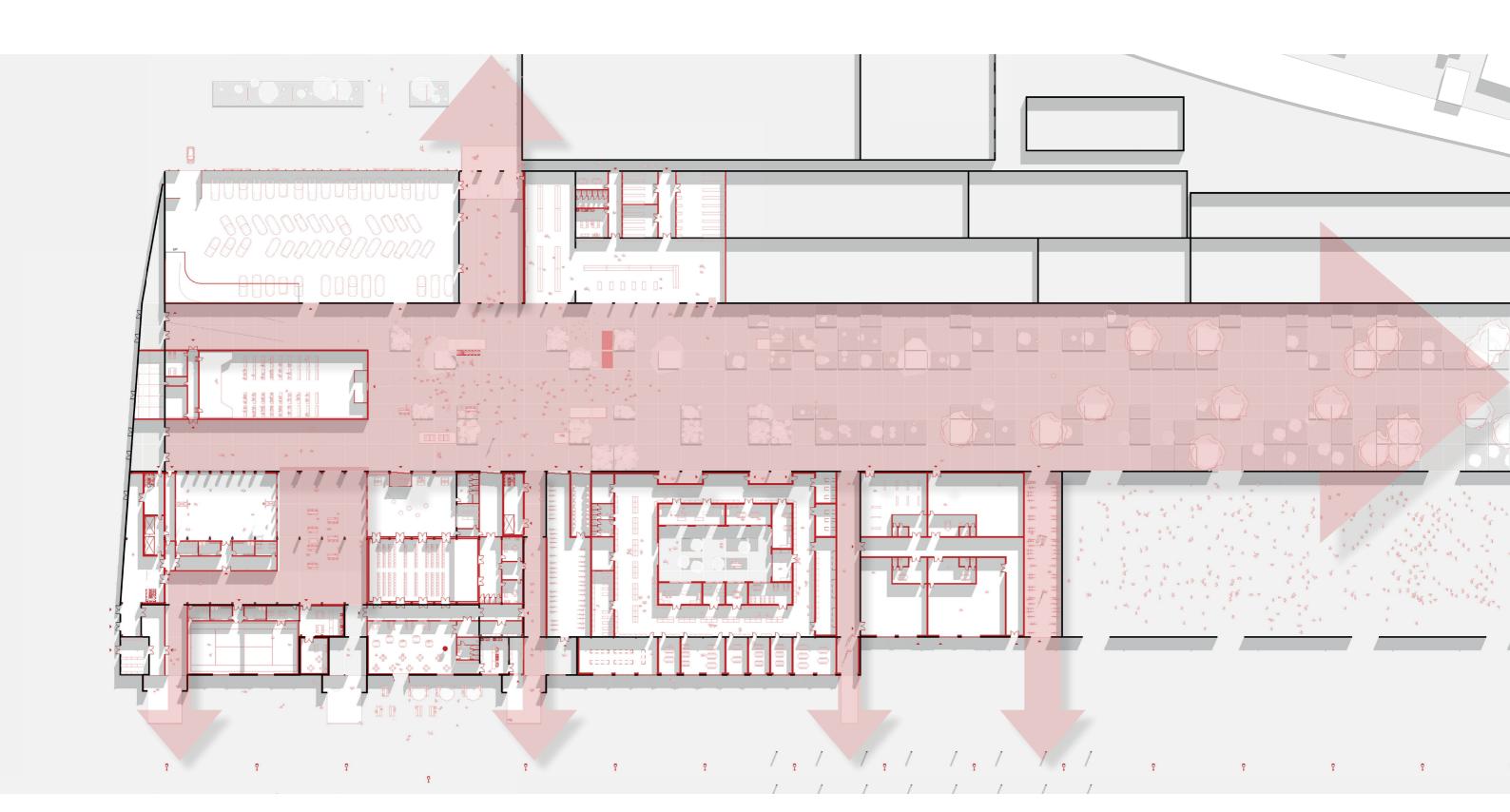
Urban connectivity

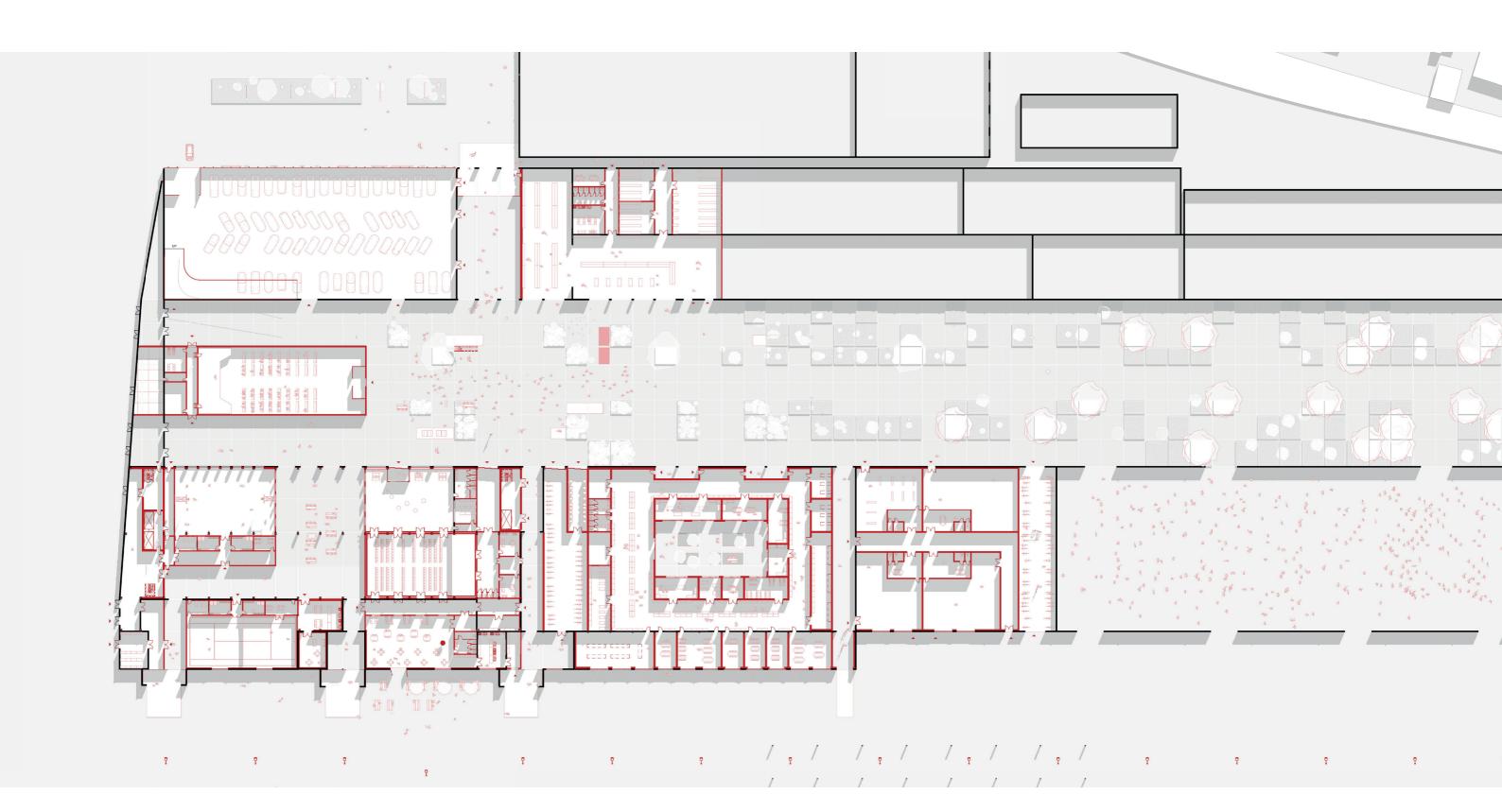
Multiscalar internal streets

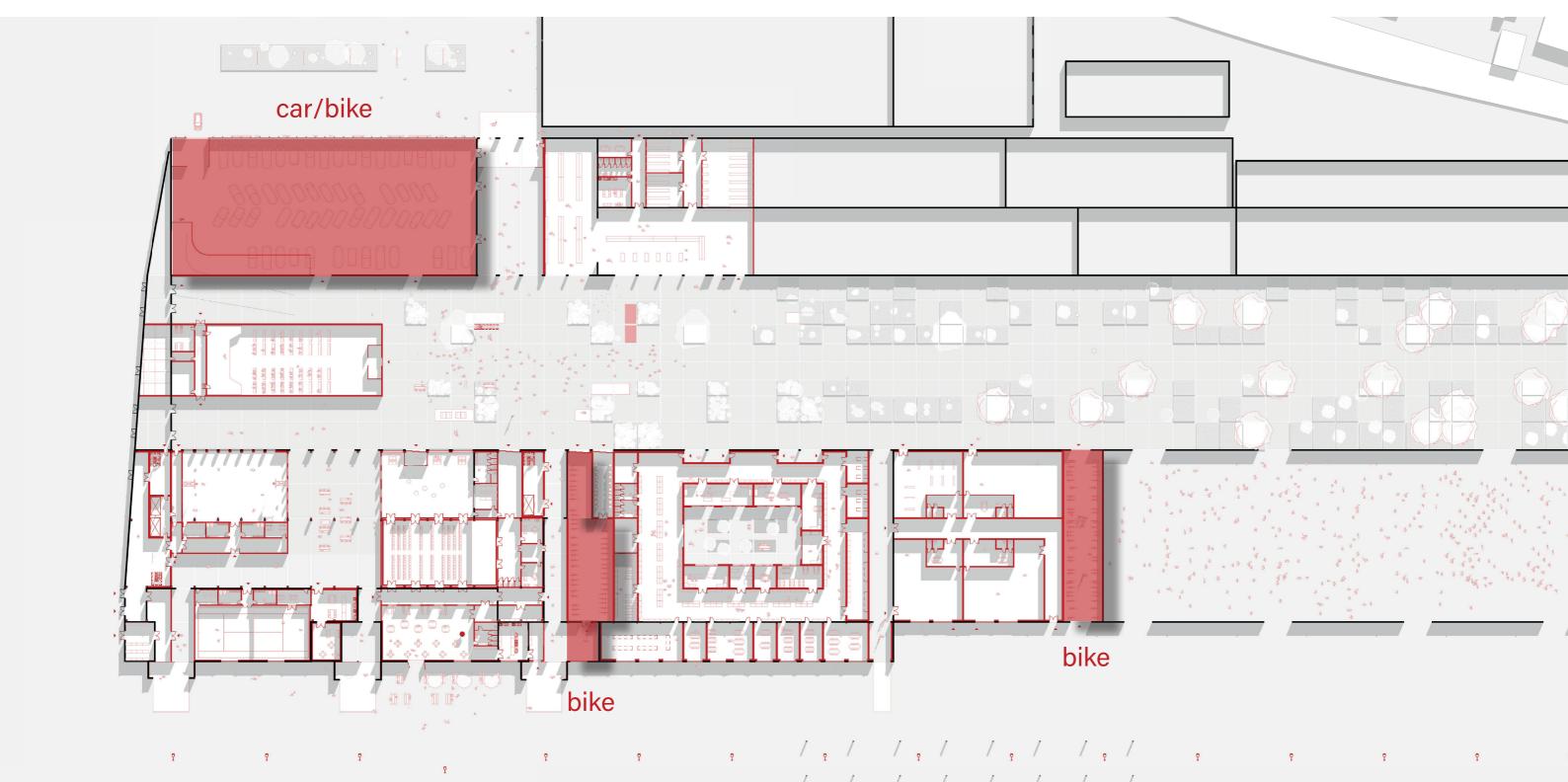


Defined program

Mixed-use, for dynamic use troughout the day
(Schrenk et al., Han et al., Jacobs, Cullen, Gehl, Reisto)

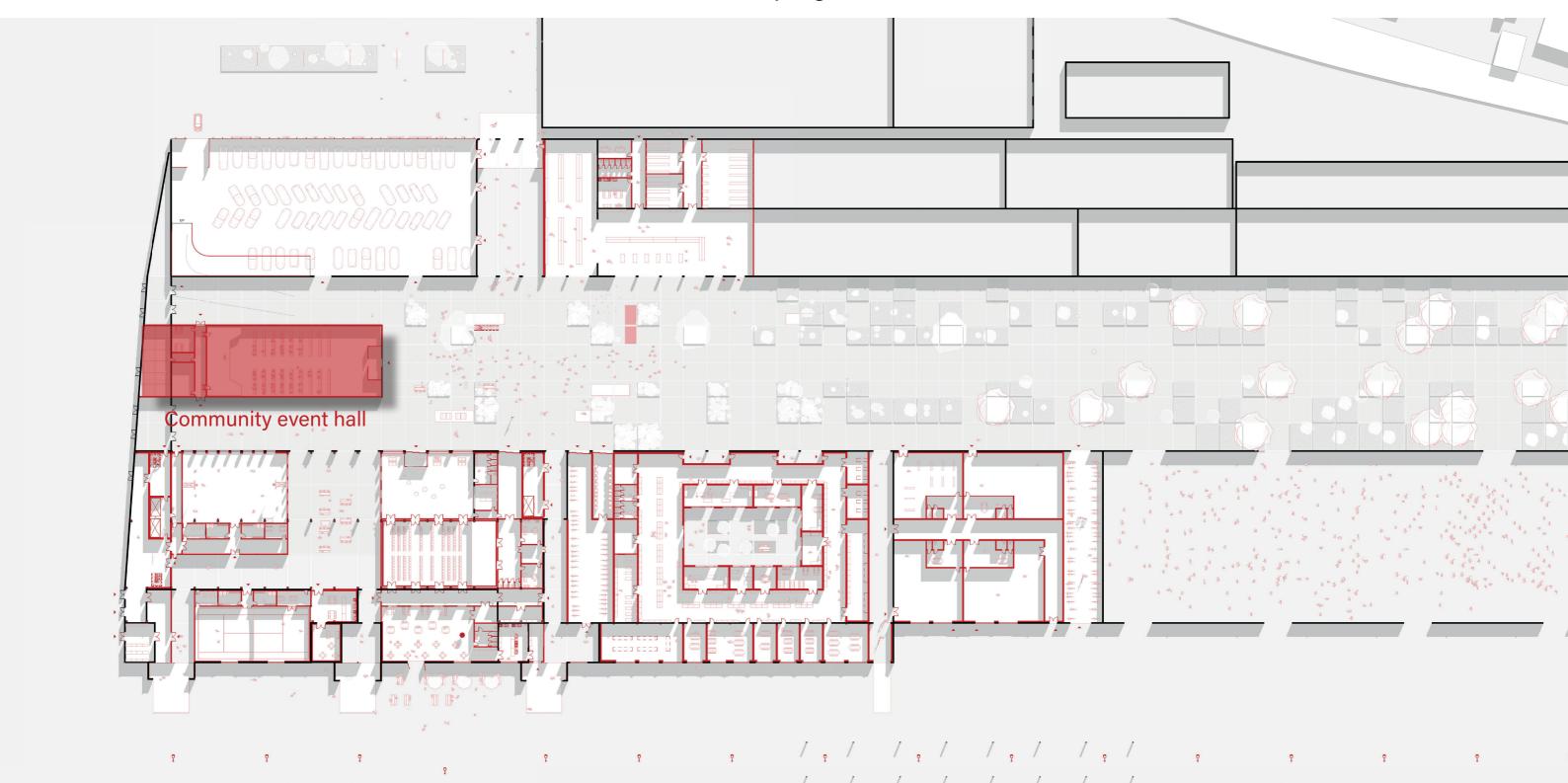






Maritime industrial heritage

Mixed-use dynamic

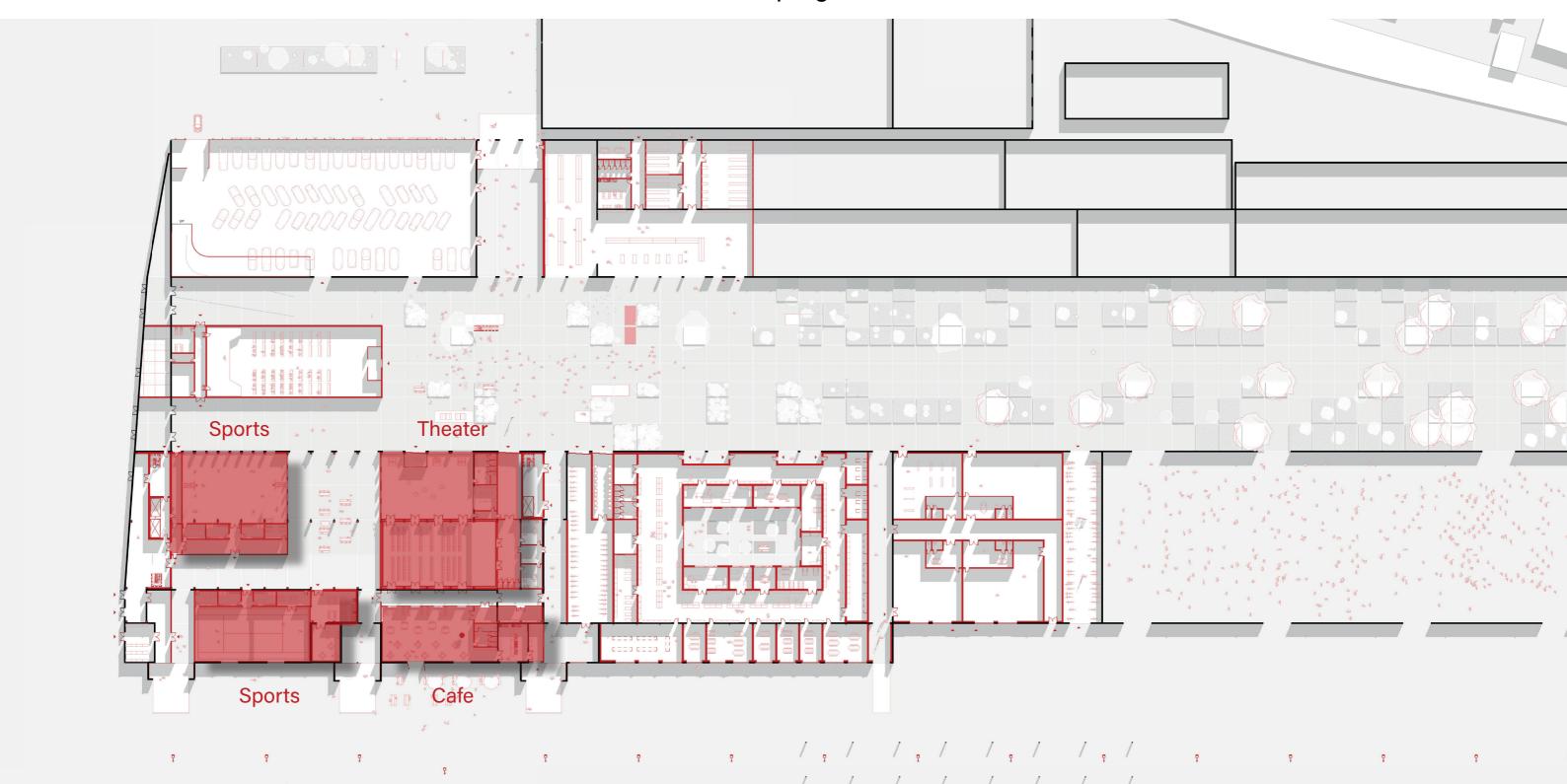


Maritime industrial heritage

Mixed-use dynamic

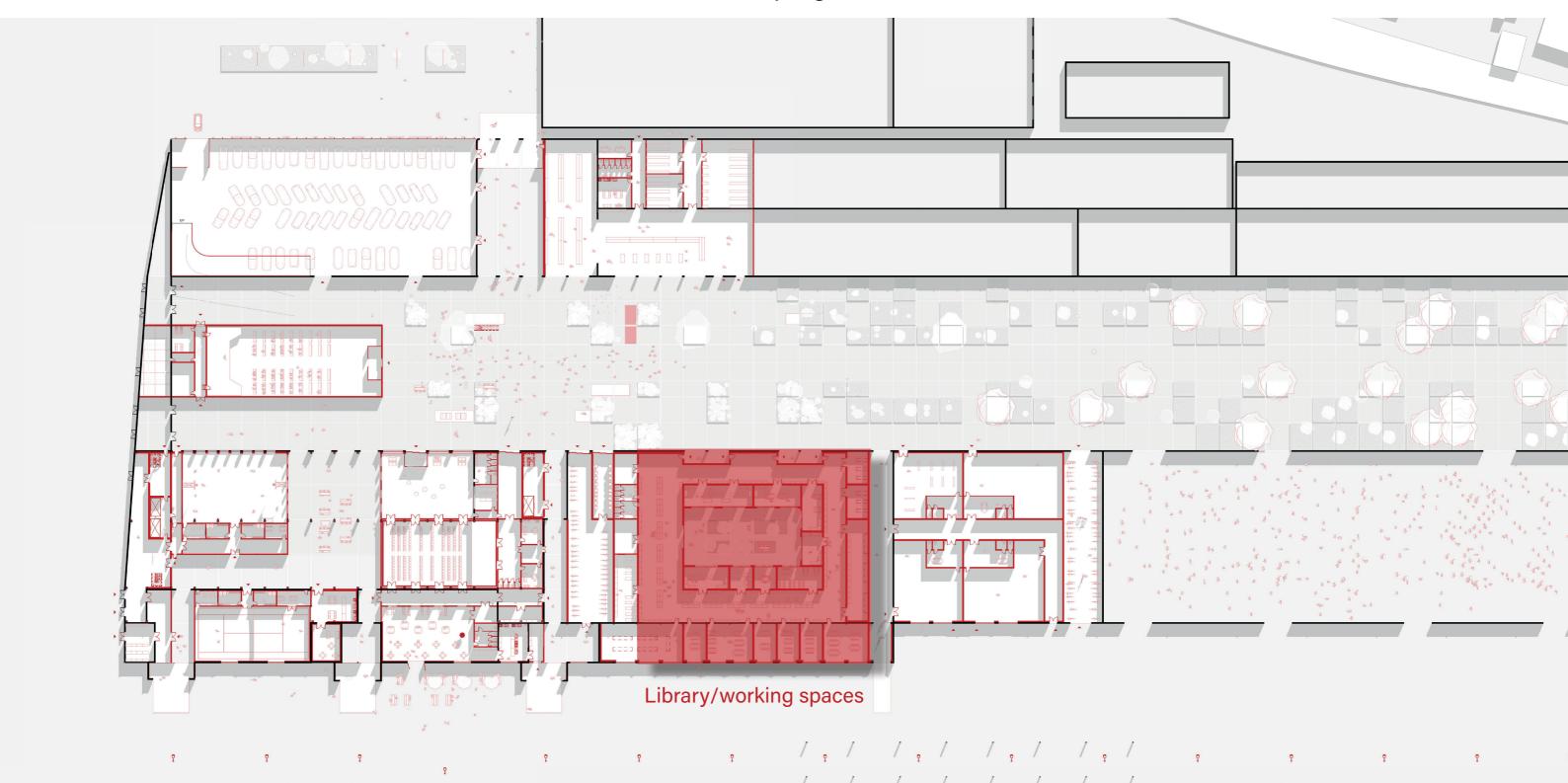






Maritime industrial heritage

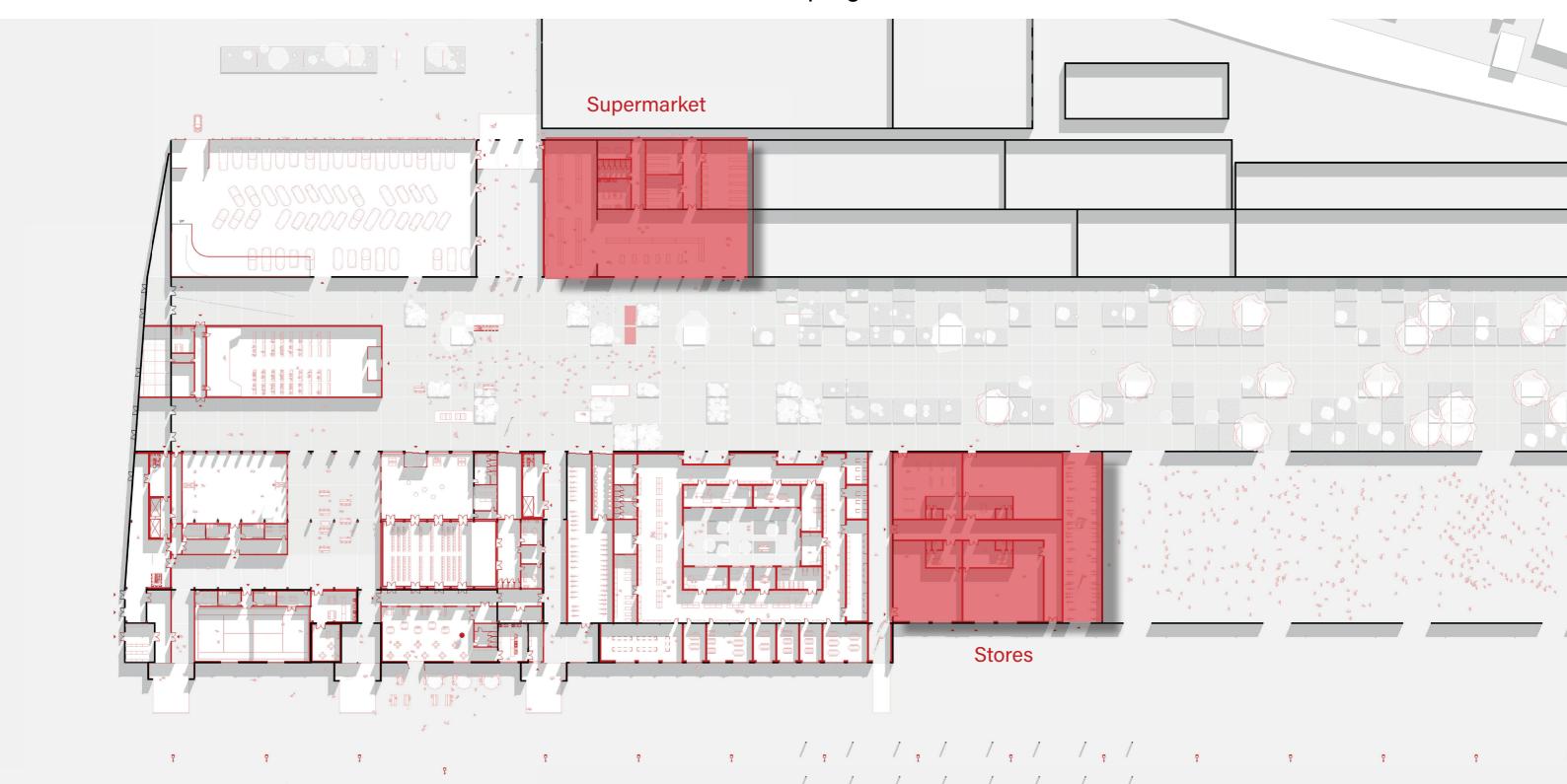
Mixed-use dynamic



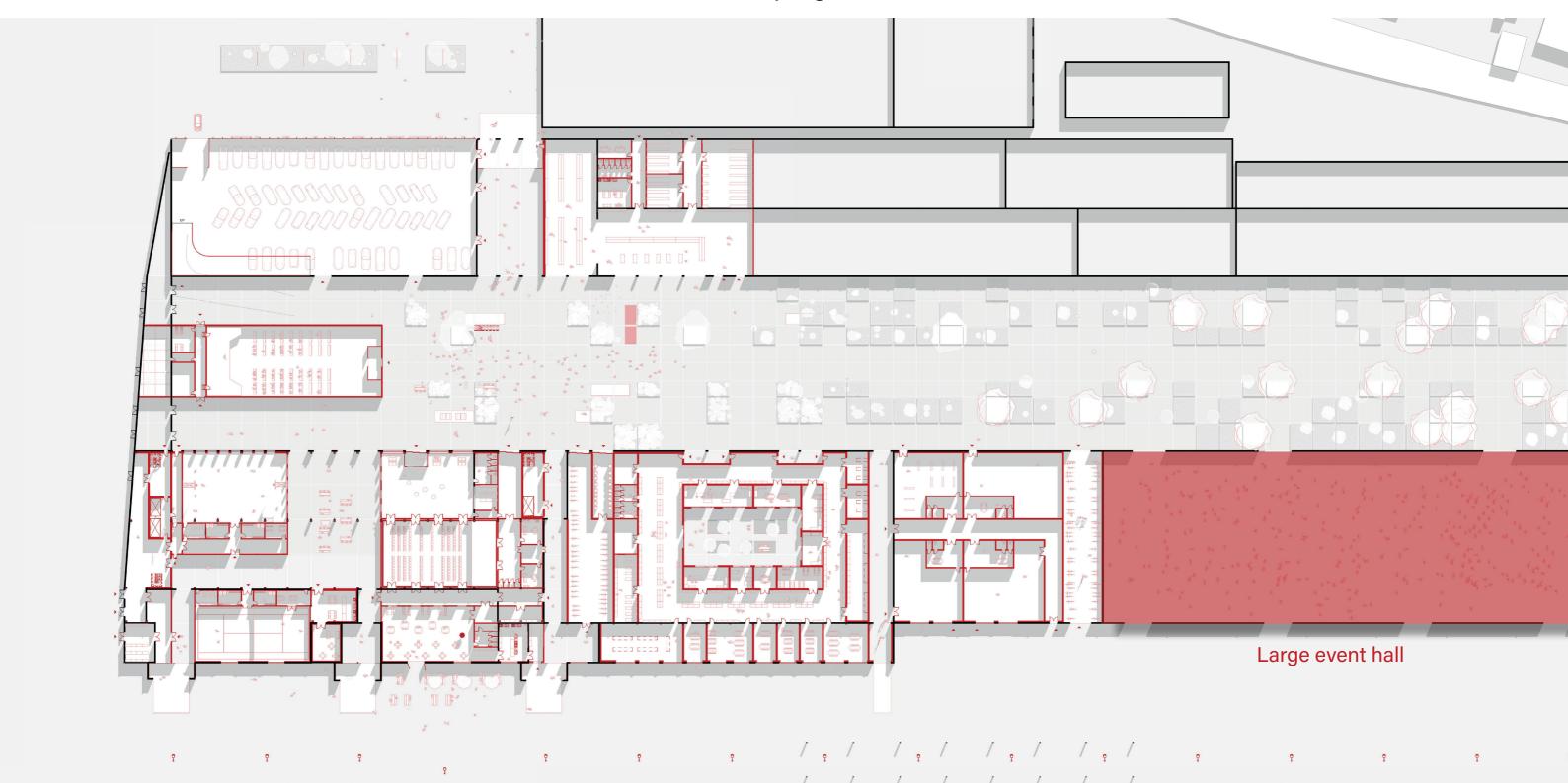
Maritime industrial heritage

Mixed-use dynamic

Commercial program



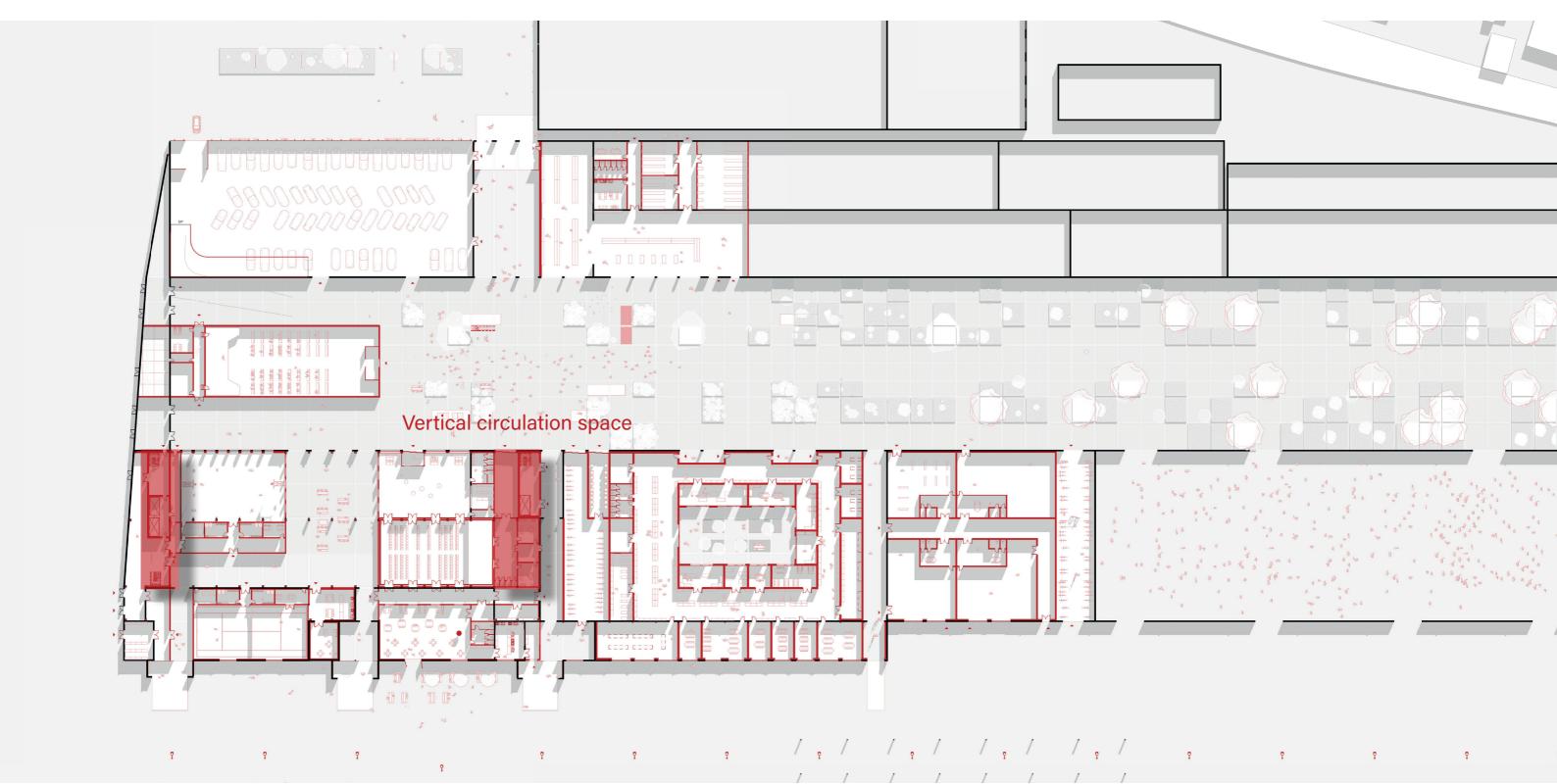
Maritime industrial heritage



Maritime industrial heritage



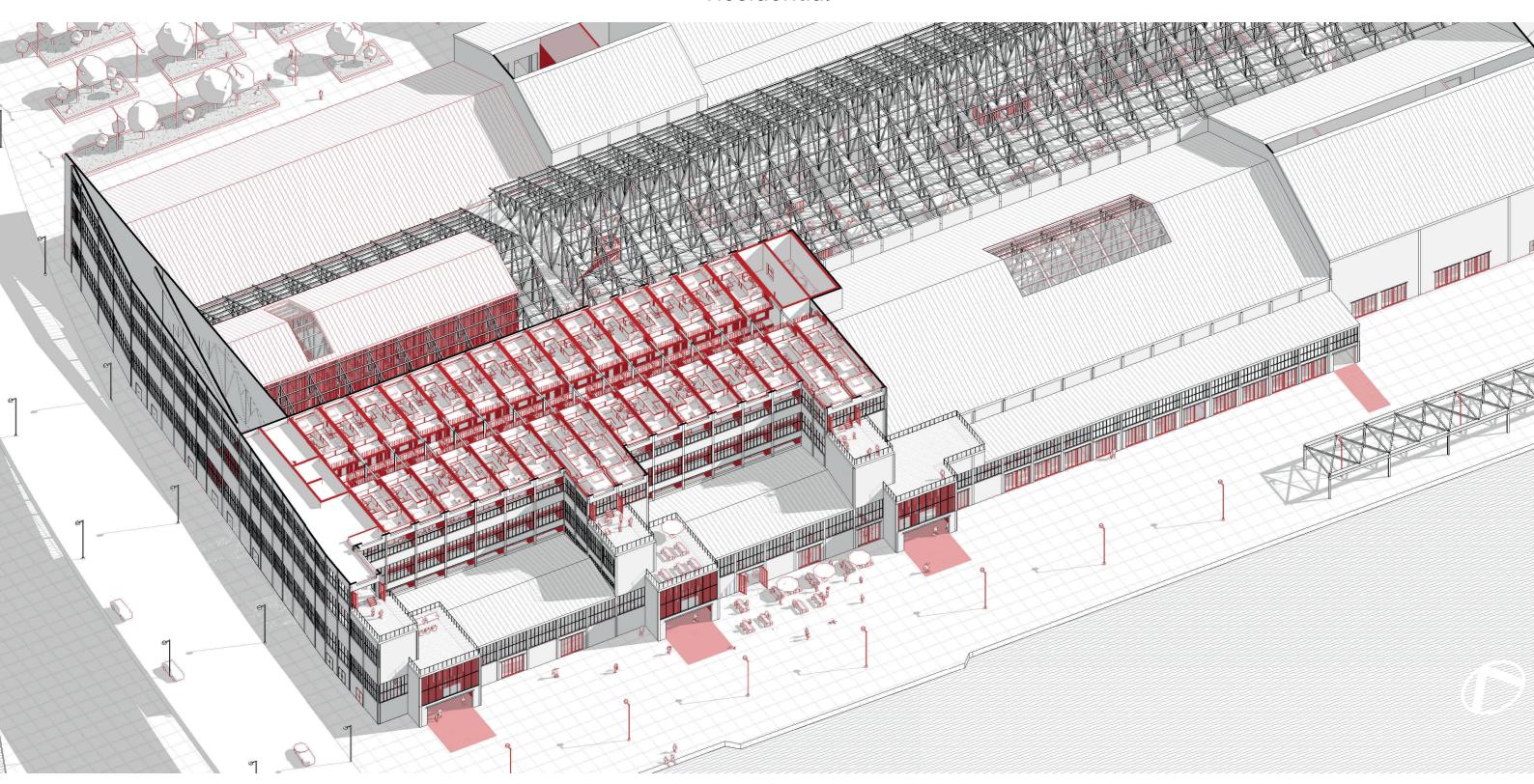
Residential



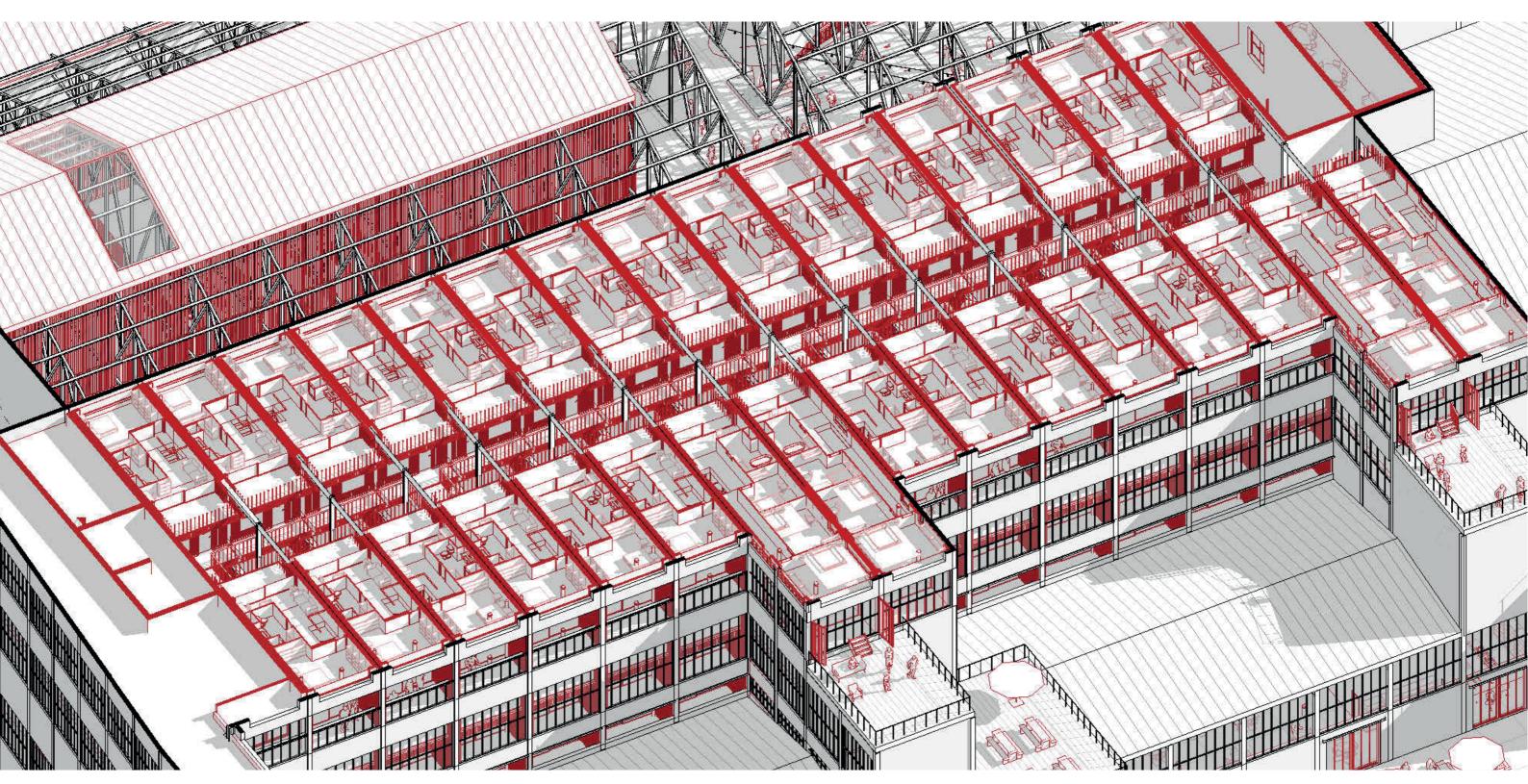
Maritime industrial heritage

Mixed-use dynamic

Residential



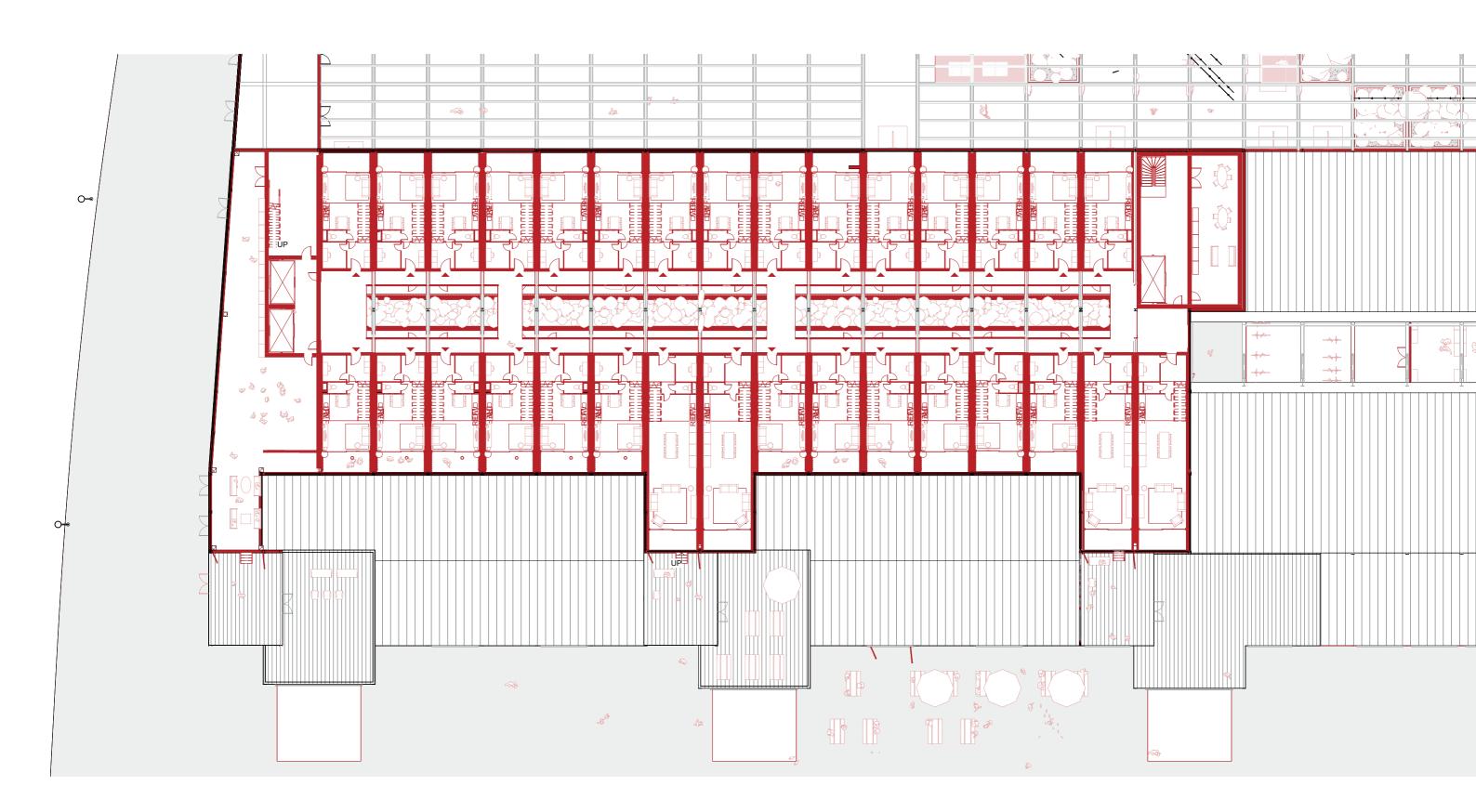
Residential

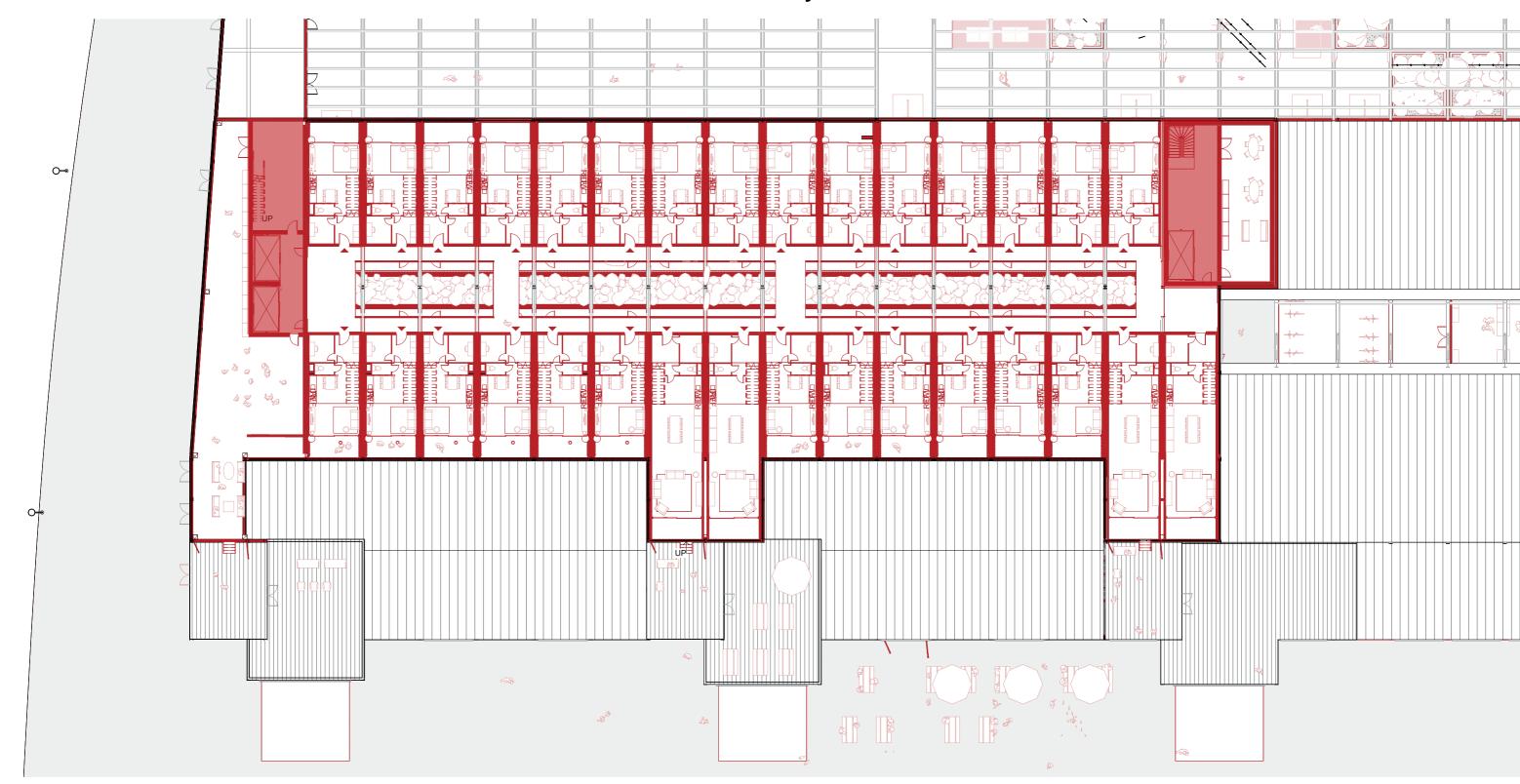


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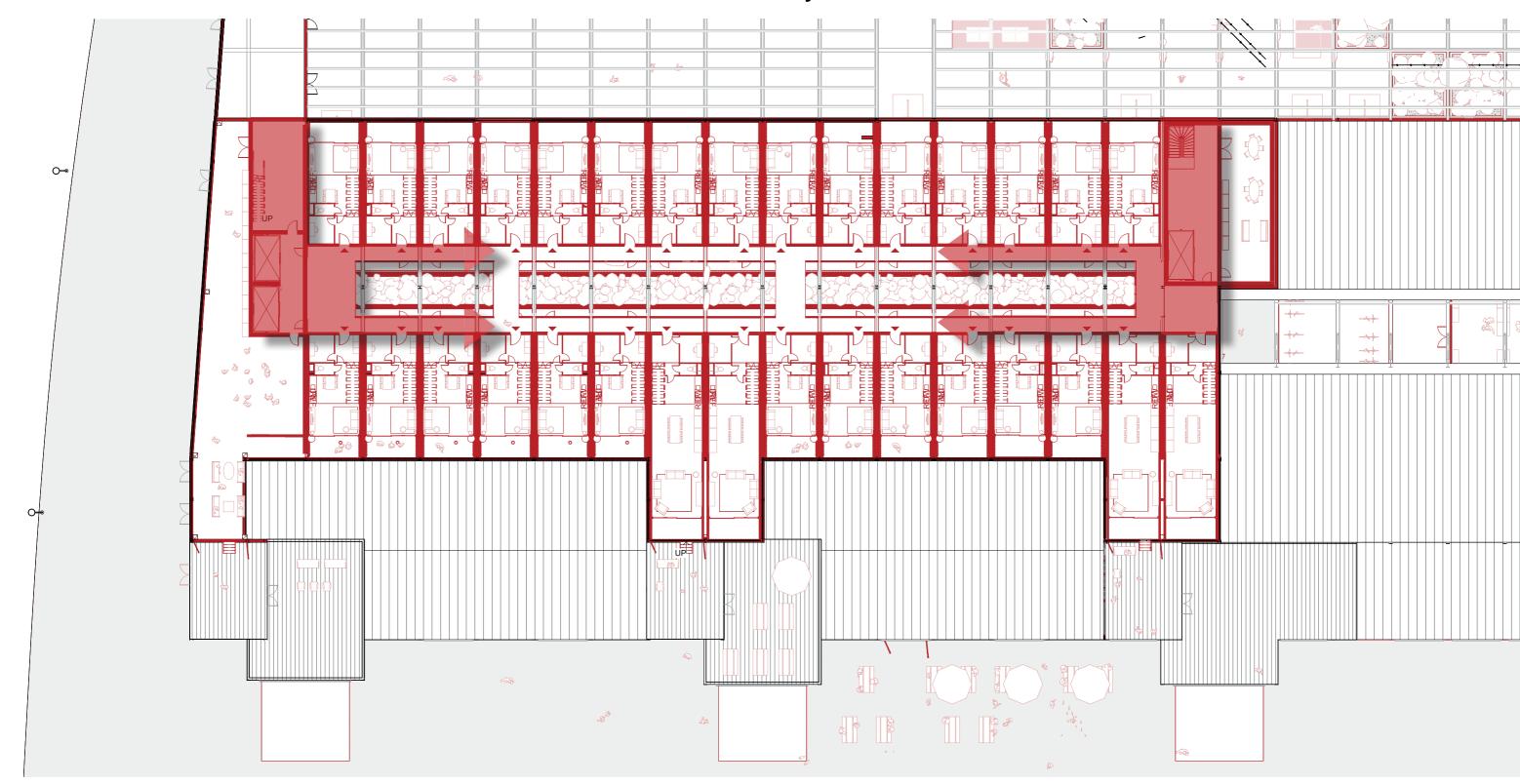






<u>Defined program</u> <u>Mixed-use dynamic</u>

Maritime industrial heritage

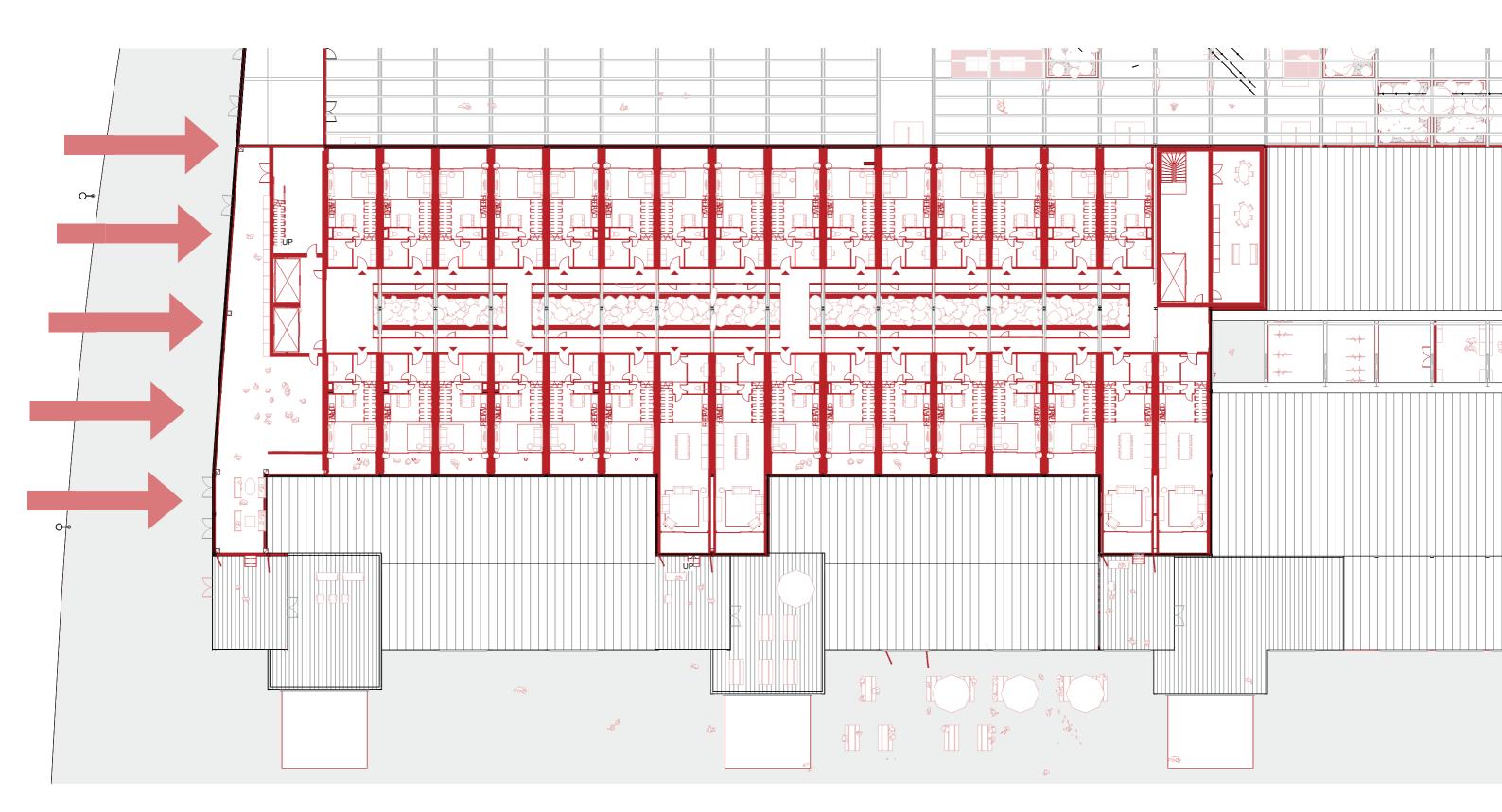


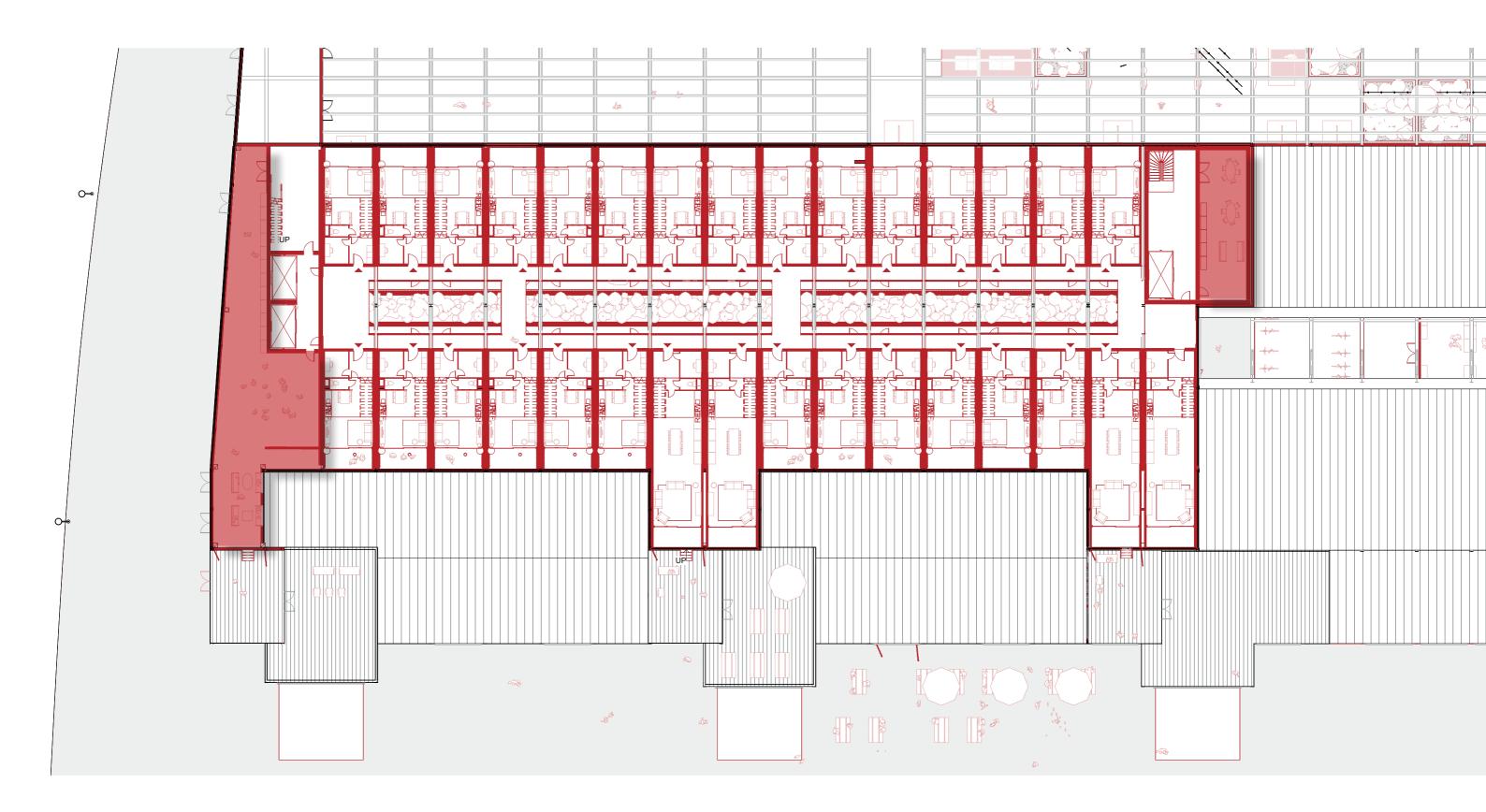
<u>Defined program</u> <u>Mixed-use dynamic</u>

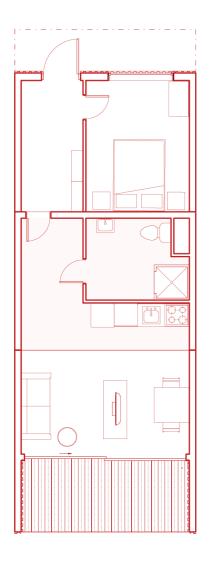
Maritime industrial heritage

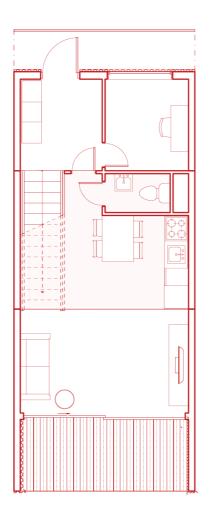


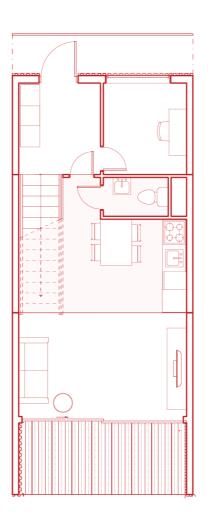
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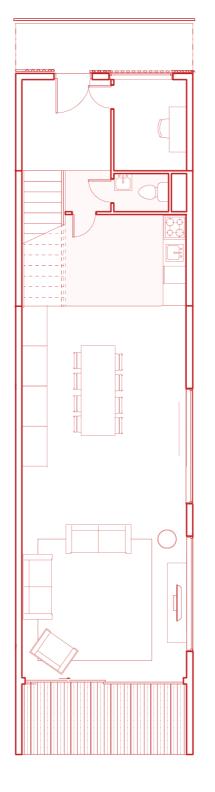


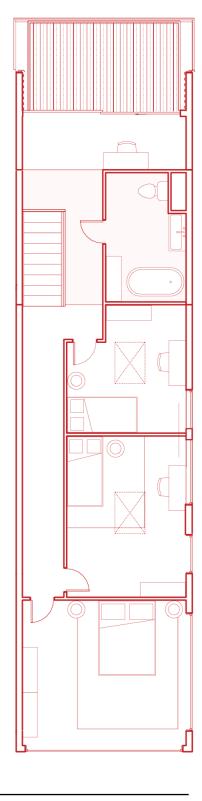












Appartment 1 27 x Single floor 56,4 m²



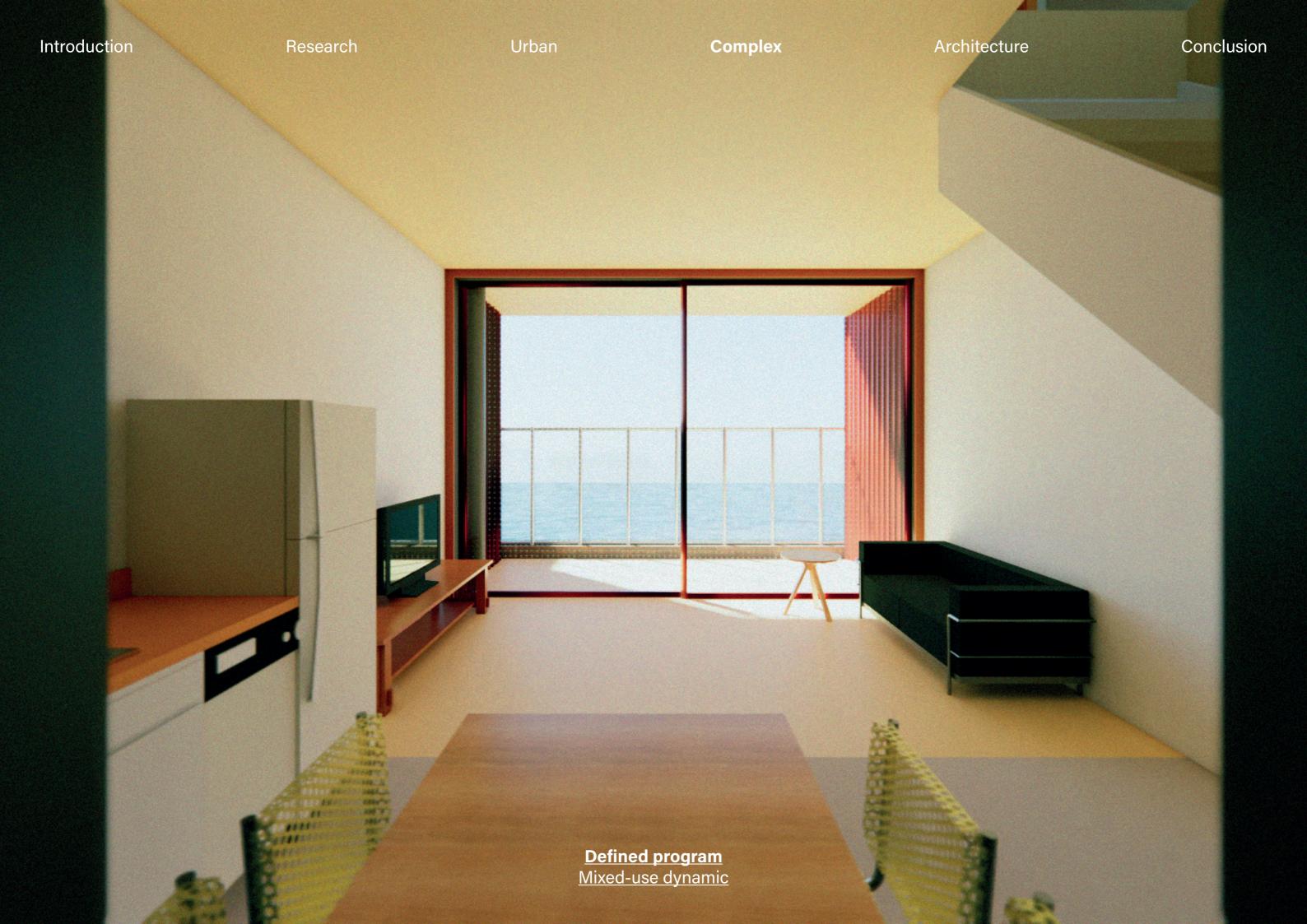
Appartment 2 54 x Double floor 112,8 m²



Appartment 3 4 x Double floor 182,3 m²

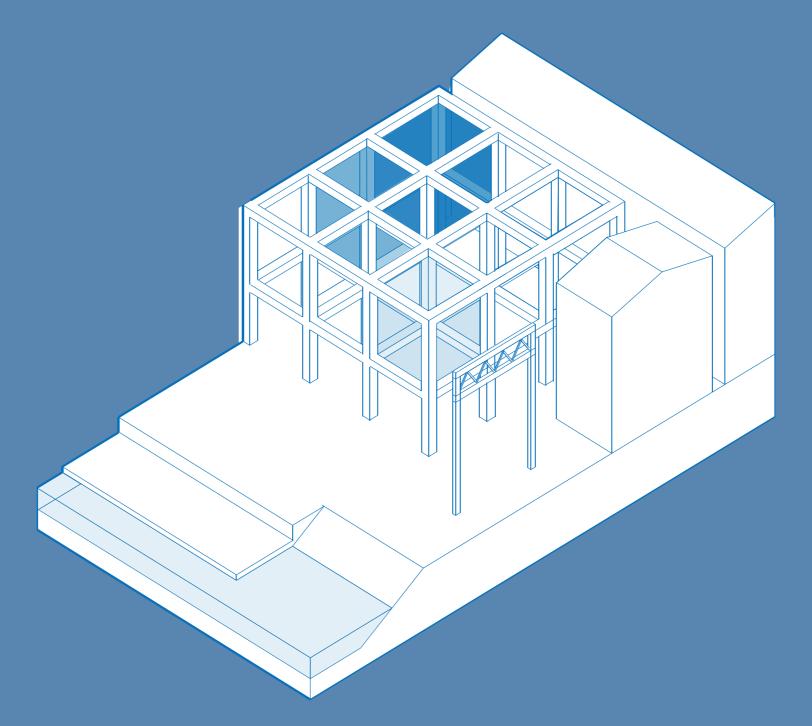


<u>Defined program</u> <u>Mixed-use dynamic</u>



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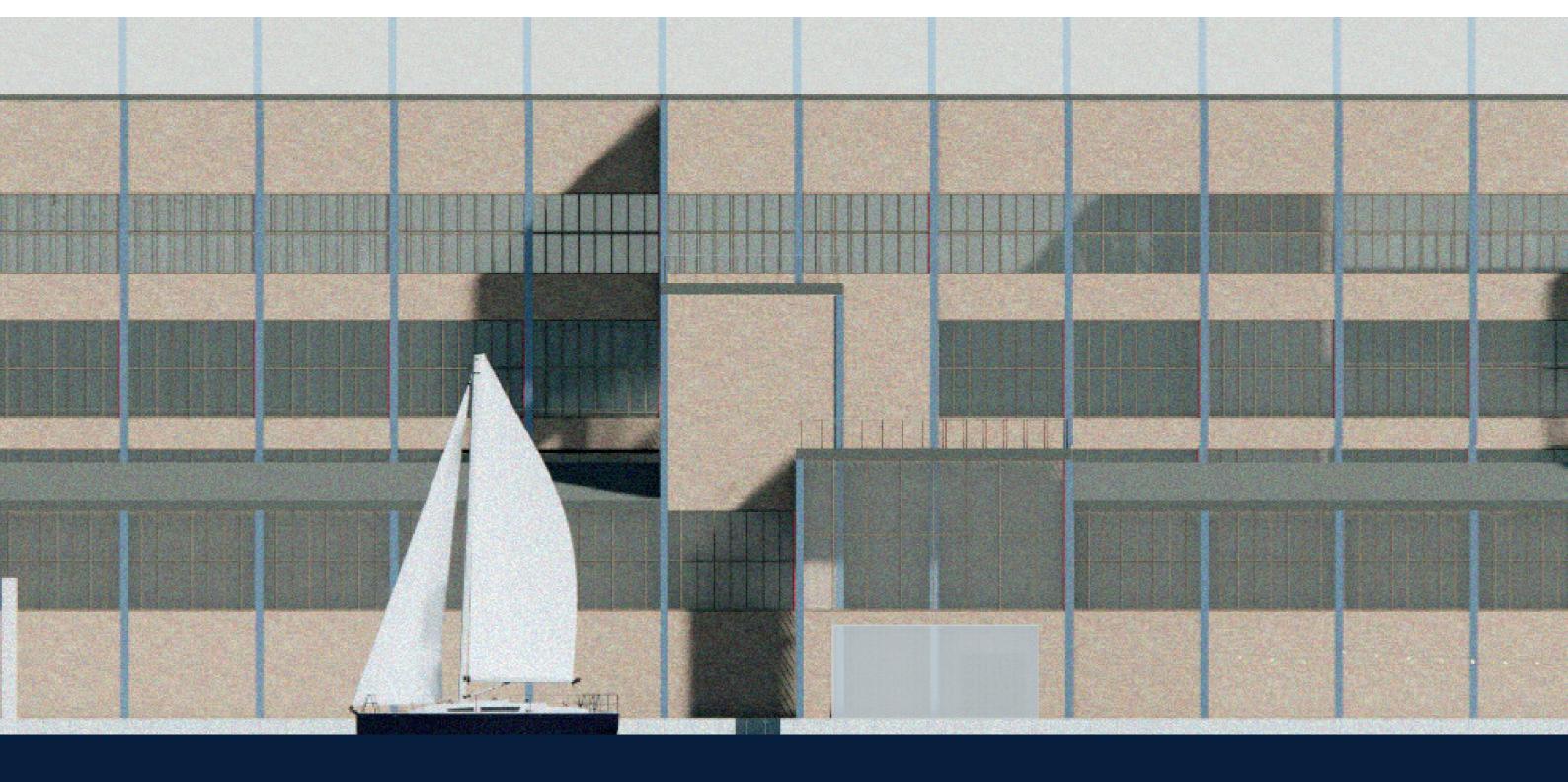
Phased development
Flexible layout, space for continuation
(Fragner)

Existing facade



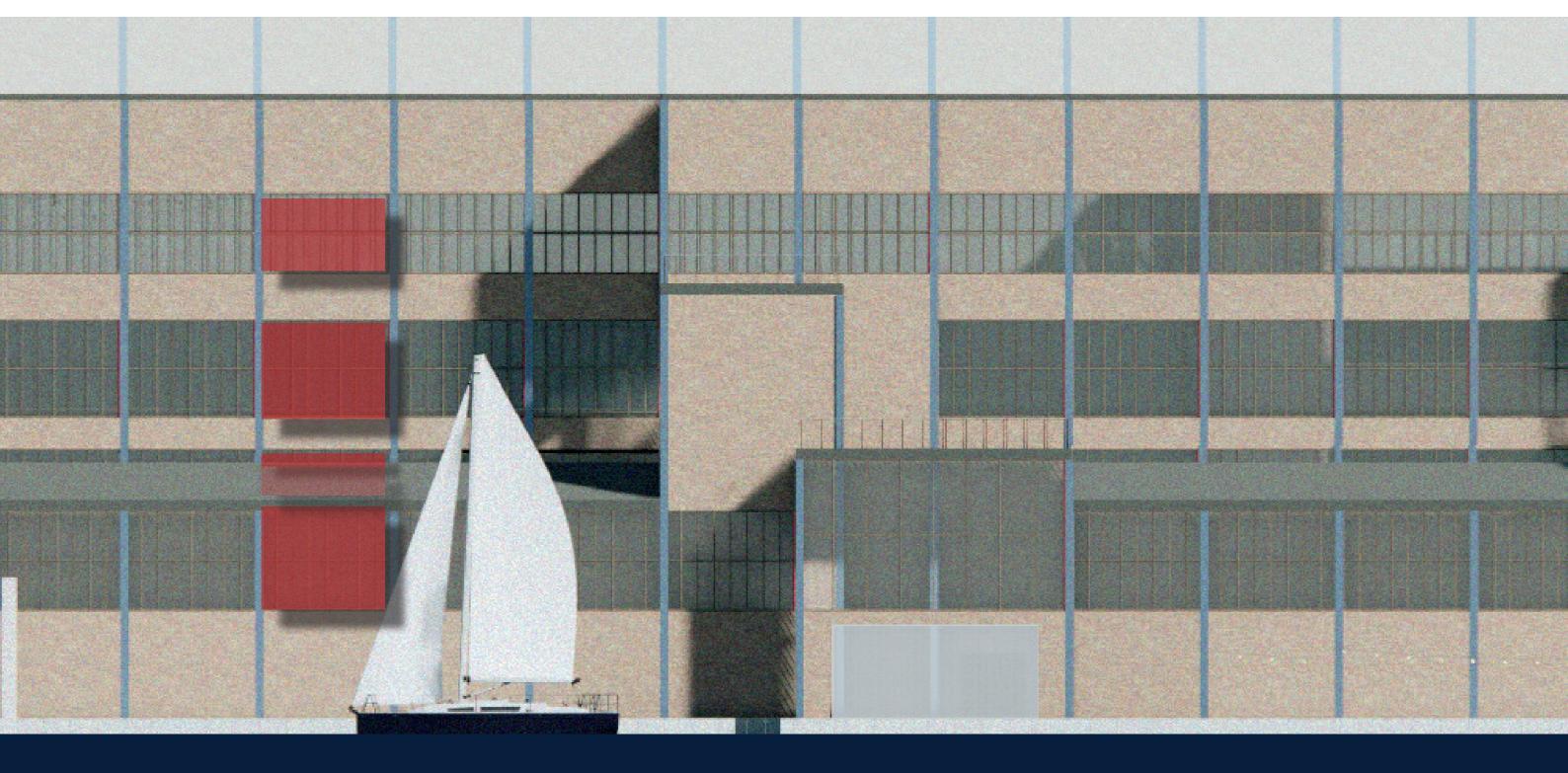
Flexible layout Space for continuation

Existing facade



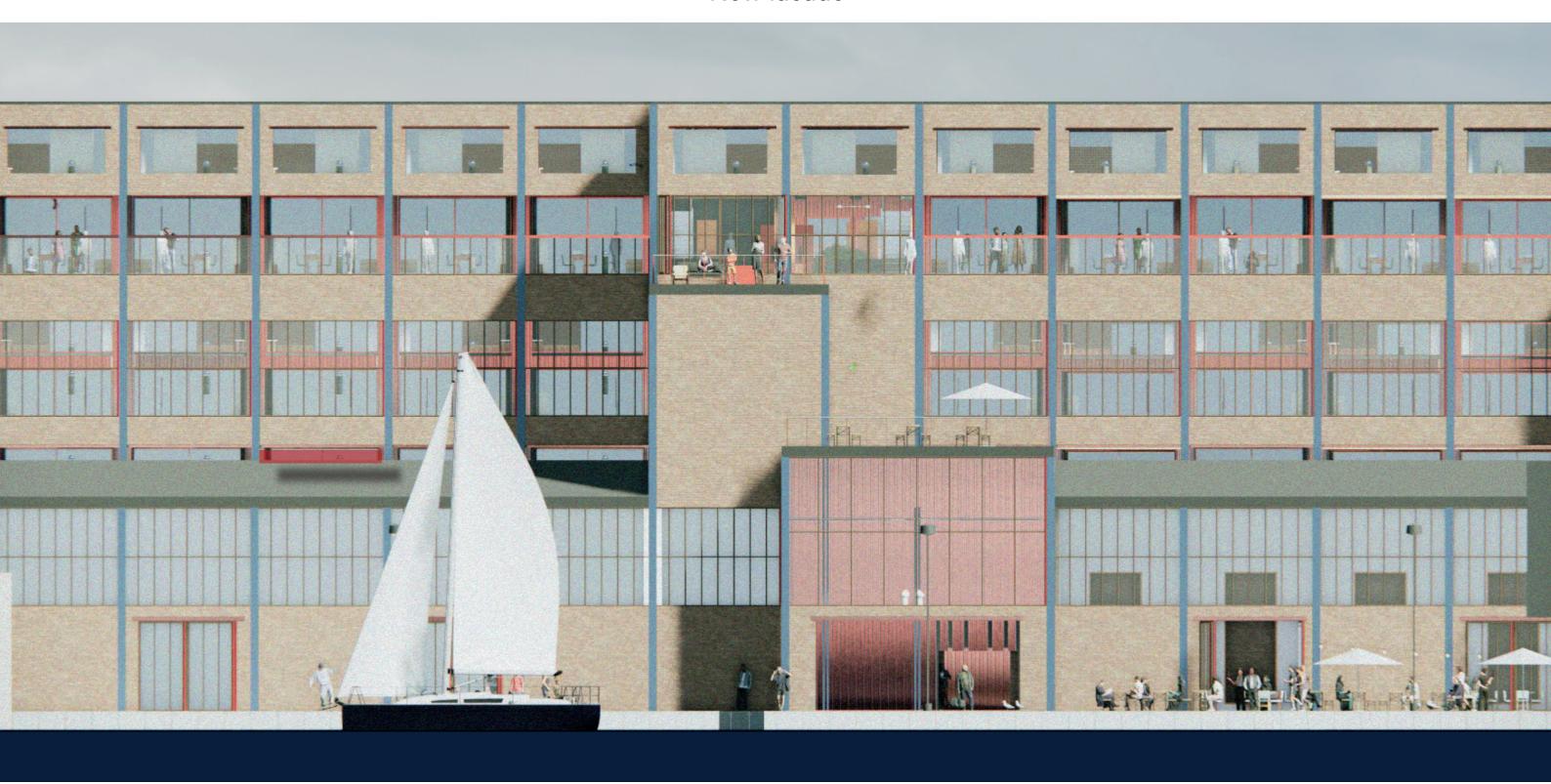
Flexible layout Space for continuation

Existing facade



Flexible layout Space for continuation

New facade



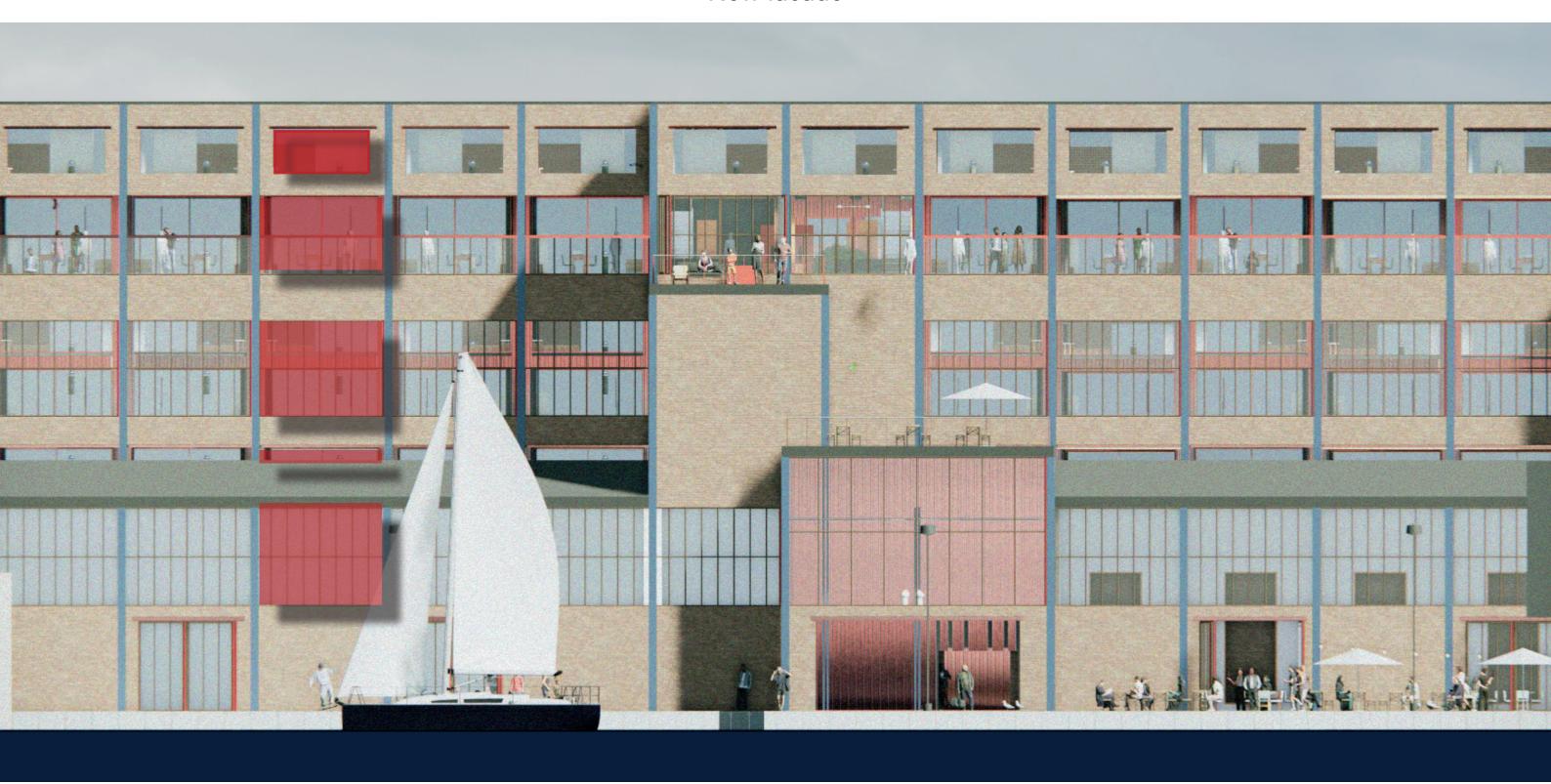
Flexible layout

Maritime industrial heritage

Space for continuation

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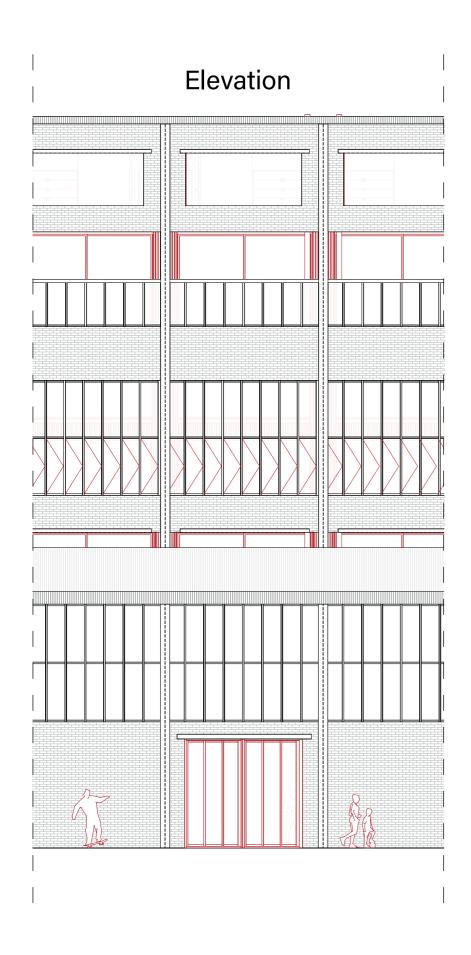
New facade



Flexible layout

Maritime industrial heritage

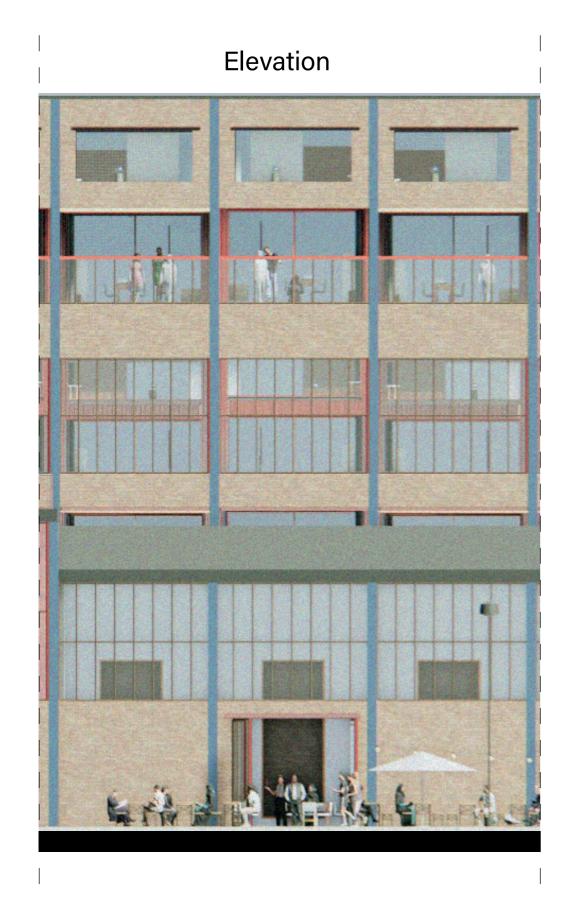
Space for continuation

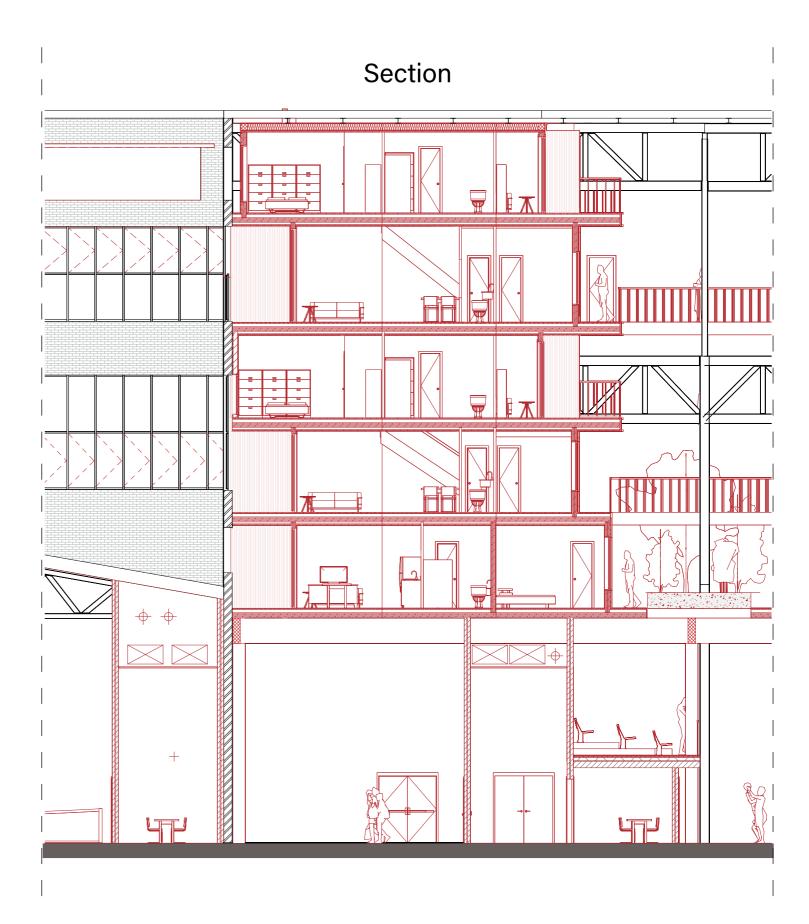




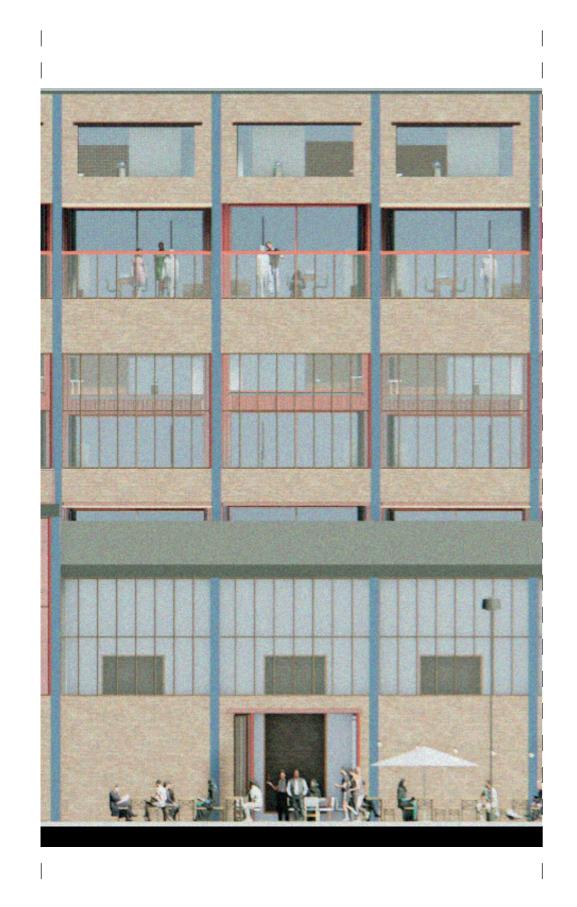
144

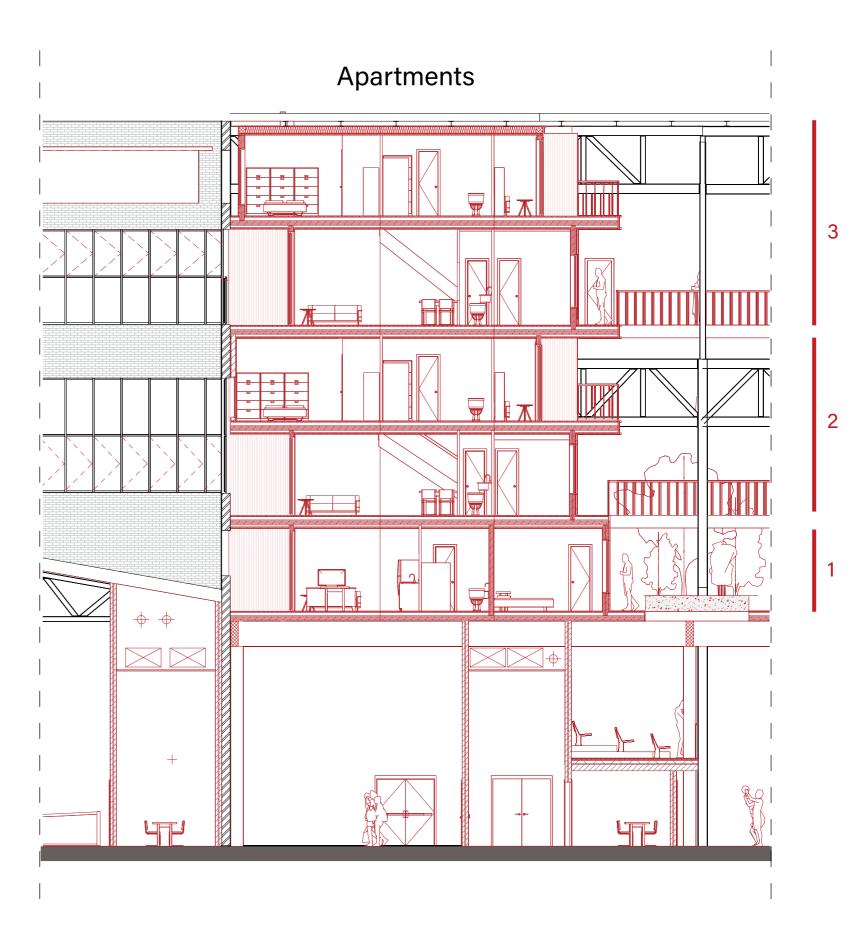
Flexible layout
Space for continuation





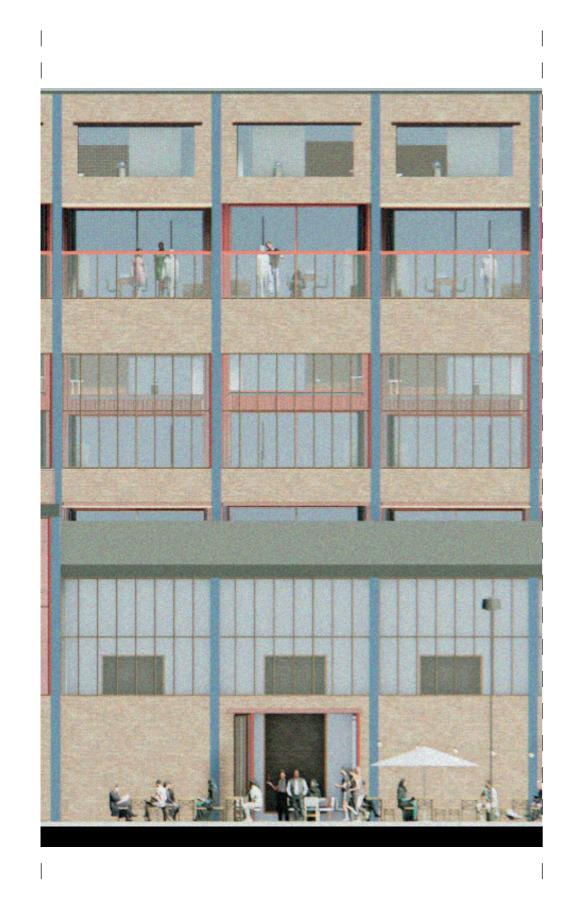
Flexible layout
Space for continuation





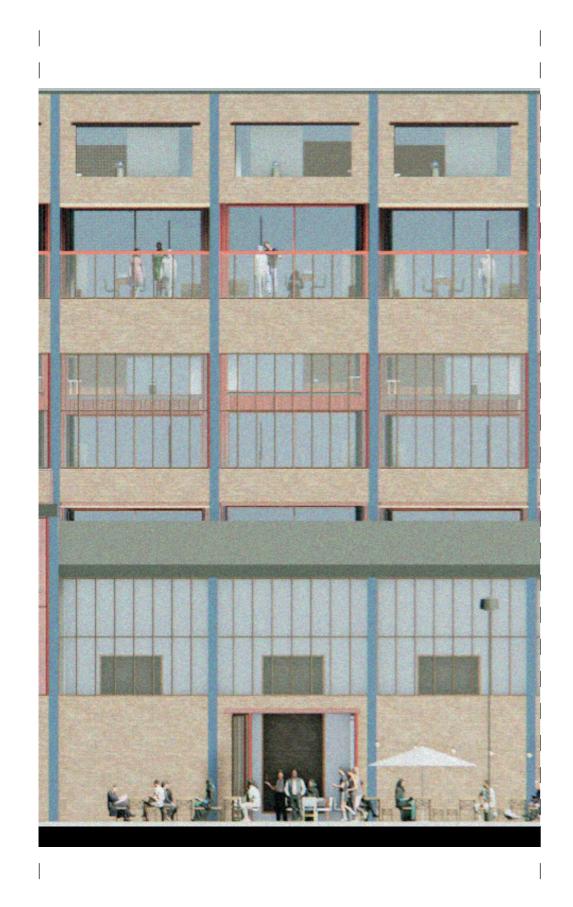
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Flexible layout Space for continuation



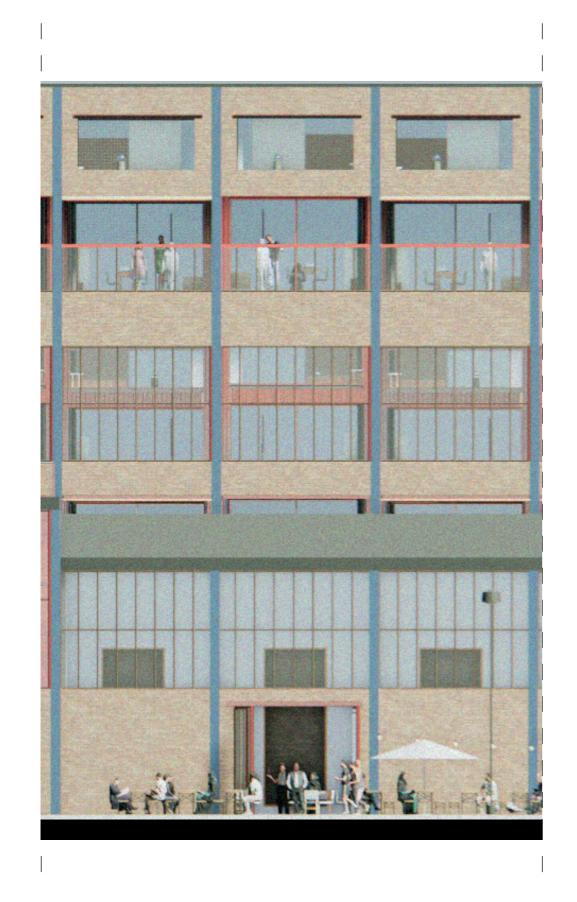


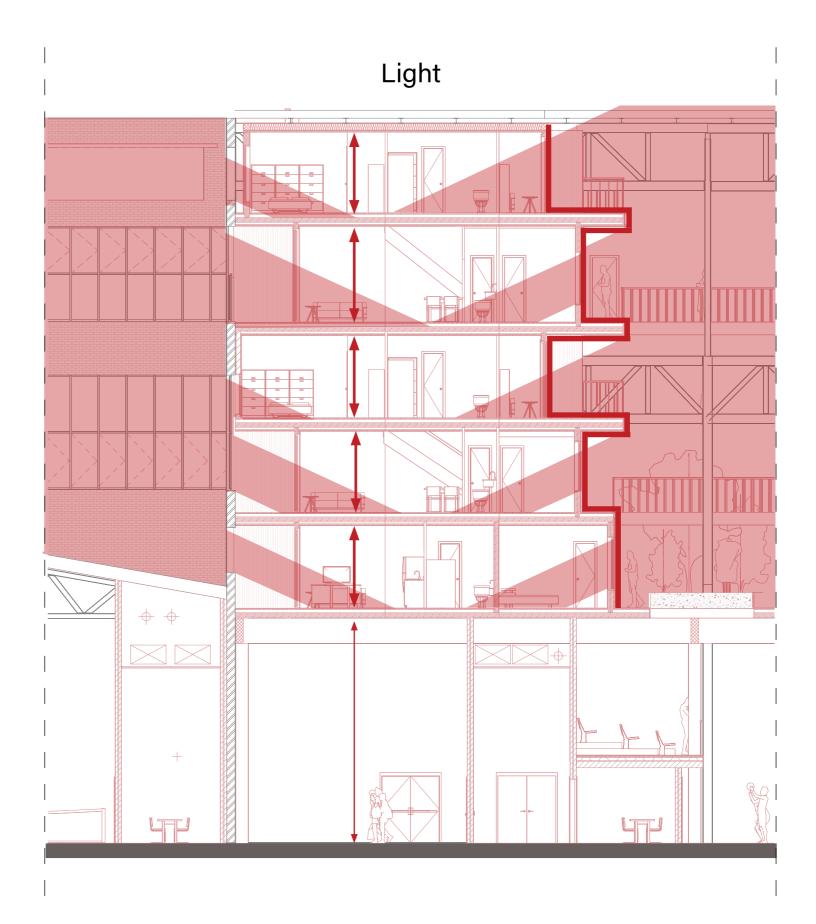
Flexible layout
Space for continuation





Flexible layout
Space for continuation



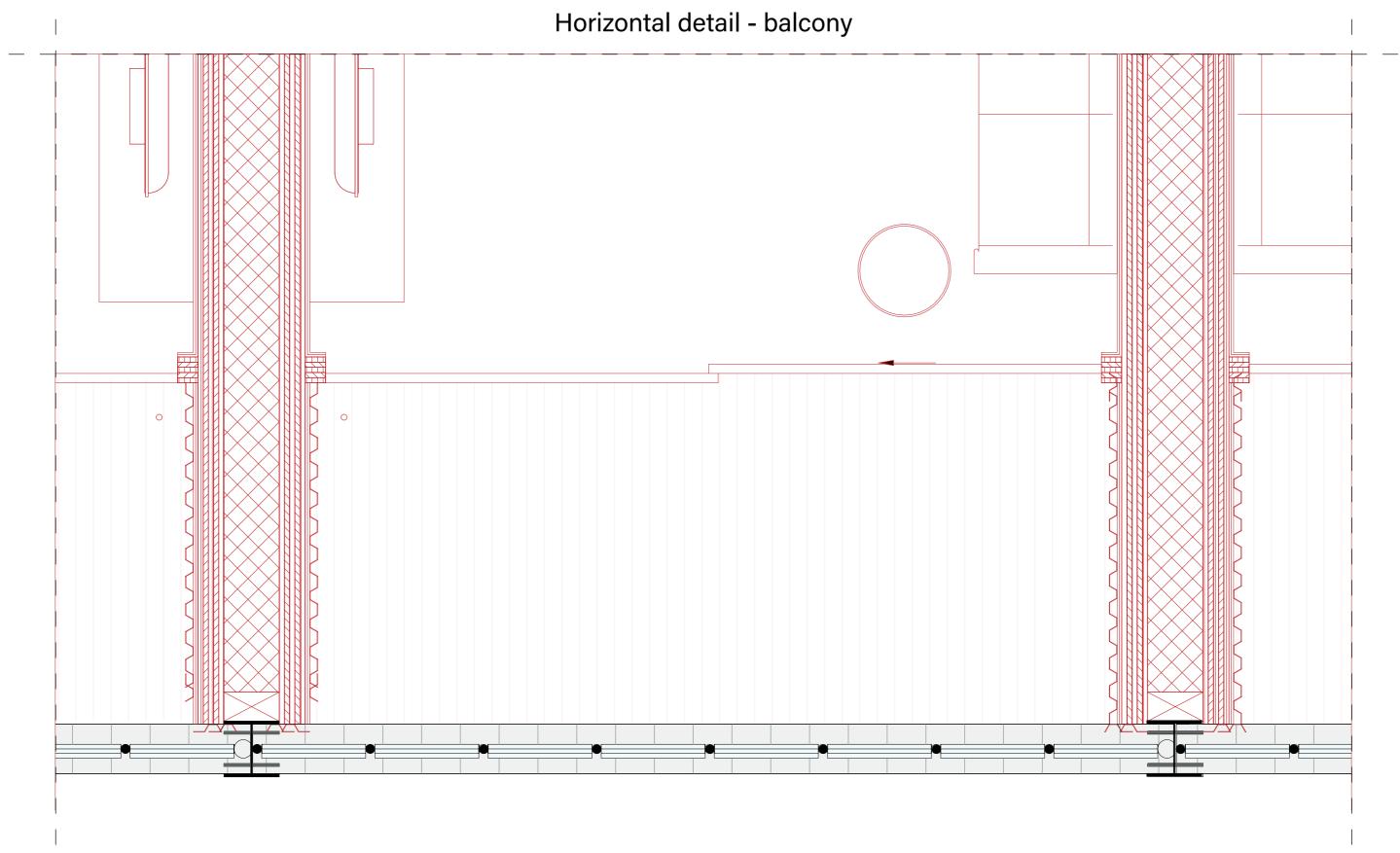


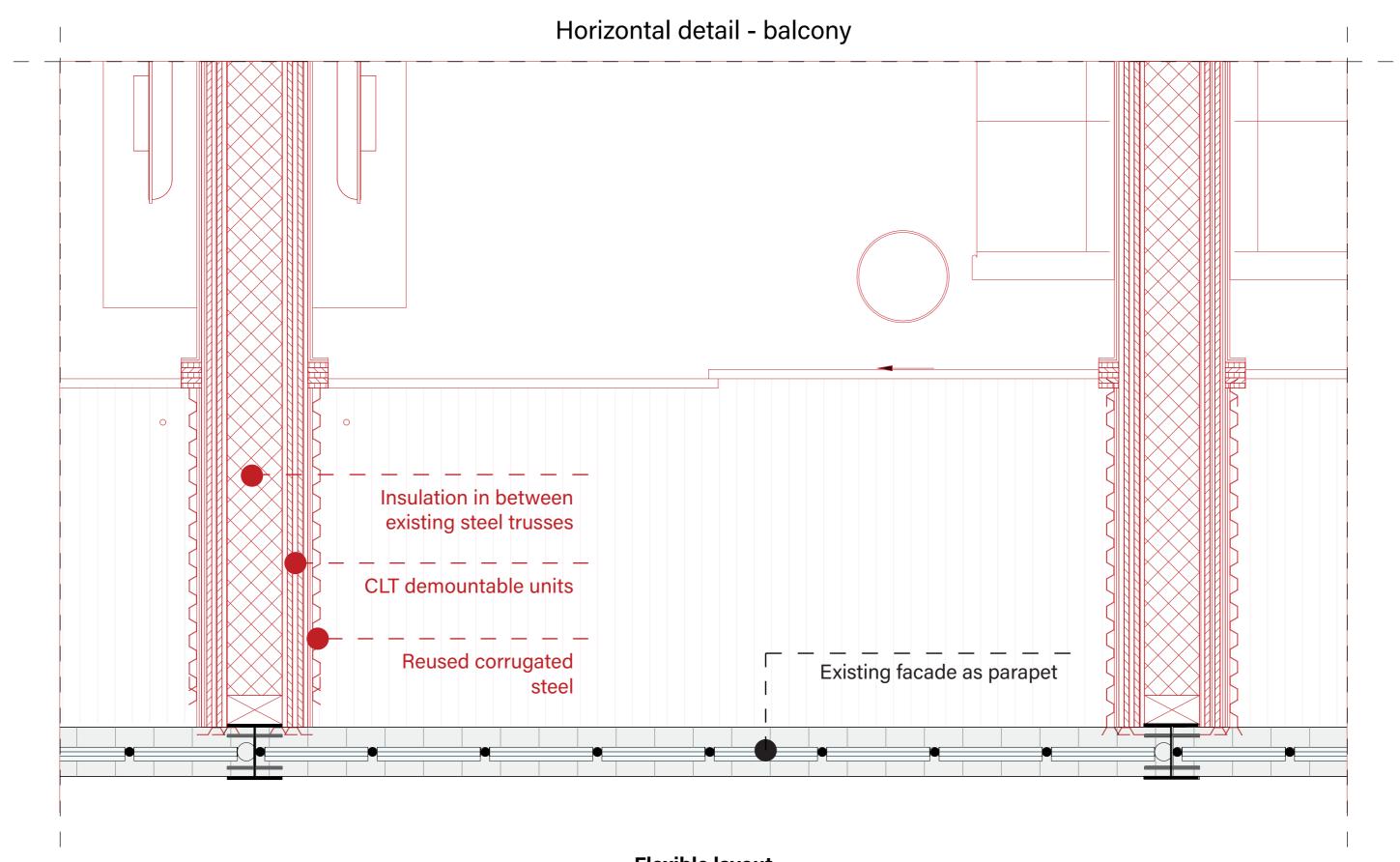
Flexible layout
Space for continuation

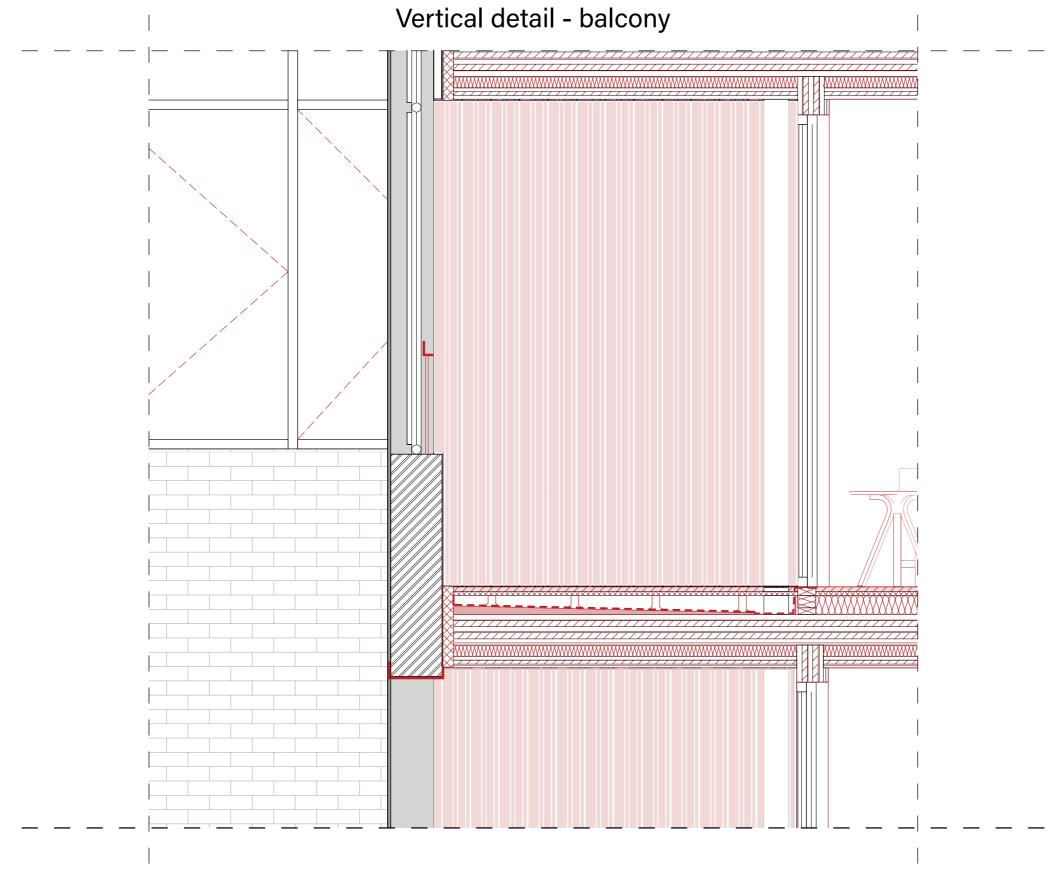


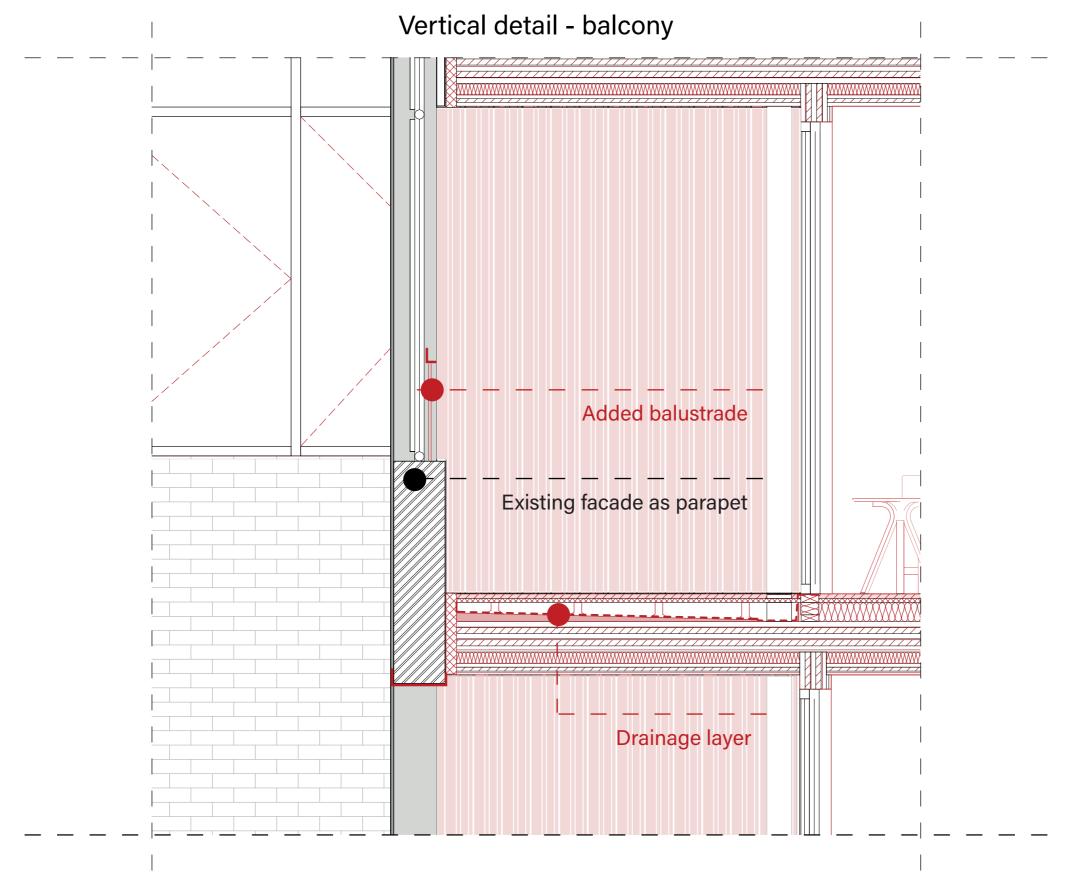


Flexible layout
Space for continuation

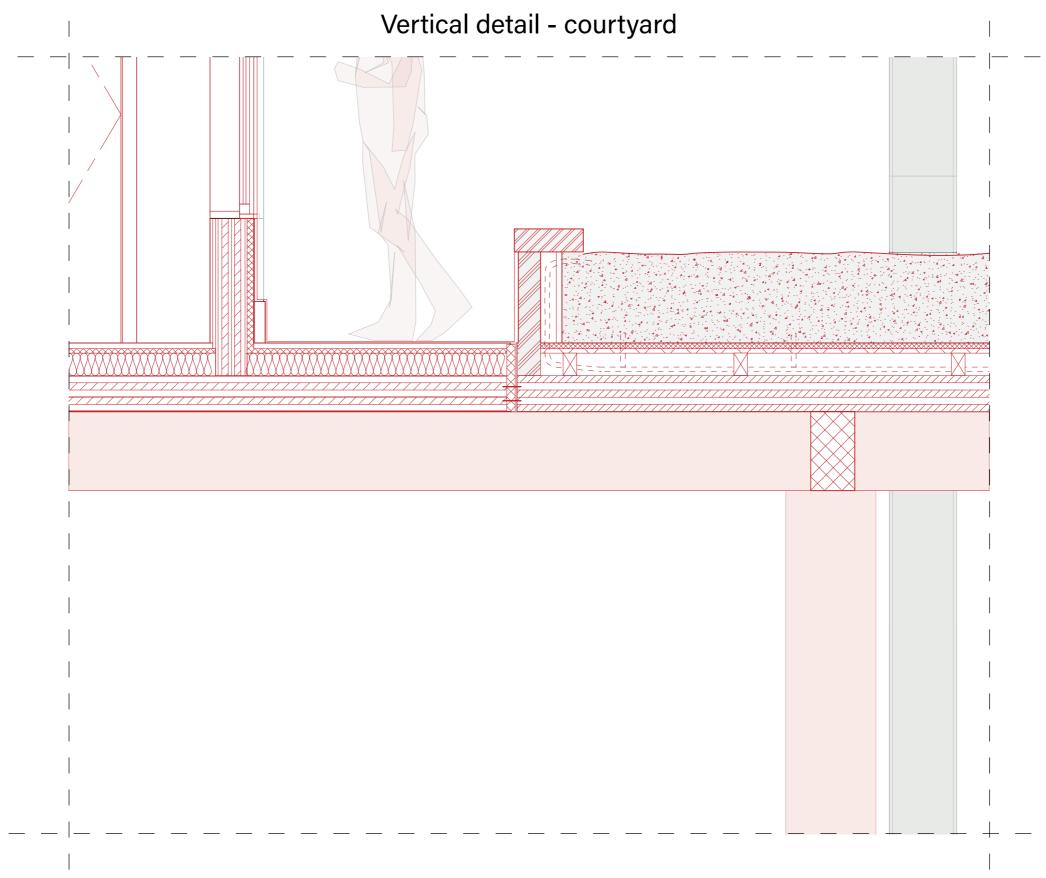


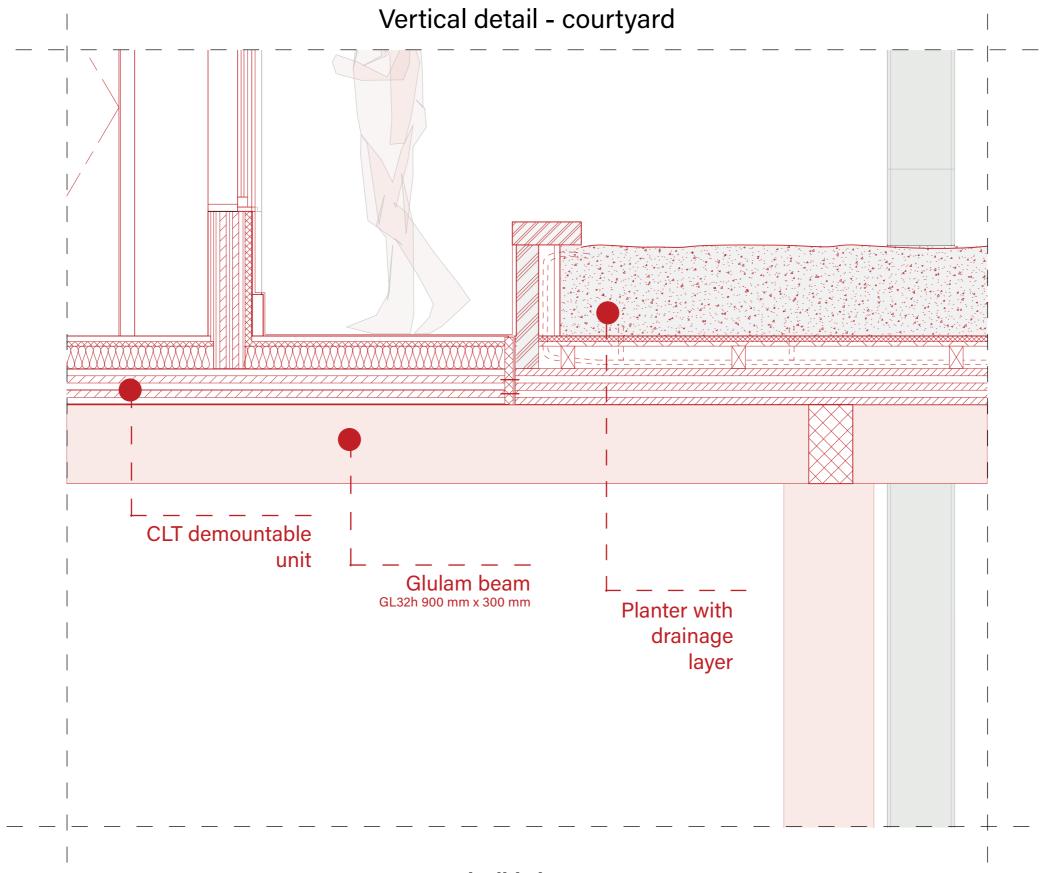






Flexible layout Space for continuation

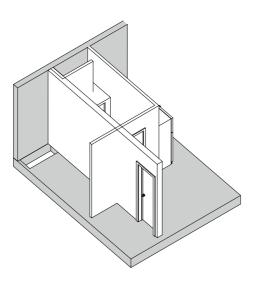




Demountable structure

1. Prefab core

With wet parts and vertical circulation



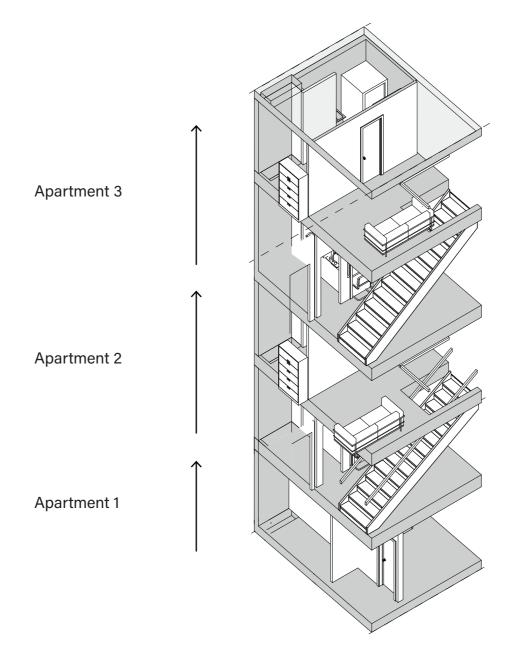
Flexible layout
Space for continuation

1. Prefab core

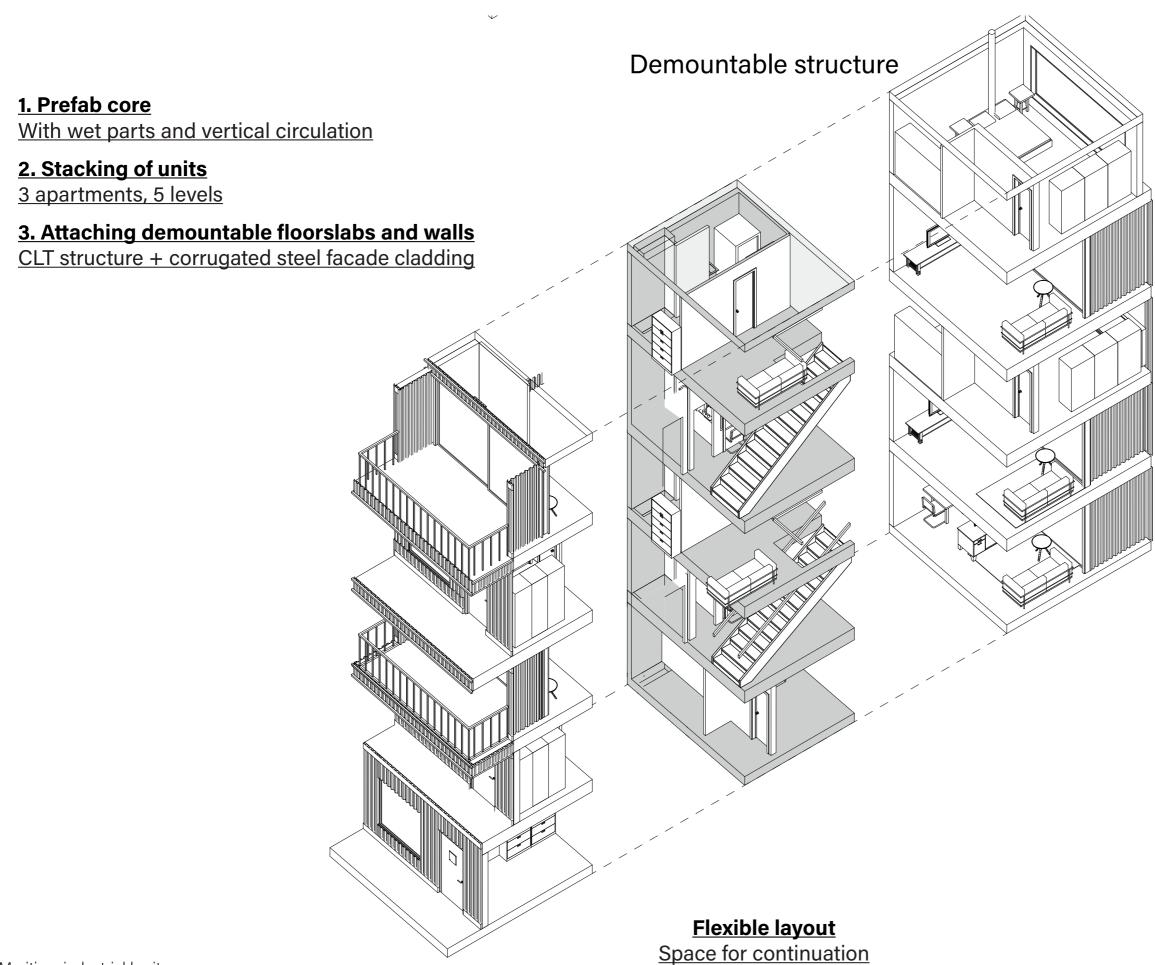
With wet parts and vertical circulation

2. Stacking of units

3 apartments, 5 levels



Flexible layout
Space for continuation



Demountable structure

1. Prefab core

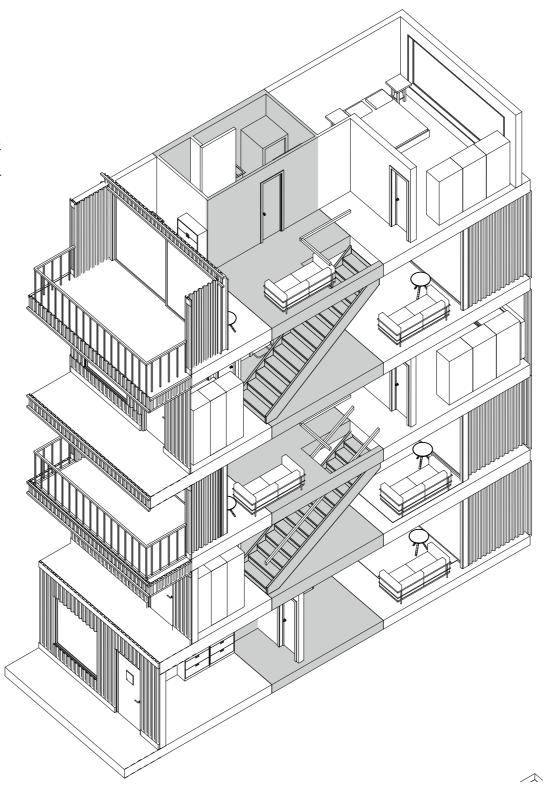
With wet parts and vertical circulation

2. Stacking of units

3 apartments, 5 levels

3. Attaching demountable floorslabs and walls
CLT structure + corrugated steel facade cladding

4. Units placed within existing steel grid On top of glulam structure ground floor



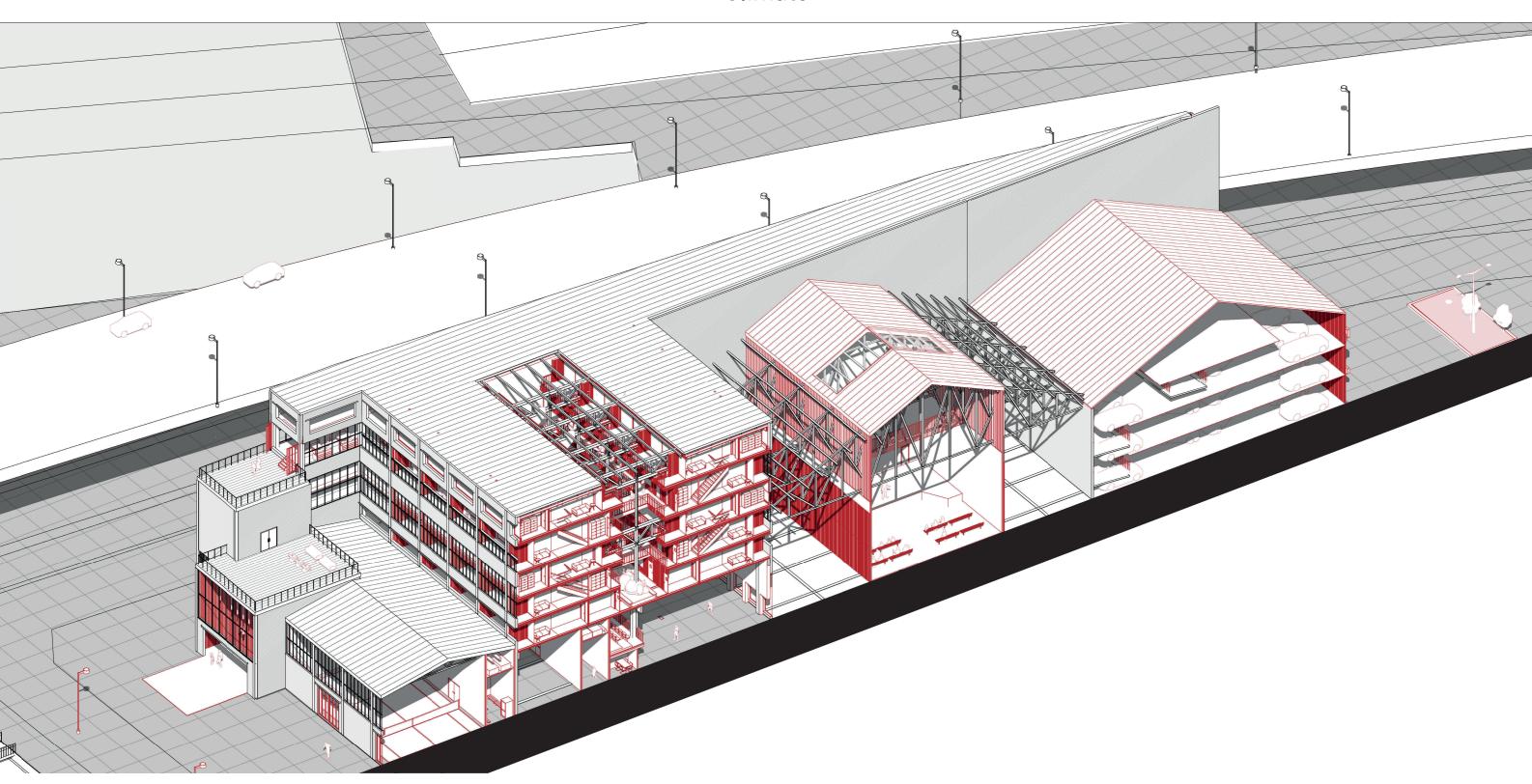
Flexible layout
Space for continuation

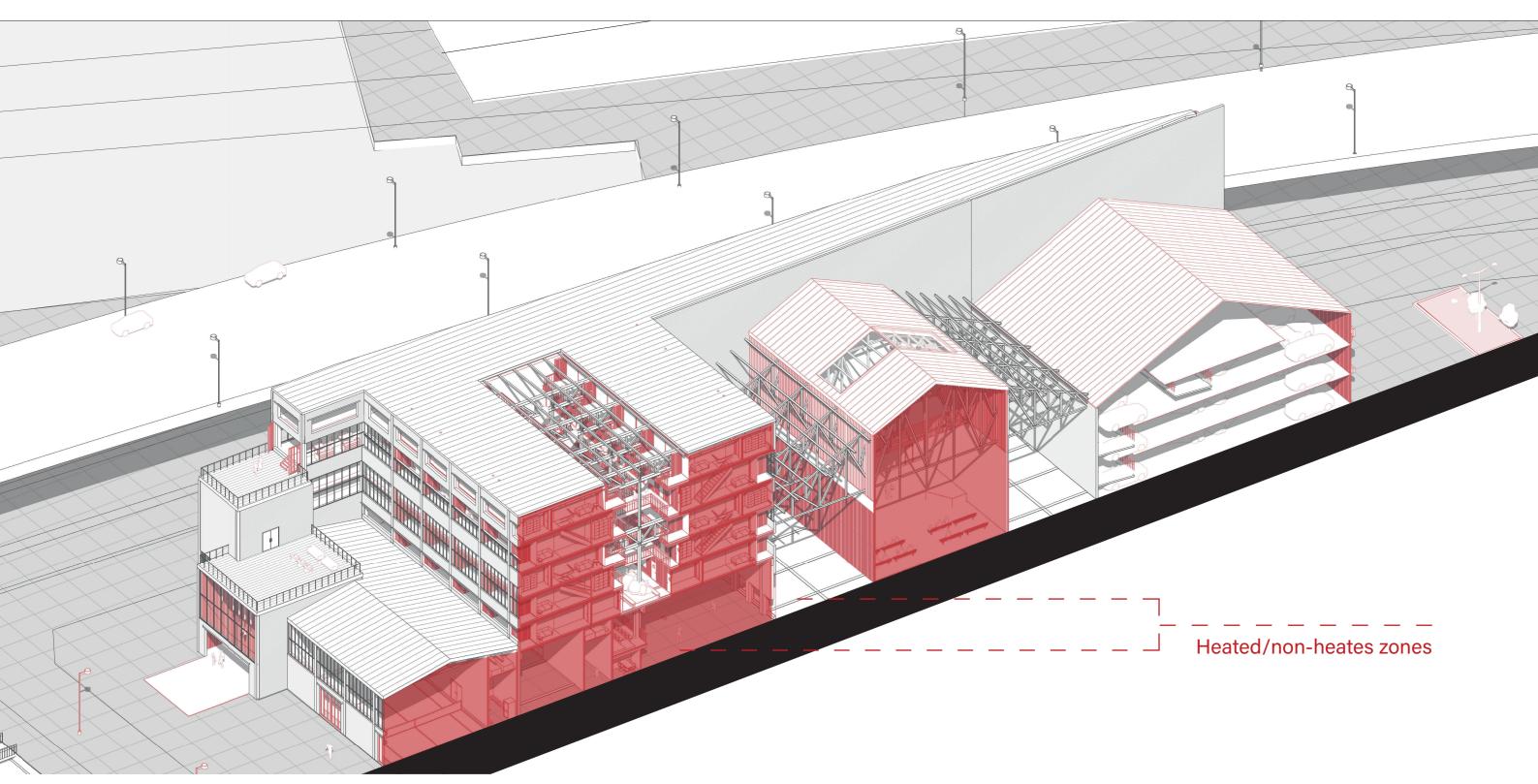
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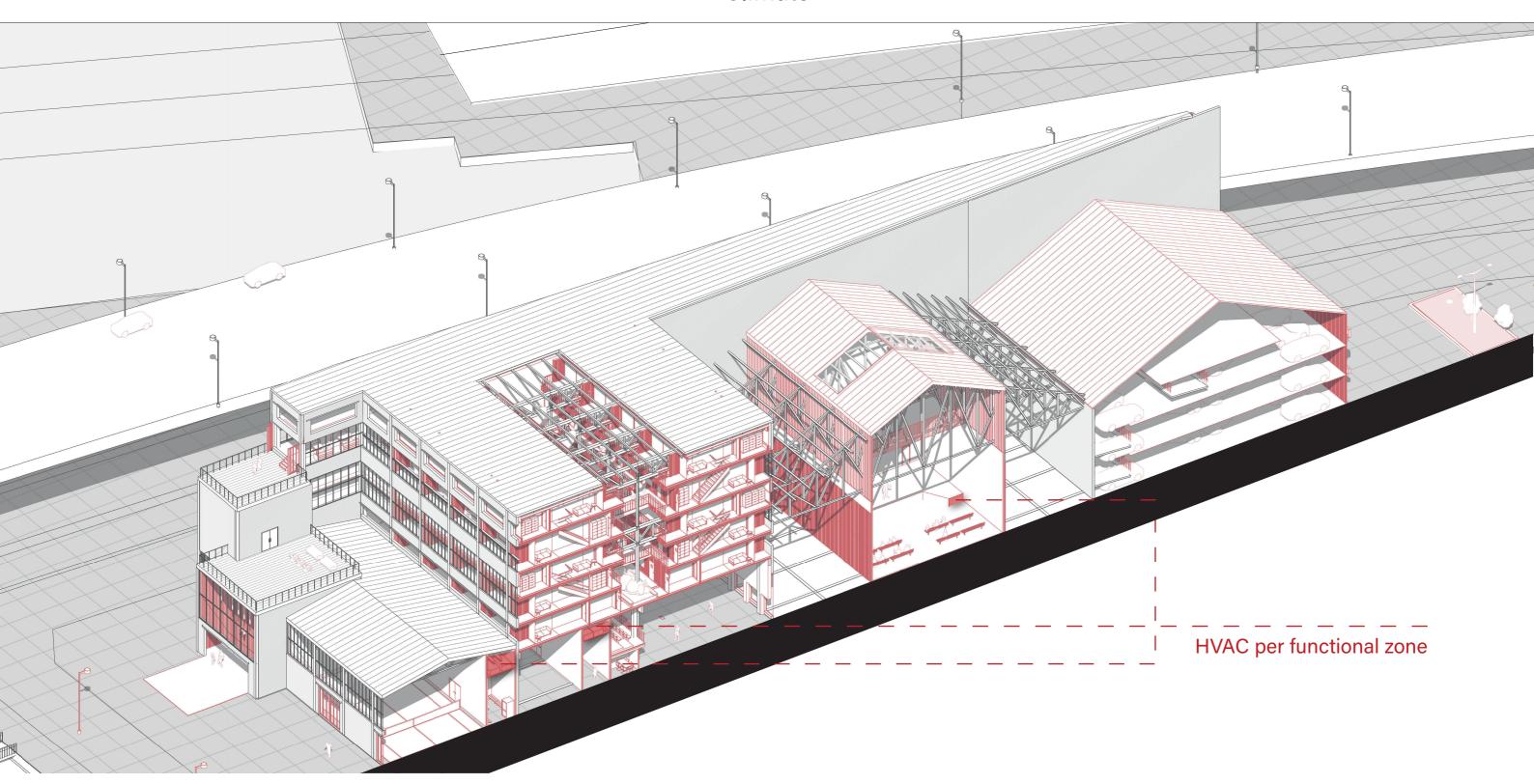
Connection old and new facade

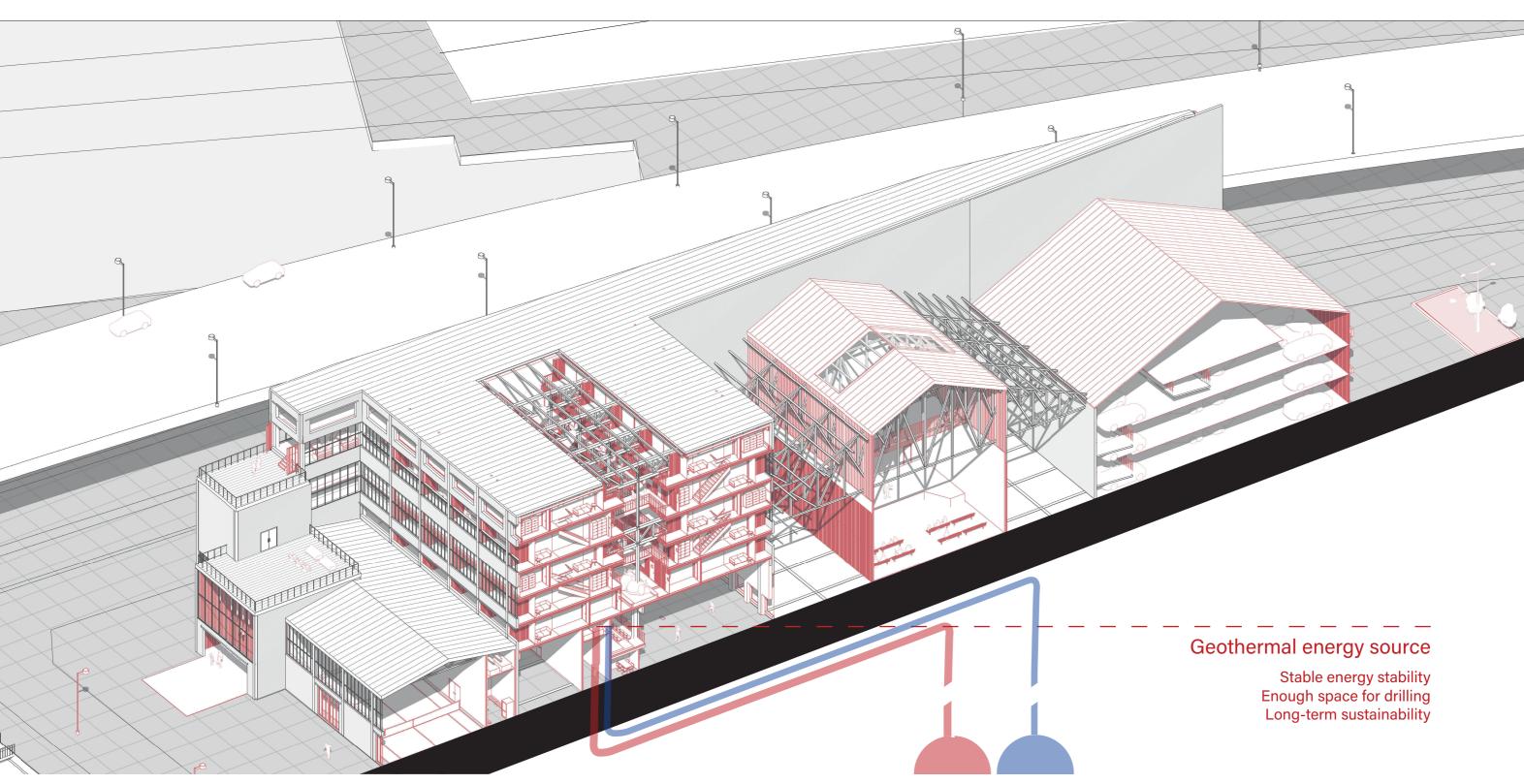


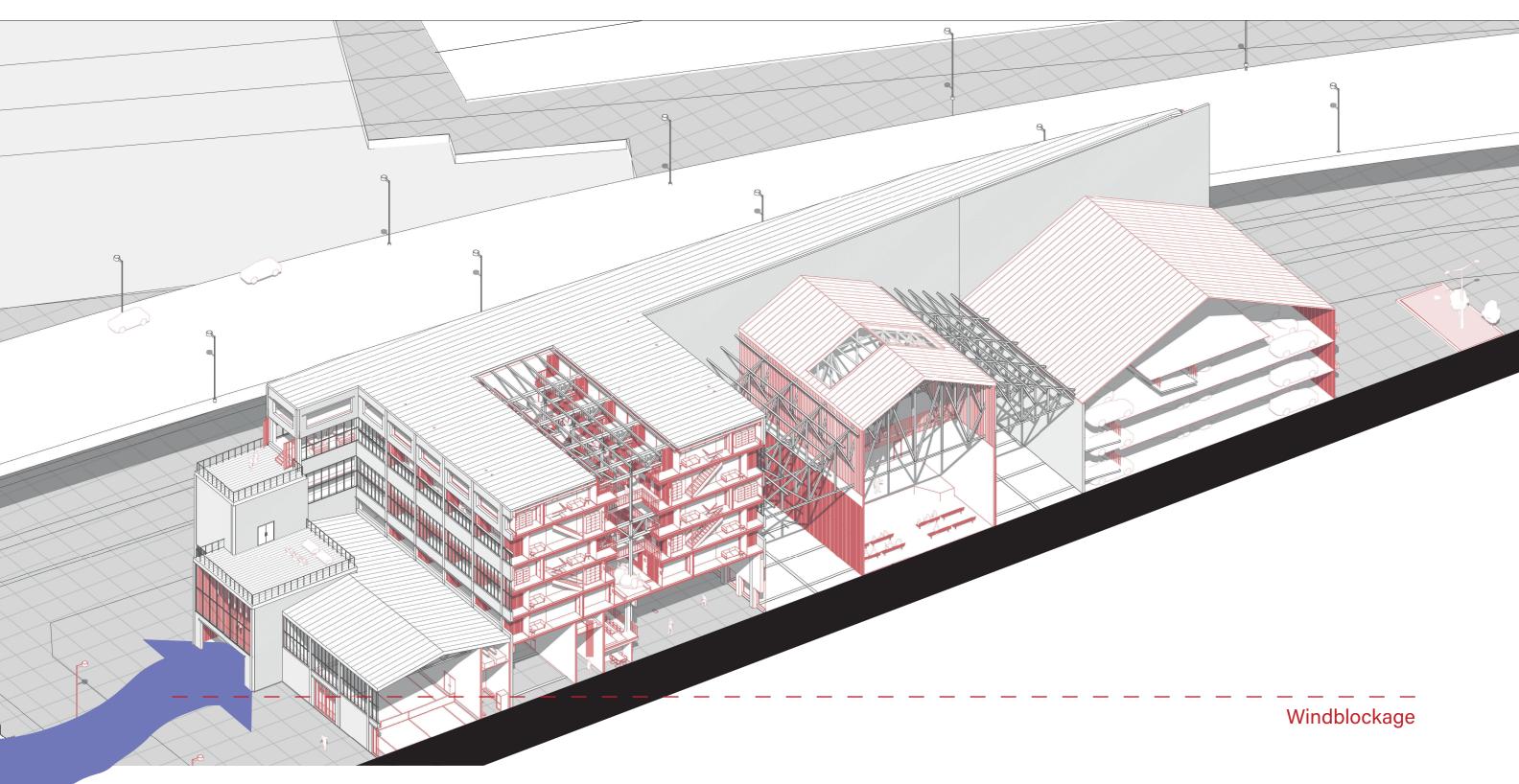
Flexible layout
Space for continuation



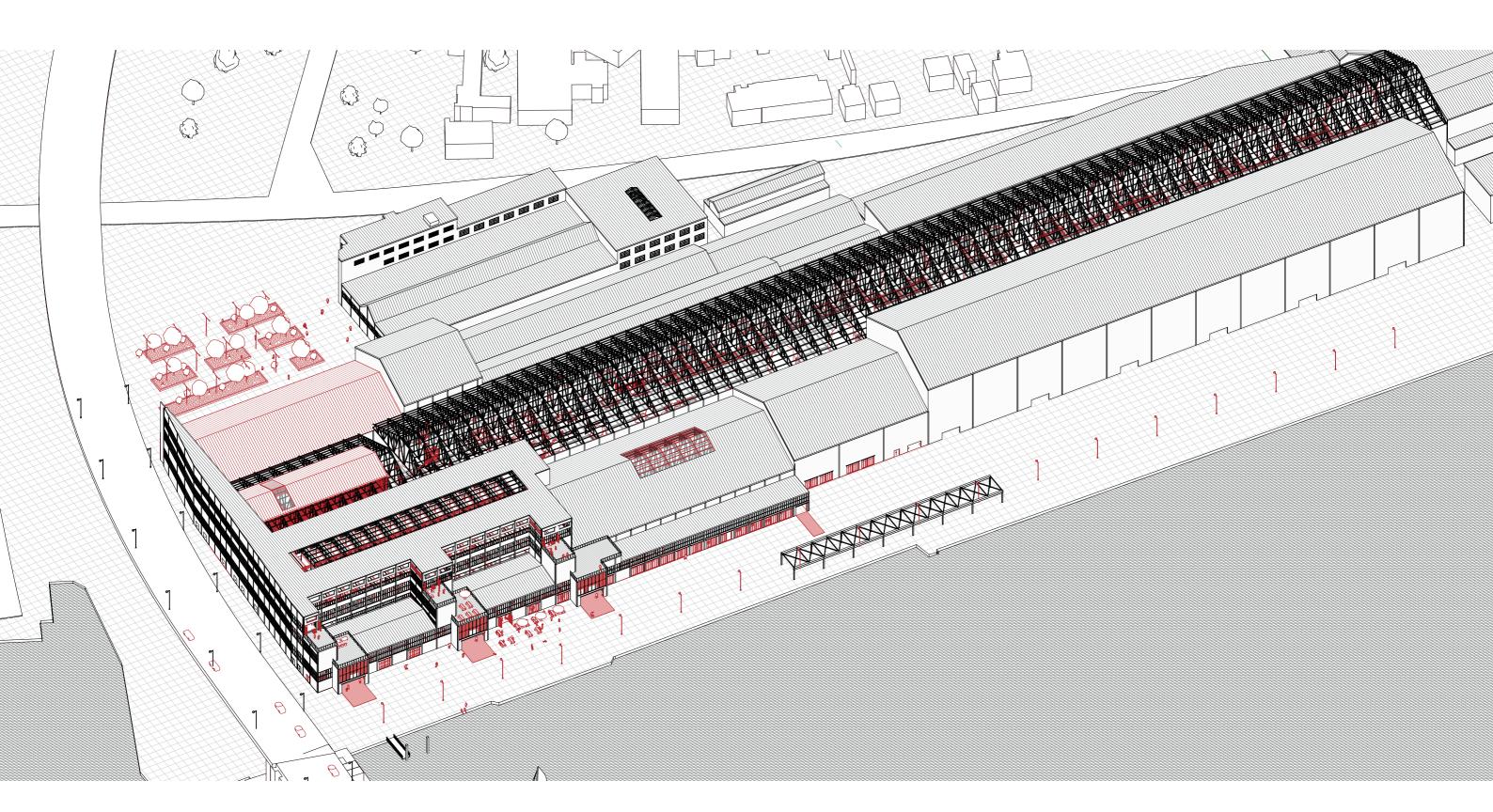


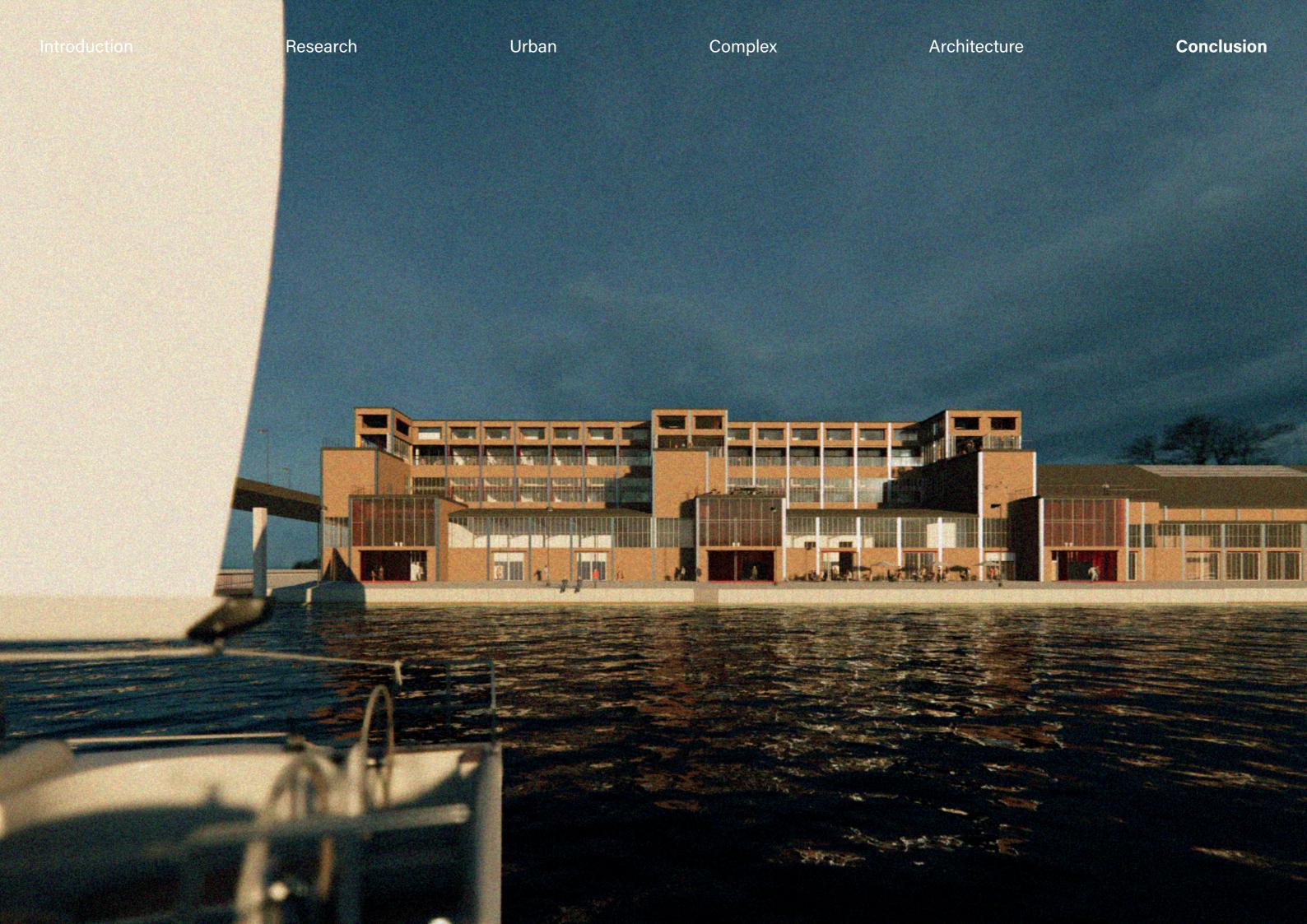


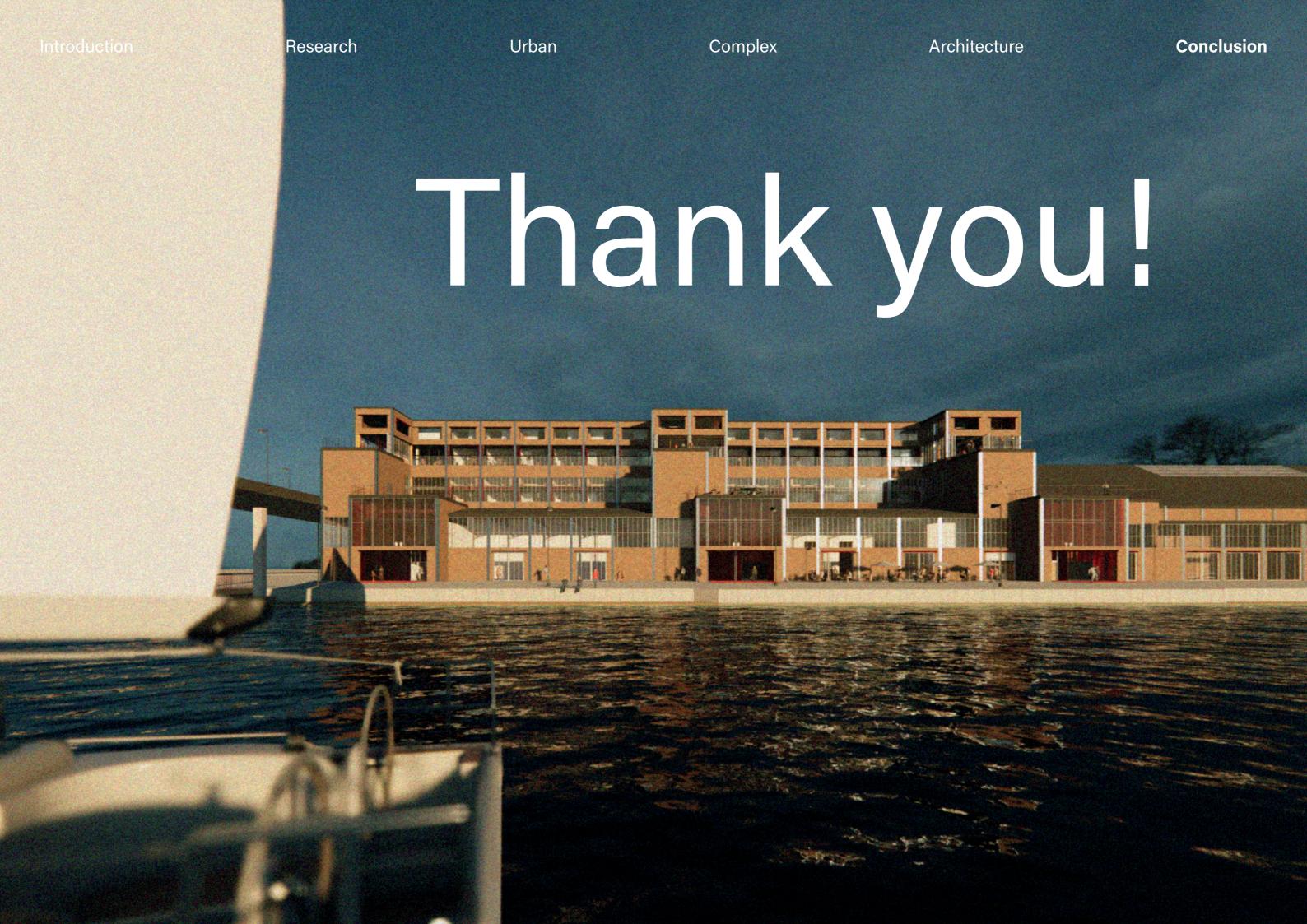




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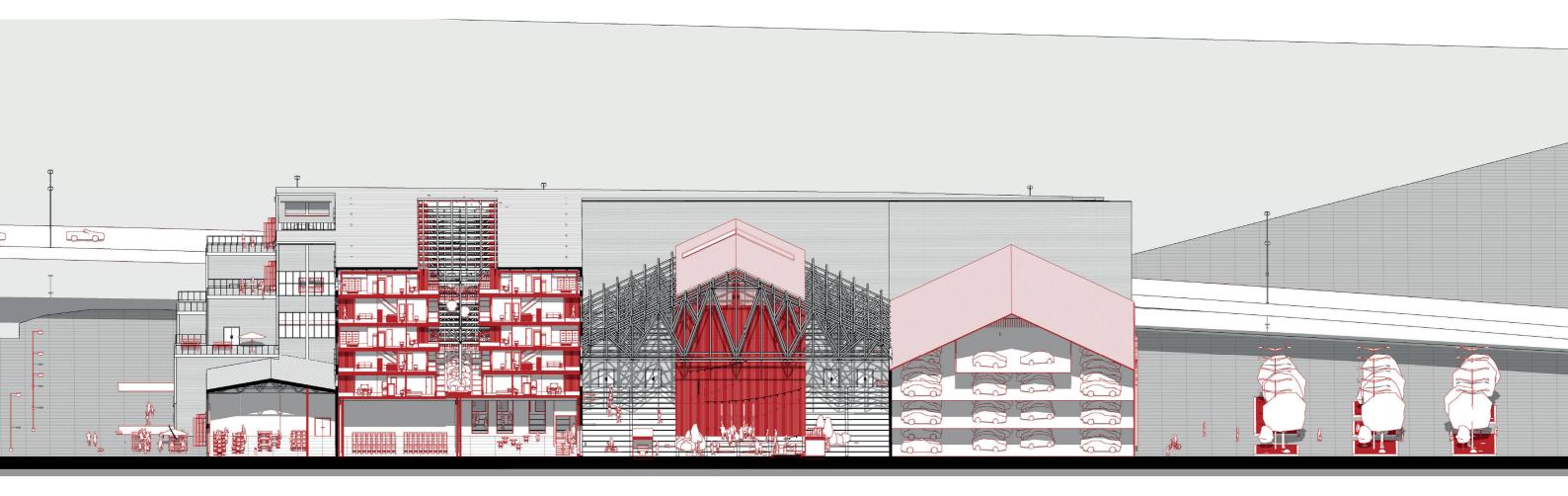






South facade

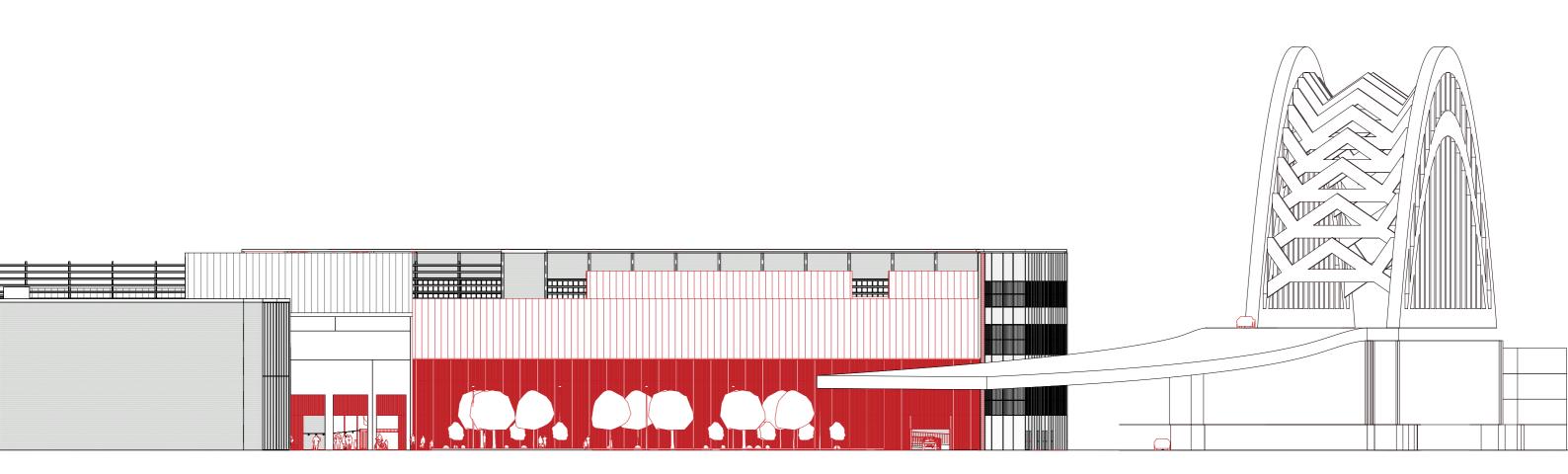
View from the water

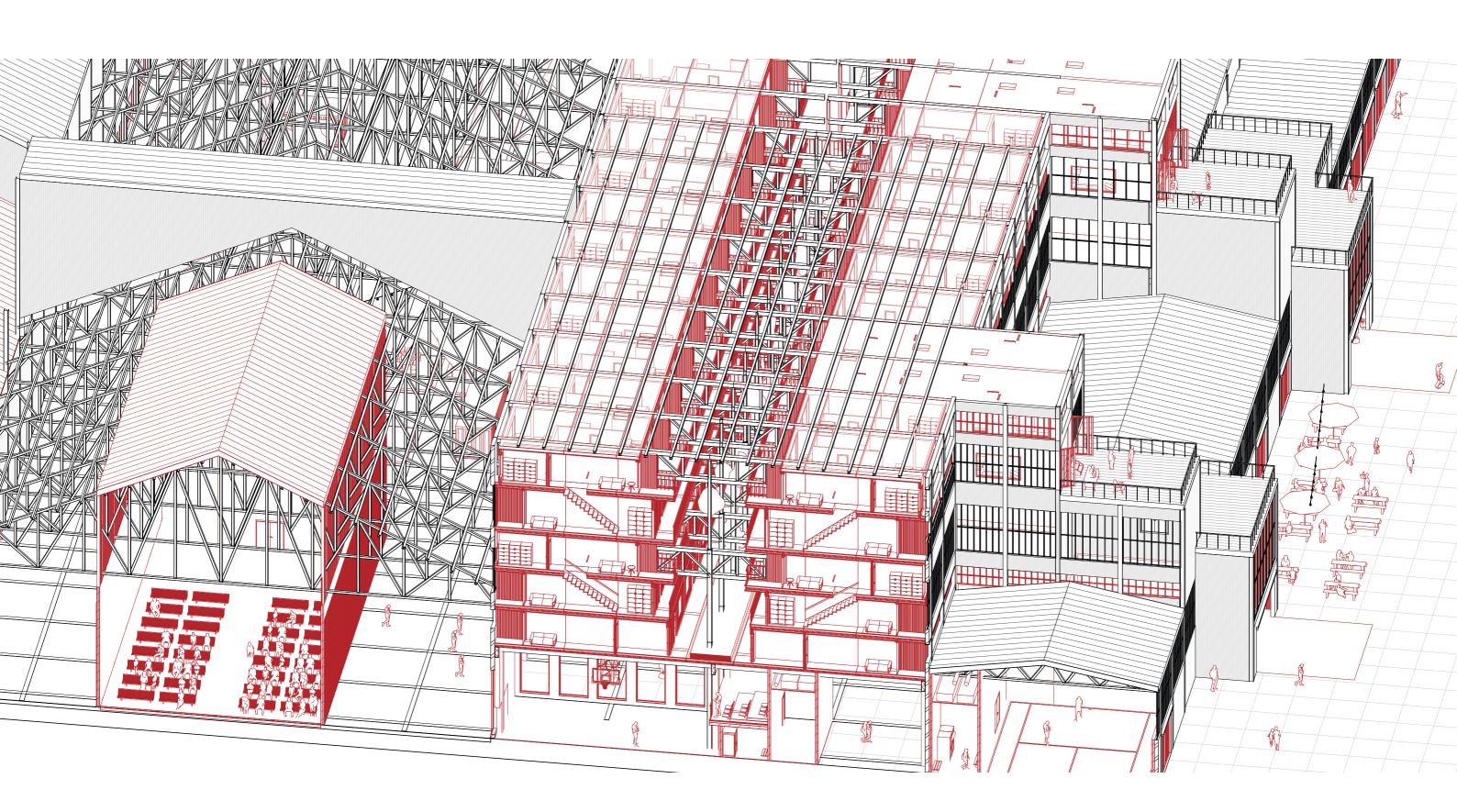




North facade

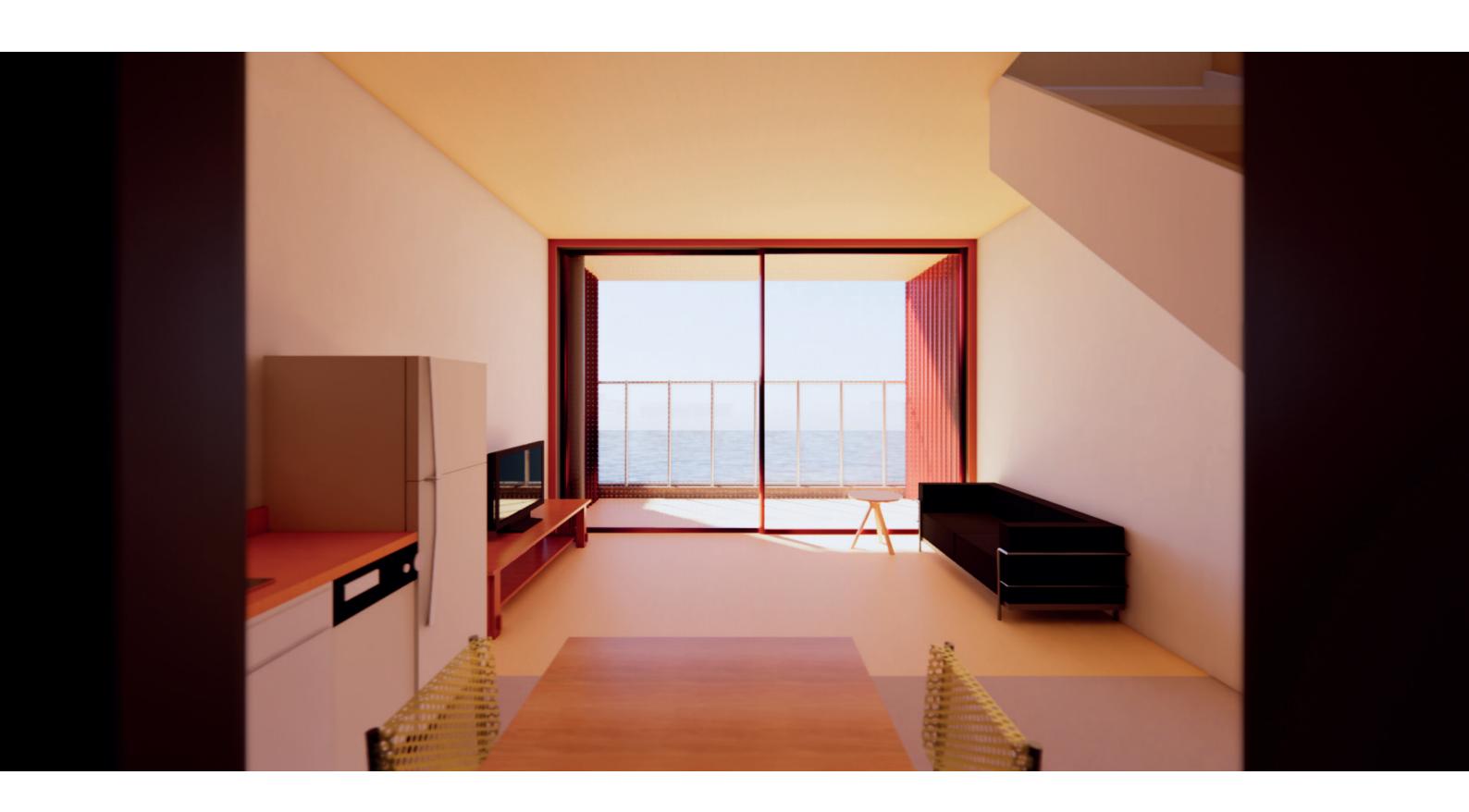
View from the street



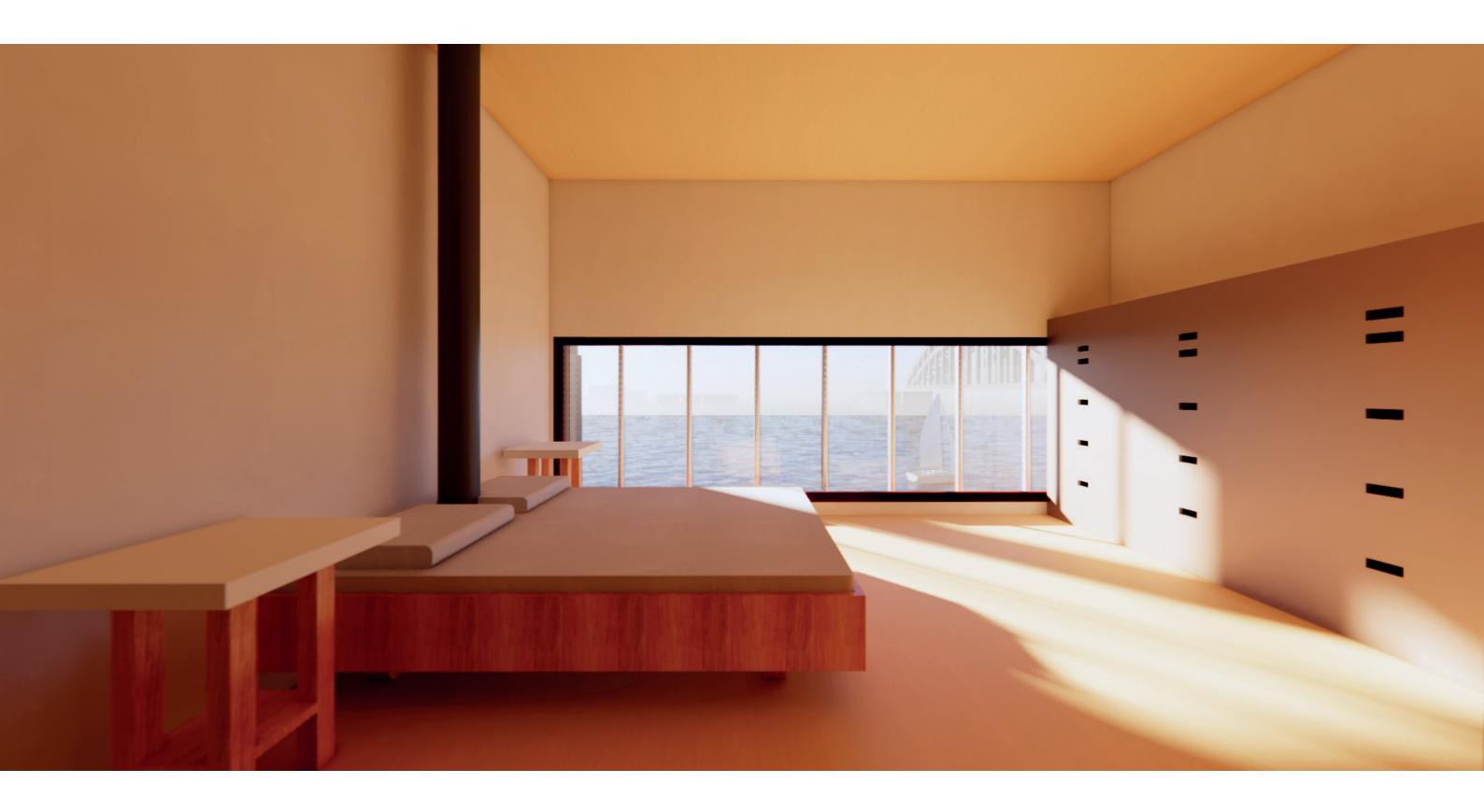


Courtyyard section

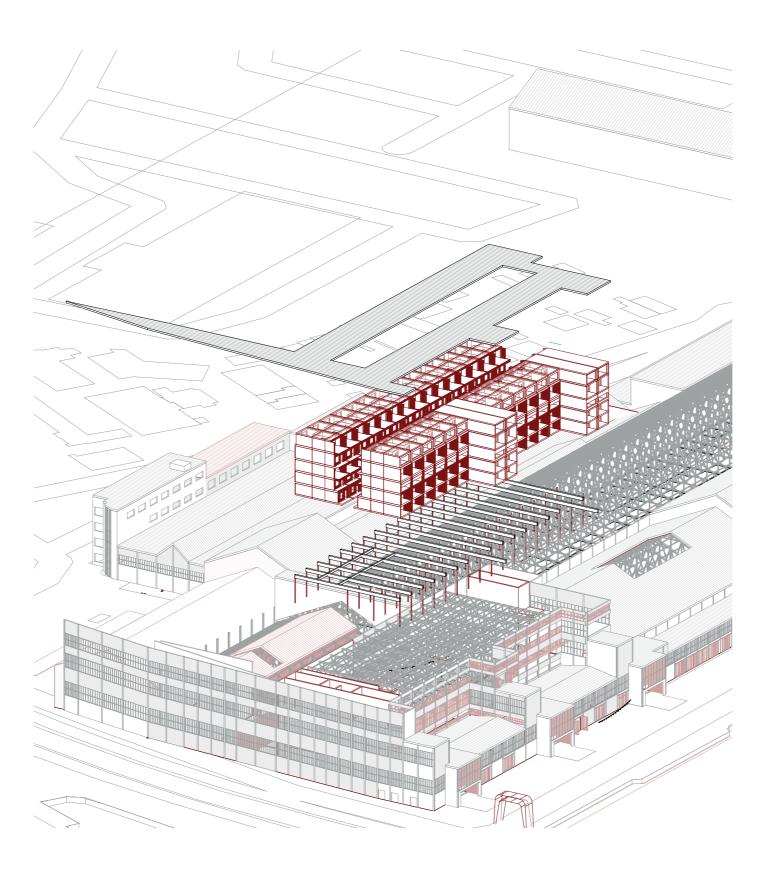
3d view west side



Apartment
View towards river Noord



Apartment
View towards river Noord



Oppervlakte	Aantal	Norm	Subtotaal
56 m ²	27	1,1	29,7
112 m ²	54	1,4	75,6
182 m ²	4	1,6	6,4
Totaal	85		111,7

Deze parkeernormen zijn **inclusief** 0,2 pp per woning voor **bezoekersparkeren**.