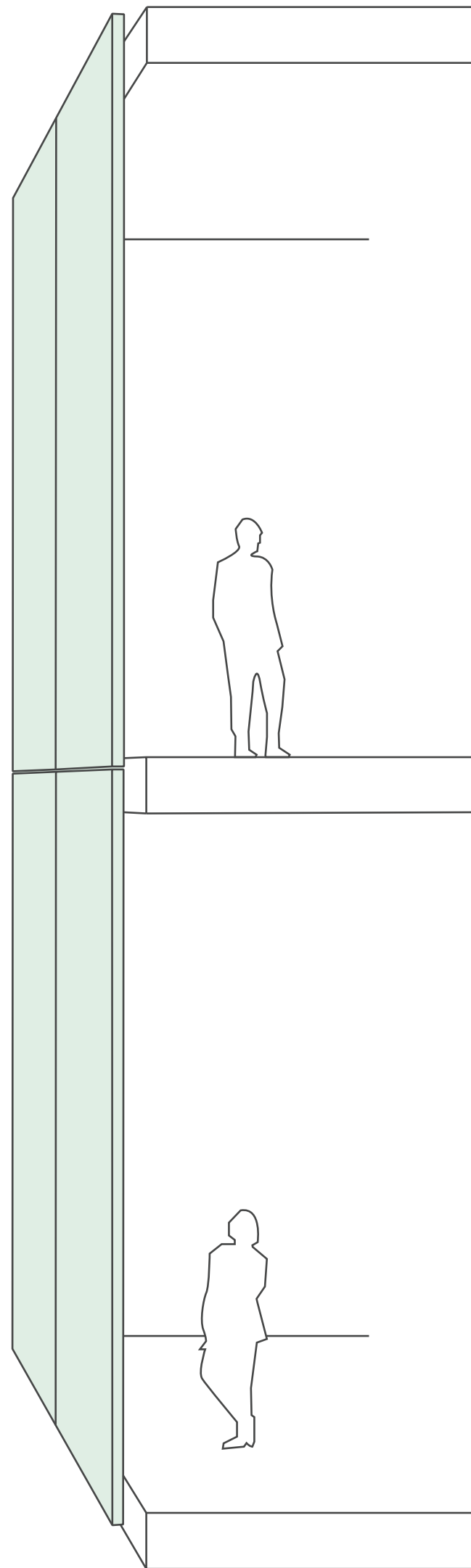




S LIM KINS

“Building a new
glazed facade system”

Barbara Foolen de Oliveira
14-01-2022

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Research question

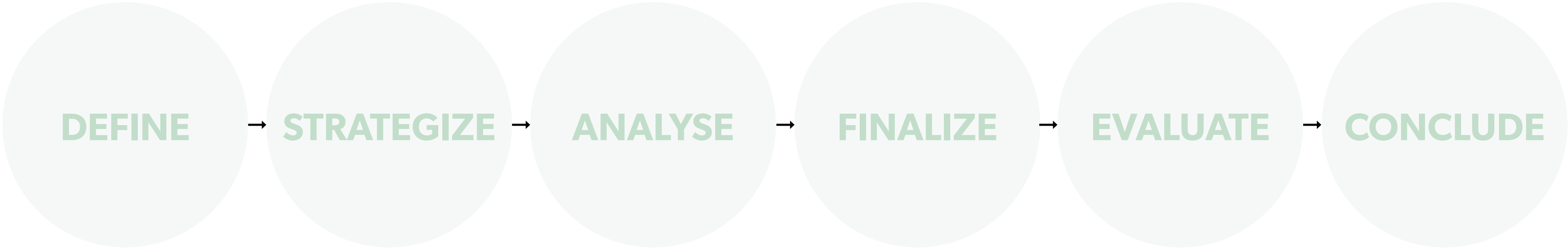
Method
Scope

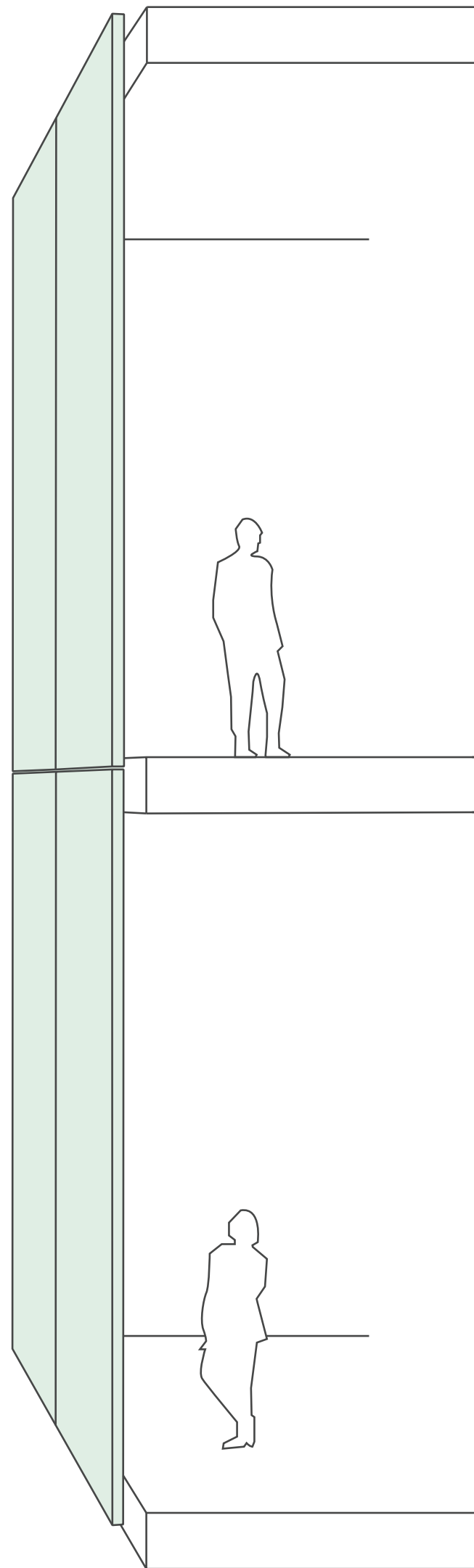
Profile shapes
Profile materials
Profile requirements

Final design
Assembly order

General evaluation
Sustainability evaluation

Conclusion
Future research





RESEARCH DEFENITION

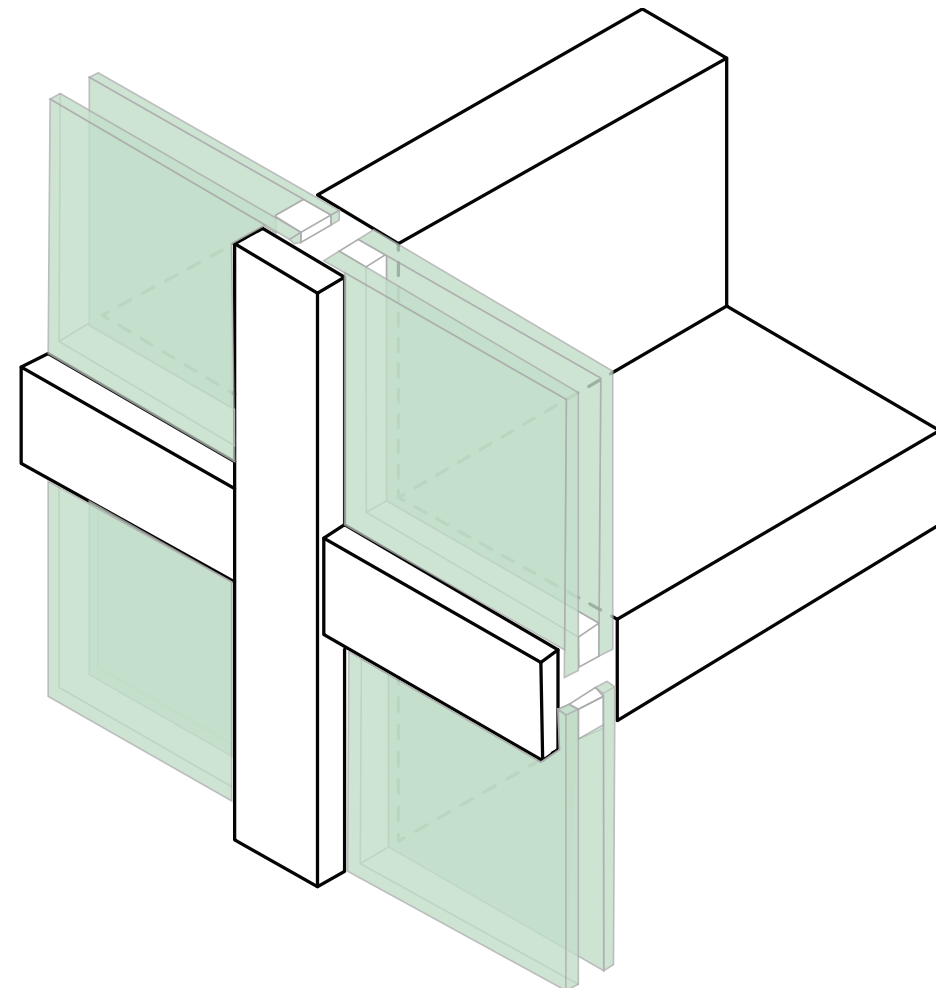


“Rise in demand for
glass facade systems”

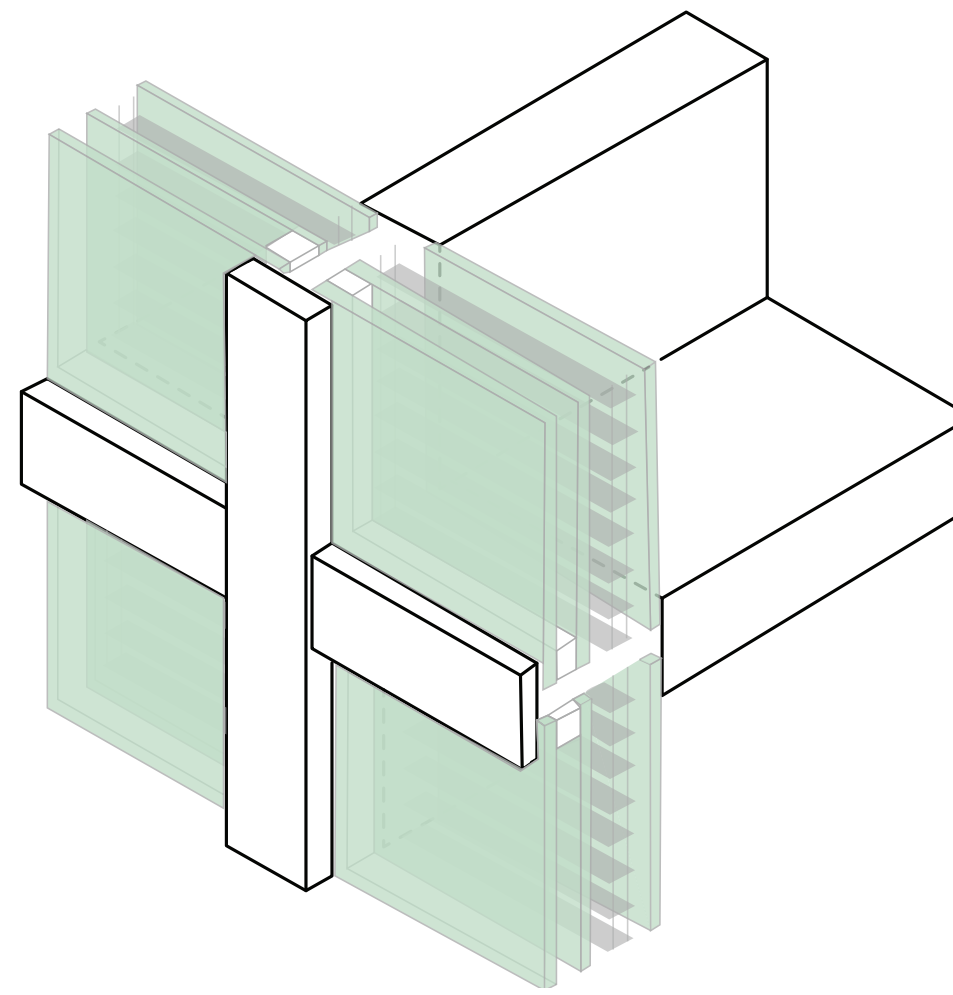


STATE OF THE ART

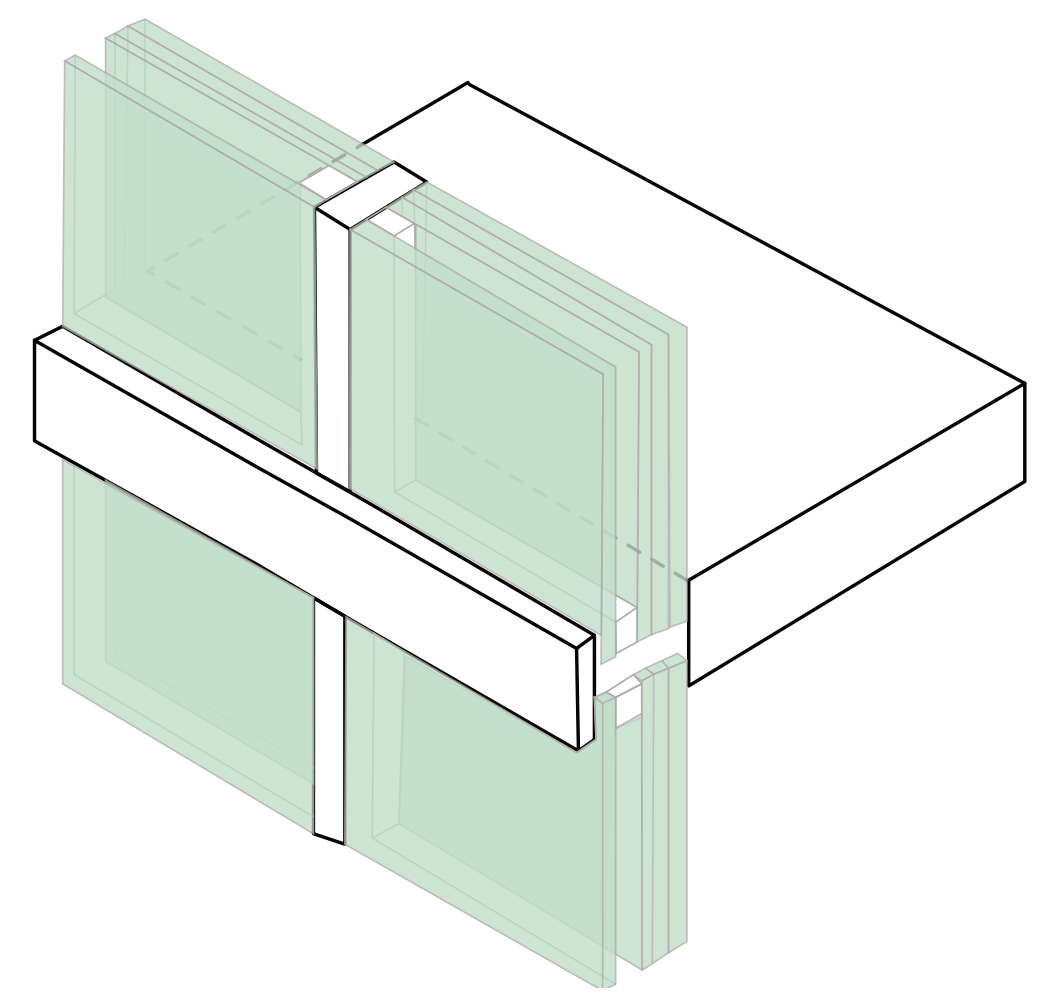
Curtain Wall



Closed Cavity



Structural Glazing



100 Eleventh Avenue

Aesthetics: +/-
Building sequence: +
Sustainability: -



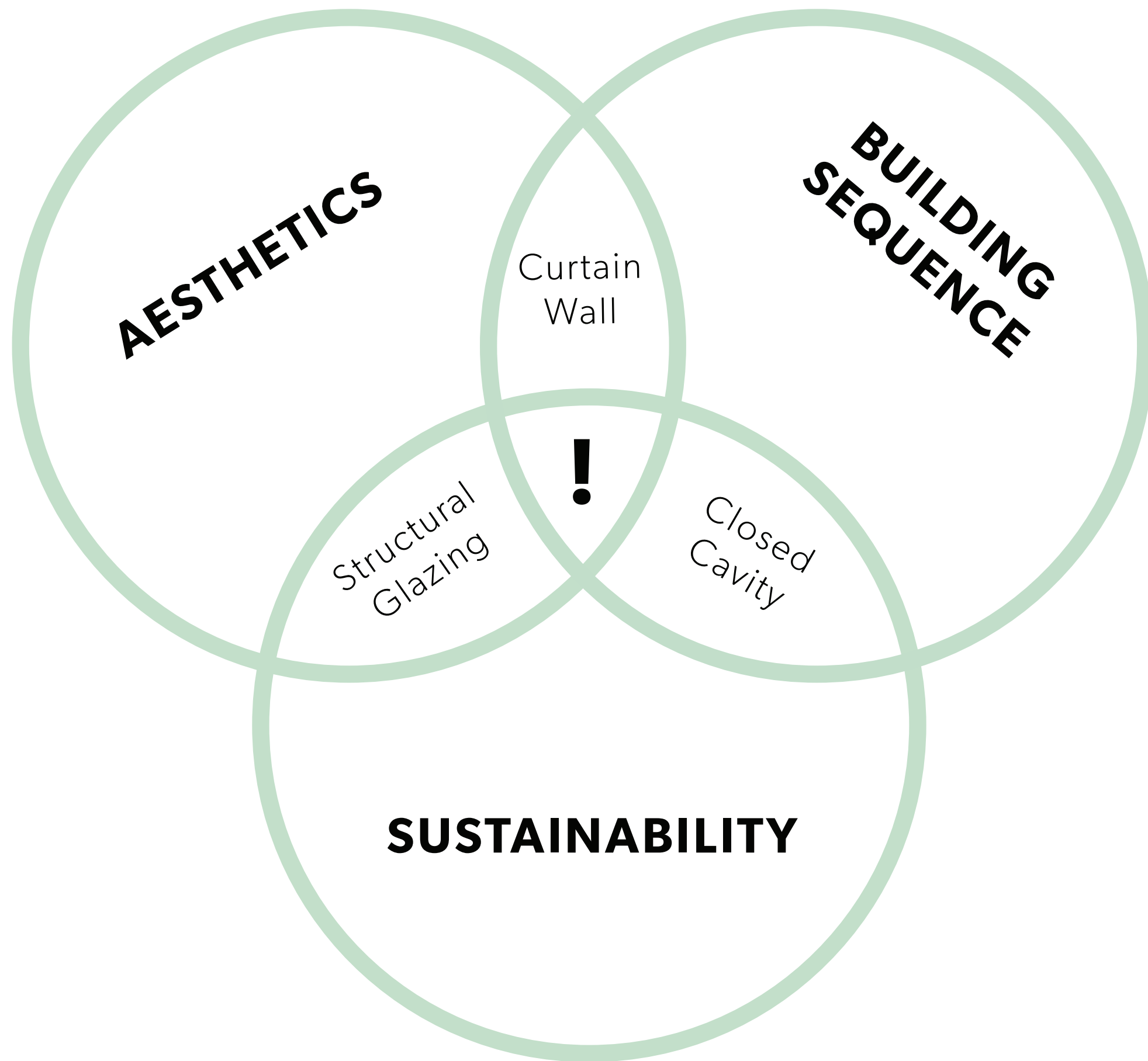
EY

Aesthetics: -
Building sequence: +/-
Sustainability: +



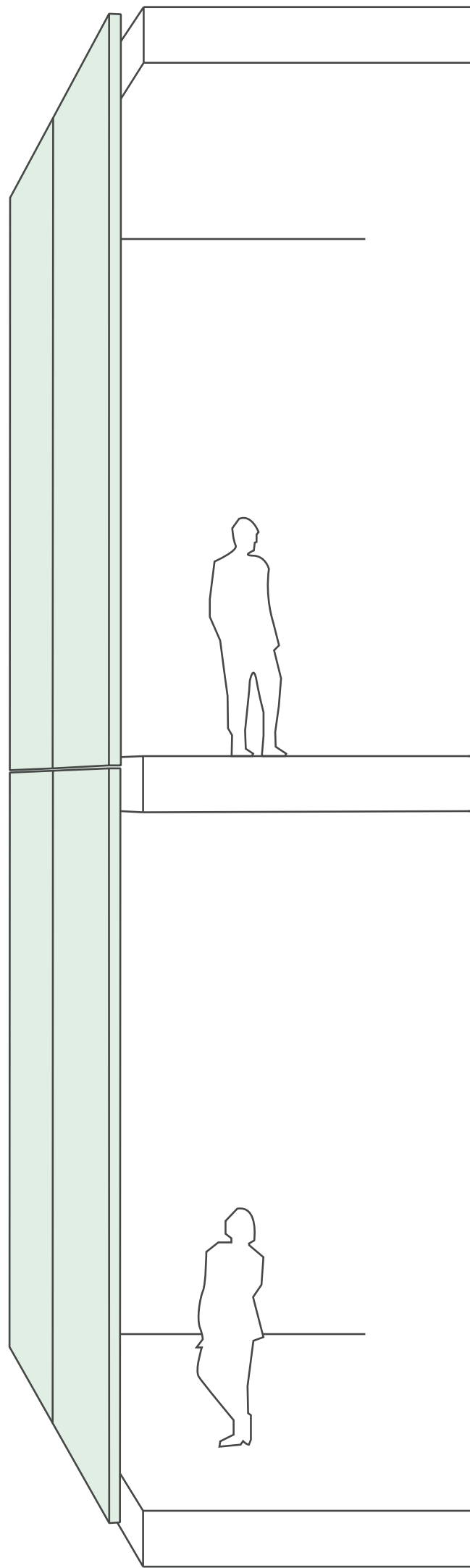
Triodos Bank

Aesthetics: +
Building sequence: -
Sustainability: +/-



RESEARCH QUESTION

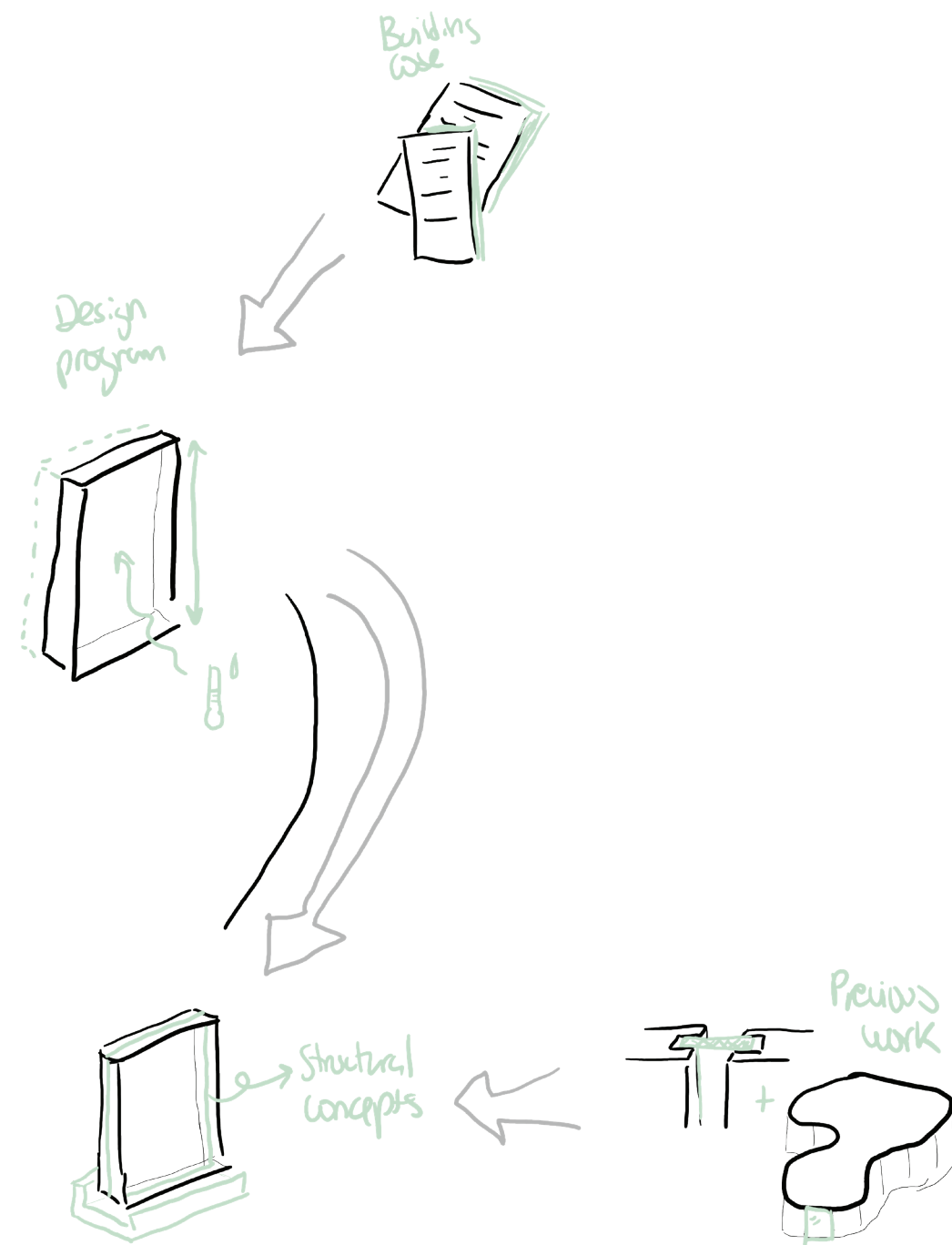
“How can a unitized facade system achieve a higher transparency?”



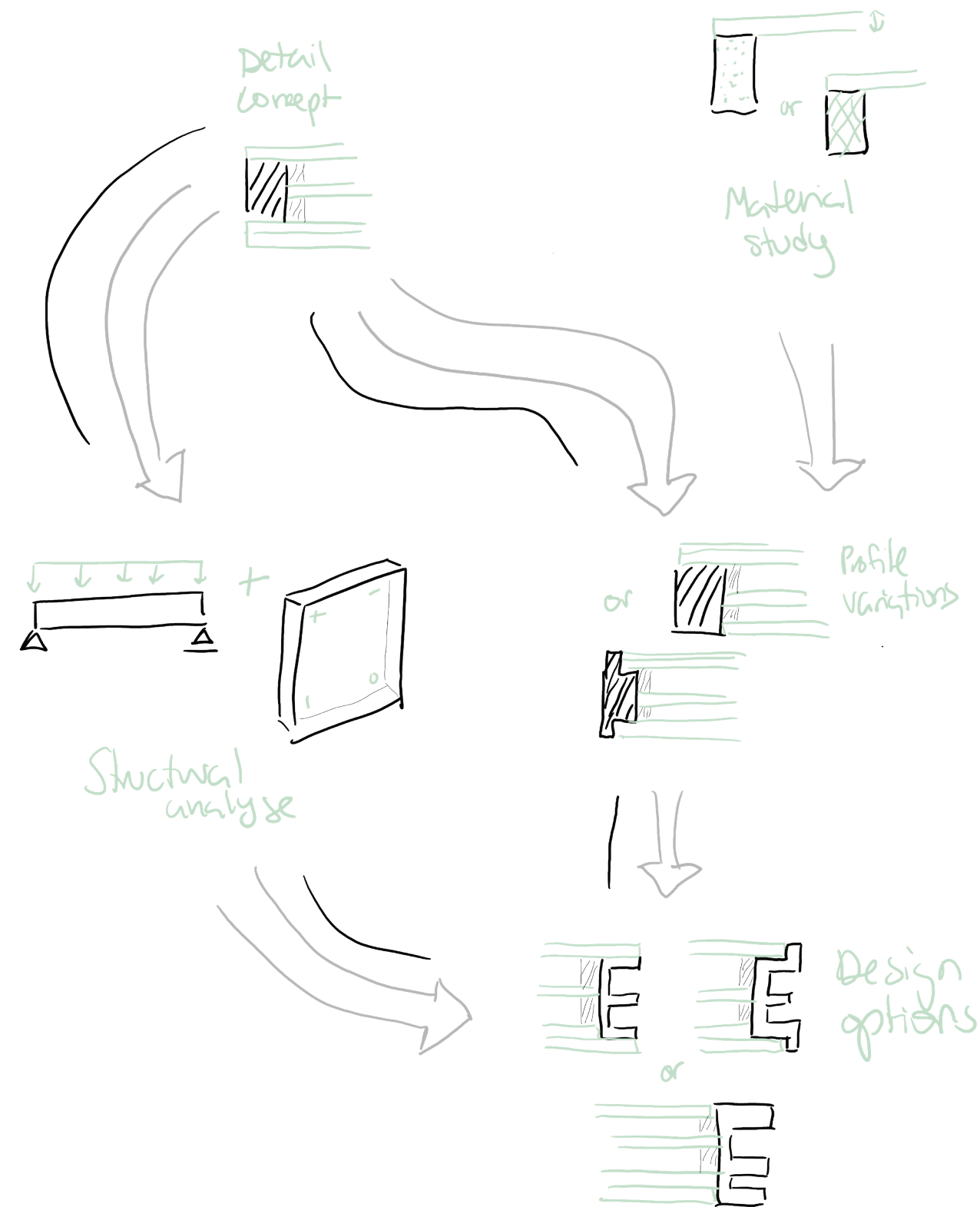
METHOD & SCOPE

METHOD

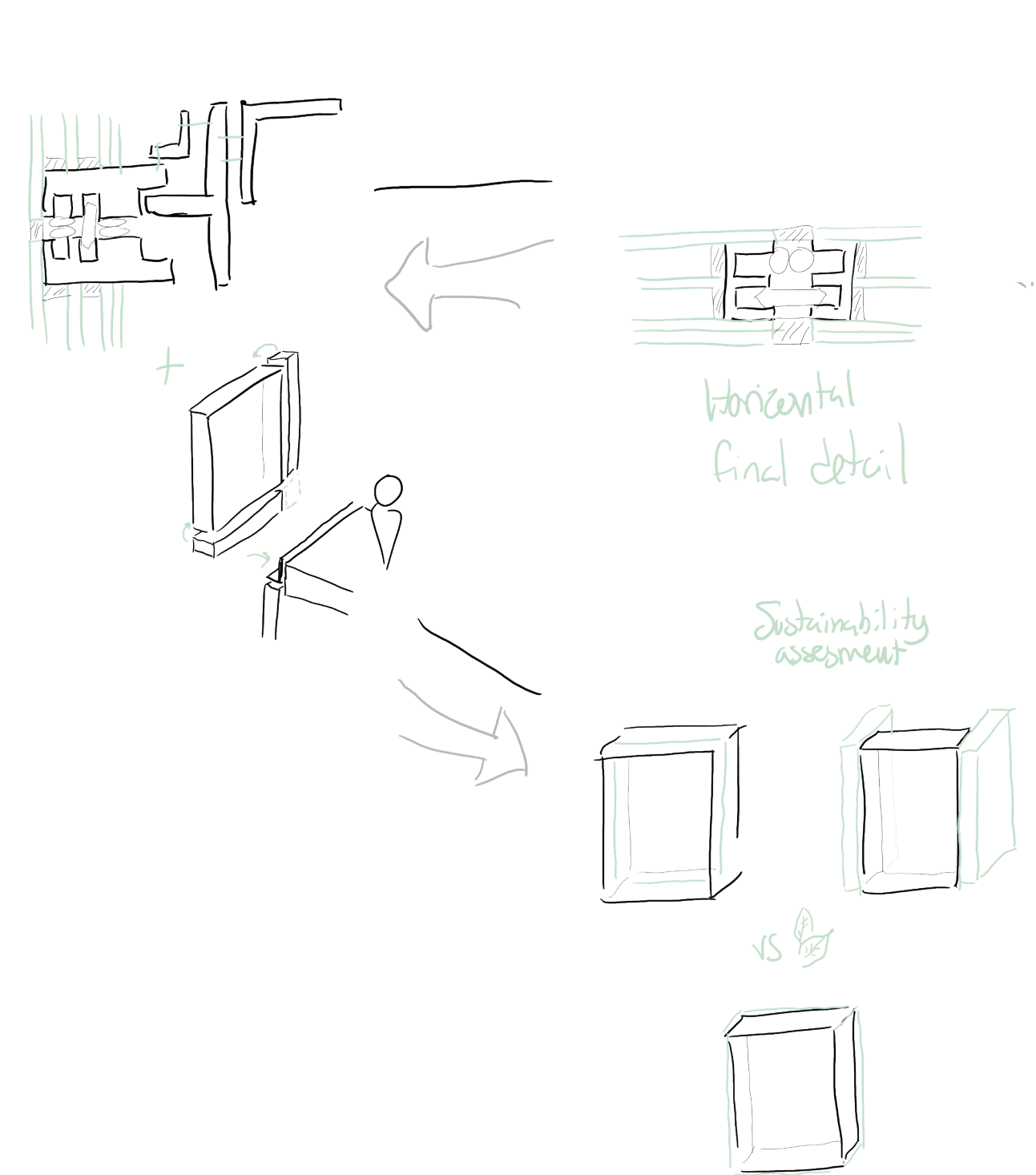
Gather data and define objectives



Analyse and develop the design

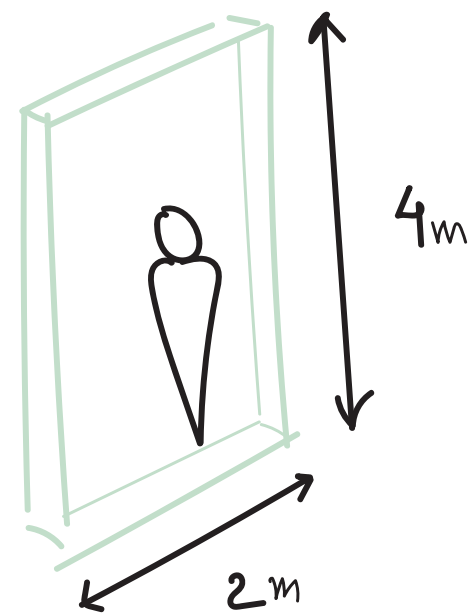


Evaluate the design



SCOPE & OBJECTIVES

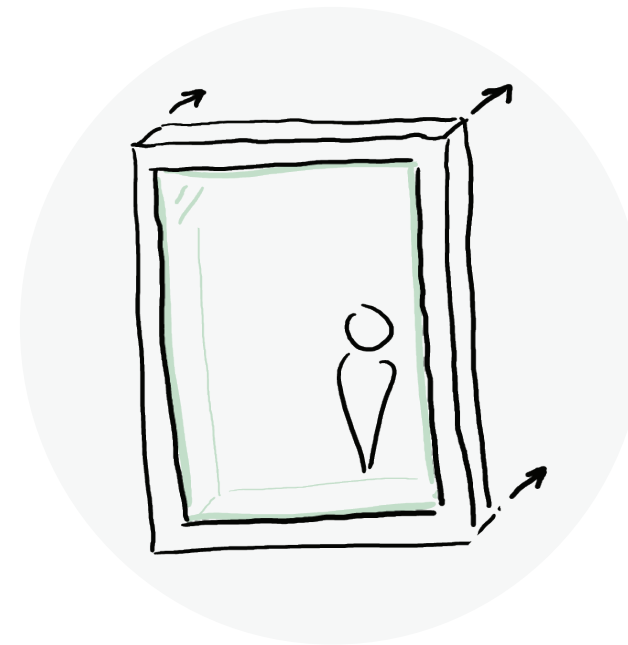
Panel



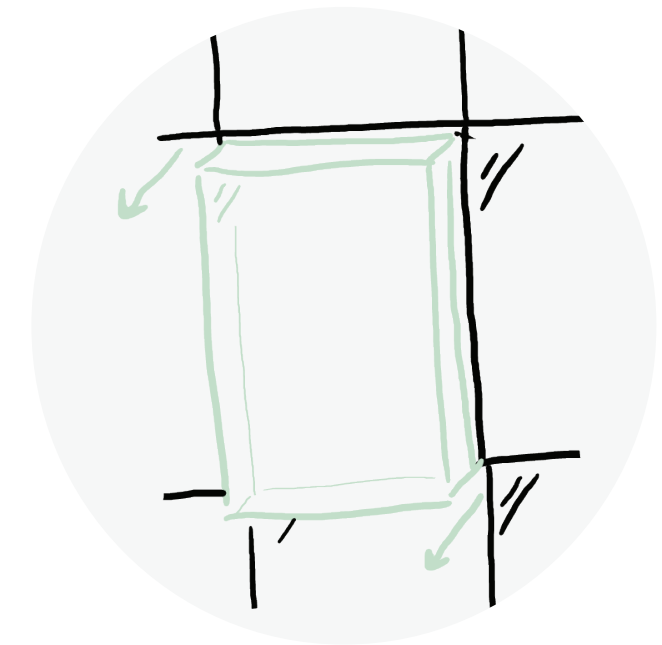
Transparency



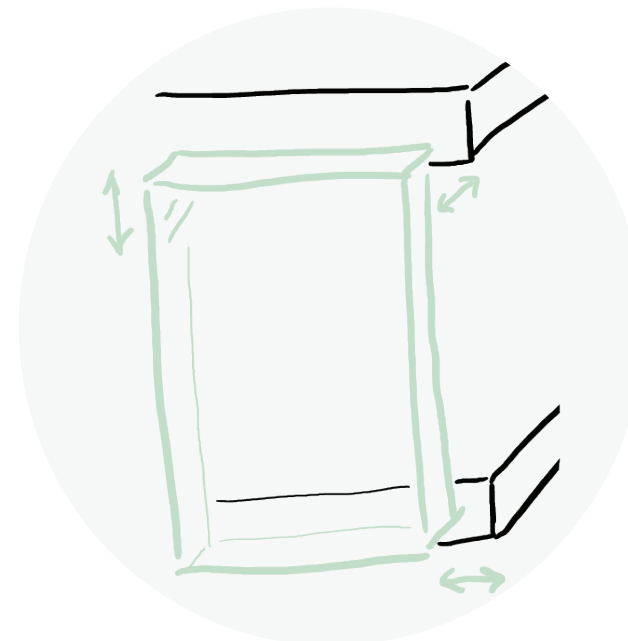
Unitized system



Maintenance

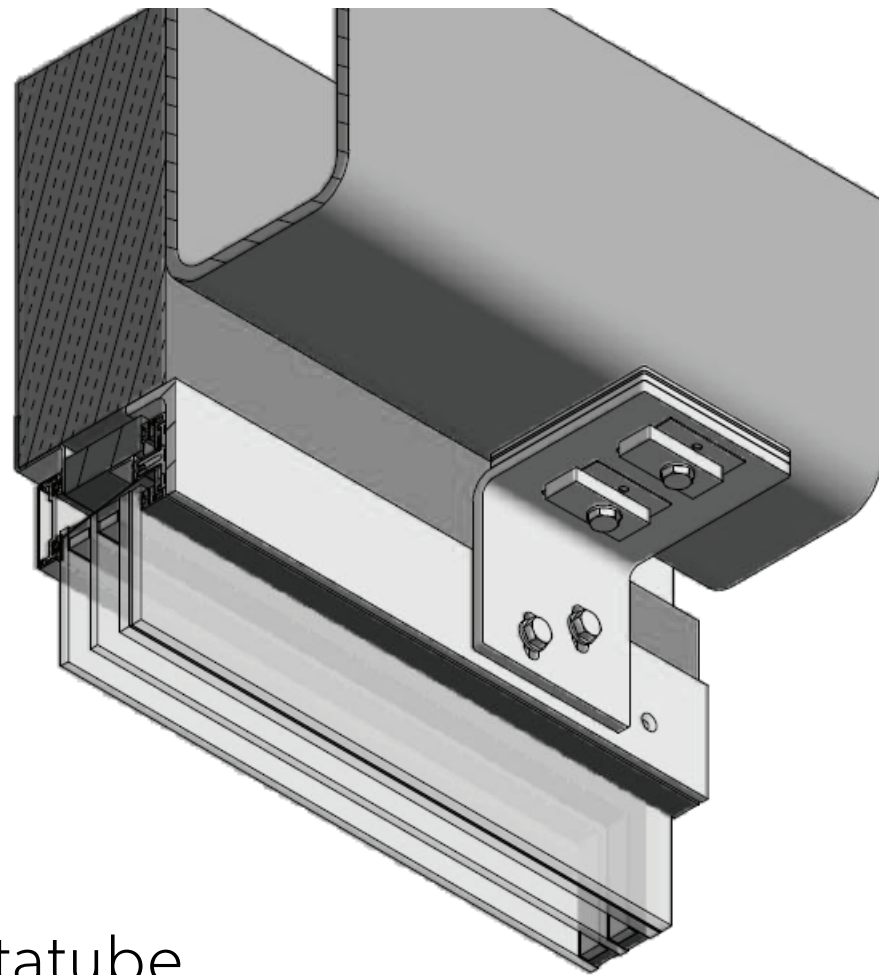


Design for practice



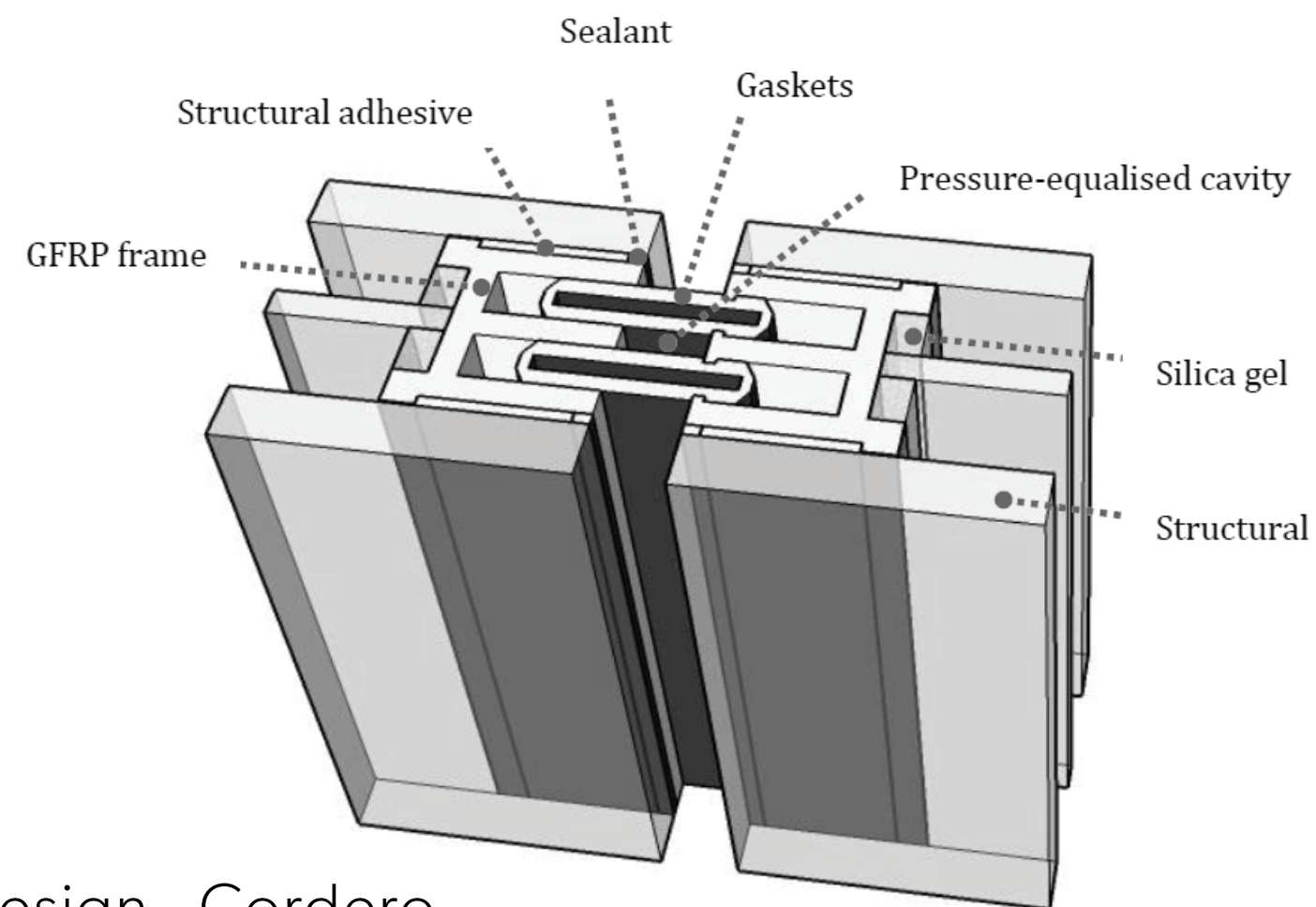
Sustainability





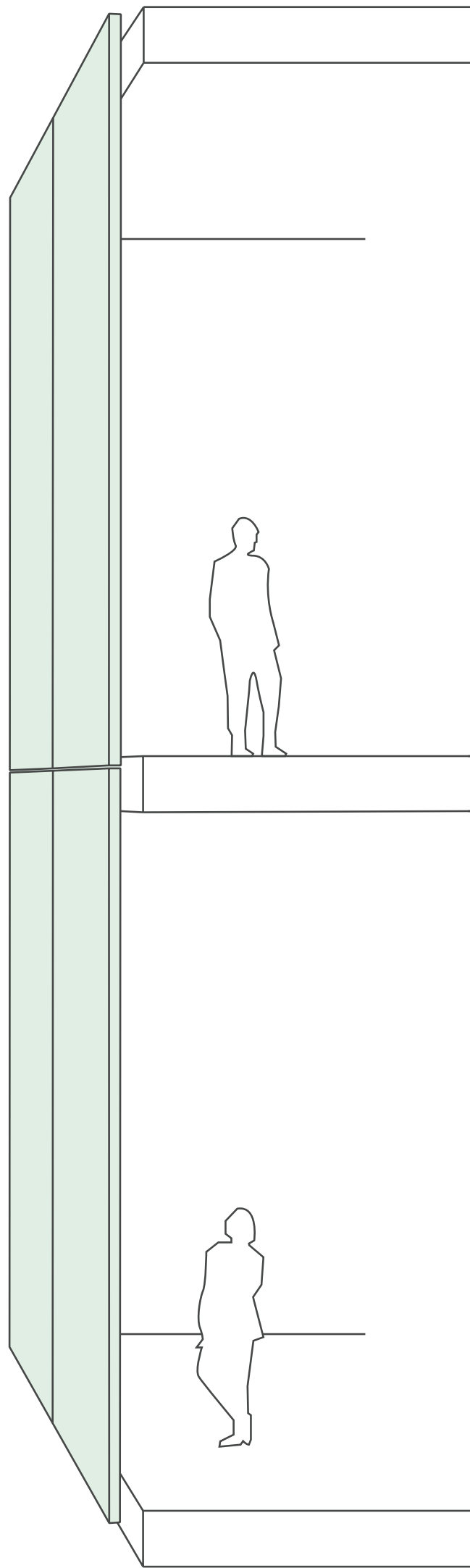
Triodos Bank - Octatube

“2 sided hanging system (top and bottom)”



Profile Design - Cordero

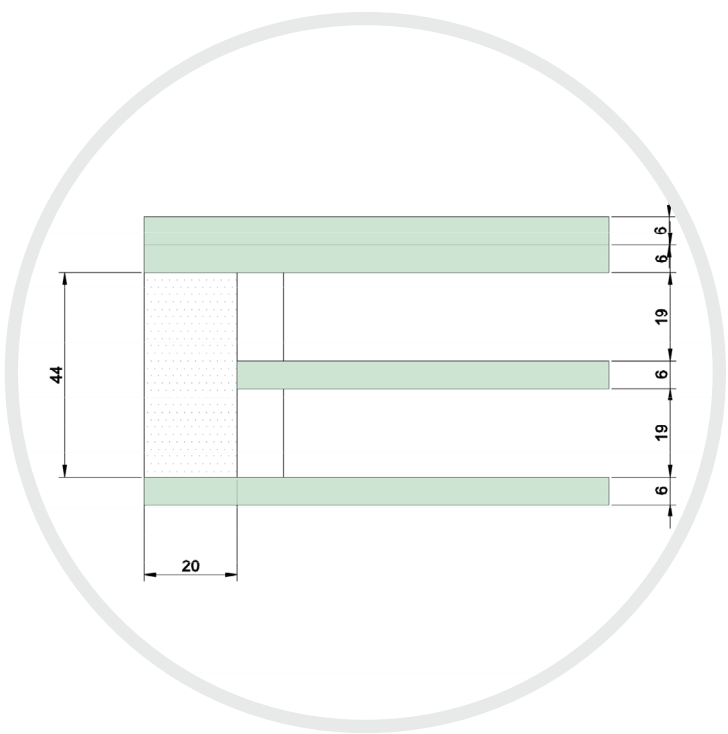
“composite action”



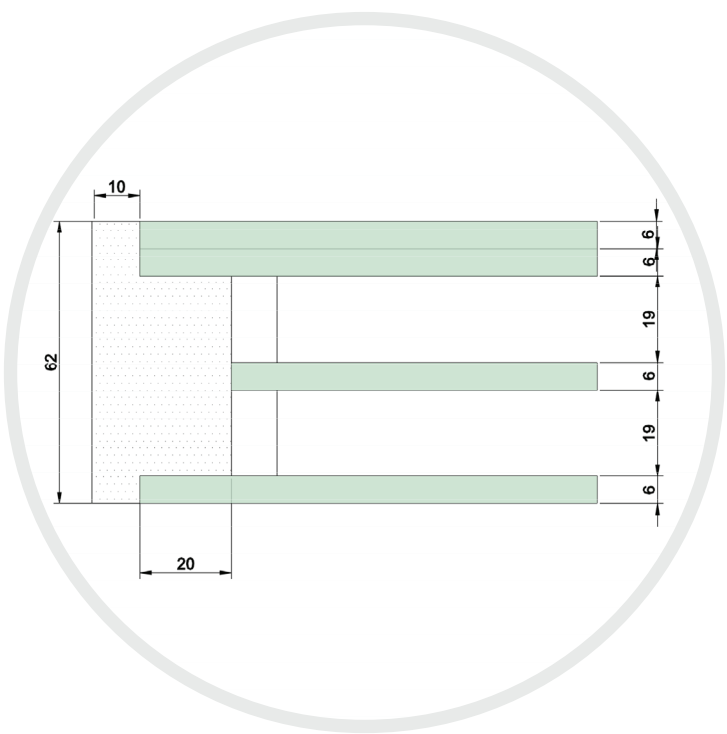
DESIGN RESEARCH

PROFILE VARIATIONS

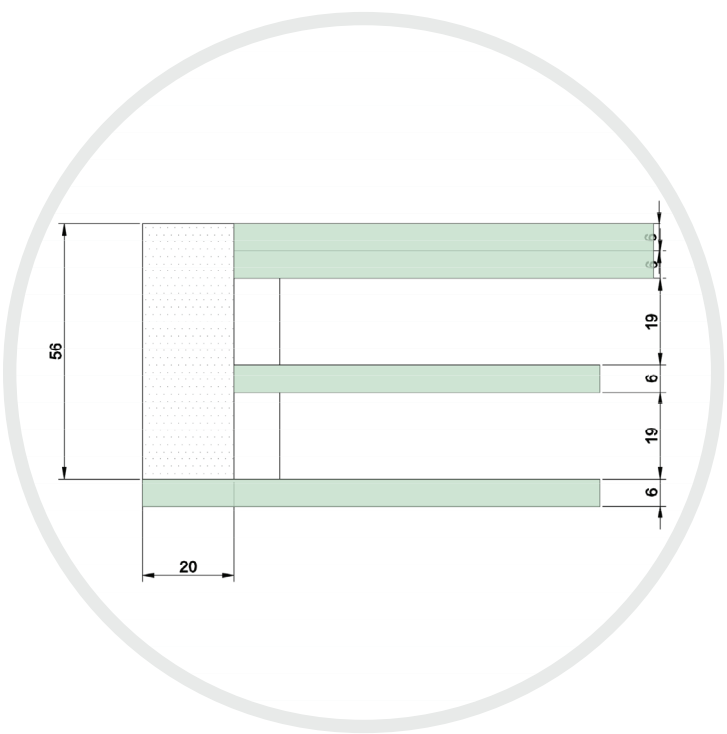
Profile 1



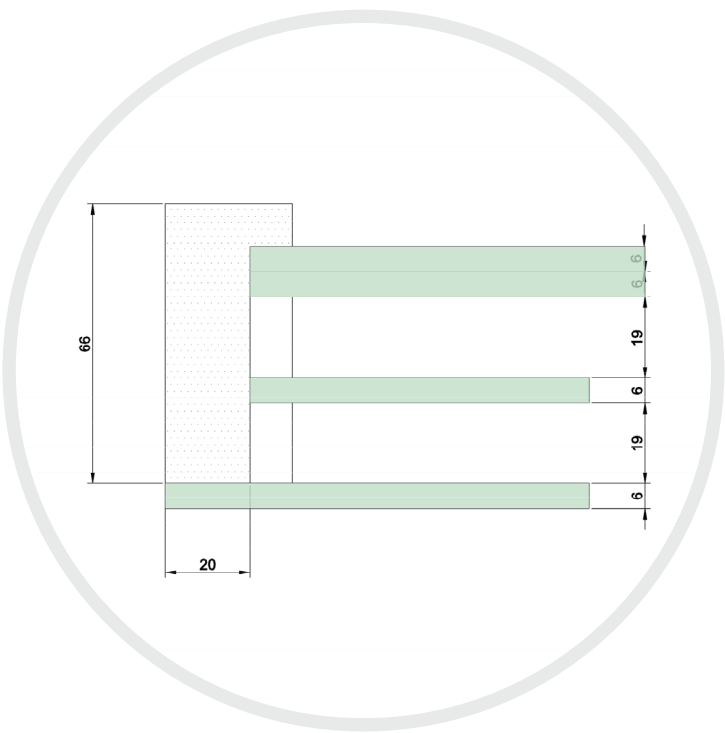
Profile 2



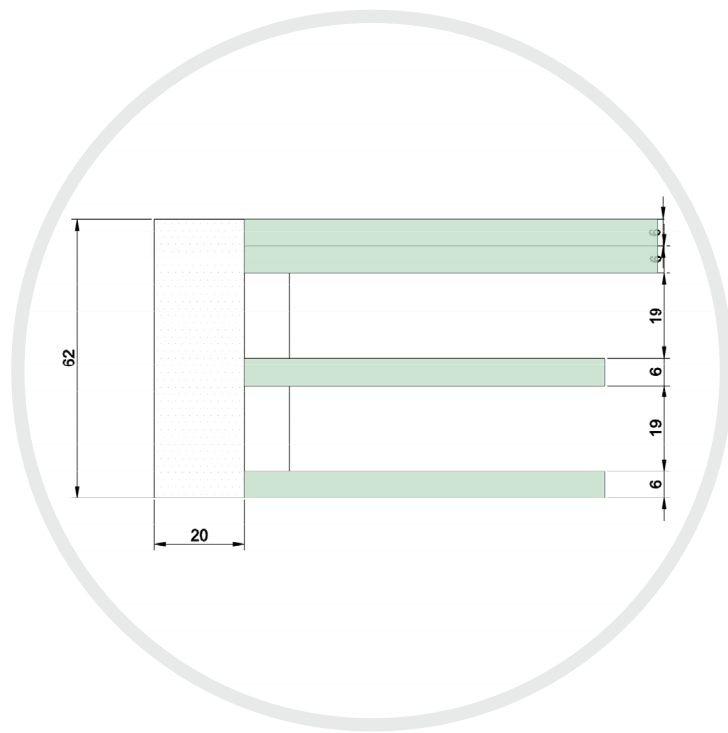
Profile 3



Profile 4

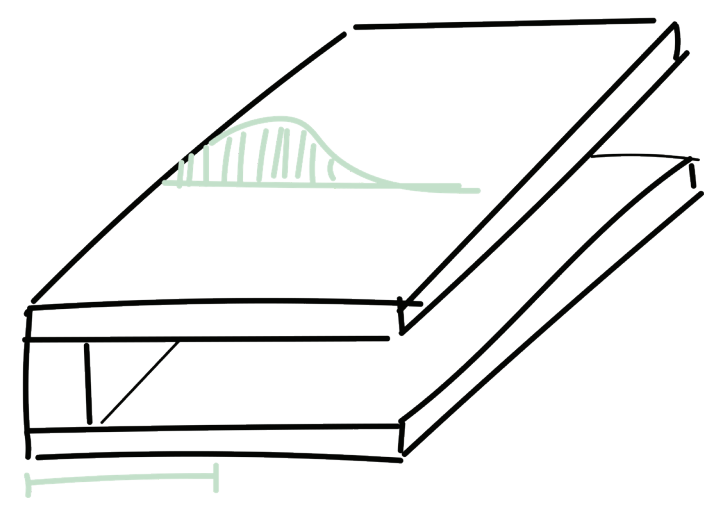
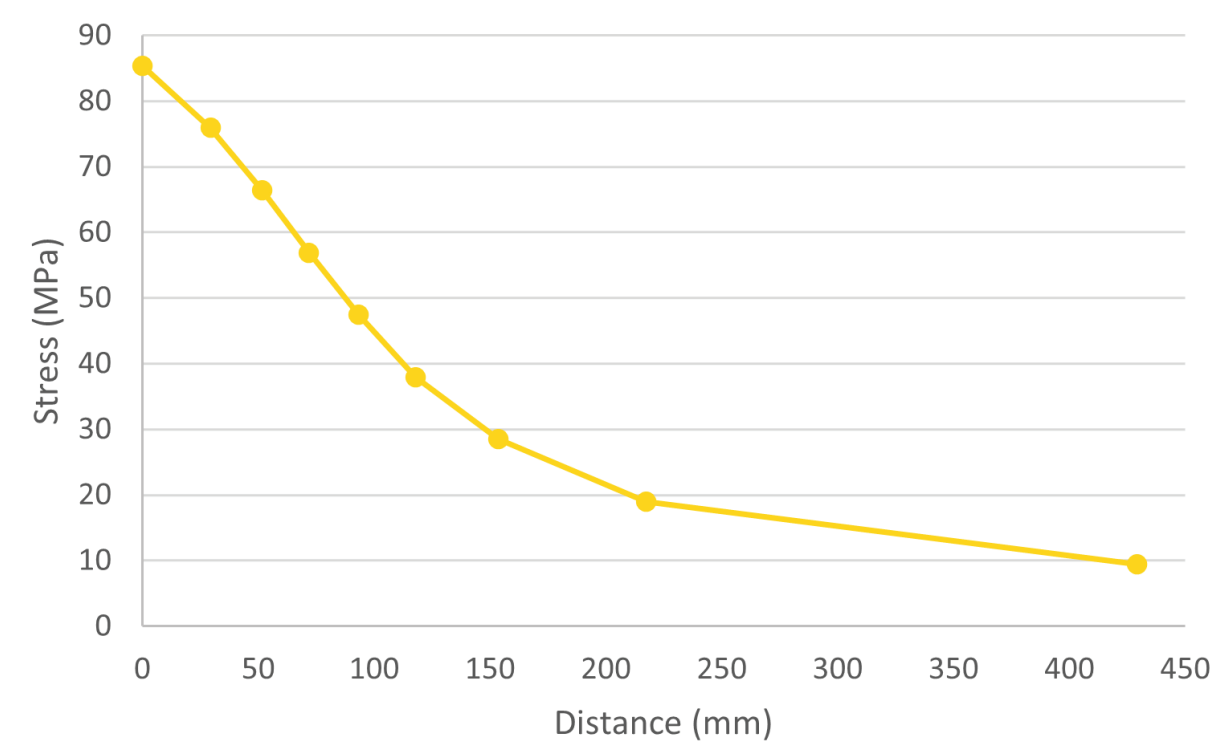


Profile 5

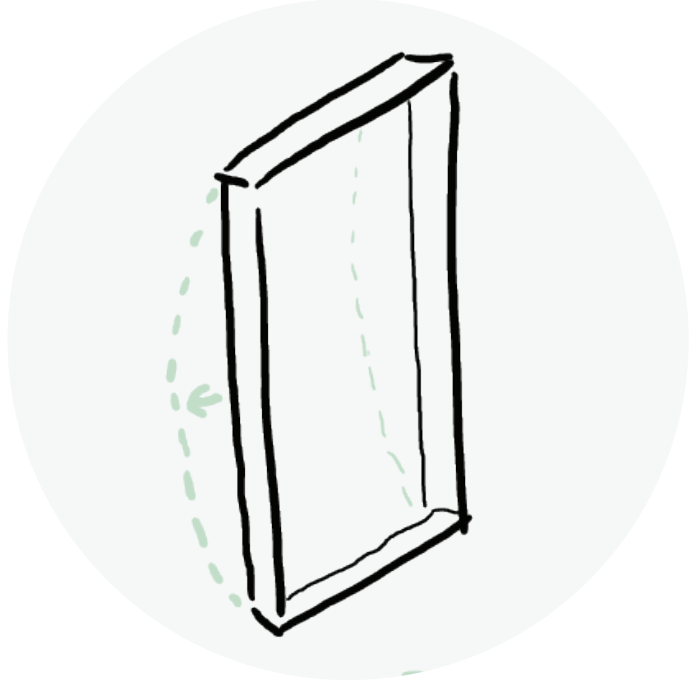


STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

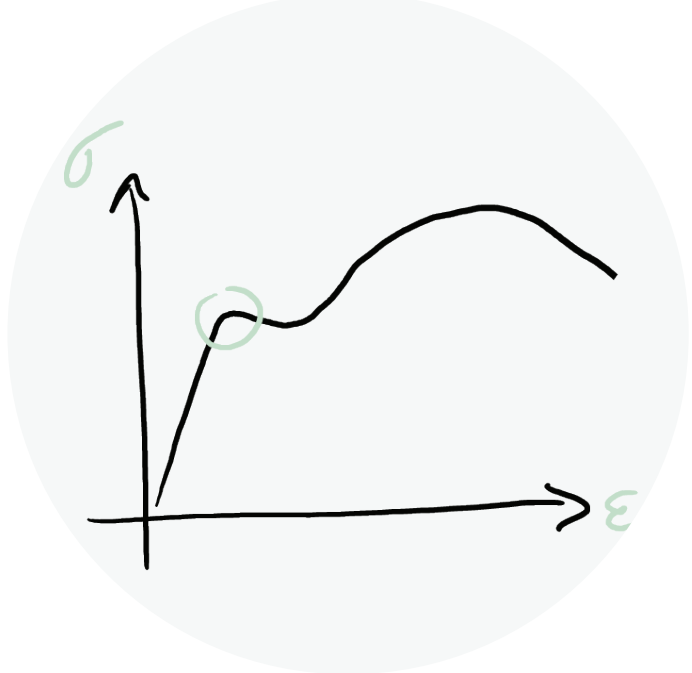
Minimum required structural values per profile



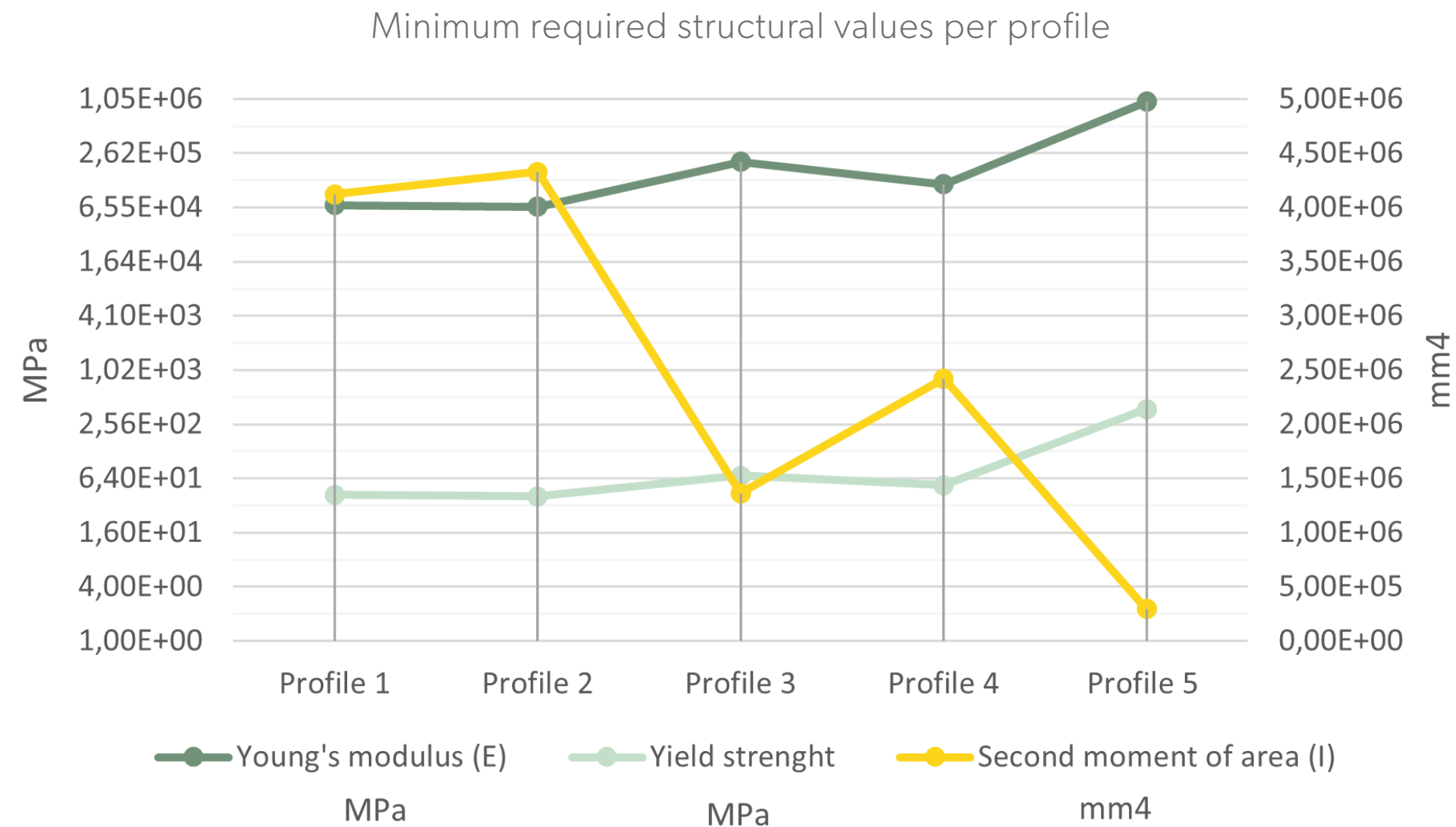
Deflection



Stress



STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS



RESULTS COMPOSITE ACTION

- More contact between glass and mullion = more composite action

- More composite action = lesser required of the mullion in terms of structure

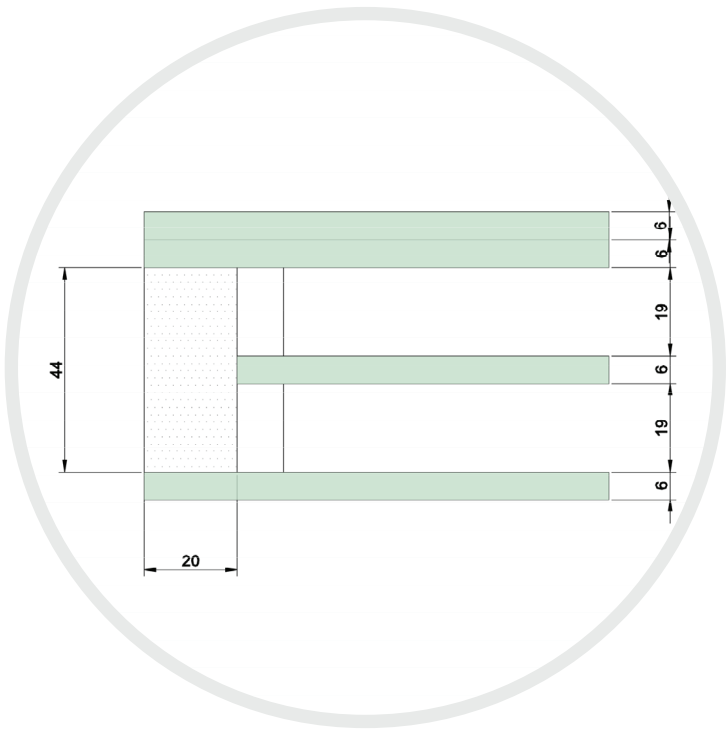
RESULTS STRUCTURAL REQUIREMENTS

- Young's modulus profiles 1 to 4 higher than of glass

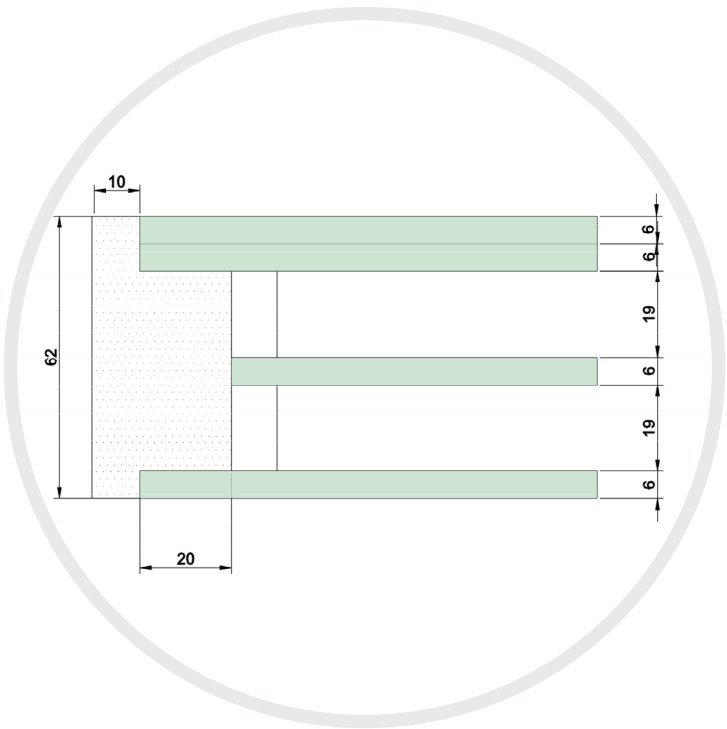
- Young's modulus profiles 5 higher than allowable materials

PROFILE VARIATIONS

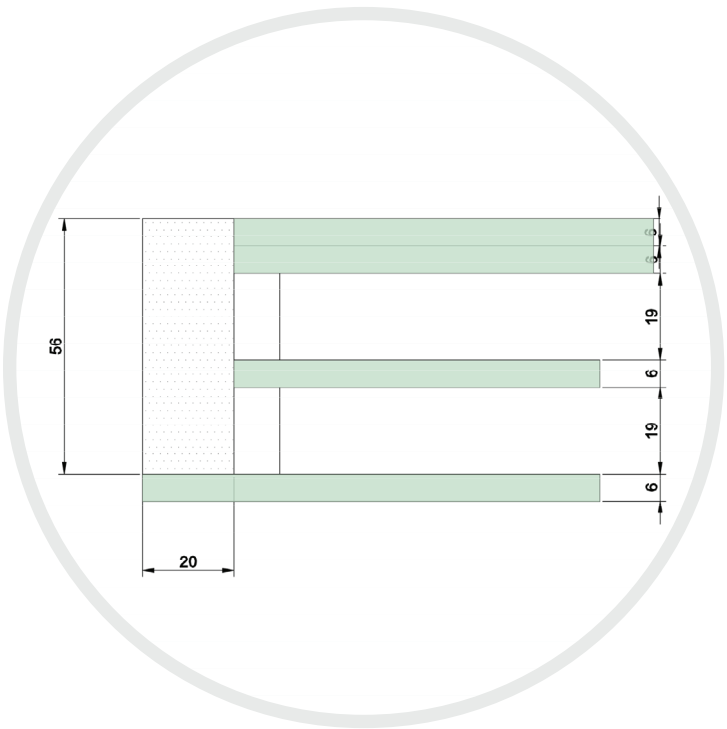
Profile 1



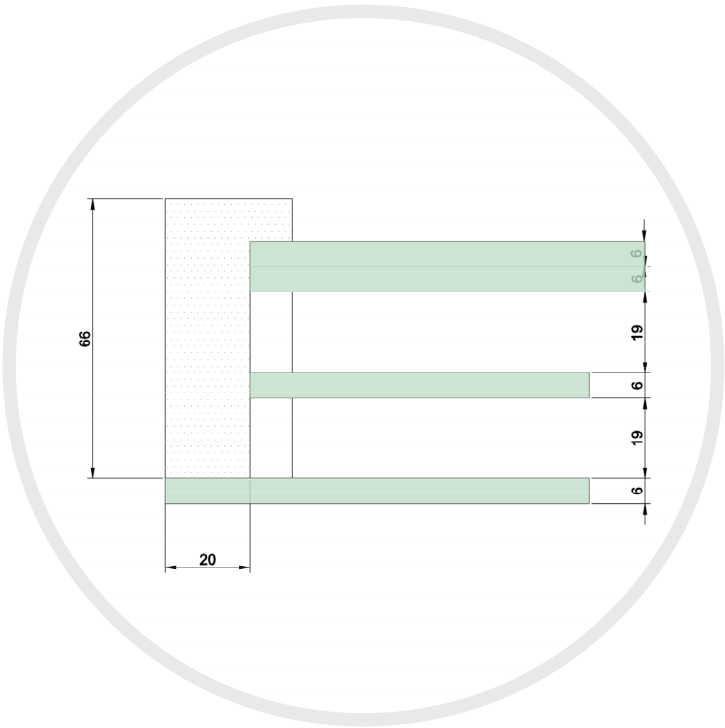
Profile 2



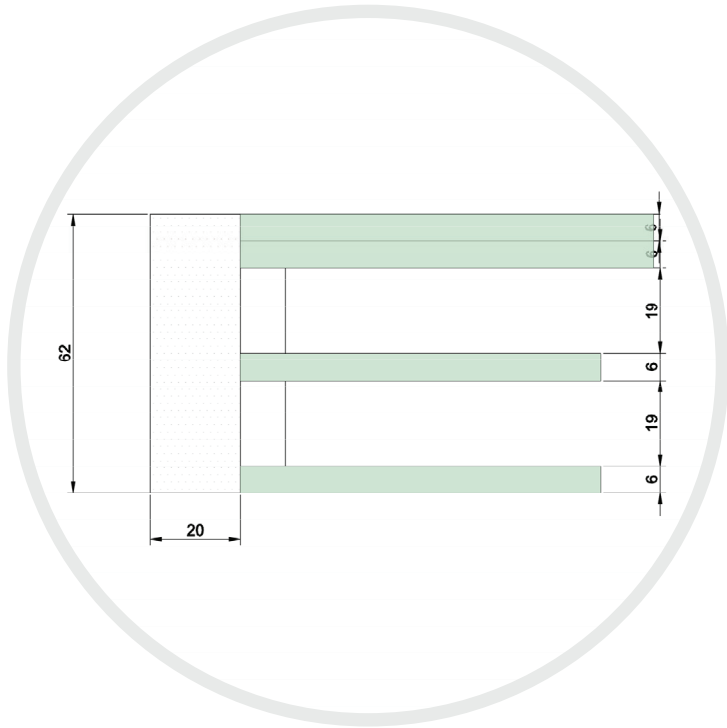
Profile 3



Profile 4

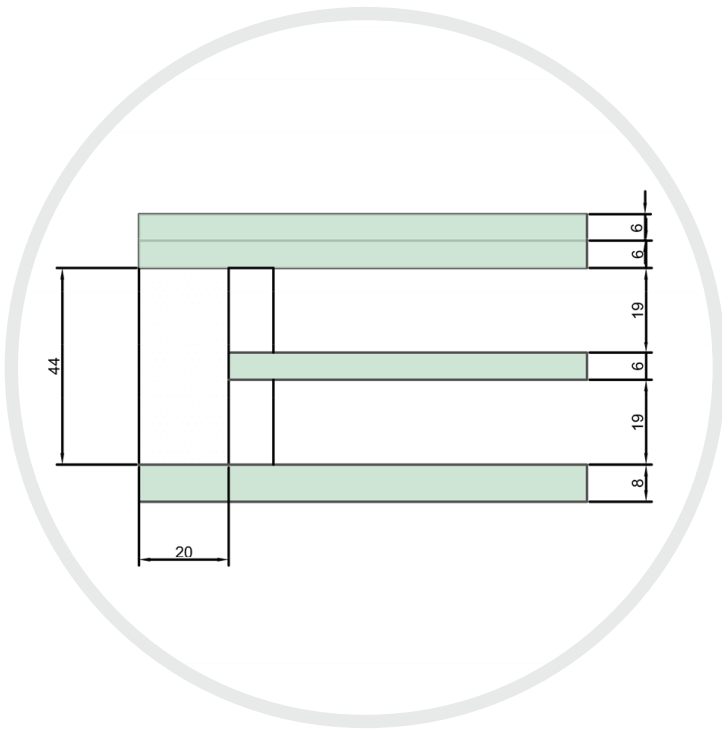


Profile 5

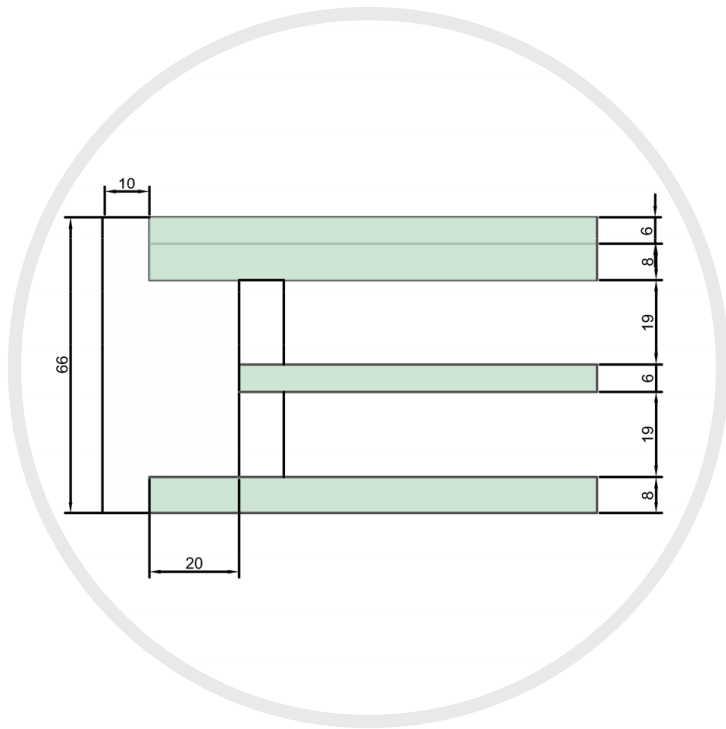


PROFILE IMPROVEMENTS

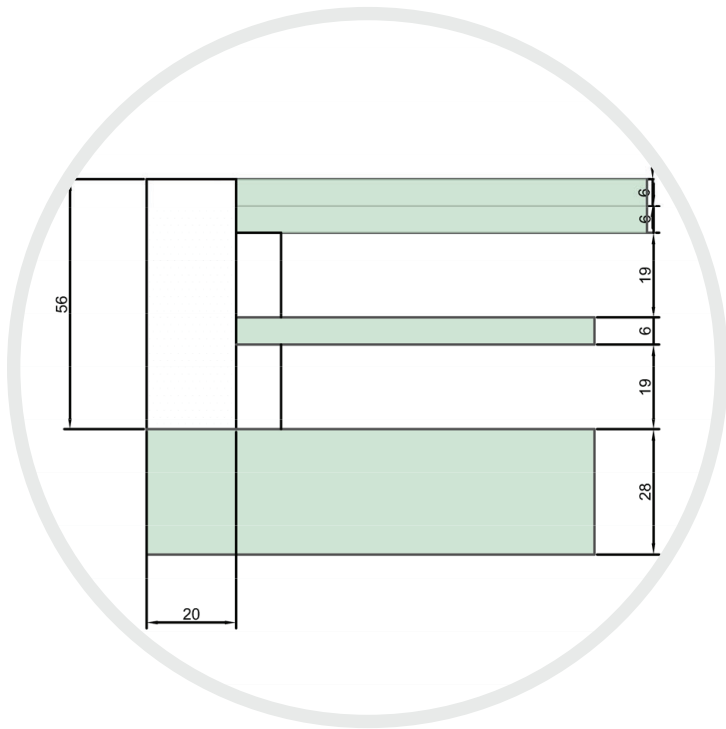
Profile 1



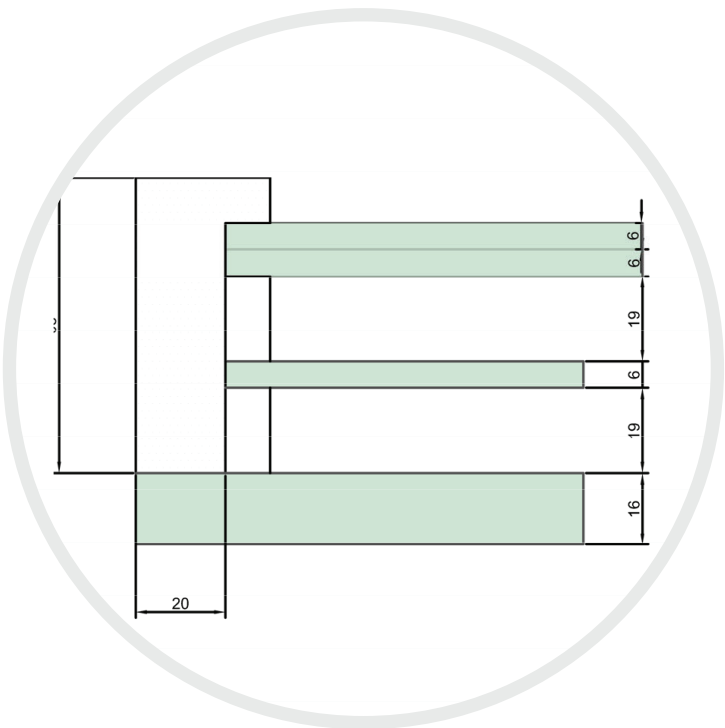
Profile 2



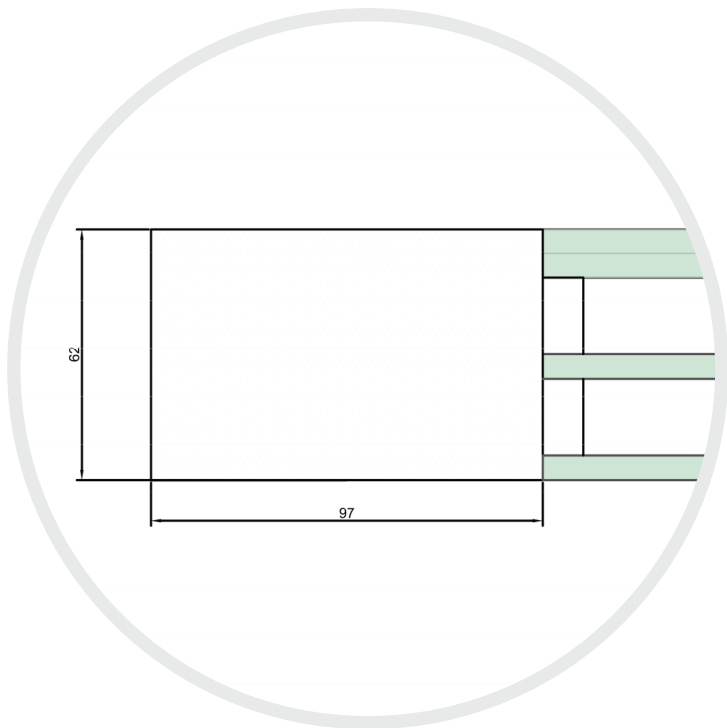
Profile 3



Profile 4

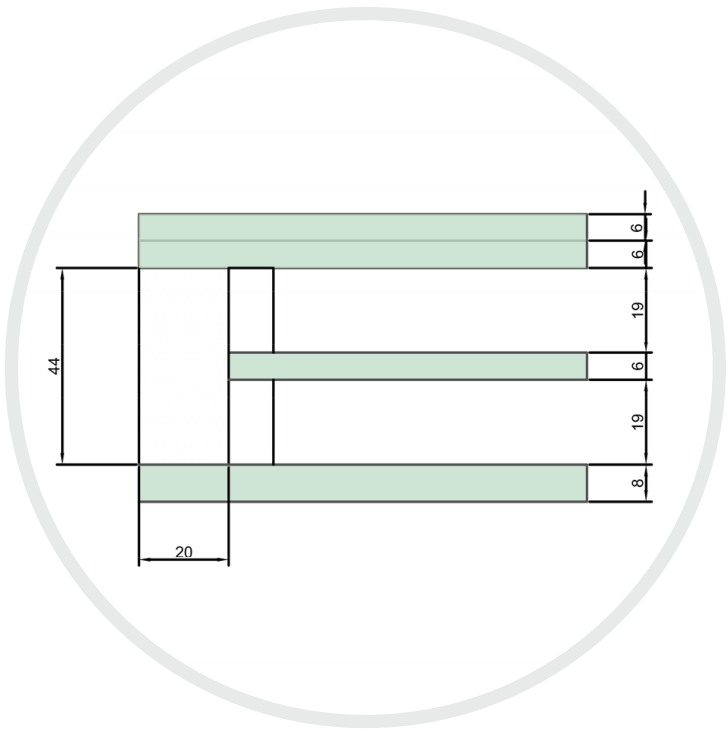


Profile 5

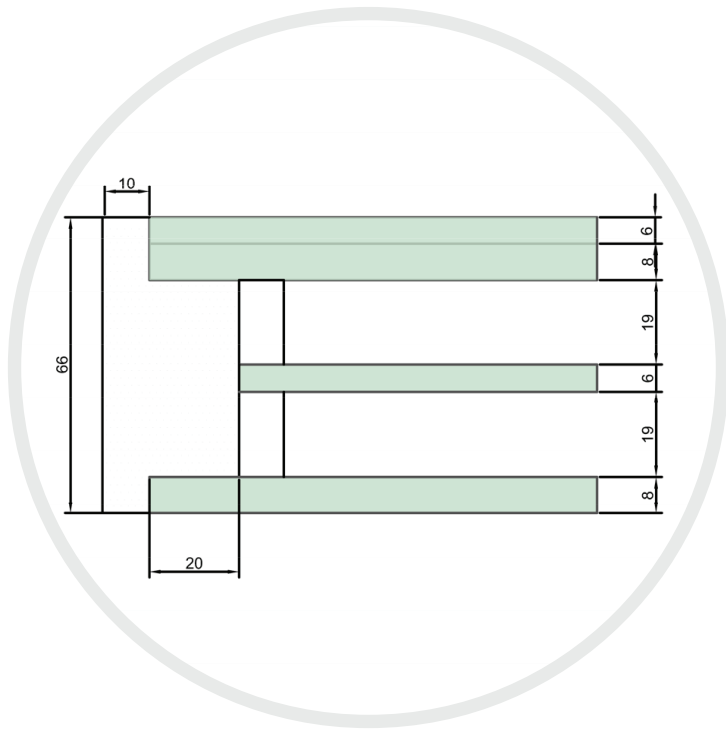


PROFILE IMPROVEMENTS

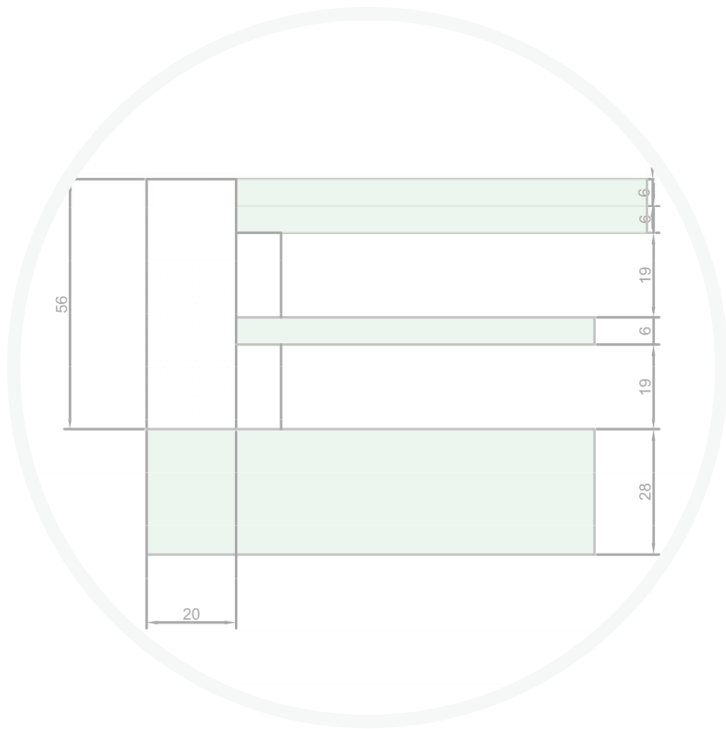
Profile 1



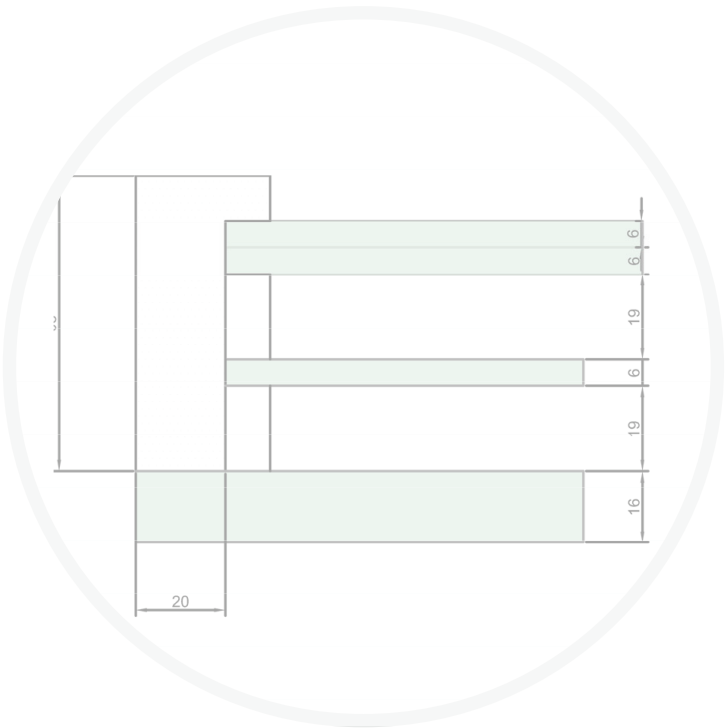
Profile 2



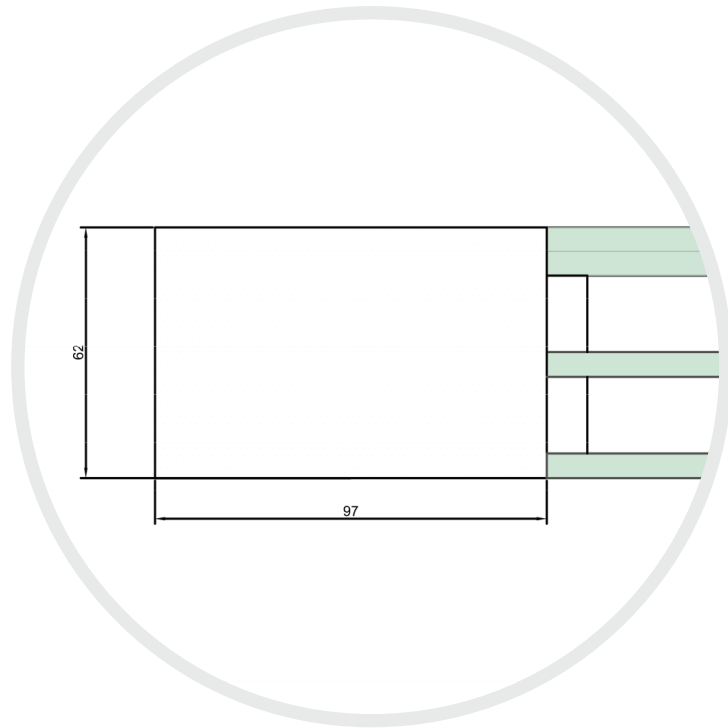
Profile 3



Profile 4

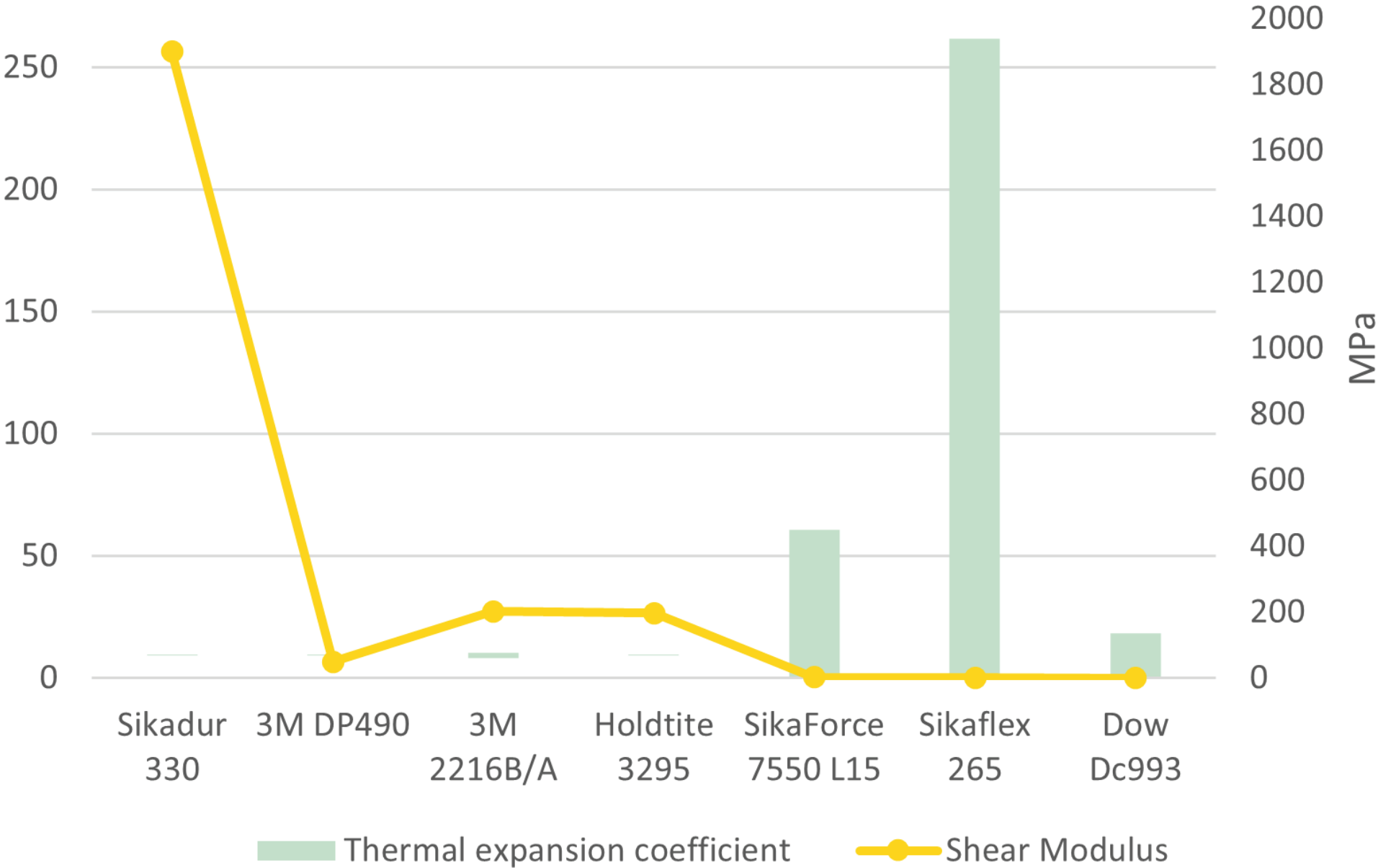


Profile 5



MATERIAL CHOICE MULLION

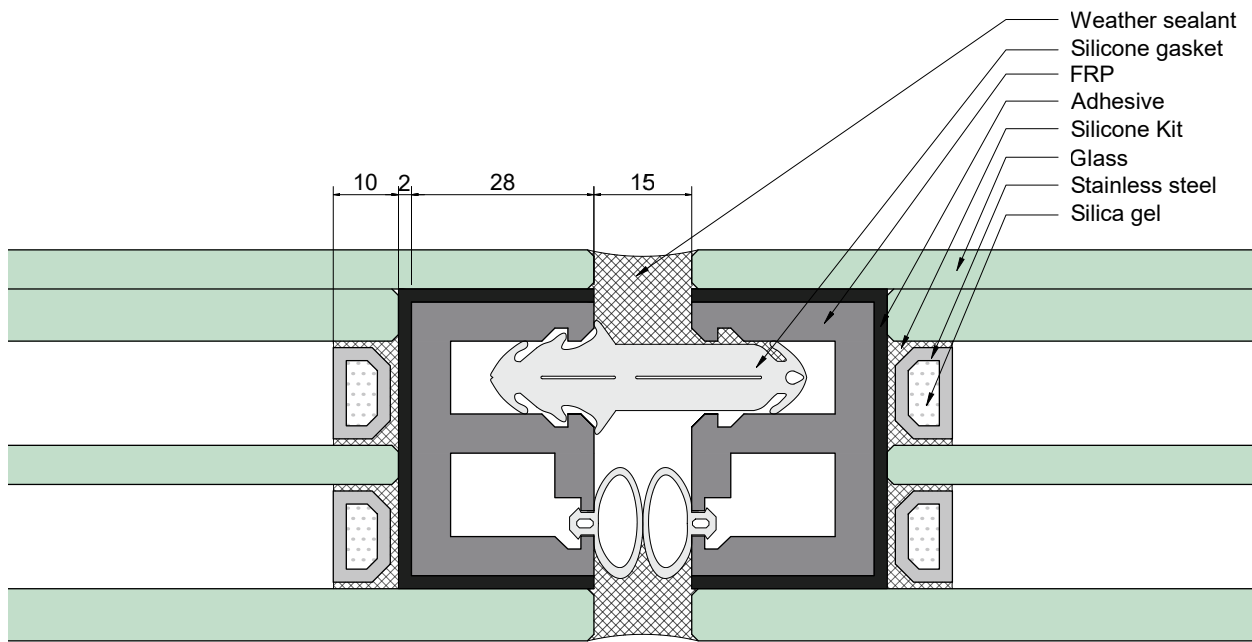
Adhesive properties and allowable thermal expansion coefficient for the mullion



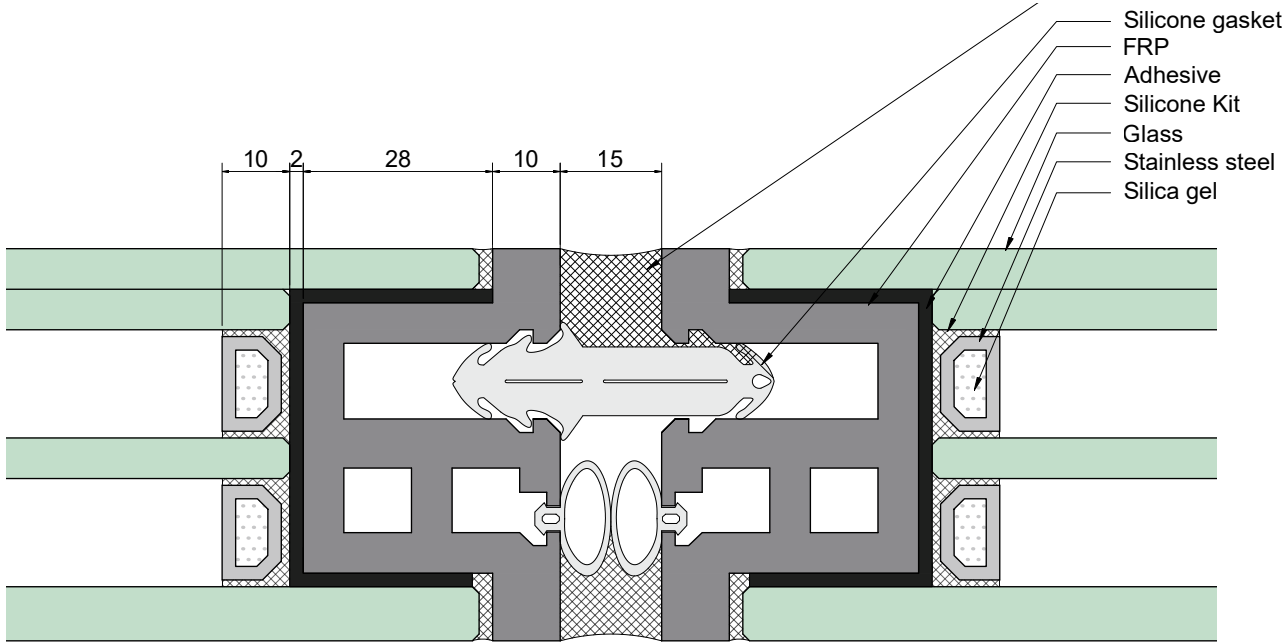
RESULTS

- Flexible adhesives = higher range of allowable thermal expansion for the mullion material
- Flexible adhesive = low stiffness
- Maximum shear stress > flexible adhesives shear strength

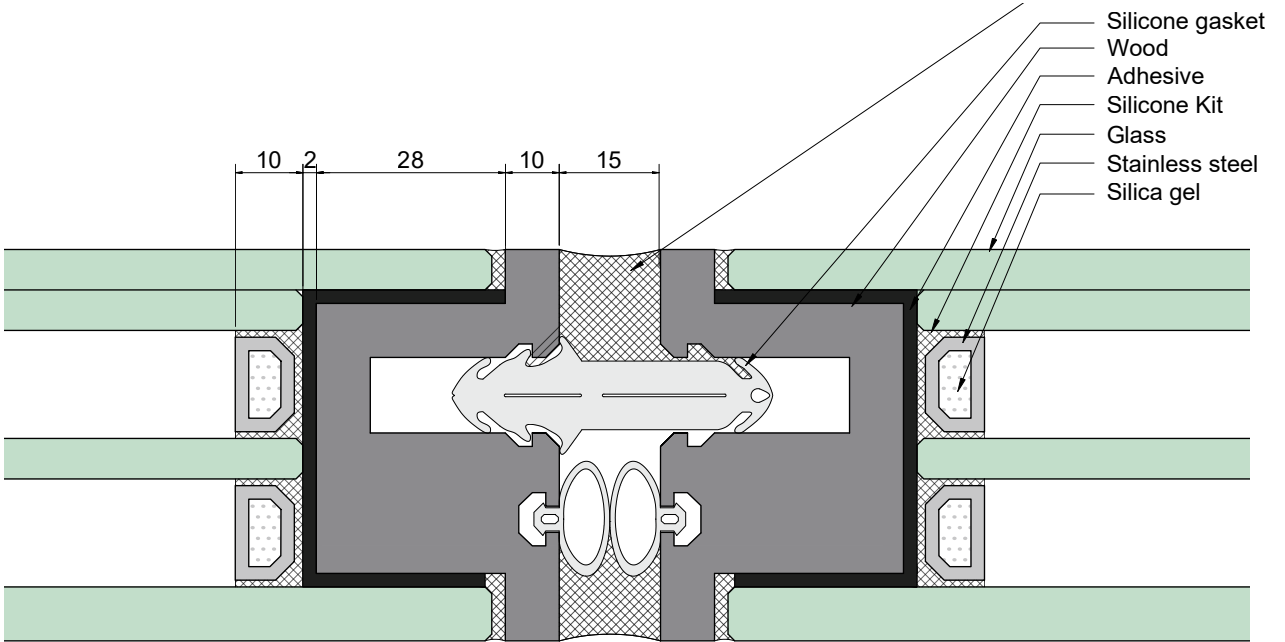
MATERIAL CHOICE MULLION



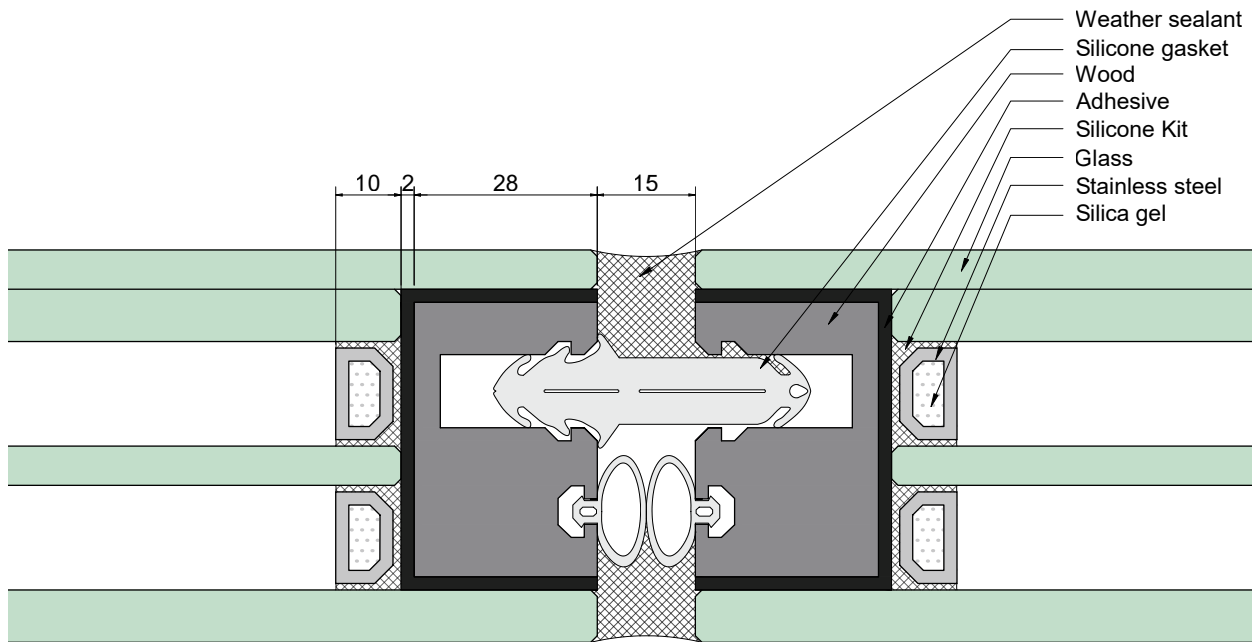
Design A - FRP



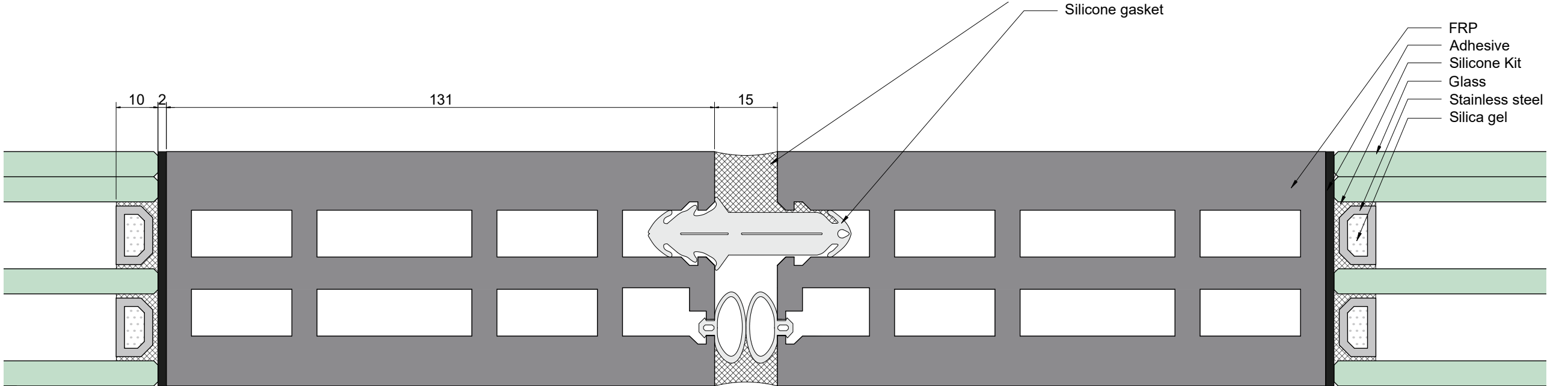
Design B - FRP



Design B - WOOD



Design A - WOOD



Design C - FRP

Width profile visual

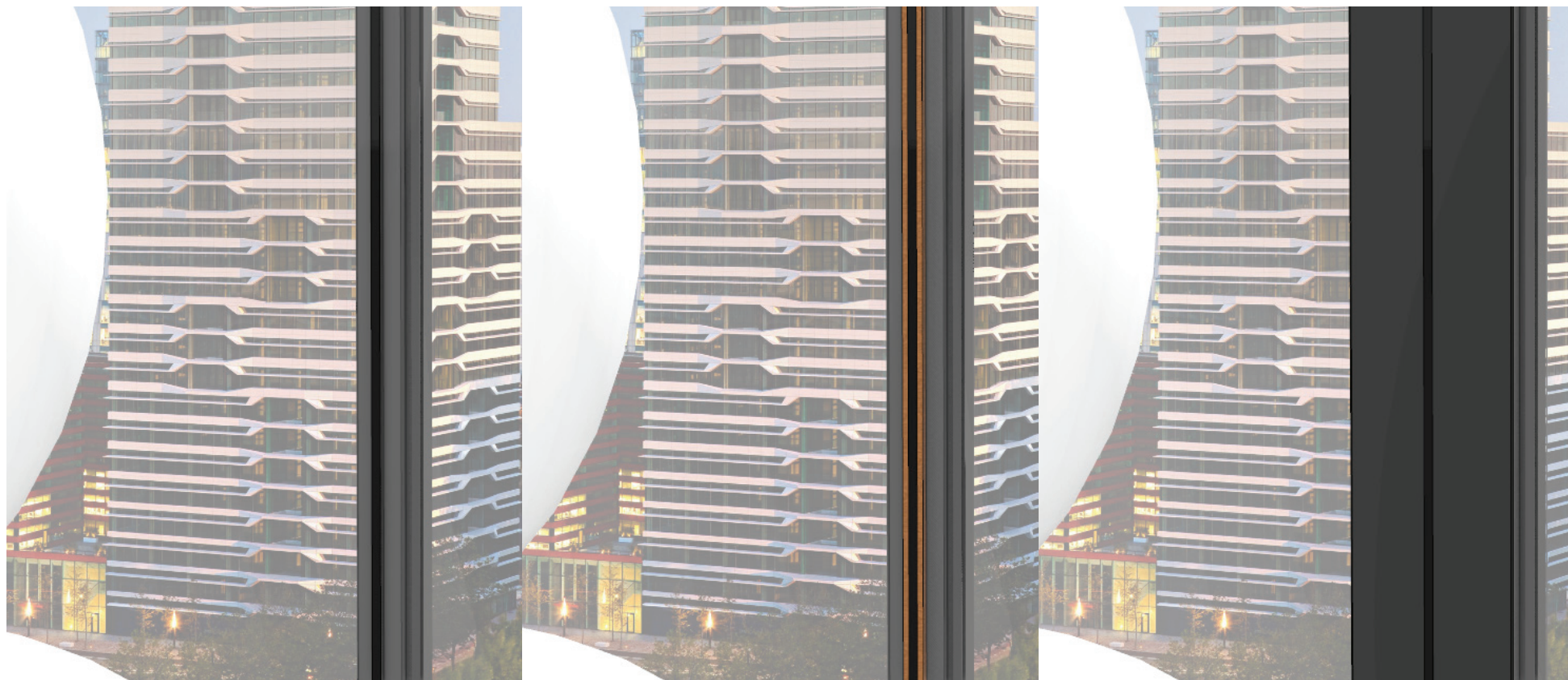


Design A

Design B

Design C

Material profile visual



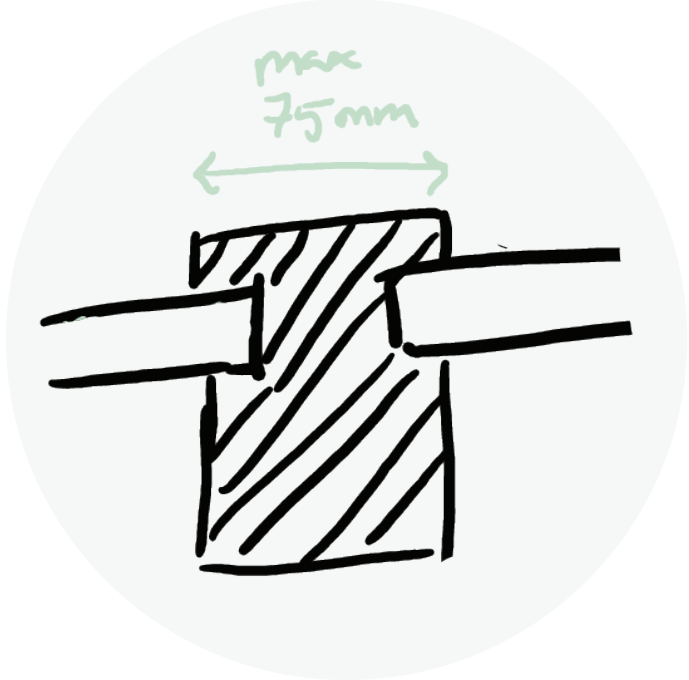
Design A - Wood

Design B - Wood

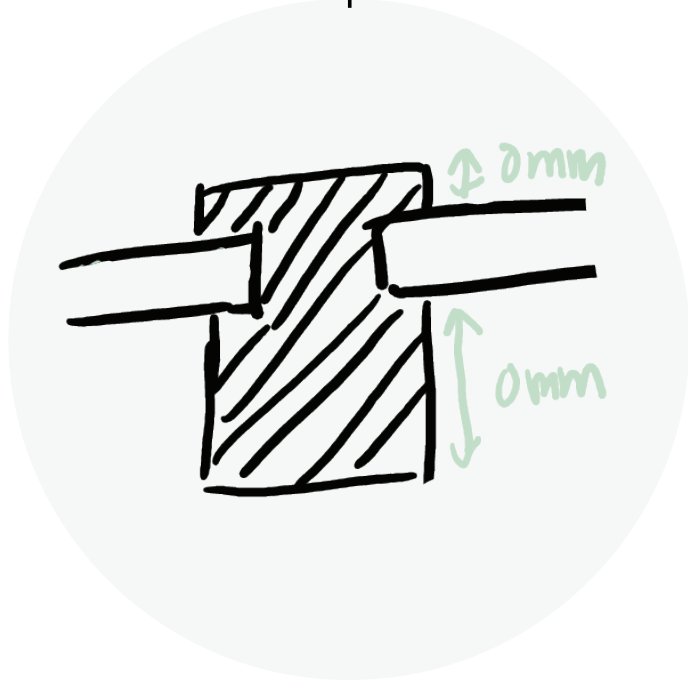
Design C - FRP

VISUAL COMPARISON

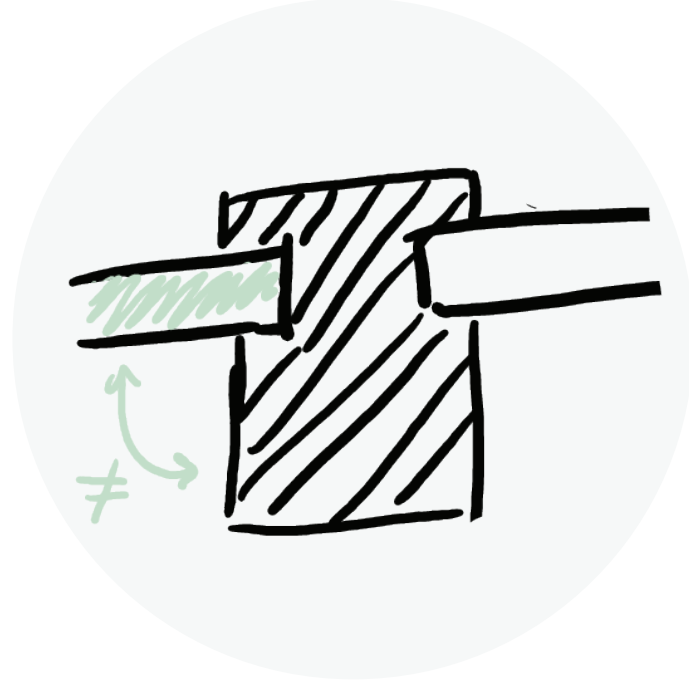
Width



Depth

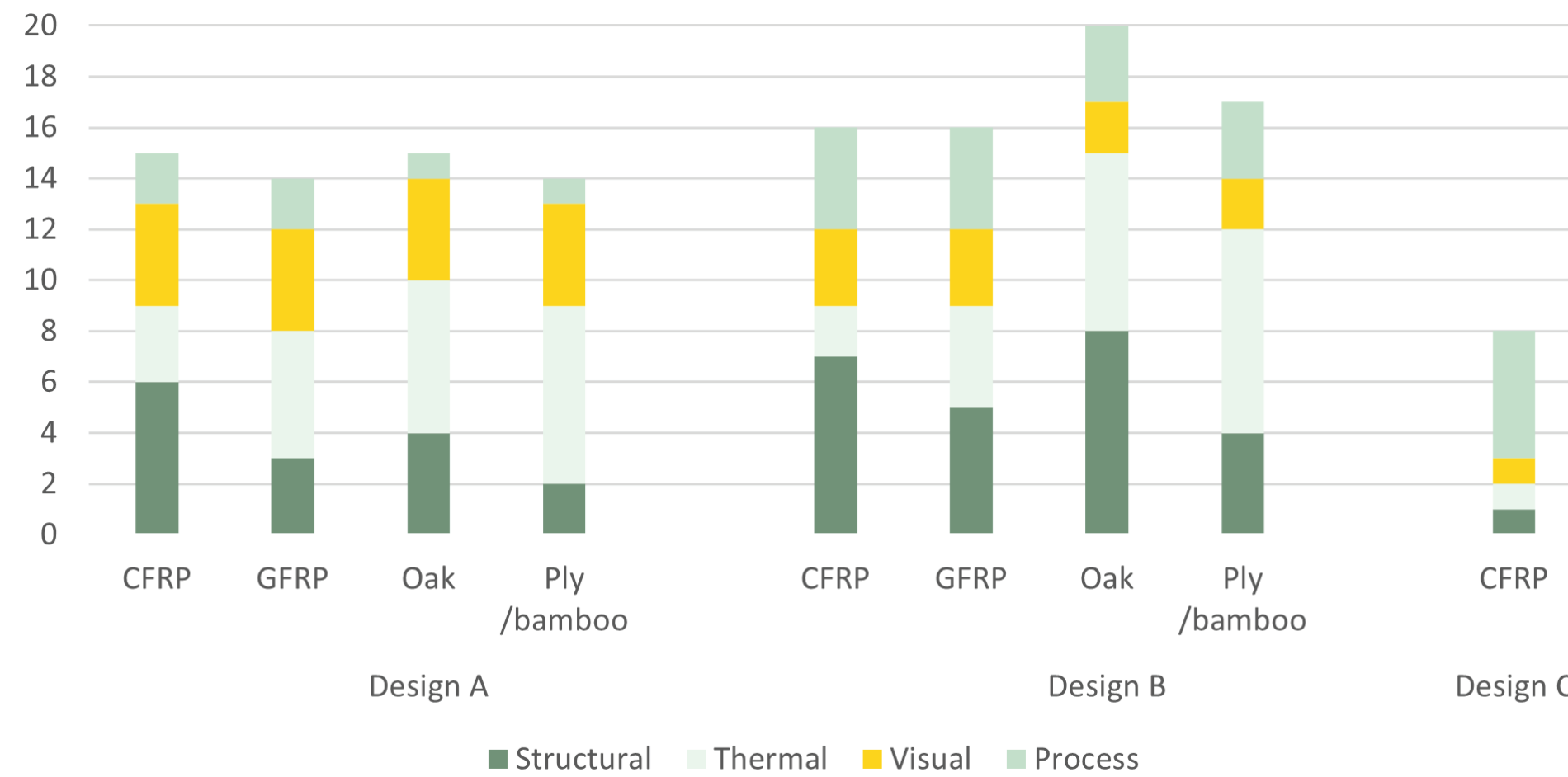


Materialization



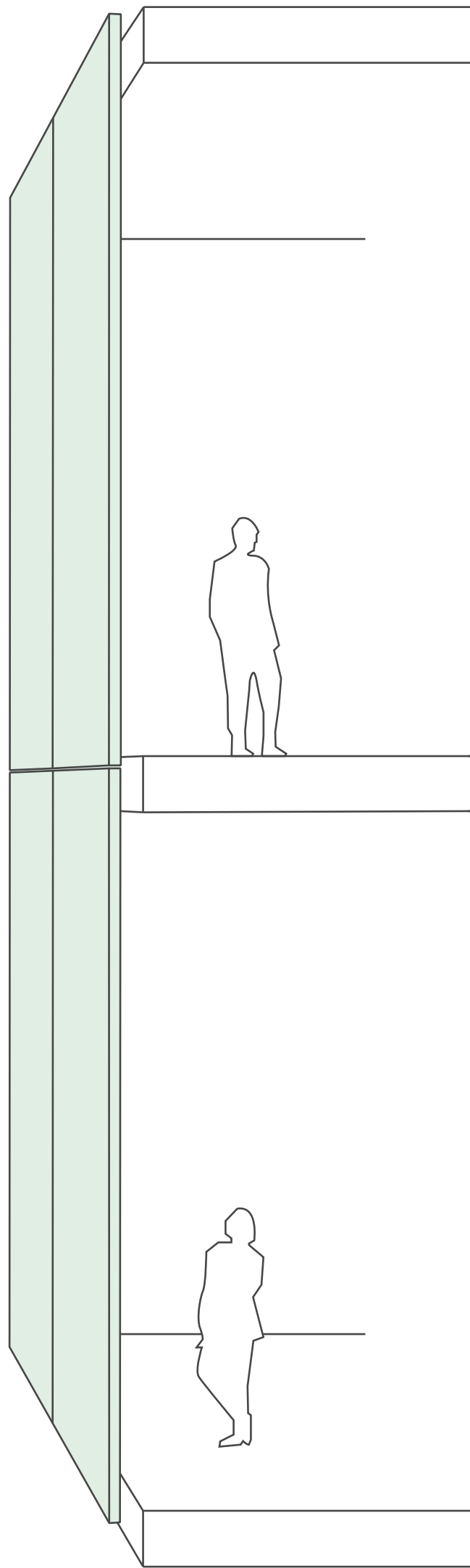
TOTAL COMPARISON

Ranking analysis results



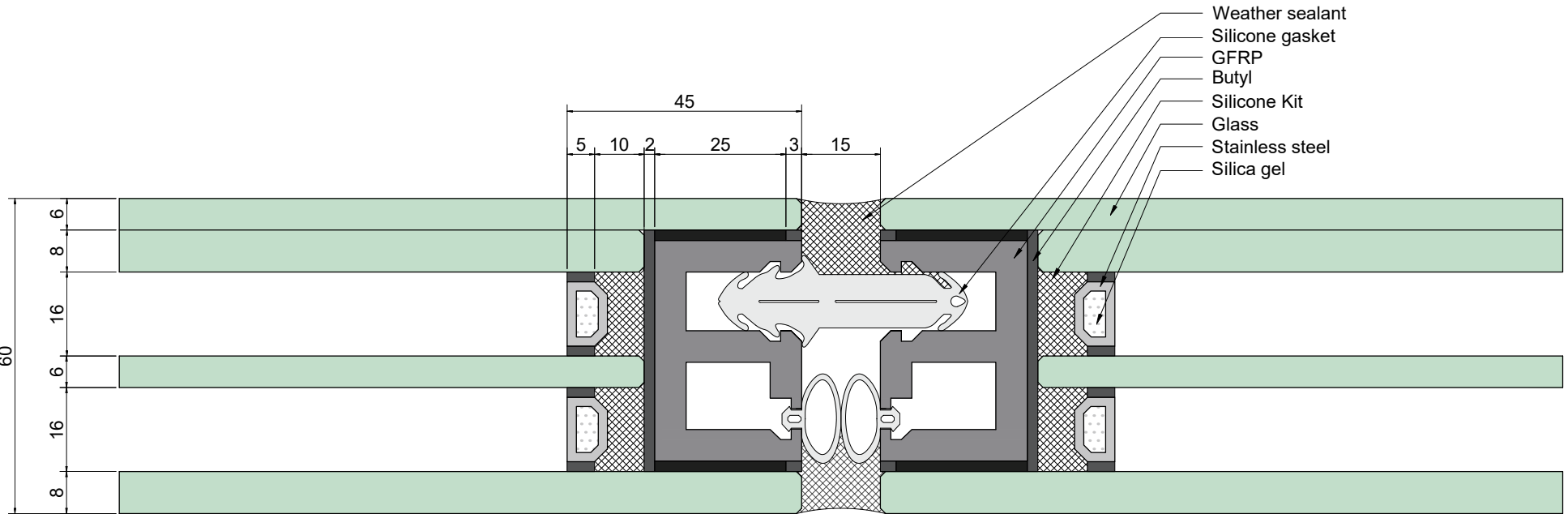
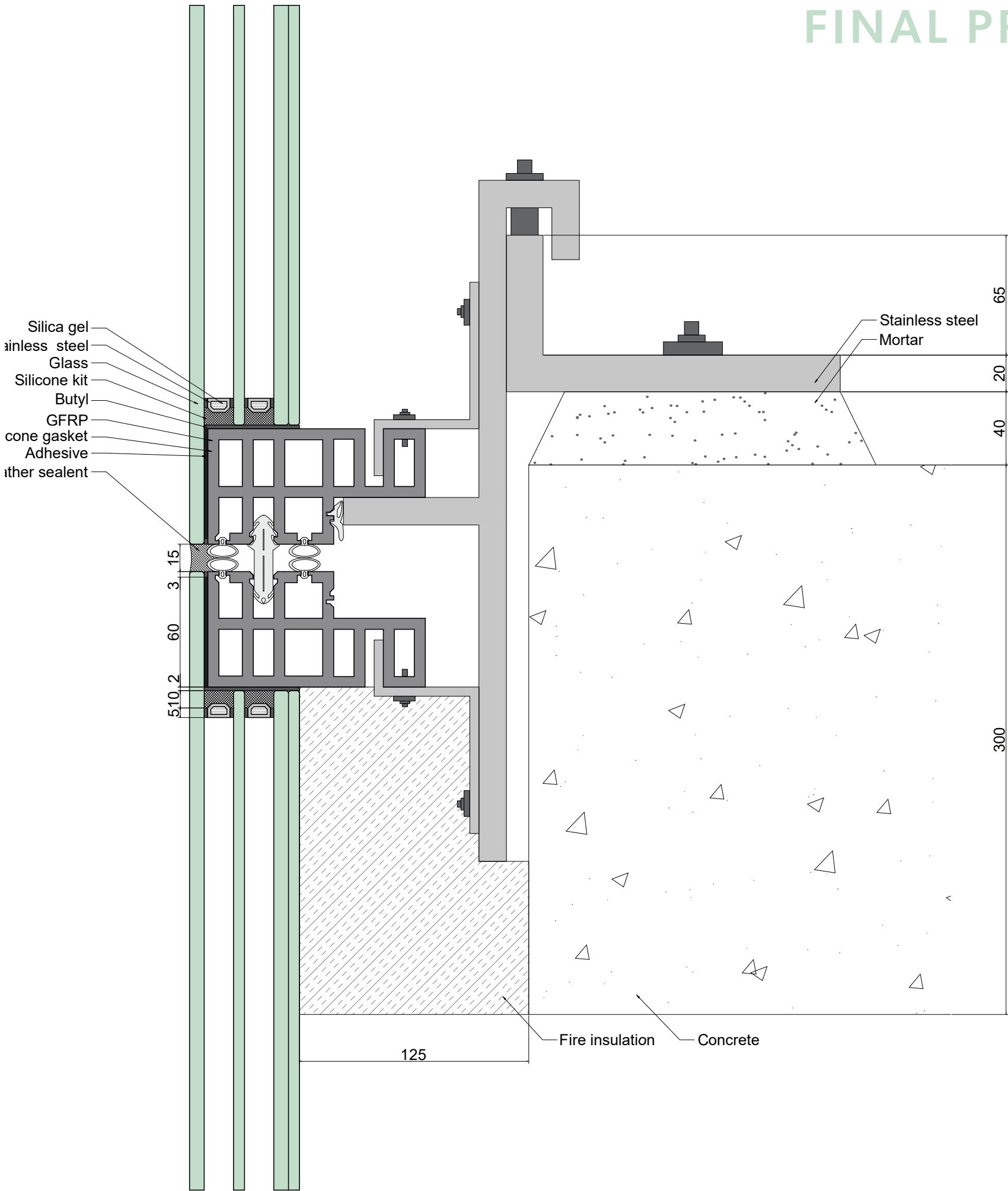
RESULTS

- Design B - Wood has the best overall ranking
- Design C - CFRP has the worst ranking

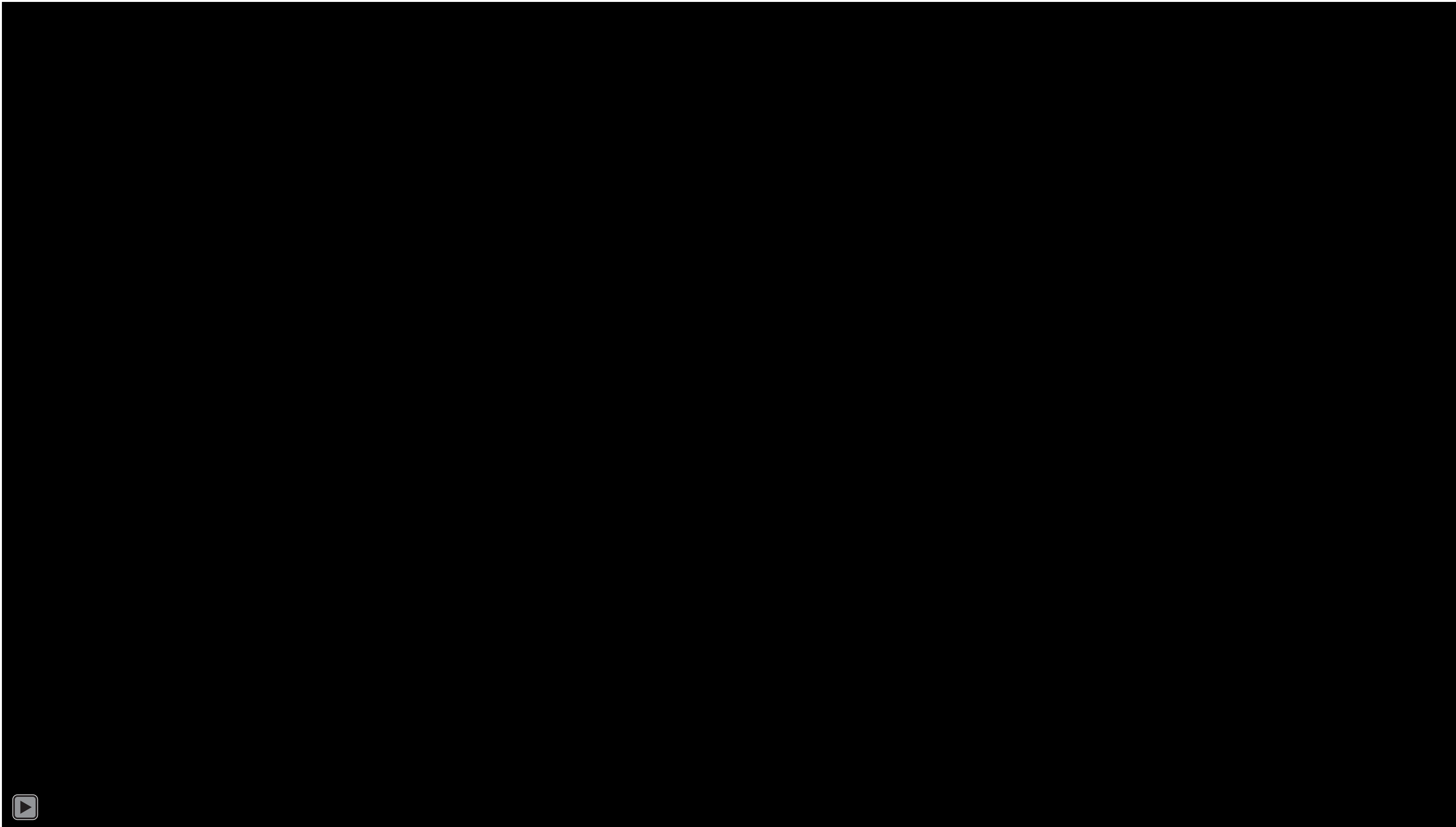


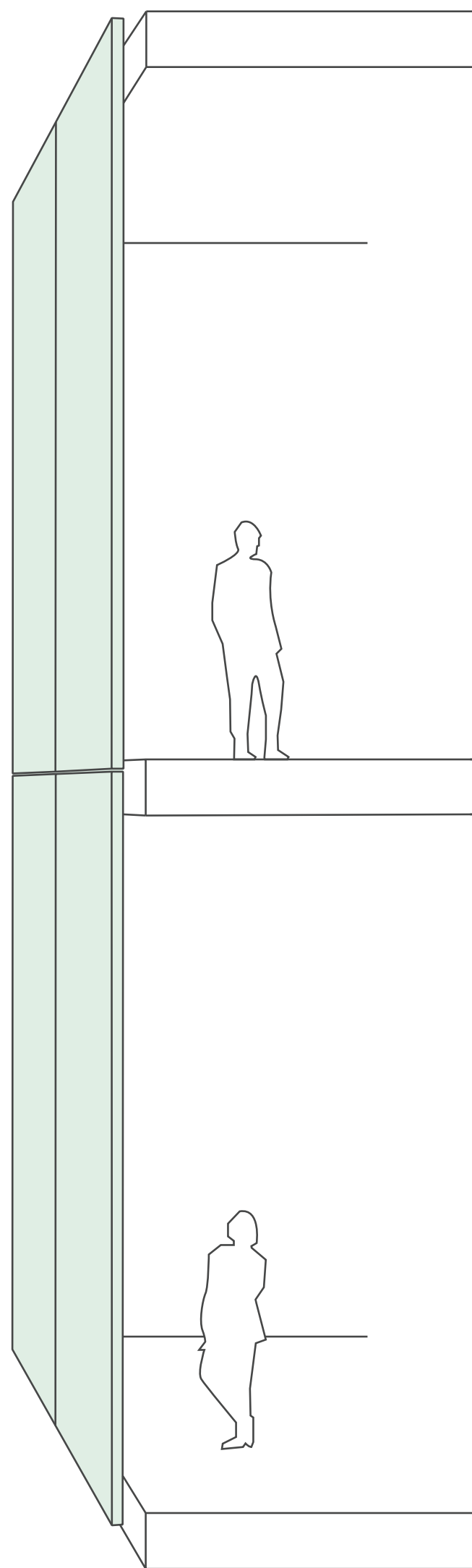
**FINAL
DESIGN**

FINAL PROFILE DESIGN

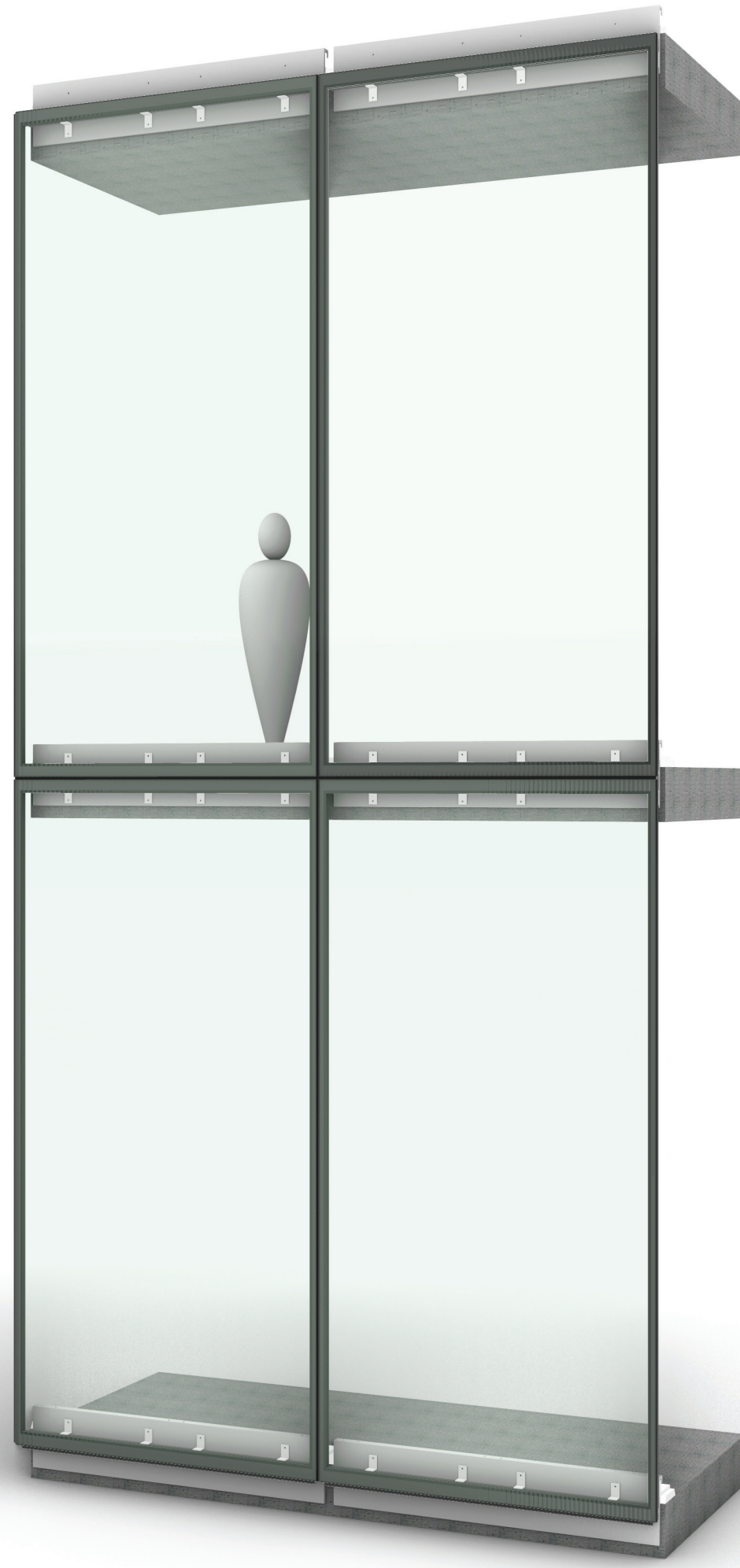


ASSEMBLY ORDER





EVALUATION

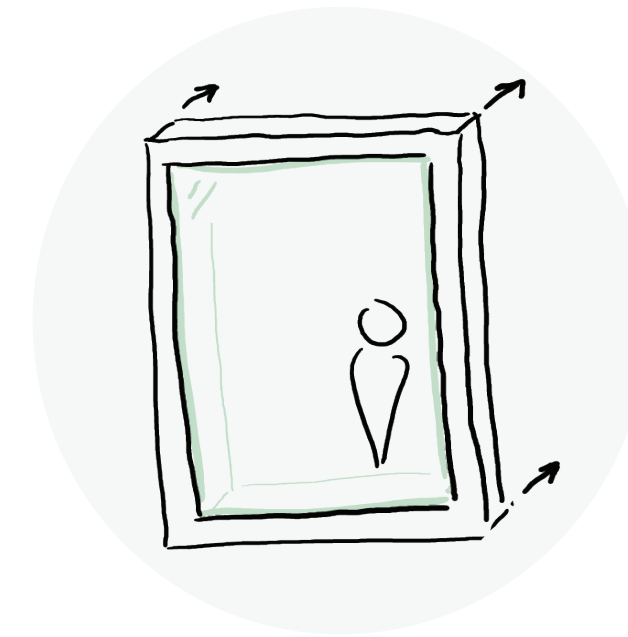


GENERAL EVALUATION

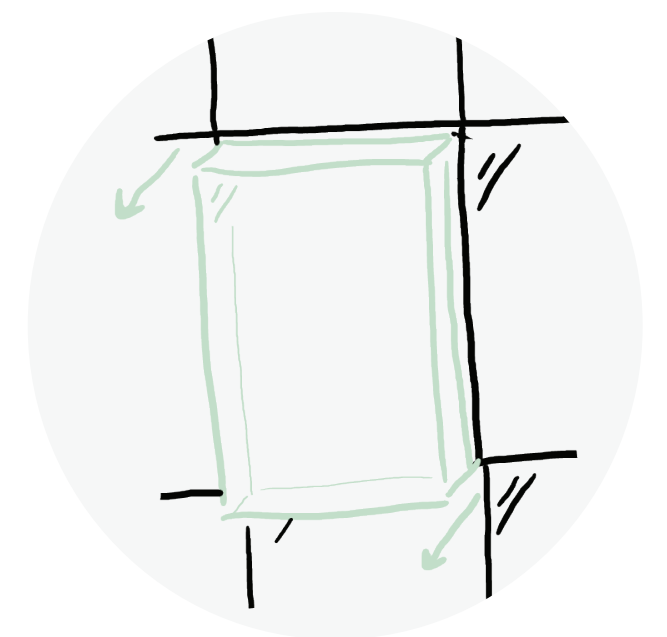
Transparency



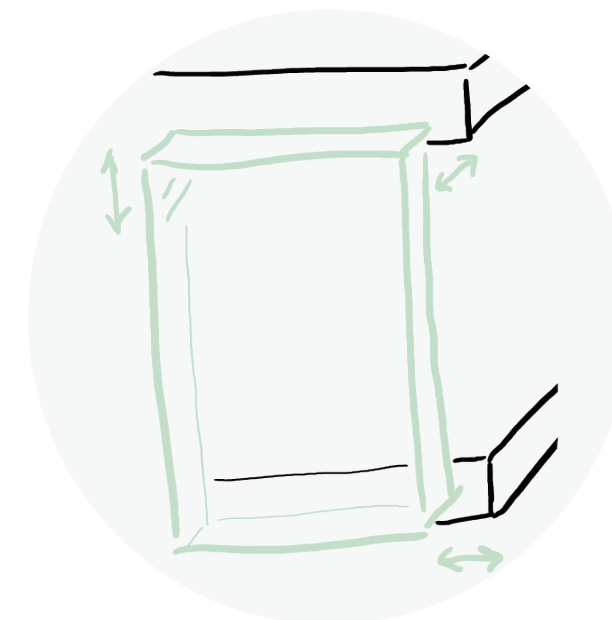
Unitized system



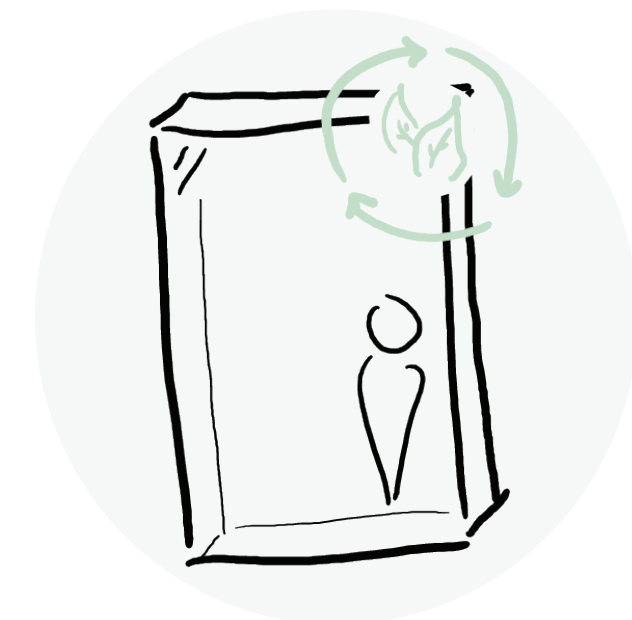
Maintenance



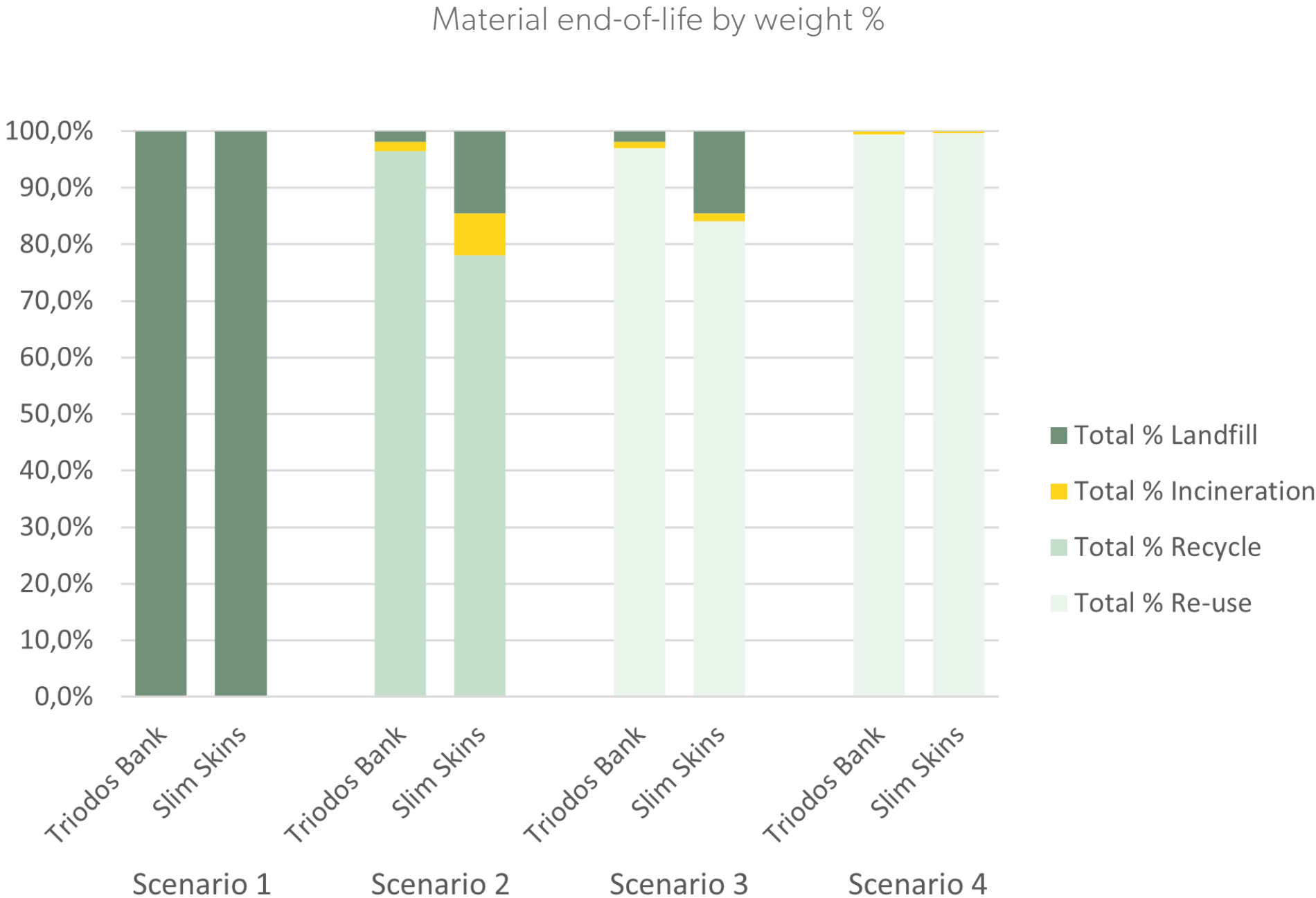
Design for practice



Sustainability



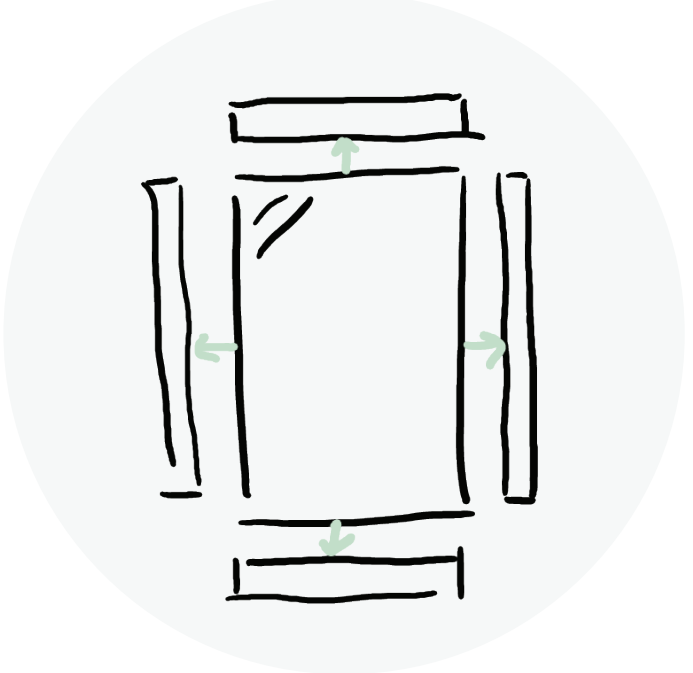
SUSTAINABILITY ASSESSMENT



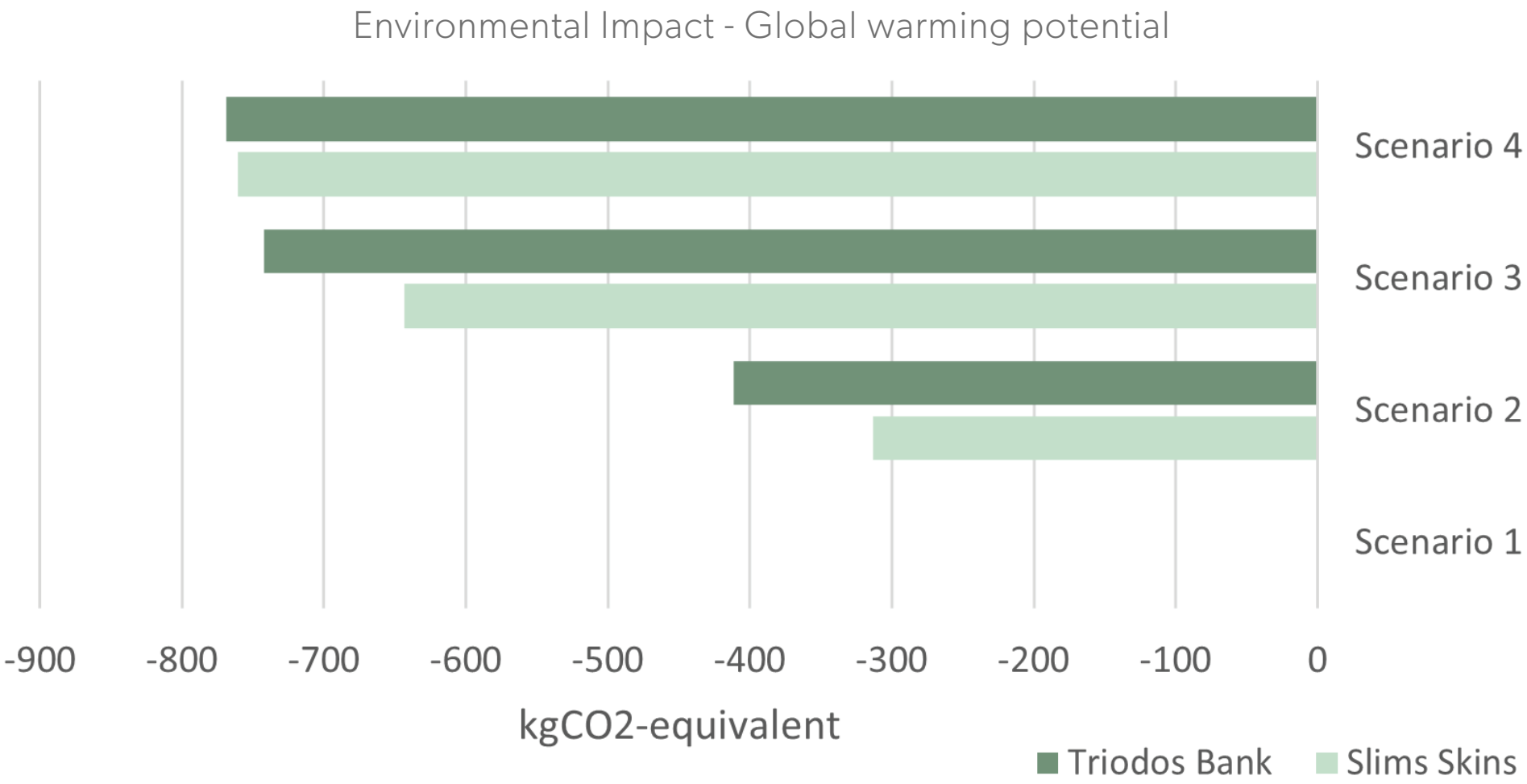
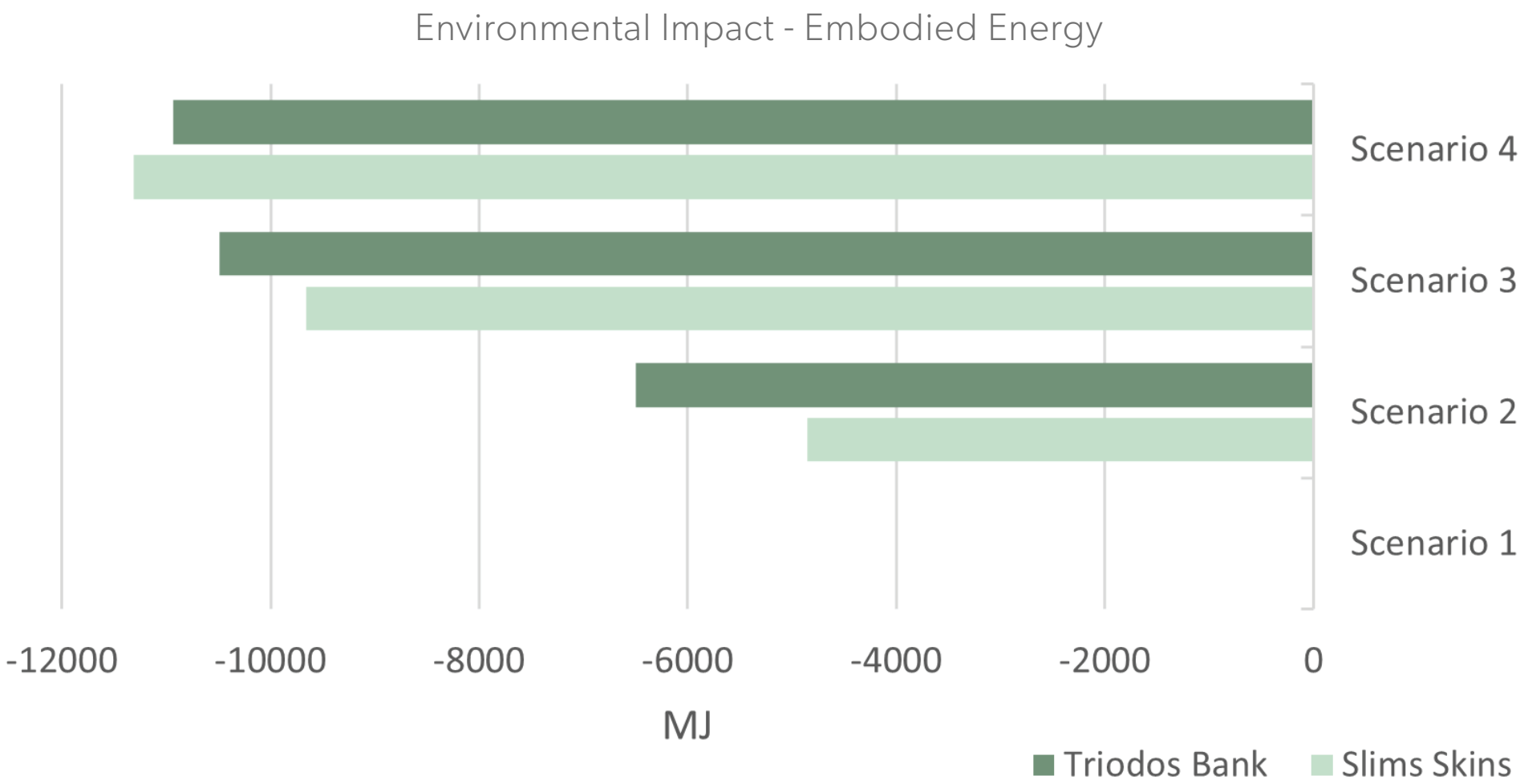
Environmental Impact



End-of-life

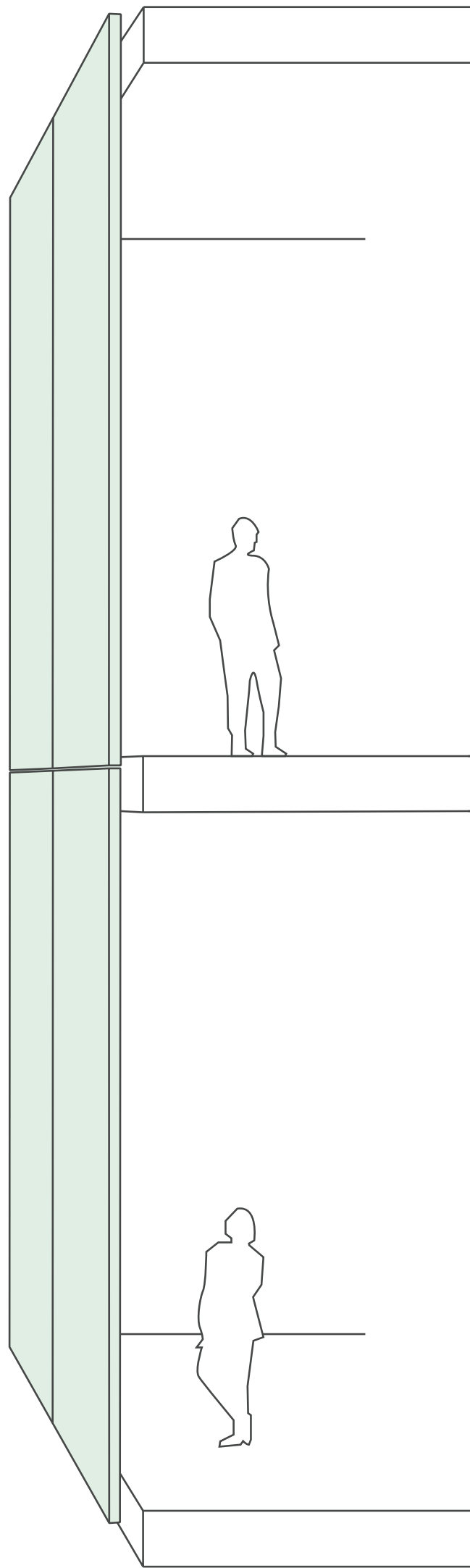


SUSTAINABILITY ASSESSMENT



RESULTS

- Scenario 4 (Reuse system) is overall the best option
- Scenario 2 (Recycling) used most nowadays, not a great option compared to 3 and 4
- Triodos Bank and Slim Skins perform similarly
- Slim Skins slightly better in scenario 4
- Triodos Bank slightly better in scenario 3



CONCLUSION & FUTURE WORK



“How can a unitized facade system achieve a higher transparency?”

CONCLUSION

- Composite action
- Frame integrated system

CHALLENGES

- Intricate detail needs high precision while building
- High amount of adhesive used

FUTURE WORK

- Elaborate on the adhesive study
- Study the composite action between wood and glass
- Explore new methods to break a adhesive bond
- Explore other designs which use an interlocking system





SLIM KINS

THANK YOU
QUESTIONS?

Connection Diagram Slim Skins

