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Migration of idea



Migration of mobility





Migration of mobility



Introduction

Unprogrammed space caused by infrastructure







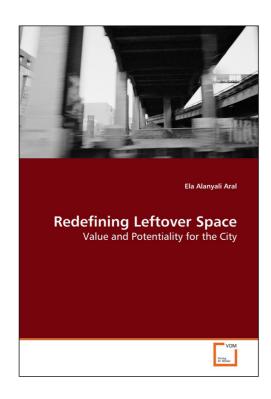








Definition of leftover space



Redefining leftover space. Value and potentiality for the city, by Ela Alanyali Aral, 2009

Leftover space:

- 1. Use properties of space; unused, underused or misused ones.
- 2. The control exercised on space; those not controled through time.
- 3. The maintenance of space; those not maintained as reflected in their physical appearances as well.

Problems of leftover spaces caused by infrastructures



1. Lack of spatial quality



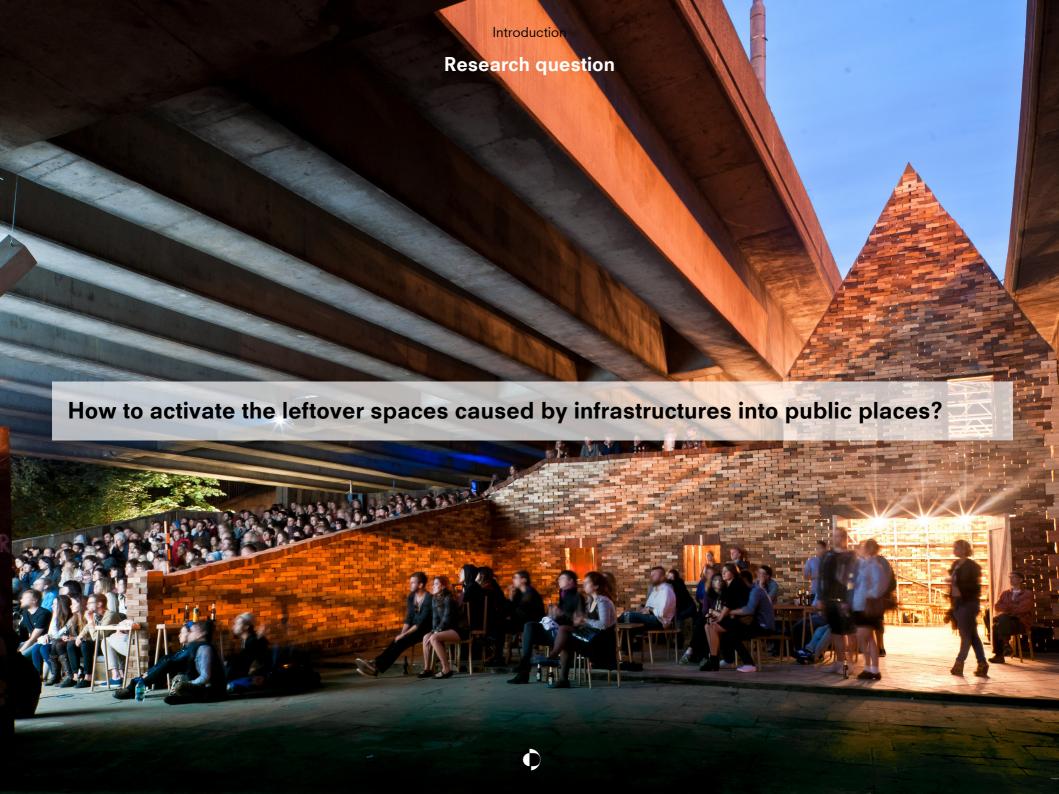
3. Create divisions



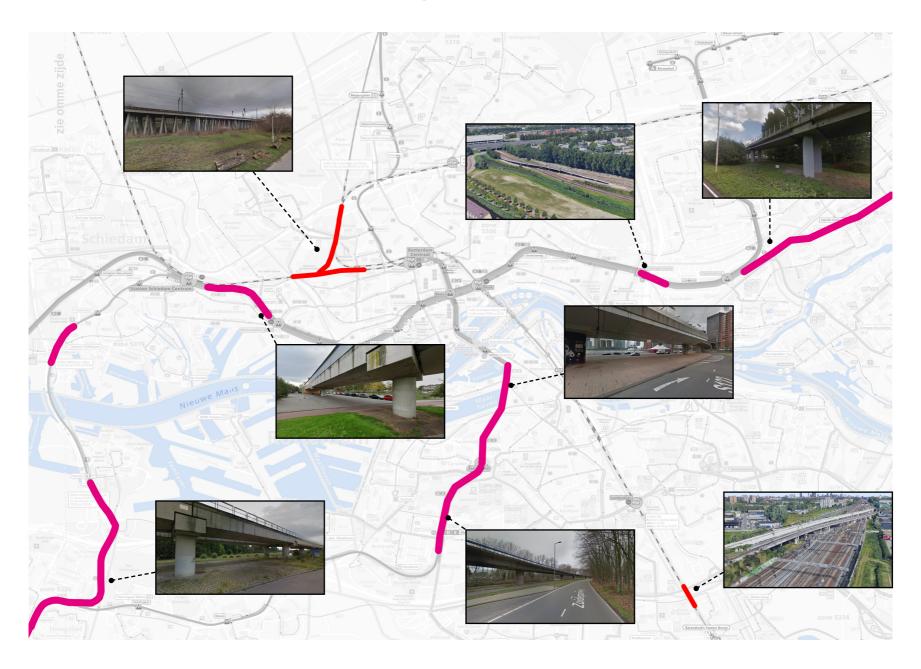
2. Lack of connections to surroundings



4. Safety issue



Leftover space in Rotterdam



Design brief

Rotterdam Zuid as the selected site



Introduction

Leftover space in Tarwewijk











Tarwewijk Mobility Hub as catalyst for activating the leftover spaces



Introduction

Tarwewijk Mobility Hub --- Gathering effect



Tarwewijk Mobility Hub --- Activate leftover space



Tarwewijk Mobility Hub --- Corridor as extension of metro station



Tarwewijk Mobility Hub --- Renovation of leftover spaces



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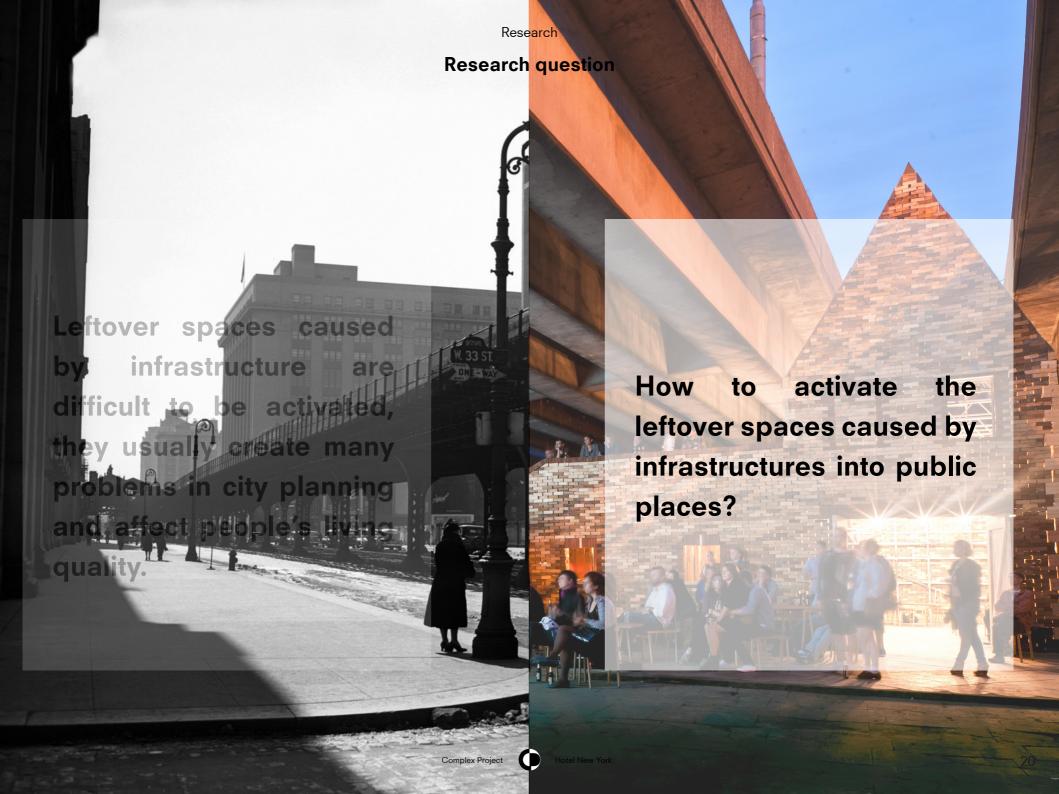
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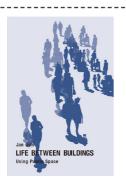




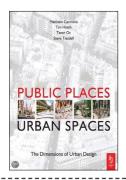
Research Methodology

Theoritical research













Typology research







Underline park, Miami, USA



Folly For a Flyover, London, UK

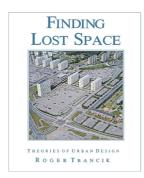


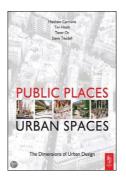
Bicycle Skyway, Xiamen, China,

Research Output --- 4 aspects to activate leftover spaces





















Diversity



Inclusivity



Reconnection

Research

Research Output --- Accessibility





The capability and opportunity of leftover spaces to be reached and entered by people

Accessibility_Reservoir Station by Genton Architects, Australia





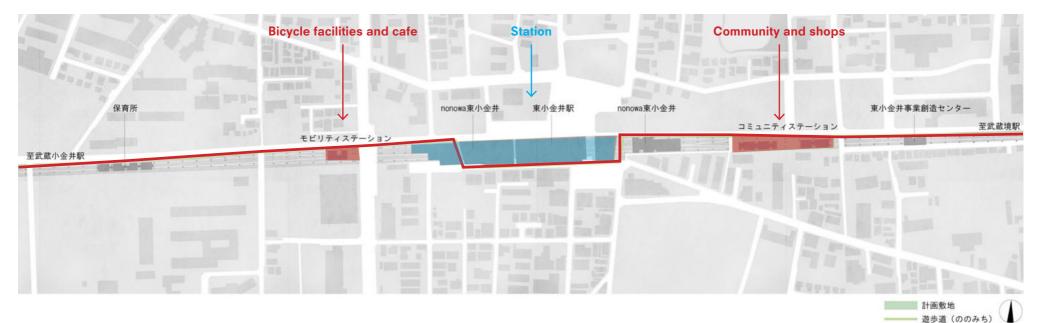


Accessibility_Chuo line Community Station Higashikoganei, Tokyo, Japan









Complex Project

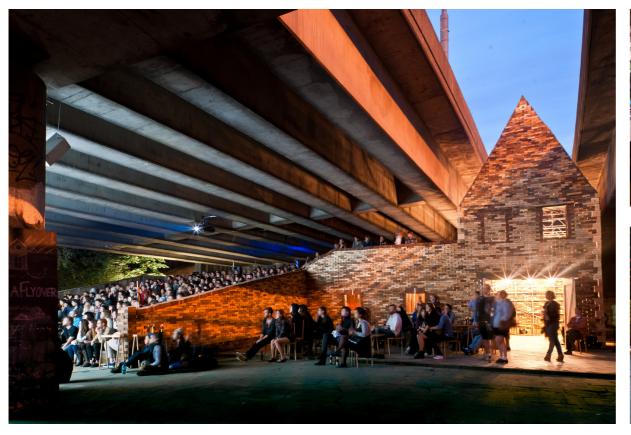
Research Output --- Diversity





The fact of many different types of atmospheres, activities, people can be included into the leftover spaces

Diversity_Folly for a flyover, London, UK, 2011







Diversity_Underline park, Miami, USA



Complex Project

Research Output --- Inclusivity





the capability of including people from all groups, especially vulnerable groups such as children, elderly people, and disabled people, and treat them all fairly and equally

Inclusivity_Sky-rail community nodes by March Studio, Australia

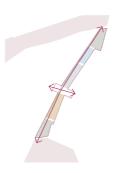


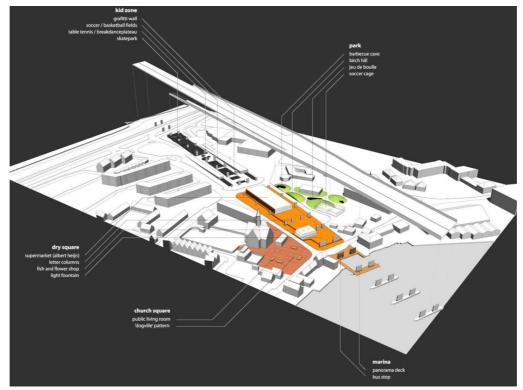




Research

Research Output --- Reconnection





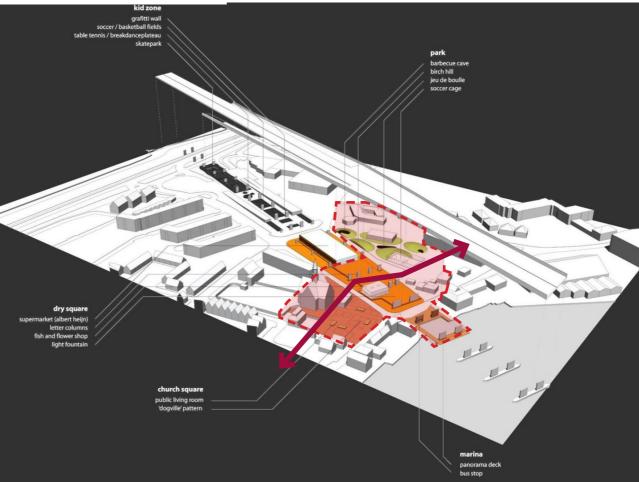
to link the leftover spaces together and reconnect with the city and become part of the urban planning

Reconnection_A8ernA, Koog aan de Zaan, Zaanstad, Netherlands

Plaza under the infrastructure



Re-connect the church and city hall



Plaza under the infrastructure



Research Outcome







Diversity



Inclusivity



Reconnection

















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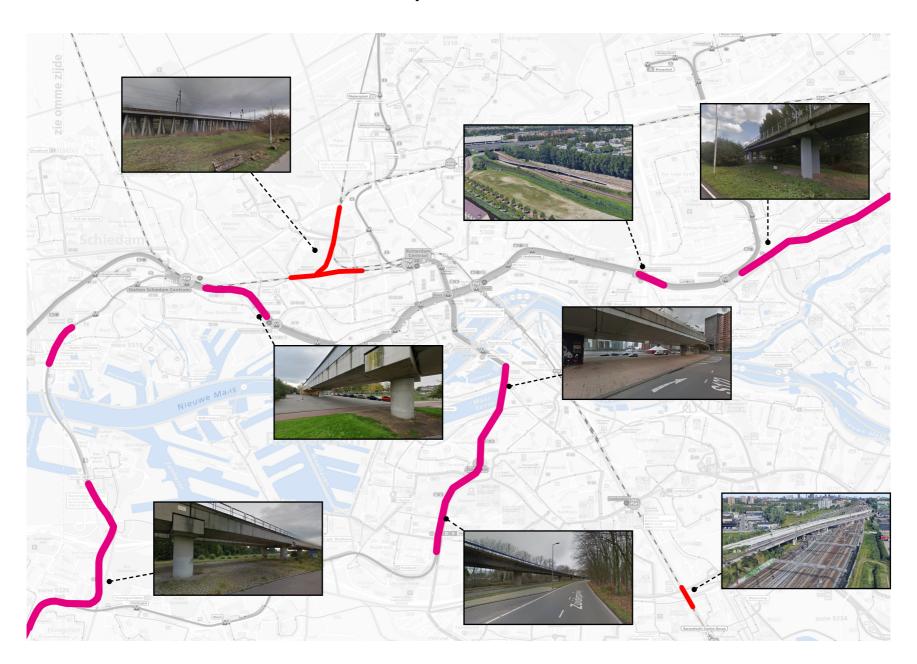
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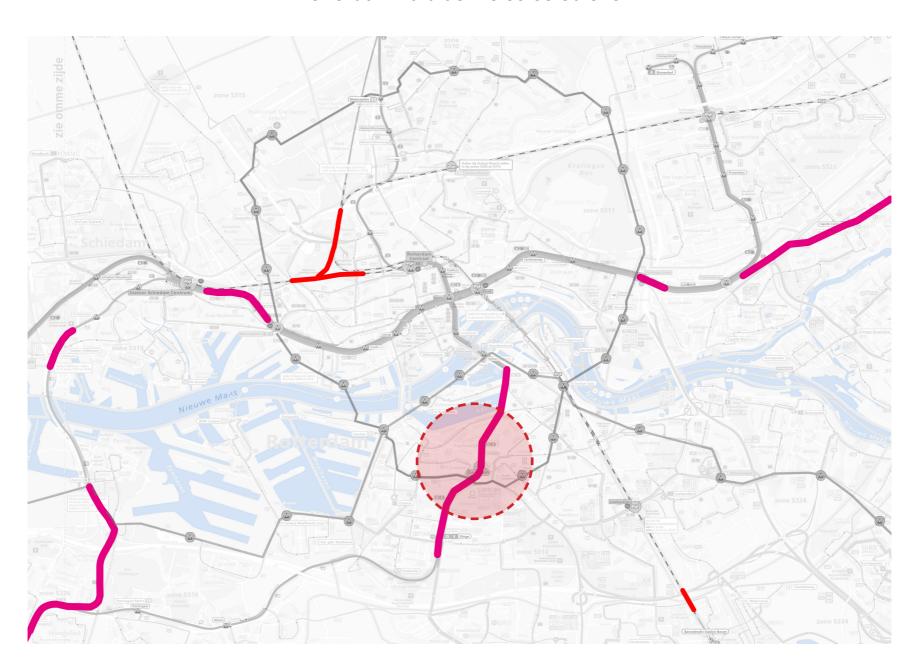
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Leftover spaces in Rotterdam



Design brief

Rotterdam Zuid as the selected site



Comparing Rotterdam South with Rotterdam North (Current situation)

ROTTERDAM NORTH

CENTRAL DISTRICT

Where Rotterdam and Europe meet

CHINA TOWN

The melting pot of Rotterdam

MAURITS QUARTER

A fascinating mix of culture and high-end fashion

MUSEUM PARK

The perfect place to find art in all its diversity

LIJNBAAN DISTRICT LAURENS QUARTER

The shopping heart of Rotterdam

Exciting shopping and entertainment area

MARITIME DISTRICT

A romantic piece of Rotterdam

KOP VAN ZUID Modern with a rich history

LLOYD QUARTER

HISTORIC DELFSHAVEN

Picturesque spot with a grand history

THE PARK Relax in an oasis of peace

KATENDRECHT

Historical city with a developing food district

WATERFRONT AND NOORDEREILAND Experience the maritime roots of the city

Monumental architecture in a green environment

RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS

Residential areas right next to the central districts

ROTTERDAM SOUTH

HEART OF SOUTH

An endless shopping and event experience

Cultural event venue of Rotterdam

ZUIDERPARK

Enjoy nature in the largest park of Rotterdam

WAALHAVEN

The place where harbor meets city

RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS

Residential areas right next to the central districts







Comparing Rotterdam South with Rotterdam North (Future vision)

ROTTERDAM NORTH

CENTRAL DISTRICT
Where Rotterdam and Europe meet

CHINA TOWN

The melting pot of Rotterdam

MAURITS QUARTER

A fascinating mix of culture and high-end fashion

MUSEUM PARK

The perfect place to find art in all its diversity

LIJNBAAN DISTRICT

The shopping heart of Rotterdam

LAURENS QUARTER

Exciting shopping and entertainment area

MARITIME DISTRICT
A romantic piece of Rotterdam

LLOYD QUARTER

Monumental warehouses versus modern architecture

KOP VAN ZUID

Modern with a rich history

HISTORIC DELFSHAVEN

Picturesque spot with a grand history

THE PARK

Relax in an oasis of peace

KATENDRECHT

Historical city with a developing food district

WATERFRONT AND NOORDEREILAND

Experience the maritime roots of the city

CITY GARDENS

Monumental architecture in a green environment

RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS

Residential areas right next to the central districts

ROTTERDAM SOUTH

HEART OF SOUTH
An endless shopping and event experience

AHOY

Cultural event venue of Rotterdam

ZUIDERPARK

Enjoy nature in the largest park of Rotterdam

WAALHAVEN

The place where harbor meets city

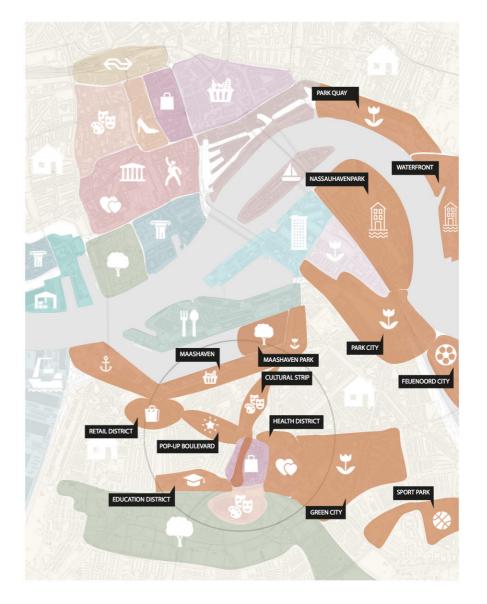
RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS

Residential areas right next to the central districts

FUTURE PATCHES

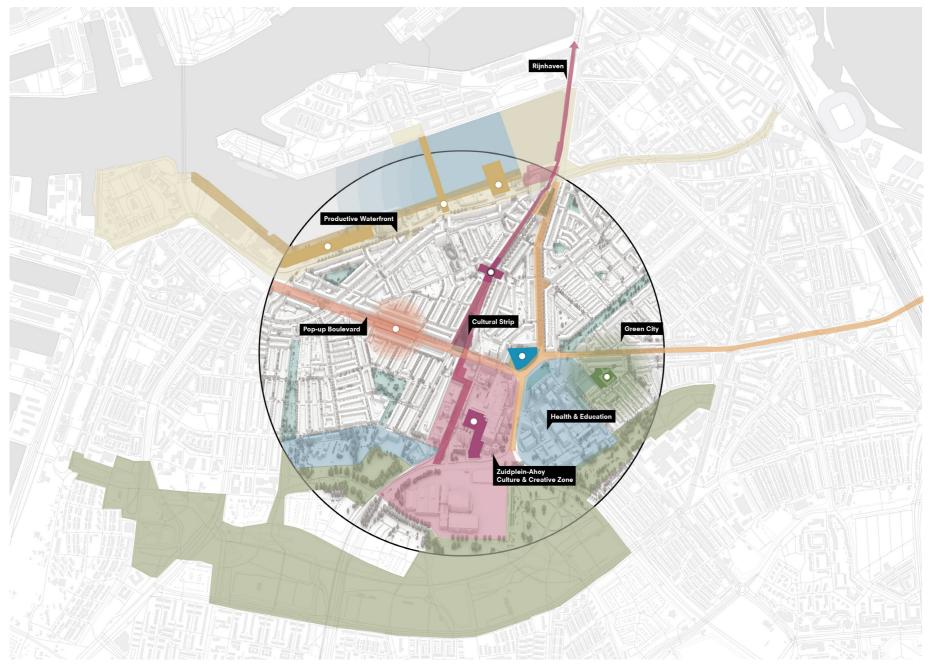
New characteristical districts

Based on: Municipality of Rotterdam (2020). 'Welkom in Rotterdam' map. Consulted from: www.rotterdam.info



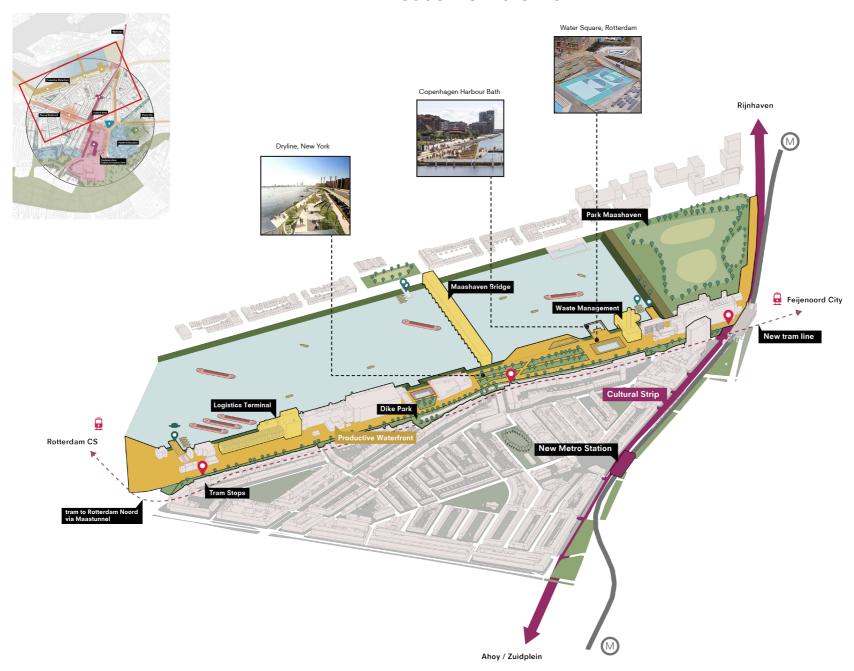


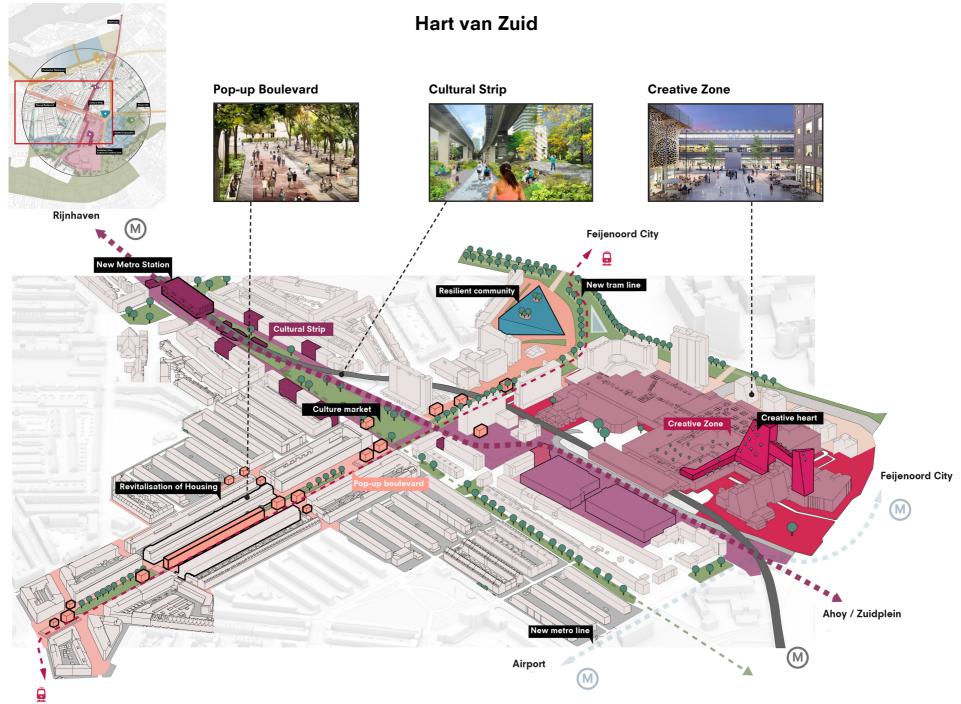
Collage city

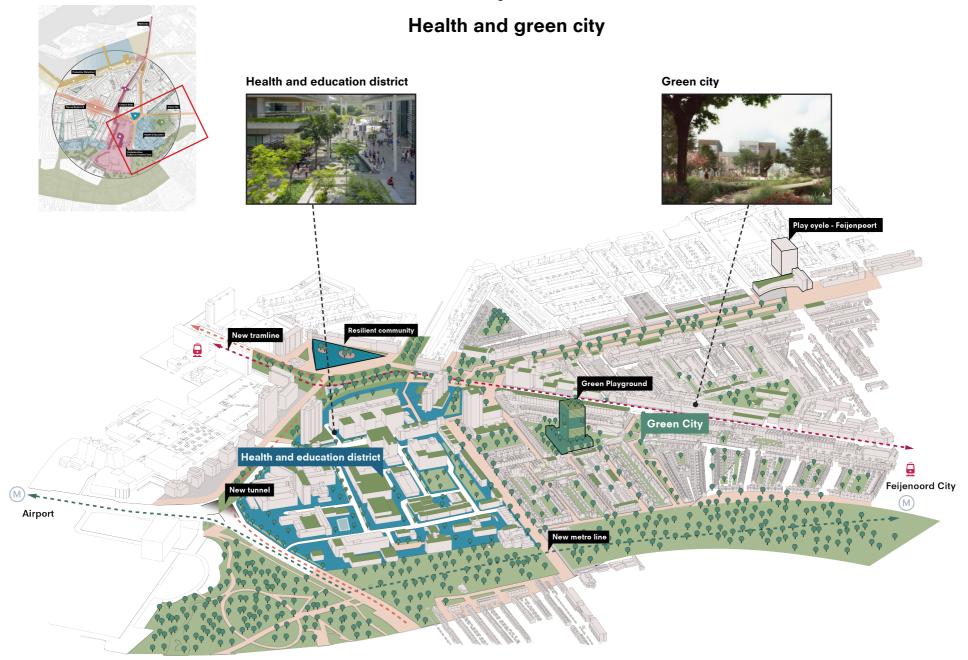


Complex Project

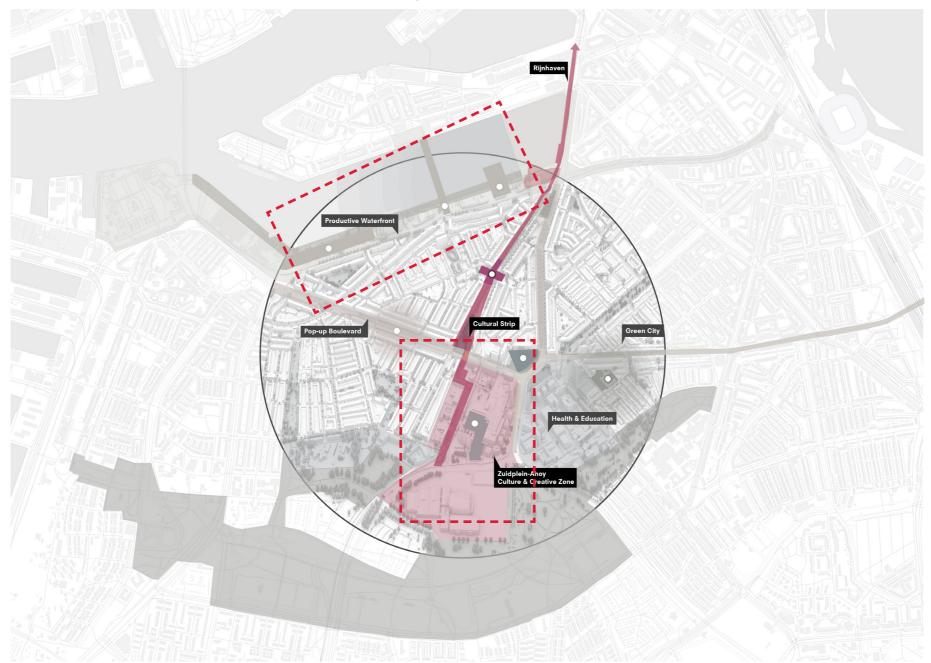
Productive Waterfront







My contribution



Leftover space at site --- Metro line

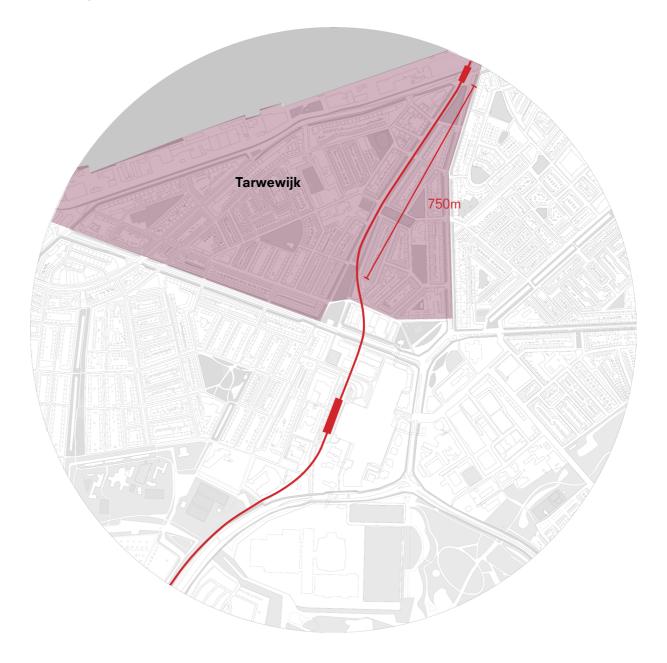
Division inside neighborhood



Low quality spaces







Design brief

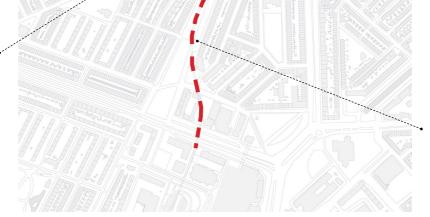
Leftover space in Tarwewijk













Research Outcome







Diversity



Inclusivity



Reconnection







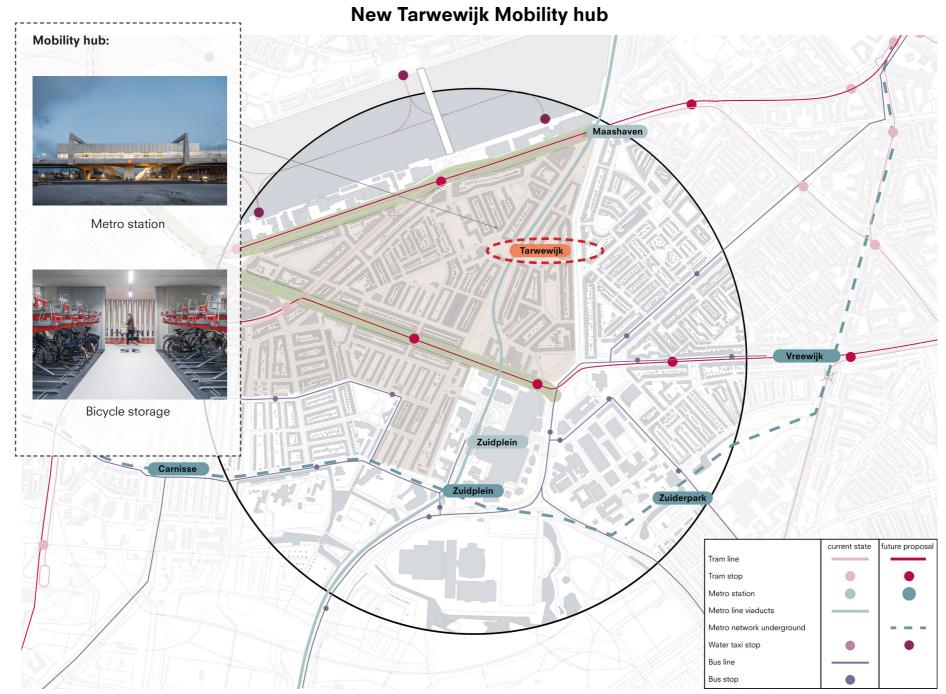




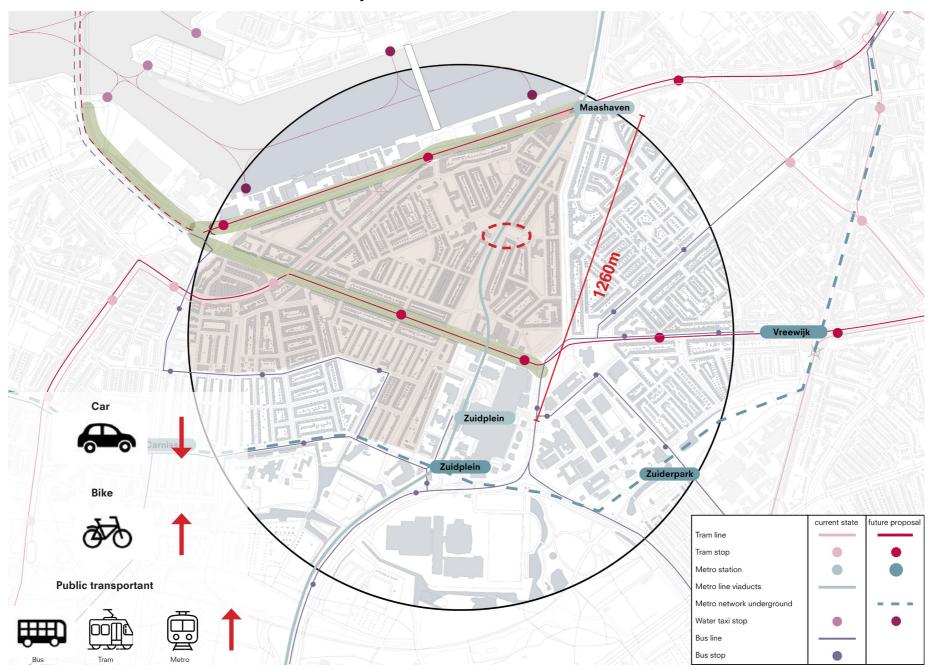




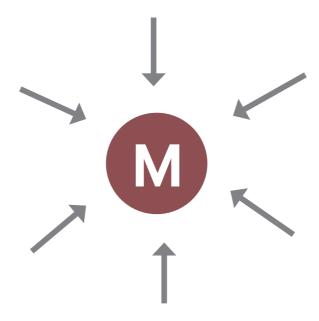




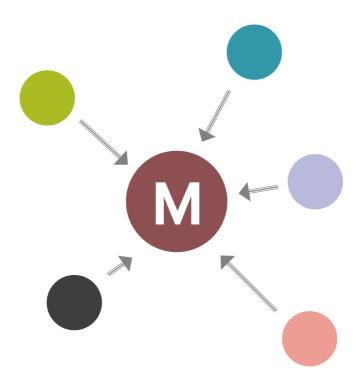
Mobility hub: contribute to the district



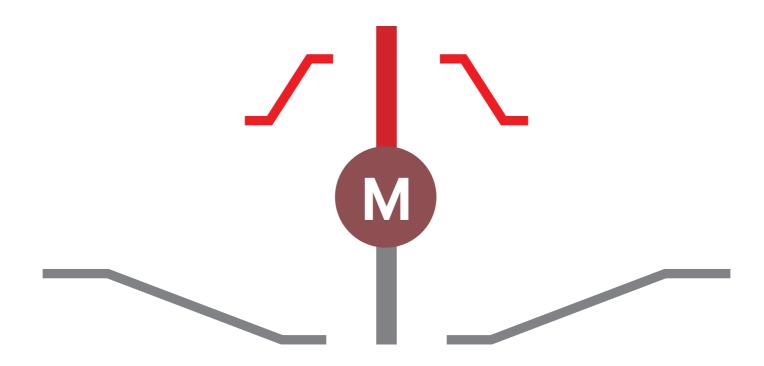
Mobility hub: For accessibility



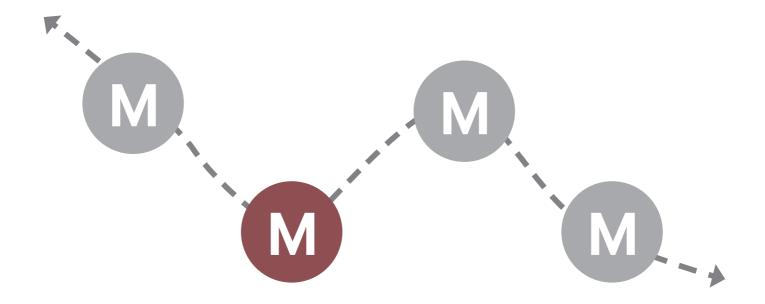
Mobility hub: For diversity



Mobility hub: For inclusivity



Mobility hub: For connection

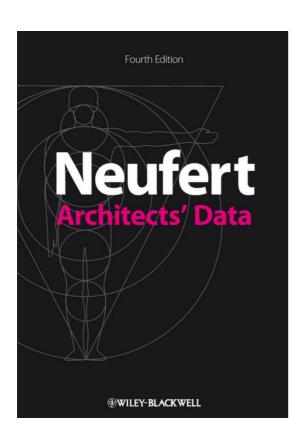


Project statement



"A mobility hub functions as a catalyst for activating the leftover spaces under the infrastructure in Tarwewijk while also functions as a central hub for local neighborhood."

Capacity of metro station + bicycle storage







HART VAN ZUID 2019

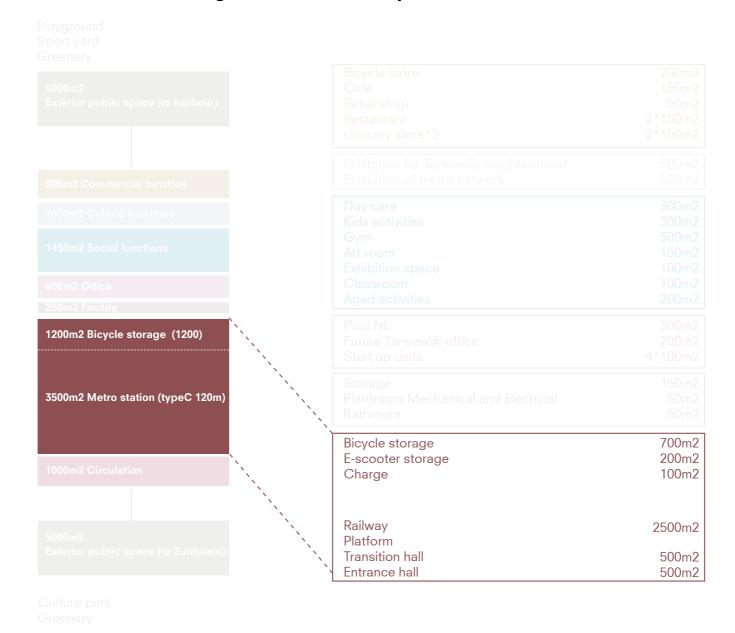
Onderzoek naar overstapbeleving en fietsgebruik in Hart van Zuid, Rotterdam

People flows of metro station in 2014

Station name:	Number (in)	Number (out)	
Rotterdam Centraal	14.379	14.414	
Stadhuis	3.775	4.338	
Beurs (Lijnen D en E)	21.466	20.778	
Leuvehaven	2.437	2.737	
Wilhelminaplein	6.868	6.981	
Rijnhaven	3.209	3.216	
Maashaven	4.788	4.788 4.679	
Zuidplein	13.268	13.565	
Slinge	5.032	4.946	

Datum	Dag	Tijdslot	Totaal aantal fietsen	Goed geparkeerd	%	Fout geparkeerd	%
22-nov	Donderdag	14:00-15:00	586	339	57,8	247	42,2
22-nov	Donderdag	16:00-17:00	570	375	65,8	195	34,2
22-nov	Donderdag	17:00-18:00	509	311	61,1	198	38,9
23-nov	Vrijdag	09:00-10:00	517	332	64,2	185	35,8
24-nov	Zaterdag	11:00-12:00	462	287	62,1	175	37,9
26-nov	Maandag	08:00-09:00	378	241	63,8	137	36,2
27-nov	Dinsdag	13:00-14:00	407	203	49,9	204	50,1
28-nov	Woensdag	10:00-11:00	477	292	61,2	185	38,8
28-nov	Woensdag	12:00-13:00	465	296	63,7	169	36,3
02-dec	Zondag	15:00-16:00	580	360	62,1	220	37,9
Gemiddel	ld		495	304	61,2%	191	38,8%

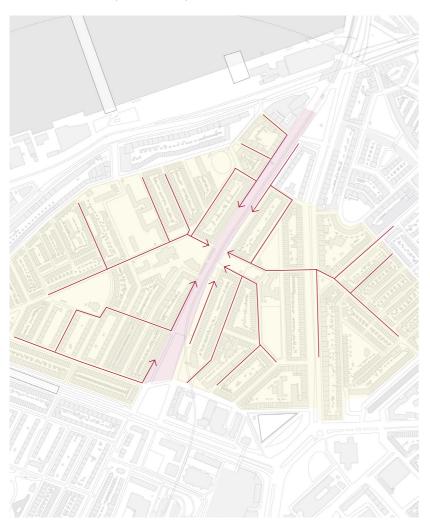
Program bar for mobility function



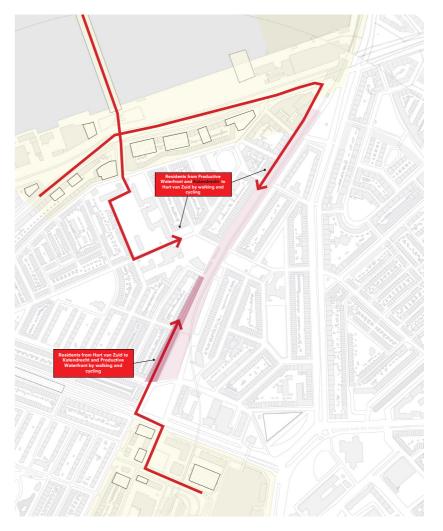


Two types of users

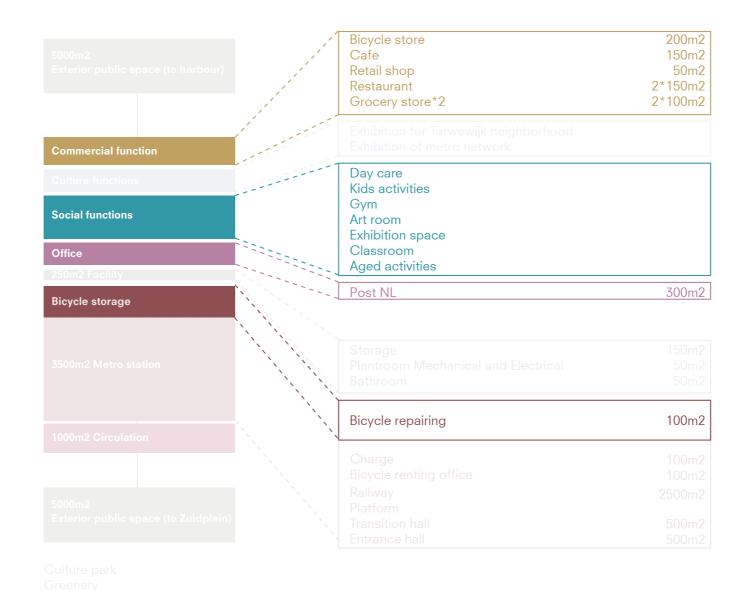
Local Residents: (Destination)



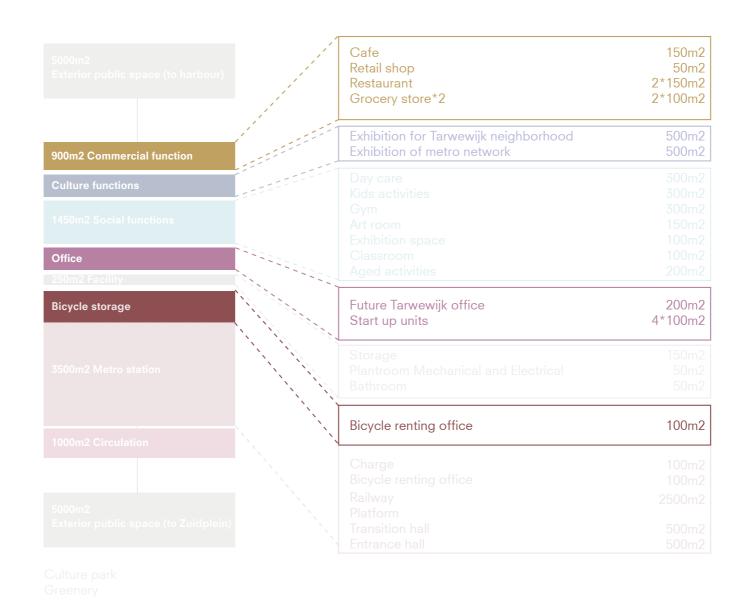
Visitors: (passing through)



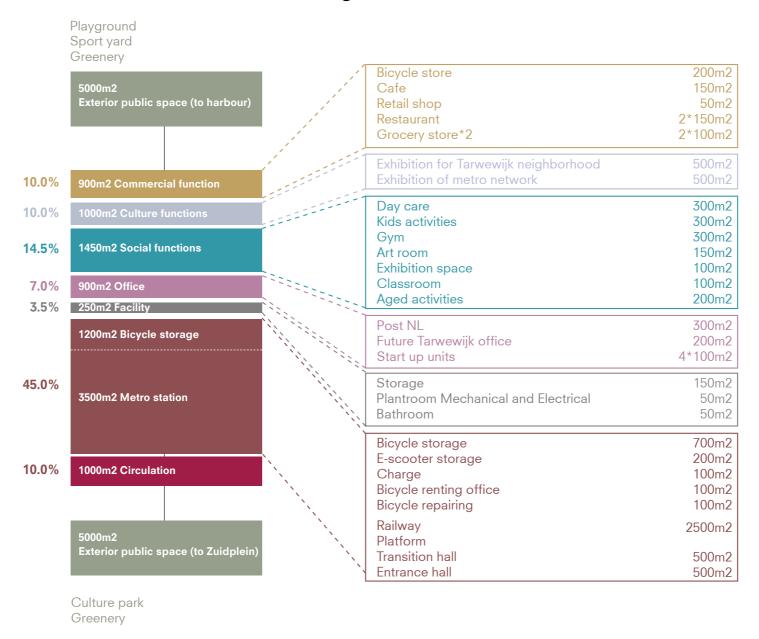
Functions for residence



Functions for Visitors



Program Bar



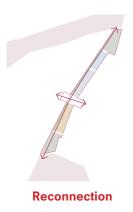
Complex Project

Design ambition







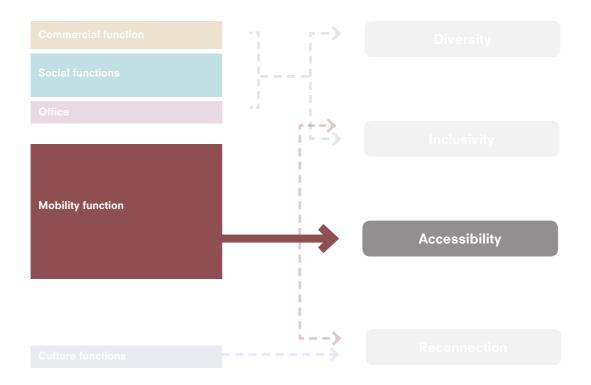


Accessibility

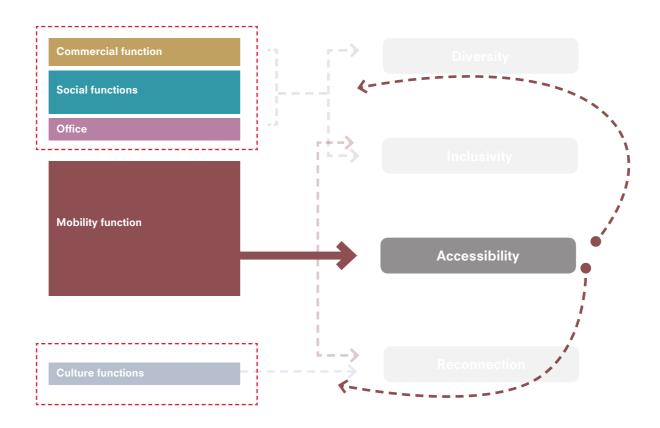
Diversity

Inclusivity

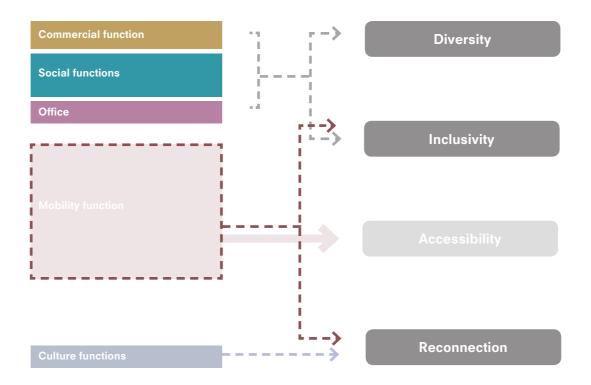
Program ambition --- Mobility function



Program ambition --- mobility function as catalyst



Program ambition --- mobility function as catalyst



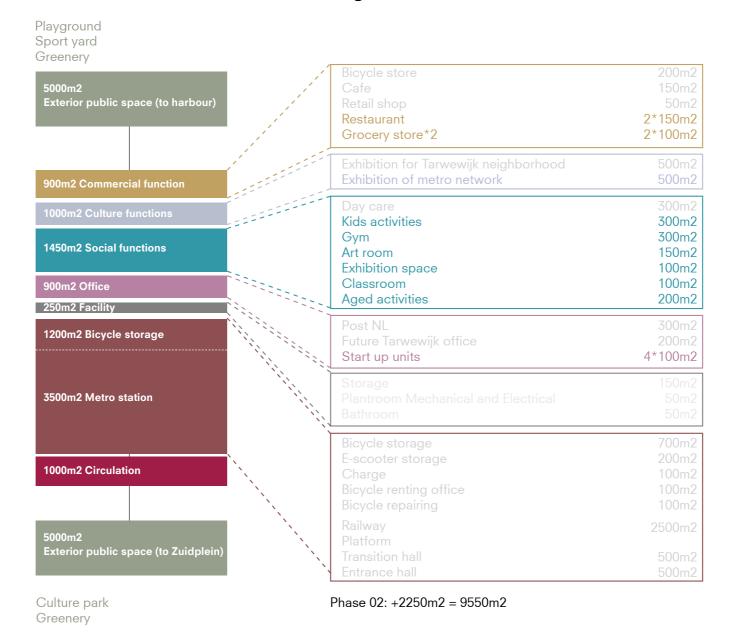
Program ambition --- Design in phases



Phase 01: Tarwewijk mobility hub --- Mobility related functions

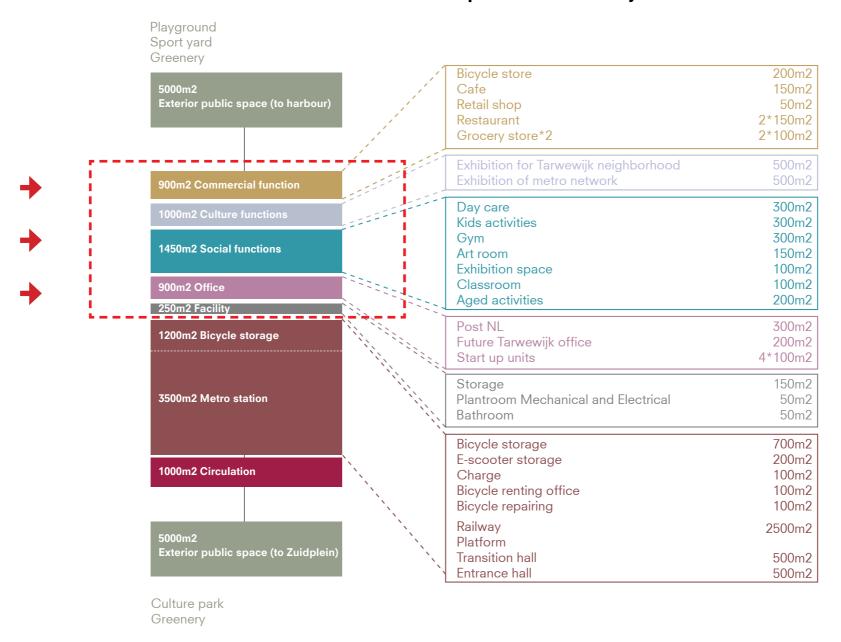
Playground Sport yard Greenery Bicycle store 200m2 5000m2 Cafe 150m2 Exterior public space (to harbour) Retail shop 50m2 Exhibition for Tarwewijk neighborhood 500m2 400m2 Commercial function Day care 300m2 300m2 Social functions 500m2 Office 250m2 Facility Post NL 300m2 1200m2 Bicycle storage Future Tarwewijk office 200m2 Storage 150m2 3500m2 Metro station Plantroom Mechanical and Electrical 50m2 Bathroom 50m2 Bicycle storage 700m2 200m2 E-scooter storage 1000m2 Circulation 100m2 Charge Bicycle renting office 100m2 Bicycle repairing 100m2 Railway 2500m2 5000m2 Platform **Exterior public space (to Zuidplein)** Transition hall 500m2 500m2 Entrance hall Culture park Phase 01: 7300m2 Greenery

Phase 02: Volumns along the infrastructure



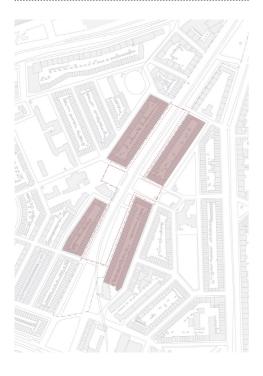
Complex Project

Phase 03: Future development of Tarwewijk

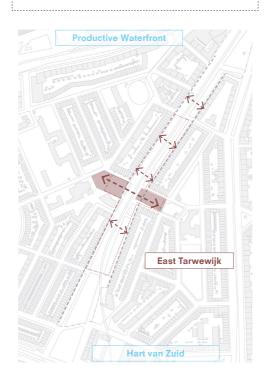


Site ambition --- Reconnection to urban environment

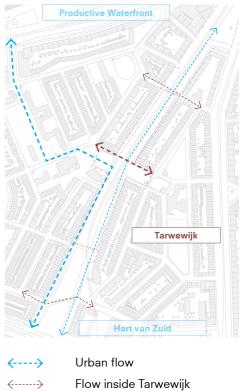
1.Minimum impact to residential blocks



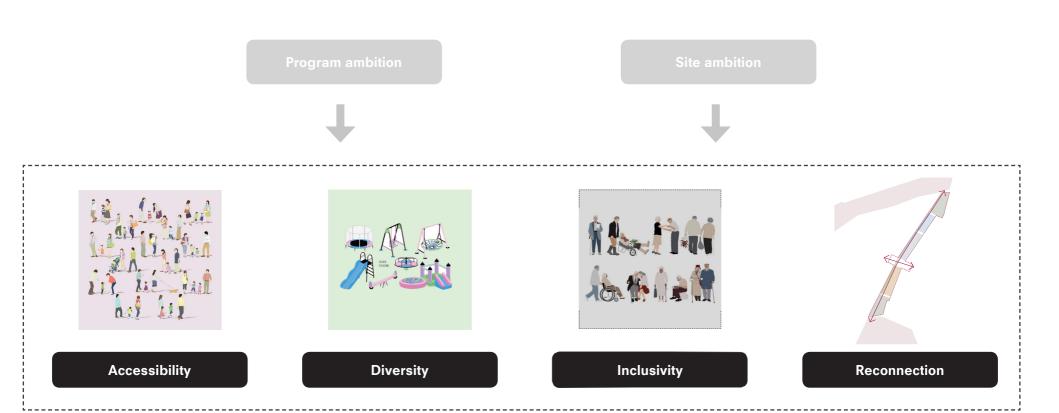
2 Reconnect the neighborhood



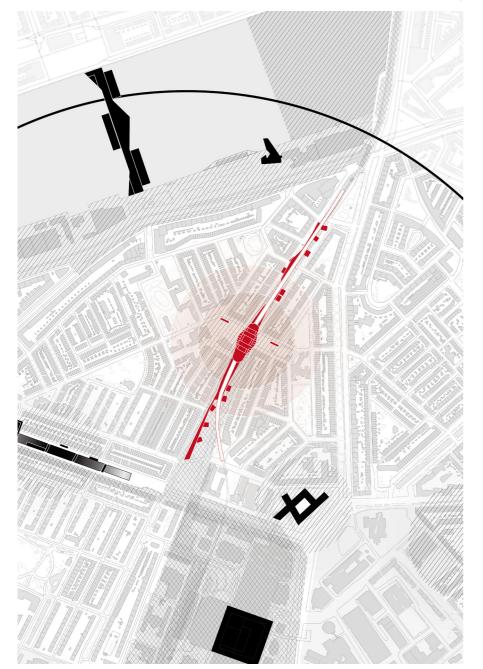
3. Connection between **Productive Waterfront and Hart** van Zuid



Summary of Ambitions



Tarwewijk mobility hub









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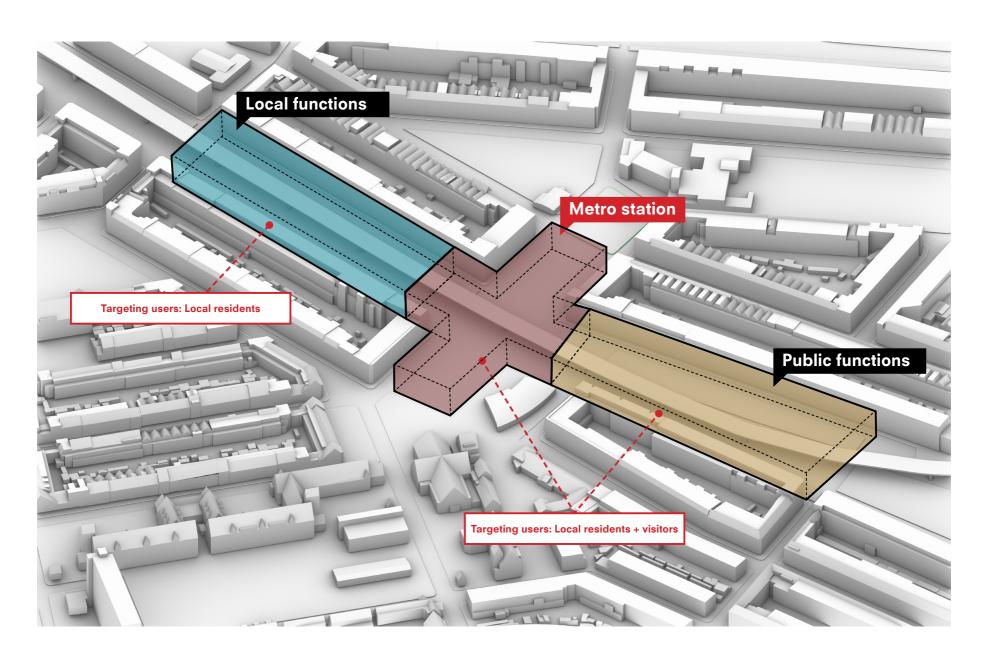
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Program zones



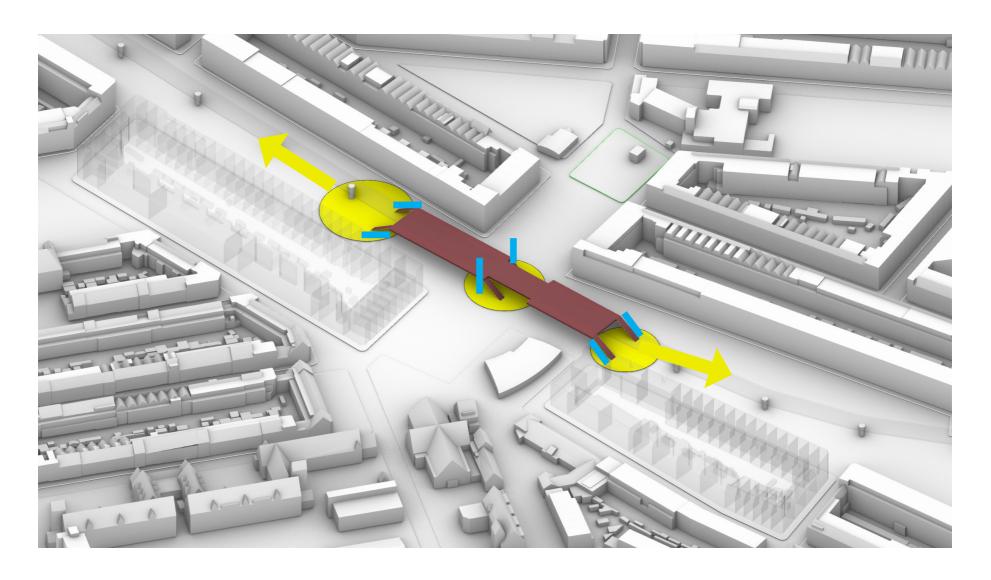
Flow of metro station to leftover space

Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity

Reconnection



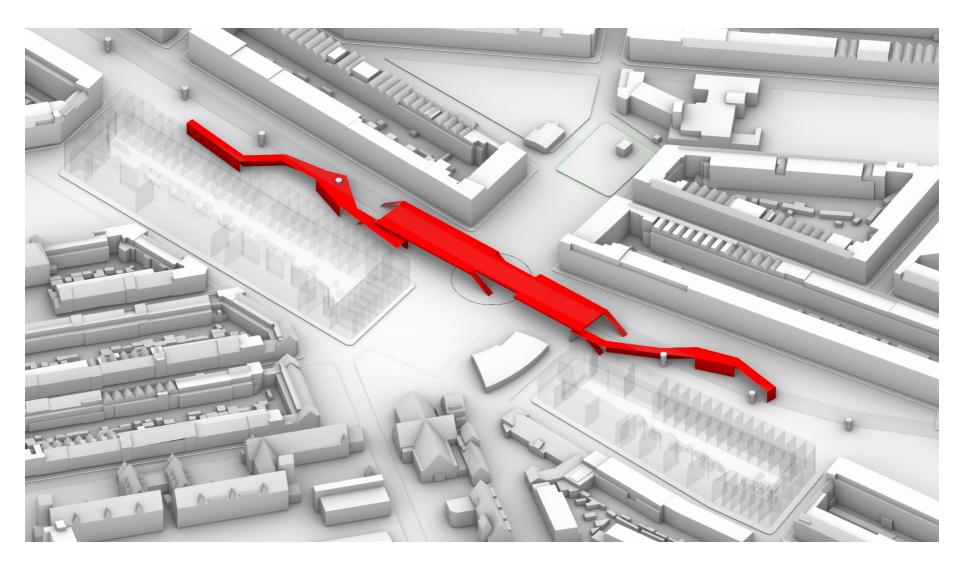
Language of metro station will extend further

Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity

Reconnection



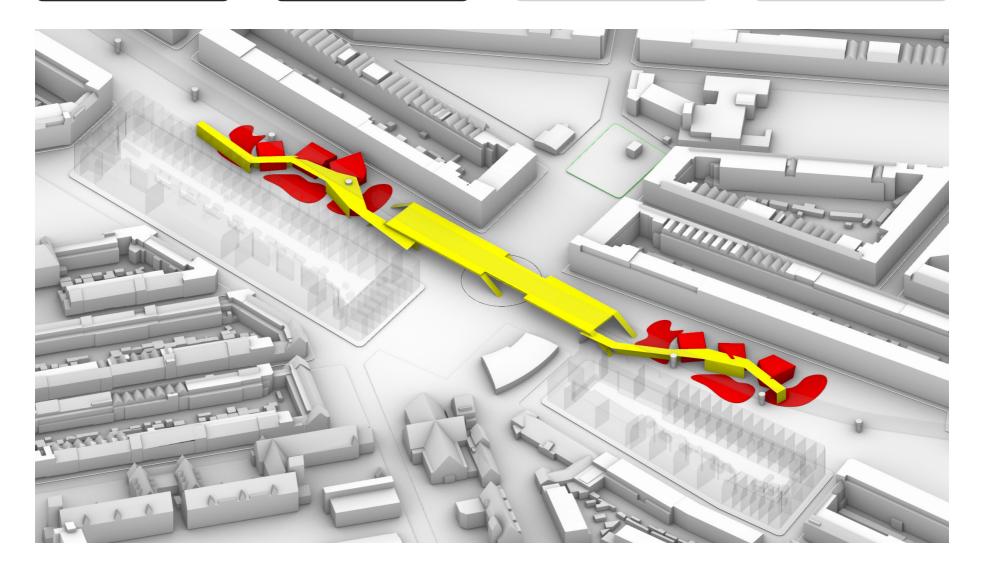
Modules attached by it

Accessibility Diversity Inclusivity Reconnecti

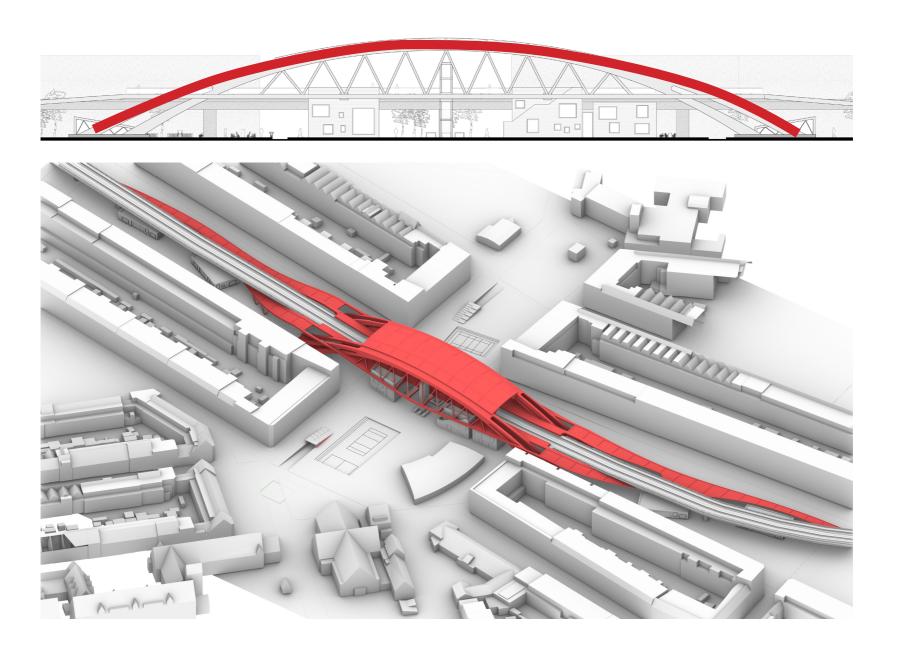


Two Architectural languages

Accessibility Diversity Inclusivity Recon



Language 01: Mobility functions



Existing metro staion along the DE line





Slinge metro station



Zuidplein metro station



Maashaven metro station

Rijnhaven metro station

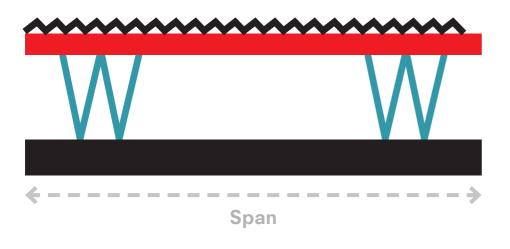


Feature of existing metro station nearby









- 1. "V" shape
- 2. Span along infrastructure

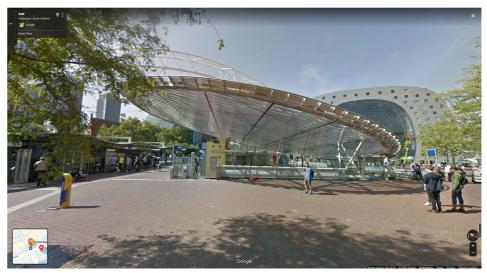
Metro stations in Rotterdam





Spijkenisse Centrum metro station





Parkweg metro station

Rotterdam blaak station

Pernis metro station

Stations in Amsterdam



Amsterdam central station



Amsterdam central metro station

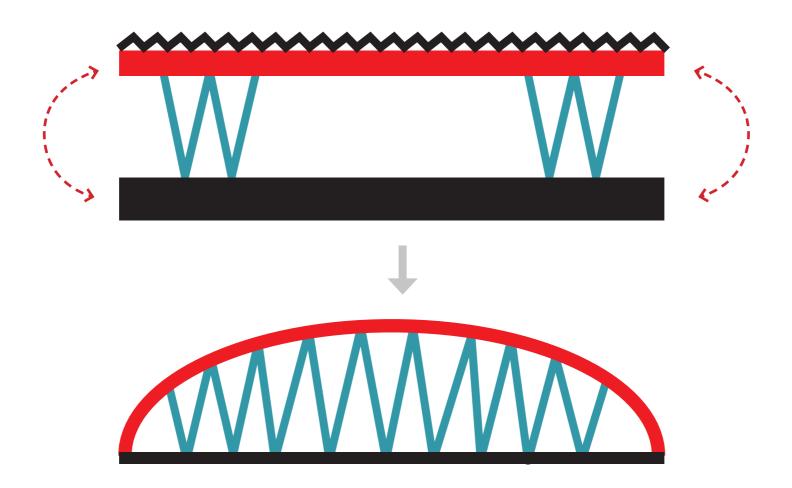


Amsterdam sloterdijk station

Amsterdam Bijlmer ArenA metro station

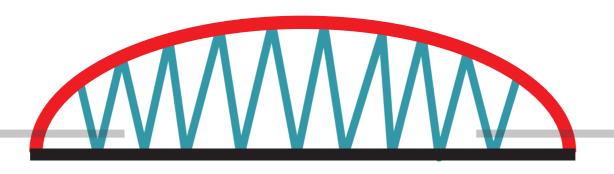
Combining old and new

Accessibility Diversity Inclusivity Reconnection



Bridge shape to push people into two sides

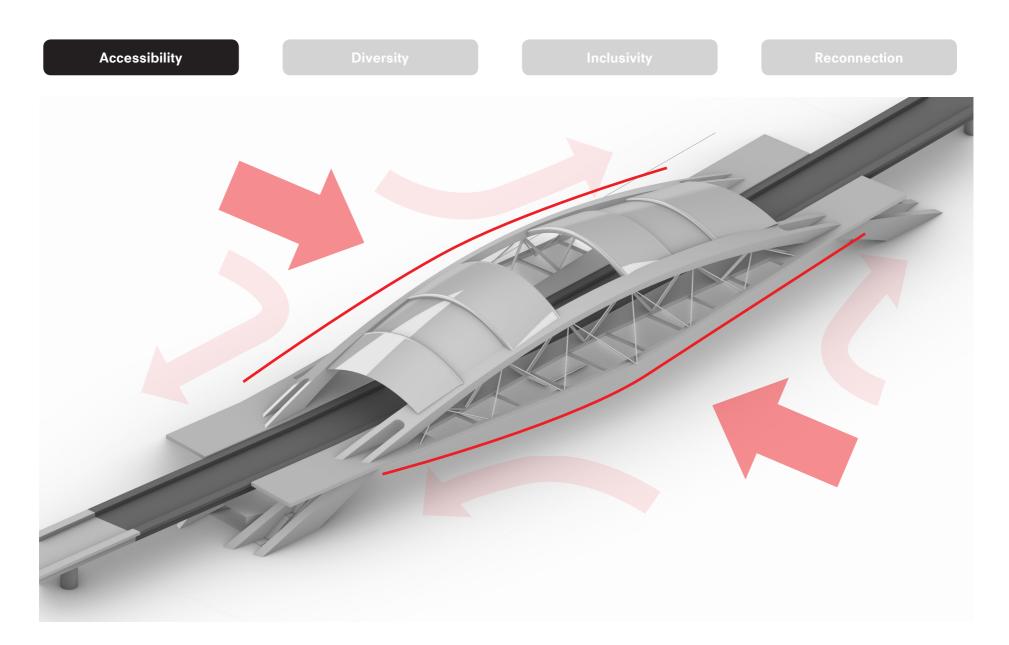
Accessibility Diversity Inclusivity Reconnection



James Joyce Bridge, Dublin



Middle curve + landmark



Middle curve + landmark

Accessibility

Diversity

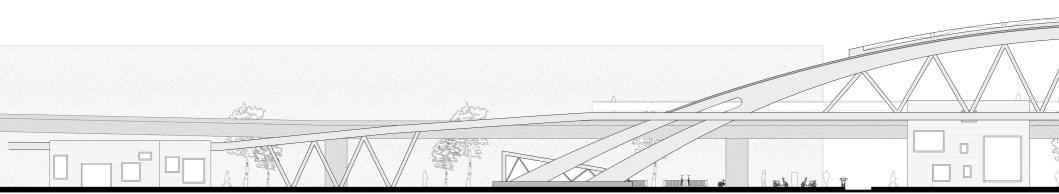
Inclusivity

Reconnection



Language of corridor

Accessibility Diversity Inclusivity Reconnection



Language of corridor

Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity

Reconnection

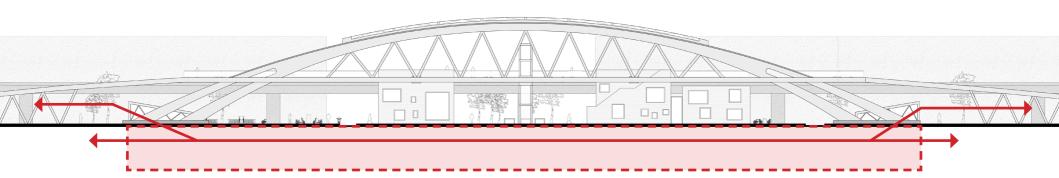


Above bicycle parking area as barriers

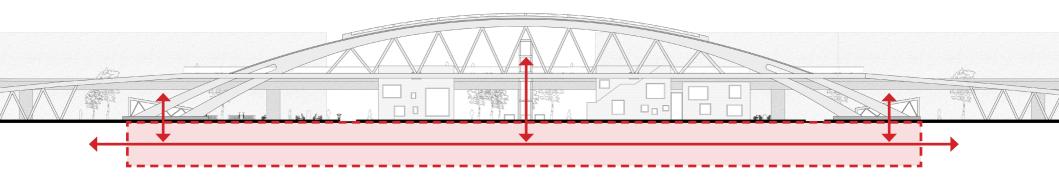


Underground bicycle storage

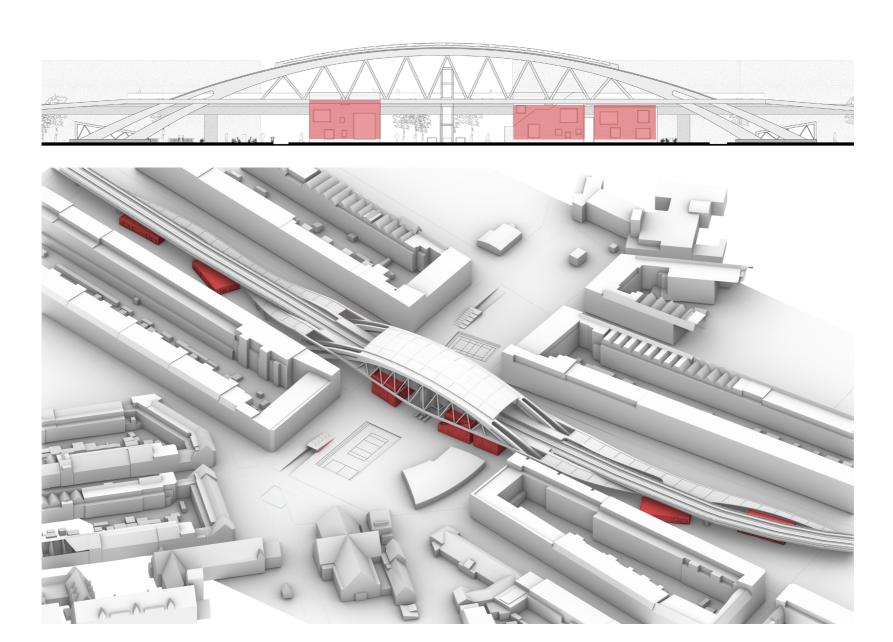
Accessibility Diversity Inclusivity Reconnection



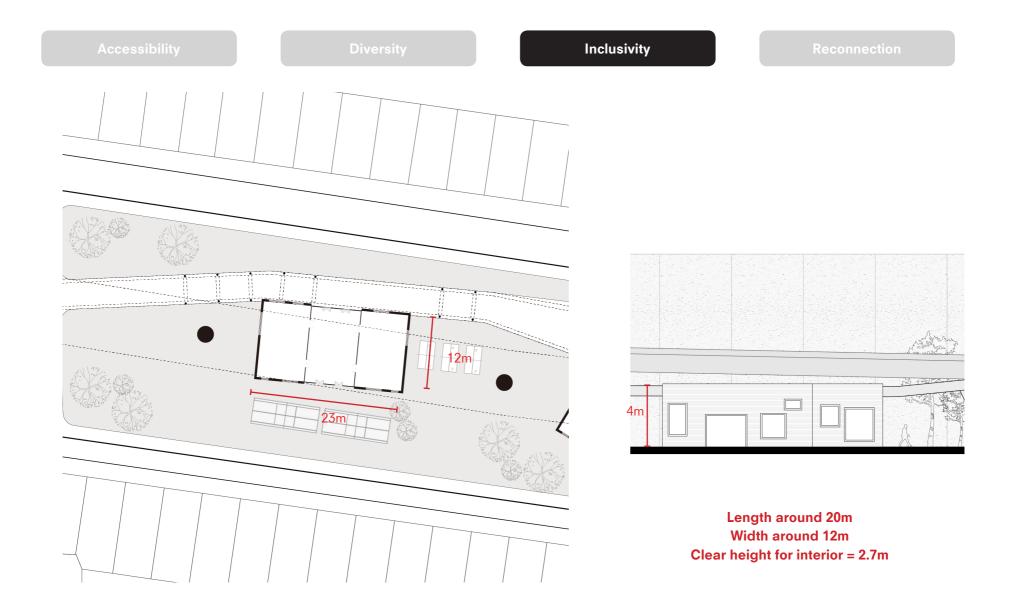
Better connection between bicycle storage and metro station



Language 02 solid timber volume



Rules for timber volumes: Human scale, small volume

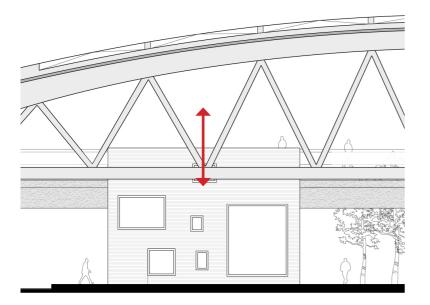


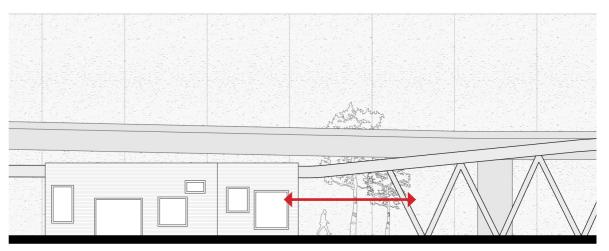
Hub inside, connect to public space and corridor

Accessibility Inclusivity

Facade --- Solid block

Accessibility Diversity Inclusivity Reconnection





Facade --- Timber as another material_Contrast

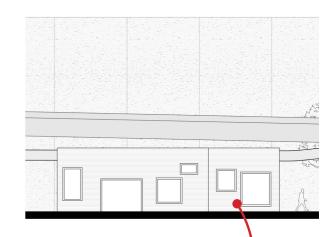
Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity

Reconnection









Green roof

Reconnection

Concept

Tarwewijk Mobility hub --- Phase 01



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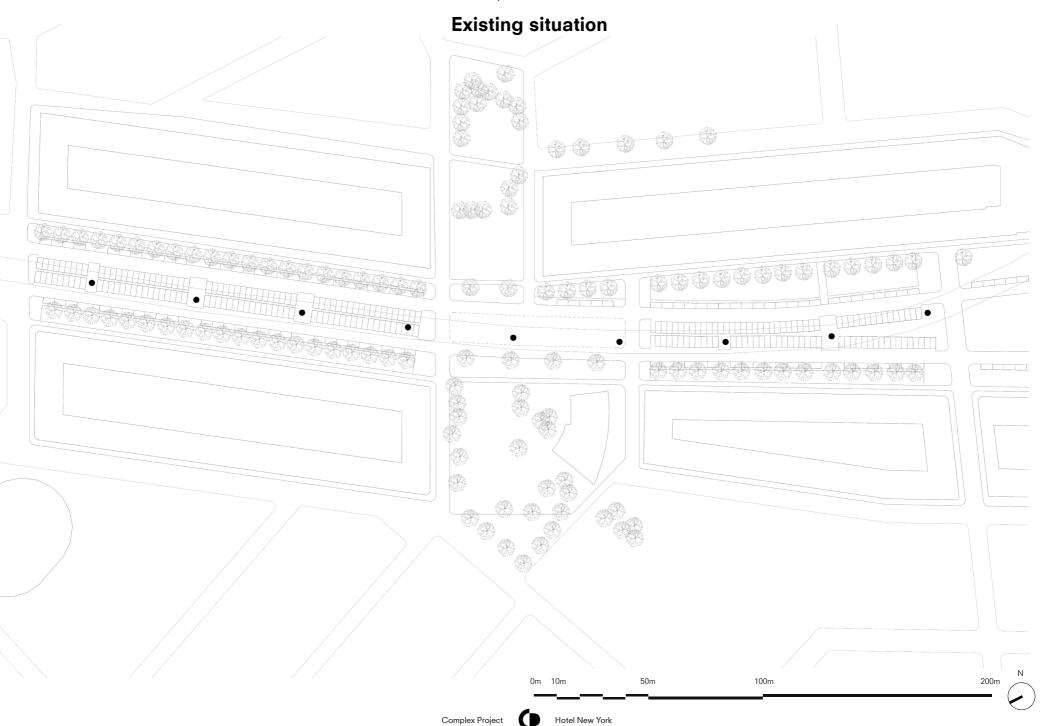
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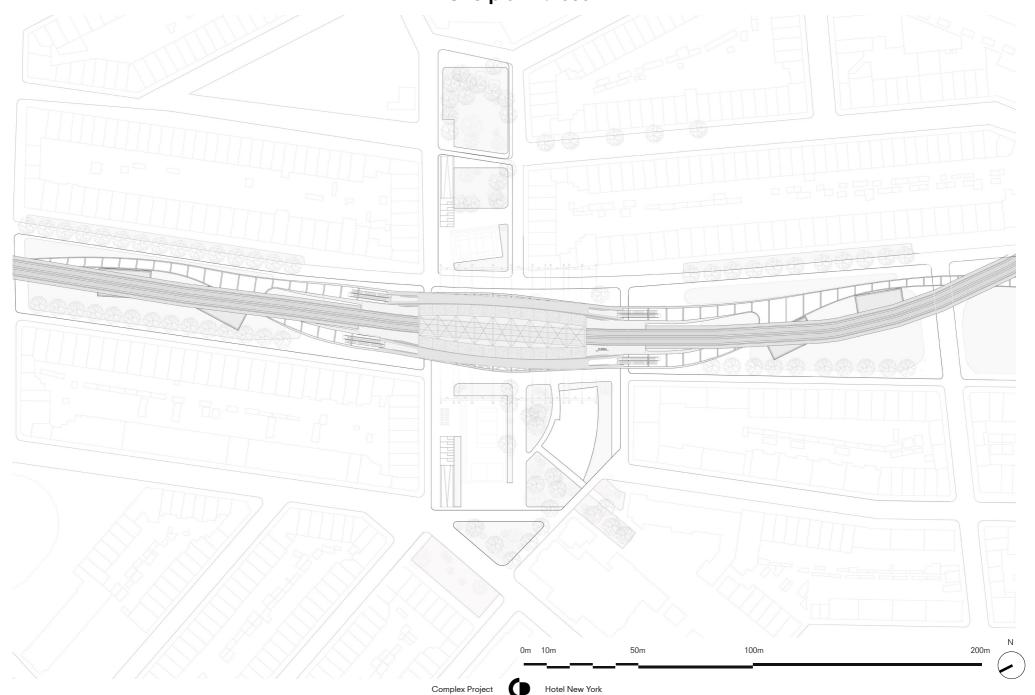
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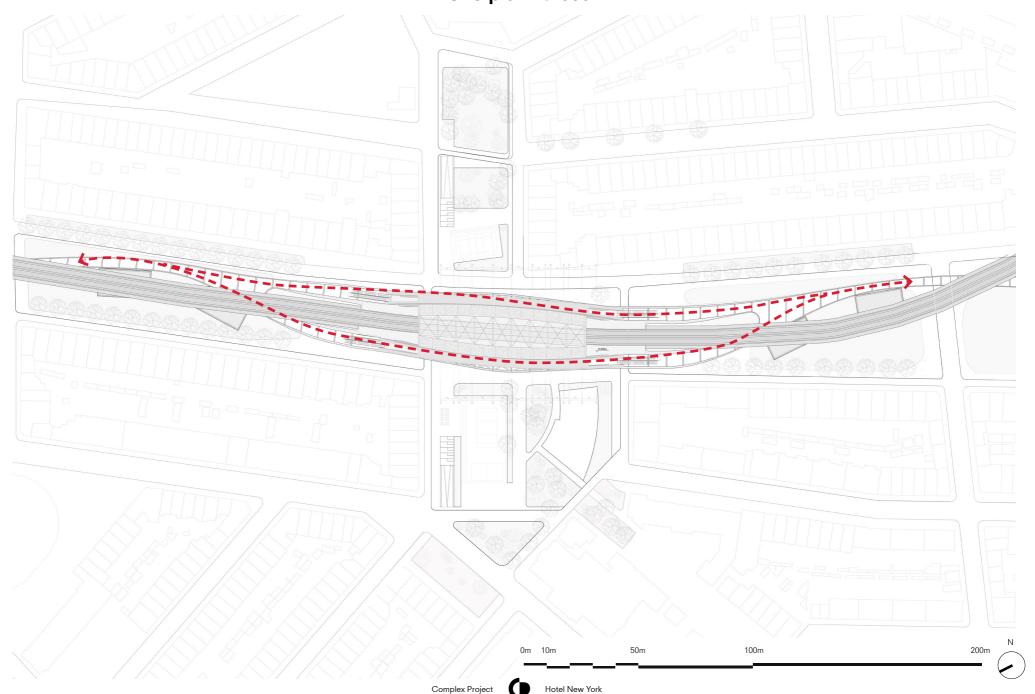
Implementation



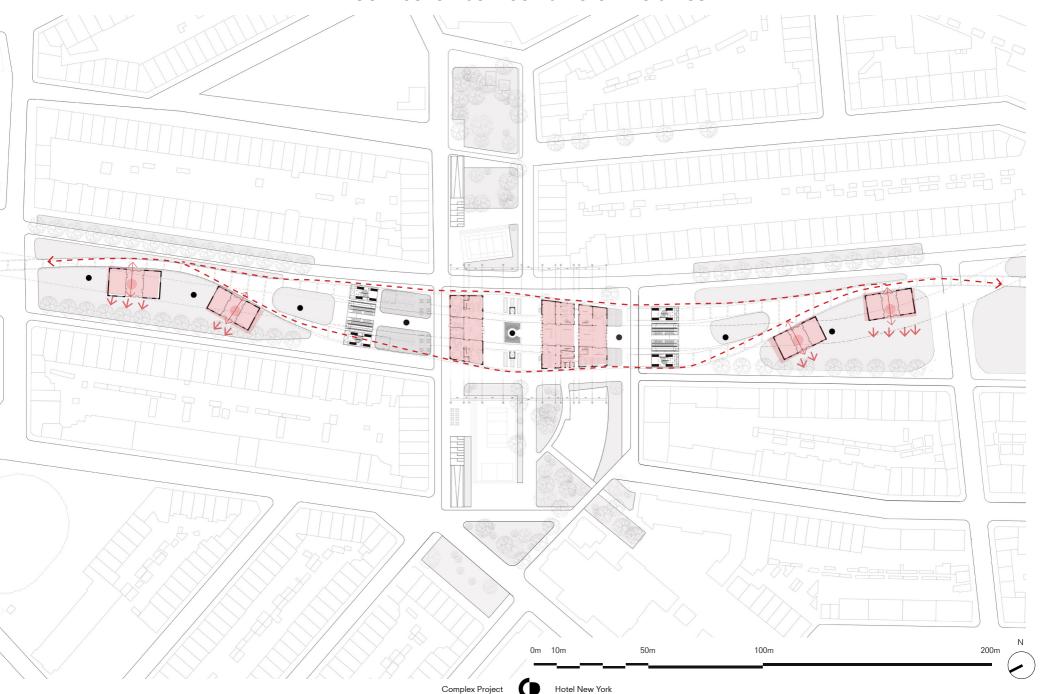
Site plan 1:1000



Site plan 1:1000



Connection between different volumes

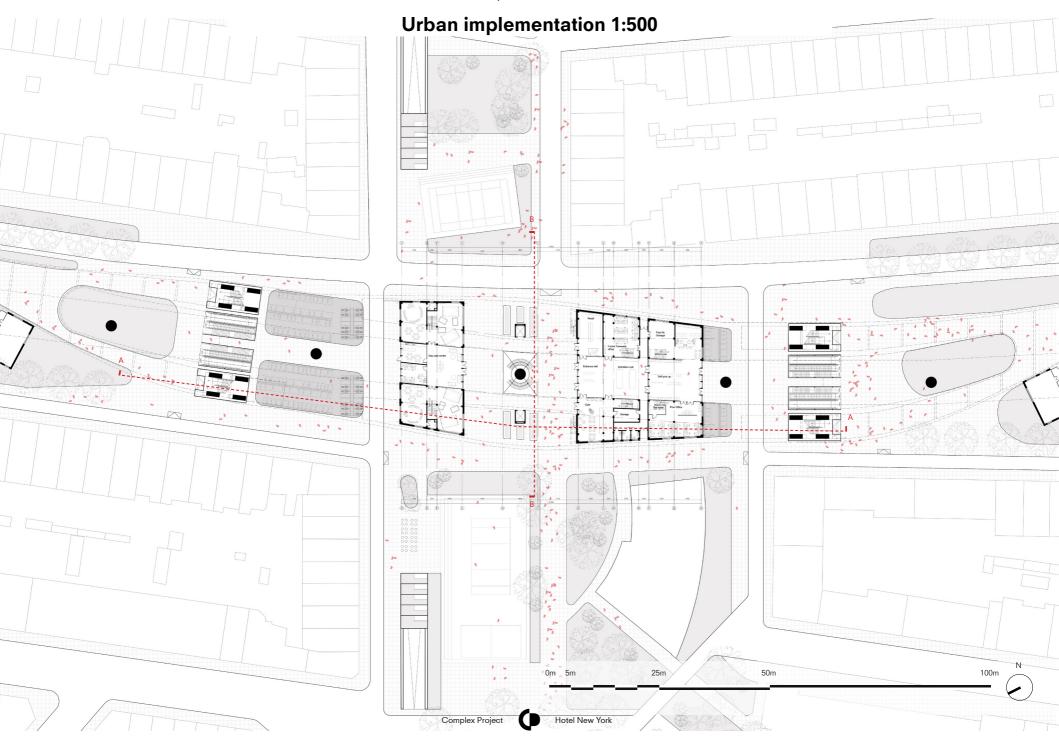


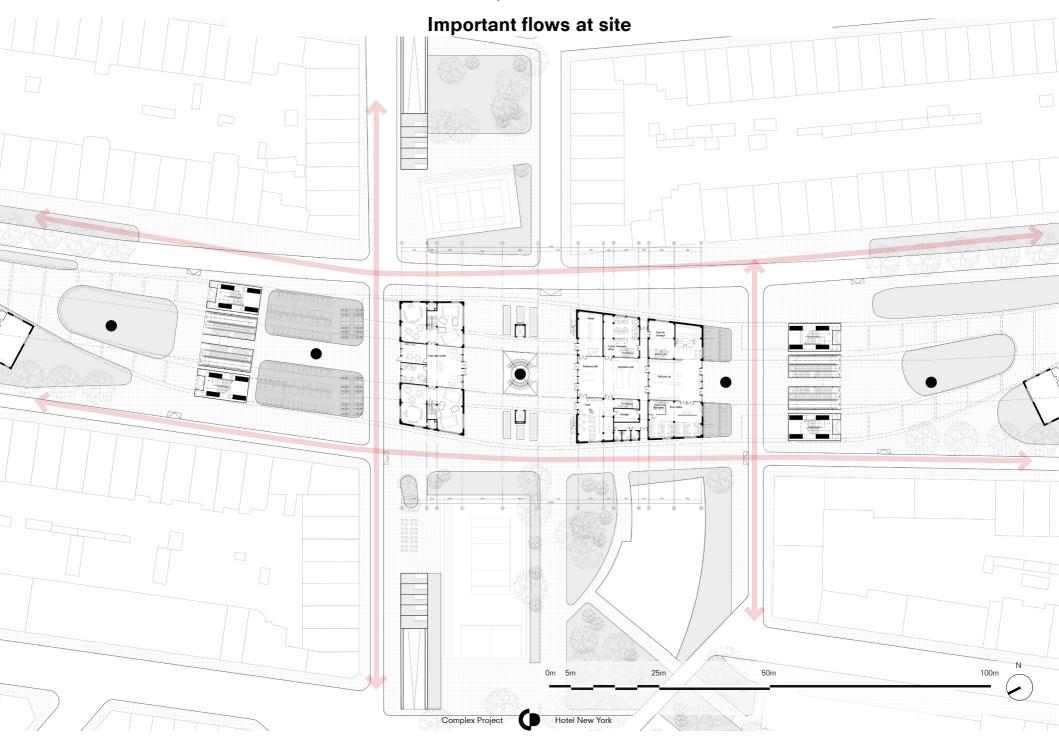
Implementation

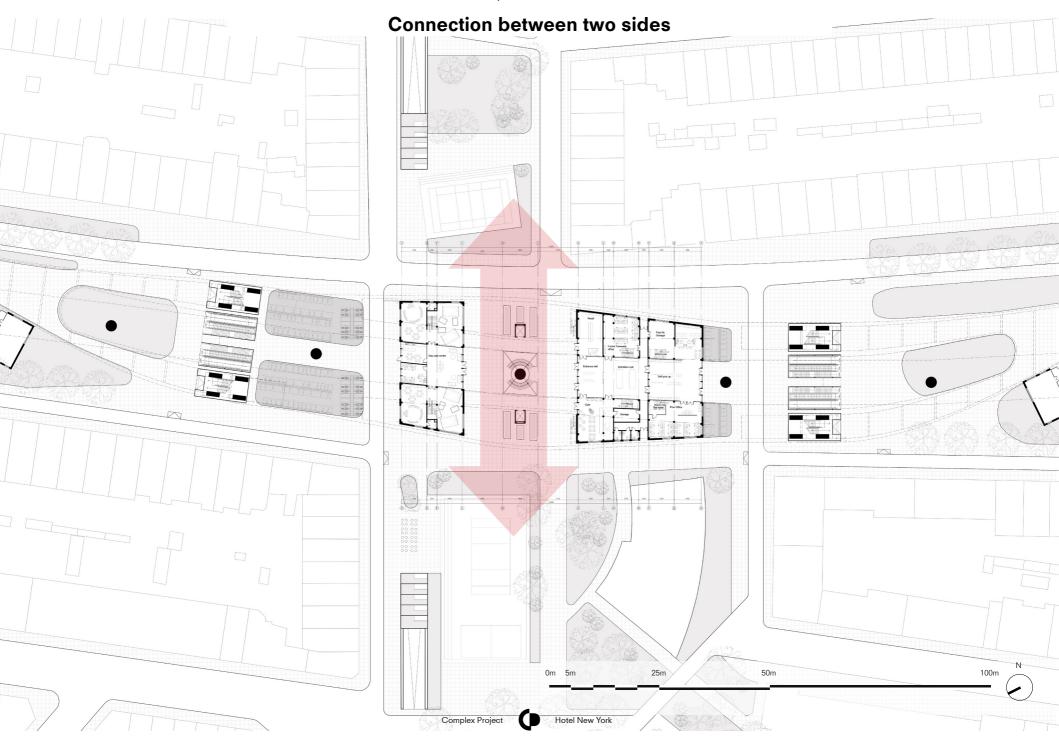
Corridor --- volumes --- public space

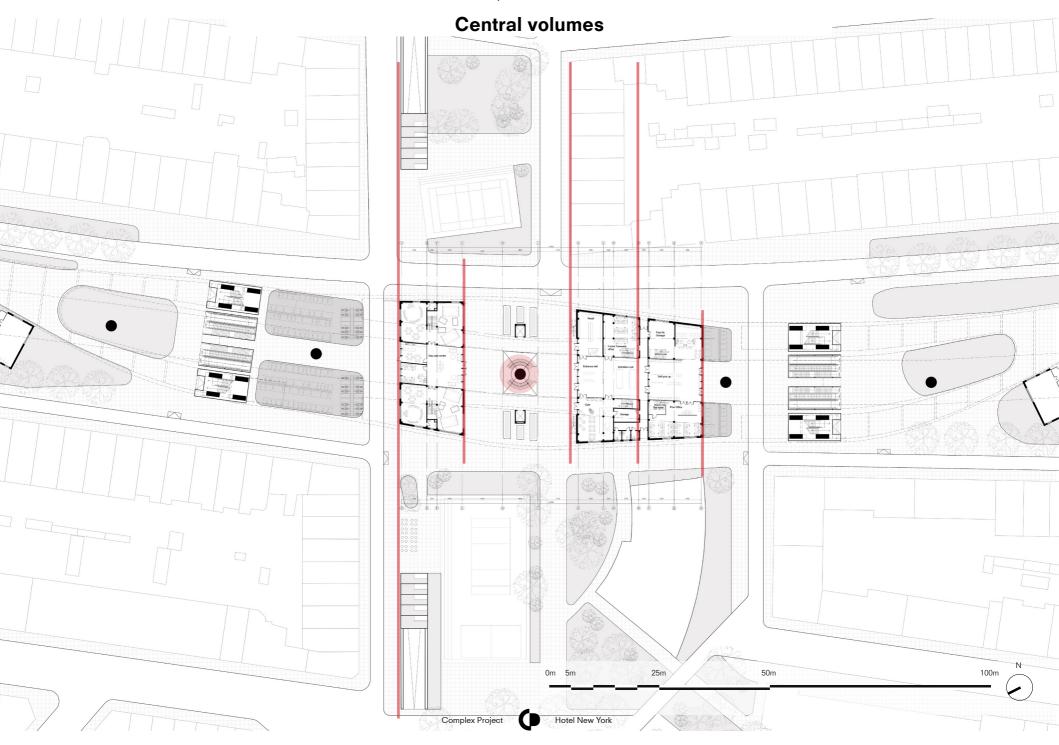






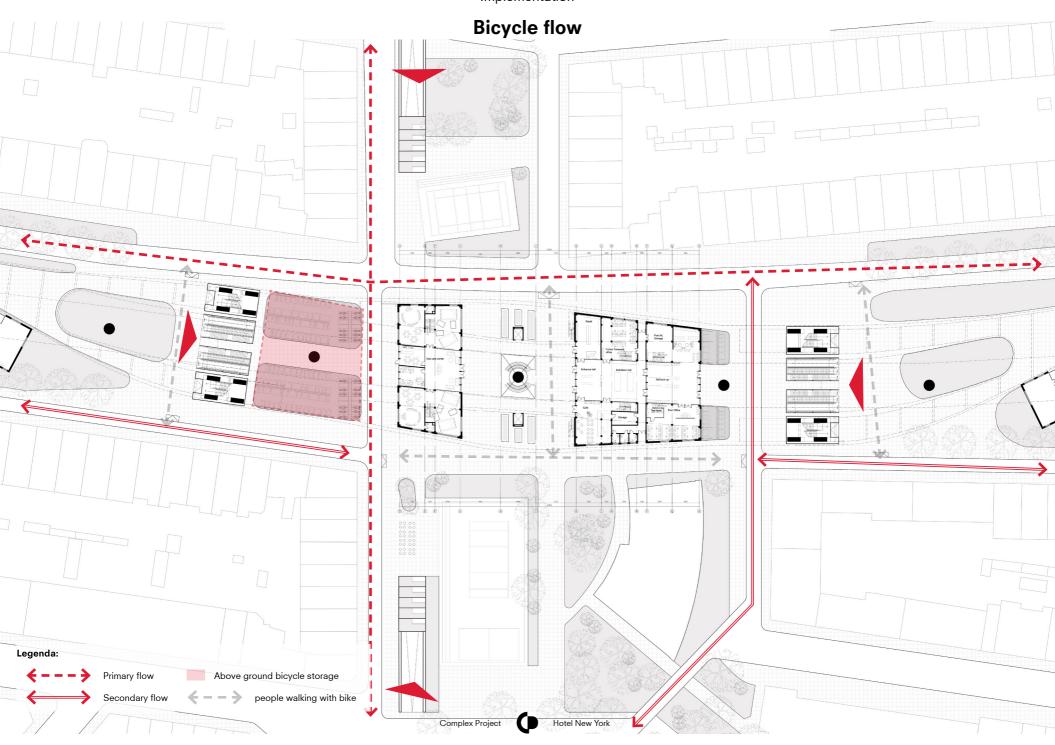




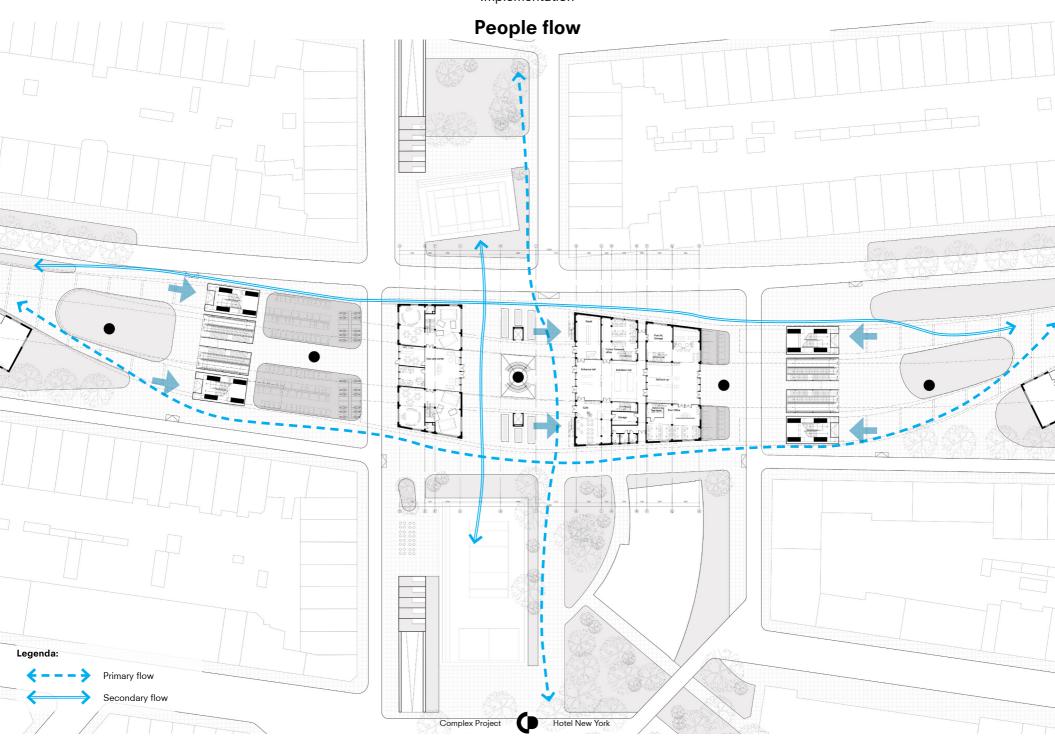


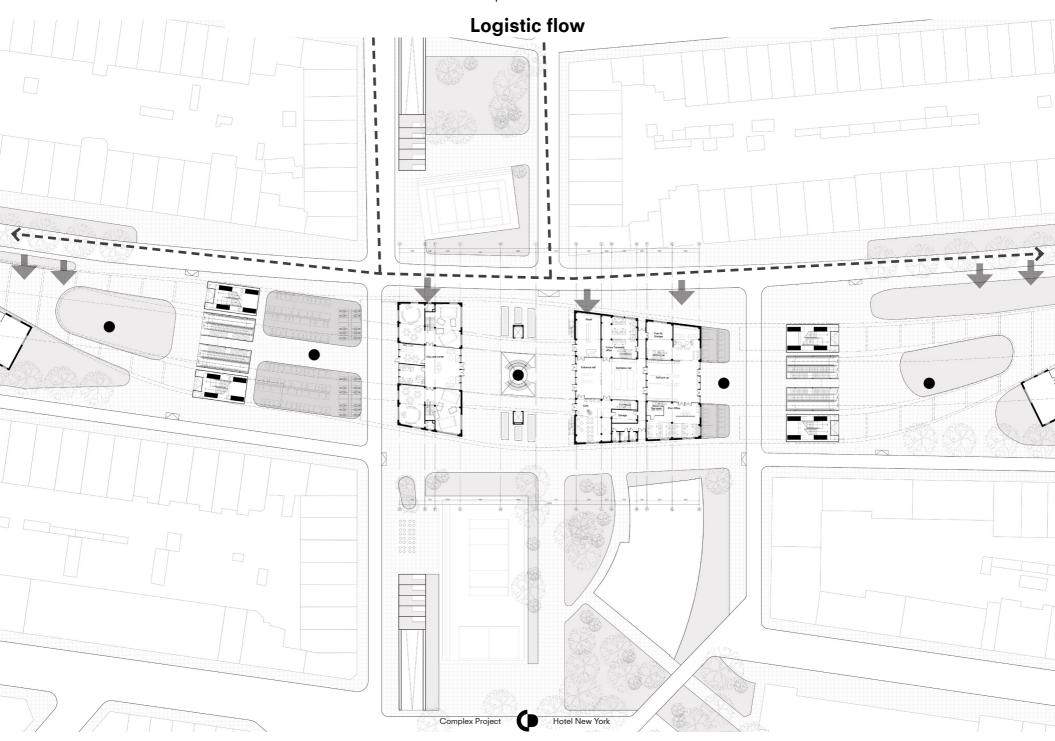


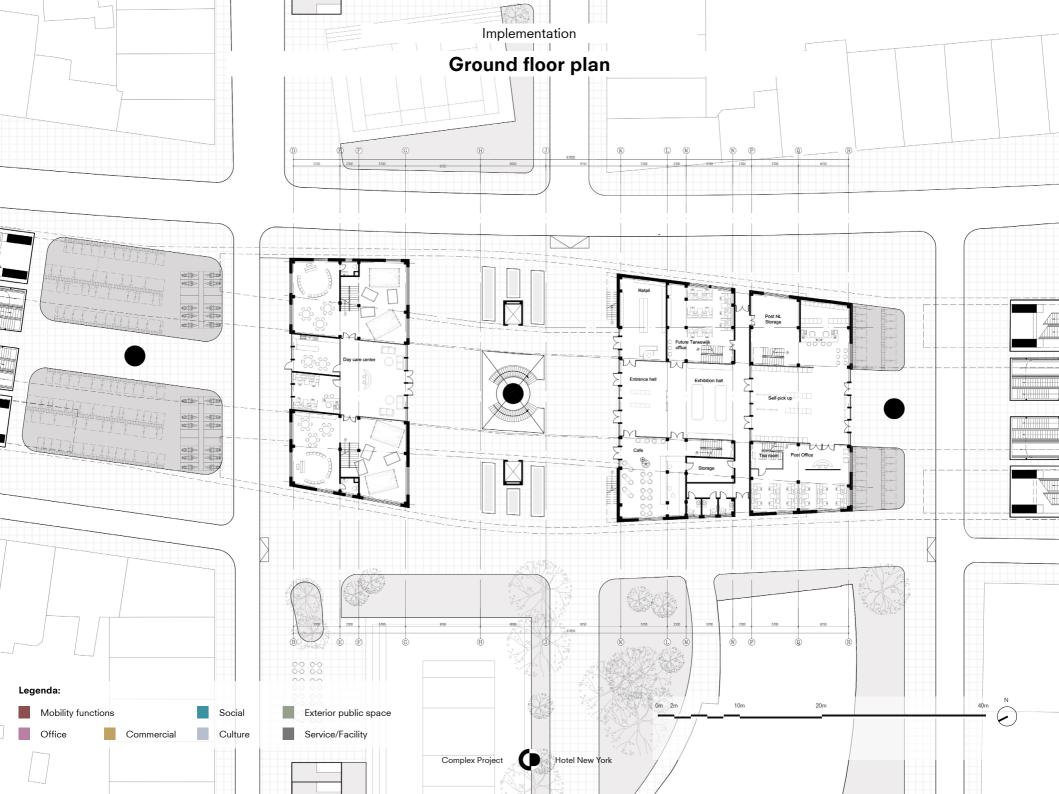
Implementation

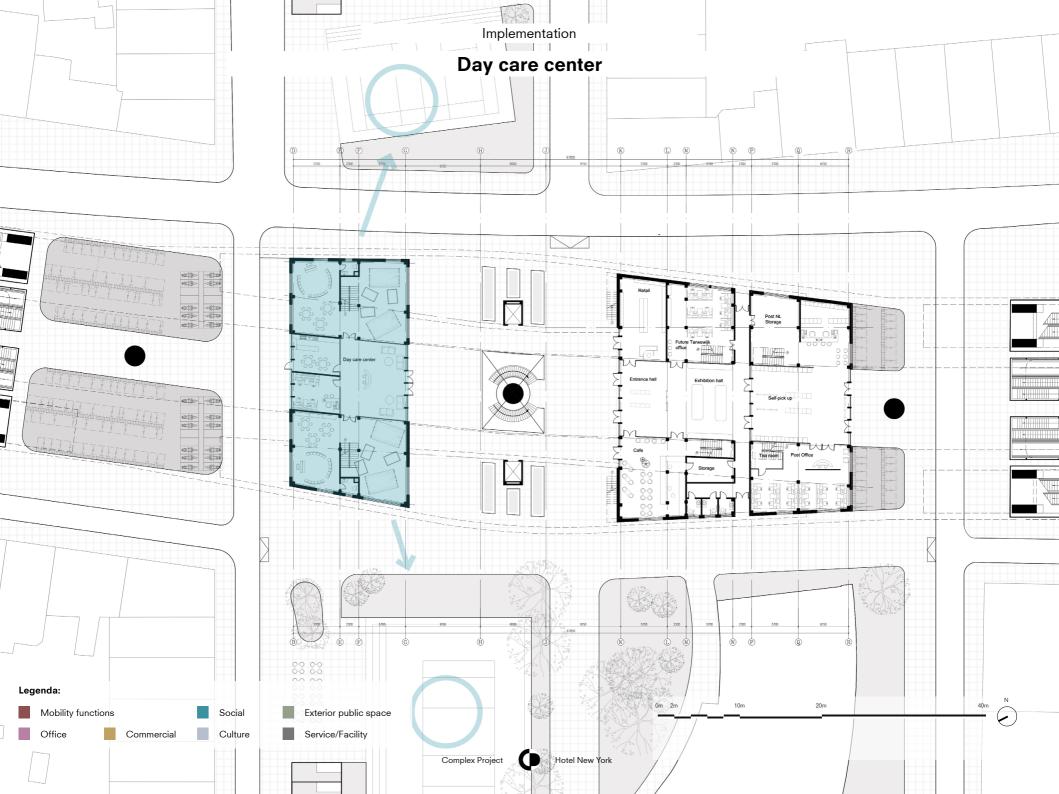


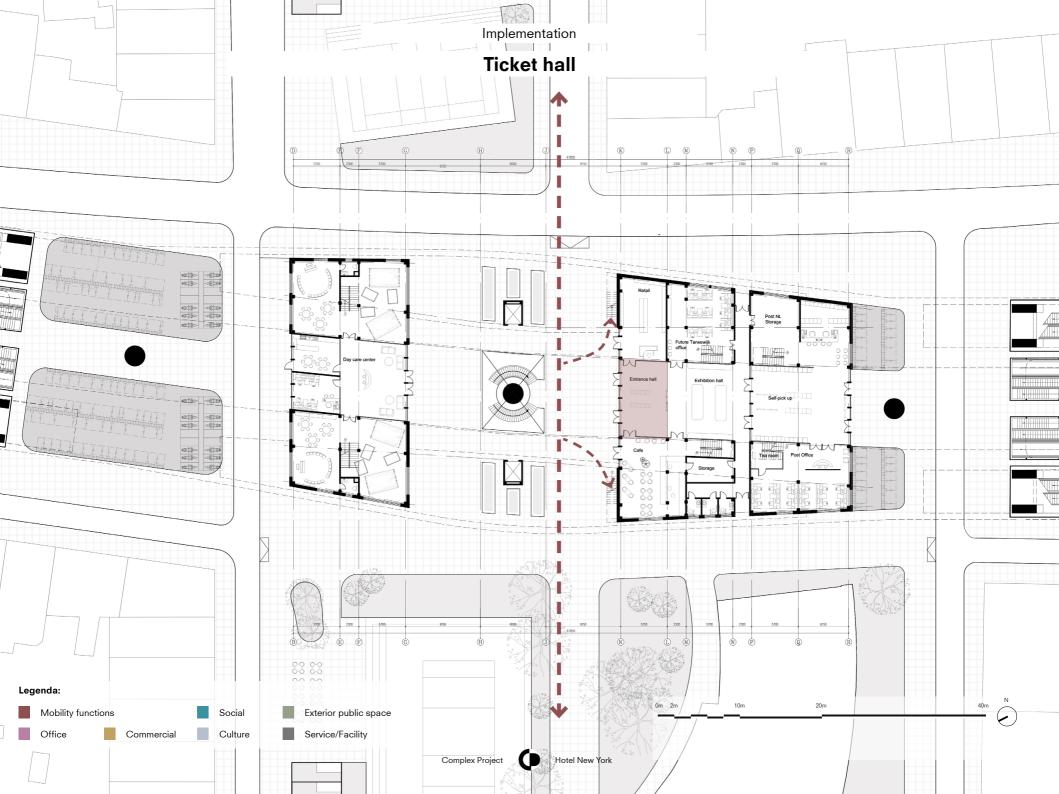
Implementation

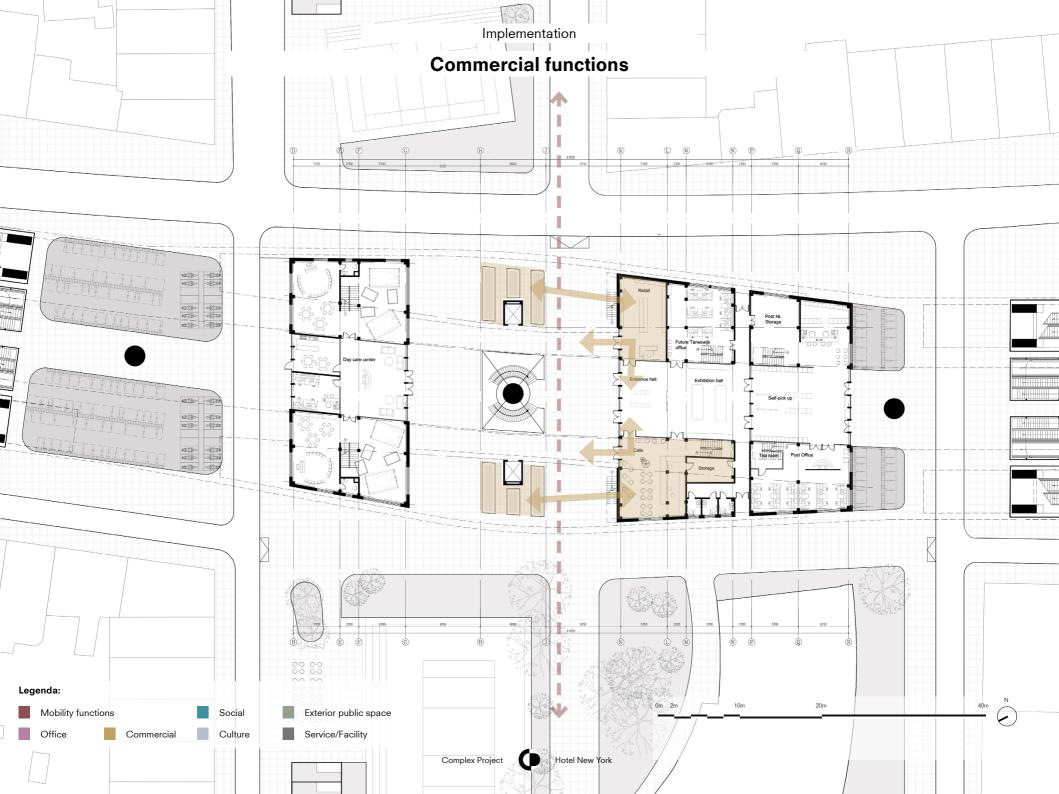


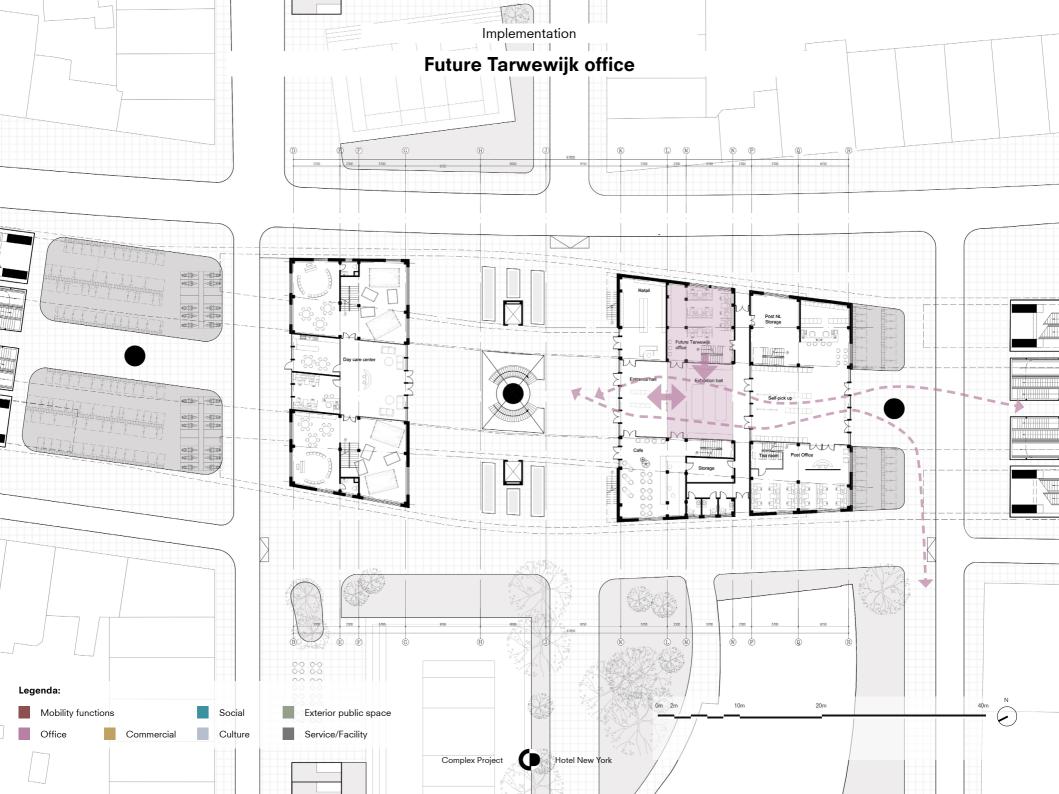


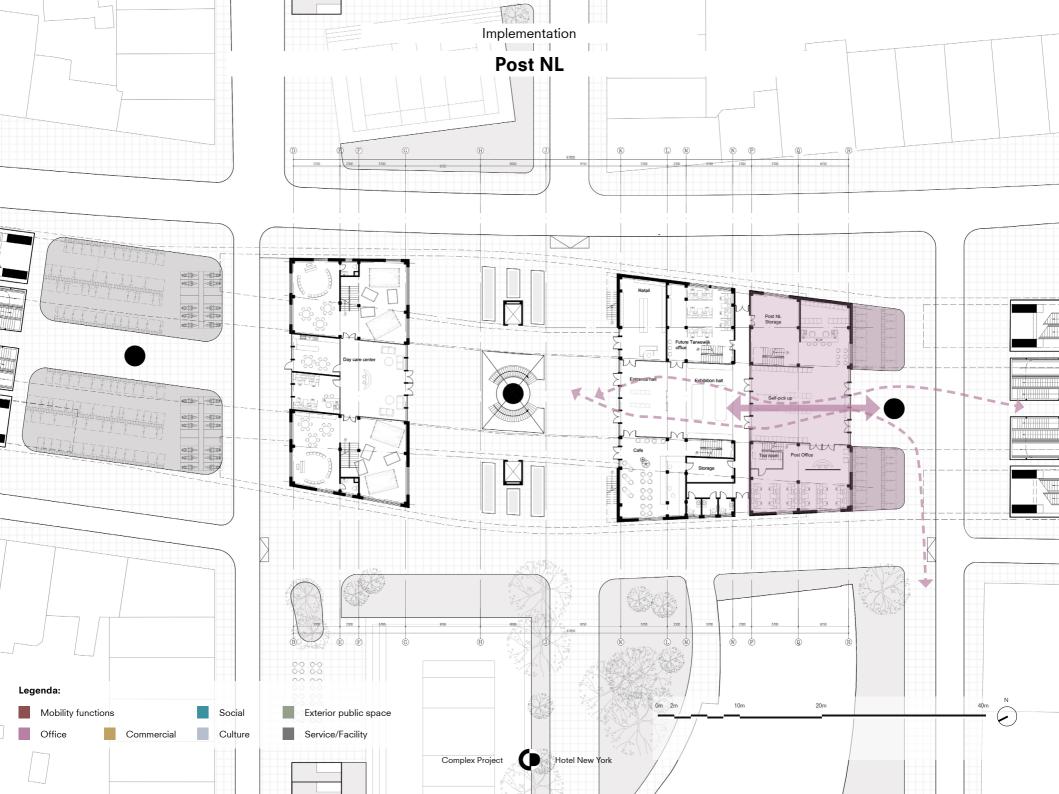


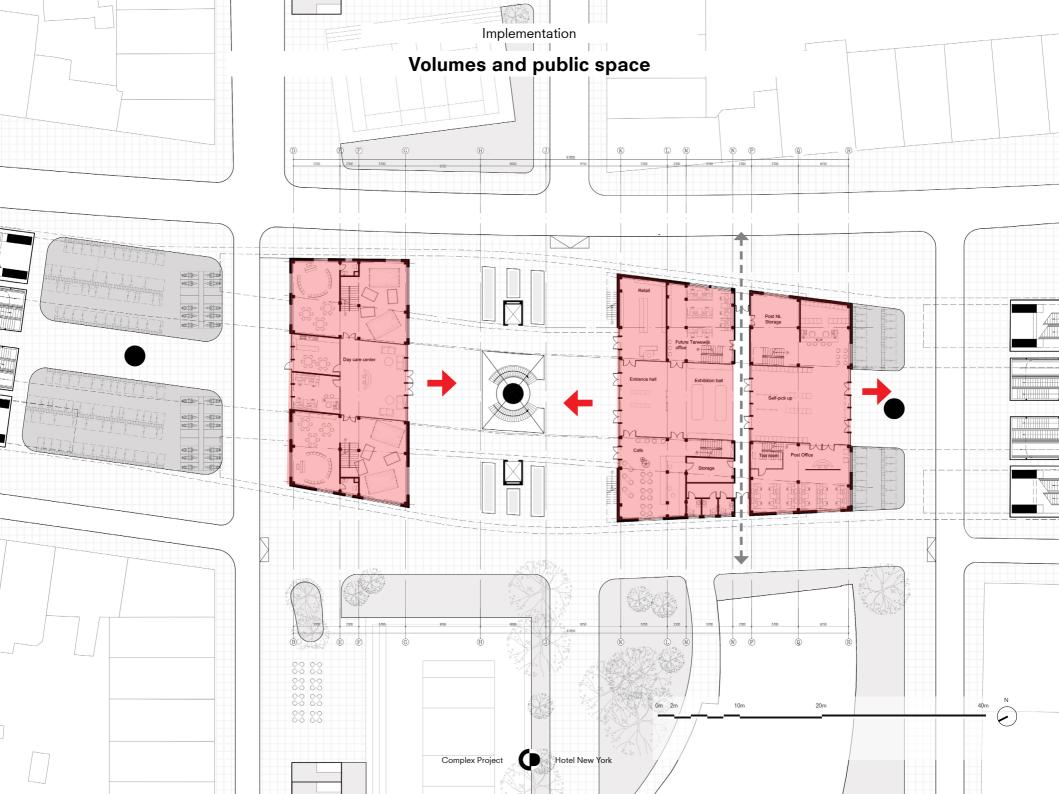


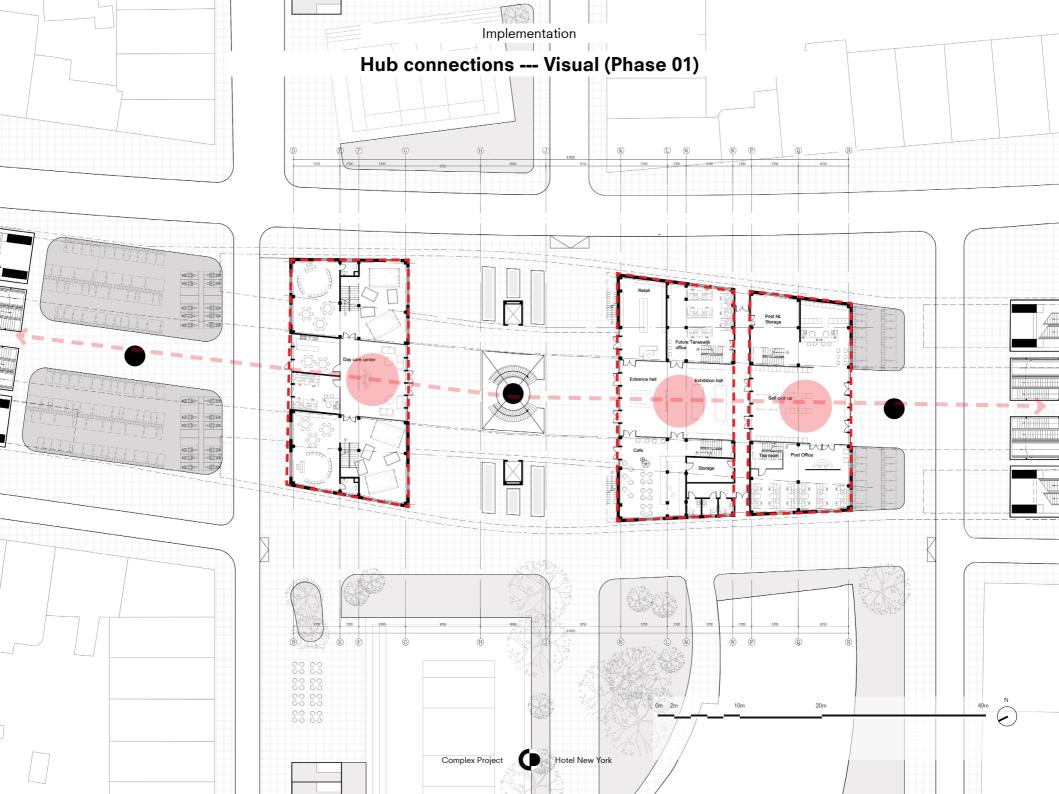






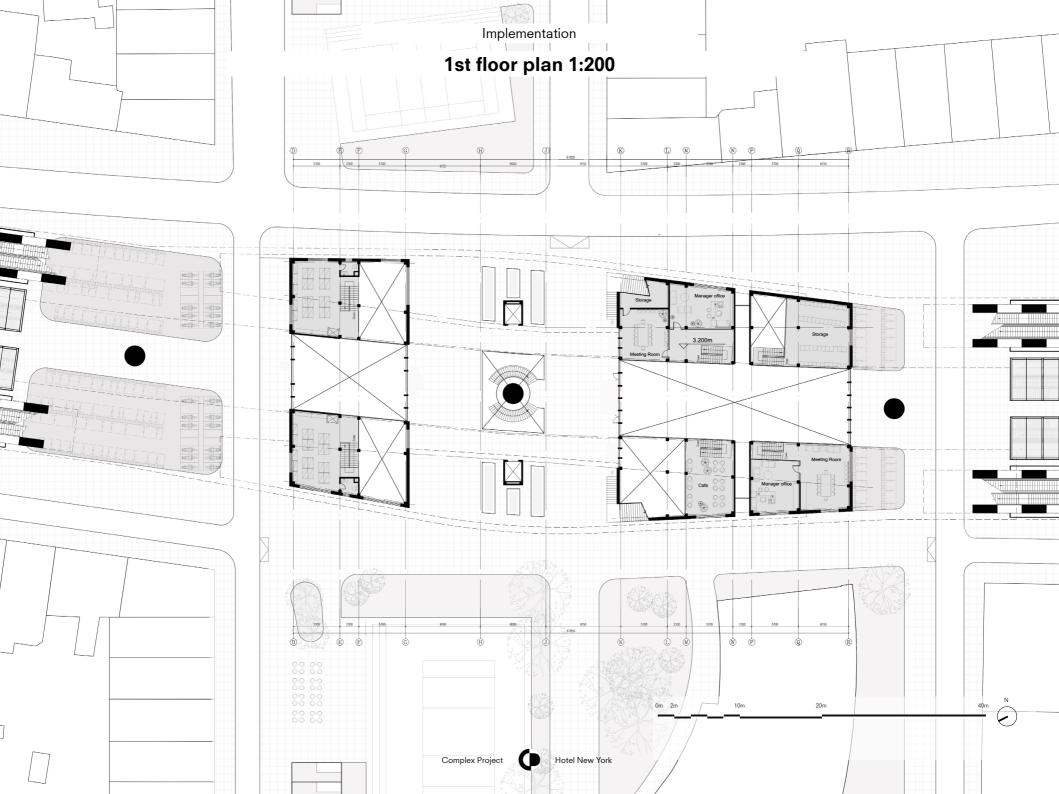


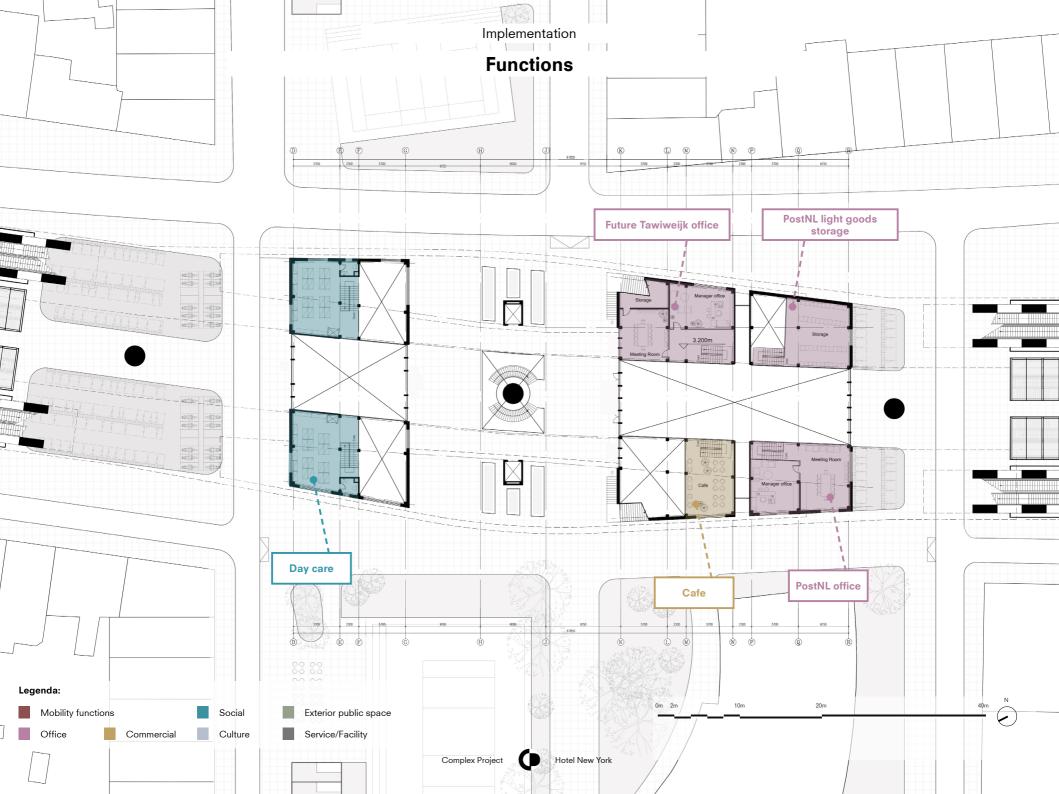




Contious view --- from ticket hall to Post NL





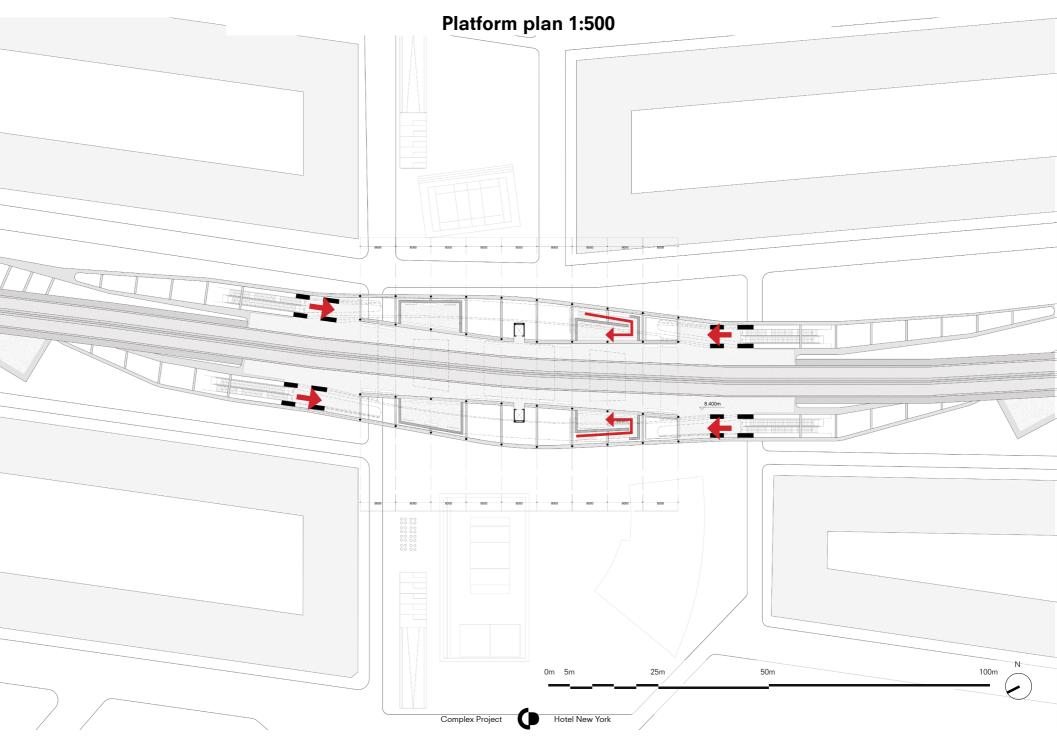


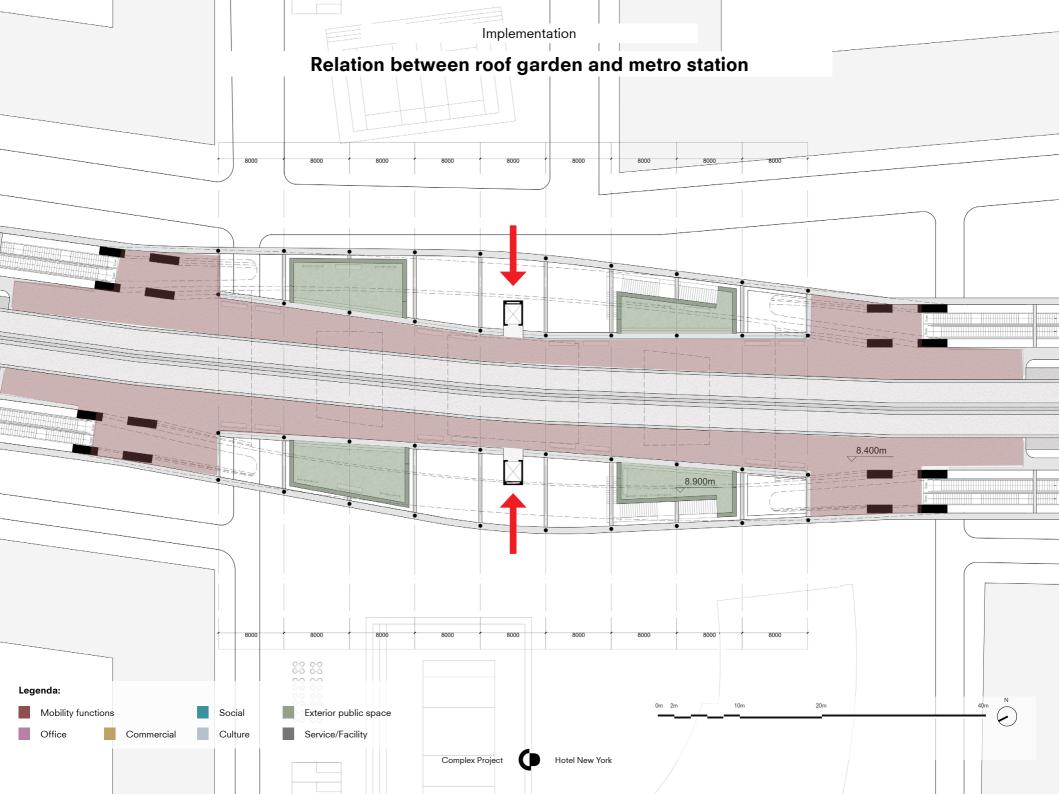
Up to the platform --- Middle court



Up to the platform --- Two sides

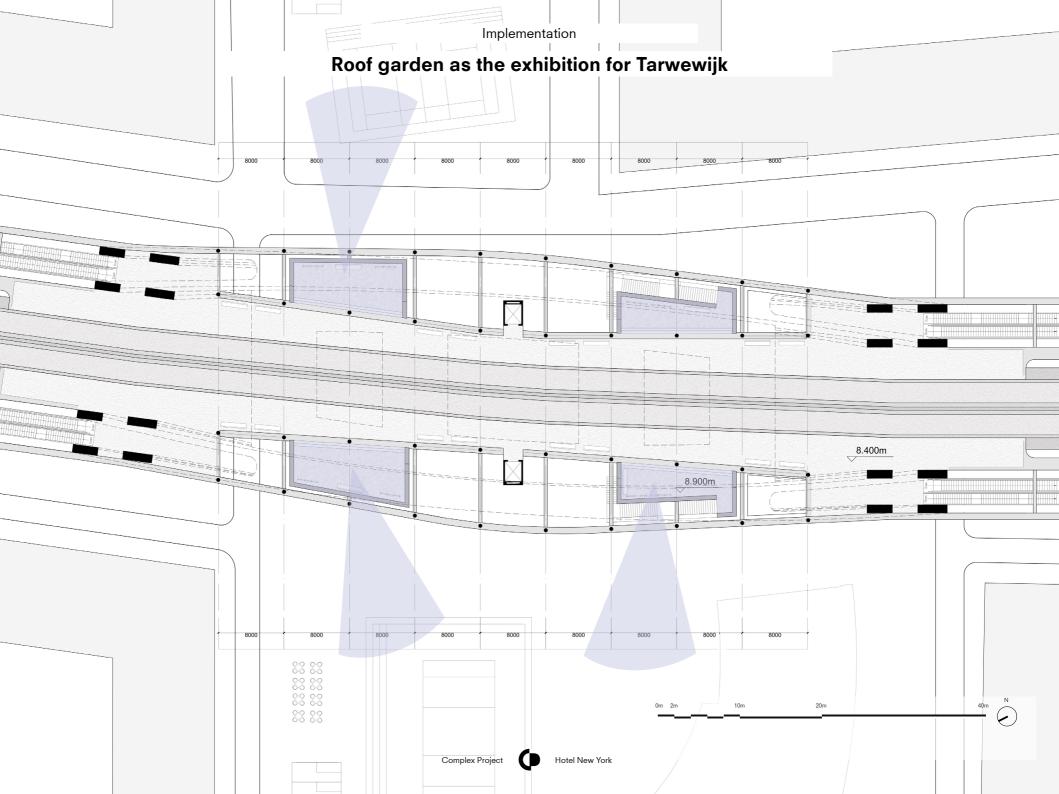






On the platform



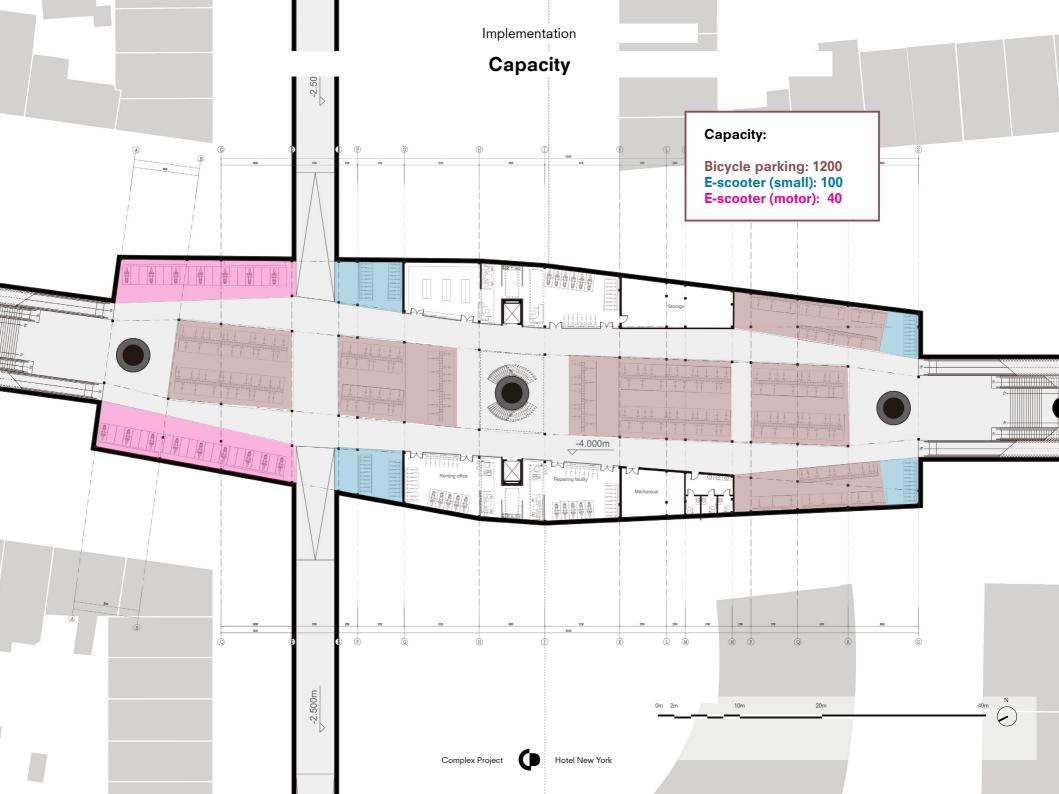


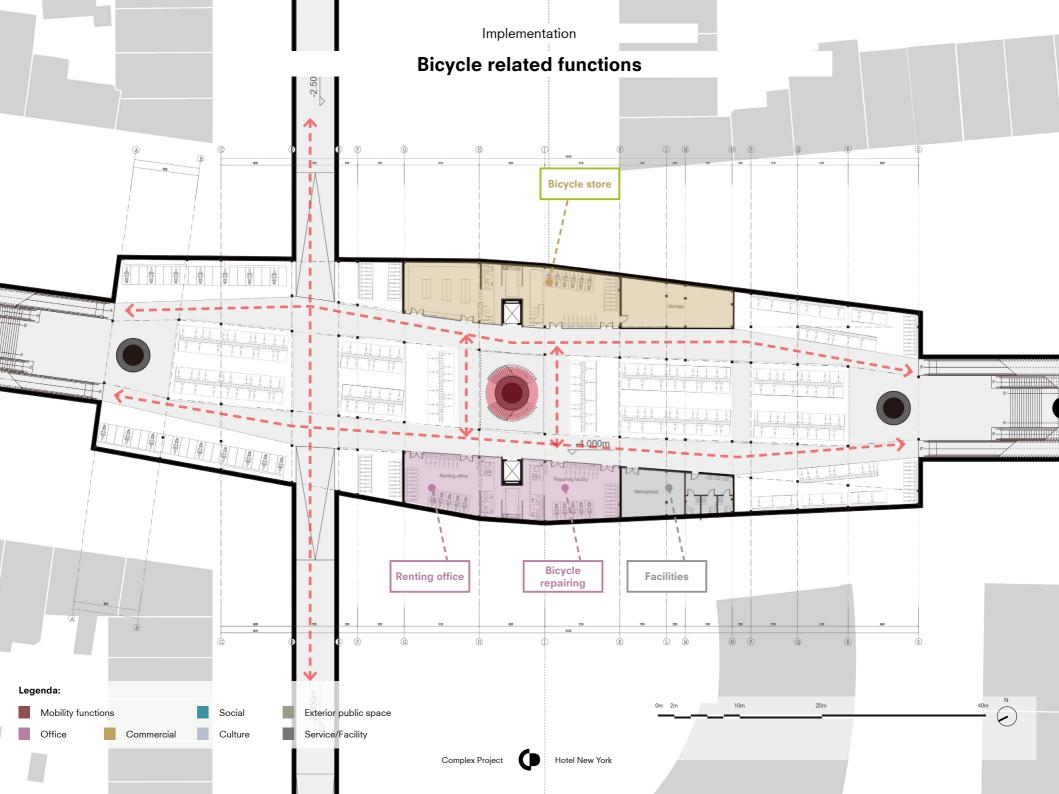


To the future of Tarwewijk





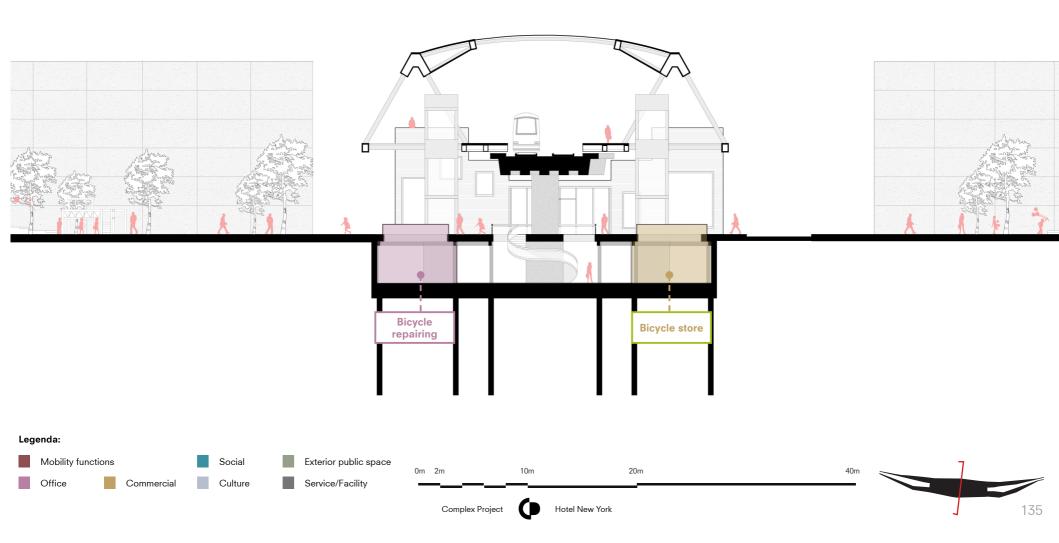




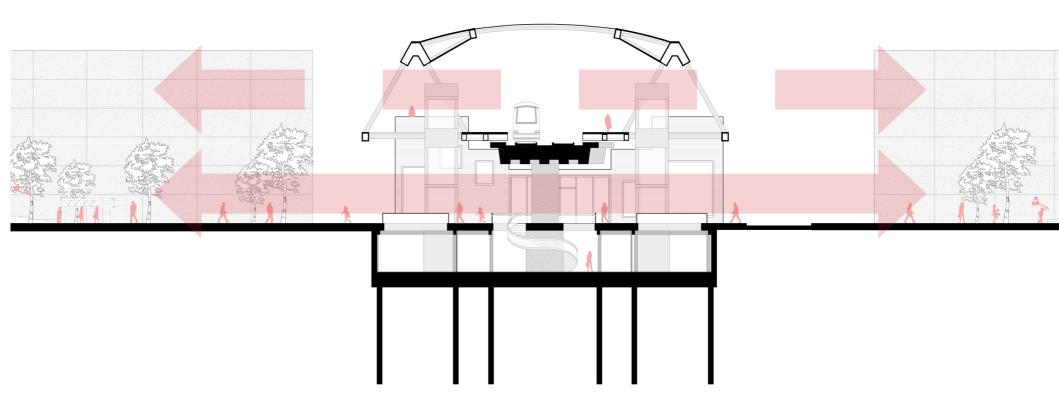
Bicycle storage



Functions



Openess

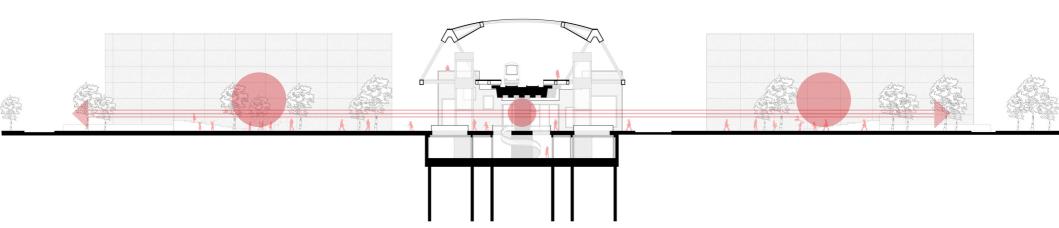


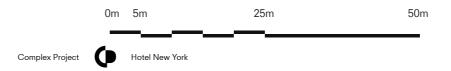
Complex Project

20m

Hotel New York

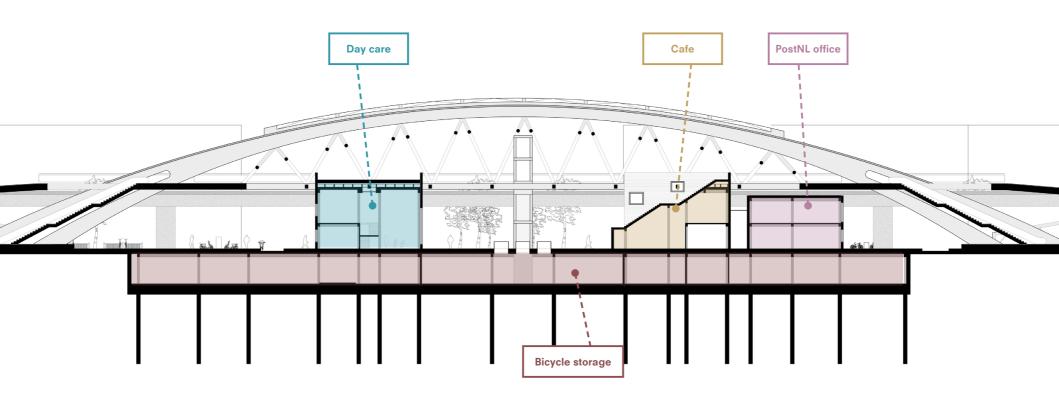
Reconnection of Tarwewijk

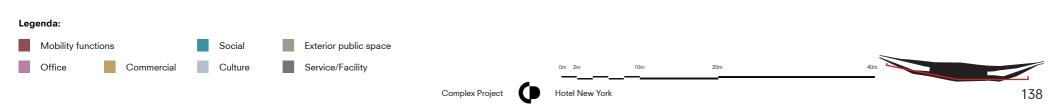




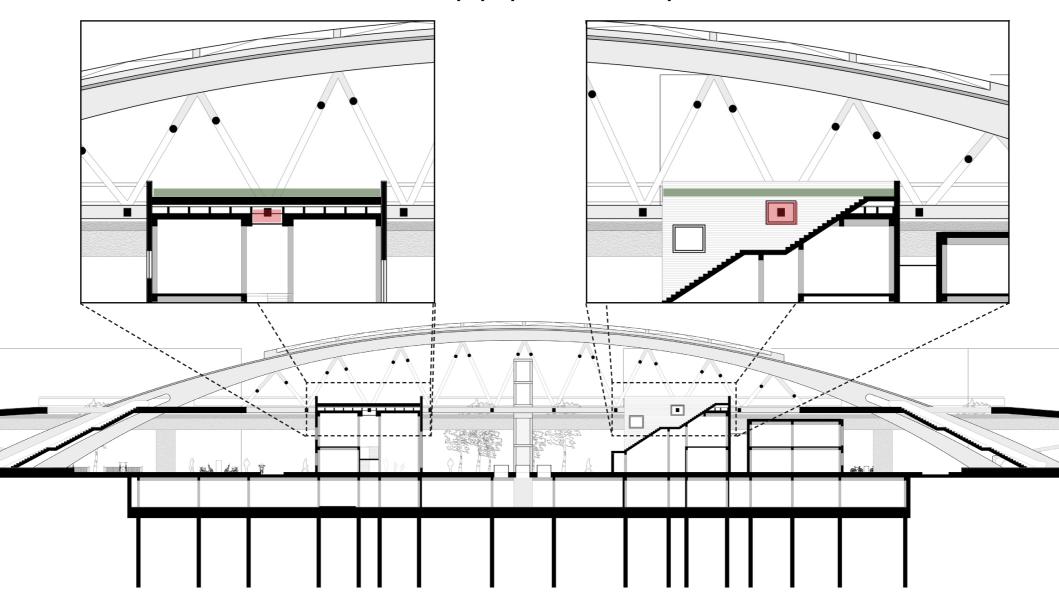


Section A-A

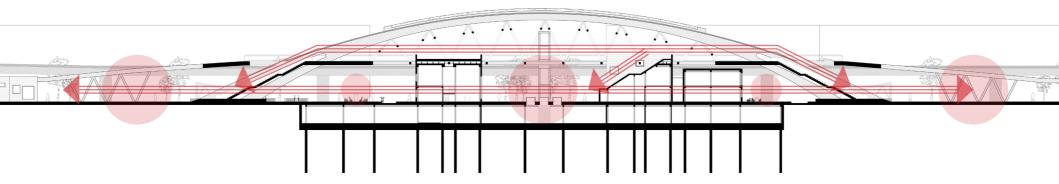




Timber volume pop-up from the metro platform



Reconnection of Leftover space





Tarwewijk mobility hub

Continuous view



On the platform



Bicycle storage



Middle court



Corridor to timber volumes



Volumes to public space



Introduction

Research

Design brief

Concept

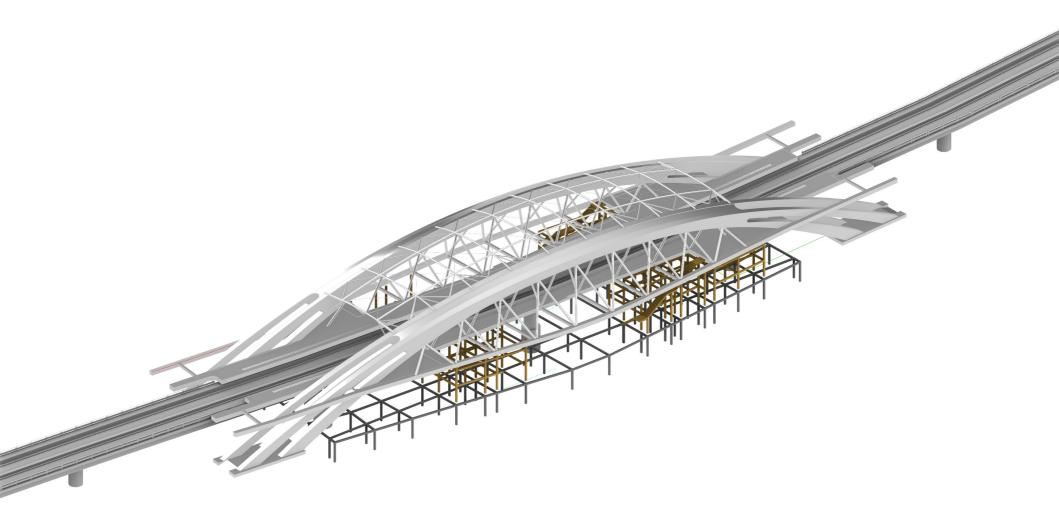
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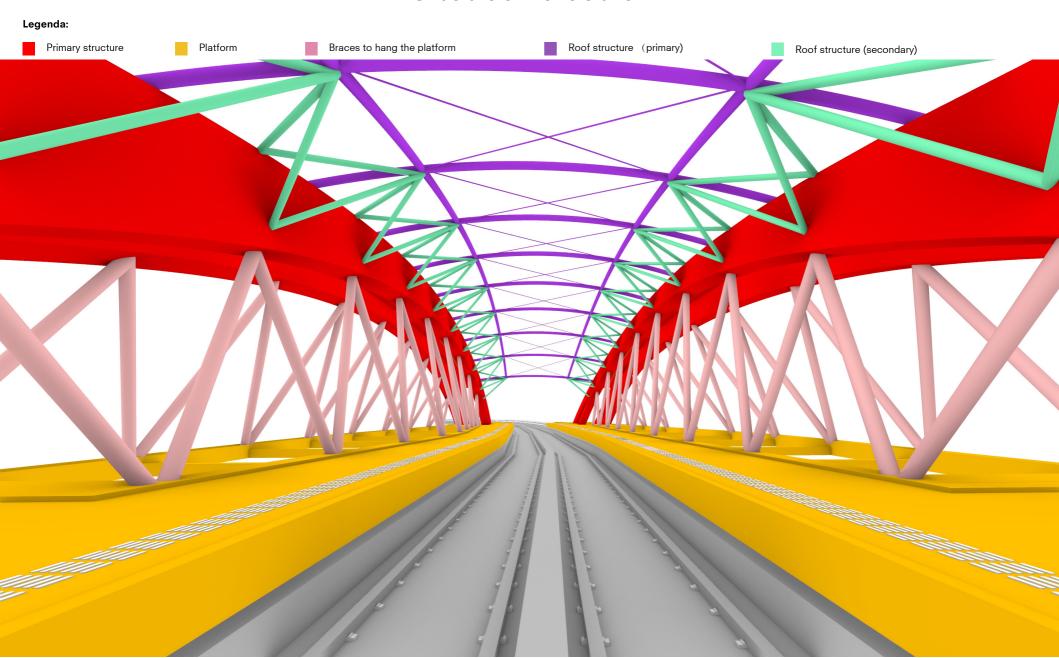
Structure overview



Structure of metro station

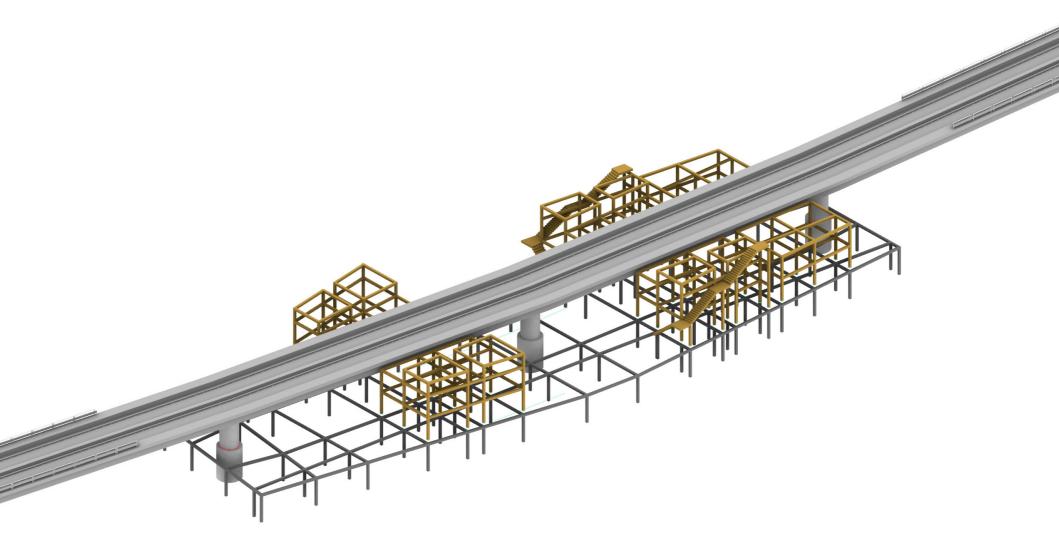
Legenda: Primary structure Platform Braces to hang the platform Roof structure (primary) Roof structure (secondary)

Structure of metro station

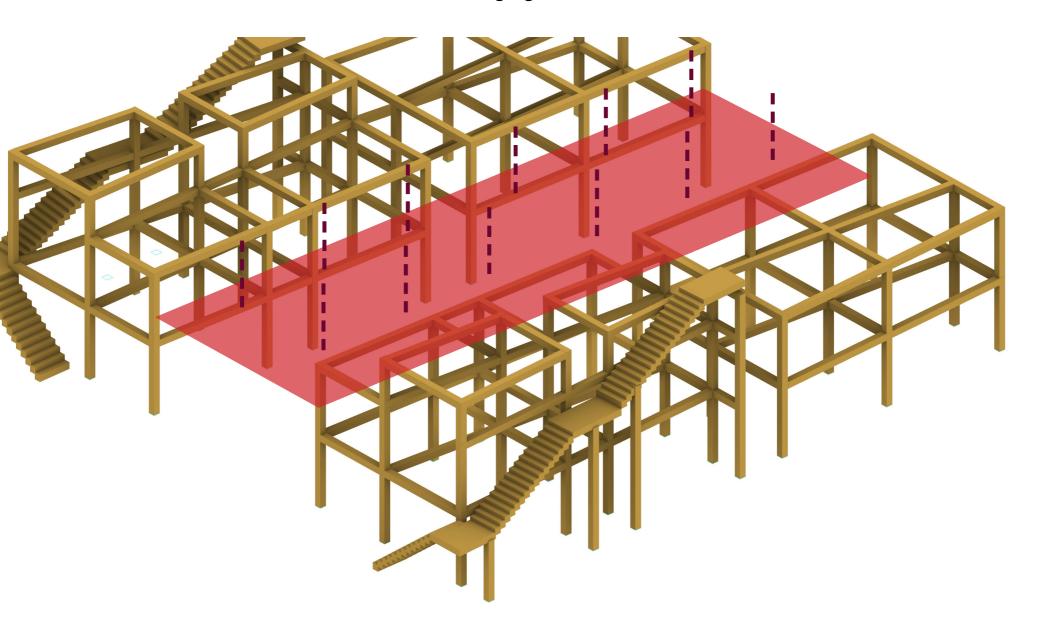


Complex Project

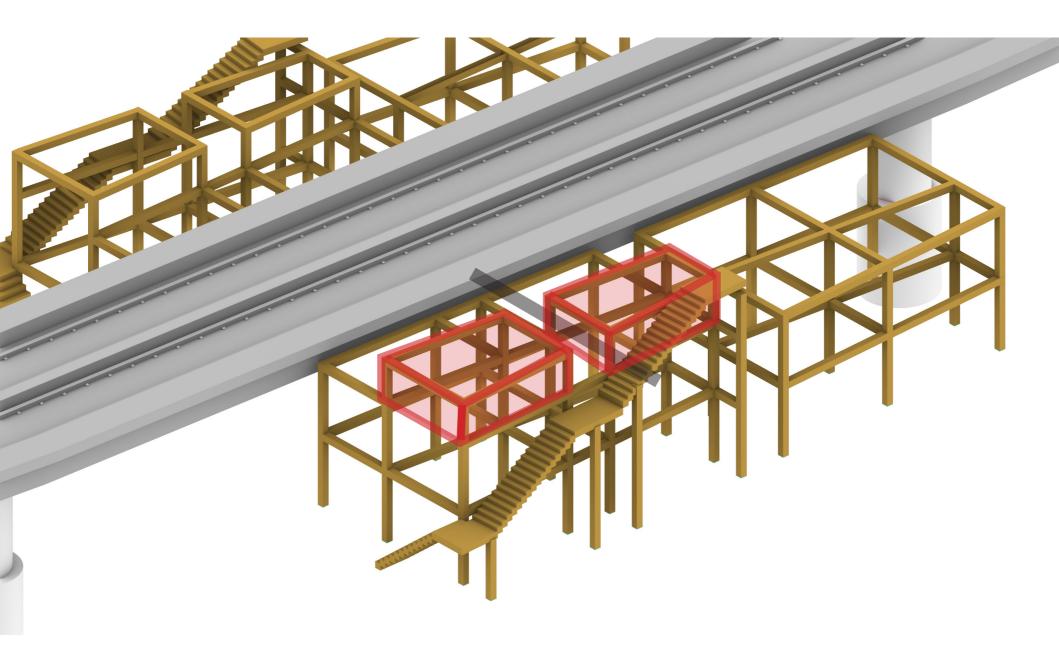
Structure of timber volume + bicycle storage



Middle roof hanging from infrastructure

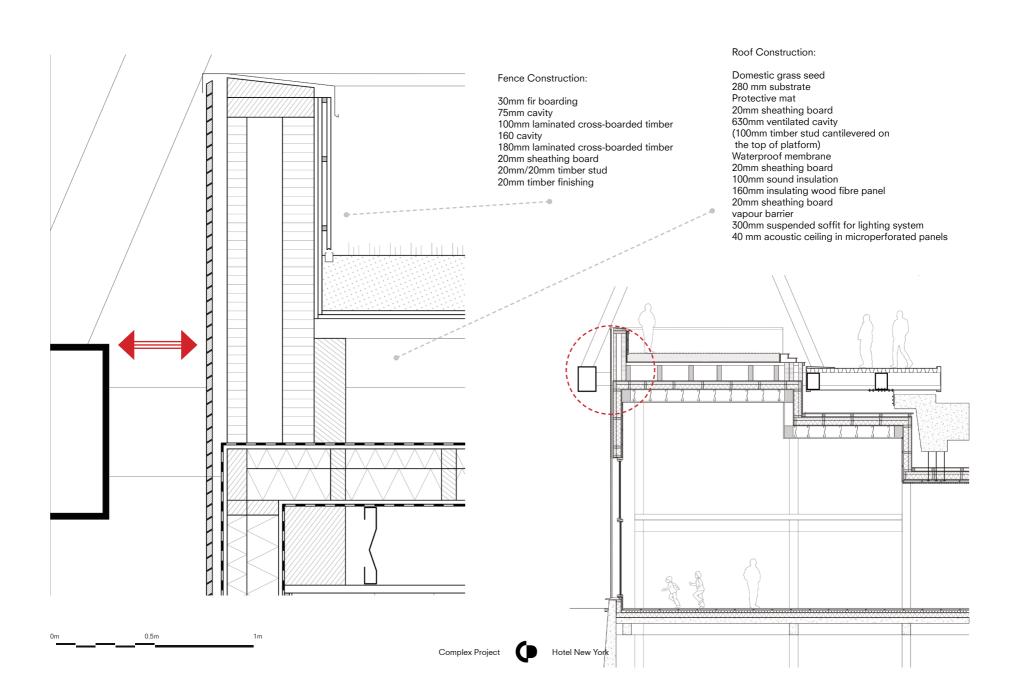


Structure between solid volume and metro station



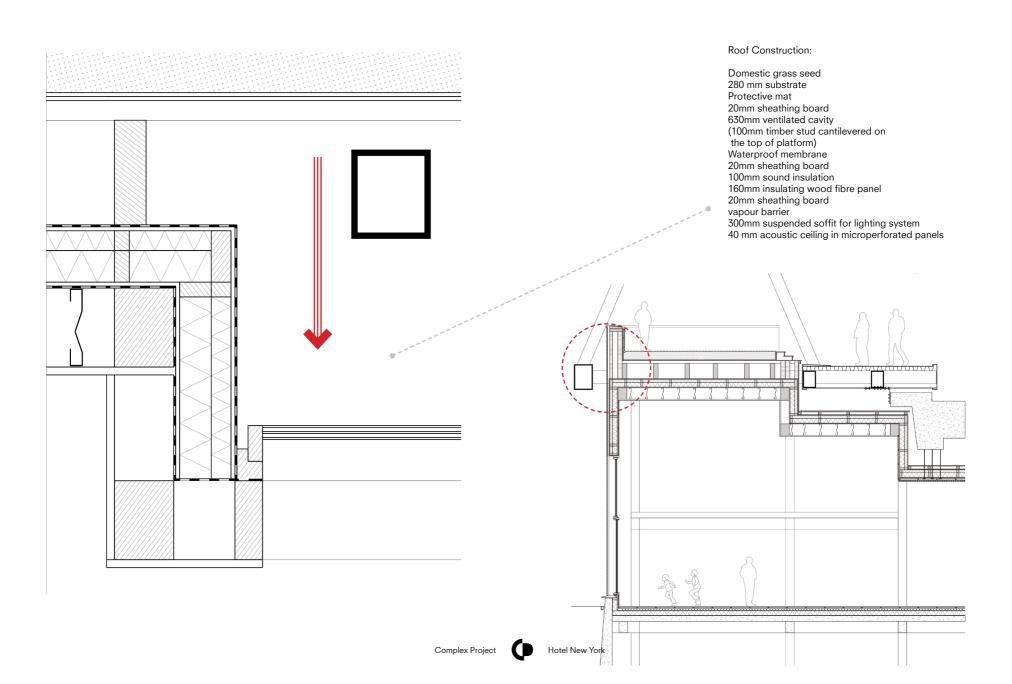
1:5 Detail

Distancing of solid timber volume from structure of metro station



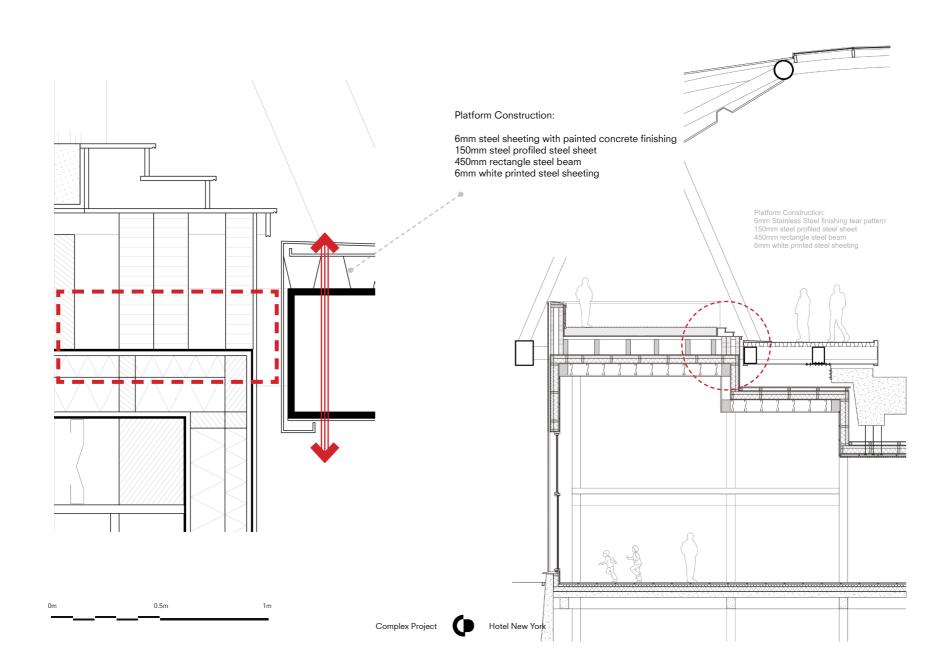
1:5 Detail

Step back of solid timber volume from structure of metro station

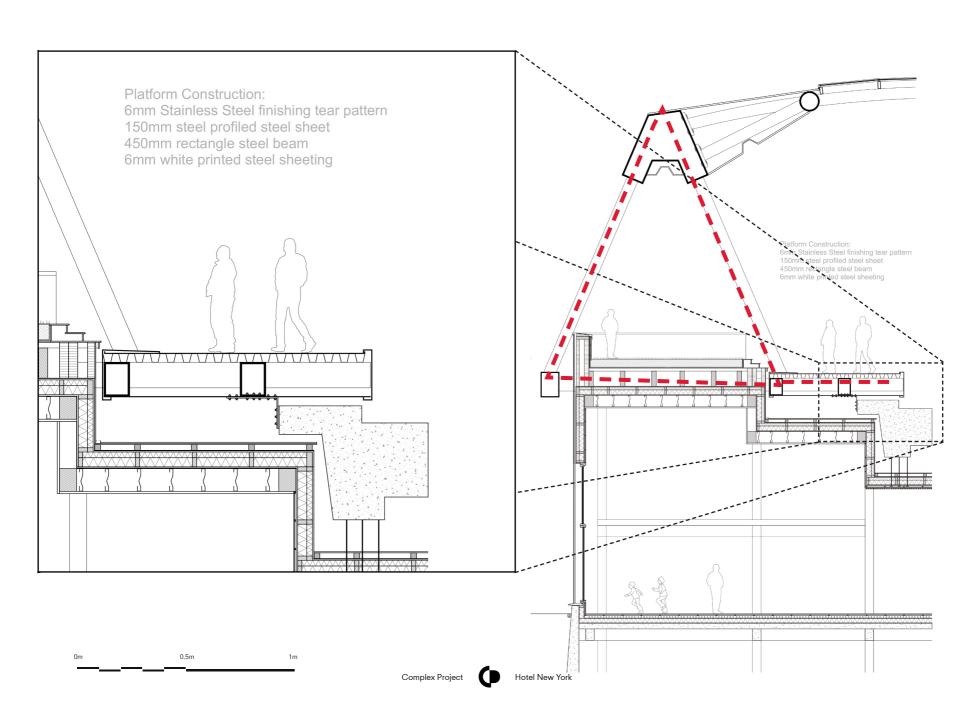


1:5 Detail

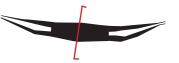
Flexible joint between roof garden of timber volume and metro station

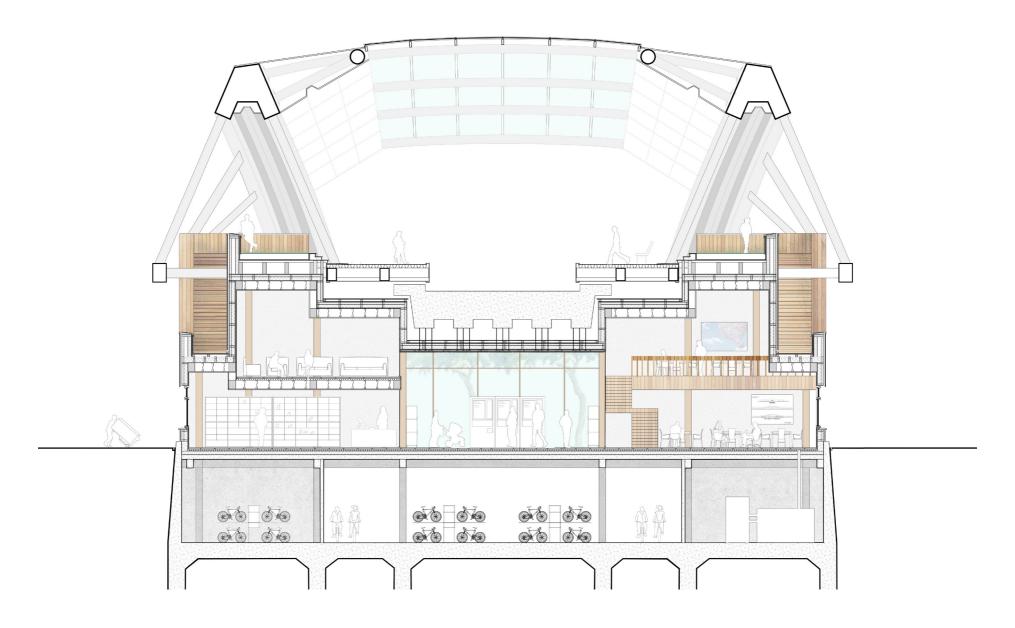


Distance between platform and infrastructure



Interior fragment





Complex Project

Atmosphere on the platform



Material



Clear Anodized Aluminium Panel

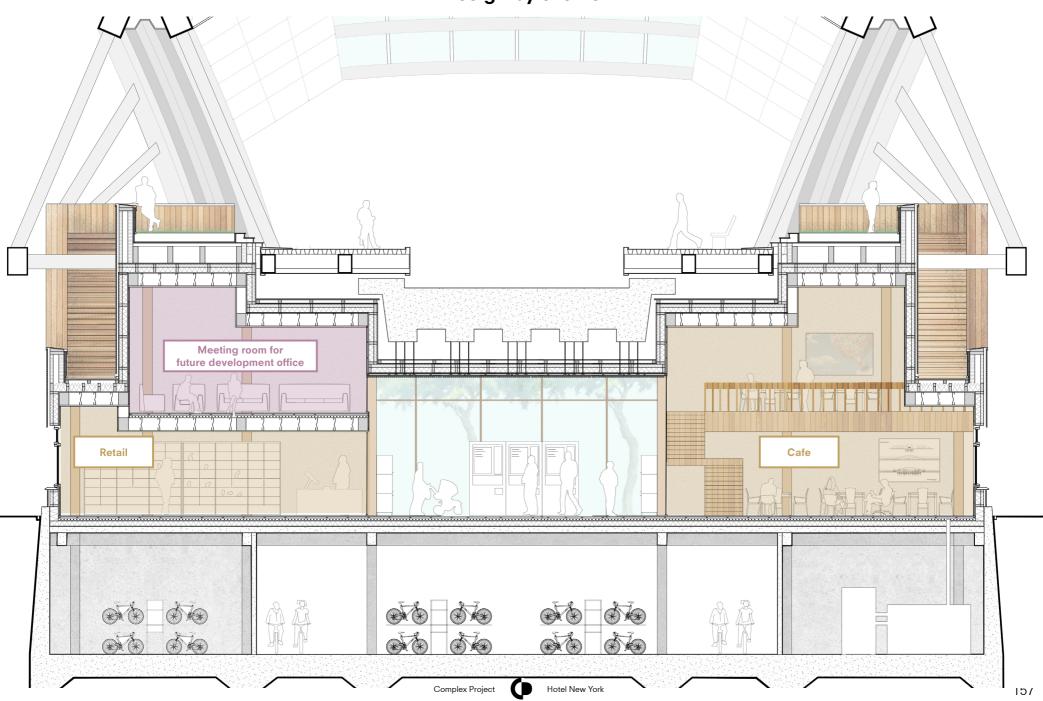
stainless steel finishing tear pattern

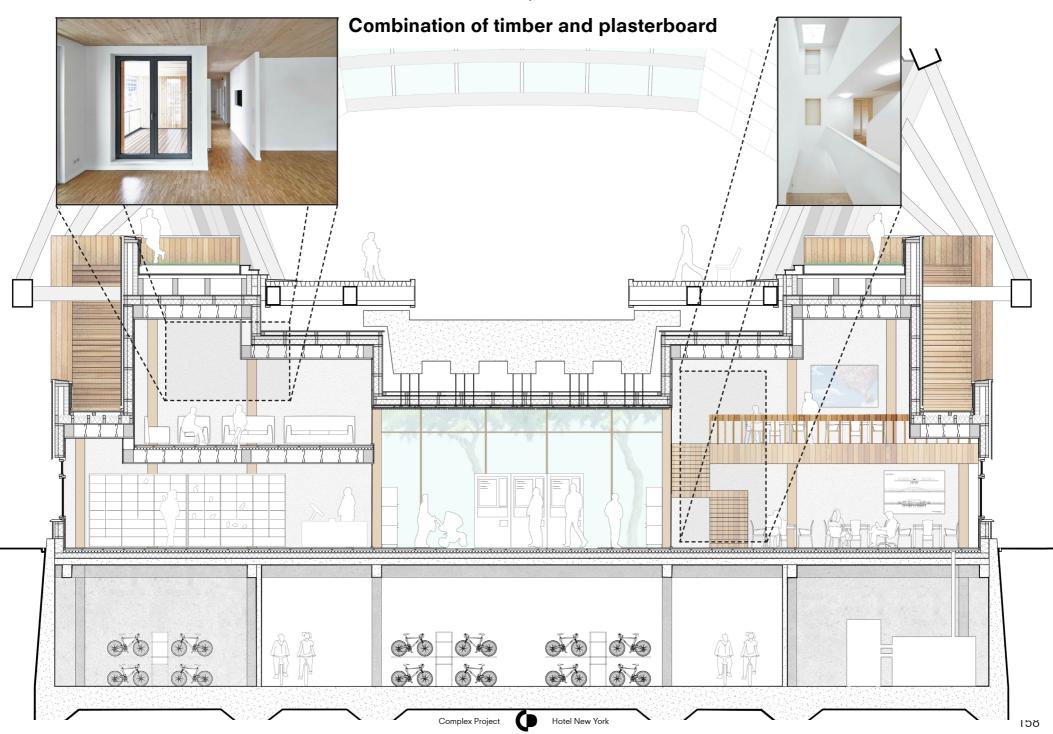


Atmosphere on the platform

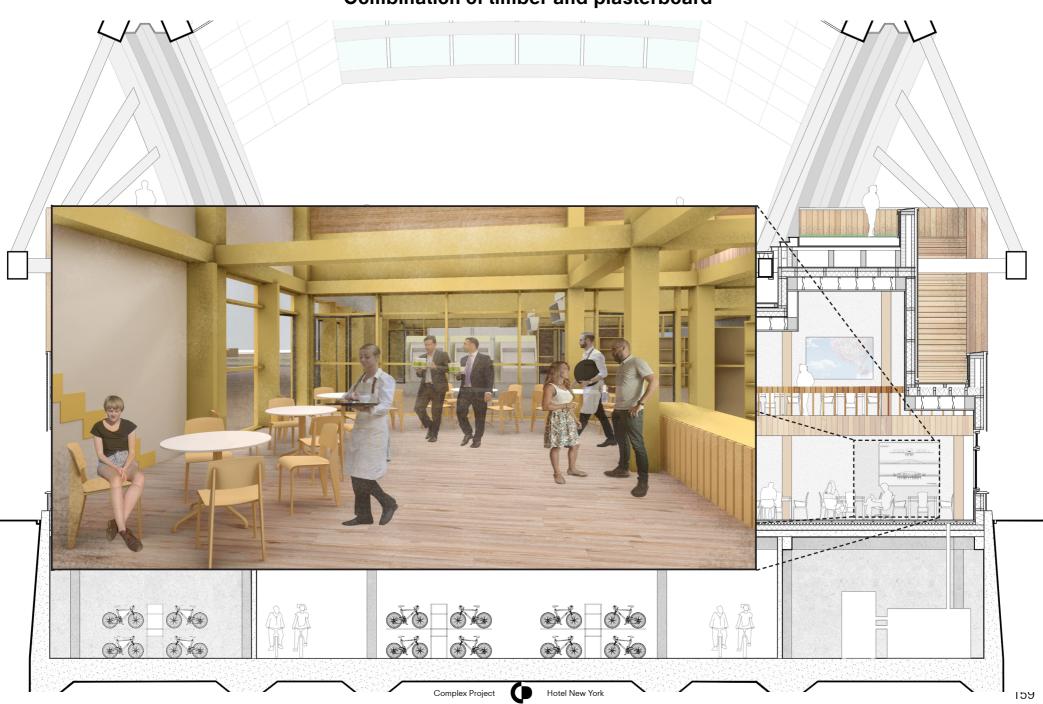


Design by clients

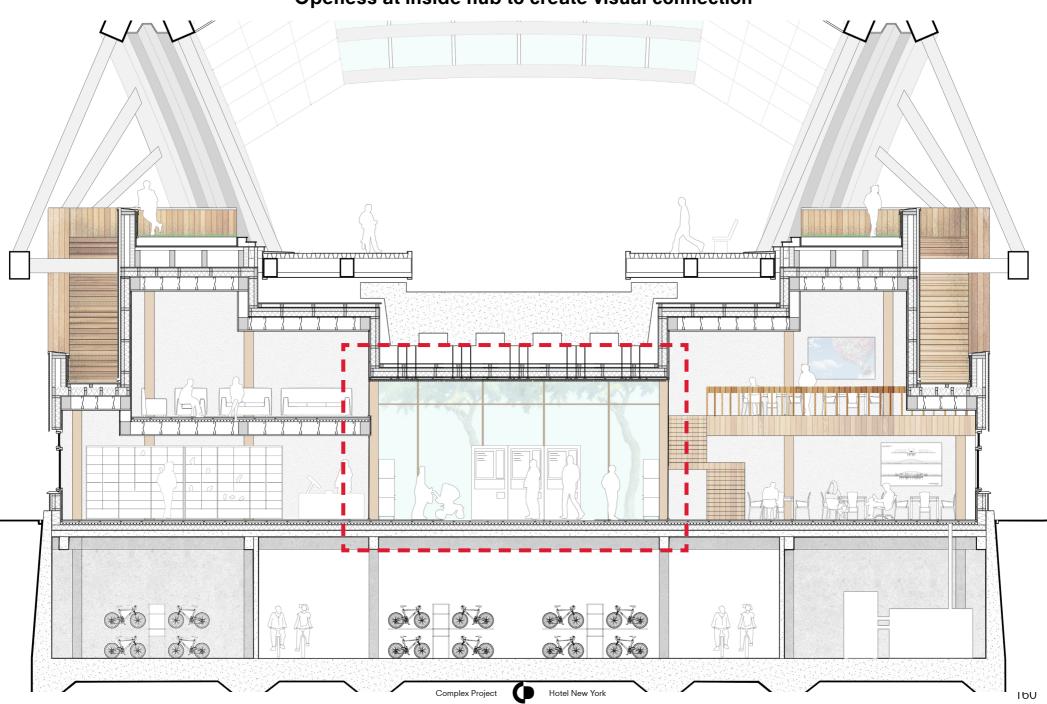




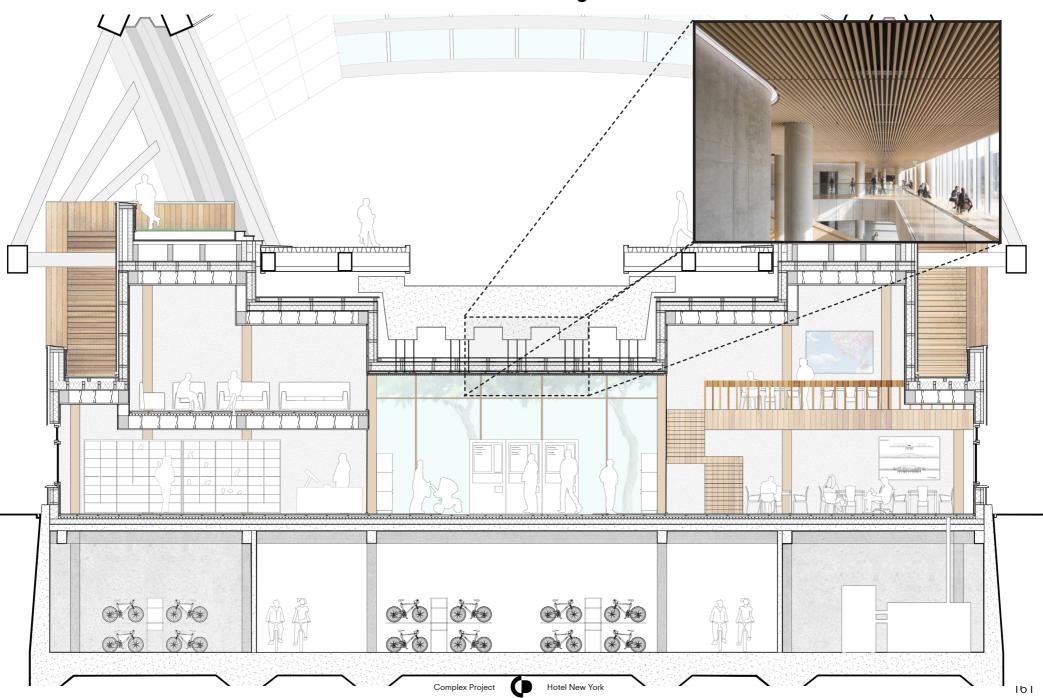
Combination of timber and plasterboard



Openess at inside hub to create visual connection



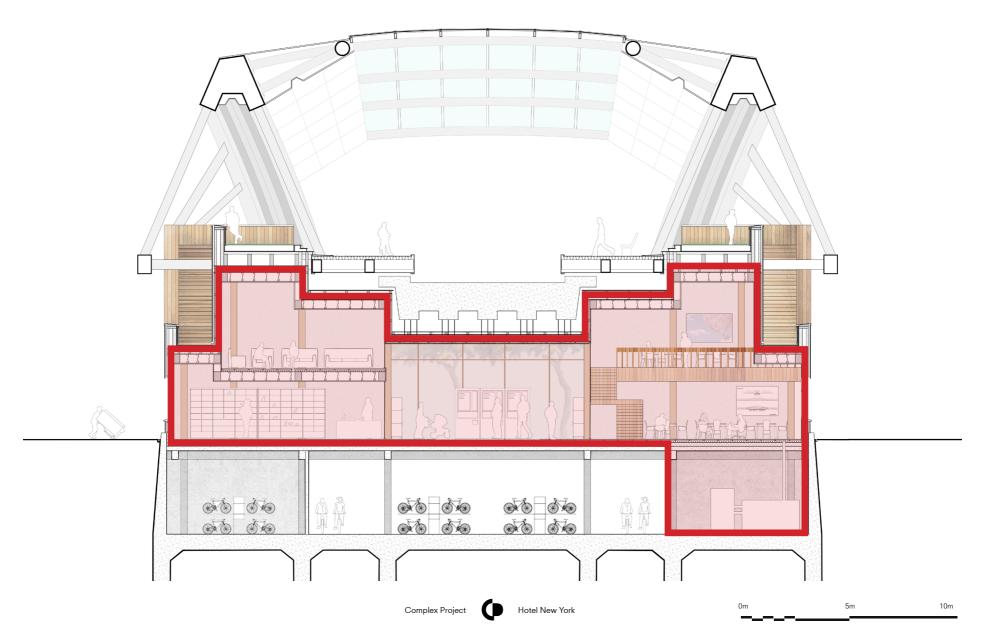
Timber roofing



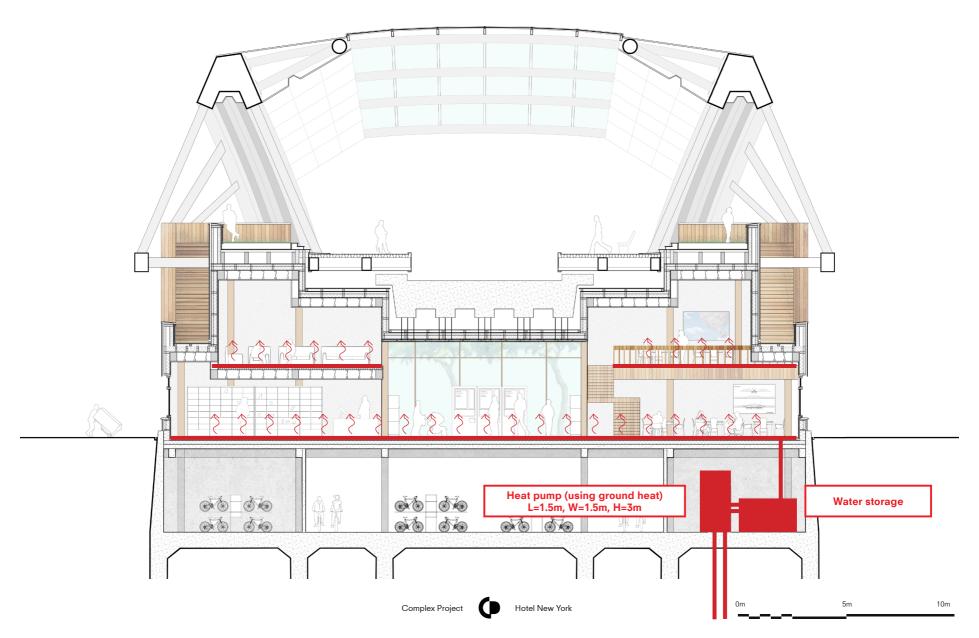
Central hall



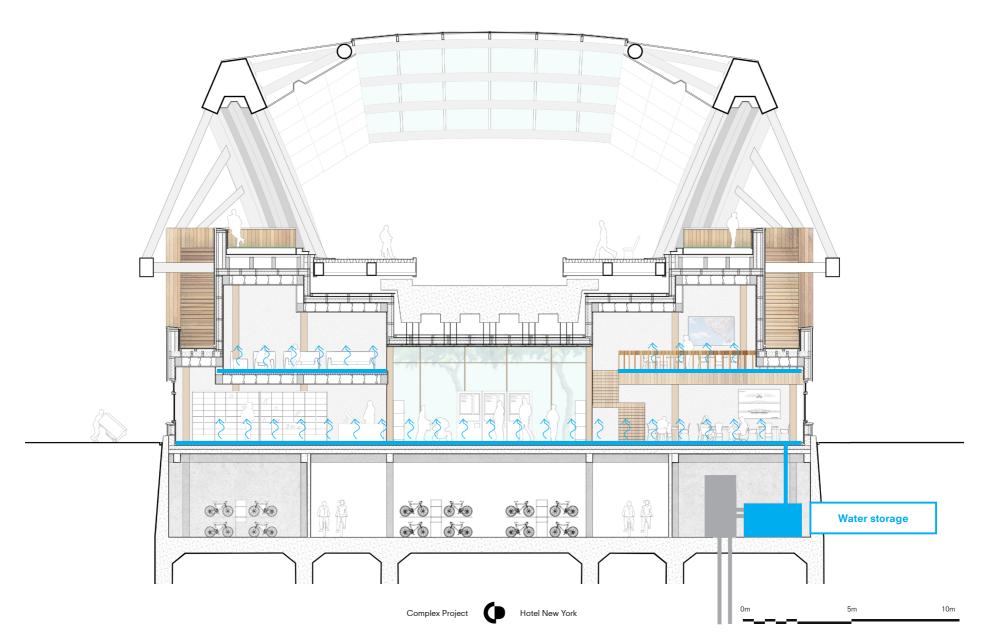
Climate & sustainability_insulation



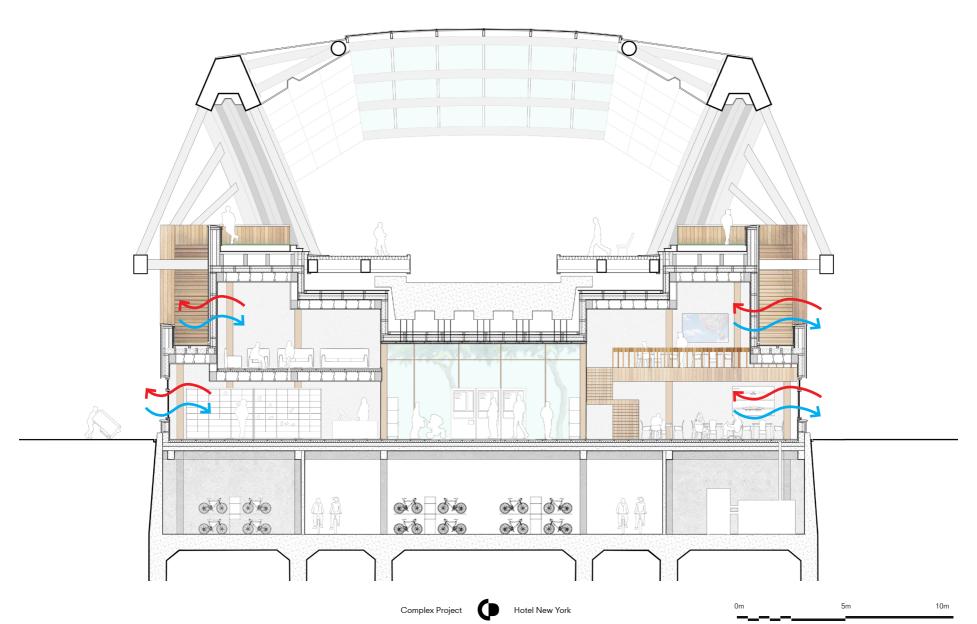
Climate & sustainability_ floor heating system



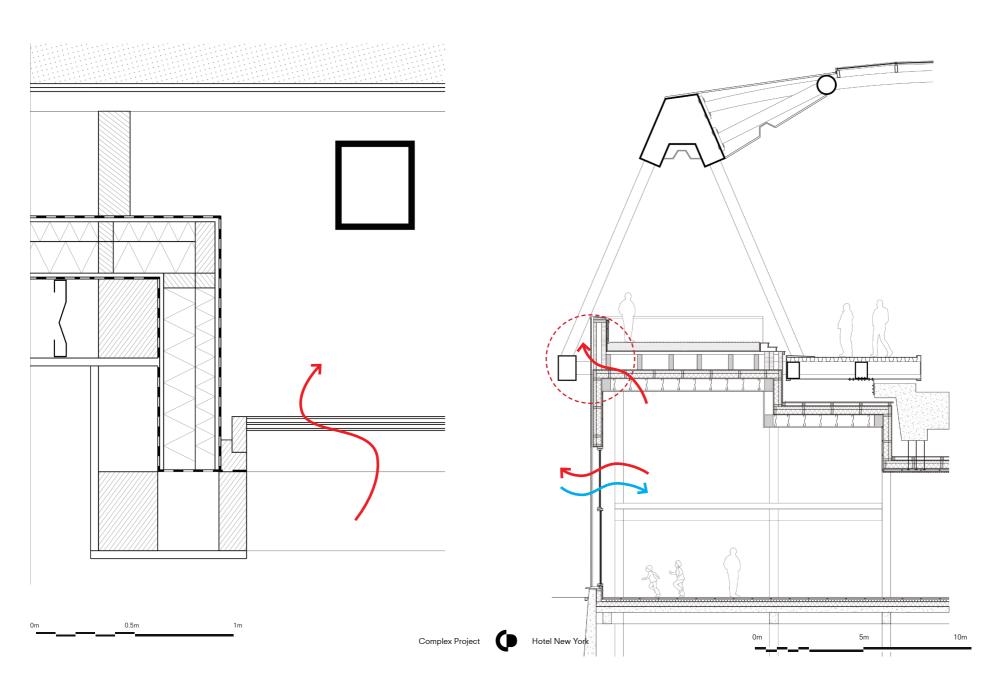
Climate & sustainability_ floor Cooling system



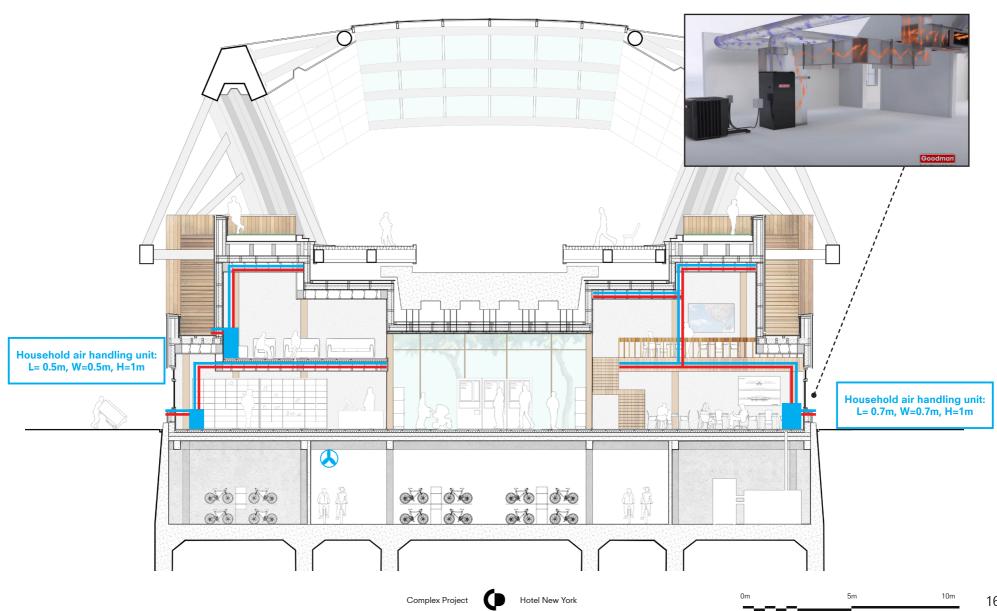
Climate design_ Natural ventilation system (summer)



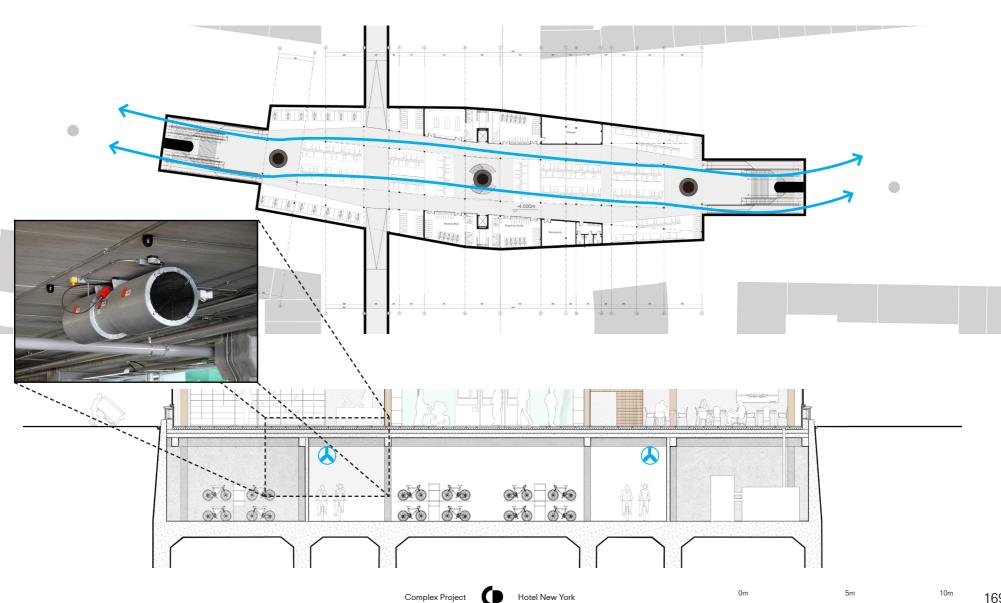
Climate design_ Natural ventilation system (summer)

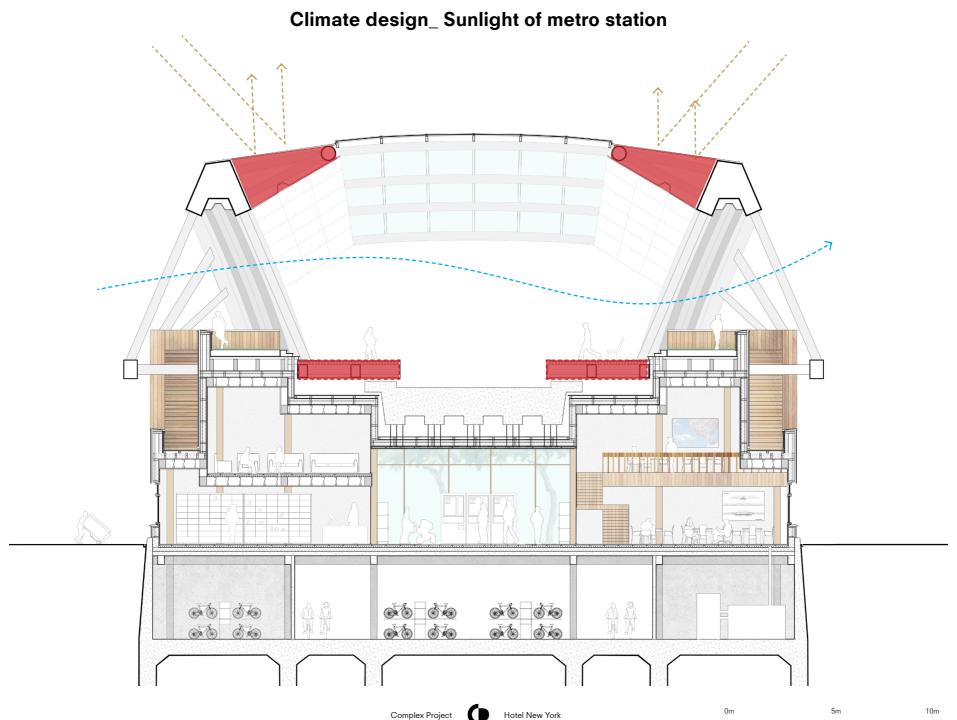


Climate design_ Mechanical ventilation



Climate design_ Jet fan ventilation_Bike storage





Final design --- interior





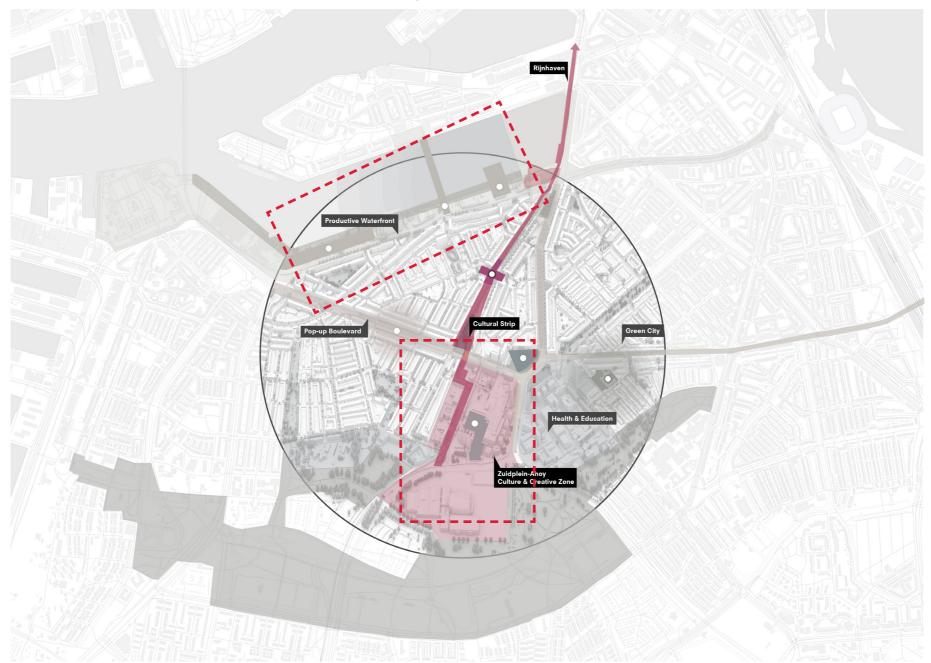




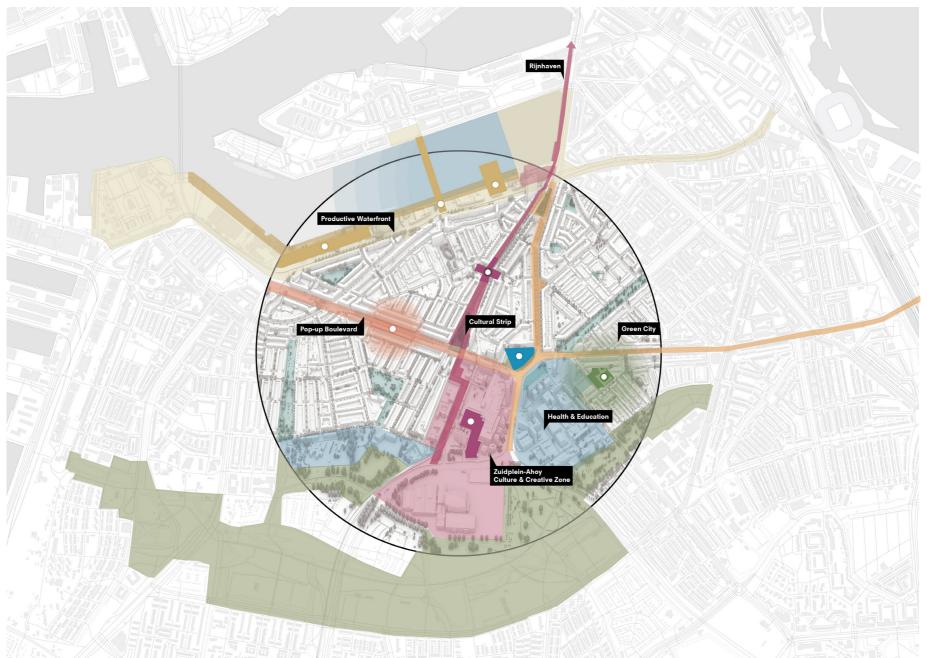
Final design



My contribution



Collage city



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Tarwewijk mobility hub





Conclusion

Ambitions for activating leftover space







Diversity



Inclusivity



Catalyst --- other programs has gathering effect

Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity

Reconnection

Programs with attraction





Supporting programs





Design rule --- different identity comparing with surrounding

Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity









Conclusion

Design rule --- pushing people to leftover space

Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity



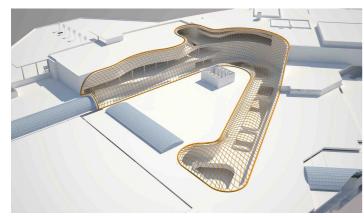




Conclusion

Design rule --- Connection

Accessibility









From leftover spaces to public spaces

Accessibility

Diversity

Inclusivity









