

An aerial map of Pazhou Island in the Pearl River Delta. The map shows a network of roads, waterways, and various urban planning elements. A red line traces a path through the island, possibly a proposed canal or drainage system. Buildings are represented by grey and blue blocks, while green spaces and parks are shown in light green. Several black circular icons with white symbols (a hash, a bus, a person, and an anchor) are placed at key locations along the red path and near the water. The map is overlaid with a light grey grid.

WATER RESILIENT AND ADAPTIVE DEVELOPMENT OF PAZHOU ISLAND

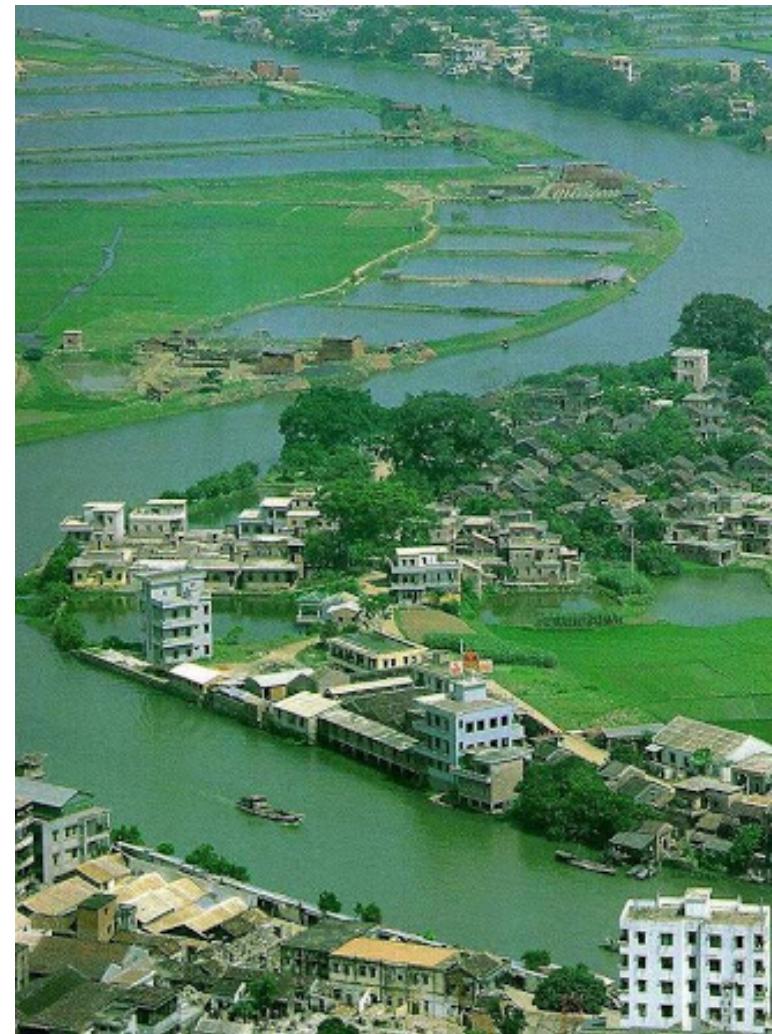
Pearl River Delta Graduation Lab
P5 Presentation

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4795857

Mentor: Steffen Nijhuis
Second mentor: Leo van den Burg



THE PEARL RIVER DELTA...



WITH ONE OF THE FASTEST URBAN DEVELOPMENT SPEED...



Guangzhou



Shenzhen



Hongkong



Macao

RICH IN IDNEITIES RELATED TO WATER AND HISTORICAL HERITAGES



Fishing and markets



Tanka (fishing people)



Traditional villages by the
water



Trading history of
Guangzhou

THE EVOLUTION OF PRD

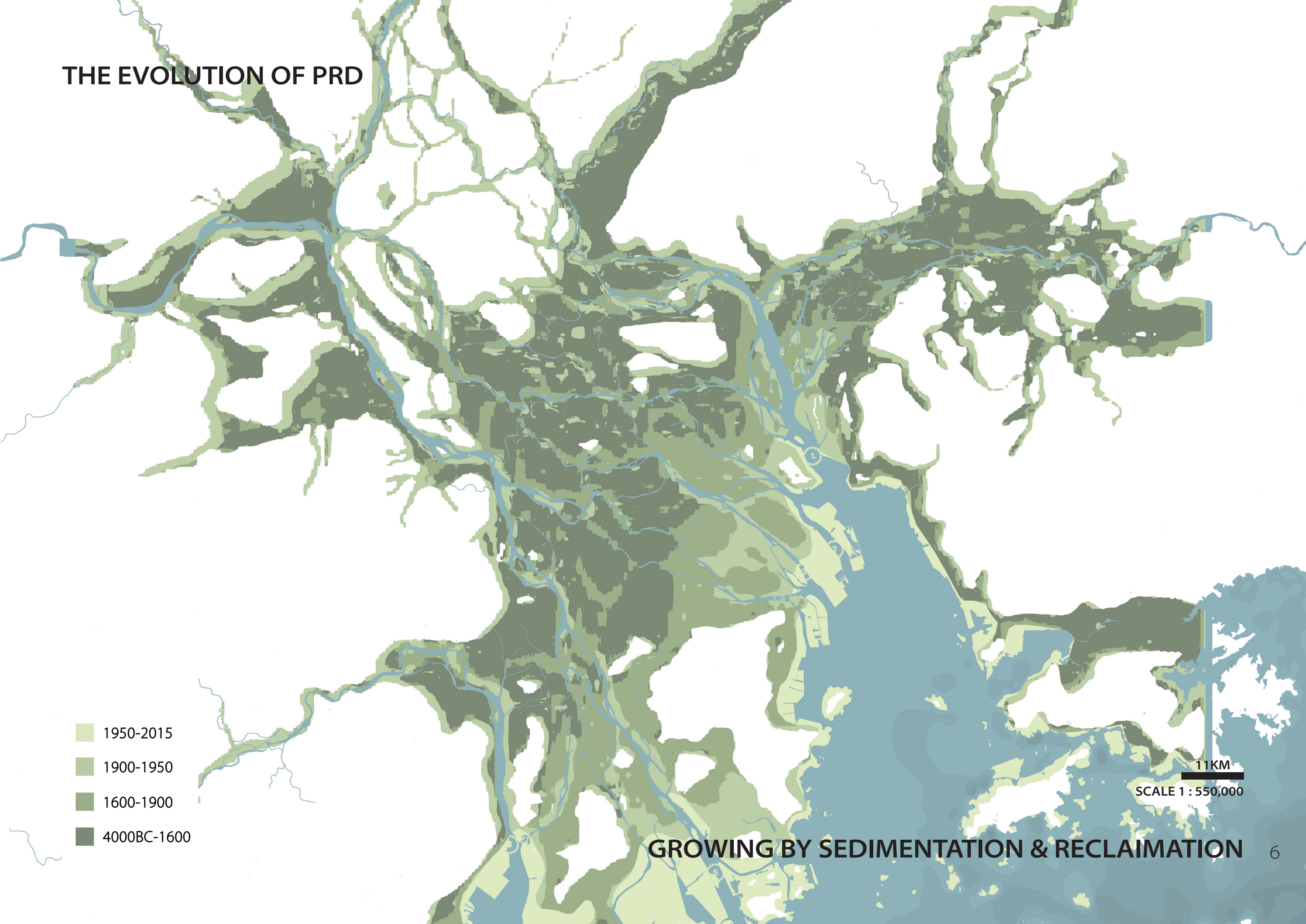


11KM

SCALE 1 : 550,000

THE PEARL RIVER DELTA IN 4000B.C.

THE EVOLUTION OF PRD

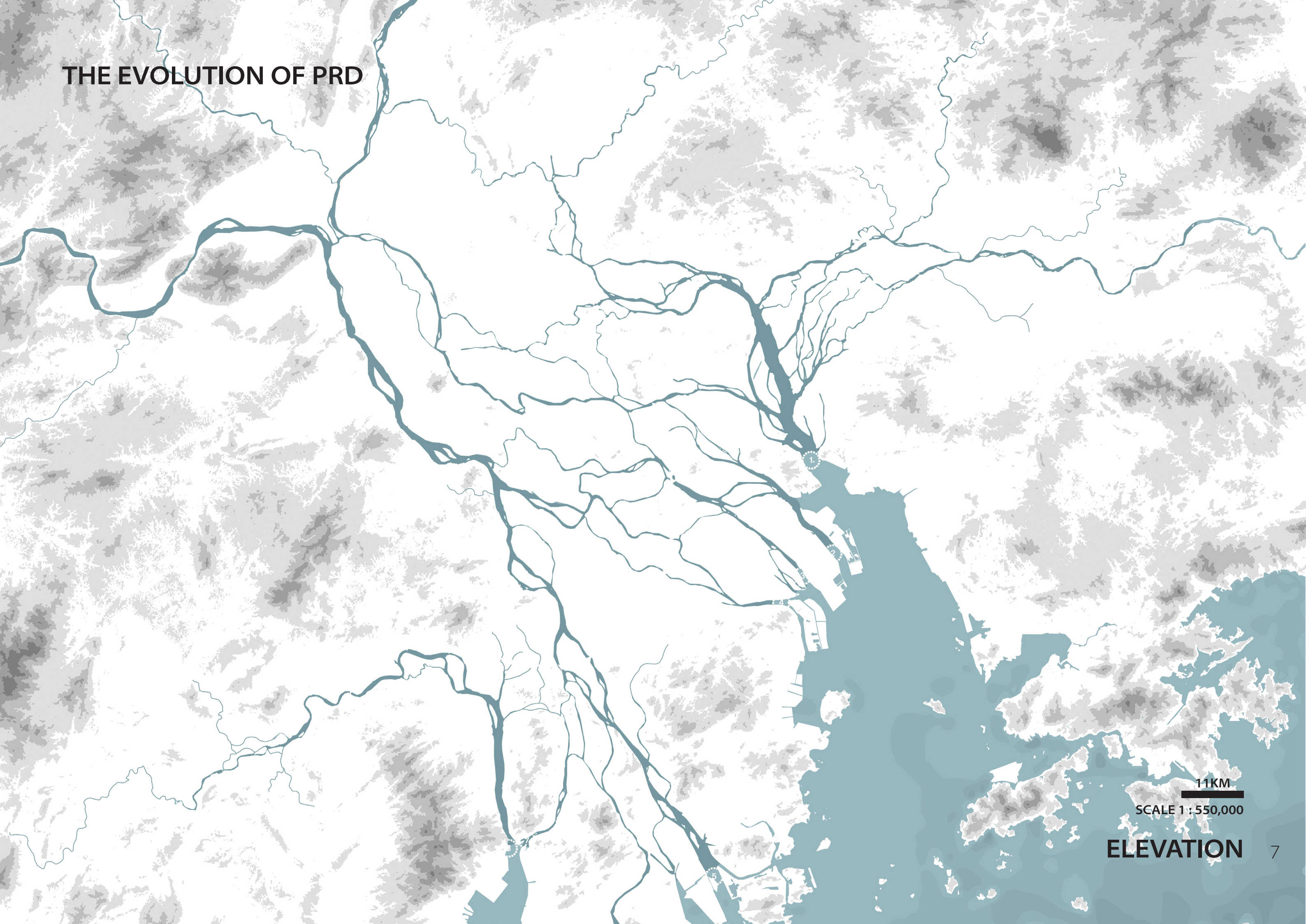


- 1950-2015
- 1900-1950
- 1600-1900
- 4000BC-1600

11KM
SCALE 1 : 550,000

GROWING BY SEDIMENTATION & RECLAMATION

THE EVOLUTION OF PRD



11KM

SCALE 1 : 550,000

ELEVATION

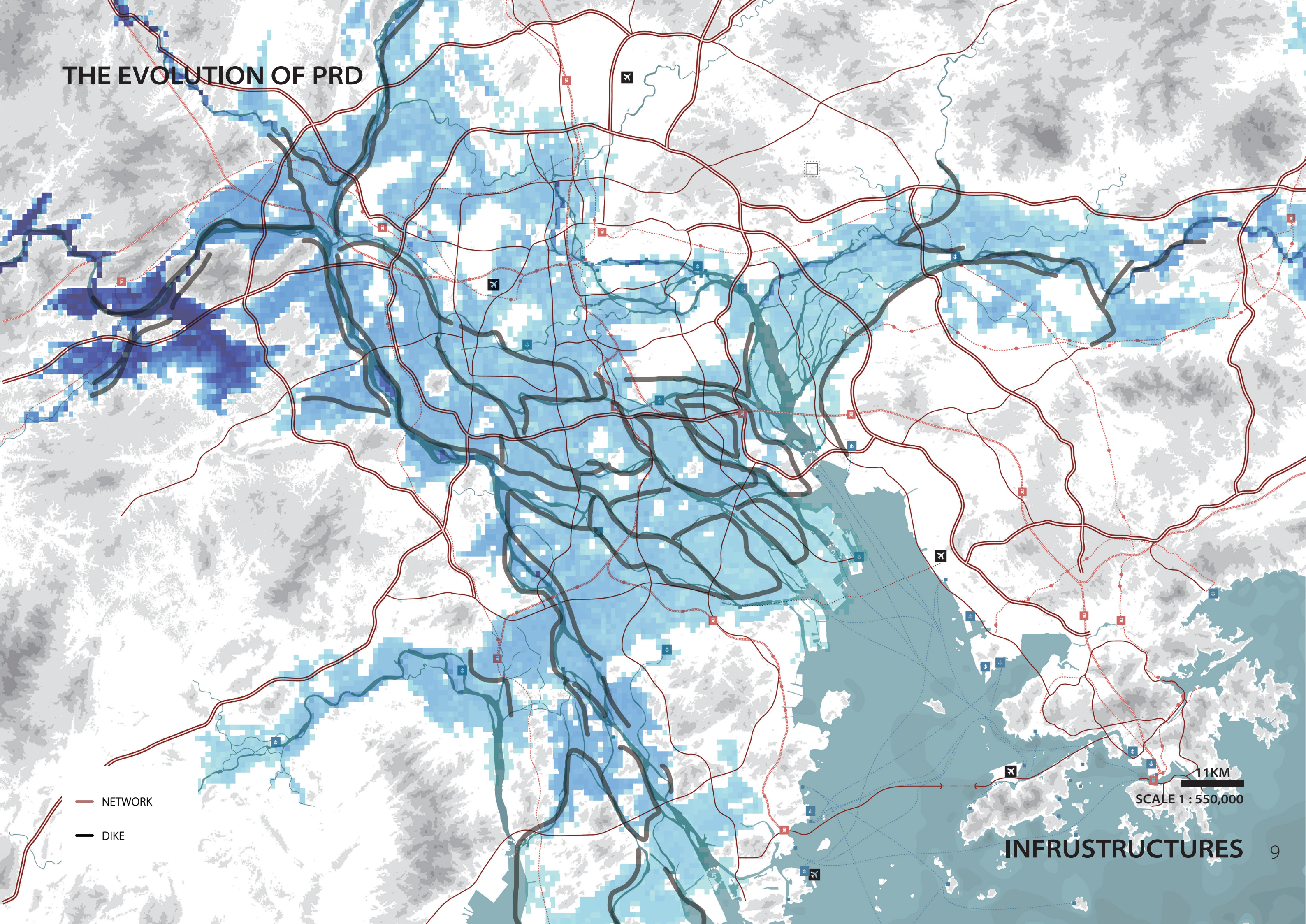
THE EVOLUTION OF PRD

- MOUNTAIN
- LOW-LYING AREA

11KM
SCALE 1 : 550,000

LOW-LYING AREAS & MOUNTAINS

THE EVOLUTION OF PRD

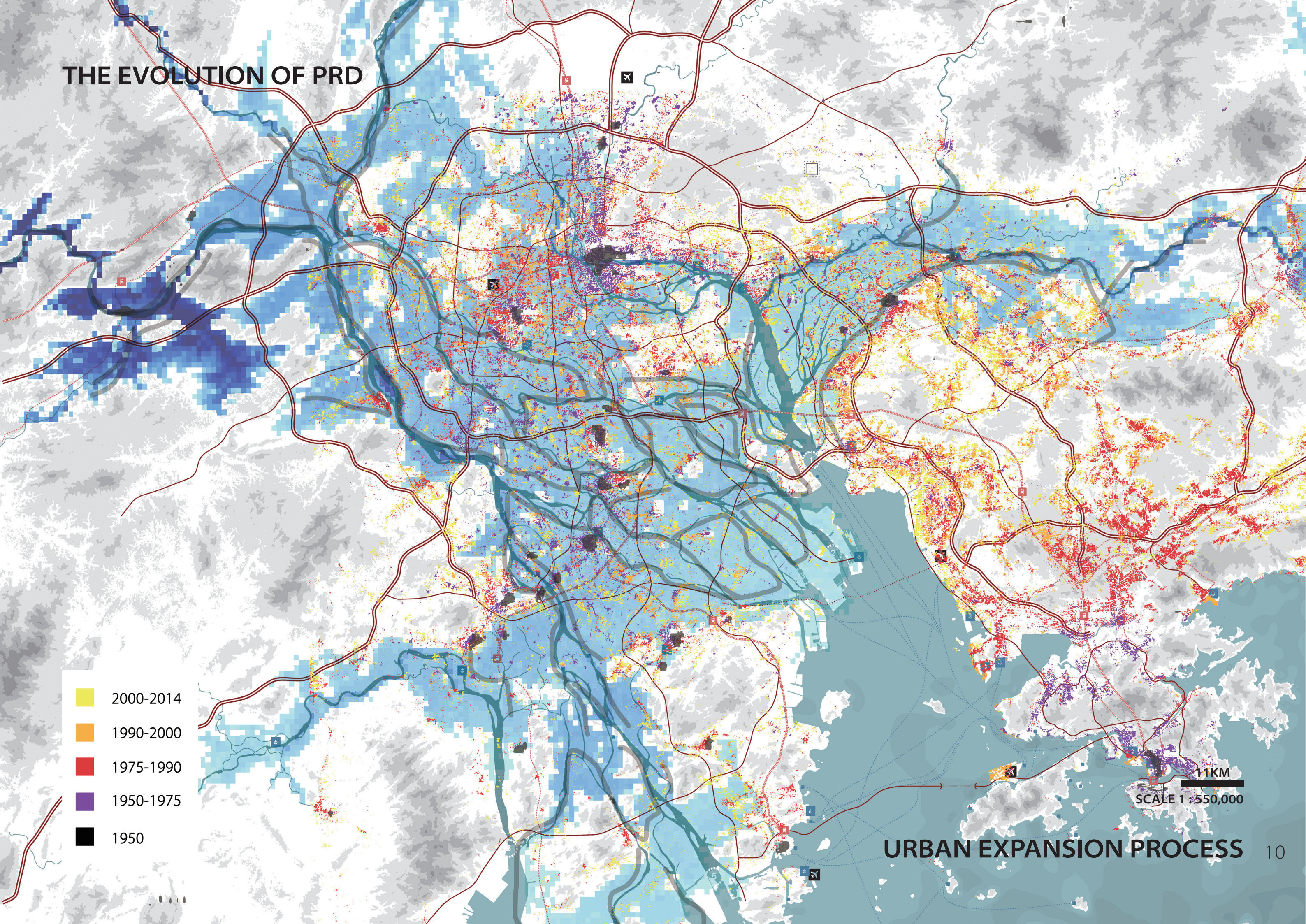


— NETWORK
— DIKE

11KM
SCALE 1 : 550,000

INFRASTRUCTURES

THE EVOLUTION OF PRD



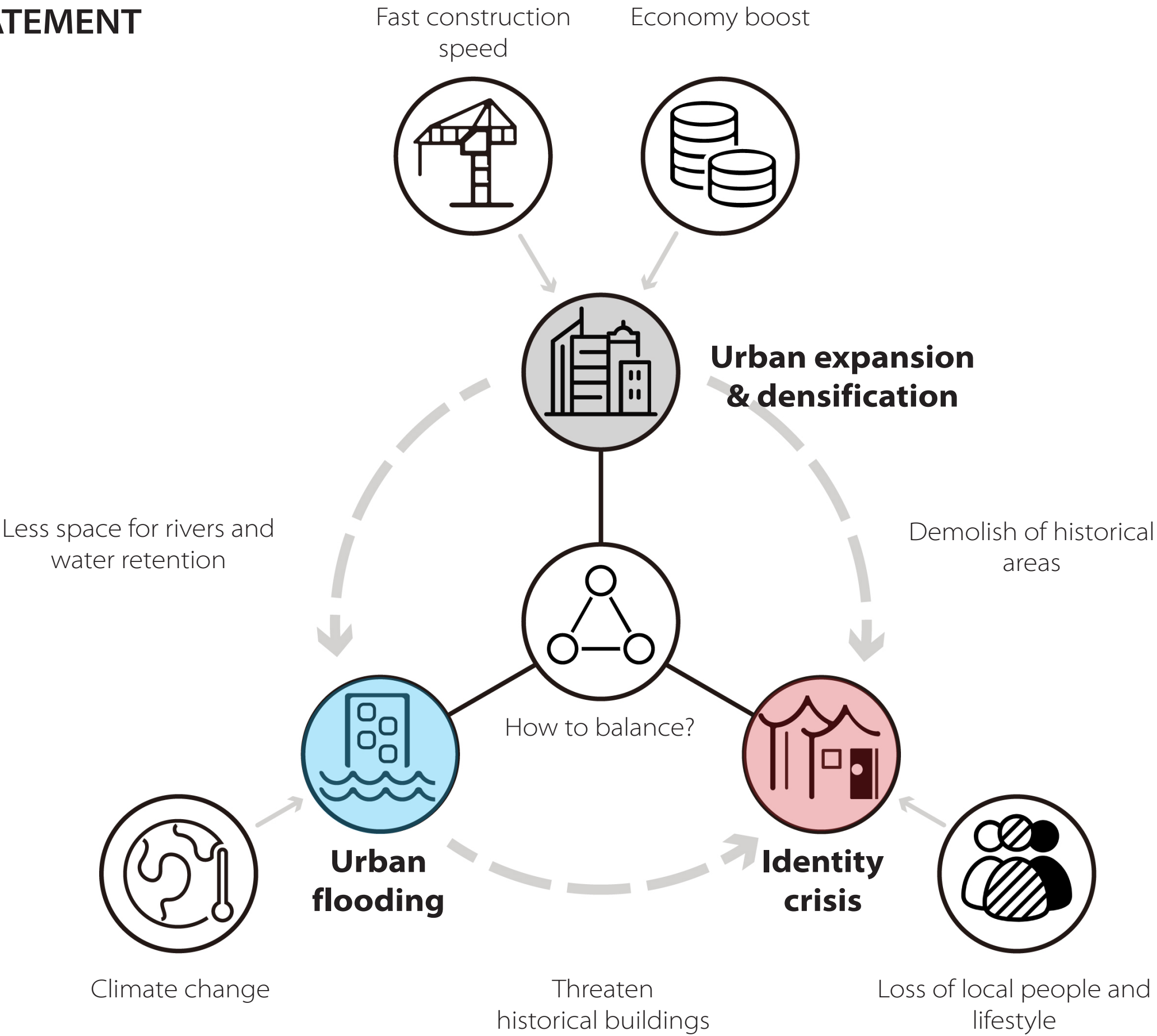
THE FREQUENT URBAN FLOODINGS (RIVER WATER & RAIN WATER)



AND DISSAPEARING IDENTITY...



PROBLEM STATEMENT



RESEARCH SITE

GUANGZHOU CITY

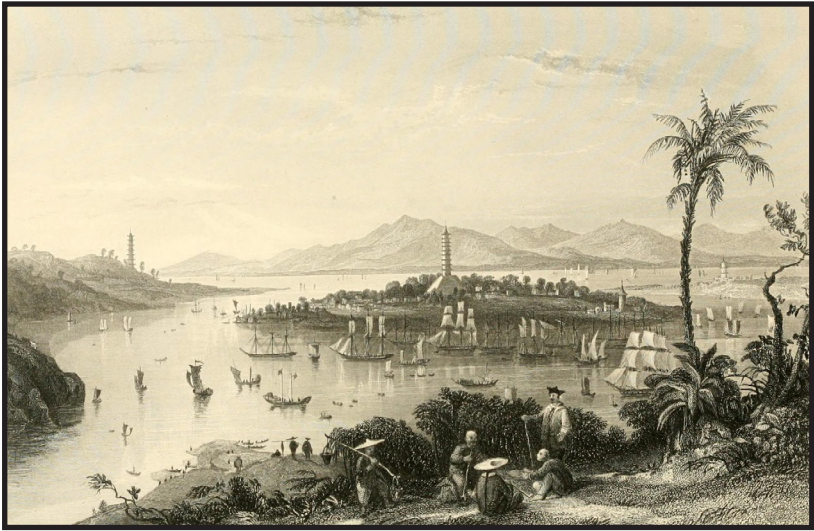
HAIZHU DISTRICT

PAZHOU ISLAND

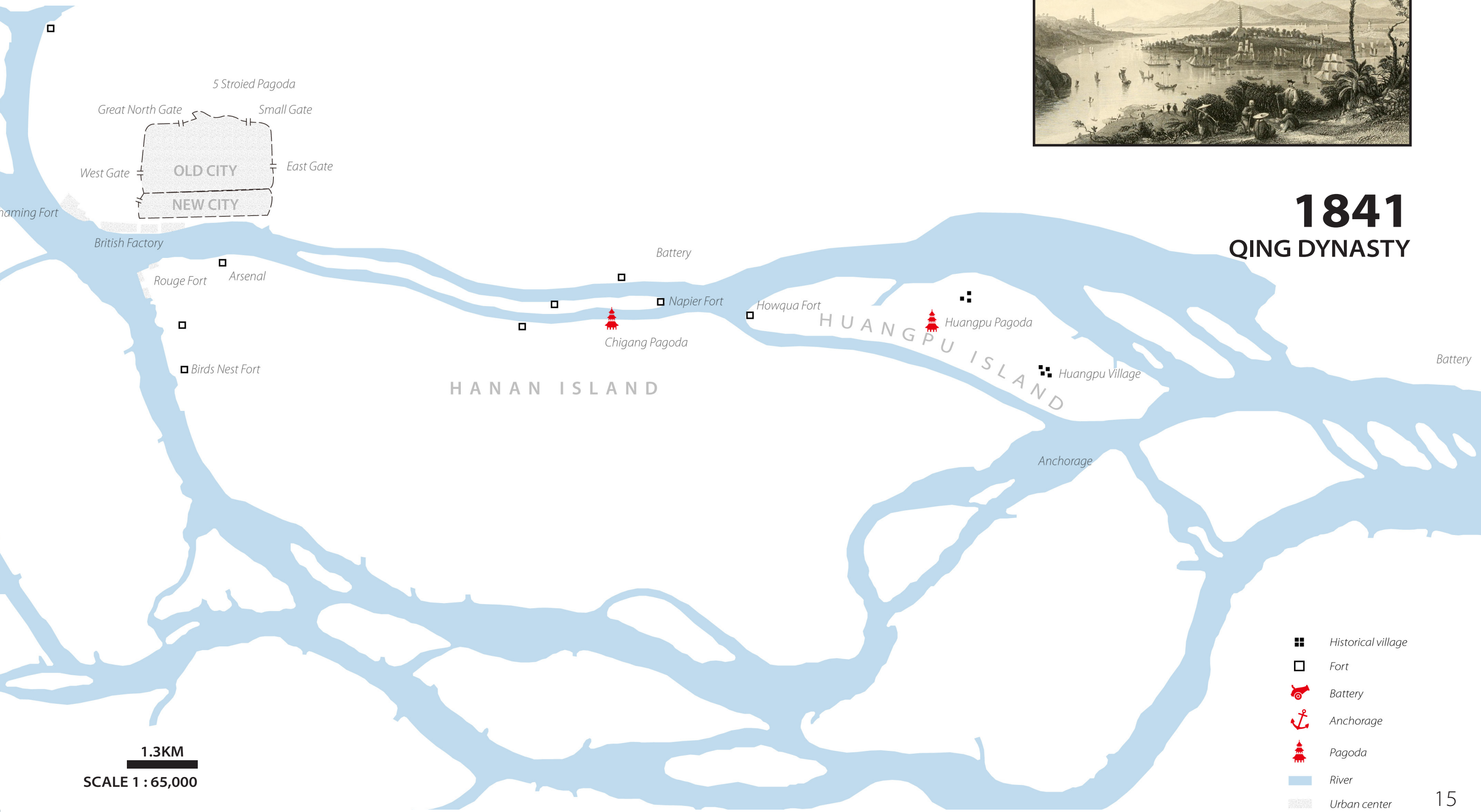
11KM

SCALE 1 : 550,000

REGIONAL HISTORICAL EVOLUTION



1841
QING DYNASTY

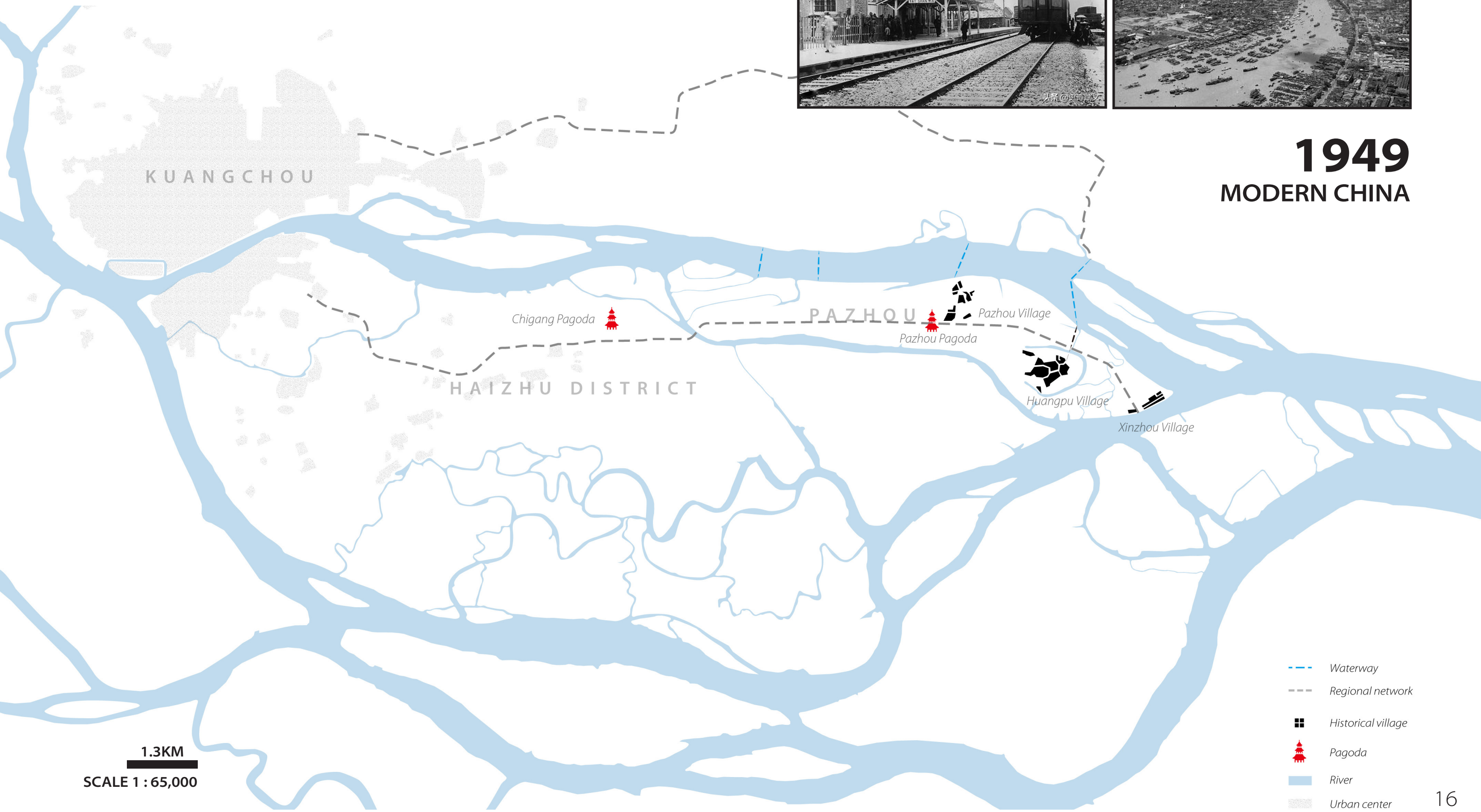


- Historical village
- Fort
- 🔱 Battery
- ⚓ Anchorage
- 🗯 Pagoda
- 🌊 River
- 🏘 Urban center

REGIONAL HISTORICAL EVOLUTION



1949
MODERN CHINA



- Waterway
- Regional network
- Historical village
- Pagoda
- River
- Urban center

REGIONAL HISTORICAL EVOLUTION



2019
CONTEMPORARY CHINA

HISTORICAL CONCLUSION

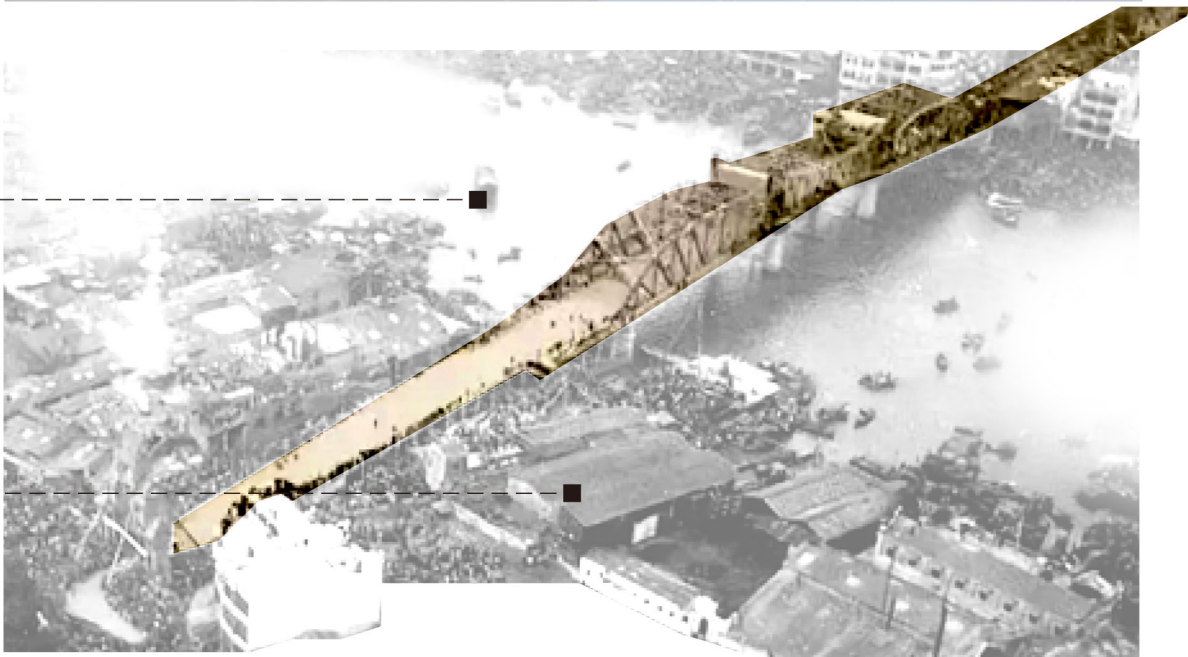
MODERN CITY



URBAN
DEVELOPMENT

PROVIDE
CONDITION

SHIPPING & TRADING



TRANSPORTATION
NETWORK

PROVIDE
CONDITION

INDUSTRY



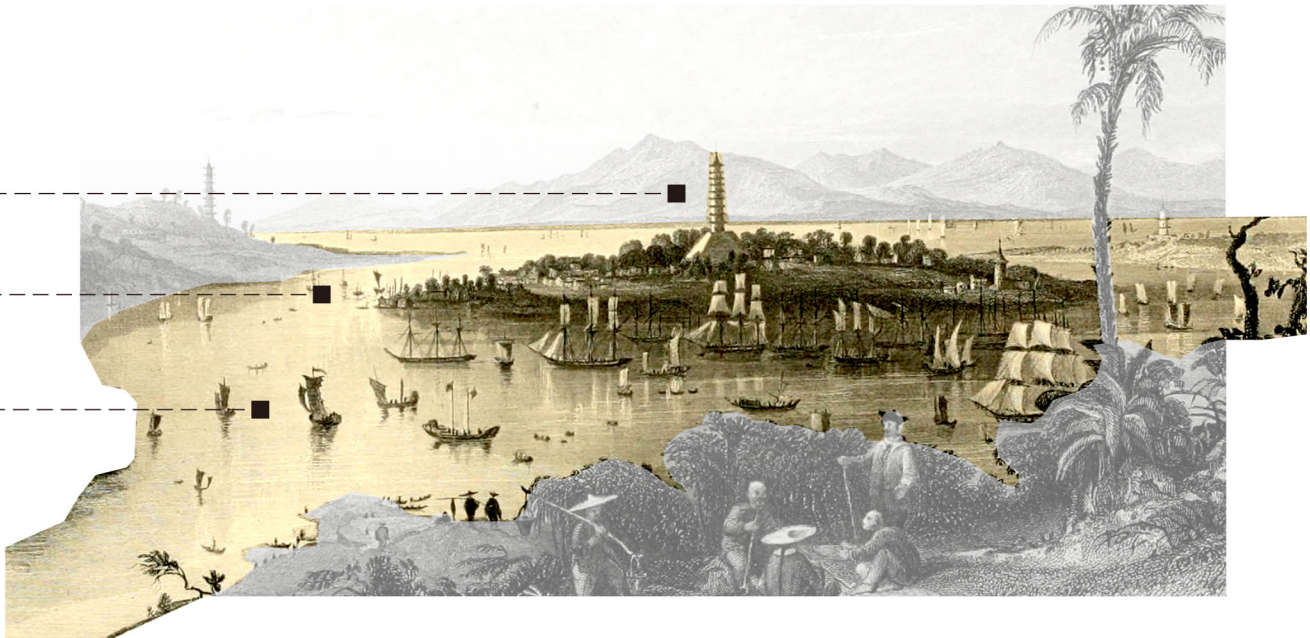
PAGODA



FISHING

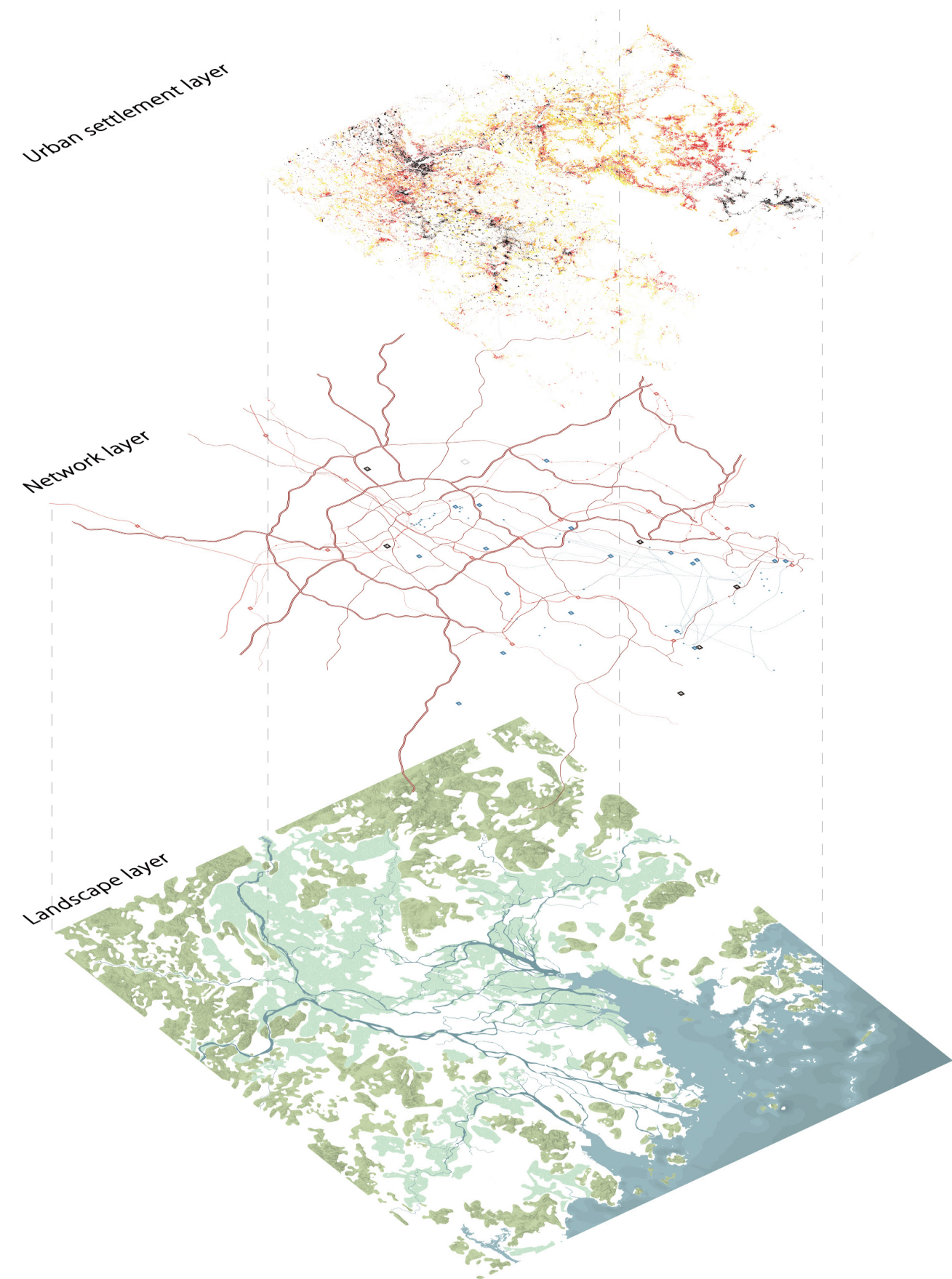


SHIPPING & TRADING

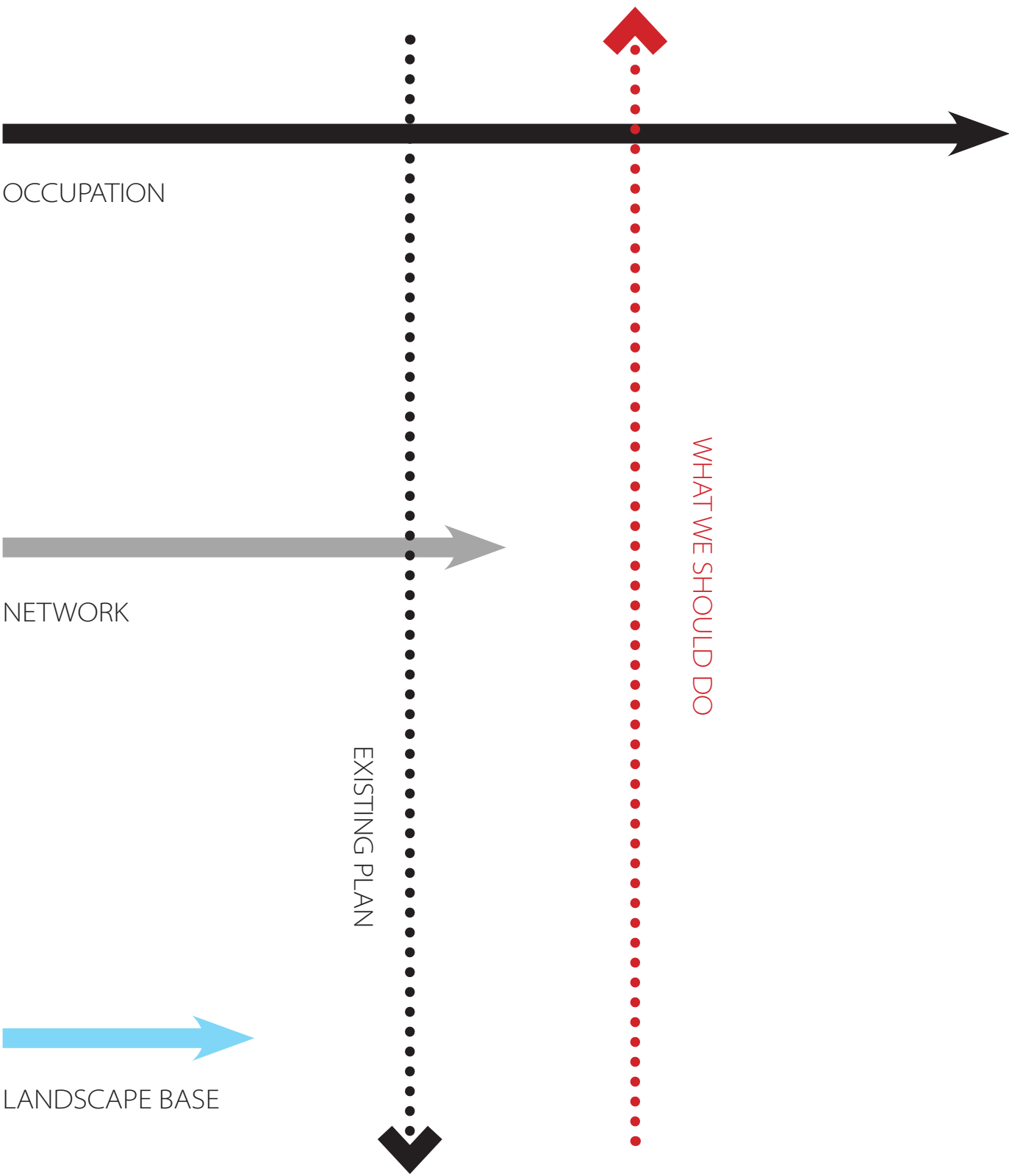


PEARL RIVER

THE LAYERED APPROACH



CHANGING SPEED



EXISTING RIVER SITUATION
FLOOD WALLS AND HARD EDGES



FLOOD WALLS



CANAL EDGES

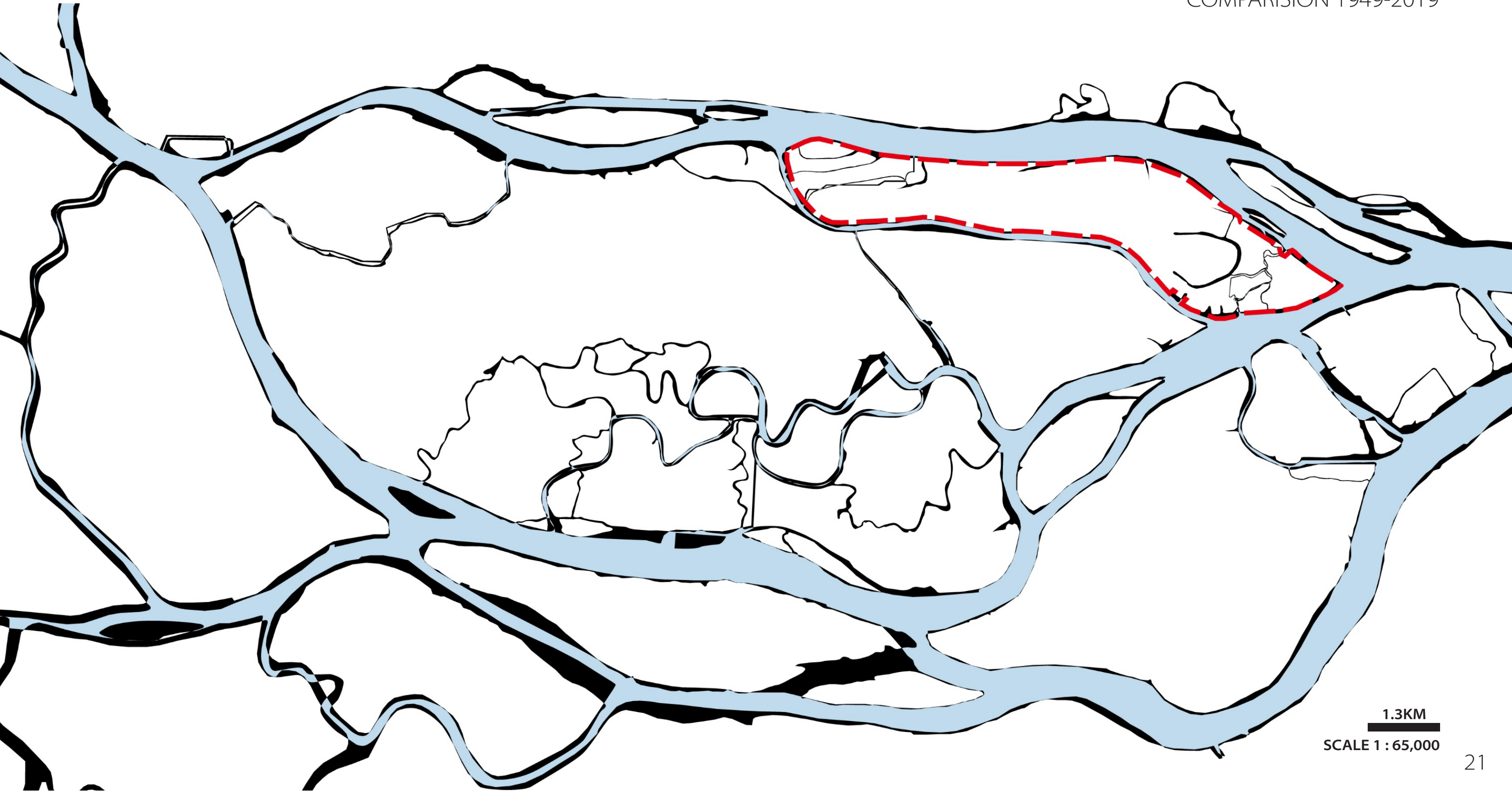
PAZHOU
ISLAND

1.3KM

SCALE 1 : 65,000

EXISTING RIVER SITUATION
NARROWING OF THE RIVERS

COMPARISION 1949-2019



1.3KM
SCALE 1 : 65,000

EXISTING RIVER SITUATION

THE TWO FLOODING PROBLEMS



*Inner dike rainwater flooding
in Pazhou on 2015-08-14
(source: sohu)*



*Outer dike river water flooding
in Pazhou on 2018-09-16 Super typhoon "Mangkhut"
(source: kknews)*

EXISTING REGIONAL URBAN DEVELOPMENT

URBAN EXPANSION TOWARDS EAST

CENTER
CHANGE

OLD URBAN
CENTER

NEW URBAN
CENTER

ECONOMICAL
ZONE

PAZHOU
ISLAND

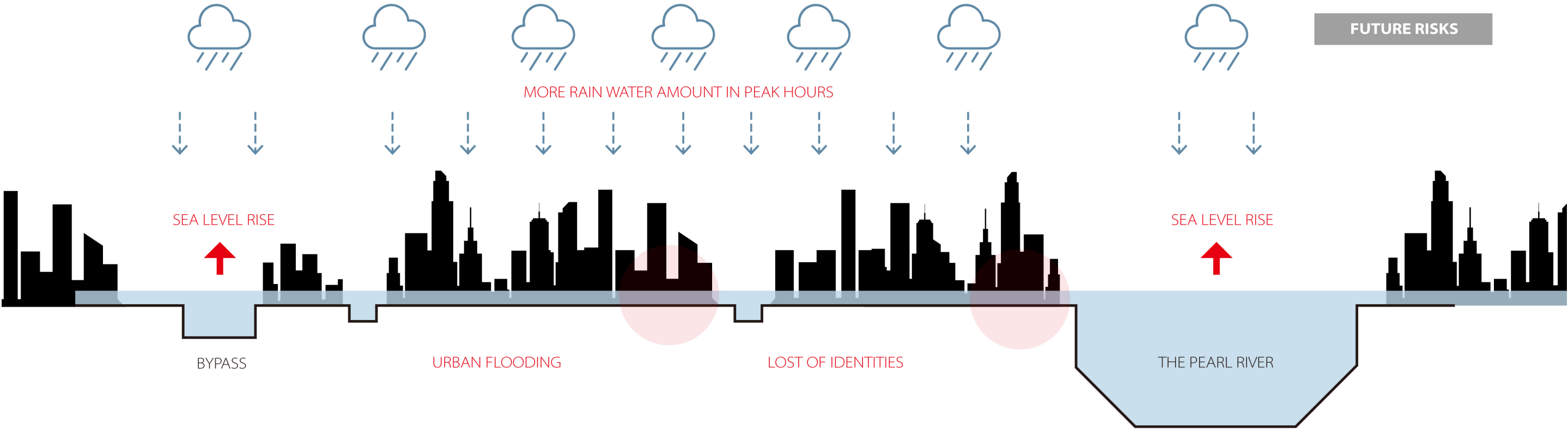
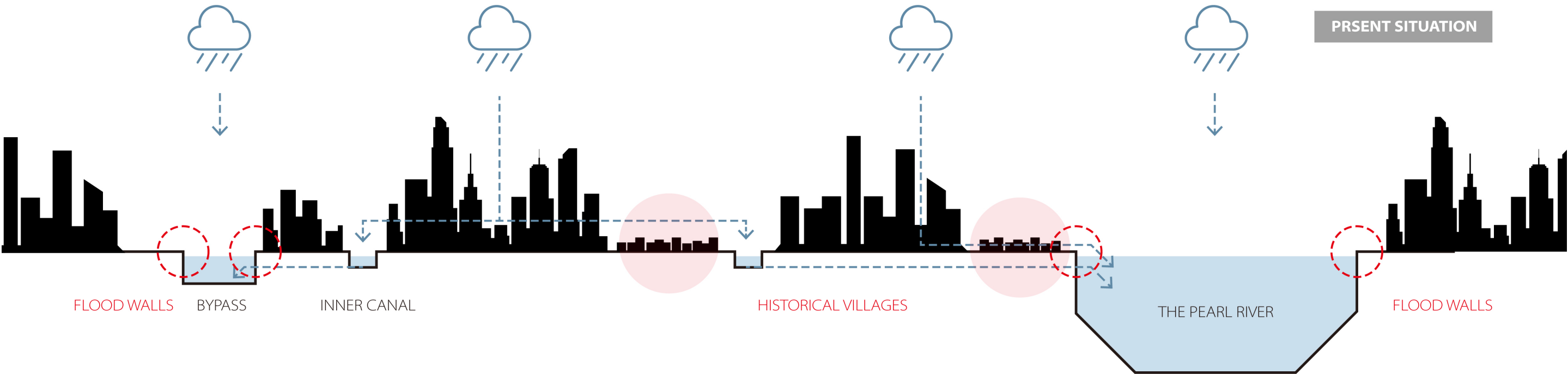
ECOLOGICAL
PARK

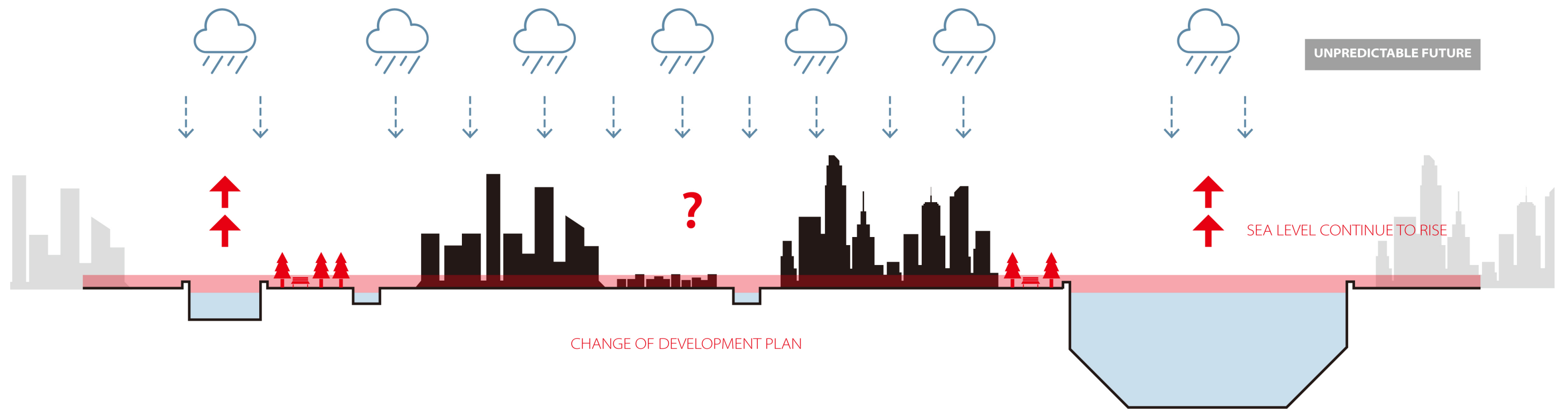
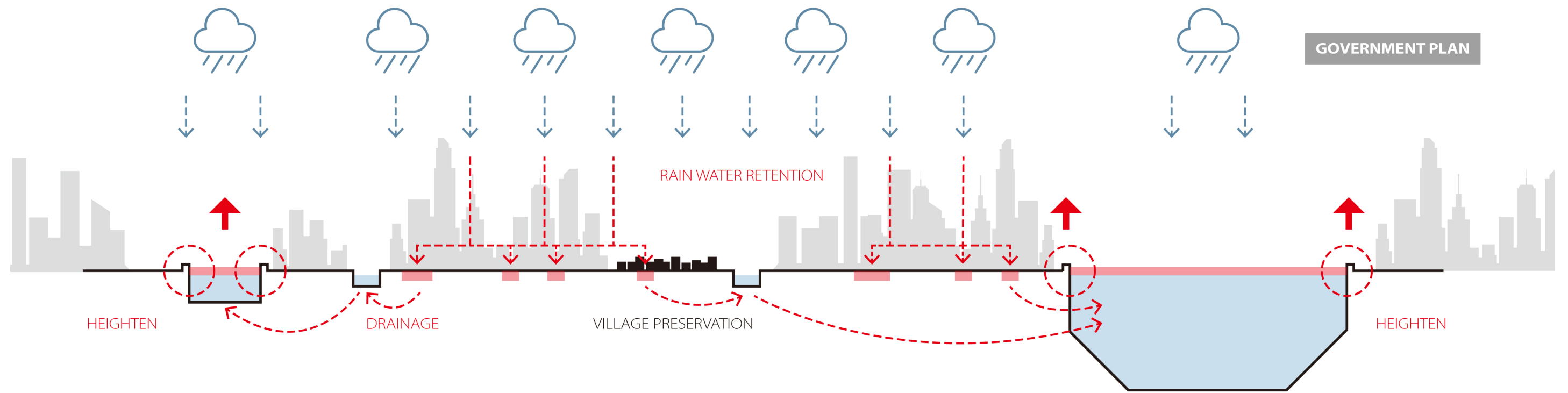
URBAN EXPANSION

1.3KM

SCALE 1 : 65,000

THE EXISTING PLANNING PRACTICE





OBJECTIVE

To design a **landscape framework** and explore **adaptive** design principles for **water resilient** urban development of Pazhou

ISLAND AREA
10.4km² (1,040ha)

0.5KM

SCALE 1 : 25,000

RESEARCH & DESIGN SCALES

LOCAL SCALE
DESIGN

PAZHOU SCALE PLANNING

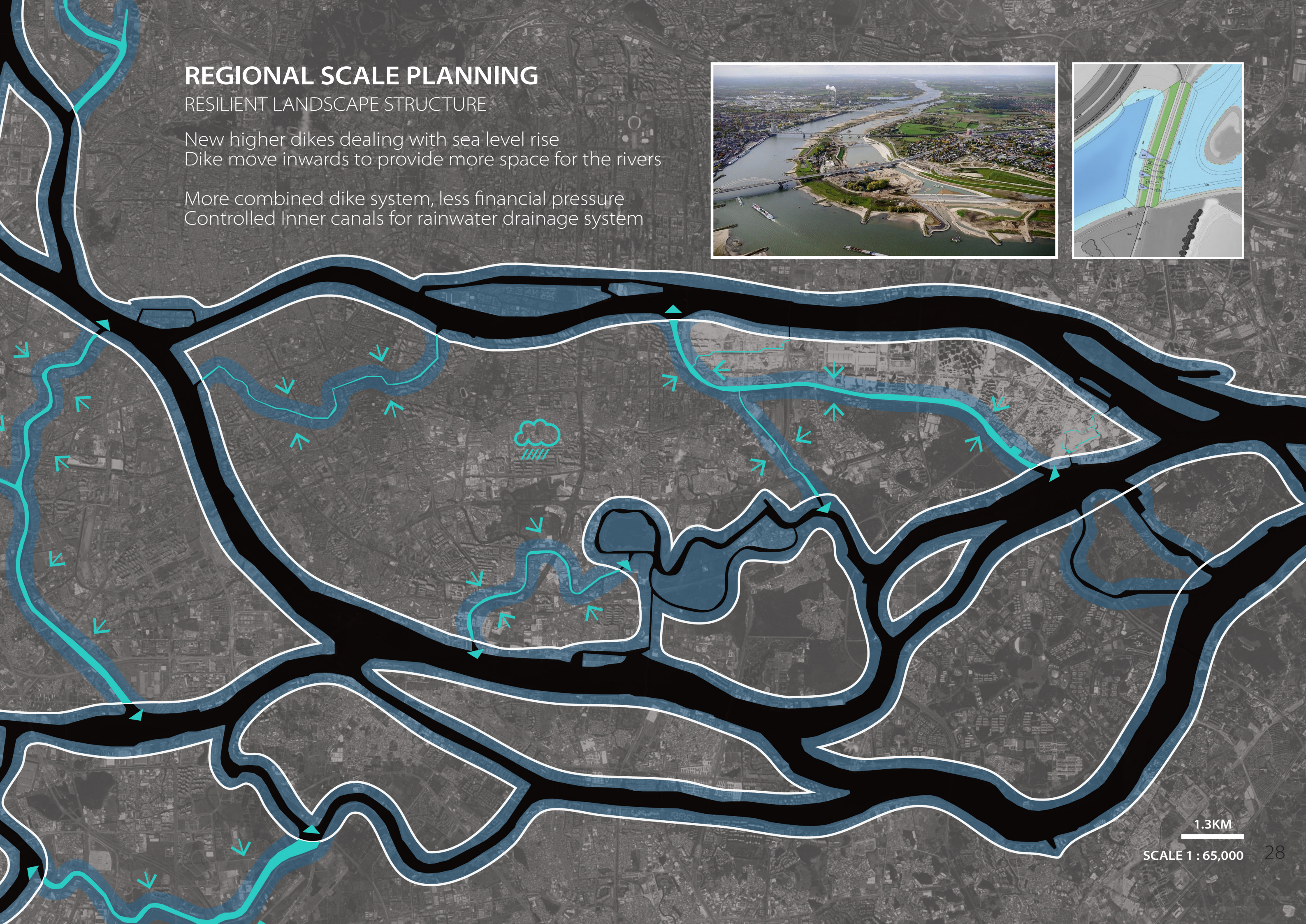
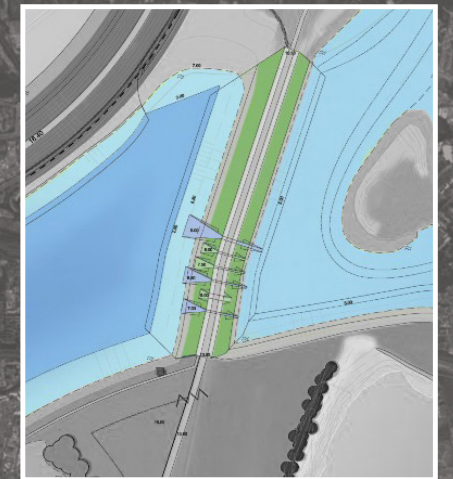
REGIONAL SCALE PLANNING

REGIONAL SCALE PLANNING

RESILIENT LANDSCAPE STRUCTURE

New higher dikes dealing with sea level rise
Dike move inwards to provide more space for the rivers

More combined dike system, less financial pressure
Controlled Inner canals for rainwater drainage system



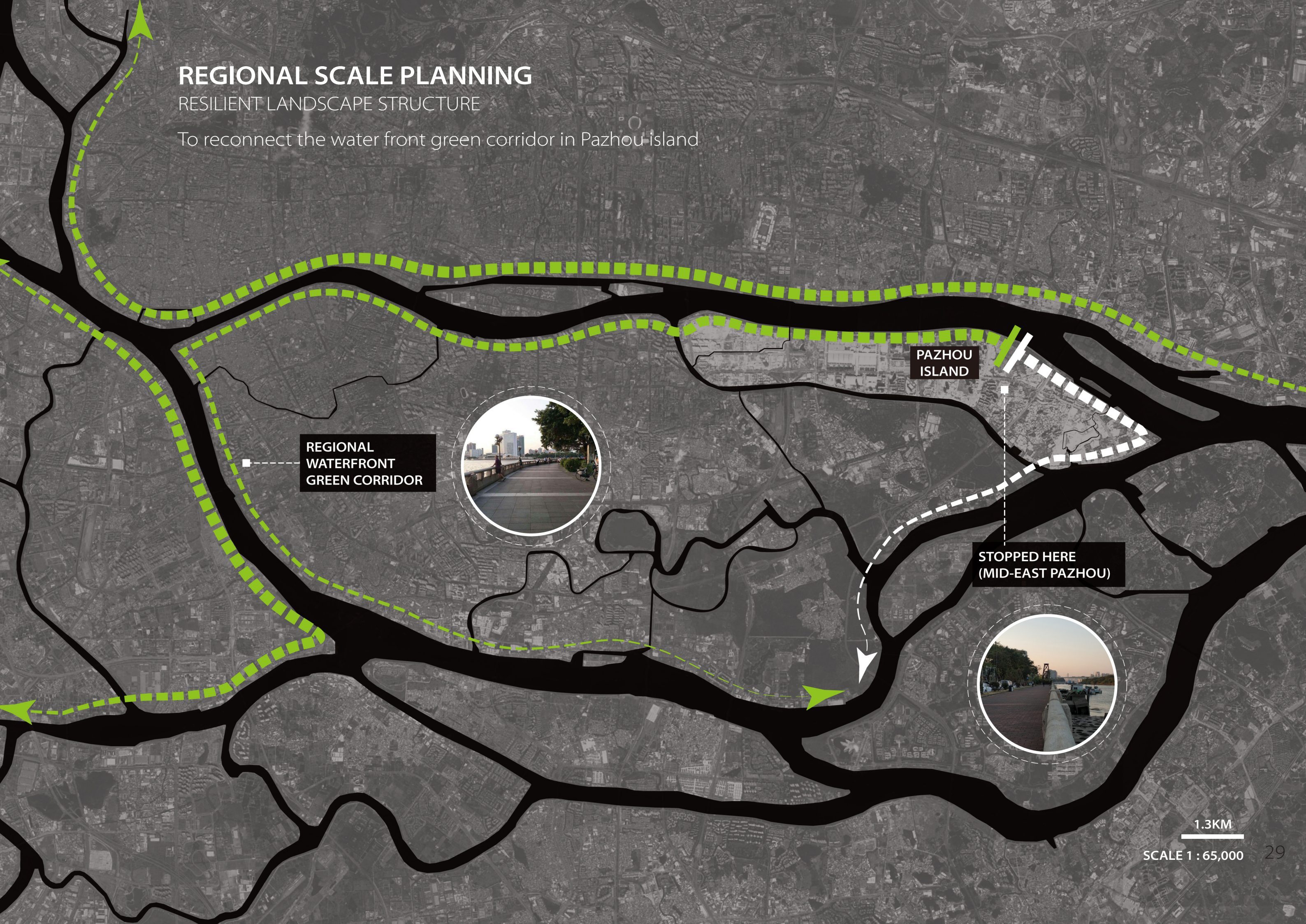
1.3KM

SCALE 1 : 65,000

REGIONAL SCALE PLANNING

RESILIENT LANDSCAPE STRUCTURE

To reconnect the water front green corridor in Pazhou island



REGIONAL
WATERFRONT
GREEN CORRIDOR

PAZHOU
ISLAND

STOPPED HERE
(MID-EAST PAZHOU)

1.3KM

SCALE 1 : 65,000

REGIONAL SCALE PLANNING

RESILIENT LANDSCAPE STRUCTURE

To connect the ecological axis
Make use of the green areas in Pazhou island



MOUNTAIN
ECOLOGICAL
ZONE



HAIZHU
ECOLOGICAL
PARK

PAZHOU
ISLAND



FARMLAND
IN PAZHOU

RIVER OUTLET
ECOLOGICAL
ZONE

1.3KM

SCALE 1 : 65,000

REGIONAL SCALE PLANNING

IMPROVEMENTS OF NETWORK STRUCTURE

Extend the networks from Pazhou east
Change of highway route to protect the historical village



THE BUILDING
HIGHWAY

CHANGE OF
ROUTE

EXPAND
TOWARDS EAST
AND SOUTH

1.3KM

SCALE 1 : 65,000

PAZHOU ISLAND...



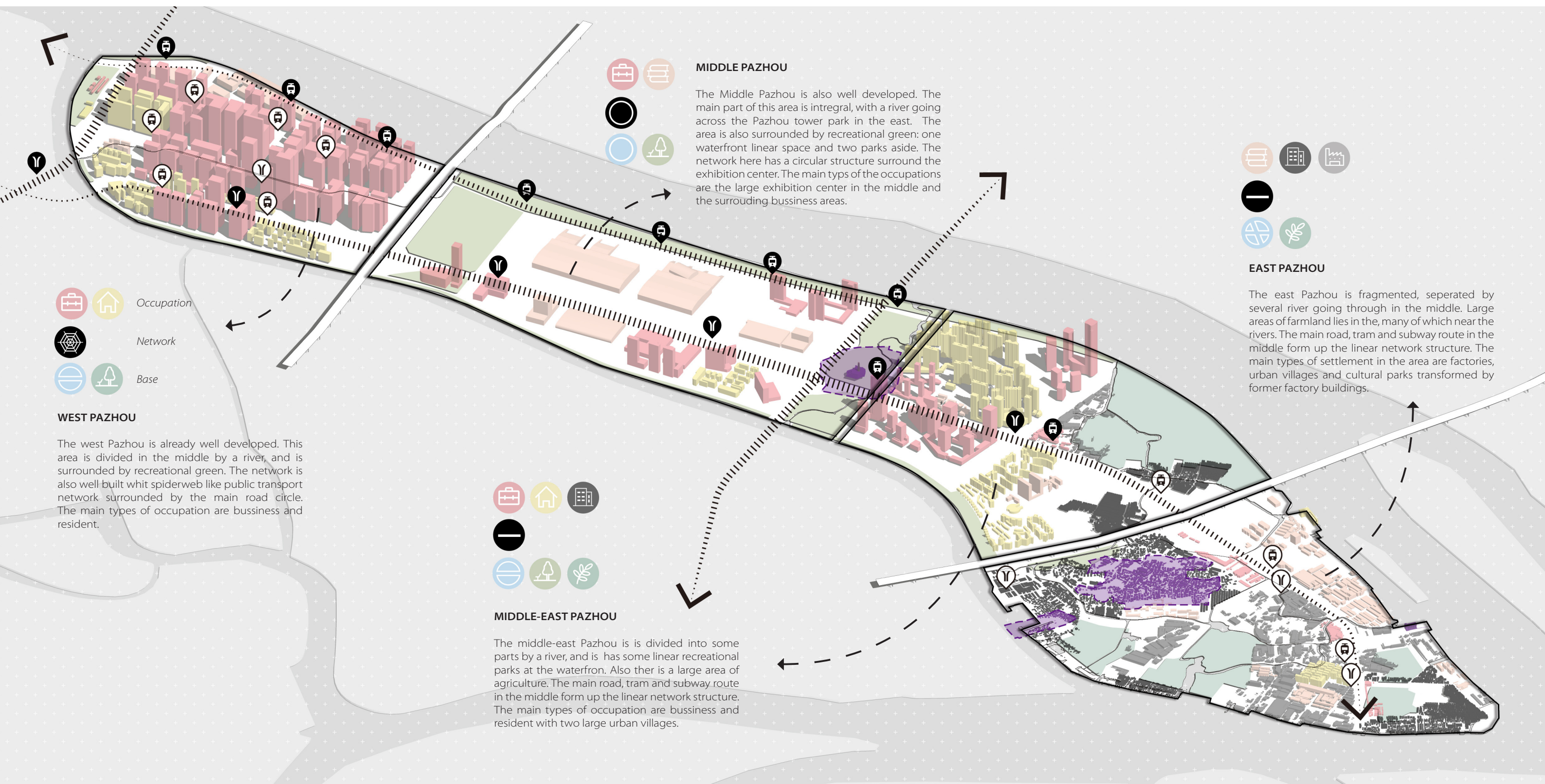
THE WEST



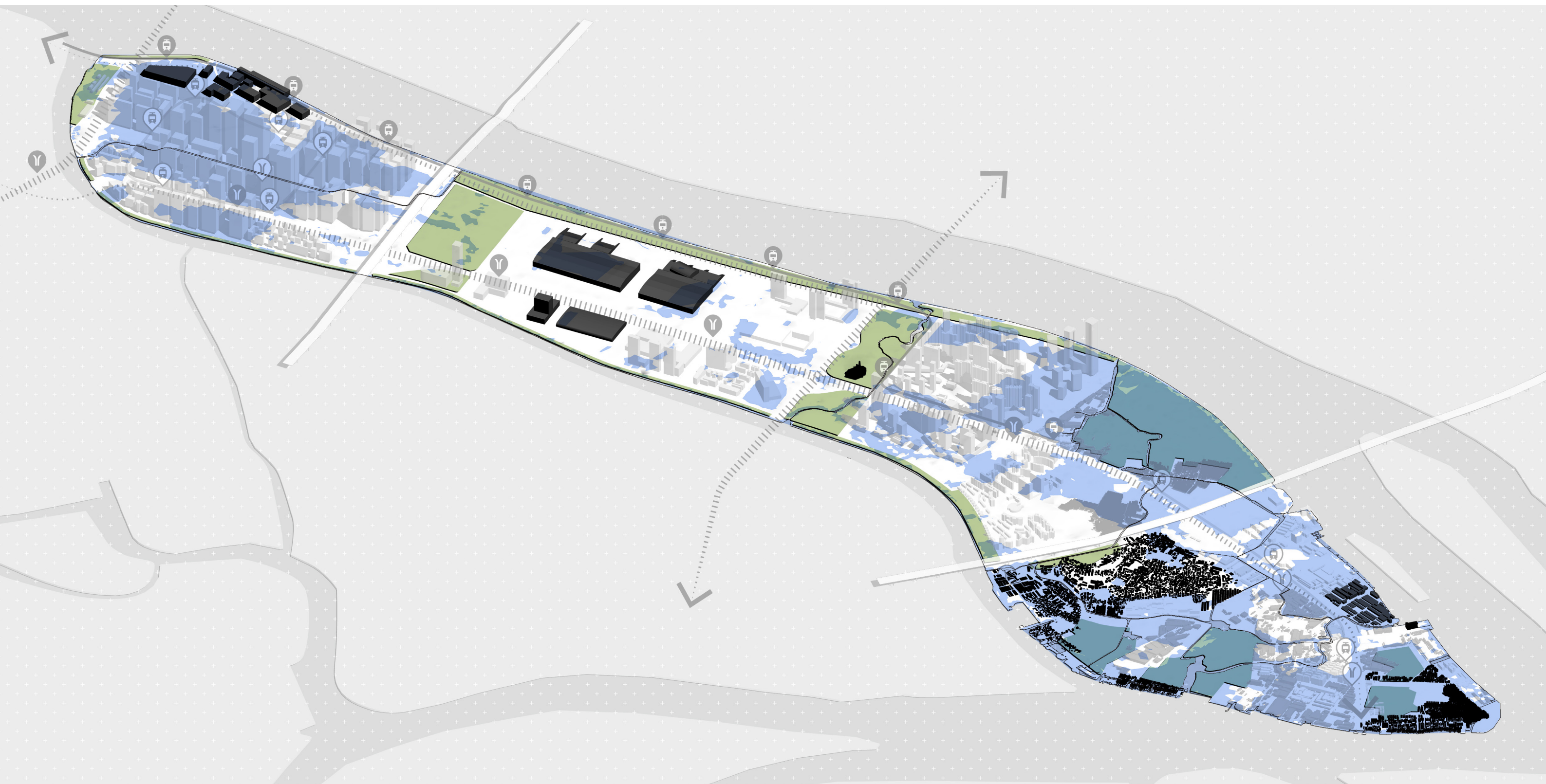
THE EAST

PAZHOU SCALE PLANNING & DESIGN

SPATIAL SUMMARY

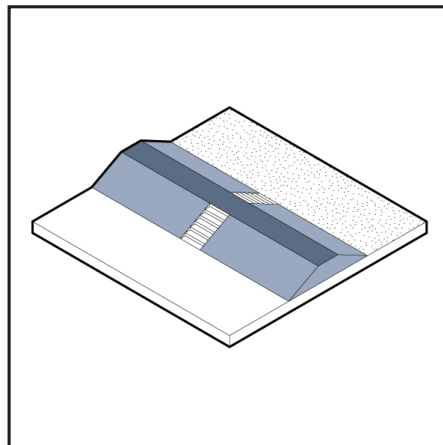


PAZHOU SCALE PLANNING & DESIGN
CHALLENGES SUMMARY

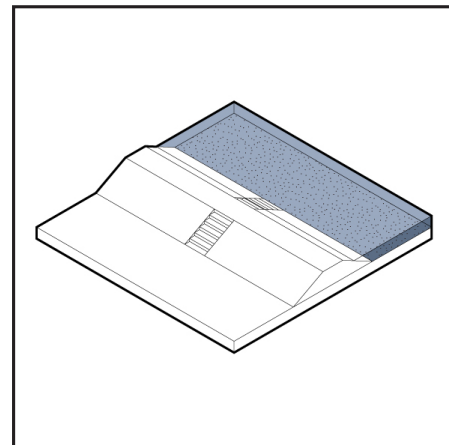


PRINCIPLES

RIVER WATER FLOODING

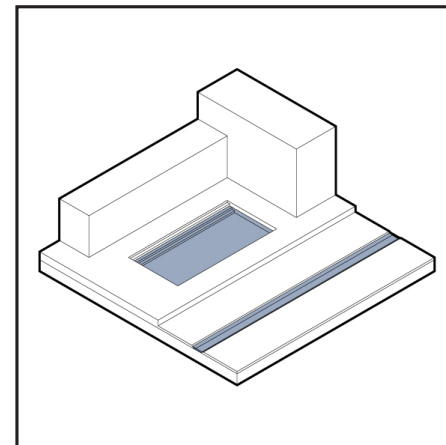


BUILD NEW DIKES
INLAND-WARDS



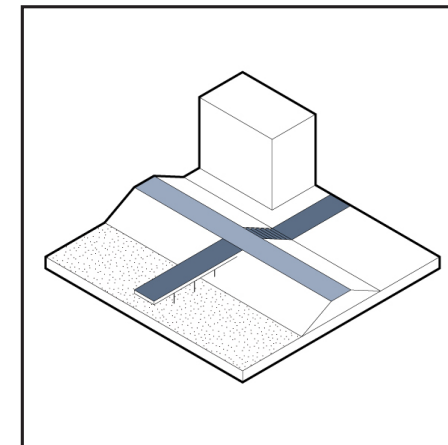
CREATE FLOOD PLAINS

RAIN WATER FLOODING



RAINWATER RETENTION &
DRAINAGE SYSTEM

FRAGMENTED GREEN

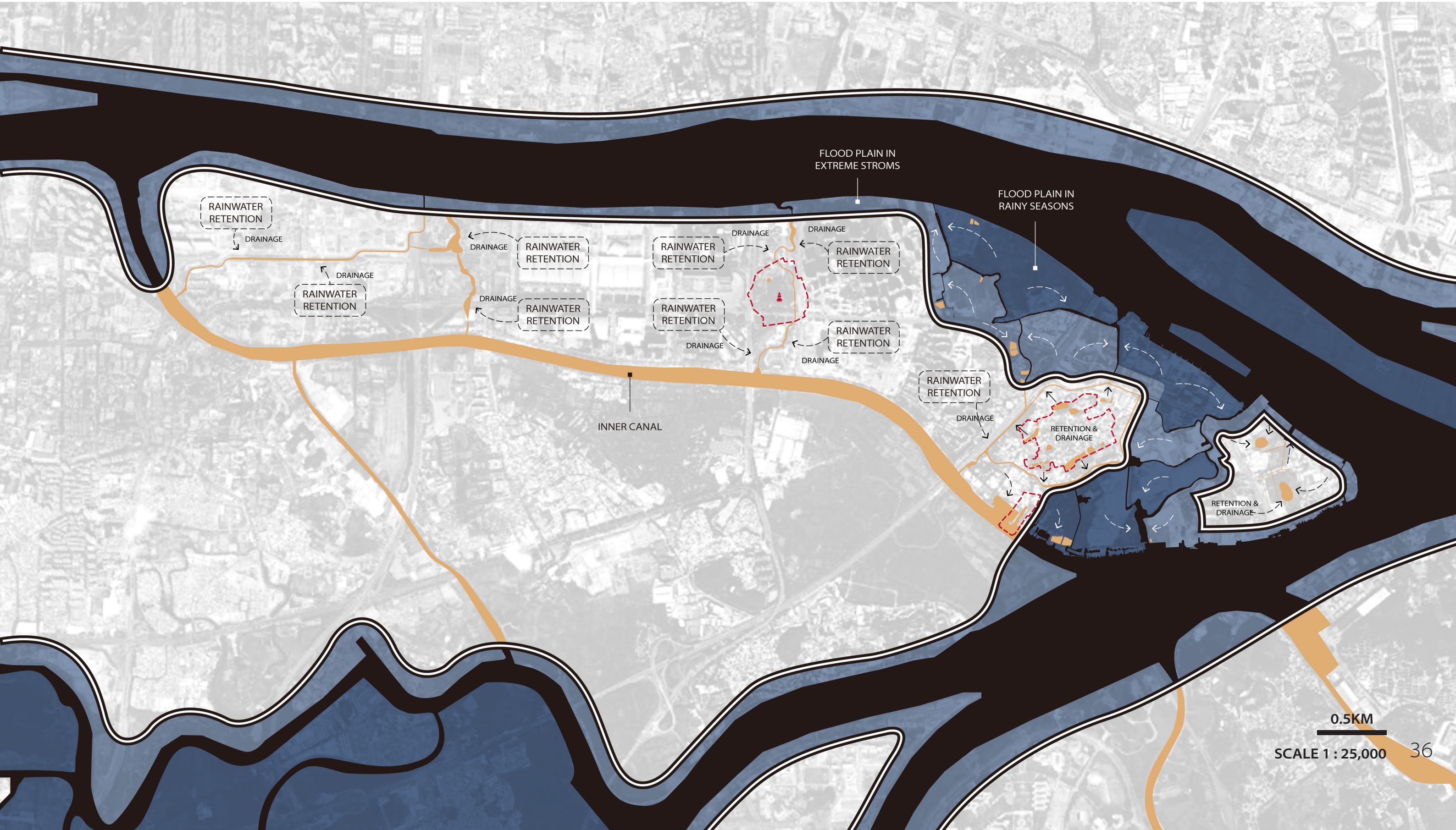


GREEN CONNCETION

PAZHOU SCALE PLANNING & DESIGN

RESILIENT LANDSCAPE STRUCTURE

THE BLUE STRUCTURE



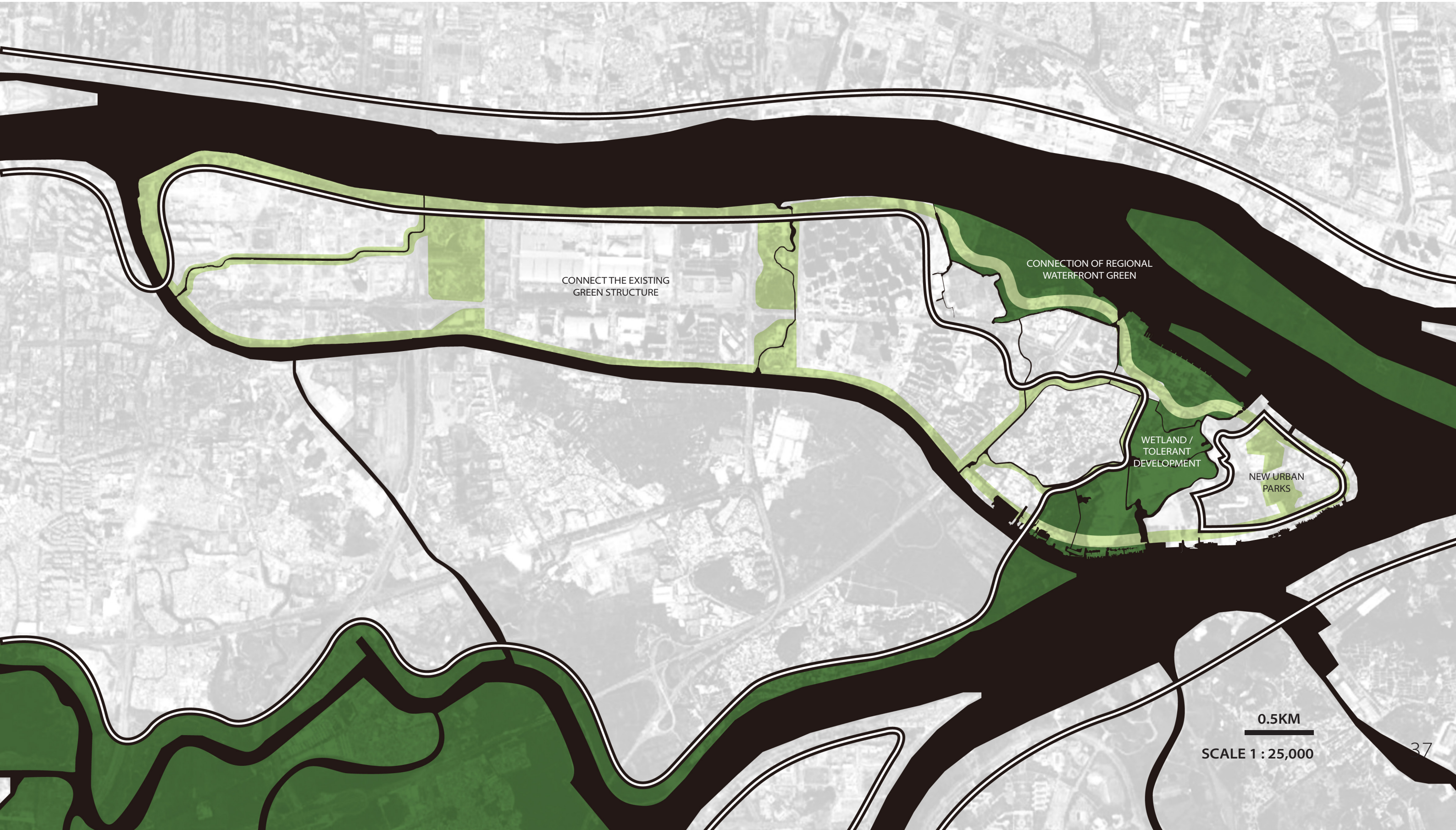
0.5KM

SCALE 1 : 25,000

PAZHOU SCALE PLANNING & DESIGN

RESILIENT LANDSCAPE STRUCTURE

THE GREEN STRUCTURE



CONNECT THE EXISTING
GREEN STRUCTURE

CONNECTION OF REGIONAL
WATERFRONT GREEN

WETLAND /
TOLERANT
DEVELOPMENT

NEW URBAN
PARKS

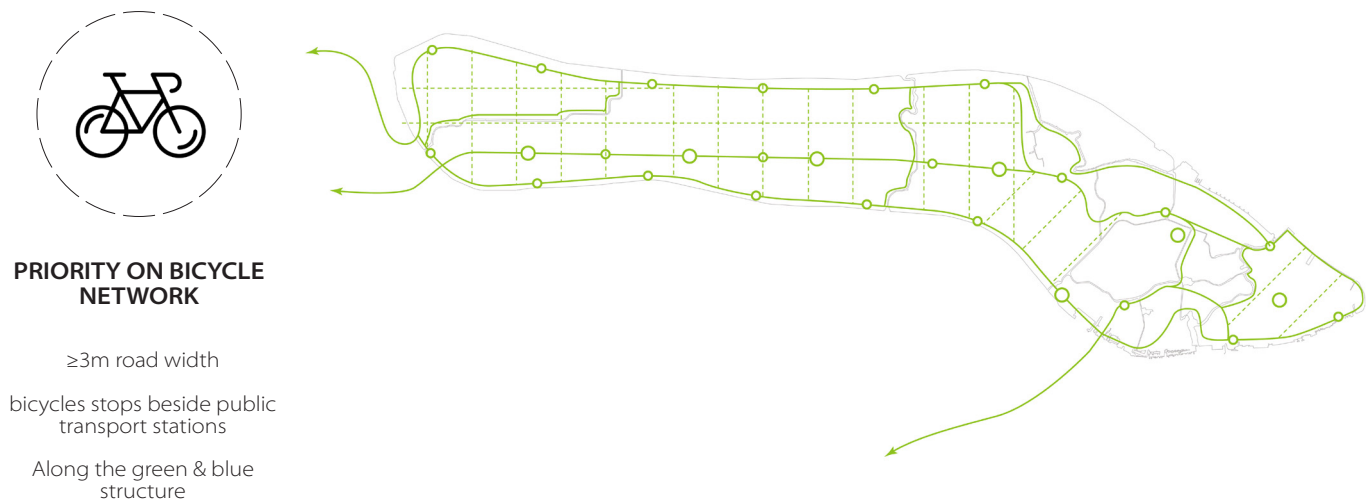
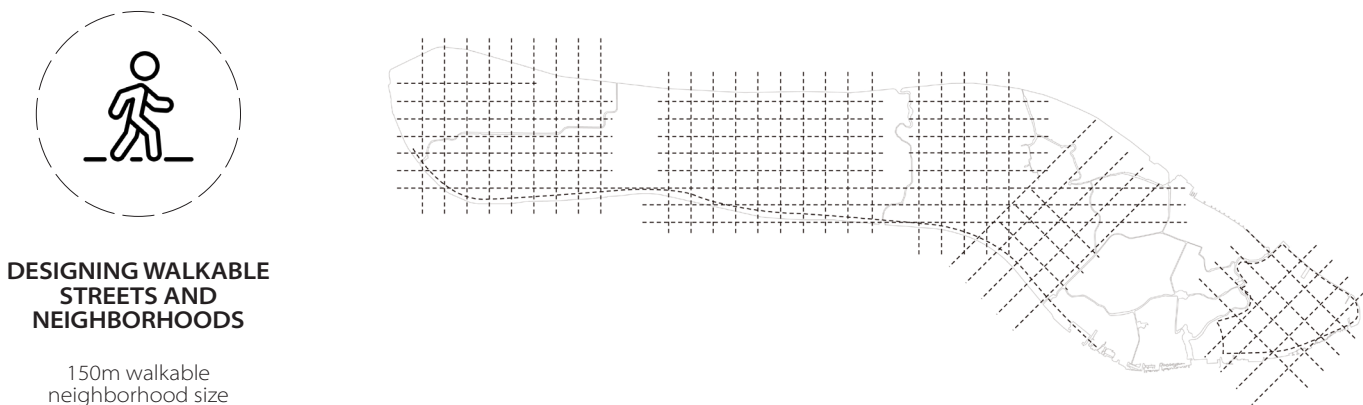
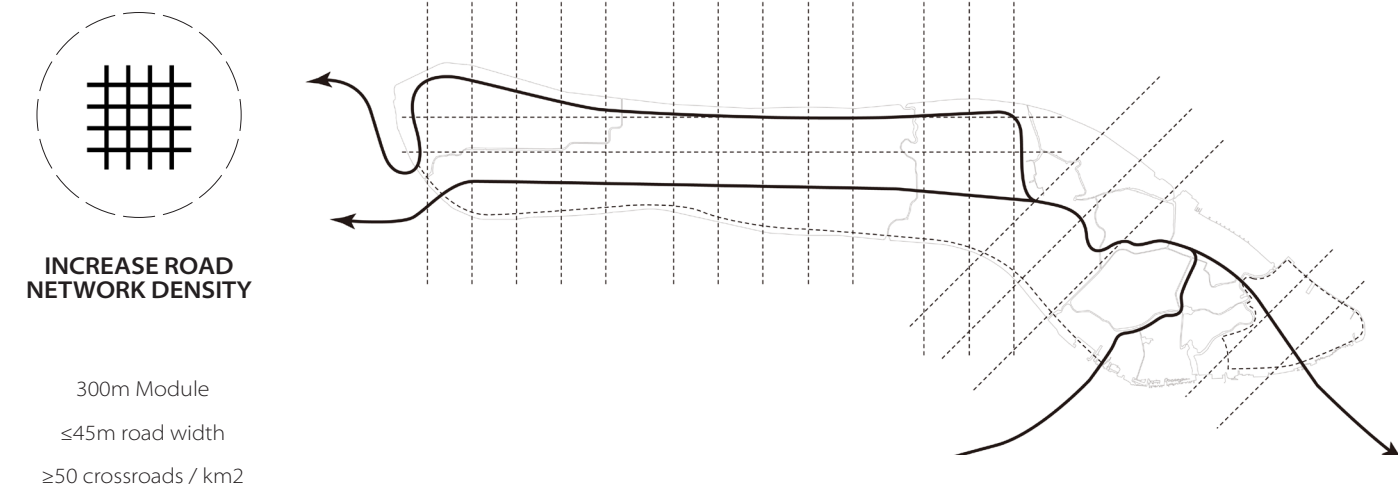
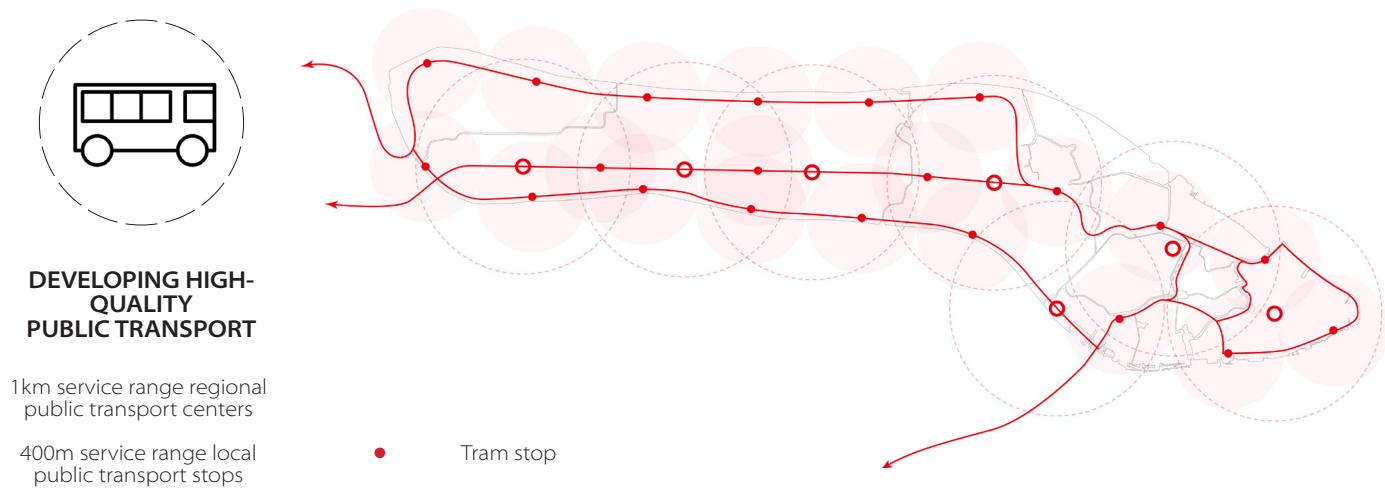
0.5KM

SCALE 1 : 25,000

PAZHOU SCALE PLANNING & DESIGN

NEW TOD NETWORK STRUCTURE

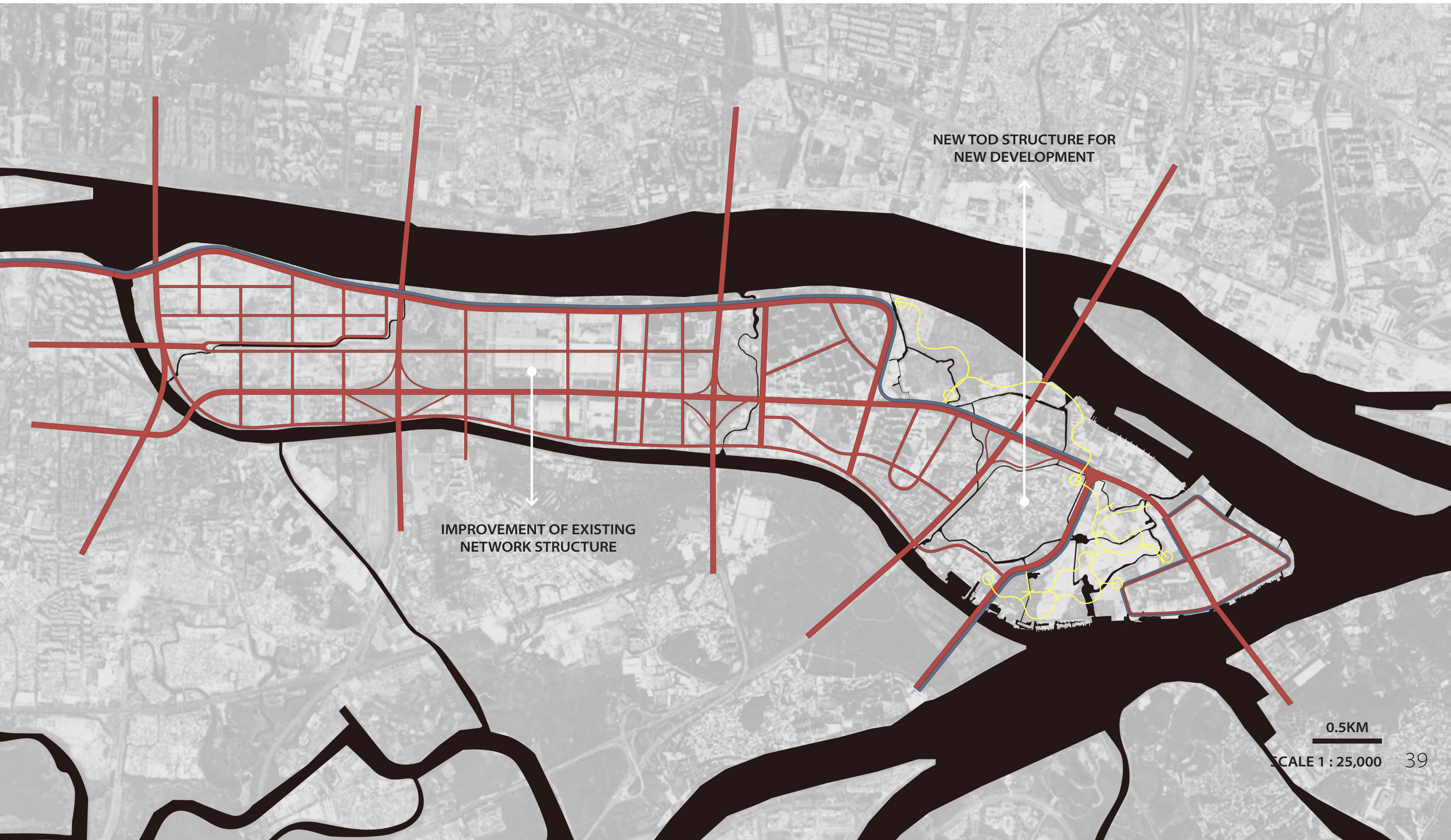
APPLICATION OF TOD PRINCIPLES



PAZHOU SCALE PLANNING & DESIGN

NEW TOD NETWORK STRUCTURE

THE NEW TRAFFIC STRUCTURE



0.5KM

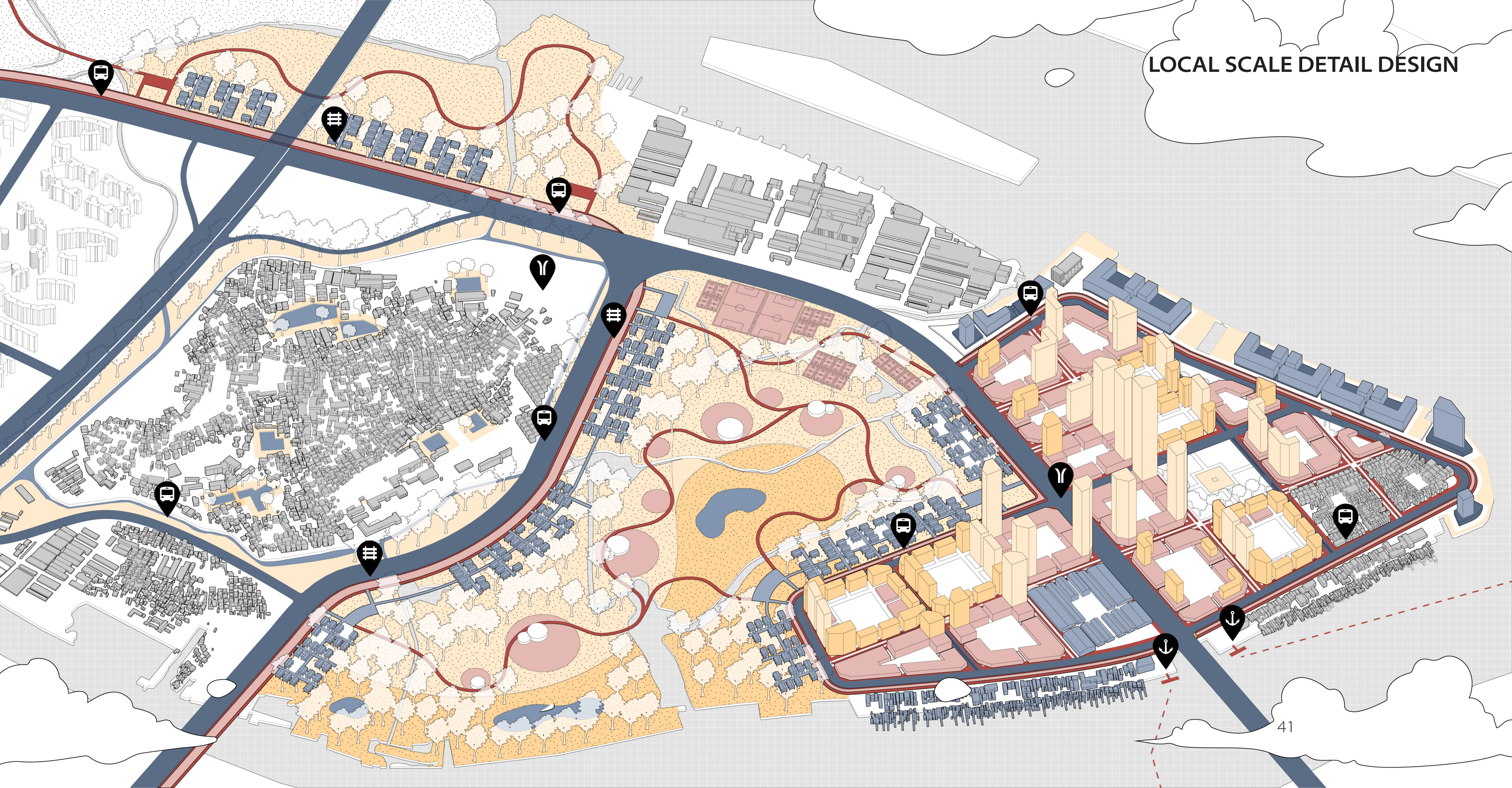
SCALE 1 : 25,000

RESEARCH & DESIGN SCALES

LOCAL SCALE
DETAIL DESIGN

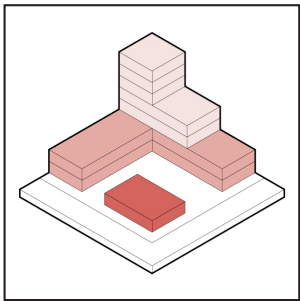


LOCAL SCALE DETAIL DESIGN

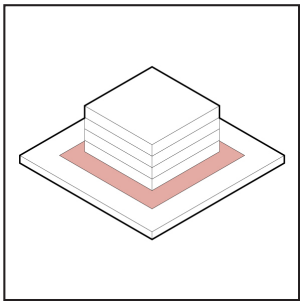


DESIGN PRINCIPLES

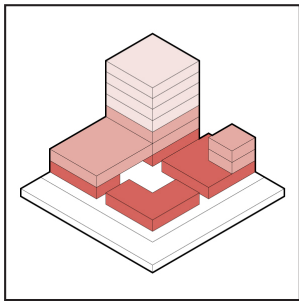
PRINCIPLES FOR URBAN
SPATIAL QUALITY



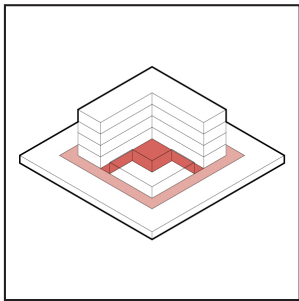
MULTIPLE FUNCTIONAL
NEIGHBORHOODS



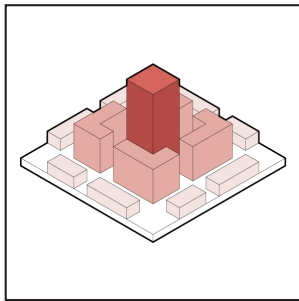
SPATIAL CONCESSION



MIX TYPE OF BUILDINGS

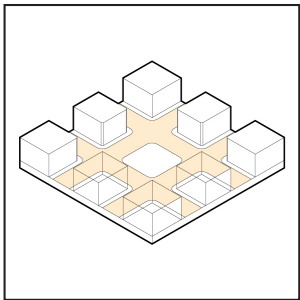


SEMI-PUBLIC SPACE

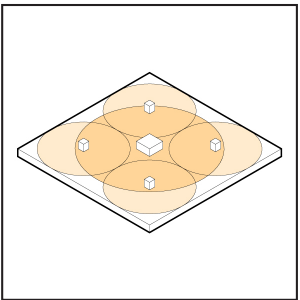


HEIGHT & VIEW CONTROL

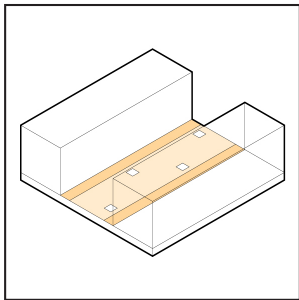
PRINCIPLES FOR TOD
NETWORK



INCREASE FAST TRAFFIC
NETWORK DENSITY

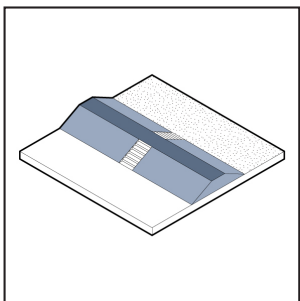


MULTIPLE PUBLIC
TRANSPORT NETWORKS

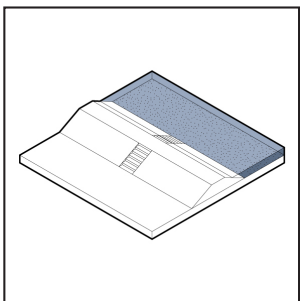


SLOW TRAFFIC
& WALKABLE
NEIGHBORHOODS

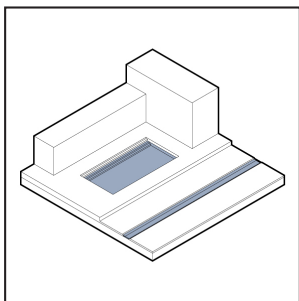
PRINCIPLES FOR WATER
RESILIENT LANDSCAPE
STRUCTURE



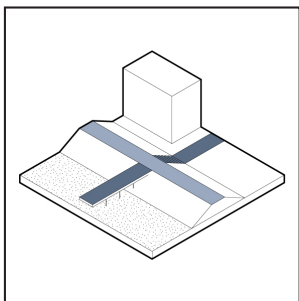
BUILD NEW DIKES
INLAND-WARDS



CREATE FLOOD PLAINS

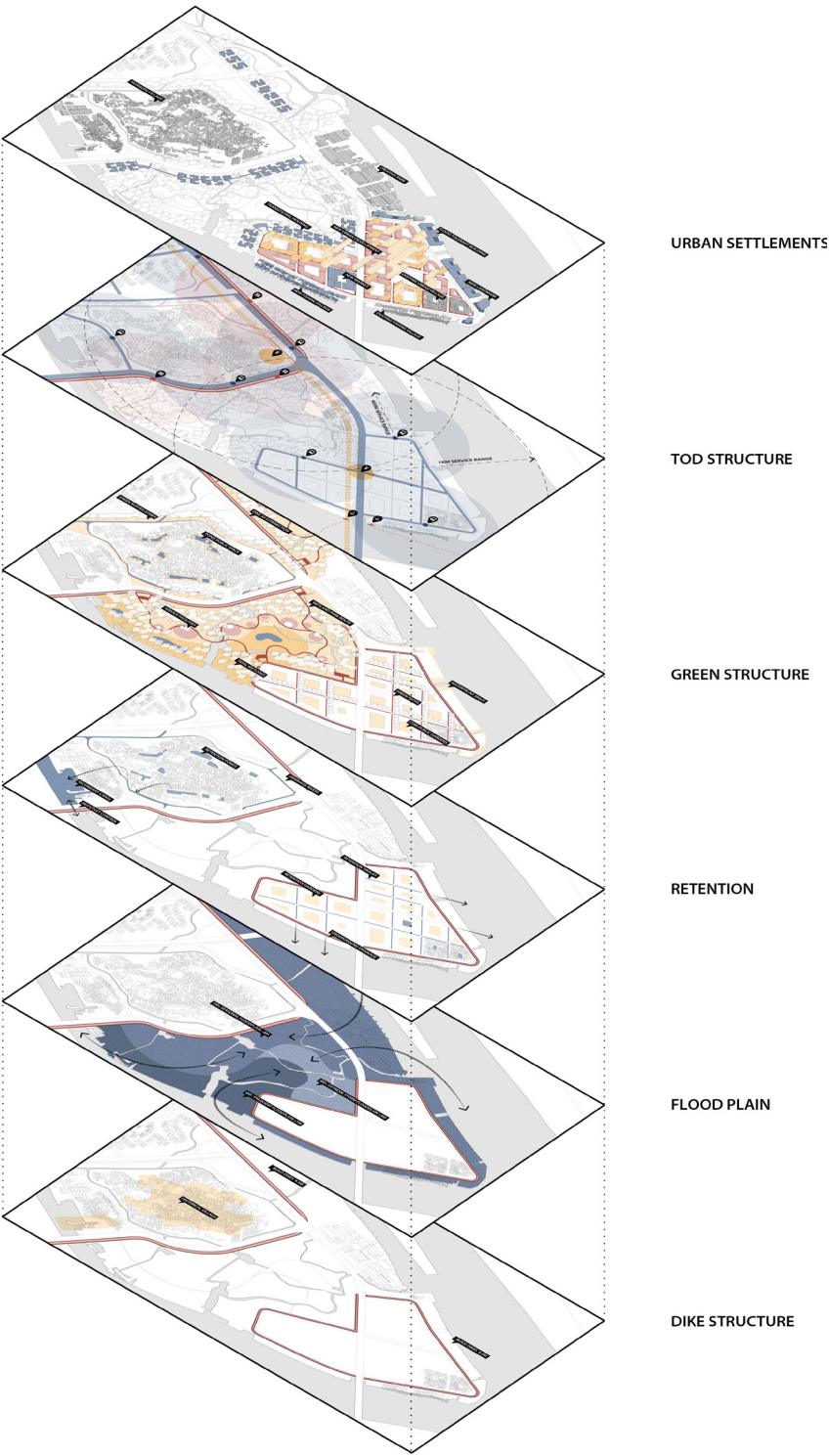


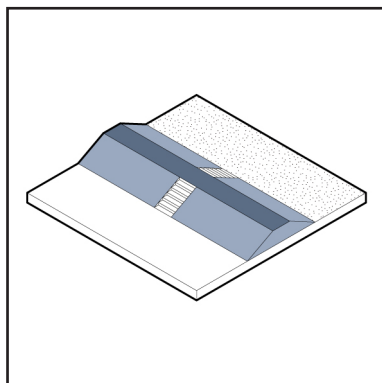
RAINWATER RETENTION &
DRAINAGE SYSTEM



GREEN CONNCETION

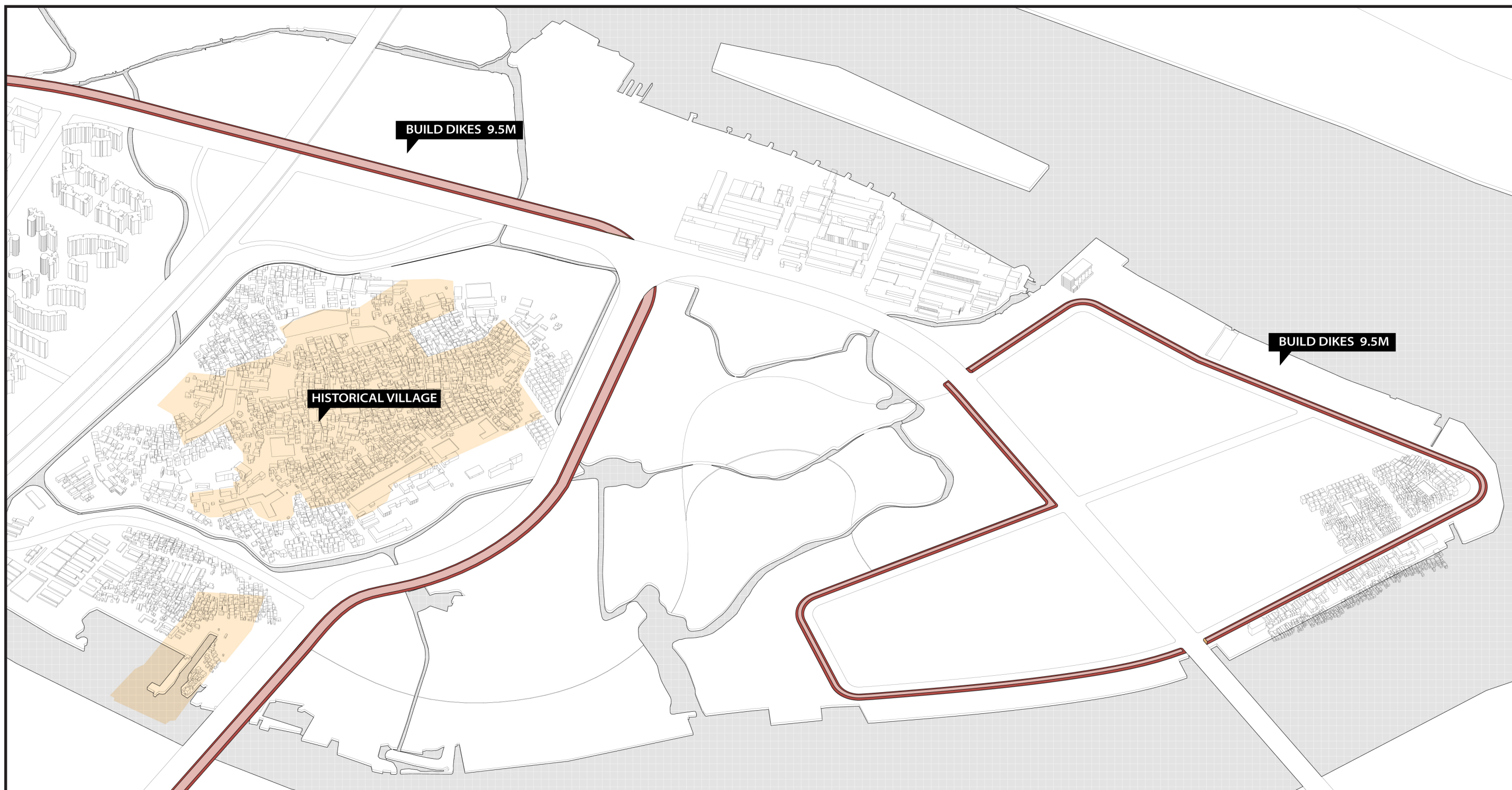
DESIGN BY LAYERS

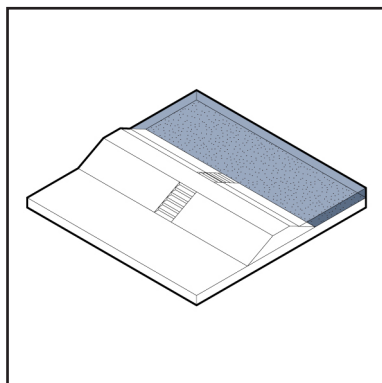




LANDSCAPE LAYER

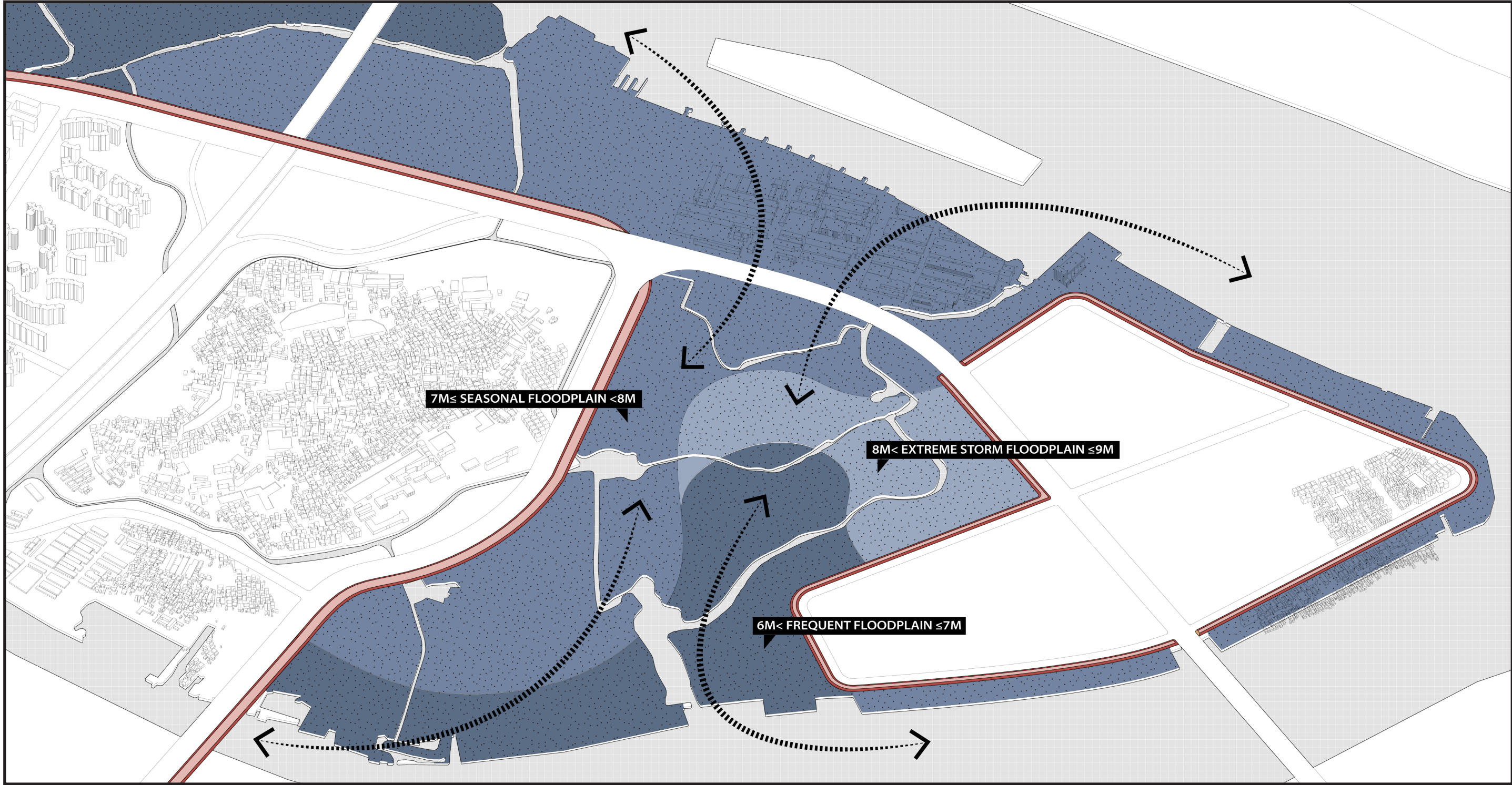
BUILD NEW DIKES INLAND-WARDS

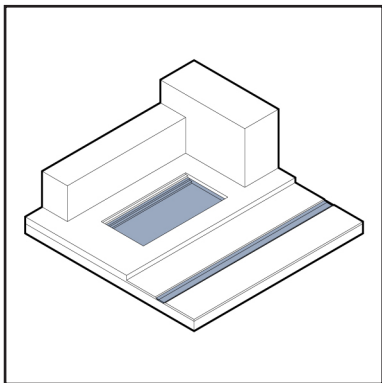




LANDSCAPE LAYER

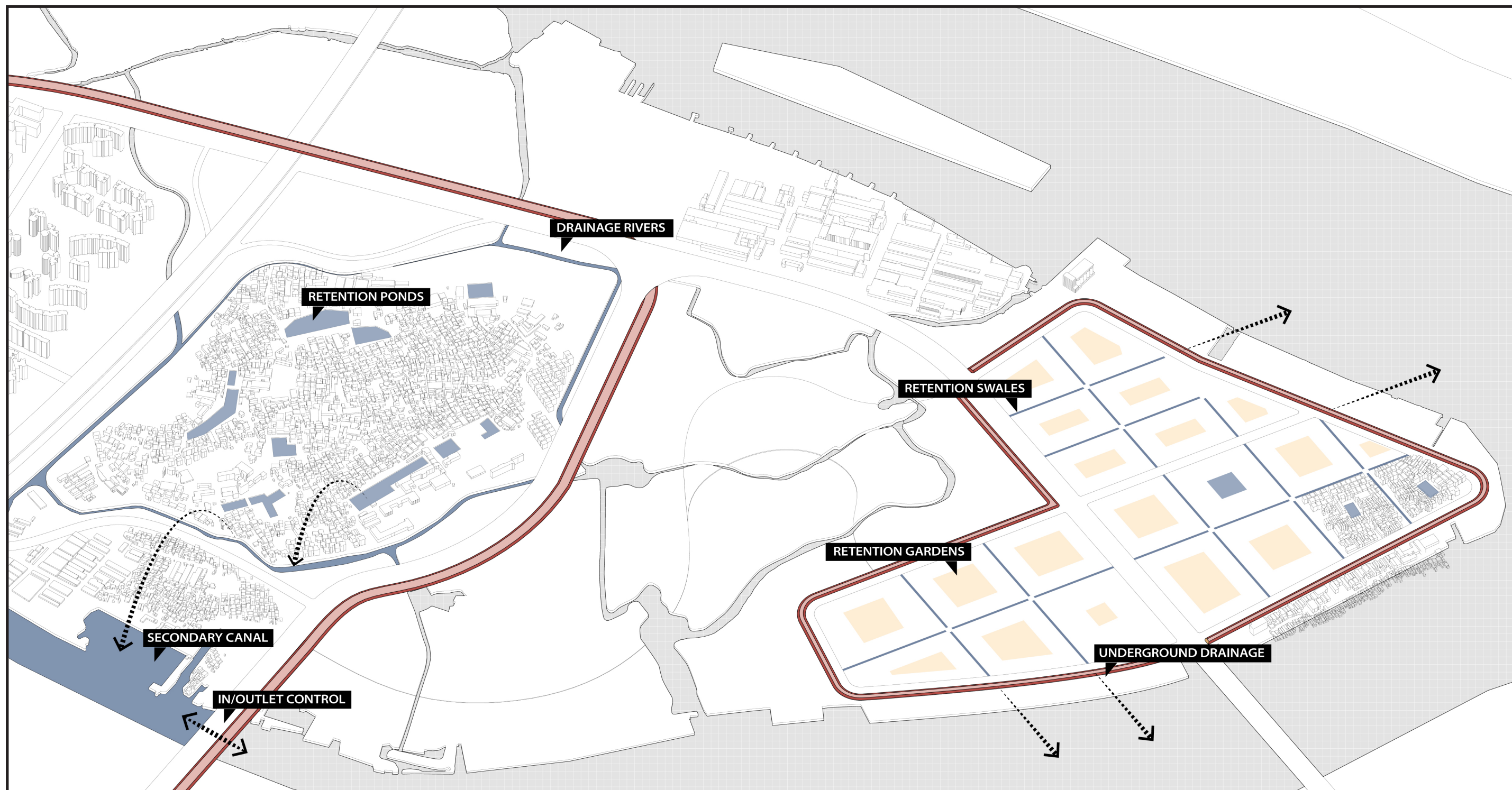
CREATE FLOOD PLAINS





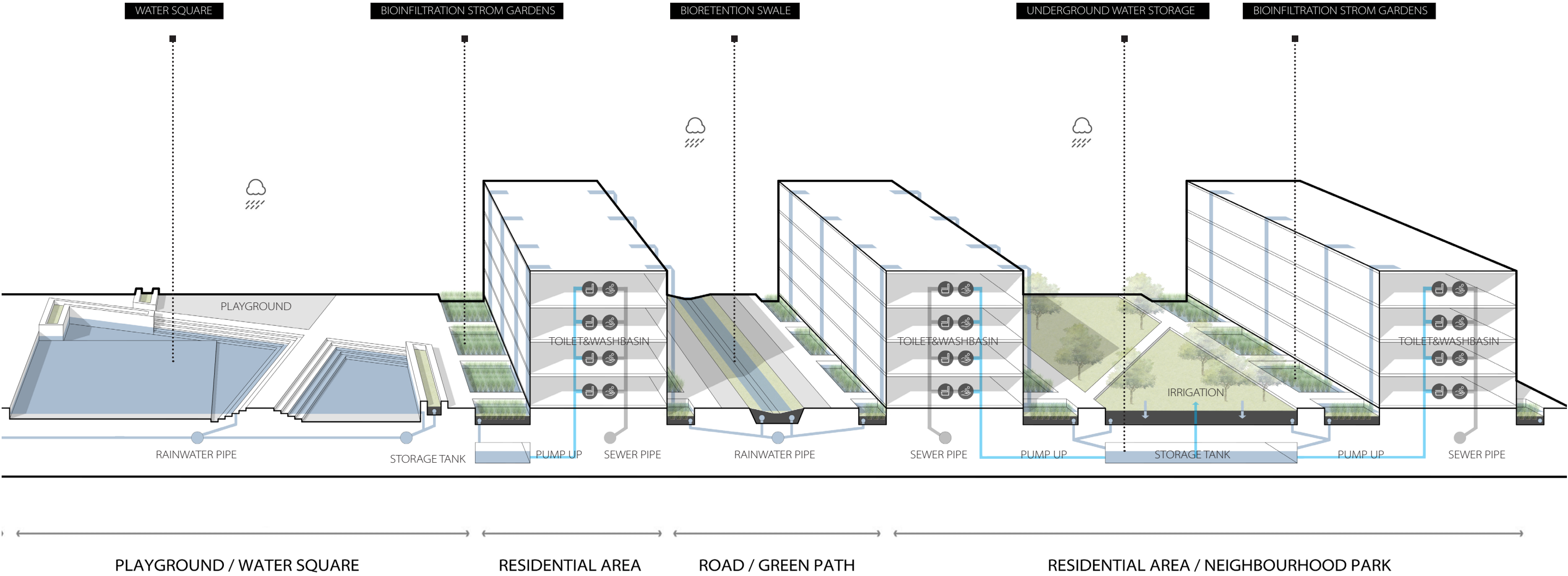
LANDSCAPE LAYER

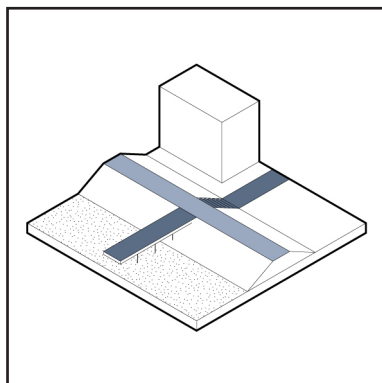
RAINWATER RETENTION & DRAINAGE SYSTEM



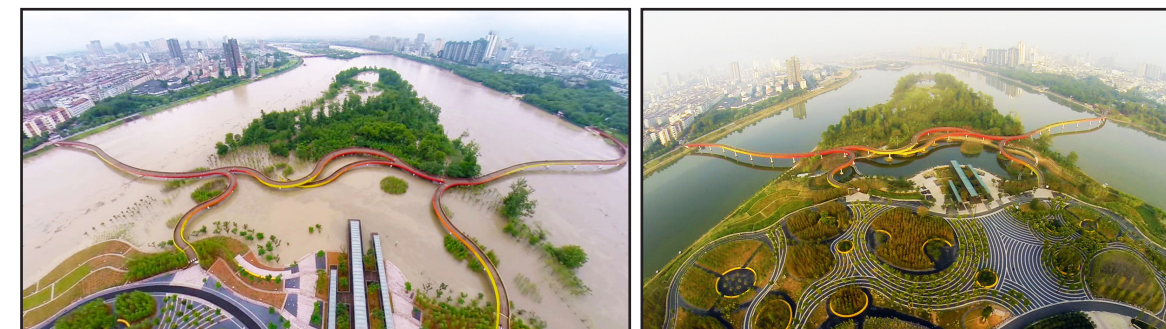
RAINWATER RETENTION & DRAINAGE SYSTEM

- RAINWATER RETENTION/FILTRATION/STORAGE SYSTEM
- WATER REUSE SYSTEM
- BLACK WATER SYSTEM

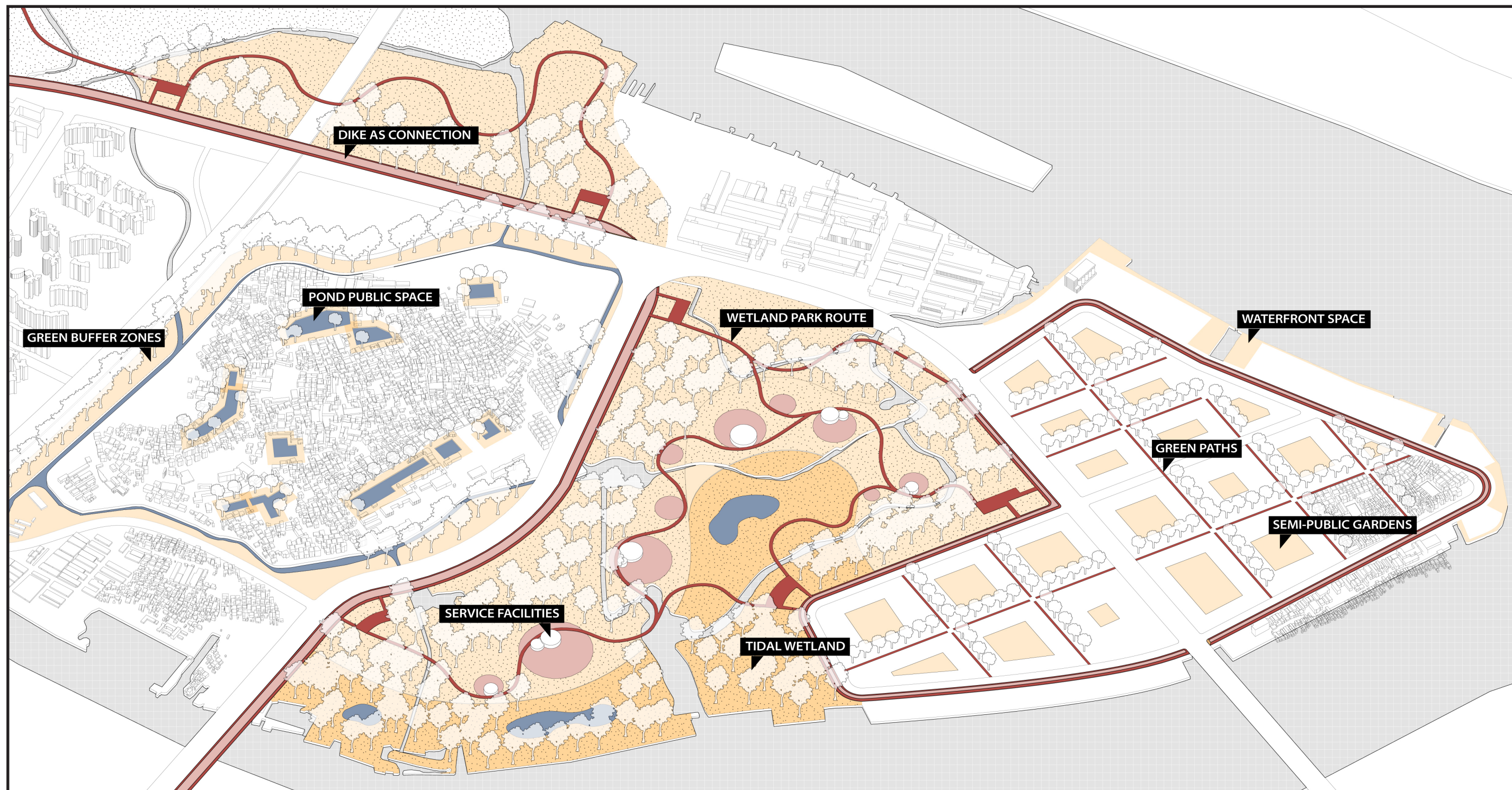


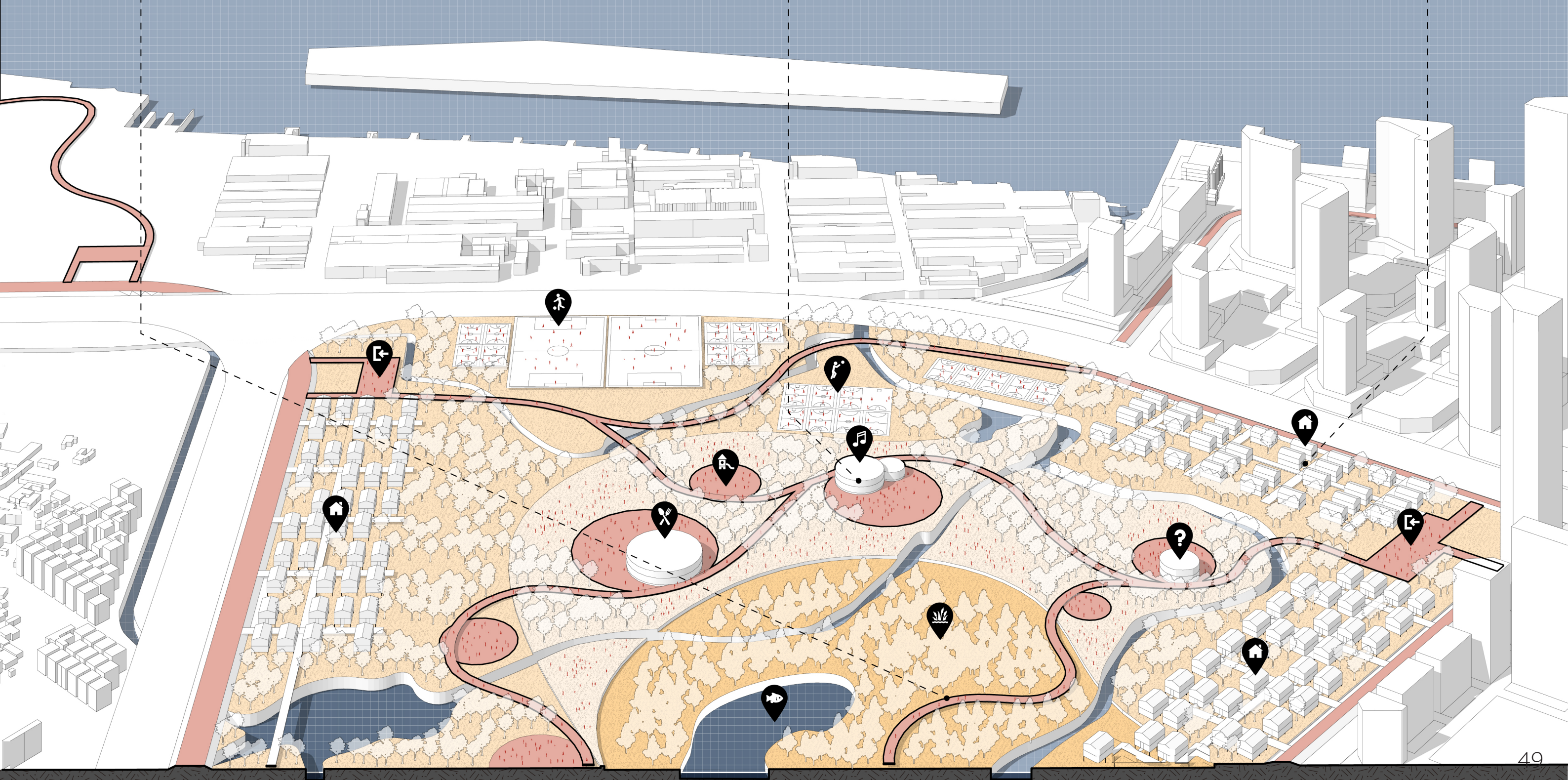
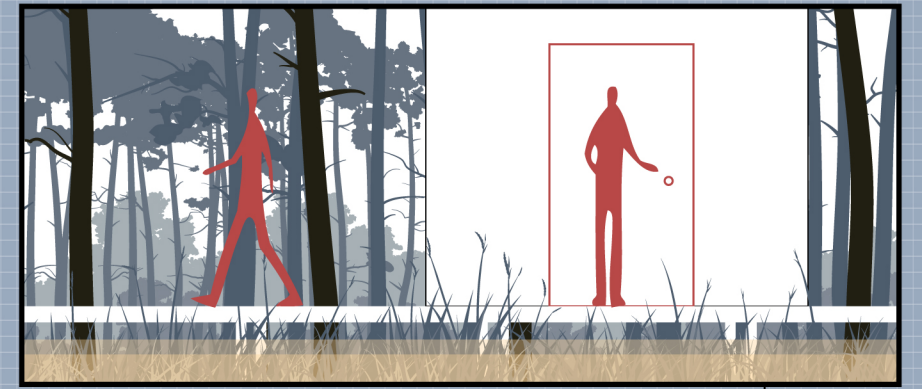
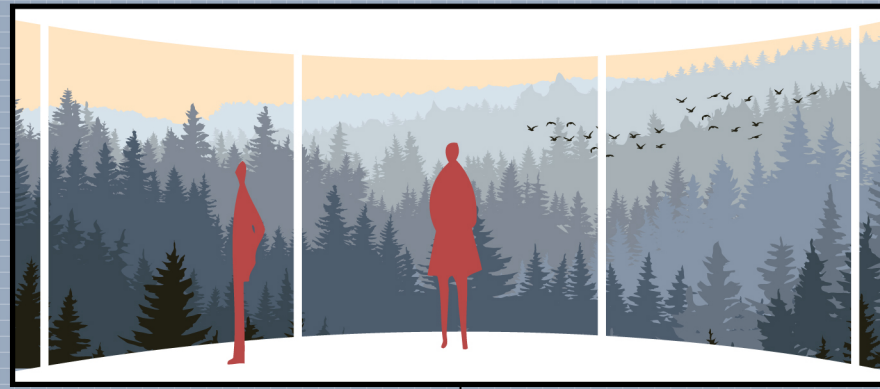


LANDSCAPE LAYER GREEN CONNECTION

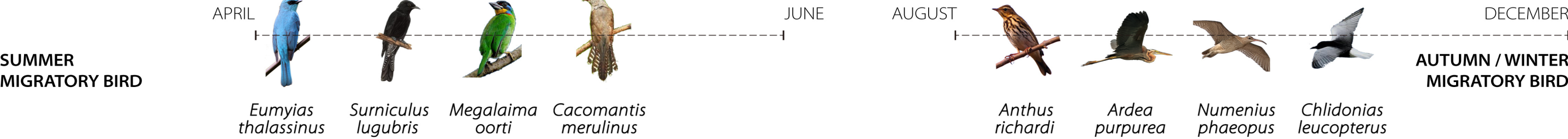
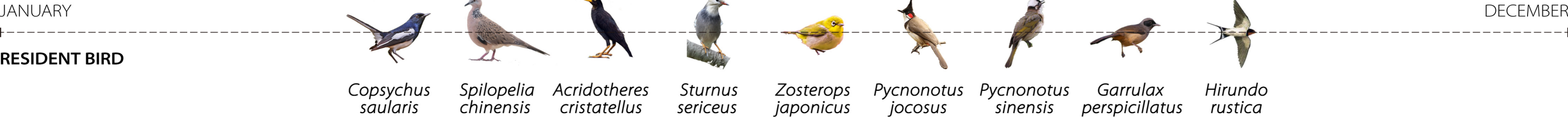


Tidal wetland parkReference: Yanweizhou Park, Jinhua, China

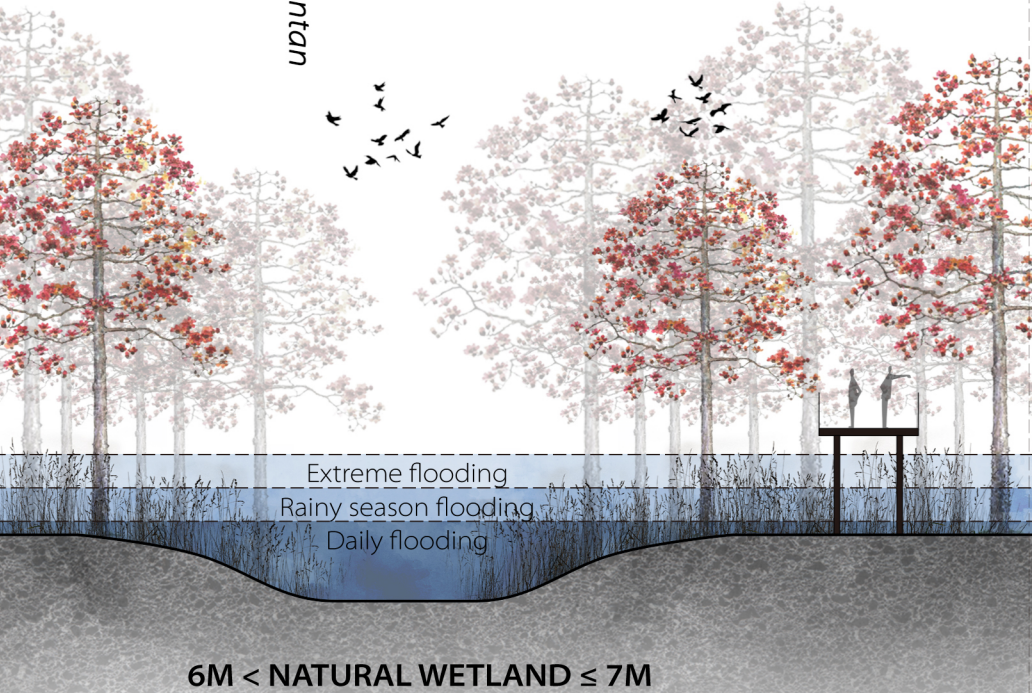




WETLAND HABITATS & SPECIES



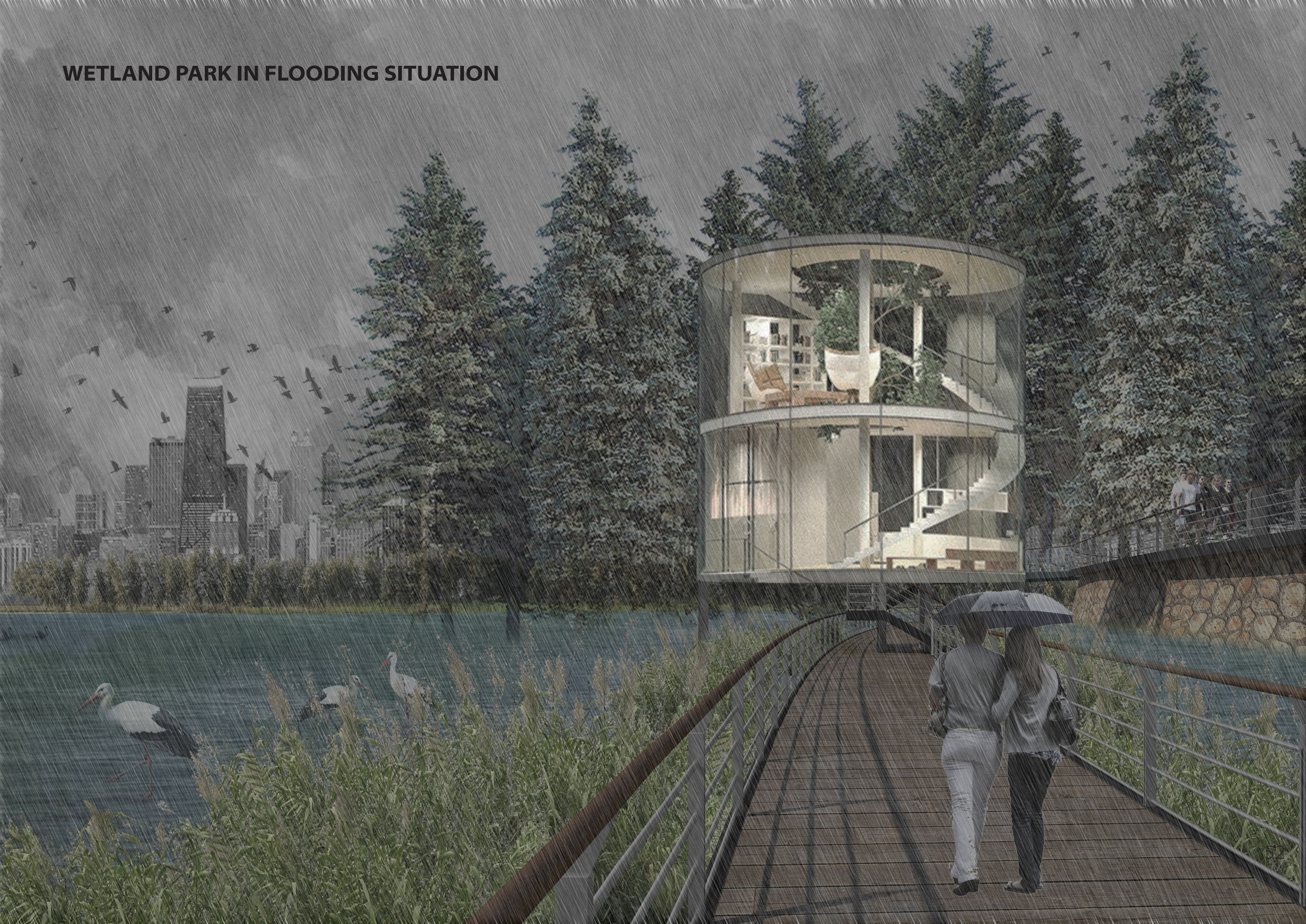
MAIN FLORA COMMUNITY

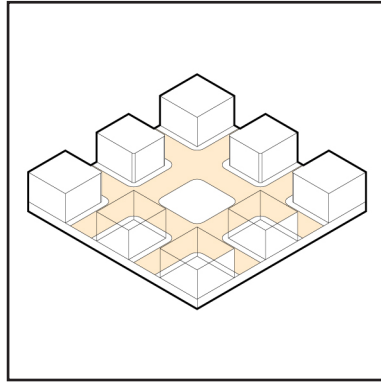


WETLAND PARK IN NORMAL SITUATION

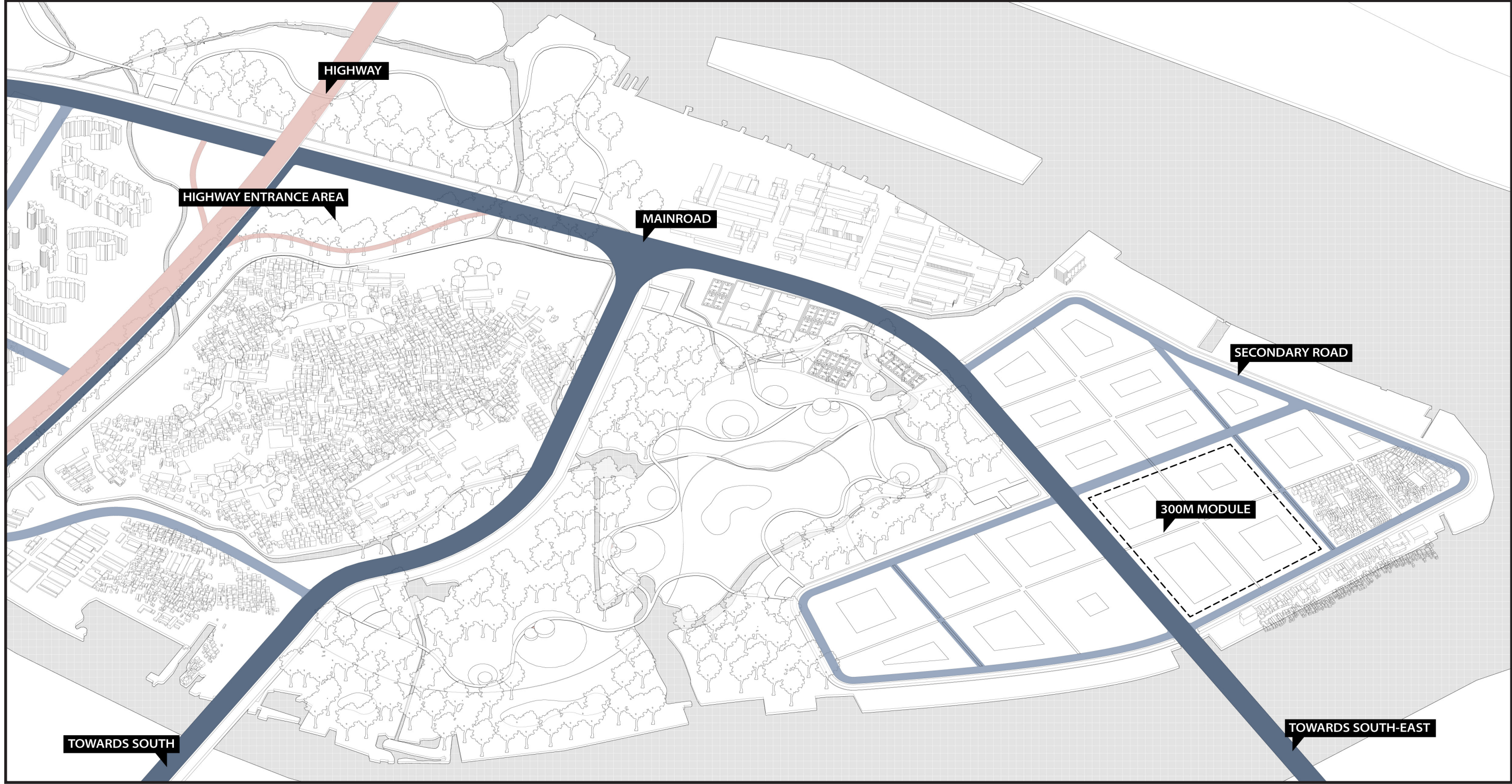


WETLAND PARK IN FLOODING SITUATION

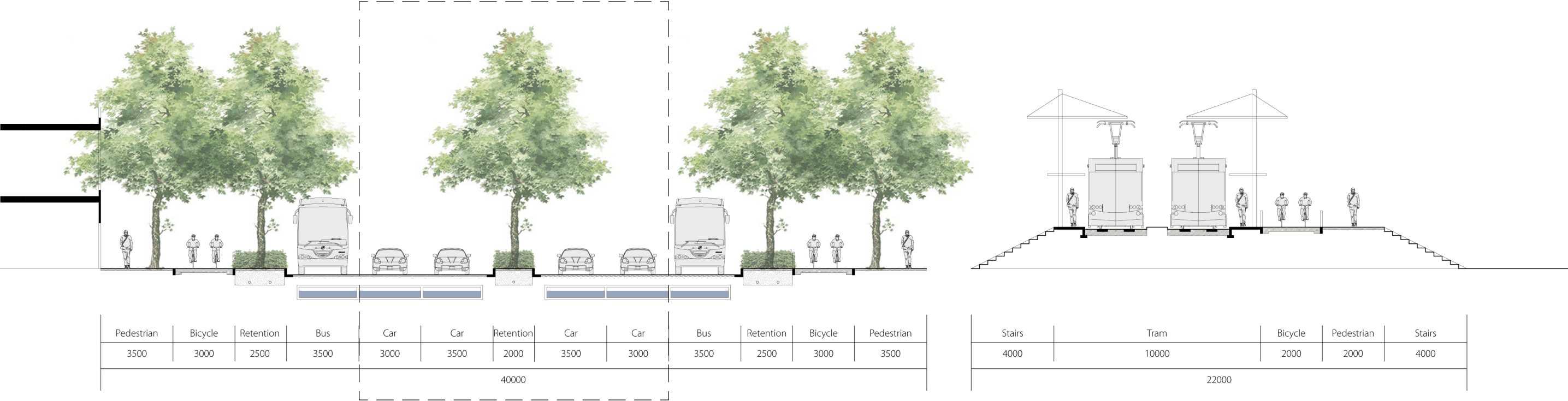




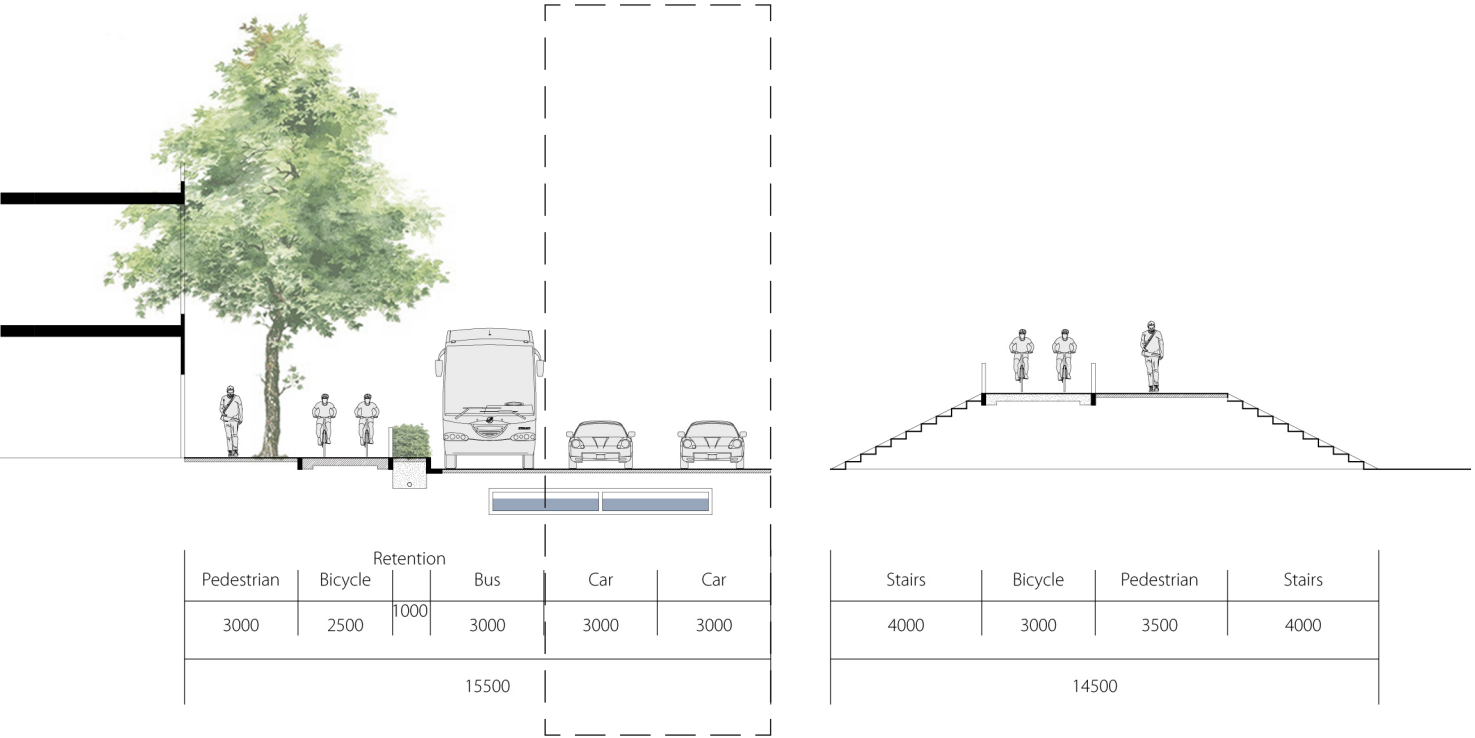
NETWORK LAYER
INCREASE FAST TRAFFIC NETWORK DENSITY



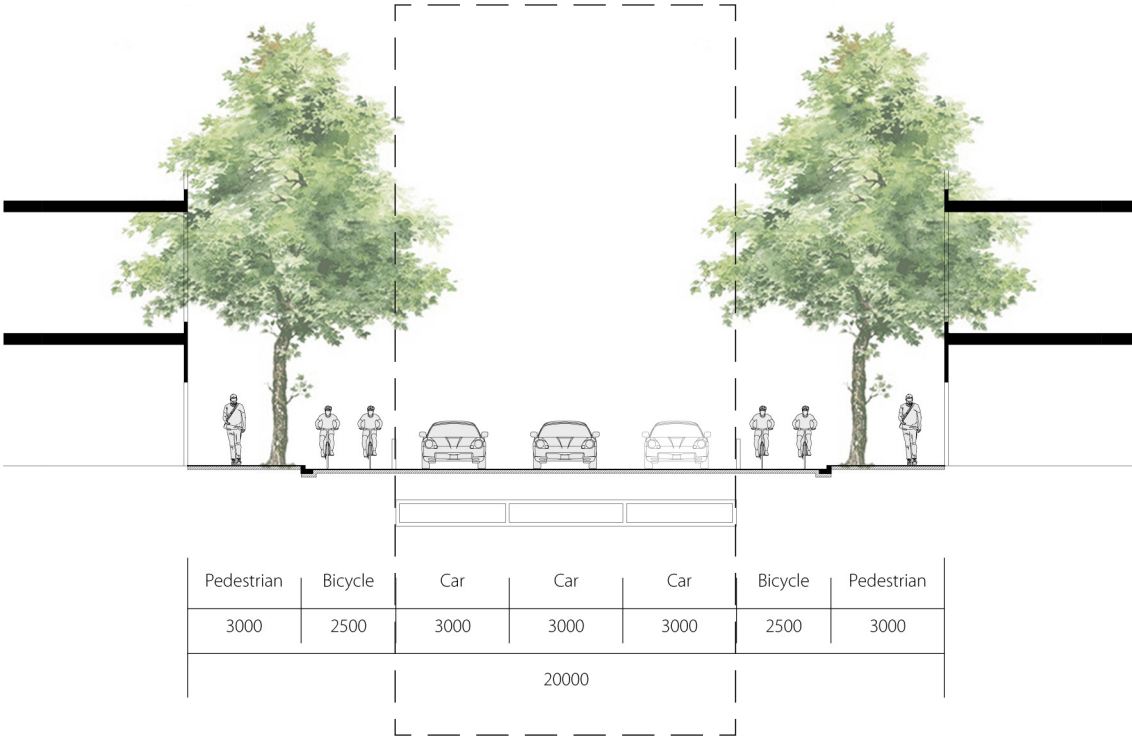
SECTIONS



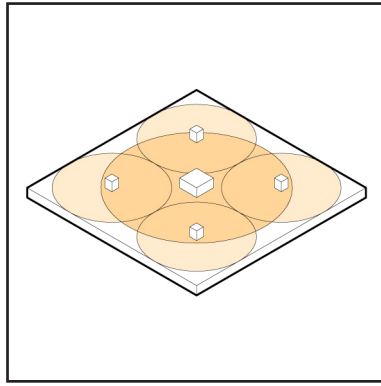
MAIN ROAD + DIKE
SCALE 1:200



SECONDARY ROAD + DIKE
SCALE 1:200

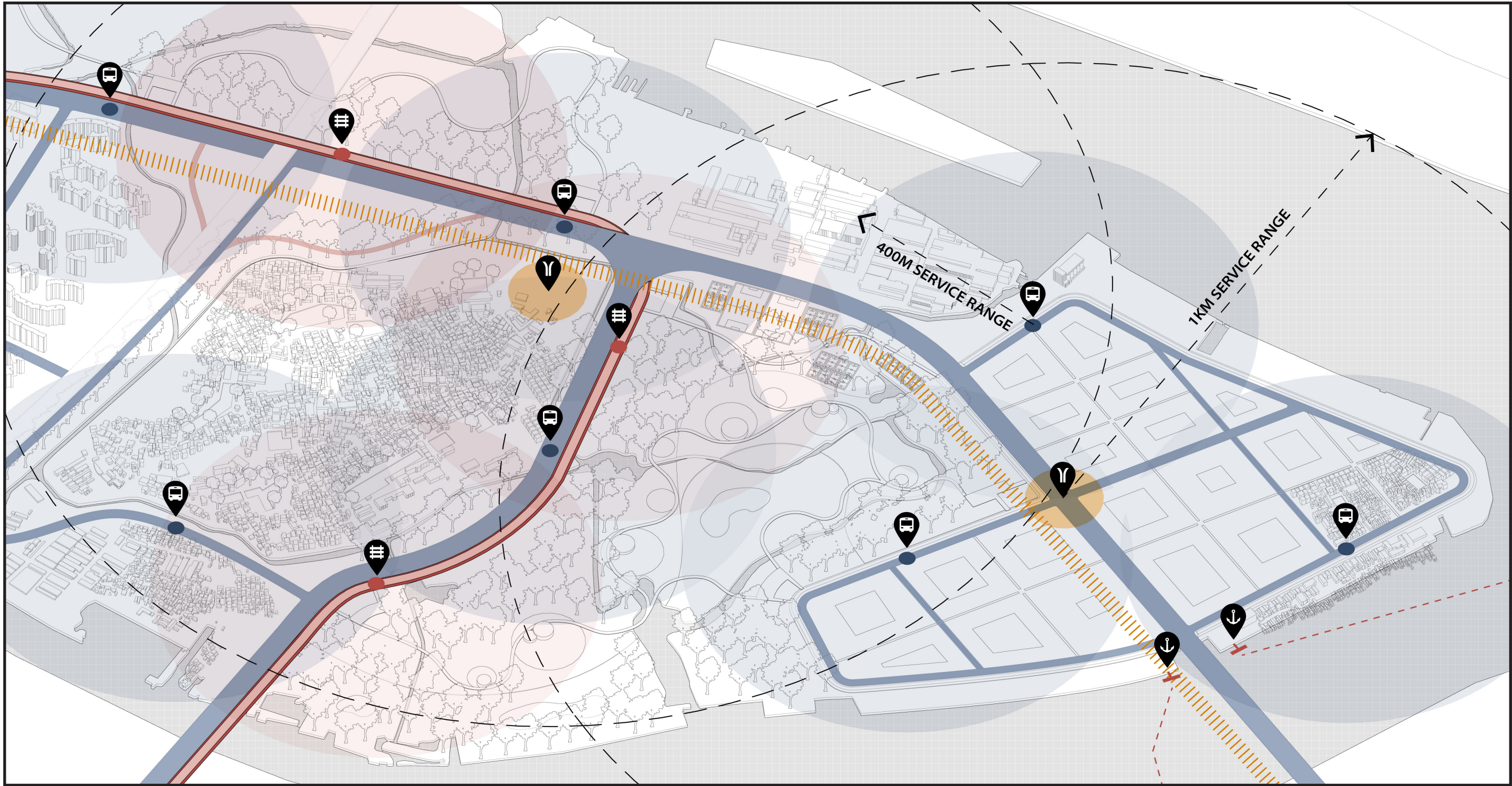


SECONDARY ROAD
SCALE 1:200

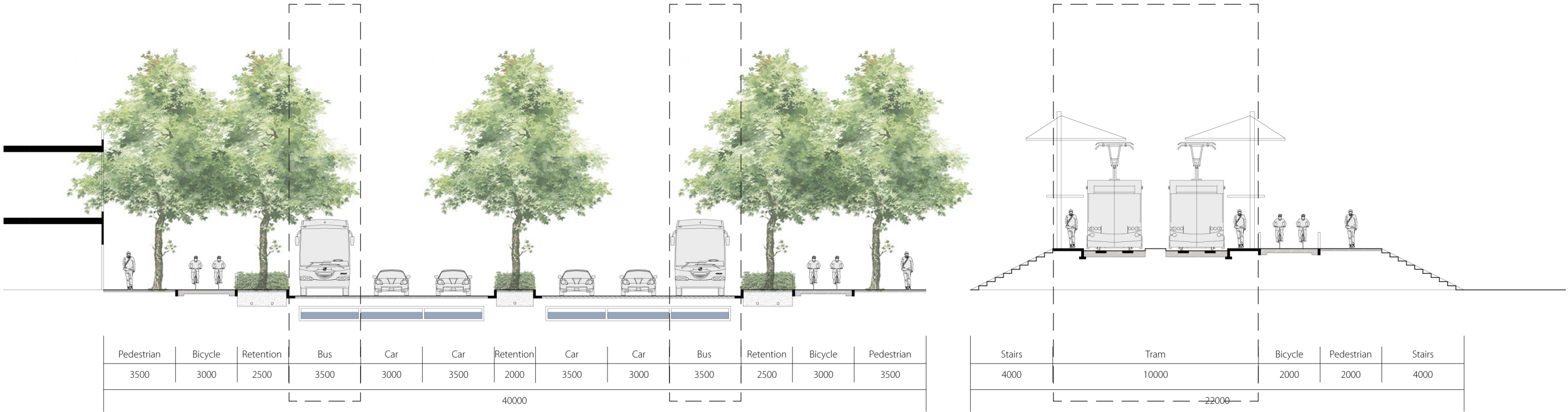


NETWORK LAYER

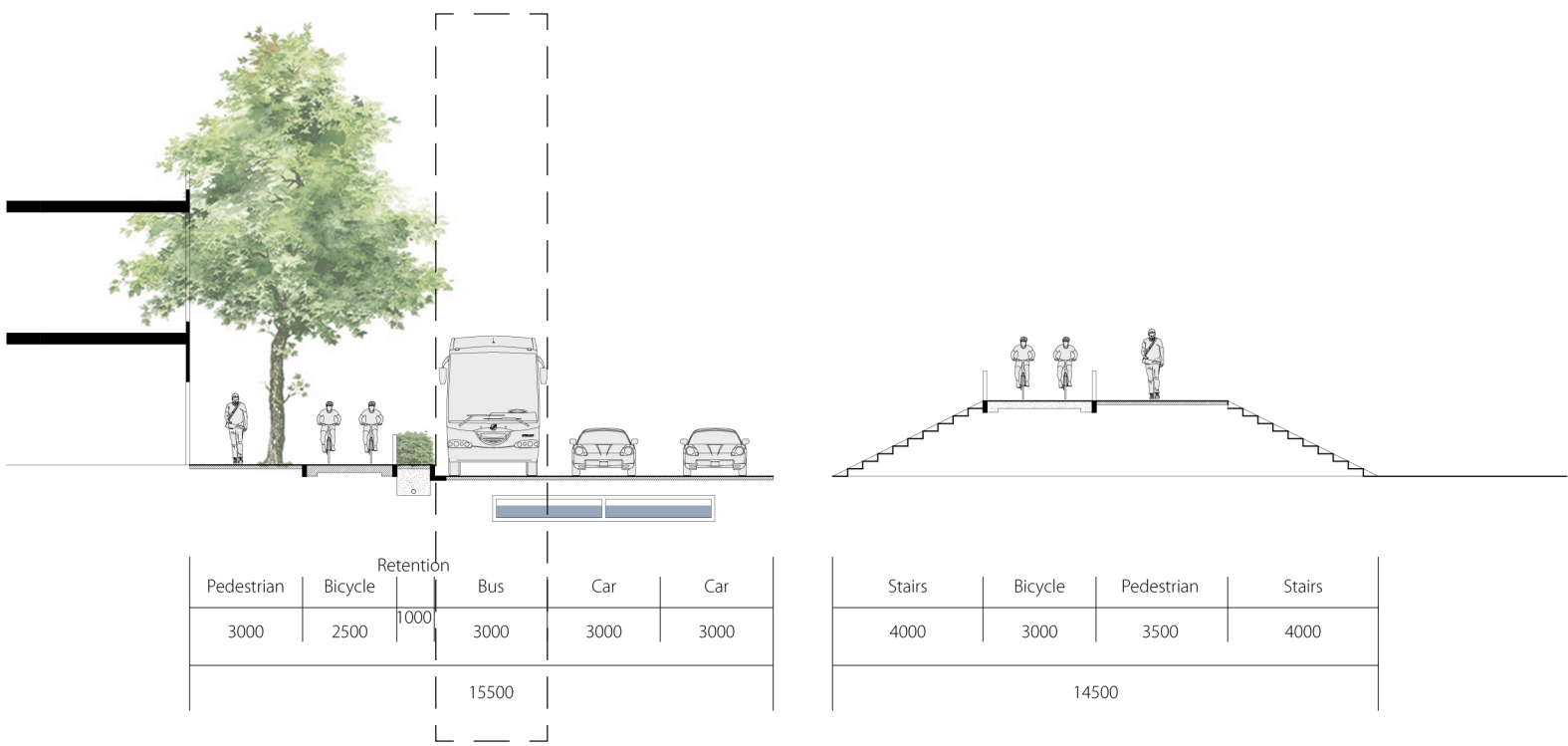
MULTIPLE PUBLIC TRANSPORT NETWORKS



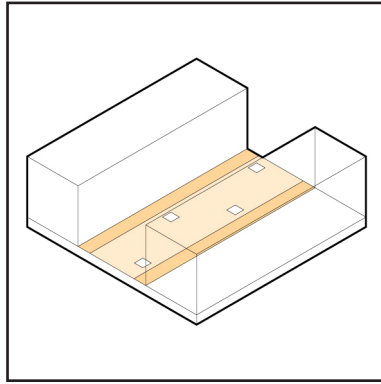
SECTIONS



MAIN ROAD + DIKE
SCALE 1:200

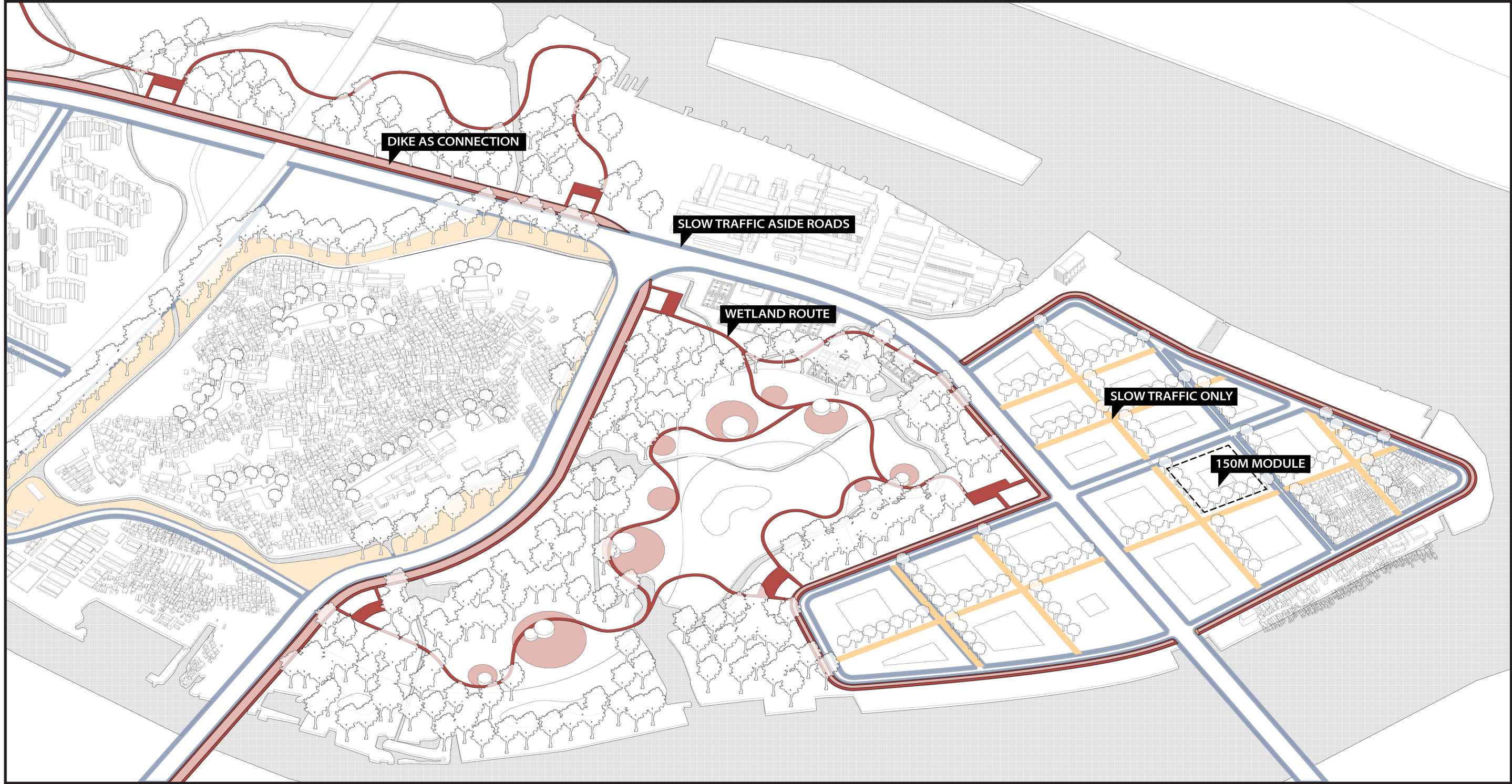


SECONDARY ROAD + DIKE
SCALE 1:200

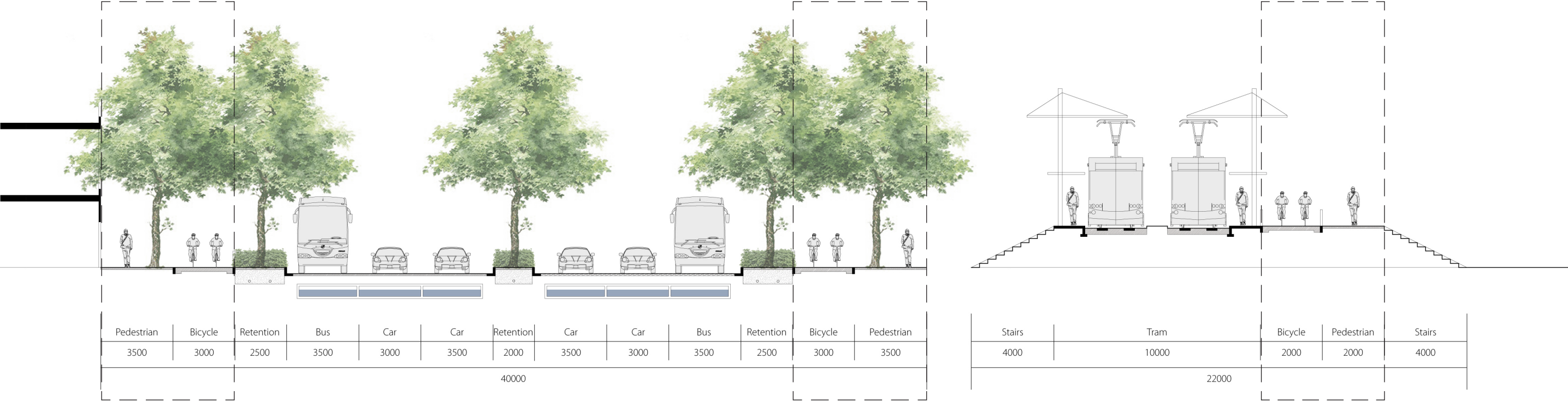


NETWORK LAYER

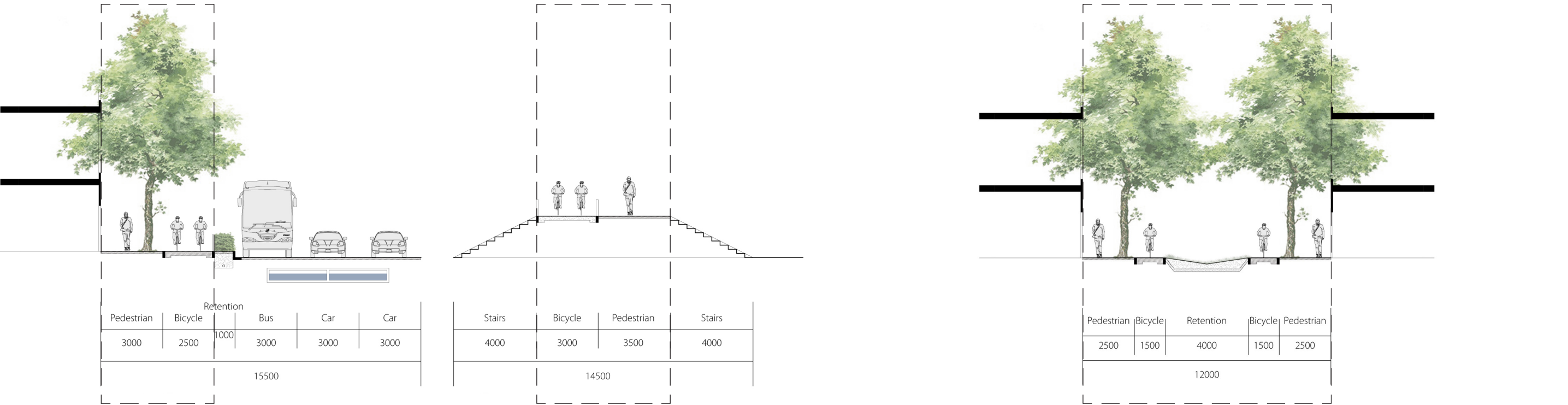
SLOW TRAFFIC & WALKABLE NEIGHBORHOODS



SECTIONS

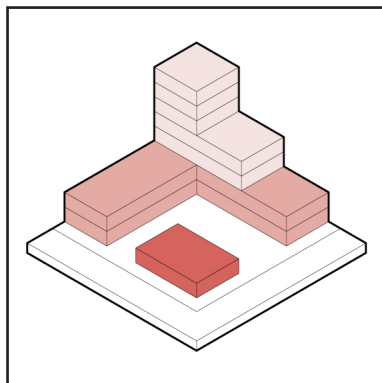


MAIN ROAD + DIKE
SCALE 1:200



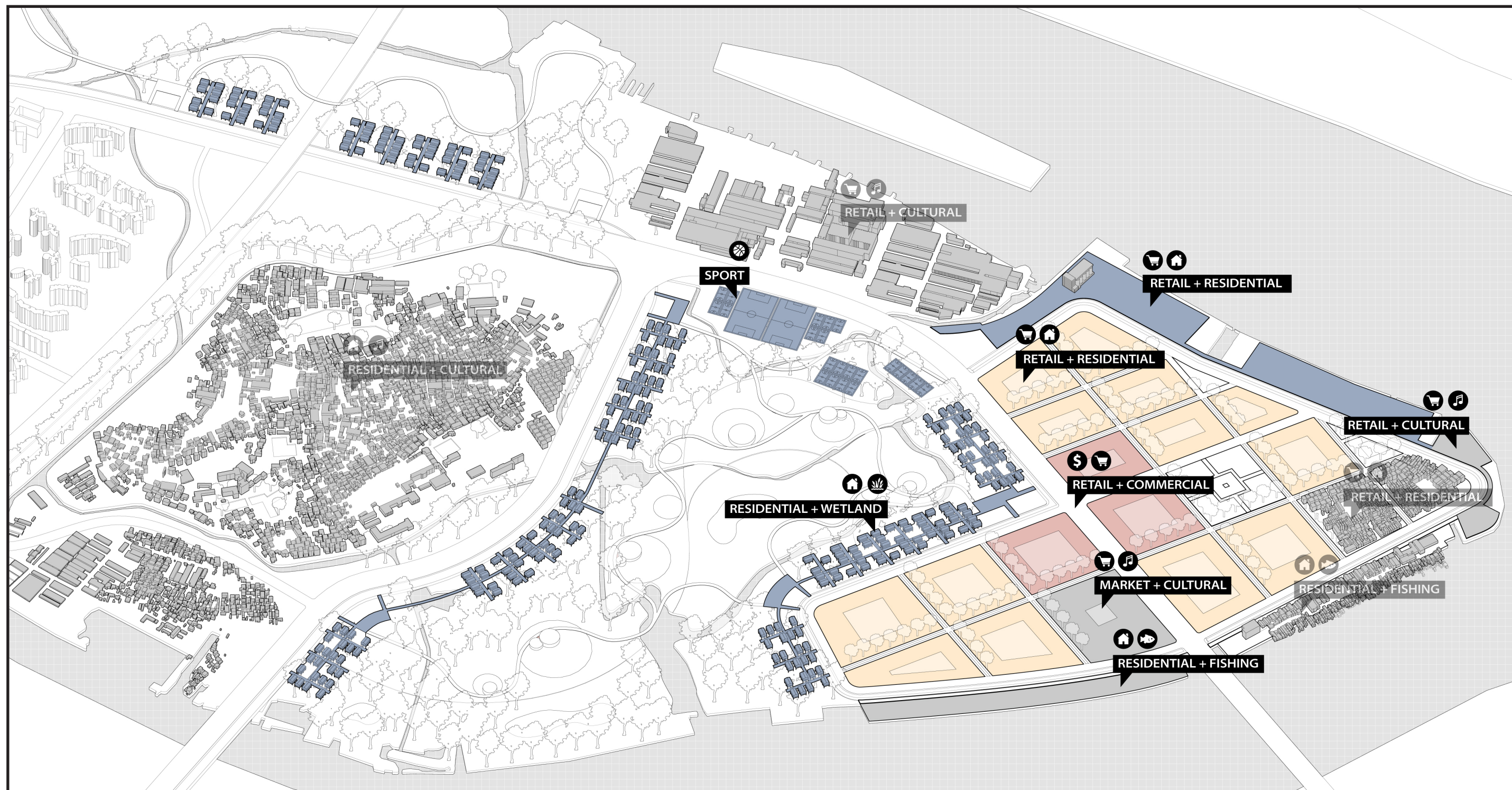
SECONDARY ROAD + DIKE
SCALE 1:200

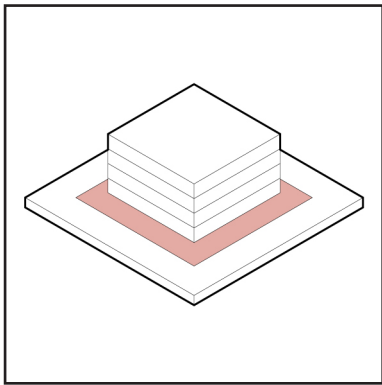
WALKABLE NEIGHBORHOOD
SCALE 1:200



URBAN SETTLEMENT LAYER

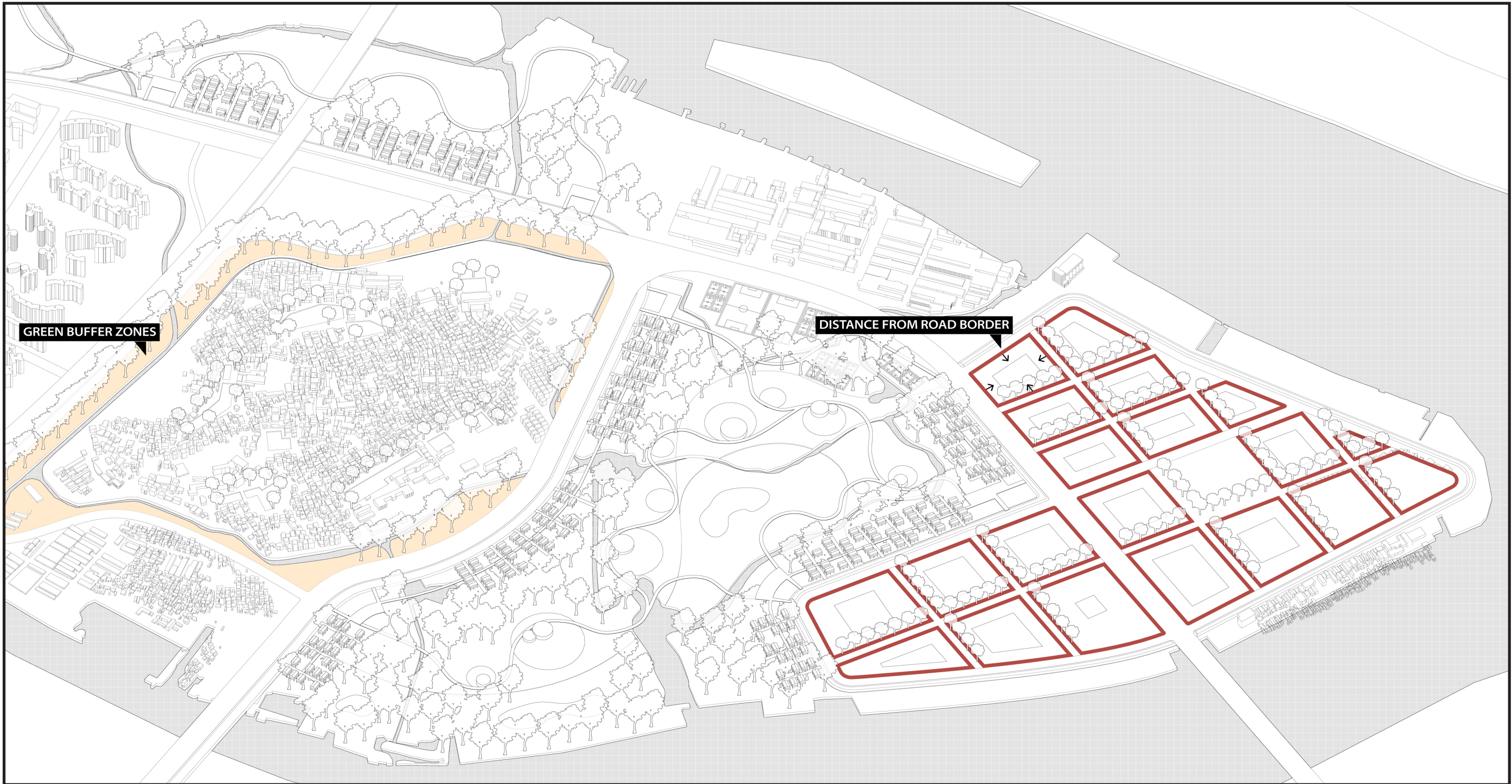
MULTIPLE FUNCTIONAL NEIGHBORHOODS

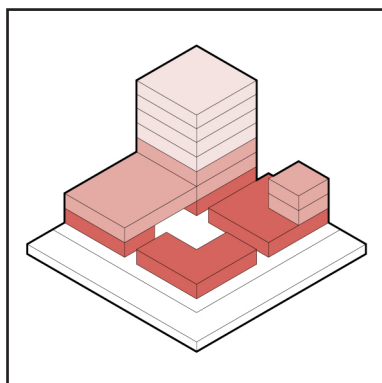




URBAN SETTLEMENT LAYER

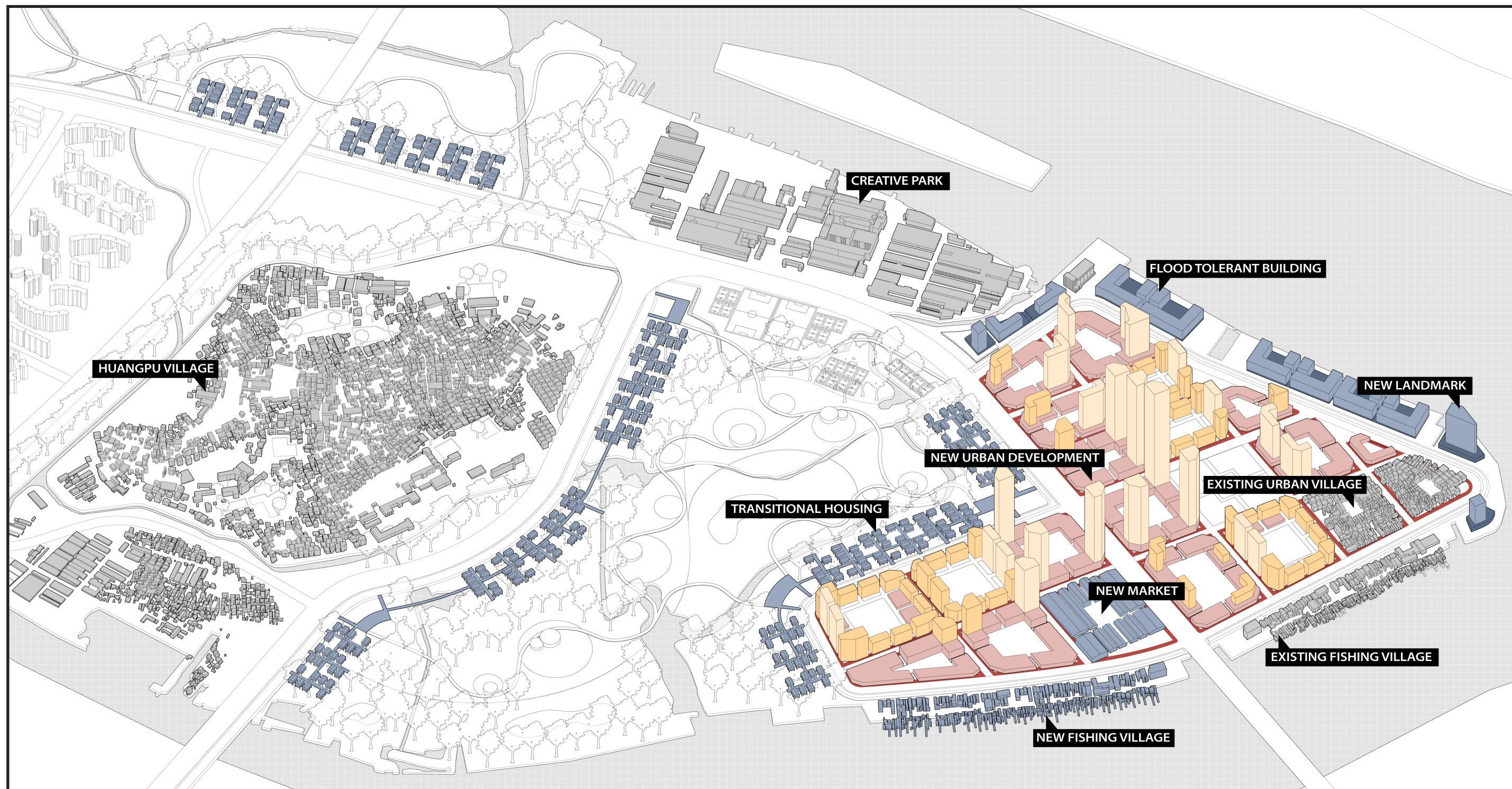
CREATING BUFFER ZONE

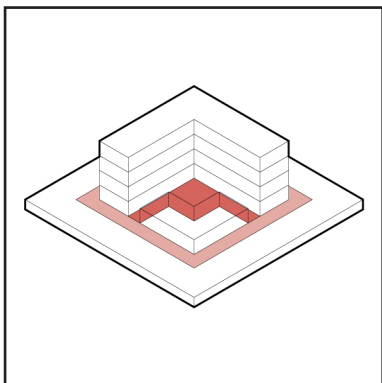




URBAN SETTLEMENT LAYER

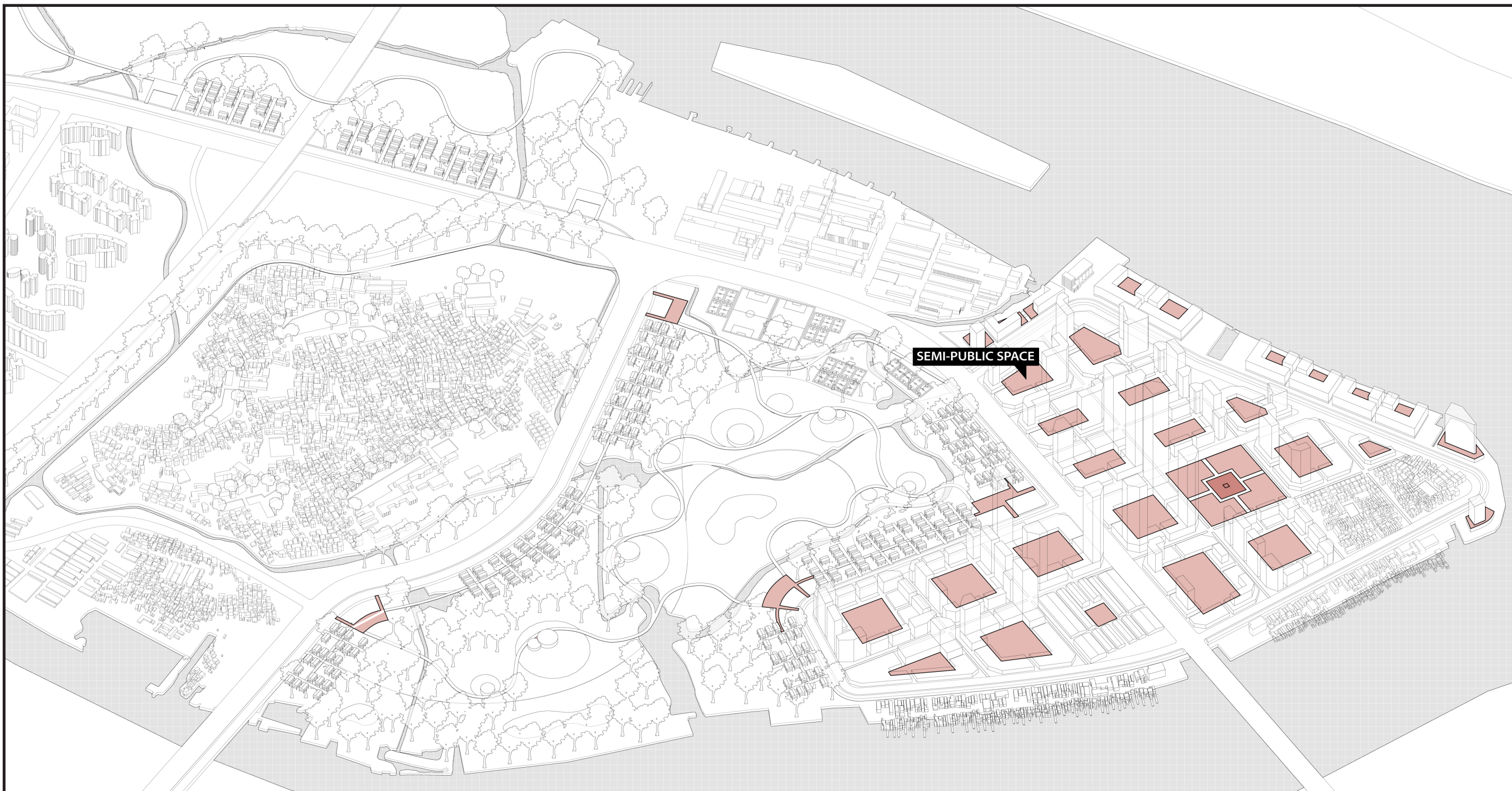
MIX TYPES OF BUILDINGS

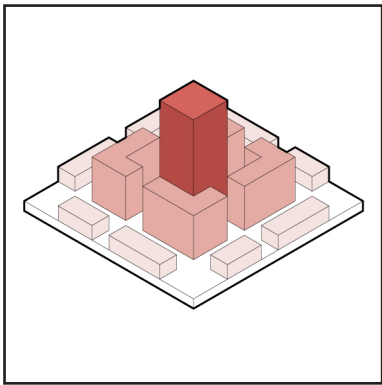




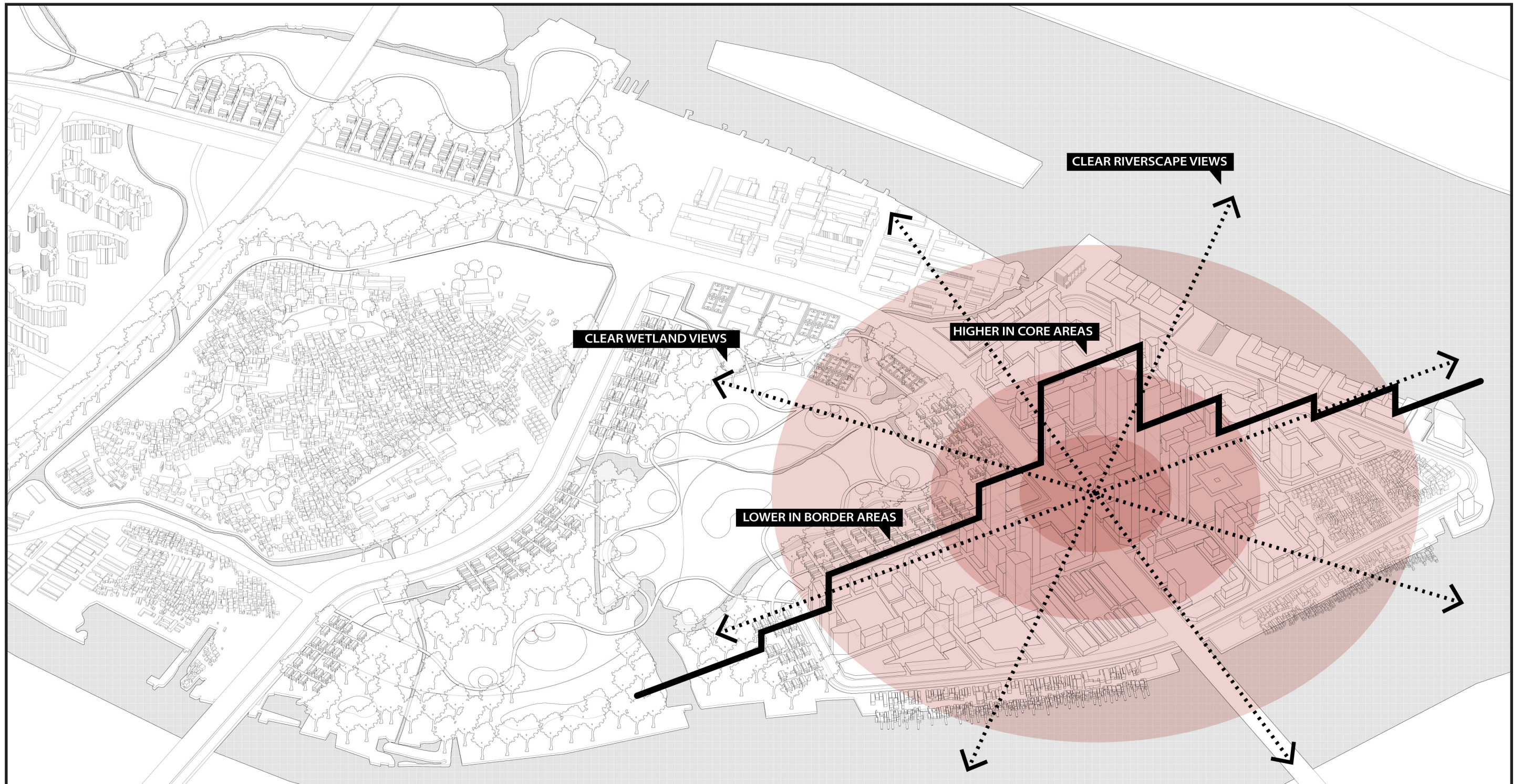
URBAN SETTLEMENT LAYER

SEMI-PUBLIC SPACE

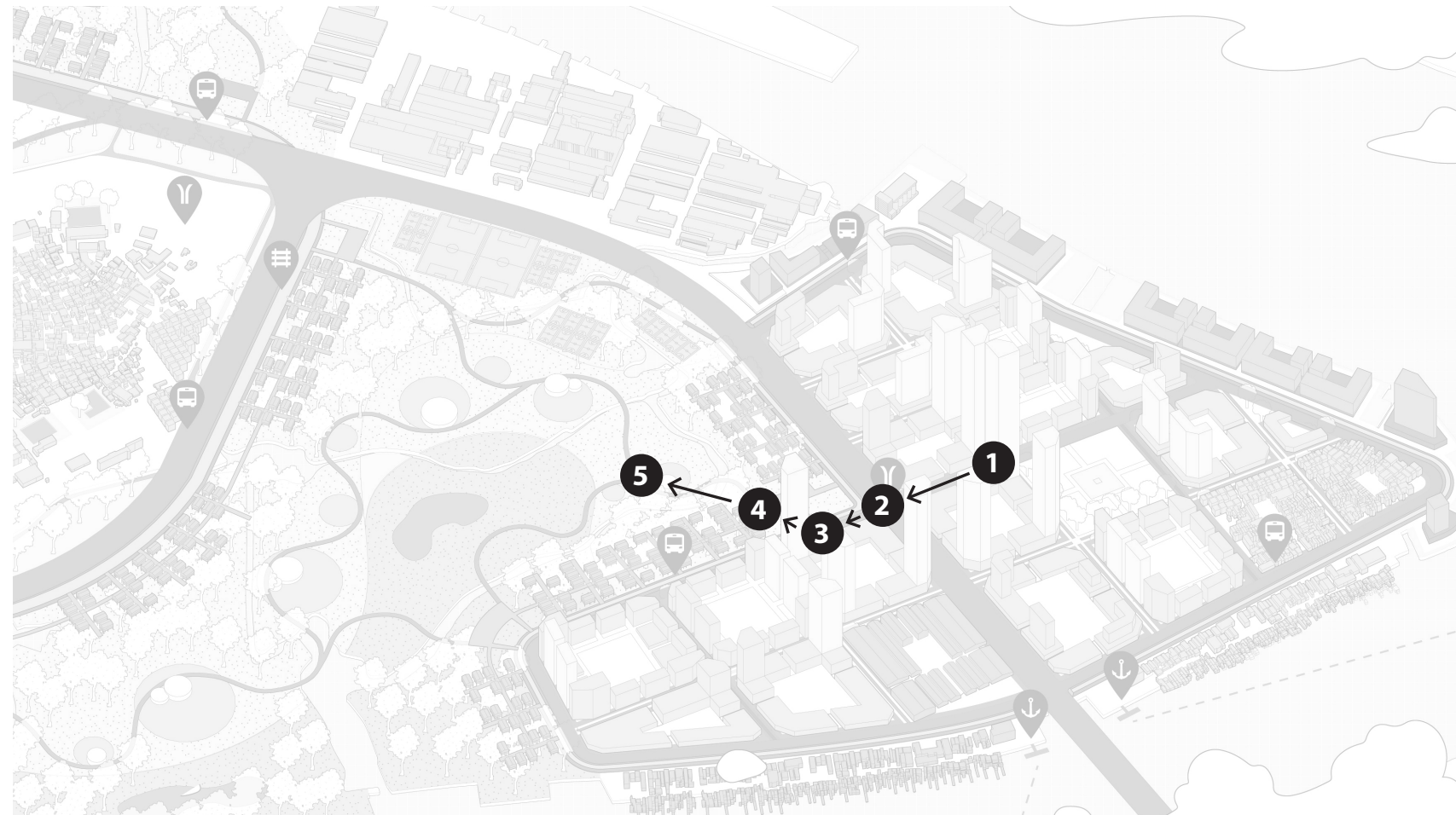




URBAN SETTLEMENT LAYER
HEIGHT & VIEW CONTROL



SPATIAL TRANSITION FROM URBAN TO WETLAND



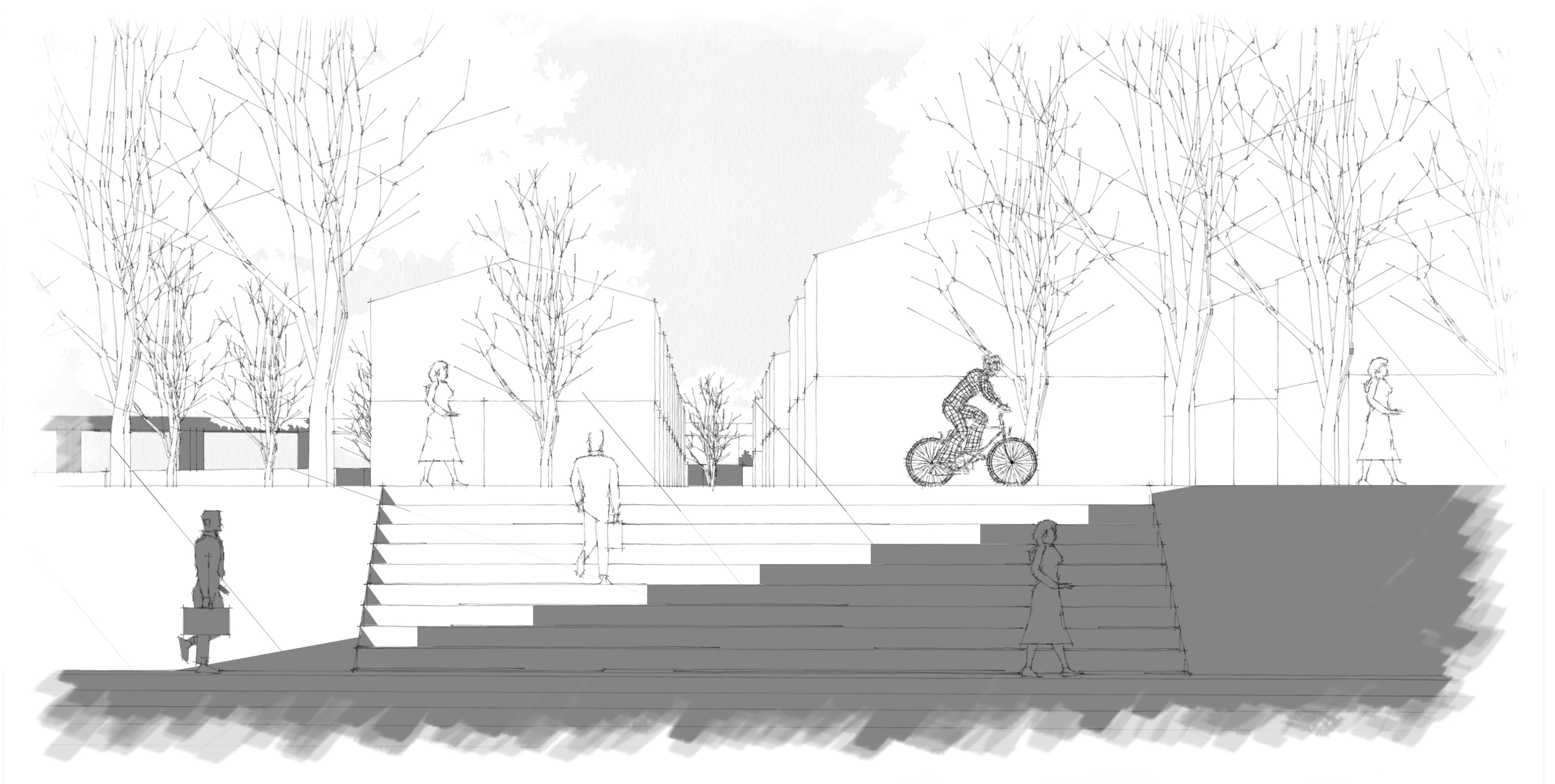
1 URBAN CENTER



2 CLOSE TO THE BORDER



3 WALK ON TO THE DIKE



4 ENTRANCE PLATFORM OF WETLAND PARK

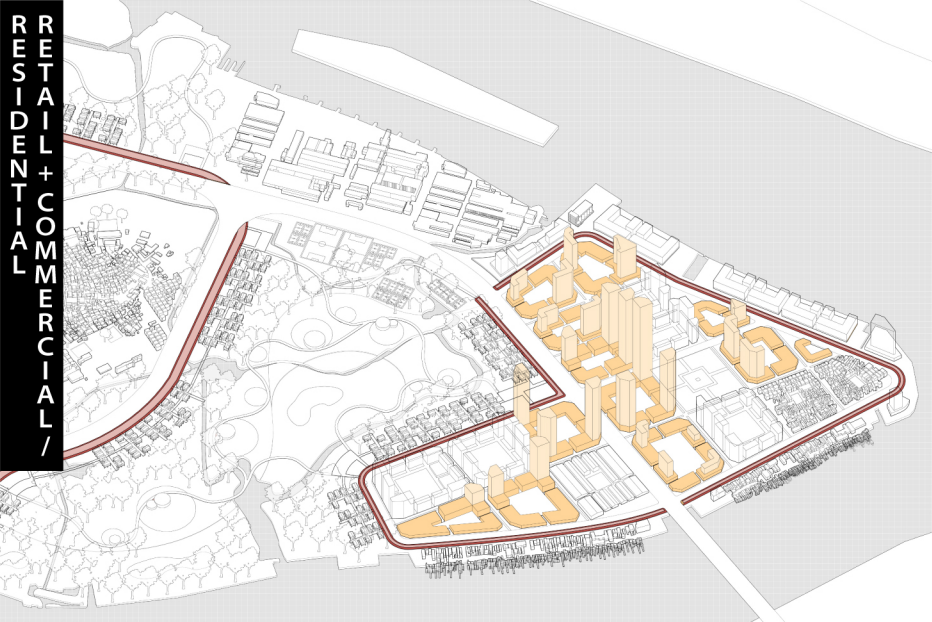


5 INTO THE WETLAN PARK

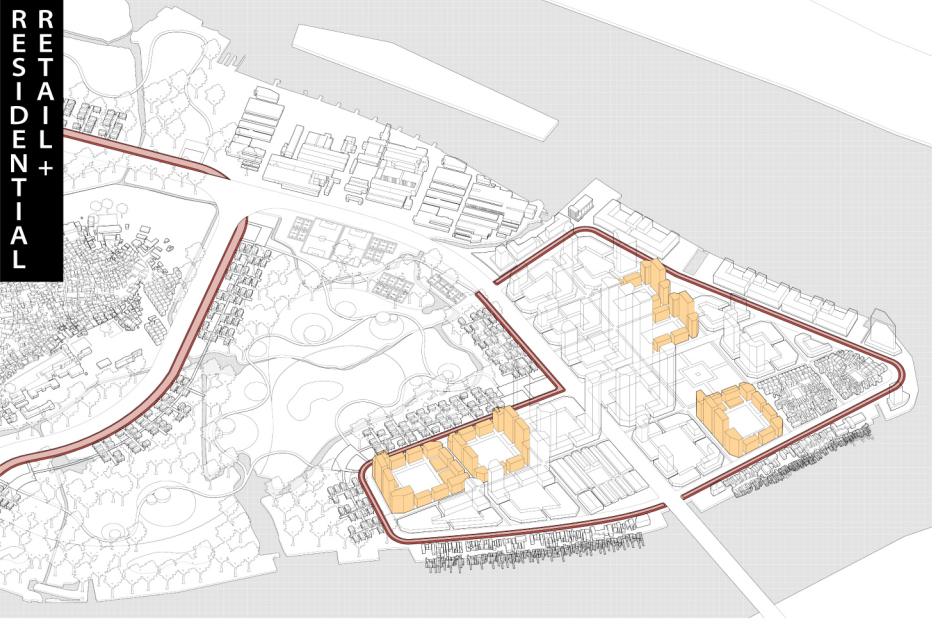


URBAN TYPOLOGIES - INNER DIKE

RETAIL+COMMERCIAL/
RESIDENTIAL



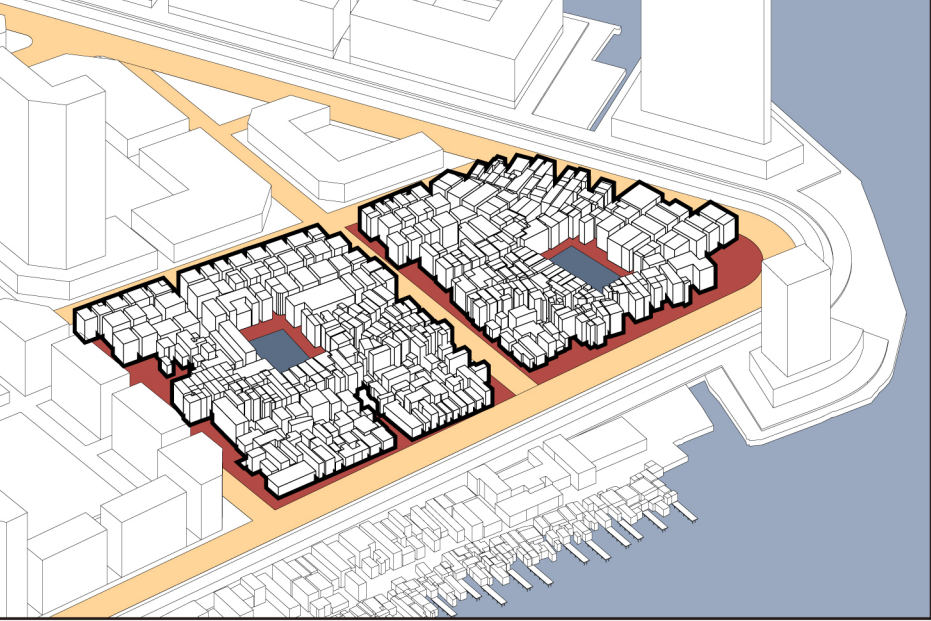
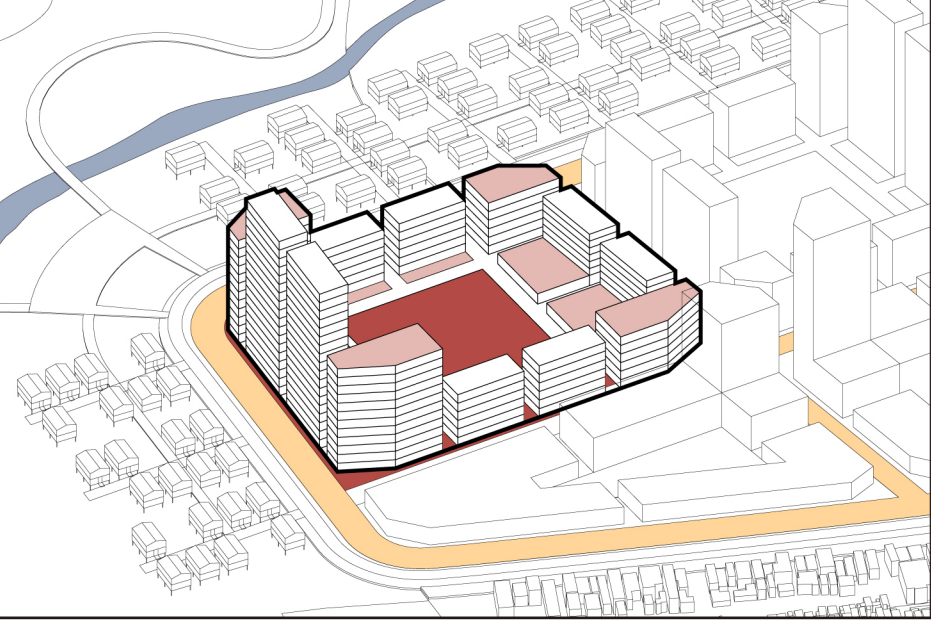
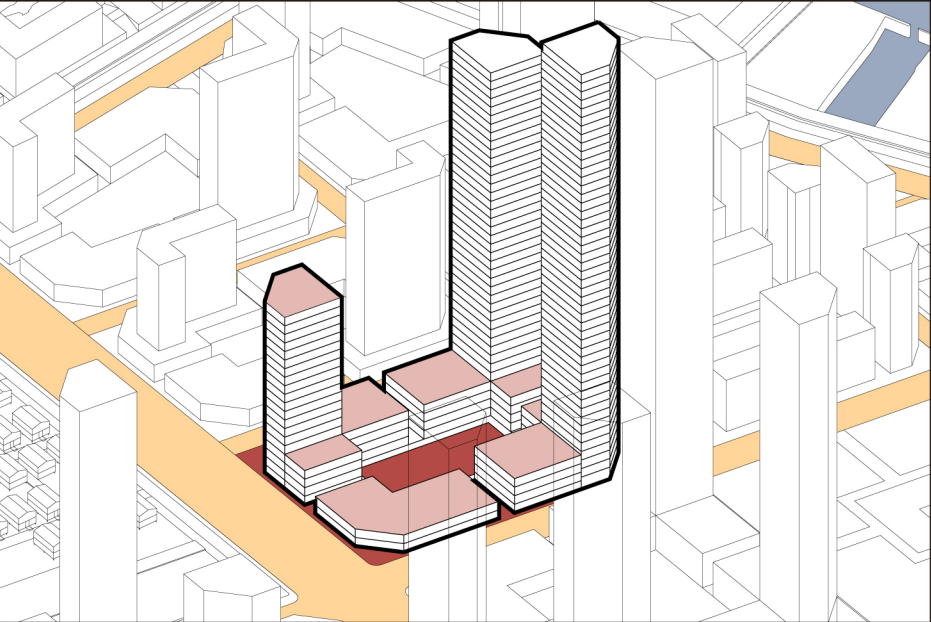
RETAIL+
RESIDENTIAL



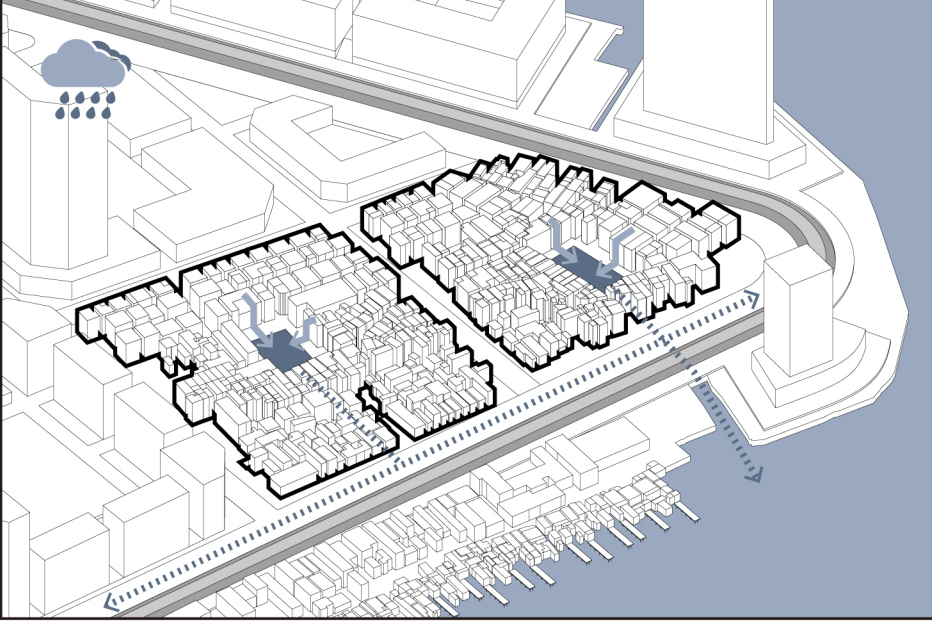
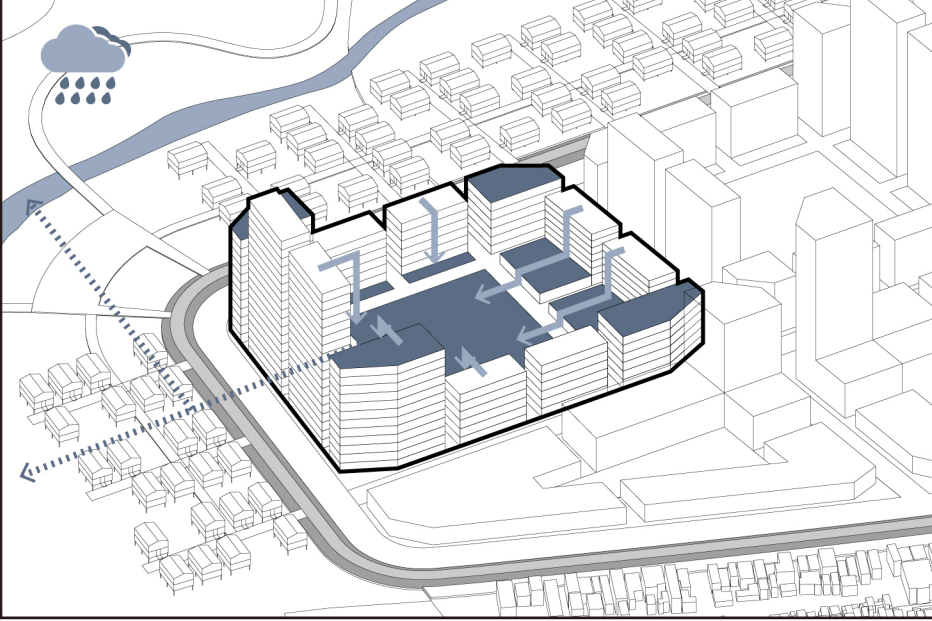
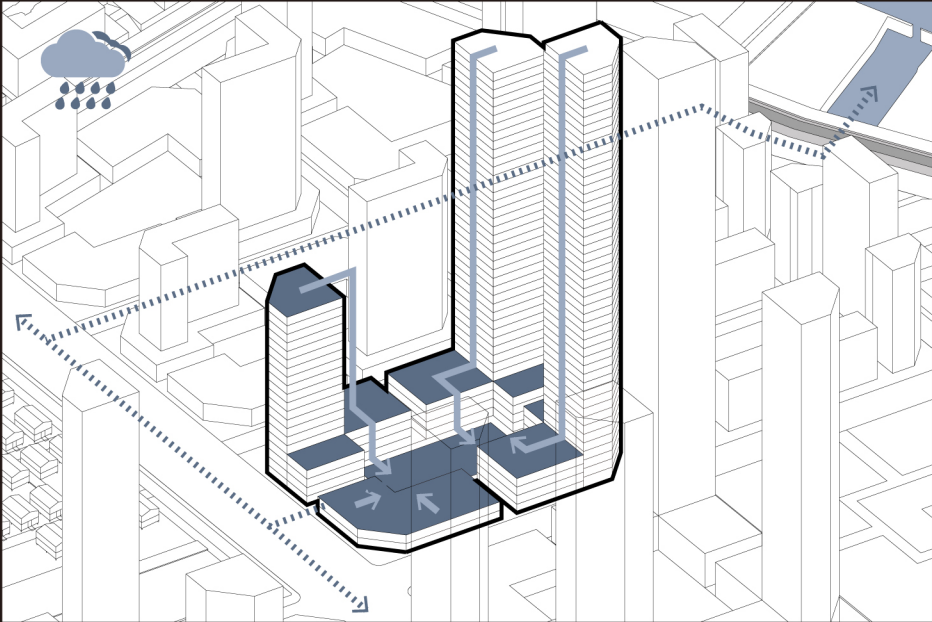
URBAN
VILLAGE



SPATIAL STRUCTURE



RETENTION SYSTEM



INNER DIKE RAINWATER RETENTION NEIGHBORHOOD

NORMAL SITUATION



INNER DIKE RAINWATER RETENTION NEIGHBORHOOD

HEAVY RAIN



INNER DIKE RAINWATER RETENTION NEIGHBORHOOD

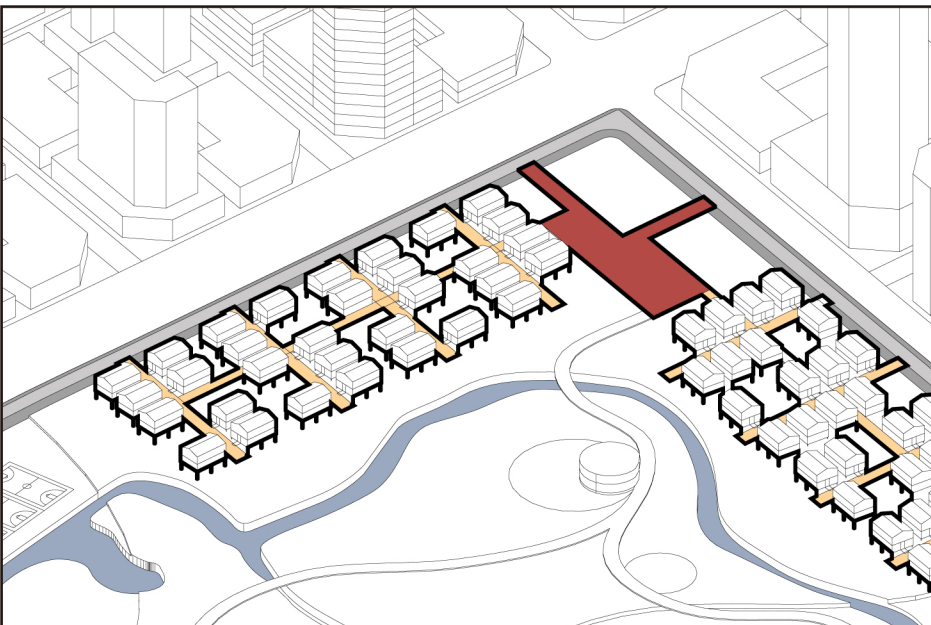
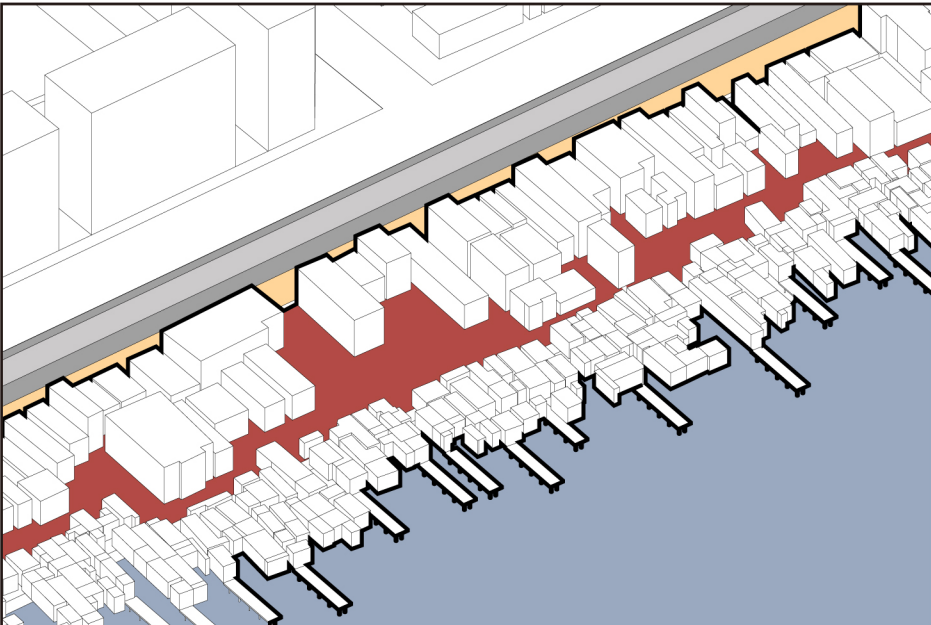
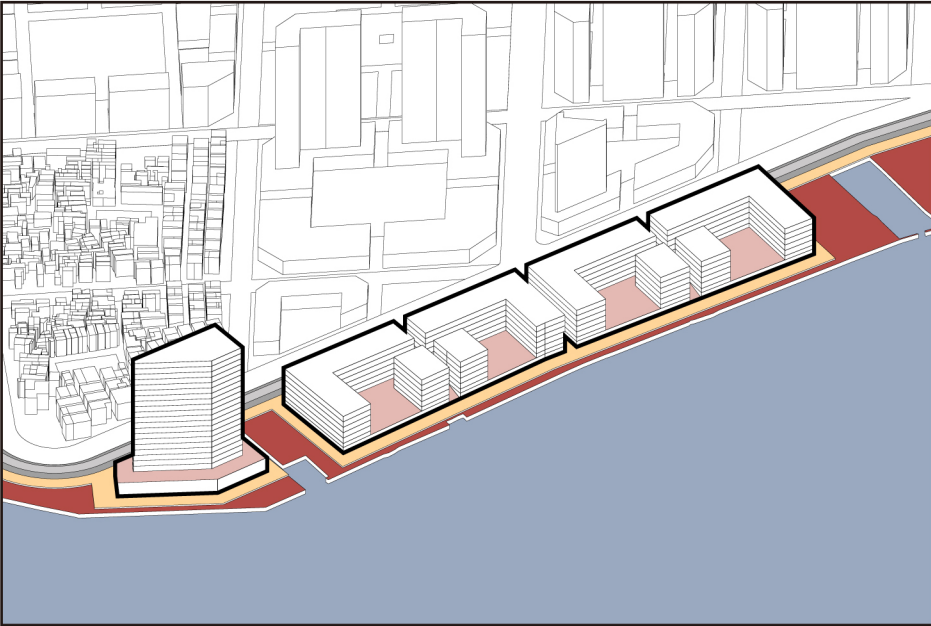
EXTREME STORM



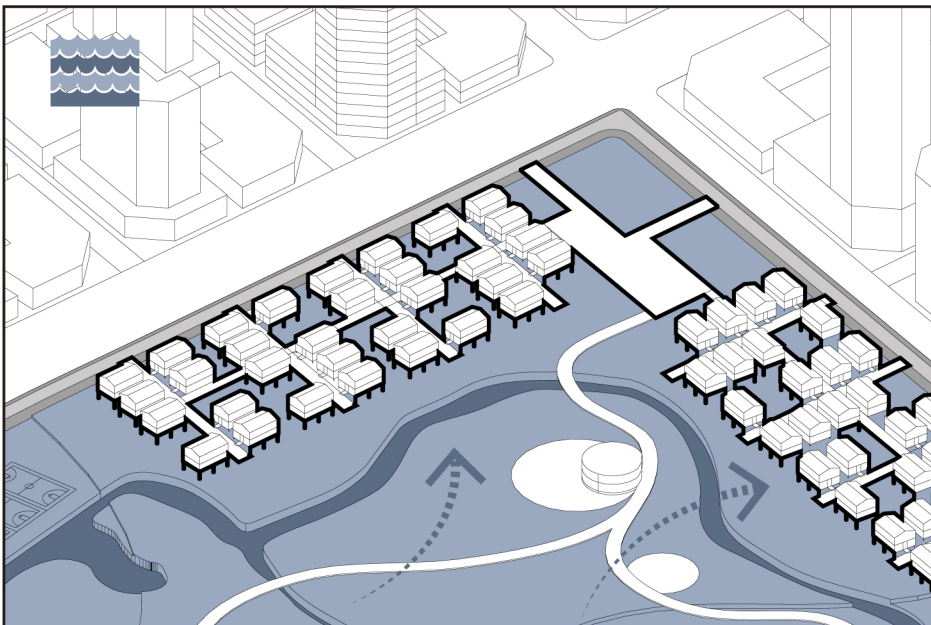
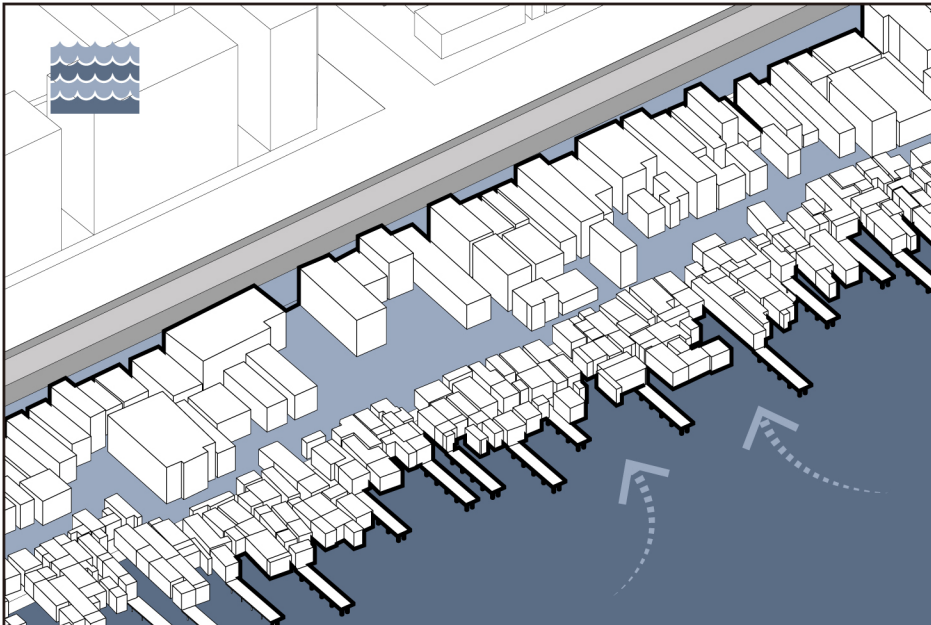
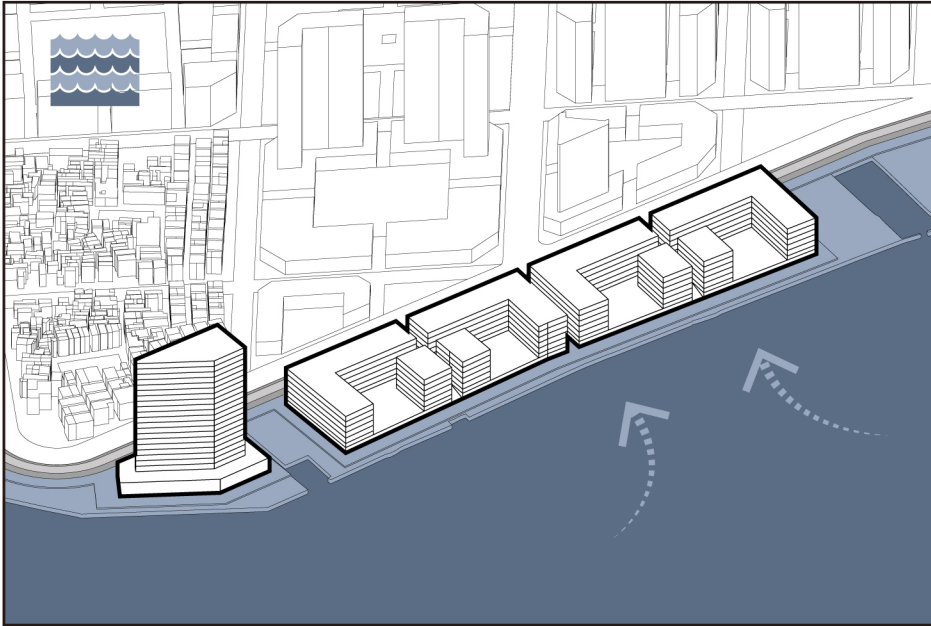
URBAN TYPOLOGIES - OUTER DIKE



SPATIAL STRUCTURE



FLOOD TOLERANT

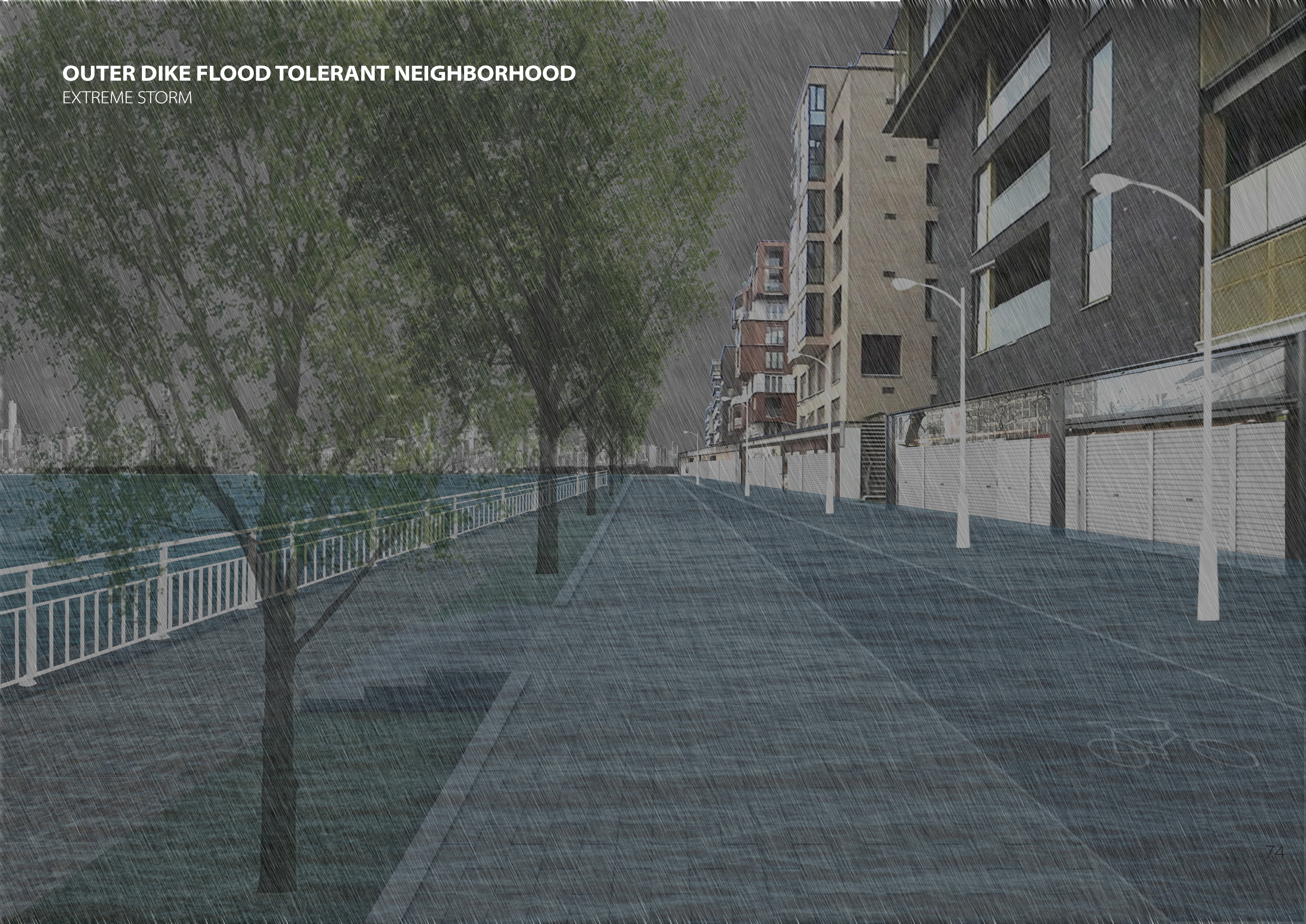


OUTER DIKE FLOOD TOLERANT NEIGHBORHOOD
HEAVY RAIN

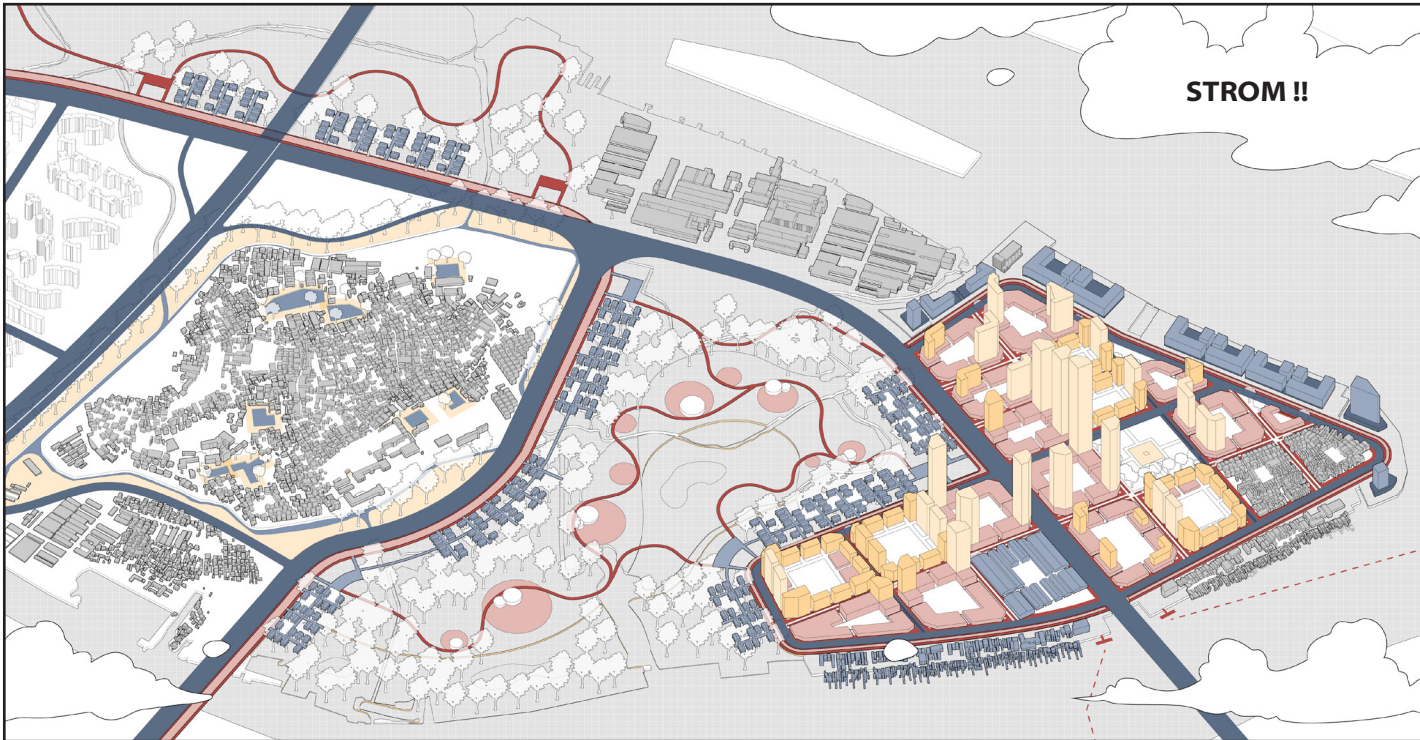
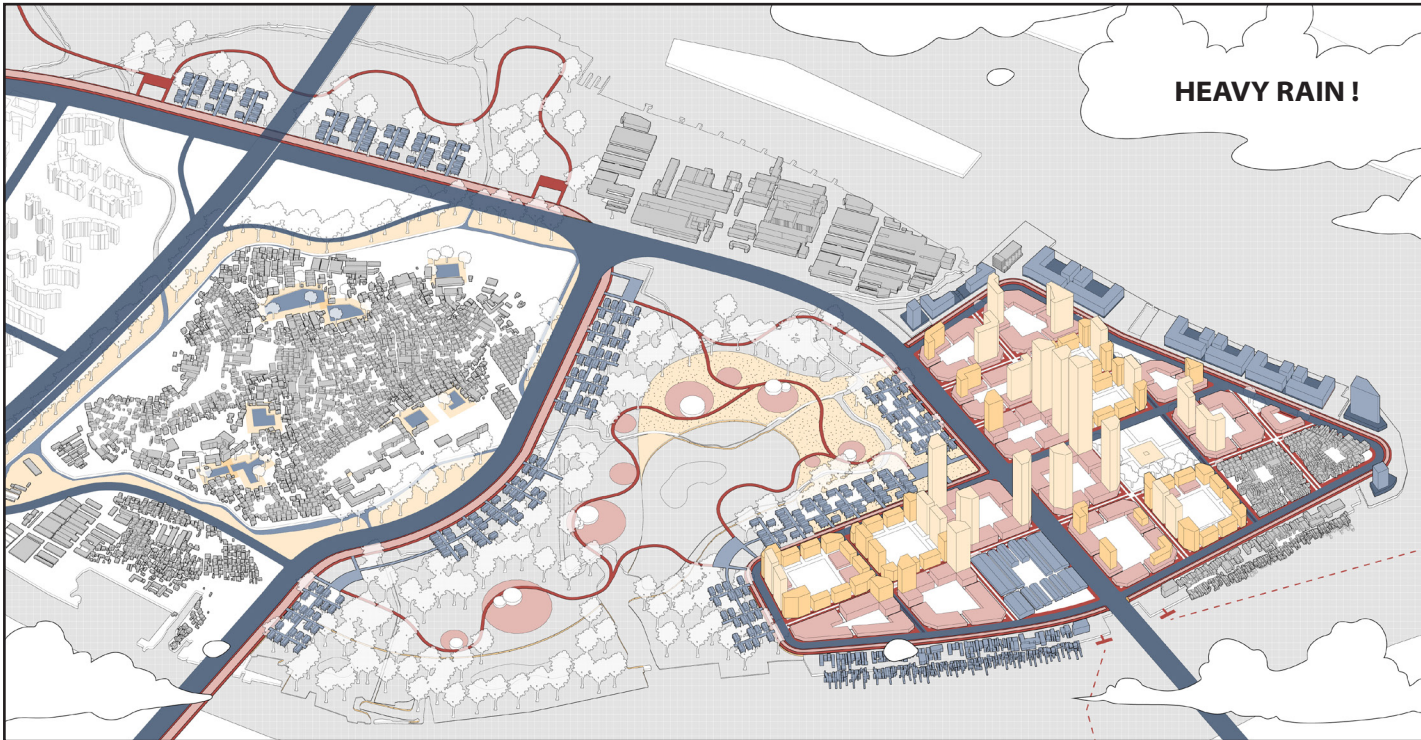
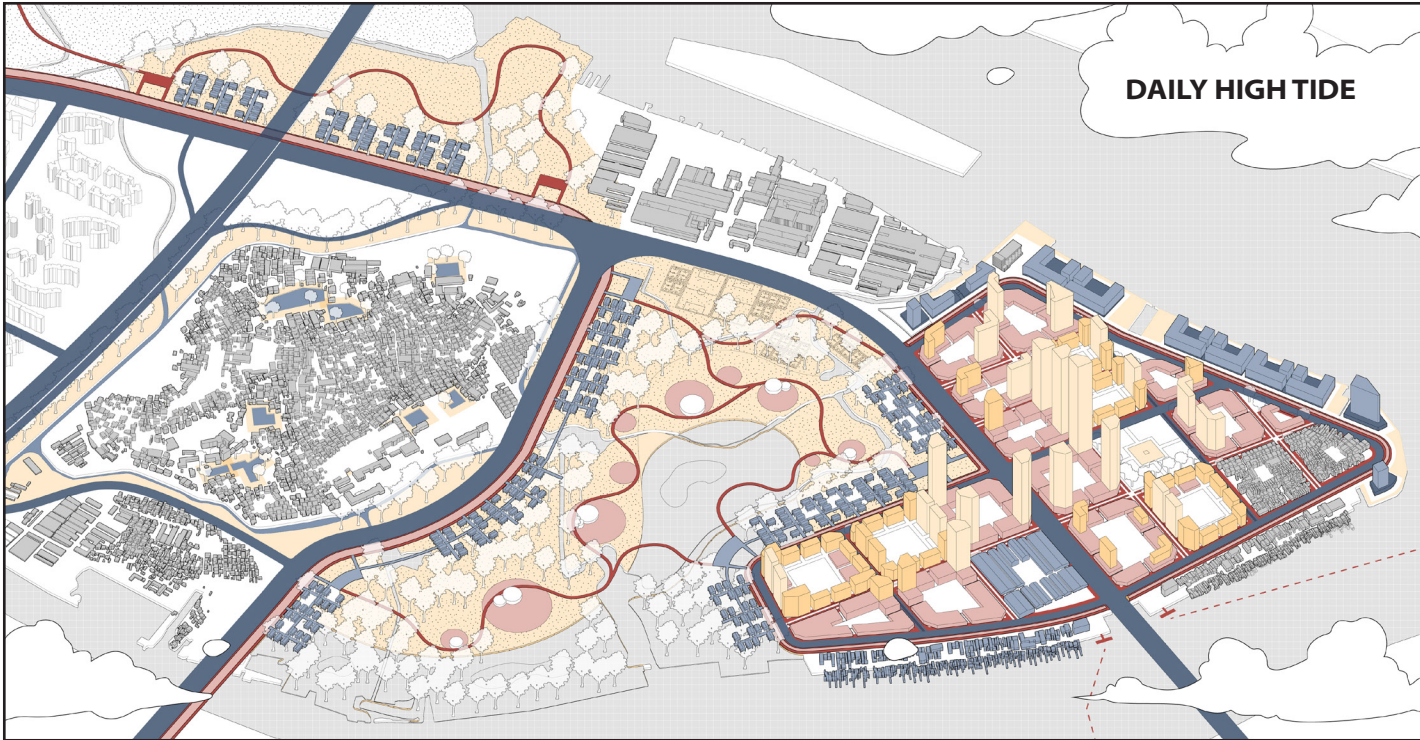
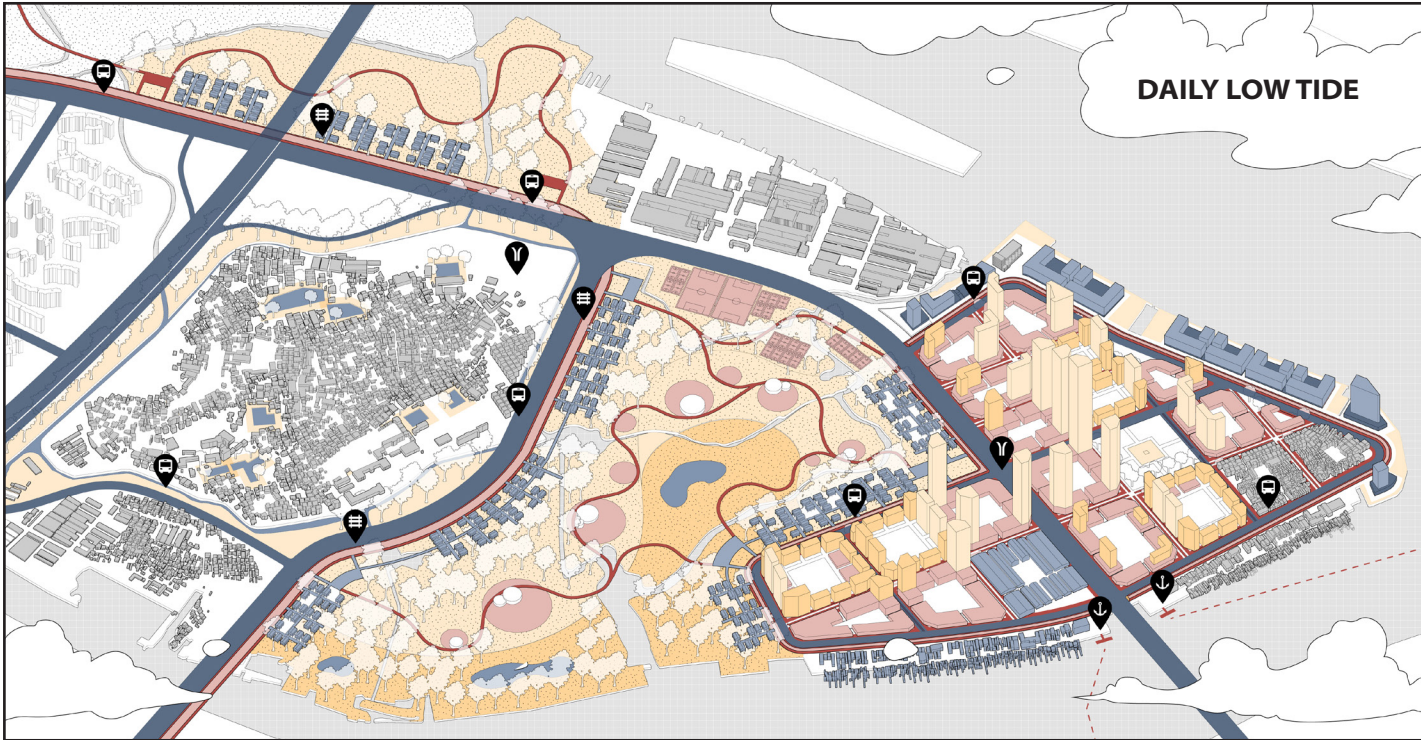


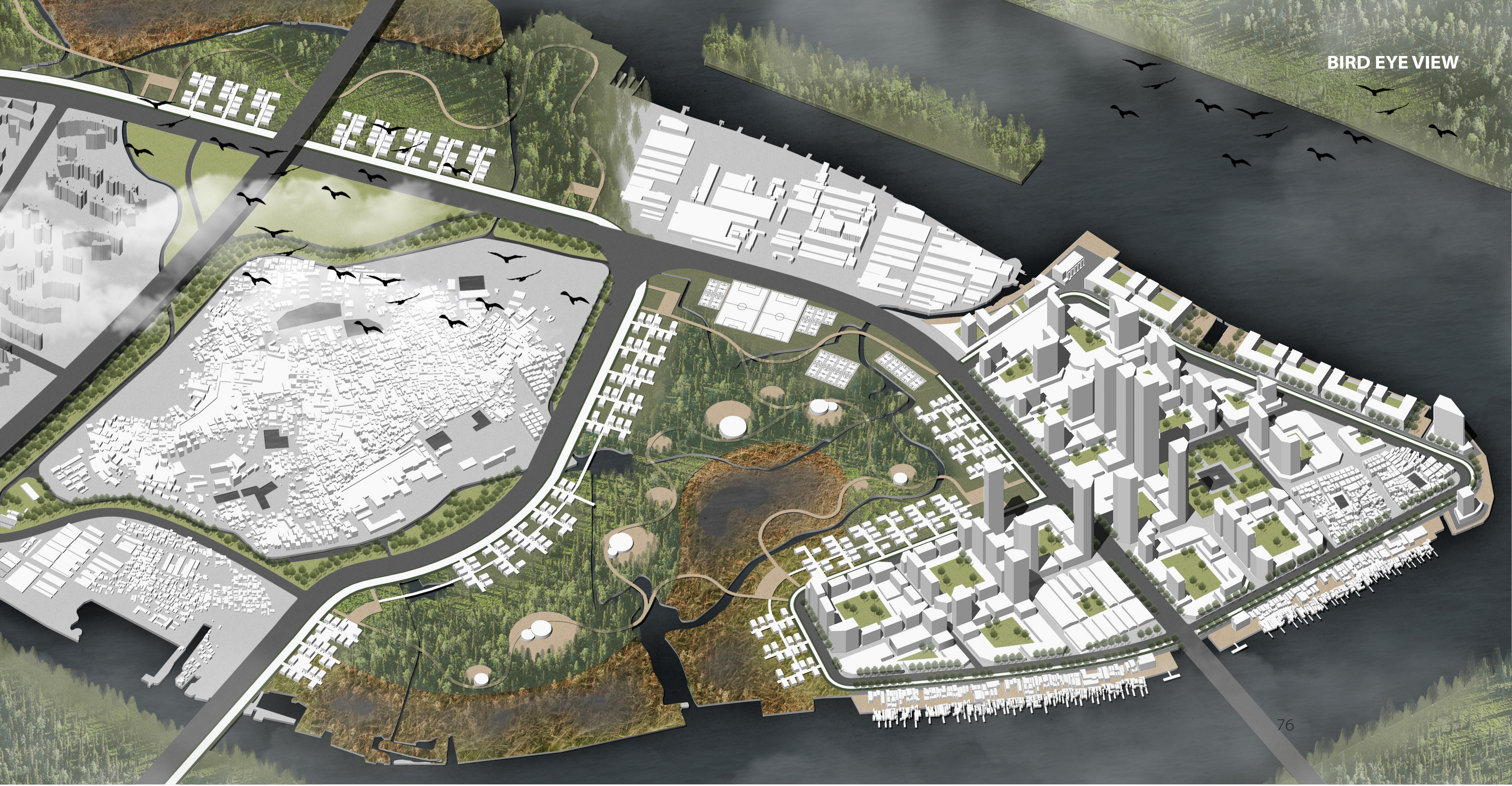
OUTER DIKE FLOOD TOLERANT NEIGHBORHOOD

EXTREME STORM



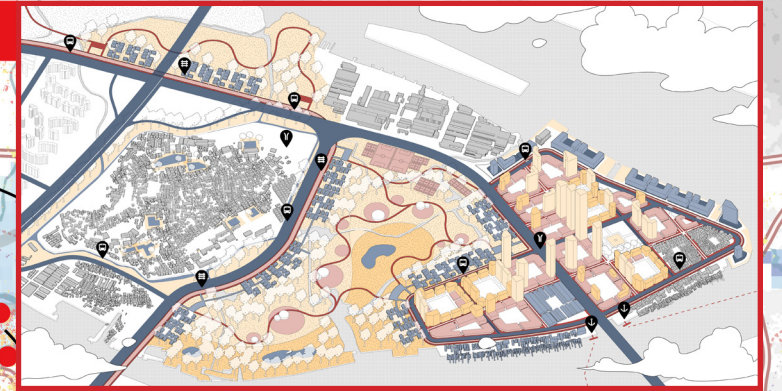
THE CHANGING WATER LEVELS



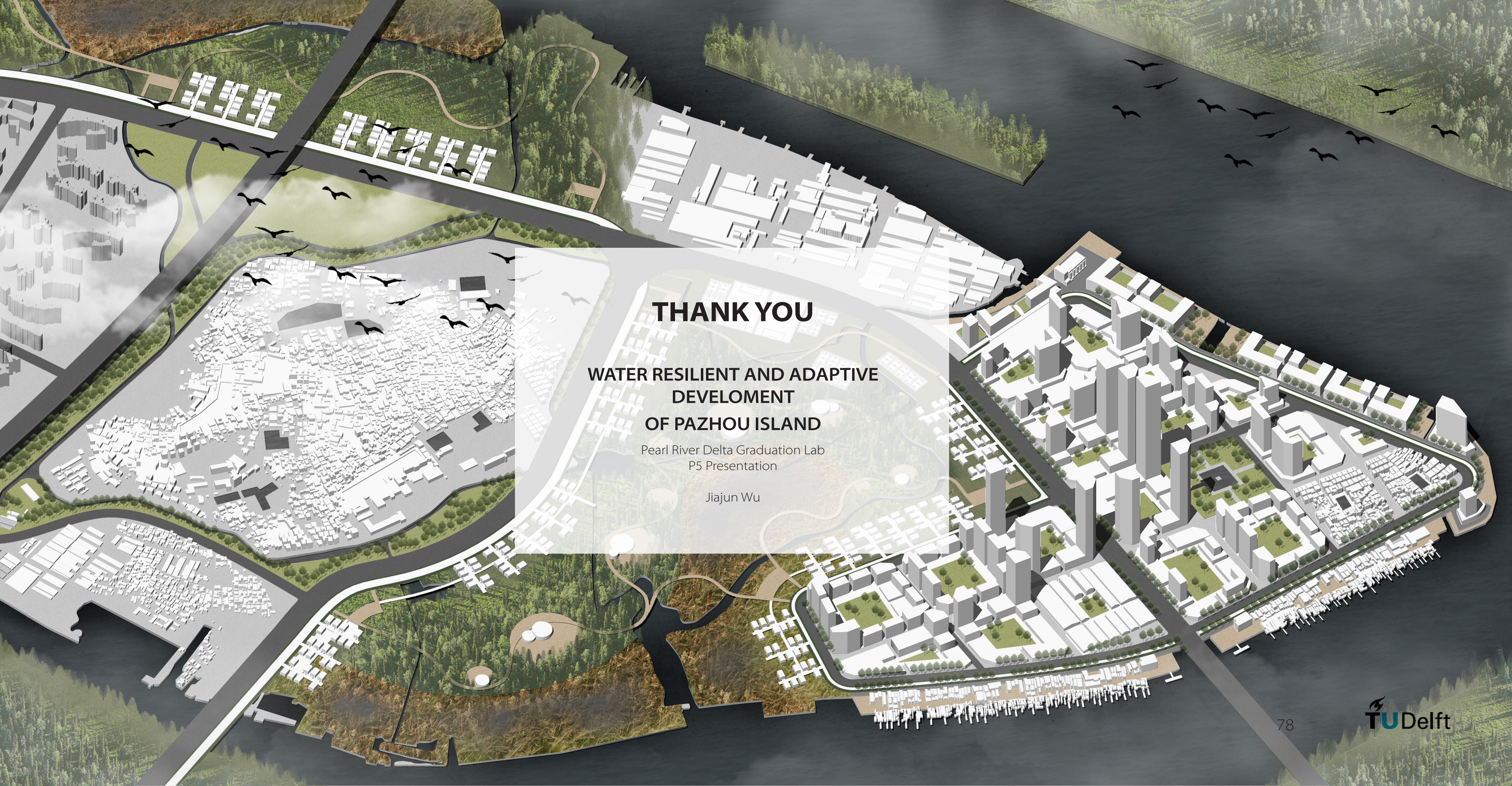


BEYOND A SITE-SPECIFIC DESIGN

PAZHOU AS A SAMPLE



DESIGN EXPLORATION AS A SAMPLE
FOR OTHER AREAS UNDER FLOODING RISKS
IN THE FUTURE URBAN EXPANSION AREAS.



THANK YOU

**WATER RESILIENT AND ADAPTIVE
DEVELOPMENT
OF PAZHOU ISLAND**

Pearl River Delta Graduation Lab
P5 Presentation

Jiajun Wu