

De dijk ligt tussen land en water
met palen en basalt
hier ligt hij nu hier ligt hij
totdat de aarde valt.

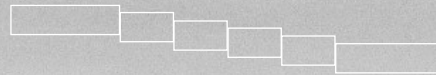
Hij is gestegen uit de vloed
met norse langzaamheid
Hij is tot schutten en tot hoeden
tot worstelen bereid

De regens zingen om hen henen
eentonig ongewis
De vogels nest'len in zijn stenen
en aan zijn voet schuilt vis

Hij ziet de lichte zeilen zweven
hij ziet de groene wei
Hij ziet de zilv'ren wolken zweven
veranderlijk en vrij

Hij overheerst het wild gewemel
en temt den grote wind
Hij doet ons dromen van de hemel
zo zorgeloos als een kind

DE DIJK | Jan Engelman (1937)



“Hybrid Dam”

Envisioning a Future Where Dikes Become Dams in Hoedekenskerke, Zeeland



Jenna Zuidmeer
Student number: 4865804

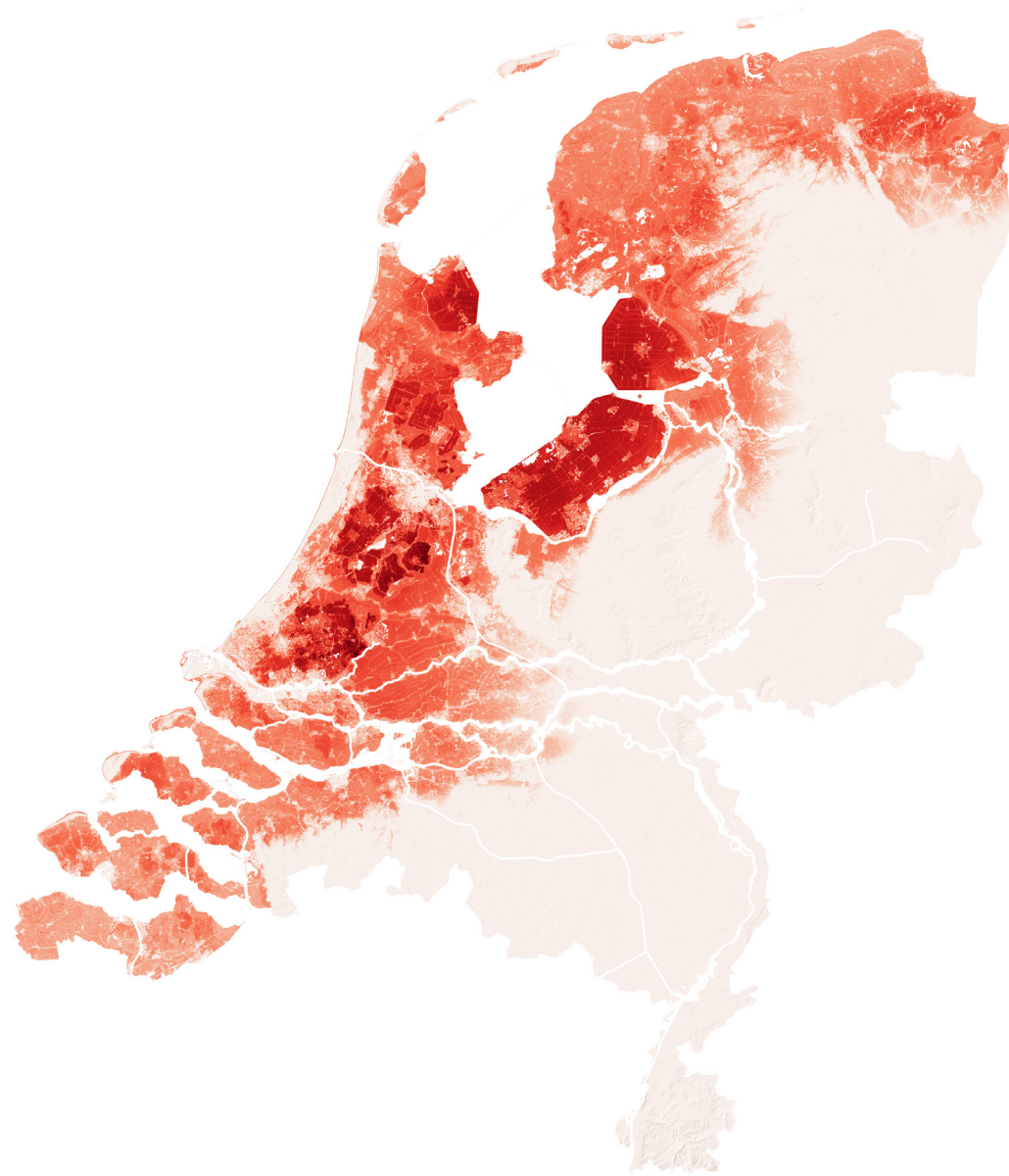
Design tutor: Thomas Offermans
Research tutor: Luca Iuorio
Building Technology tutor: Arie Bergsma
P5 | AR3AE100 Architectural Engineering



True Dutch

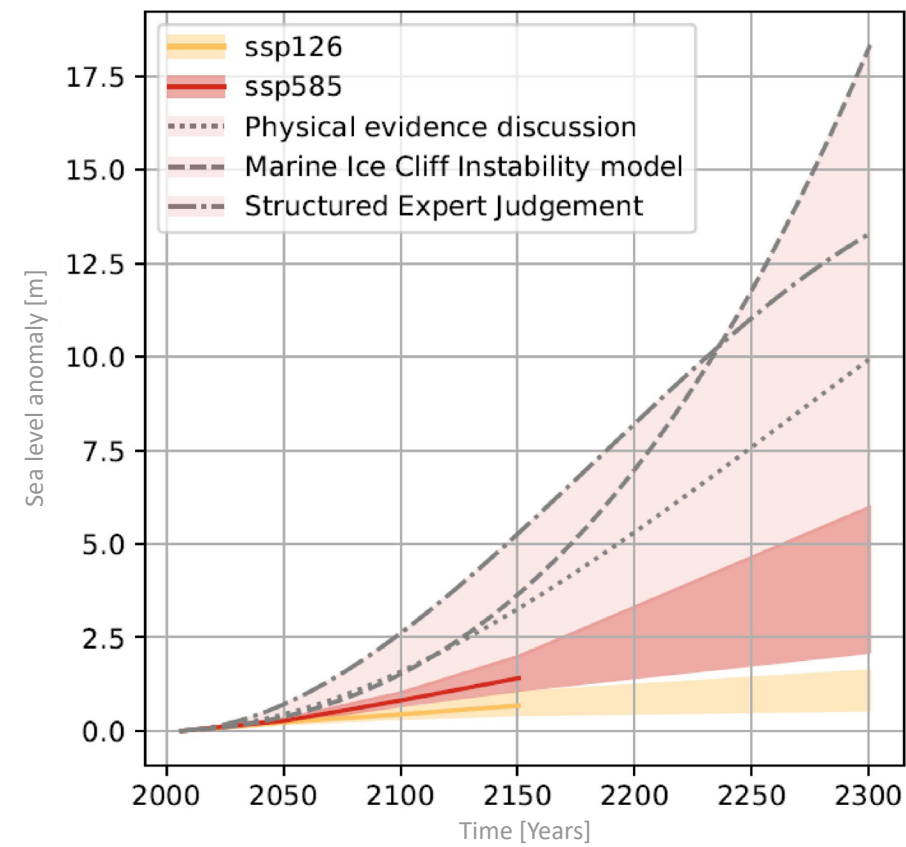
“God created the world but the dutch created the Netherlands”

The Struggle with Water



(Zuidmeer, 2024)

The Struggle with Water



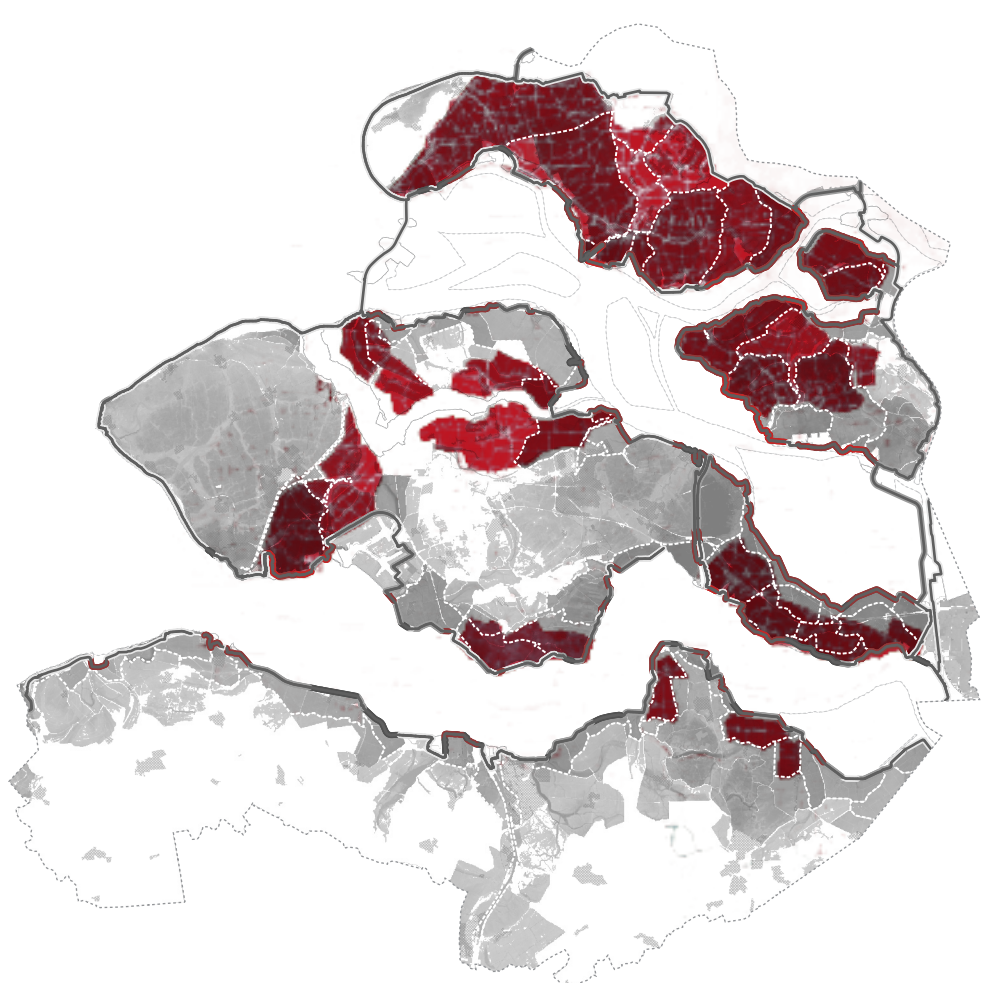
(Dorland et al., 2023)

The Struggle with Water



(Van Ruiten, 2021)

The Struggle with Water



1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

The Struggle with Water



1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

The Struggle with Water



(Pleijster, 2014)

The Struggle with Water



(Zuidmeer, 2024)

The Ending Lyfe Cycle of Water Defence Systems

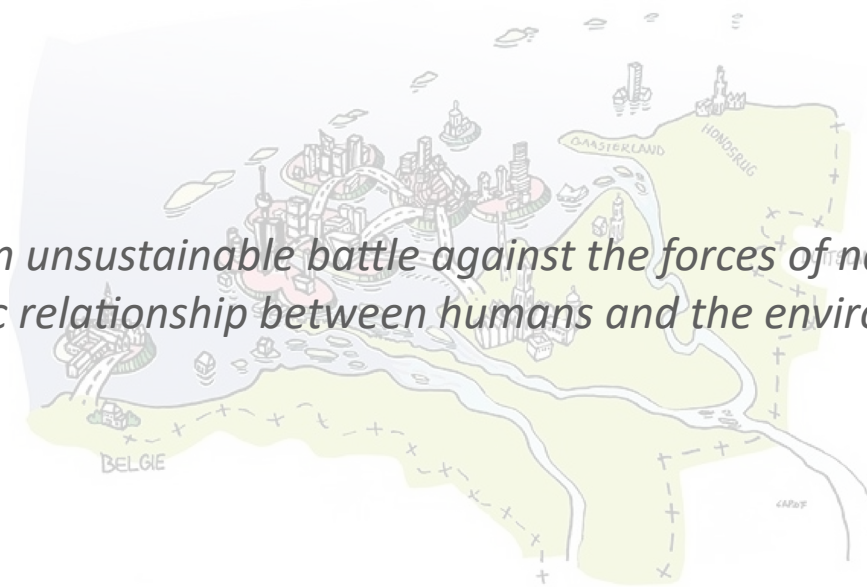


1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Adaptation Strategy: Living with Water



“Rather than persisting in an unsustainable battle against the forces of nature, we should return to a symbiotic relationship between humans and the environment.”



Adaptation Strategy: Living with Water

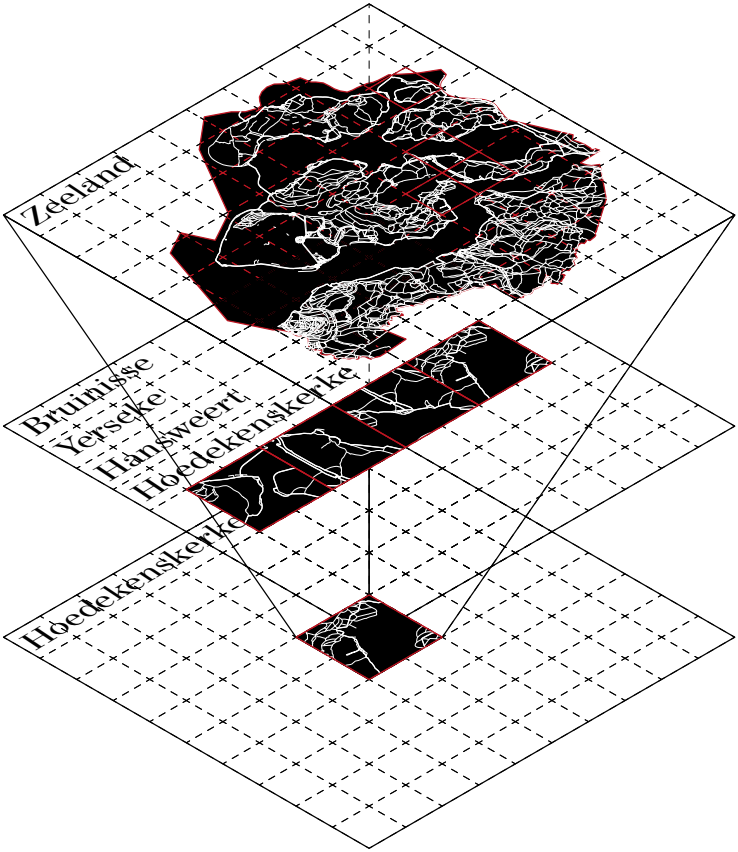
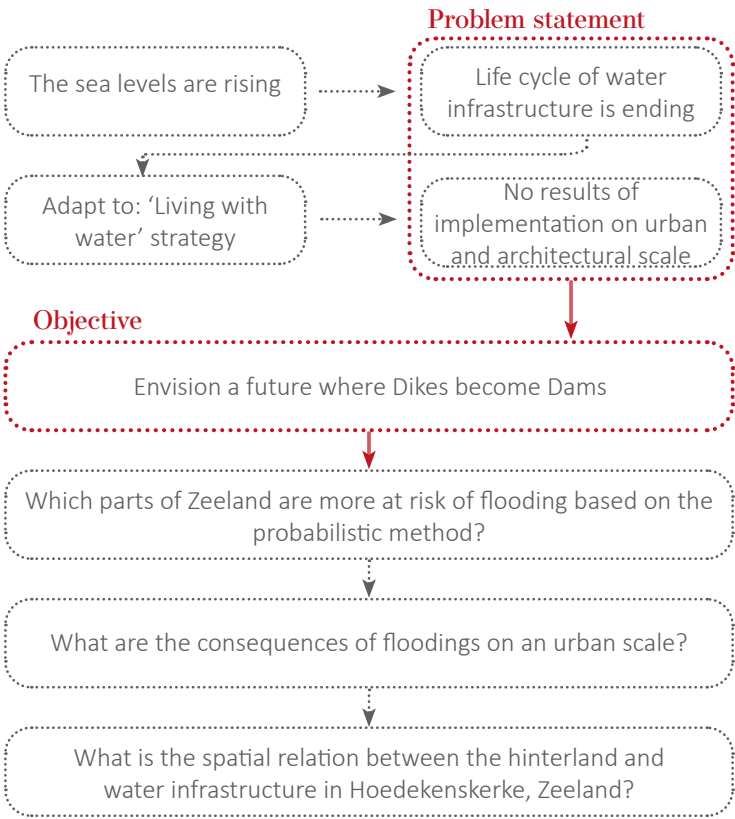


(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Where to start?

Regional Scale

Since the sea levels are rising and the life cycle of water infrastructure is ending, is there a new way in which we can adapt hydraulic infrastructure to live in harmony with water?

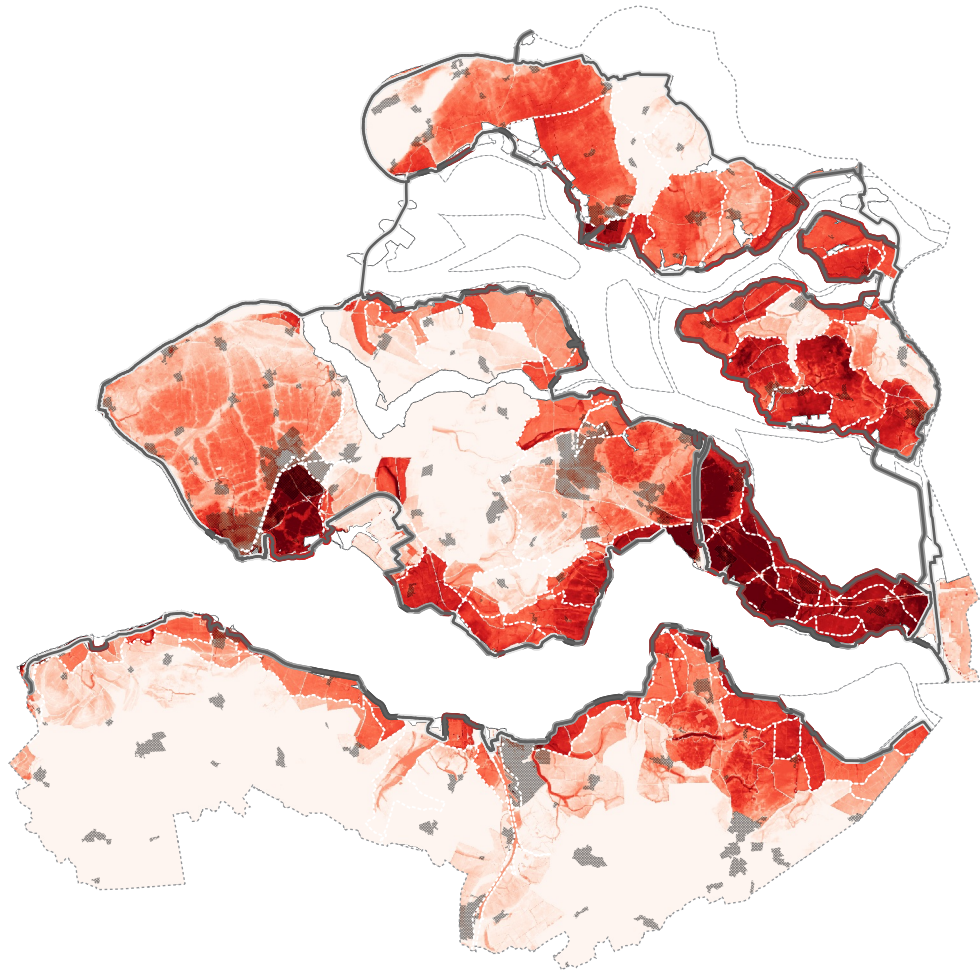


Risk of Dike Failure on a Regional Scale



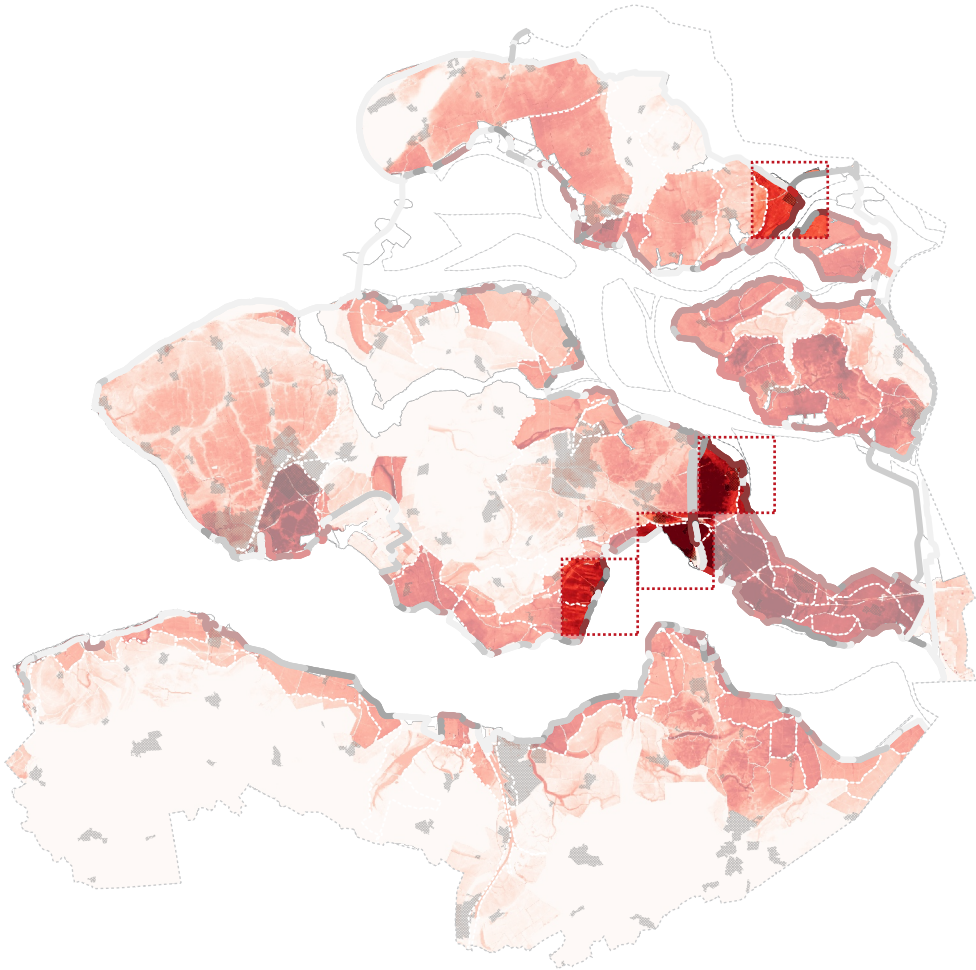
1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Risk of Dike Failure on a Regional Scale



1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Risk of Dike Failure on a Regional Scale



Bruinisse

Yerseke

Hansweert

Hoedekenskerke

Consequences of Dike Failure on an Urban Scale

Bruinisse



Yerseke



Hansweert

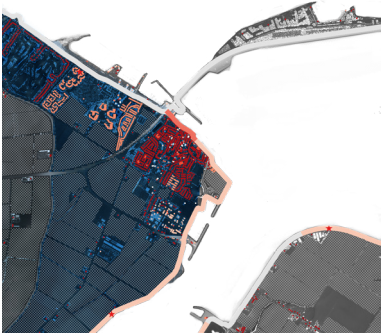


Hoedekenskerke



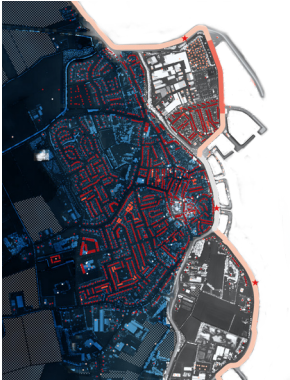
Consequences of Dike Failure on an Urban Scale

Risk

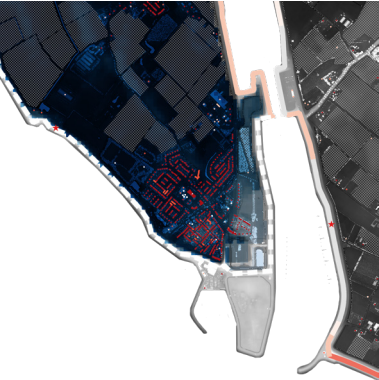
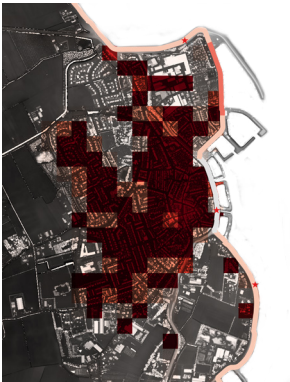


Bruinisse

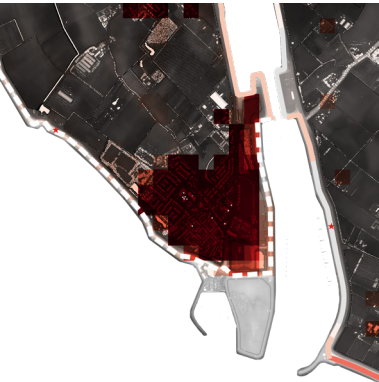
Consequences



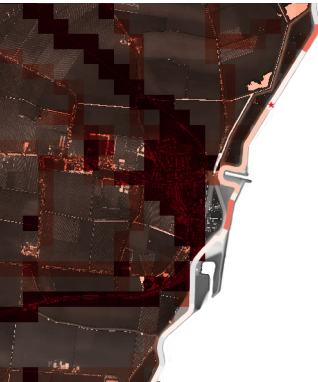
Yerseke



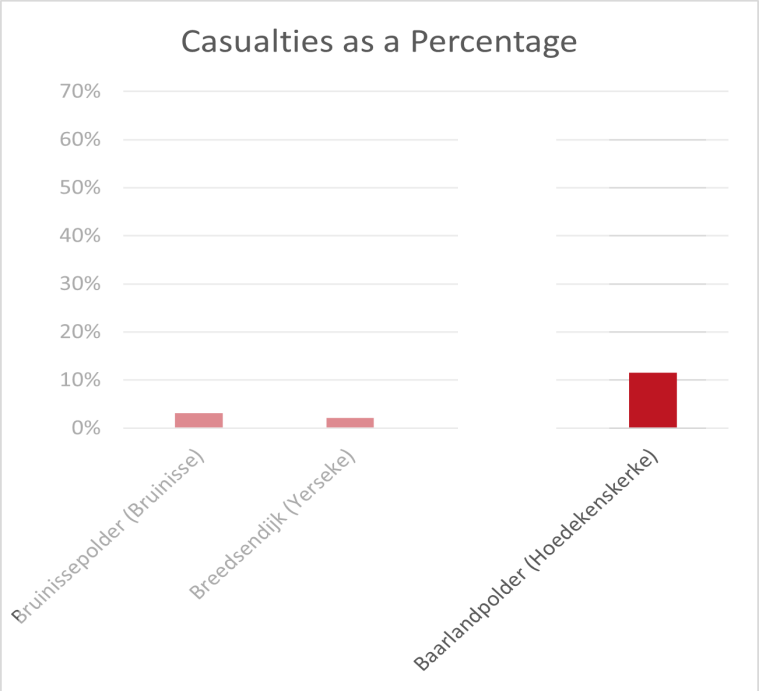
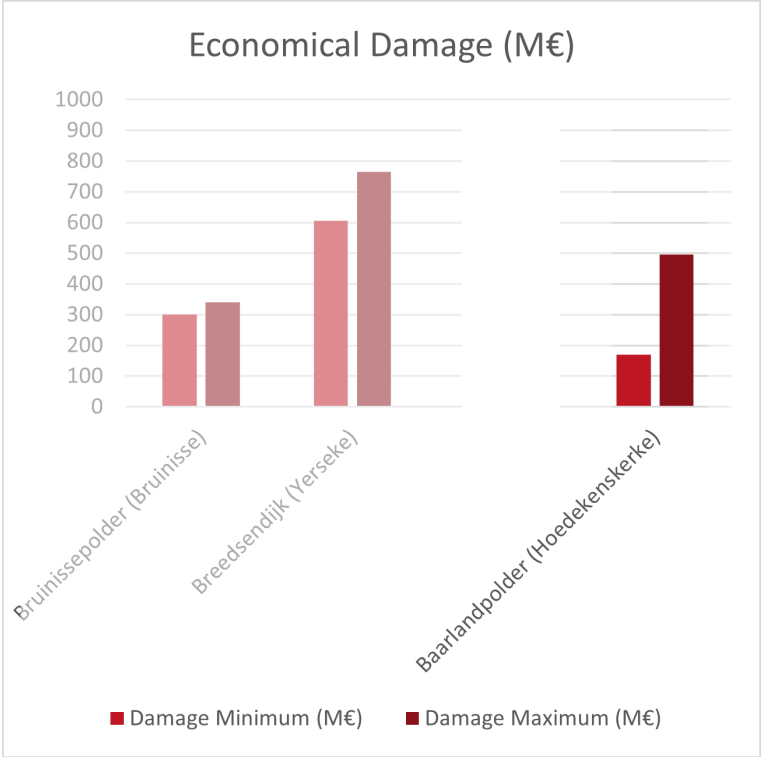
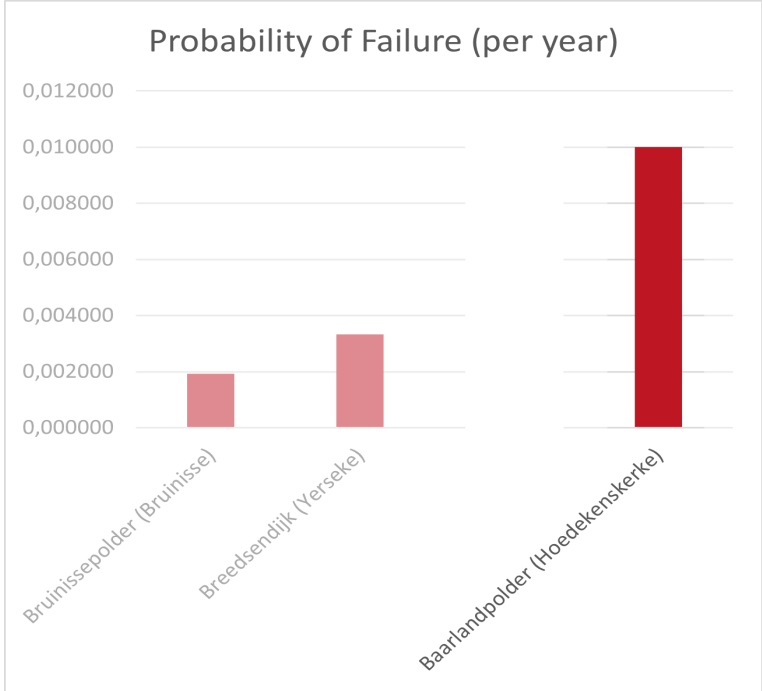
Hansweert



Hoedekenskerke

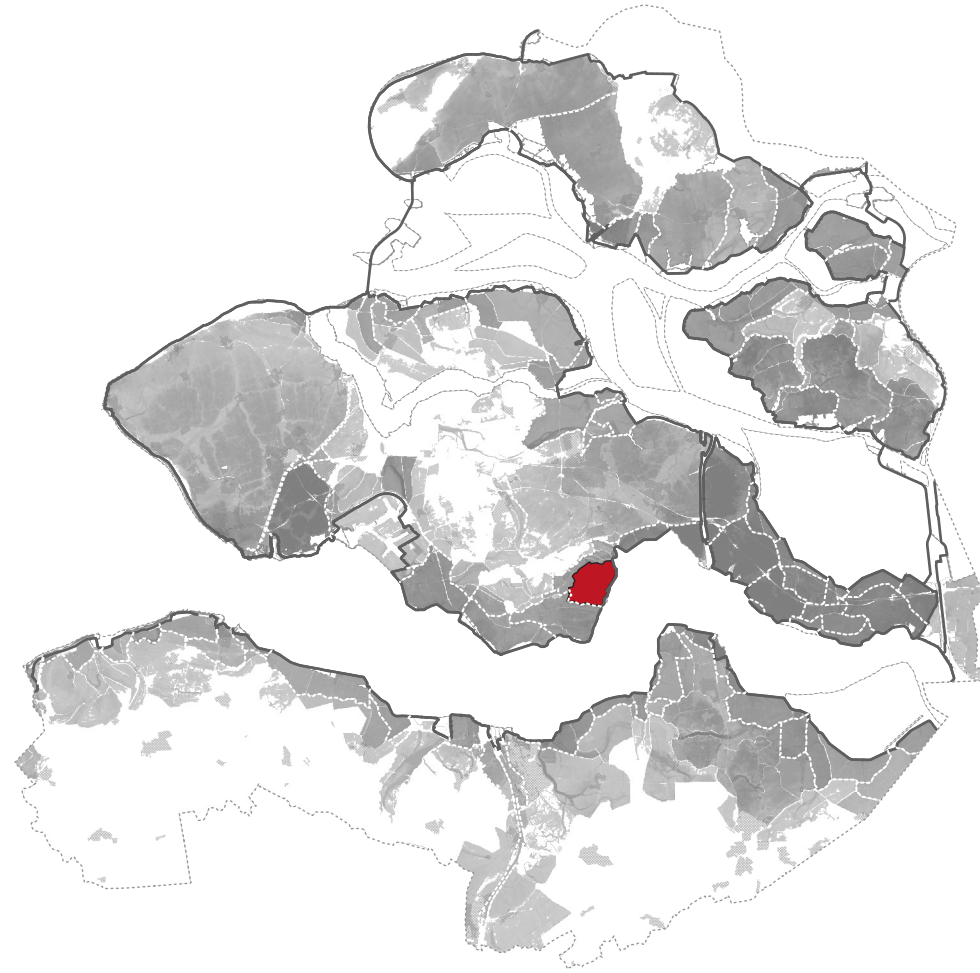


Consequences of Dike Failure on an Urban Scale



(Rijkswaterstaat; Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Waterstaat, 2022; Provincie Zeeland, 2014; Boon, 2012; Bart & Bossenbroek, 2011; Bossenbroek & Bardoel, 2014)

Hoedekenskerke



1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Where to start?

Local Scale

Hoedekenskerke

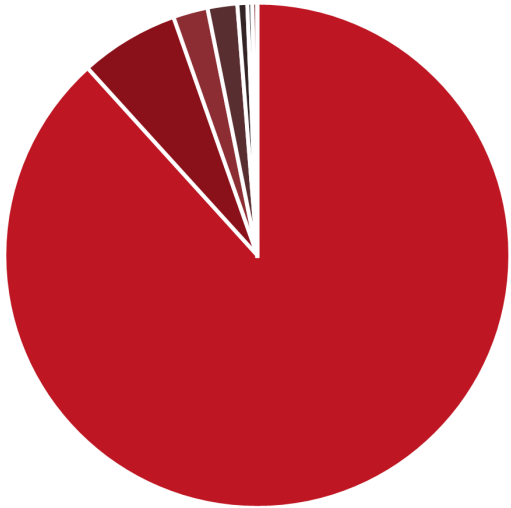


1:10.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

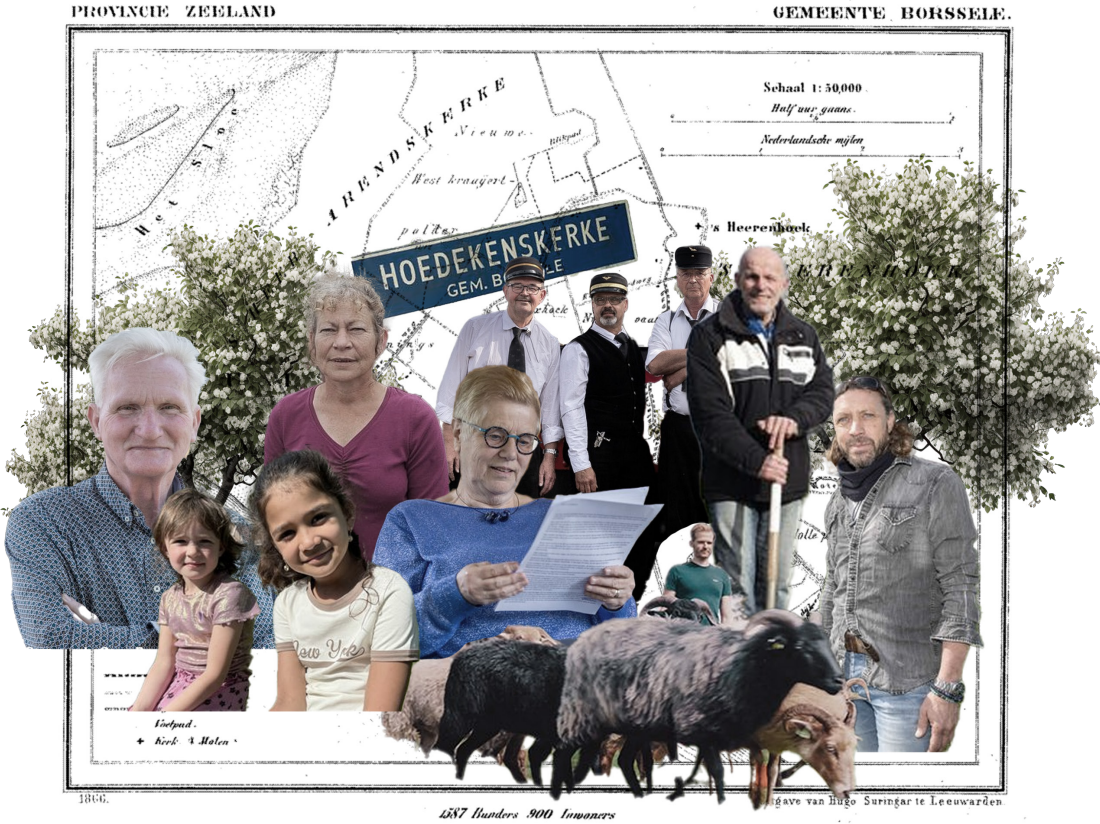
Hoedekenskerke

Use Function Hoedekenskerke

Residential	279
Other use	20
Industrial	7
Assembly	6
Retail	2
Educational	1
Accommodation	1
Healthcare	0
Sports	0
Office	0



- Residential
- Other use
- Industrial
- Assembly
- Retail
- Educational
- Accommodation
- Healthcare
- Sports
- Office



1866.

1587 Huiders 900 Inwoners

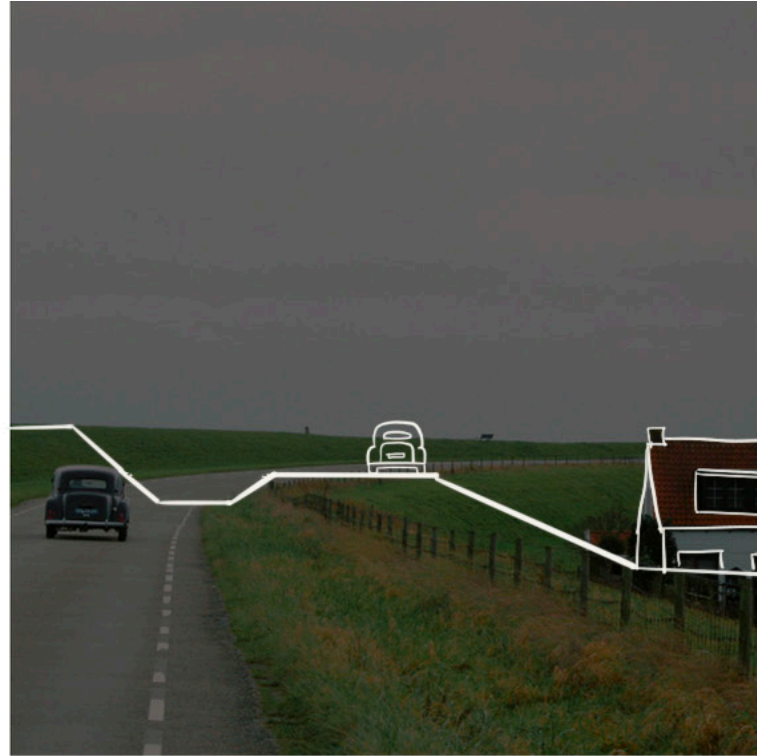
gave van Hugo Suringar te Leeuwarden

The Dike as a Landscape Element



(Zuidmeer, 2023)

The Dike as a Landscape Element

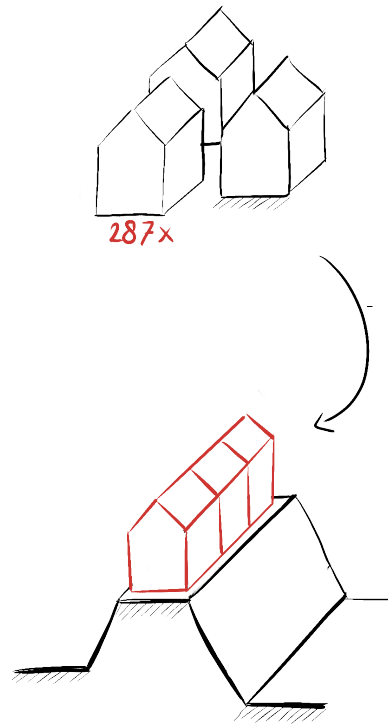


(Zuidmeer, 2023)

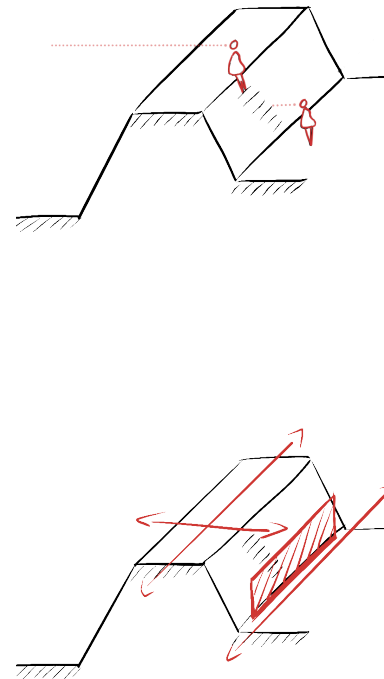
The Dike as Heritage



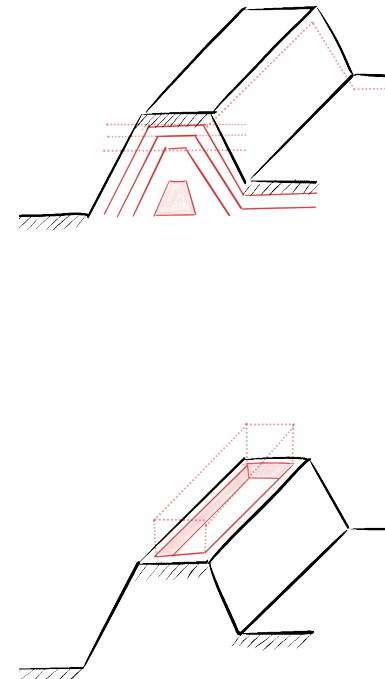
Location



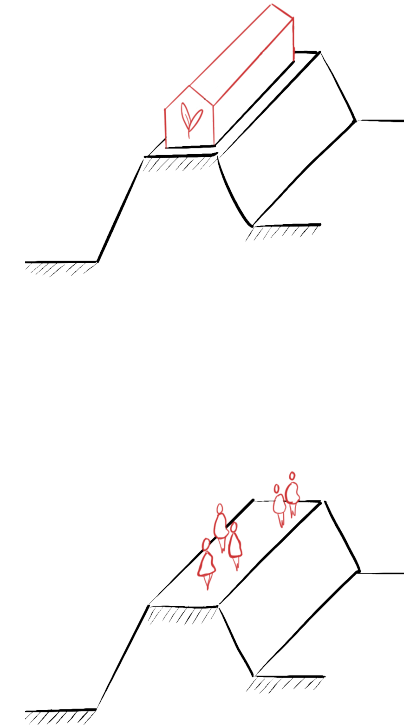
Dike as a Landscape



Dike as Heritage



Dike and Trust



Conclusions

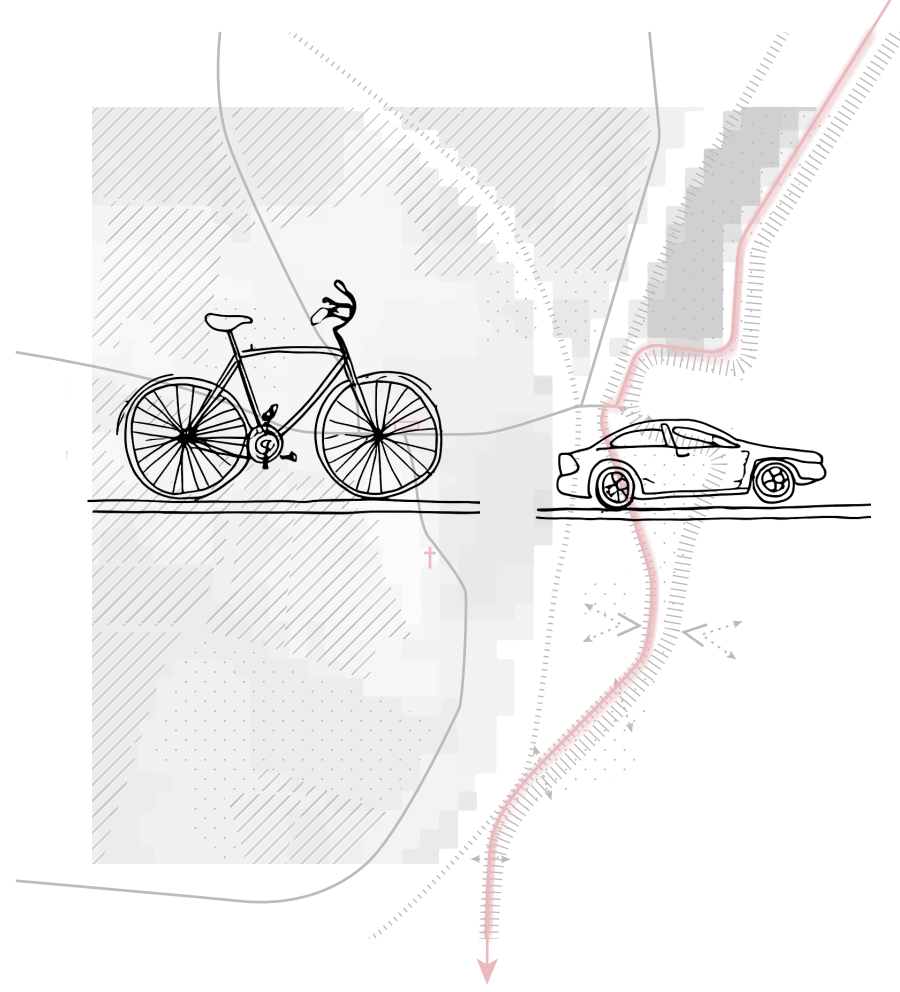
*“By embracing a more **adaptive and mindful** coexistence with water, the Netherlands can chart a **resilient** course into the future, one that **relocates its vulnerable hinterland**, while **honoring the intricate legacy of hydraulic engineering** that defines its identity”*

Hoedekenskerke

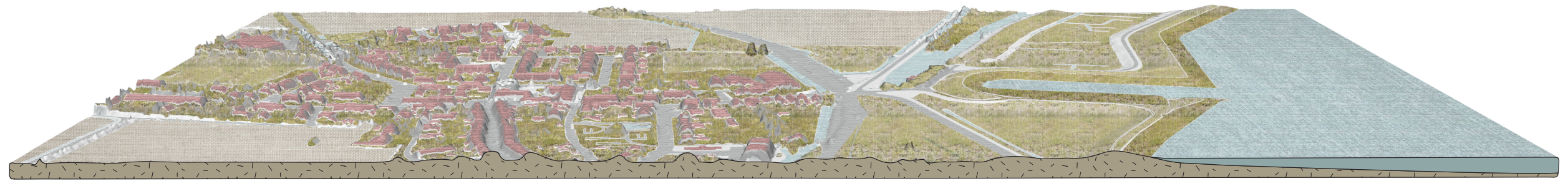


1 : 10.000

Hoedekenskerke

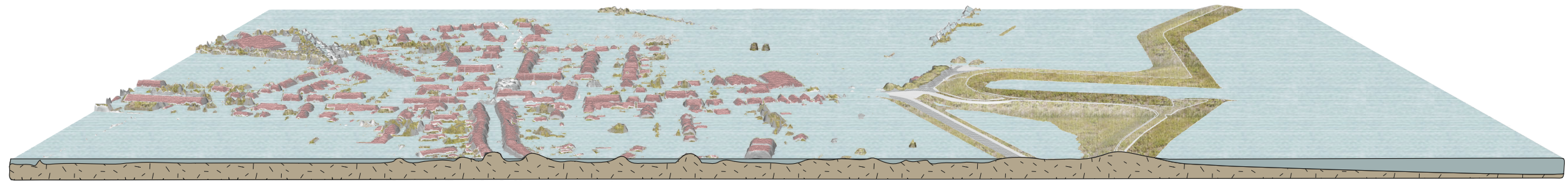


Hoedekenskerke - Now



(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Hoedekenskerke - Future



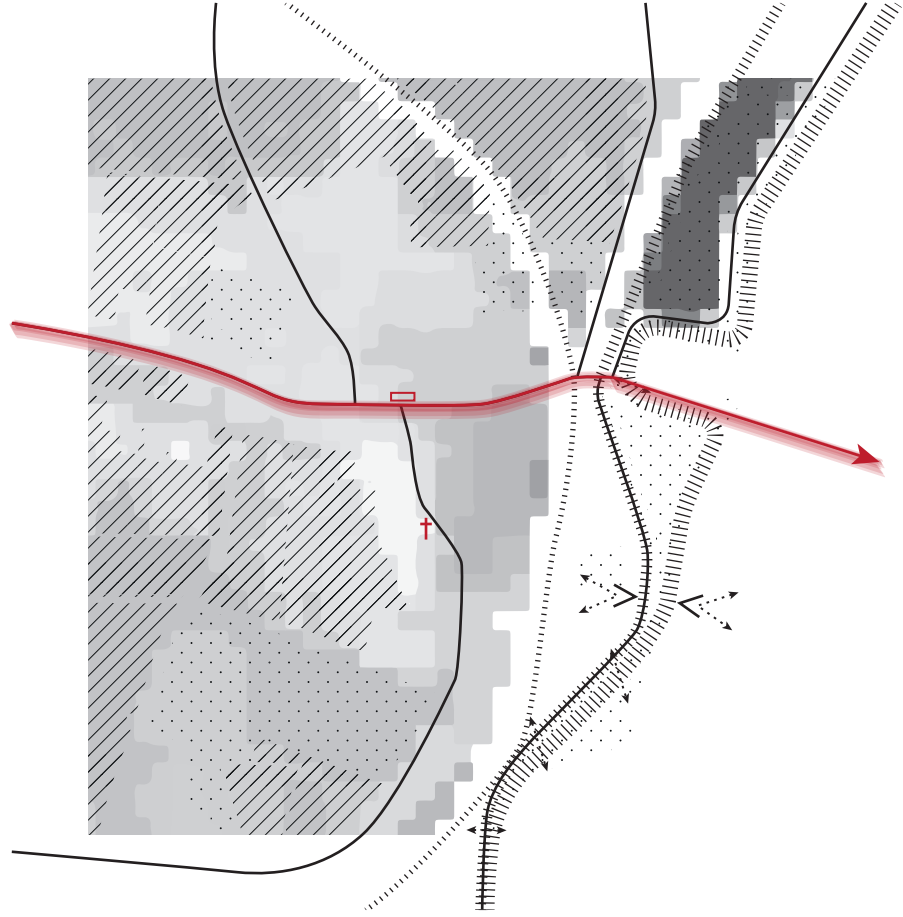
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Hoedekenskerke



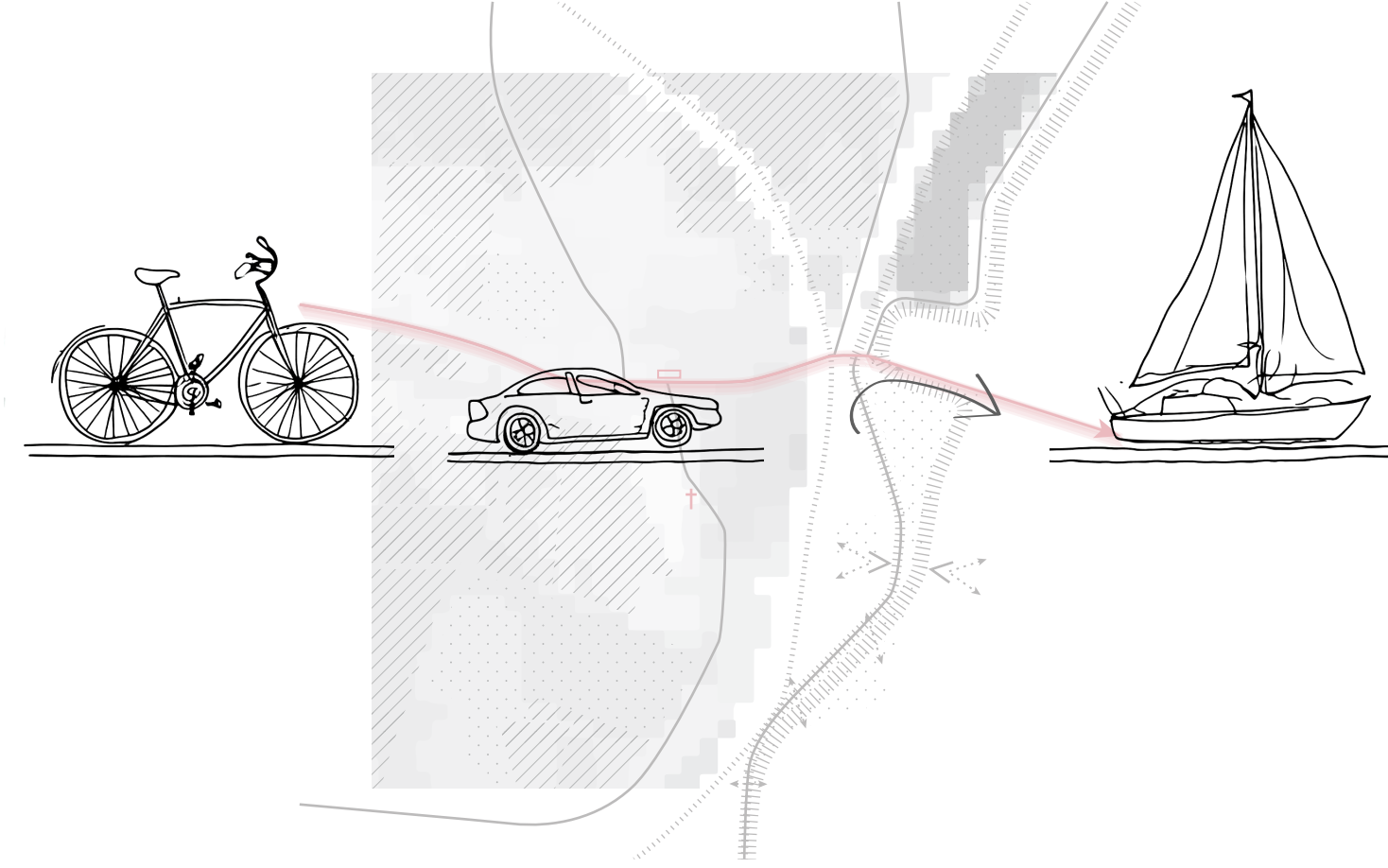
1 : 10.000

Hoedekenskerke



1 : 10.000

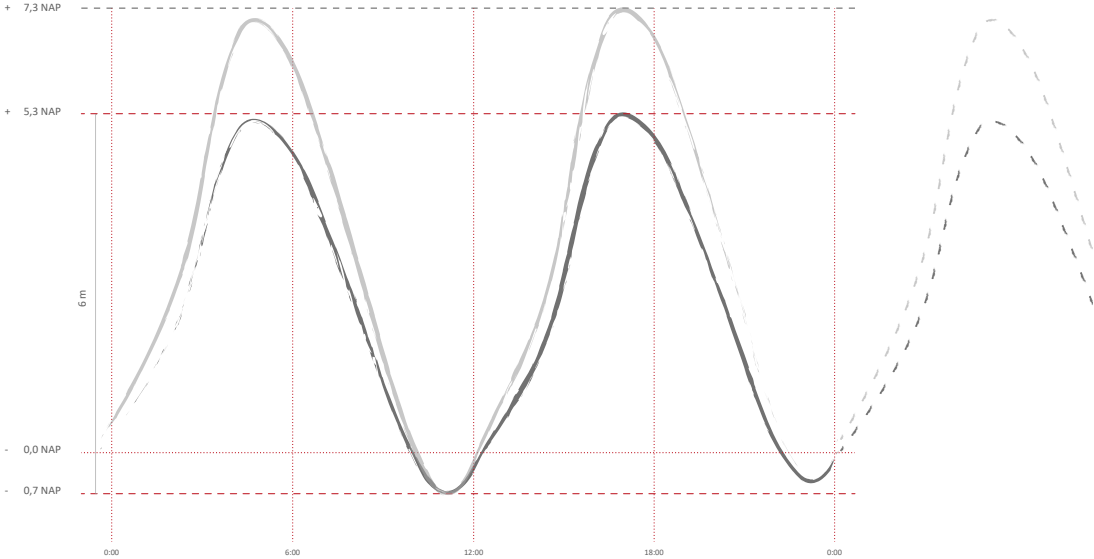
Hoedekenskerke



Design Goal

“Connecting land and water whilst solving the need for mobility and provide a base for future living”

Sea Level Rise



Sea Level Rise



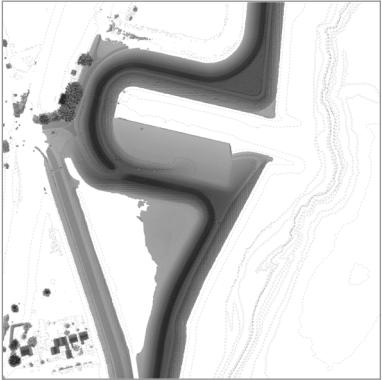
NAP



+ 1 m



+ 2 m



+ 3 m



+ 4 m



+ 5 m



+ 6 m



+ 7 m

What to build?

Design Concept



Design Concept

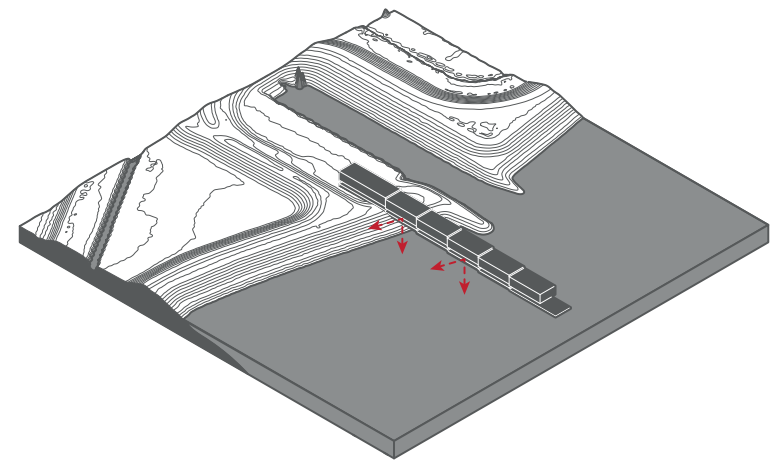
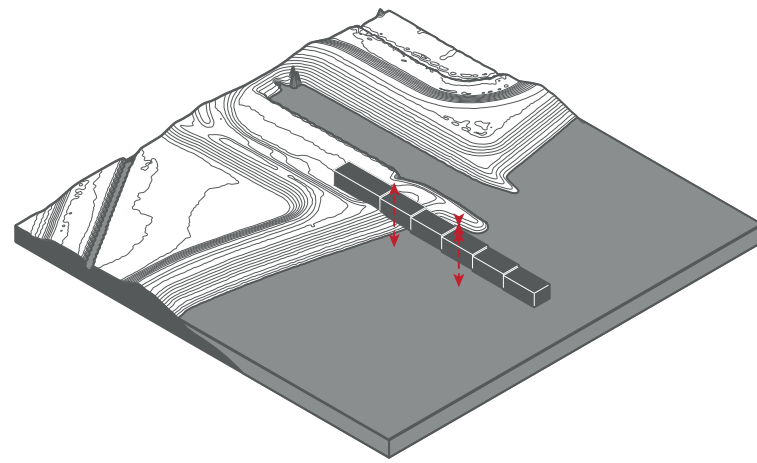
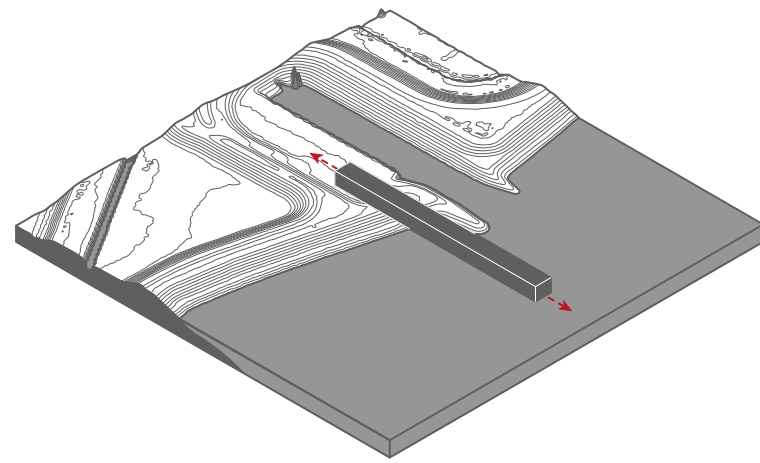


Design Concept

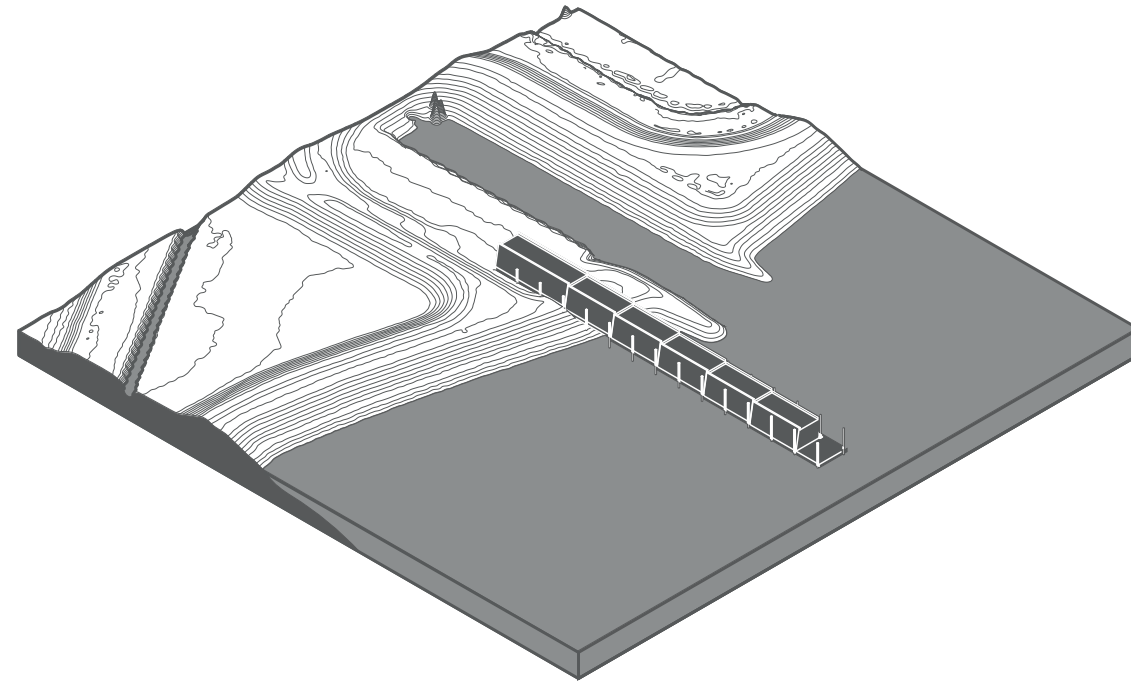


1" = 5000'

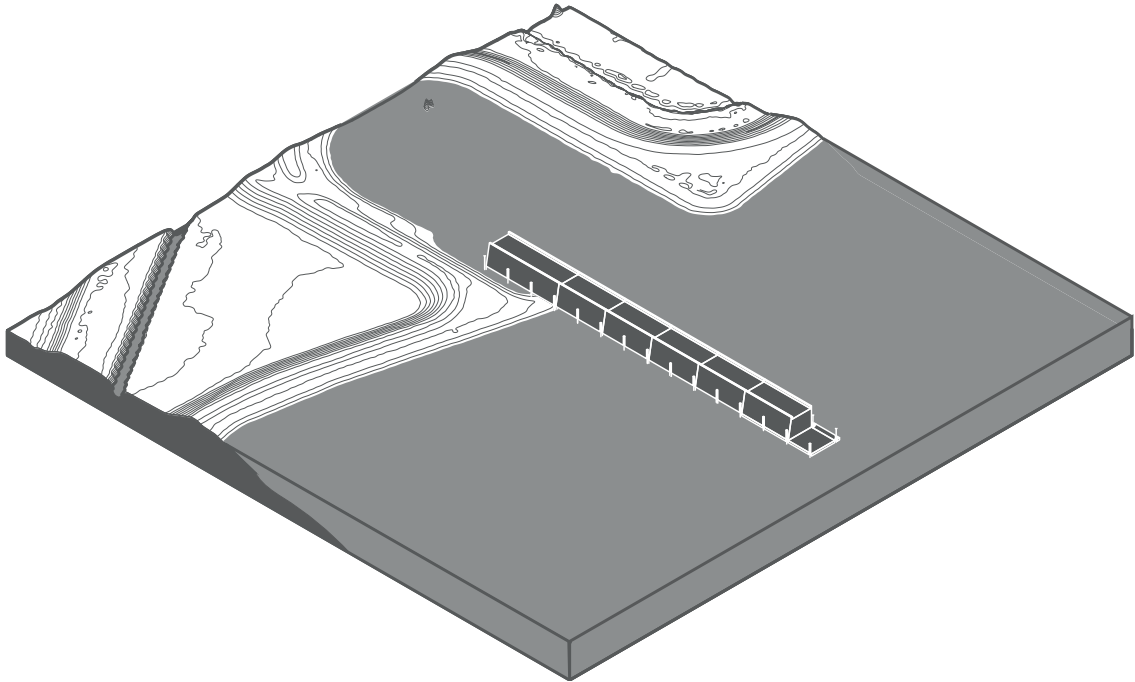
Design Concept



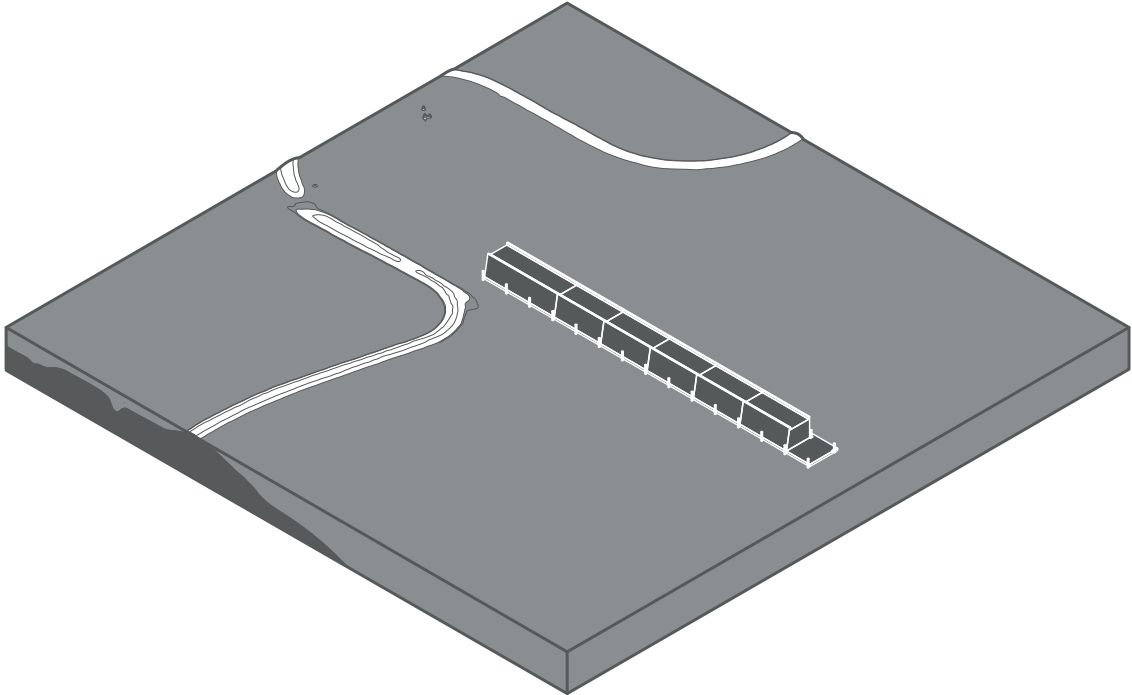
Design Concept



Design Concept



Design Concept

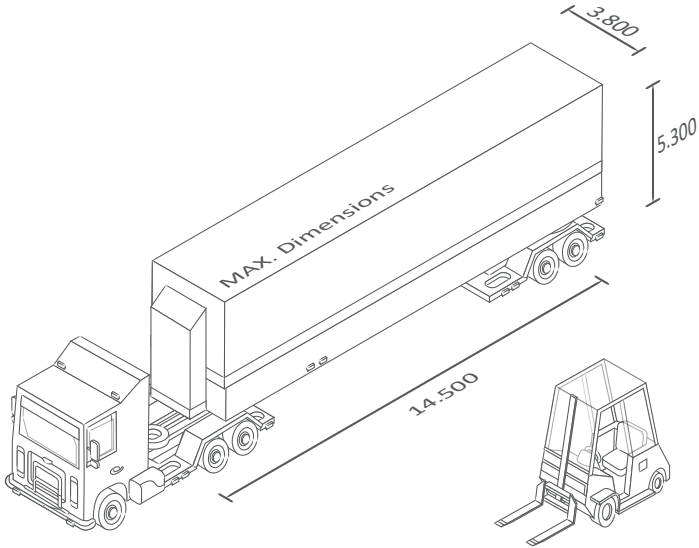


A dramatic, low-key photograph of a hybrid dam at night. The dam's structure, featuring wooden slats and concrete pillars, is partially illuminated by a warm, golden light source, possibly the setting or rising sun, which creates a strong contrast with the dark, stormy sky. Heavy rain falls vertically across the entire frame, creating a sense of movement and atmosphere. In the upper right, three birds are captured in flight against the dark, cloudy sky. The foreground shows the turbulent water of the reservoir, with ripples and small waves reflecting the ambient light. The overall mood is somber and powerful.

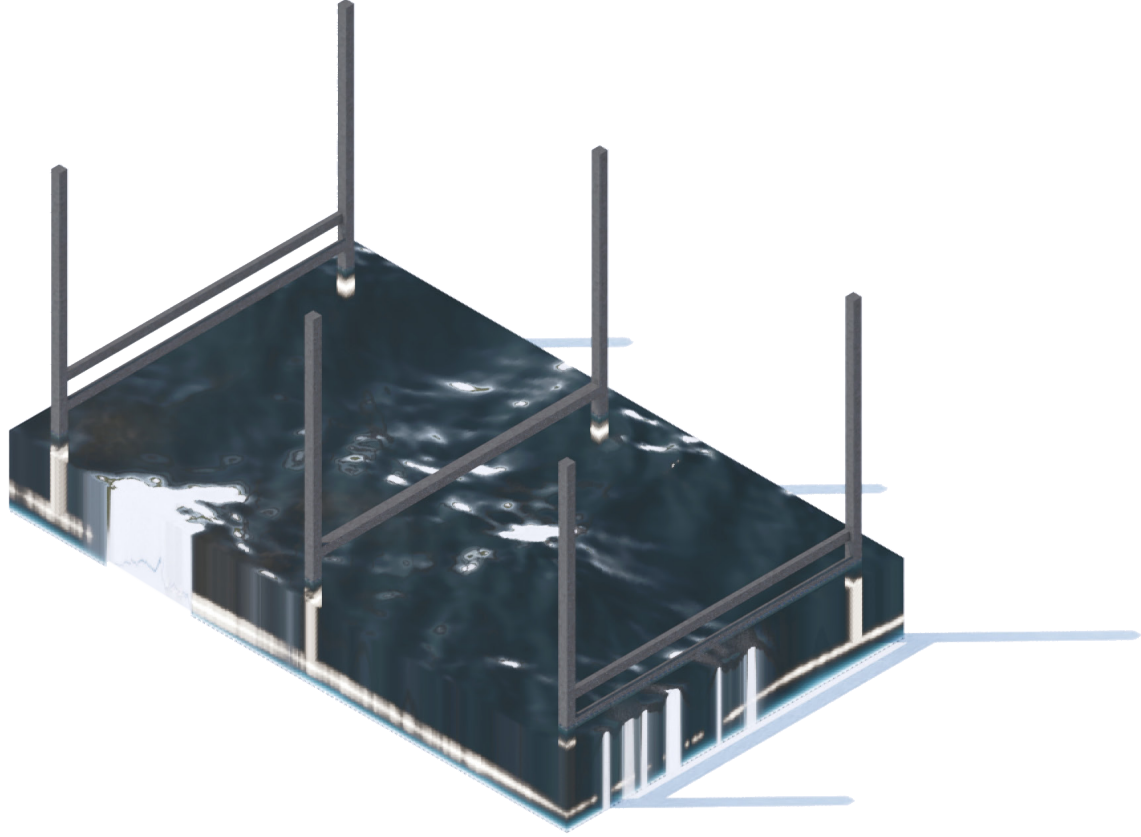
Hybrid Dam

(Zuidmeer, 2024)

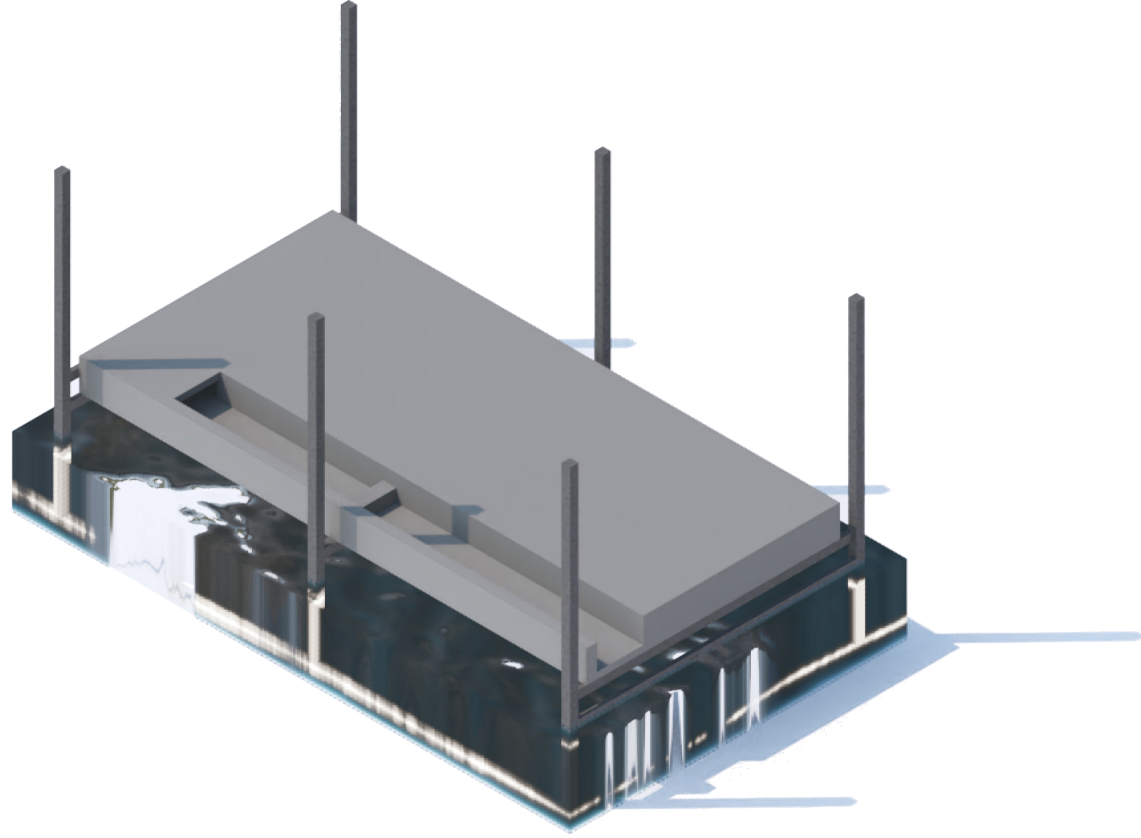
Construction



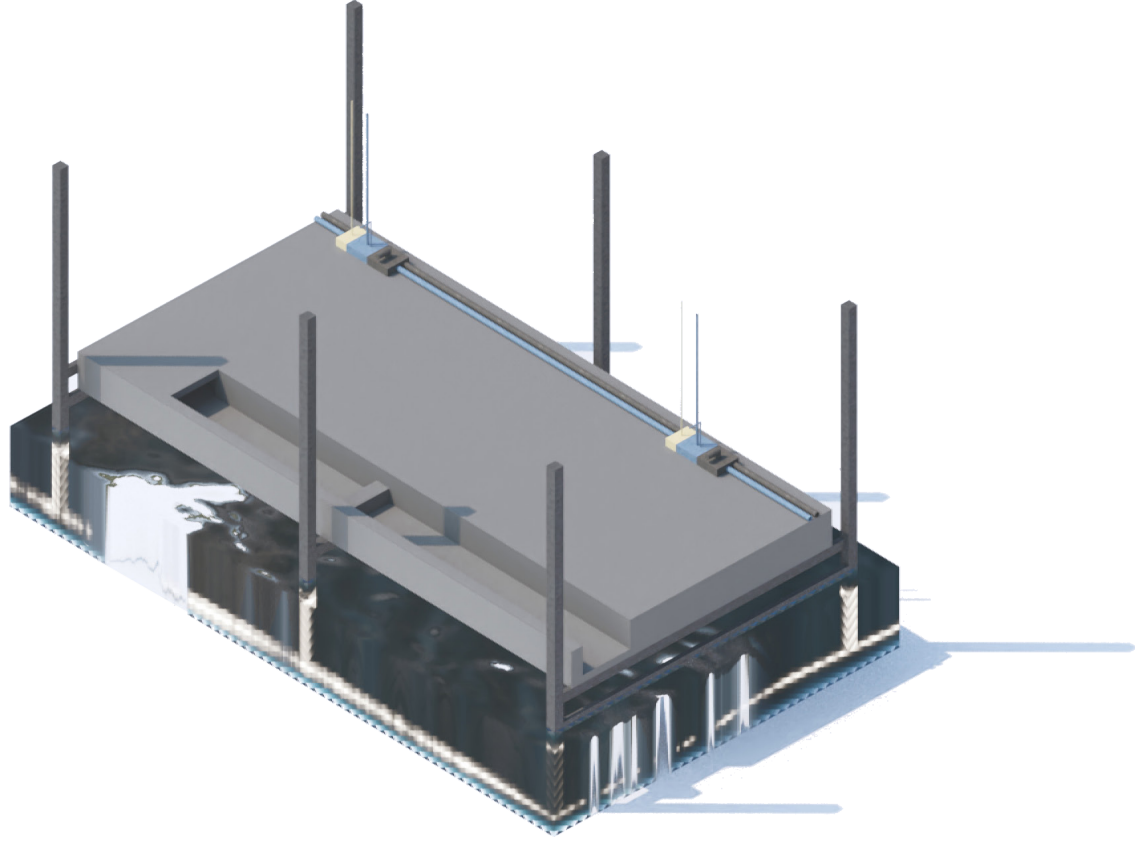
Construction



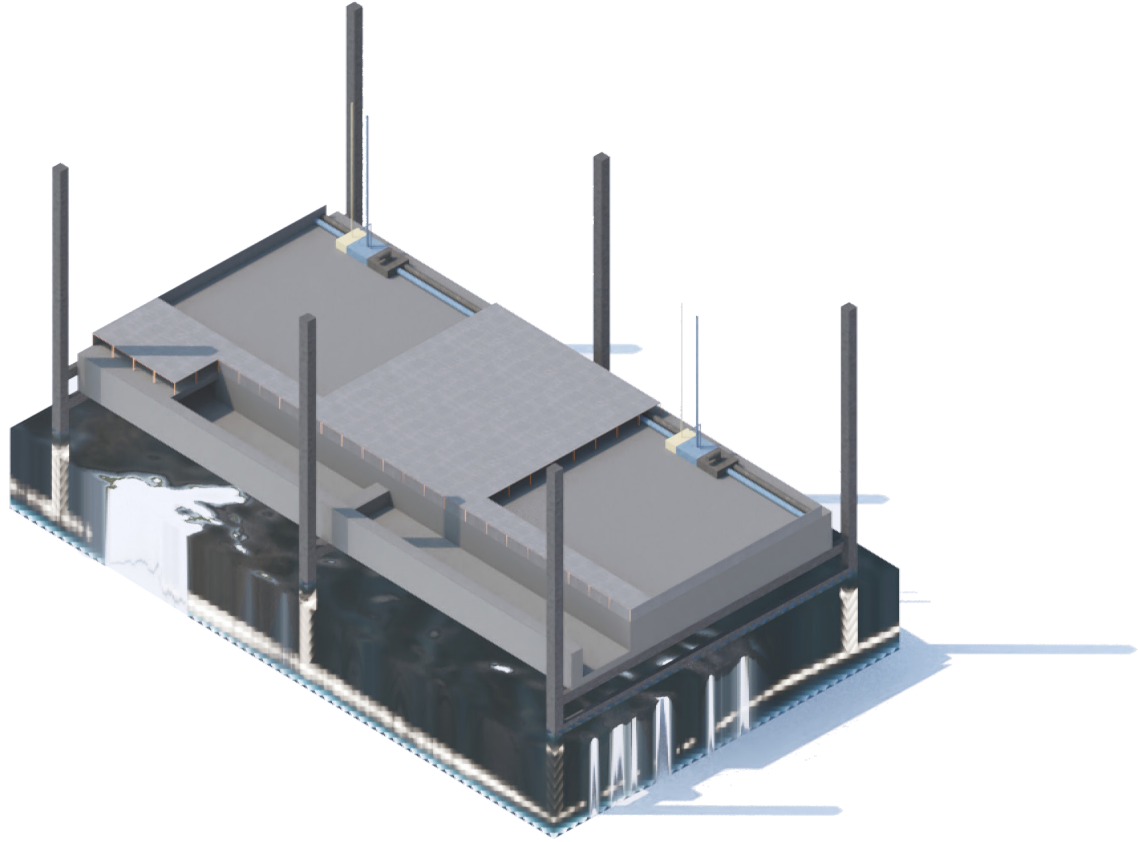
Construction



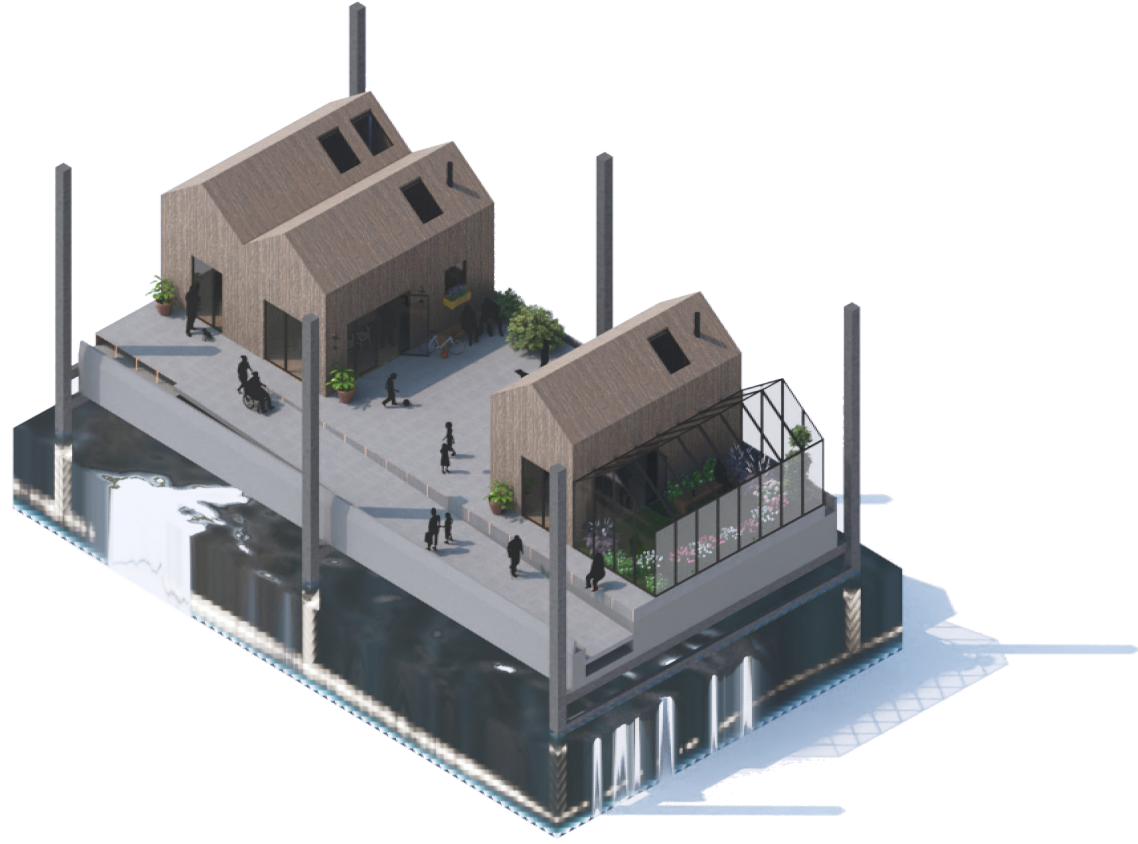
Construction



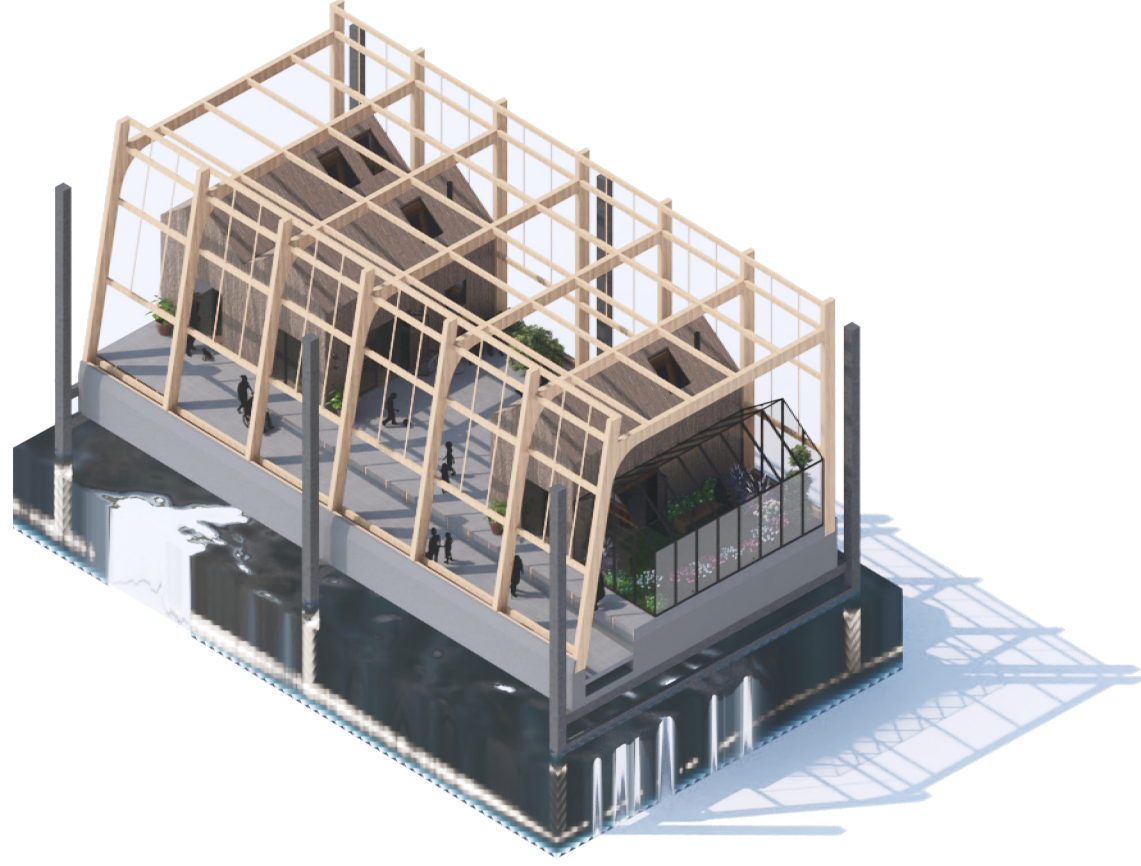
Construction



Construction



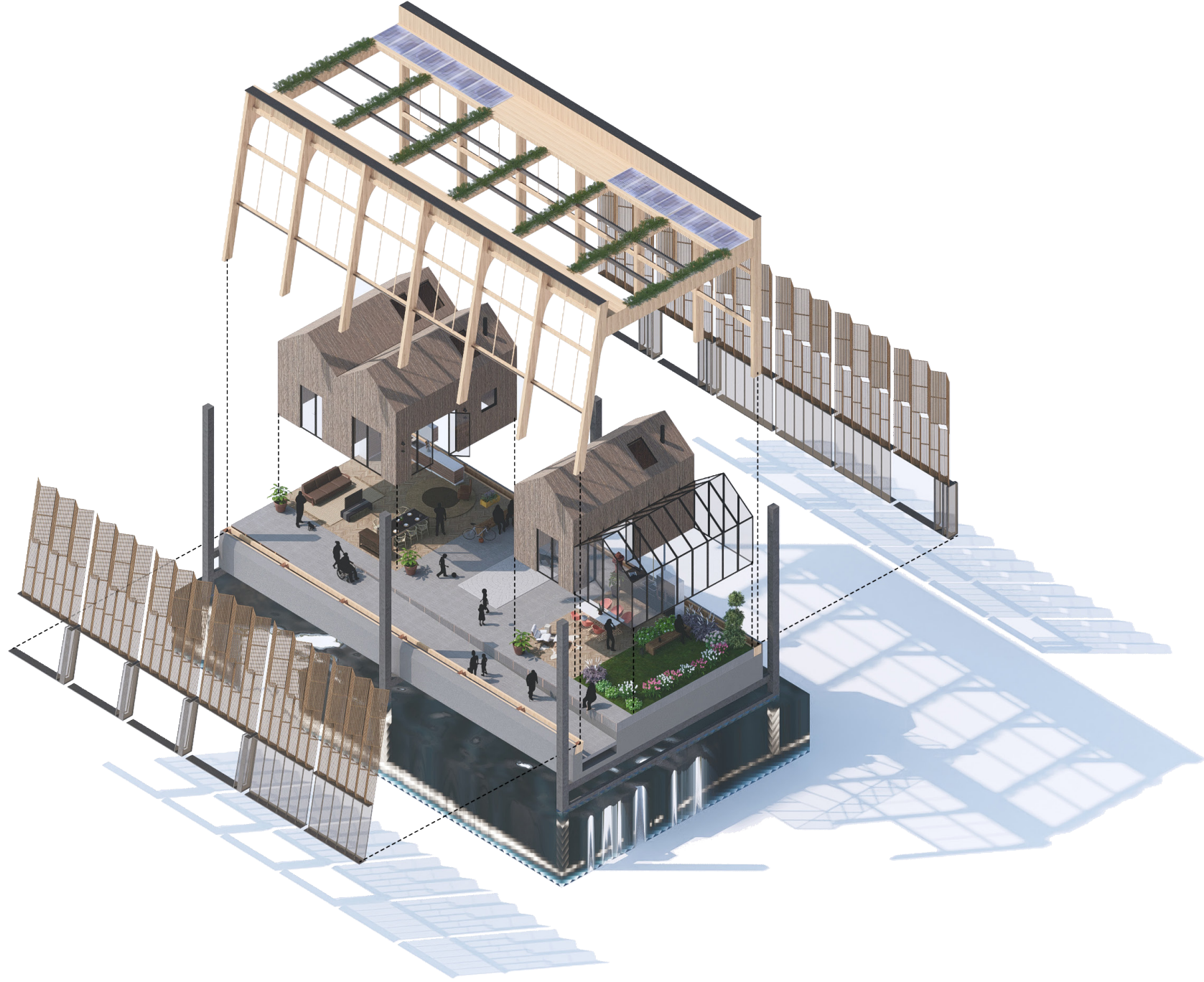
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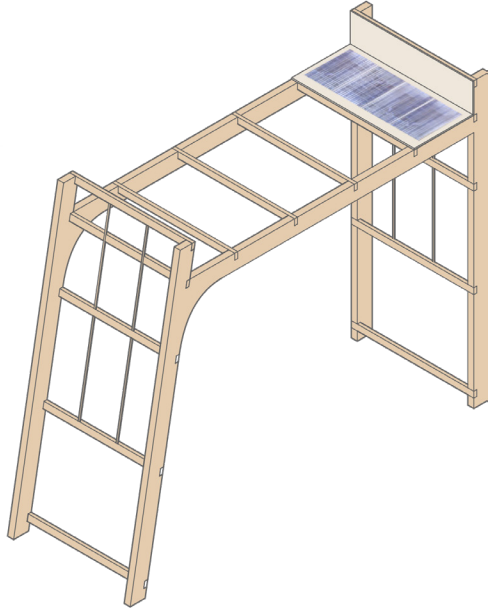
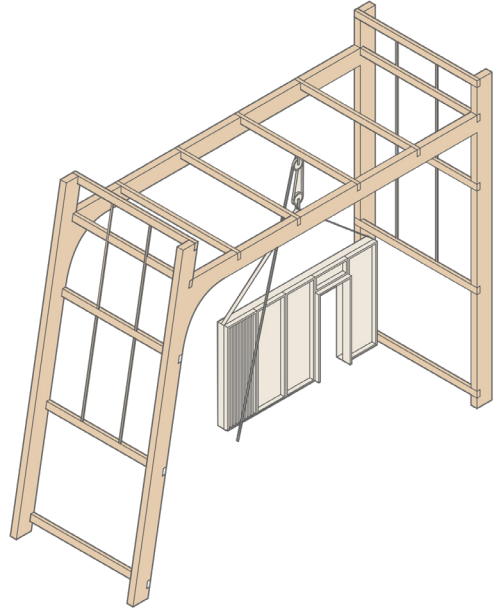
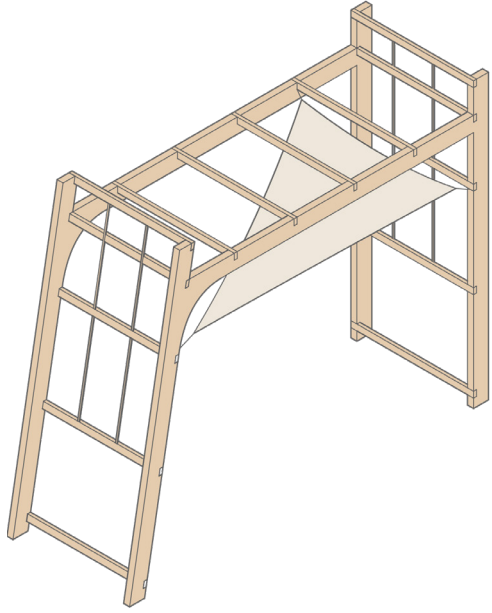
Construction



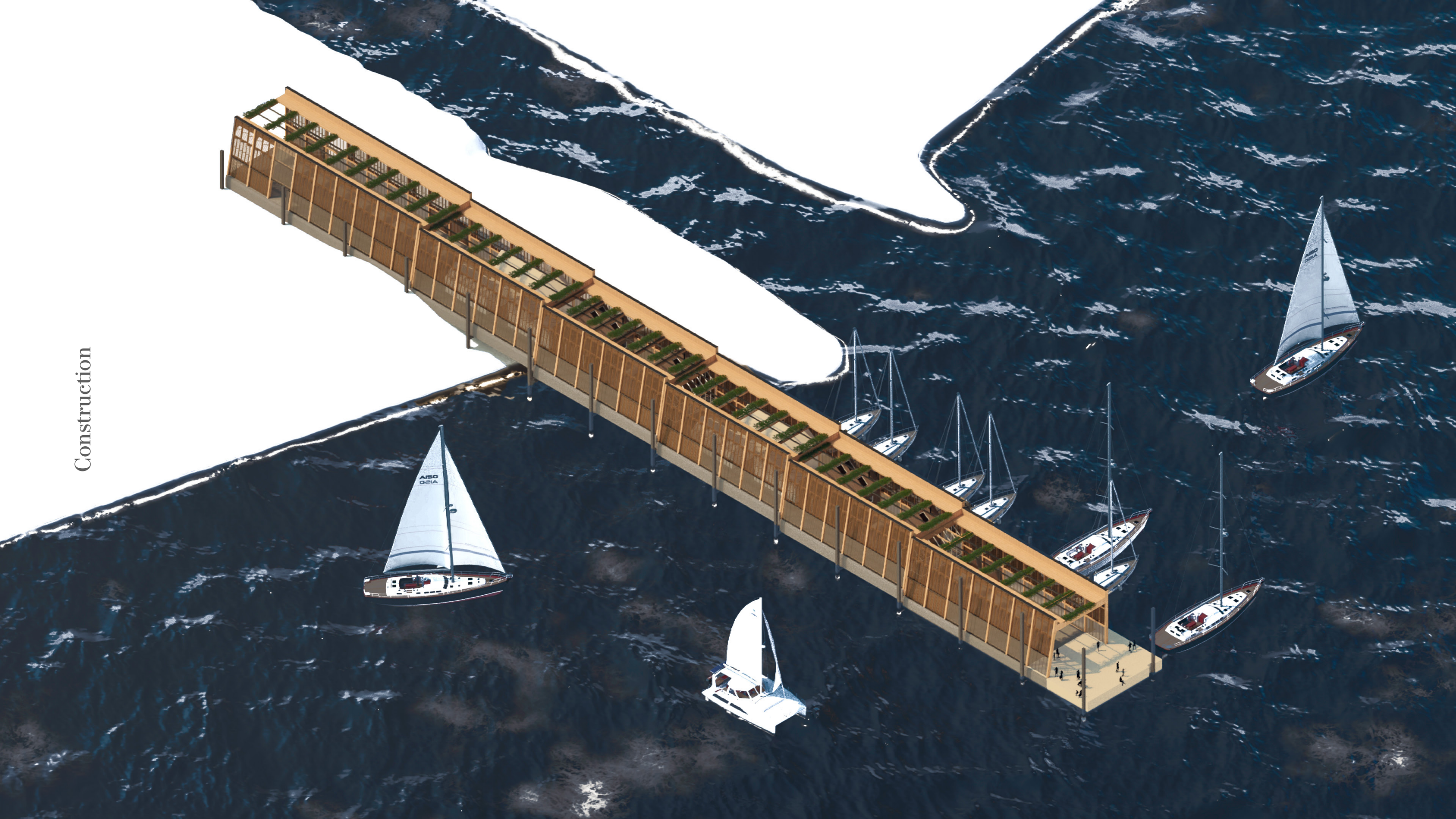
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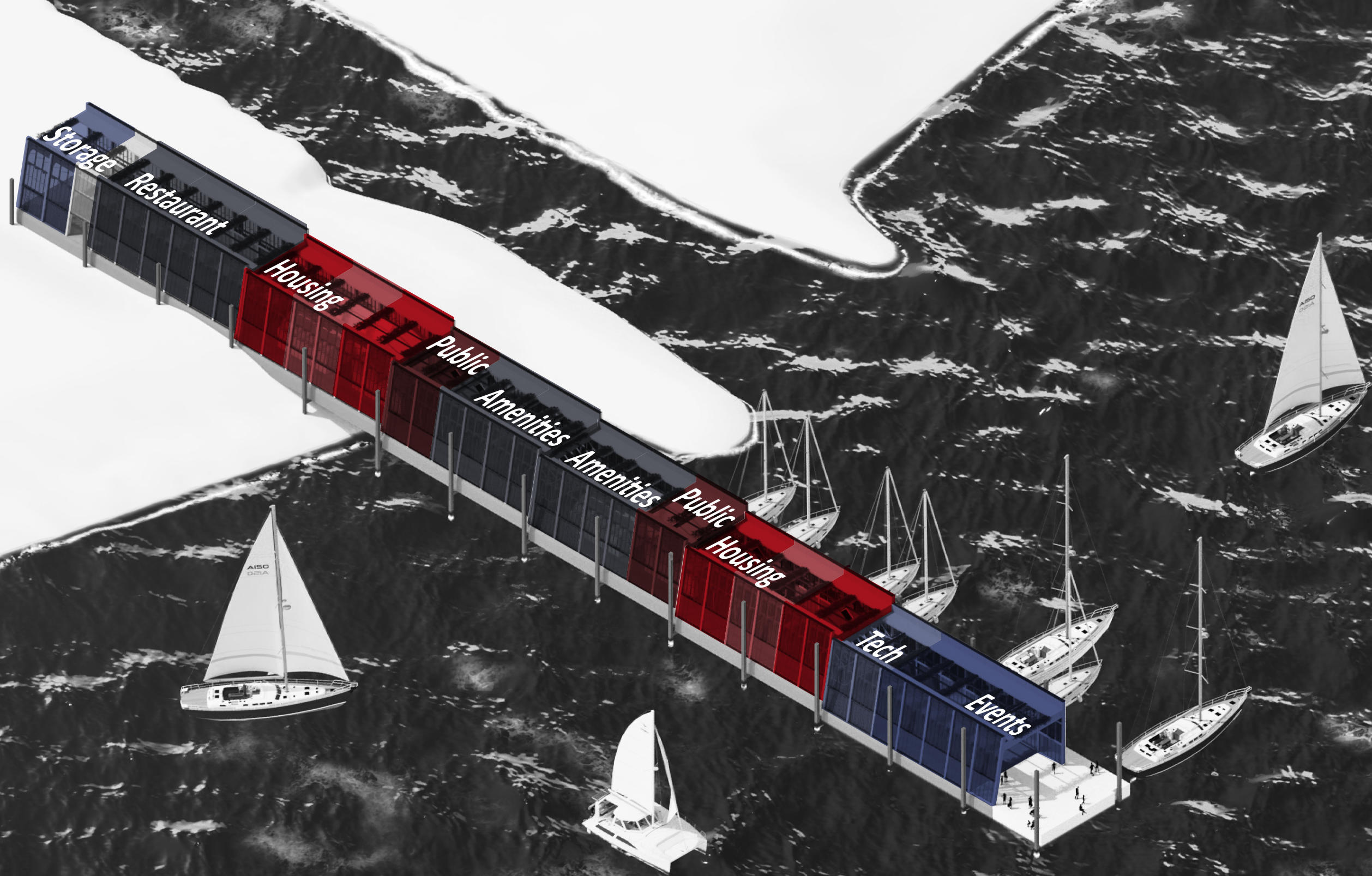
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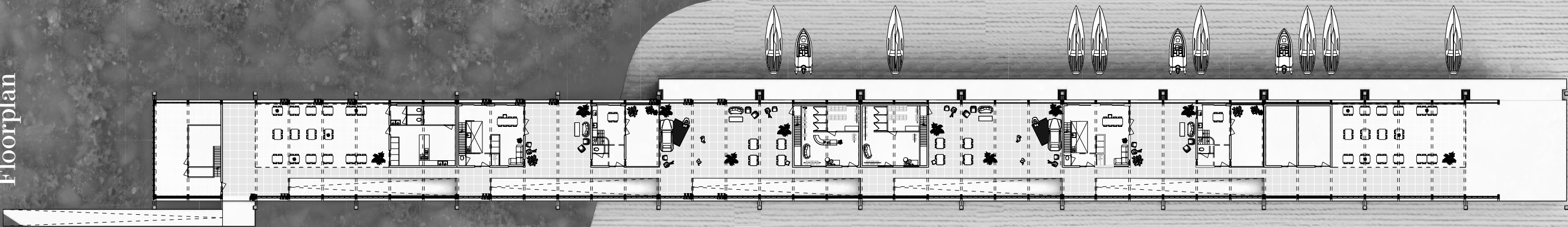
Construction



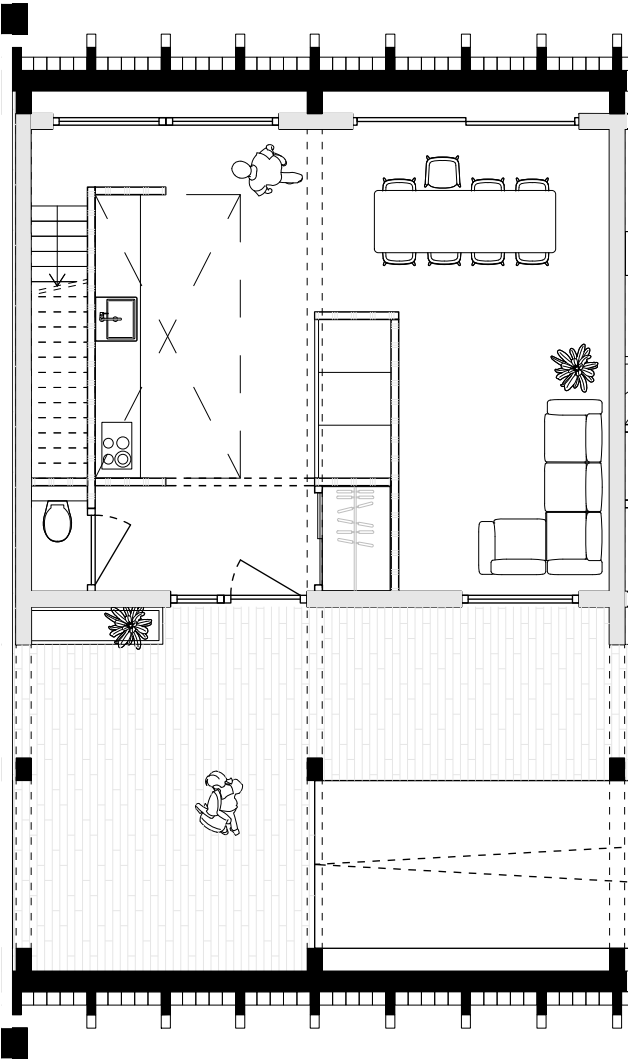
Floorplan



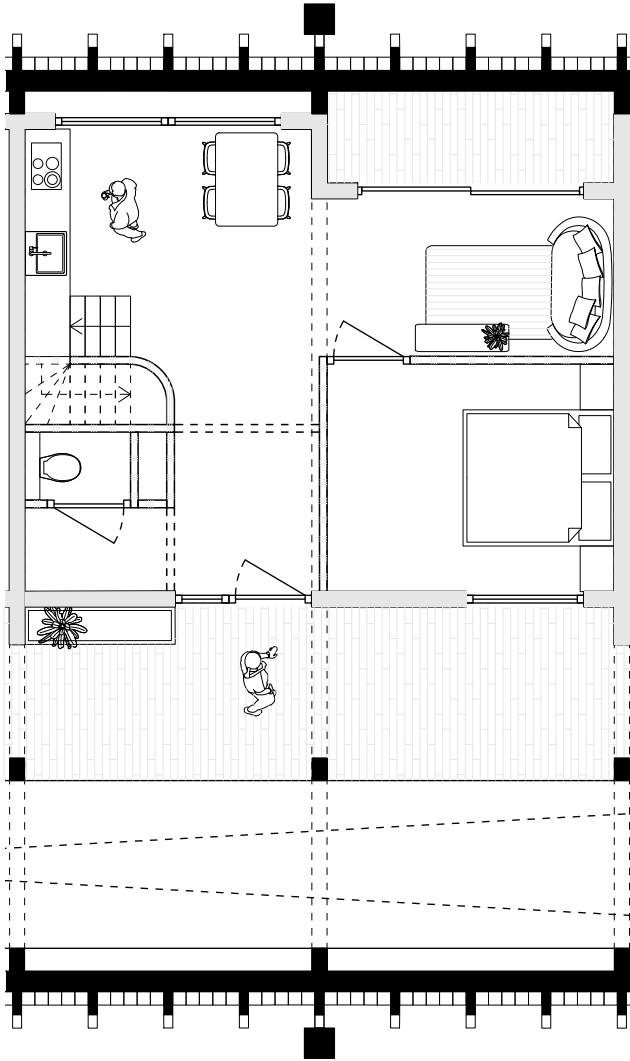
Floorplan



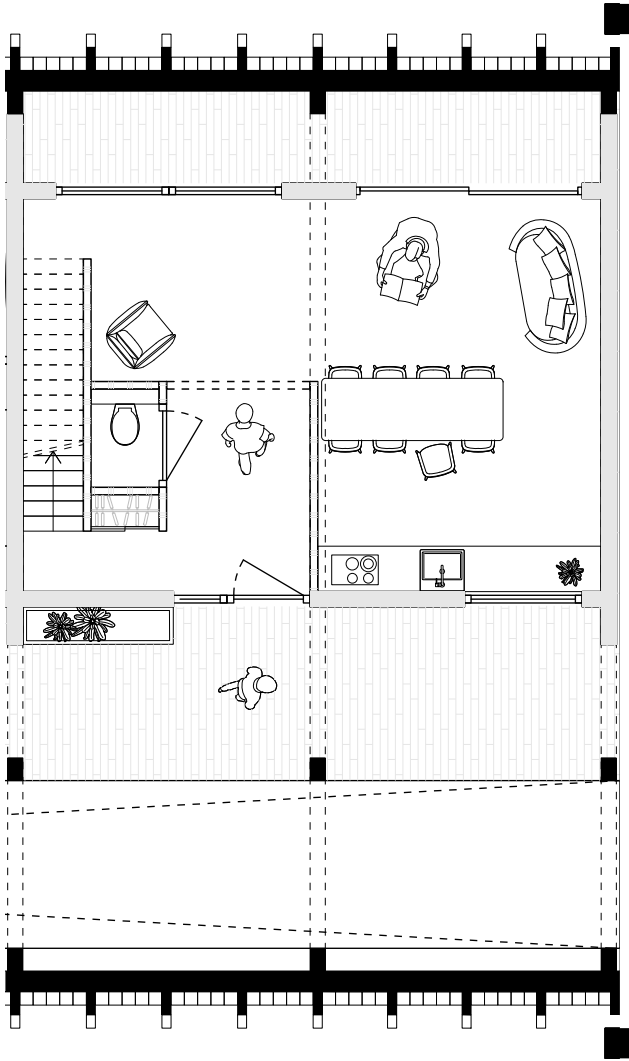
Floorplan



House 01

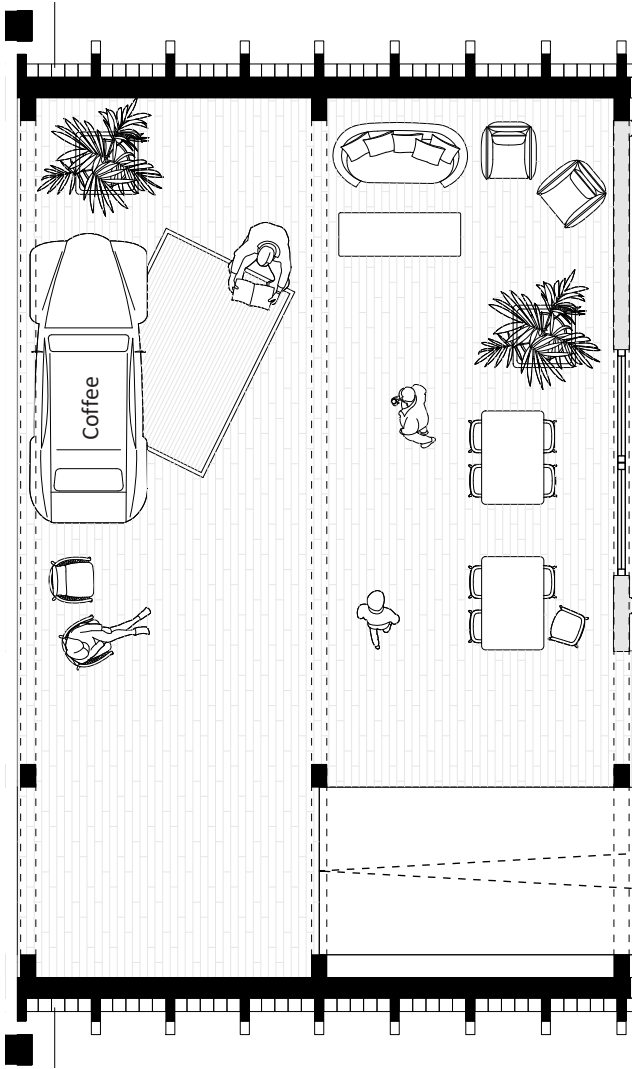


House 02

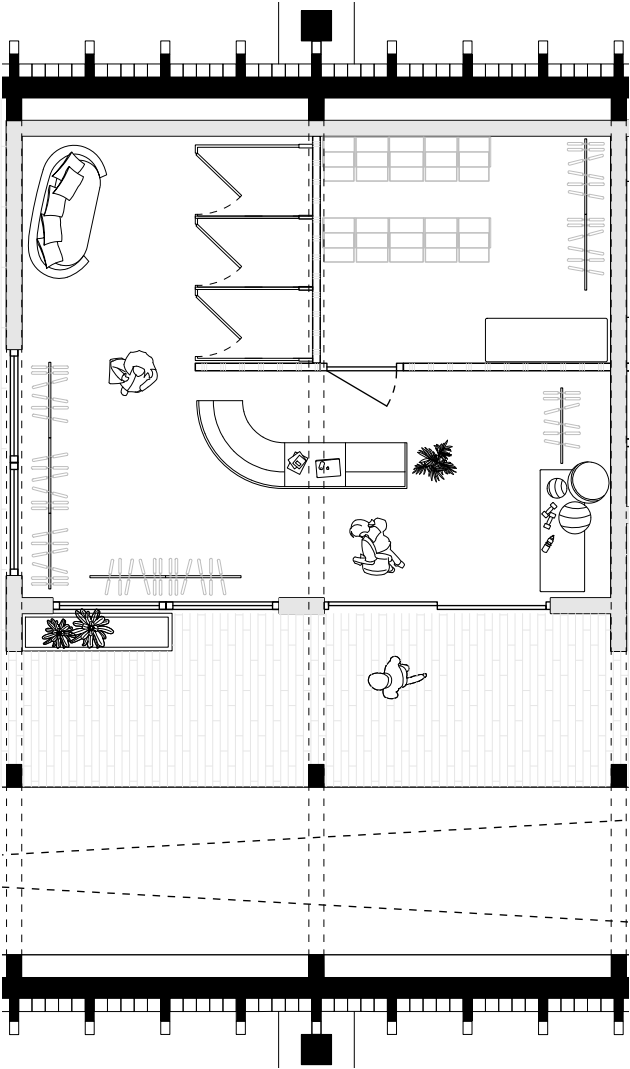


House 03

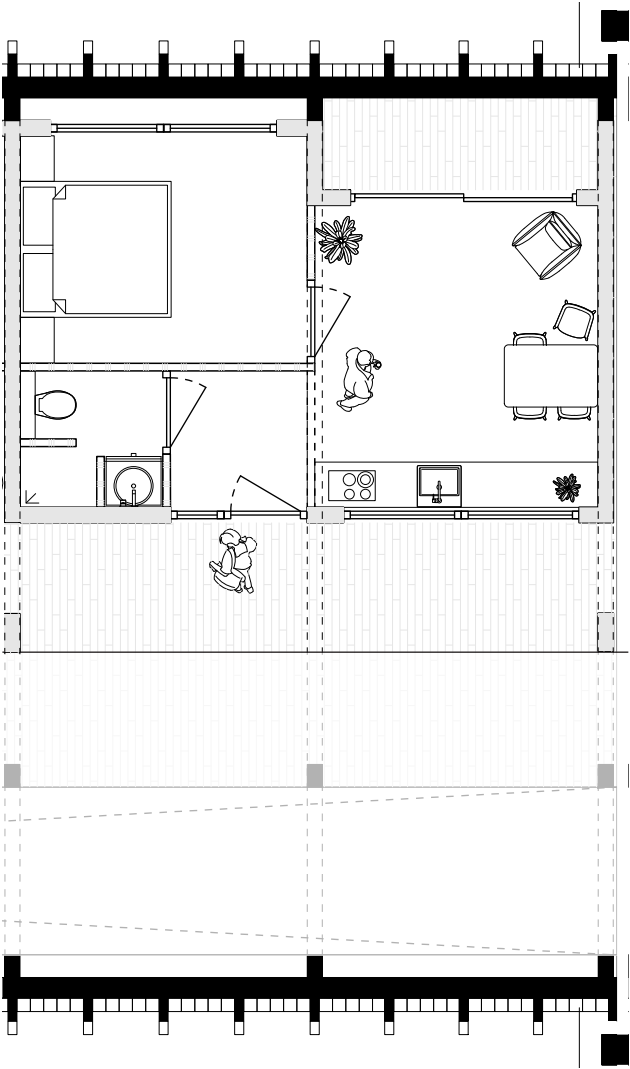
Floorplan



Square



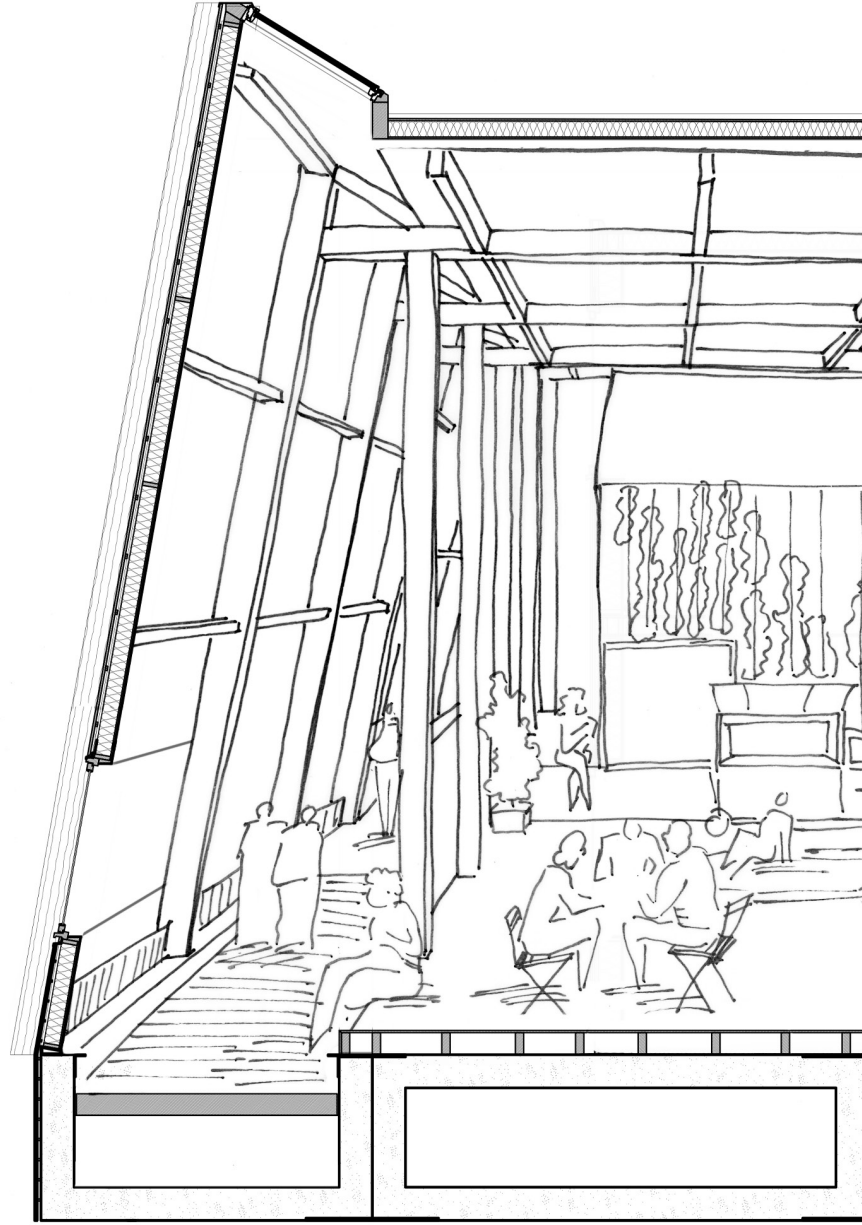
Shop



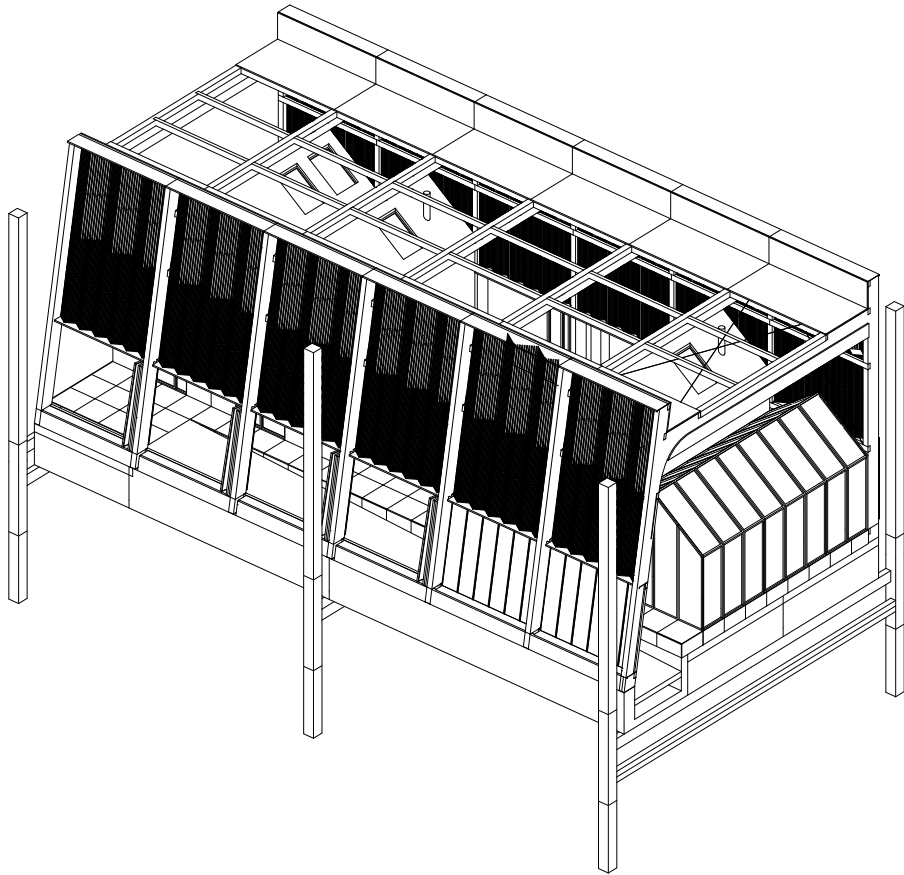
Appartment 01

1 : 100

Floorplan



Climate Design



Solar Panels

Electricity

Rain Water

Rain Water

Filter

Storage

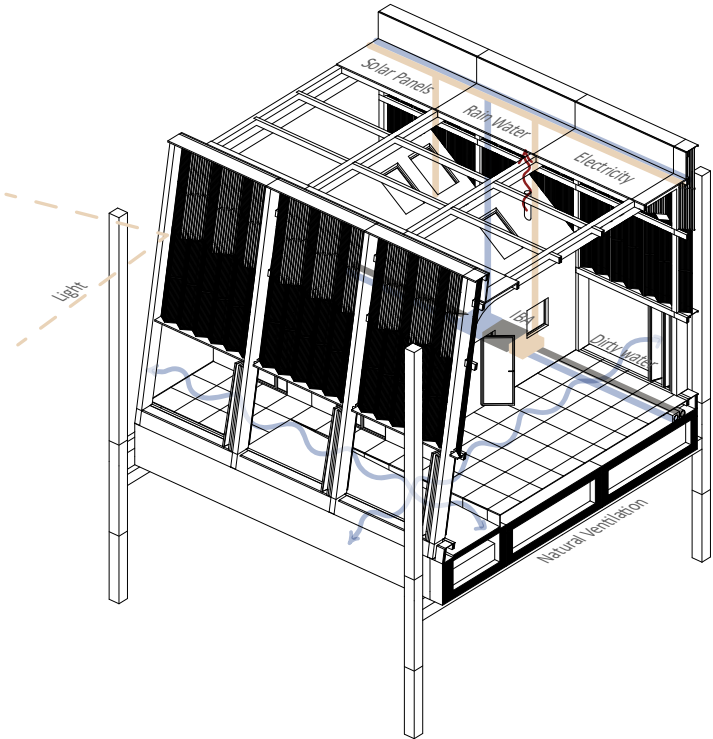
IBA-System

Hydrogen Power Box

Natural Ventilation

Mechanical Ventilation

Climate Design



Solar Panels

Electricity

Rain Water

Rain Water

Filter

Storage

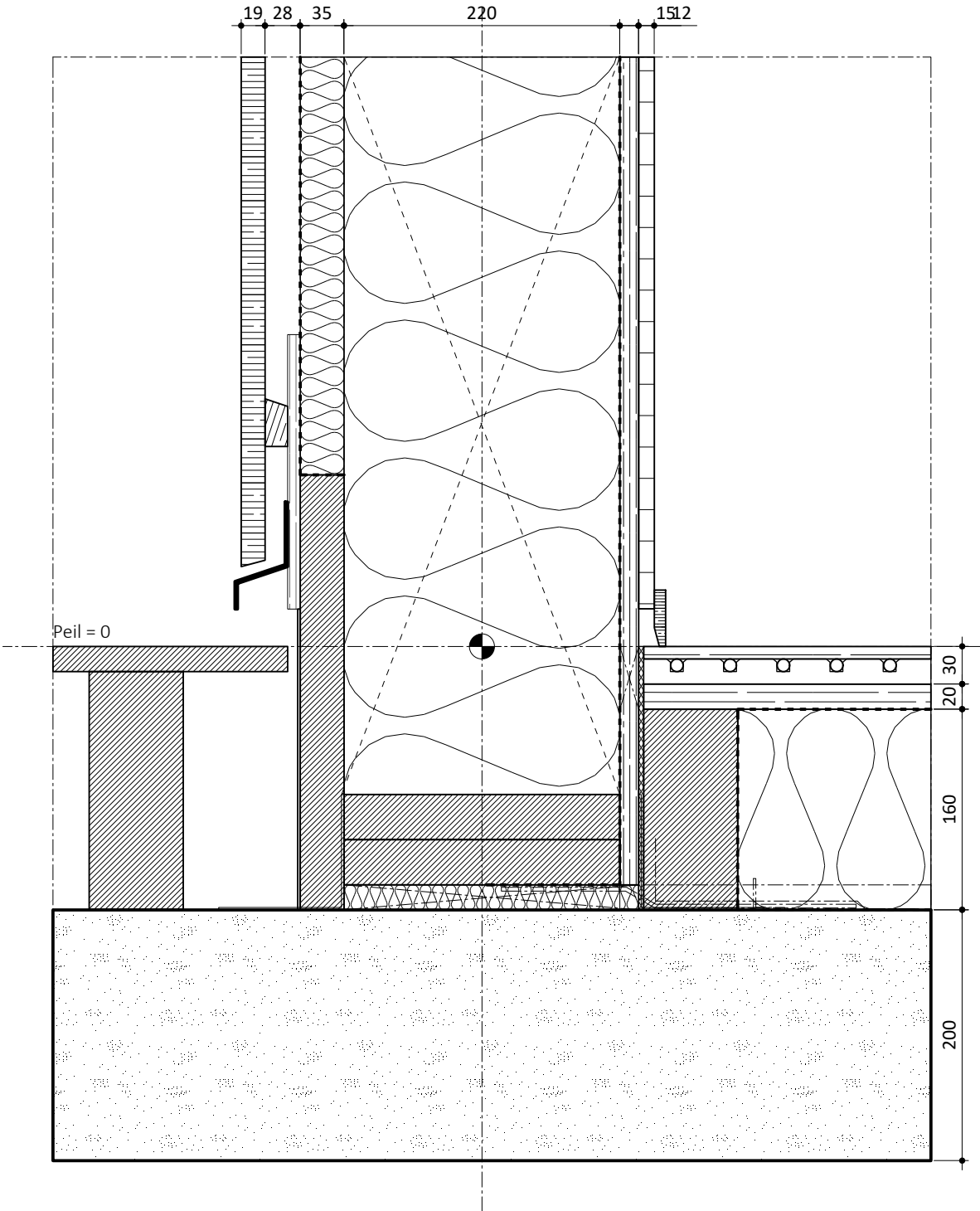
IBA-System

Hydrogen Power Box

Natural Ventilation

MechanicalVentilation

Construction Details



Vertical Section
scale 1:5

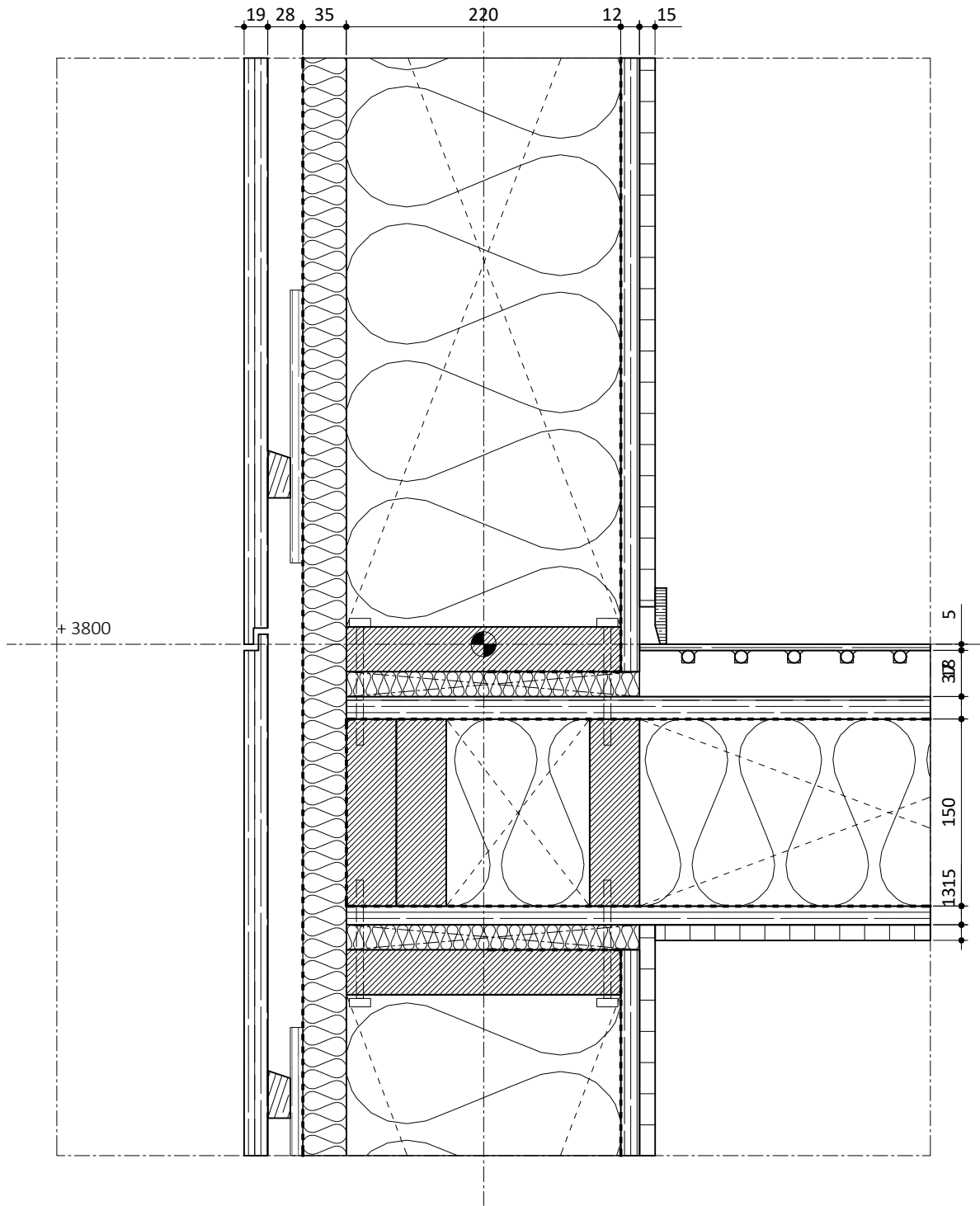
Interior Facade construction:
19 mm gevelement Acoya hout,
28 mm Luchtpauw sterk geventileerd,
35 mm Waterkerende en dampdoorlatende
houtvezelplaat isolatie (λ reken $\leq 0,044$ W/mK)
220 x 35 Houten stijlen
220 mm Biobased vezel isolatie (λ reken $\leq 0,038$ W/mK)
15 mm Biobased houtbeplating
12,5 mm Gipsplaat

Rc Gevel = 4,5 (m²K)/W

Ground Floor construction:
10 mm Dekvloer steen,
20 mm Dekvloer vloerverwarming,
0,2 mm PE-Foil,
160 mm Kooltherm K3 Floorboard (λ reken $\leq 0,021$ W/mK)
0,02 mm PE Film
220 mm Prefab beton (drijvende fundering)

Rc Floor = 7,6 (m²K)/W

Construction Details



Vertical Section
scale 1:5

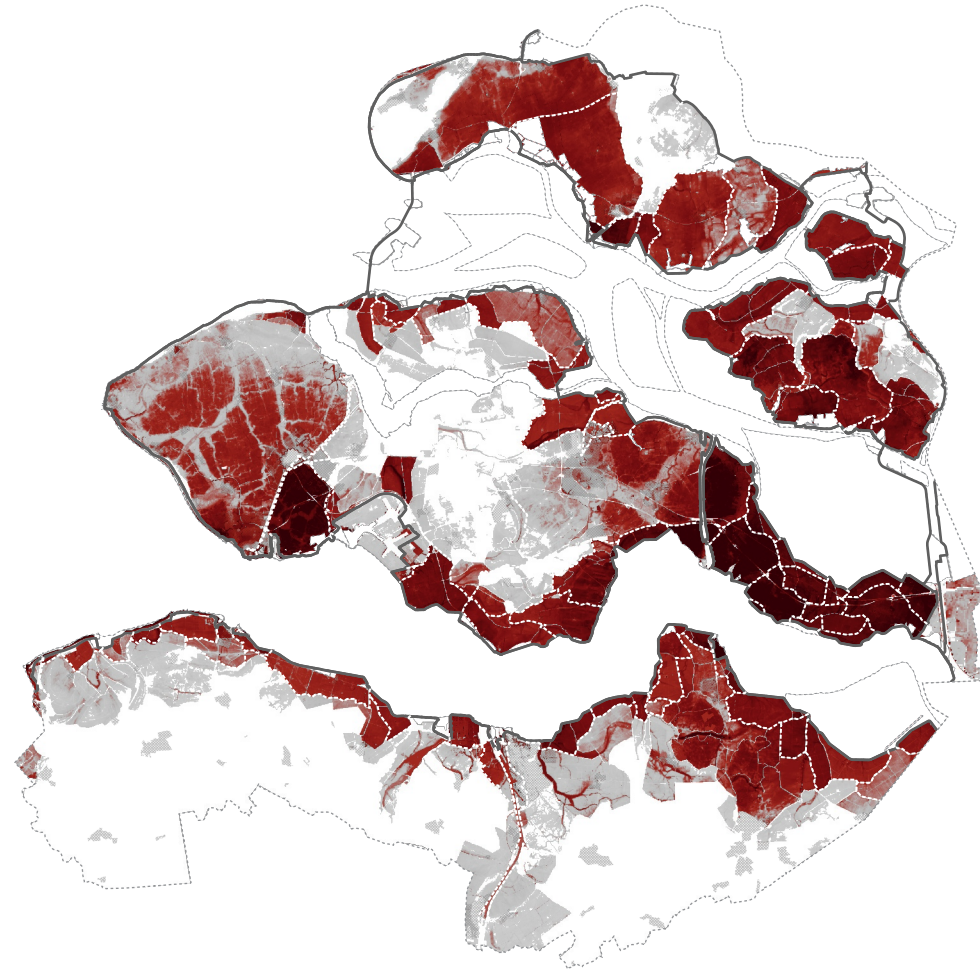
First Floor construction:
5 mm Dekvloer Hout,
35 mm Dekvloer Vloerverwarming
0,2 mm PE-Foil,
150 mm Kooltherm K3 Floorboard (λ reken $\leq$ 0,021 W/mk)
0,02 mm PE Film
15 mm Biobased houtbeplating
12,5 mm Gipsplaat

Rc Floor = 5,4 (m²K)/W

What will the future hold?

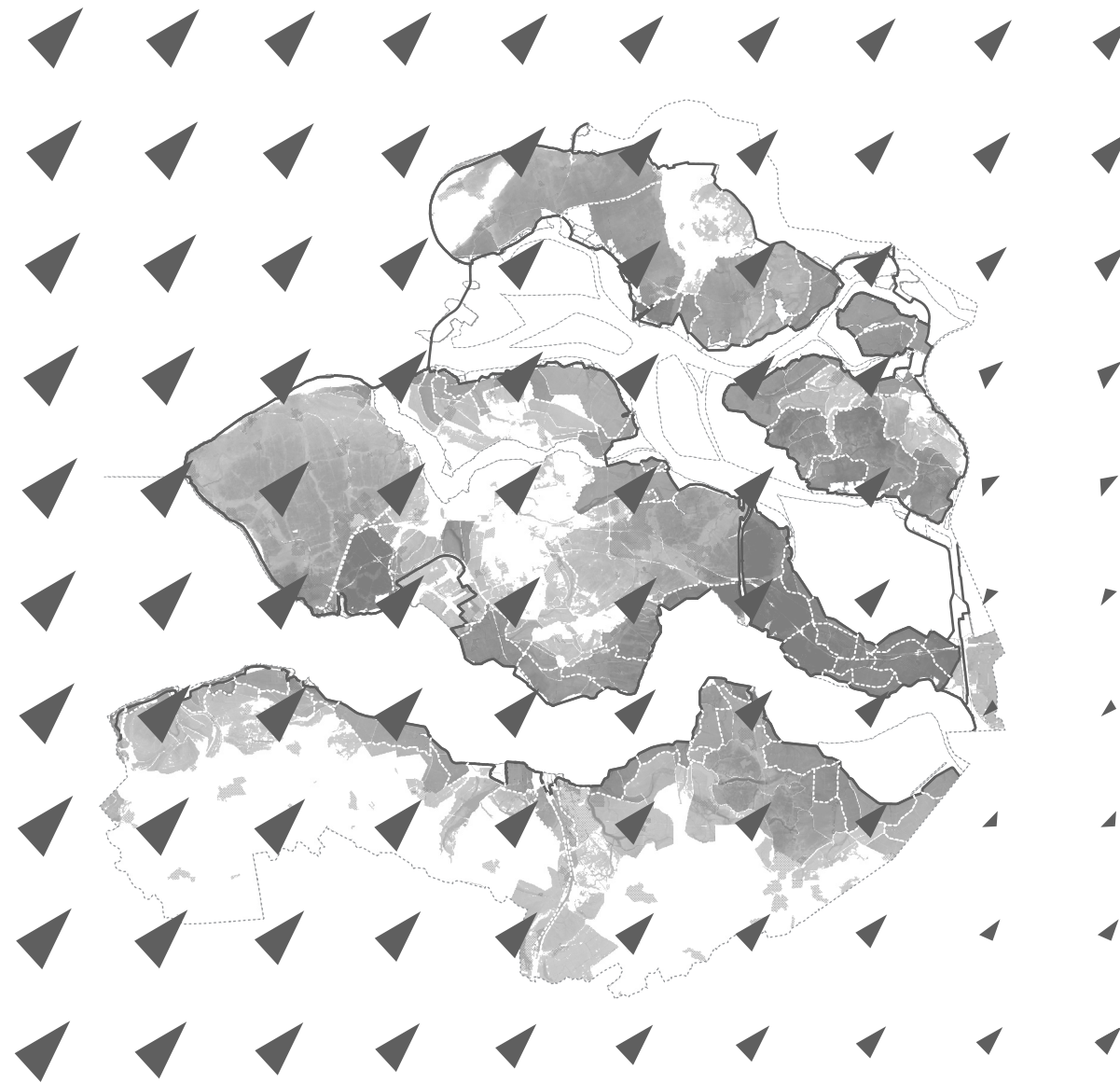
Regional Scale

Future Potential



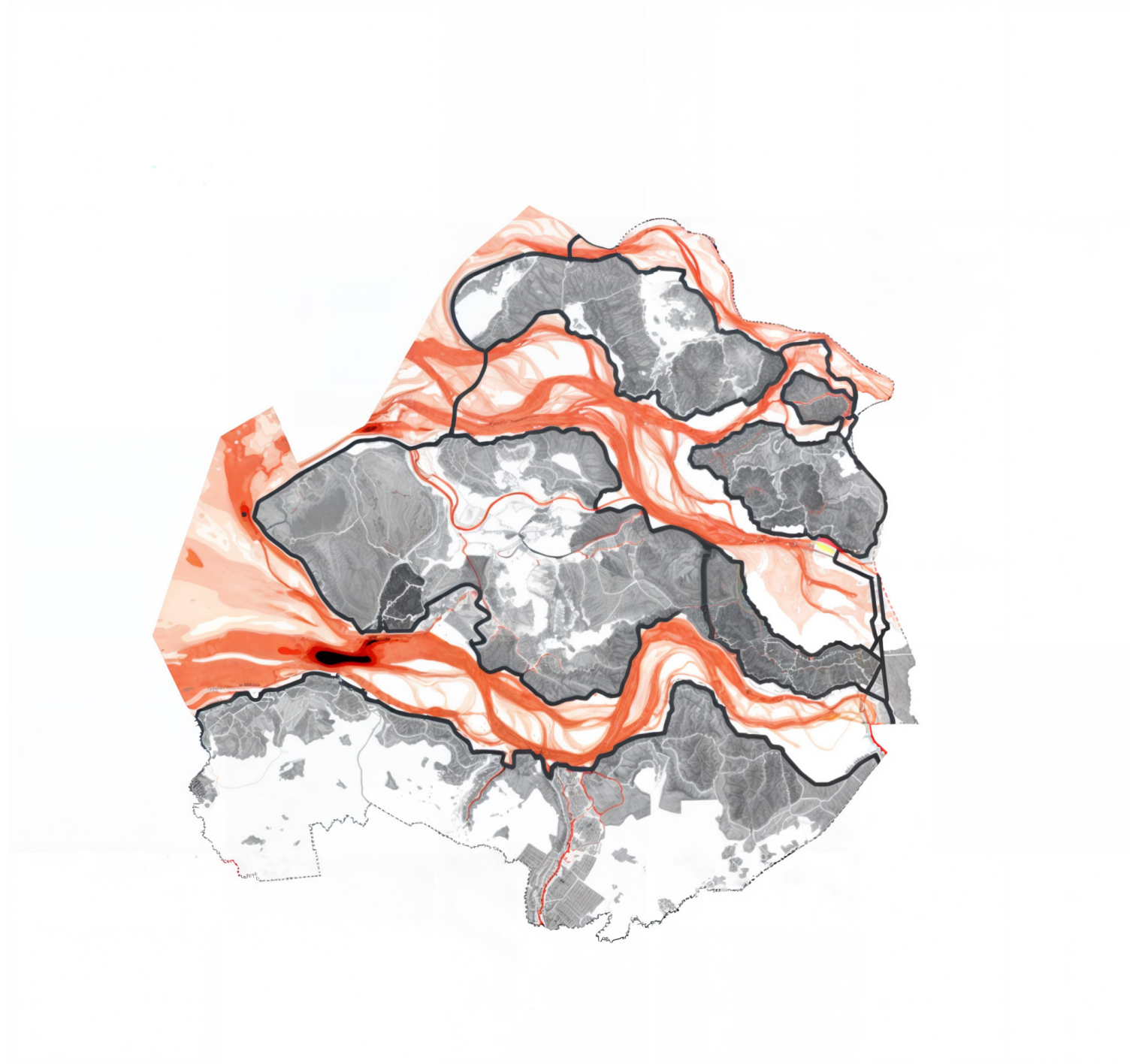
1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Future Potential



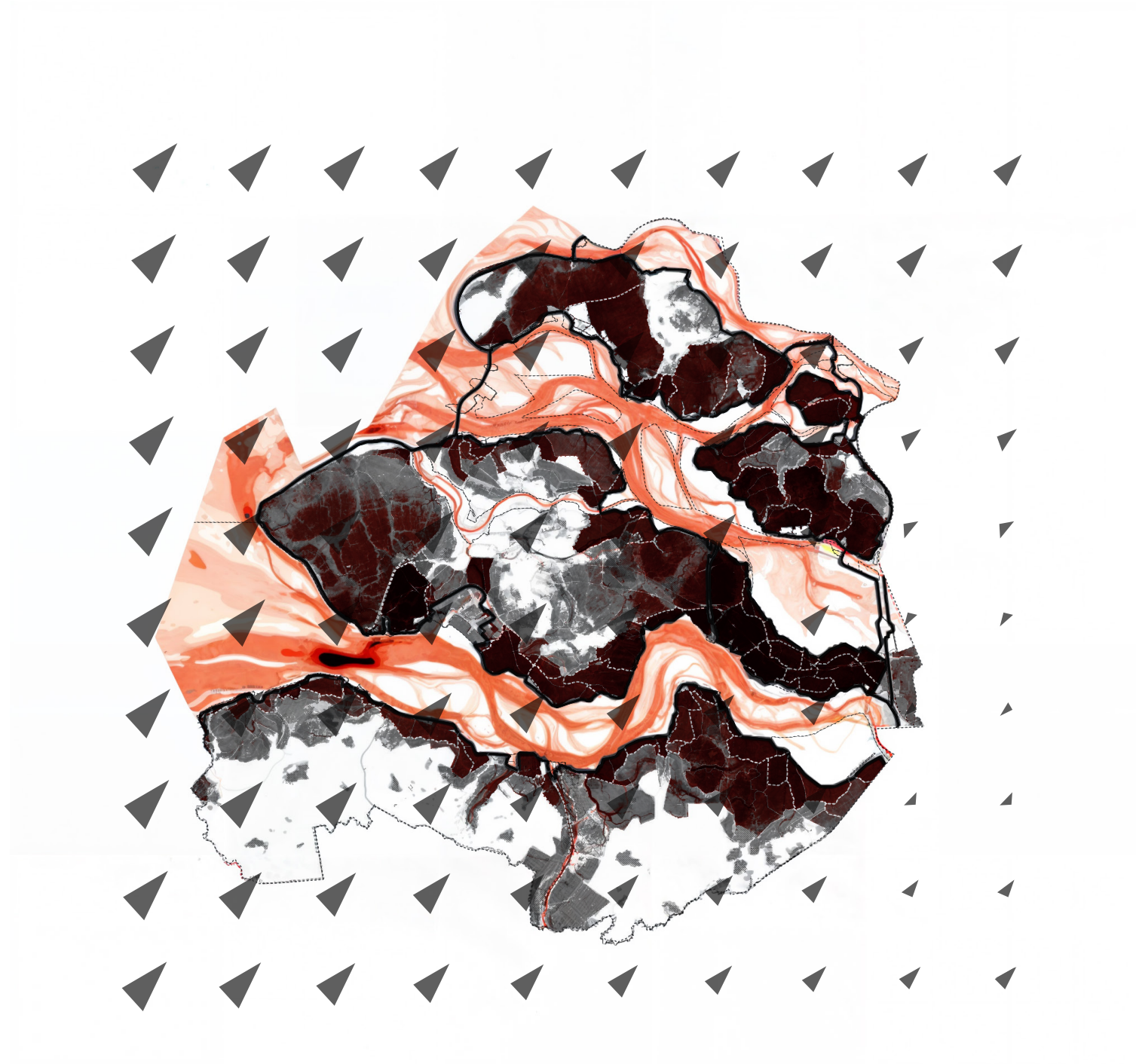
1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Future Potential



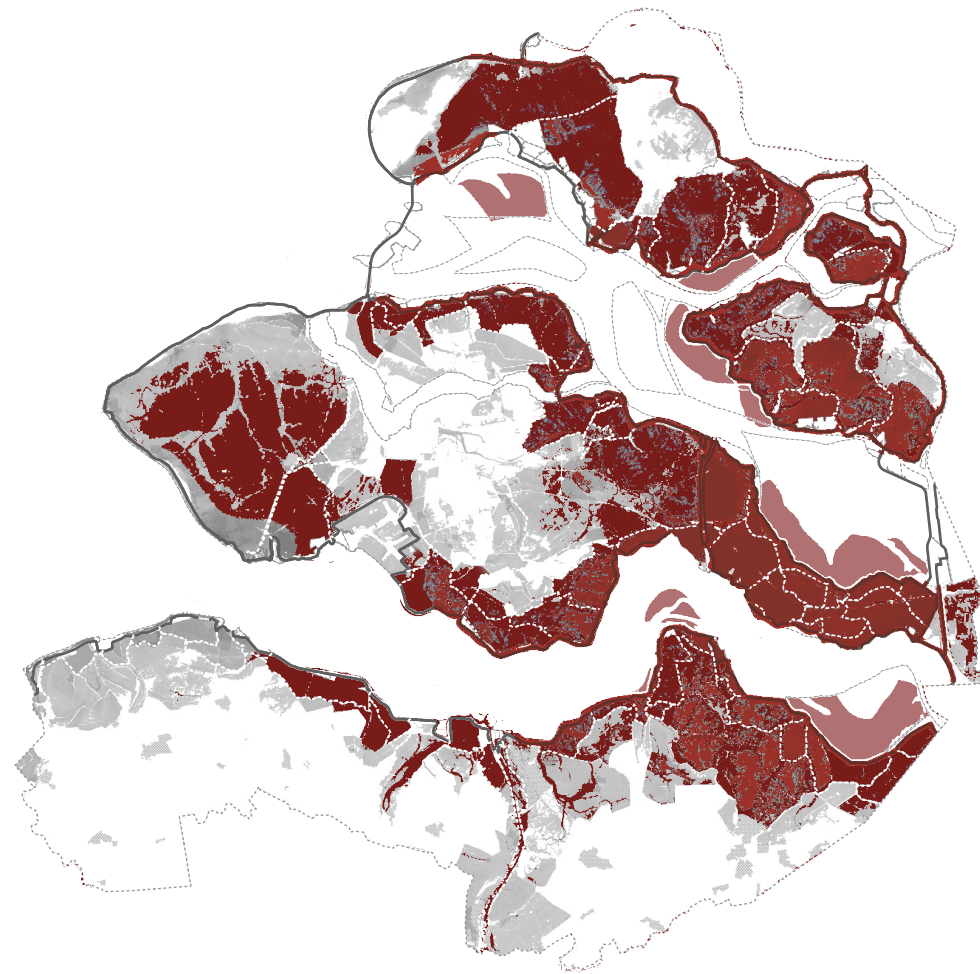
1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Future Potential



1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)

Future Potential



1:500.000
(Zuidmeer, 2024)



Future Potential

1 : 10.000



Future Potential

1 : 10,000

Future Potential



Future Potential



De dijk ligt tussen land en water
met palen en basalt
hier ligt hij nu hier ligt hij
totdat de aarde valt.

Hij is gestegen uit de vloed
met norse langzaamheid
Hij is tot schutten en tot hoeden
tot worstelen bereid

De regens zingen om hen henen
eentonig ongewis
De vogels nest'len in zijn stenen
en aan zijn voet schuilt vis

Hij ziet de lichte zeilen zweven
hij ziet de groene wei
Hij ziet de zilv'ren wolken zweven
veranderlijk en vrij

Hij overheerst het wild gewemel
en temt den grote wind
Hij doet ons dromen van de hemel
zo zorgeloos als een kind

DE DIJK | Jan Engelman (1937)



“Hybrid Dam”

Envisioning a Future Where Dikes Become Dams in Hoedekenskerke, Zeeland

Jenna Zuidmeer
Student number: 4865804

Design tutor: Thomas Offermans
Research tutor: Luca Iuorio
Building Technology tutor: Arie Bergsma
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