

Appendix Meetresultaten

(Het doordringen van golven in een filterlaag)

november 2000

Roland Jansens

R. Jansens
Korvezeestraat 66
2628 DC Delft
tel. nr.: 015-2569076
e-mail: roland66@dds.nl
st. nr.: 9393567

Afstudeercommissie:

Prof. ir. K. d' Angremond
dr. ir. H.L. Fontijn
drs. R. Booij
ir. W.H. Tutuarima
ir. B. Steijn

Inhoudsopgave

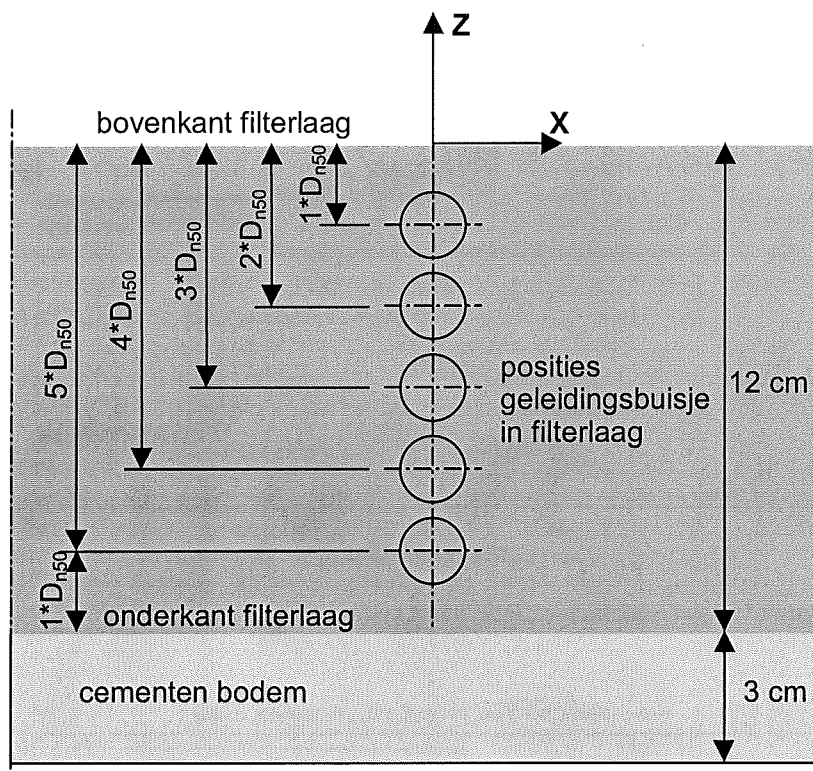
Appendix meetresultaten bevat de resultaten van alle metingen, die zijn uitgevoerd tijdens het afstudeerwerk 'Het doordringen van golven in een filterlaag', en is een extra bijlage behorende bij het gelijknamige afstudeerrapport.

1	Meetserie 1, Verloop van de poriesnelheden over de dikte van de filterlaag.....	1
1.1	Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval A	3
1.1.1	Belastingsgeval A, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	3
1.1.2	Belastingsgeval A, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	7
1.1.3	Belastingsgeval A, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	11
1.1.4	Belastingsgeval A, $4 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	15
1.1.5	Belastingsgeval A, $5 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	19
1.2	Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval B.....	23
1.2.1	Belastingsgeval B, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	23
1.2.2	Belastingsgeval B, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	27
1.2.3	Belastingsgeval B, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	31
1.2.4	Belastingsgeval B, $5 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	35
1.2.5	Belastingsgeval B, $5 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	39
1.3	Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval C	43
1.3.1	Belastingsgeval C, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	43
1.3.2	Belastingsgeval C, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	47
1.3.3	Belastingsgeval C, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	51
1.3.4	Belastingsgeval C, $4 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	55
1.3.5	Belastingsgeval C, $5 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	59
1.4	Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval D	63
1.4.1	Belastingsgeval D, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	63
1.4.2	Belastingsgeval D, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	67
1.4.3	Belastingsgeval D, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	71
1.4.4	Belastingsgeval D, $4 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	75
1.4.5	Belastingsgeval D, $5 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag.....	79
2	Meetserie 2, effect verhogen bemonsteringsfrequentie.....	83
2.1	Meetserie 2, bemonsteringsfrequentie 400 Hz.....	84
2.2	Meetserie 2, bemonsteringsfrequentie 800 Hz.....	85
2.3	Powerspectra, horizontale orbitaalsnelheid, 200, 400 en 800 Hz.....	85
2.4	Powerspectra, horizontale poriesnelheid, 200, 400 en 800 Hz.....	86
2.5	Powerspectra, verticale poriesnelheid, 200, 400 en 800 Hz.....	86
3	Meetserie 3, gevoeligheid verschillende oriëntaties meetporie.....	87
3.1	Gevoeligheid voor verschillende oriëntaties meetporie	87
3.2	Meetserie 3, rotatie 0°	88
3.3	Meetserie 3, rotatie 90°	89
3.4	Meetserie 3, rotatie 180°	90
3.5	Meetserie 3, rotatie 270°	91
4	Meetserie 4, constante golfperiode, variabele golfhoogte.....	93
5	Meetserie 5, constante golfhoogte, variabele golfperiode.....	95

6	Meetserie 6, snelheidsmetingen met LDFM boven de filterlaag.....	97
6.1	Meetserie 6, 2 cm boven filterlaag	98
6.2	Meetserie 6, 4 cm boven filterlaag	99
6.3	Meetserie 6, 6 cm boven filterlaag	100
6.4	Meetserie 6, 8 cm boven filterlaag	101
7	Meetserie 7, snelheidsmetingen zonder filterlaag.....	103
7.1	Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Azf	104
7.2	Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Bzf.....	105
7.3	Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Czf	106
7.4	Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Dzf	107

1 Meetserie 1, Verloop van de poriesnelheden over de dikte van de filterlaag

De eerste meetserie dient om het verloop van de poriesnelheden over de dikte van de filterlaag in kaart te brengen. Hiertoe zijn de geleidingsbuisjes achtereenvolgens op de in de onderstaande figuur aangegeven posities gesteld, waarna de snelheidsmetingen zijn uitgevoerd.



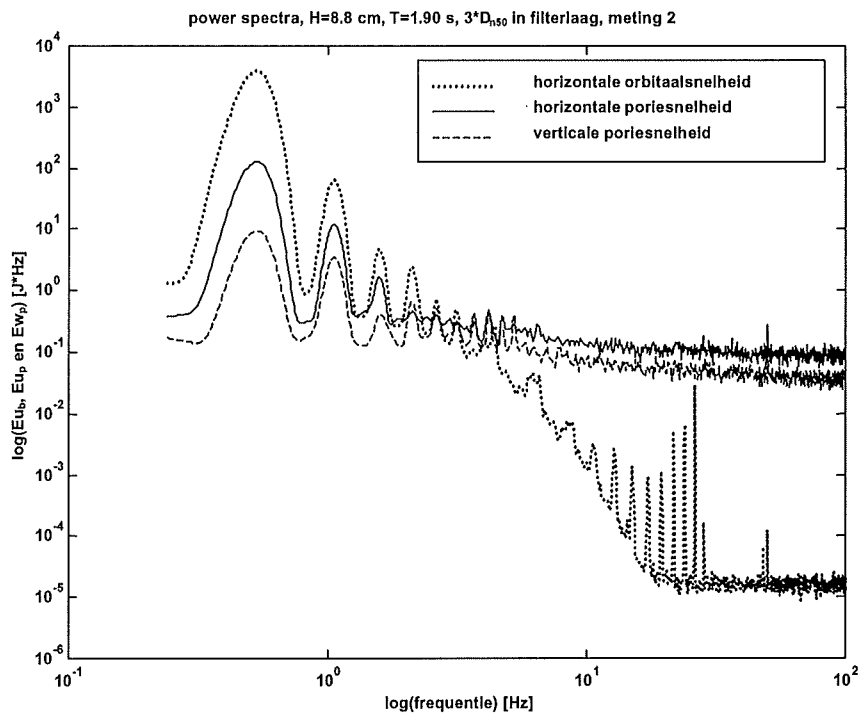
Om de gevoeligheid voor een gewijzigde stenenstapeling te onderzoeken wordt op iedere positie een experiment drie maal herhaald, waarbij de stenenstapeling wordt gewijzigd, maar de oriëntatie van de meetporie exact hetzelfde blijft. Hiernaast is tijdens meetserie 1 op iedere positie een extra meting uitgevoerd, waarbij de meetporie in het horizontale vlak 180° werd gedraaid. Hierdoor is de oriëntatie van de meetporie dus anders dan bij de overige metingen. Deze metingen worden aangeduid als meting 4*. In onderstaande tabel is een aantal gegevens van de verschillende metingen weergegeven.

golfbelasting	golfhoogte [cm]	golfperiode [s]	meetduur [s]	aantal stenenstapelingen	aantal posities	aantal metingen/golfbelasting
A	16,7	1,03	110	3(+1)	5	15(+5)
B	8,9	1,33	140	3(+1)	5	15(+5)
C	8,8	1,90	200	3(+1)	5	15(+5)
D	7,9	2,41	250	3(+1)	5	15(+5)
totaal aantal metingen meetserie 1						60(+20)

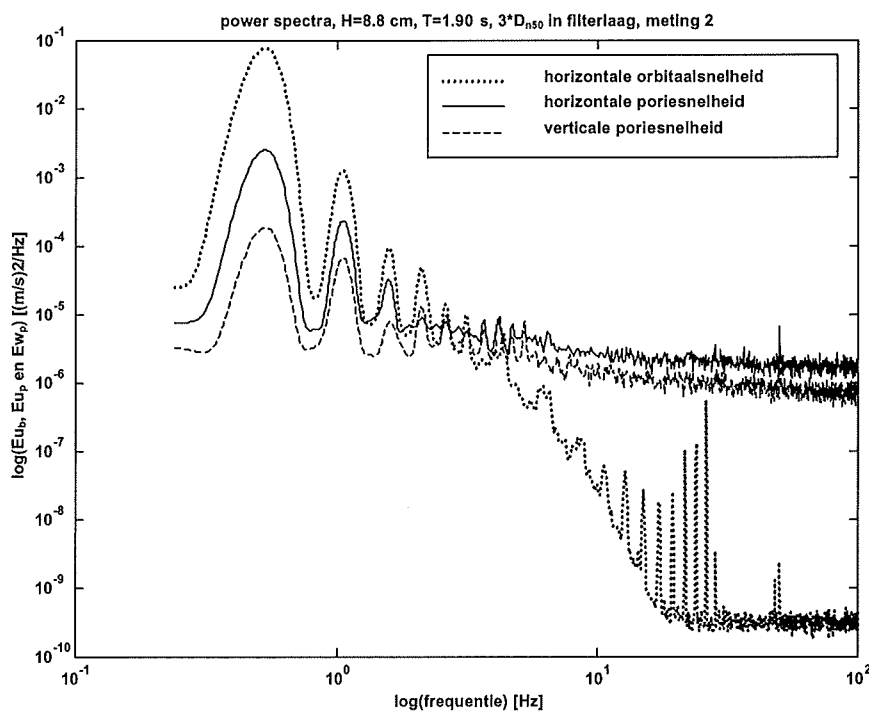
Tijdens meetserie 1 is de bemonsteringsfrequentie 200 Hz voor alle belastingsgevallen. Bij deze meetserie was er geen analoog lowpass-filter tussen de meetapparatuur en de A/D-converter geplaatst.

Waarschuwing: Bij deze meetserie is de verticale as van de powerspectra verkeerd geschaald en is de verkeerde eenheid aangegeven. Dit kan worden gecorrigeerd door de waarden op de

verticale as door $5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ te delen, en voor de eenheid $(\text{m/s})^2/\text{Hz}$ i.p.v. $\text{J} \cdot \text{Hz}$ in te vullen. Zie figuur 1 en 2 voor een voorbeeld van verkeerde en goed geschaalde spectra.

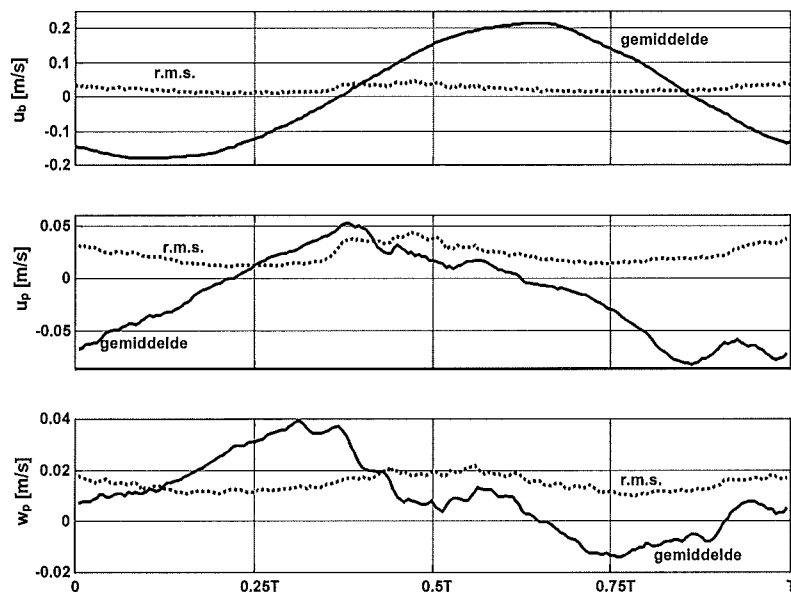


Figuur 1: Powerspectra meetserie 1 met verkeerd geschaalde verticale as

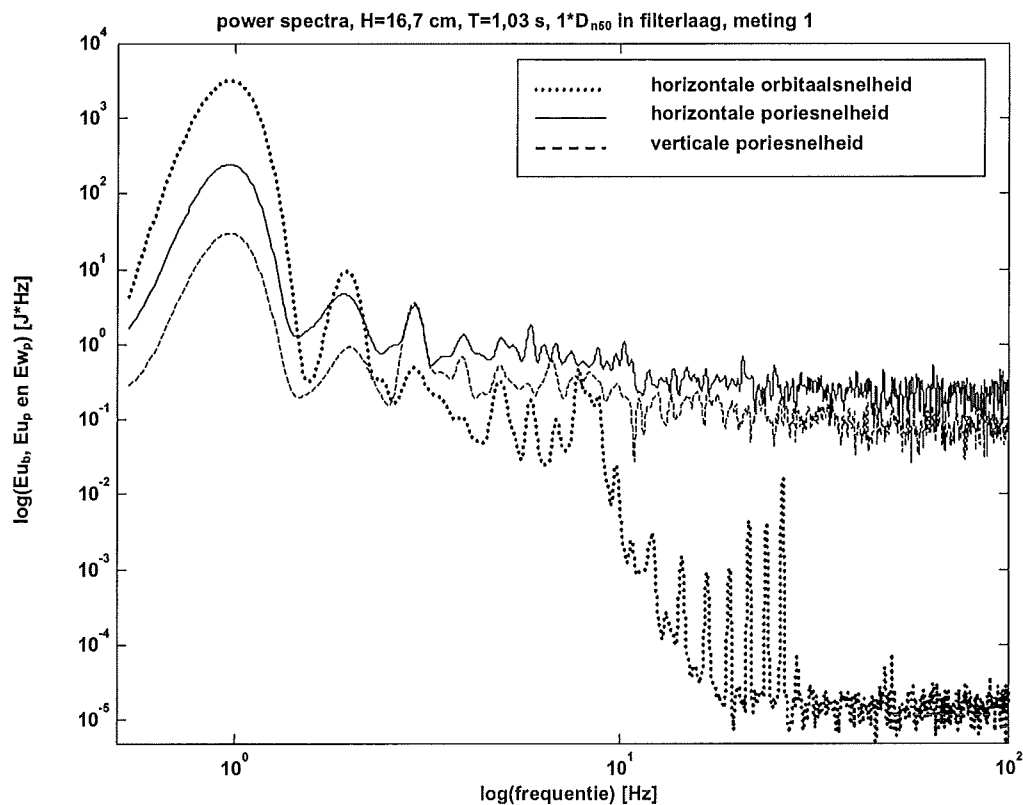


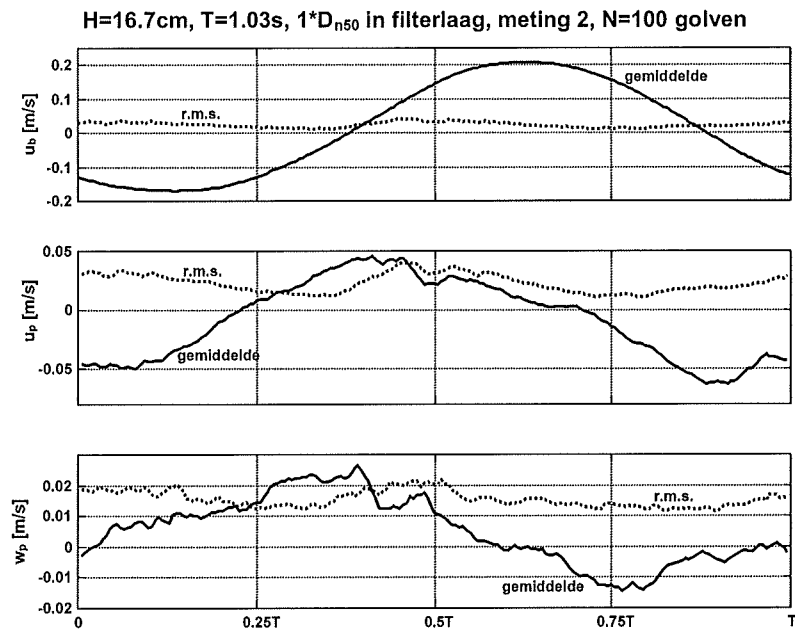
Figuur 2: Powerspectra meetserie 1 met goed geschaalde verticale as

Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval A

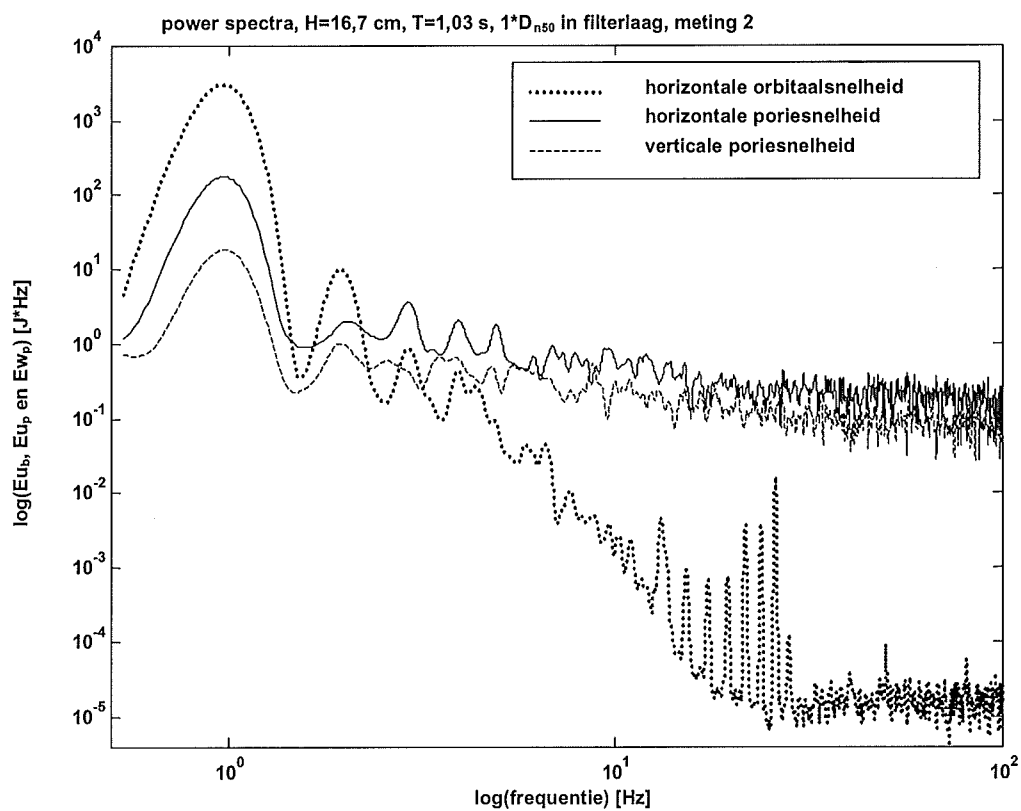
1.1.1 Belastingsgeval A, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaagH=16.7cm, T=1.03s, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, N=100 golven

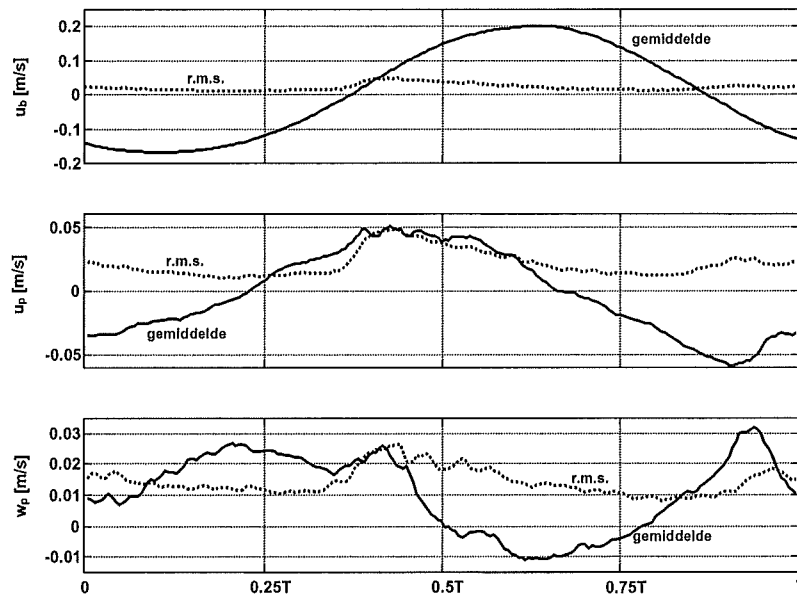
1 $\cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 16,59$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.18 – 0.22	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.08	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.05
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015 – 0.040	w_p' [m/s]	0.009 – 0.023



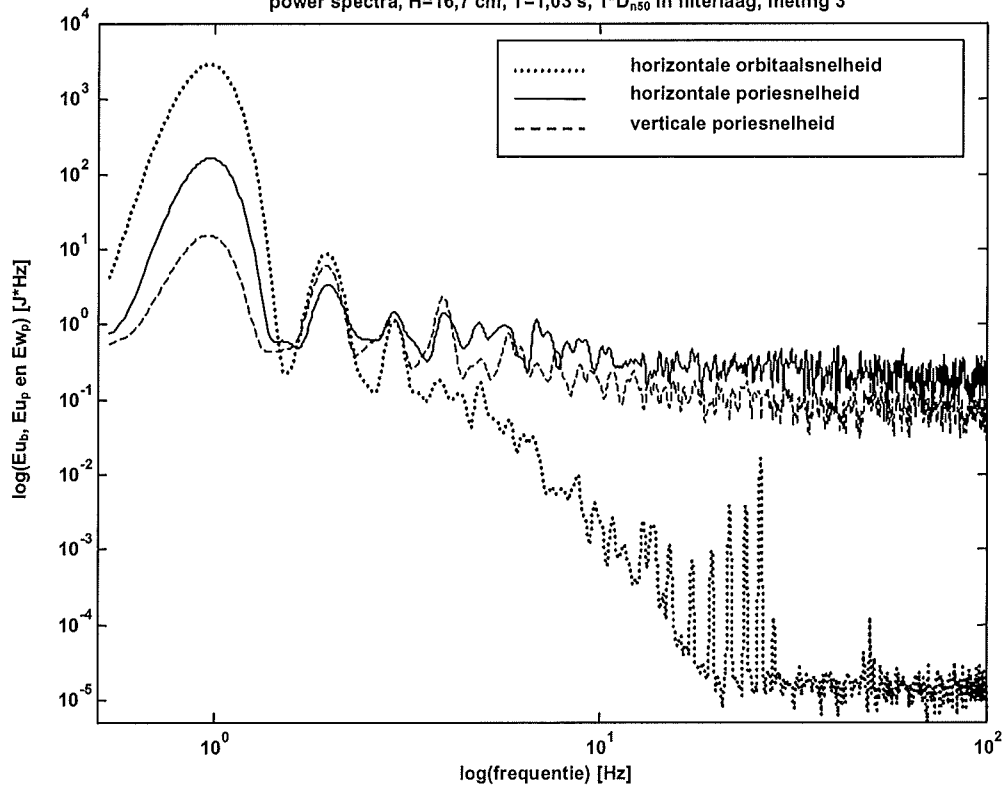


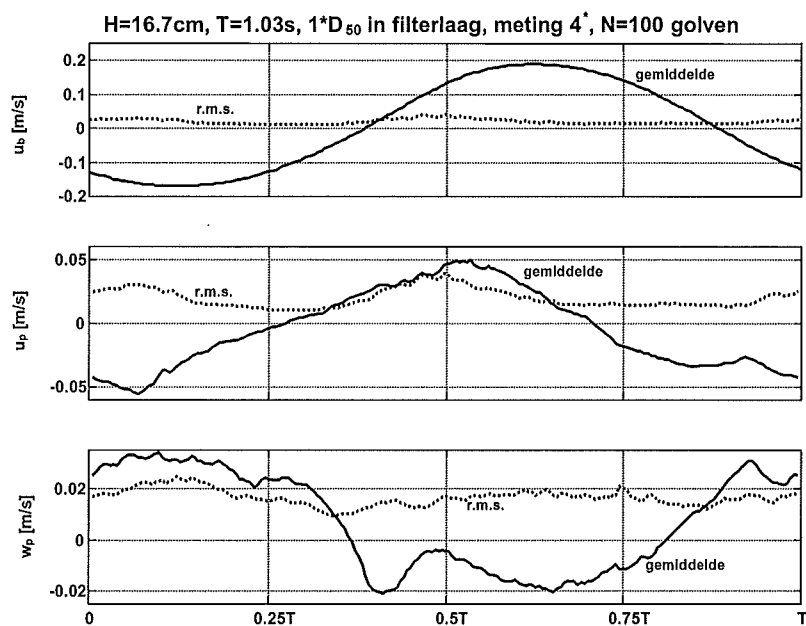
1*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} = 16,86 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.17 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.07	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015 – 0.028	w_p' [m/s]	0.010 – 0.025



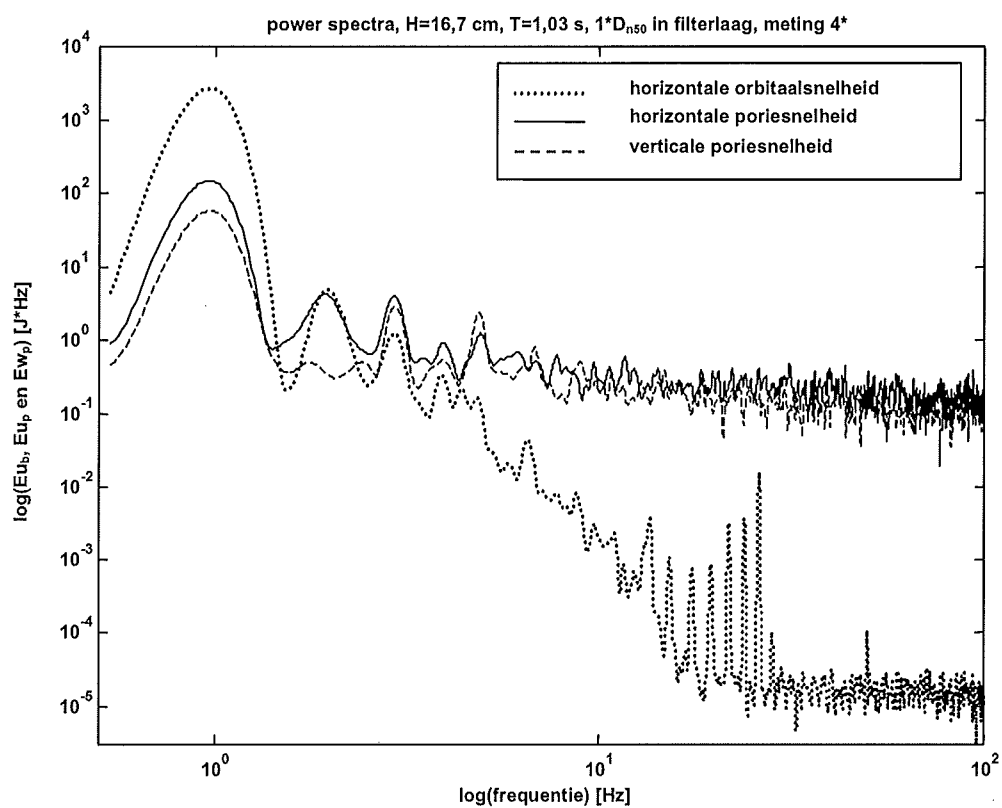
H=16.7cm, T=1.03s, 1*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, N=100 golven1*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H_{gem}= 16,73 cm, T_{gem}= 1,03 s

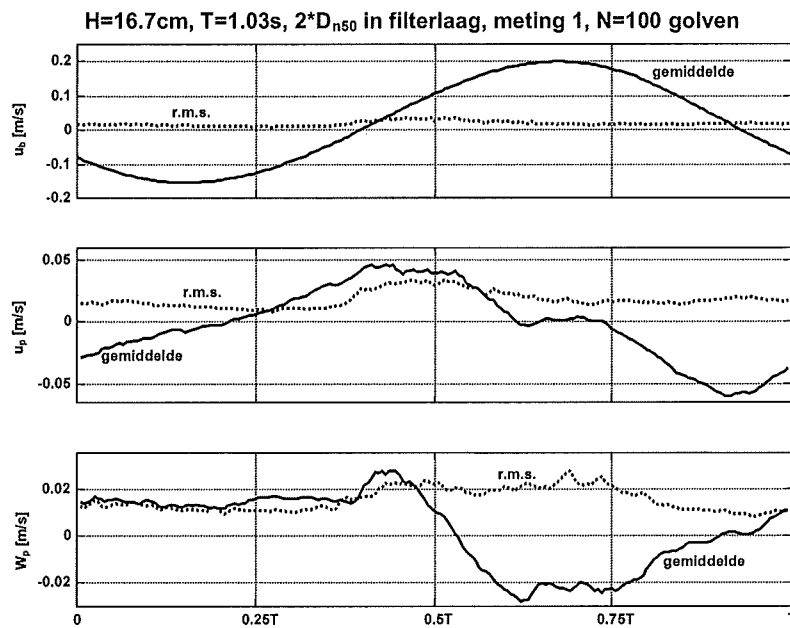
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.17 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.05
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.012 – 0.033	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.028

power spectra, H=16,7 cm, T=1,03 s, 1*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3

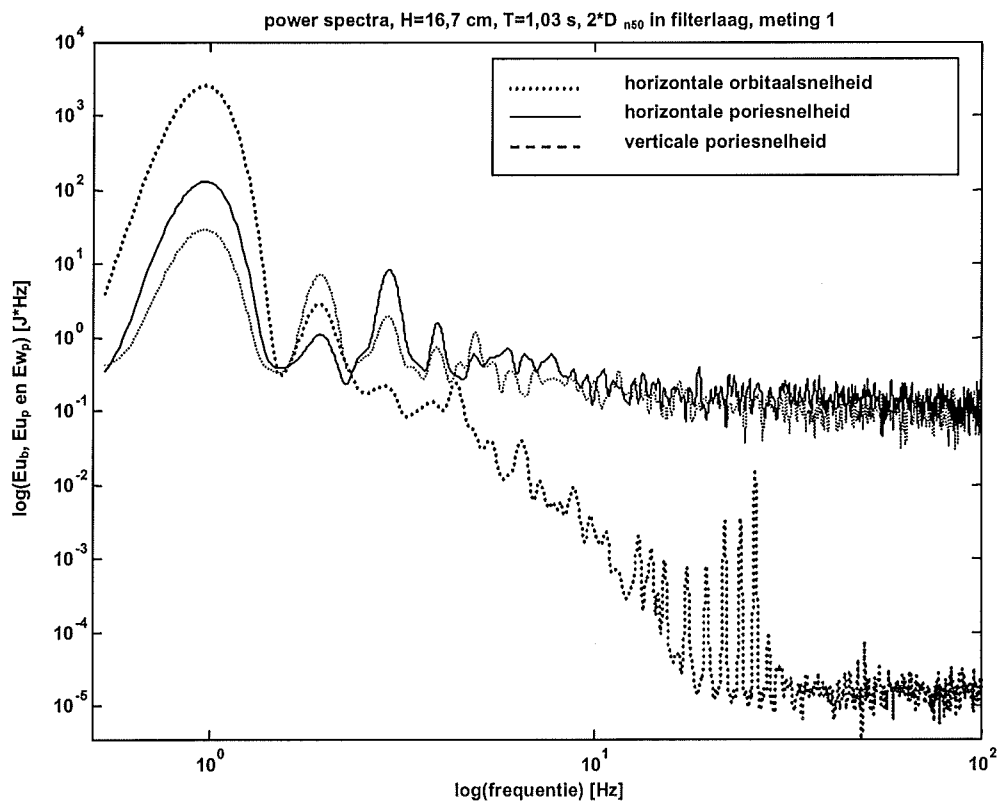


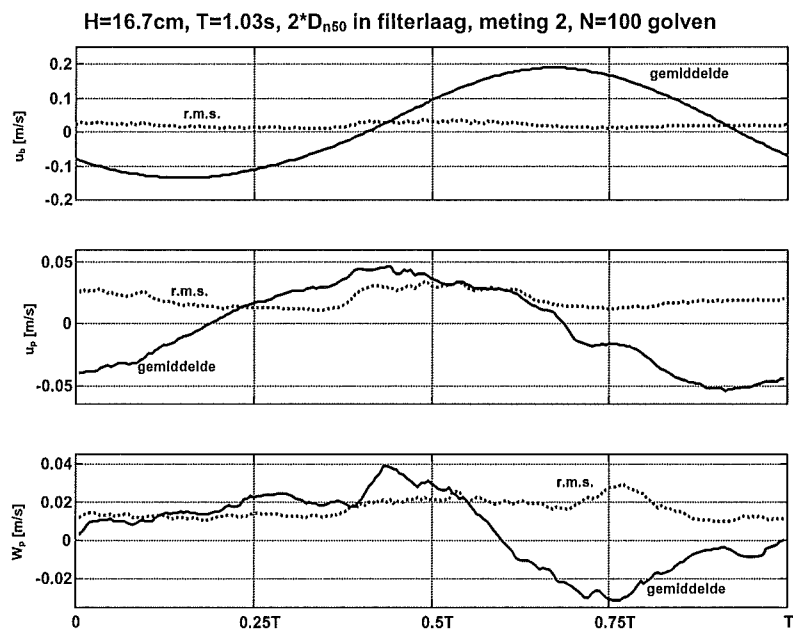
$1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 4*, $H_{gem} = 16,84$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.17 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.021 – 0.035	w_p' [m/s]	0.009 – 0.026



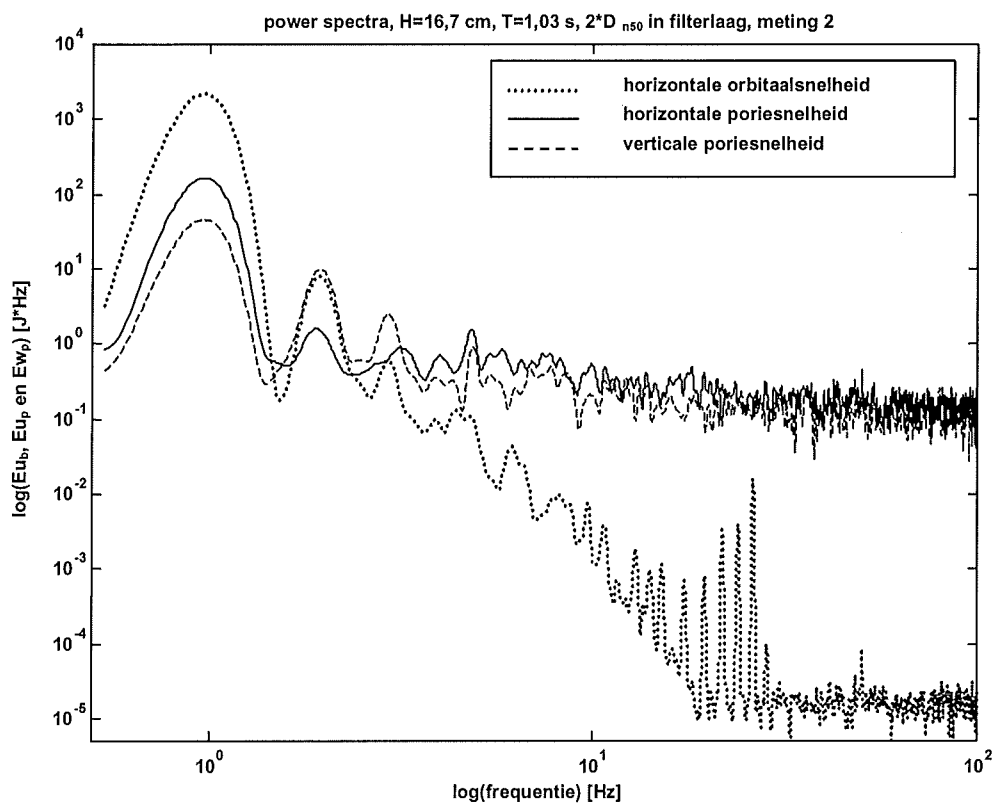
1.1.2 Belastingsgeval A, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

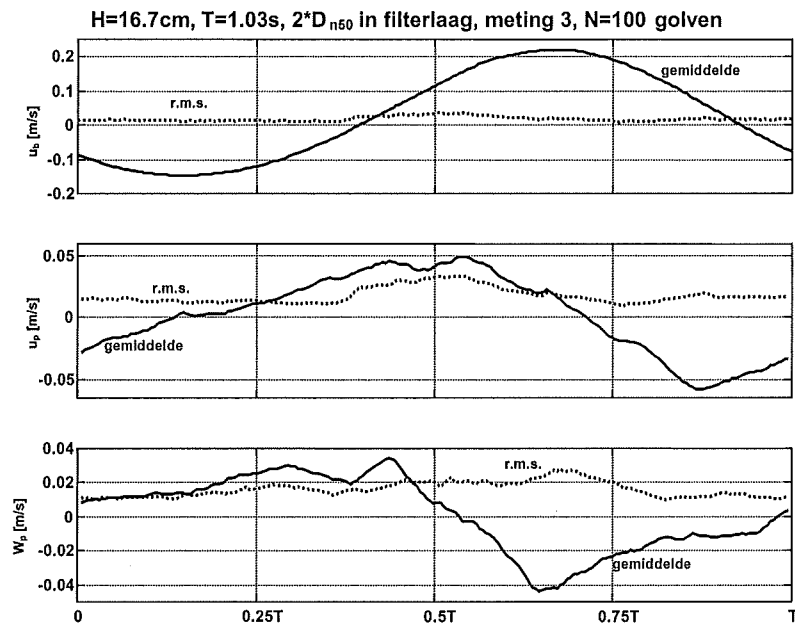
2* D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 16,77$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.0077 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.021 – 0.035	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.029



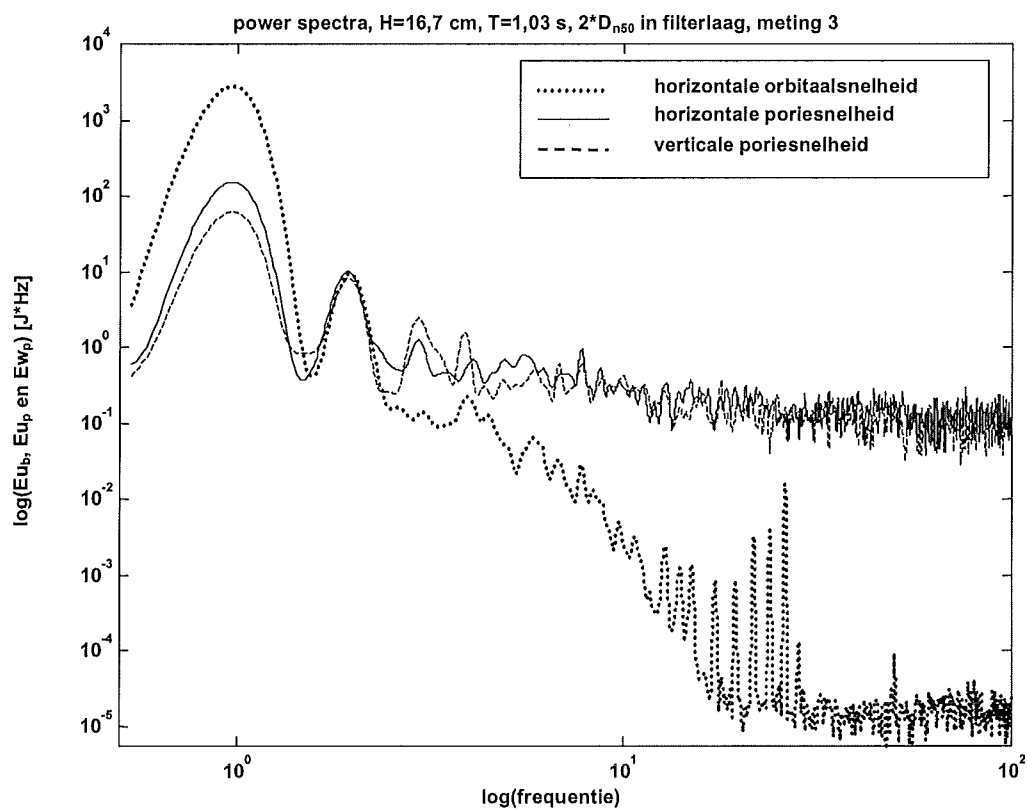


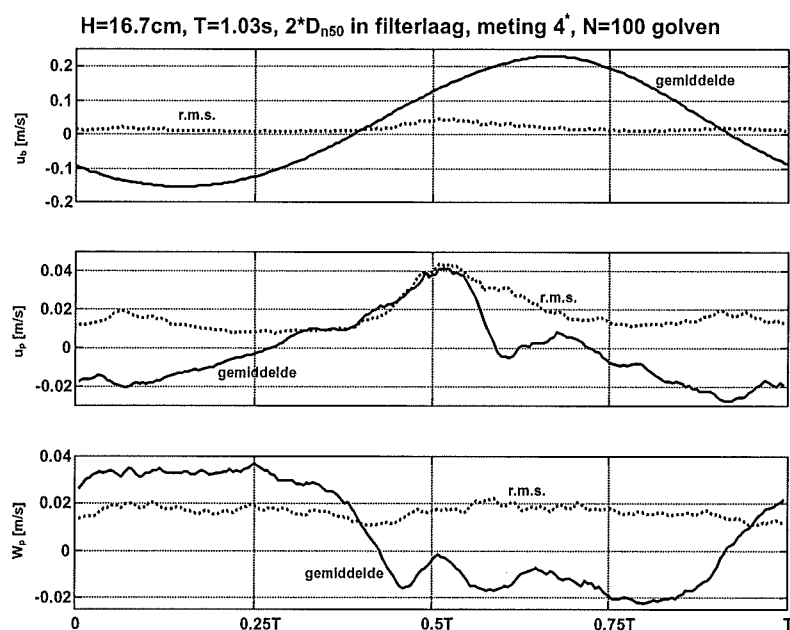
$2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 2, $H_{gem} = 16,74$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.17 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.033 – 0.040	w_p' [m/s]	0.009 – 0.031



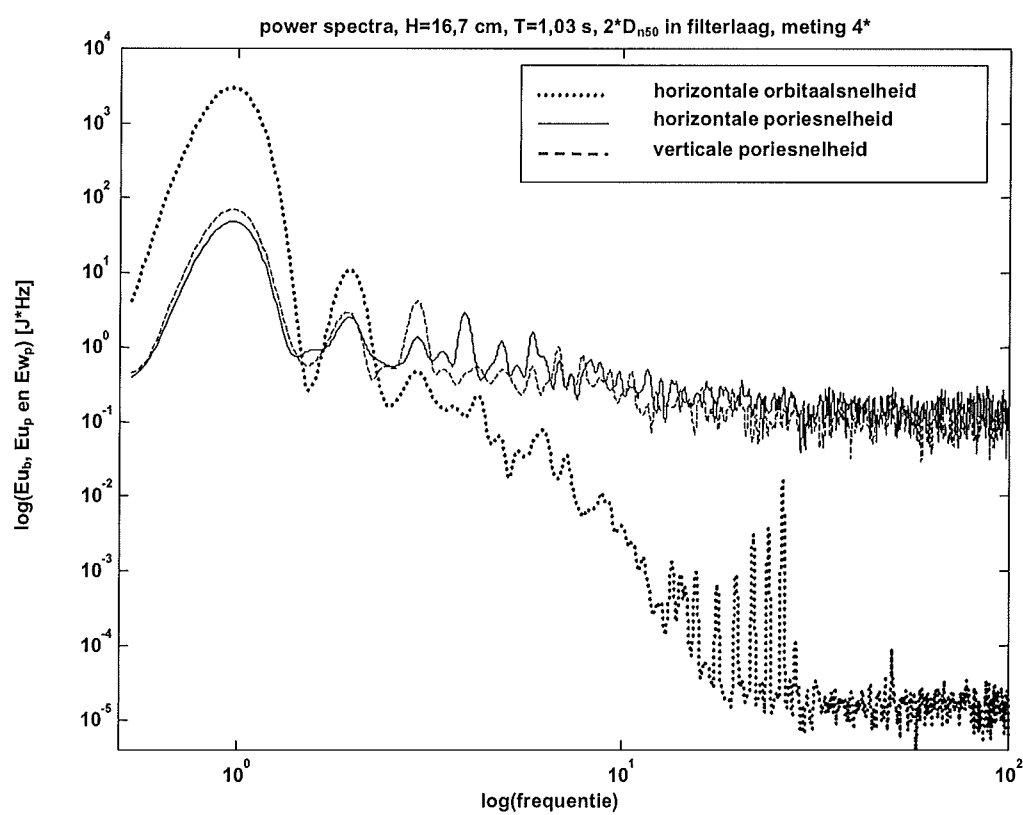


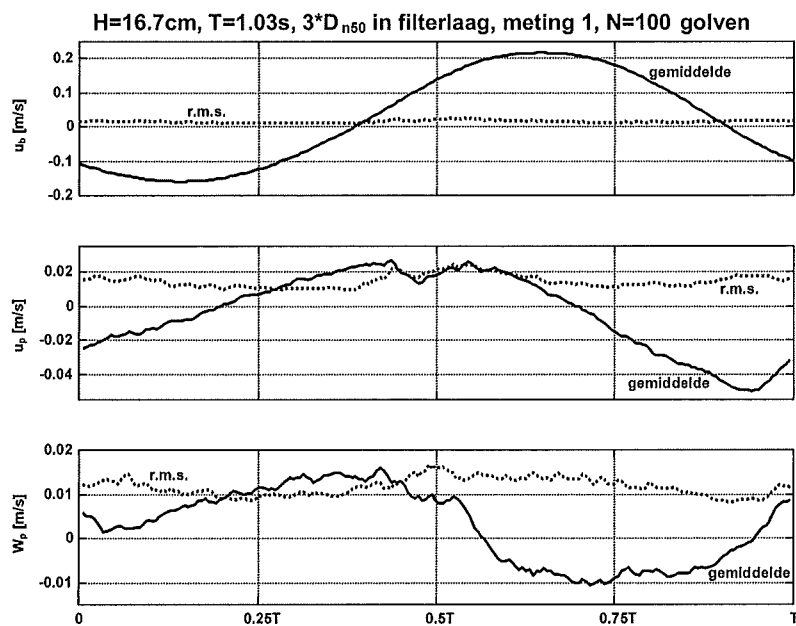
2*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 16,82 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.22	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.035 – 0.045	w_p' [m/s]	0.009 – 0.030



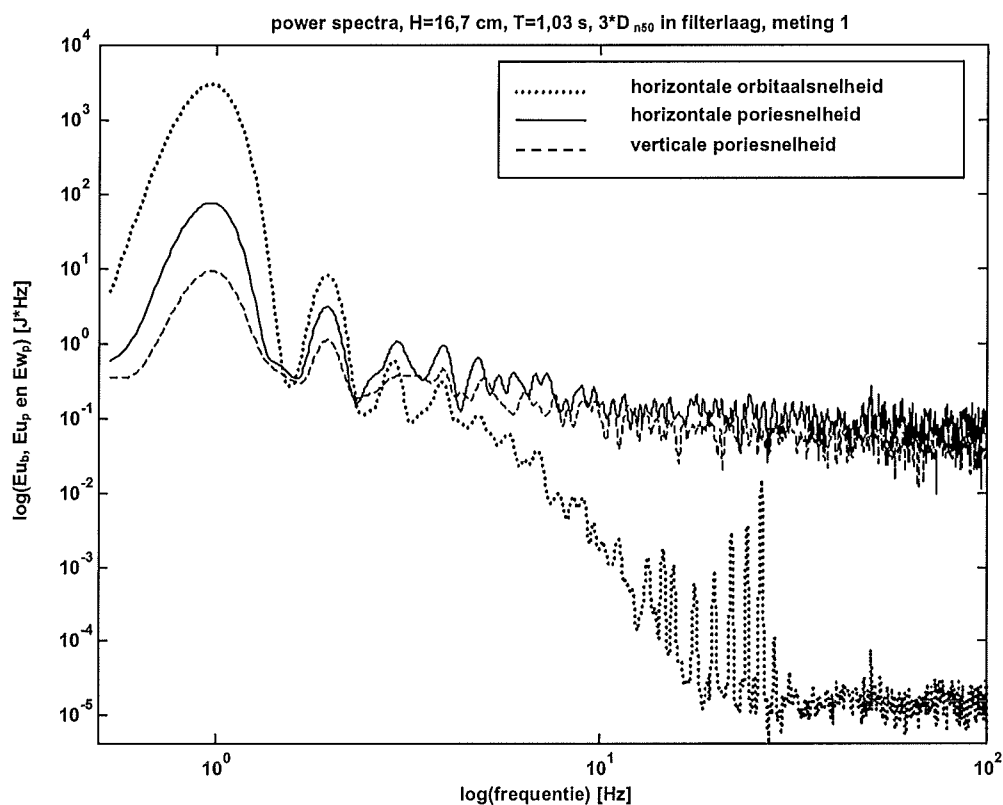


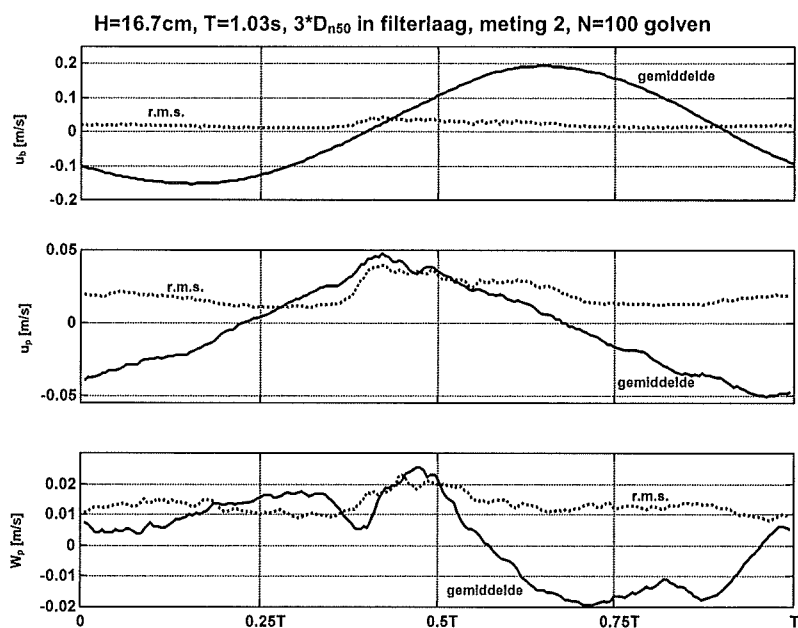
$2*D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 4*, $H_{gem}=16,82\text{ cm}$, $T_{gem}=1,03\text{ s}$			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.23	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.023 – 0.038	w_p' [m/s]	0.009 – 0.024



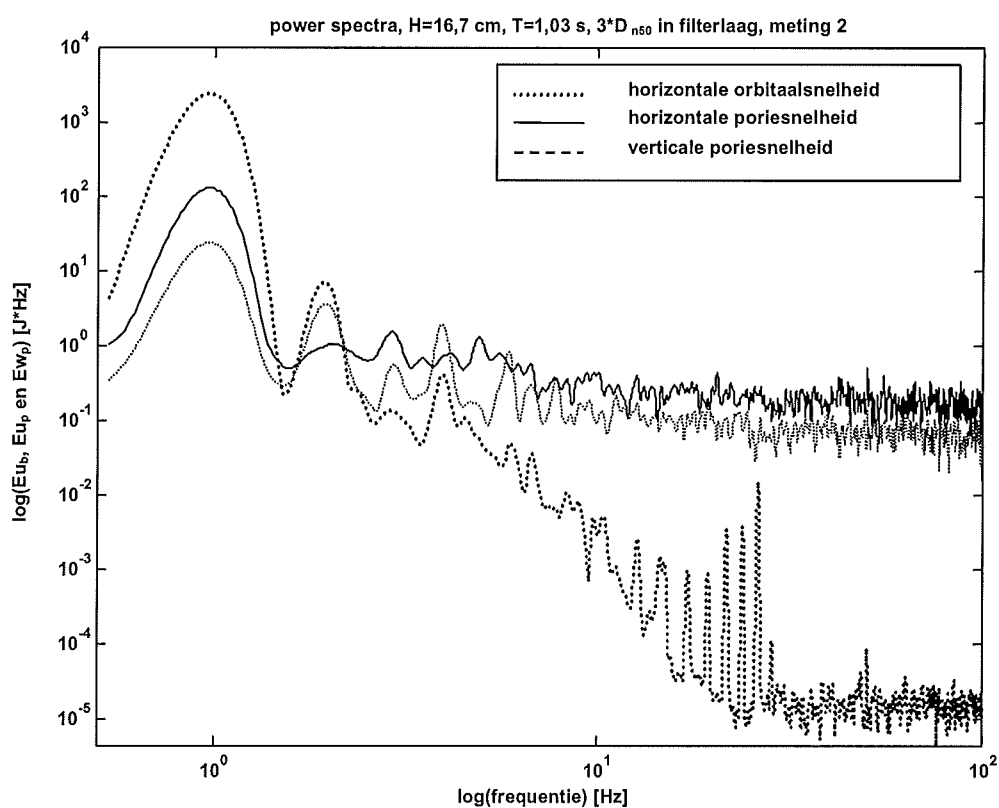
1.1.3 Belastingsgeval A, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

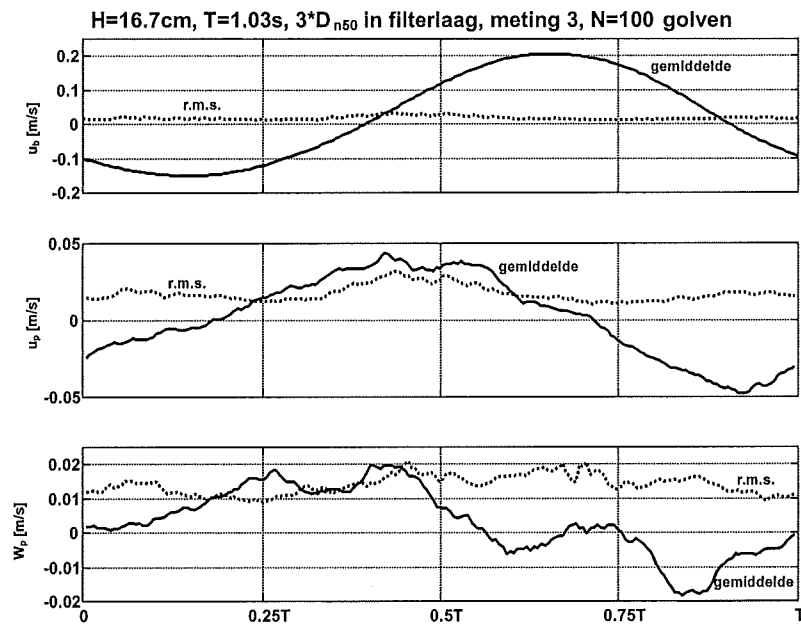
3 $\cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 16,70$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.22	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.011 – 0.016	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.018



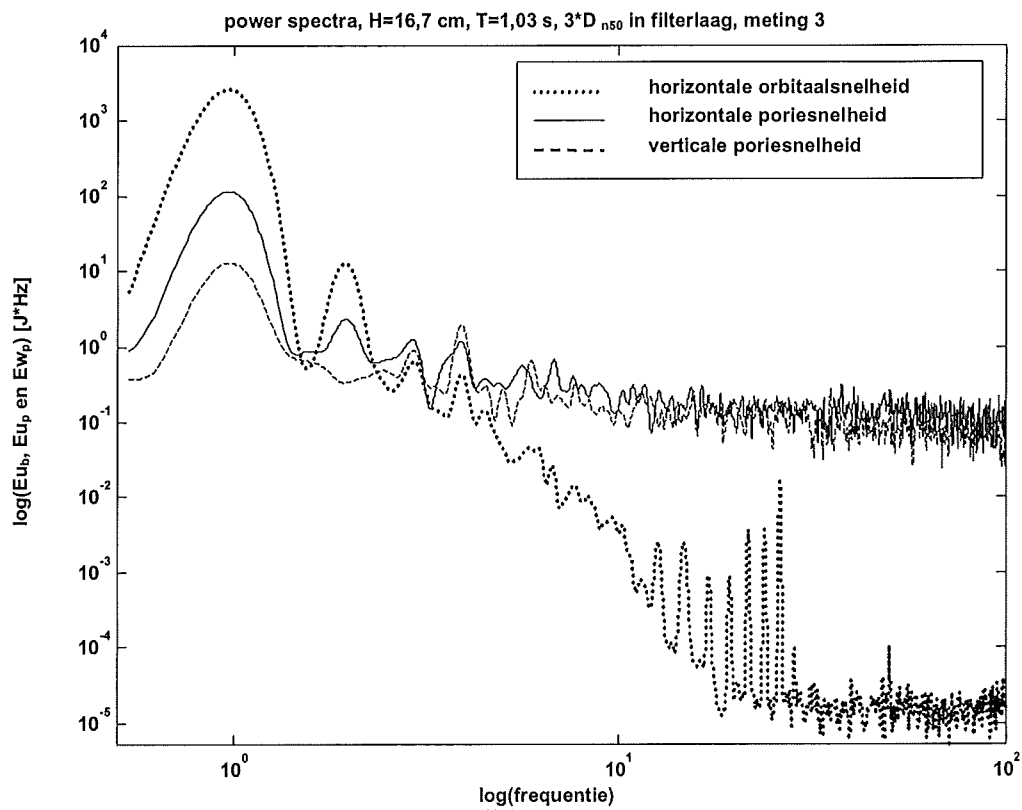


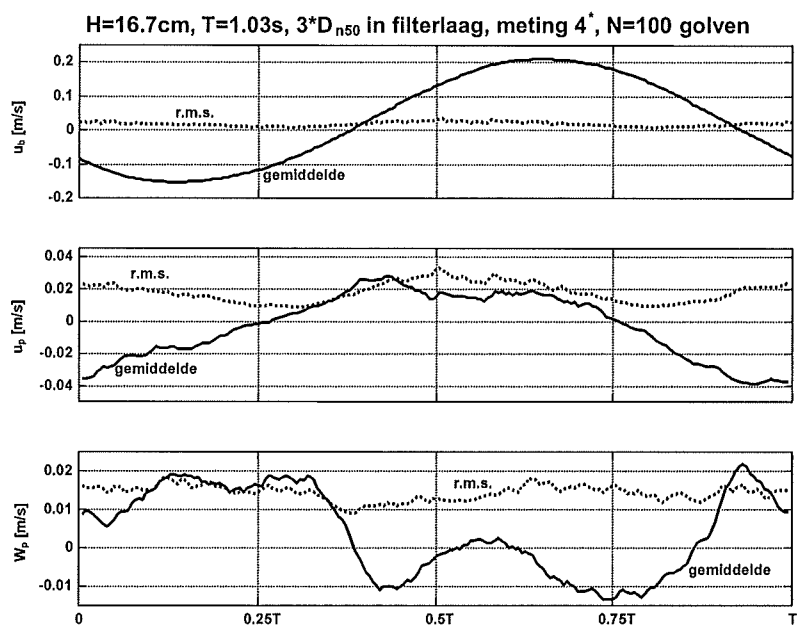
$3*D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 2, $H_{gem} = 16,90$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.020 – 0.028	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.025



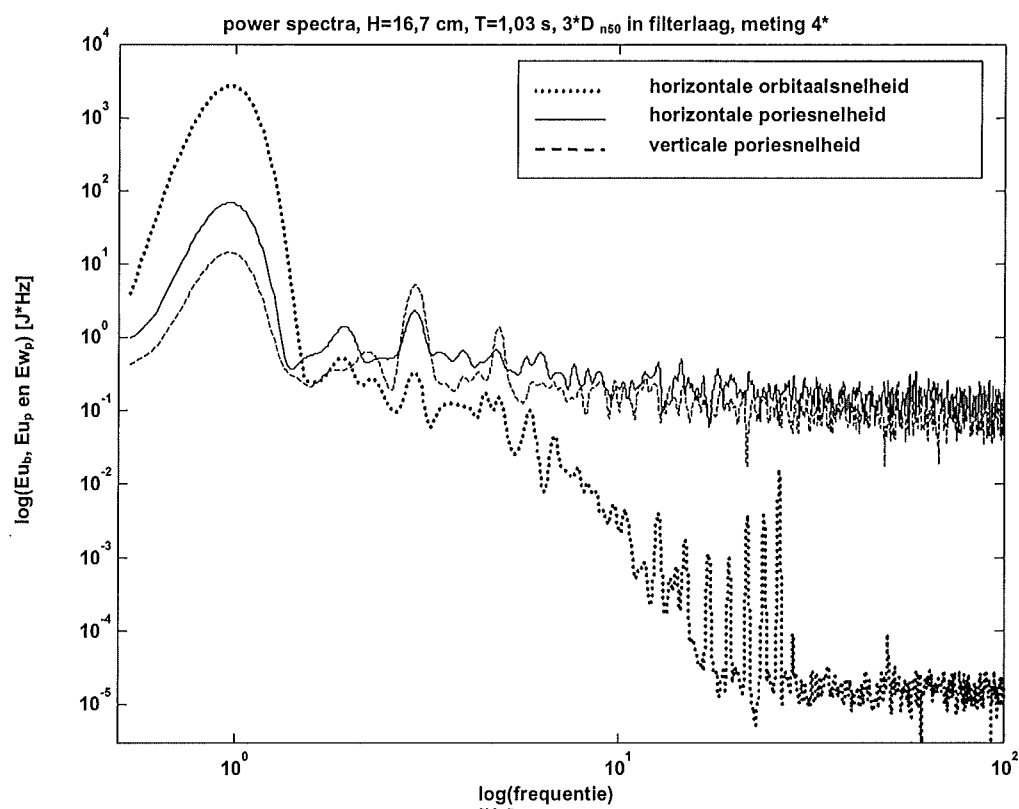


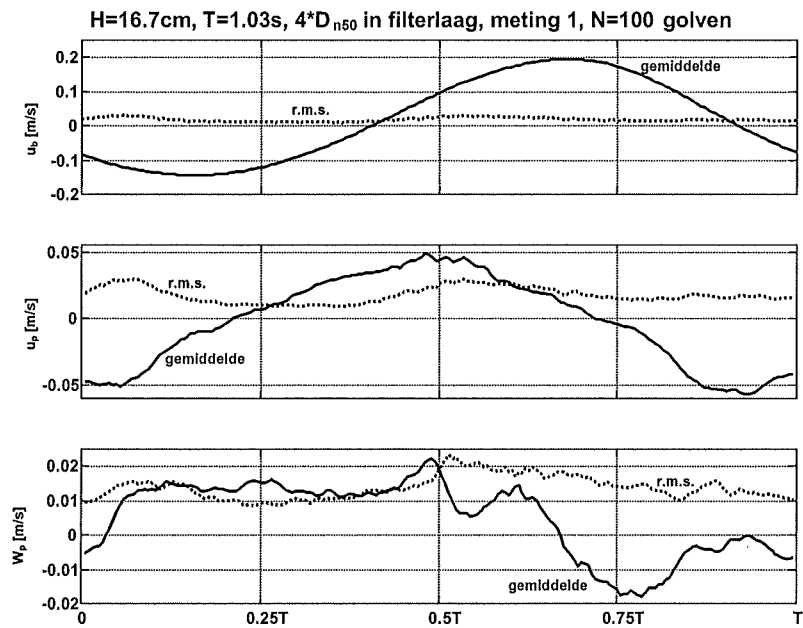
3*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 16,88 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.020 – 0.021	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.026



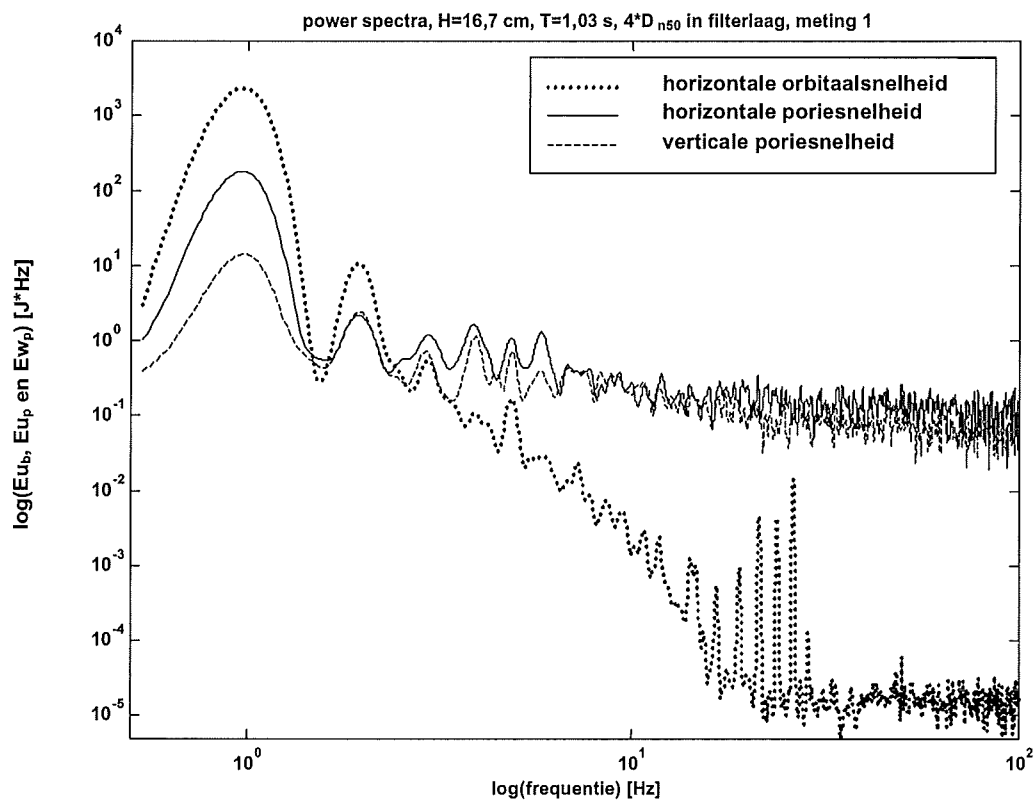


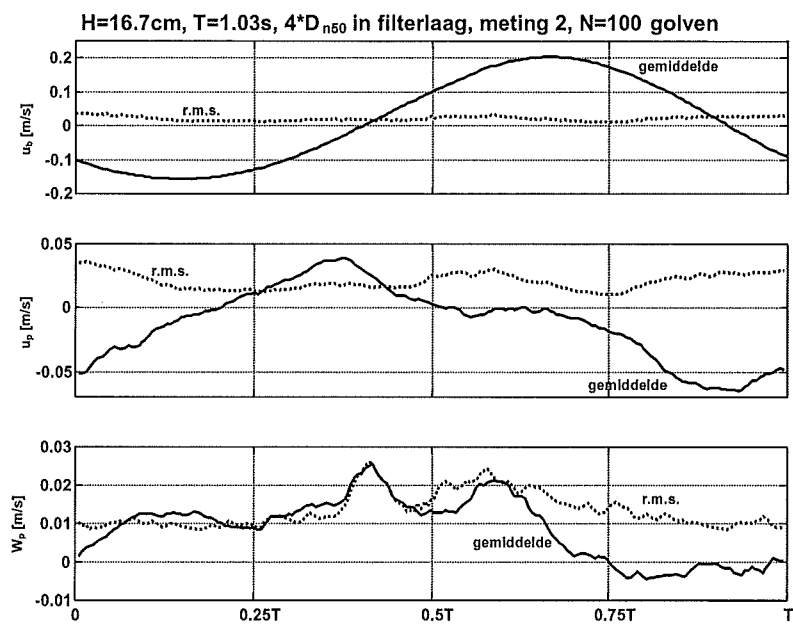
3*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} =16,83 cm, T _{gem} =1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015 – 0.023	w_p' [m/s]	0.009 – 0.020



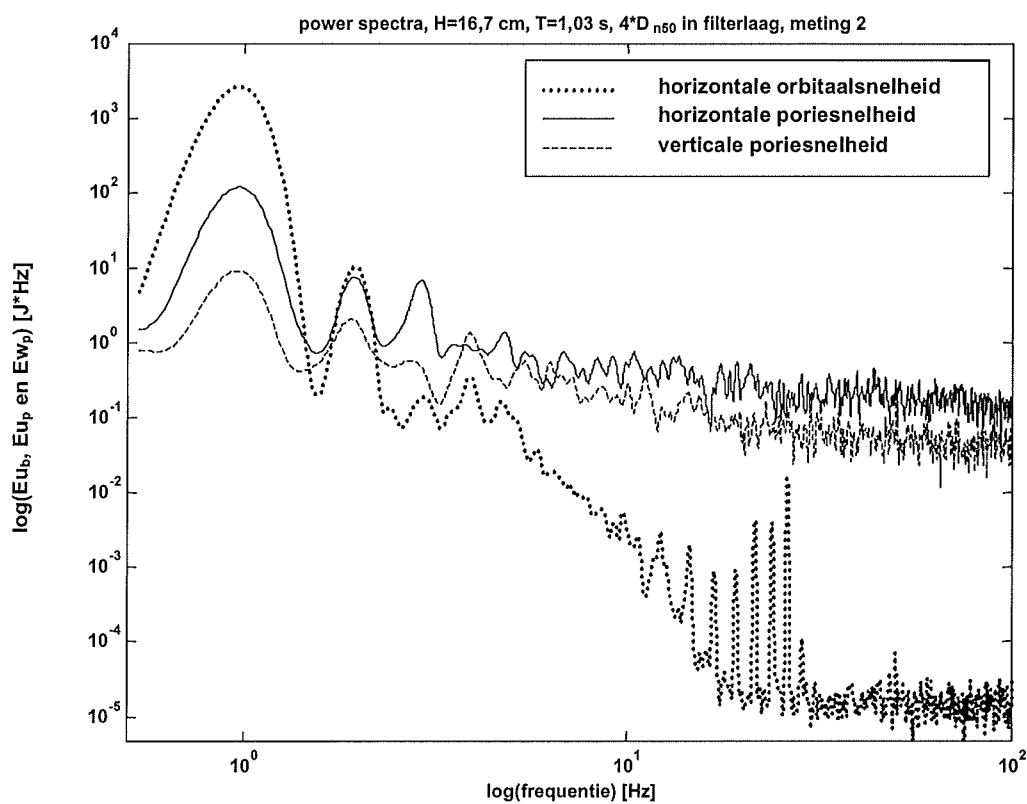
1.1.4 Belastingsgeval A, $4 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

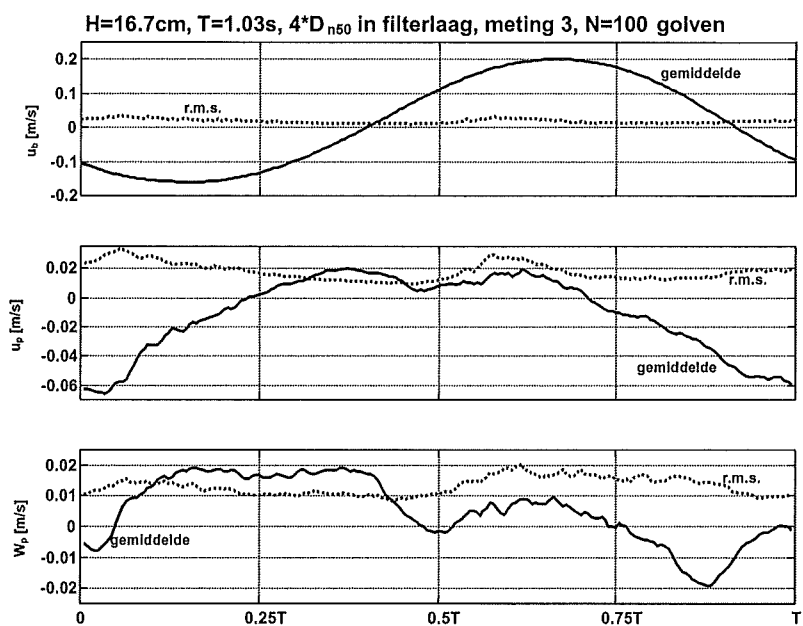
4 $\cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 16,59$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.019 – 0.023	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.024



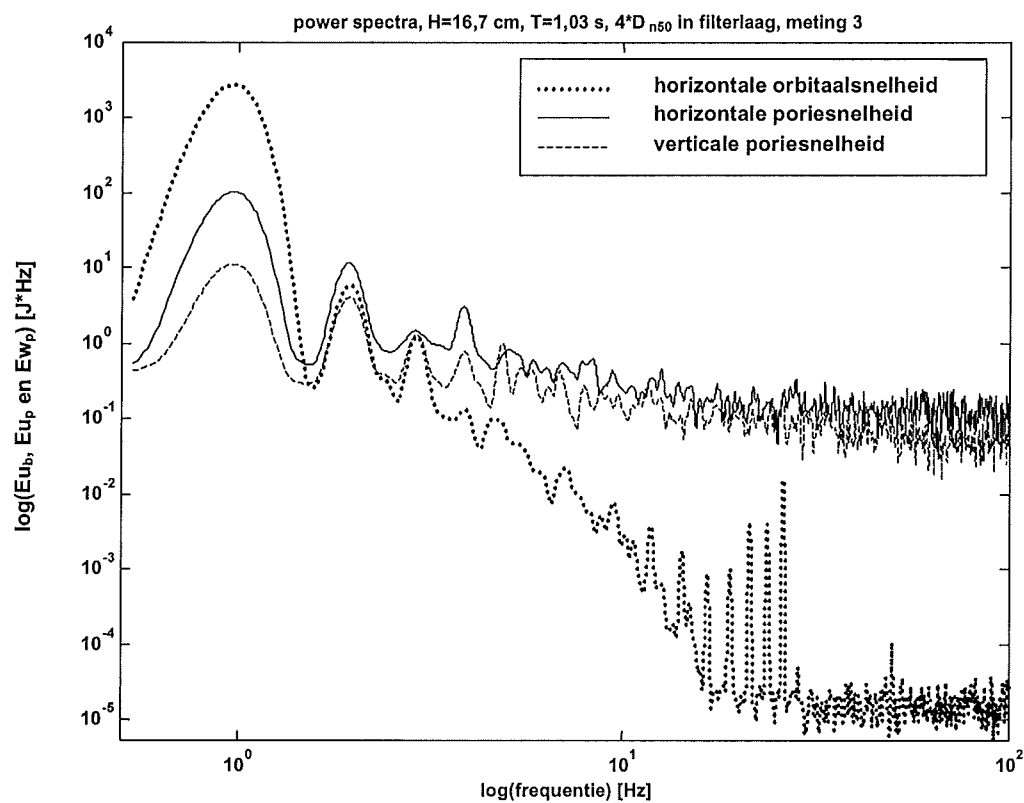


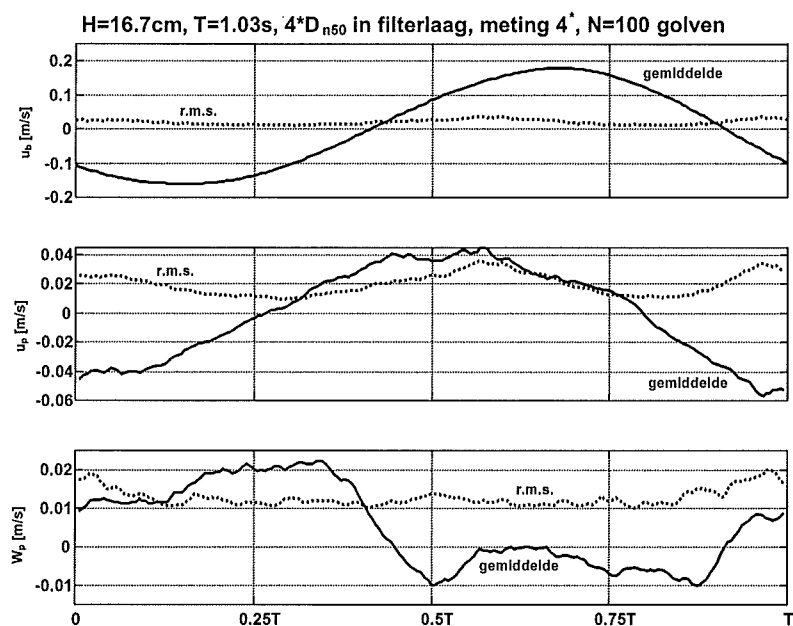
4*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} = 17,05 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.07	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.005 – 0.027	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.028



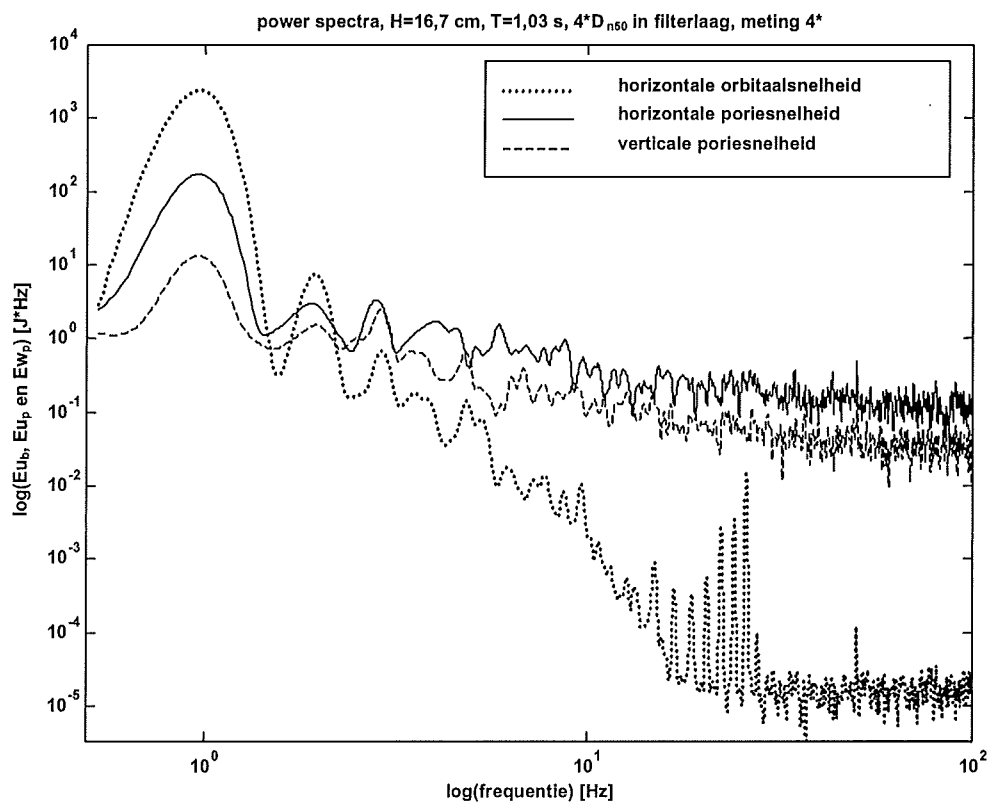


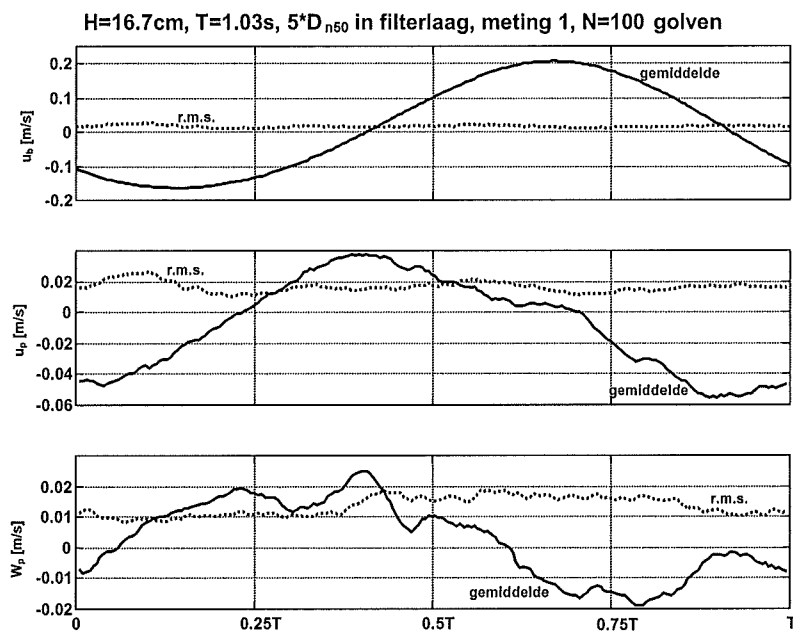
4*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, $H_{gem} = 16,90$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.07	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.020 – 0.020	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.023



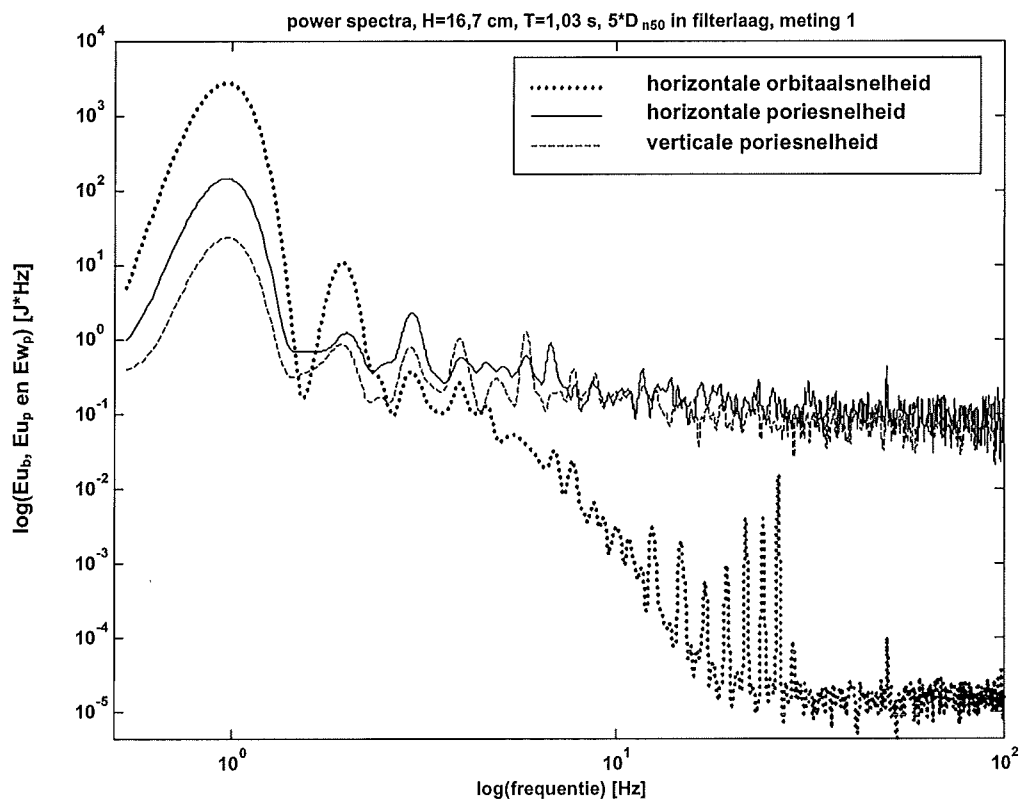


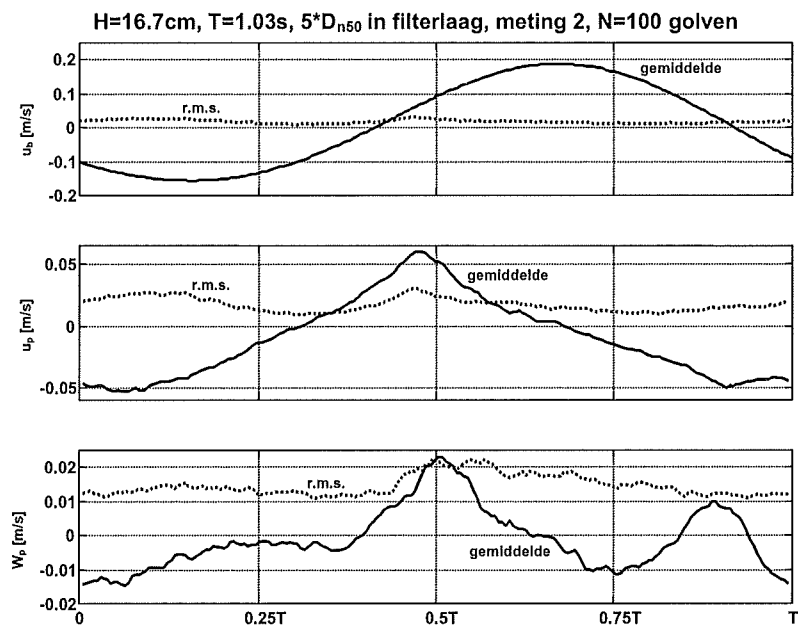
4*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} = 16,73 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.023	w_p' [m/s]	0.009 – 0.020



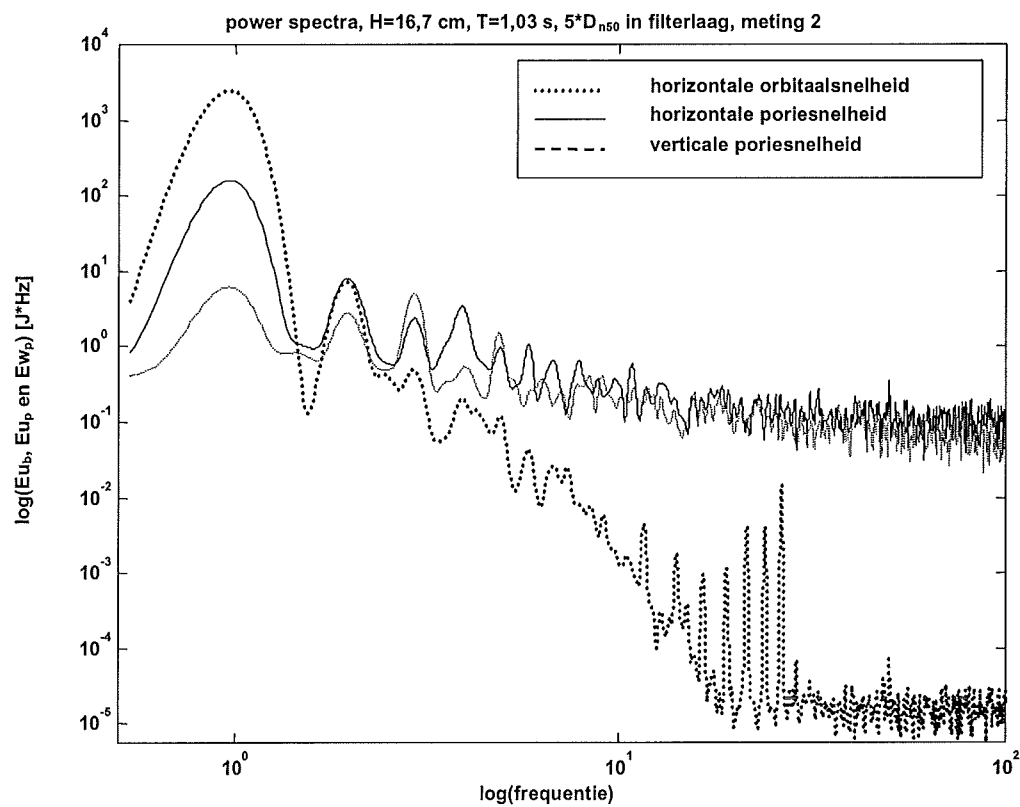
1.1.5 Belastingsgeval A, $5 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

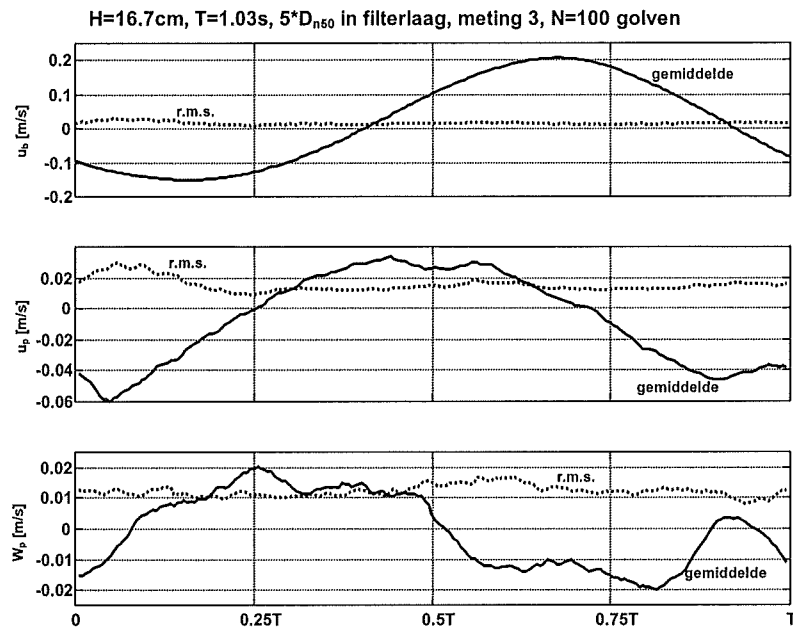
5 $\cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 16,93$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.019 – 0.026	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.021



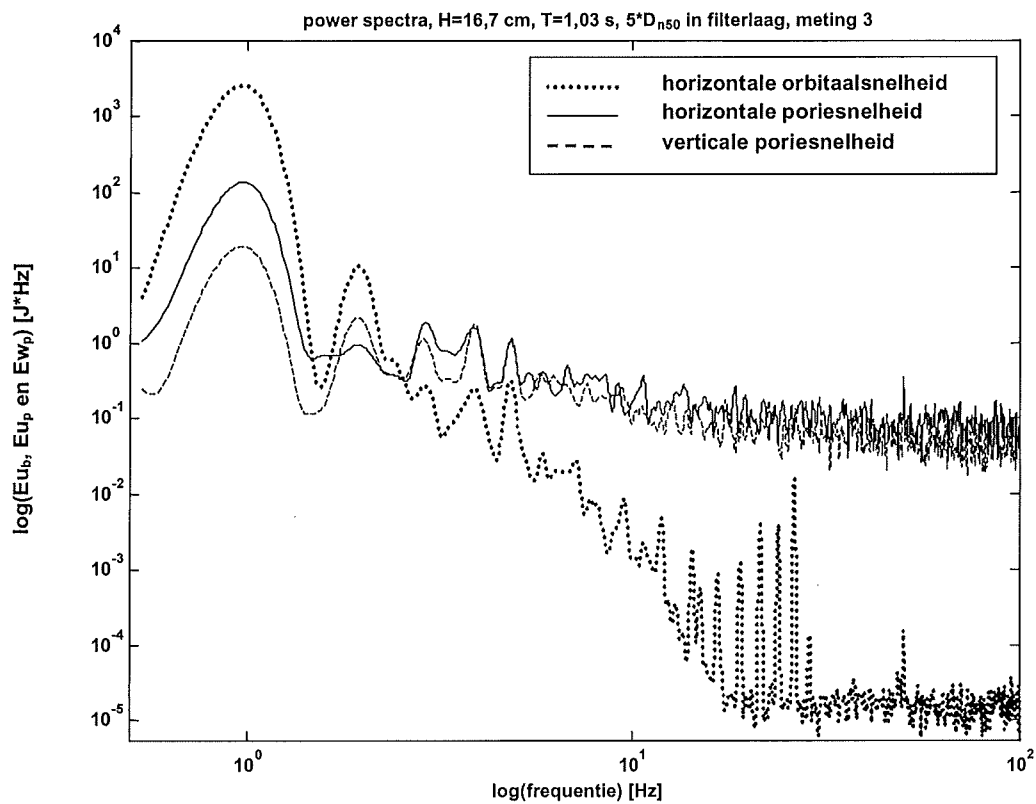


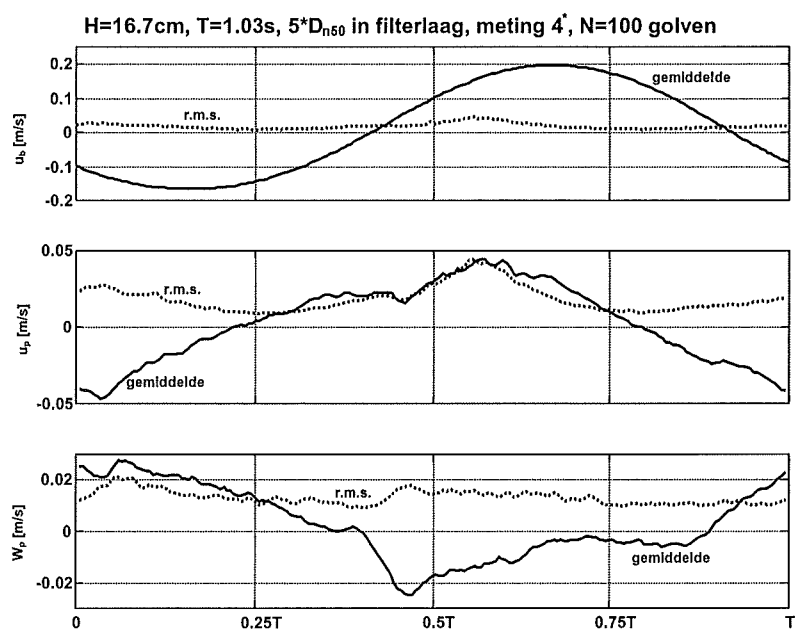
5*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} = 16,73 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.06 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.017 – 0.024	w_p' [m/s]	0.010 – 0.023



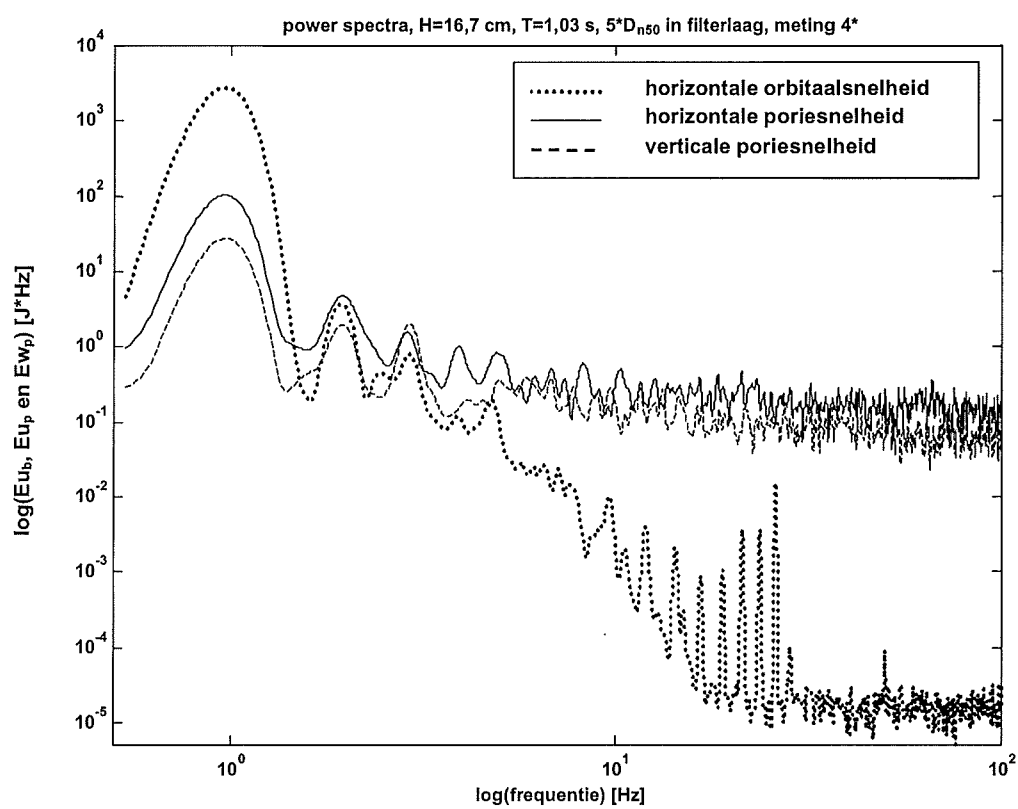


5*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 16,79 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.06	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.020 – 0.021	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.017



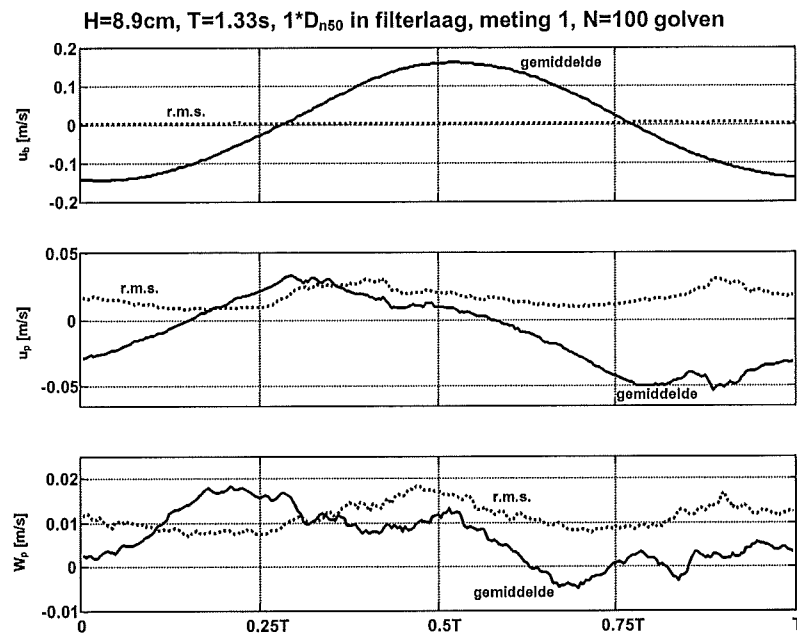


5*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} = 16,84 cm, T _{gem} = 1,03 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.17 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.05
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.026 – 0.029	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.022

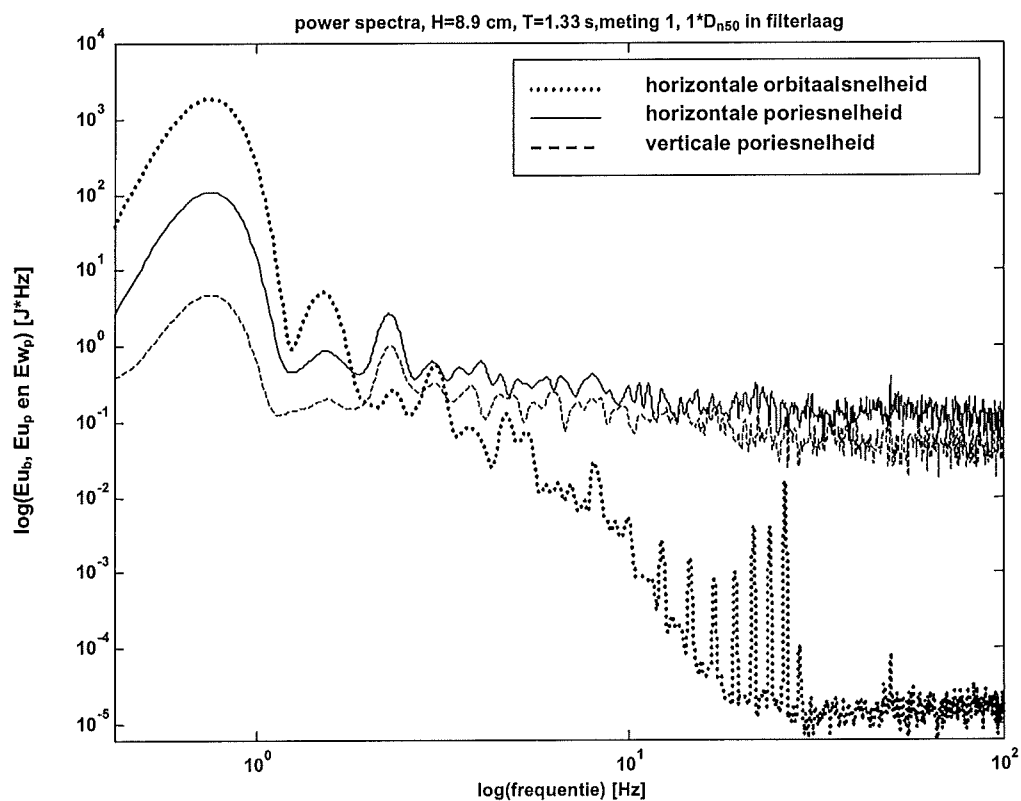


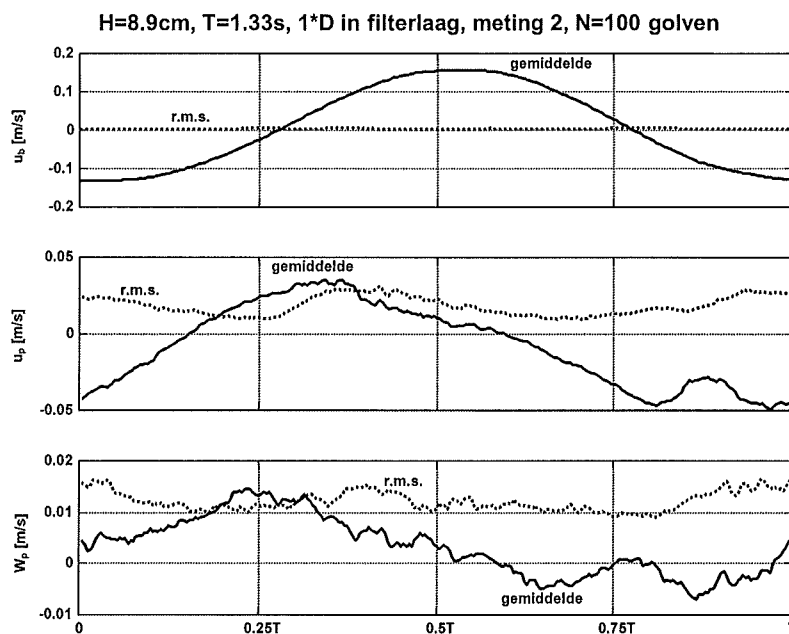
1.2 Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval B

1.2.1 Belastingsgeval B, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

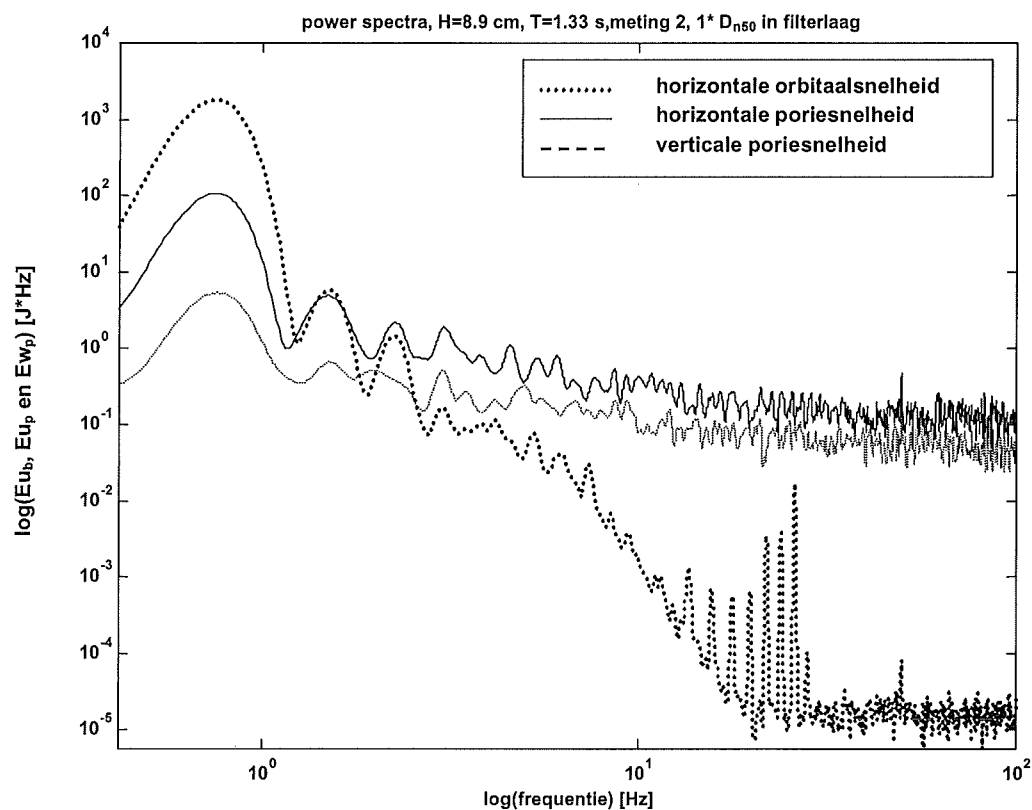


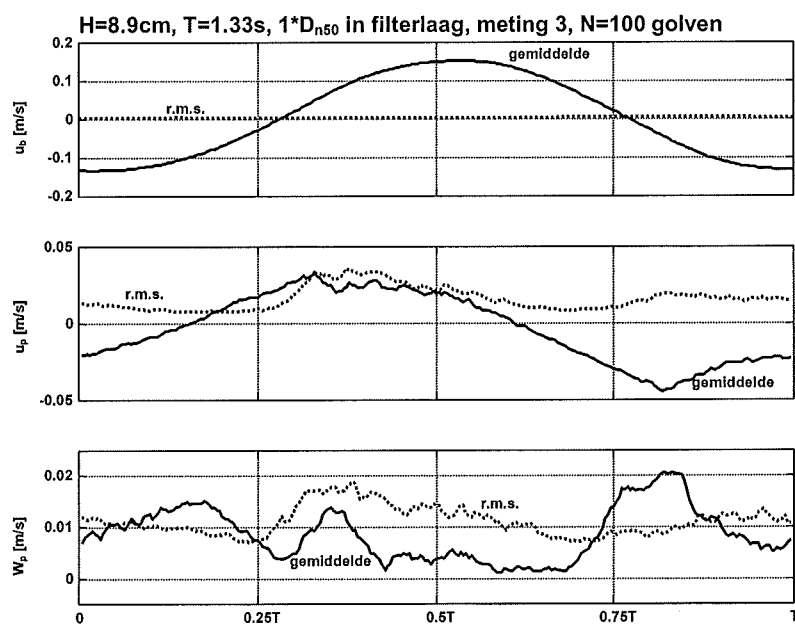
$1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 8,94$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,33$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.16	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.005 – 0.019	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.019



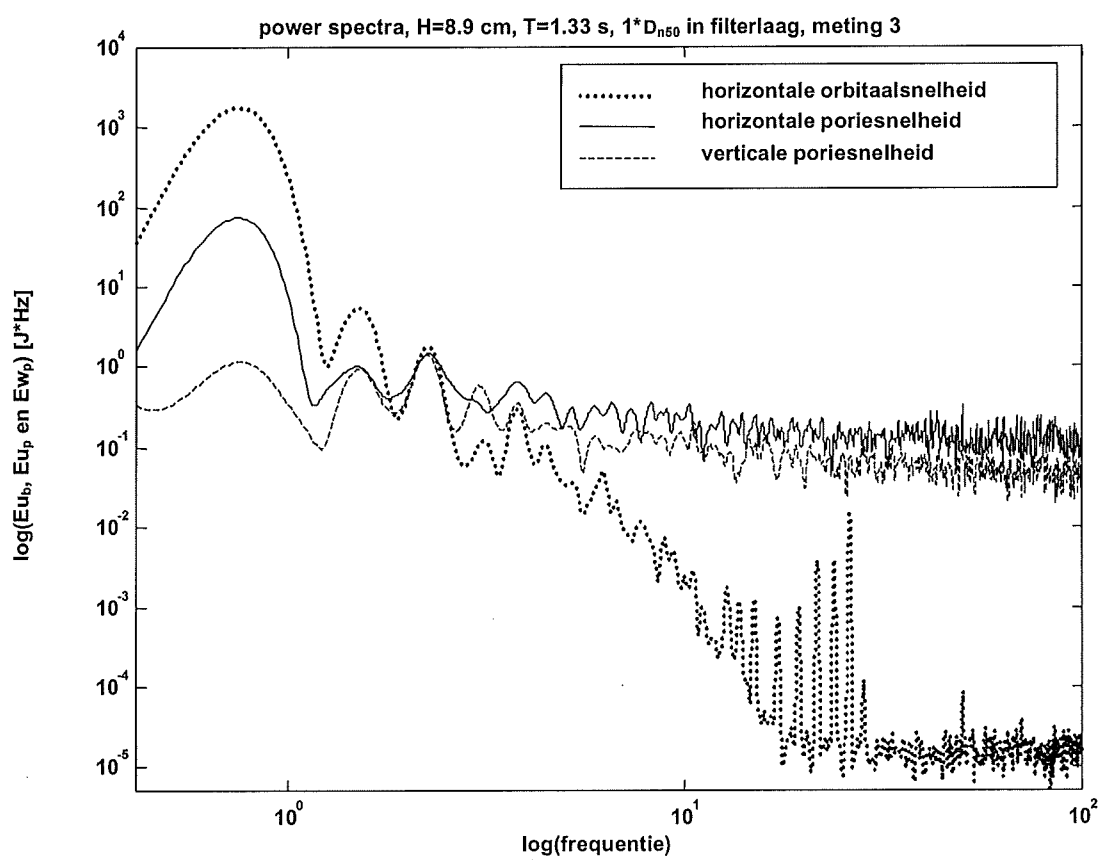


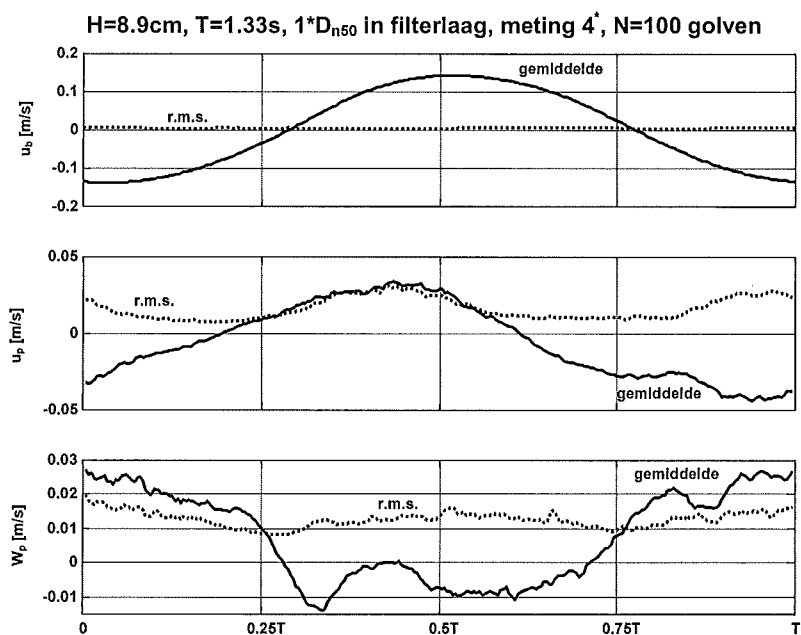
1*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} = 8,91 cm, T _{gem} = 1,33 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.16	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.008 – 0.015	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.017



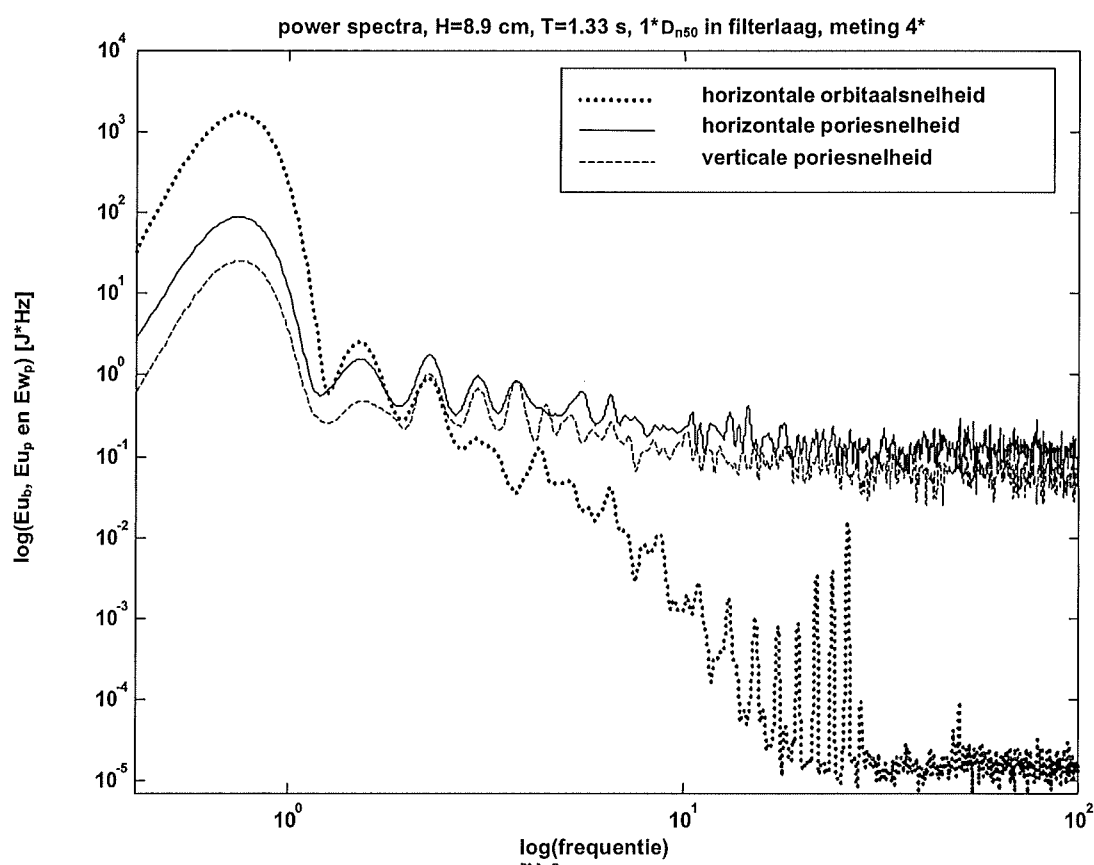


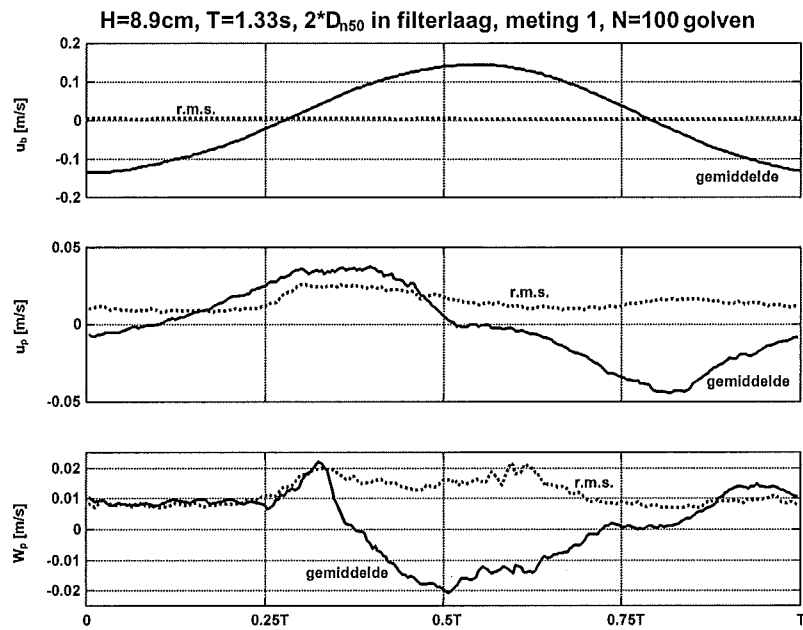
1*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 9,01 cm, T _{gem} = 1,33 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.15	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.006 – 0.021	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.020



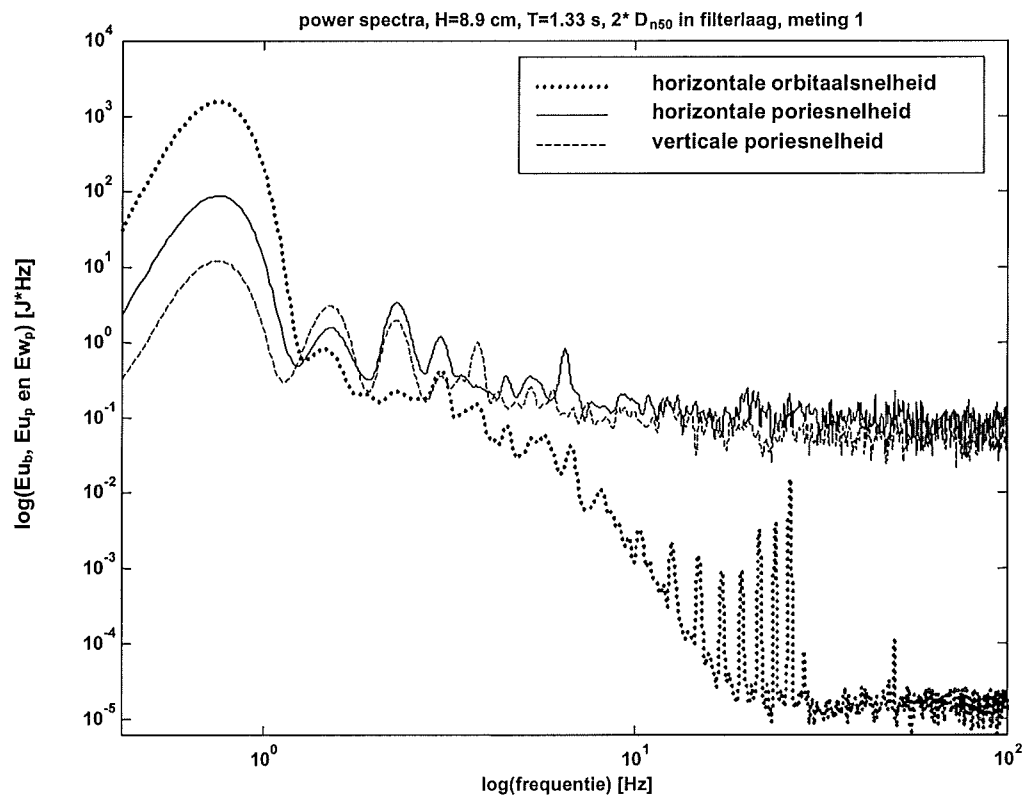


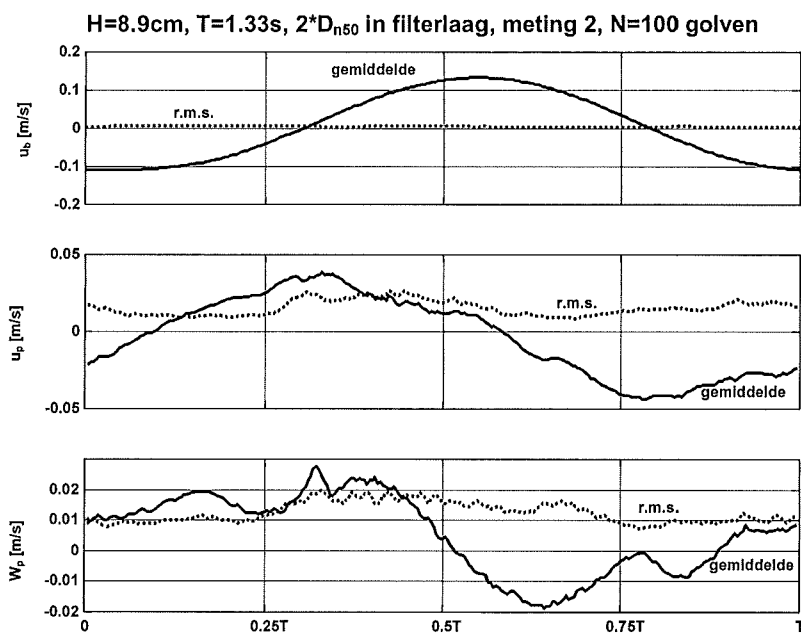
1*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} =8,94 cm, T _{gem} =1,33 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.14	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015 – 0.029	w_p' [m/s]	0.008 – 0.021



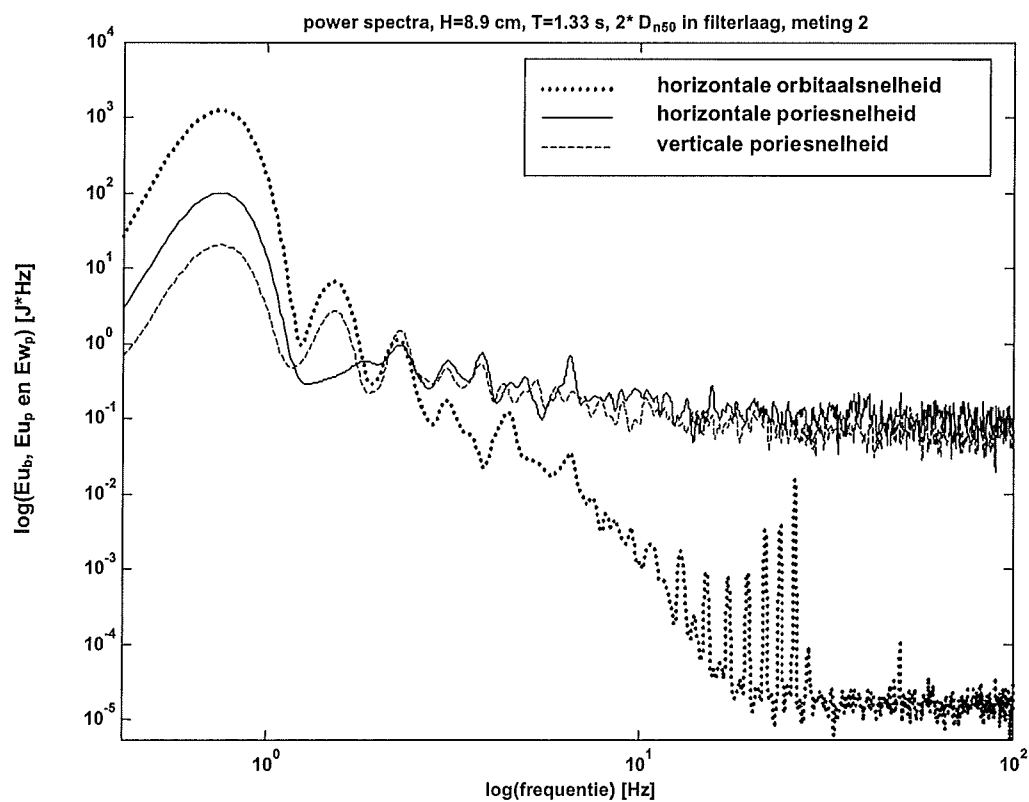
1.2.2 Belastingsgeval B, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

$2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{\text{gem}} = 9,01$ cm, $T_{\text{gem}} = 1,33$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.14	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.022 – 0.023	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.023

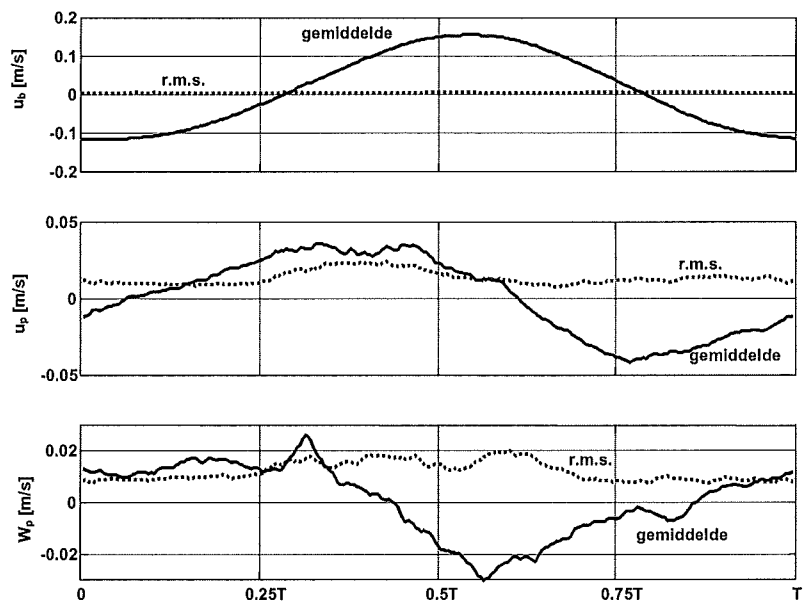




2*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} = 8,92 cm, T _{gem} = 1,33 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.11 – 0.13	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.020 – 0.029	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.021

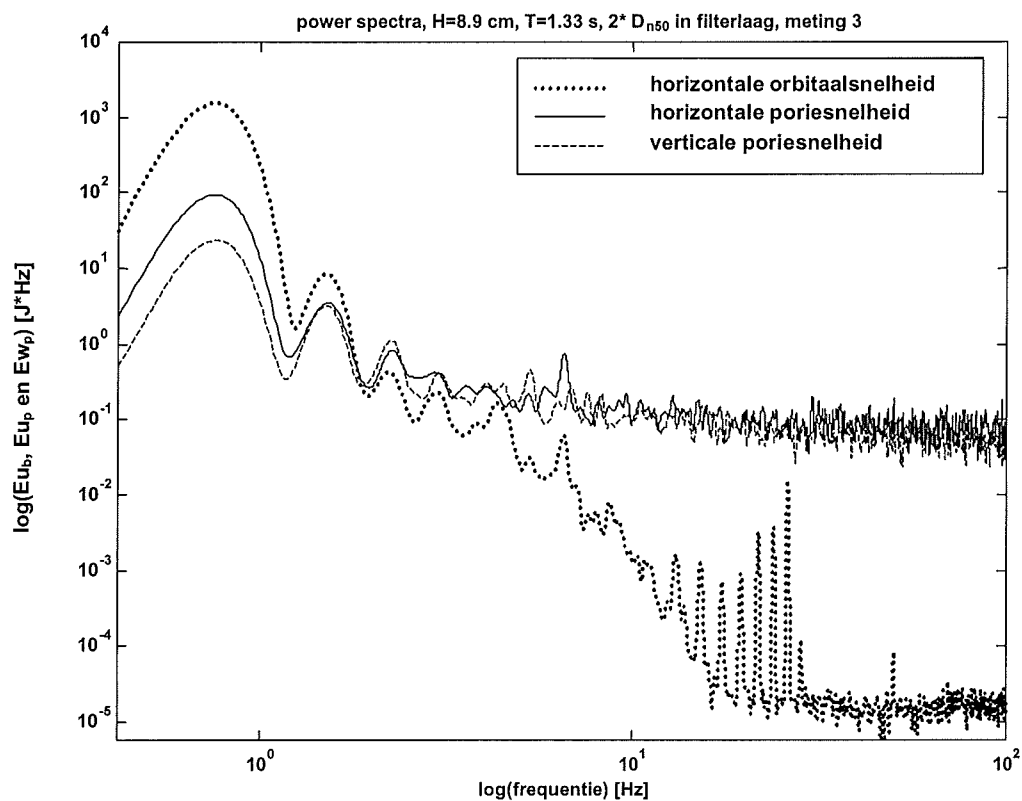


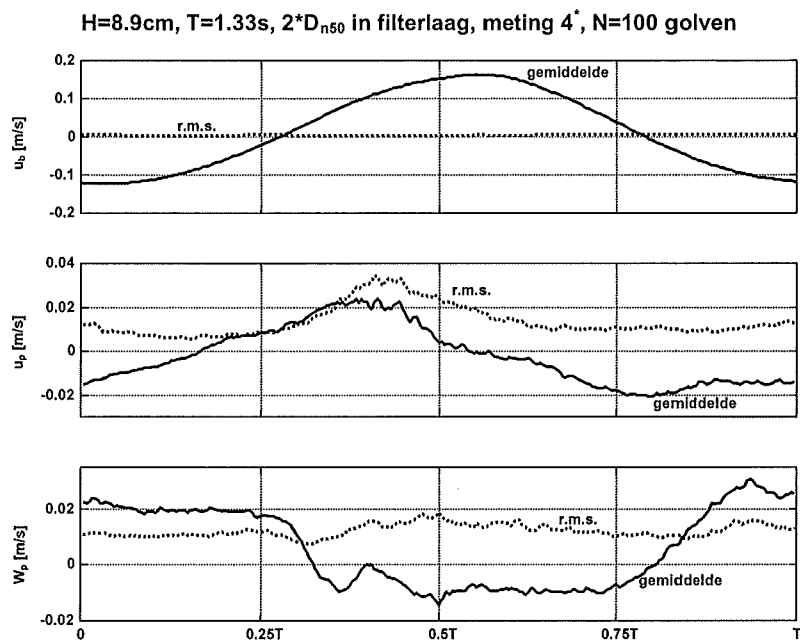
$H=8.9\text{ cm}$, $T=1.33\text{ s}$, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 3, $N=100$ golven



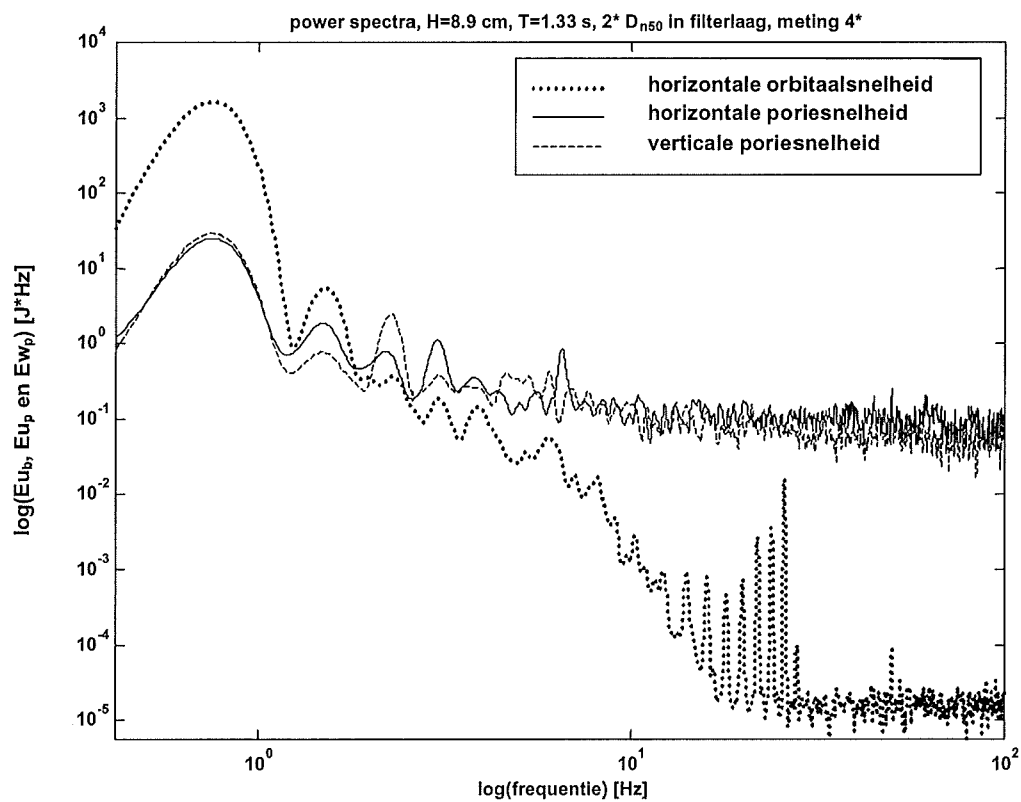
$2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 3, $H_{\text{gem}} = 8.89 \text{ cm}$, $T_{\text{gem}} = 1.33 \text{ s}$

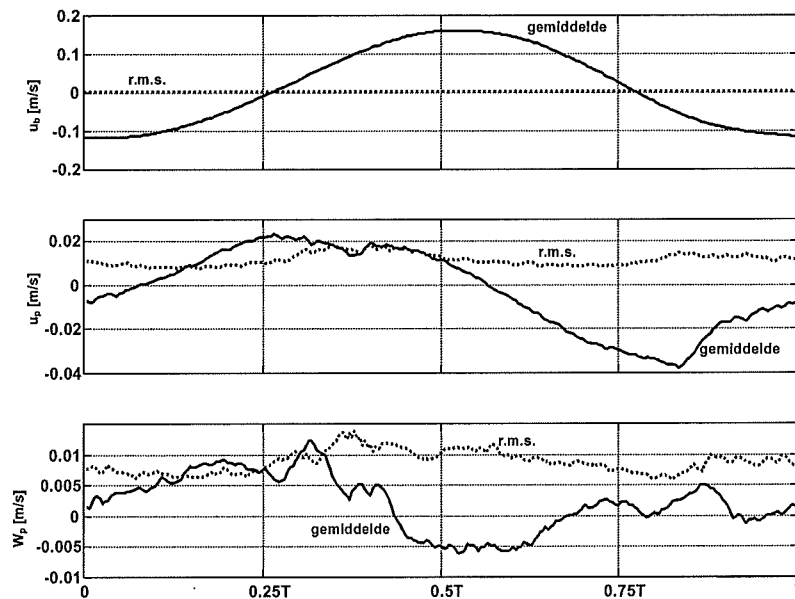
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.12 – 0.16	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.028 – 0.031	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.023



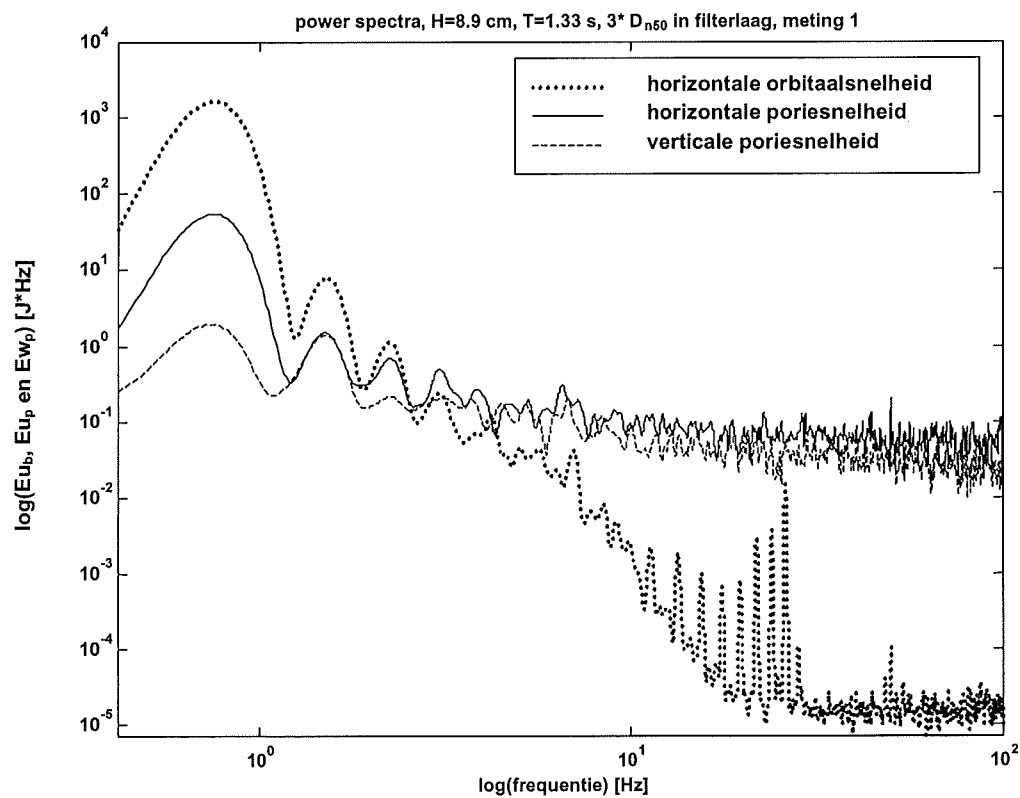


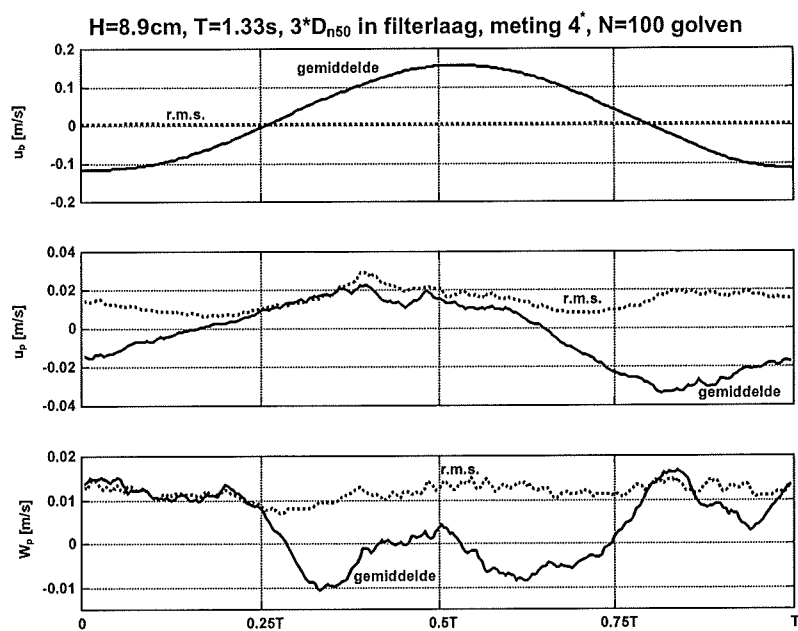
$2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 4*, $H_{\text{gem}} = 8,90 \text{ cm}$, $T_{\text{gem}} = 1,33 \text{ s}$			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.12 – 0.16	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.03	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015 – 0.033	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.020



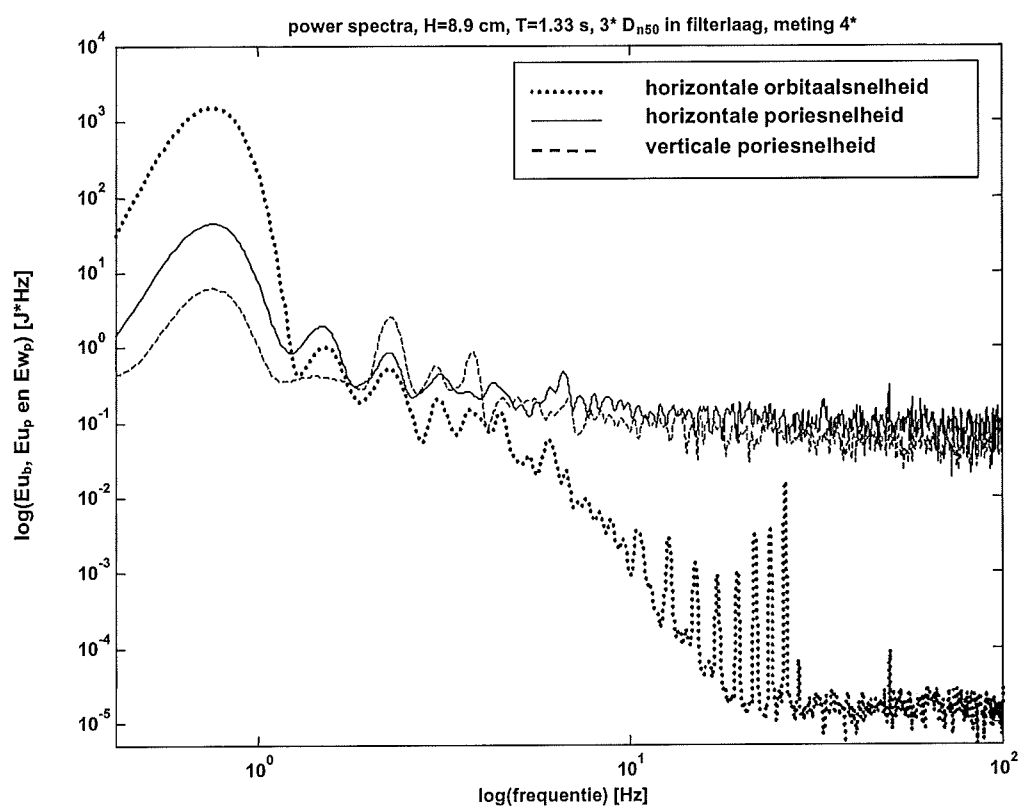
1.2.3 Belastingsgeval B, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaagH=8.9cm, T=1.33s, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, N=100 golven $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 9,07$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,33$ s

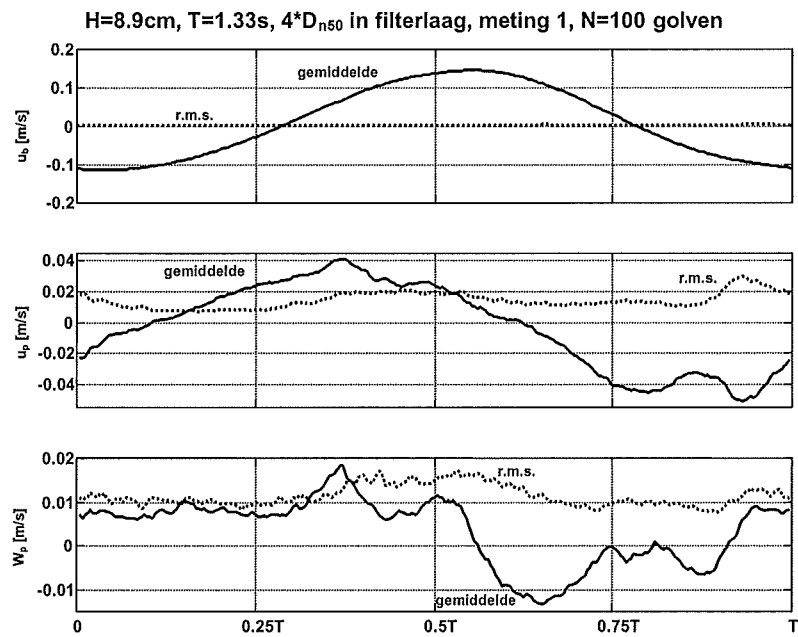
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.12 – 0.16	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.02
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.007 – 0.013	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.016



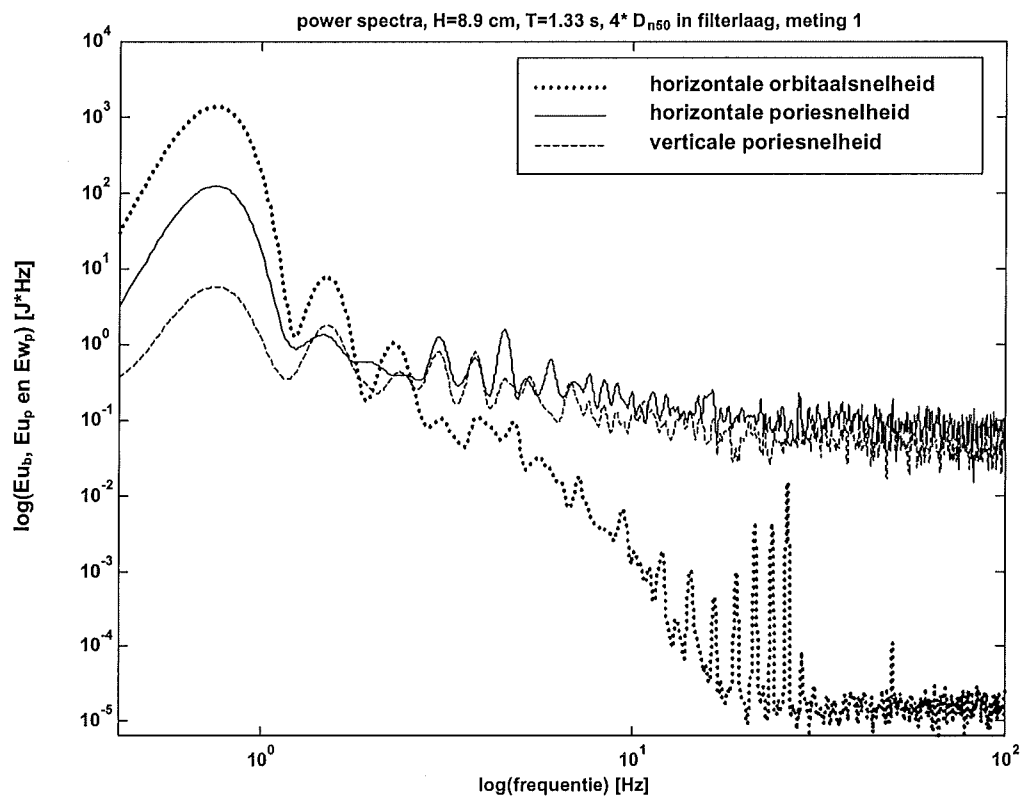


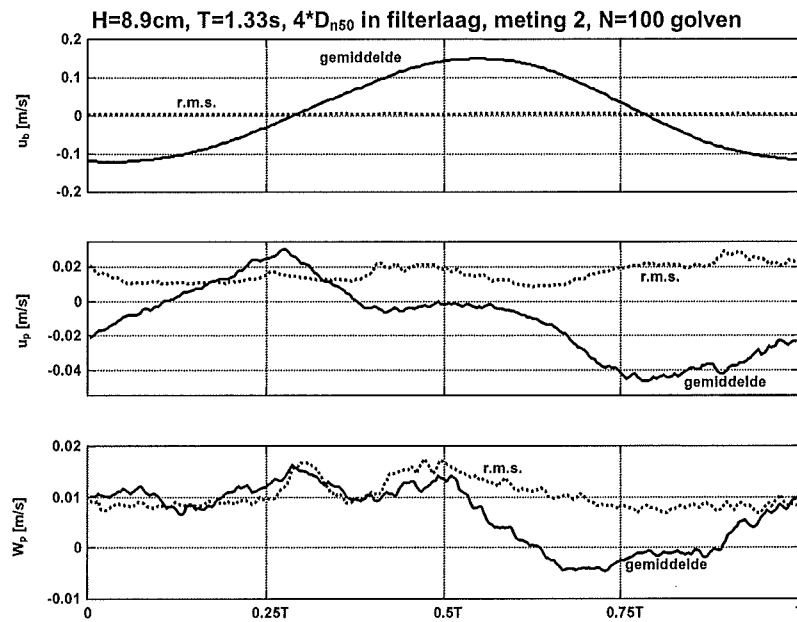
$3*D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 4*, $H_{\text{gem}}=8,90\text{ cm}$, $T_{\text{gem}}=1,33\text{ s}$			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.12 – 0.16	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.03	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.011 – 0.017	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.016



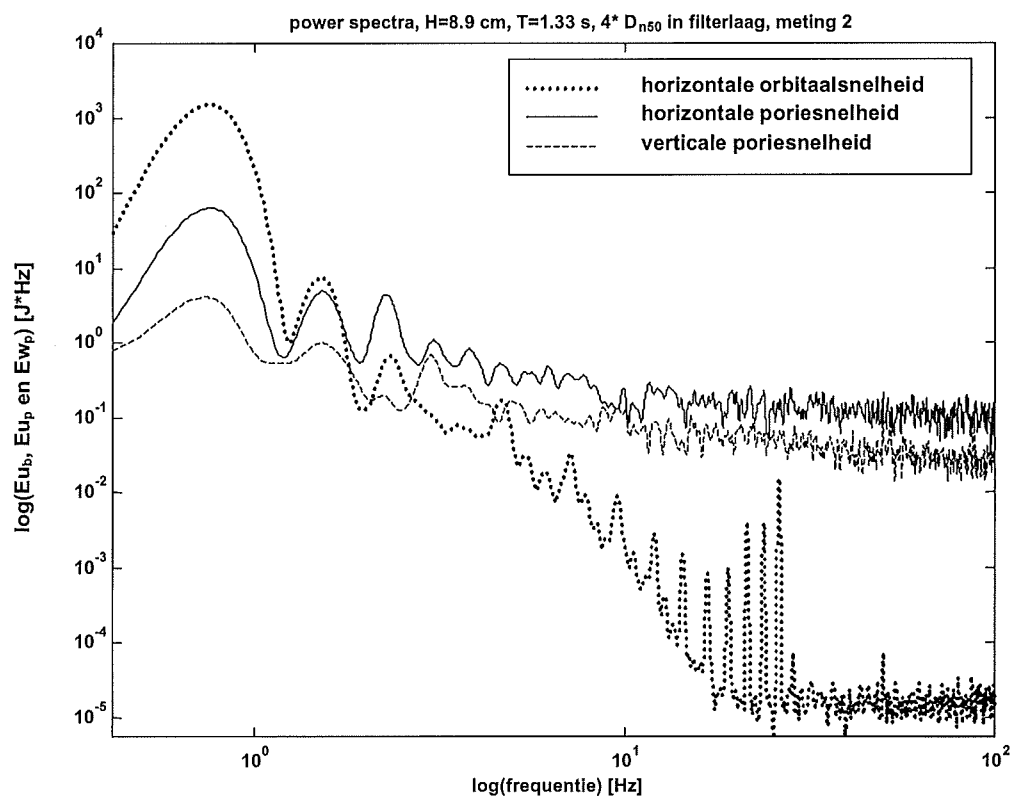
1.2.4 Belastingsgeval B, $5 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

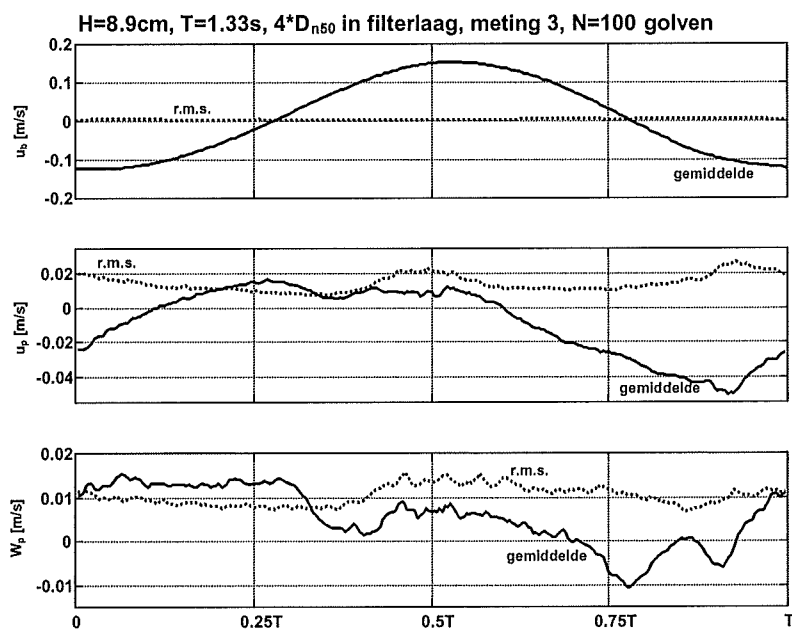
4 $\cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 8,99$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,33$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.11 – 0.15	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.014 – 0.019	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.020



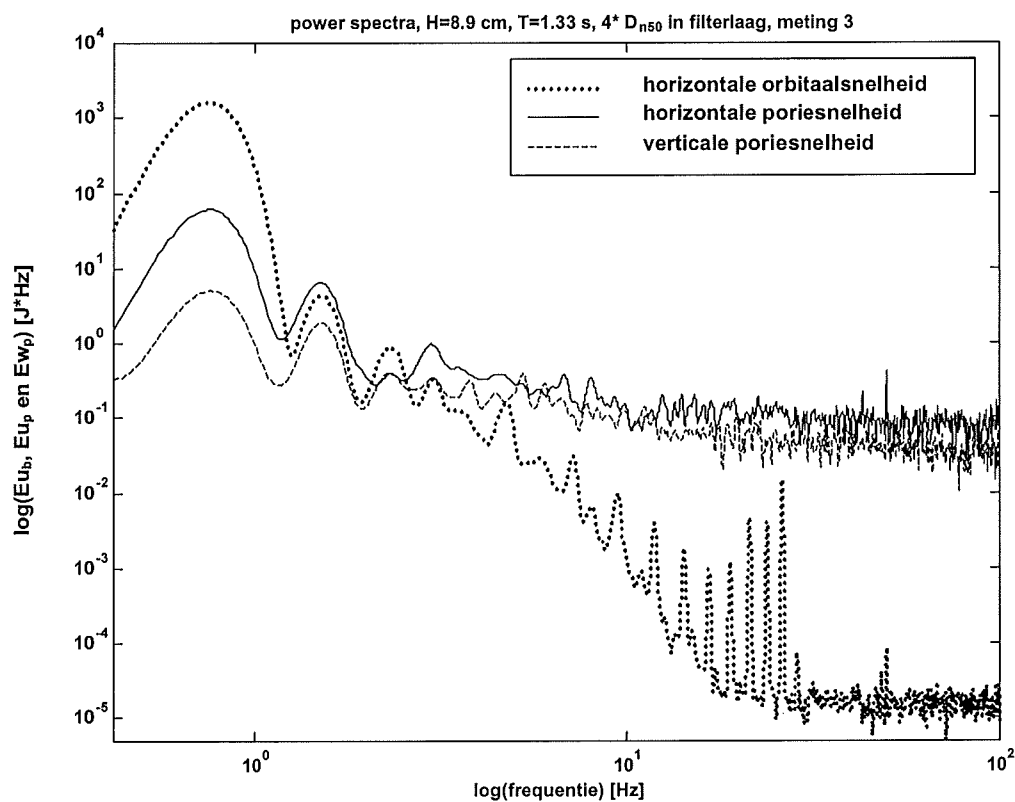


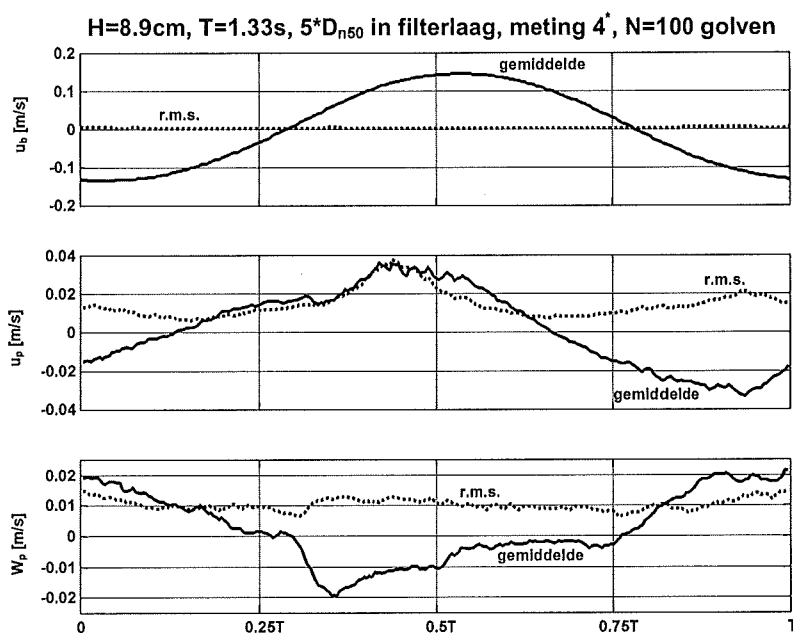
4*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} = 8,90 cm, T _{gem} = 1,33 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.12 – 0.15	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.005 – 0.017	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.019



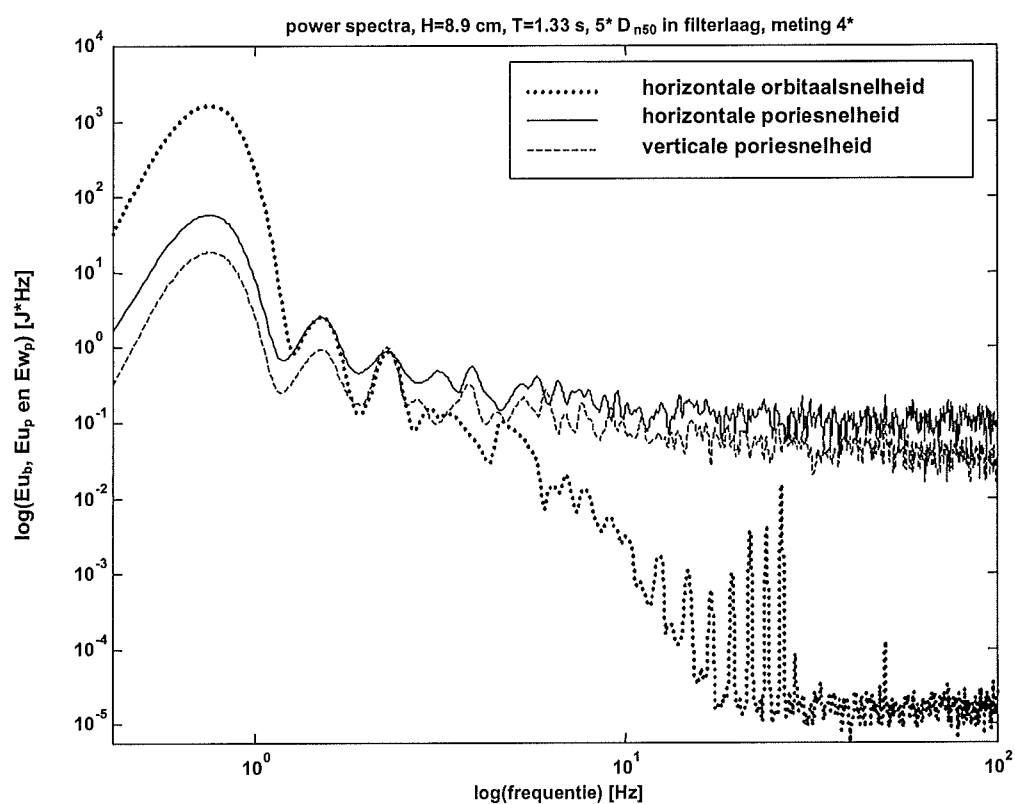


4*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 8,96 cm, T _{gem} = 1,33 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.12 – 0.15	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.011 – 0.016	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.017

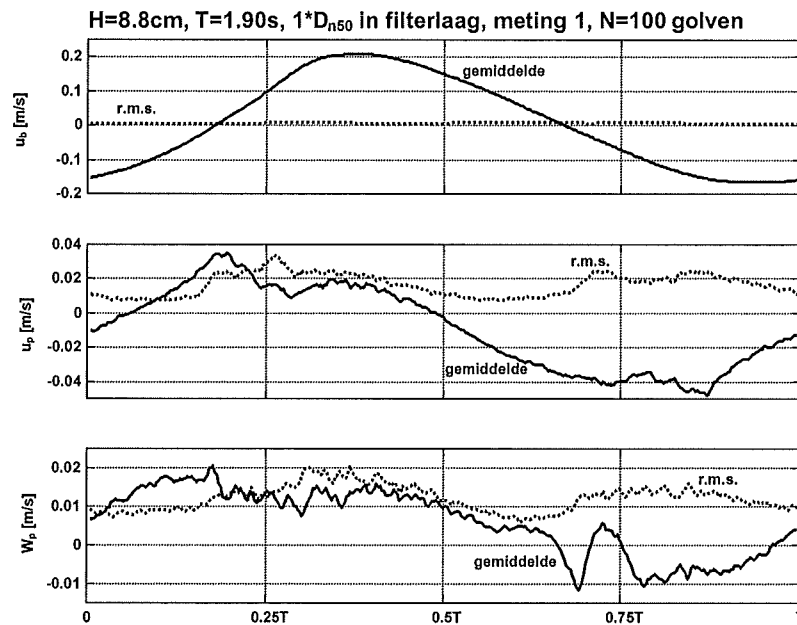




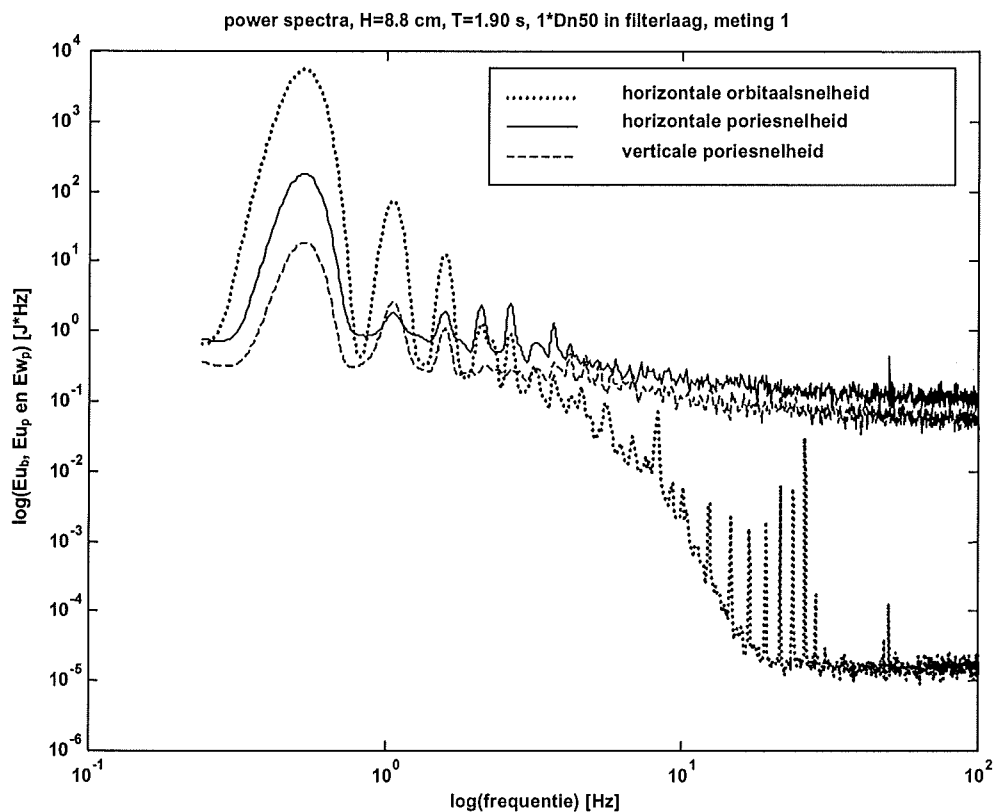
5*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} =8,98 cm, T _{gem} =1,33 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.15	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.021 – 0.022	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.016

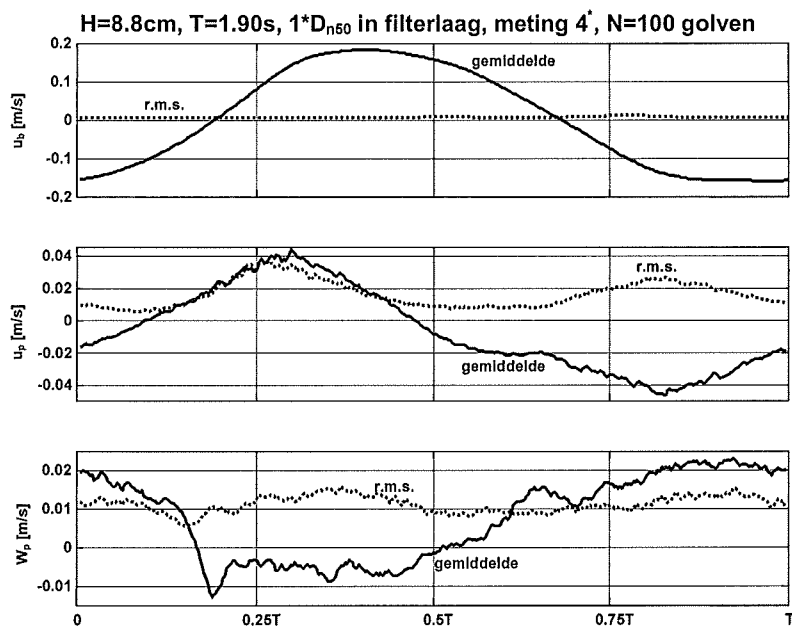


1.3 Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval C

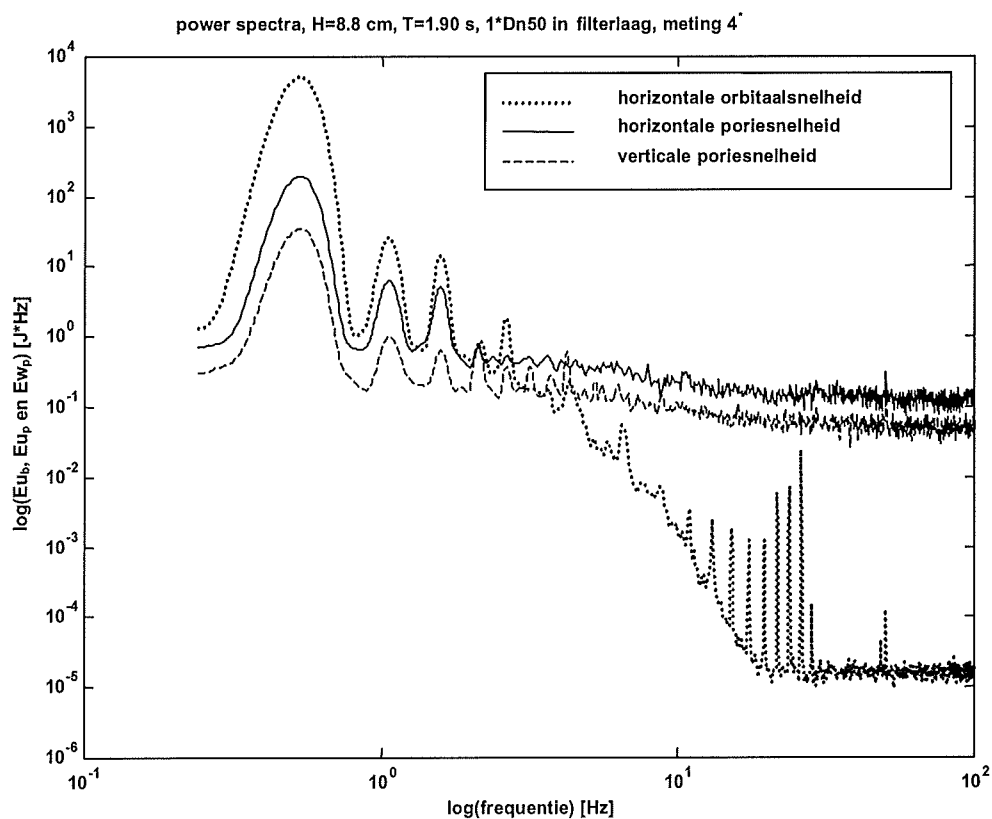
1.3.1 Belastingsgeval C, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

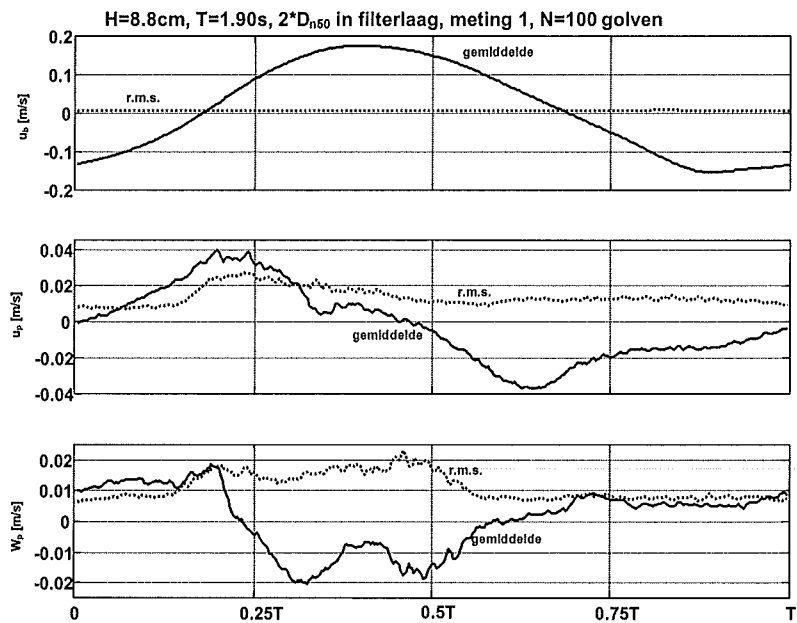
$1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 8,87$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,90$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.17 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.013 – 0.022	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.022



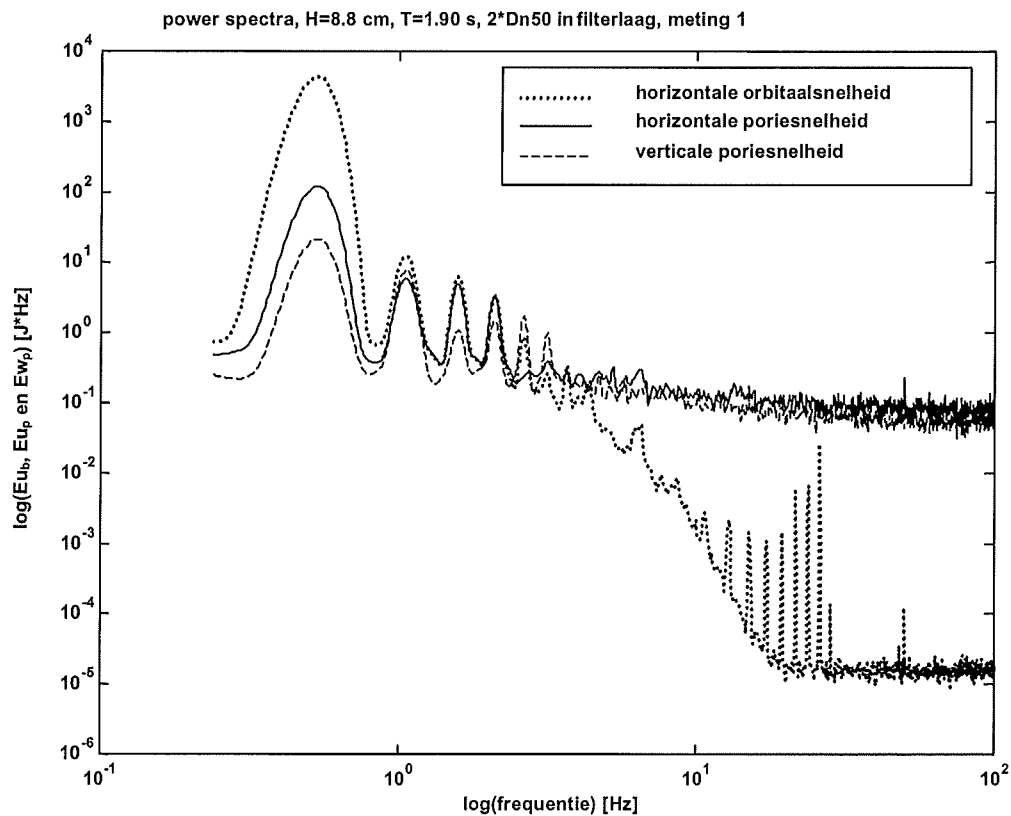


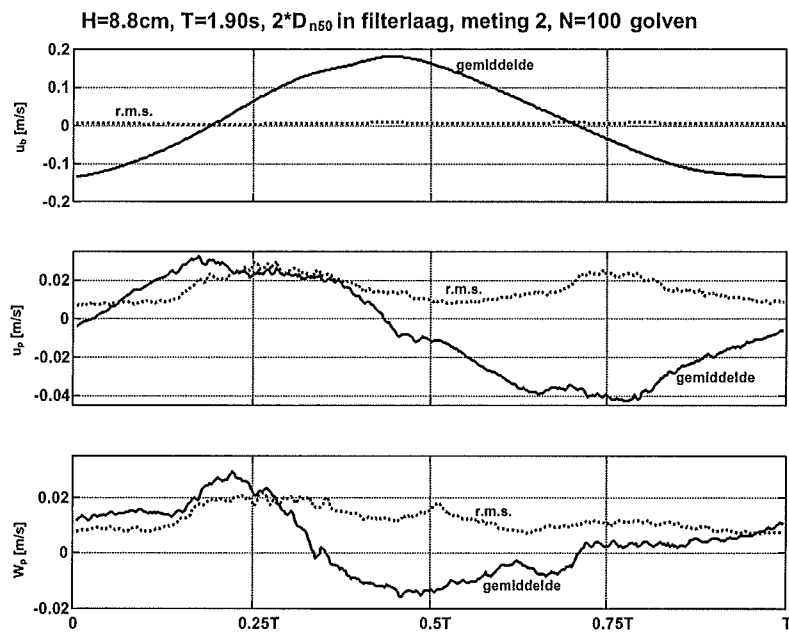
1*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4', H _{gem} = 9,08 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.013 – 0.024	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.017



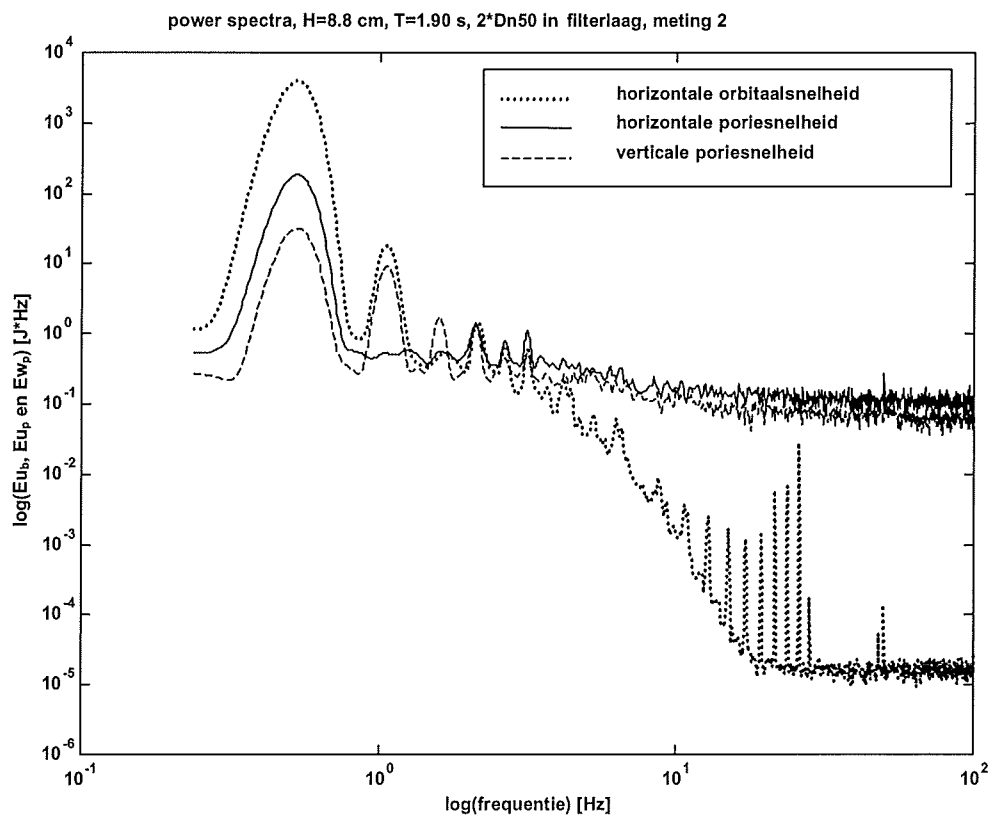
1.3.2 Belastingsgeval C, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

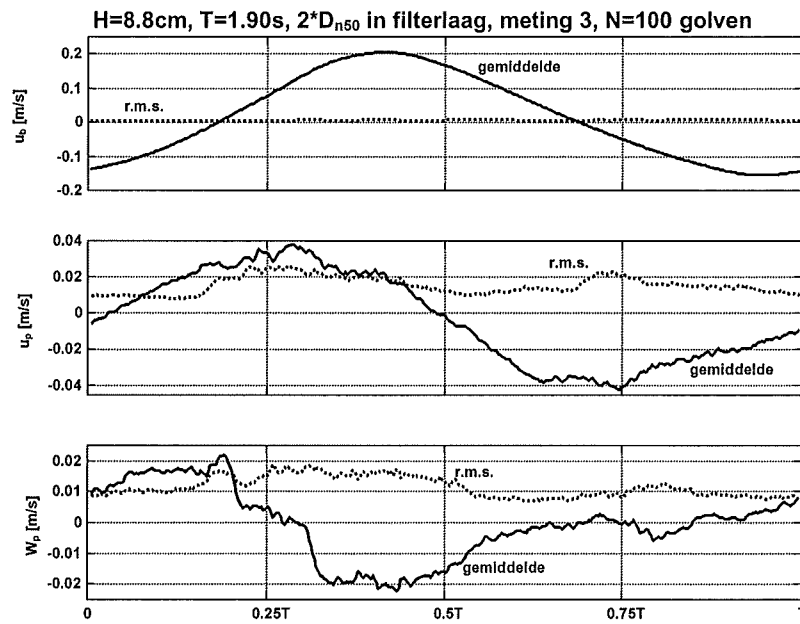
2* D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem}=8,96$ cm, $T_{gem}=1,90$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.18	u_p' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.020 – 0.021	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.025



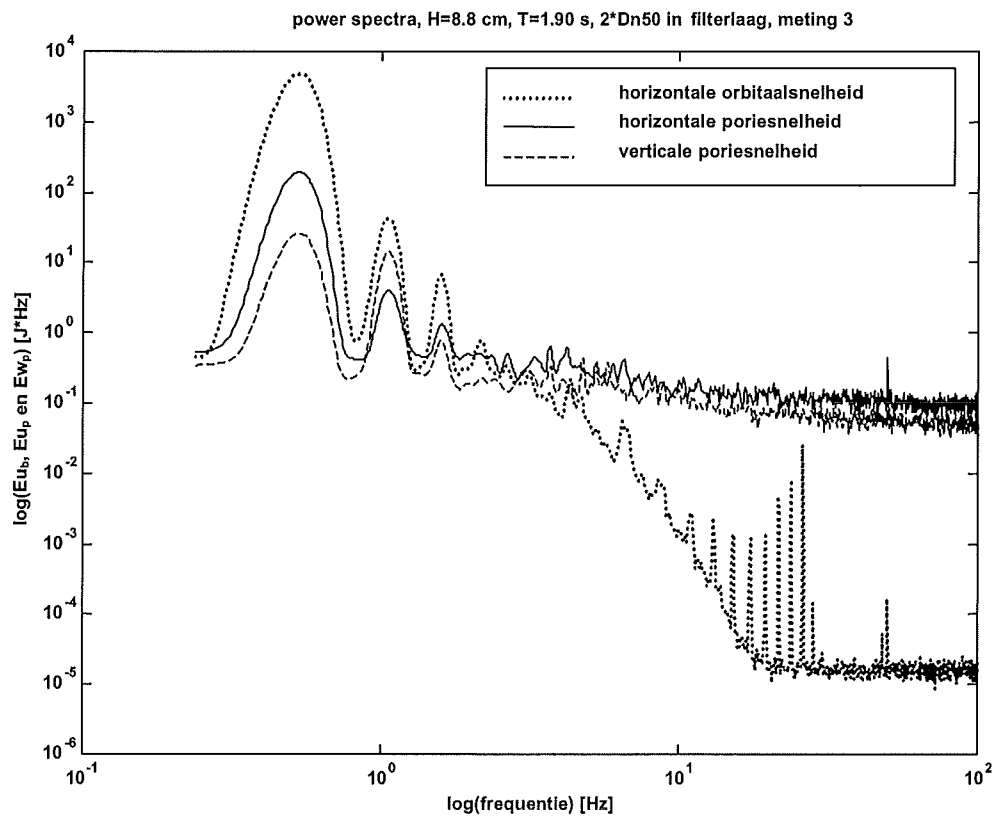


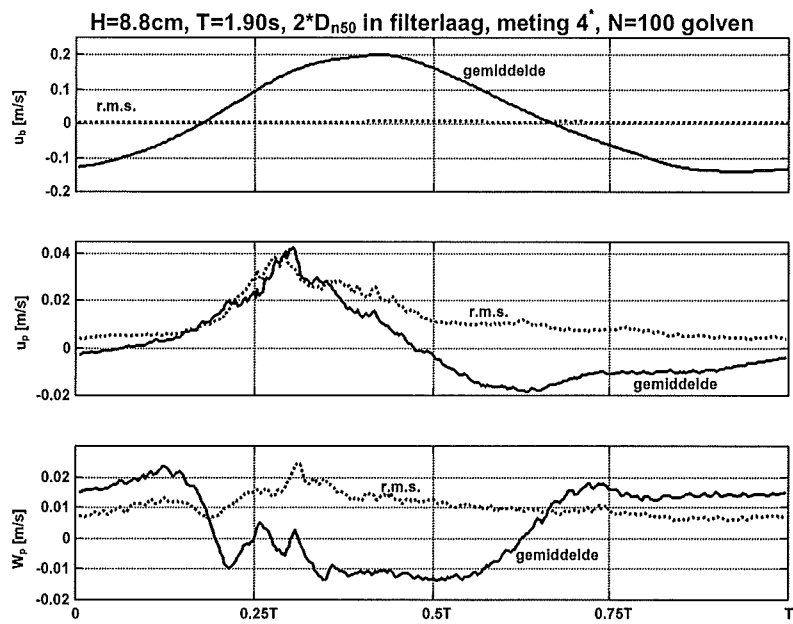
2^*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, $H_{gem}=9.84\text{ cm}$, $T_{gem}=1.90\text{ s}$			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.017 – 0.032	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.025



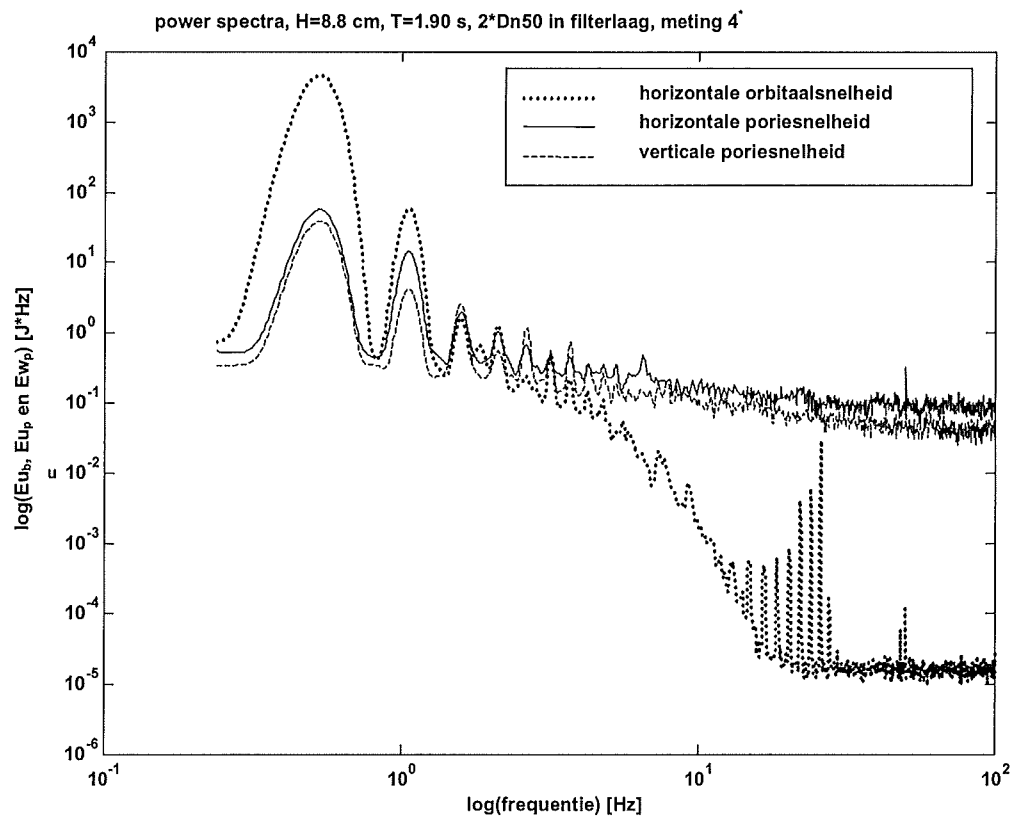


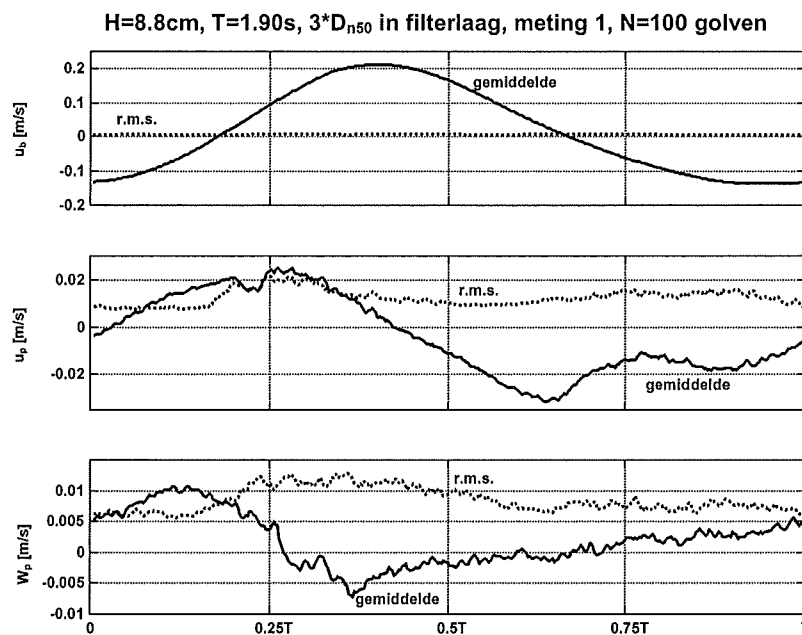
2^*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, $H_{\text{gem}}=8.89\text{ cm}$, $T_{\text{gem}}=1.90\text{ s}$			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.16 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.023 – 0.025	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.021



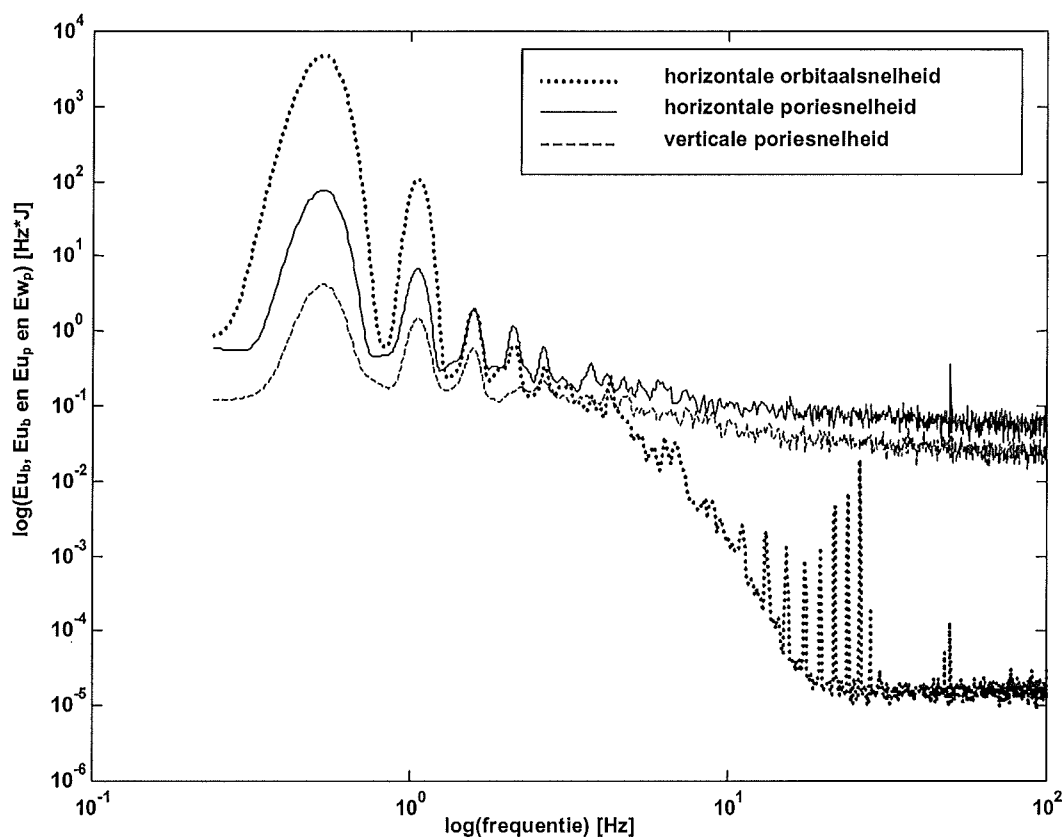


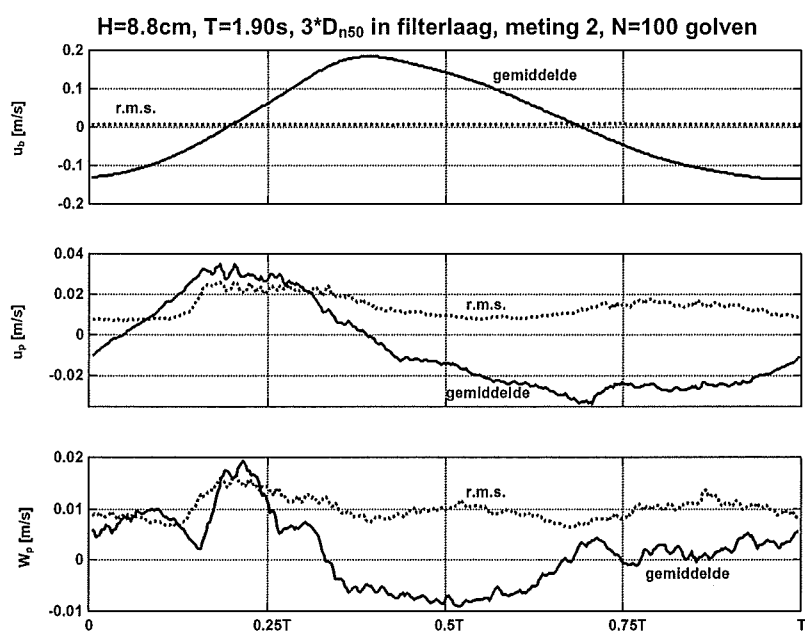
2*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4', H _{gem} = 8,86 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015 – 0.024	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.025



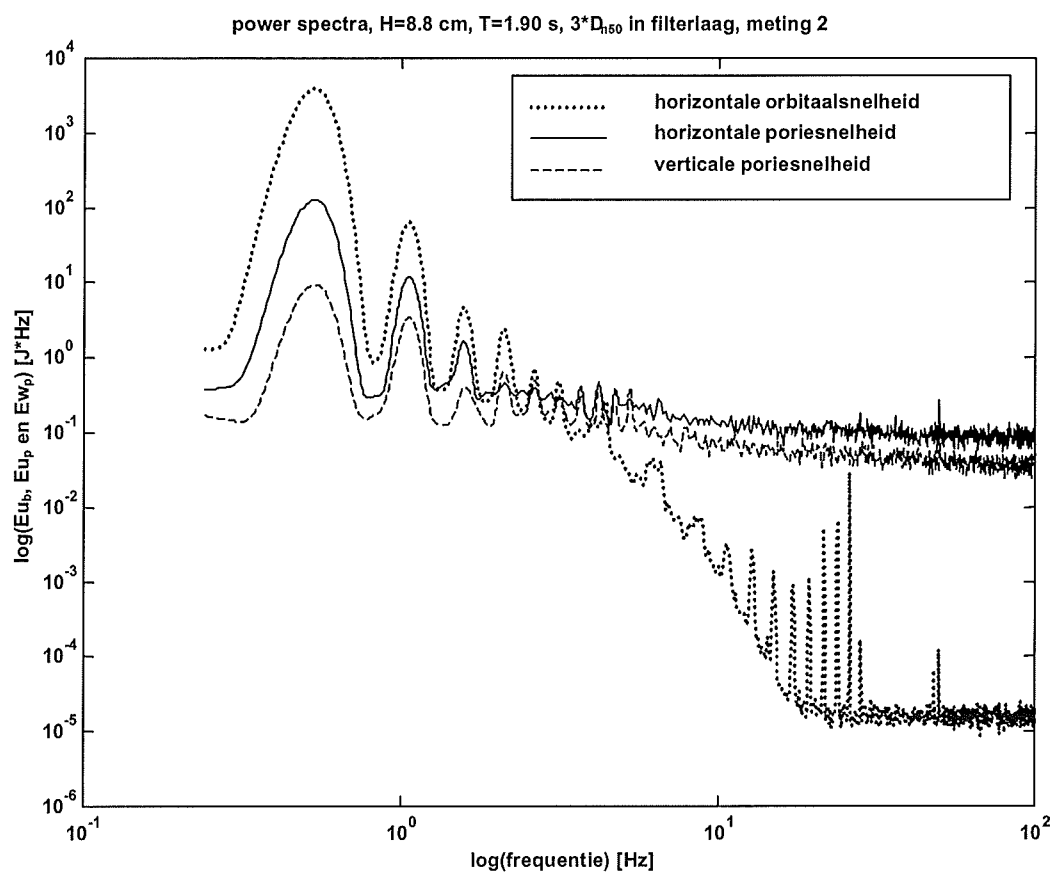
1.3.3 Belastingsgeval C, $3*D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

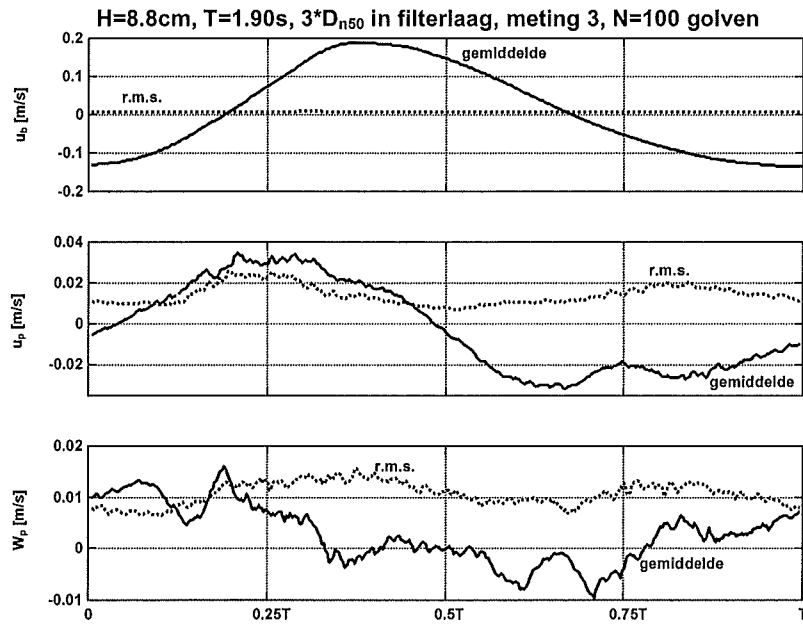
3*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 1, H _{gem} = 9,34 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.03	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.02
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.011	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.013

power spectra, H=8.8 cm, T=1.90 s, $3*D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1

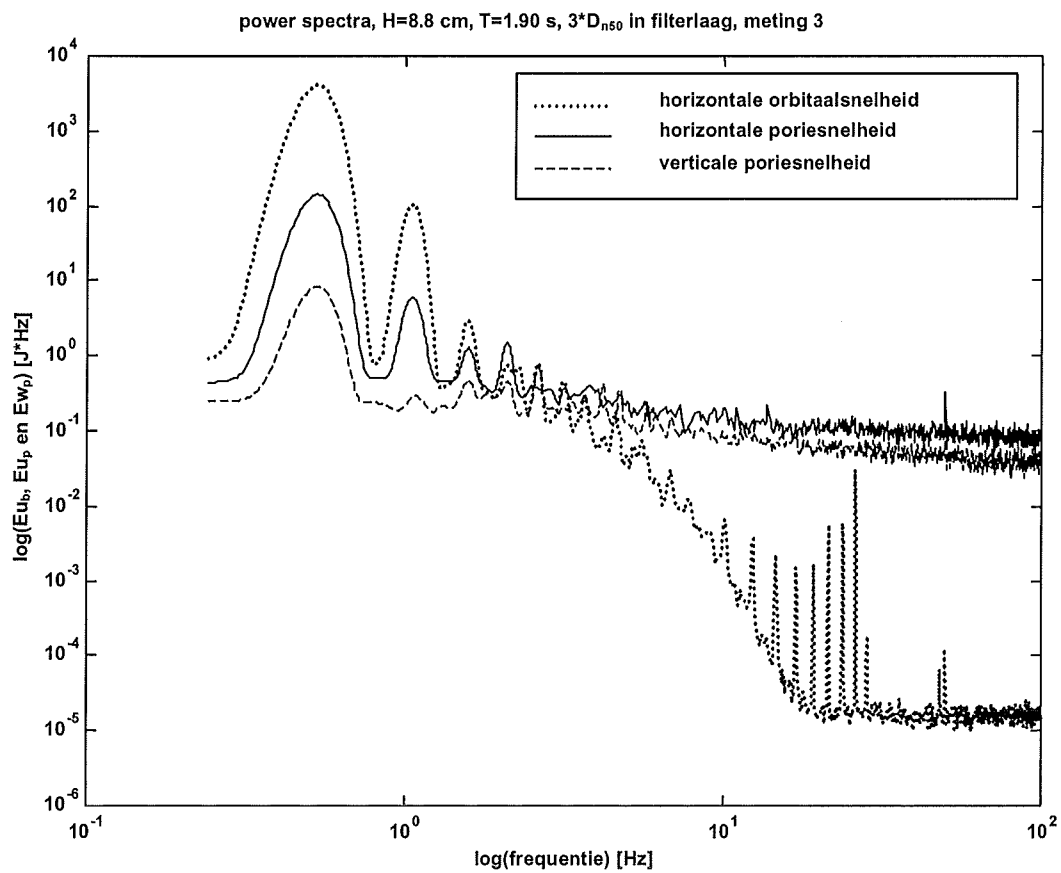


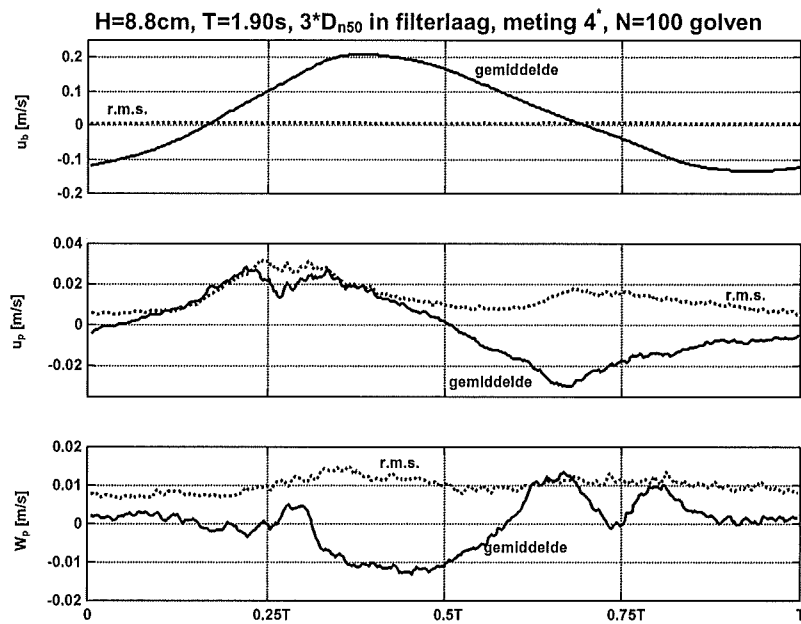
$3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 2, $H_{gem} = 8.84$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1.90$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.020	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.018



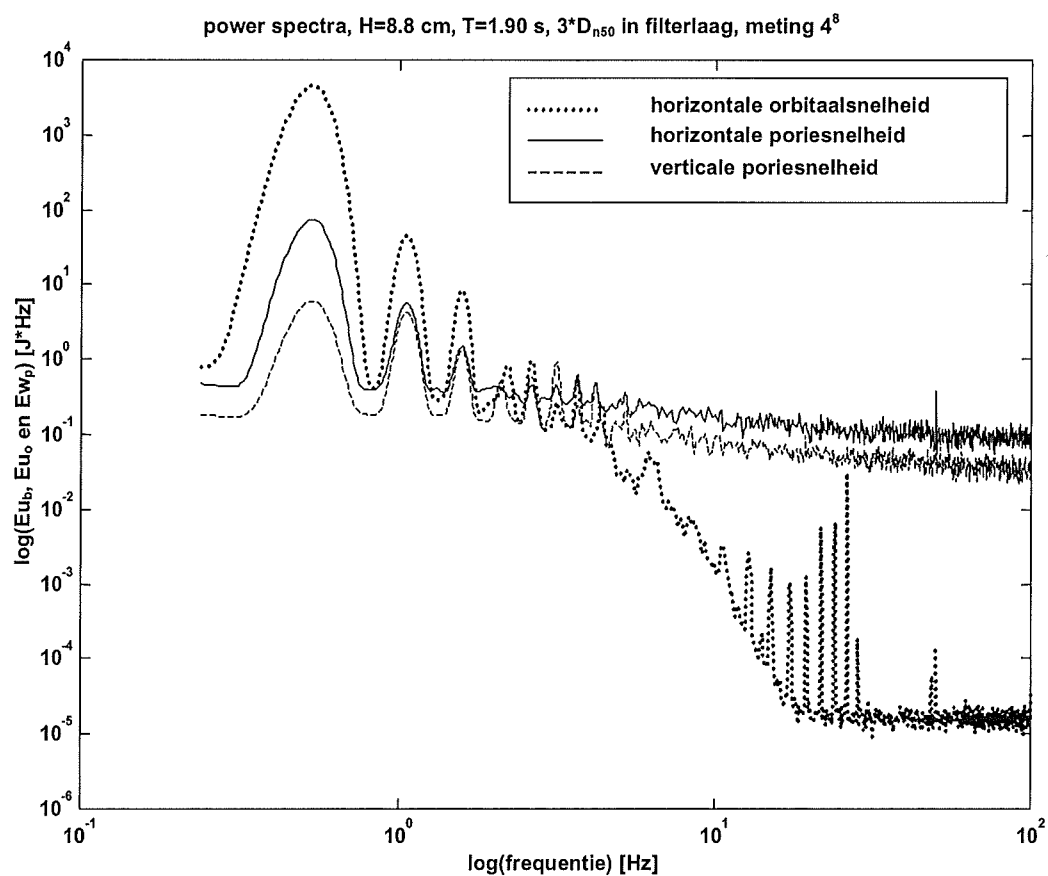


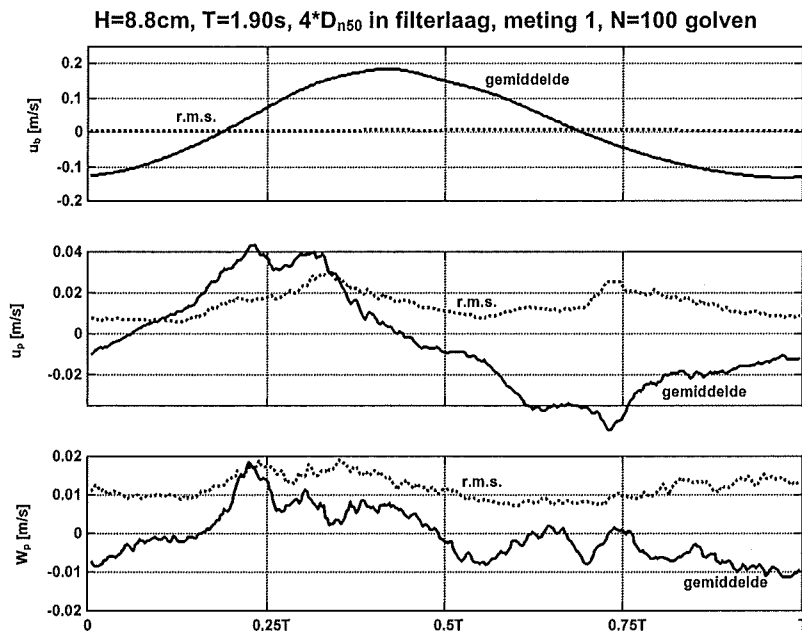
3*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 8,87 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.017	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.017



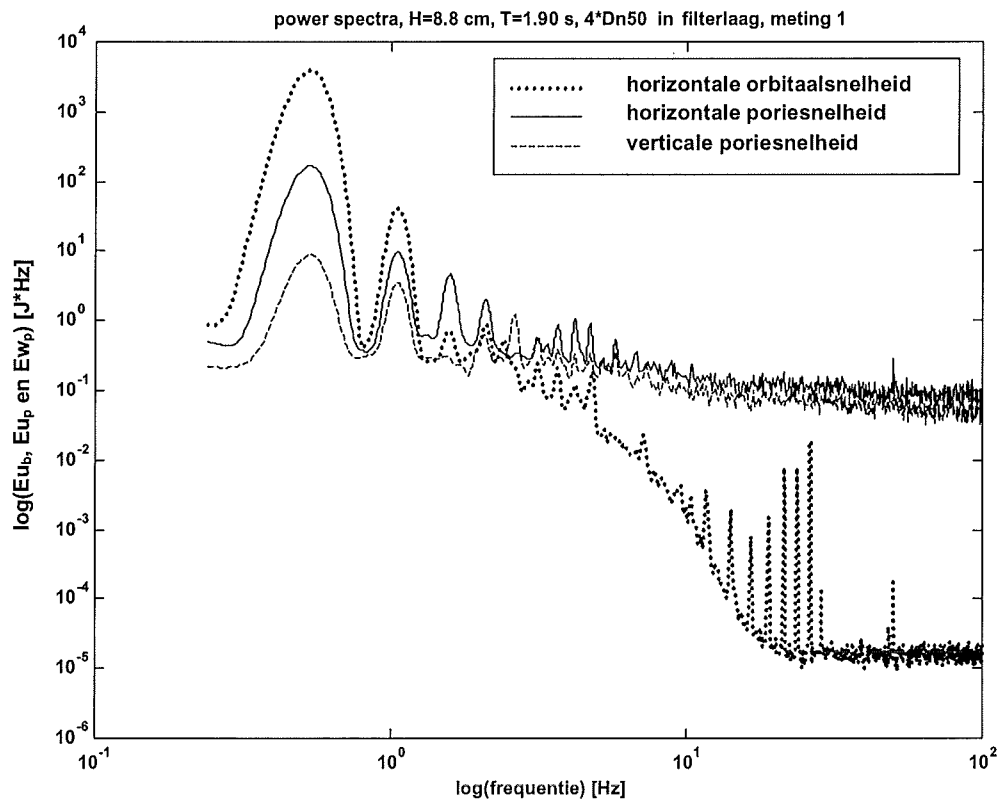


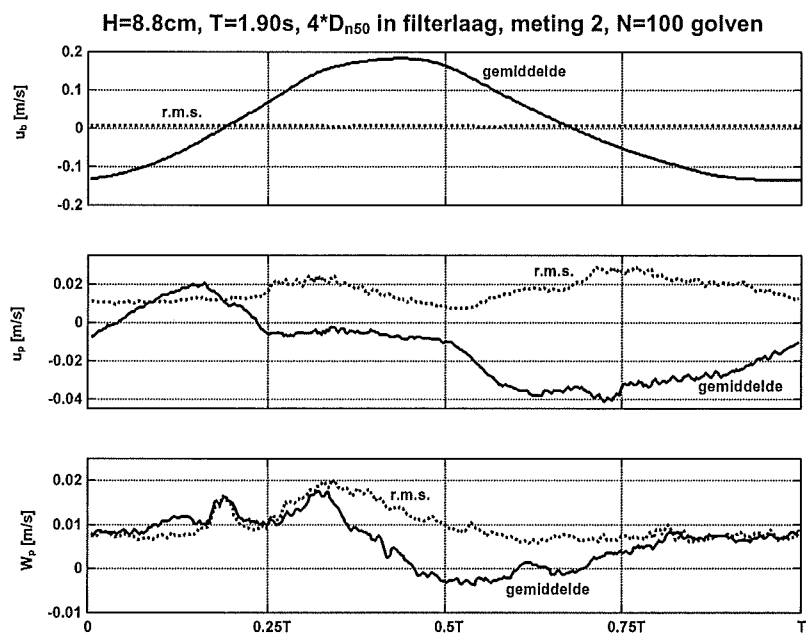
3*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4 [*] , H _{gem} = 9,08 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.03	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.014 – 0.015	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.017



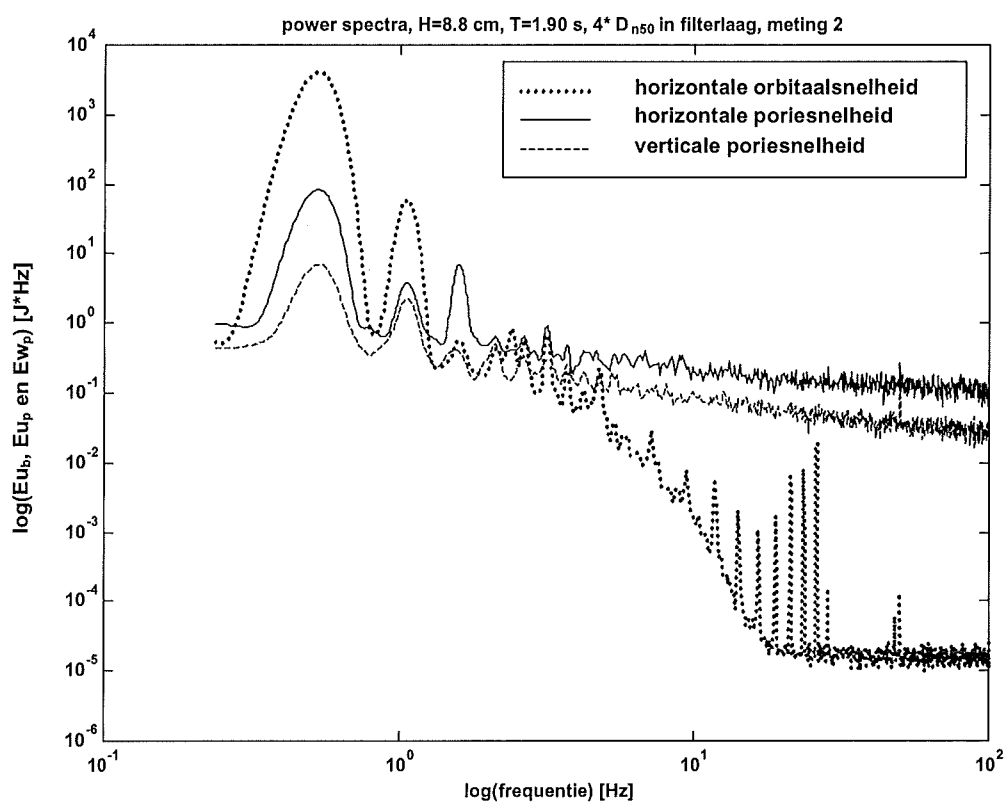
1.3.4 Belastingsgeval C, $4 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

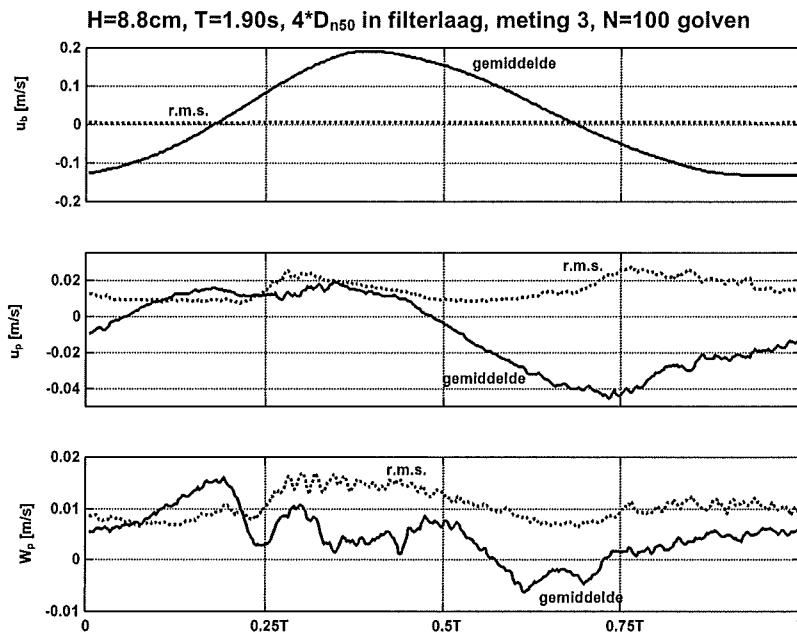
4* D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem}=8,85$ cm, $T_{gem}=1,90$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.012 – 0.020	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.020



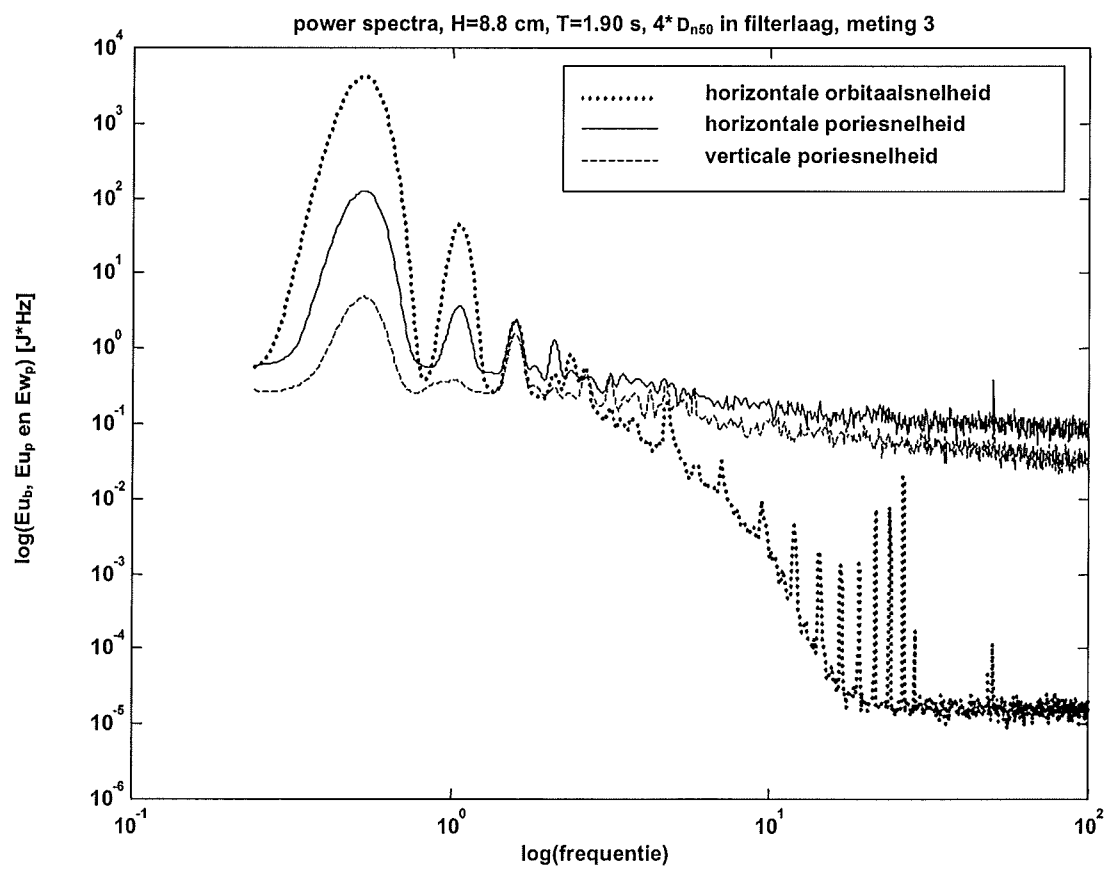


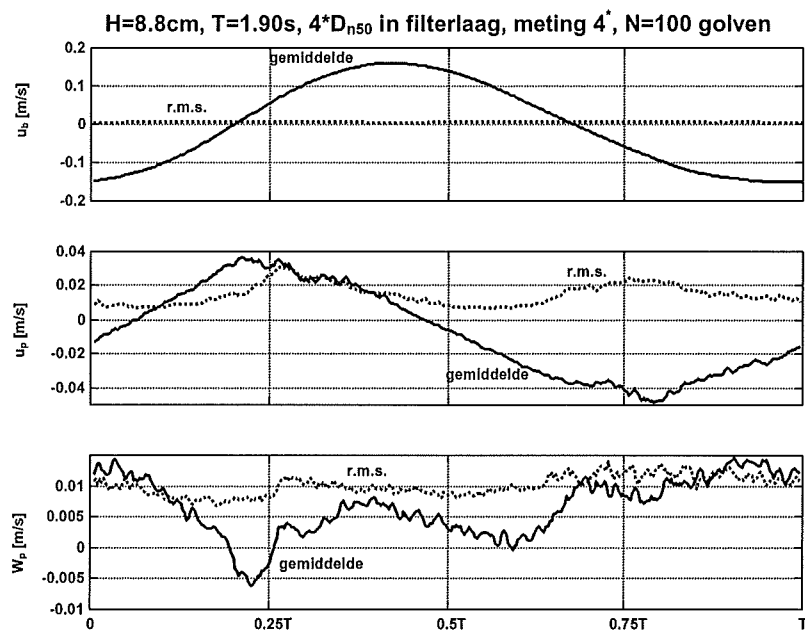
4*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} =8,79 cm, T _{gem} =1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.004 – 0.019	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.022



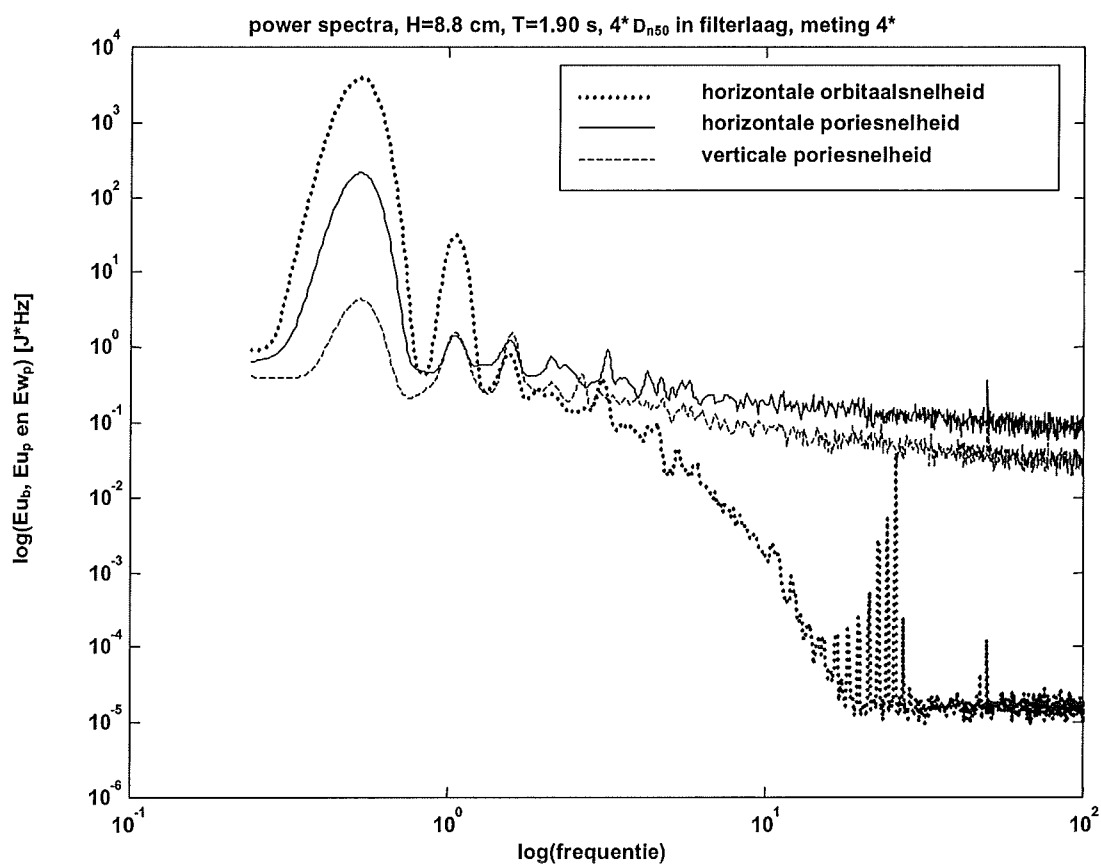


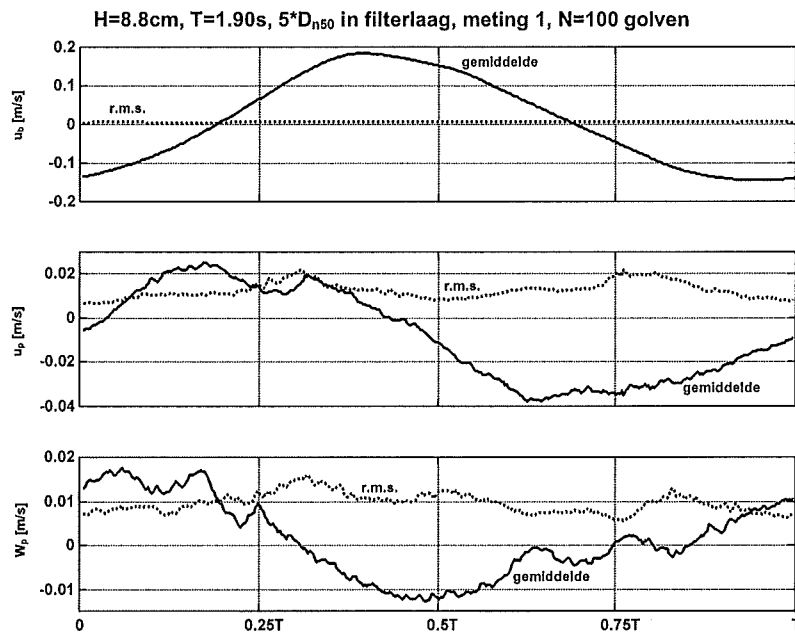
4 $\cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 3, $H_{gem} = 8,66$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,90$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.006 – 0.017	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.019



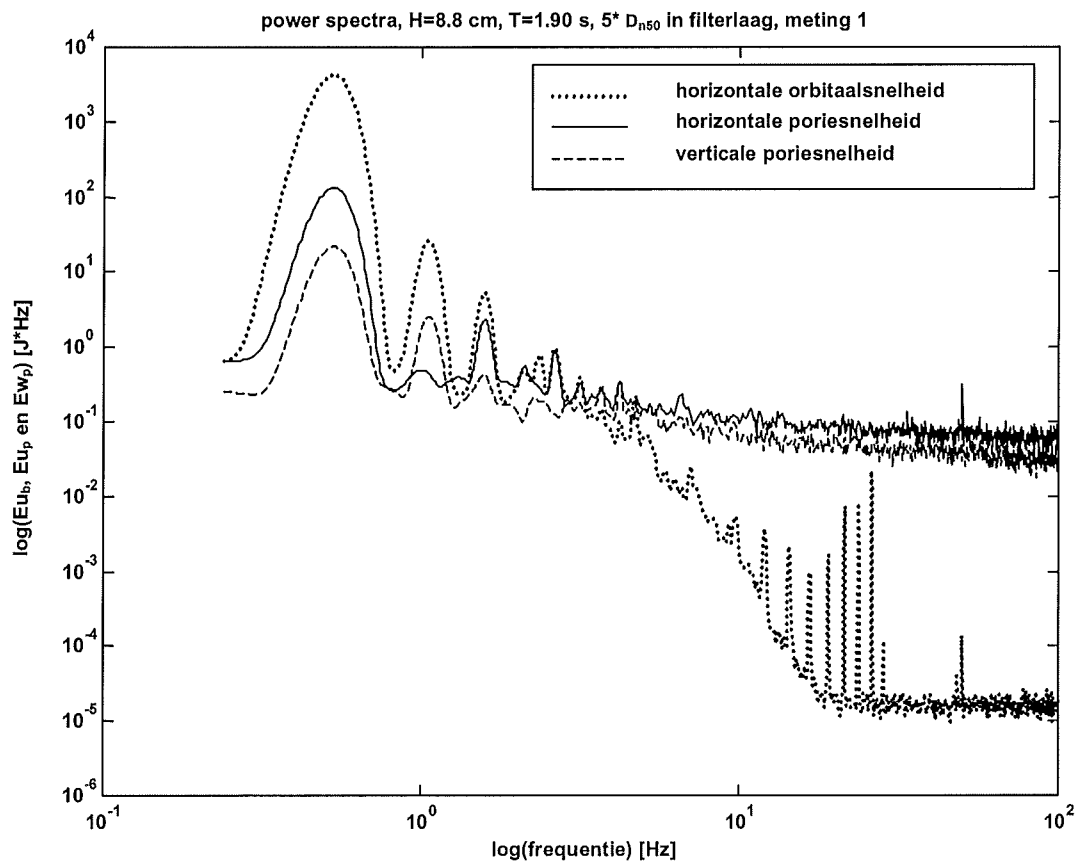


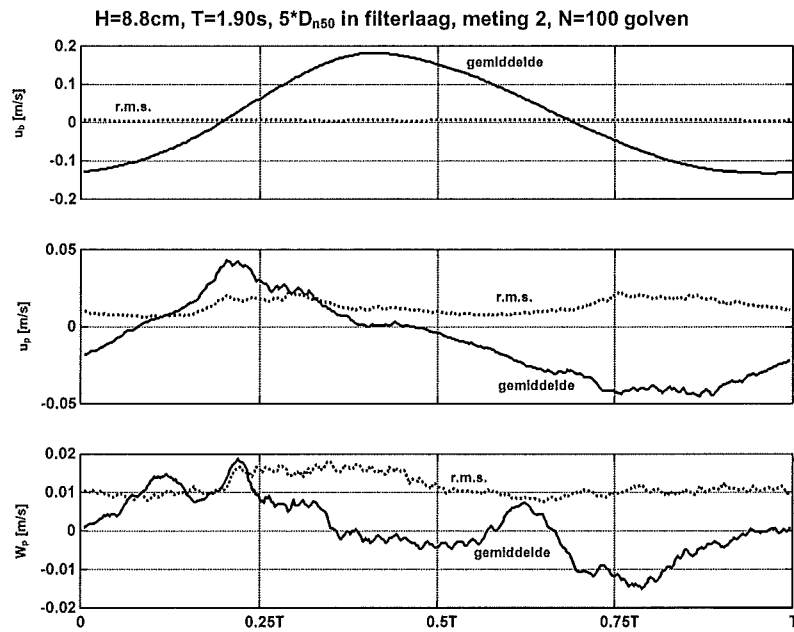
4*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} = 8,81 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.16	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.007 – 0.016	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.016



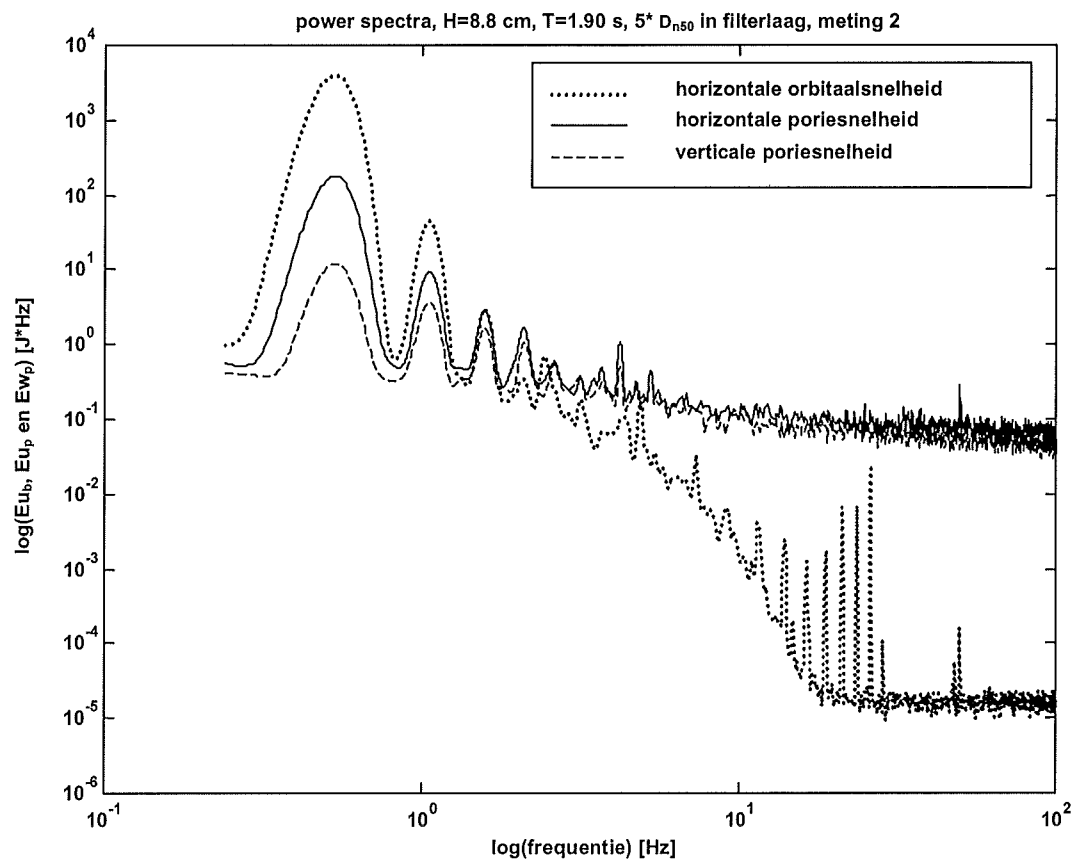
1.3.5 Belastingsgeval C, 5^*D_{n50} in filterlaag

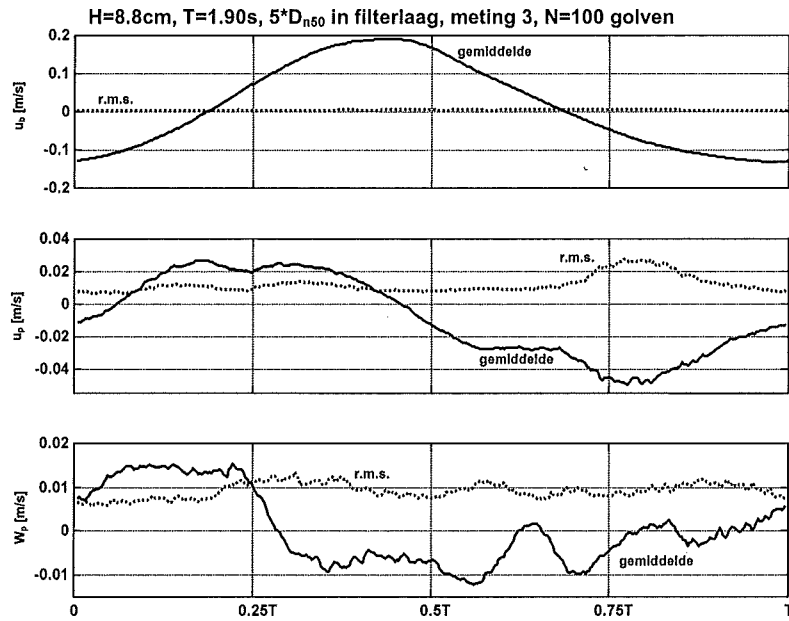
5^*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem}=8,73$ cm, $T_{gem}=1,90$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.02
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.014 – 0.018	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.016



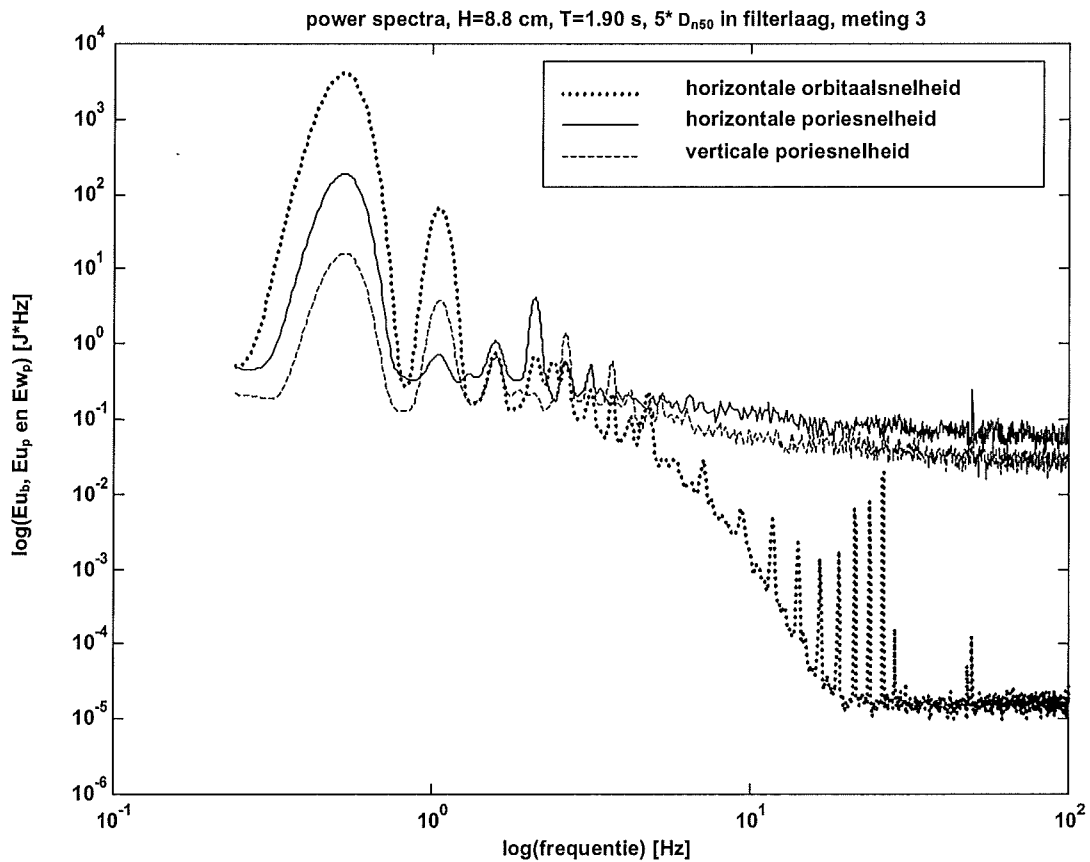


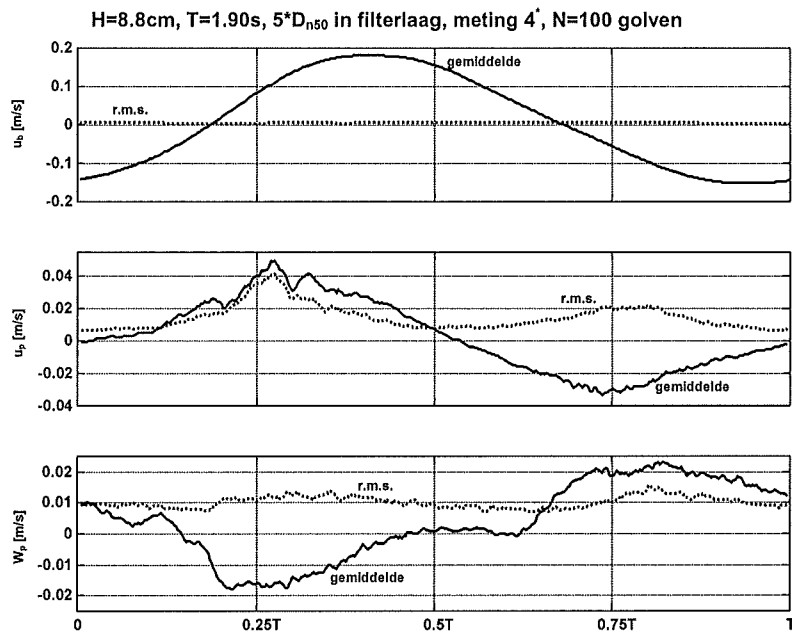
5^*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, $H_{\text{gem}}=8.85\text{ cm}$, $T_{\text{gem}}=1.90\text{ s}$			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.05 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.02
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.016 – 0.020	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.019



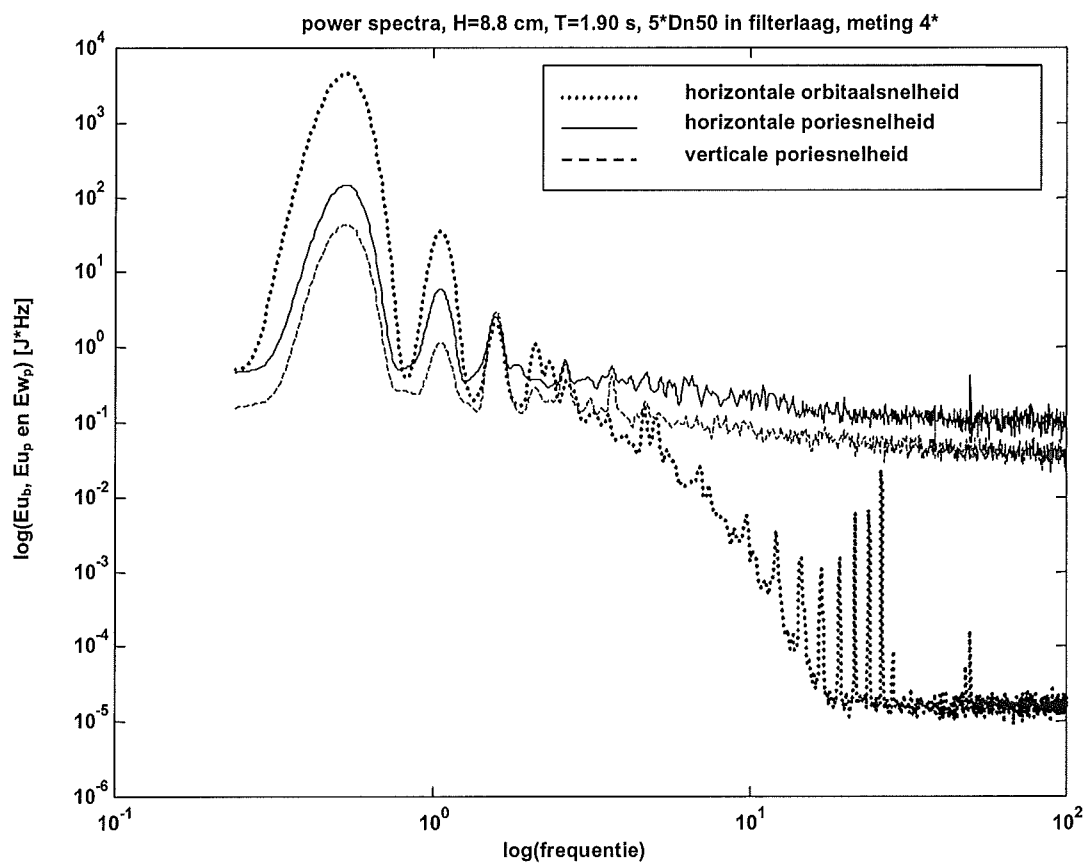


5*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 8,88 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.013 – 0.016	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.014

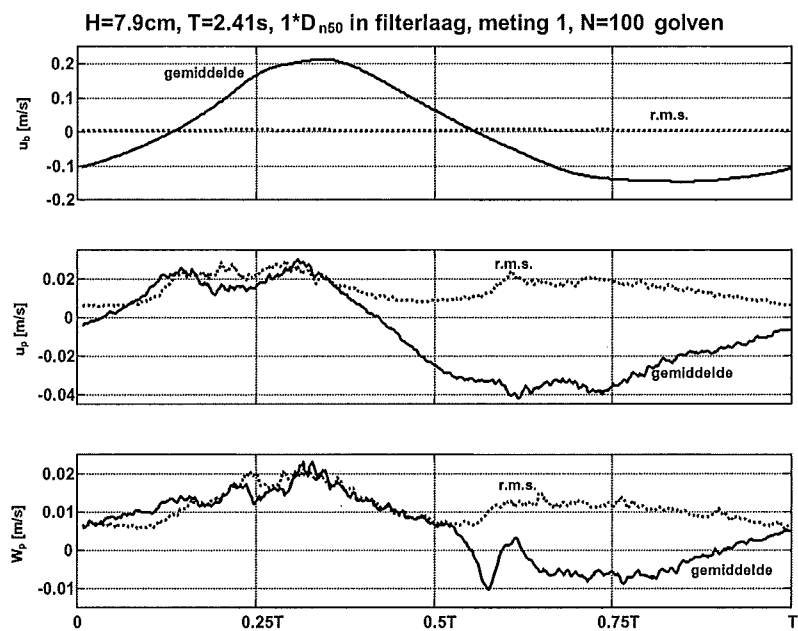




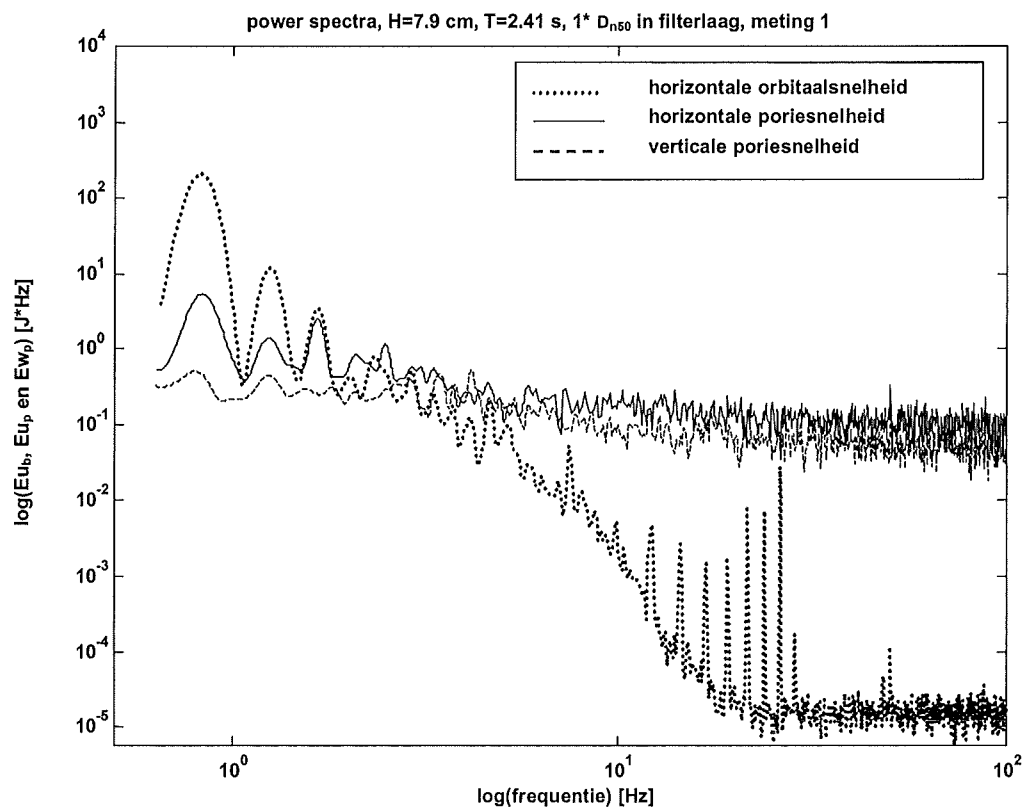
5*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} = 8,88 cm, T _{gem} = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.019 – 0.026	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.017

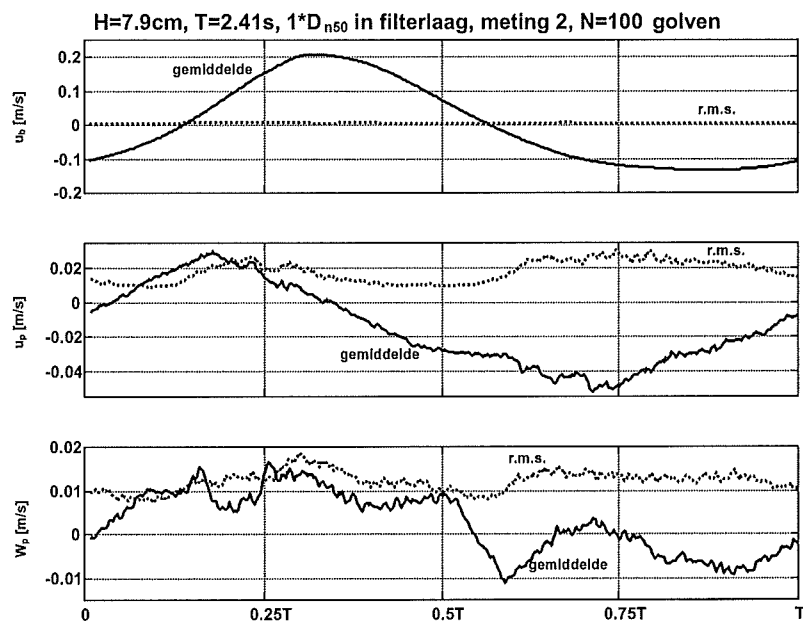


1.4 Meetserie 1, belastingsgeval D

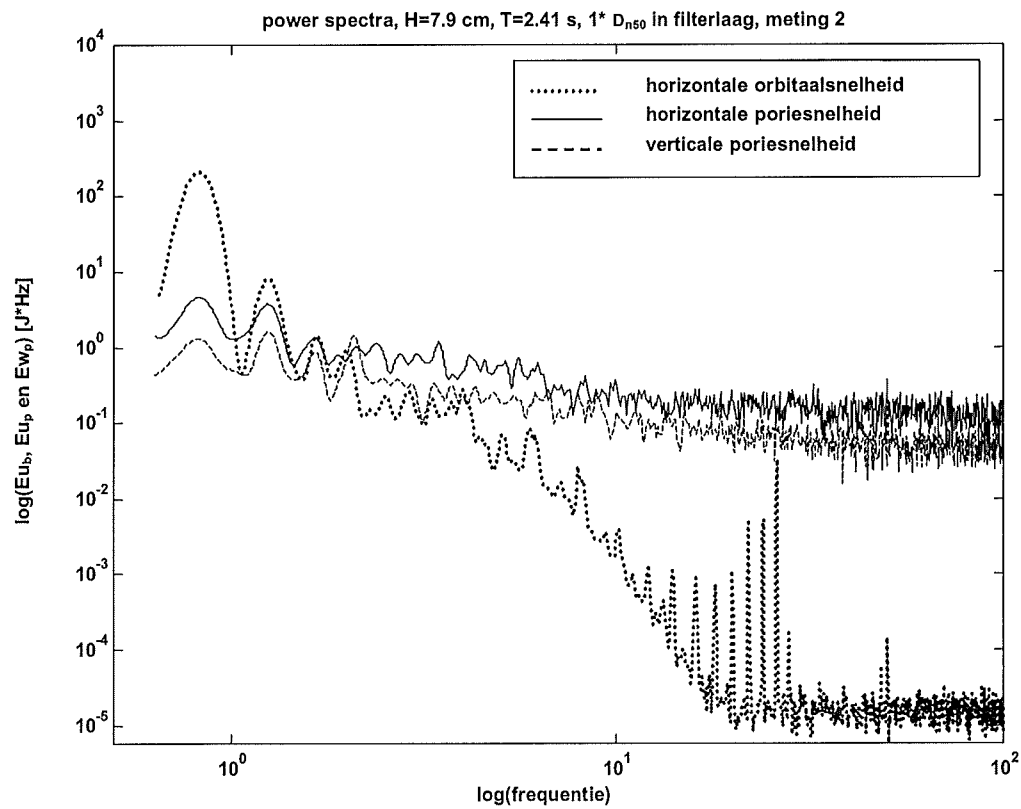
1.4.1 Belastingsgeval D, $1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

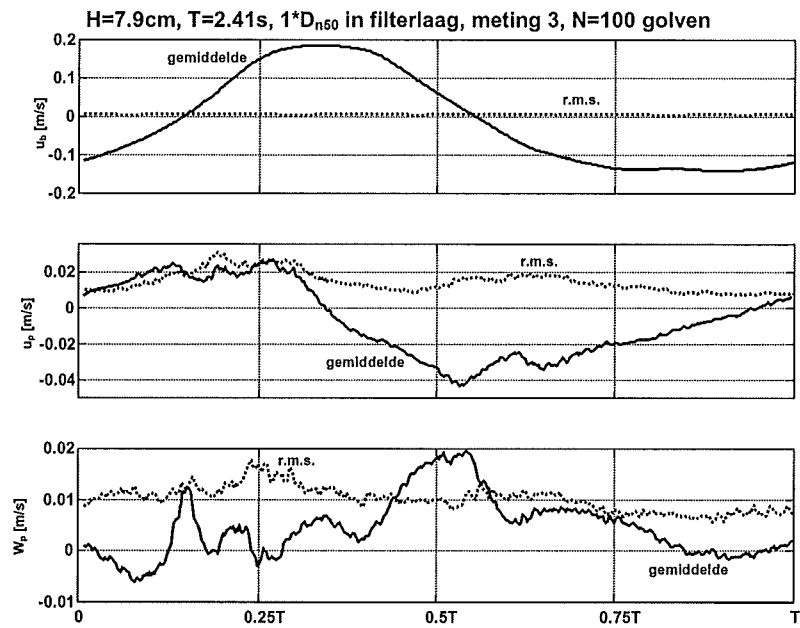
$1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{\text{gem}} = 8,15 \text{ cm}$, $T_{\text{gem}} = 2,41 \text{ s}$			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.15 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.025	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.023



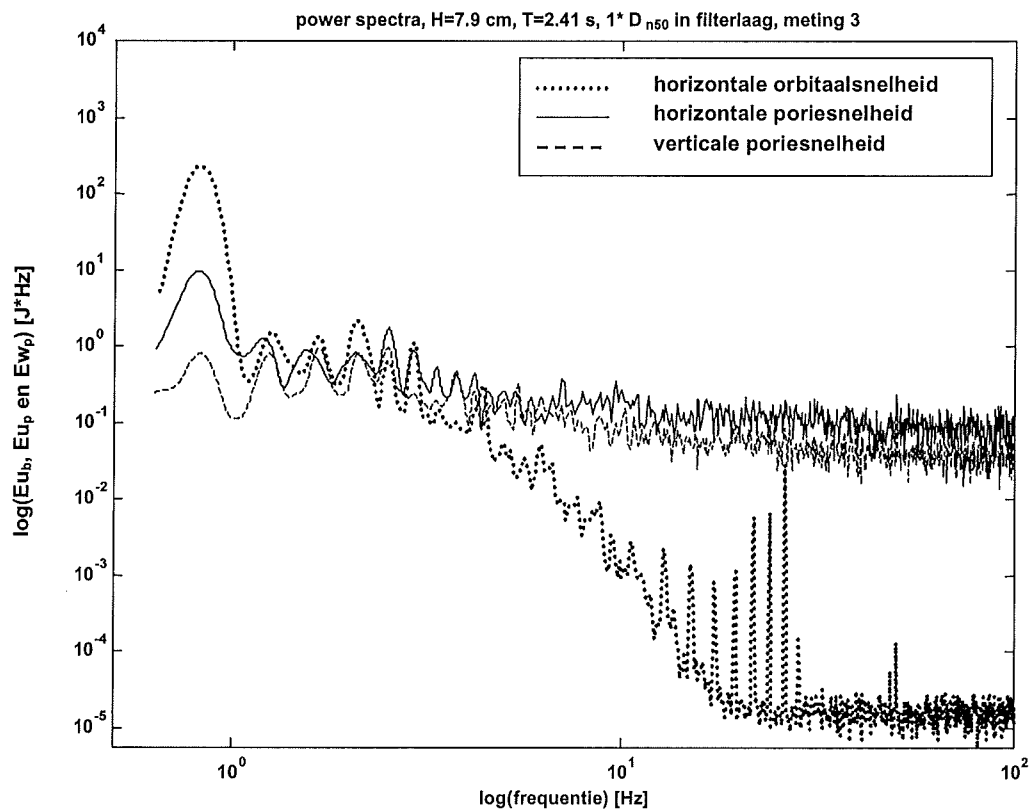


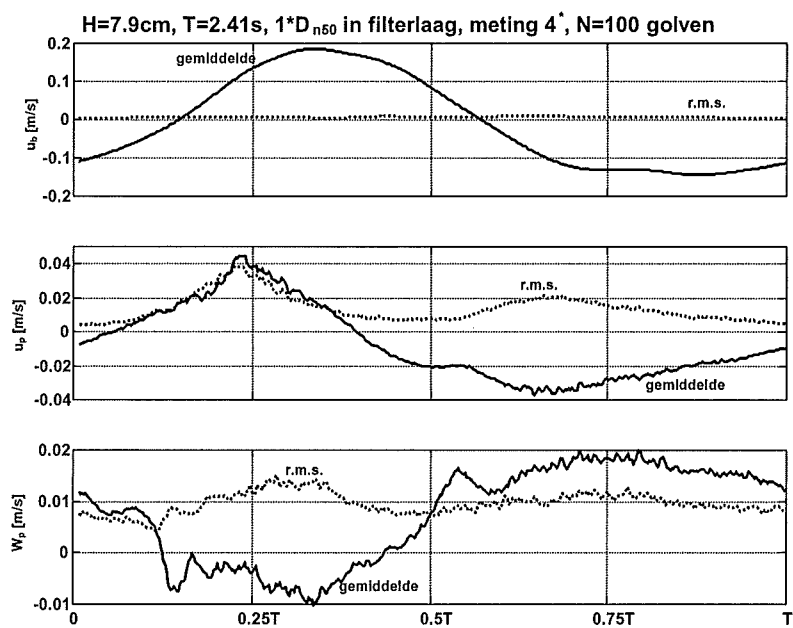
1^*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, $H_{gem}=8,17$ cm, $T_{gem}=2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.21	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.025	w_p' [m/s]	0.007 – 0.019



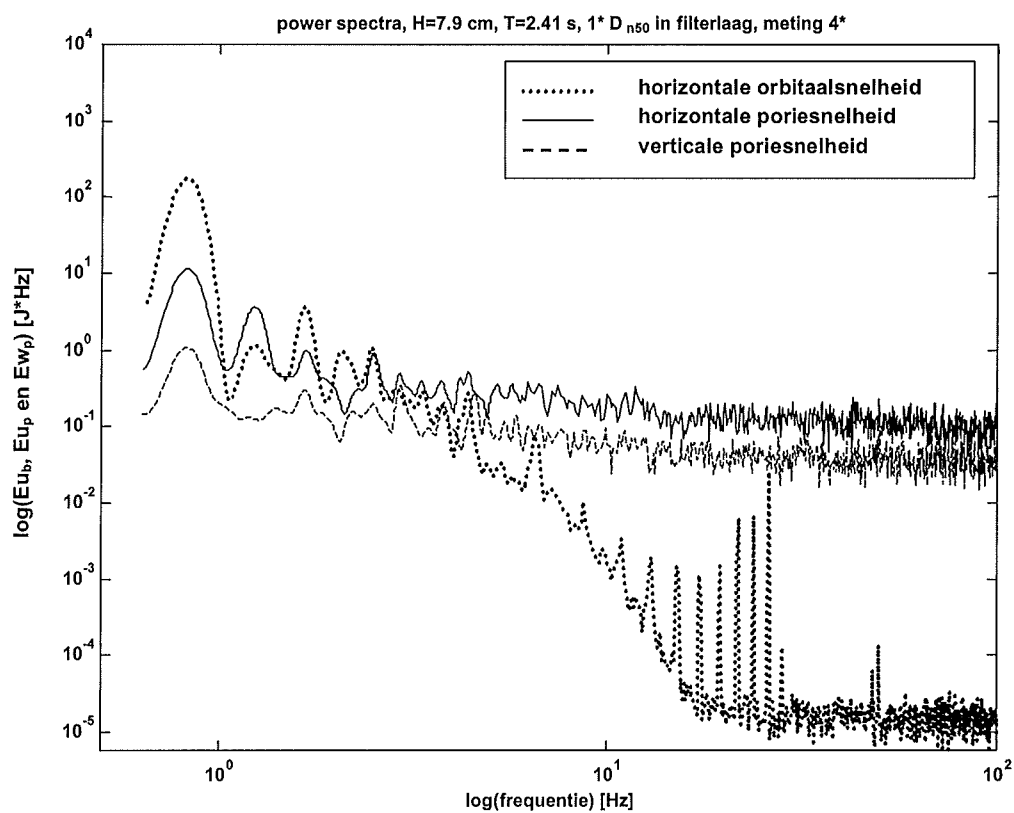


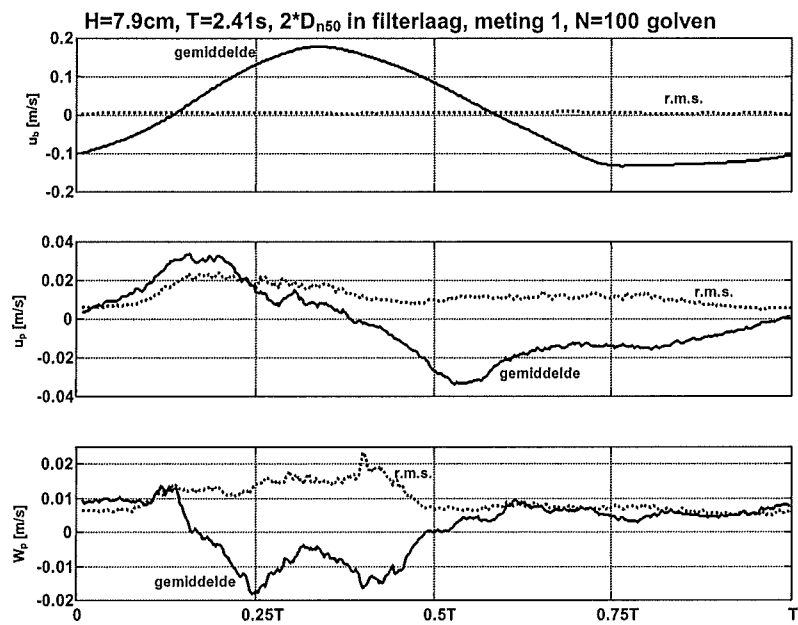
$1 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 3, $H_{gem} = 8,16$ cm, $T_{gem} = 2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.007 – 0.020	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.019



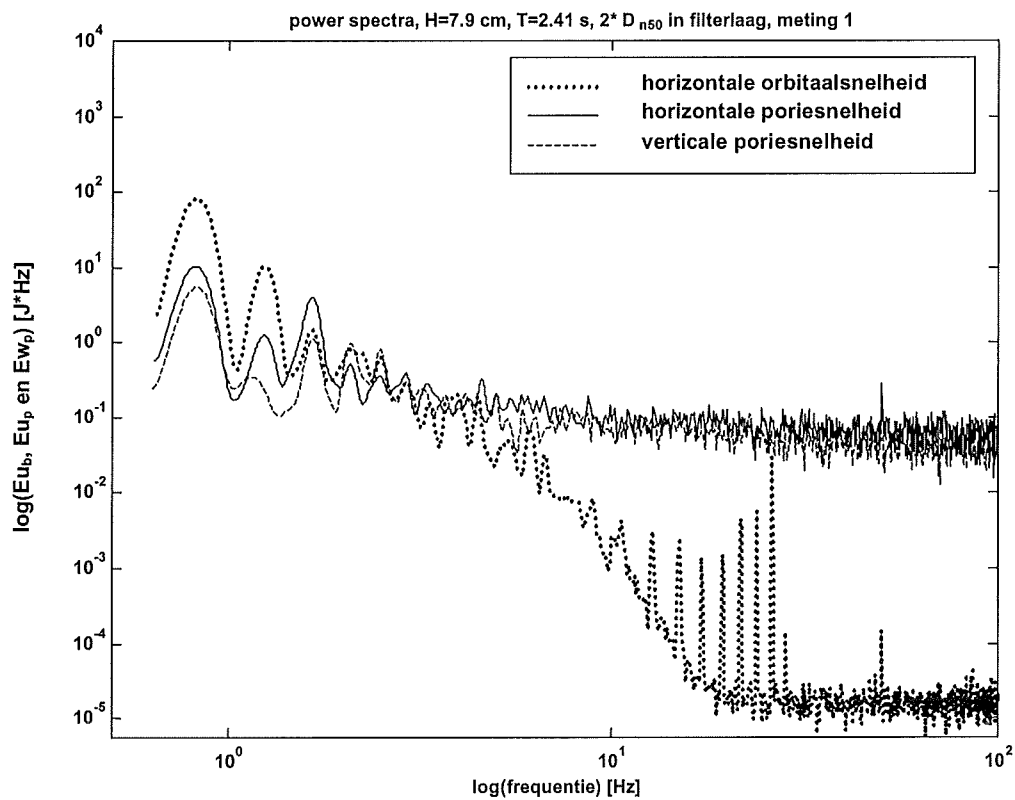


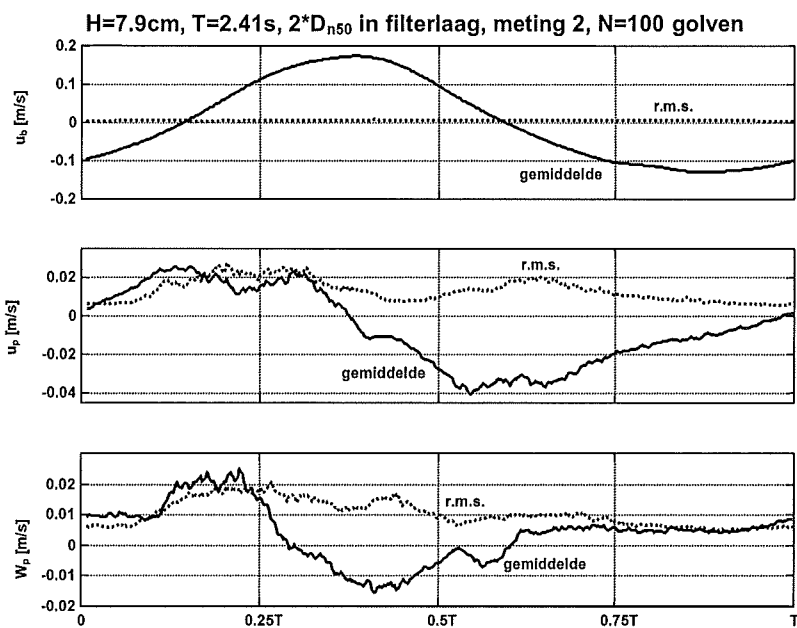
1*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, H _{gem} = 8,15 cm, T _{gem} = 2,41 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.04 – 0.05	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.011 – 0.022	w_p' [m/s]	0.004 – 0.016



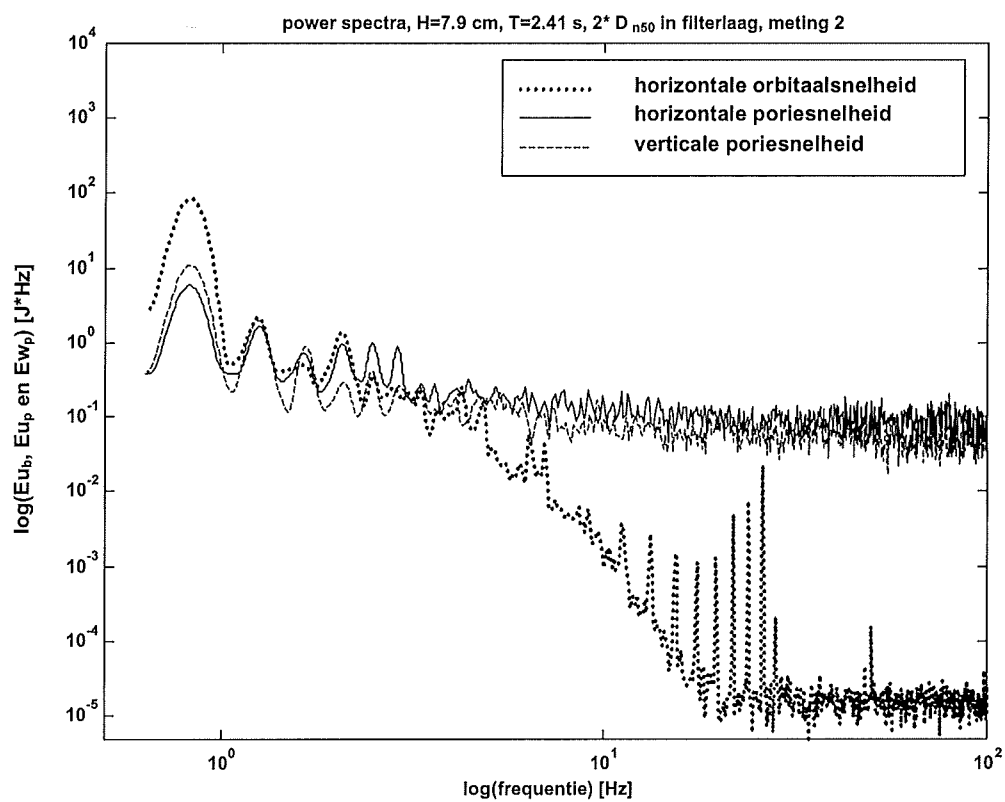
1.4.2 Belastingsgeval D, $2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

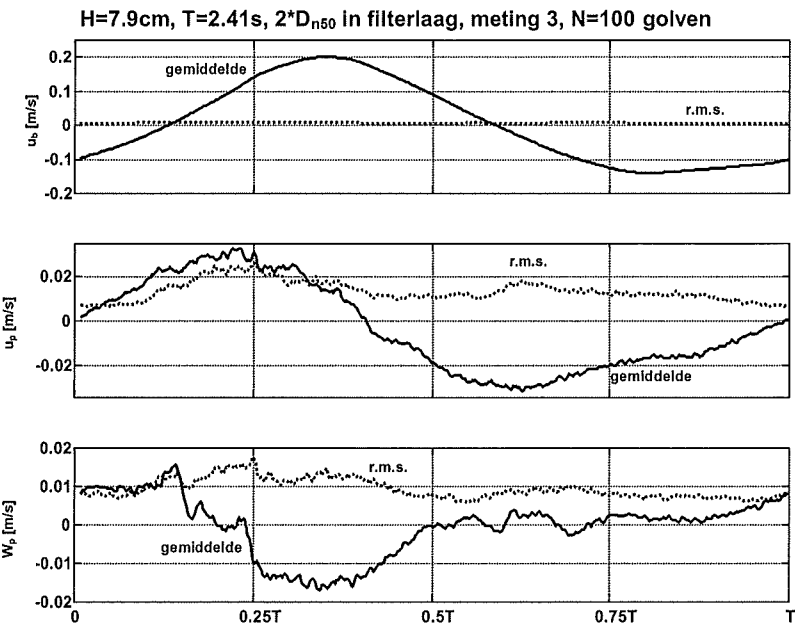
$2 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{gem} = 8,22$ cm, $T_{gem} = 2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015 – 0.019	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.026



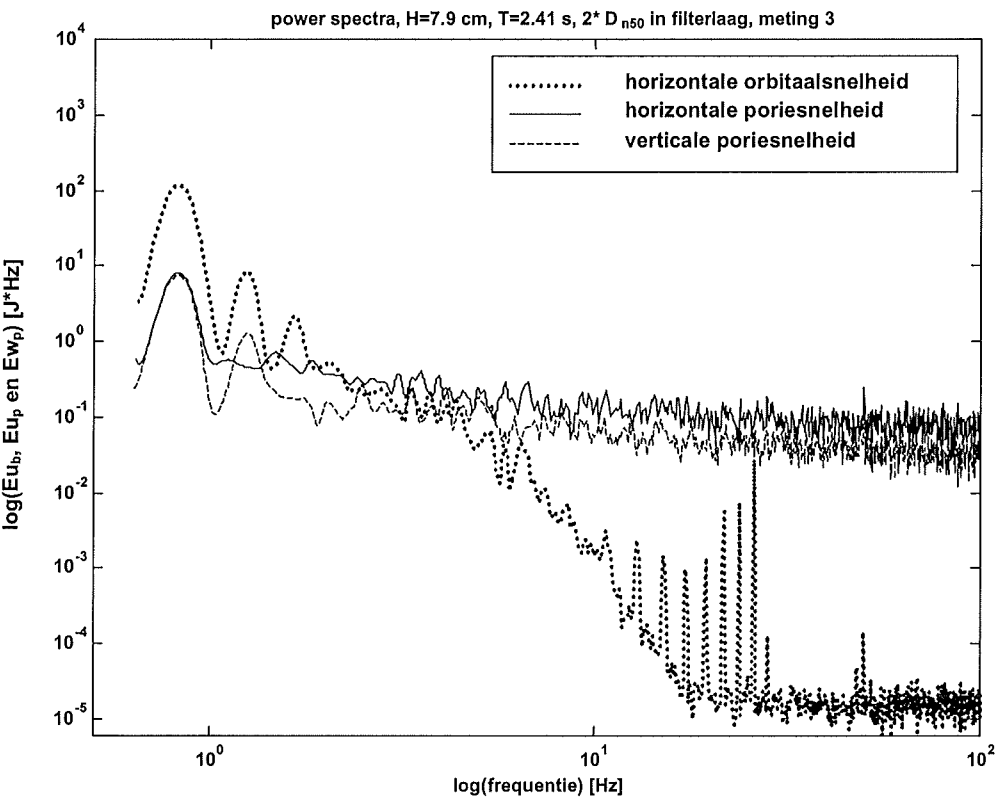


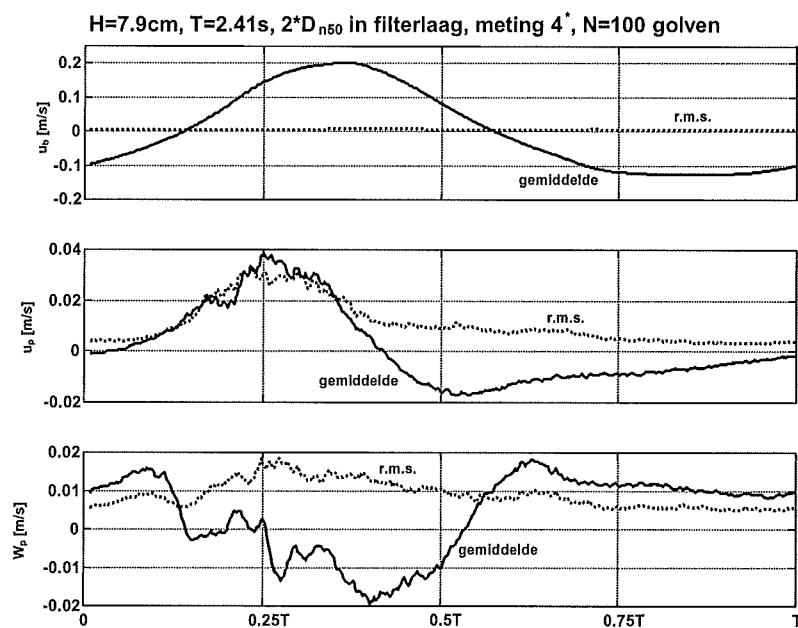
1*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, H _{gem} = 8,18 cm, T _{gem} = 2,41 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.17	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.017 – 0.027	w_p' [m/s]	0.004 – 0.021



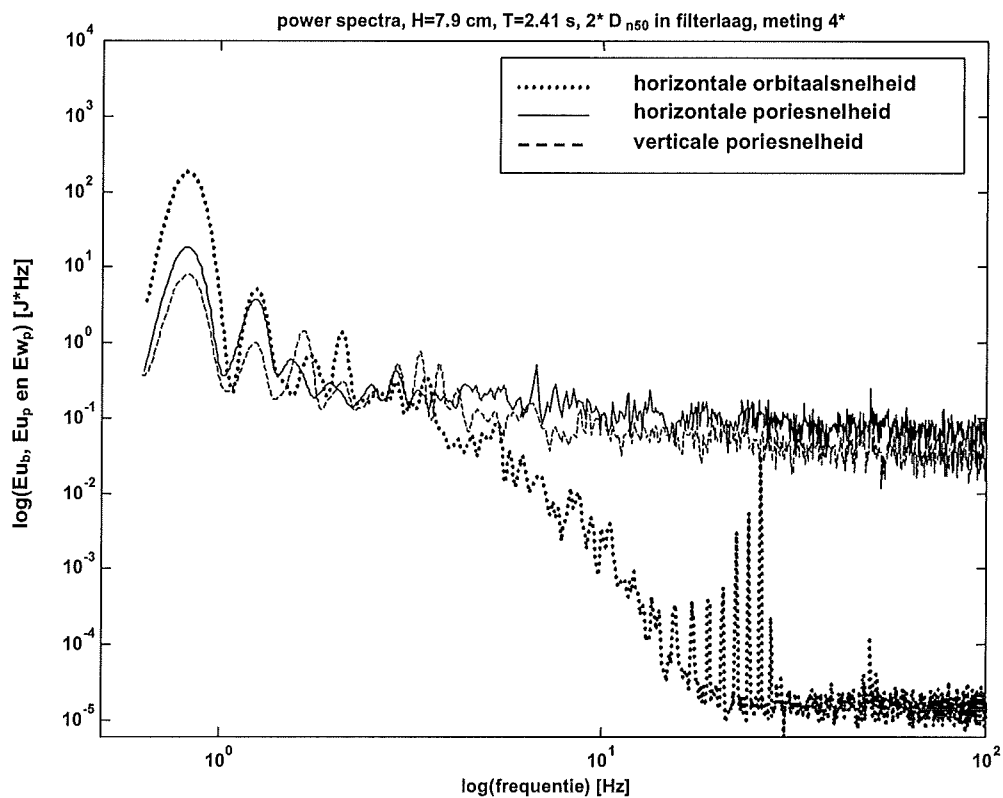


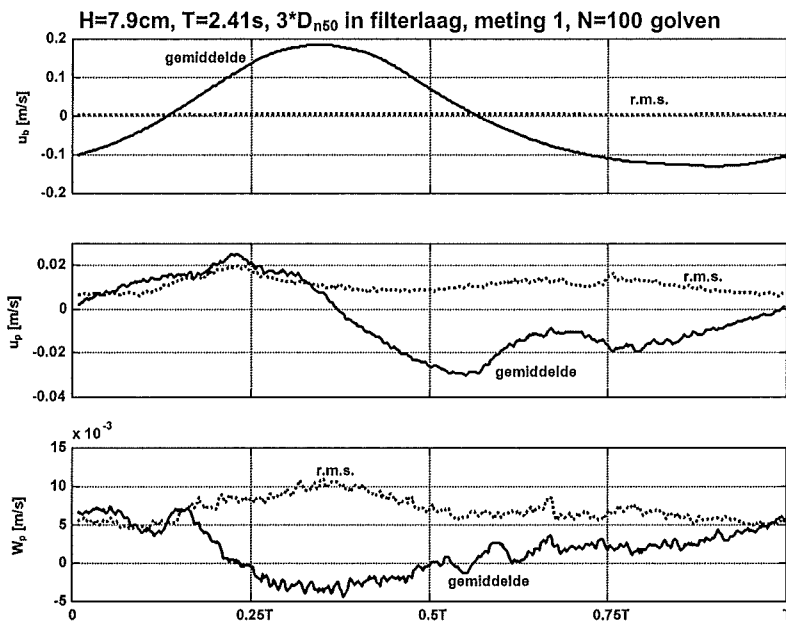
2*D _{n50} in filterlaag, meting 3, H _{gem} = 8,02 cm, T _{gem} = 2,41 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.017 – 0.020	w_p' [m/s]	0.006 – 0.019



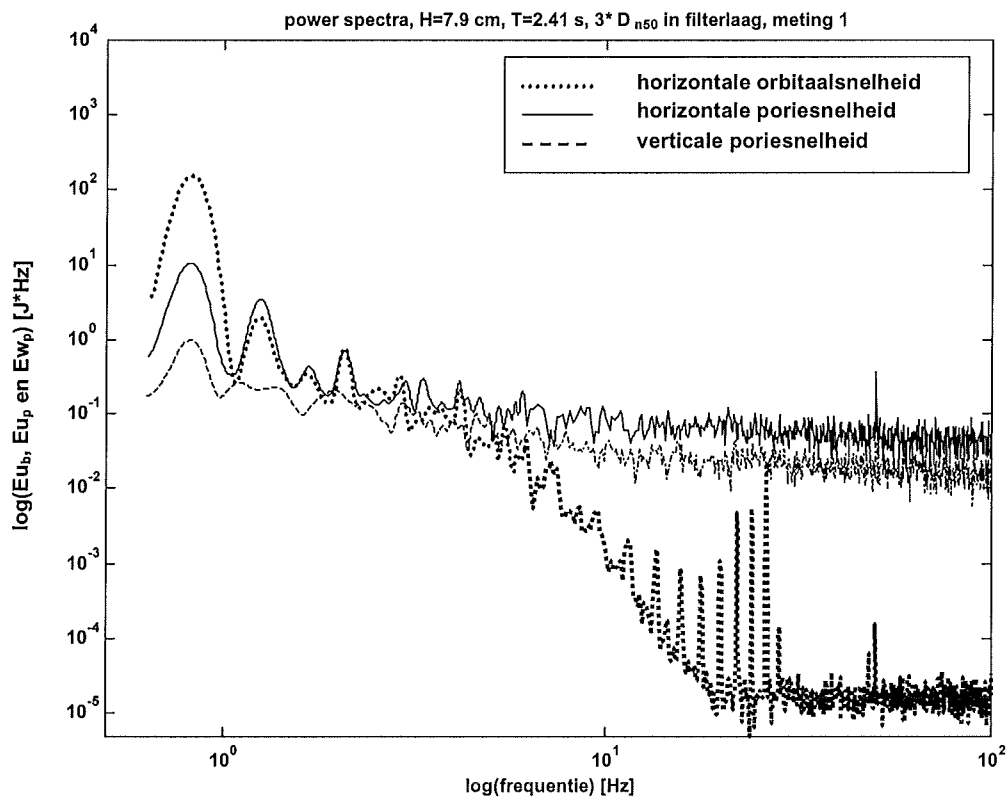


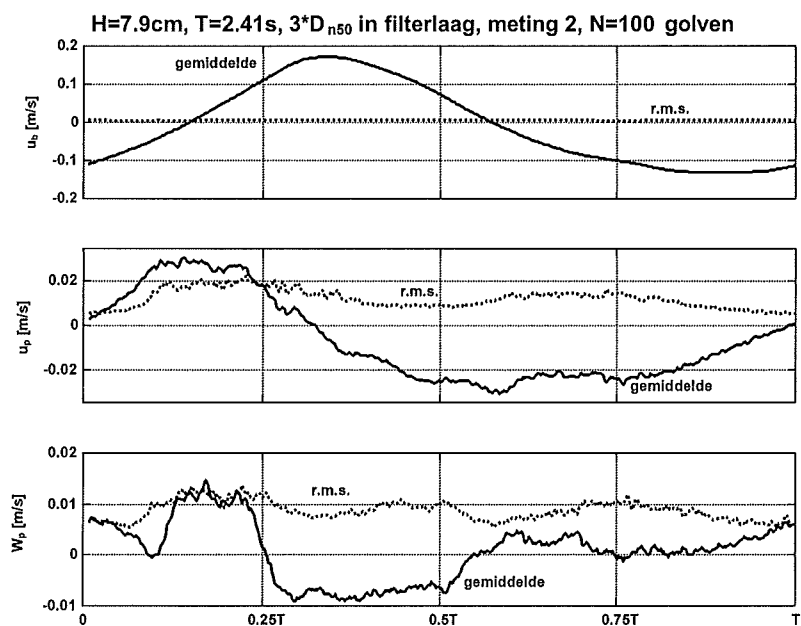
2* D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 4*, $H_{gem} = 8,08$ cm, $T_{gem} = 2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.20	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.02 – 0.04	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.019 – 0.021	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.019



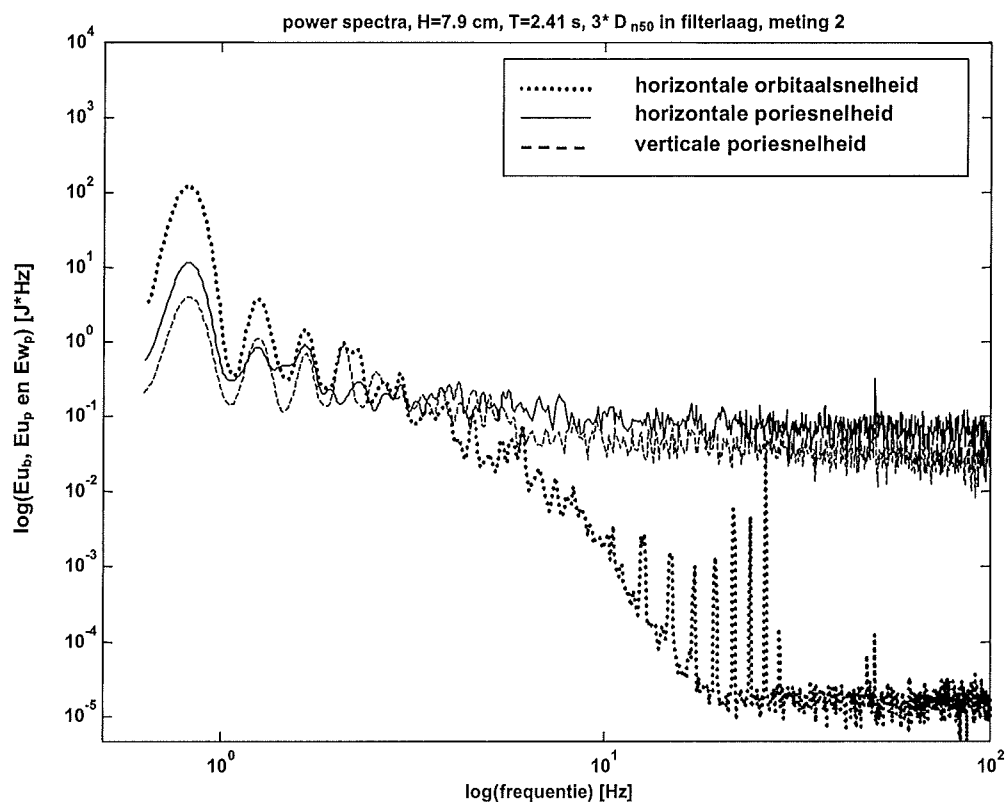
1.4.3 Belastingsgeval D, $3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag

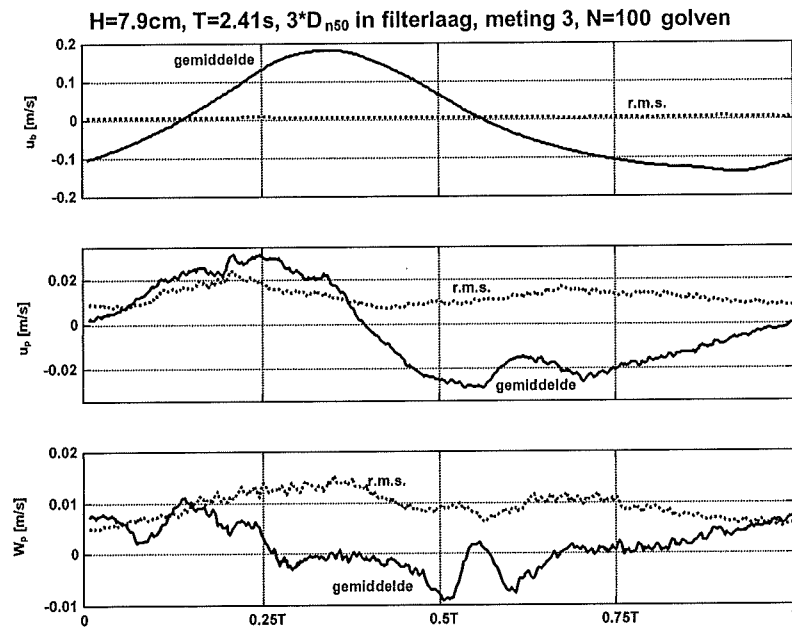
$3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 1, $H_{\text{gem}} = 8,11$ cm, $T_{\text{gem}} = 2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.19	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.03	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.02
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.005 – 0.008	w_p' [m/s]	0.004 – 0.011



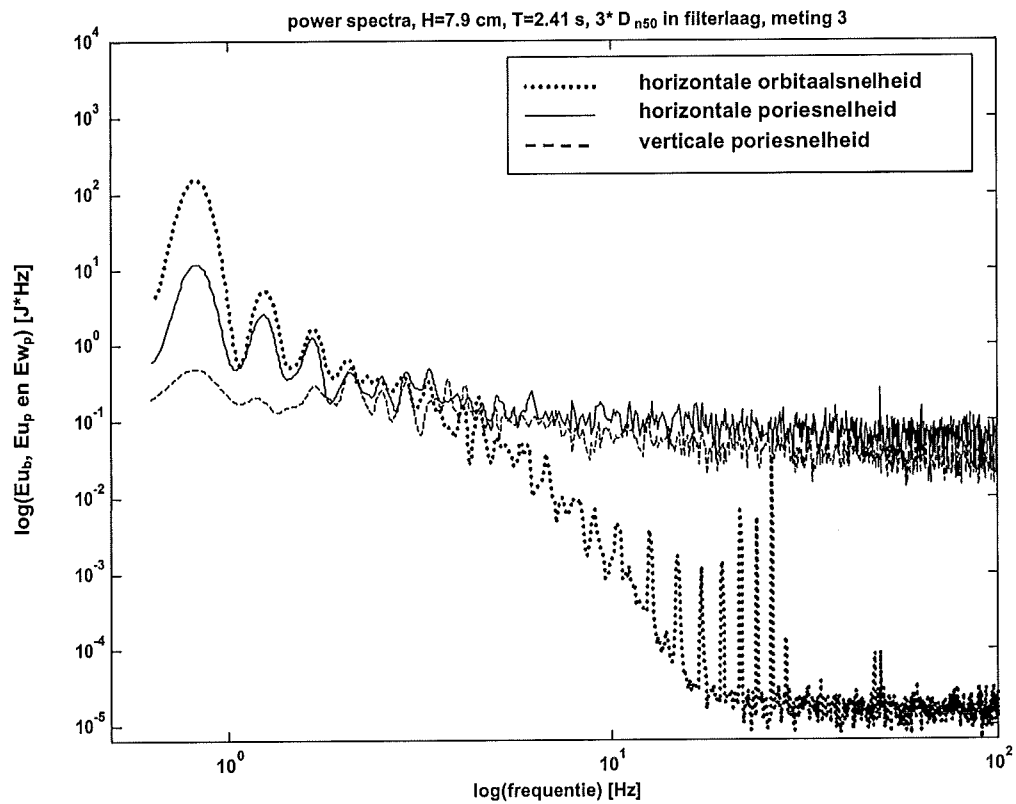


3^*D_{n50} in filterlaag, meting 2, $H_{gem}=8,04$ cm, $T_{gem}=2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.13 – 0.17	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.03	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.02
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.016	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.015

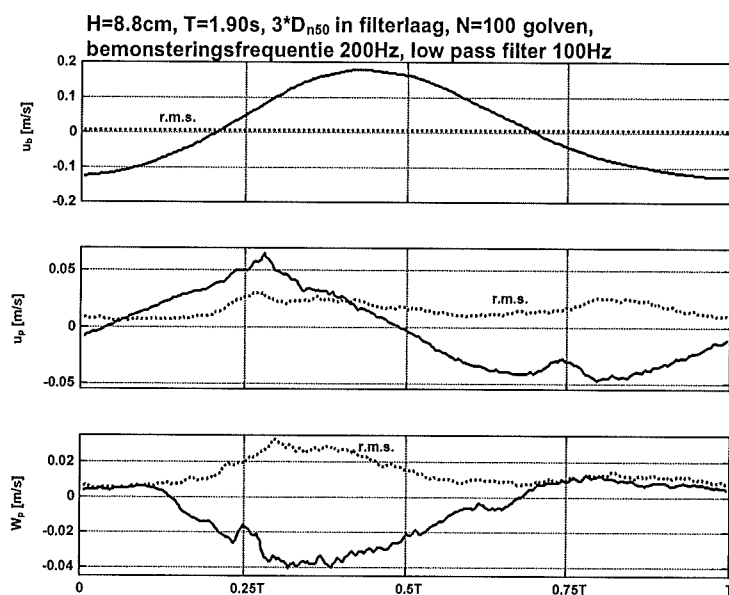




$3 \cdot D_{n50}$ in filterlaag, meting 3, $H_{gem} = 8,18$ cm, $T_{gem} = 2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.14 – 0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.03 – 0.03	u_p' [m/s]	0.01 – 0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.010 – 0.012	w_p' [m/s]	0.005 – 0.016

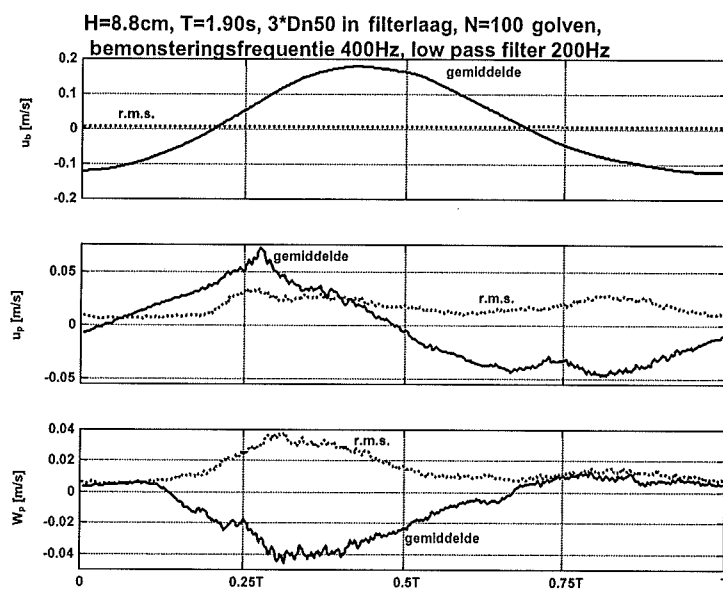


Meetserie 2, bemonsteringsfrequentie 200 Hz



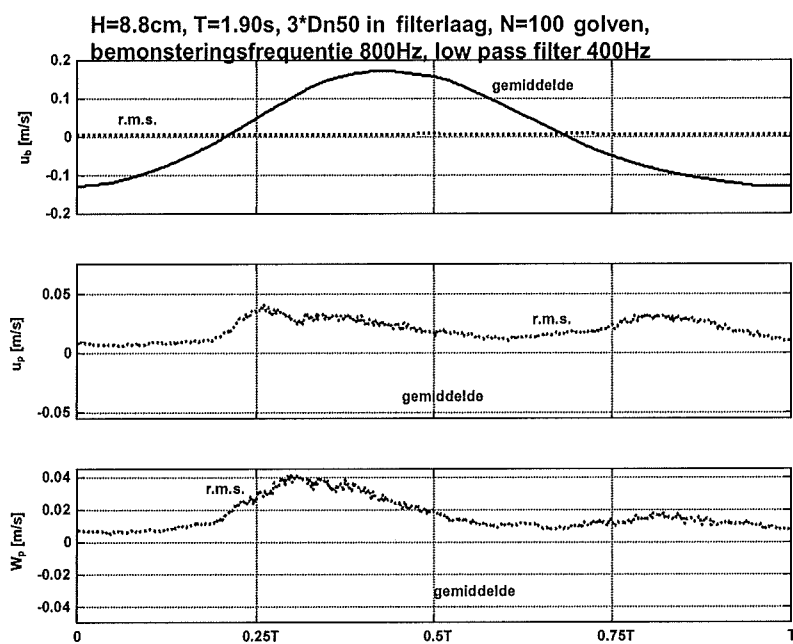
Bemonsteringsfrequentie 200 Hz, H = 8,8 cm, T = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.07	u_p' [m/s]	0.030
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.014	w_p' [m/s]	0.033

2.1 Meetserie 2, bemonsteringsfrequentie 400 Hz



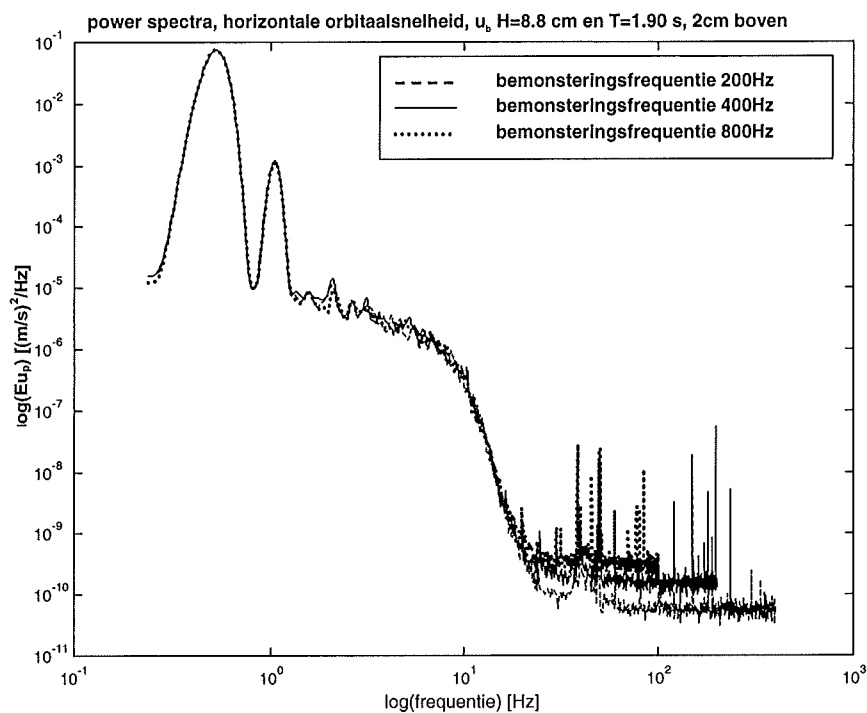
Bemonsteringsfrequentie 400 Hz, H = 8,8 cm, T = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.07	u_p' [m/s]	0.035
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.014	w_p' [m/s]	0.038

2.2 Meetserie 2, bemonsteringsfrequentie 800 Hz

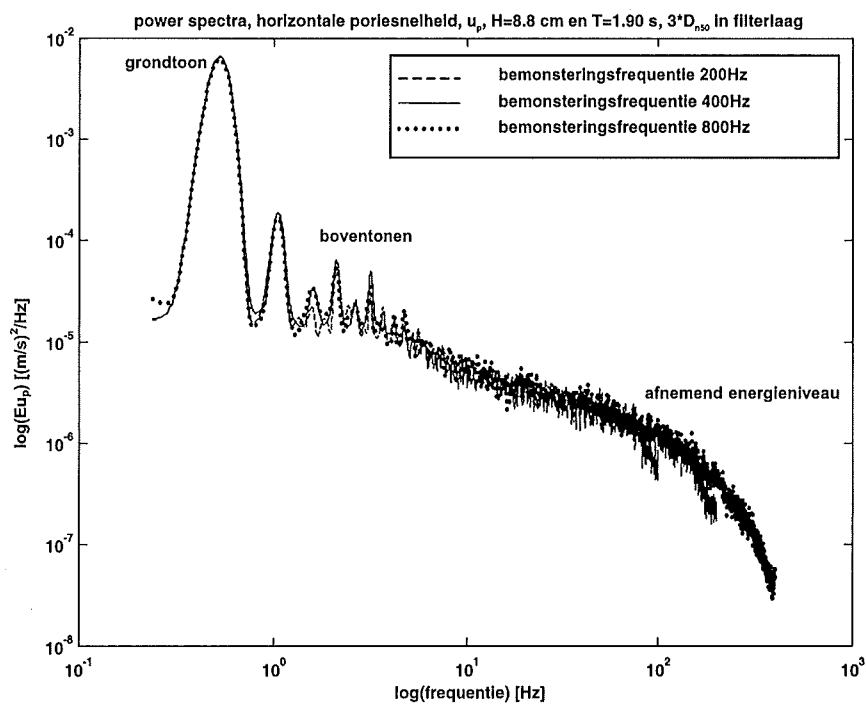


Bemonsteringsfrequentie 800 Hz, H = 8,8 cm, T = 1,90 s			
$\hat{u}_b$ [m/s]	0.18	u_b' [m/s]	
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.07	u_p' [m/s]	0.041
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015	w_p' [m/s]	0.044

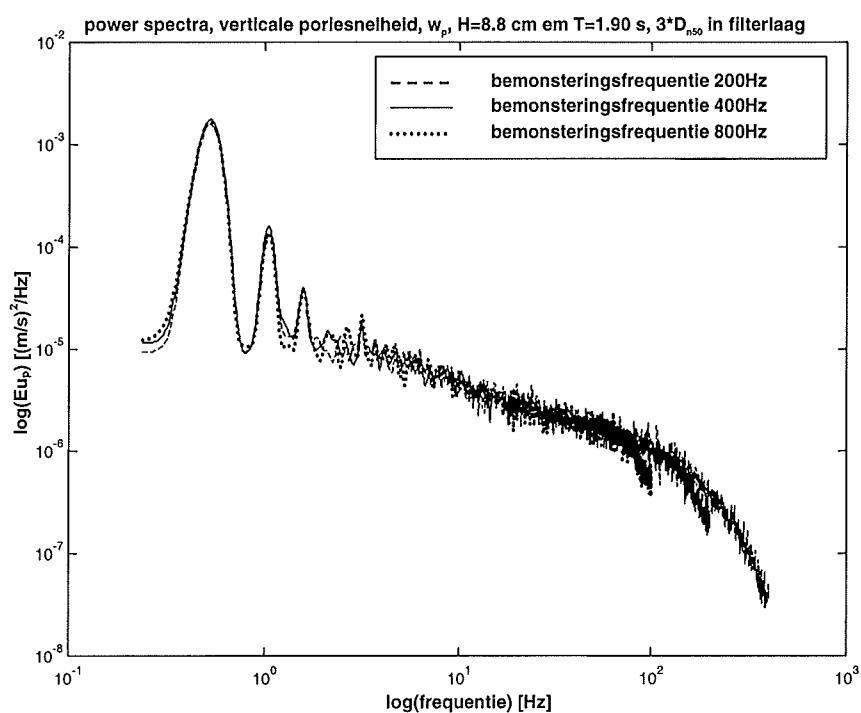
2.3 Powerspectra, horizontale orbitaalsnelheid, 200, 400 en 800 Hz



2.4 Powerspectra, horizontale poriesnelheid, 200, 400 en 800 Hz



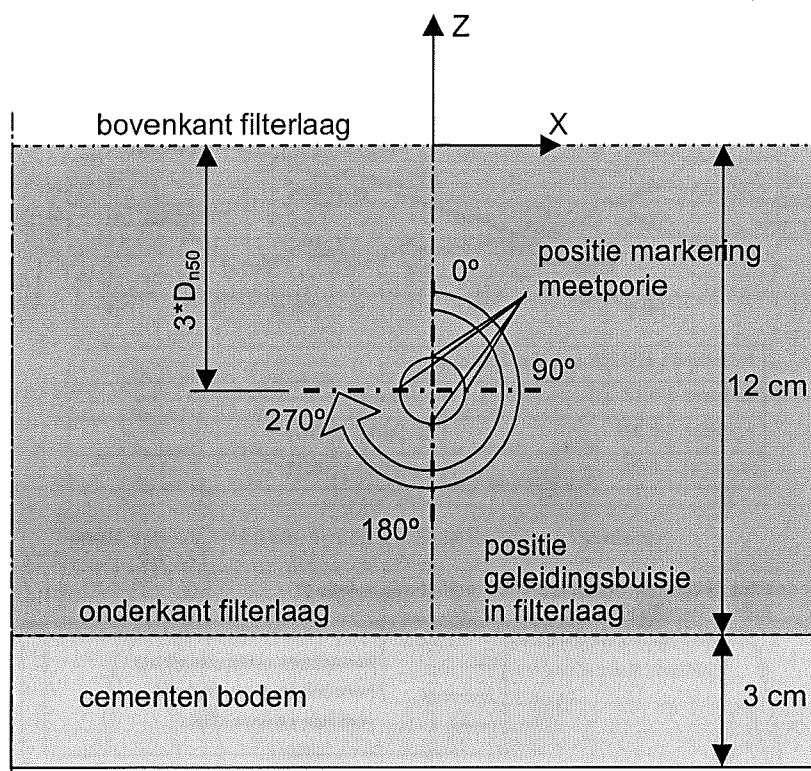
2.5 Powerspectra, verticale poriesnelheid, 200, 400 en 800 Hz



3 Meetserie 3, gevoeligheid verschillende oriëntaties meetporie

3.1 Gevoeligheid voor verschillende oriëntaties meetporie

De derde meetserie dient om het effect van verschillende oriëntaties van de meetporie te onderzoeken. Tijdens *meetserie 1* en *meetserie 2* is de meetporie telkens in dezelfde stand tussen de geleidingsbuisjes geplaatst. Om verschillende oriëntaties te onderzoeken wordt de meetporie om de as van de geleidingsbuisjes geroteerd, waarbij een viertal standen is onderzocht. Bij de eerste meting is de rotatie 0° , hetgeen inhoudt dat de oriëntatie van de meetporie gelijk is aan de oriëntatie in voorgaande experimenten. De meetporie maakt hierna bij iedere opeenvolgende meting een hoekverdraaiing van 90° (zie onderstaande figuur).



Ook bij deze meetserie wordt één belastingsgeval op één positie in de filterlaag te onderzocht, namelijk belastingsgeval C, $3 * D_{n50}$ in de filterlaag. In onderstaande tabel is een aantal gegevens van de verschillende metingen weergegeven.

golfbelasting	golfhoogte [cm]	golfperiode [s]	meetduur [s]	rotatie [°]	aantal metingen
C	8,8	1,90	200	0	1
C	8,8	1,90	200	90	1
C	8,8	1,90	200	180	1
C	8,8	1,90	200	270	1
totaal aantal metingen meetserie 3					4

Tijdens meetserie 3 is de bemonsteringsfrequentie 400 Hz voor alle belastingsgevallen. Bij deze meetserie was er een analoog lowpass-filter tussen de meetapparatuur en de A/D-converter geplaatst.

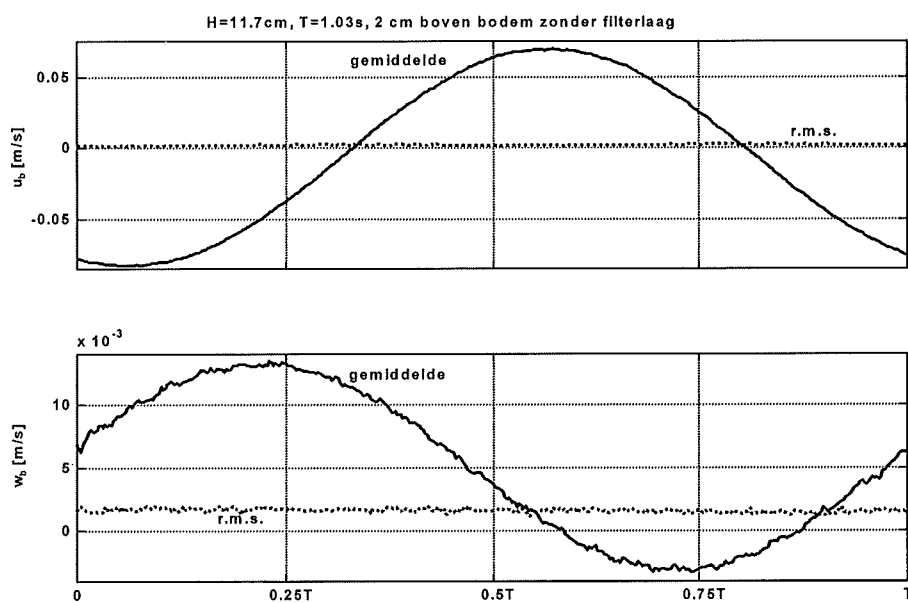
7 Meetserie 7, snelheidsmetingen zonder filterlaag

De zevende meetserie bestaat uit snelheidsmetingen met de LDFM op 2 cm boven de cementen bodem, zonder filterlaag. Halter (1999) heeft voor de situatie zonder filterlaag ook een aantal kritieke golfbelastingen bepaald. Hierbij zijn met een EMS snelheden gemeten op 2 cm boven de bodem. We zijn geïnteresseerd in de overeenkomst tussen de kritieke golfbelastingen met en zonder filterlaag en de grootte van de fluctuaties boven de bodem. Daarom wordt om dezelfde reden als genoemd in de vorige paragraaf de EMS vervangen door de LDFM. In onderstaande tabel is een aantal gegevens van de metingen weergegeven.

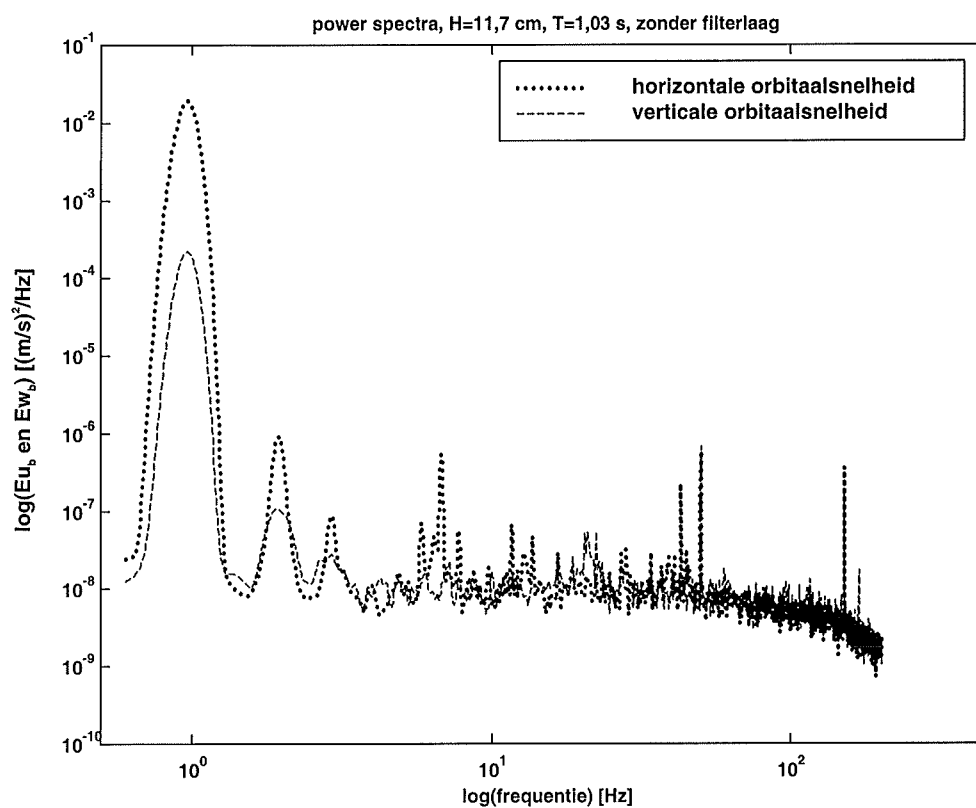
golfbelasting	golfhoogte [cm]	golfperiode [s]	meetduur [s]	aantal metingen
A	11,7	1,03	110	1
B	7,0	1,33	140	1
C	6,3	1,90	200	1
D	5,1	2,41	250	1
totaal aantal metingen meetserie 7				4

Tijdens meetserie 7 is de bemonsteringsfrequentie 400 Hz voor alle belastingsgevallen. Bij deze meetserie was er een analoog lowpass-filter tussen de meetapparatuur en de A/D-converter geplaatst.

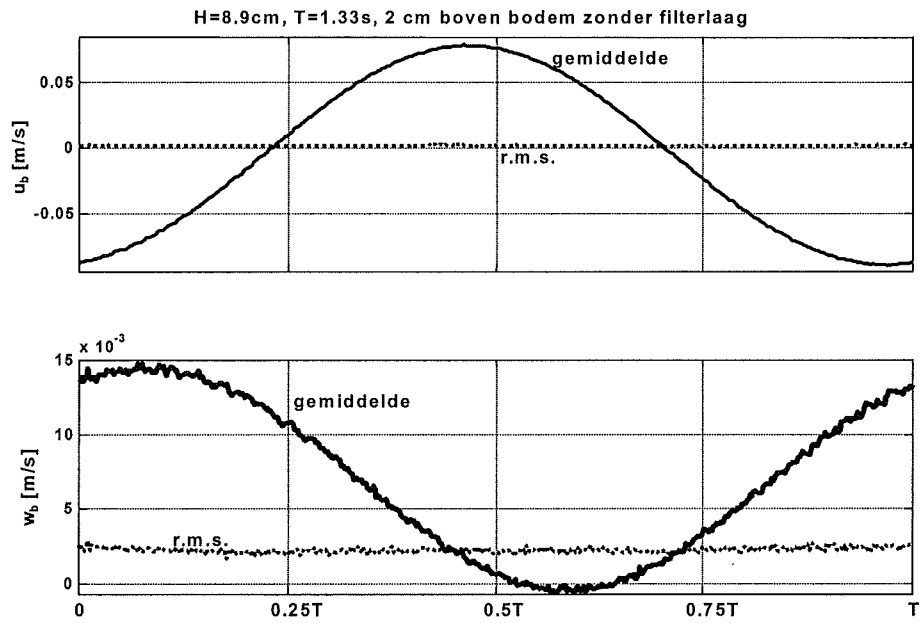
7.1 Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Azf



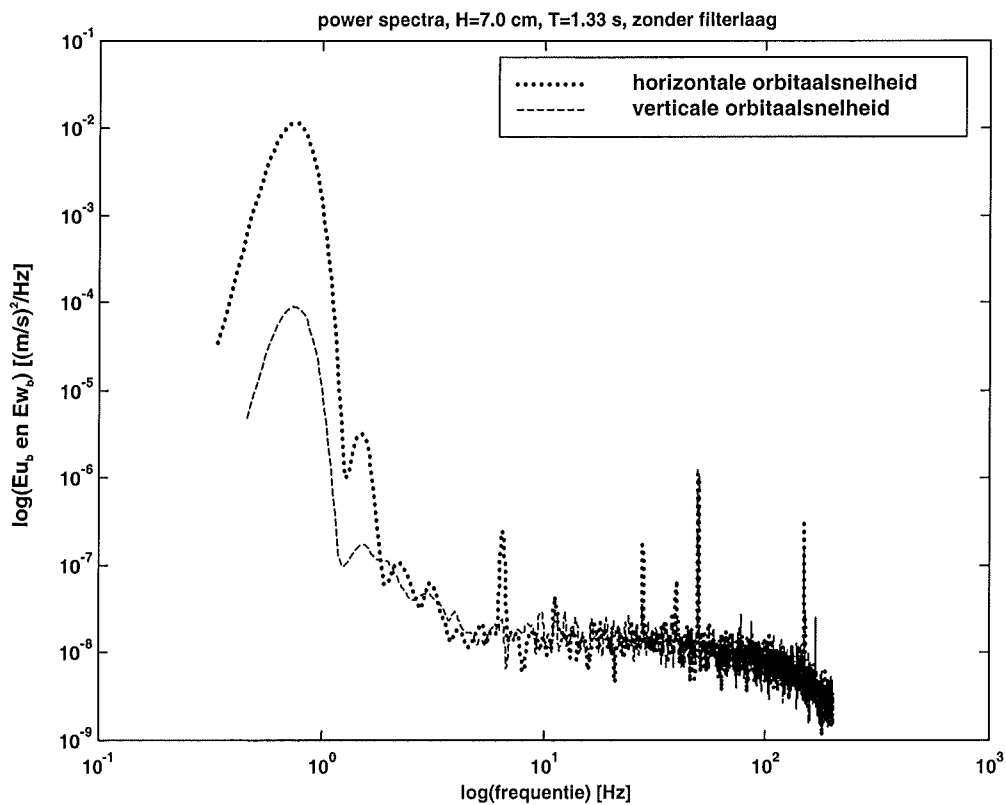
Zonder filterlaag, 2 cm boven bodem, $H_{gem} = 16,7$ cm, $T_{gem} = 1,03$ s			
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.07 – 0.08	u_p' [m/s]	0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.014	w_p' [m/s]	0.0035



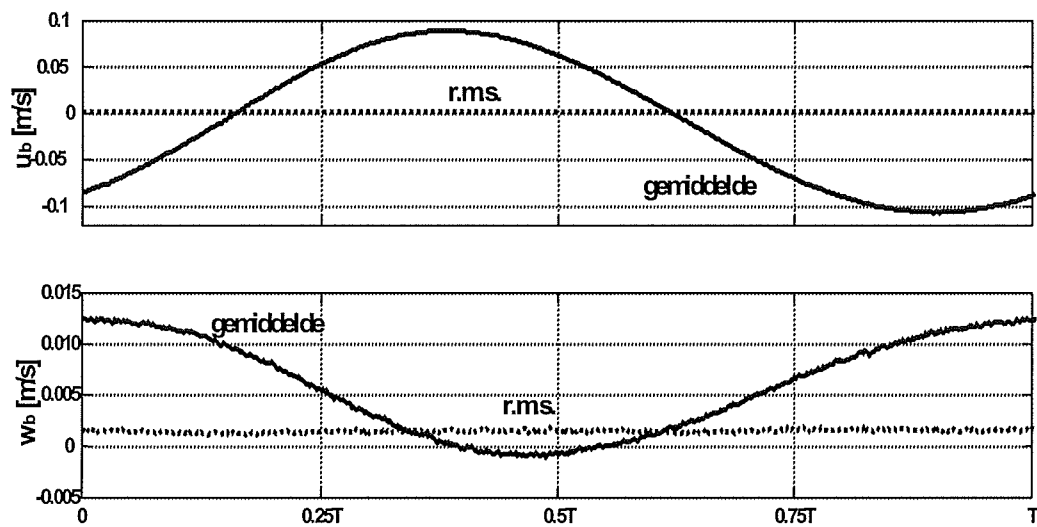
7.2 Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Bzf



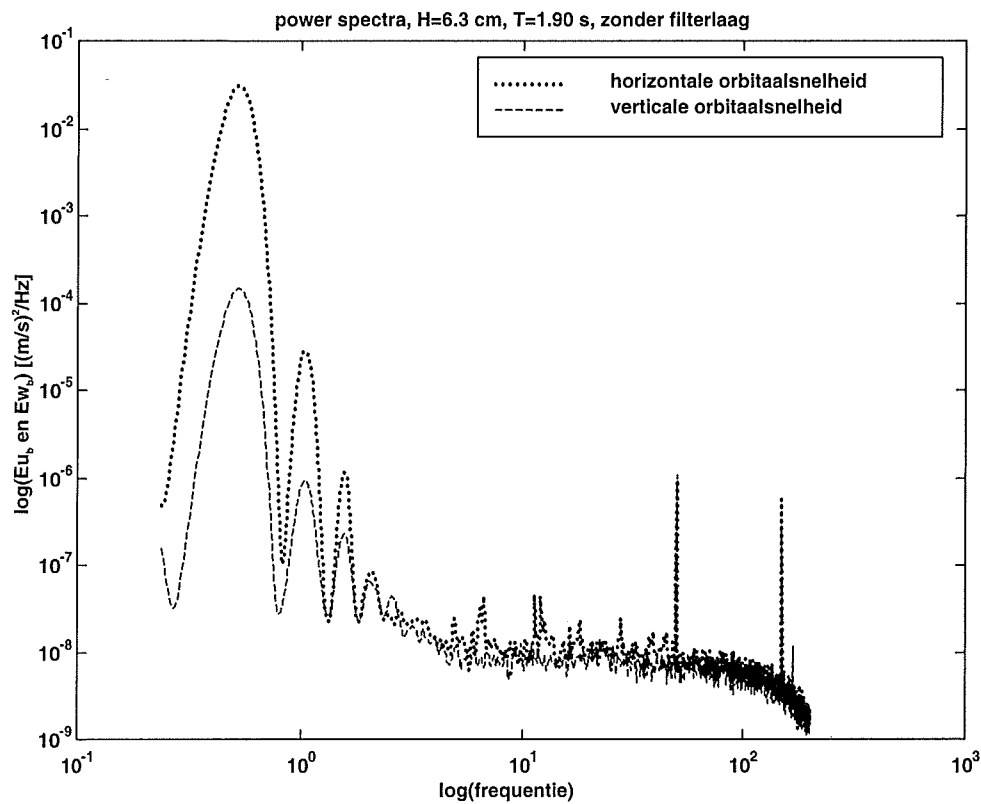
Zonder filterlaag, 2 cm boven bodem, $H_{gem}=8,9$ cm, $T_{gem}=1,33$ s			
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.08 – 0.09	u_p' [m/s]	0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.015	w_p' [m/s]	0.0063



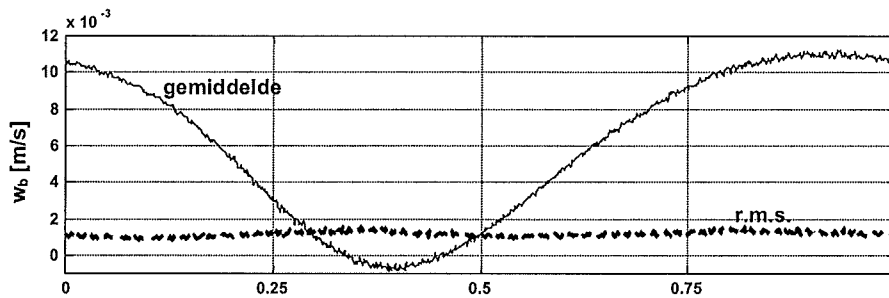
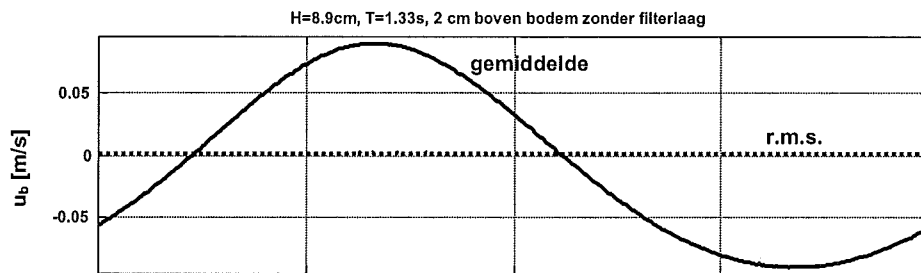
7.3 Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Czf

Horizontale- en verticale orbitaalsnelheid, $H=8,8$ cm, $T=1,90$ s, 2 cm boven bodem zonder filterlaag

Zonder filterlaag, 2 cm boven bodem, $H_{\text{gem}} = 8,8$ cm, $T_{\text{gem}} = 1,90$ s			
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.09 – 0.10	u_p' [m/s]	0.04
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.013	w_p' [m/s]	0.0062



7.4 Meetserie 7, belastingsgeval Dzf



Zonder filterlaag, 2 cm boven bodem, $H_{gem} = 7,9$ cm, $T_{gem} = 2,41$ s			
$\hat{u}_p$ [m/s]	0.09	u_p' [m/s]	0.03
$\hat{w}_p$ [m/s]	0.011	w_p' [m/s]	0.0055

