Neighborhood Upgrading Catalyst

A Renovation Academy and Hostel in Luyano Neighbourhood

P4 presentation_2017.05.19 Complex Projects Studio/Havana Cuba

Jiani You



WHY?

To solve the contradiction between the serious housing problem and the lack of government's budget for construciton.





WHAT?

A trainning academy in construction trades for neighborhood rehabilitation and a student hostel.



HOW?

The academy delivers knowledge of housing renovation. The students learn and use the surrounding decayed houses for practice. By the time they learn, they help with the housing rehabilitation in the neighborhood. Meanwhile, the academy is financially supported by hostel programme and by student working outside the neighborhood.



WHERE?

In Luyano neighbourhood near the junction of two main streets.



NEIGHBORHOOD UPGRADING CATALYST

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GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION







La Habana Vieja



La Habana Profunda





DIEZ DE OCTUBRE





Municipality of Diez de Octubre

Housing units number

SAN MIGUEL BOYEROS BOYEROS BOYEROS BOYEROS BOYEROS DIAYA VIEJA 10 ARROYO NARANJO ARROYO NARANJO DIEZ DE OCTUBRE

PROFUNDA AS A RESIDENTIAL AREA





La Habana Vieja



La Habana Profunda



La Habana Vedado



La Habana Alamar



Diez de Octubre at present - working flow



Diez de Octubre at present - working flow



Diez de Octubre at present - living flow



Diez de Octubre in the future - influence of new harbour



Diez de Octubre in the future



Diez de Octubre in the future - booming tourism



Diez de Octubre in the future - home for more people

HOMES IN HAVANA







THE FORGOTTEN HOME

HAVANA PROFUNDA



HOUSING DECAY AS A SERIOUS PROBLEM













HOUSING DECAY AS A SERIOUS PROBLEM



HOUSING INFORMALLY RENOVATED



HOUSING INFORMALLY RENOVATED













	A New Collapse in Havana	Search this website
	👗 Mario Hechevarría Driggs 🛛 🛛 February 19, 2016 📕 Articles	Sign up for our Newsletter!
The result is that while most homes are ke a dangerous degree. The most dire situati ancient buildings expands and breaks apa	Campanario Street, almost at its intersection with Estrella, remains obstructing vehicular traffic from a few days ago due to the accumulation of rubble product of the spontaneous collapse of a building that was over one hundred years old.	It is worth it and we only send it few times a year Email Address
"Last November we had 16 inches of rain reports Miguel. These collapses are callec		
three per day. The sad fact is that this city		Subscribe From our Twitter Tweets by @PeopleCuba
		 People in Need Cuba Retweeted Yoani Sánchez © @yoanisanchez bit.ly/2iR5DyC Los #cubanos en situación irregular en Panamá tendrán que salir del pa is

Latest News: At Least Five Dead in Building Collapse in Havana Vieja /

In Pictures: Housing in Old Havana

Many of the capital's historic buildings are in a dangerous state of disrepair. Alison McCauley | 25 Jan 2014 10:32 GMT



Since Old Havana was declared a UNESCO World Heritage site in 1982, many buildings have been restored - and though the work continues, critics say the emphasis remains on preserving key buildings rather than improving the lives of the majority of the people who live here.

While certain buildings are fixed to a high standard, the vast majority of homes remain in a dangerous state. Age, decay, neglect, over-crowding and amateur repairs combine with natural factors to threaten the stability of Havana's Baroque, Neoclassical and Art Deco buildings. There are two or three partial or total building collapses in Old and Central Havana every week. And residents have no choice but to continue to live in the rubble.

Seven out of every 10 homes are in need of major repairs, according to official statistics. Some of the main issues faced by Havana's denizens are dangerous, including outdated electrical wiring, basic or even nonexistent plumbing, unstable floors and walls, collapsing ceilings, water damage, mould and unstable stairs

Old Havana residential building collapses, killing 4





2 dead as buildings collapse in Havana amid re heavy rains





	GRATIS OMBOEKEN
	NIET AANBETALEN
15	PROFITEER NU
210	PROFILEER NU

MOST POPULAR

Building Collapse in Havana: One Dead and Serious Injuries / Martha Beatriz Roque Cabello Translating Cuba

Rosario Álvarez. 96, victim of the collapse Martha Beatriz Roque Rosario Álvarez. 96, victim of the collapse

of falling down.

HAVANA, Cuba. - At 6:30 in the evening on February 7, the partial collapse of a three-story residential building at No. 5 San Carlos, between Morell and Iznago in the Santos Suarez neighborhood, 10th of October municipality in the city of Havana, caused the death of Mr. Rosario Alvarez Alvarez, age 96, who was sitting in the dining room of her apartment when the incident occurred.

Old Havana residential building collapses, killing 4

Neighborhood contains most of city's oldest buildings

By Associated Press, Amanda Batchelor - Senior Digital Editor

February 10, 2014

Cabello

Posted: 3:15 PM, July 16, 2015 Updated: 3:15 PM, July 16, 2015



HOME | Cuba

already weakened

Search

Death Toll in Cuba Building Collapse Climbs to 4

HAVANA - Three women and a man died and five others were injured when a building collapsed in the densely populated Centro Habana neighborhood of the Cub capital, official media said.

The media initially reported Wednesday morning that three people had died and size were injured

The three-story building was declared uninhabitable several years ago, but several families continued to live in the structure, area residents told Efe.

Havana firefighters, the National Police, health services personnel and local authorities participated through Wednesday morning in search-and-rescue efforts at the site, which was cordoned off to passing traffic.

State television said four of the five injured people were still hospitalized and are listed in stable condition

The building's third floor gave way shortly after 9:30 p.m. Tuesday, one of the residents, 23-year-old Teresa Reve Lopez, told Efe, adding that she barely had time to grab her two young daughters and dash out onto the street.

Authorities have tried several times to clear people from the dilapidated structure, neighbors said.

Cuba, a nation of 11.2 million people, had a housing shortfall of roughly 600,000 units in 2010, partly as a result of the damage caused by three hurricanes that pounded the Communist-ruled island in 2008.

More than half the buildings in Cuba are in disrepair, according to official figures. EFE

0 Comments

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July 16, 2015 | 🖨 Print | 🖂 Email 2 🖪 Share 363

By Fabian Flores (Café Fuerte)

HAVANA TIMES - A building in the historic center of Havana collapsed at dawn on Wednesday leaving four dead, including a three-year-old child, and three other people injured.

The dramatic incident occurred at 7 a.m. when the two-story building located at number 409 Habana St., between Obispo and Obrapía Streets in Old Havana crumbled in seconds in the full view of early morning passersby.





Search ...

Rosario Alvarez, 96, who died in the collapse, had repeatedly complained to the authorities that her home was in the process

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URBAN SLUMS REPORT: THE CASE OF HAVANA, BY MARIO **COYULA - 2003**









	A New Collapse in Havana			Building	Collapse in Hava	na: One	Search
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ana: One es / Martha



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GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET FOR CONSTRUCTION





CONTRADICTION



Education! Yes!

Tourism! Yes!

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WHERE?

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SOLVE IT WITH COLLECTIVE EFFORT



AS A NEIGHBOURHOOD

Share Work Learn Rebuilt Help ...

MICRO-BRIGADAS

a selfhhelp & mutual aid strategy



MICRO-BRIGADAS



MICRO-BRIGADA



From vacant plot to new building





From vacant plot to new building

MY DESIGN



From decayed neighborhood to nice neighborhood
MY DESIGN



From decayed neighborhood to nice neighborhood

MY DESIGN



Theoretical + Practical

TRAINNING ACADEMY IN CONSTRUCTON& RENOVATION TRADE







MORE NEED FOR SKILLED WORKERS



Booming tourism

MORE NEED FOR SKILLED WORKERS





MORE NEED FOR SKILLED WORKERS



Average salary

Salary growth in last 5 years

GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET FOR EDUCATION





19% 15% 15%

37%

8%

4%

2%

FINANCIAL SUPPORT



SELF-SUFFICIENT MODE



NEIGHBORHOOD UPGRADING CATALYST

RENOVATION ACADEMY HOSTEL

NEIGHBORHOOD UPGRADING CATALYST

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SITE LOCATION



LEVEL OF DECAY IN PROFUNDA



ORIGIN OF PROFUNDA



PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION



SITE ANALYSIS





SITE ANALYSIS







SITE PHOTOS













SITE PHOTOS











HOUSES SHOULD BE KEPT



CASE STUDY &

FORM STUDY



PROGRAM ANALYSIS - TECHNICAL ACADEMY















Entrance









Entrance







24%

40%

36%

PROGRAM IN DIFFERENT PHASES





4500 m	400 students
6500 m²	800 students
9000 m²	1200 students



School of Architecture at the Royal Institute of Technology Sweden





Oslo School of Architecture Norway



Abedian School of Architecture Australia Nantes School of Architecture France



Melbourne School of Design University Australia



Strasbourg School of Architecture France



Bonifacius School

the Netherlands

University of Los Andes Public Space and Integrated Care Center Colombia



Yotoco Music School Colombia

Bicentenario School Colombia





Hostel+ Domitary Hostel Public Public Academy Academy



Day-Care And Young Workers Hostel France



Stayokay Hostel and Natuurpodium the Netherlands



Hostel in Kyonan Japan



Berchtesgaden Youth Hostel Germany



Ccasa Hostel Vietnam



Hostal Ritoque Chile



118 Subsidized dwellings, offices, retail spaces and garage Spain



Maison Stéphane Hessel France



Timmerhuis the Netherlands



Billboard Japan



Primary School Tanouan Ibi Mali



Frederiksbjerg School Denmark





Mixed Use 107 Apartement Units France



Rotermann Carpenter's Workshop Estonia

MODULAR SYSTEM

FIXED & FLEXIBILITY



MODULAR DESIGN



2 Composition



4 Project & Community

1 BASIC UNIT





Kerto-ripa floor element





24%

40%

36%

How many modules for each function







Hostel

How many modules for each function














the logic to build one unit



Flexibility



Flexibility



Flexibility



Basic units in my project



R4





D4









Basic units in my project

H3











Basic units in my project







S1

S2



01

























Project in first phase (5 years)



Project in first phase (5 years)



Project in second phase (10 years)



Project in second phase (10 years)



Project in third phase (15 years)



Project in third phase (15 years)



4 PROJECT & COMMUNITIY

decayed houses in the site



courtyard as negative space



architectural intervention



architectural intervention



4 PROJECT & COMMUNITIY



projects built on other sites based on the principles

A PILOT PROJECT



CONSTRUCTION & & MATERIALIZATION



Basic Construction



joint of a column



column & beams




kerto-ripa_ floor elements





column footing-connected to the ground

Material Concept





1		100	1		
I					1
	M	V	1		
T					

wood

acrylic panel

aluminum

glass



concrete

material for hostel





material for academy





material for hostel



material for academy







facades



detail drawings of basic untis from academy

	 	 	 _	_	_	_	_	 _	 	 	 	 	 _		100			
		 	 						 	 	 	 			3			
		 	 						 	 	 	 		_				
															10			
	-											-						



Sustainability



No wind situation



prevailing wind situation



air conditioning situation



tourists

students/teachers

local residents



Experience the building as a tourist















