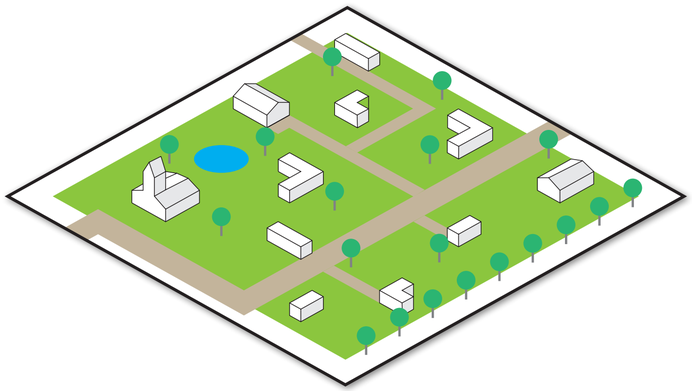
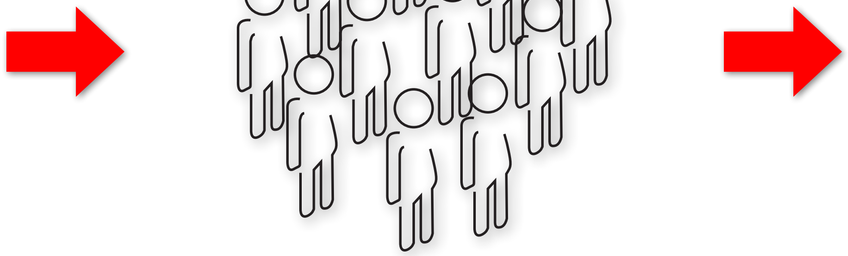
3D Villages

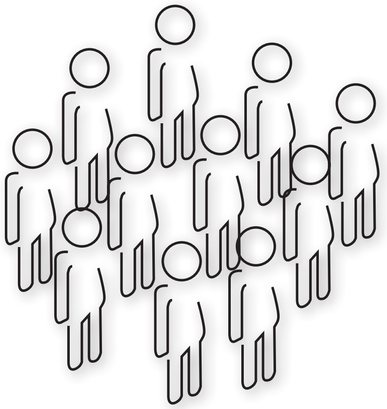
Presentation Structure

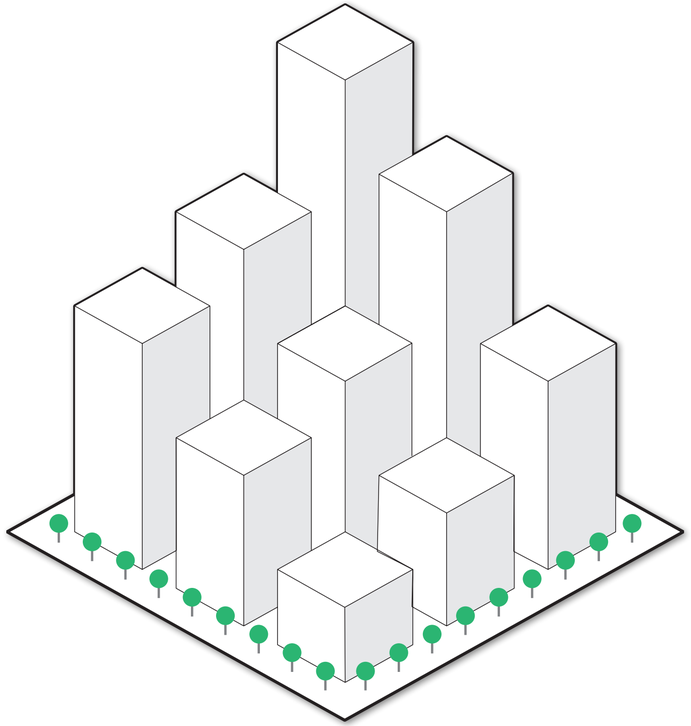
- Introduction
- Research
- System
- Programme
- Application
- Design
- Climate
- Sustainability
- Quality

FASCINATION

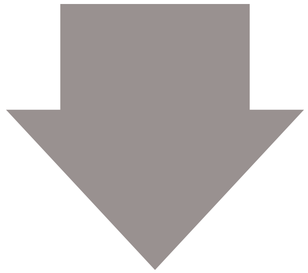








2014 **3.2 billion people**



2050 **6.4 billion people**

or

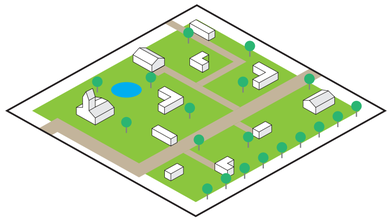
or

THE
THREE MAGNETS.
No 1.
TOWN.
CLOSING OUT OF NATURE, SOCIAL OPPORTUNITY,
ISOLATION OF CROWDS, PLACES OF AMUSEMENT.
DISTANCE FROM WORK, HIGH MONEY WAGES.
HIGH RENTS & PRICES, CHANCES OF EMPLOYMENT.
EXCESSIVE HOURS, ARMY OF UNEMPLOYED.
FOGS & DROUGHTS, COSTLY DRAINAGE.
FOUL AIR, SLUMMY SKY, WELL-LIT STREETS.
SLUMS & PALACES, SQUALID EMPIRES, CROWDED HELLS.
COUNTRY.
LACK OF SOCIETY, BEAUTY OF NATURE.
HANDS OUT OF WORK, LAND LYING IDLE.
TRESPASSERS BEWARE, WOOD, MEADOW, FOREST.
LONG HOURS-LOW WAGES, FRESH AIR, LOW RENTS.
LACK OF DRAINAGE, ABUNDANCE OF WATER.
LACK OF AMUSEMENT, BRIGHT SUNSHINE.
NO PUBLIC SPIRIT, NEED FOR REFORM.
DESERTED VILLAGES.
THE PEOPLE
WHERE WILL THEY GO?
TOWN-COUNTRY.
BEAUTY OF NATURE, SOCIAL OPPORTUNITY.
FIELDS AND PARKS OF EASY ACCESS.
LOW RENTS, HIGH WAGES.
LOW RATES, PLENTY TO DO.
LOW PRICES, NO SWEATING.
FIELD FOR ENTERPRISE, FLOW OF CAPITAL
PURE AIR AND WATER. GOOD DRAINAGE.
BRIGHT HOMES & GARDENS, NO SMOKE, NO SLUMS
FREEDOM, CO-OPERATION.

Close Relationship to Nature/Agriculture

Tight Knit Communities

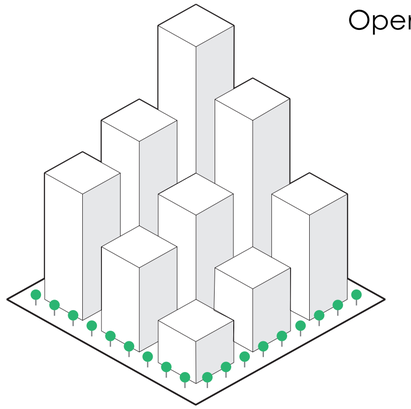
Abundance of Sun and Fresh Air



Plenty of Space

Low Levels of Crime

Diversity of Services and Facilities



Open Communities

High Wages

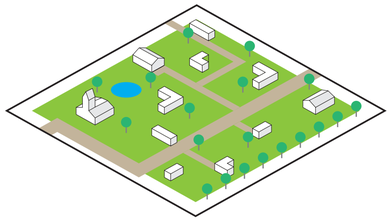
Places of Culture

Place where the jobs are

Close Relationship to Nature/Agriculture

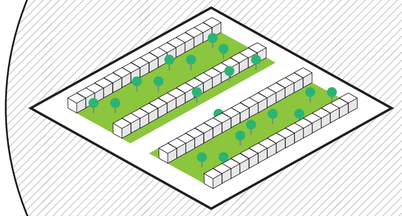
Tight Knit Communities

Abundance of Sun and Fresh Air

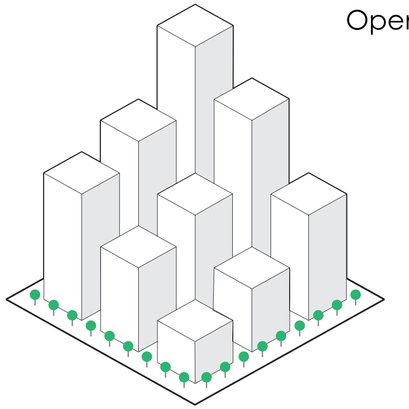


Plenty of Space

Low Levels of Crime



Diversity of Services and Facilities



Open Communities

High Wages

Places of Culture

Place where the jobs are

Ideally

Country

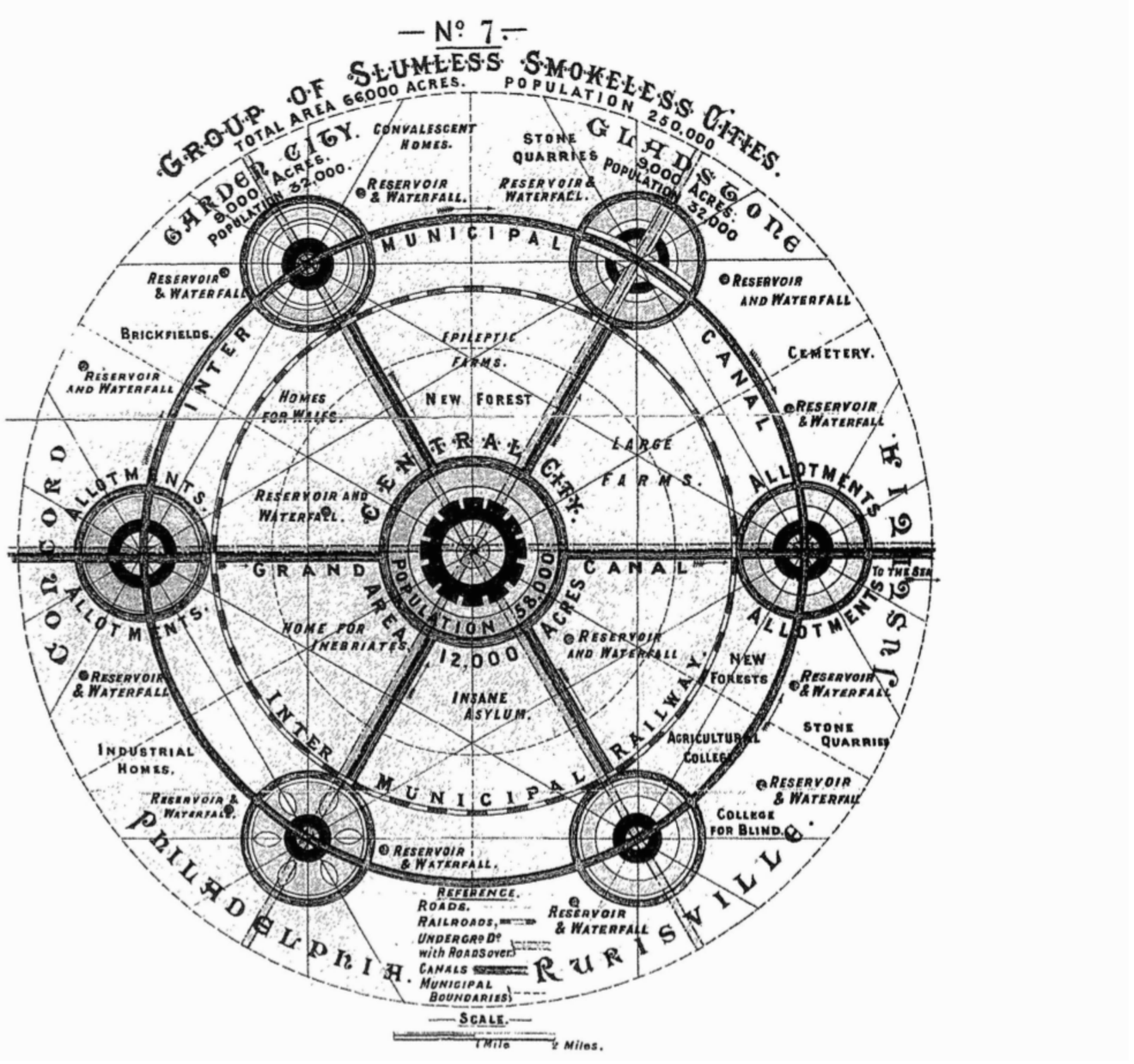
- Close proximity to nature/ agriculture
- Tight Knit Communities
- Abundance of sun and fresh air
- Plenty of Space
- Low Levels of Crime

Suburb

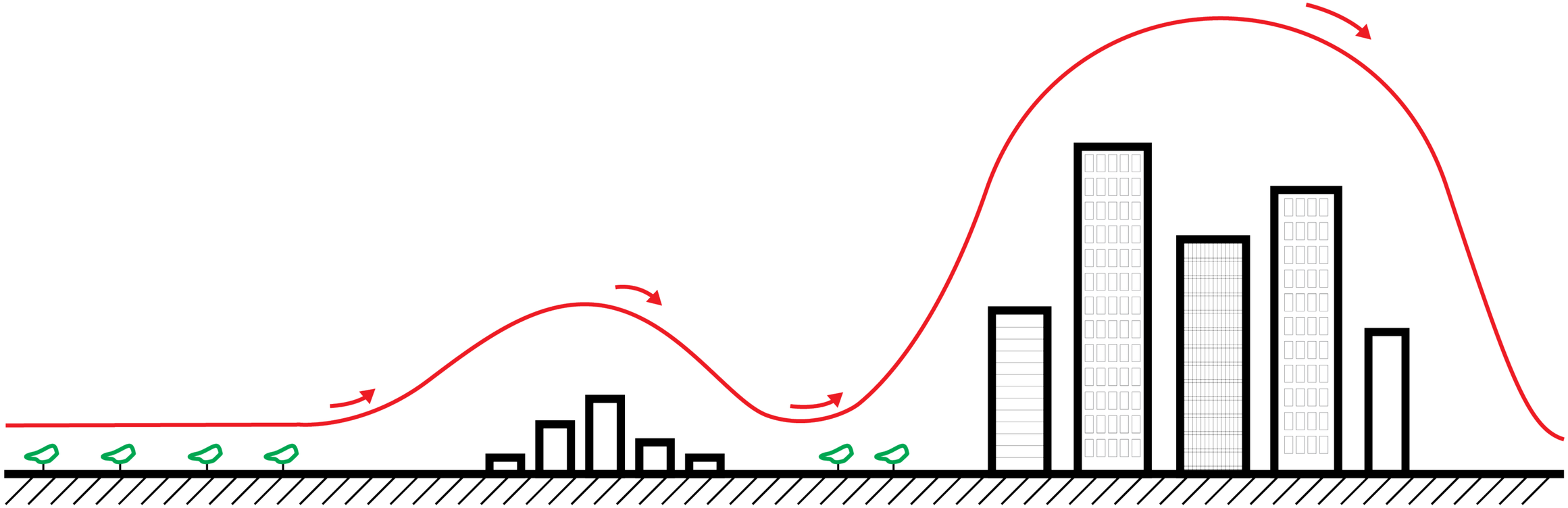
- Close proximity to nature/ agriculture
- Tight Knit Communities
- Abundance of sun and fresh air
- Plenty of (Social)Space
- Low Levels of Crime
- Diversity of available services
- Diverse/open community
- High Wages
- Places of Culture
- Plenty of Jobs

City

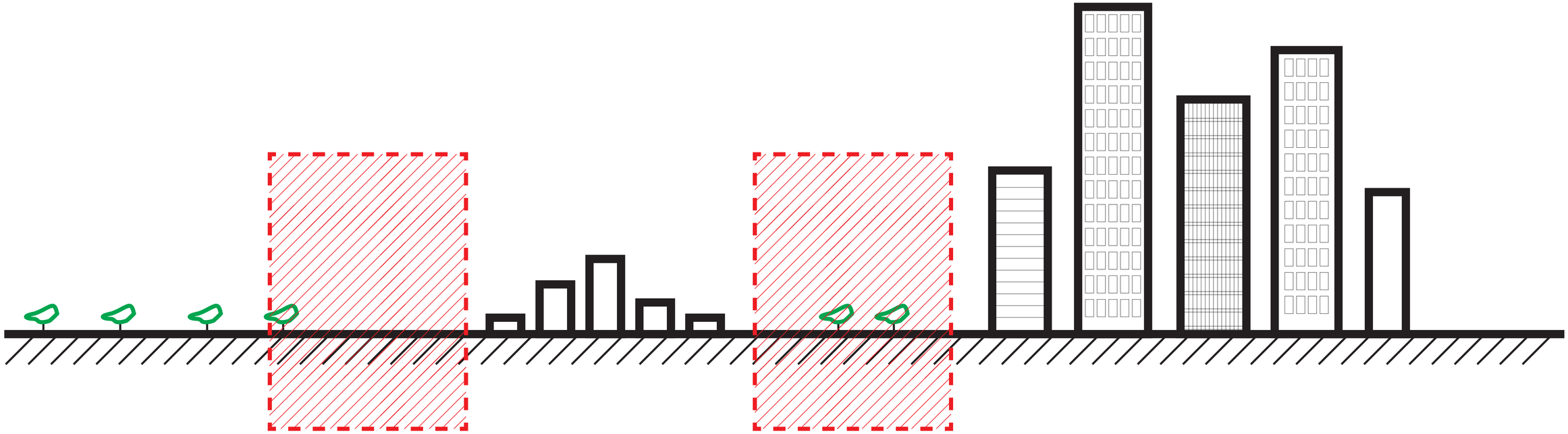
- Diversity of available services
- Diverse/open community
- High Wages
- Places of Culture
- Plenty of Jobs


— Nº 7 —
GROUP OF SLUMLESS SMOKELESS CITIES.
TOTAL AREA 66000 ACRES. POPULATION 250.000
GARDEN CITY.
9000 ACRES.
POPULATION 32,000.
CONVALESCENT HOMES.
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL.
STONE QUARRIES
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL.
GLADSTONE
9,000 ACRES.
POPULATION 32,000
MUNICIPAL
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL
RESERVOIR AND WATERFALL
BRICKFIELDS.
RESERVOIR AND WATERFALL
EPILEPTIC FARMS.
NEW FOREST
HOMES FOR WAIFS.
CANAL
CEMETERY.
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL
INTER
CENTRAL CITY.
LARGE FARMS.
RESERVOIR AND WATERFALL.
CORD ALLOTMENTS.
GRAND
AREA 12,000 ACRES
POPULATION 58,000
CANAL
HIGH ST.
ALLOTMENTS
To the Sea
HOME FOR INEBRIATES.
RESERVOIR AND WATERFALL
NEW FORESTS
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL
INSANE ASYLUM.
INTER
RAILWAY.
STONE QUARRIES
INDUSTRIAL HOMES.
AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE
MUNICIPAL
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL.
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL
COLLEGE FOR BLIND.
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL.
REFERENCE.
ROADS.
RAILROADS.
UNDERGRD Dt with ROADS over
CANALS
MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES
RESERVOIR & WATERFALL
PHILADELPHIA.
RURISVILLE.
SCALE.
1 Mile
2 Miles.

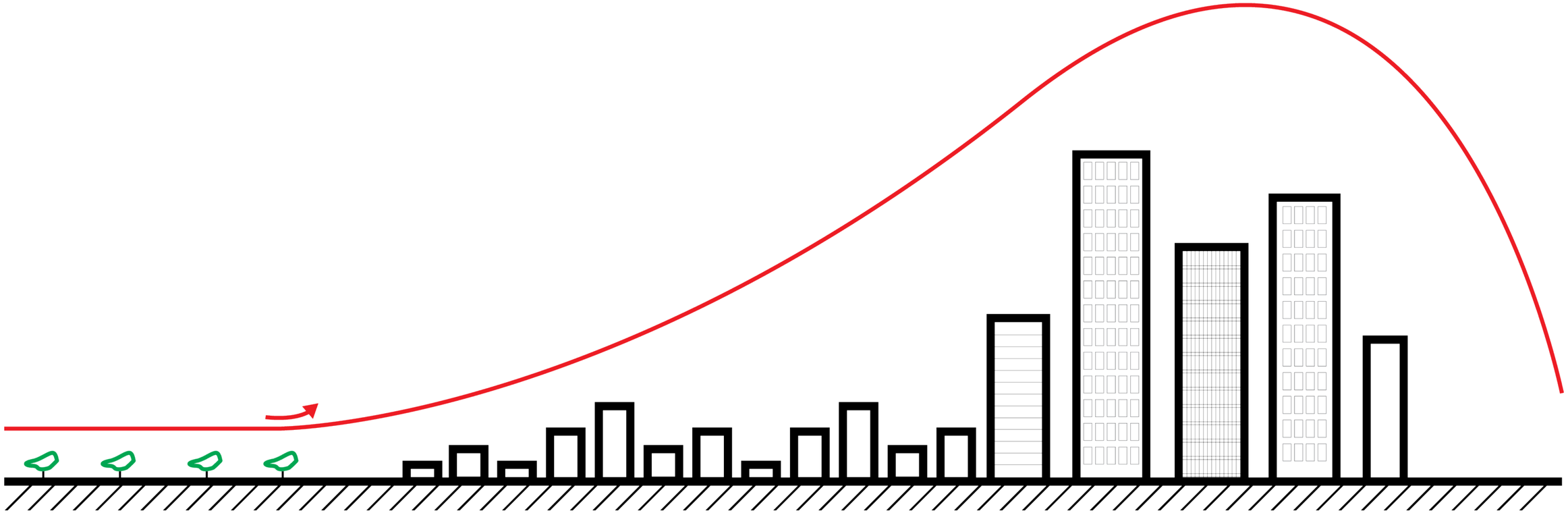
Ideally

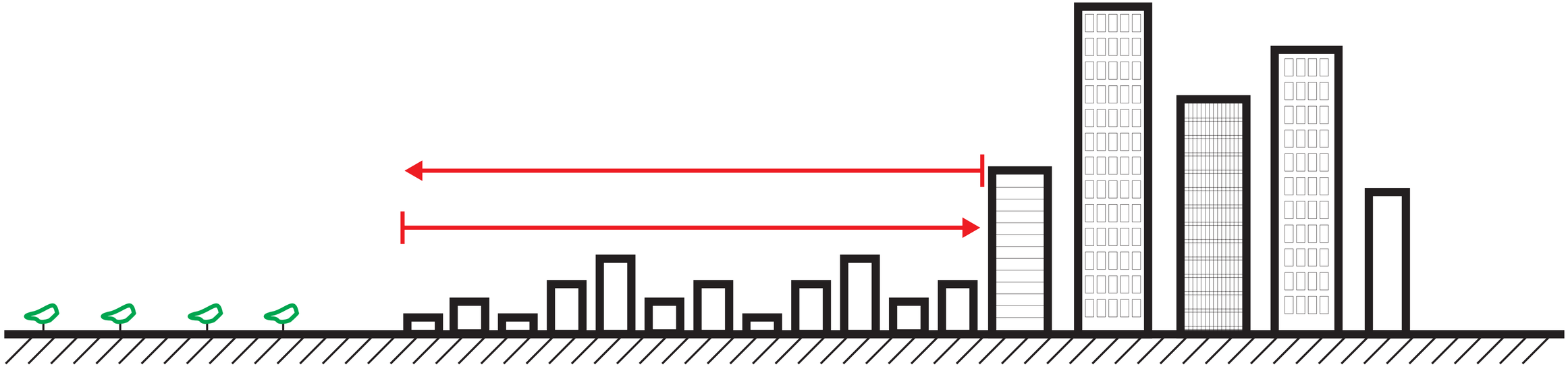


Ideally



2014





Country

- Close proximity to nature/ agriculture
- Tight Knit Communities
- Abundance of sun and fresh air
- Plenty of Space
- Low Levels of Crime

Suburb

- Close proximity to nature/ agriculture
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- Places of Culture
- Plenty of Jobs

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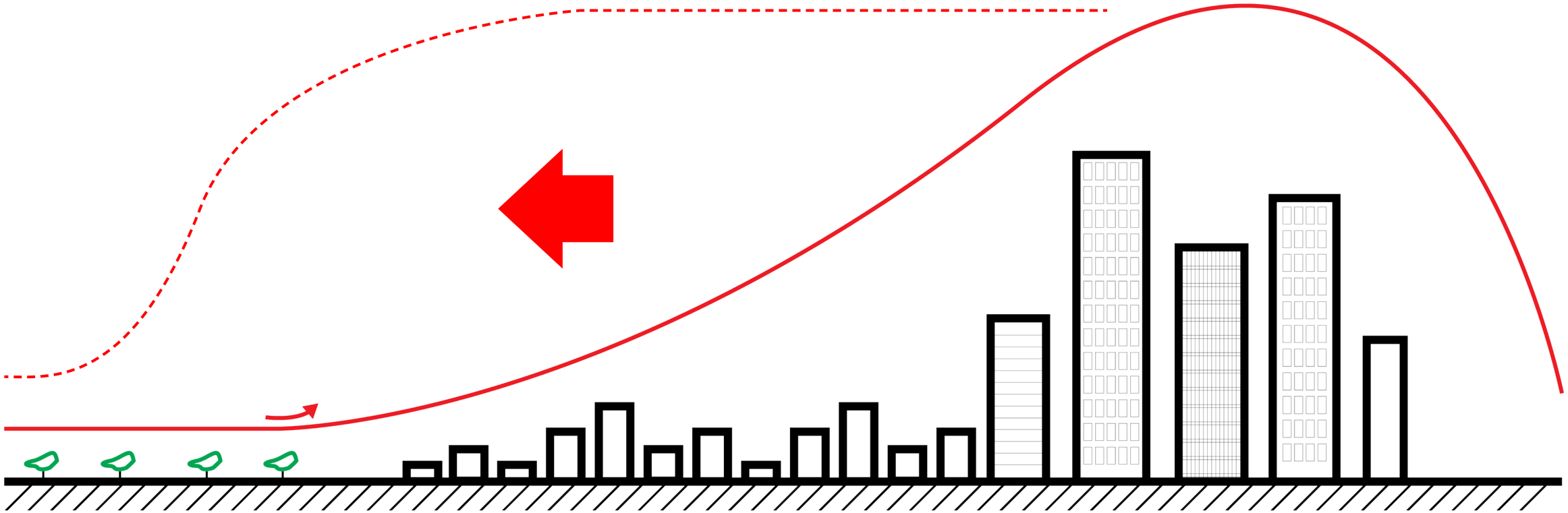
2050



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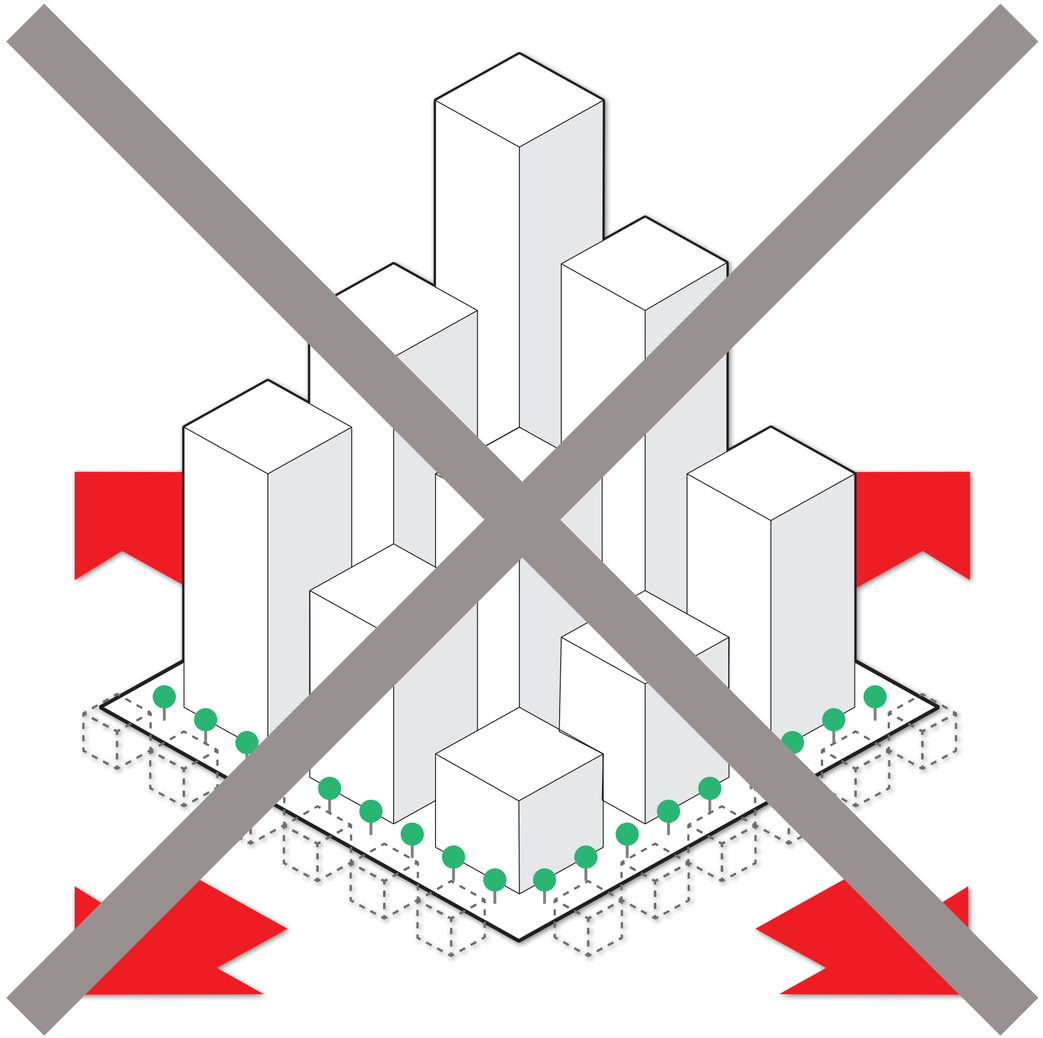
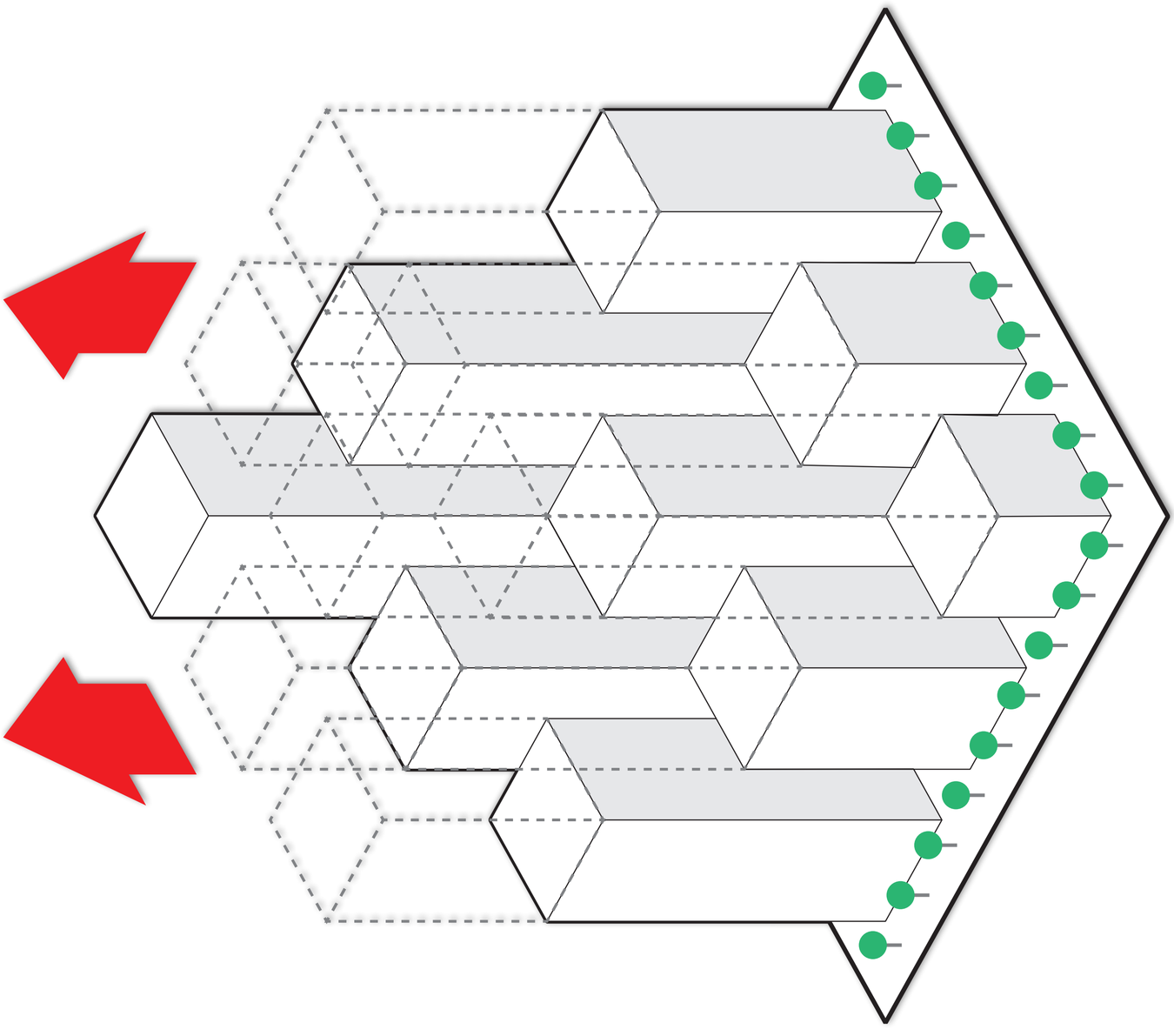
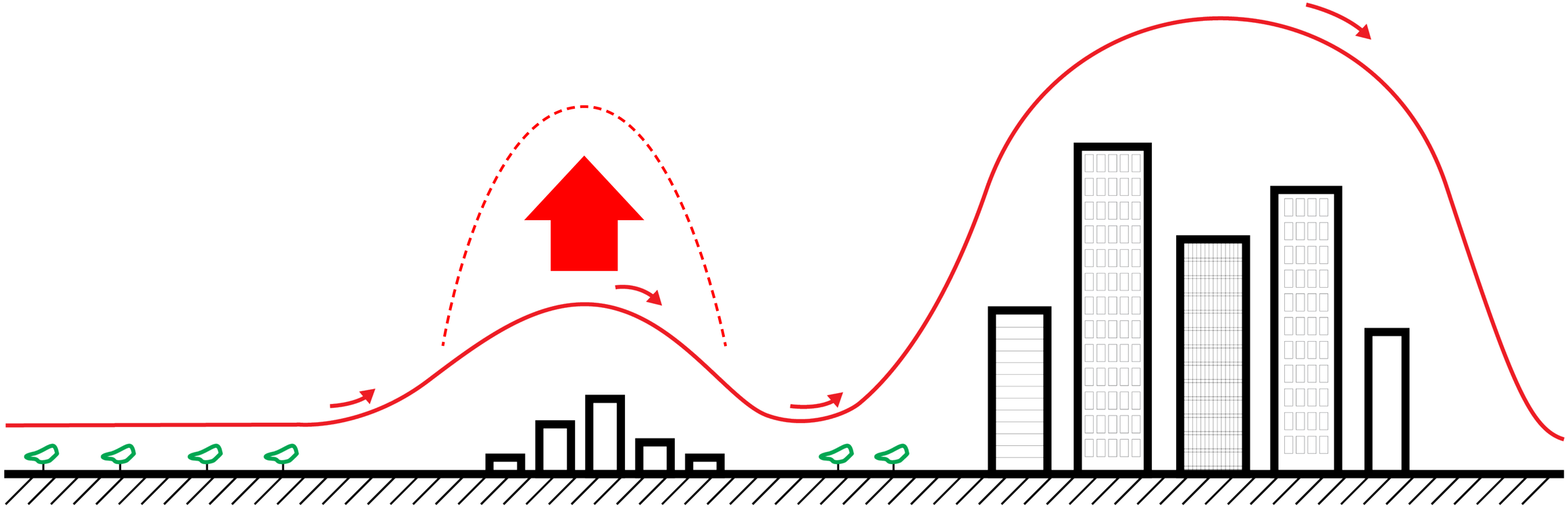


- No room for Expansion
- Loss of relationship Nature/Agriculture and Suburb





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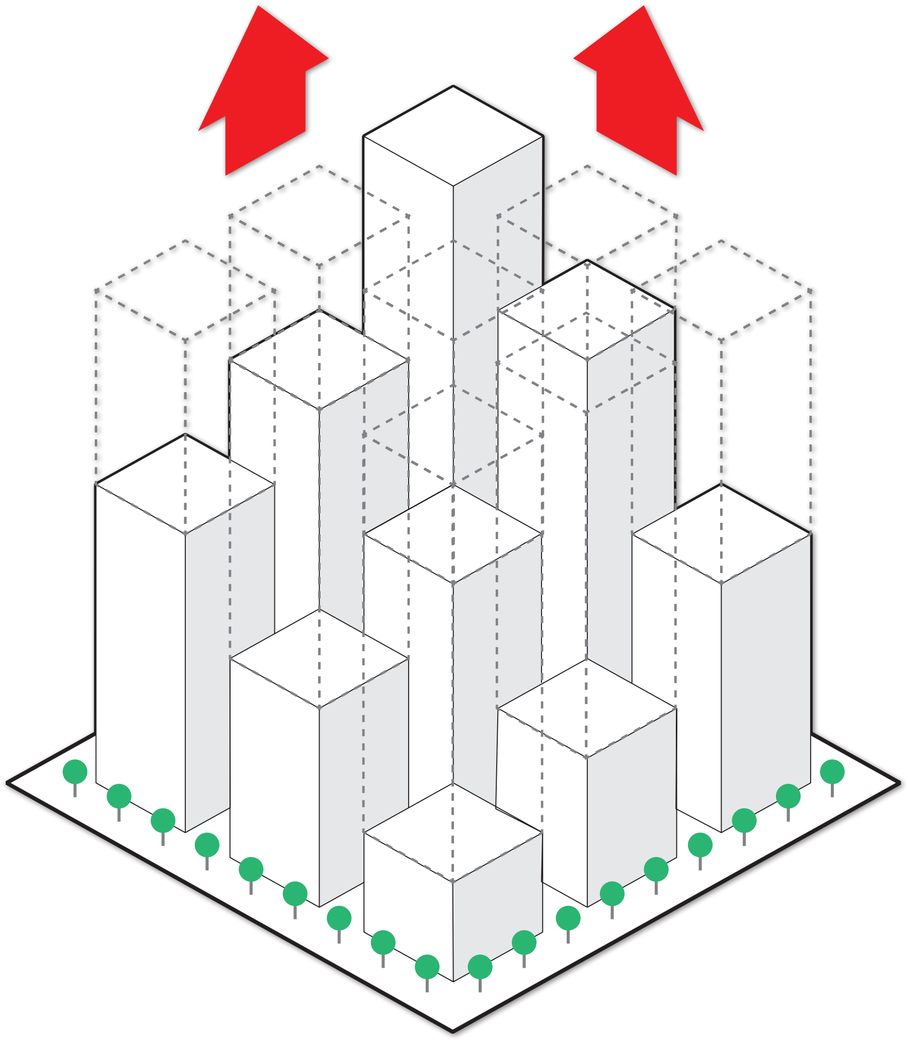
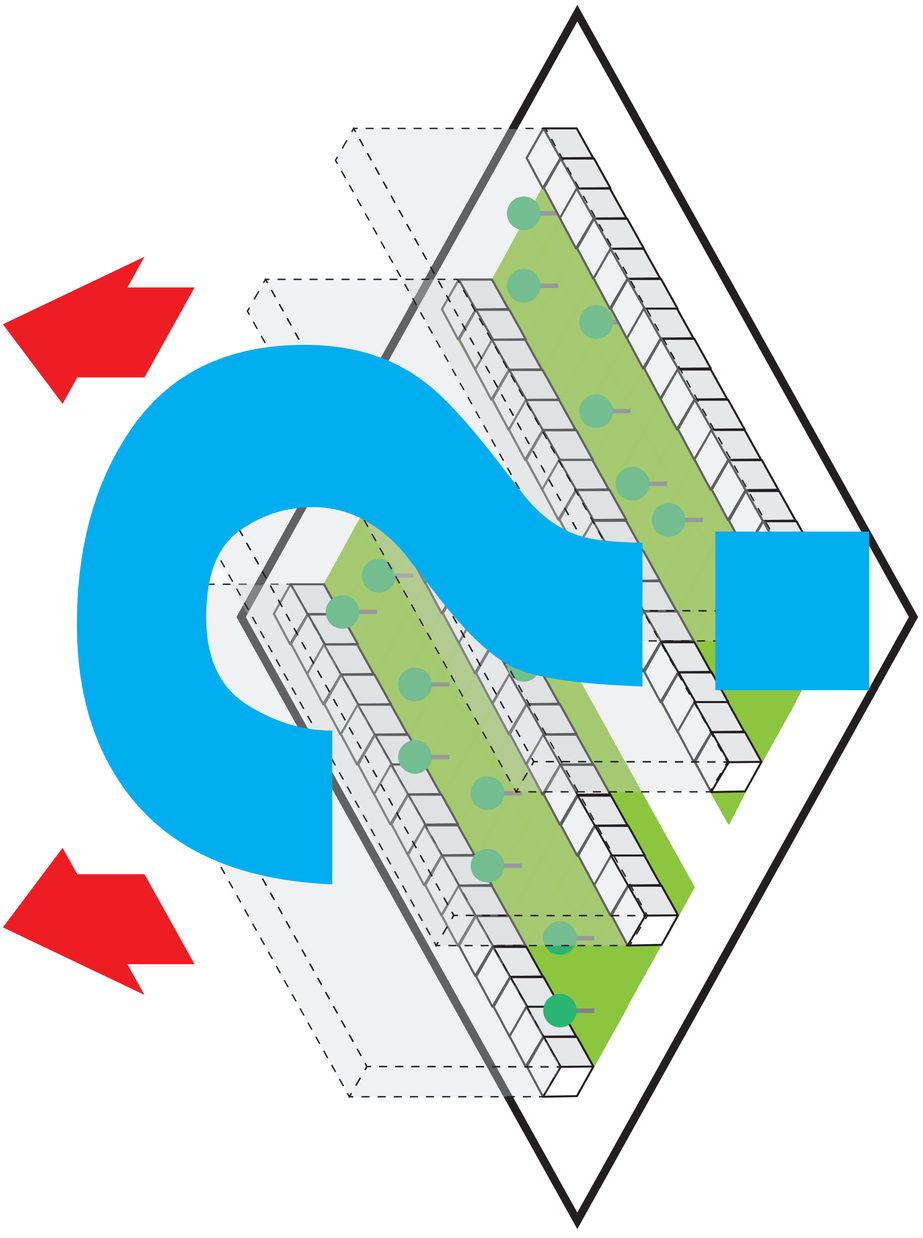


- Presents a design problem



RESEARCH

Quality

HAREN

Benchmark
Programmatic Basis
Example

Physical

- Sunlight
- Daylight
- Fresh Air
- Climate
- View
- Distance to facilities
- Distance to Leisure space

Social

- Private, Public and in-between space
- Borders between spaces with different degrees of public/privateness
- Flexibility
- Programmatic Mixture
- Network structure

Physical

- Sunlight
- Daylight
- Fresh Air
- Climate
- View
- Distance to facilities
- Distance to Leisure space

Social

- Private, Public and in-between space
- Borders between spaces with different degrees of public/privateness
- Flexibility
- Programmatic Mixture
- Network structure

Physical Qualities - Slide 1

- Min. 4 hr sunlight on 1 facade

- Min. 1 uninterrupted view from 1 facade

Physical Qualities - Slide 2

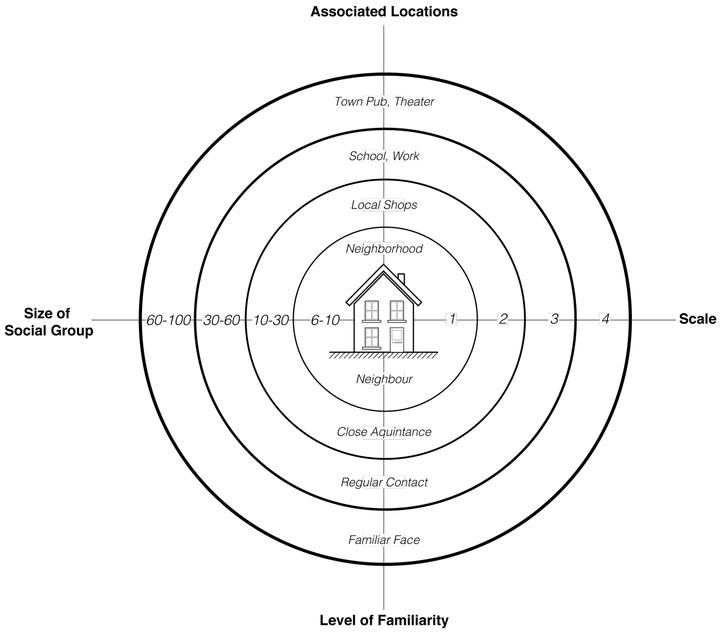
- Max. 10 minute transmute to nearest facility cluster (on foot)

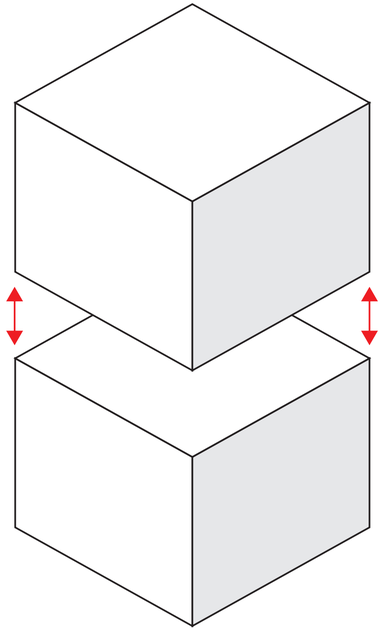
- Max. 10 minute transmute to nearest Leisure space (on foot)

More Public Space!

Social Qualities

More Encounters = More interactions = Stronger Community





SYSTEM

Not a Building

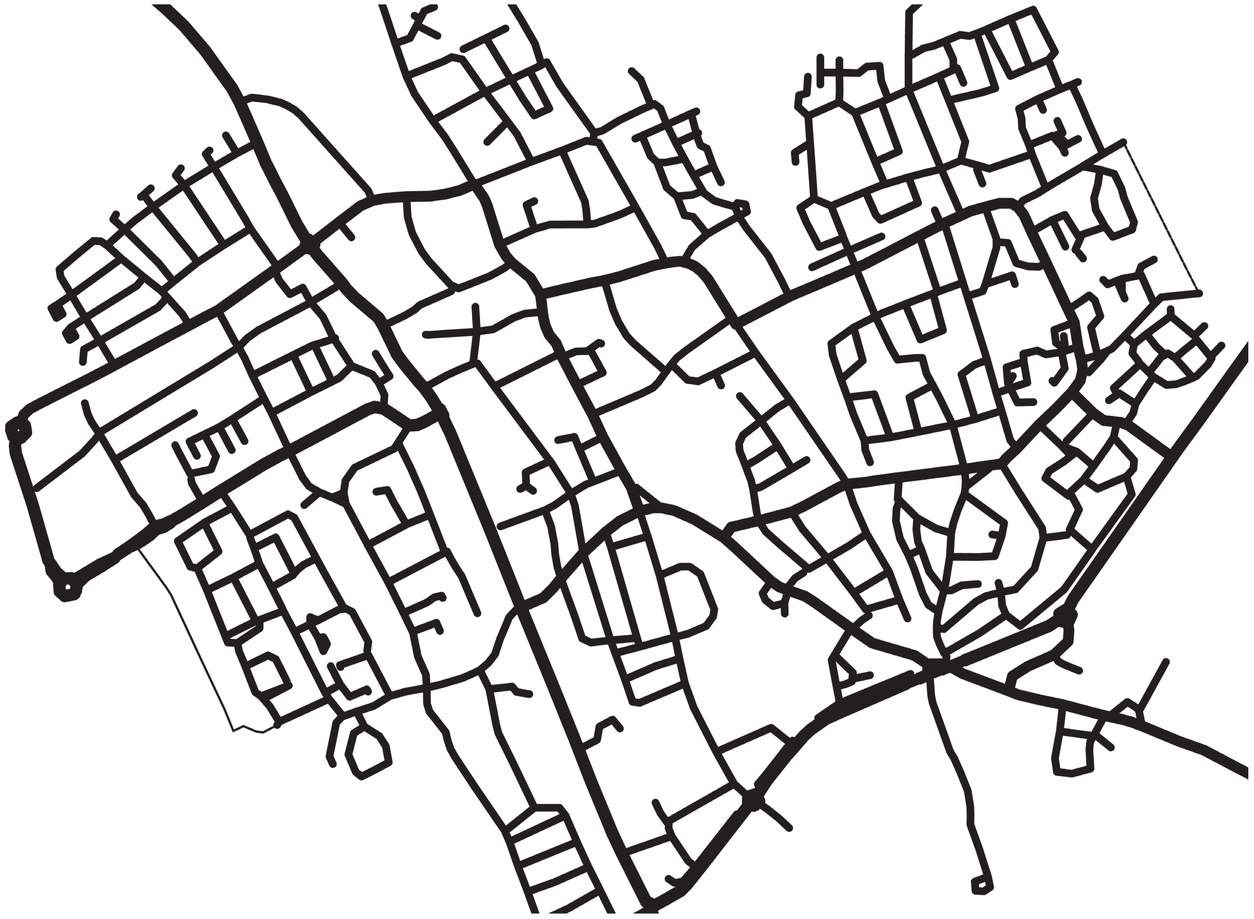
Masterplan for a Building

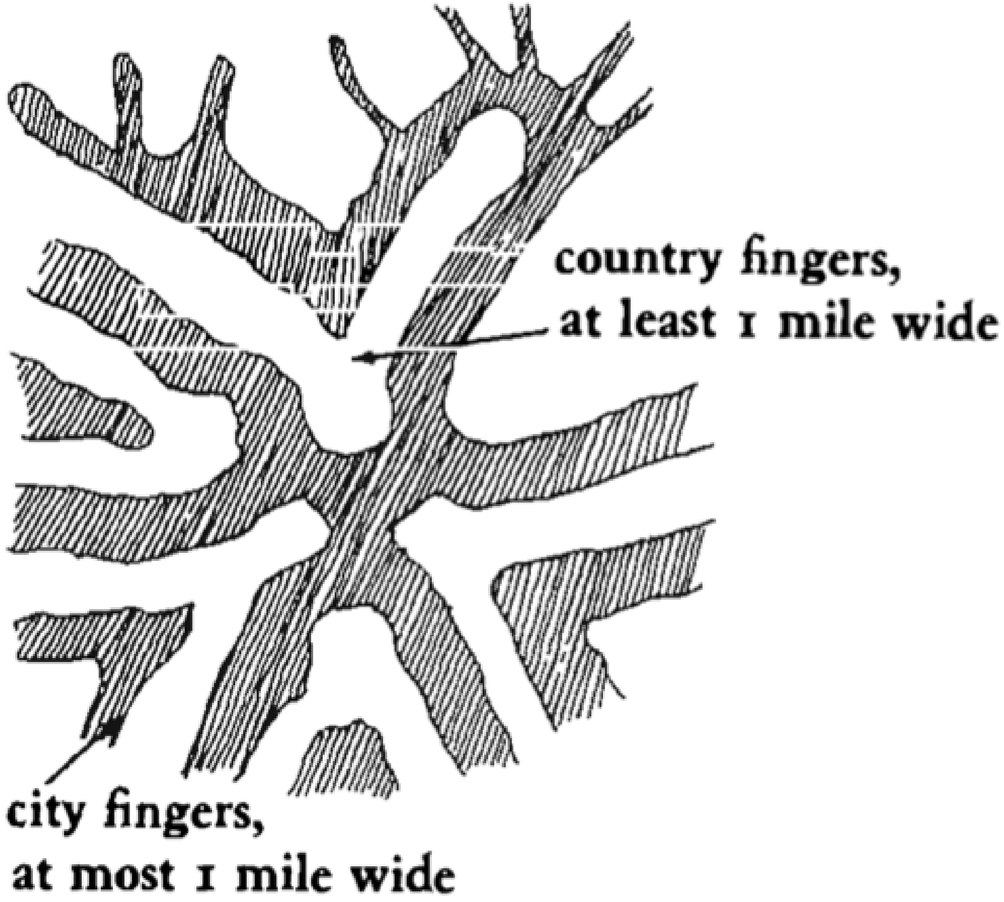
Masterplanning in the air

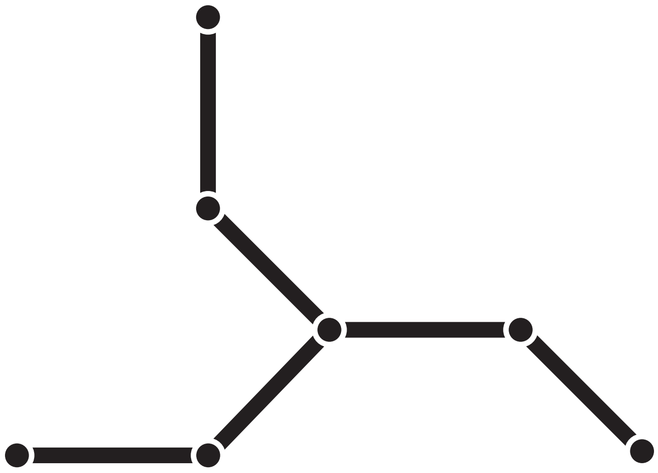
- Flexibility to absorb different ideas about living and working.
- Flexibility to absorb a diverse programme.
- Provide ideas on placement of programme.
- Provide basic (infra)stucture on which designs can be projected.
- Supply base levels of quality throughout the system.

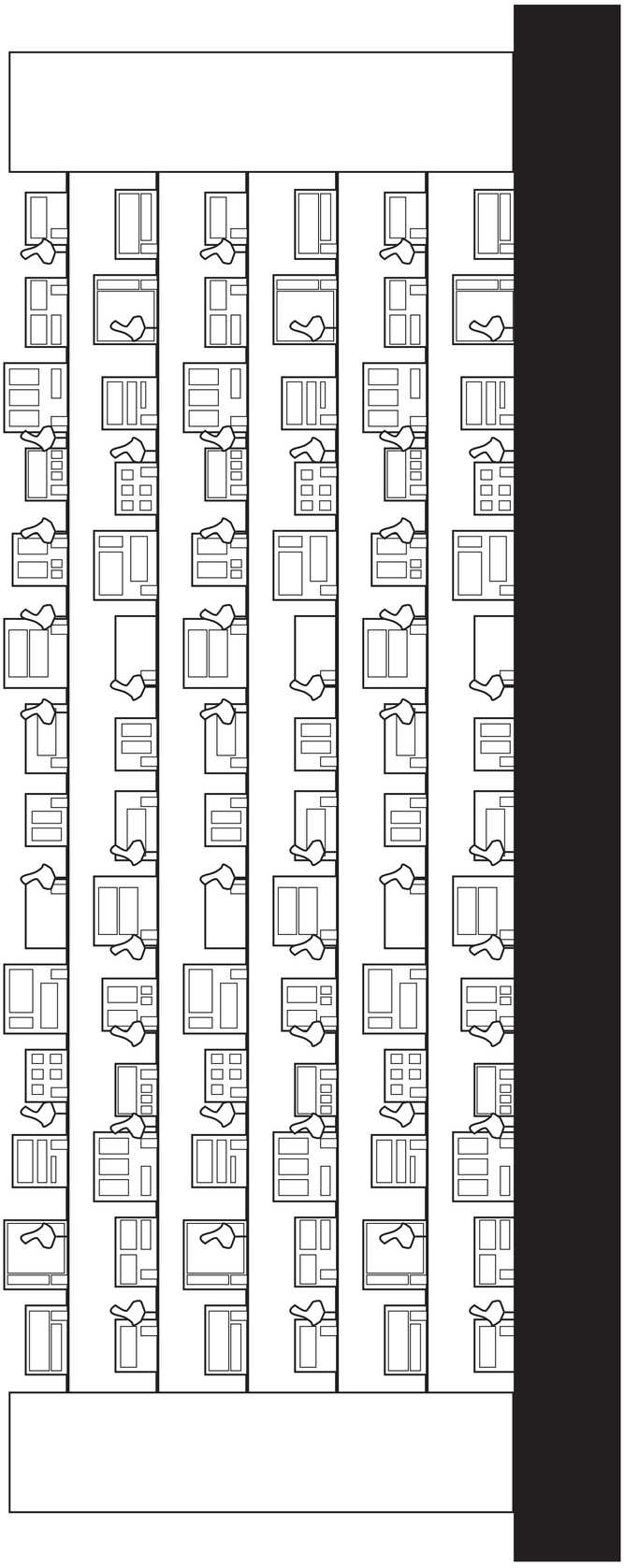
Sun
Flexibility
etc.
...

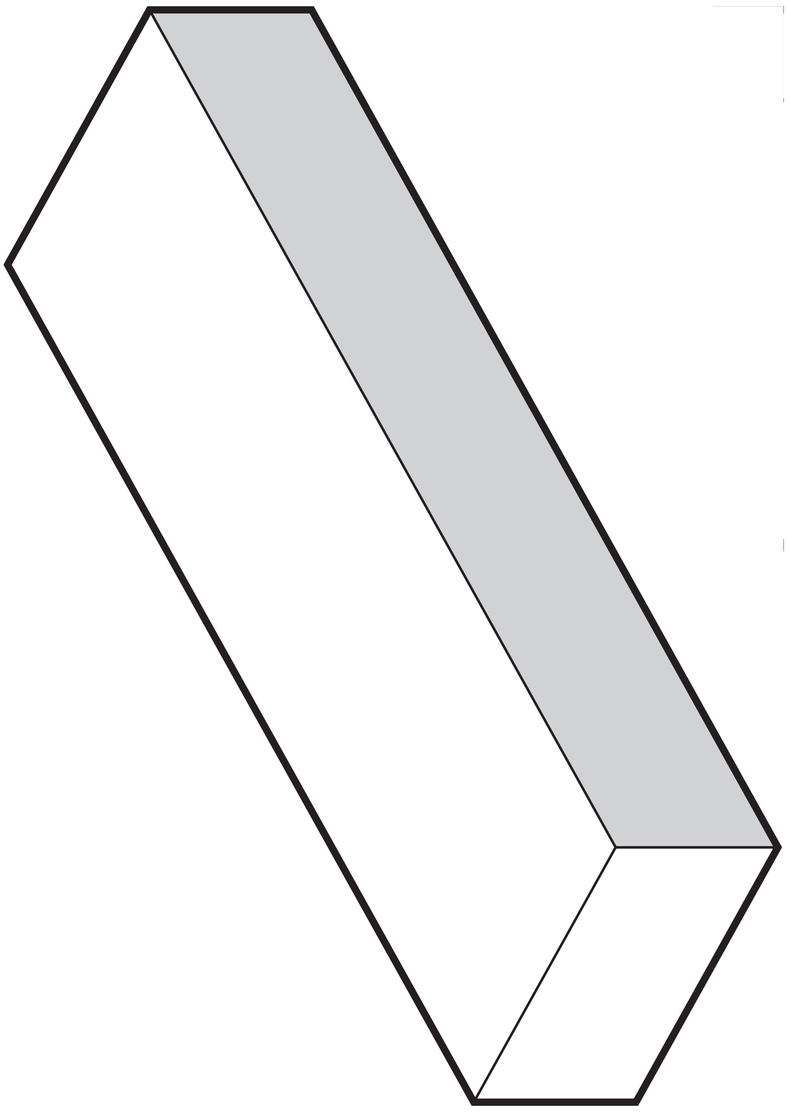
System Principles

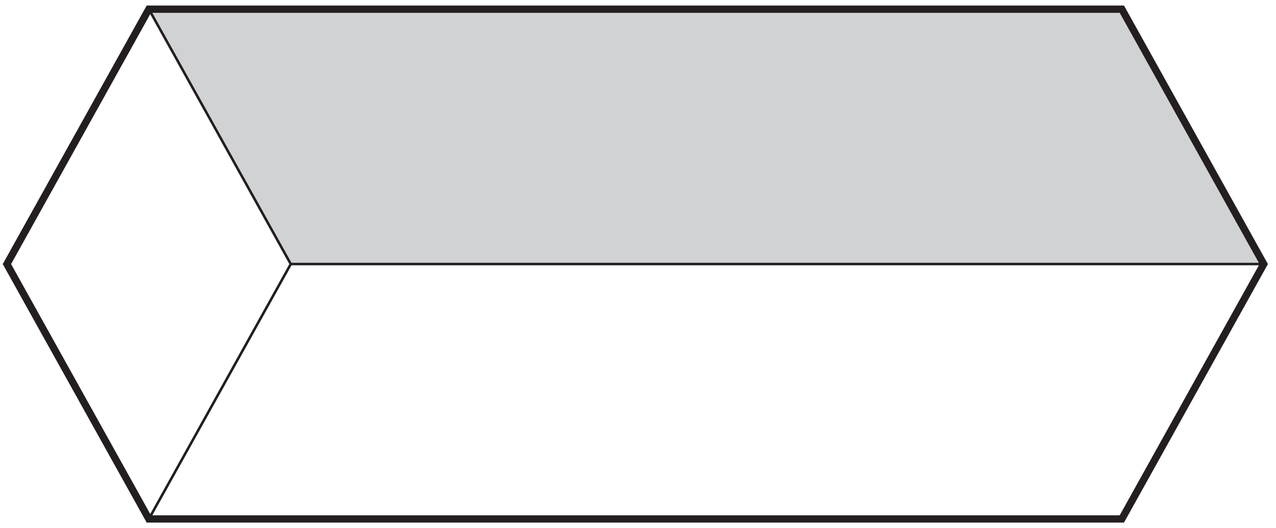


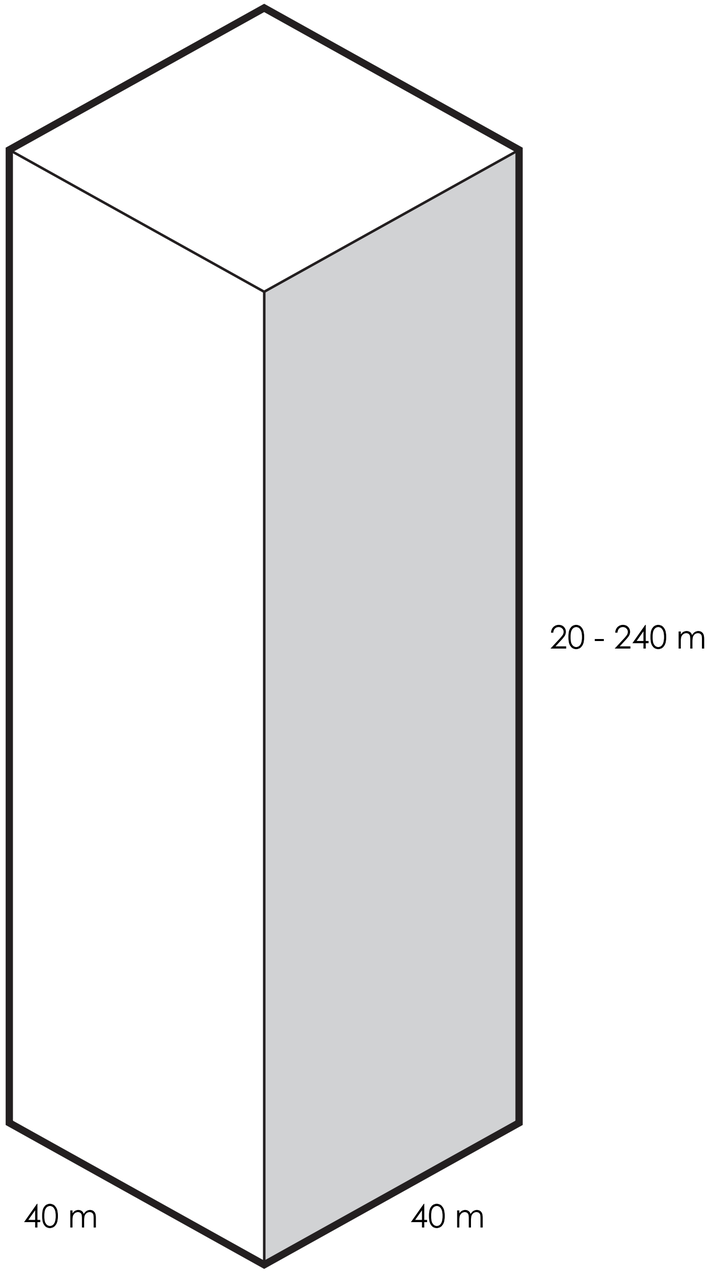




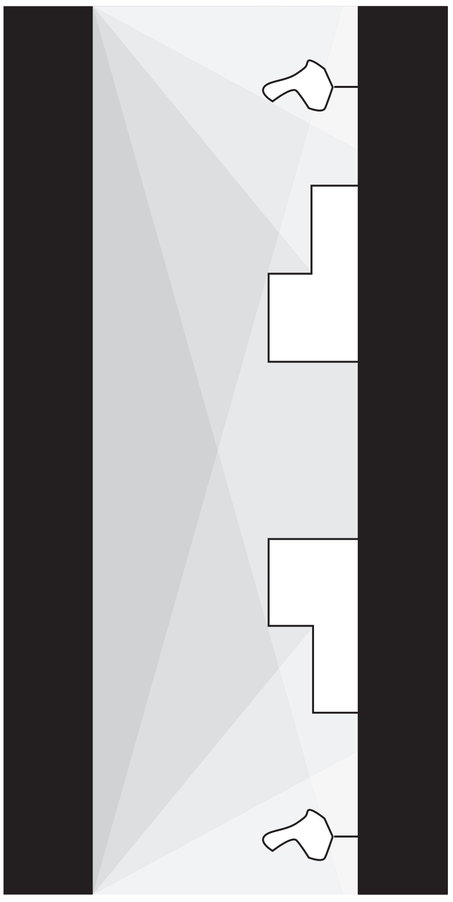


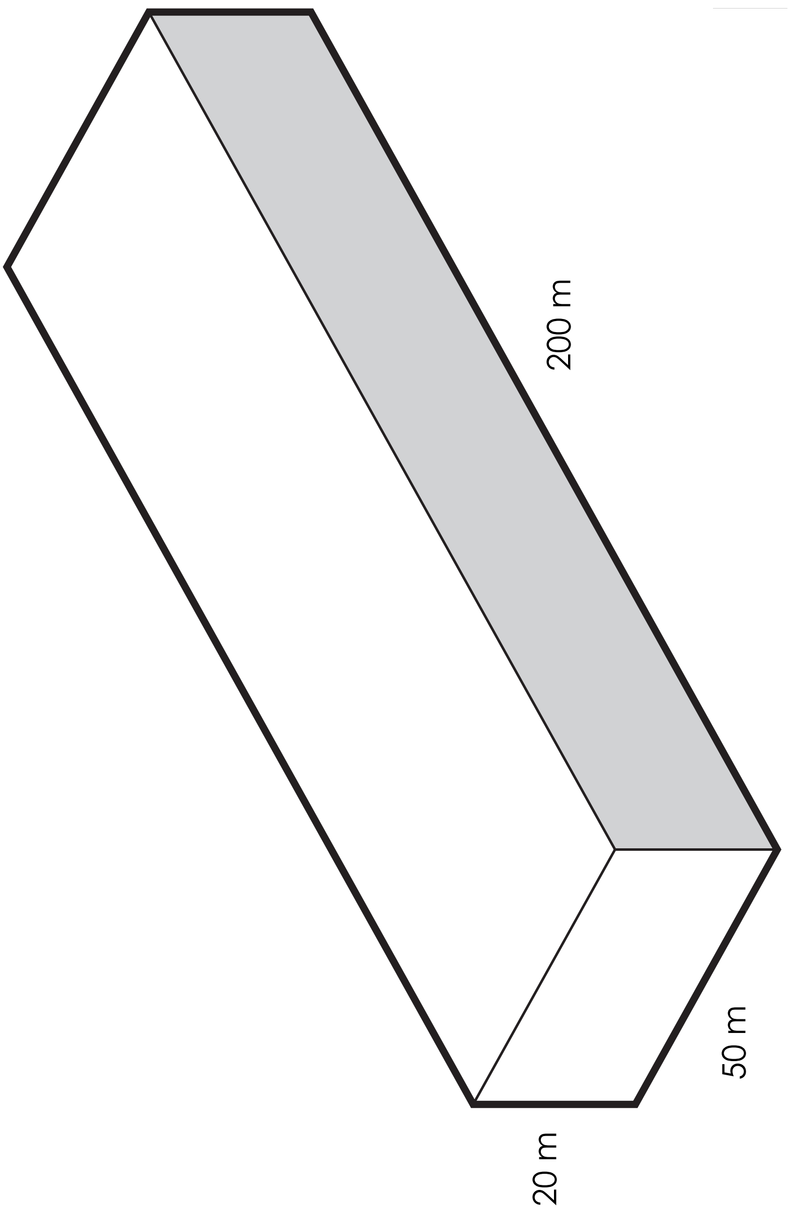


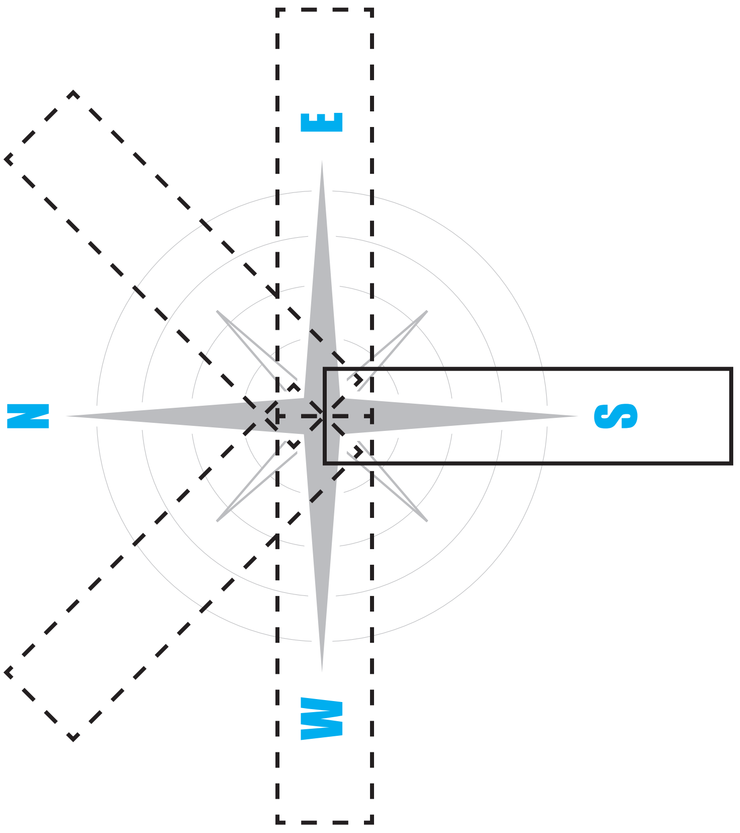




- Transportation
- Structure
- Sewage
- Water
- Electricity
- Heat
- Services
- Collective services allow design freedom in horizontal modules




200 m
50 m
20 m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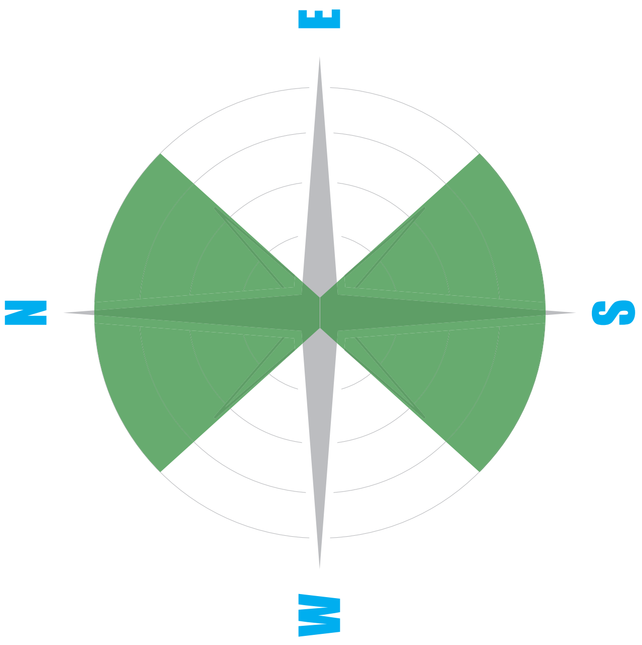
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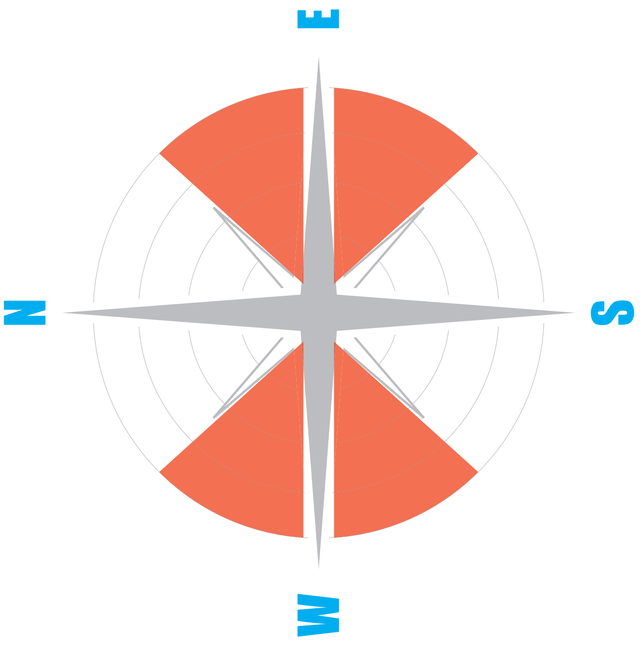
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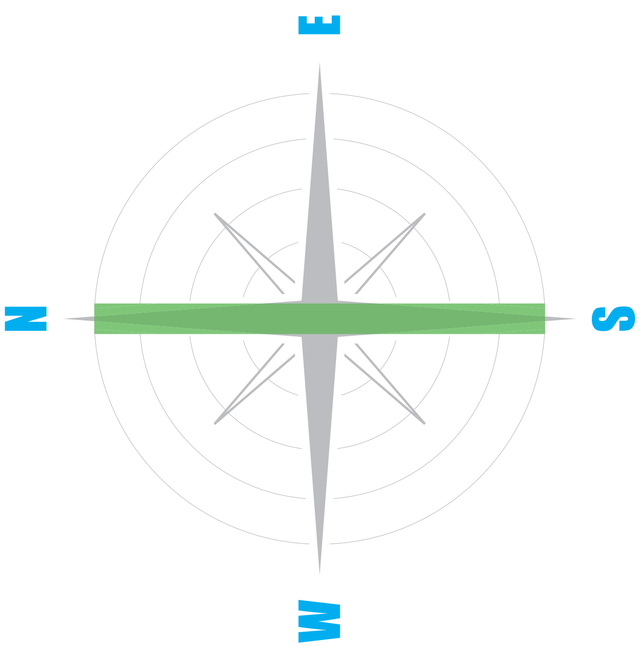
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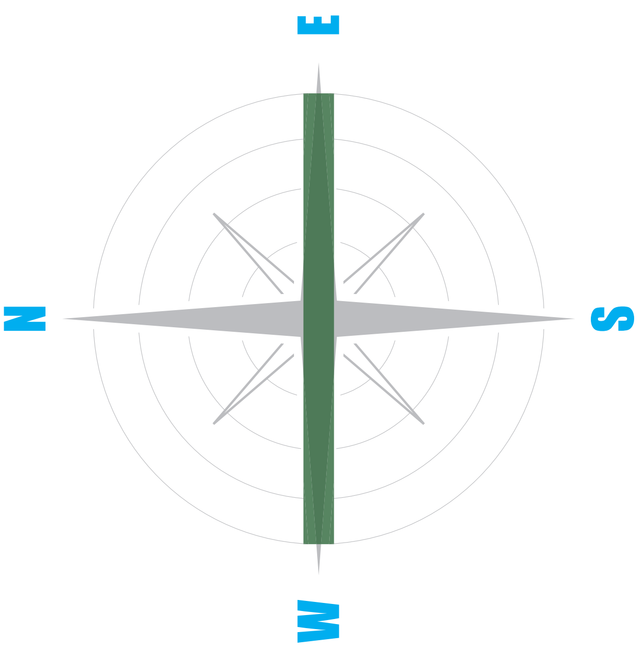
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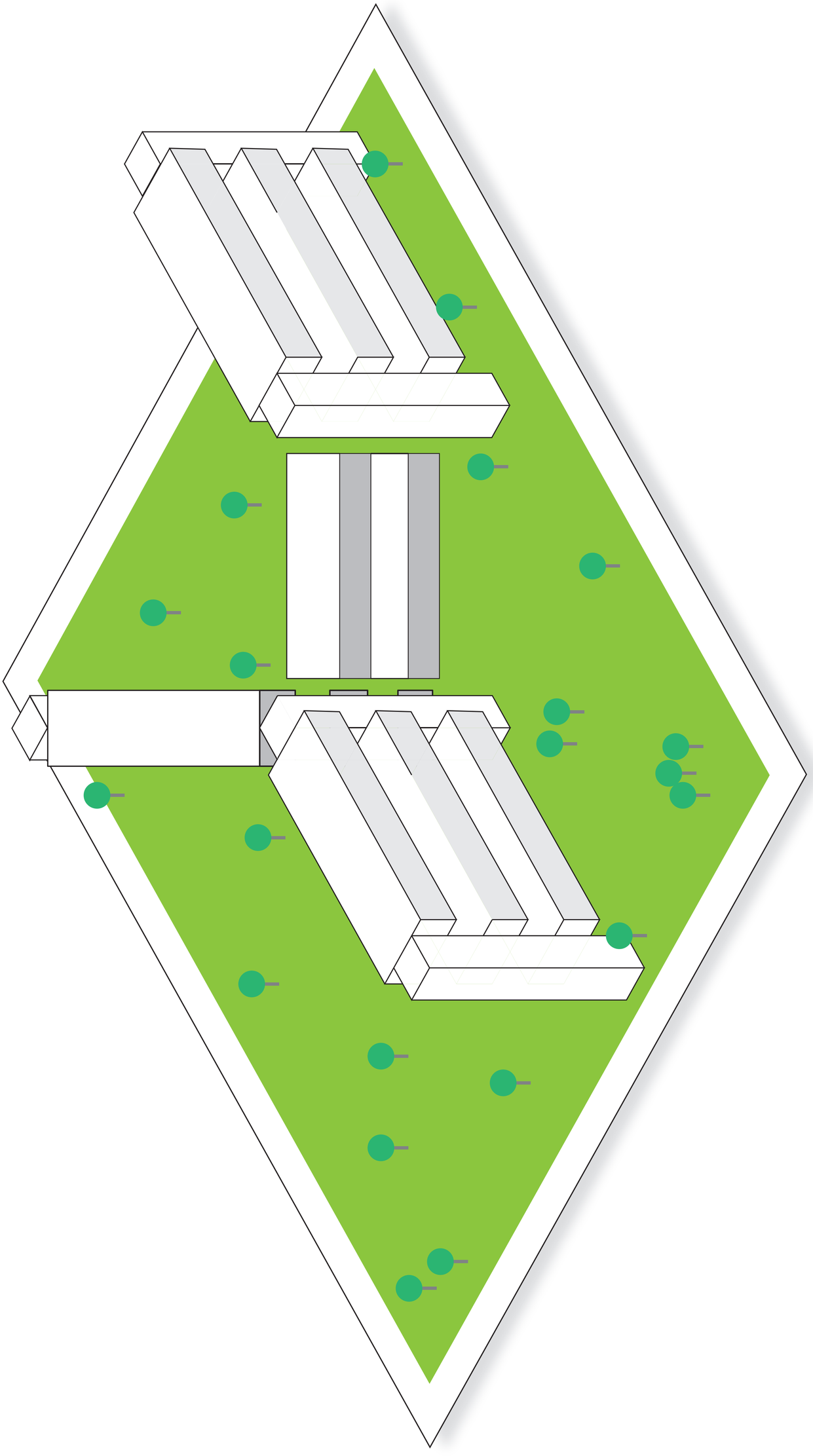

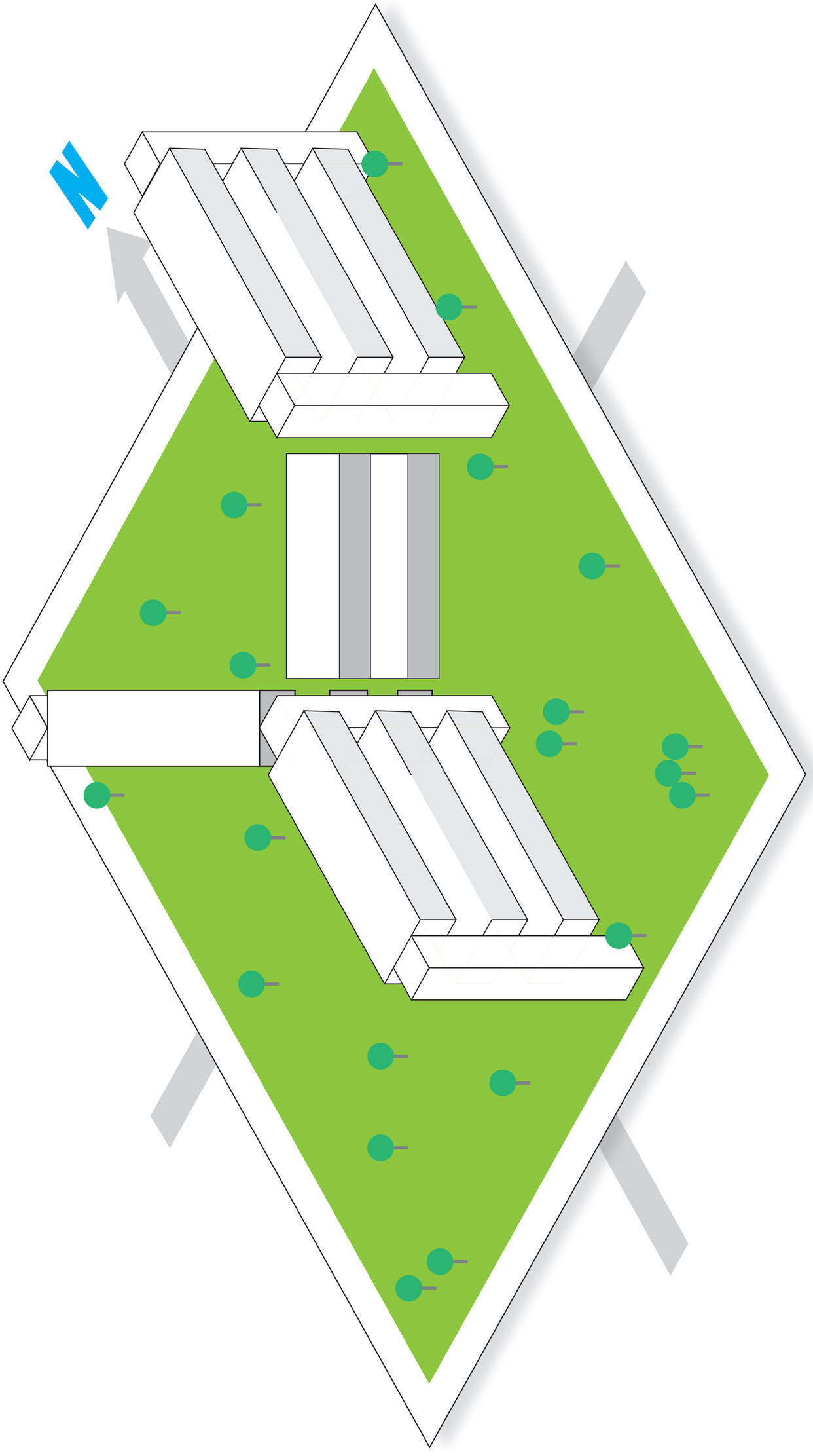
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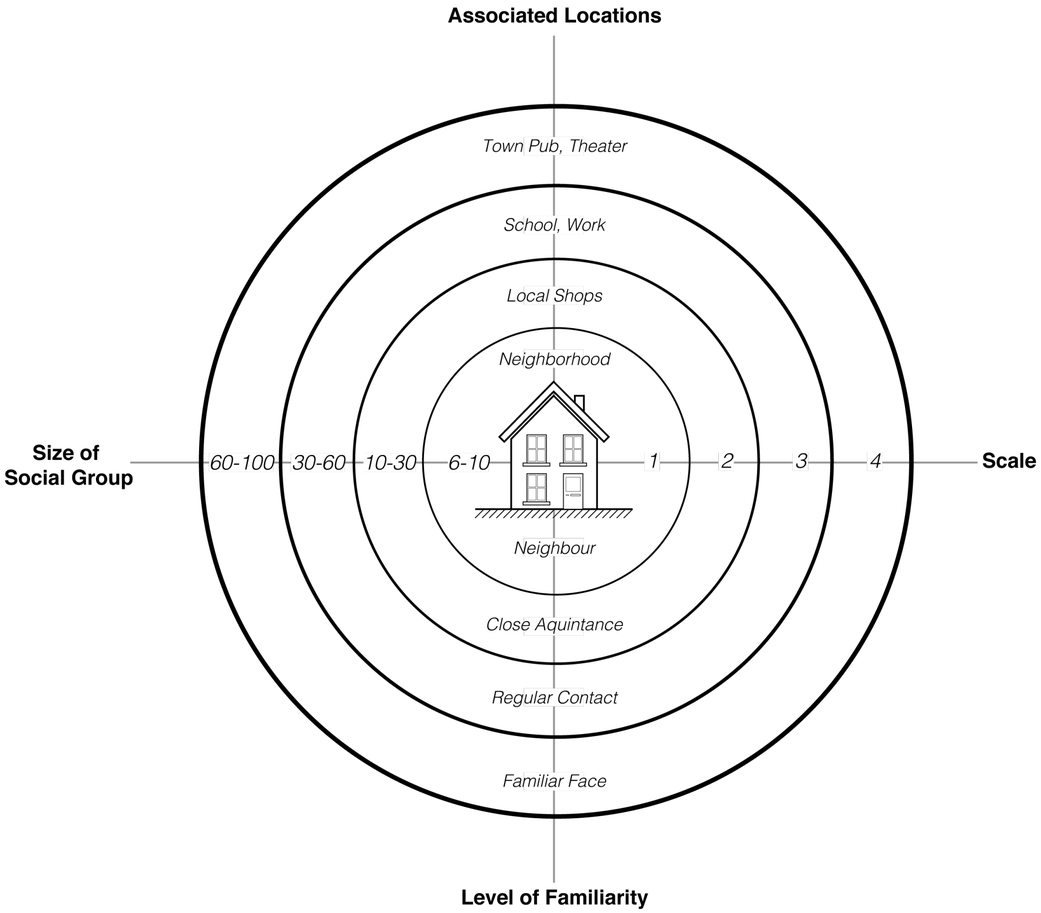
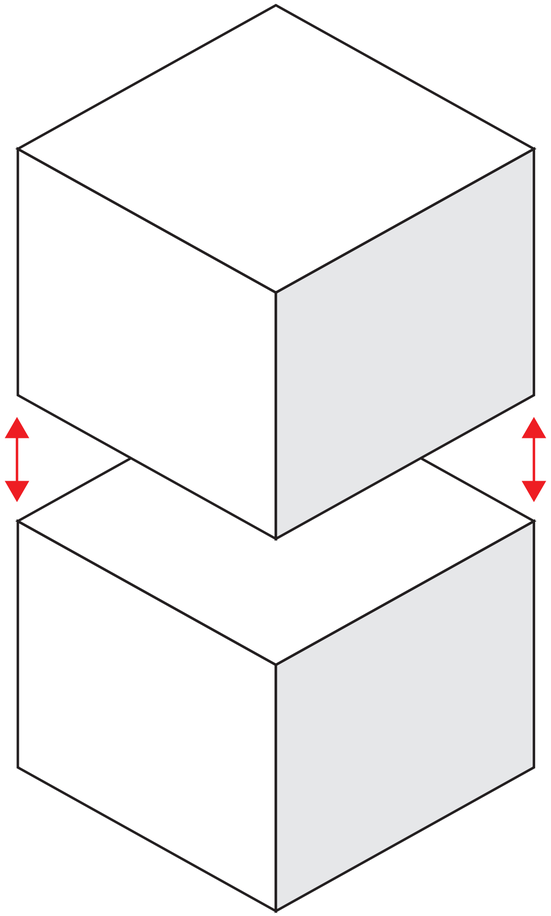
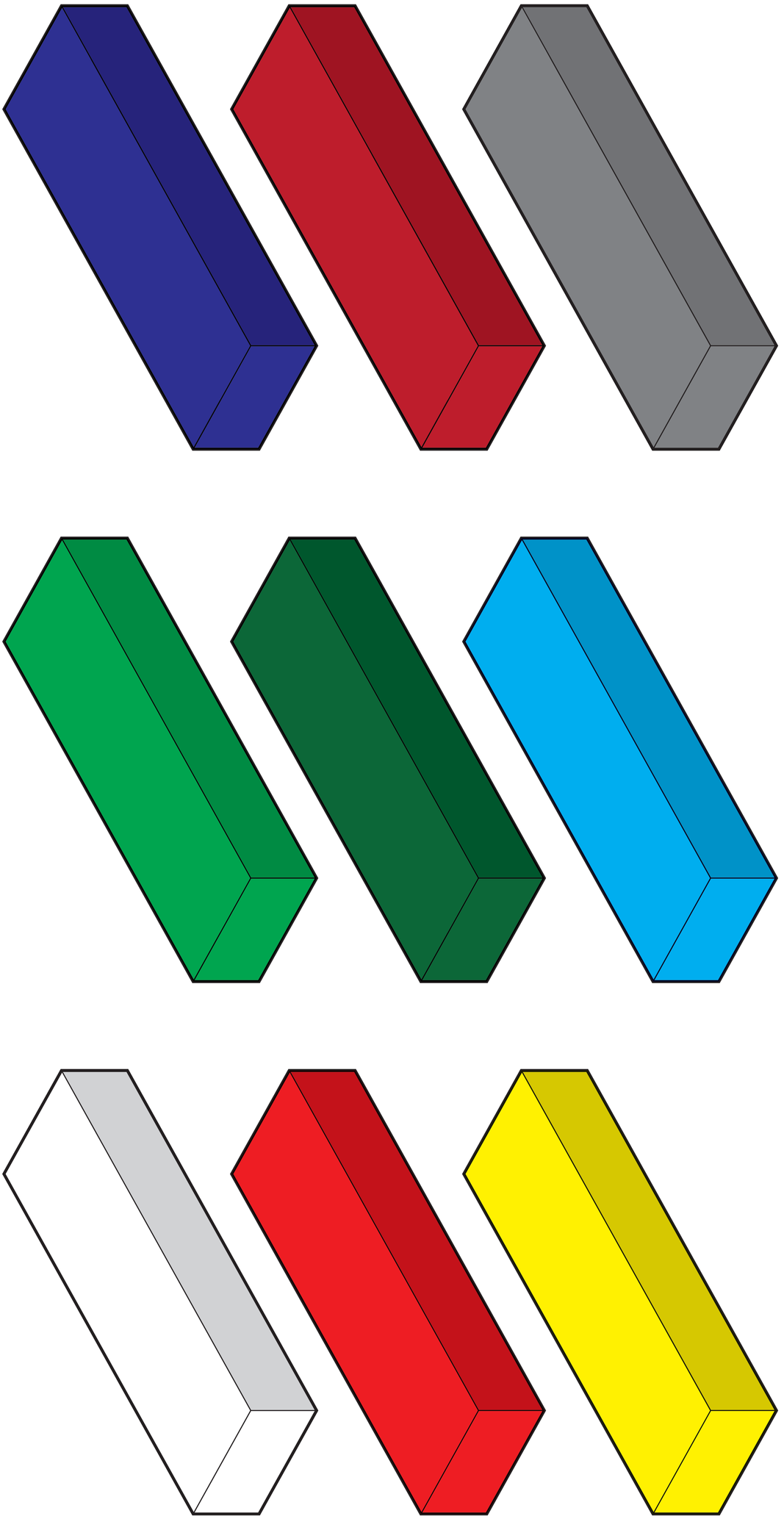
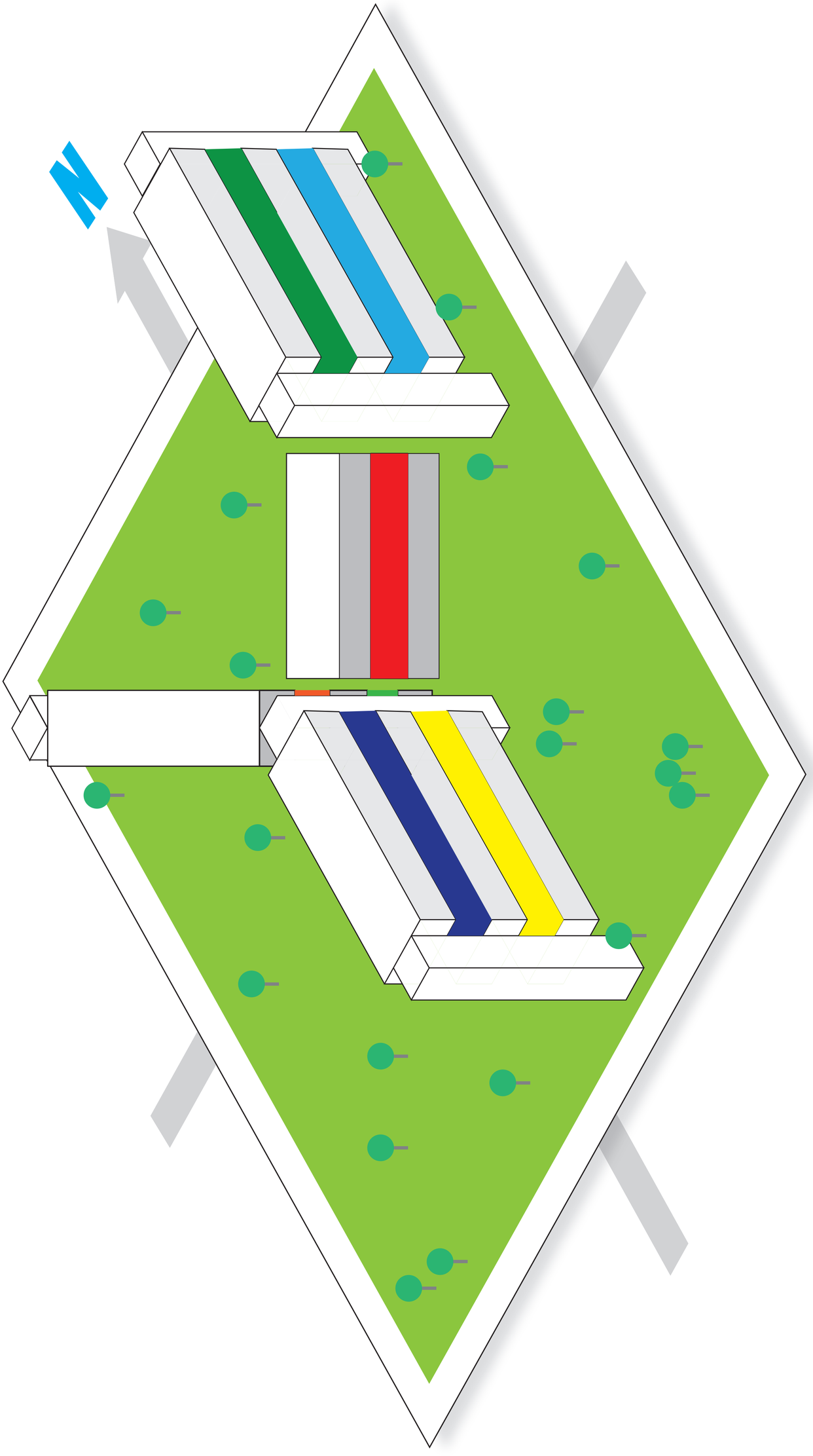

Associated Locations
Town Pub, Theater
School, Work
Local Shops
Neighborhood
Size of
Social Group
60-100
30-60
10-30
6-10
1
2
3
4
Scale
Neighbour
Close Aquintance
Regular Contact
Familiar Face
Level of Familiarity



$\approx 50/50$

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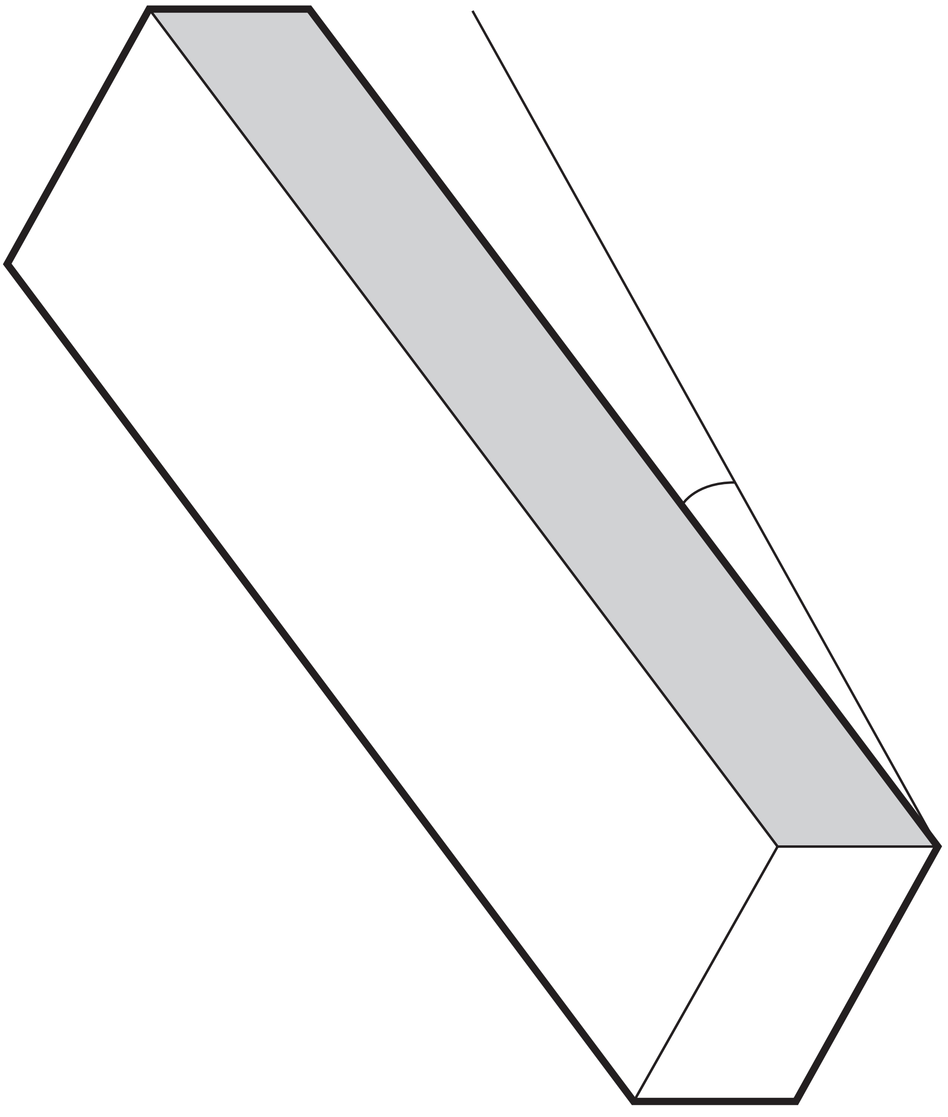
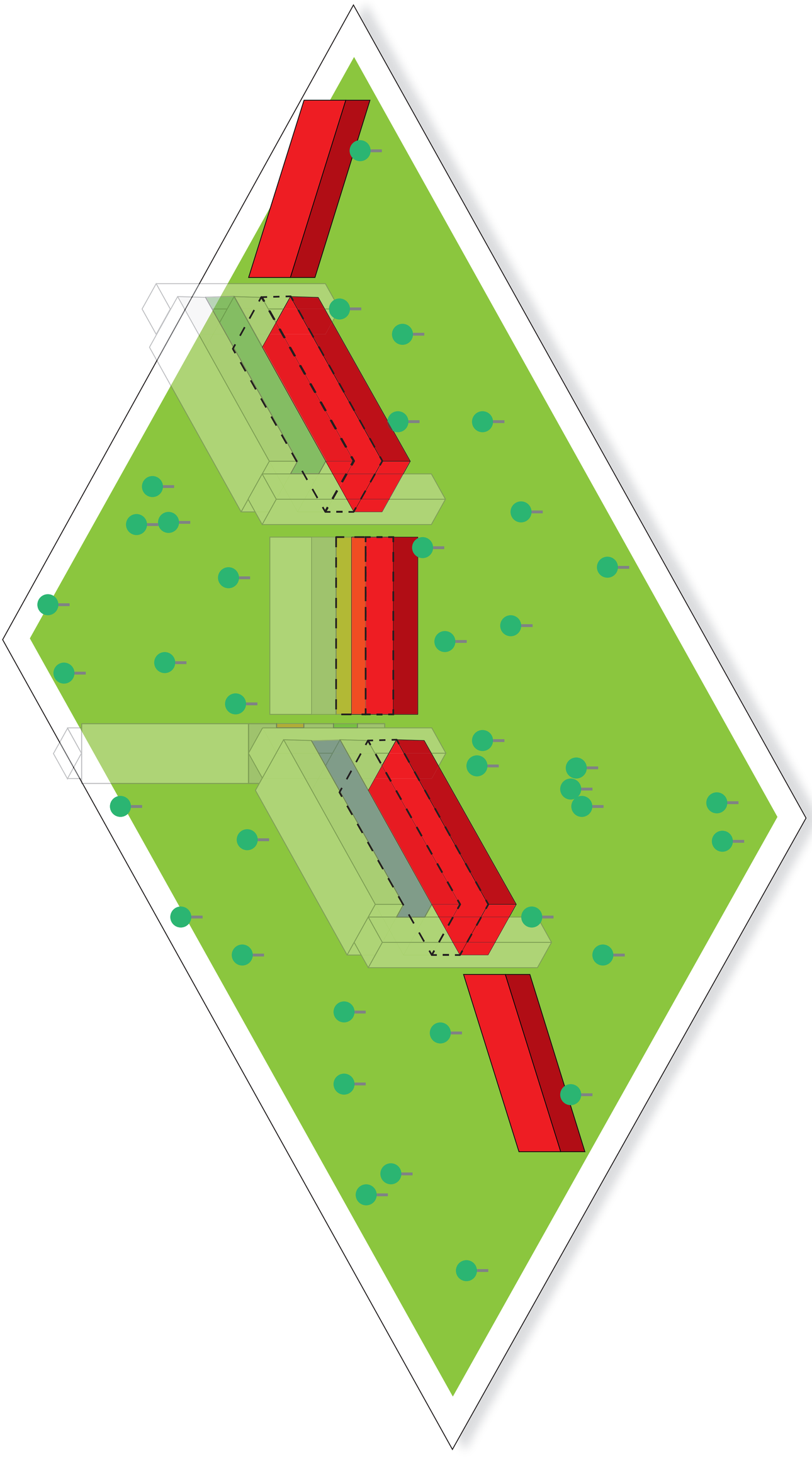
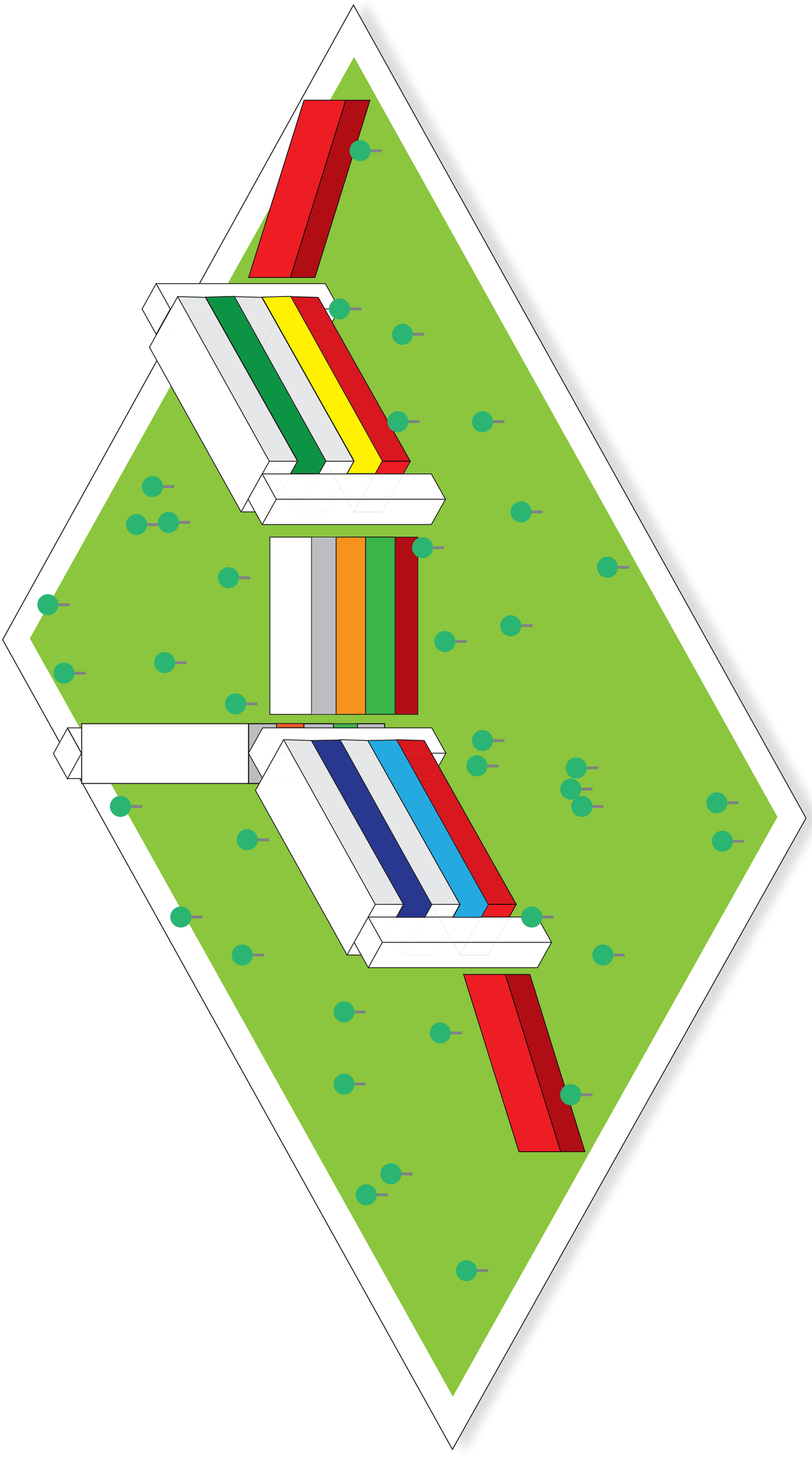
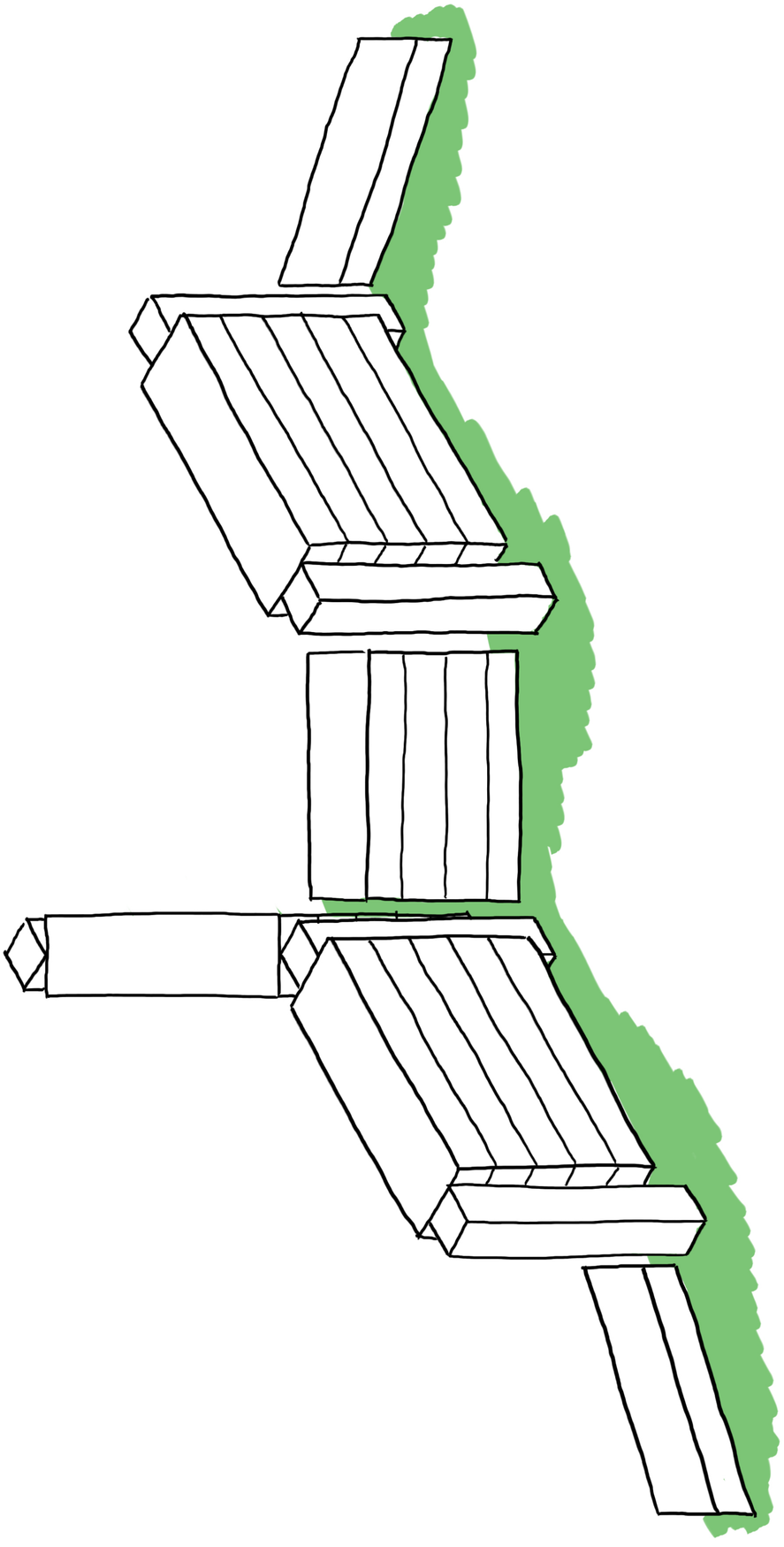
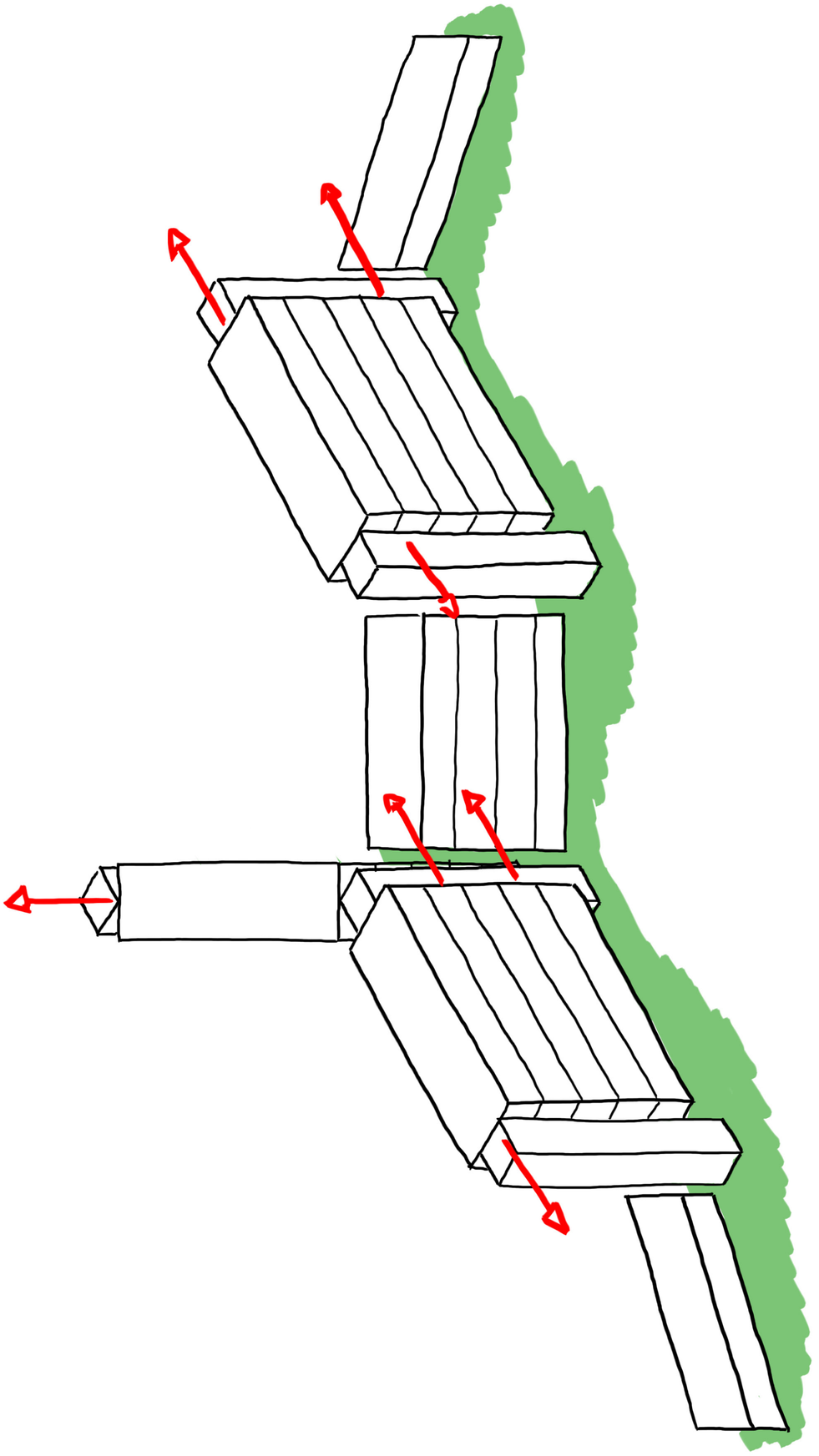
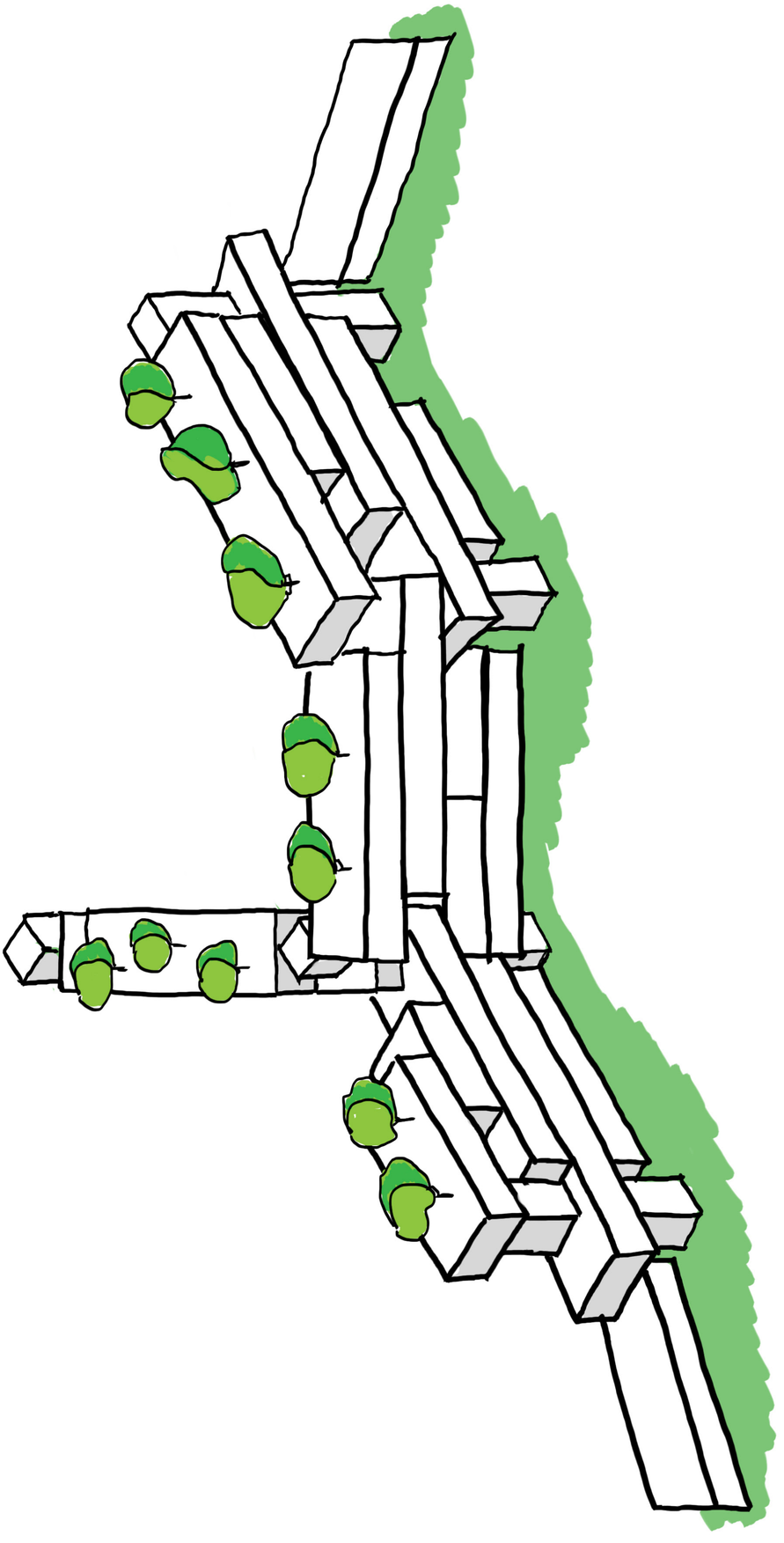










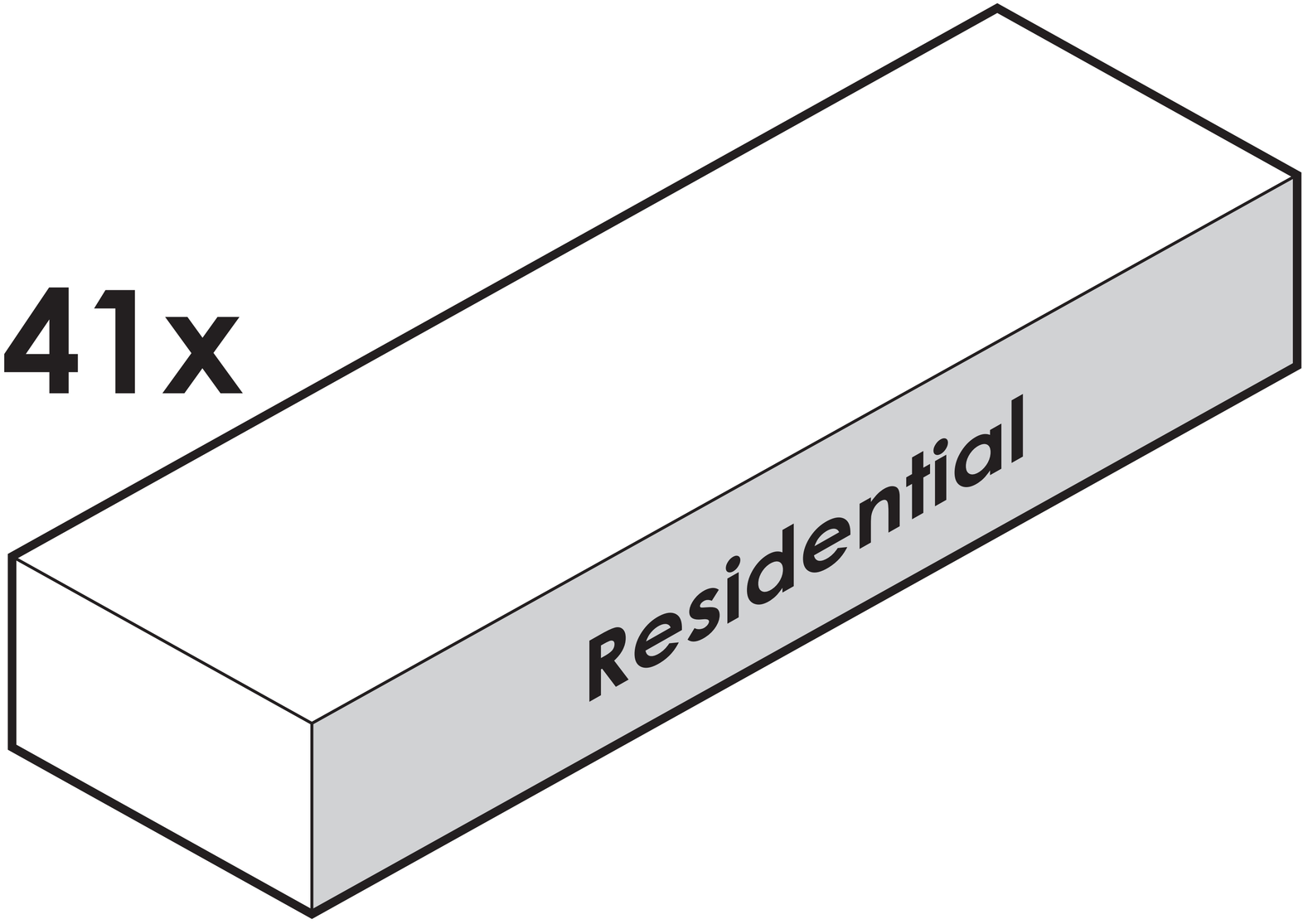


System Reflection

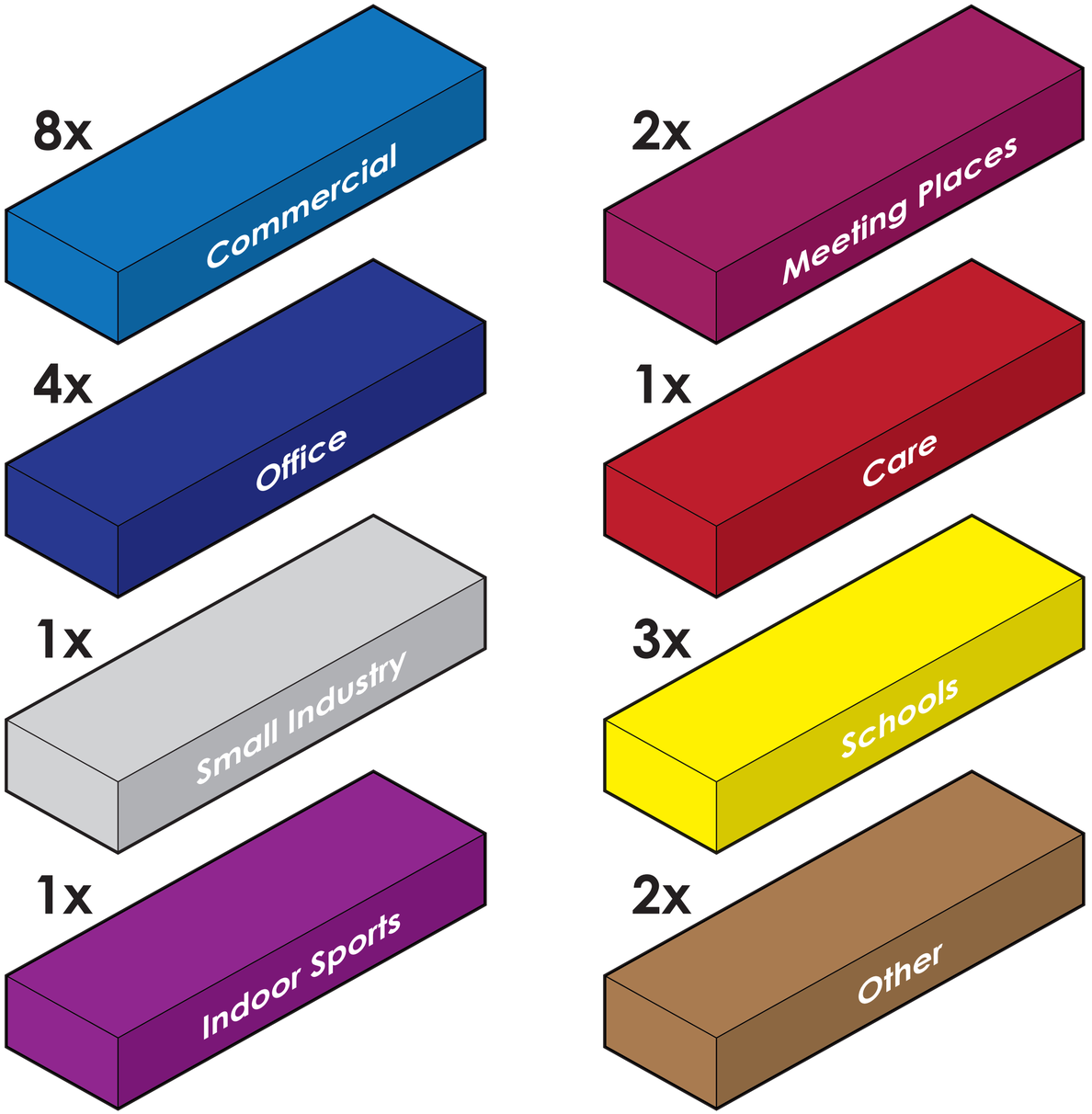
- Solar performance is based on residential needs, does not account for the diverse programme.
- Module length based on average street length, can be expanded to diversify the types of modules.
- More freedom in module orientation can be applied in the system.

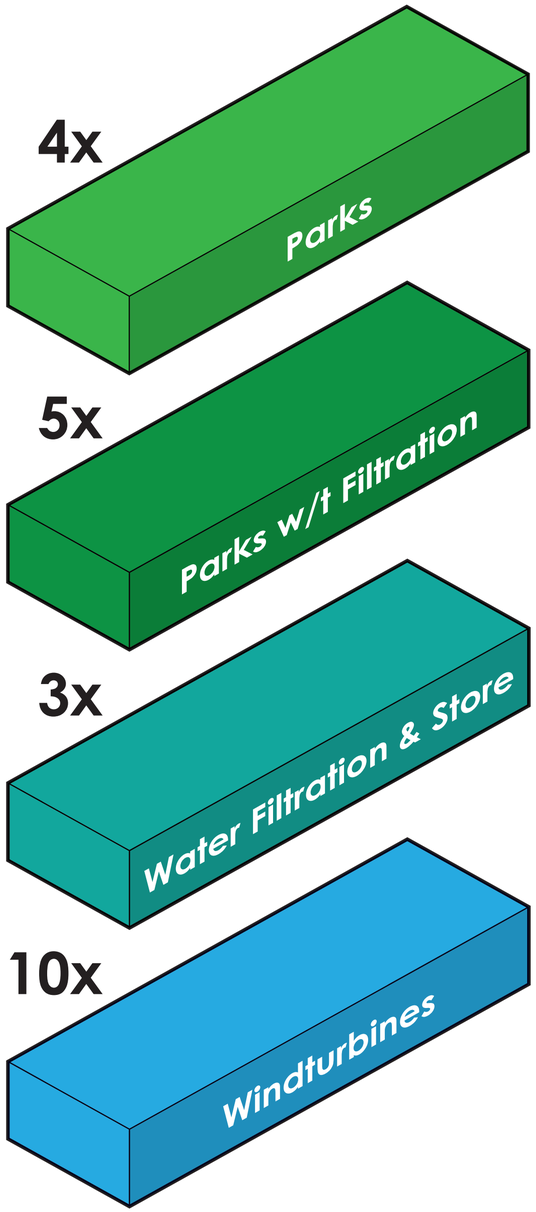
Programme
Application (Urban Design)
Design
Structure
Climate
Sustainability
Quality

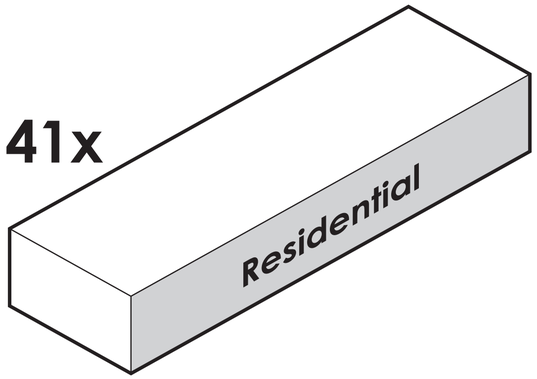
PROGRAMME

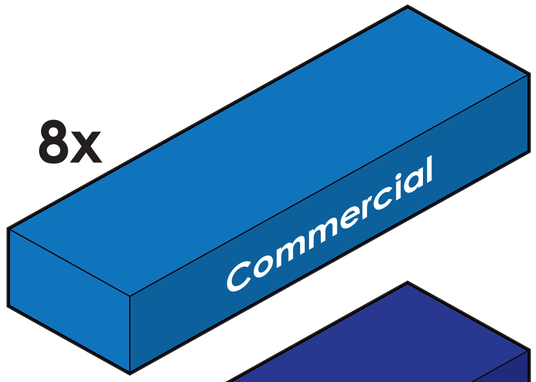


19,000 Residents

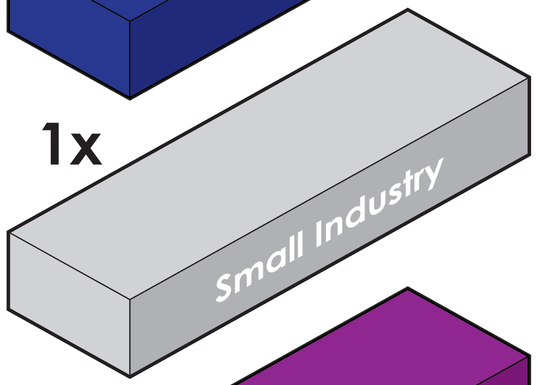

8x
Commercial
2x
Meeting Places
4x
Office
1x
Care
1x
Small Industry
3x
Schools
1x
Indoor Sports
2x
Other

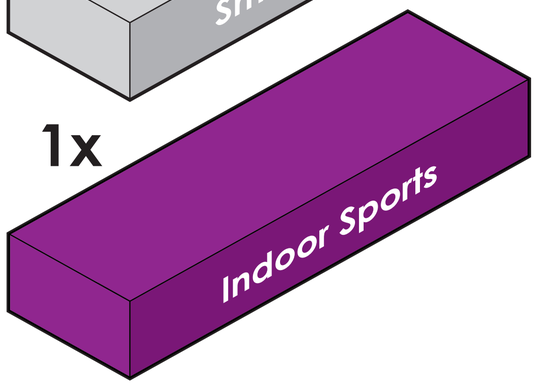

4x
Parks
5x
Parks w/t Filtration
3x
Water Filtration & Store
10x
Windturbines


41x
Residential


8x
Commercial

4x
Office


1x
Small Industry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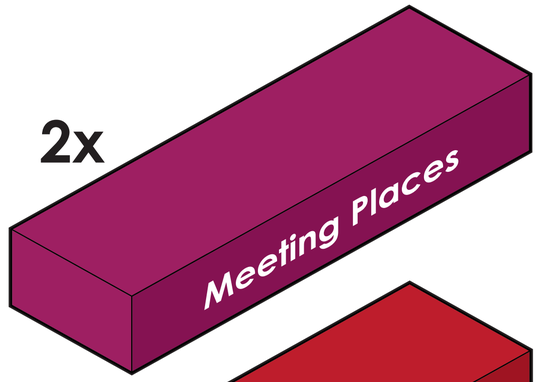
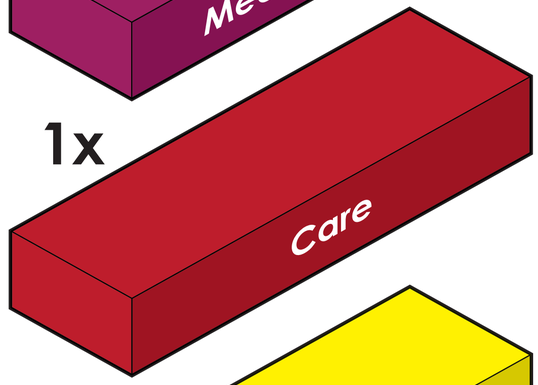
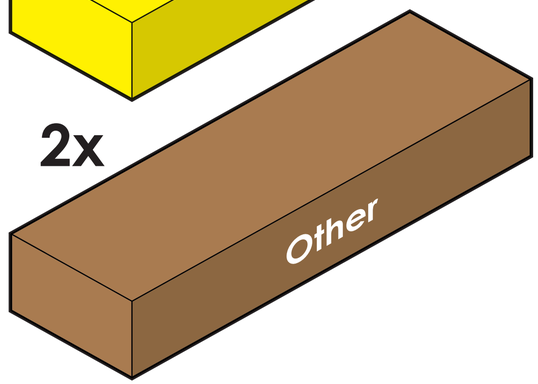
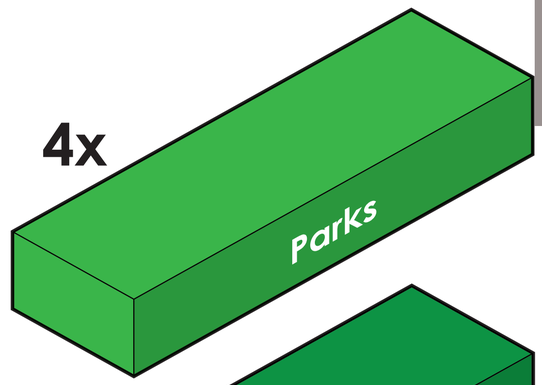
Indoor Sports


2x
Meeting Places

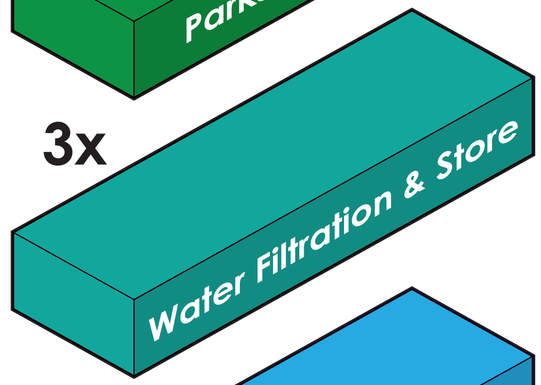

1x
Care

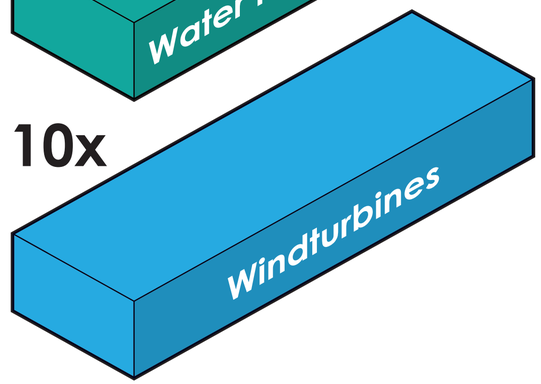
3x
Schools

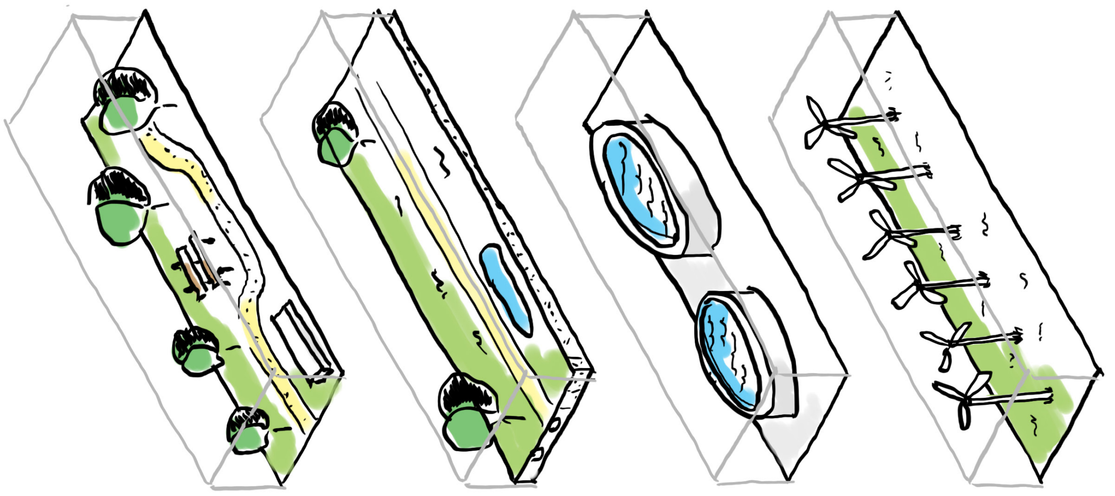

2x
Other

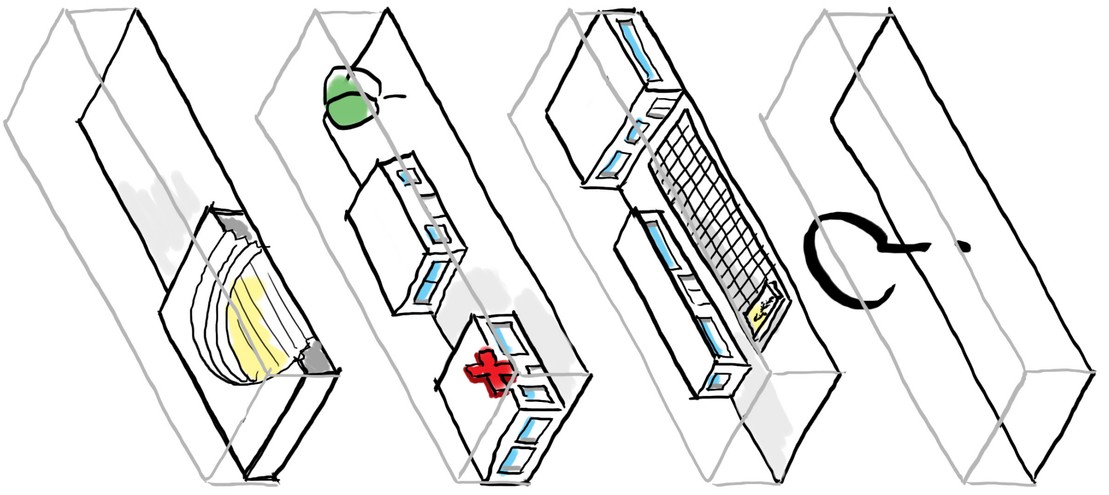

4x
Parks

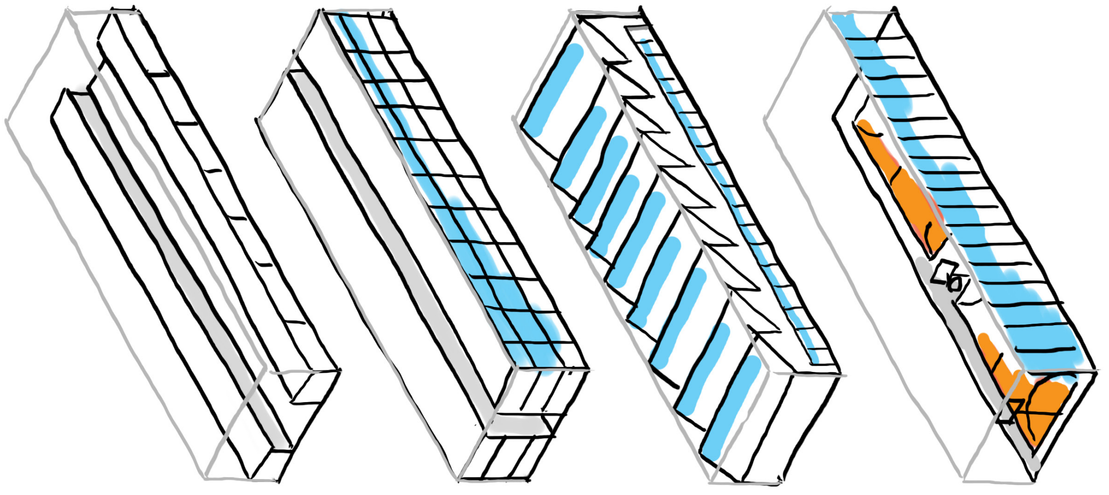
5x
Parks w/t Filtration


3x
Water Filtration & Store


10x
Windturbines



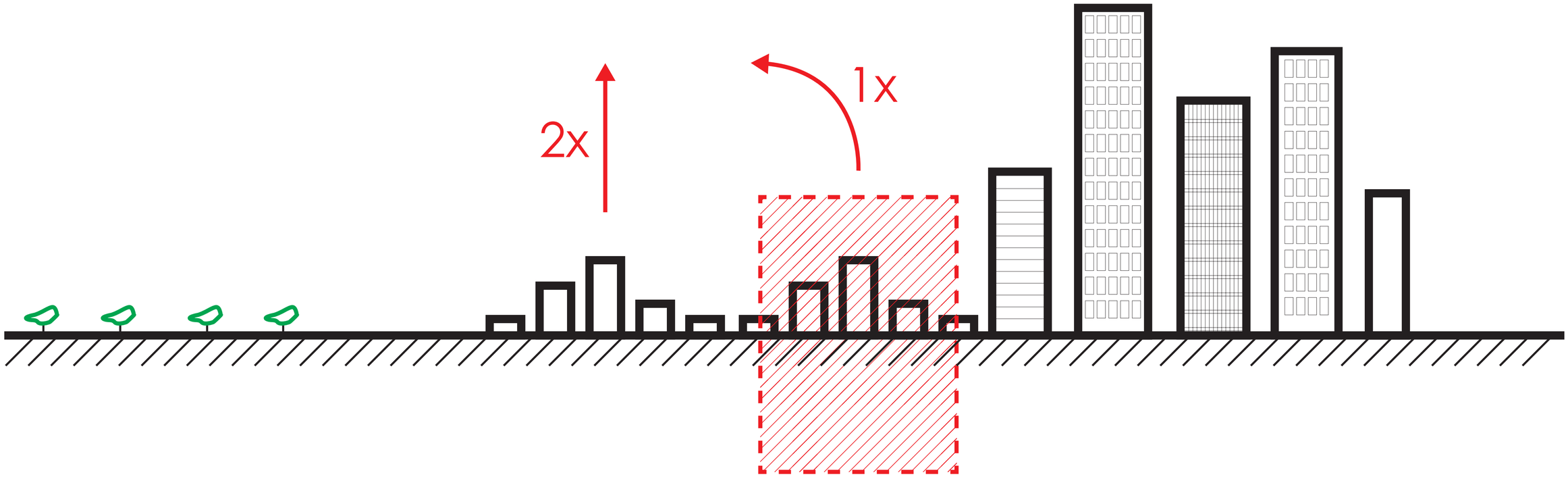




APPLICATION

3X HAREN

From 19,000 Residents to 57,000 Residents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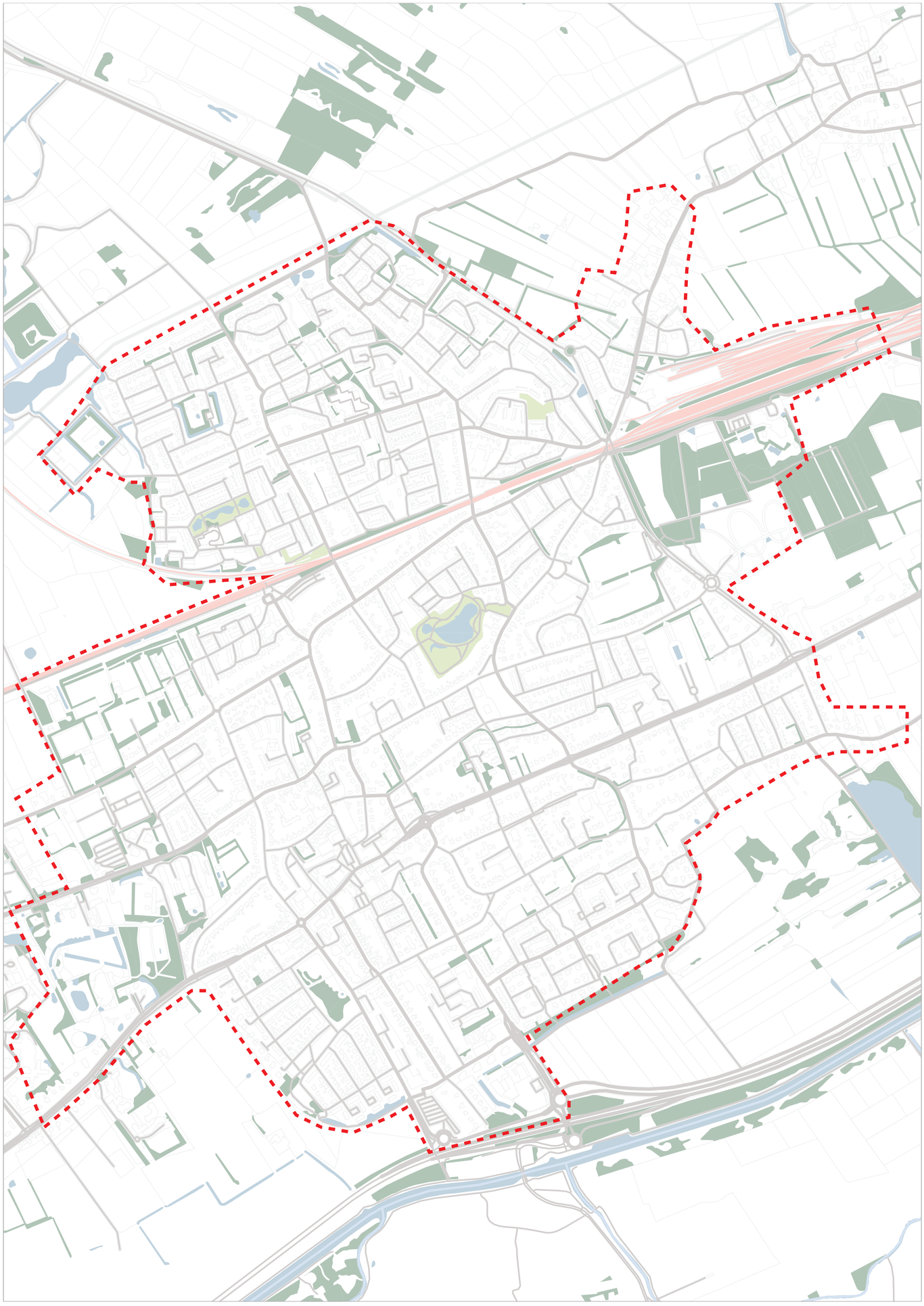
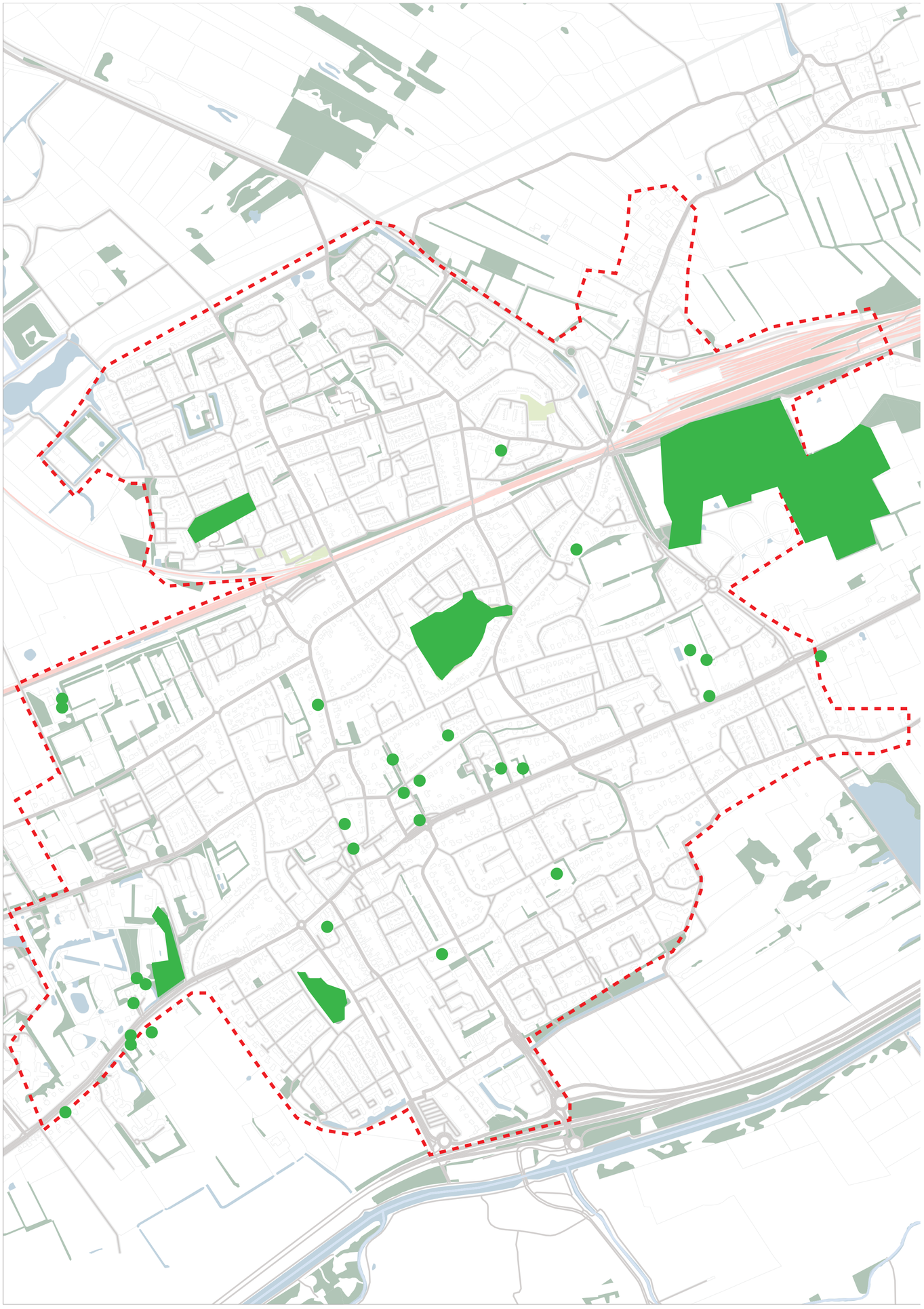
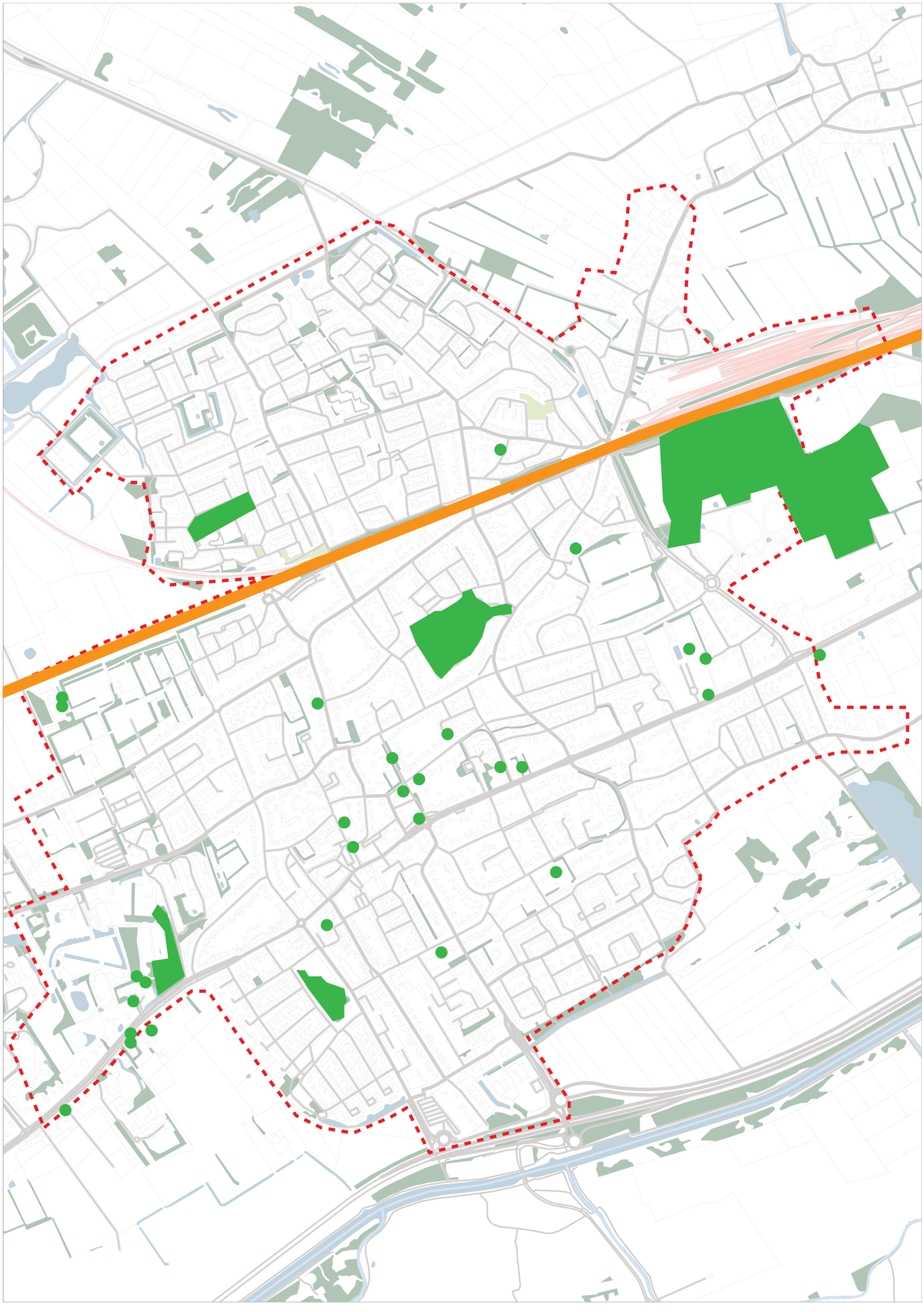
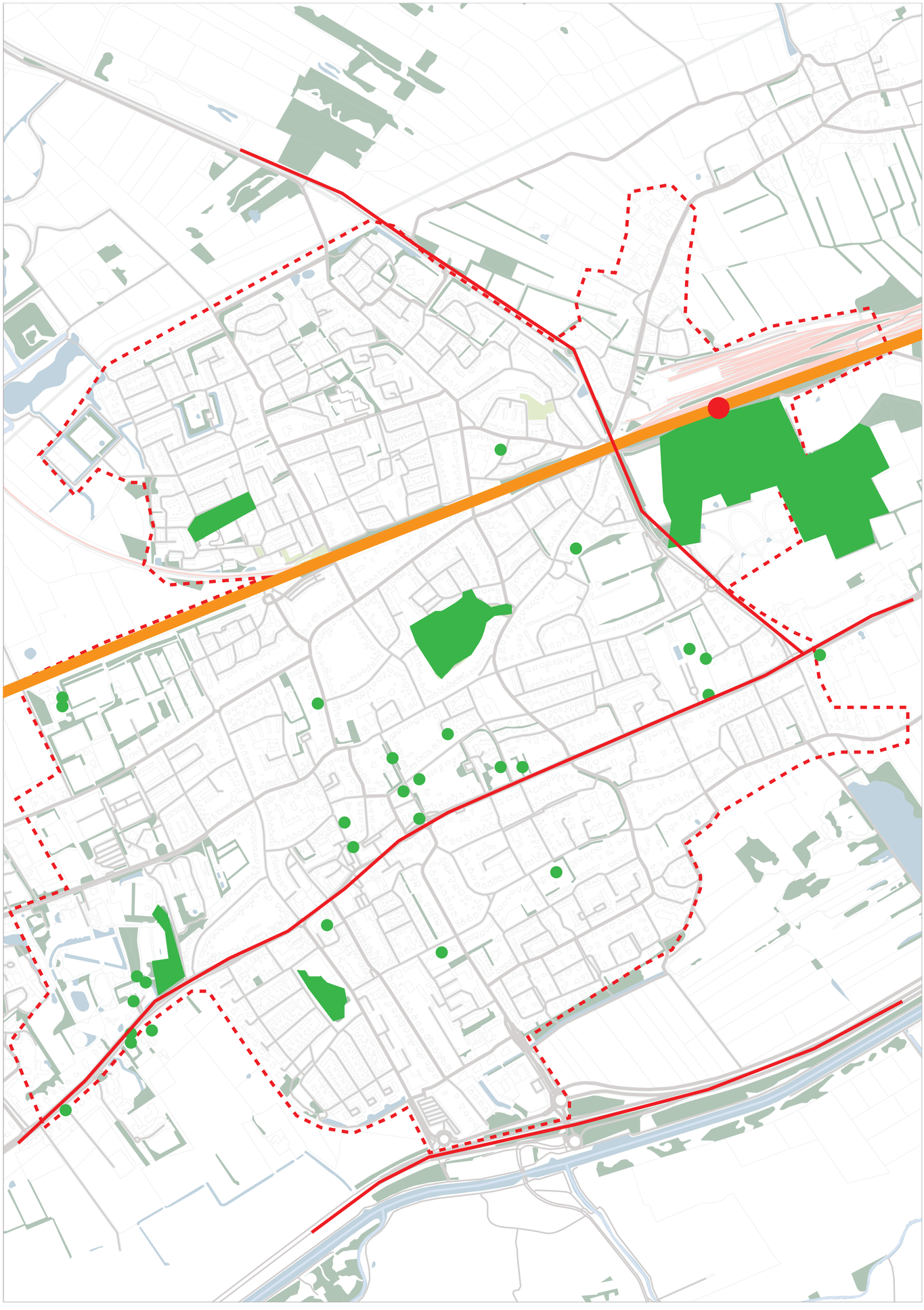
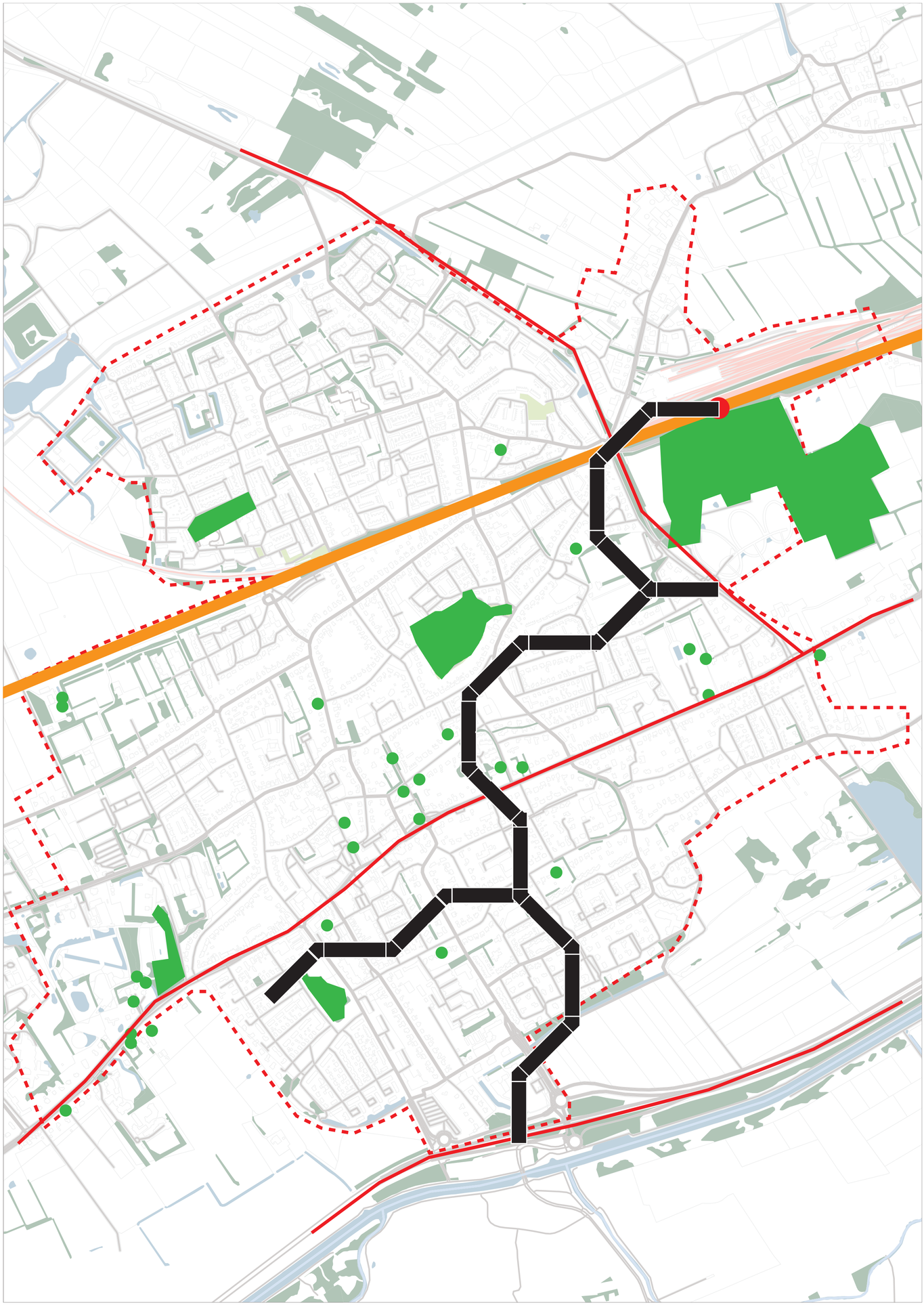
1x

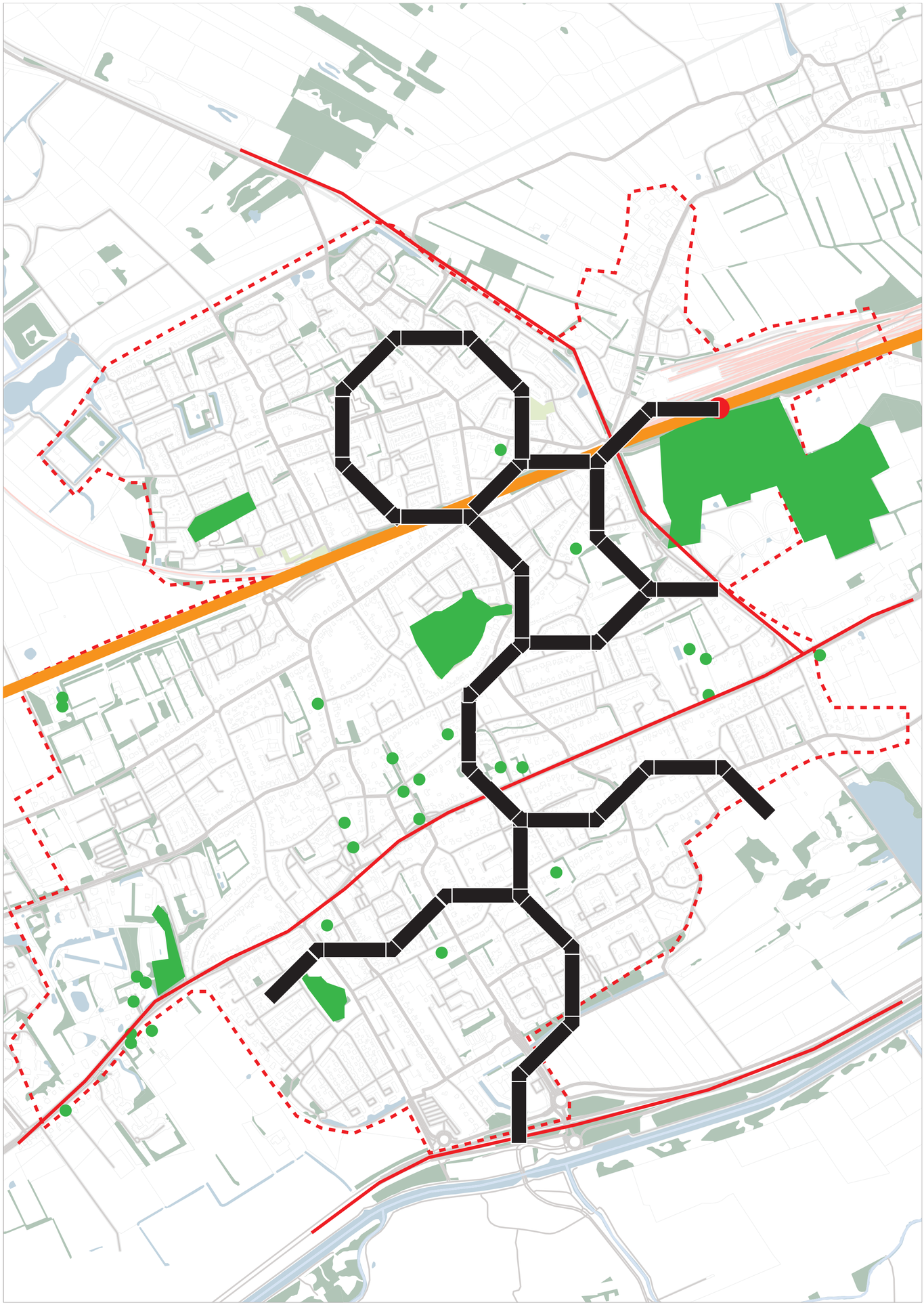


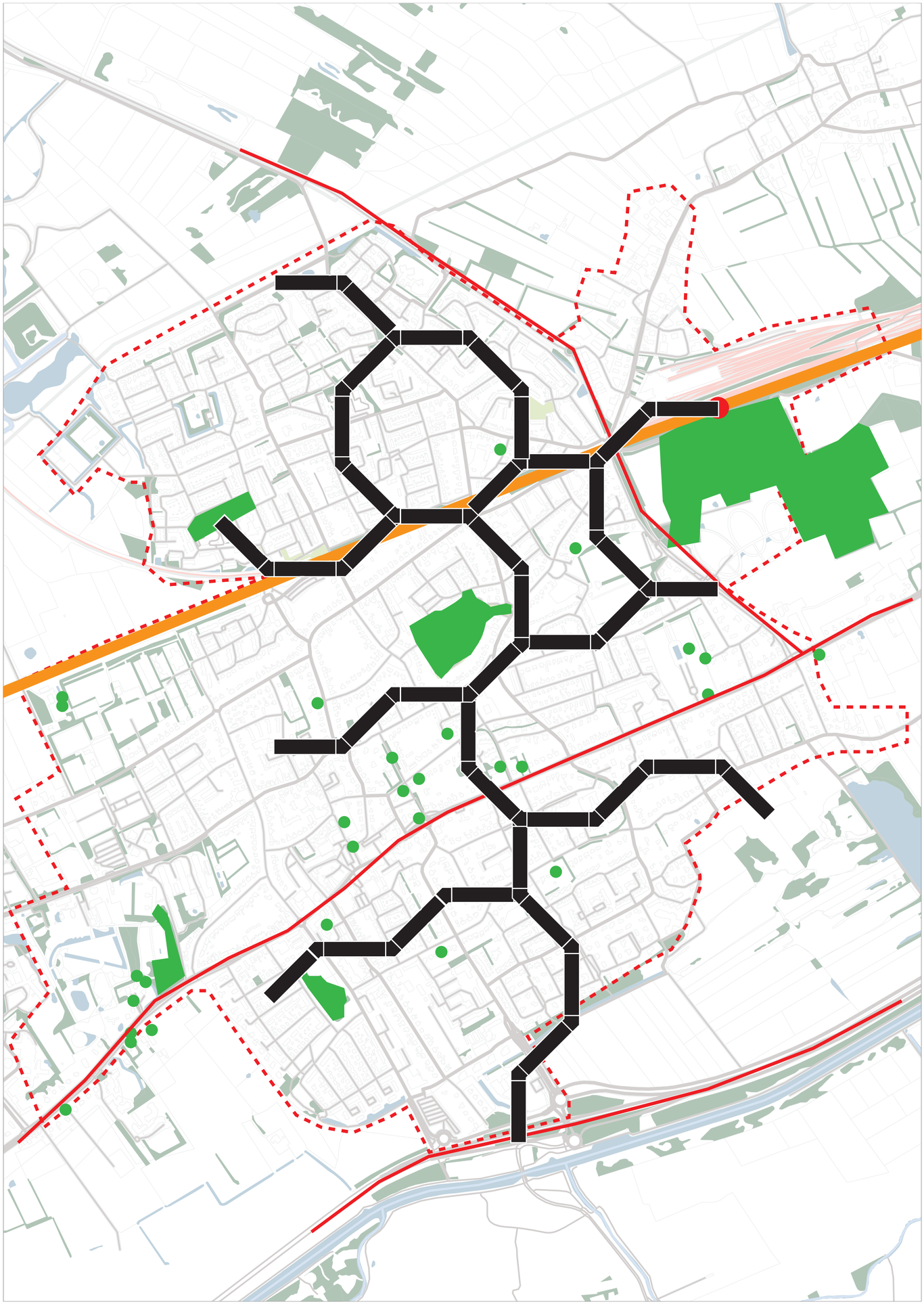


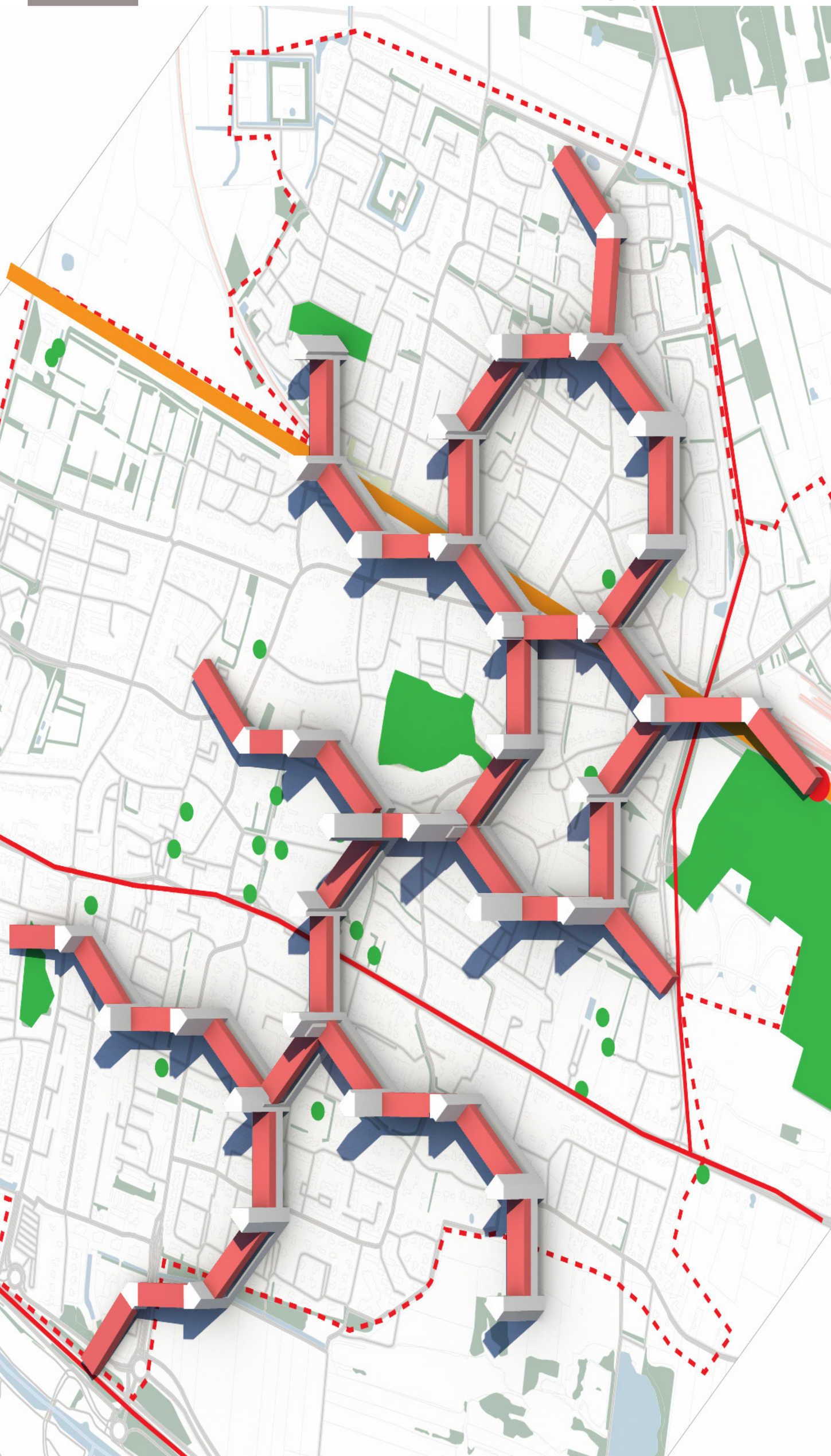


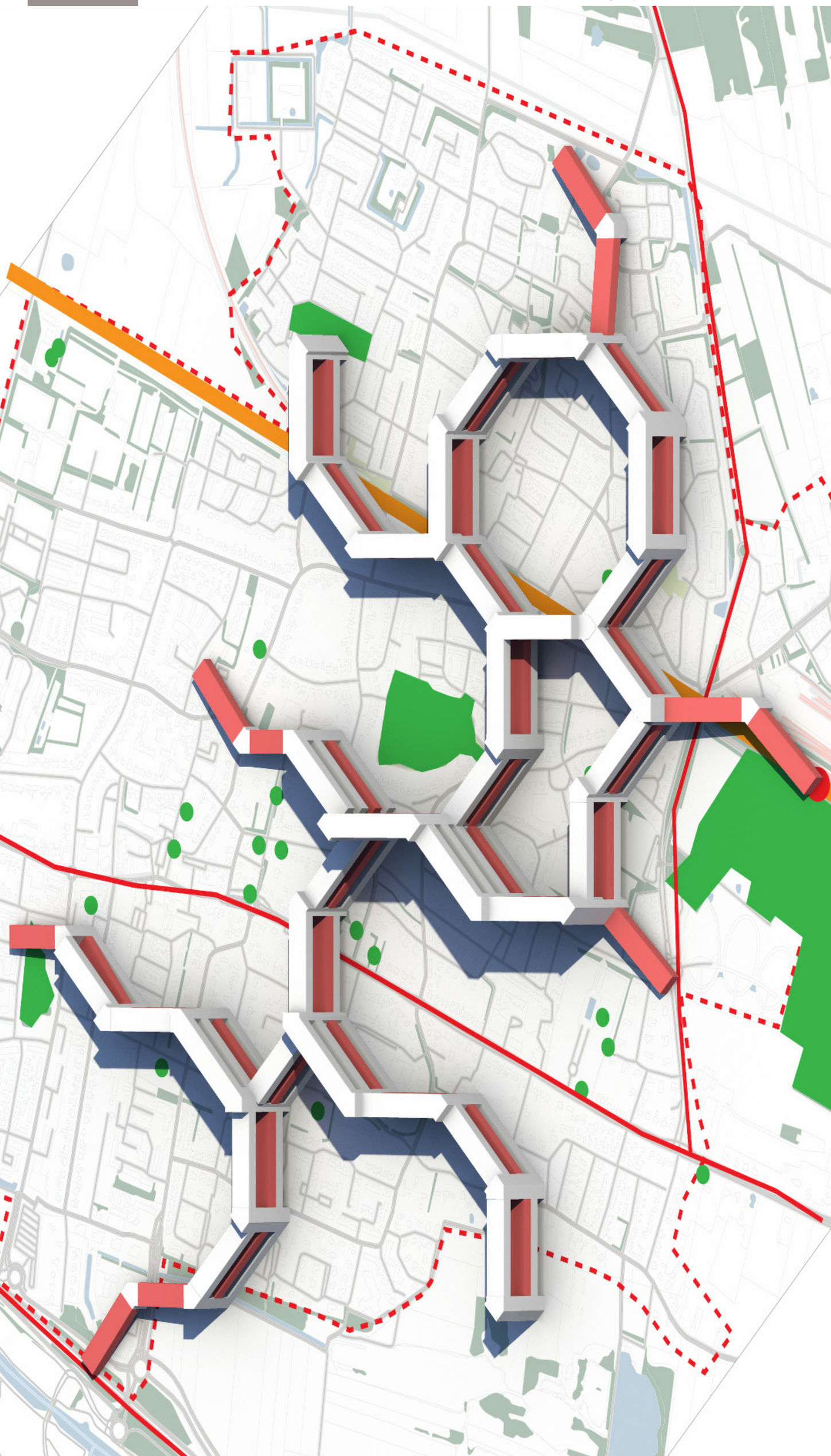


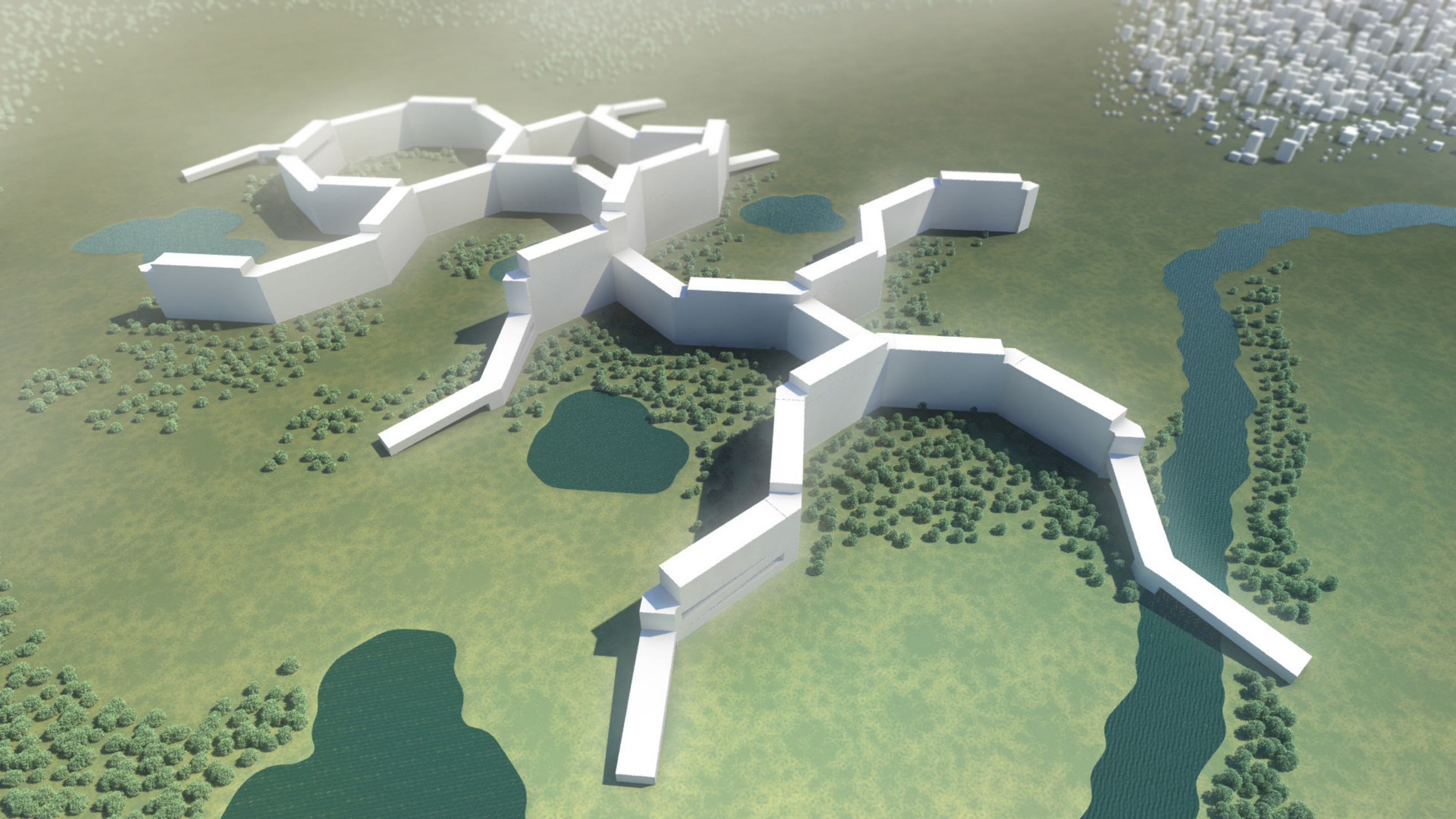


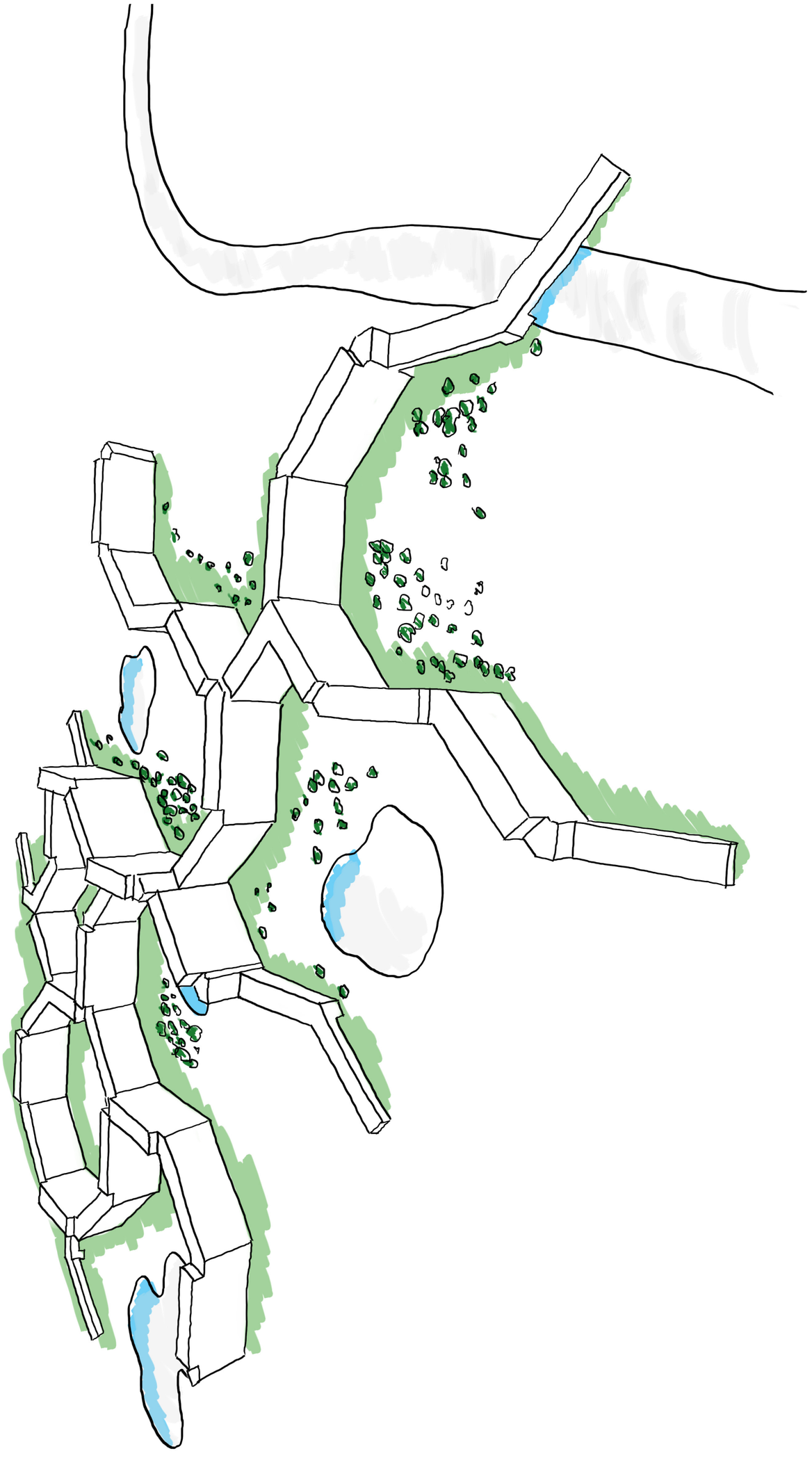


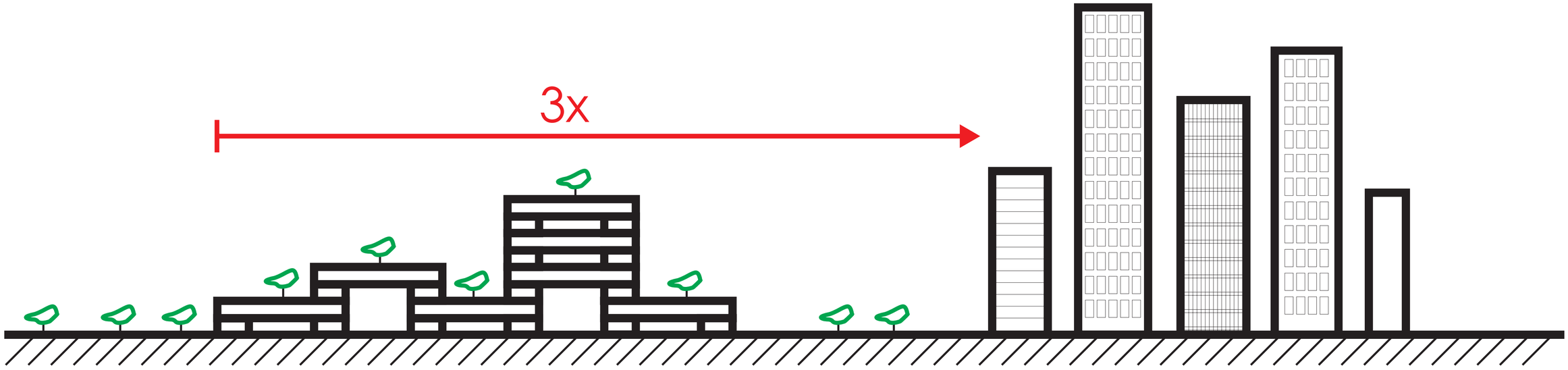








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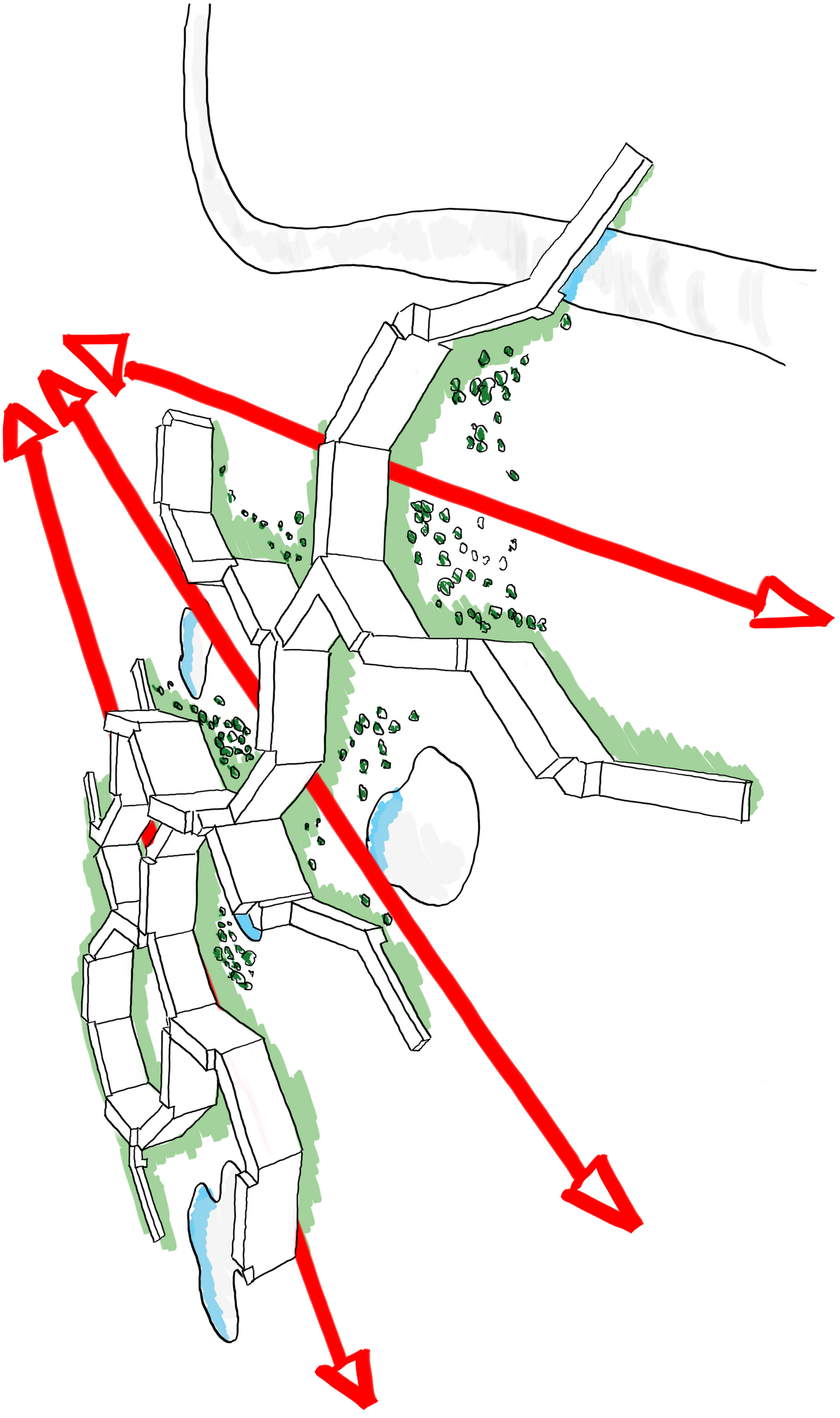
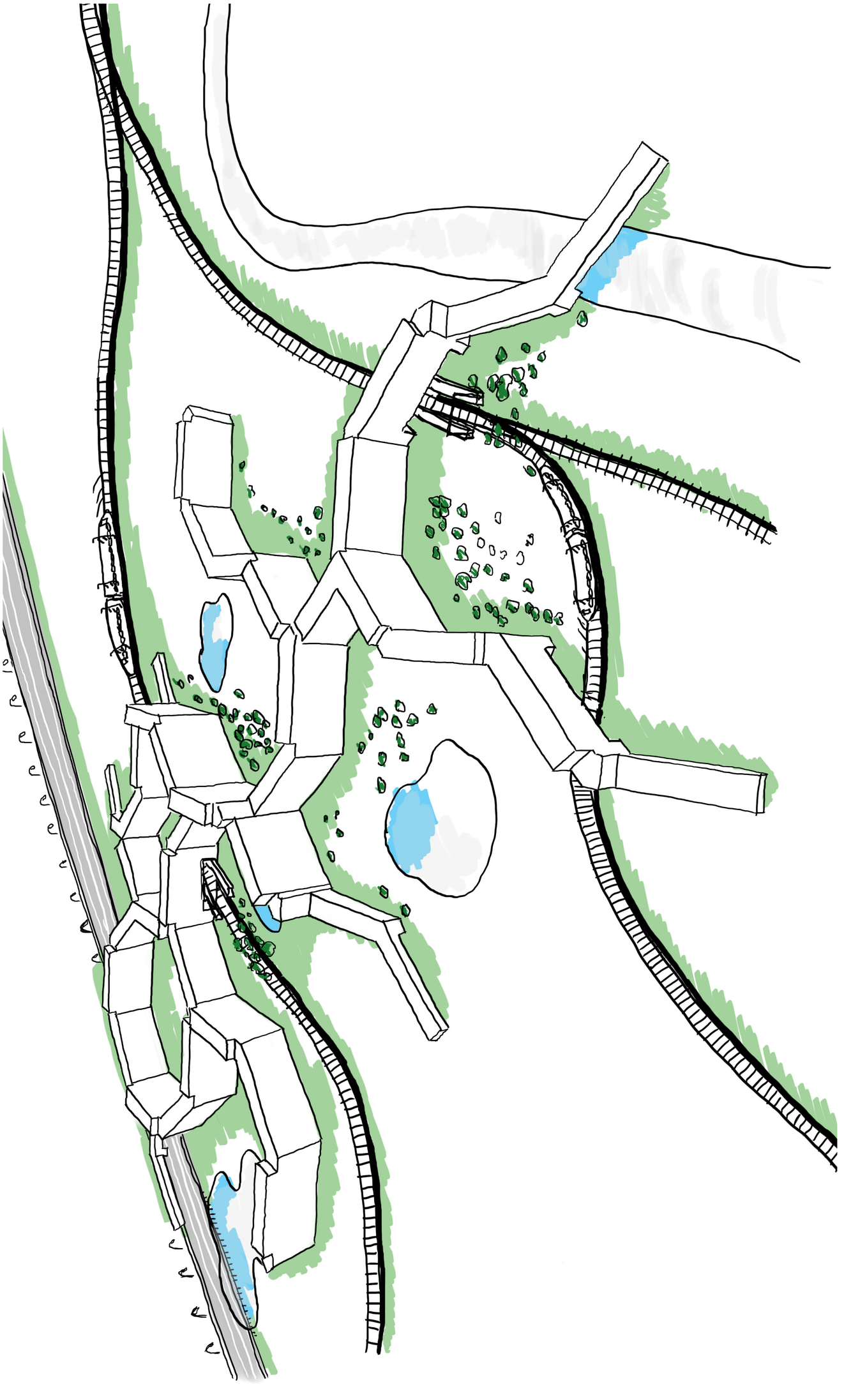
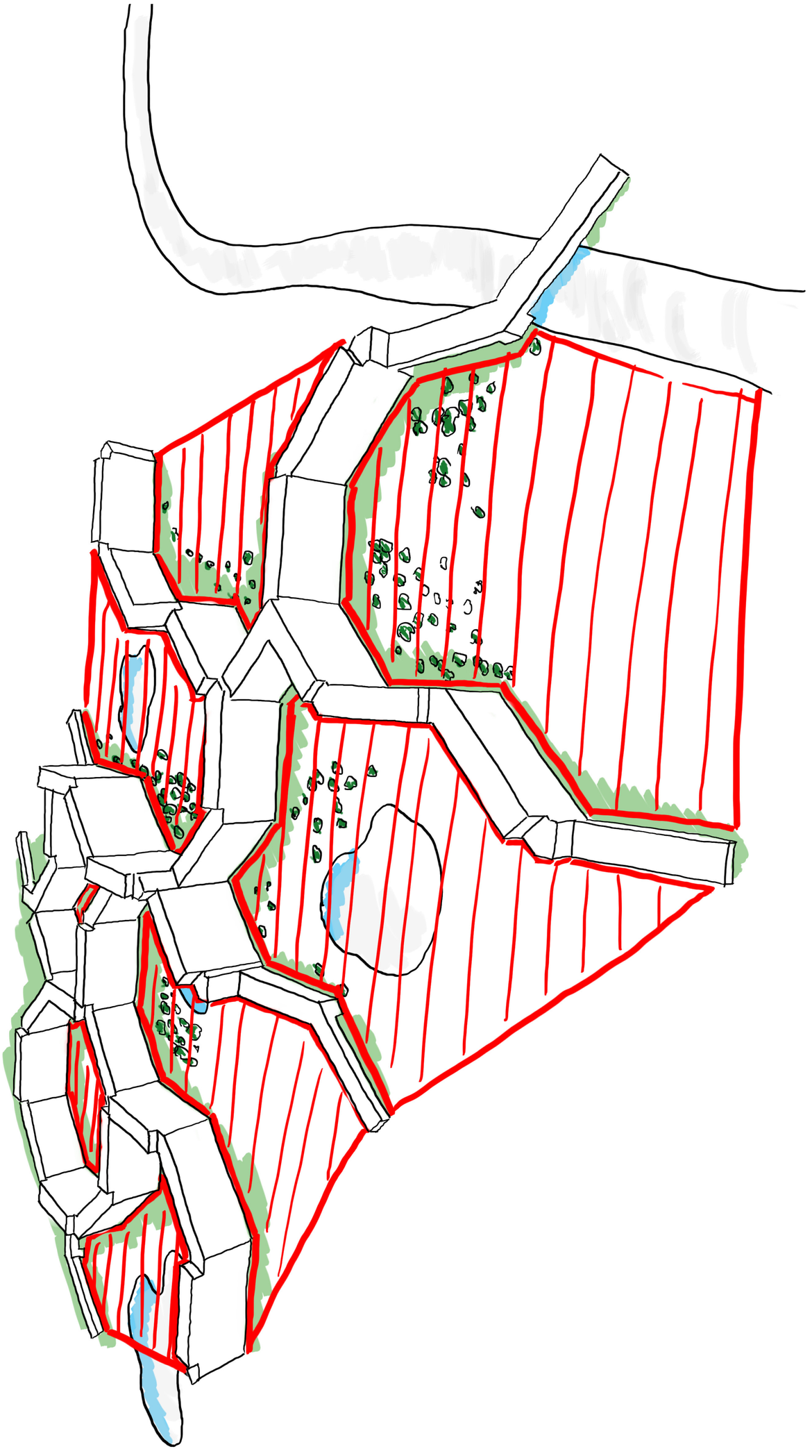
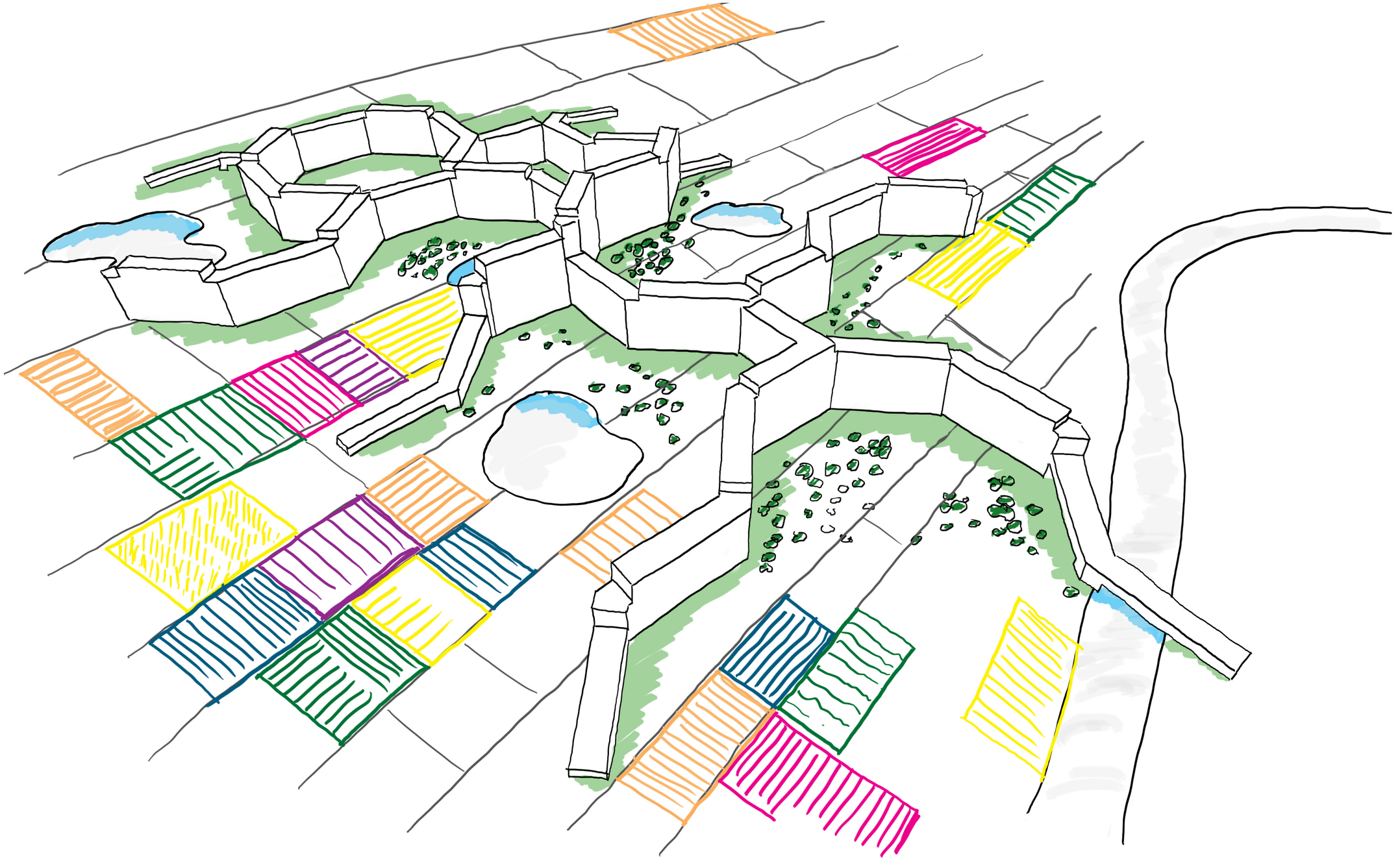
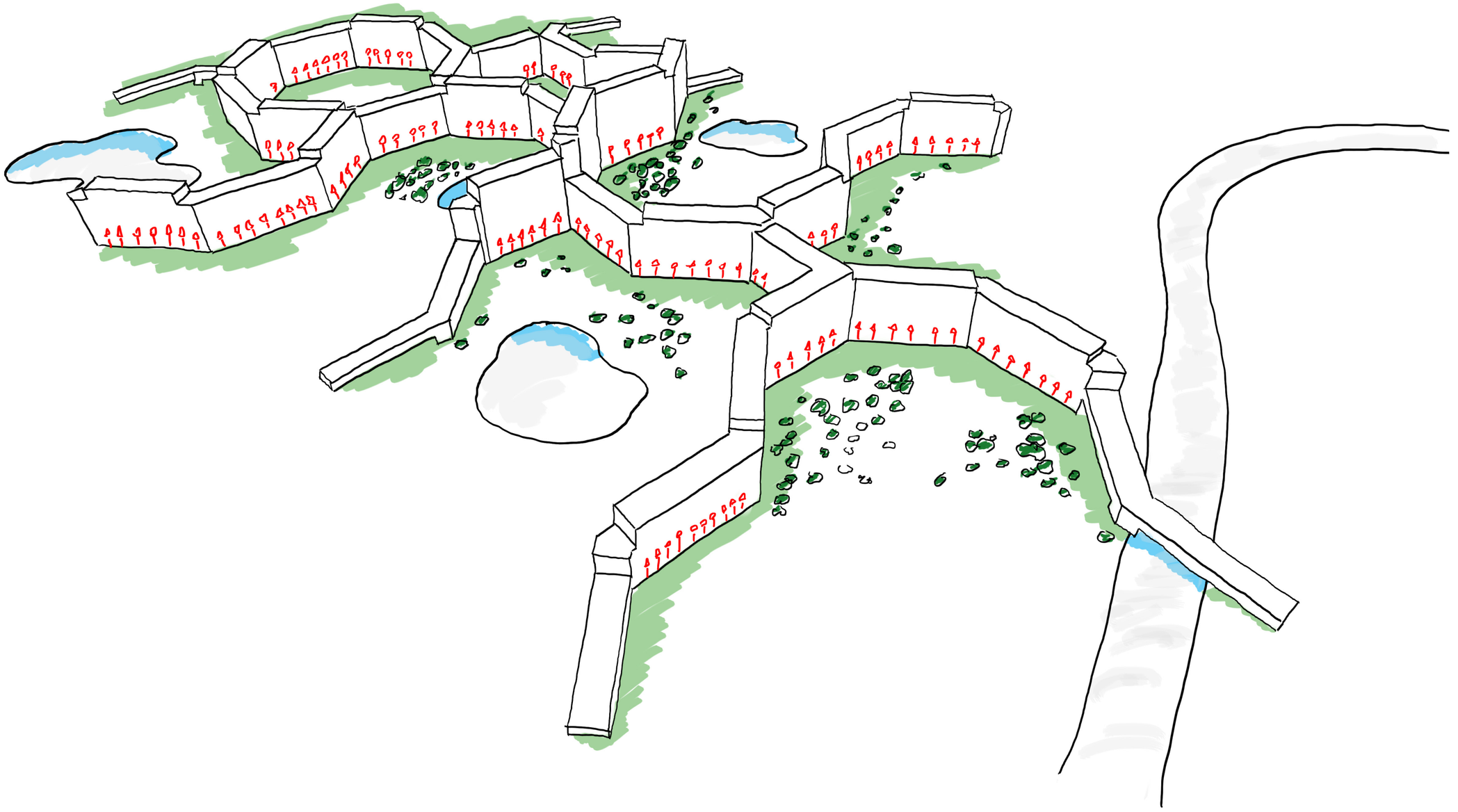
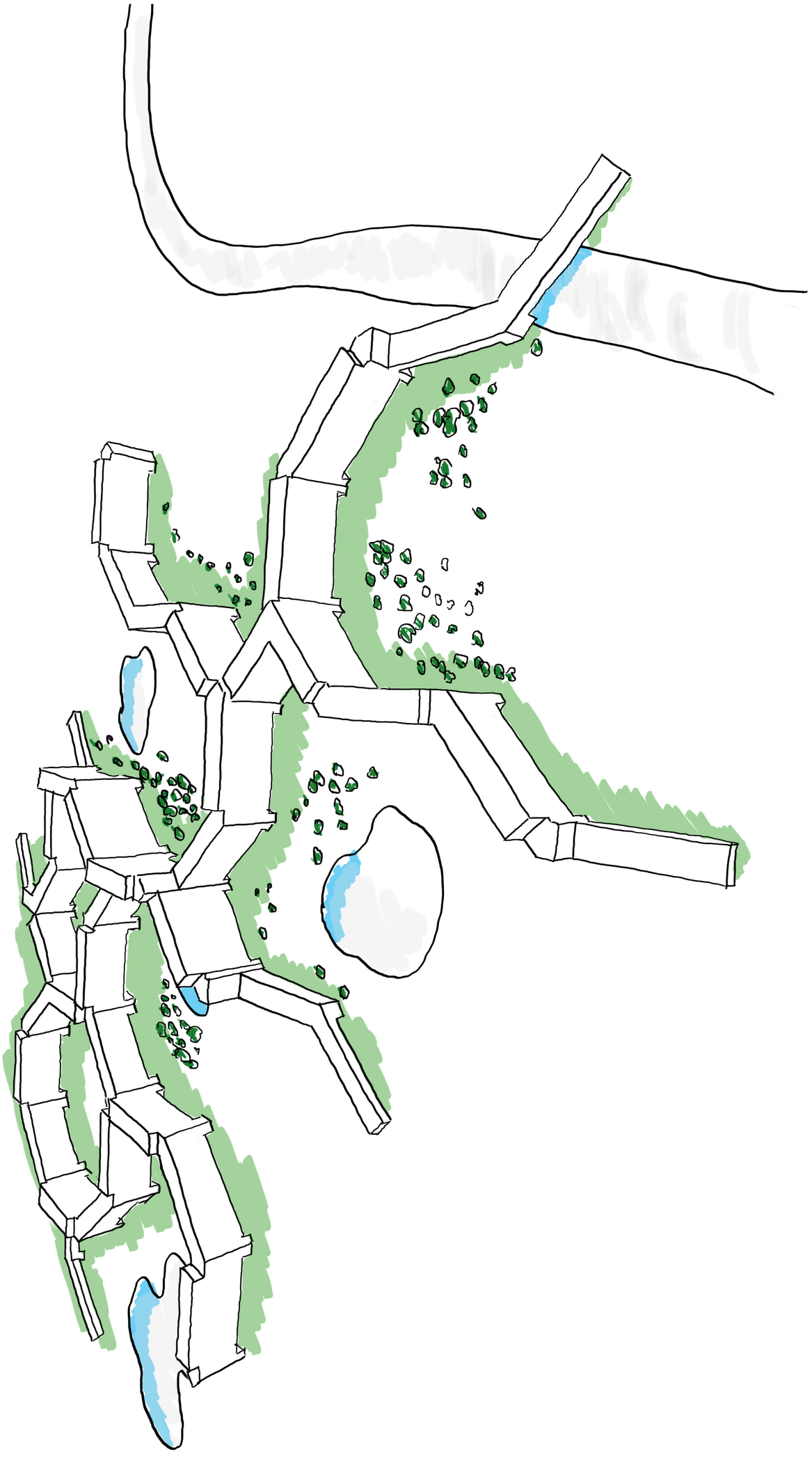


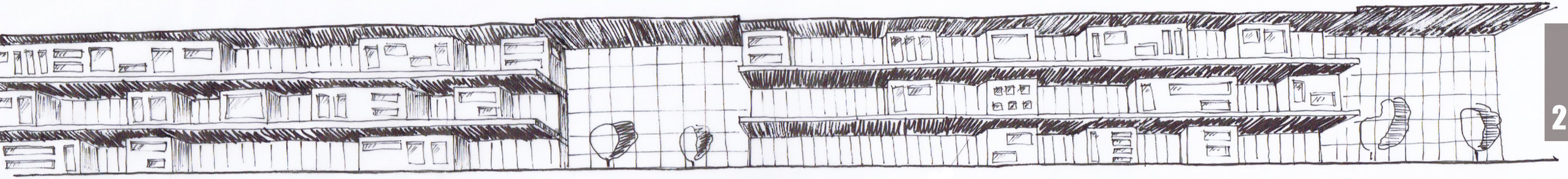


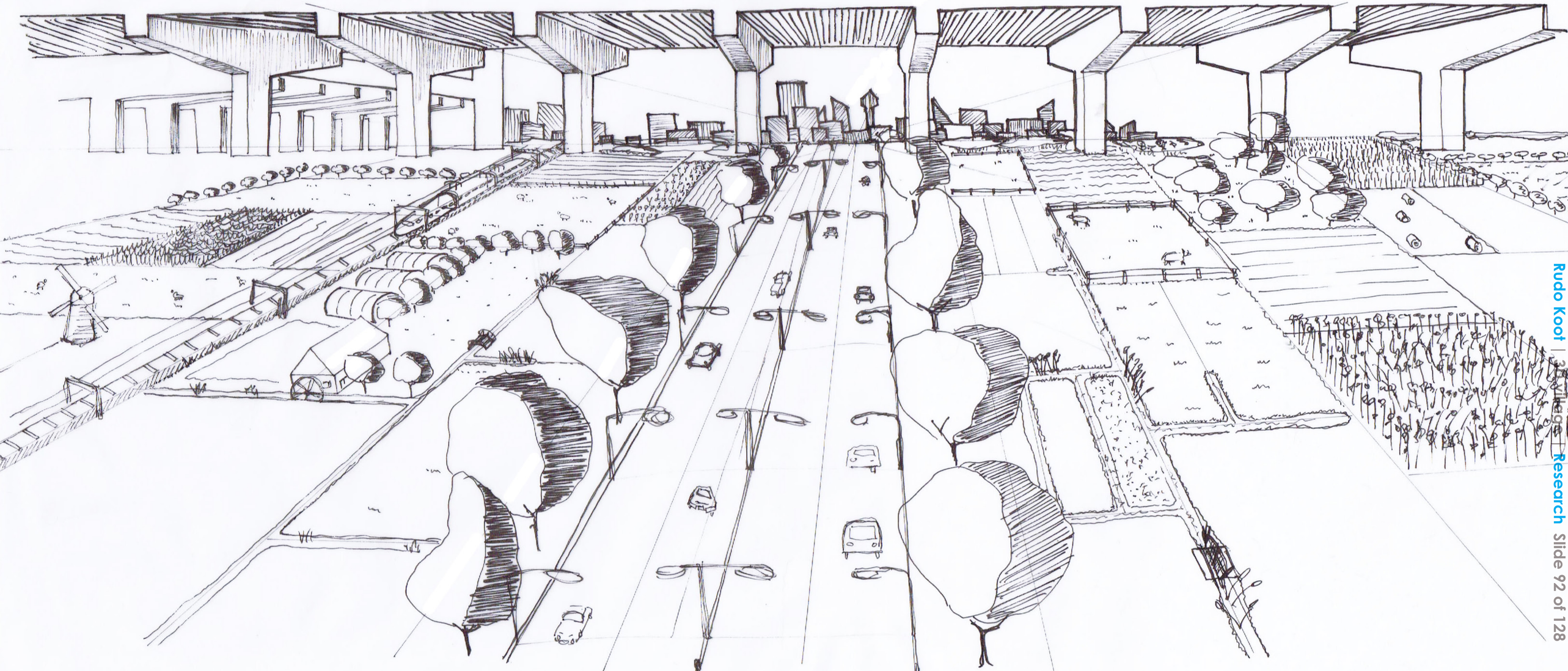


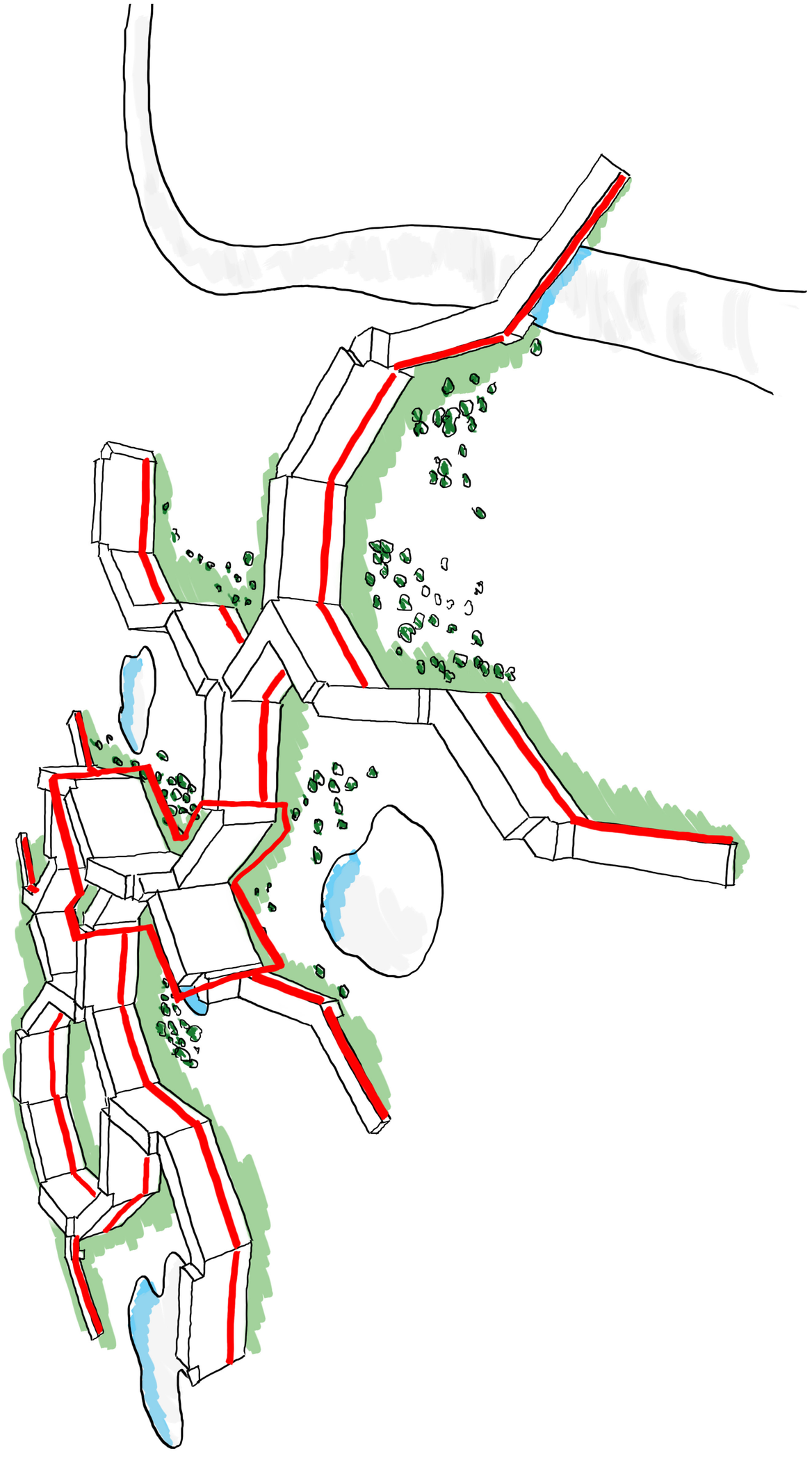




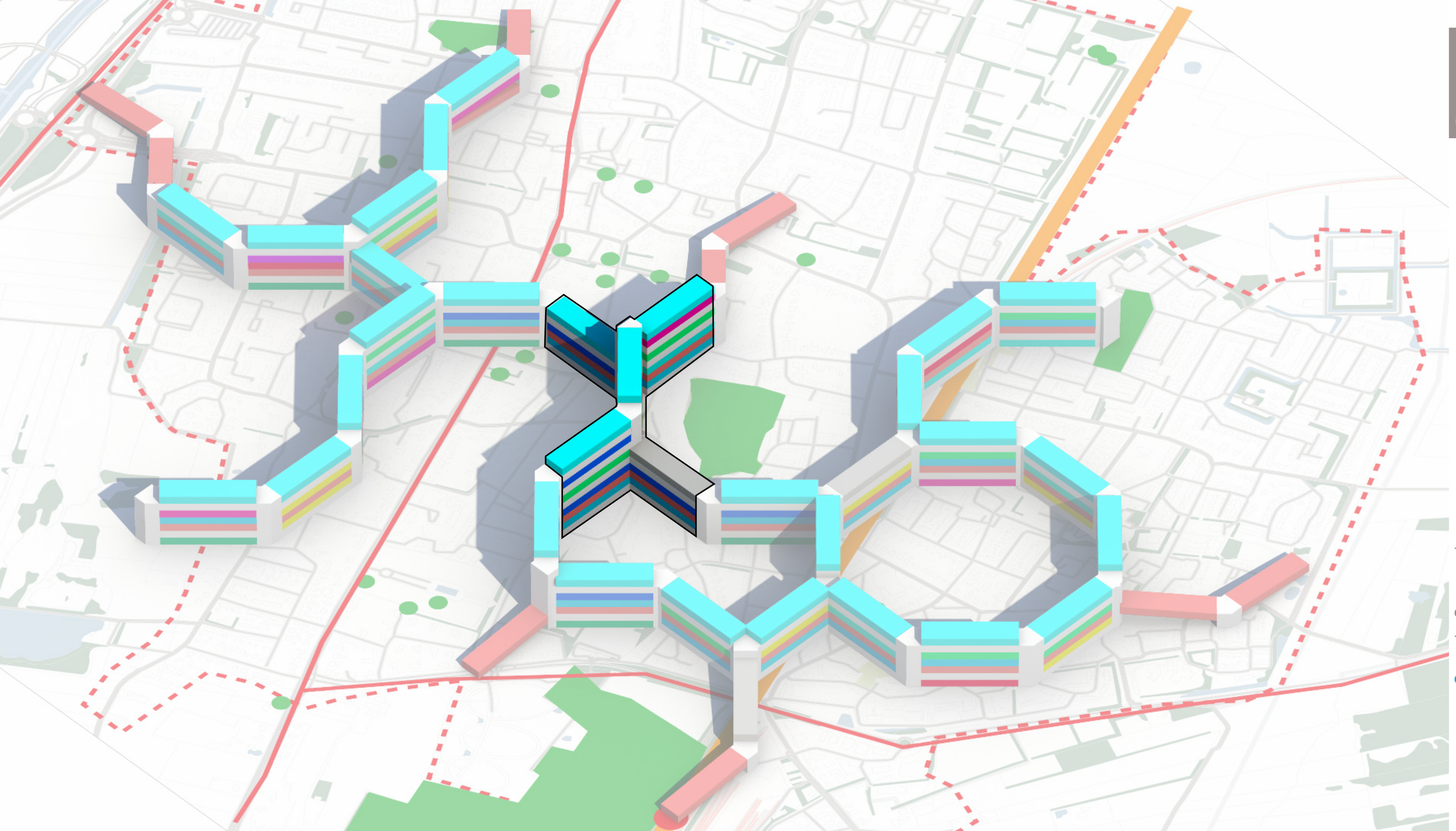


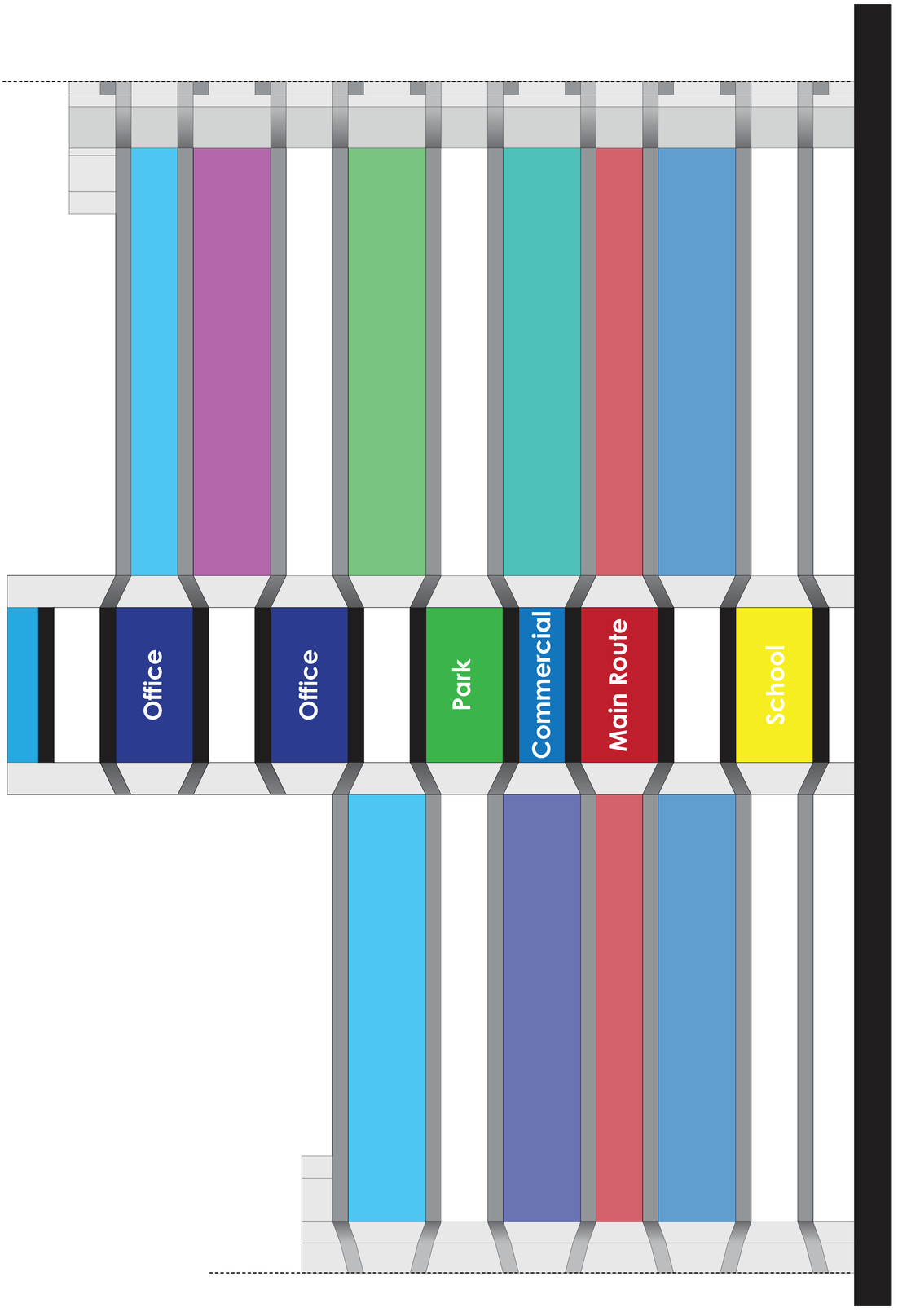


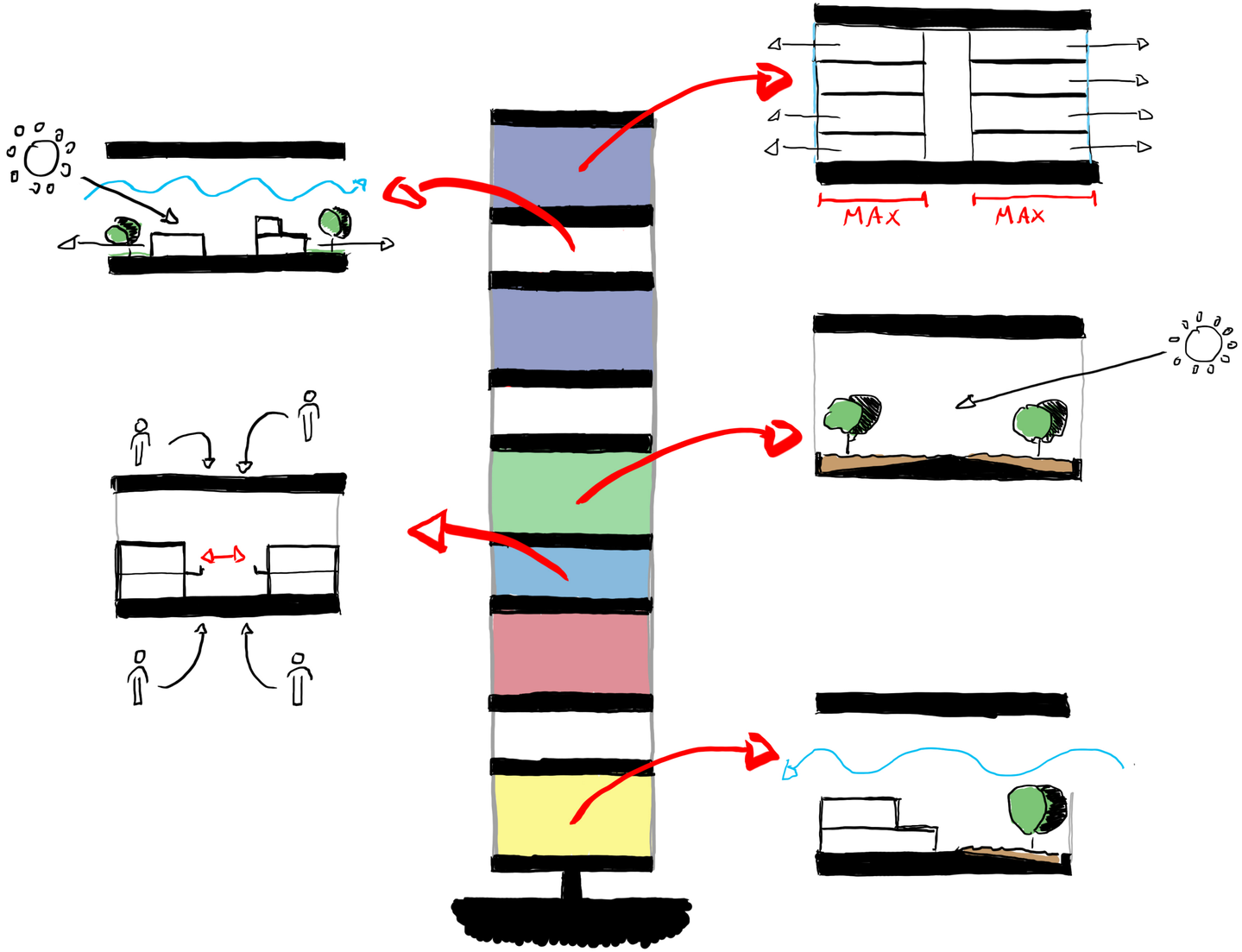


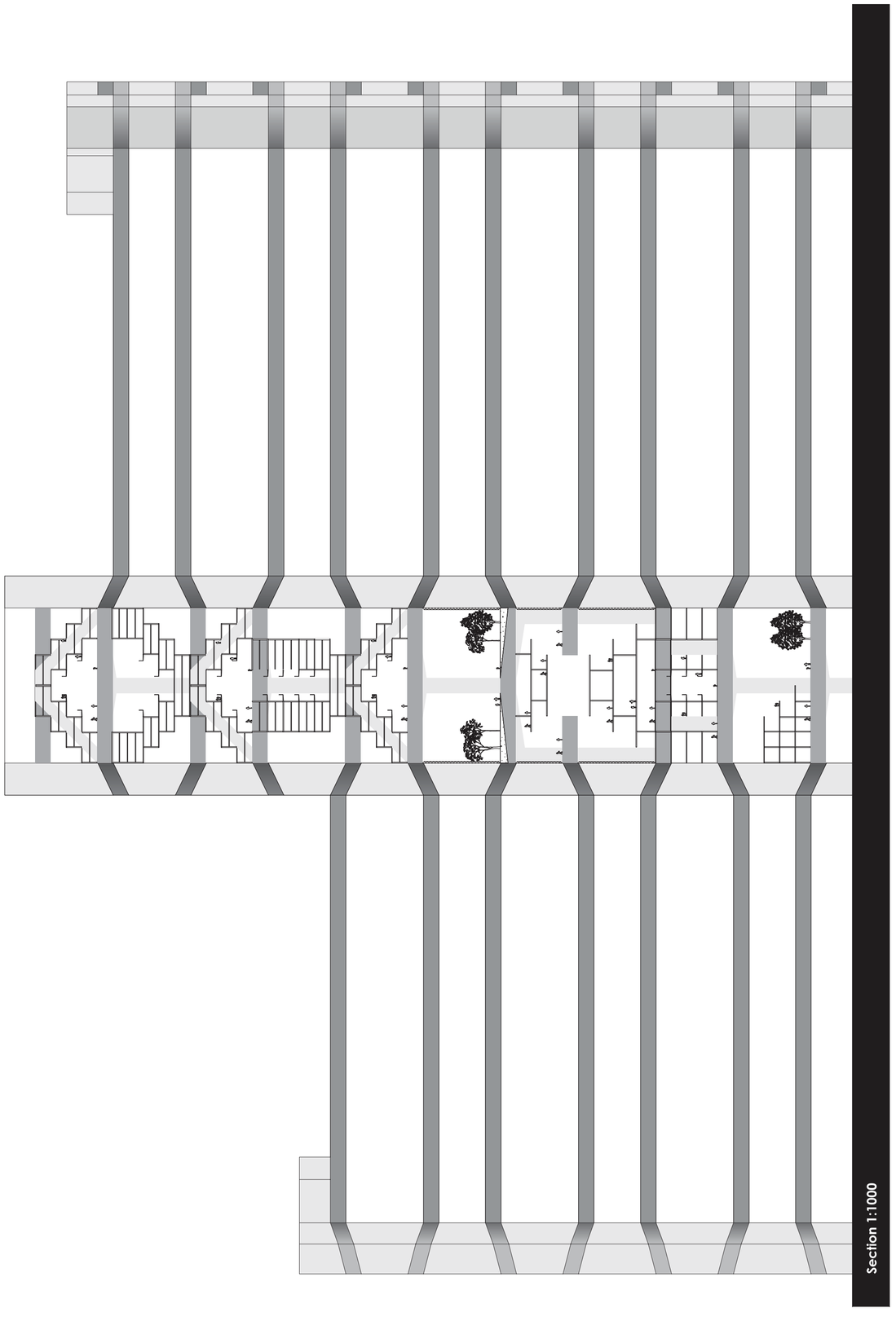


DESIGN

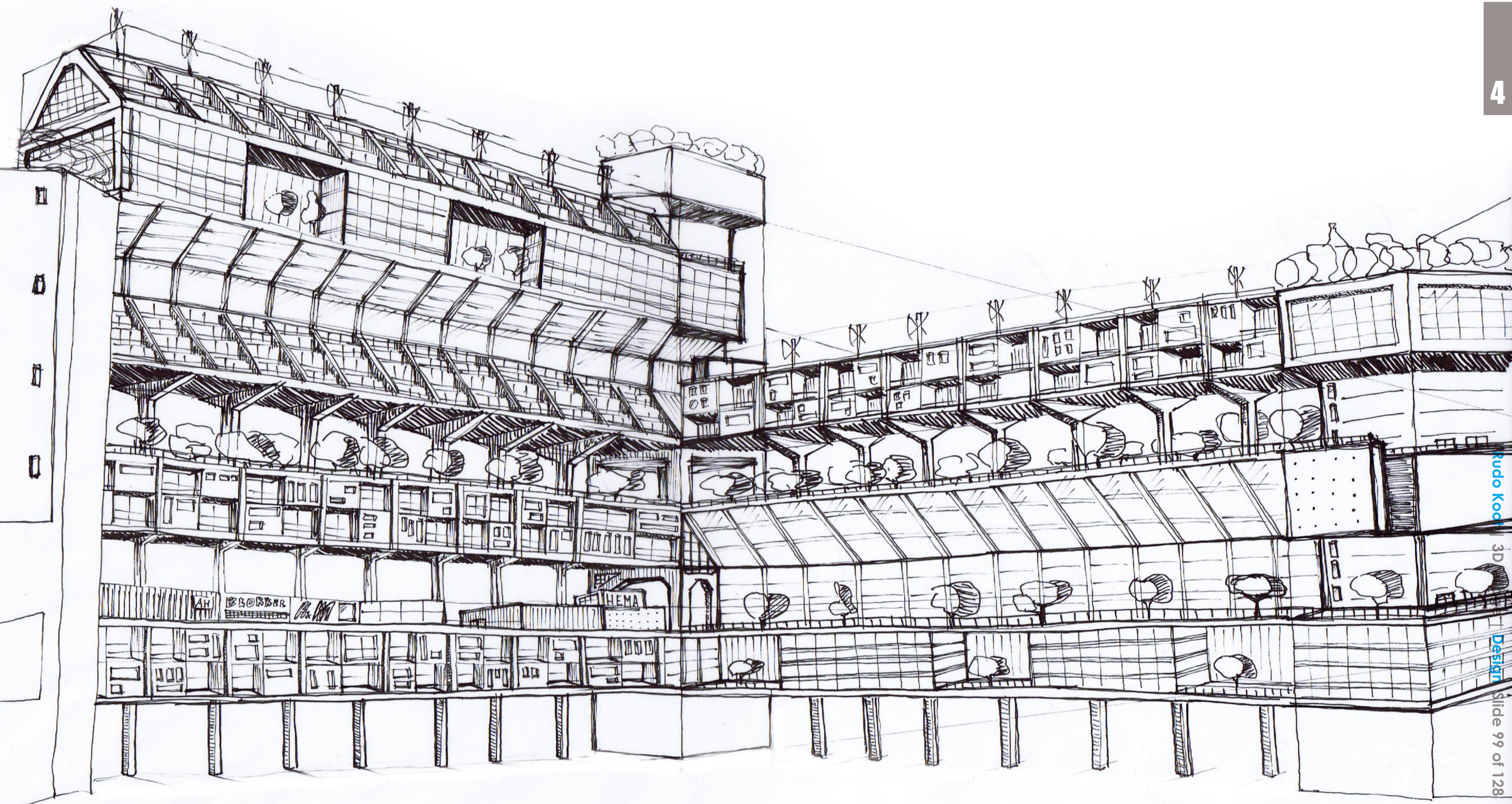



Office
Office
Park
Commercial
Main Route
School

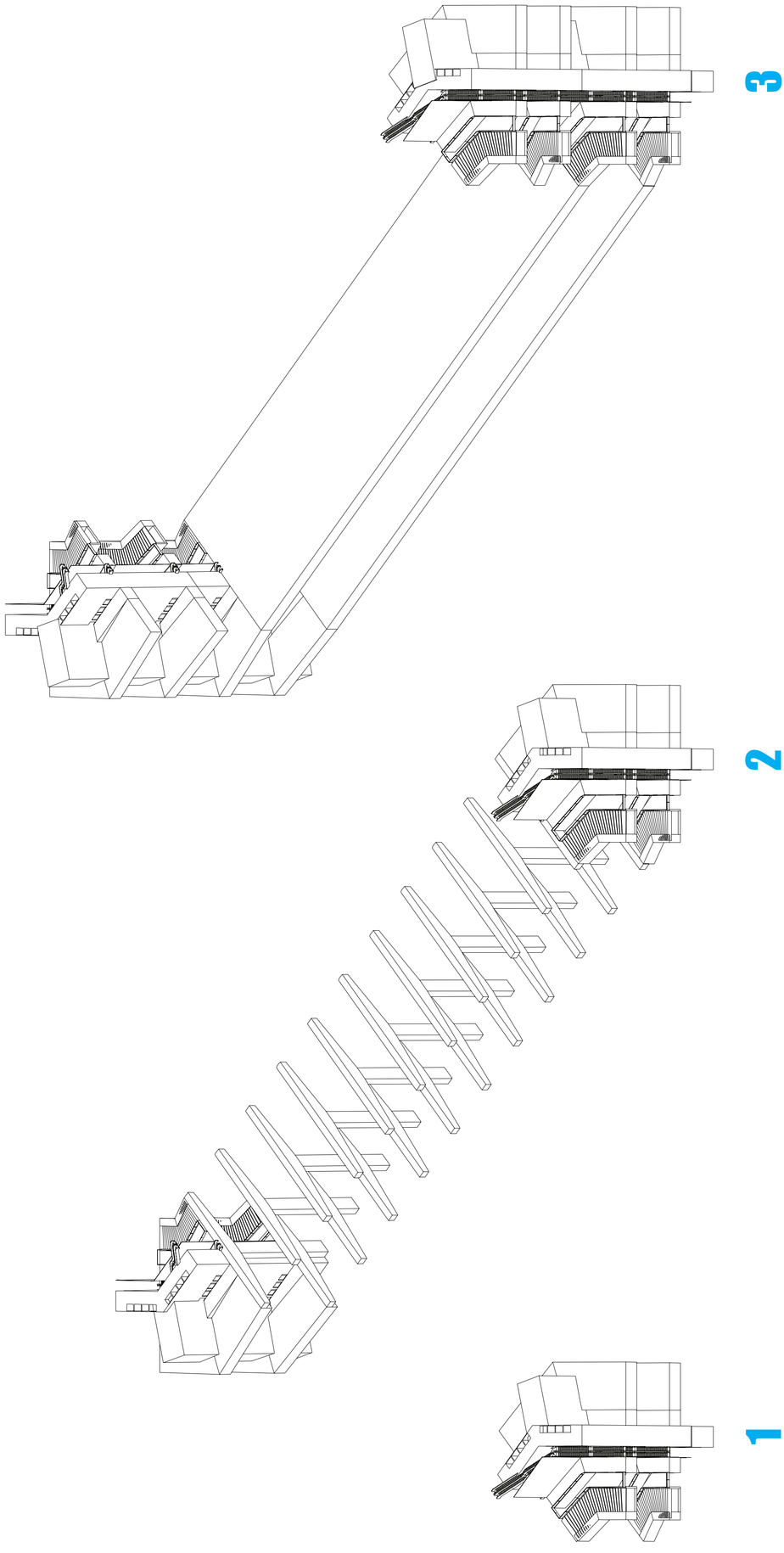

MAX
MAX



Section 1:1000


AH
BLOKKER
HEMA

STRUCTURE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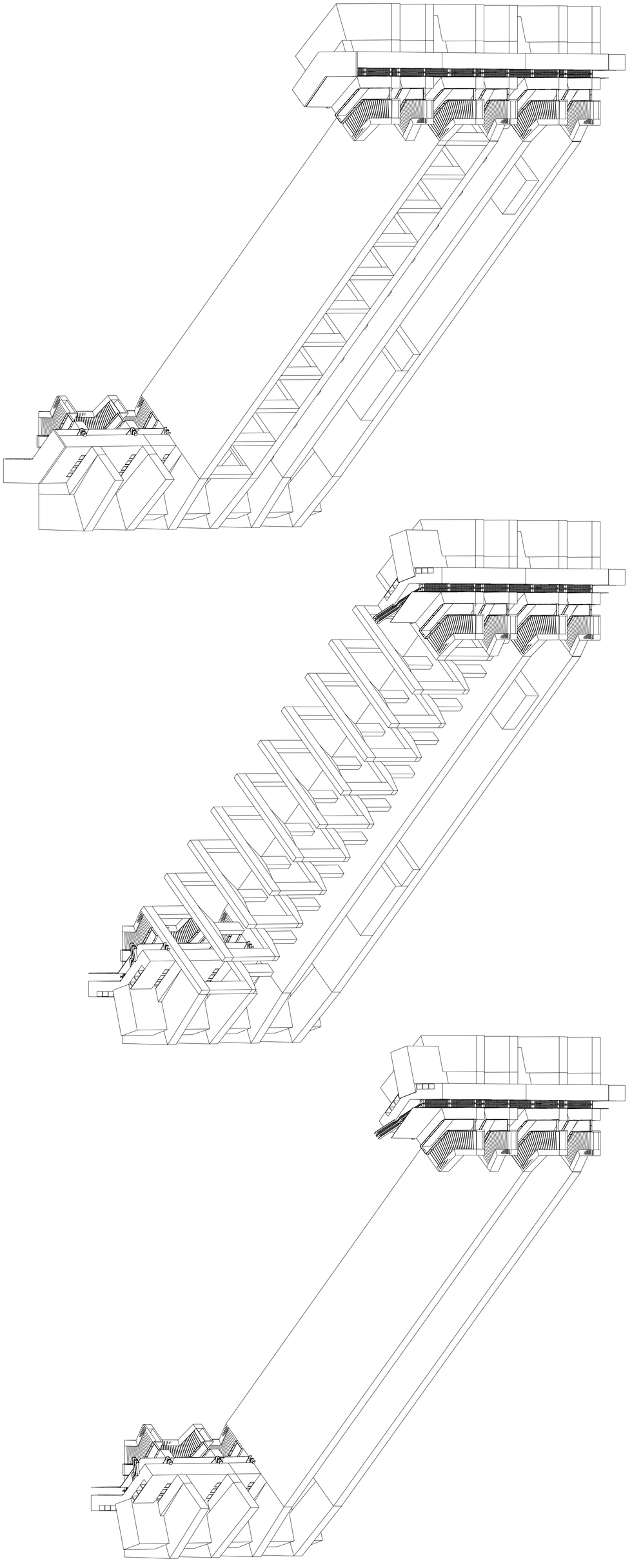
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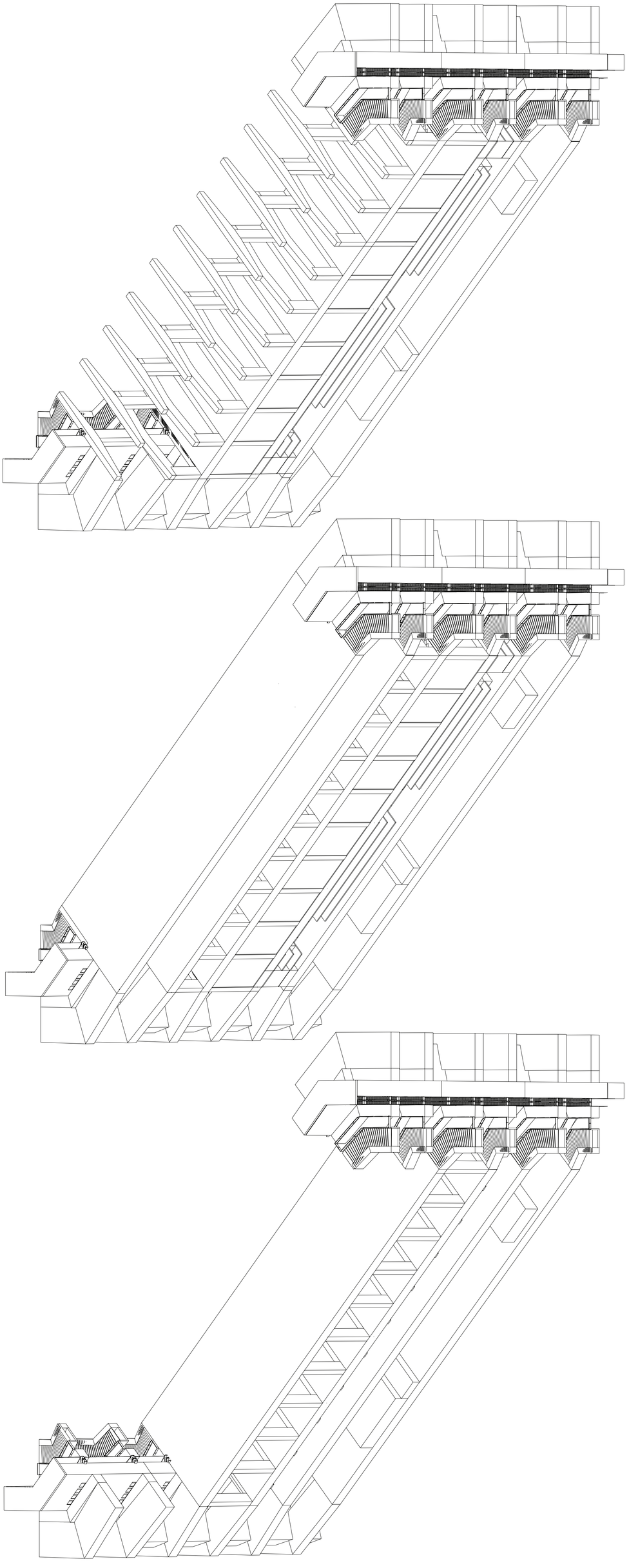
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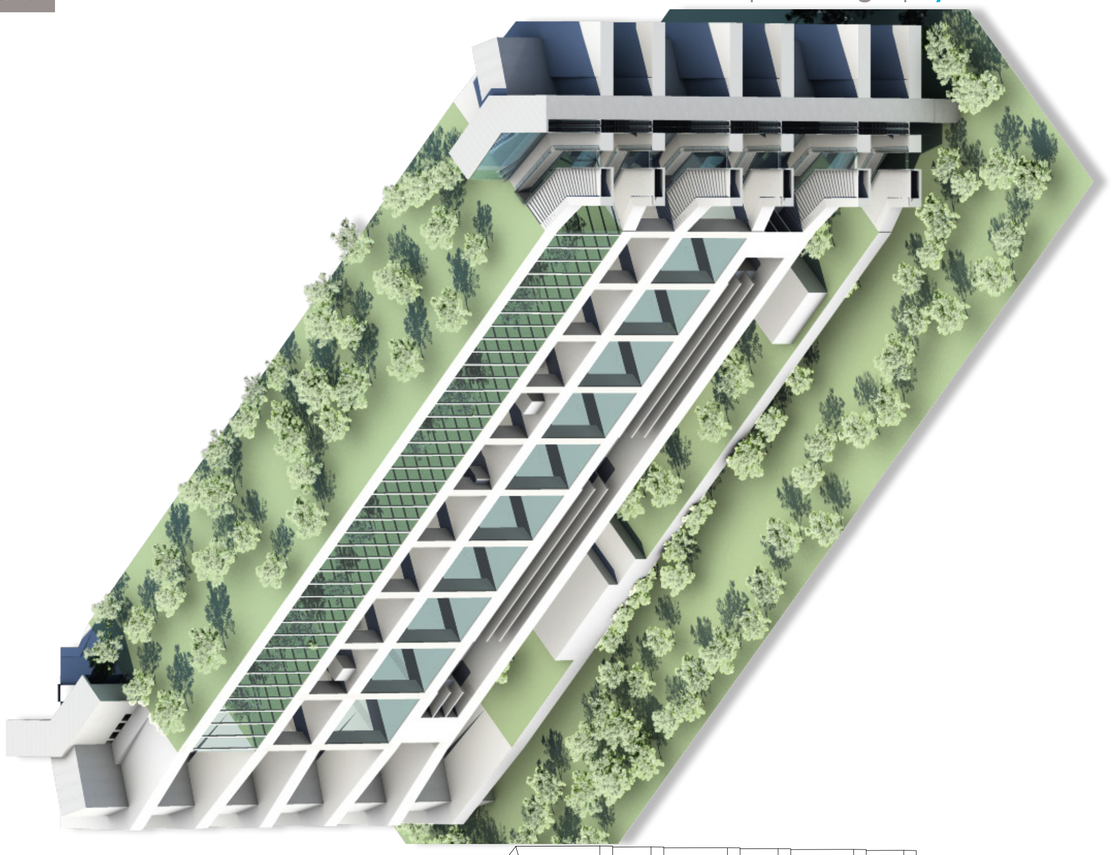

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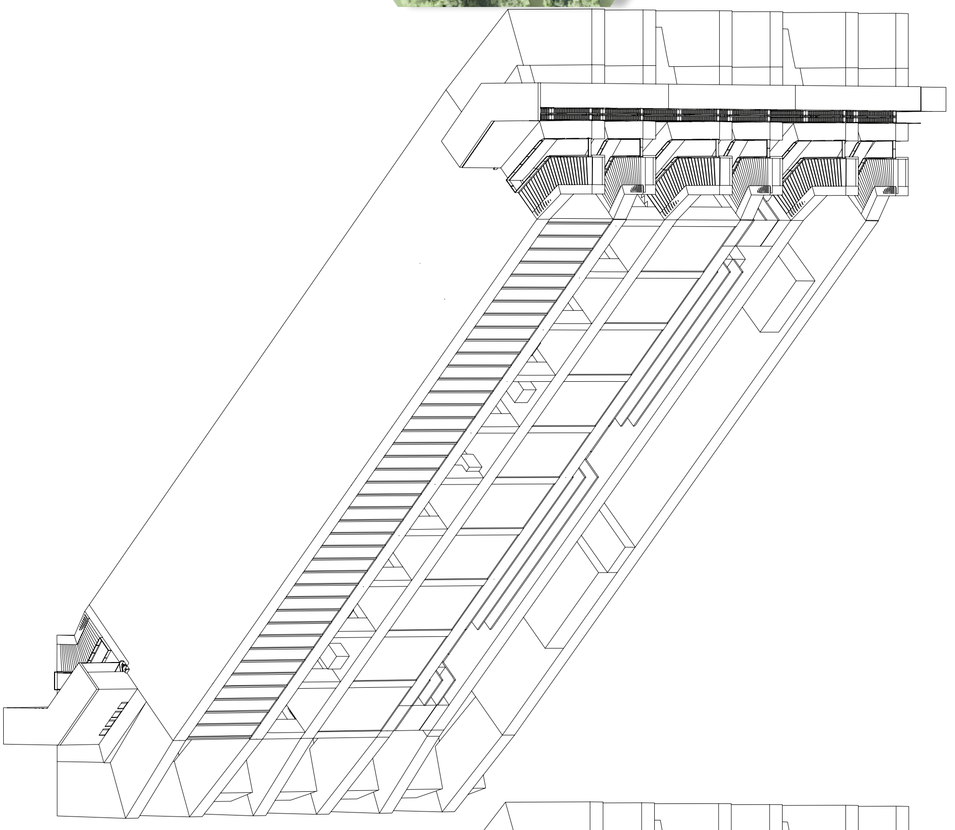

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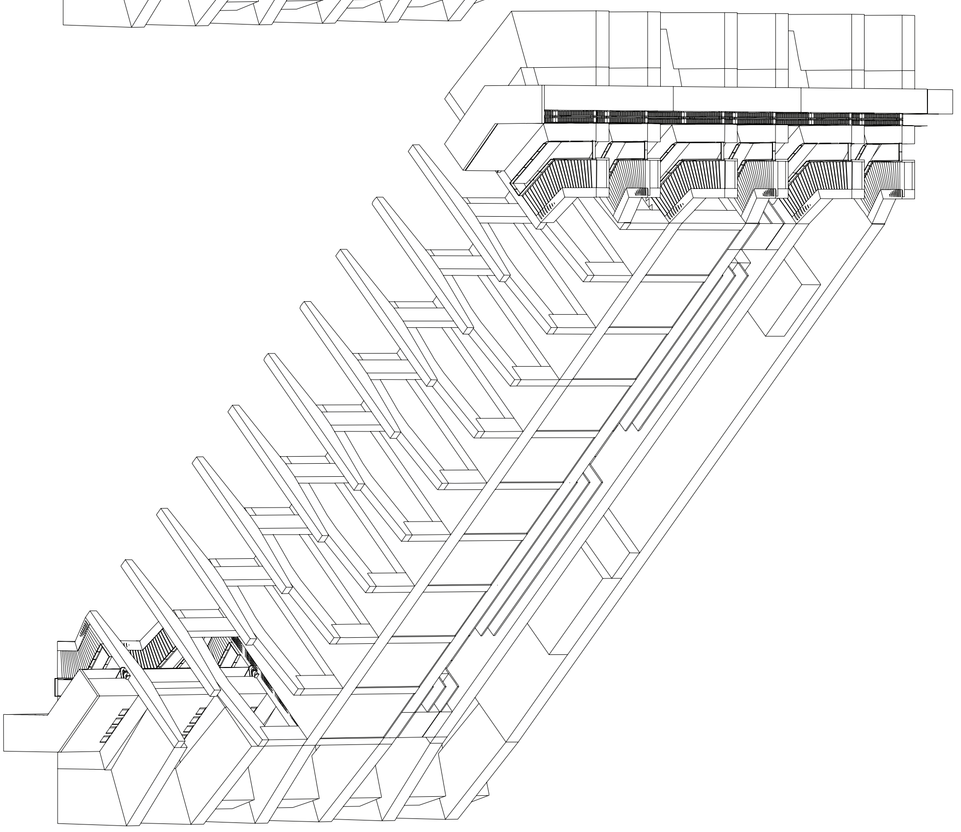
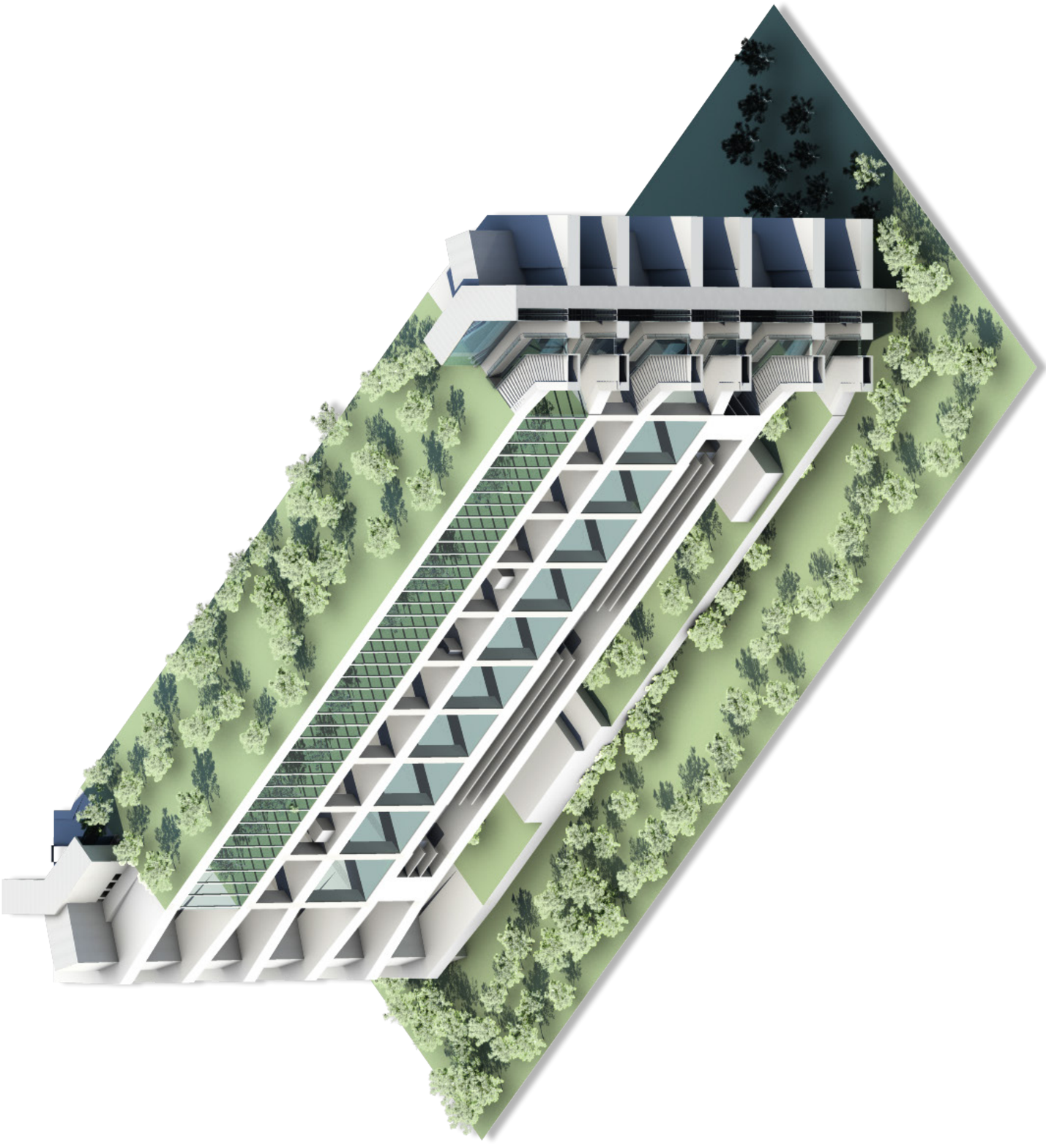
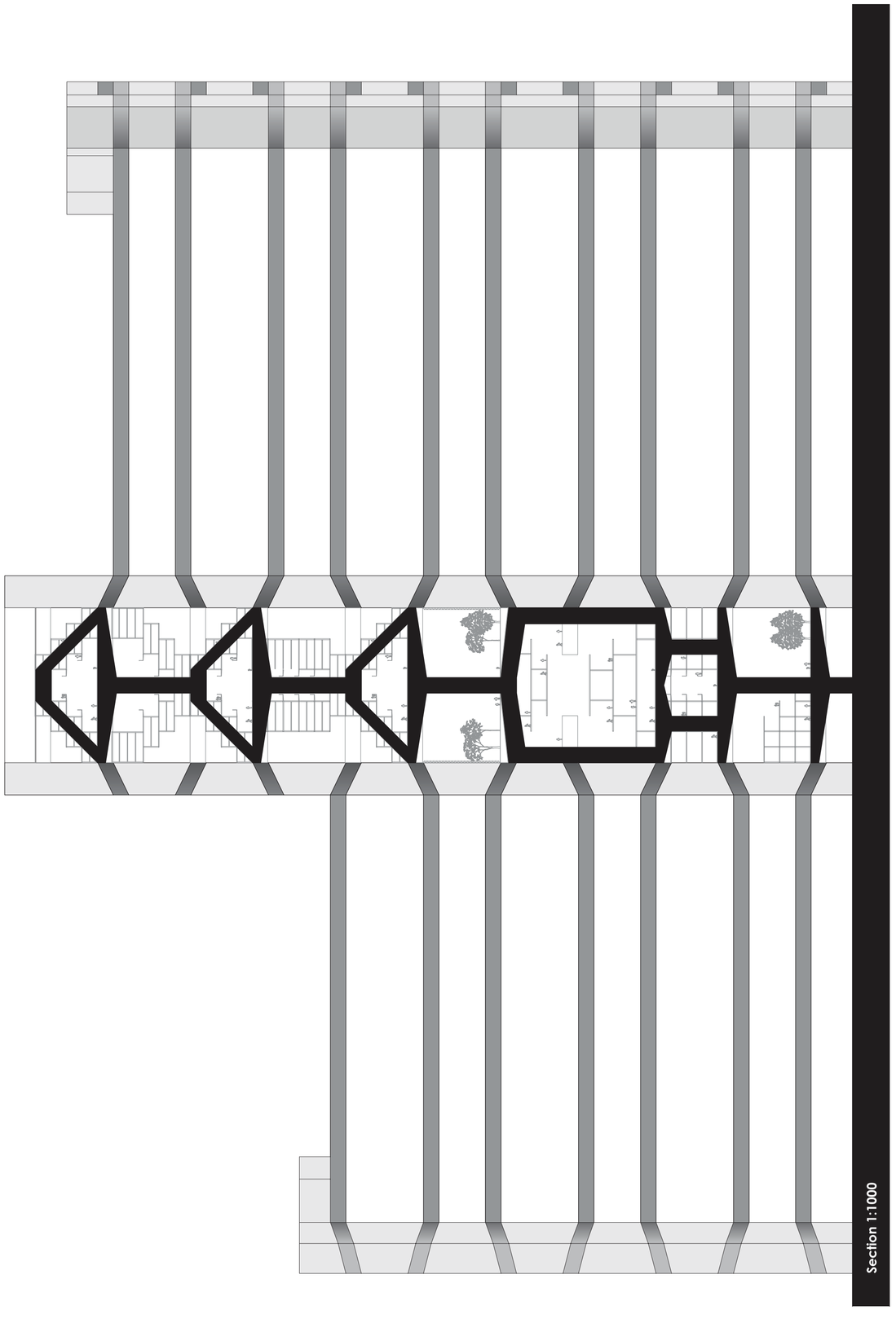
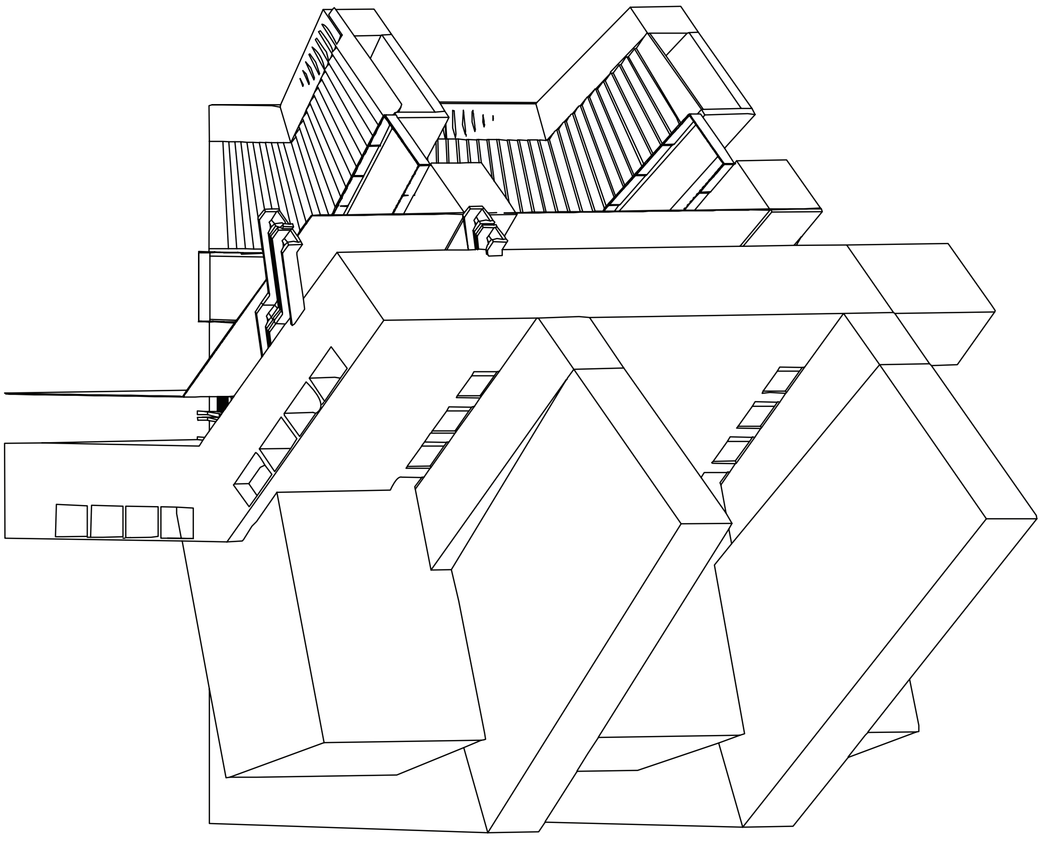


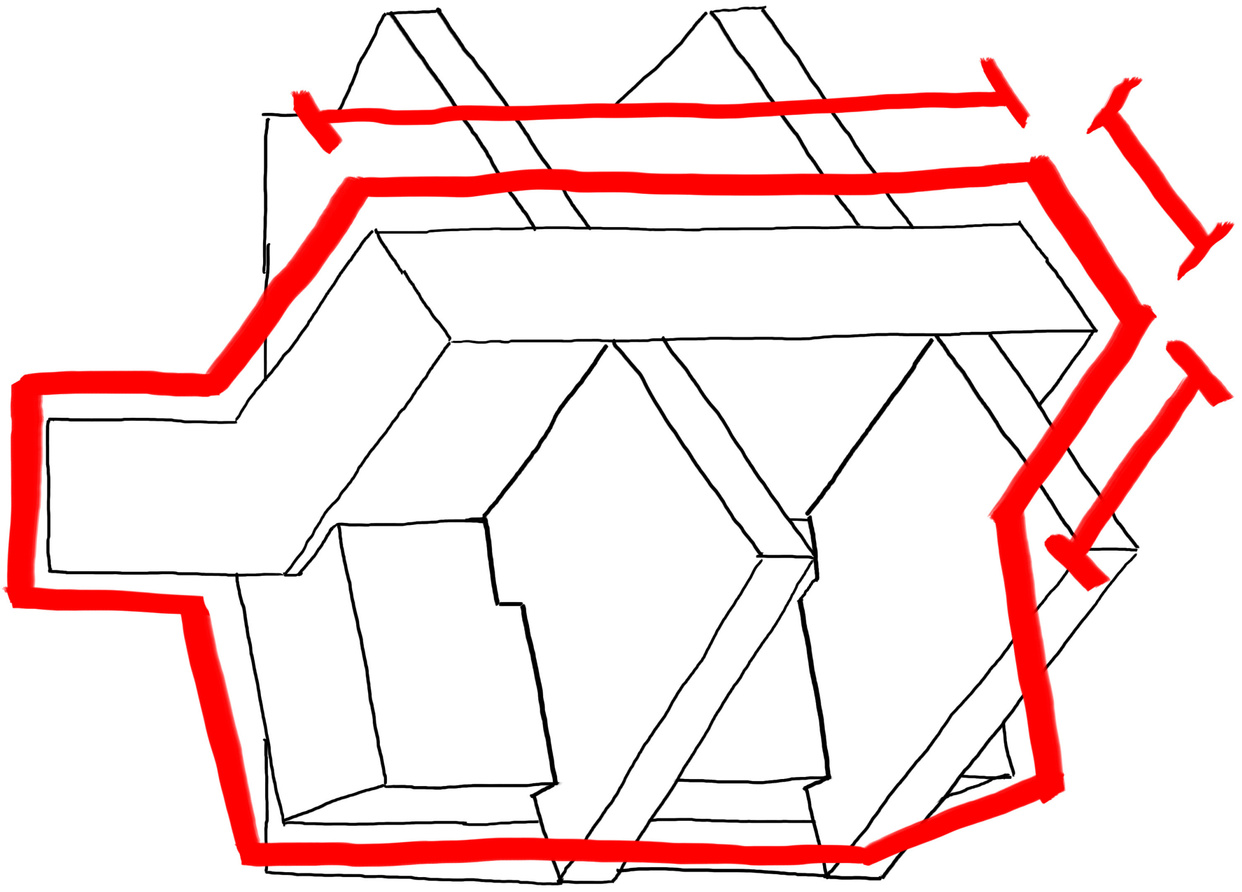


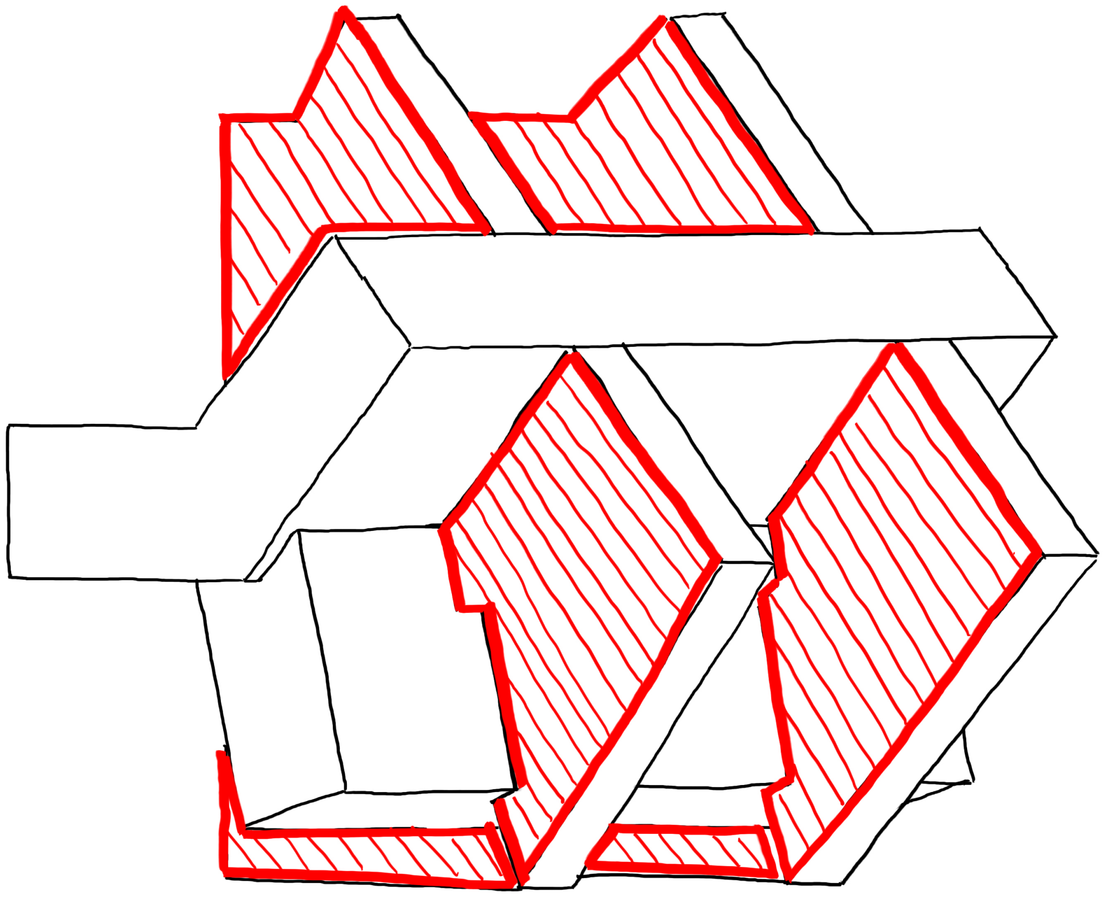


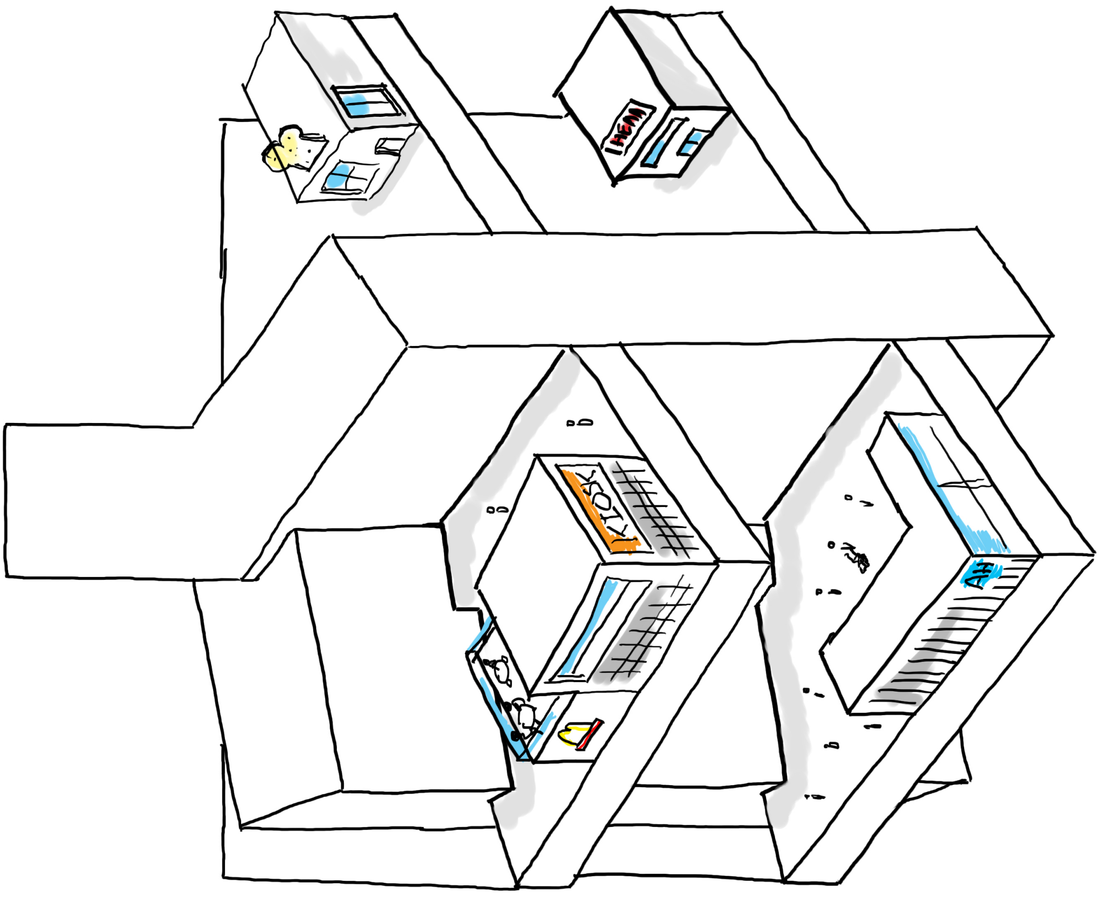
Section 1:1000

PILE








WORK
WORK
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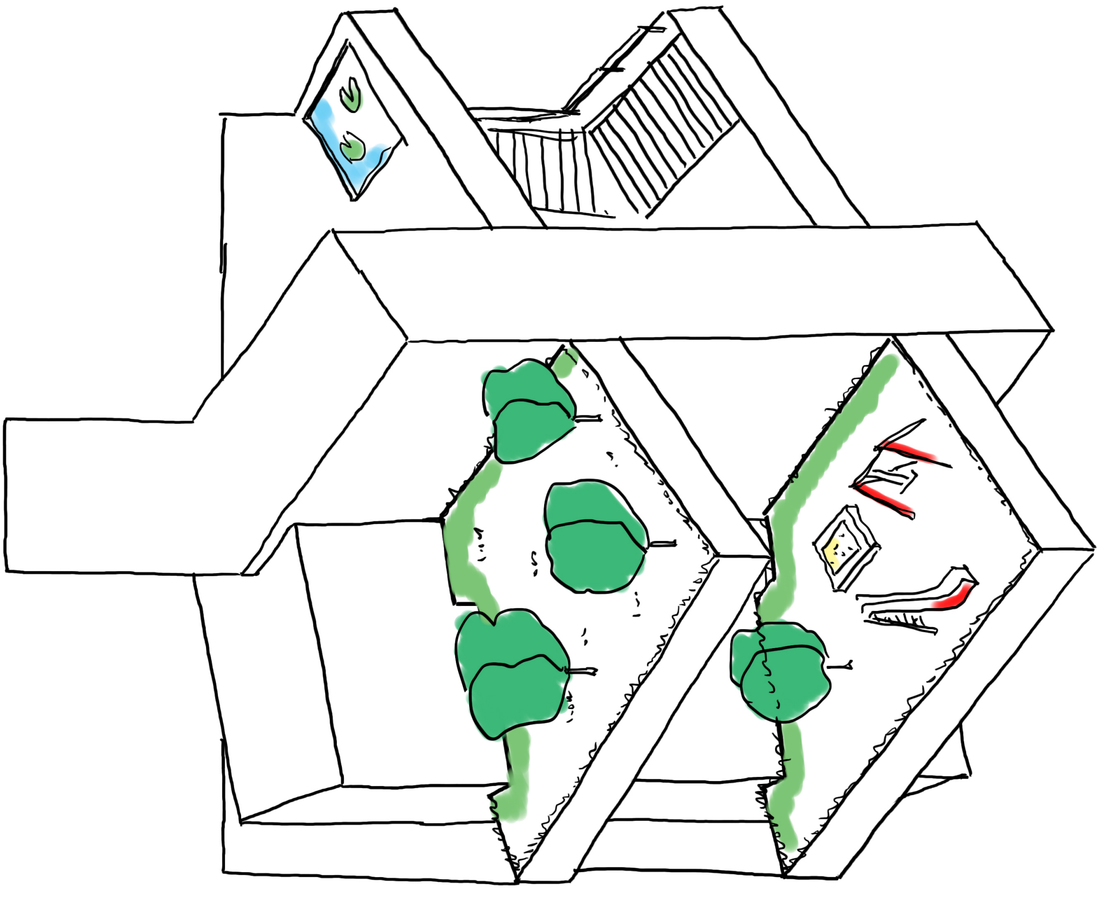
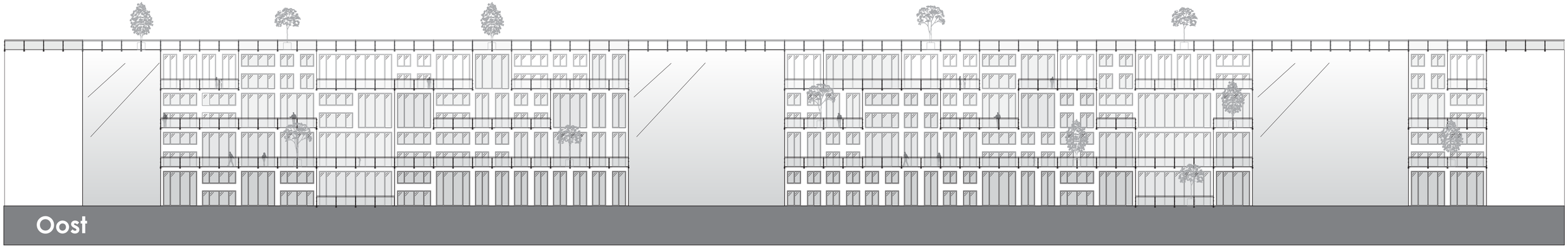


MODULE



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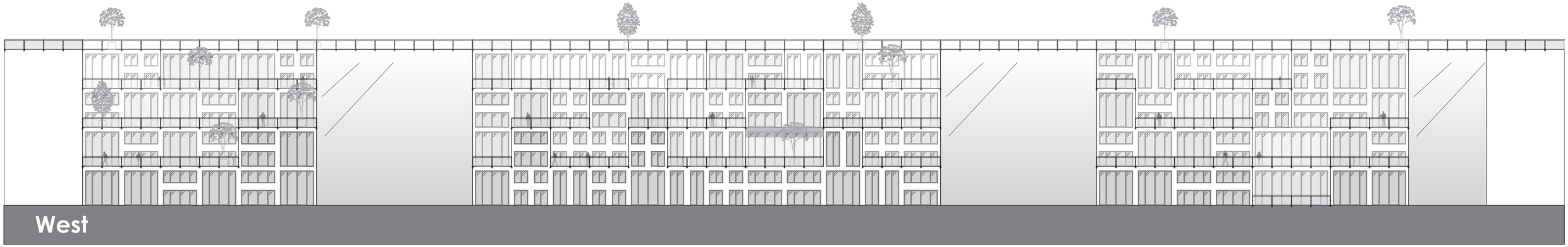
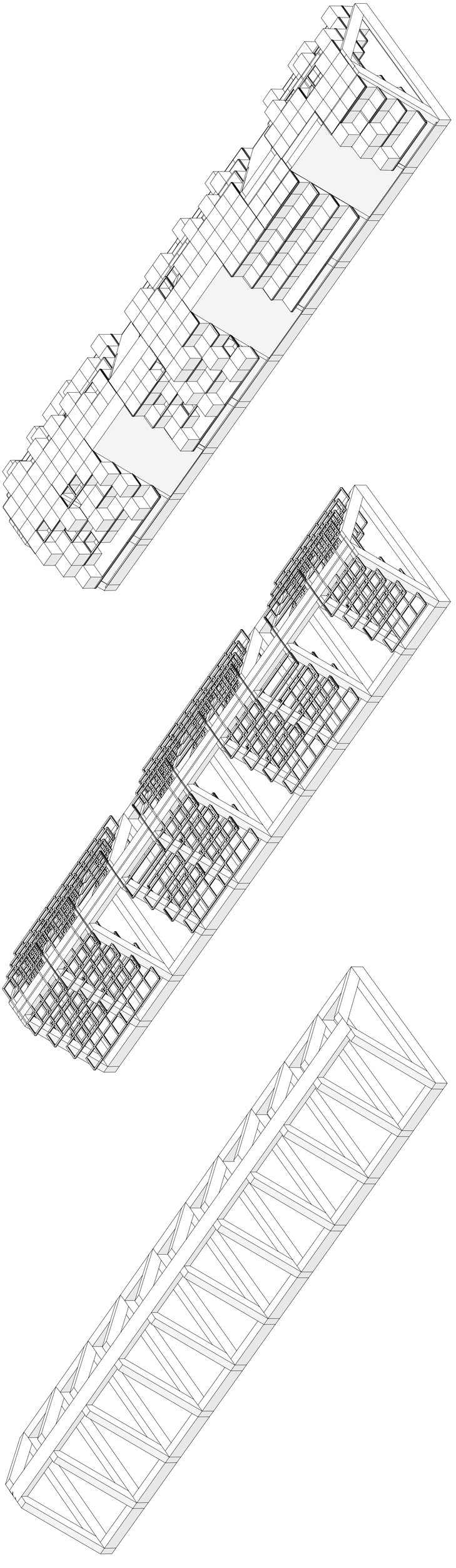
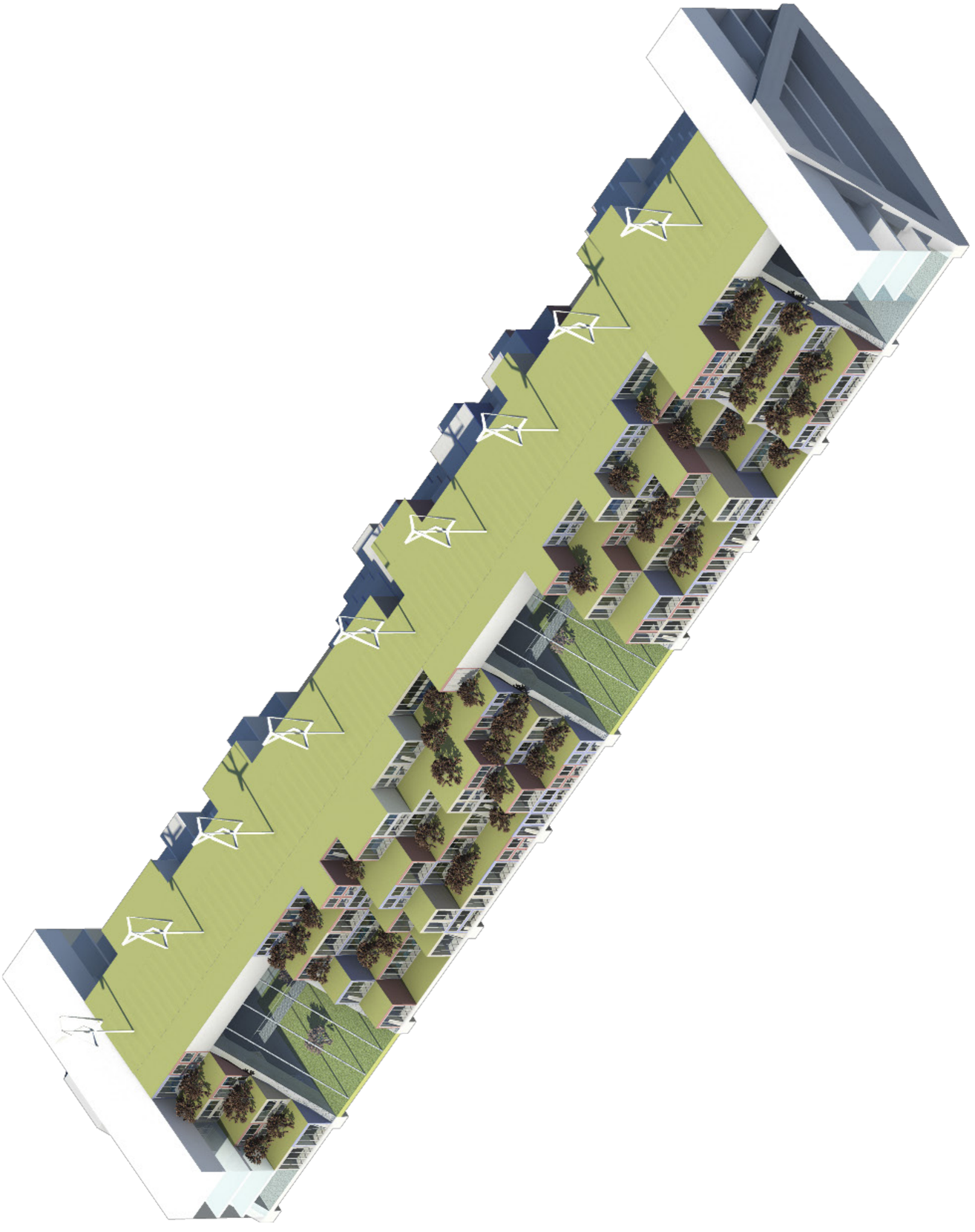
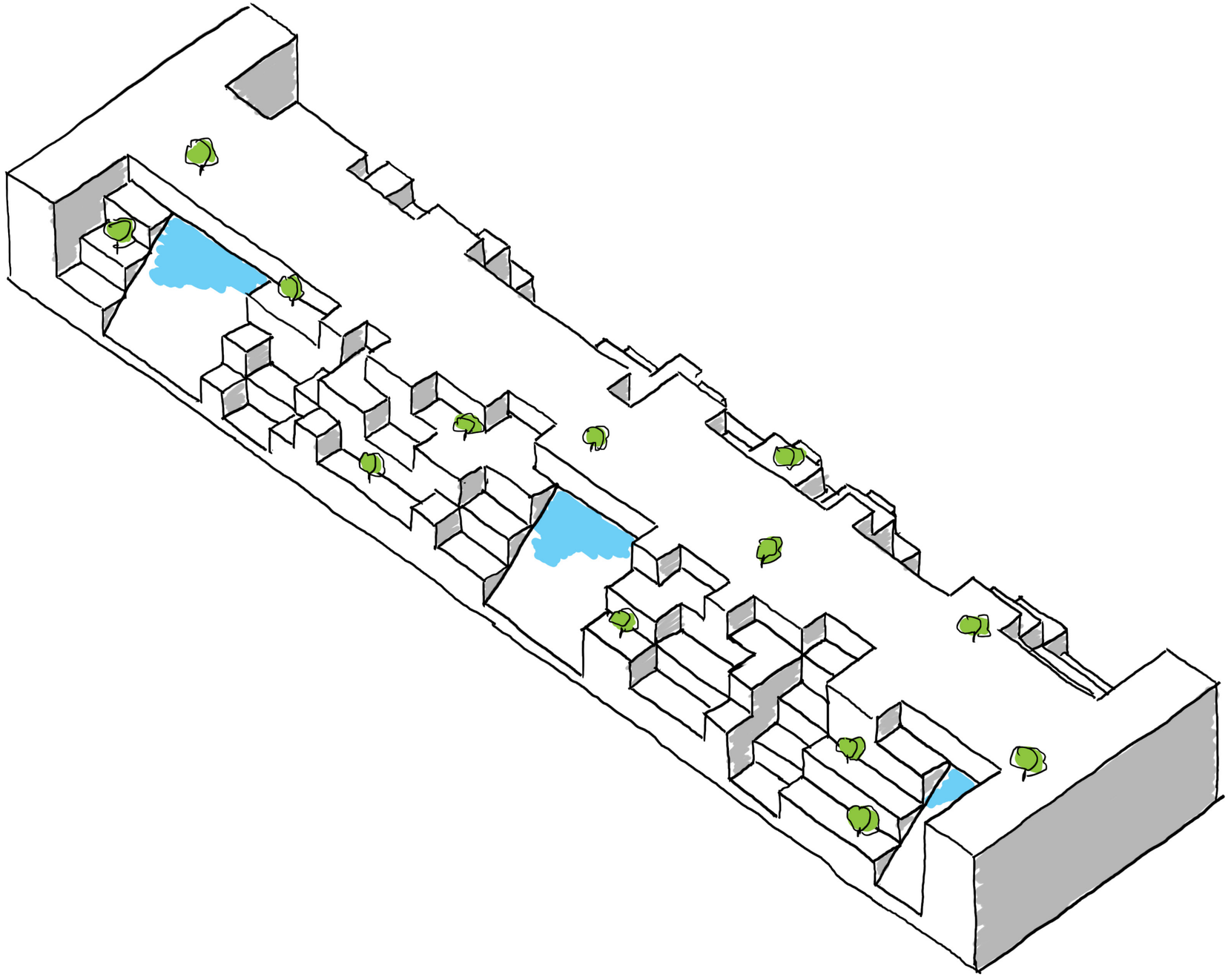
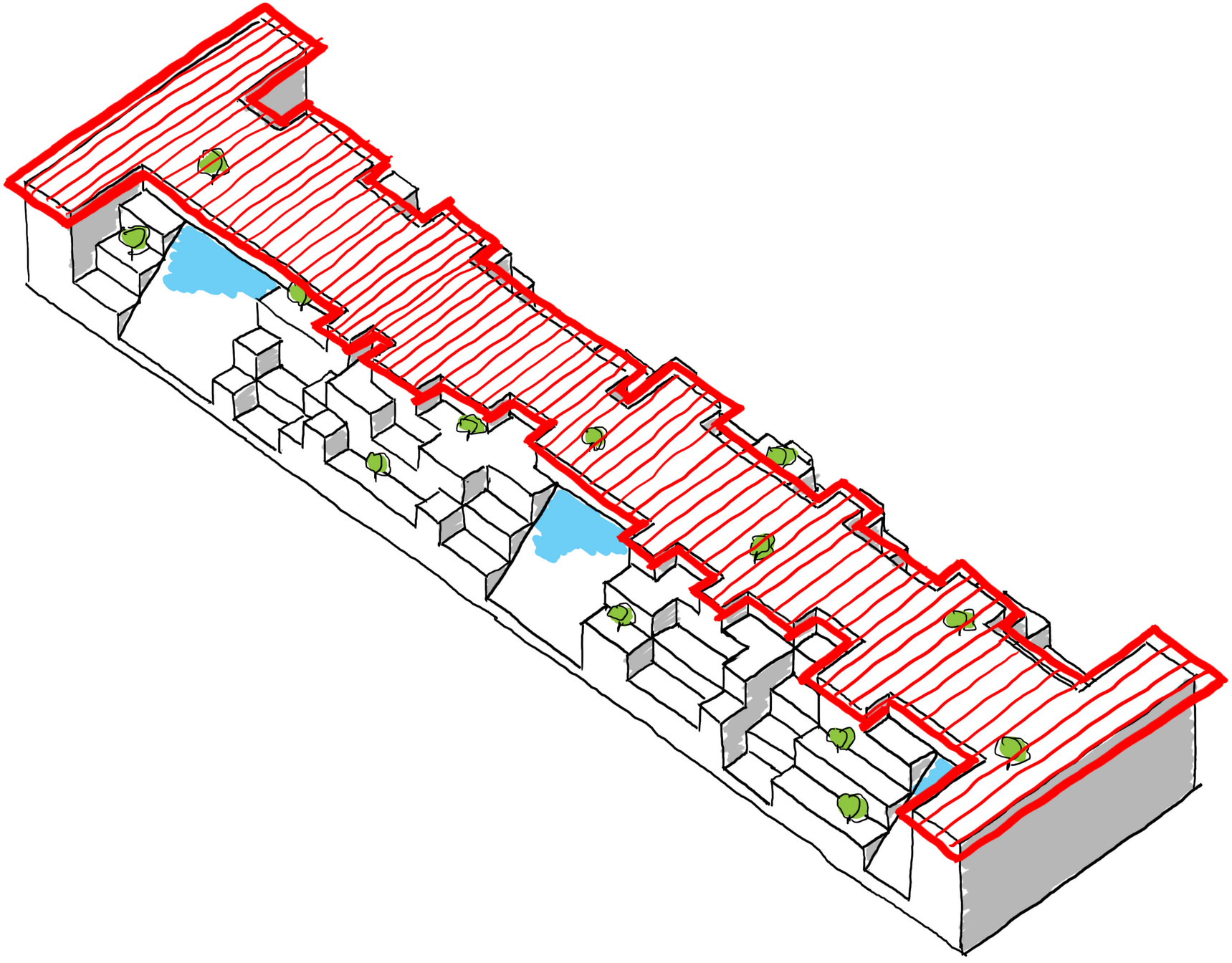


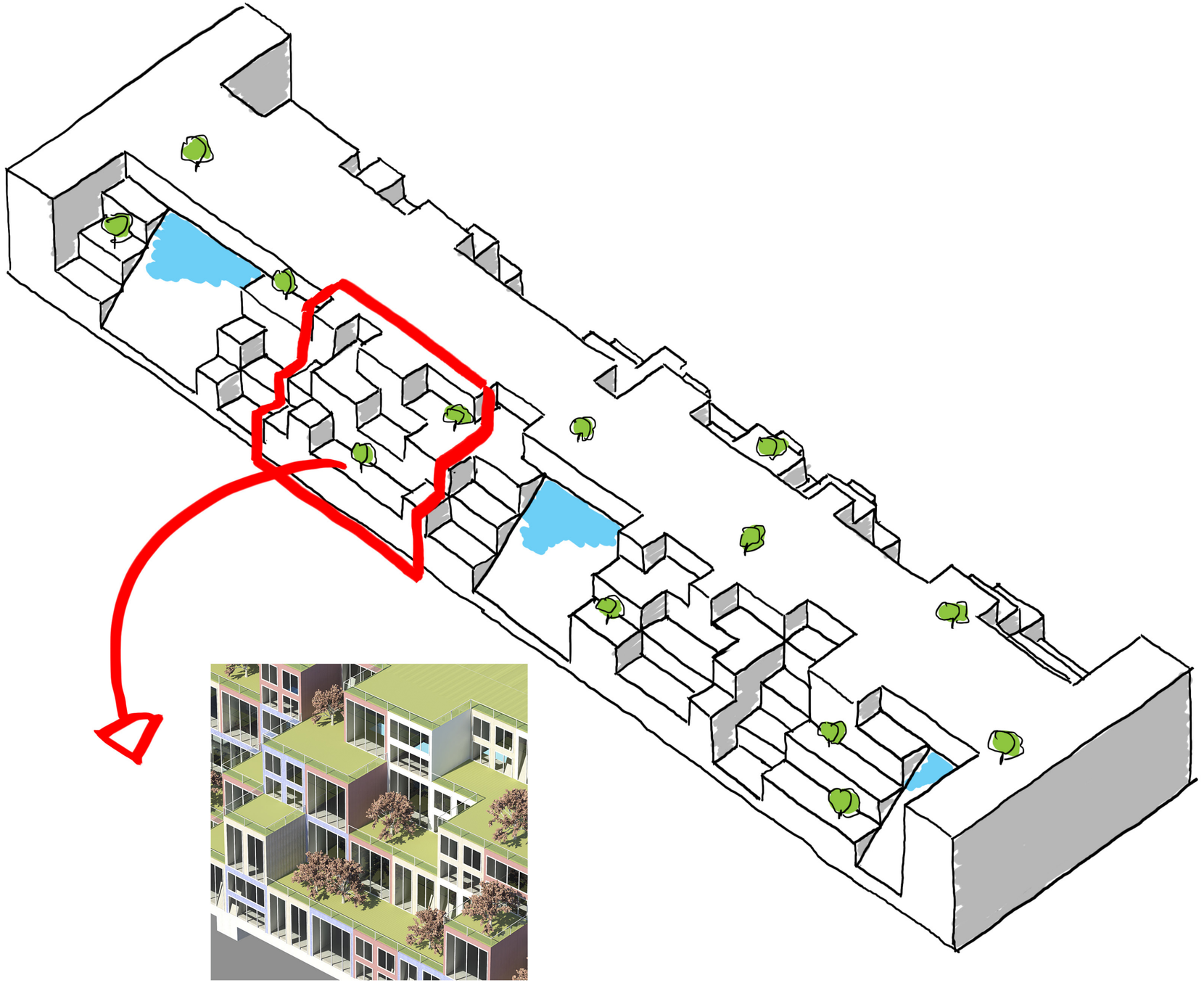
West

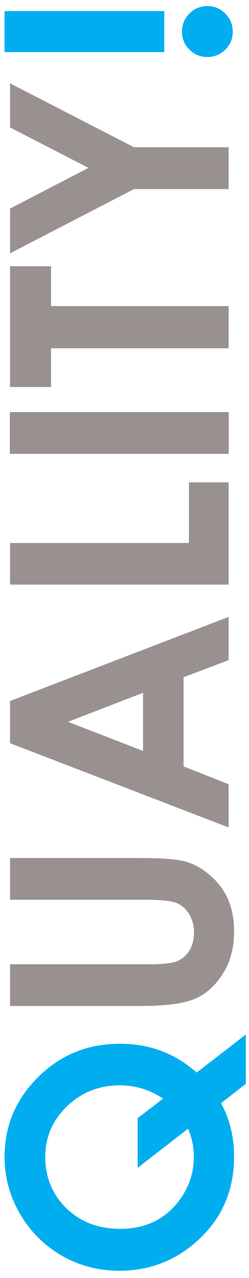


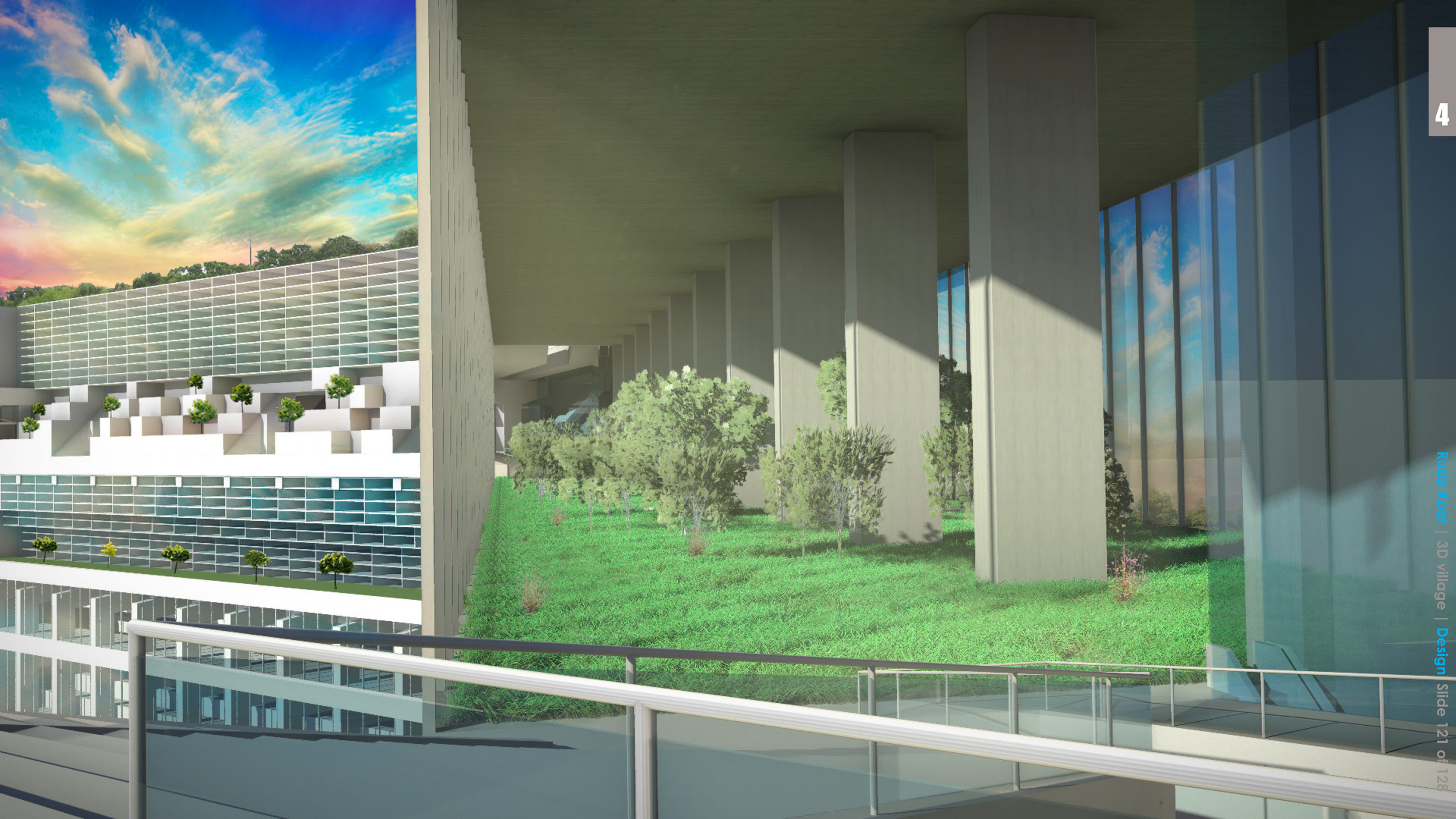


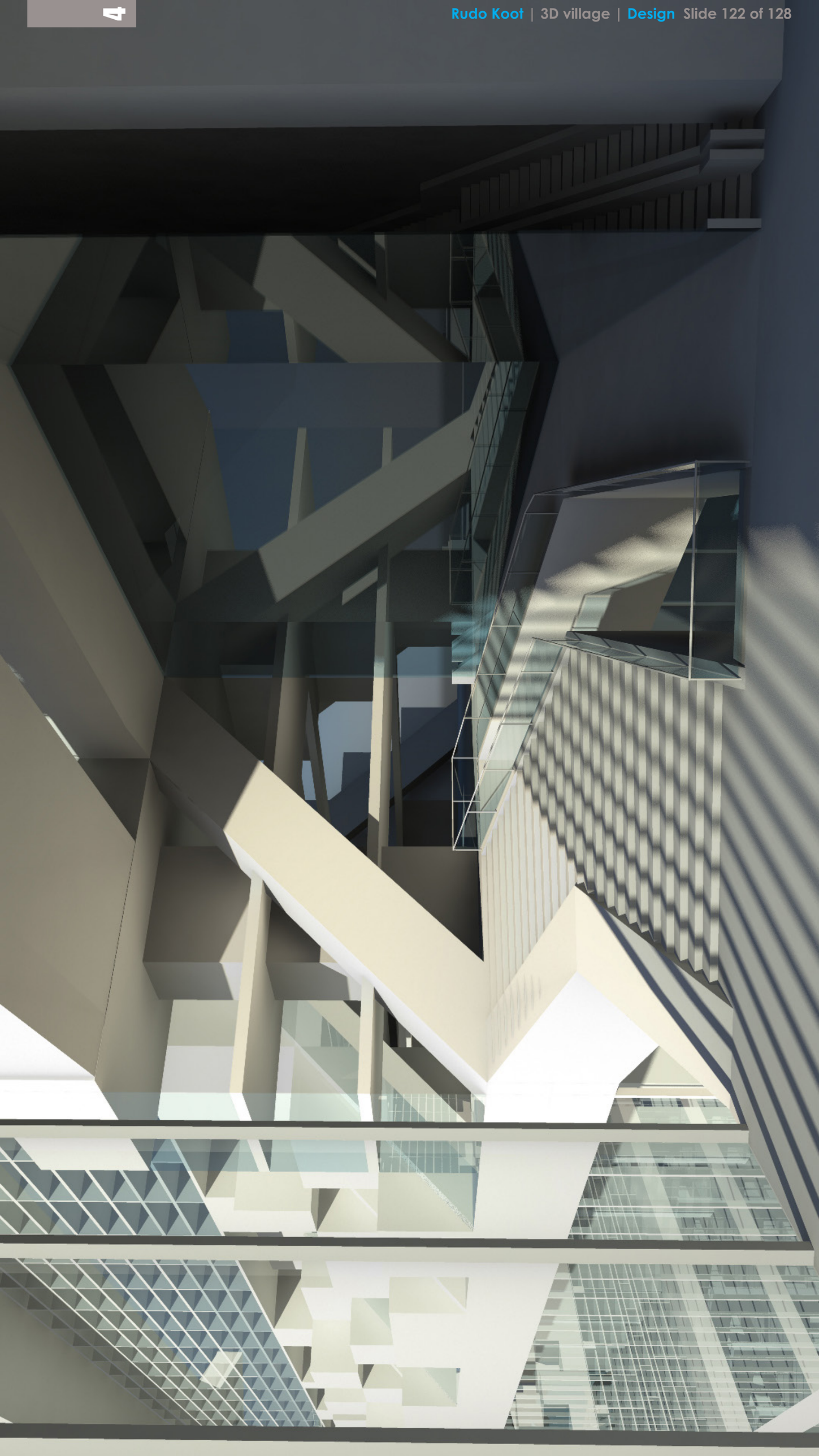




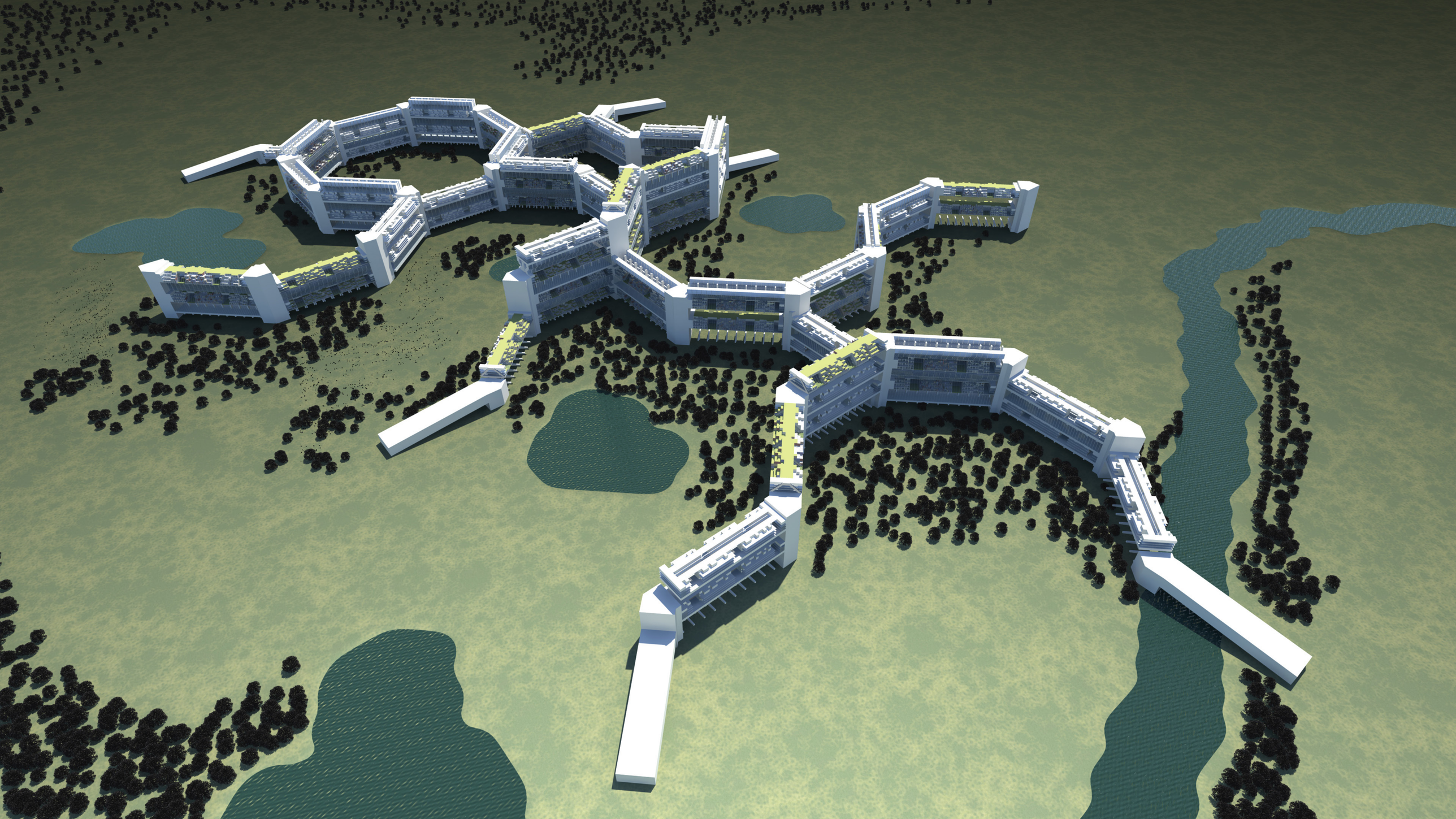


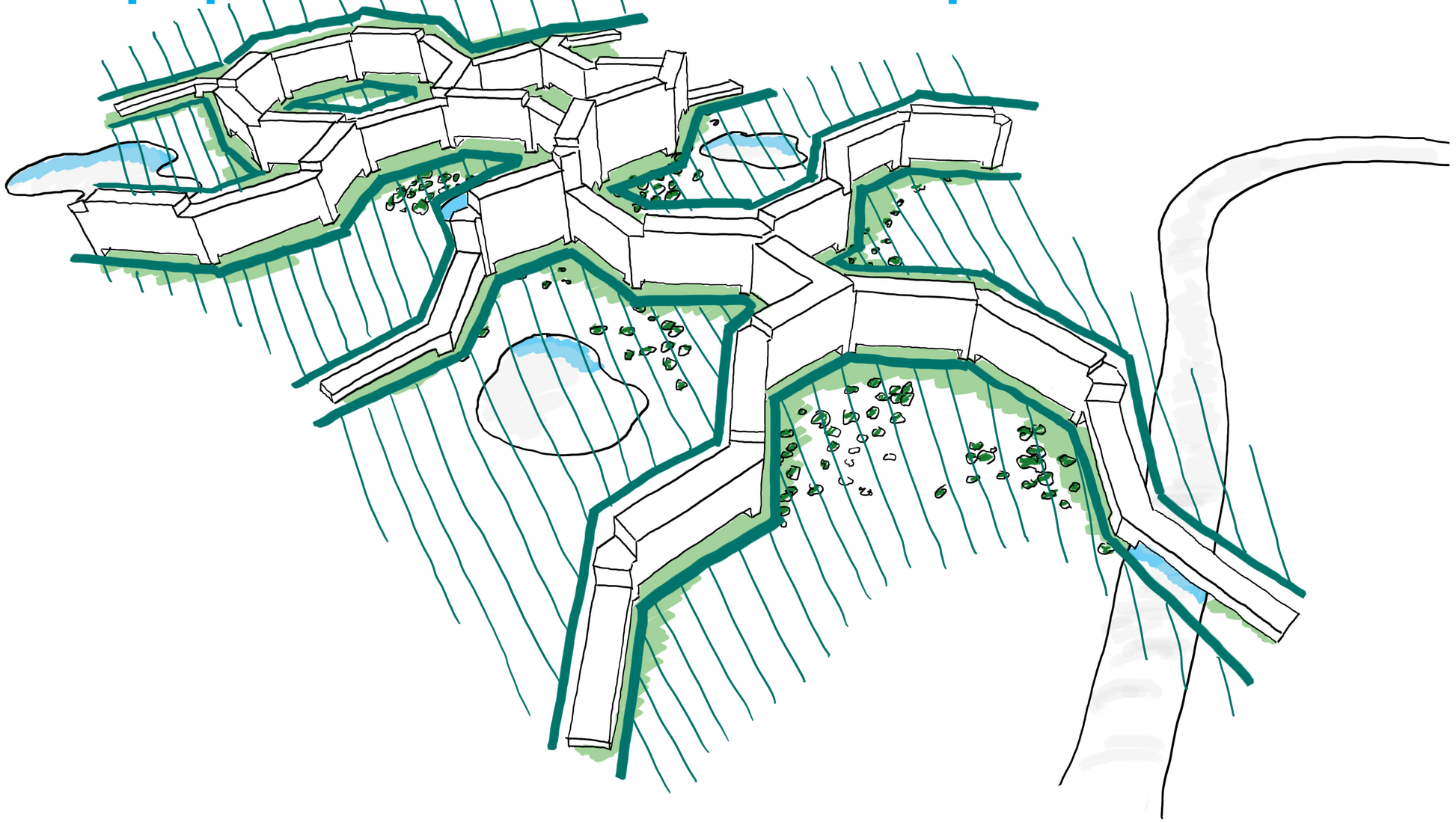
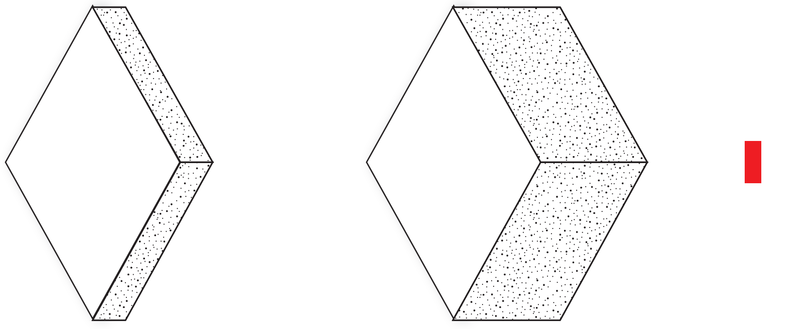
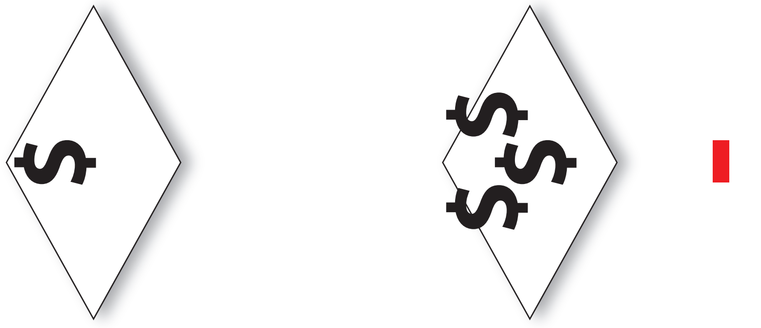
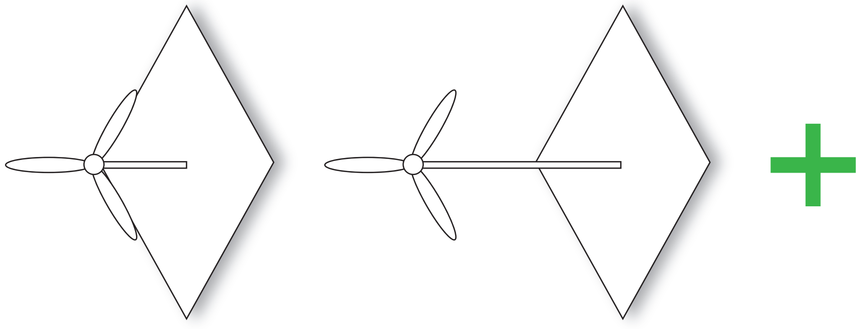
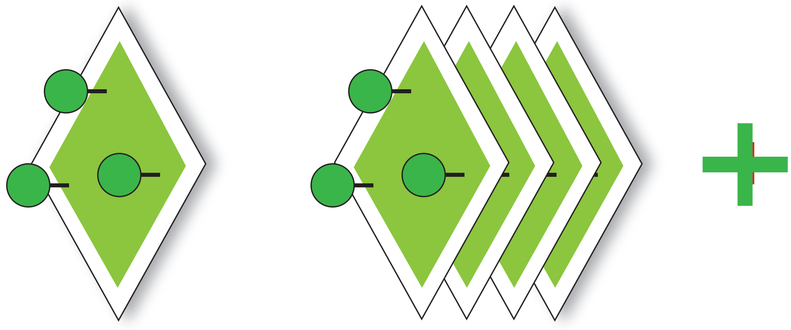
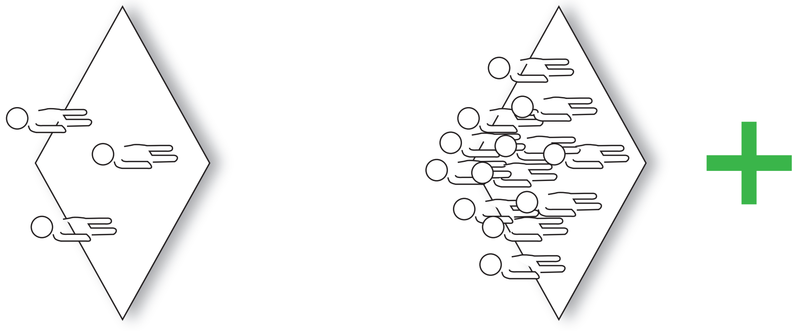

QUALITY!





SUSTAINABILITY



5652000m2 extra ground relative to benchmark

3x times the population on 6% of the footprint