ROOKVRIJ ROOKVRIJE

Het talenhof | The language court

A TRANSFORMATION OF THE BAUDARTIUS COLLEGE - ZUTPHEN

P5 Presentation 03-07-18 **Graduation studio Heritage & Architecture**

And the second states and the second states

Sophie Wijting

W.s.



Index

- The location & assignment
- Design masterplan Nieuwstad
 - Ambitions
 - The concept of the redevelopment
- Transformation Baudartius
 - Current situation & cultural value's
 - Ambitions
 - A new programme
 - The architectural concept of the transformation
 - Climate system
 - Building technology



Zutphen

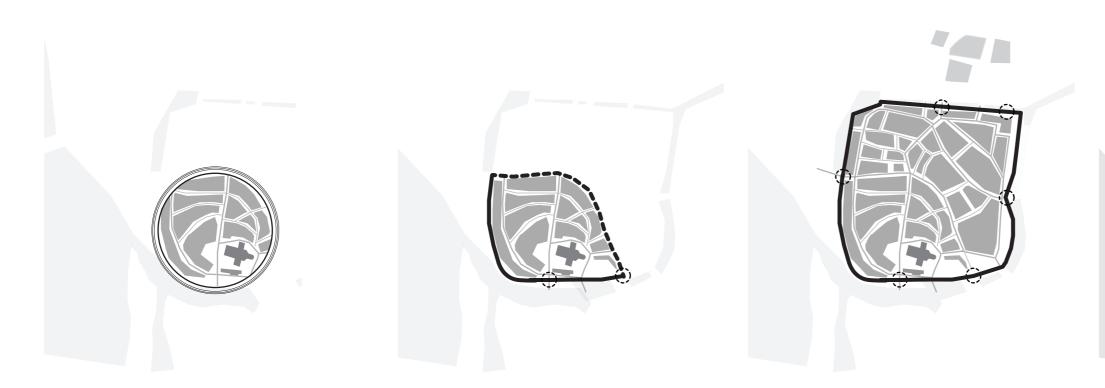


Nieuwstad & the baudartius college



Zutphen

Development



Zutphen, Year 900

Zutphen, Year 1125

Zutphen, Year 1200



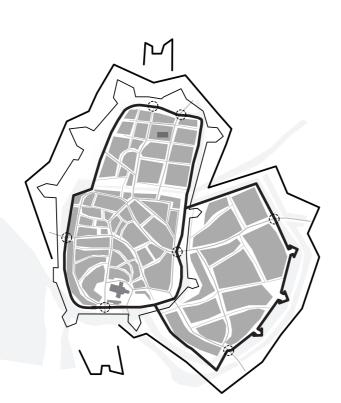
Zutphen, Year 1250

Zutphen

Historical development

• 1312 Nieuwstad and Zutphen merged



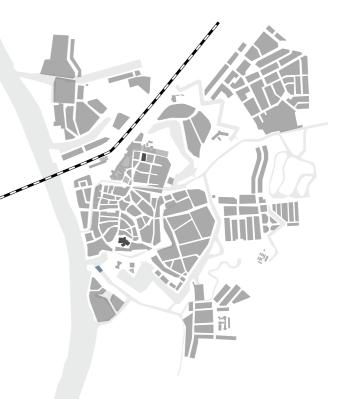




Zutphen, Year 1300

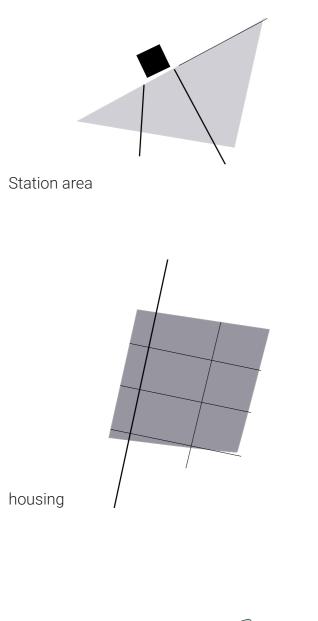
Zutphen, Year 1650

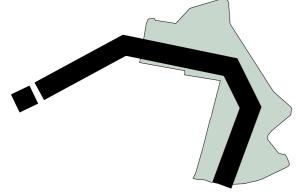
Zutphen, Year 1850



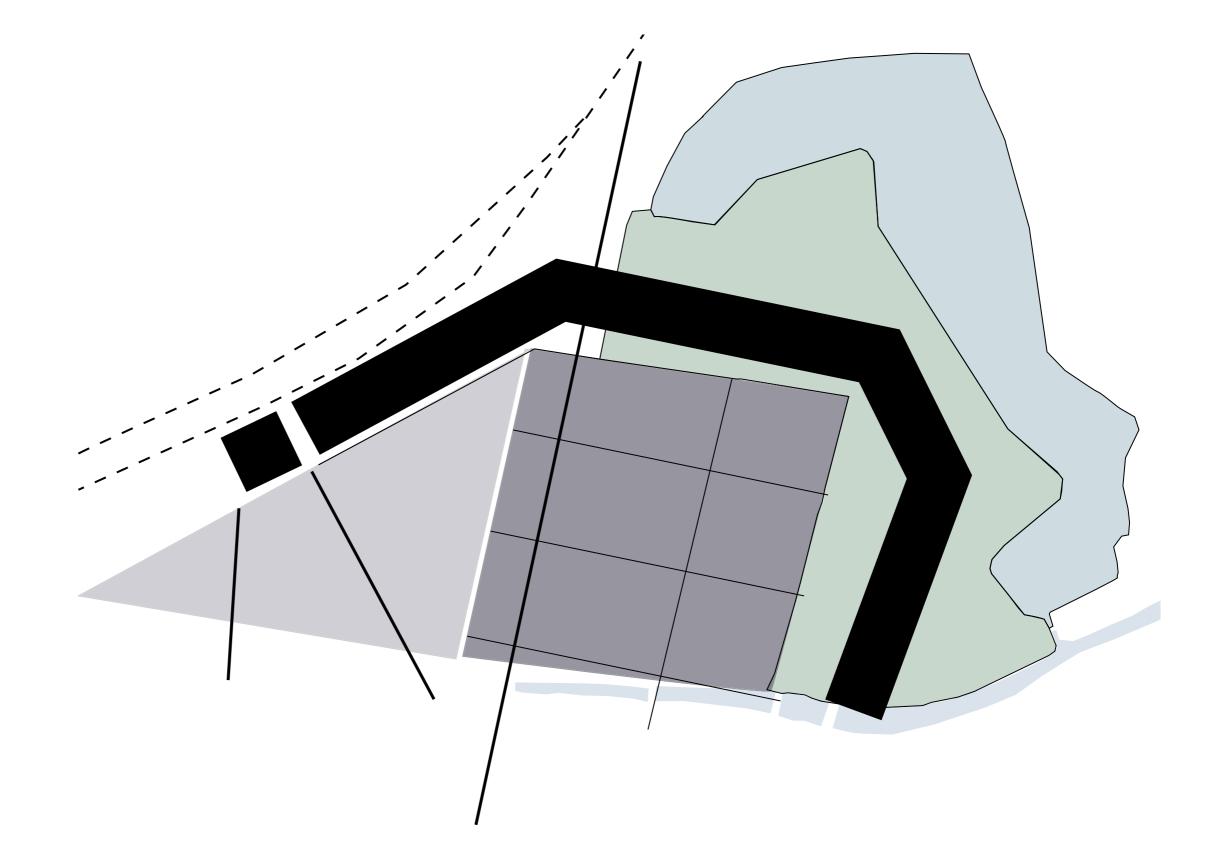
Zutphen, Year 1945

Nieuwstad Current structure



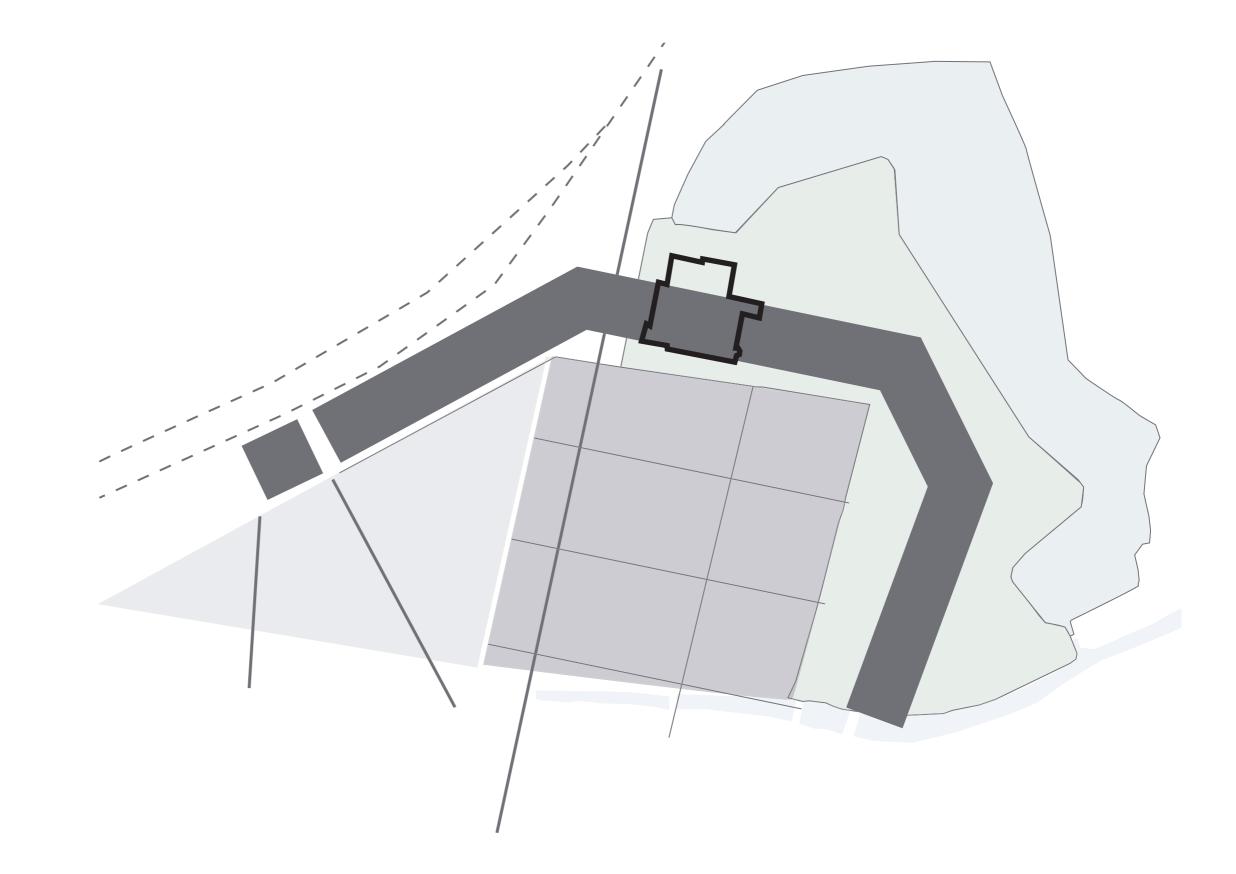


Defence area: larger scale buildings



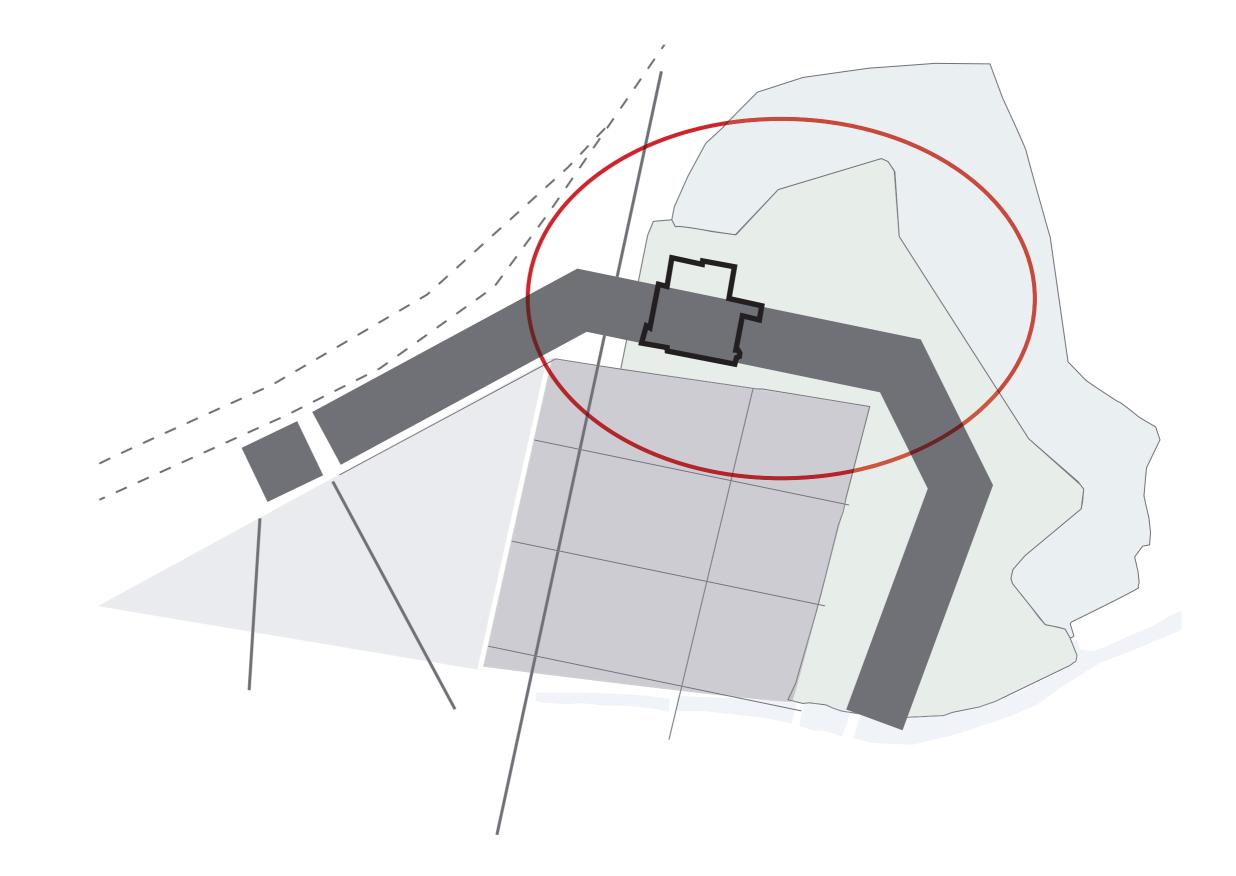
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Nieuwstad Current structure



50.000

Nieuwstad Current structure

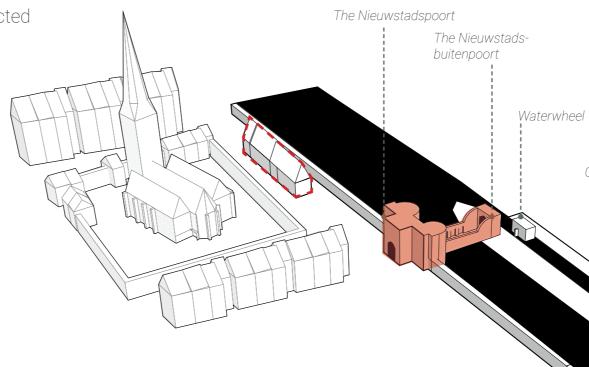


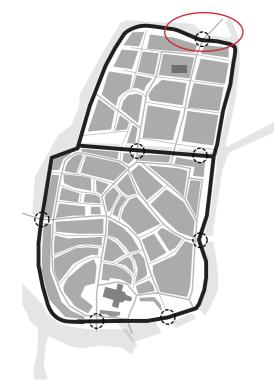
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The north of Nieuwstad

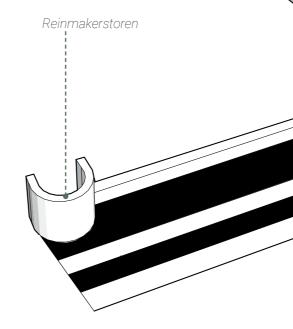
Historical development

- 1393
- The main gate "the Nieuwstadspoort" was constructed Women convent
- Baudartius site

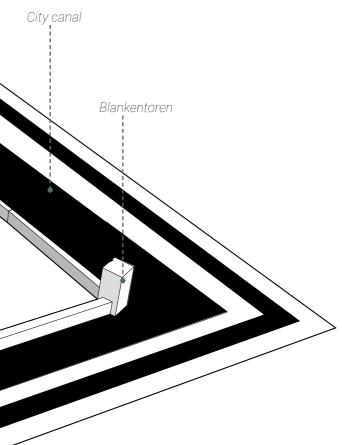




Zutphen, Year 1393







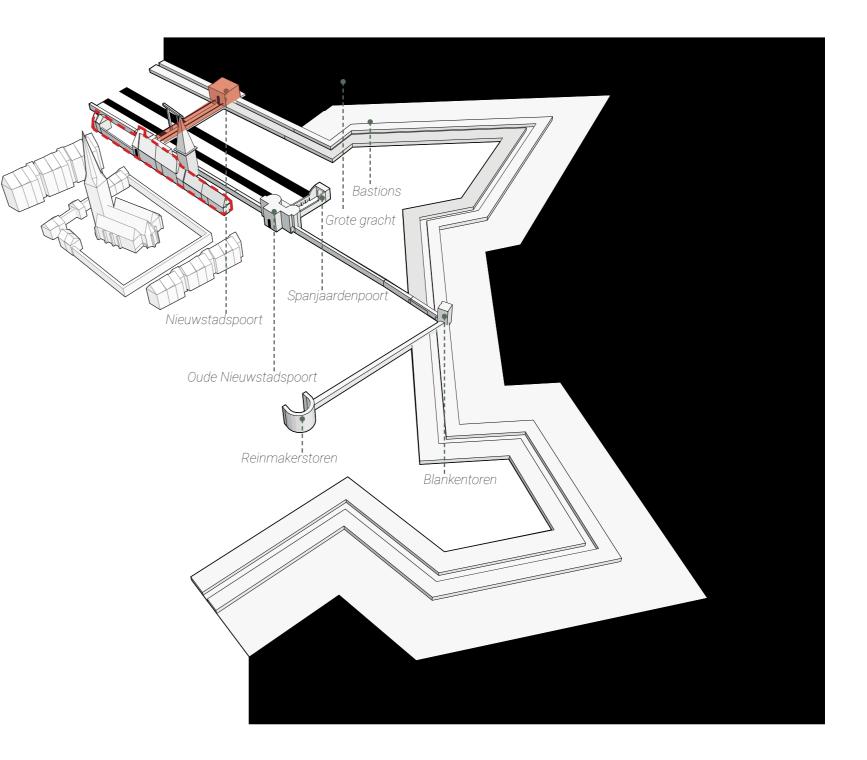
The north of Nieuwstad

Historical development

- 1536 The inner Nieuwstadspoort got demolished
- 1572 Spanish invasion
 The outer Nieuwstadspoort was named Spanish gate now
- 1616 The "new" gate Nieuwstadspoort is constructed
- Baudartius site Monastery



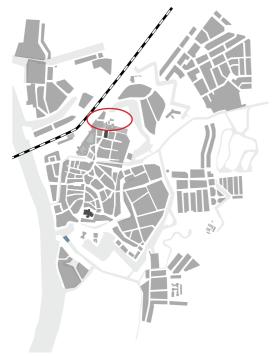
Zutphen, Year 1616



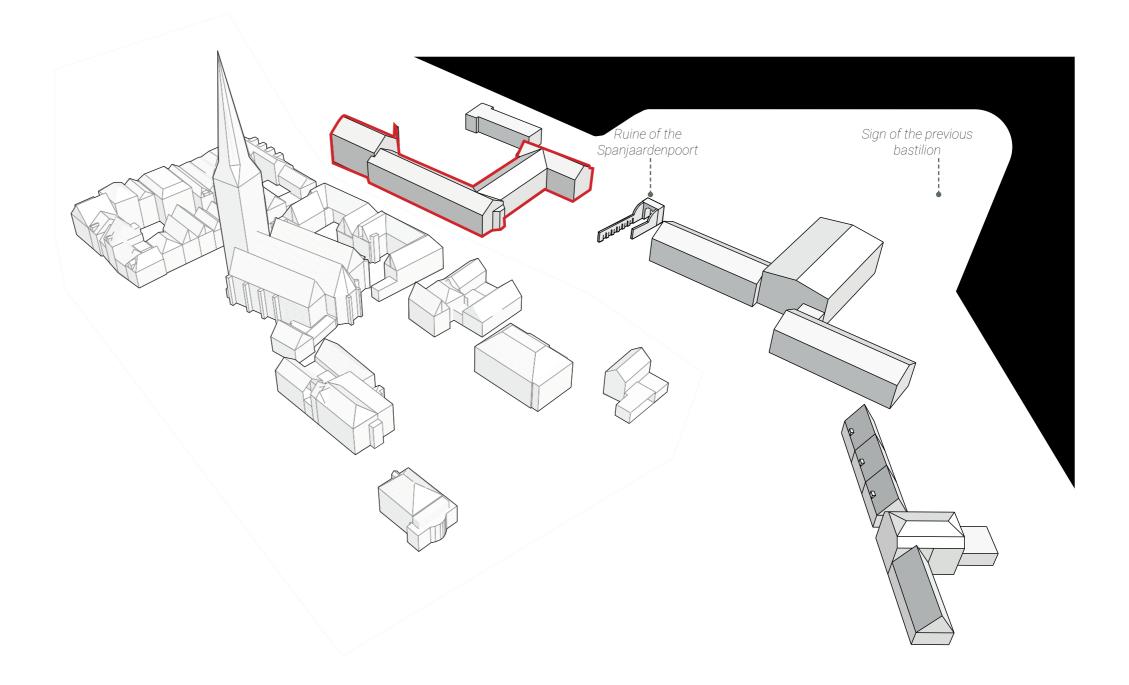
The north of Nieuwstad

Historical development

• Baudartius site Baudartius



Zutphen, Year 1951



Cultural values

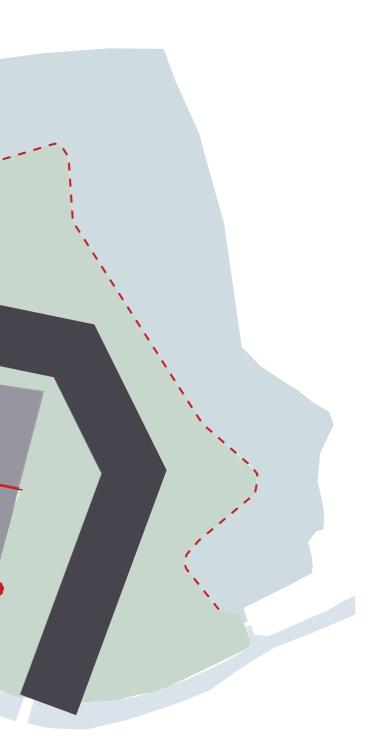
Nieuwstad

High historical value

- Medieval street pattern
 The water of the defence system
 The ruin of the medieval Spanish gate
 The remains of the city wall
 Medieval catholic Nieuwstad church

High age value

• The bells in the Nieuwstad church



Cultural values

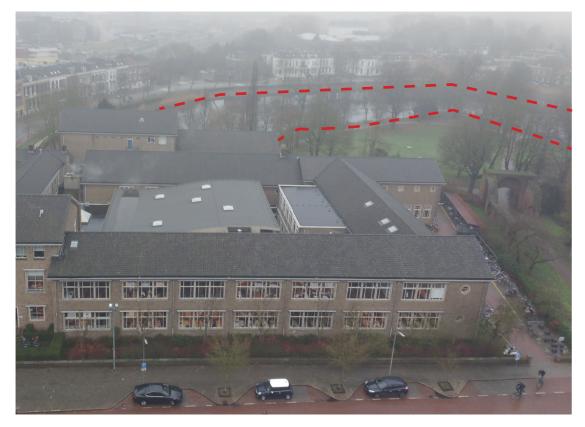
Nieuwstad



Spanish gate



Nieuwstads church



Shape of the bastilions



Former entrance of the city



The assignment

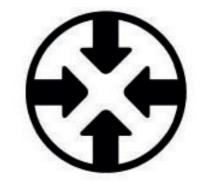
Nieuwstad



Population out of balance



Vacancy



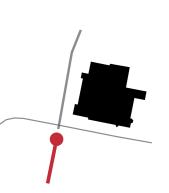
Limited focus on historical city centre Zutphen

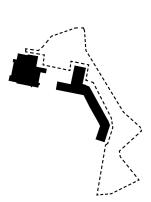
The assignment Summary conflicts



NOT AN ATTRACTIVE ROUTING

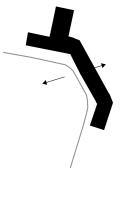
ACTIVE ROUTING STOPS HERE

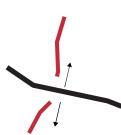






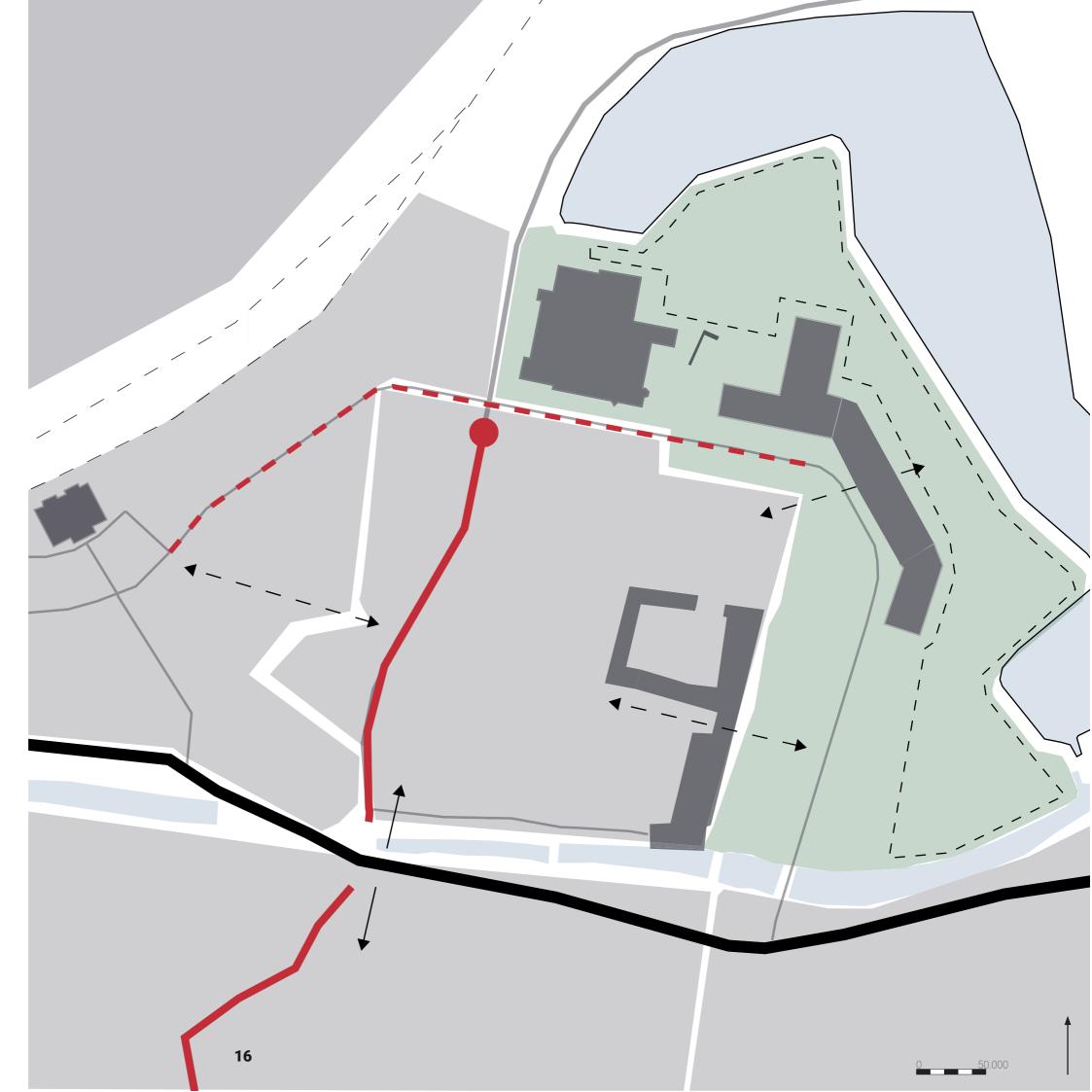




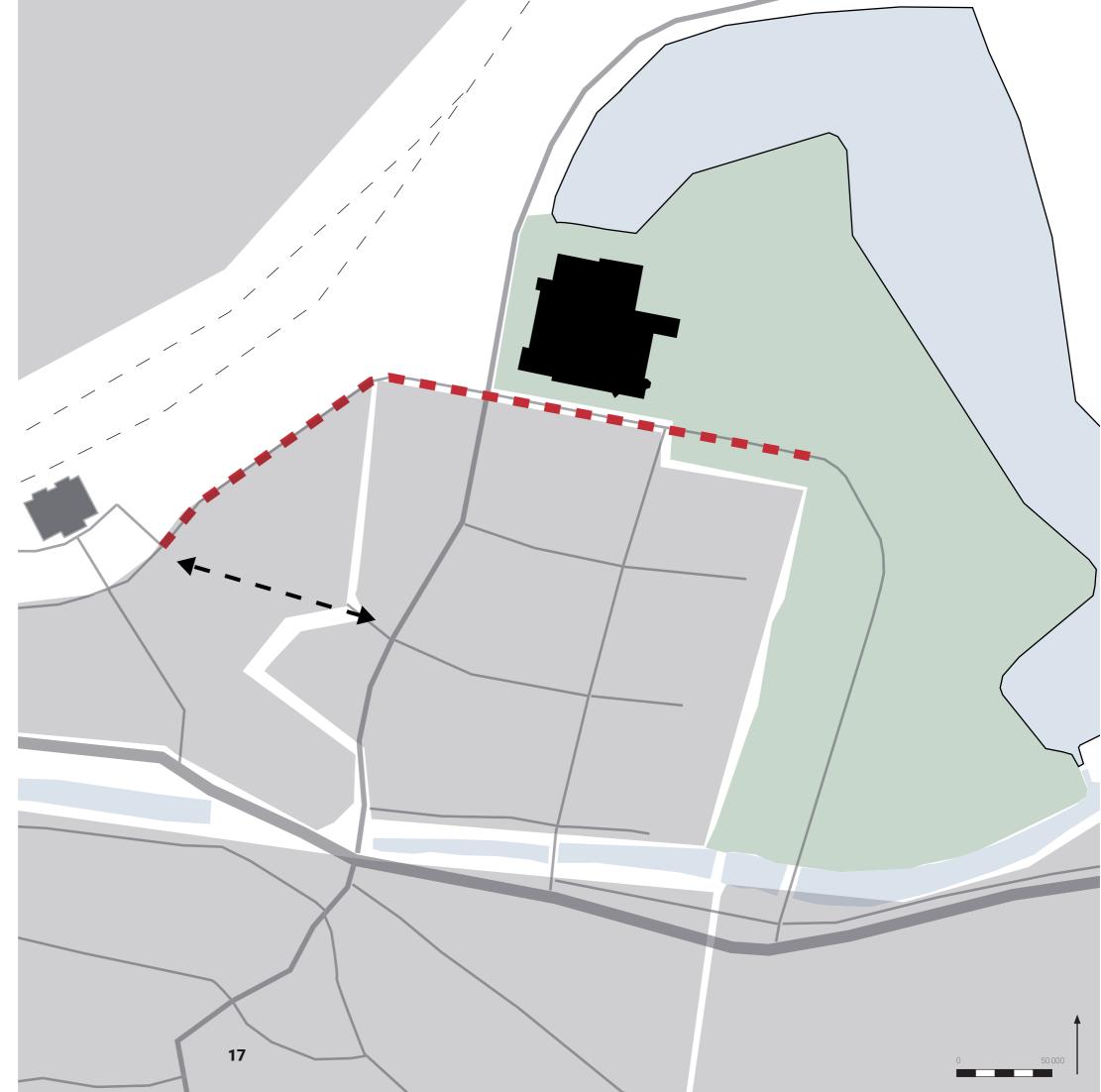


BLOCKING BUILDINGS

WEAK CONNECTION BETWEEN CITY CENTRE AND NIEUWSTAD



The assignment Connection station NOT AN ATTRACTIVE ROUTING

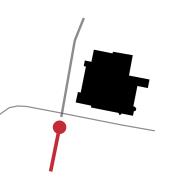


The assignment Main street dead end

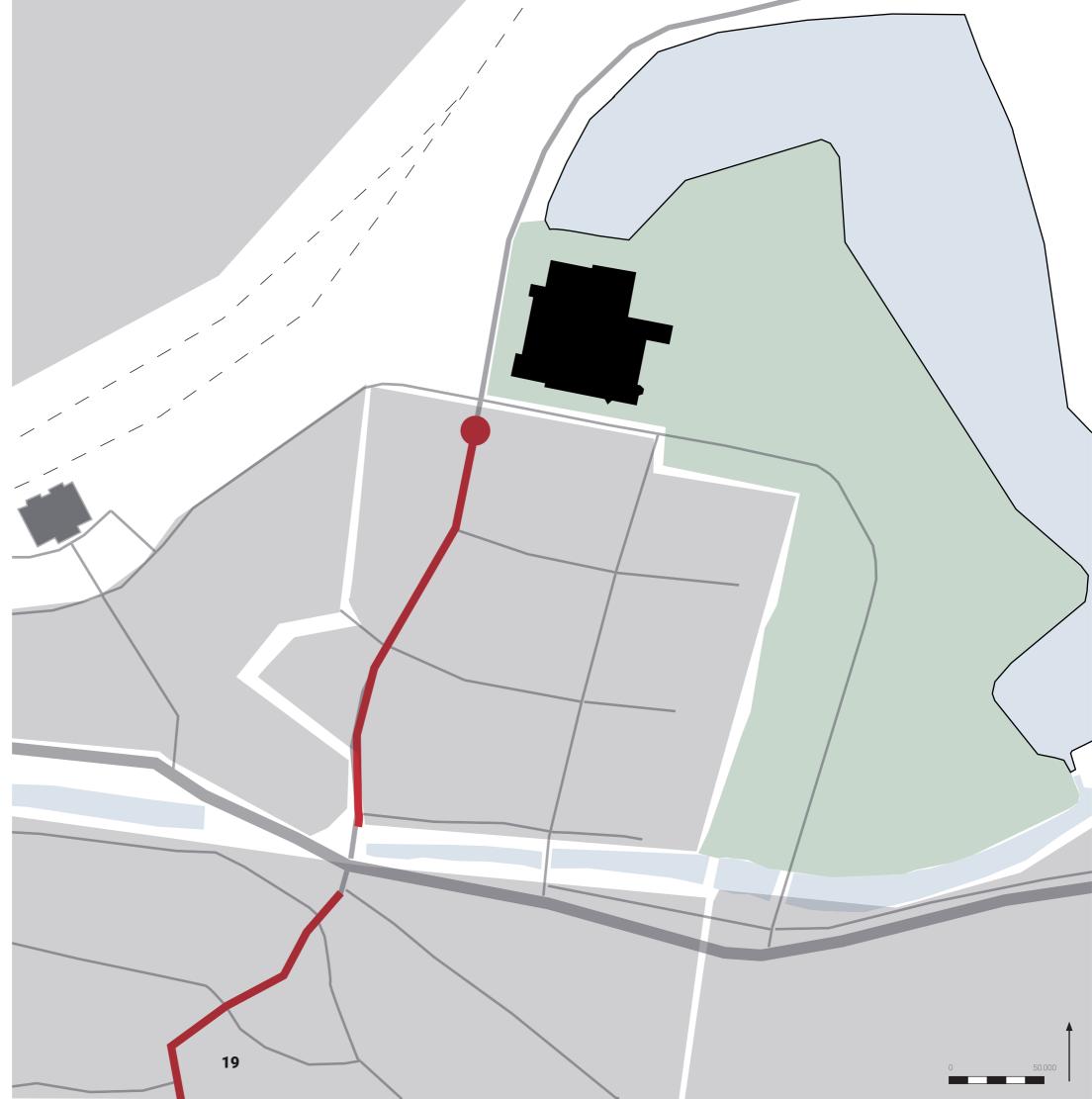




The assignment Main street dead end



ACTIVE ROUTING STOPS HERE

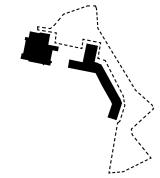


The assignment Main street dead end

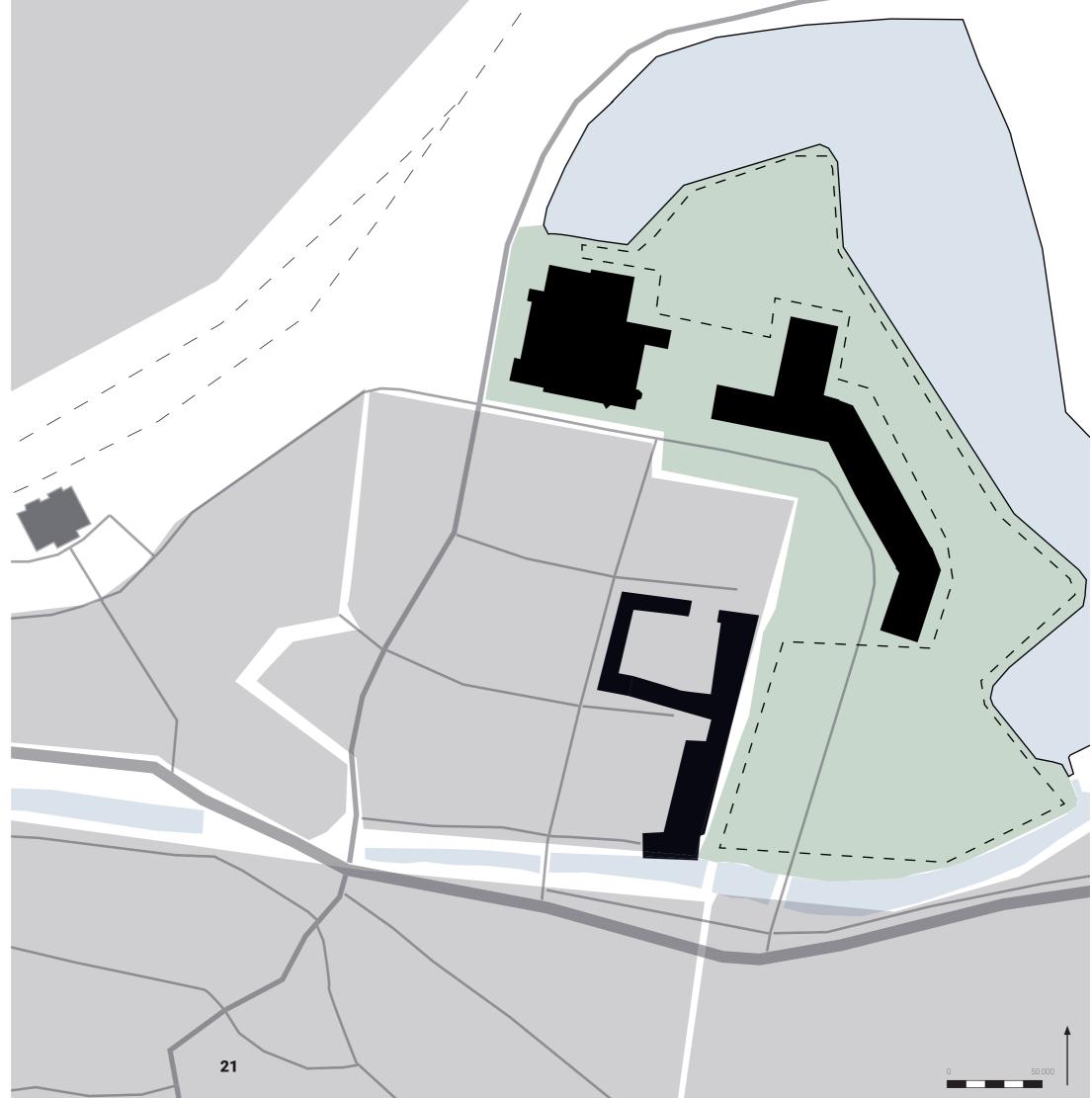




The assignment Left over space



"LEFT OVER" SPACE

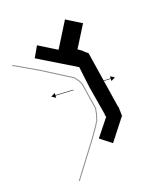


The assignment Left over space

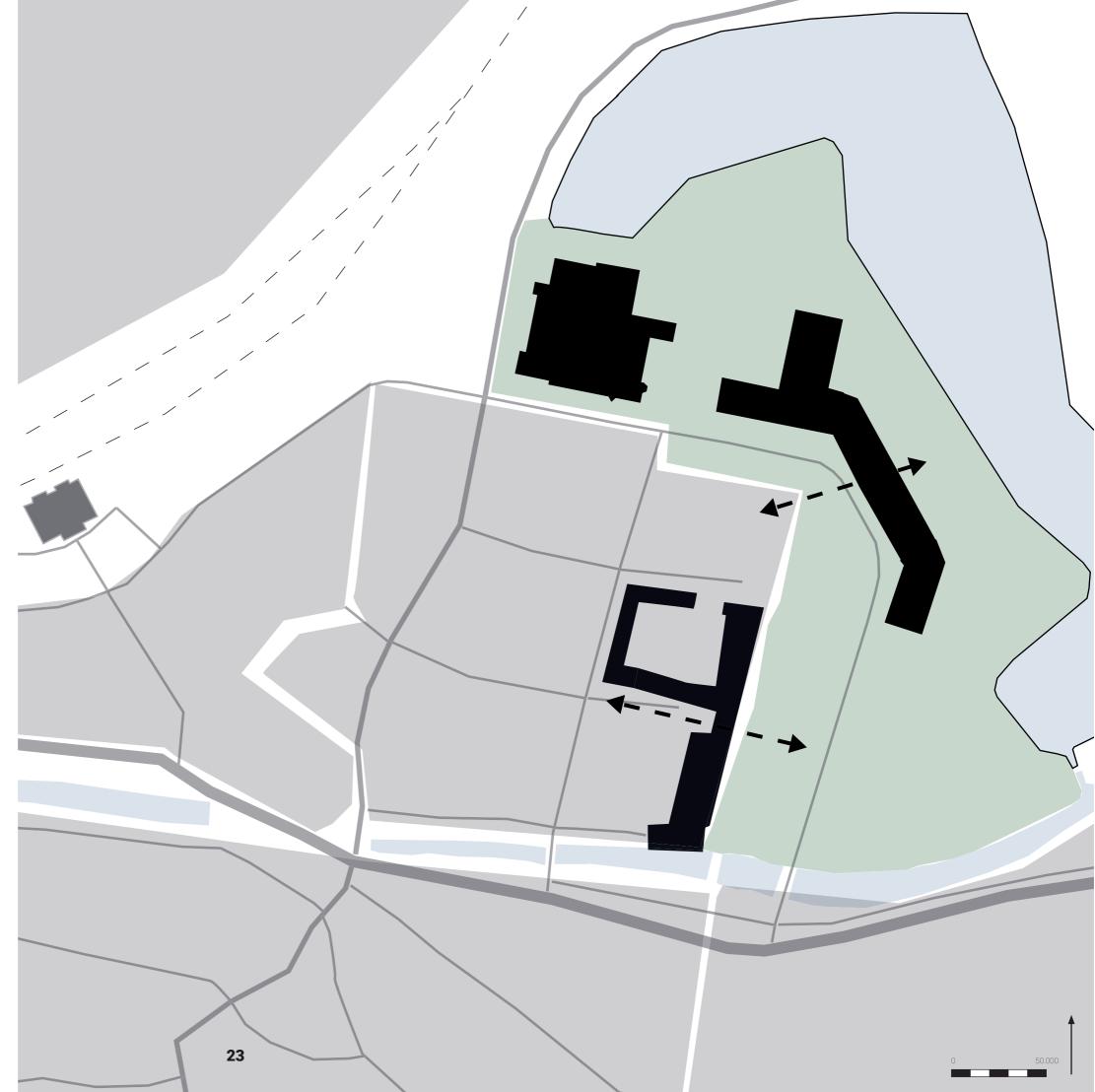




The assignment Blocking the park



BLOCKING BUILDINGS

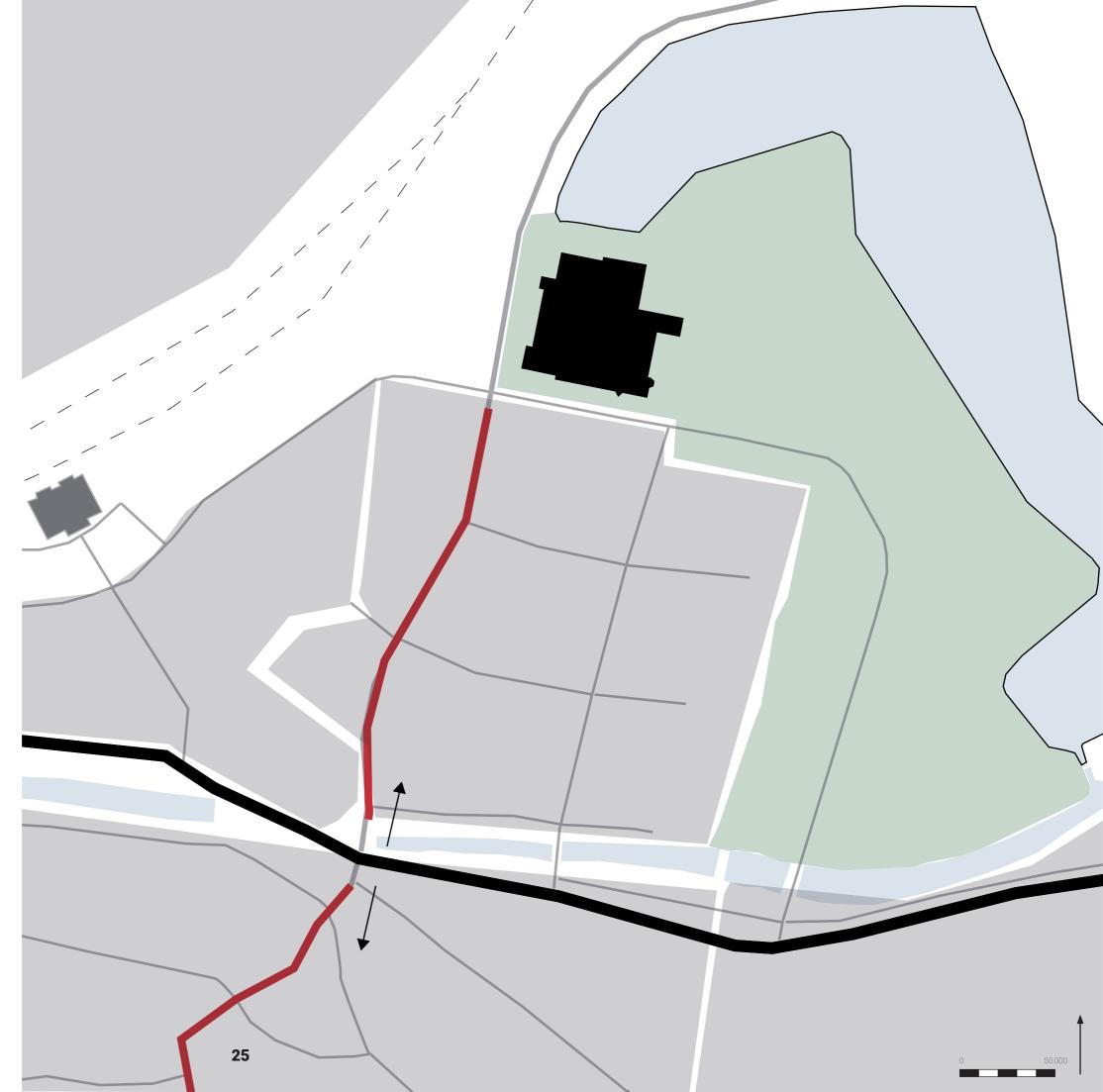


The assignment Blocking the park





The assignment Main street interruption



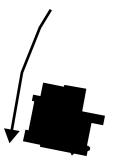
WEAK CONNECTION BET-WEEN CITY CENTRE AND NIEUWSTAD

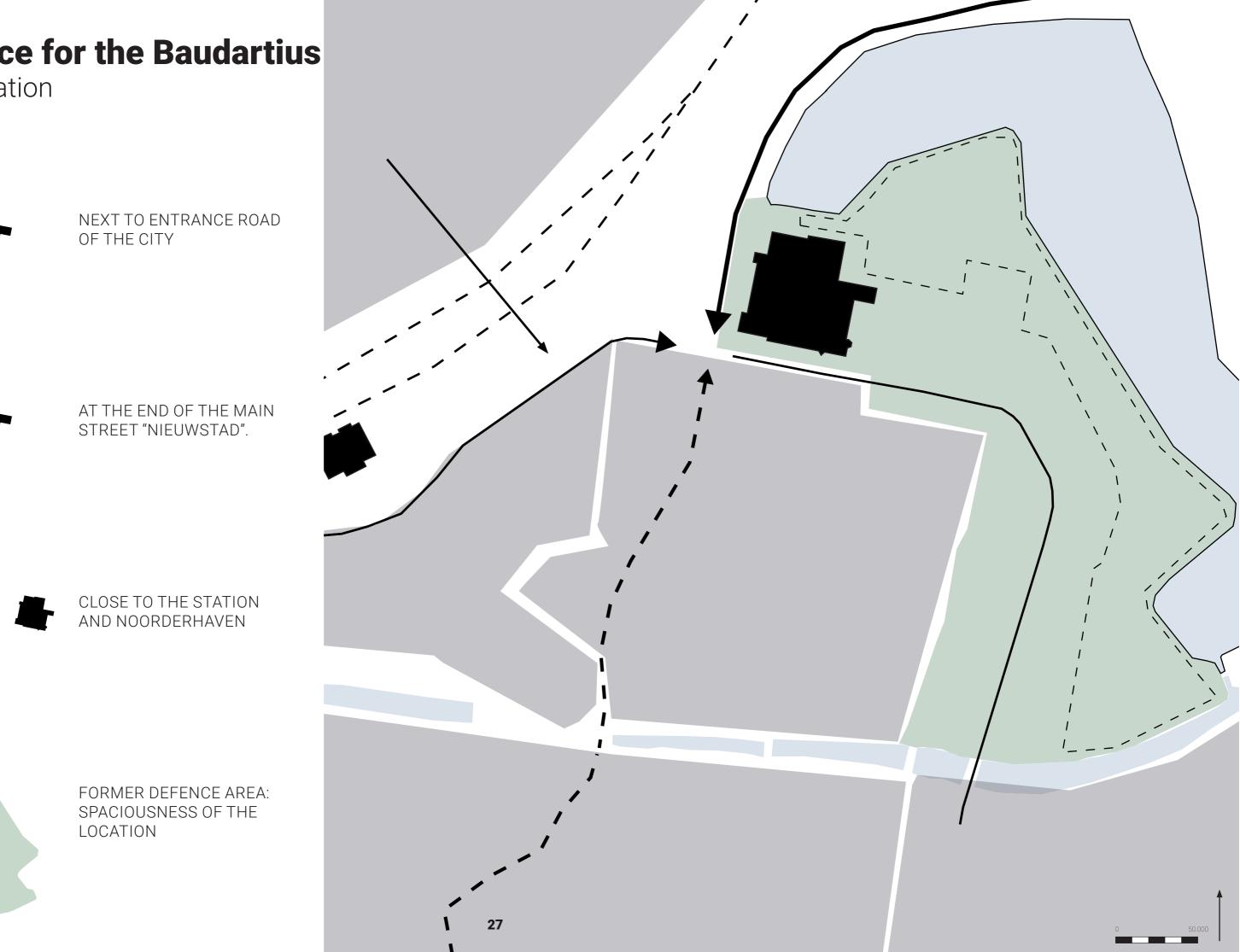
The assignment Main street interruption



Choice for the Baudartius

Motivation





Design question

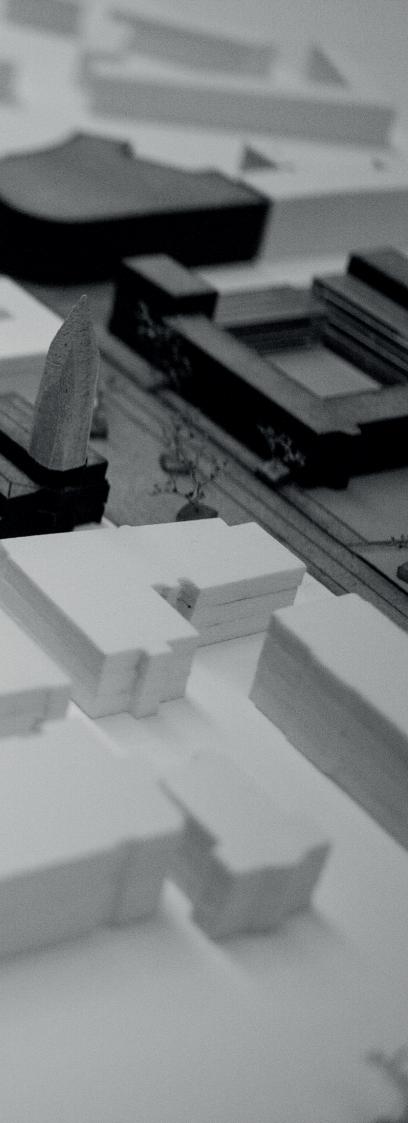
Design question:

• Which reprogramming and spatial interventions could revitalize Nieuwstad and at the same time strengthen the cultural values of the area, and how could a transformation of the Baudartius building contribute to this goal?

<u>Key words</u>

- Revitalizing Nieuwstad
- Strengthen cultural value
- Reprogramming
- Spatial intervention
- Baudartius college

The masterplan Nieuwstad

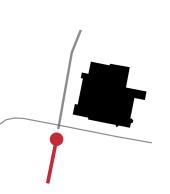


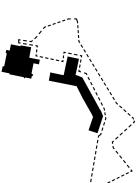
The assignment Summary conflicts



NOT AN ATTRACTIVE ROUTING

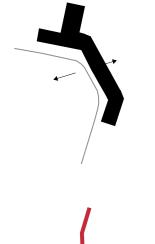
ACTIVE ROUTING STOPS HERE





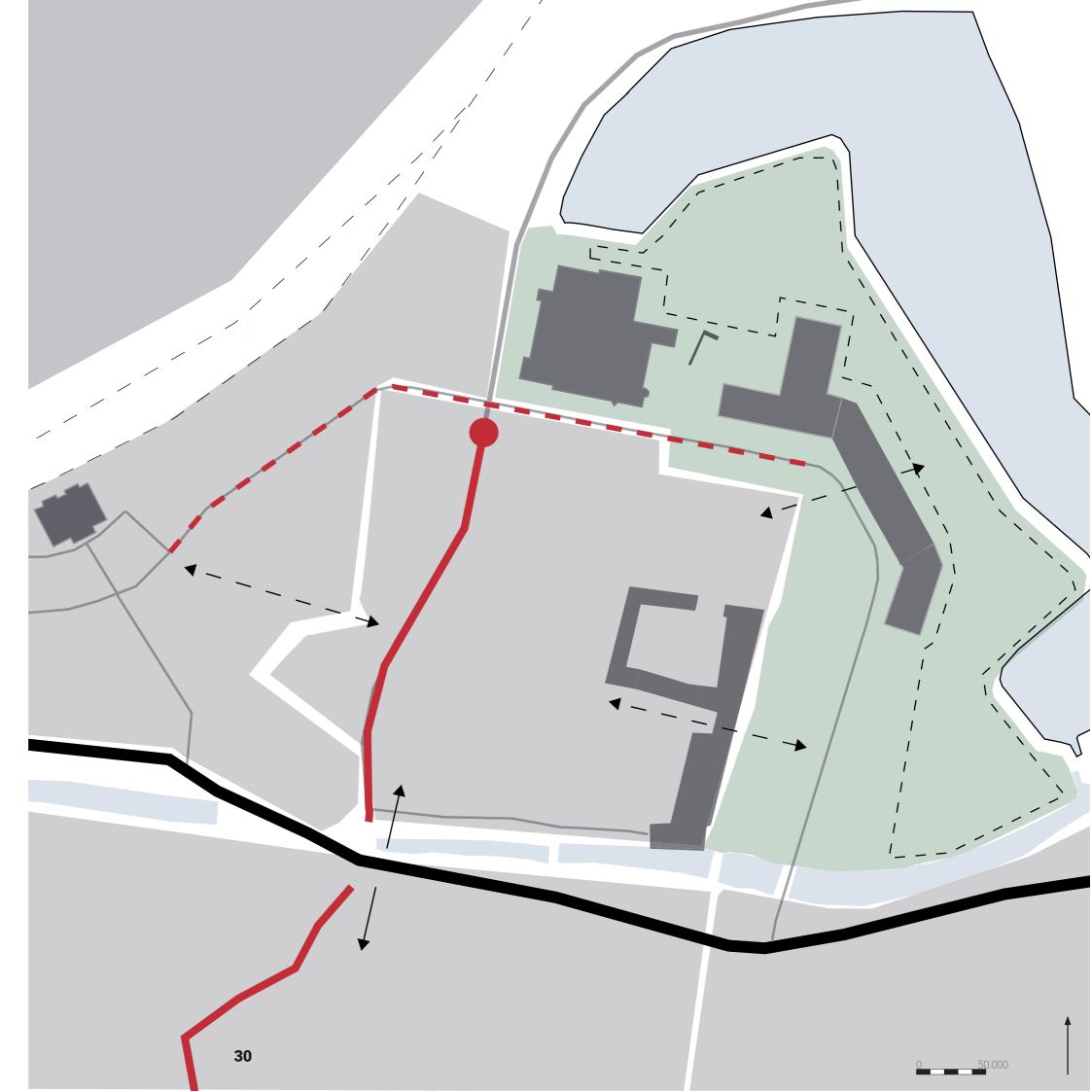






BLOCKING BUILDINGS

WEAK CONNECTION BETWEEN CITY CENTRE AND NIEUWSTAD



Spatial interventions Step 1 11 1 Ρ



Spatial interventions Step 2

/

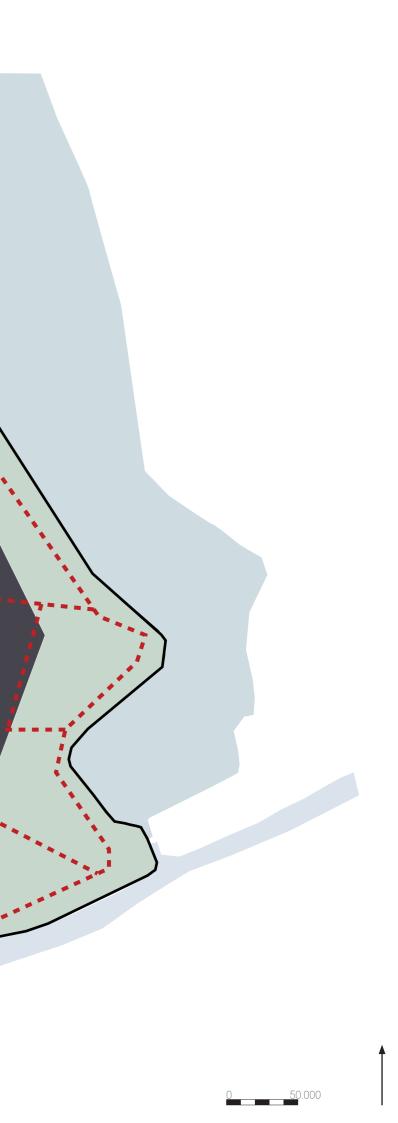


Spatial interventions Step 3 \checkmark

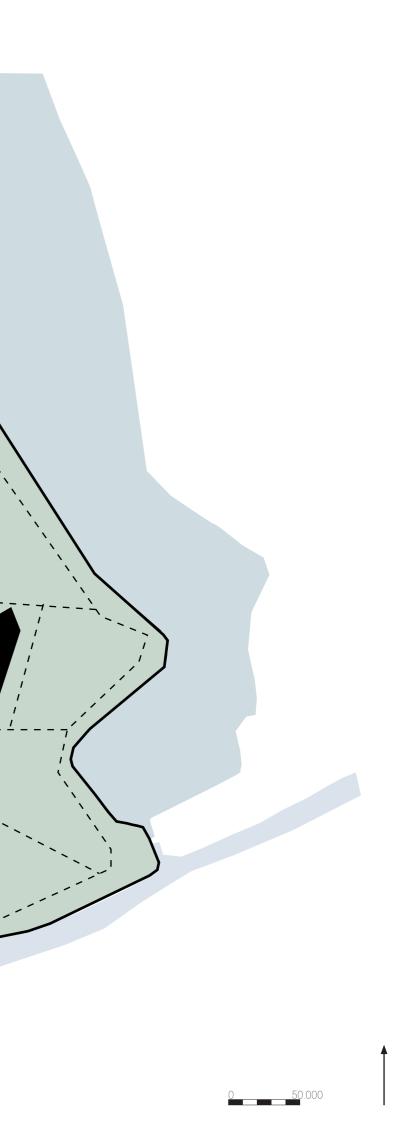


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Spatial interventions Step 4

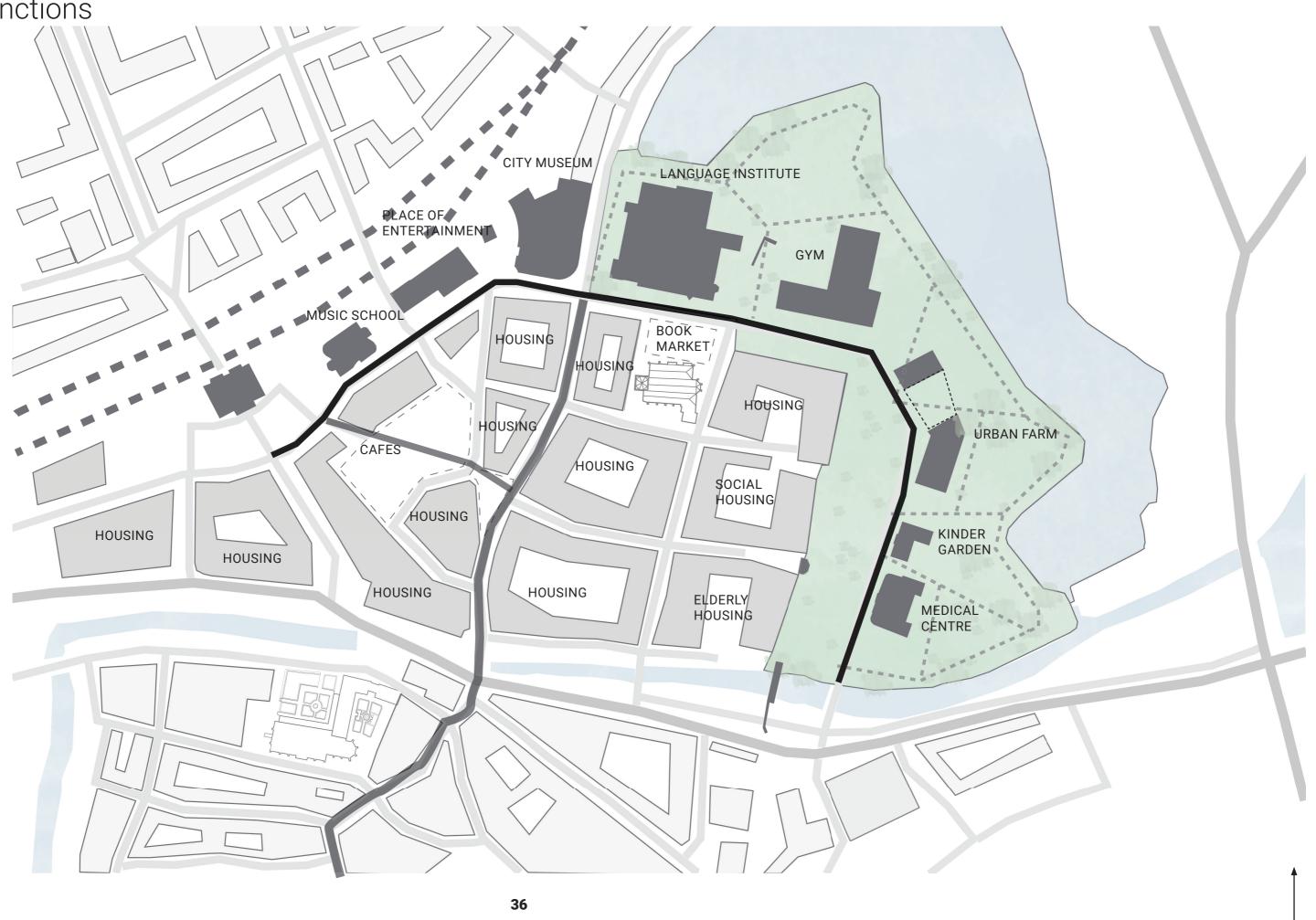


Spatial interventions Step 5

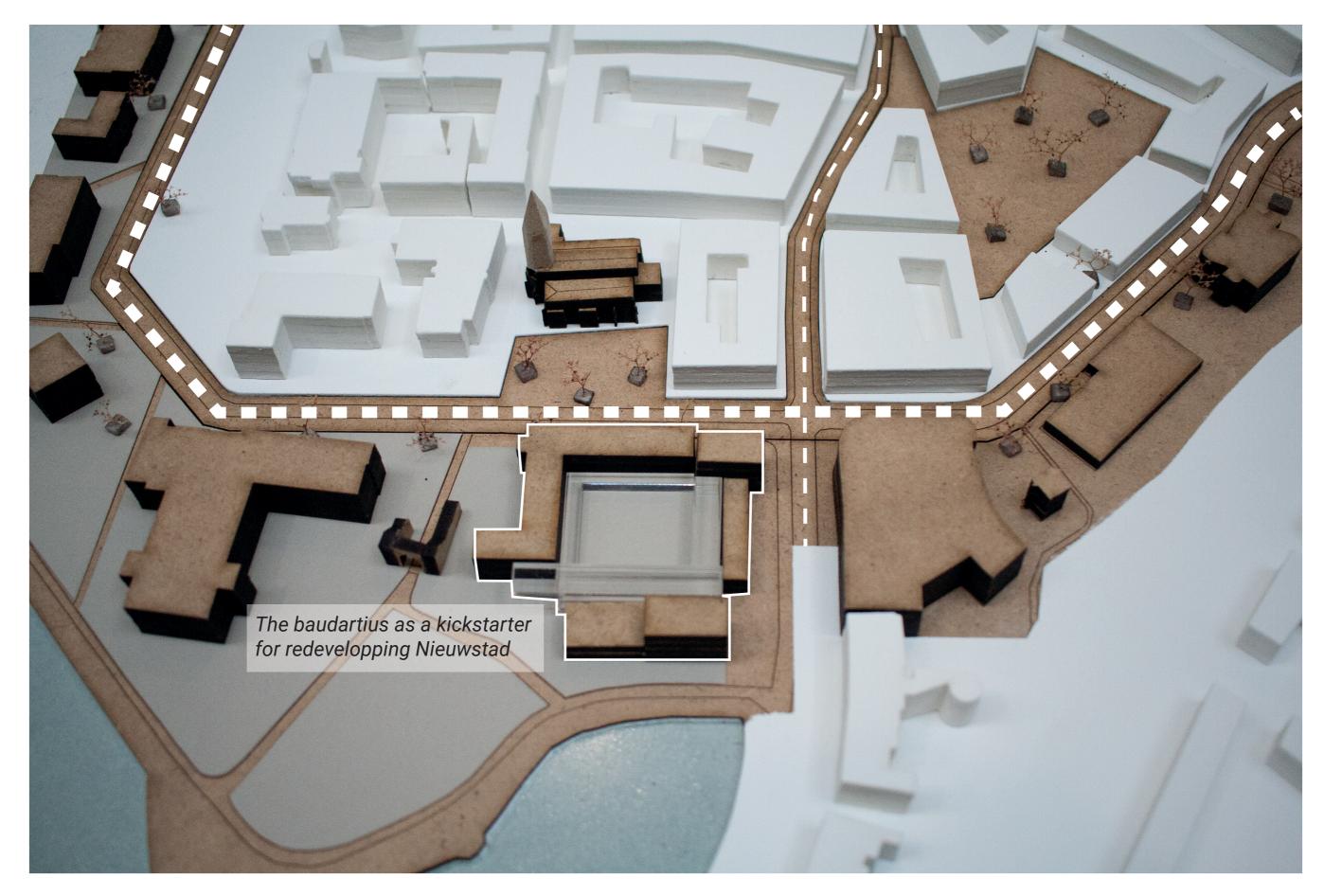


Masterplan Nieuwstad

New functions



The Baudartius as a kickstarter





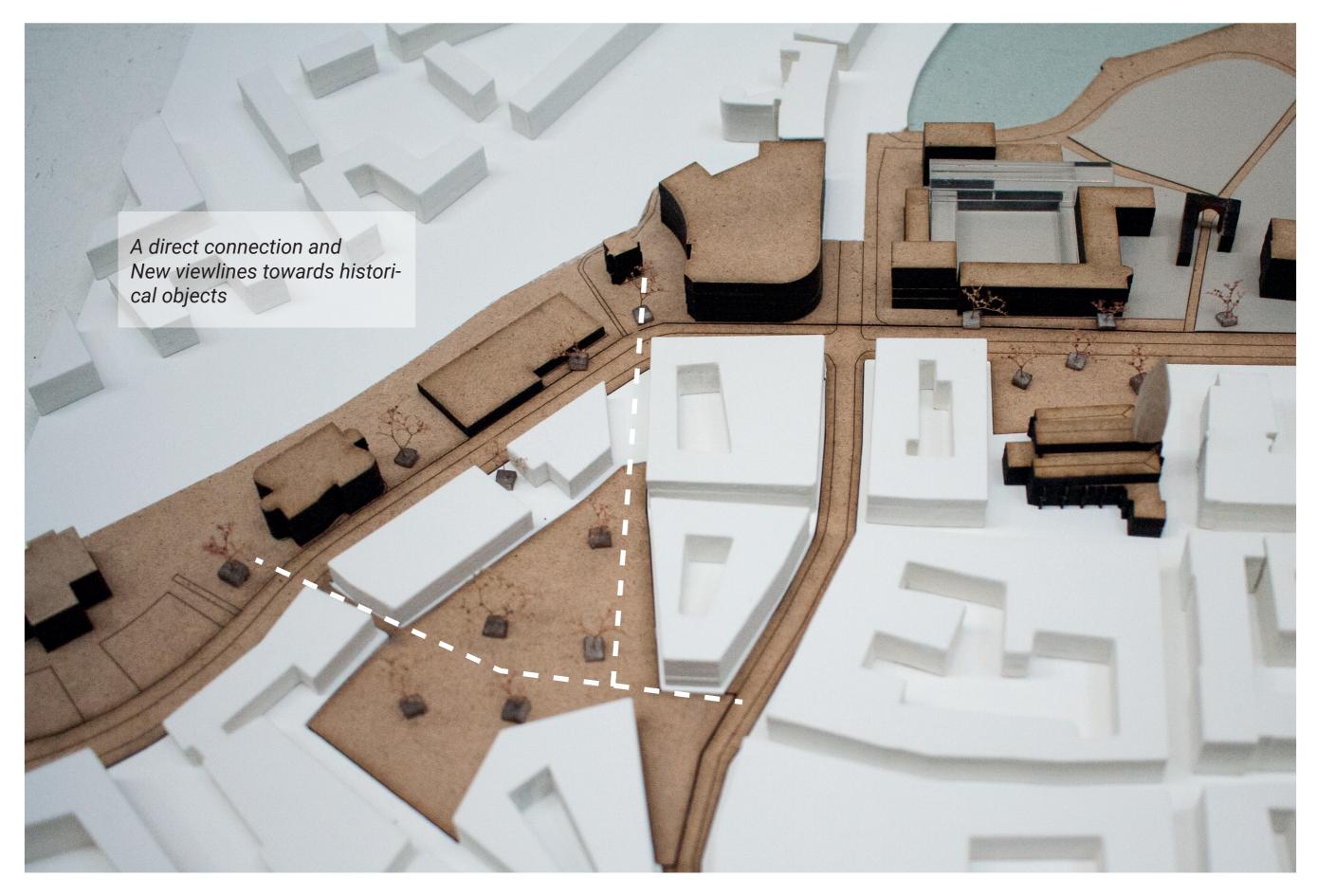
The Baudartius as a kickstarter





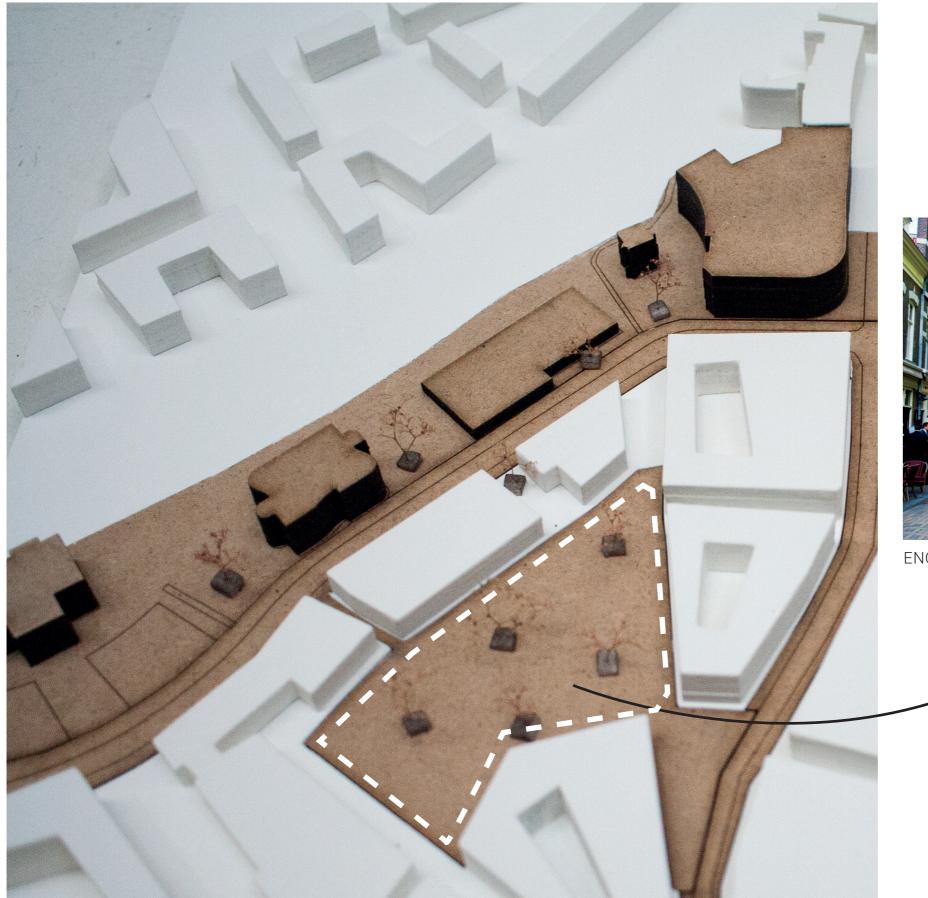
ROUTING, GUIDED BY GREEN AND SEATS

The Baudartius as a kickstarter





The Baudartius as a kickstarter





ENCLOSED SQUARE WITH CAFÉS

The Baudartius as a kickstarter

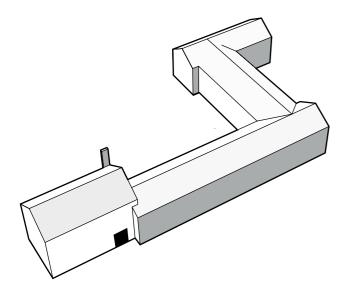
Collabarating functions: Gatering space and Café Restaurant



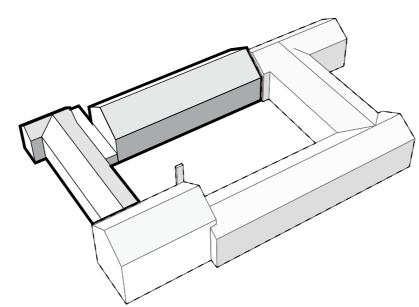


Building development

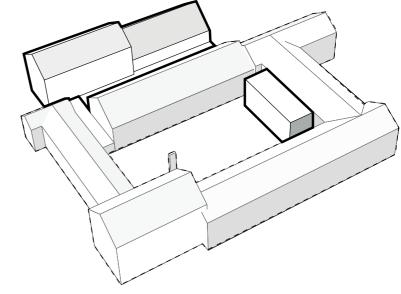
Baudartius building



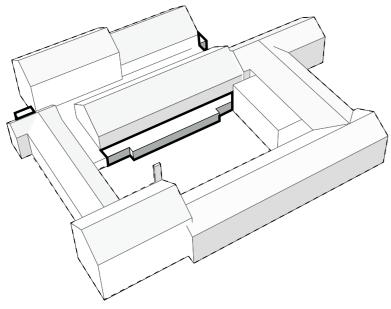
School building 1951 Rotshuizen and Wind



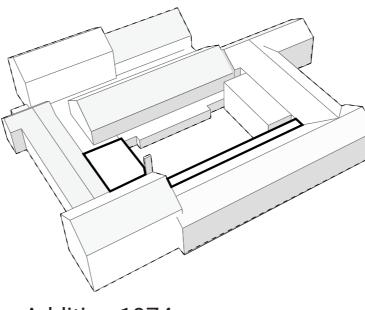
Addition 1955 Rotshuizen and Dekker



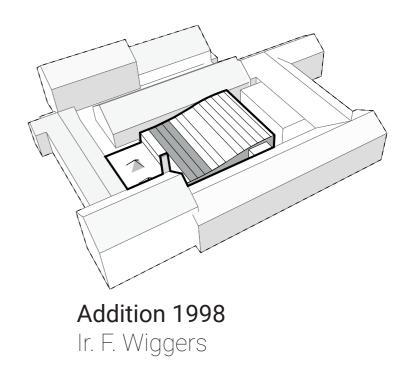
Addition 1964 Rotshuizen and Dekker



Addition 1966 Rotshuizen and Dekker



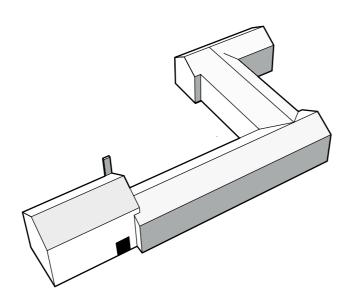
Addition 1974 Ir. A. Meerstadt

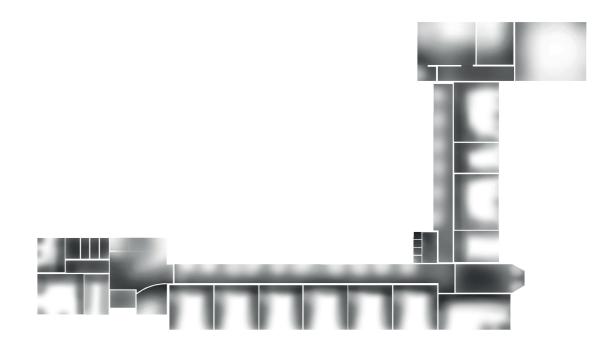


Consequences extensions

Baudartius building

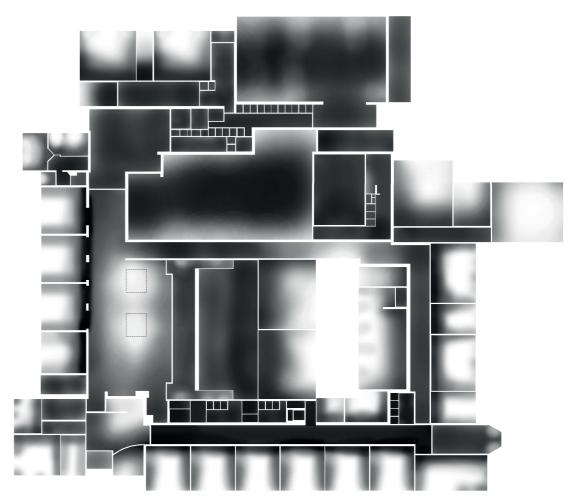
- High amount natural light
- Clear spatial structure





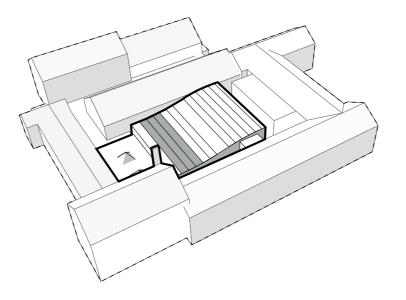
School building 1951

School building 1951



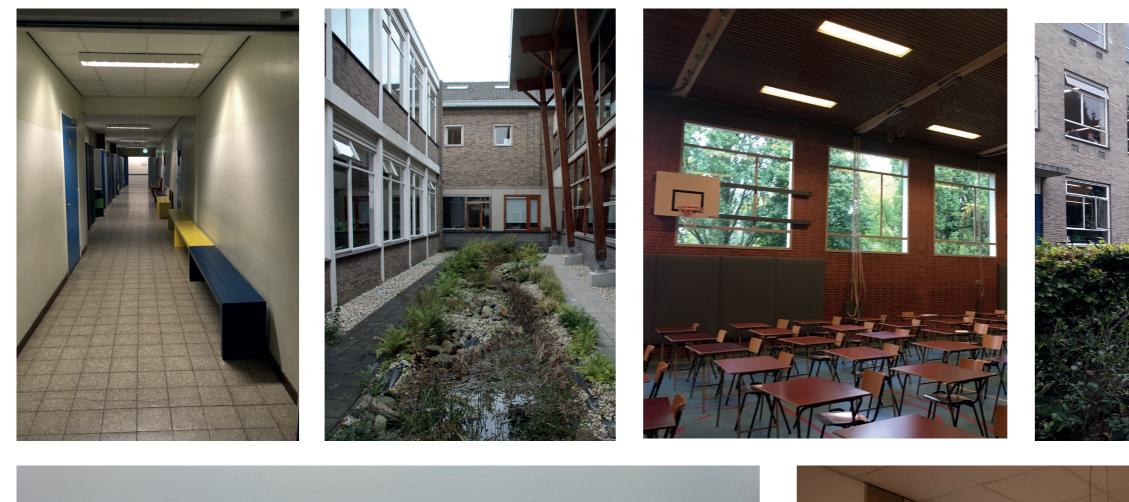
After addition 1998

- Decreased amount natural light
- Chaotic spatial structure



After addition 1998

Impressions Baudartius building







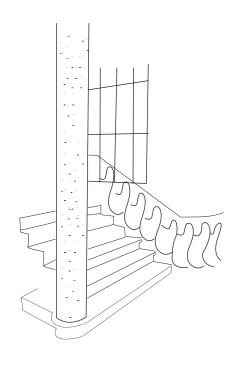




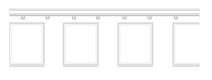
Aesthetic value

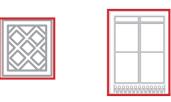
Aesthetic value

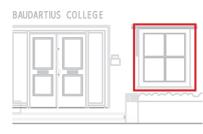
- Decorative facade elementsRefinement of the objects



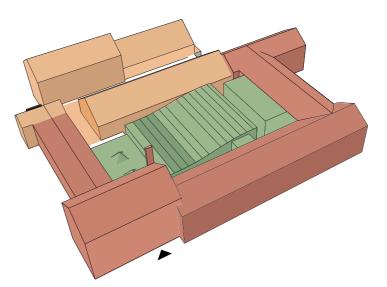
Aesthetic objects







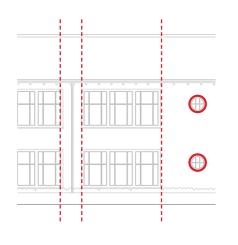
Decorative facade elements

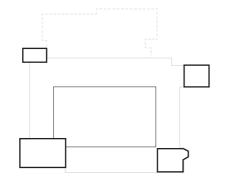


Artistic value

Artistic value

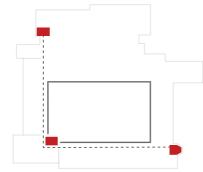
- Functionalistic school style
 Post war architecture style



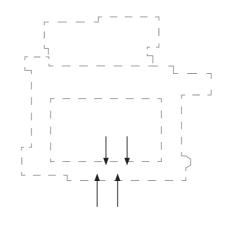


Relation facade and space plan

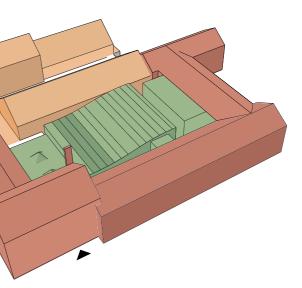
The articulation of the facades

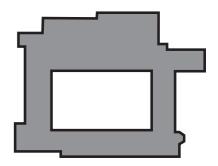


Clear routing



High amount natural light





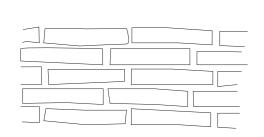
Private courtyard

Artistic value

Artistic value

- Functionalistic school style
 Post war architecture style





(hand-moulded) masonry

low sloped roofs

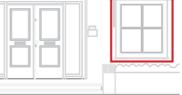
çoncrete frames





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BAUDARTIUS COLLEGE

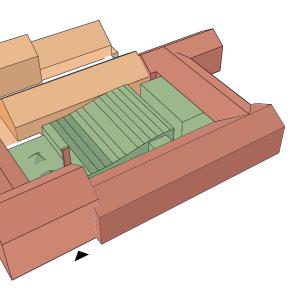


<u>S</u>lender steel win-dow frames





window



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BAUDARTIUS COLLEGE

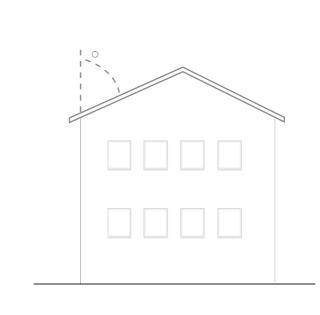


decorative steel elements

Historical value

Historical value

• Post war architecture style



(hand-moulded) masonry

low sloped roofs

concrete frames

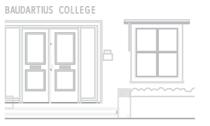


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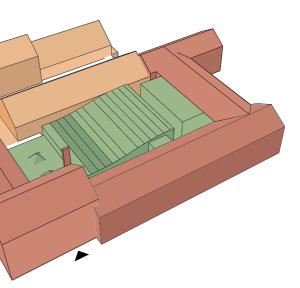
BAUDARTIUS COLLEGE

<u>S</u>lender steel win-dow frames





window



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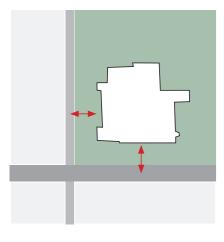
BAUDARTIUS COLLEGE

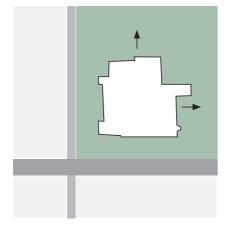


decorative steel elements

Opportunities and obligations

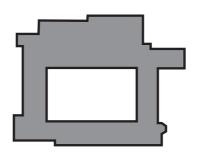
Baudartius



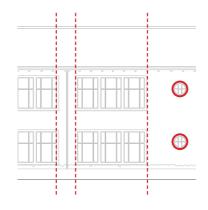


Opportunity

High potential location: Create a vibrant atmosphere Opportunity High potential location: Optimize viewlines



Obligation Strengthen qualities of a courtyard



Obligation

Remain expressions post-war and functionalistic school style



Obligation Improve the climate system

The Baudartius college

Current situation

• **Bad condition** Plans to demolish

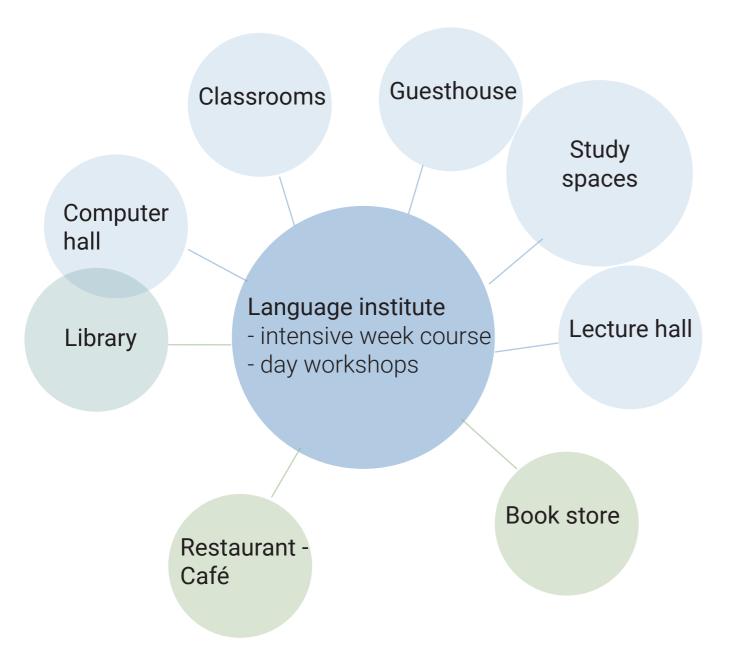
• Baudartius college is growing Plans to move to an other location



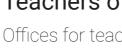


A new programme

The language institute







Group room Class room, for group sessions

Study space

Guesthouse Guesthouse for the students

Restaurant & Café Public restaurant & café

Book store Public Book store

Library Public Language Library

Teachers offices

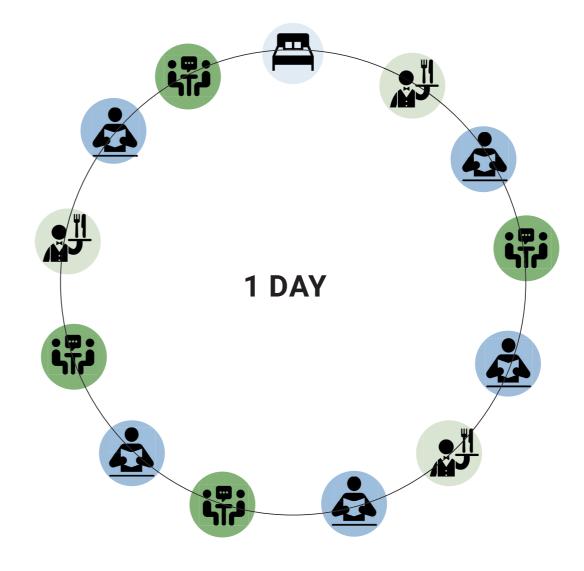
Offices for teachers, for individual sessions

Several types of study spaces for the students

A new programme Intensive week course

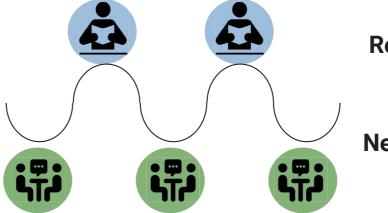
Part of the day:

- Sleep in guesthouse
- 4 Lessons. different teachers
- Study time
- Breakfast/ lunch/ dinner, speaking the language to learn



Learning curve

- Obtaining new information
- Study/ reflection



Reflection

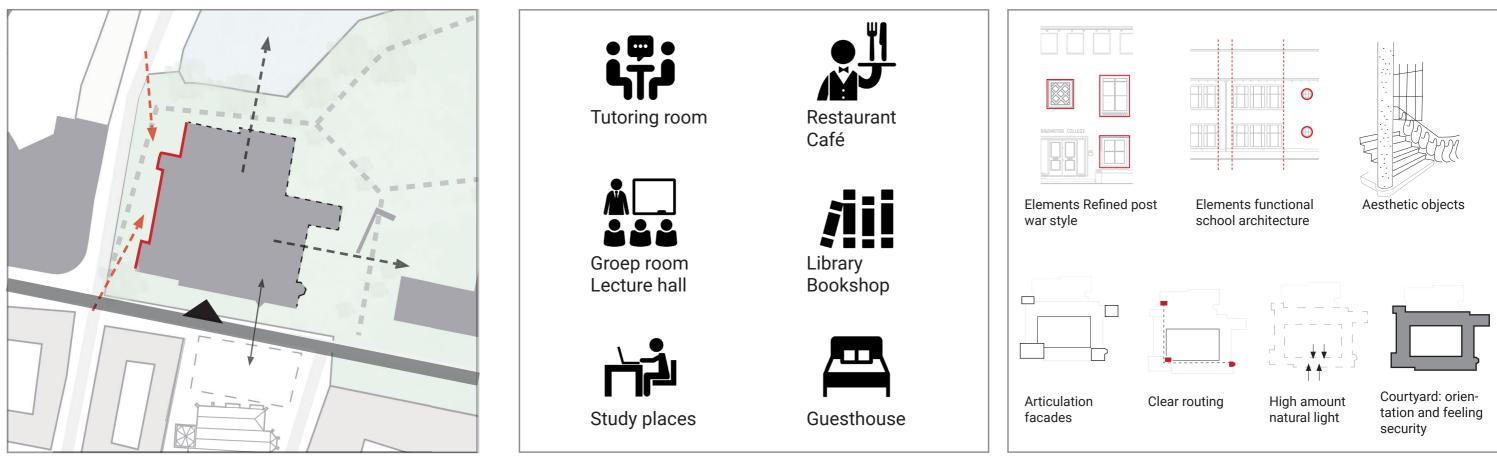
New information

Architectural concept



Guiding lines

Masterplan, programme, cultural & architectural

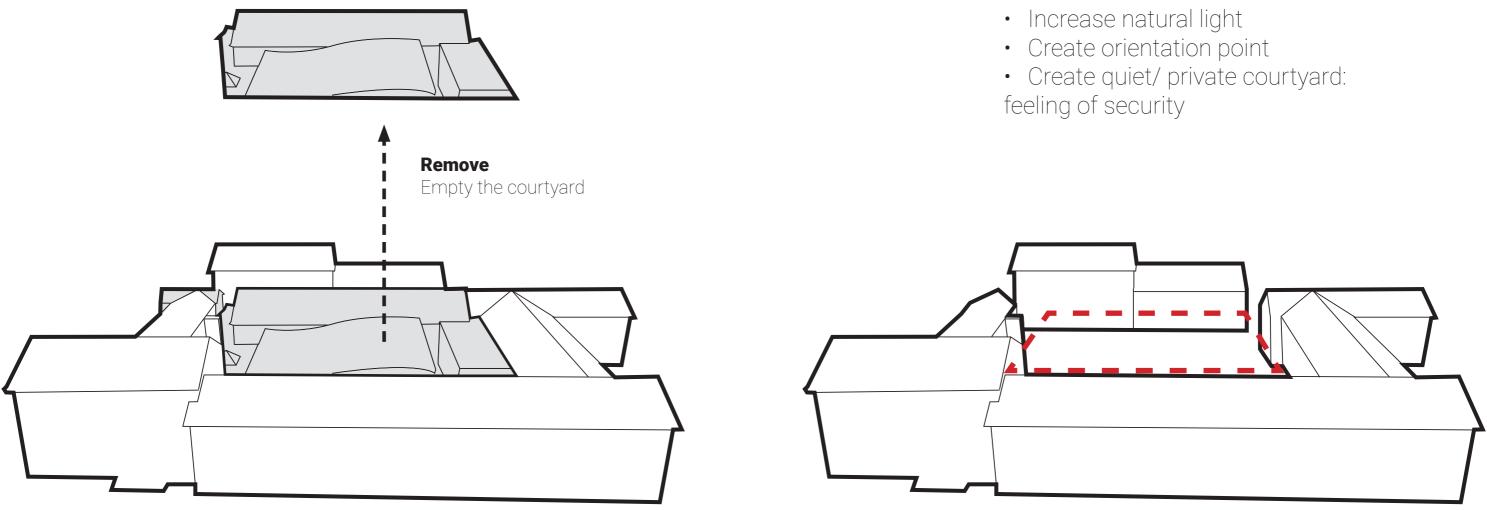


Requirements Baudartius, as part of masterplan

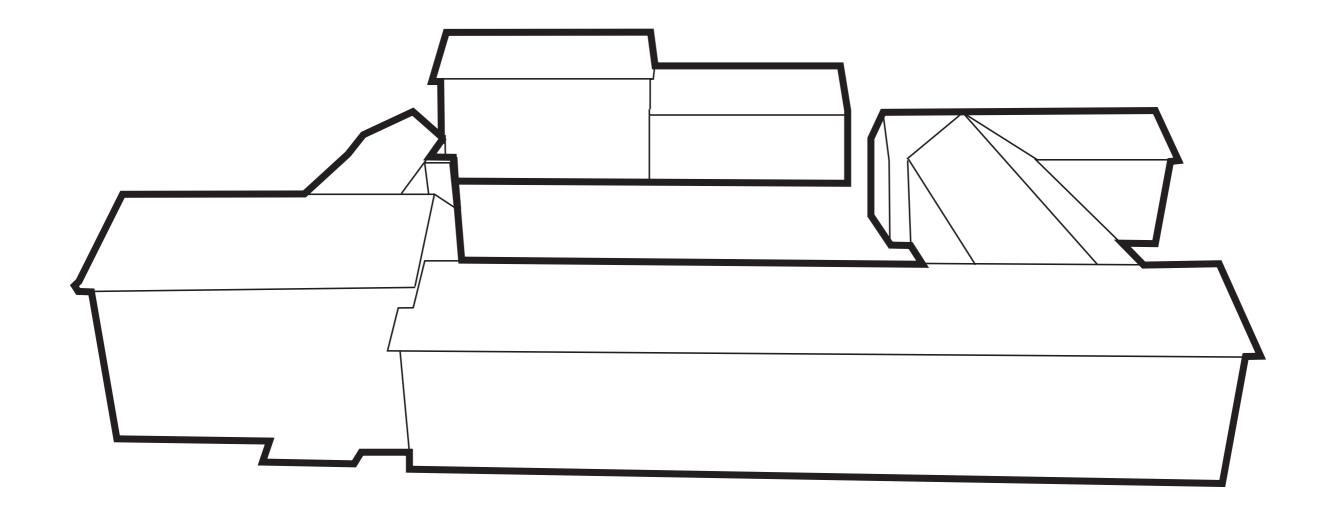
Requirements Baudartius, as Language institute

Cultural and spatial values

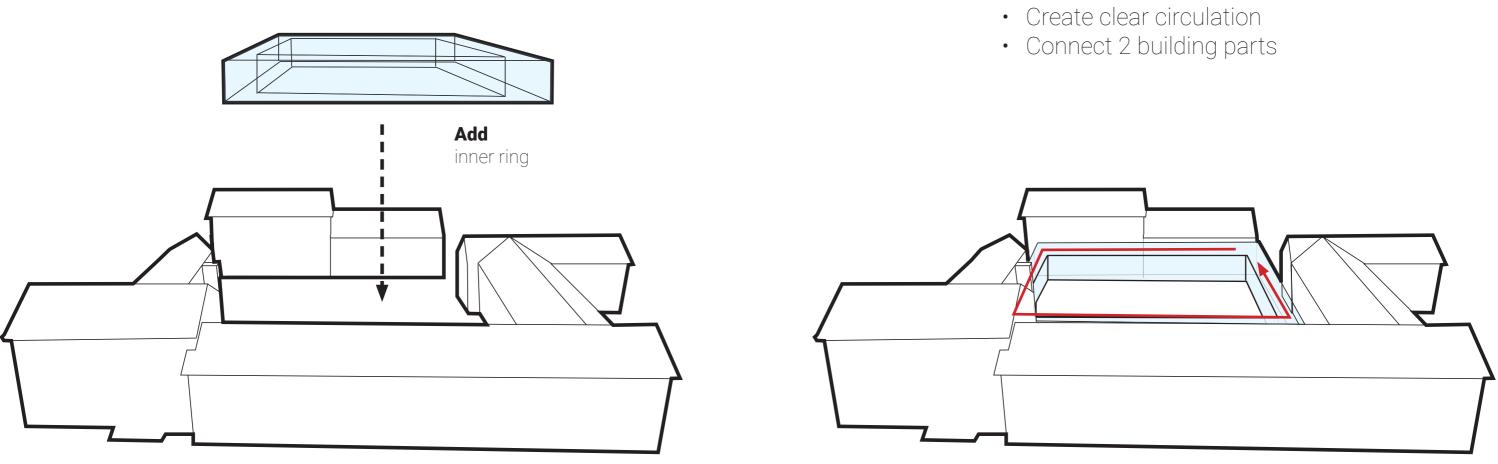
Step 1



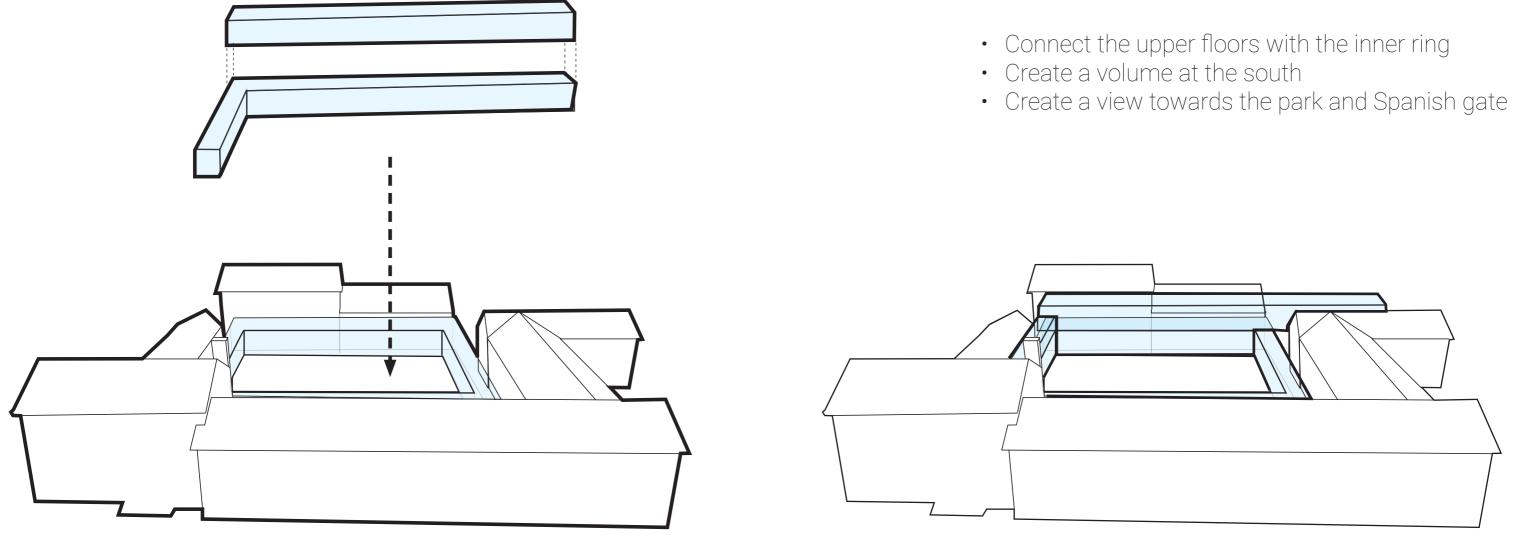
Starting point

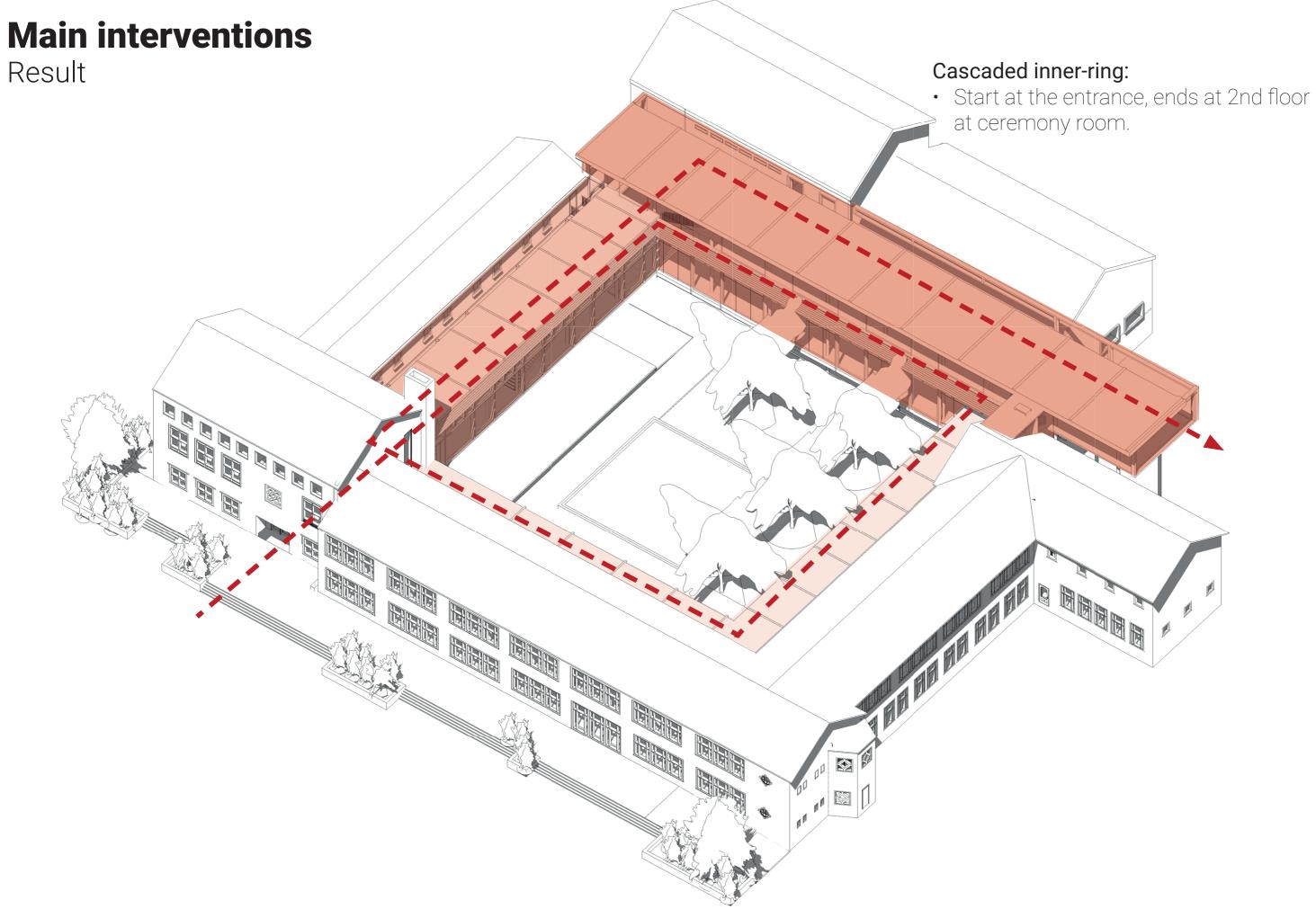


Step 2



Step 3

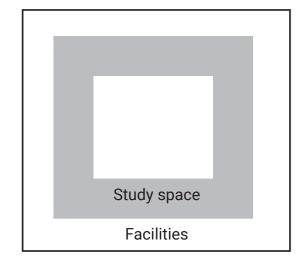


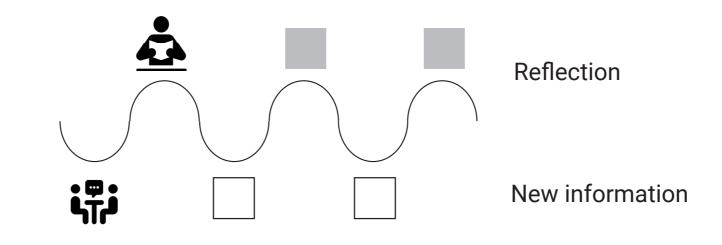


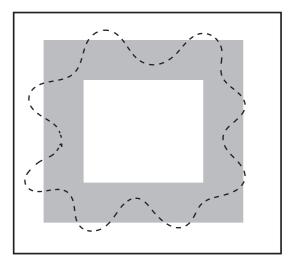
Viewpoint Physical model



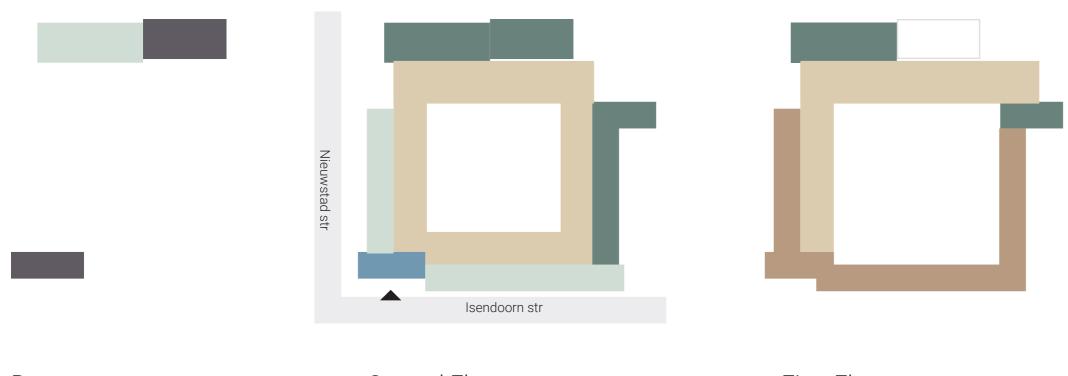
Concept programme







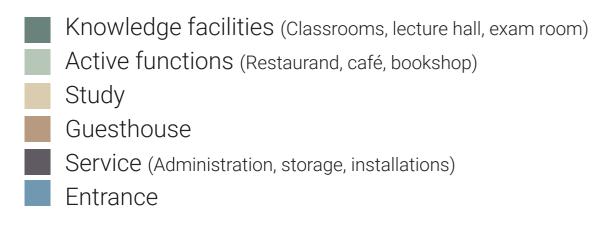
Plans Function organization

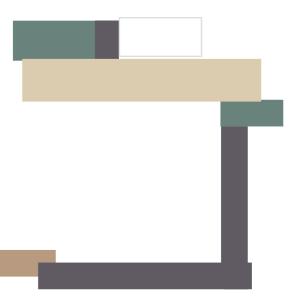


Basement

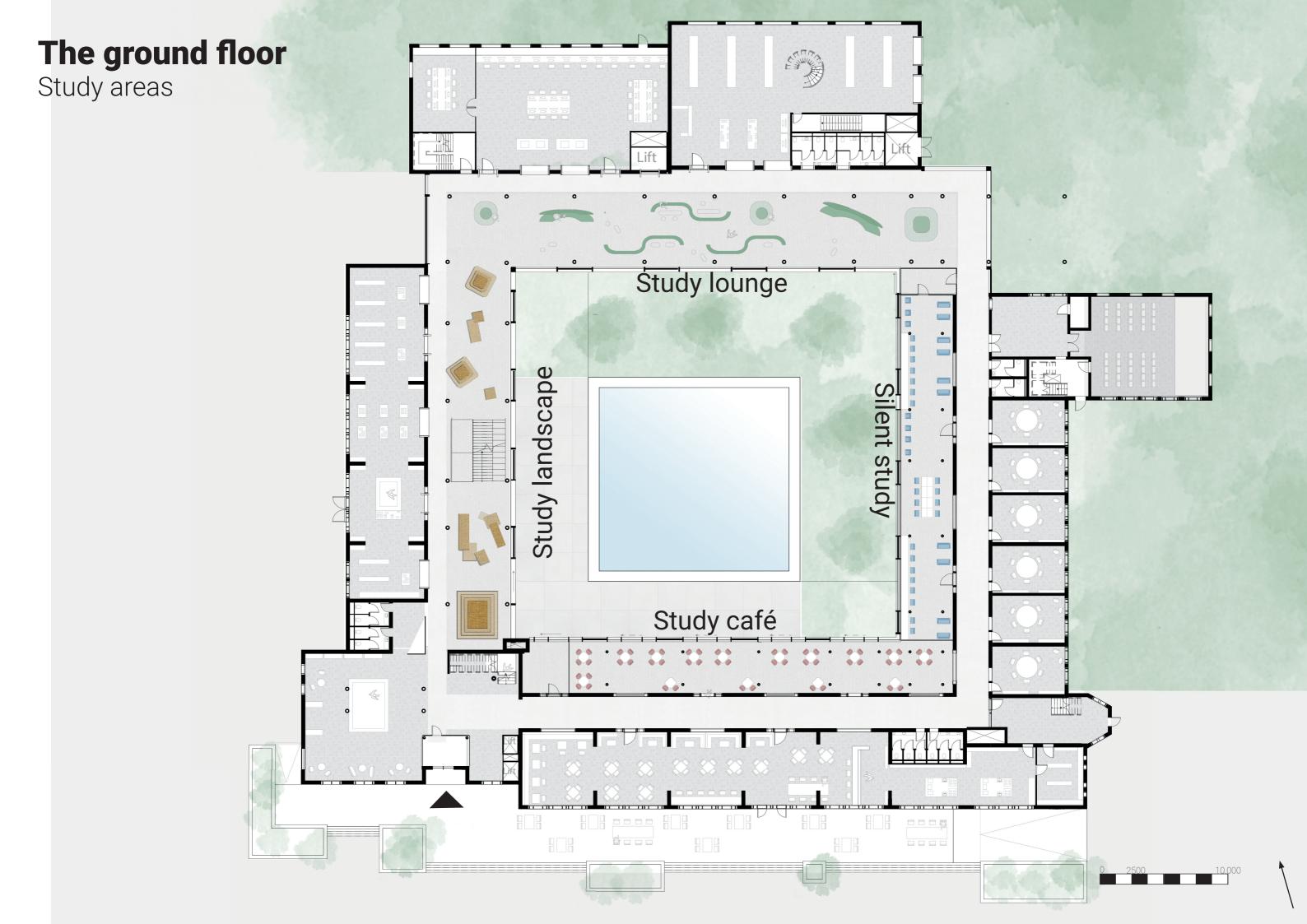
Ground Floor

First Floor



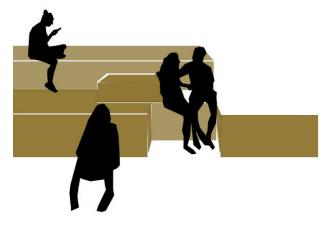


Second Floor



Type study areas

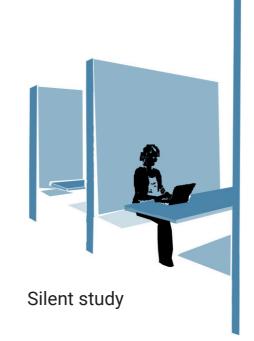
Overview



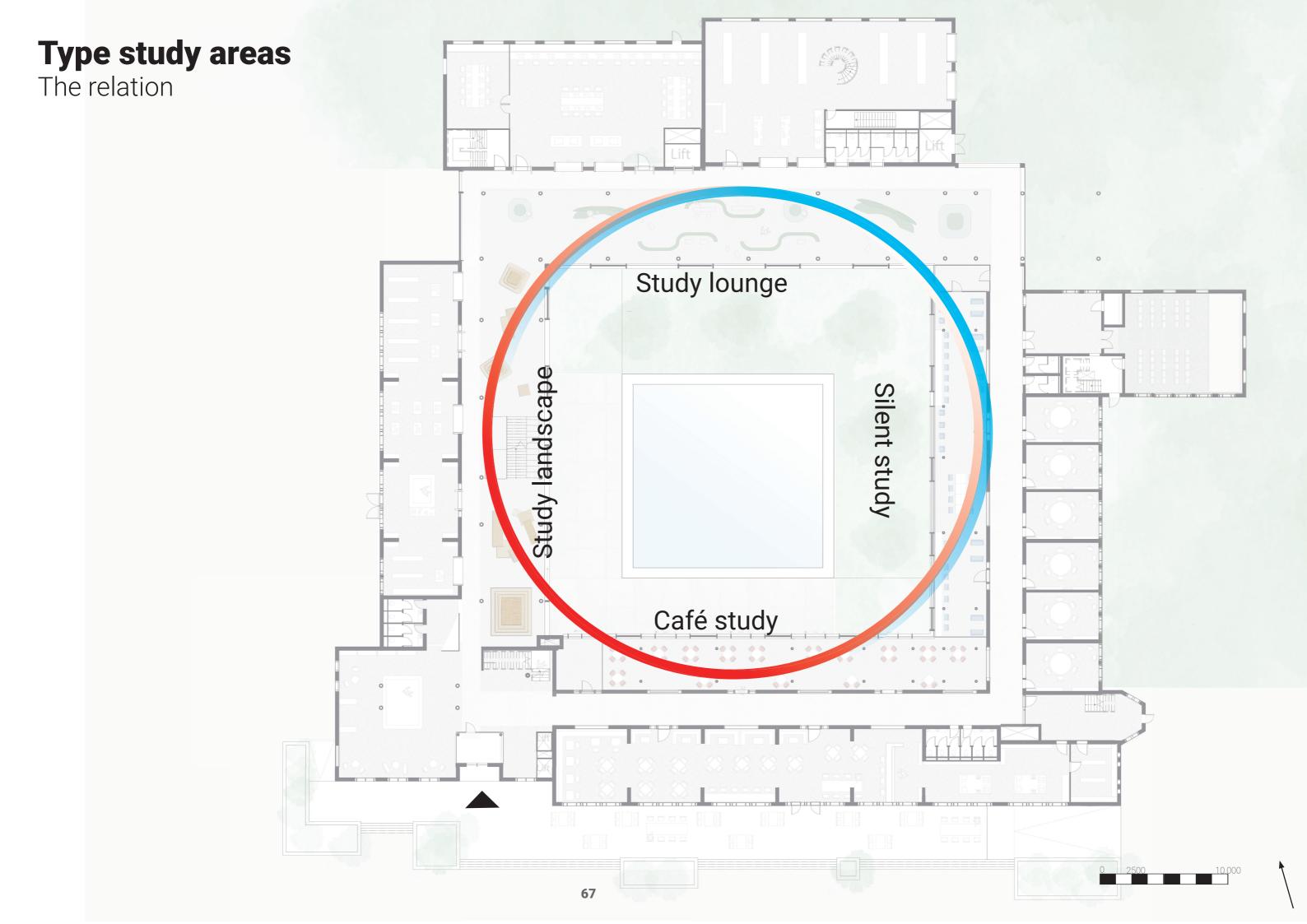
Study landscape



Study lounge



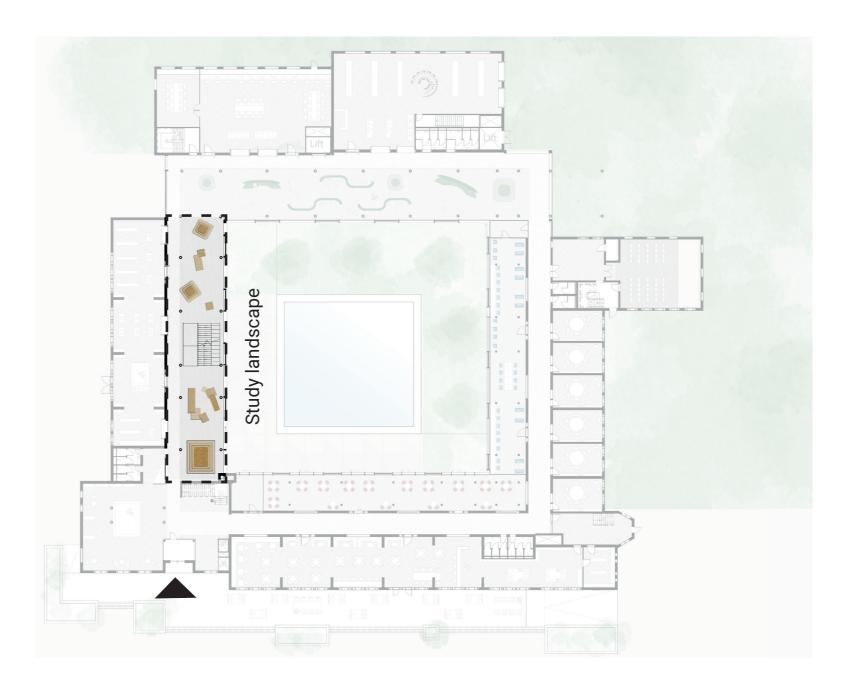




Study areas Study landscape

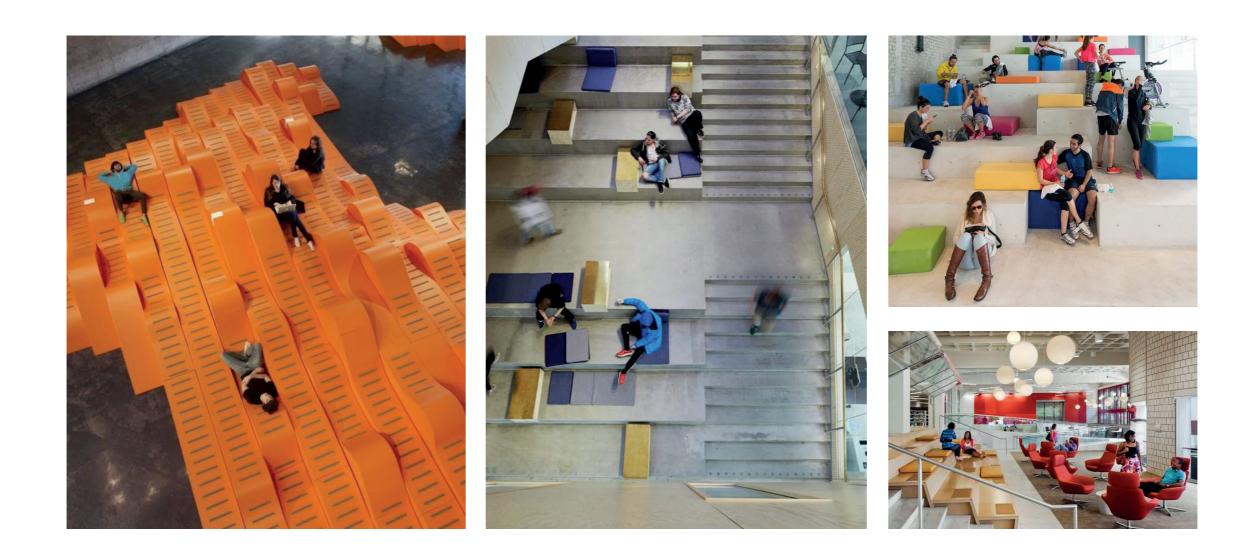


Function: Casual study space, group / individual space Atmosphere: Spacious, bright, playfull Furniture: A landscape of furniture, several levels





Study areas Study landscape

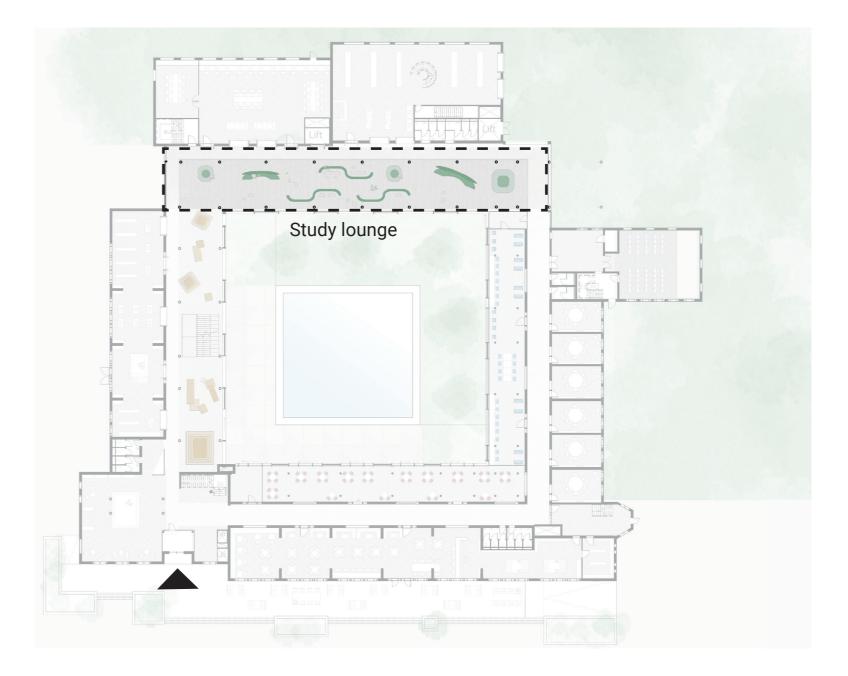




Study areas Study lounge

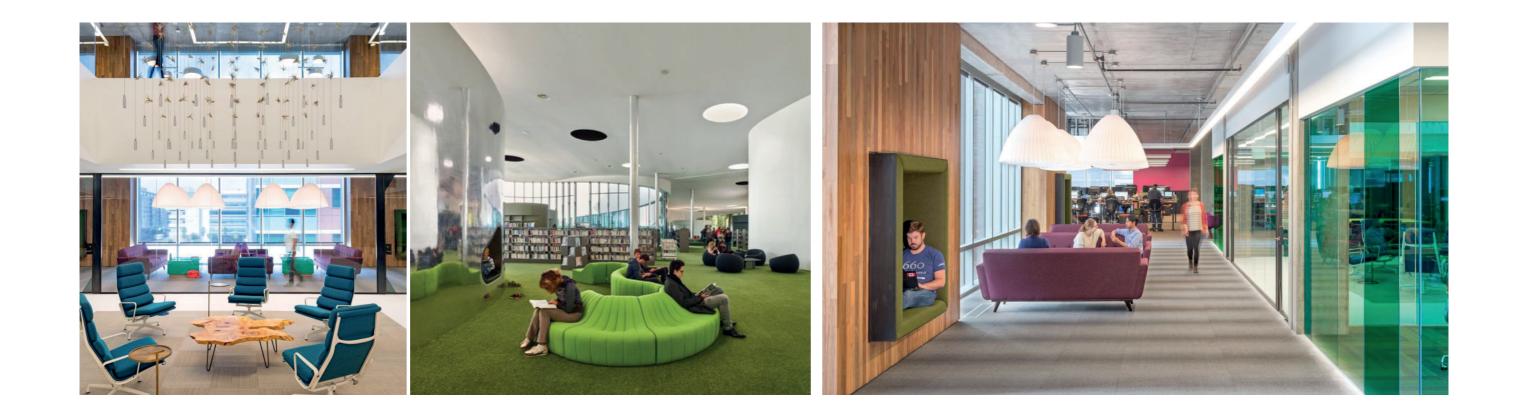


Function: Relaxed study spaceAtmosphere: Spacious, bright, relaxedFurniture: Comfortable furniture, individual study spots and couches





Study areas Study lounge





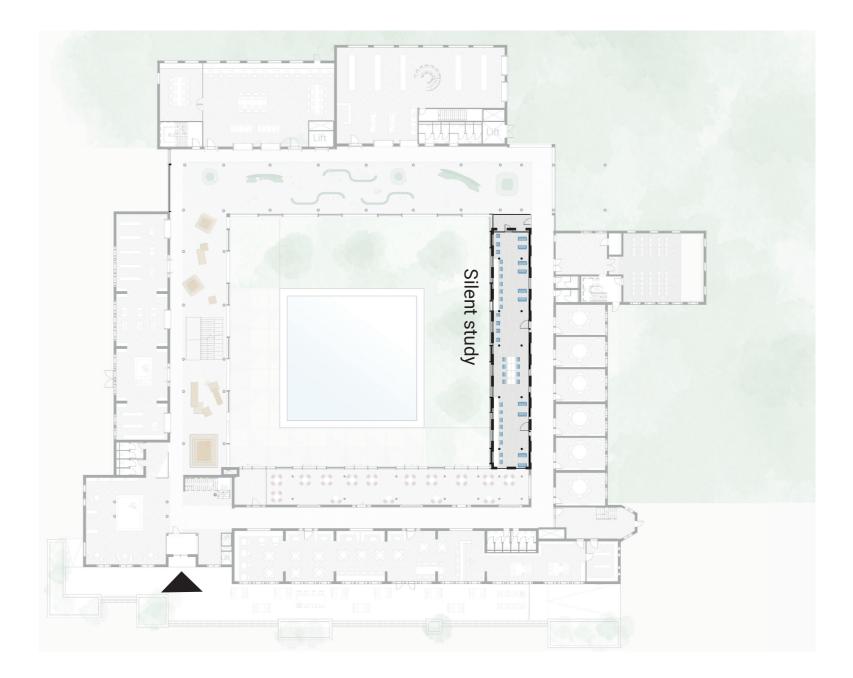


Study areas Silent study





Function: individual quiet study spaces to focus Atmosphere: Quiet, isolated/ hidden, Furniture: Individual work places





Study areas Silent study





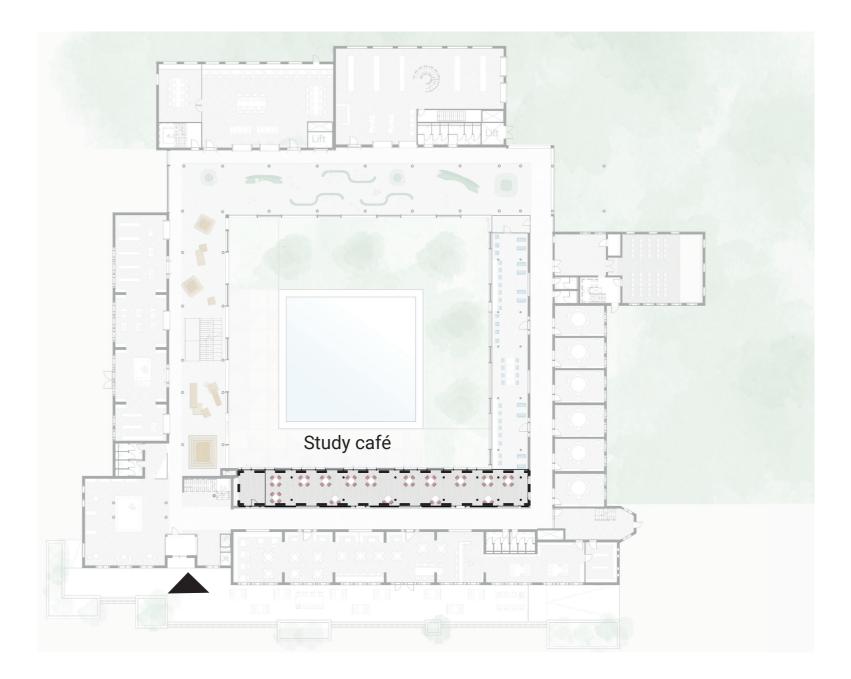




Study areas Study café



Study café Functie: Samenwerk plekken Eigenschappen: gedeelde tafels, samenwerkplekken, Architectuur: Licht, open, toegankelijk, Meubels: bistro meubels, zithoekjes





Study areas Study café





Courtyard design

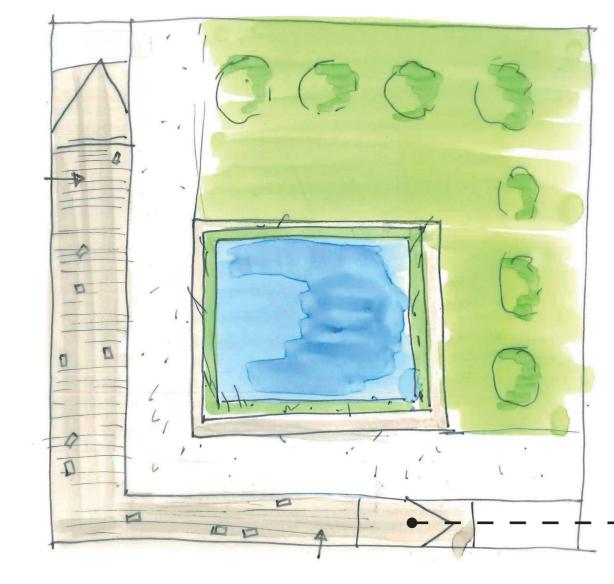
Design & references



Terrace Active functions



Green Quiet functions







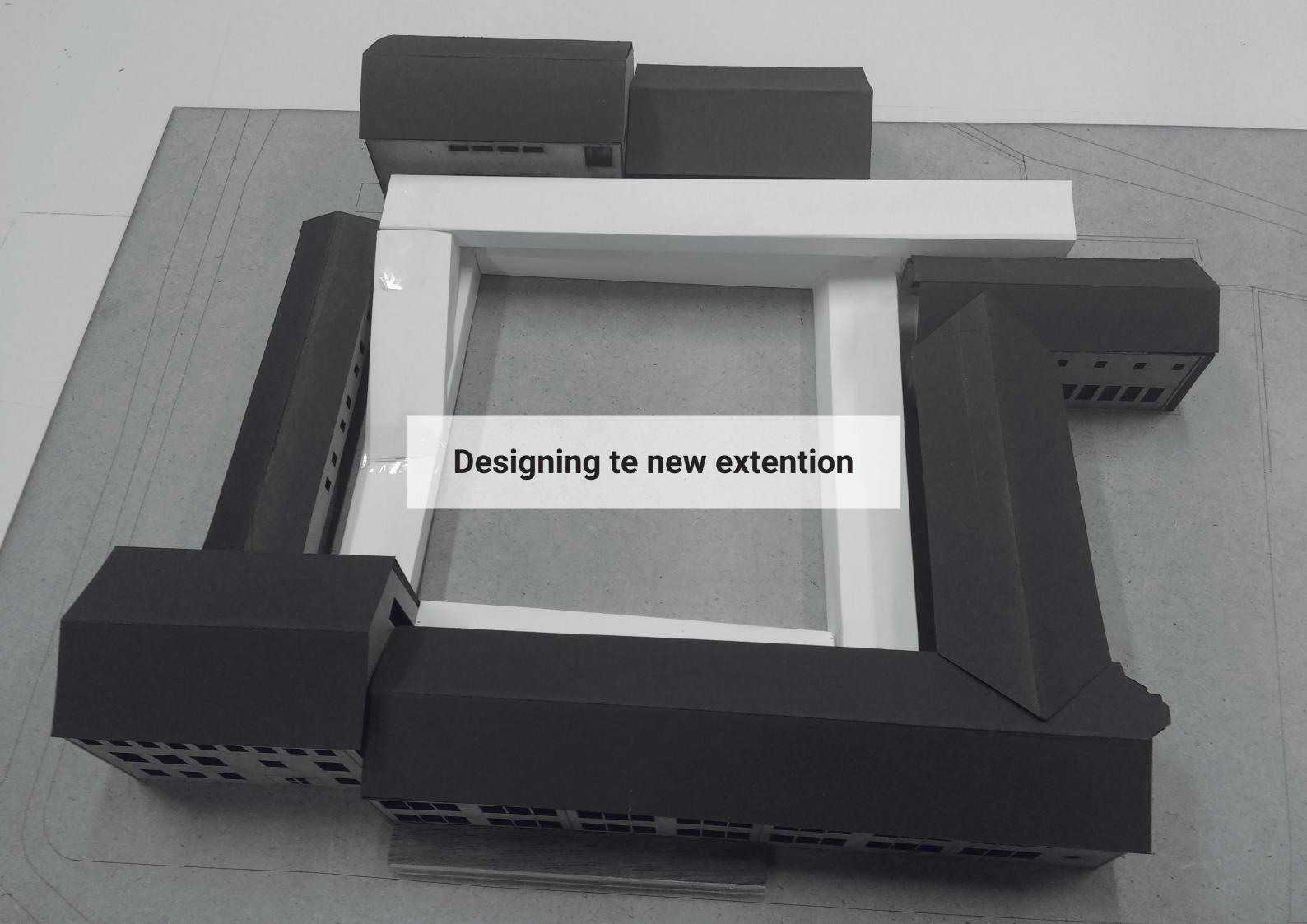
Water Transition zone





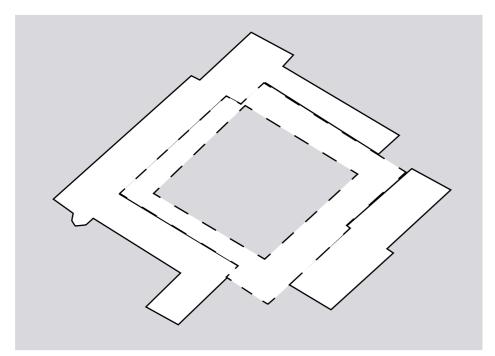


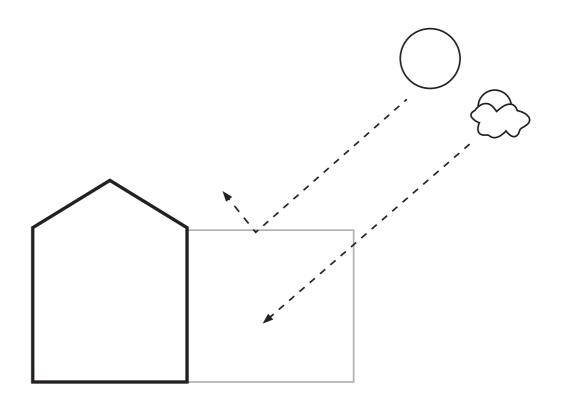
Rijksmuseum Twenthe



Interventions

Aspects

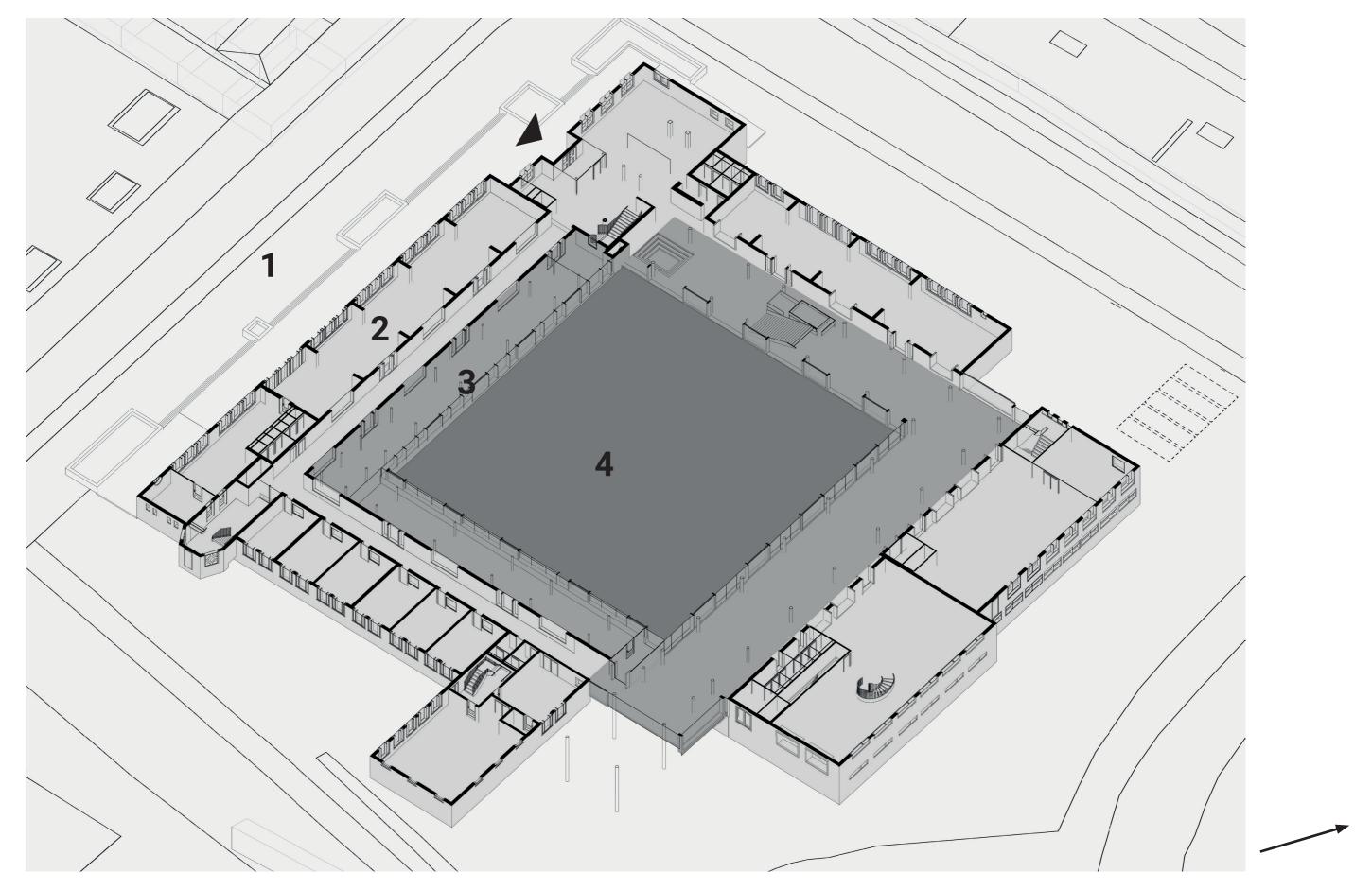




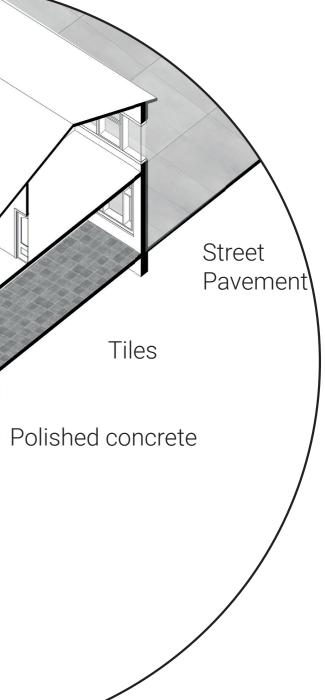
The relations between the zones

Creating the right climate

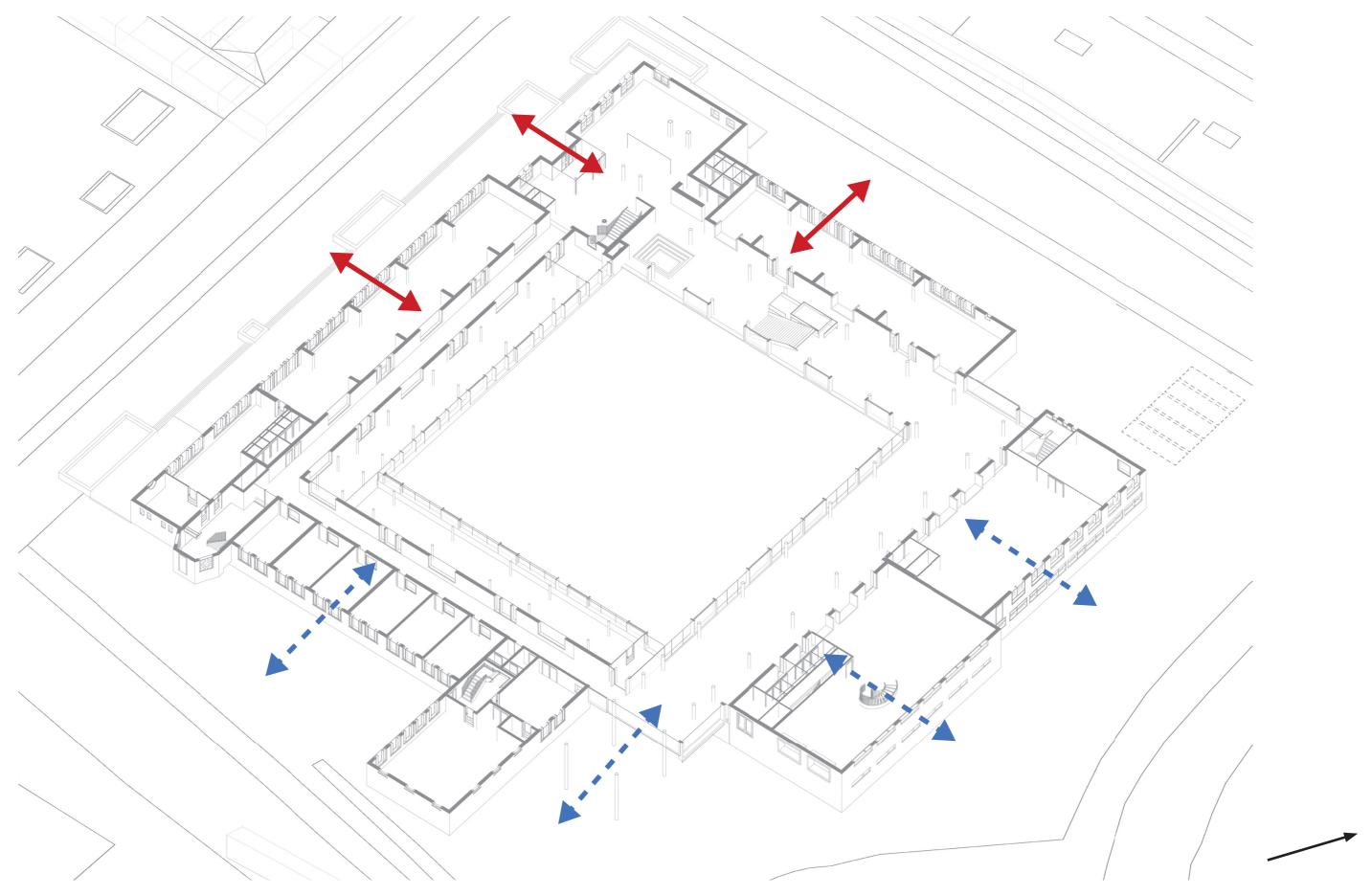
4 zones



The relation Materialization Carpet Tiles Vegetation



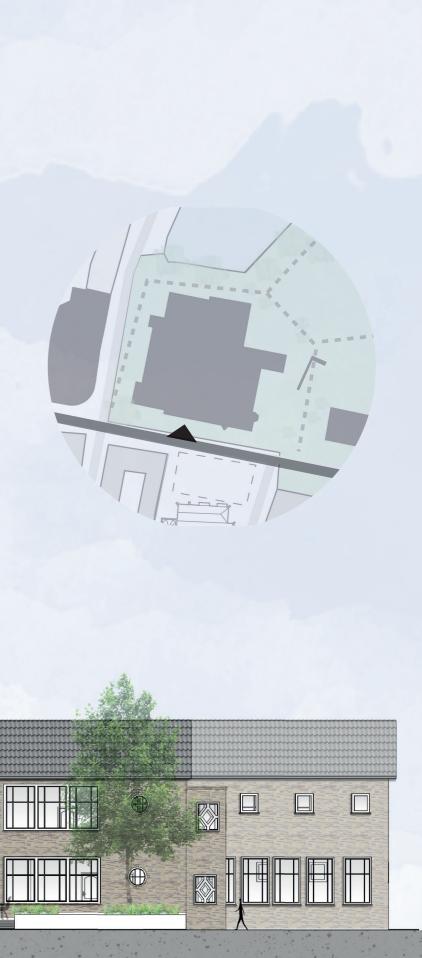
Site - existing ring





Towards the "public backbone"Active and public functions

h



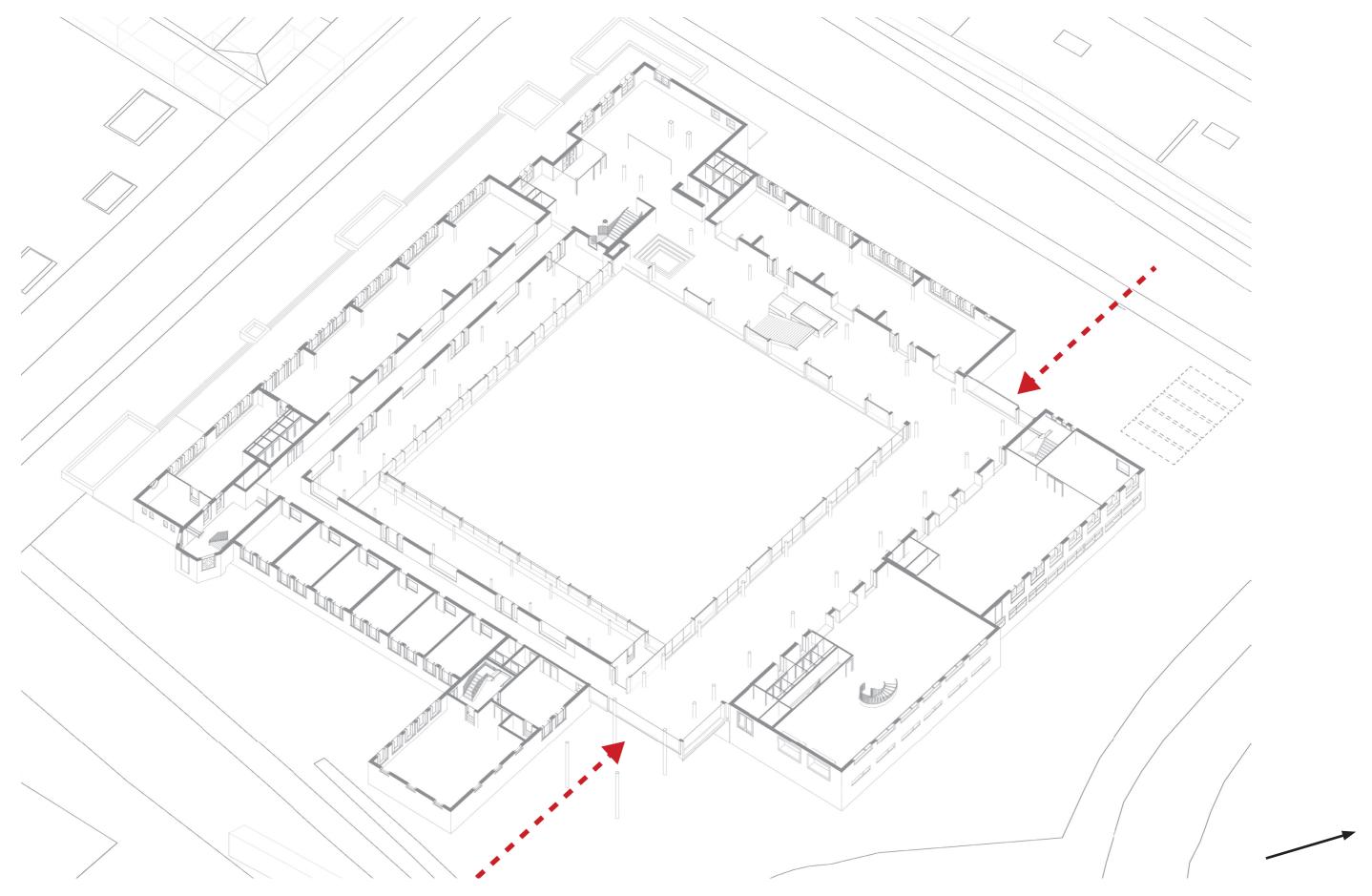


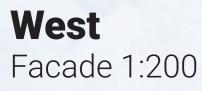
Quiet park side New viewlines





Site - added inner ring



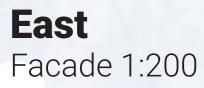


- Sneak preview visible of the intervention

- Active and public functions





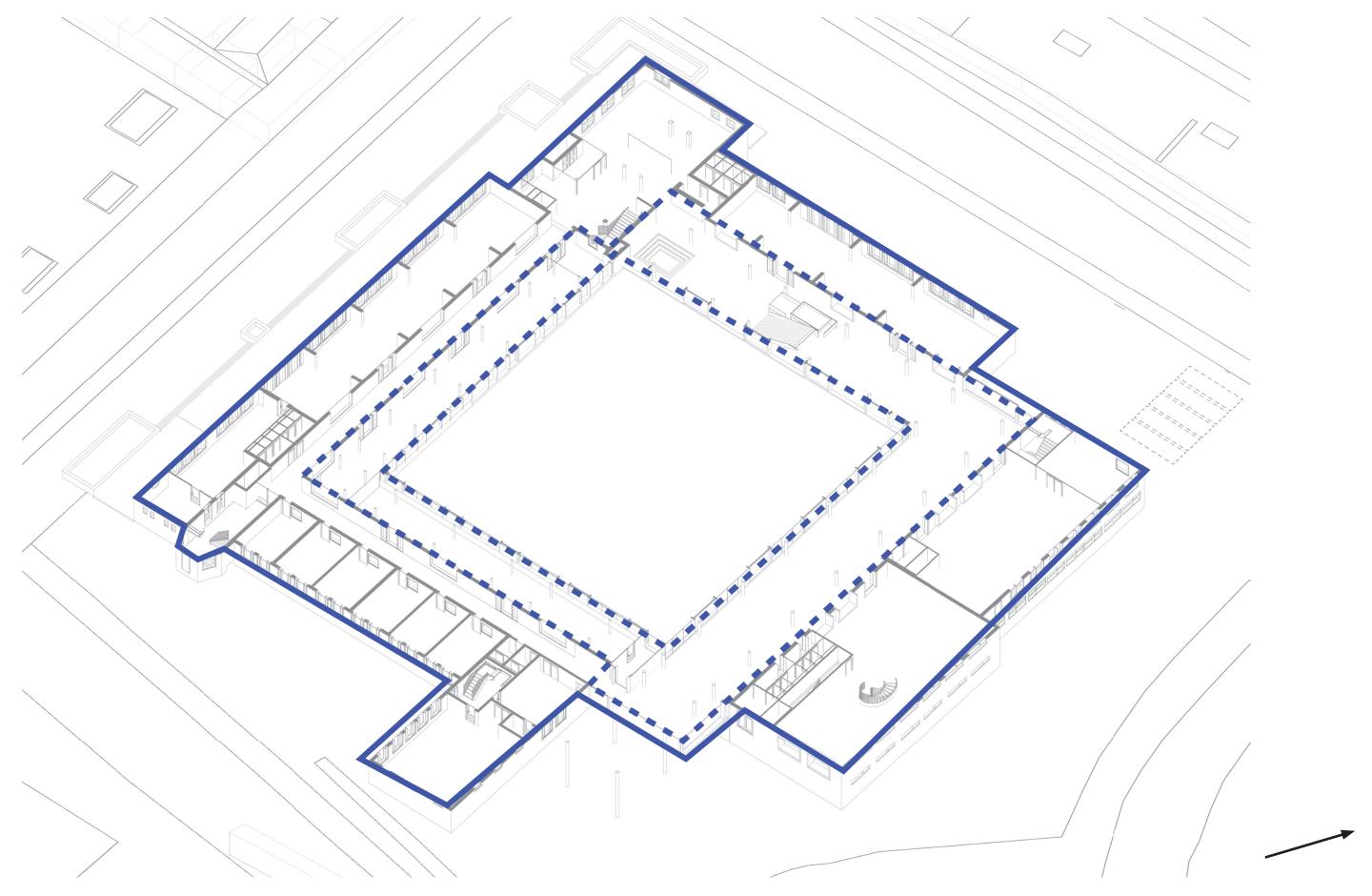


147221 1 14 1 m 1 7

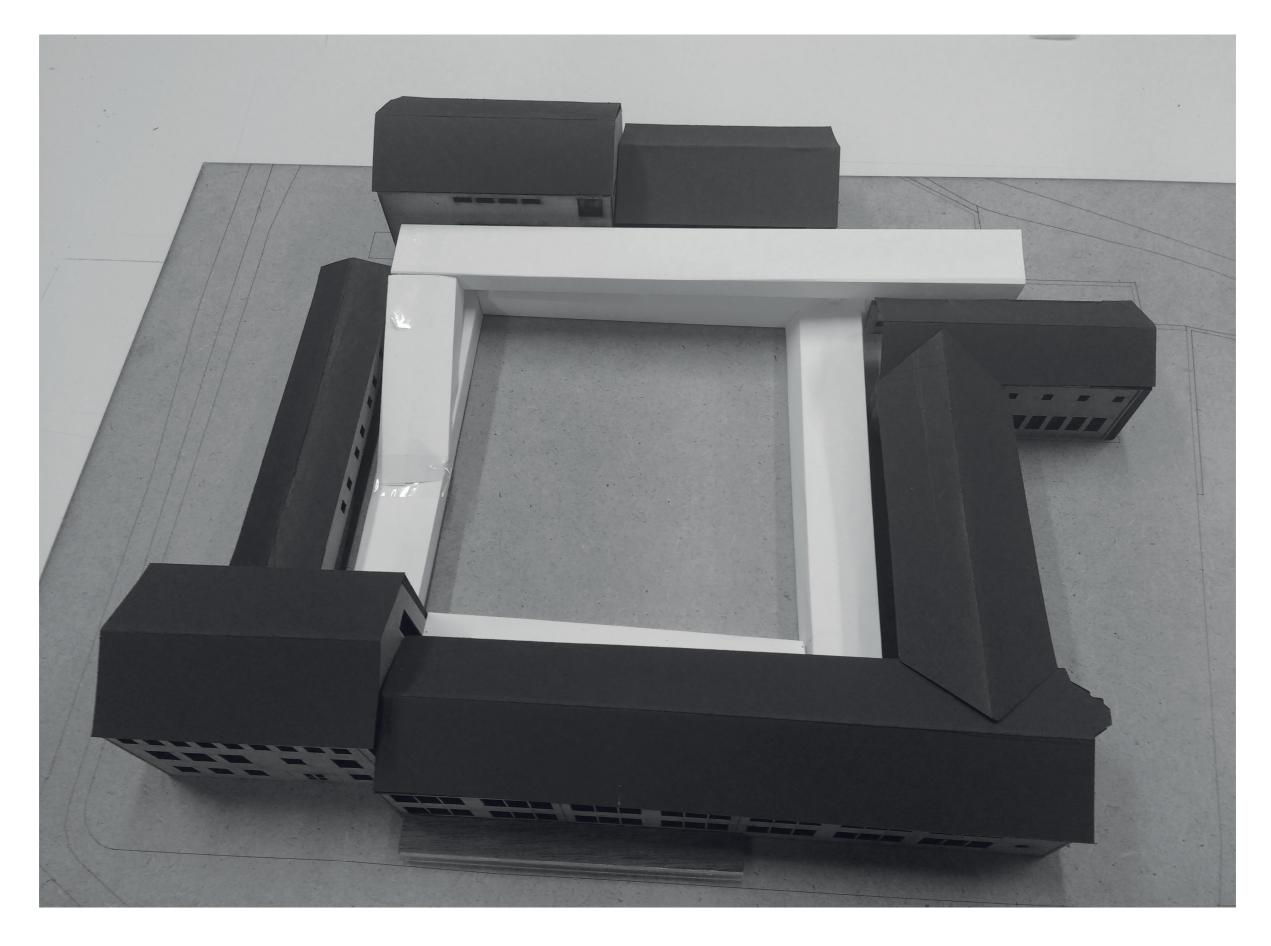
- Quiet park side - New viewlines

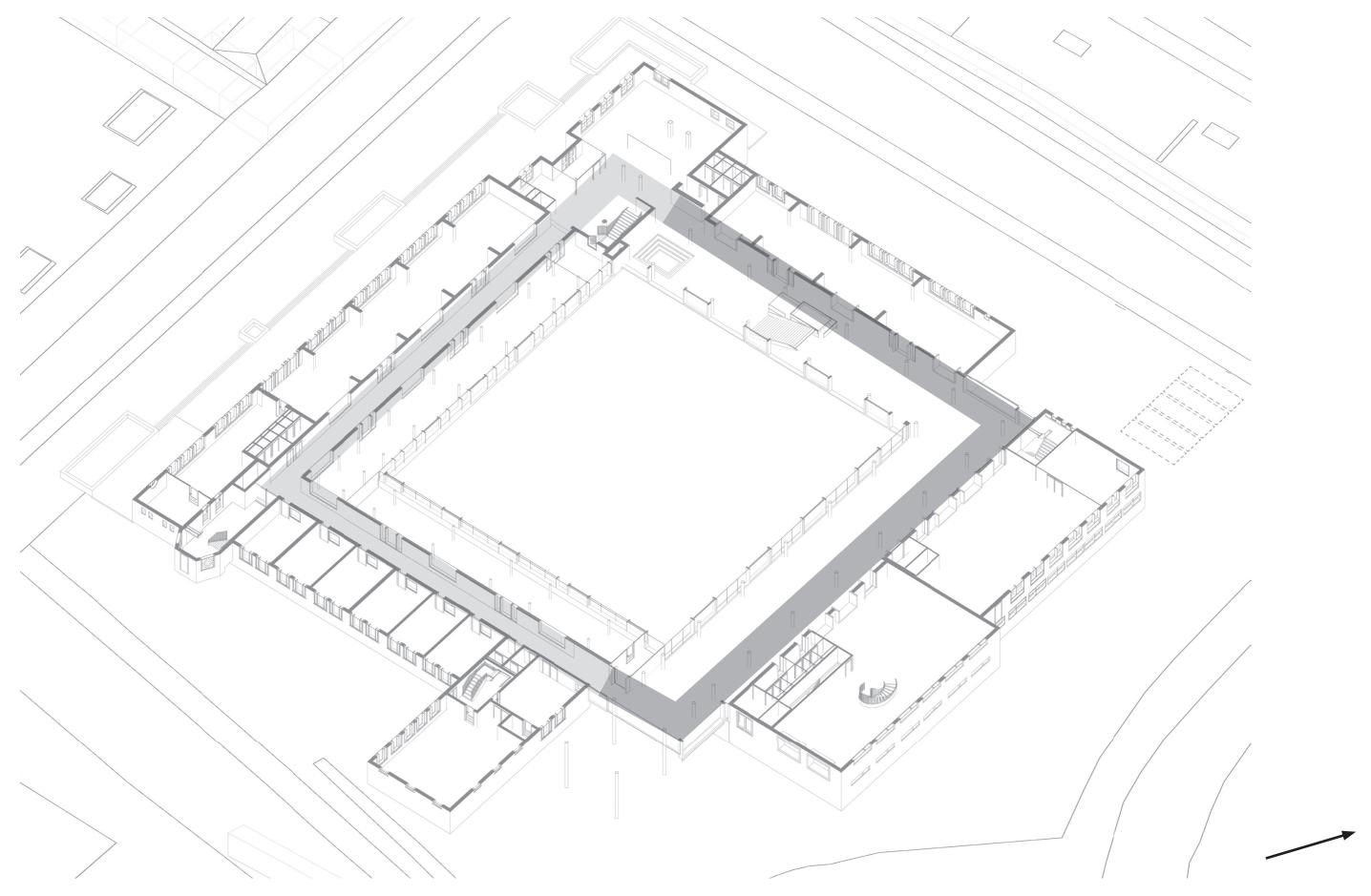


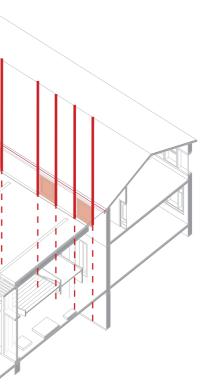




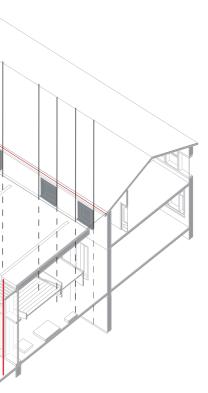








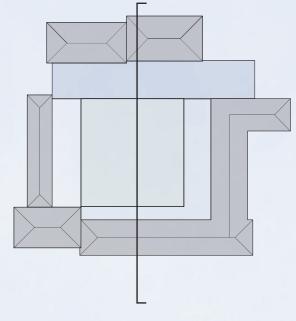




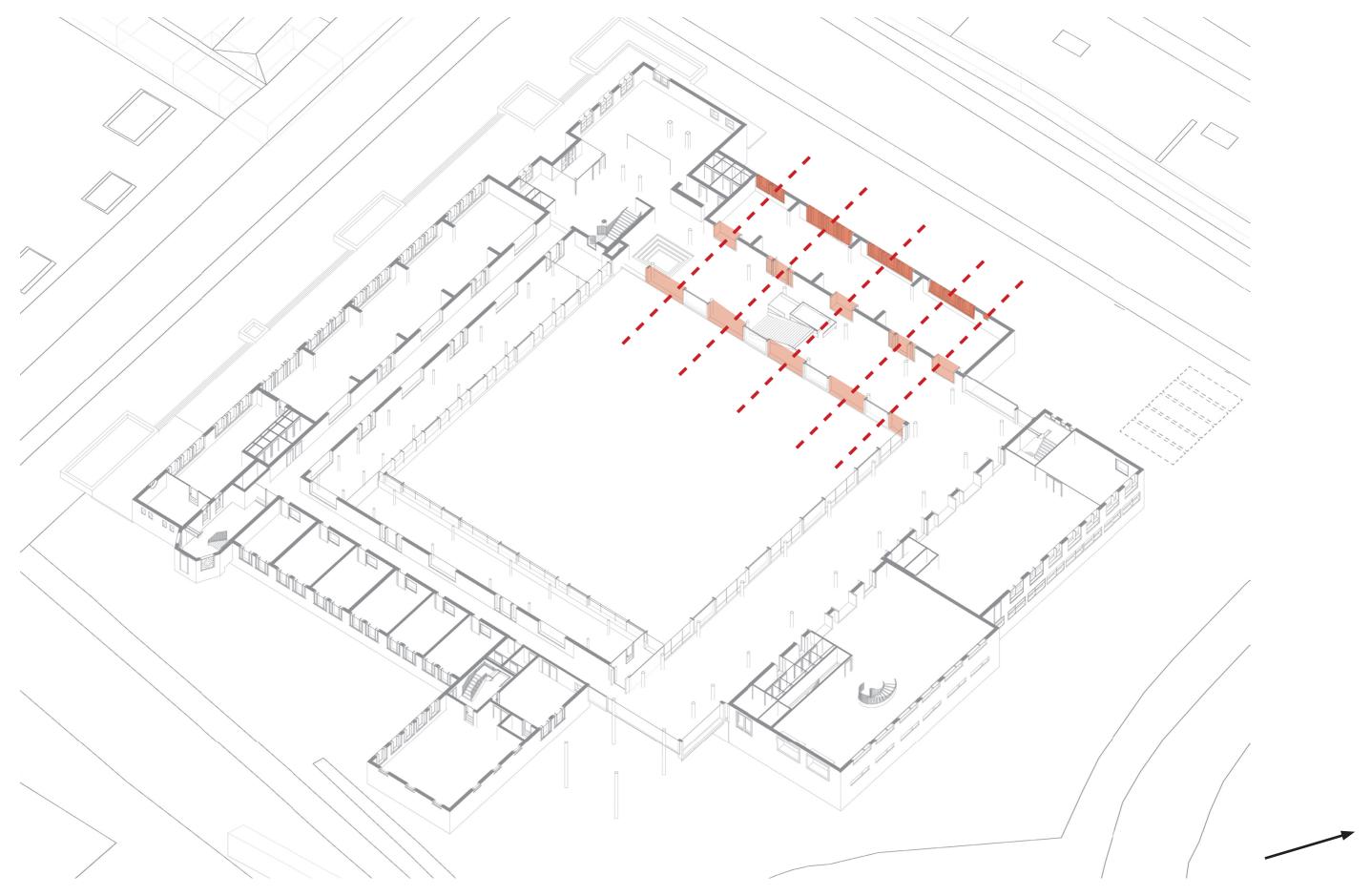


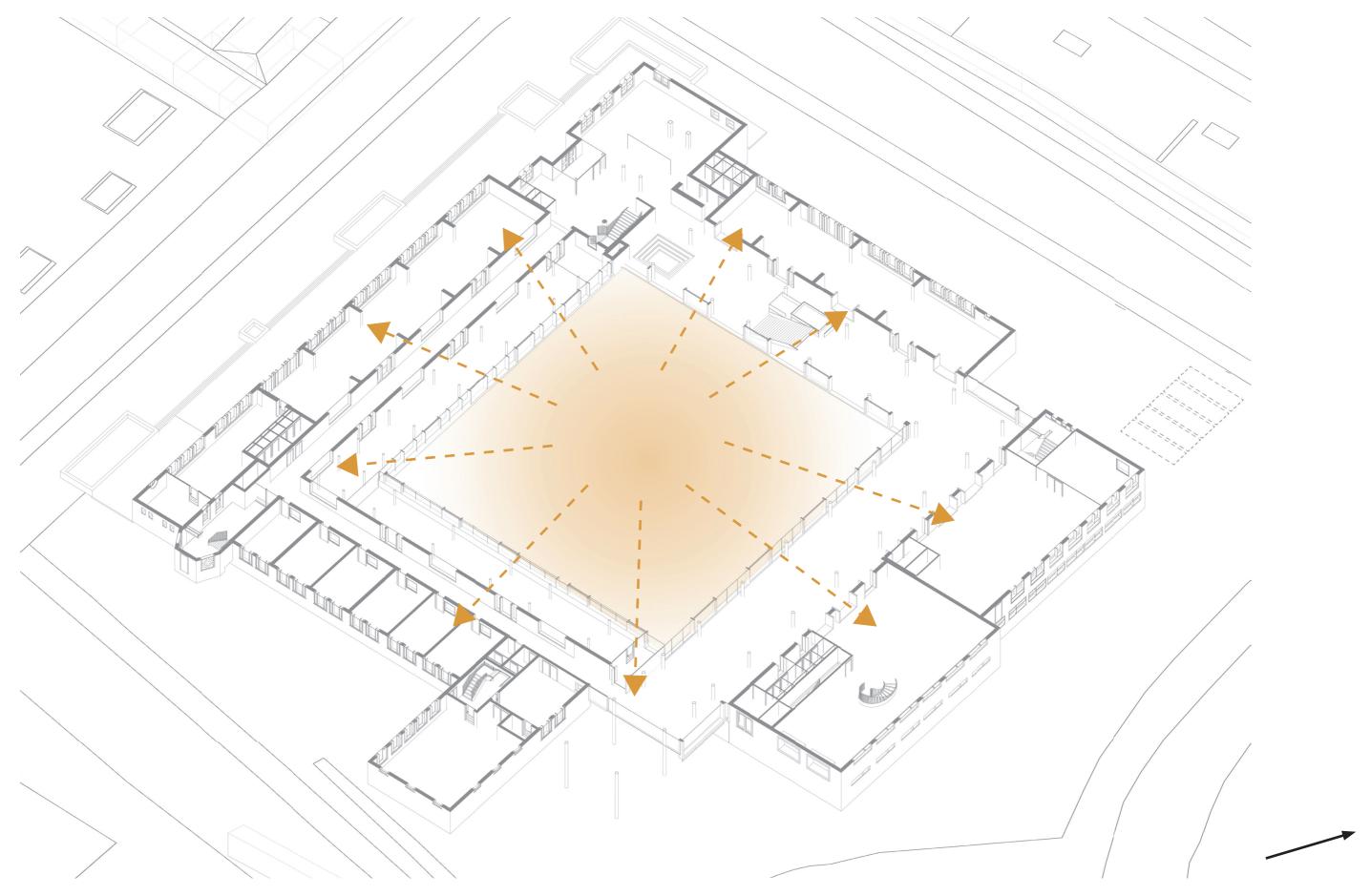
Section north - south 1:200





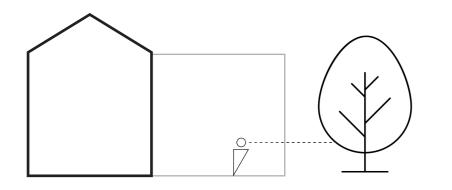






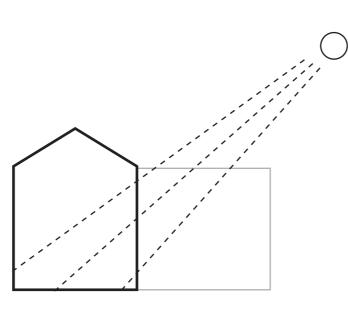
Facade requirements

Requirements & dilemma's

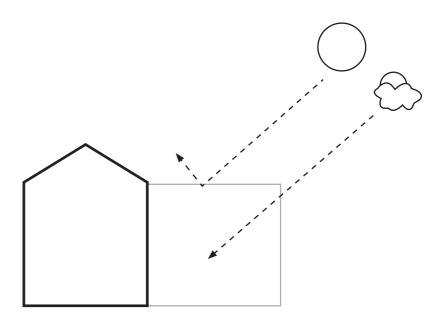


Open view

The facade must create a close visual connection with the courtyard



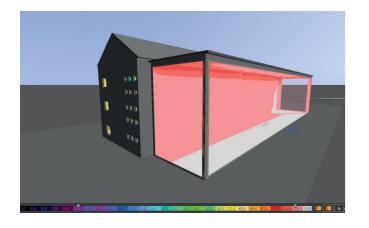
Light The extension shouldn't block natural light for the existing part

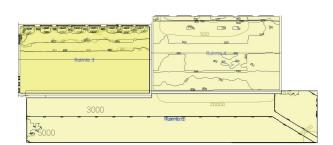


Light/ temperature The amount of light should be adjustable

Light analysis Options in Dialux

Glass facade

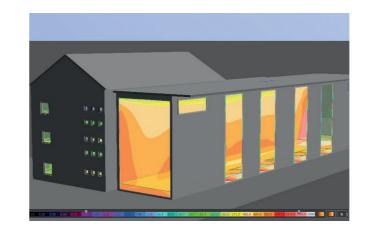


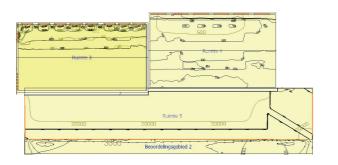


2000-5000 Lux

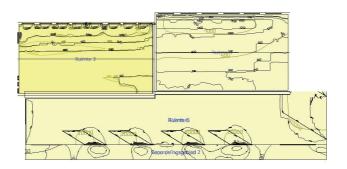
Glass facade with cantilevered roof

Partly closed facade with cantilevered roof





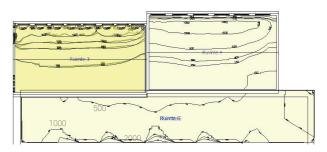
2000-3000 Lux



1000-2000 Lux

Partly closed facade with double cantilevered roof





500-2000. Lux

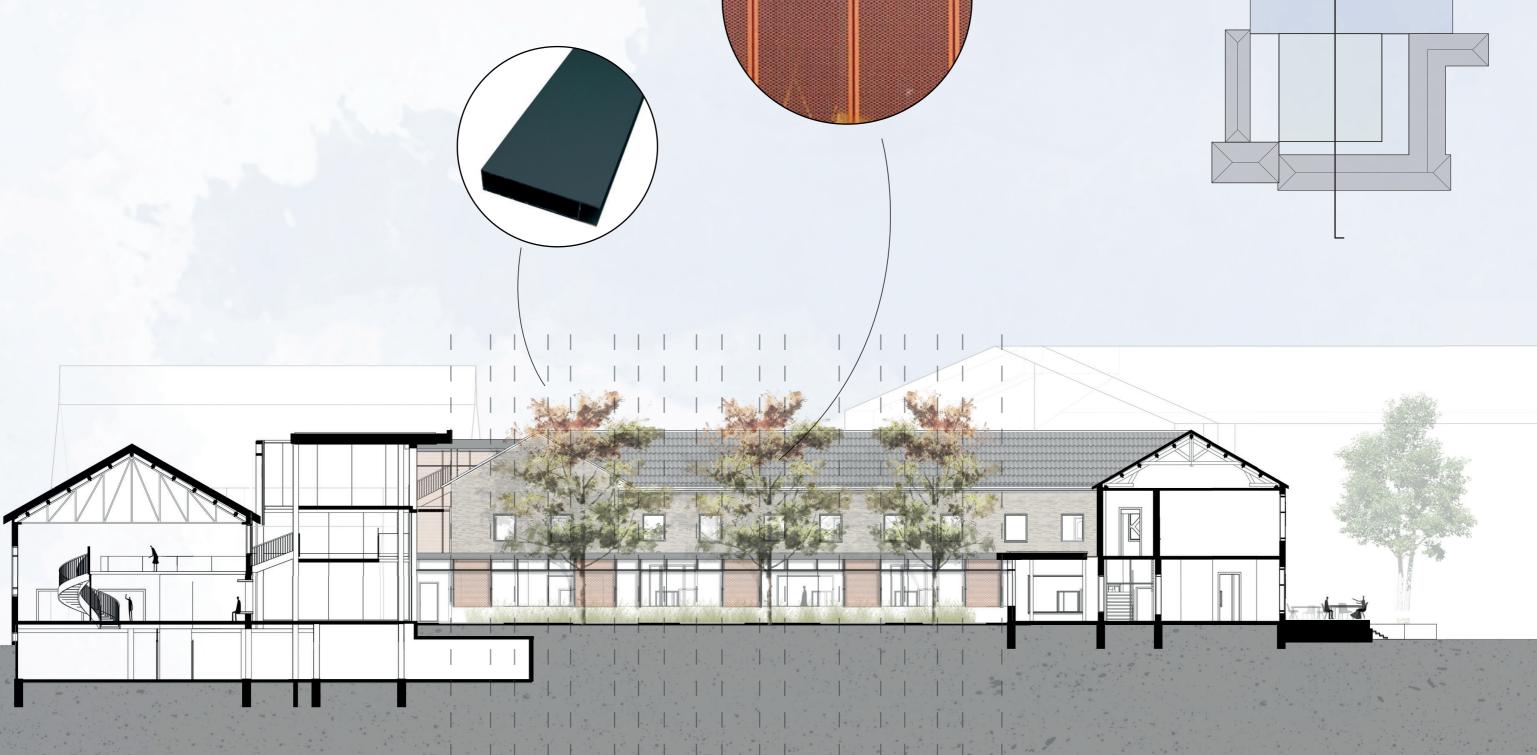
Climate design The principle Cantilever blocking summer sun Vegetation blocking summer sun Summer Energy roof - Cooling water: stored at heat/cold storage - Energy from Pv Cells Low winter sun can enter the building ħ∏]

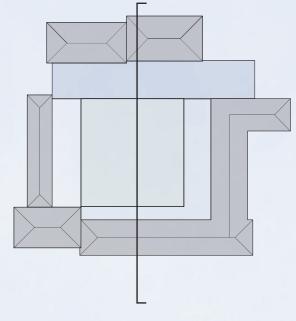
Winter





Section north - south 1:200





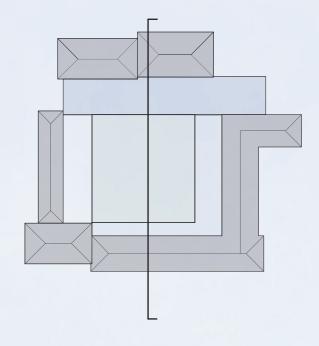
Corten steel shutters

Physical model



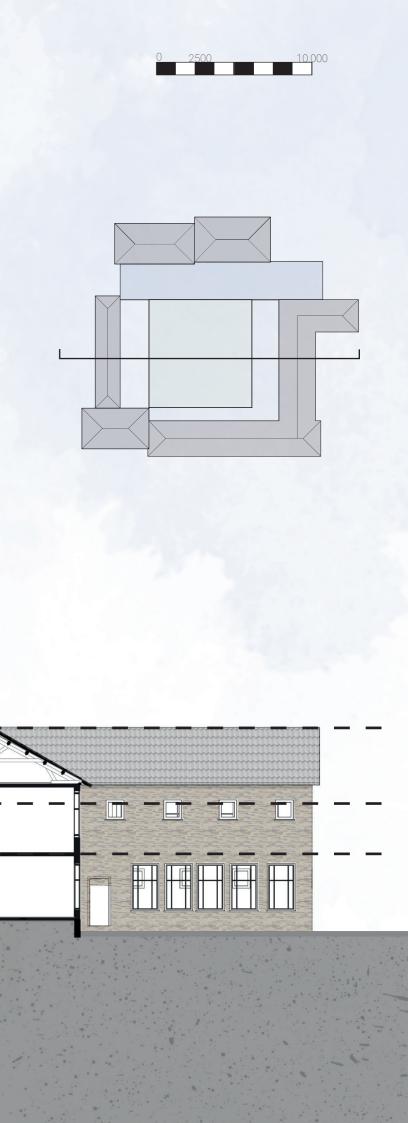
Section north - south 1:200





Section west - east

1:200



The result An overview



H

EEE ,

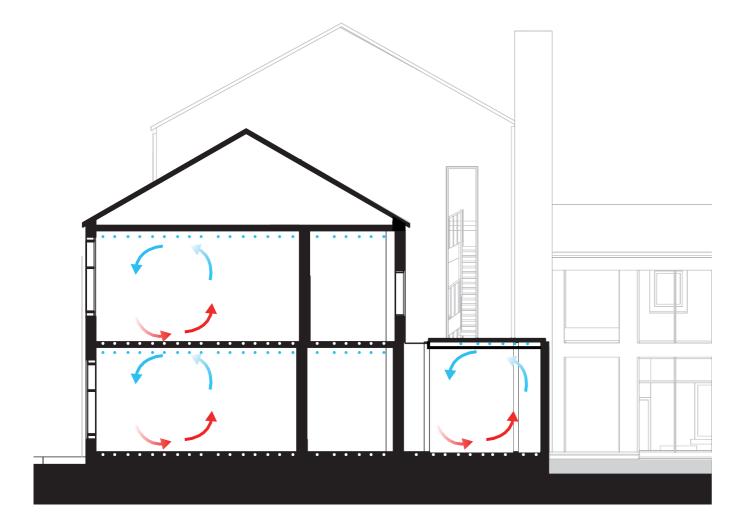
EEE

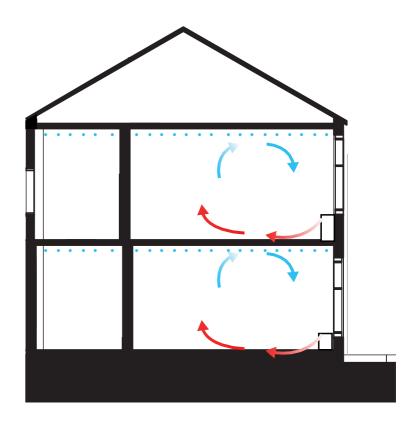
S. S.

* 7



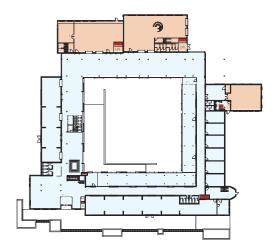
Climate system Heating & cooling



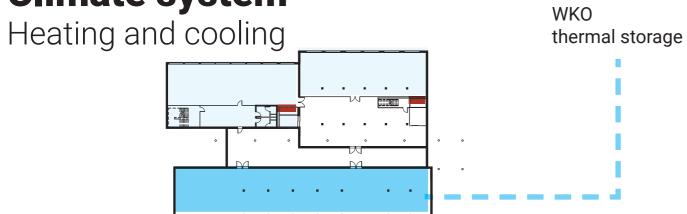


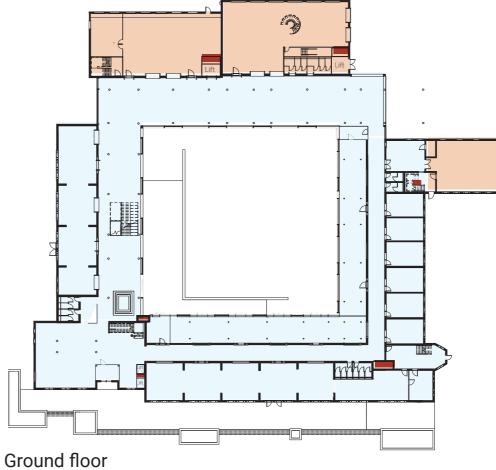
Zone floor heating & ceiling cooling

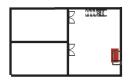
Zone radiator heating & ceiling cooling



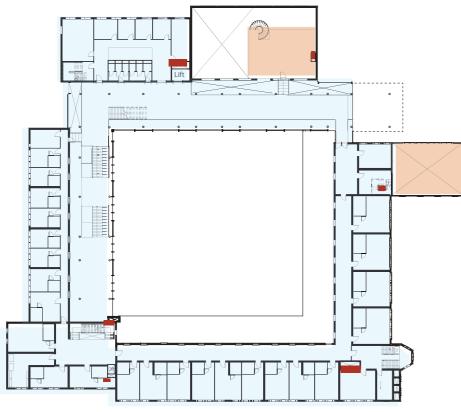
Climate system



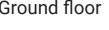


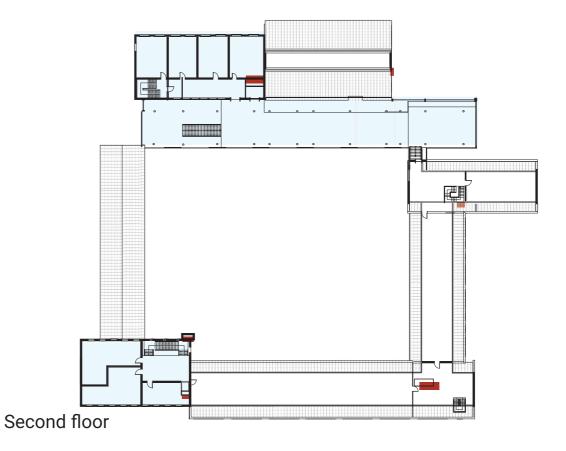


Basement



First floor







Installations

Zone floor heating & ceiling cooling

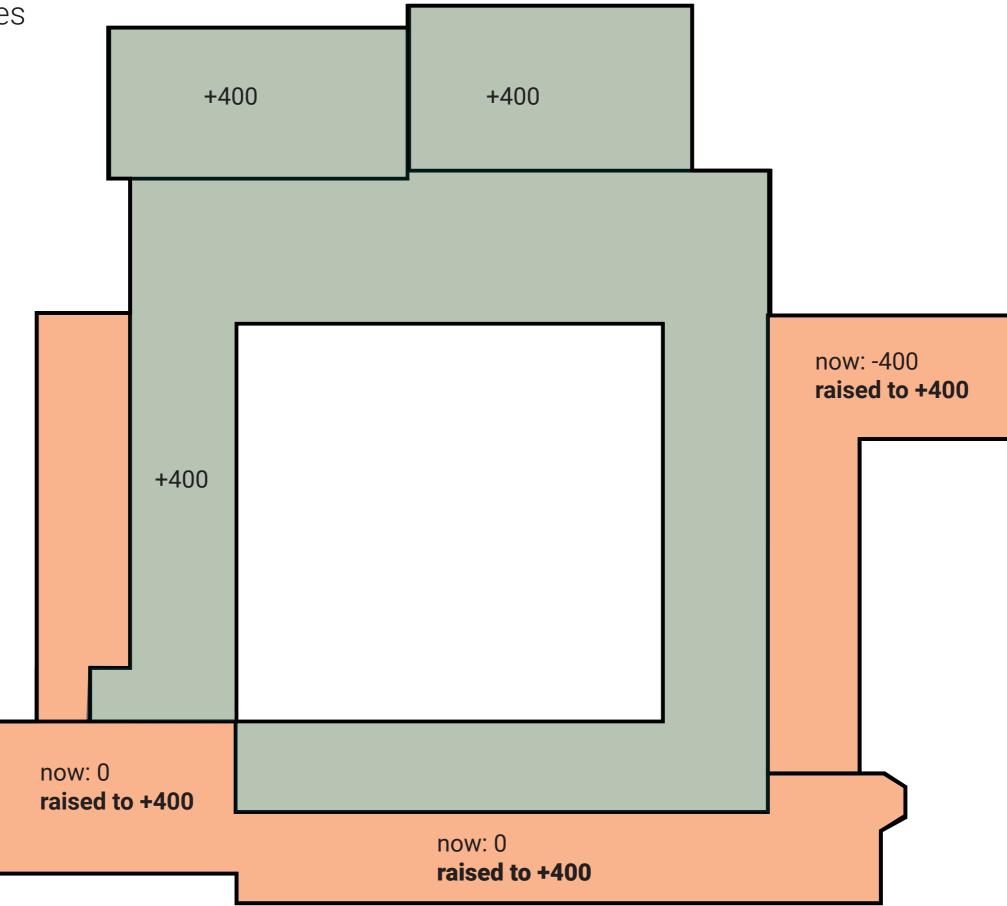
Radiator heating, ceiling cooling



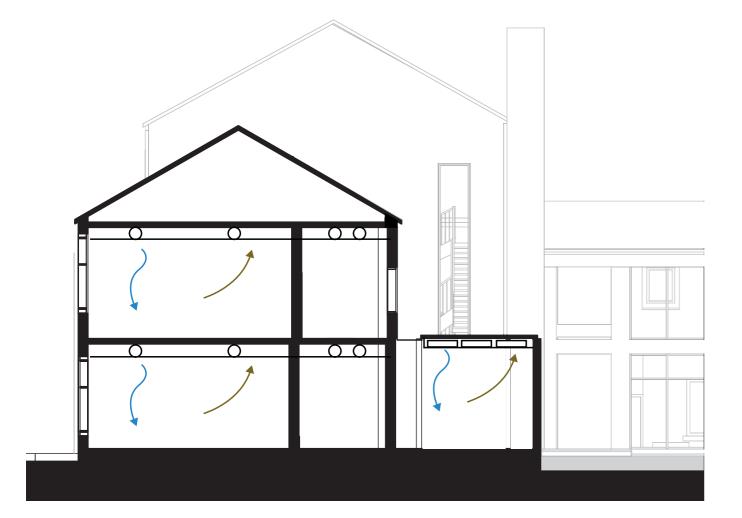
Shafts

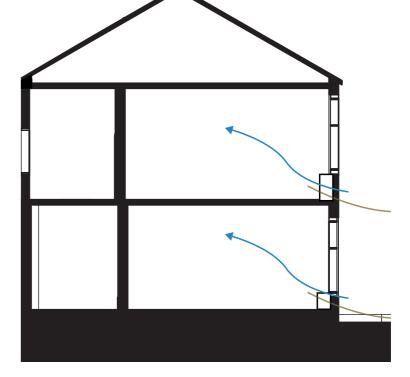
Climate systems

Floor level changes

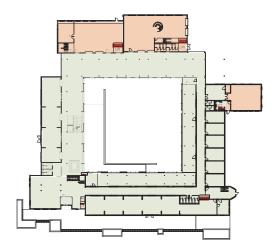


Climate system Principles ventilation



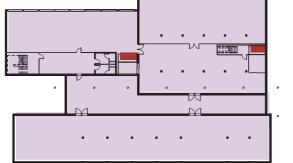


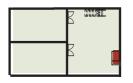
Central Mechanical ventilation Decentral Mechanical ventilation



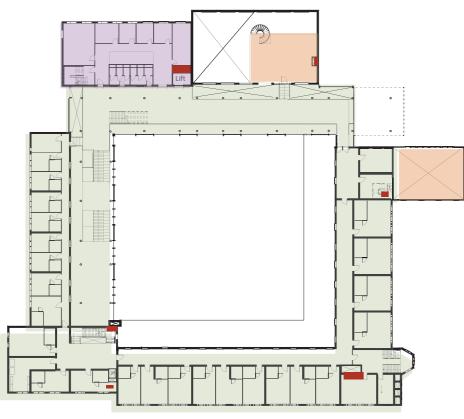
Climate system

Ventilation zones

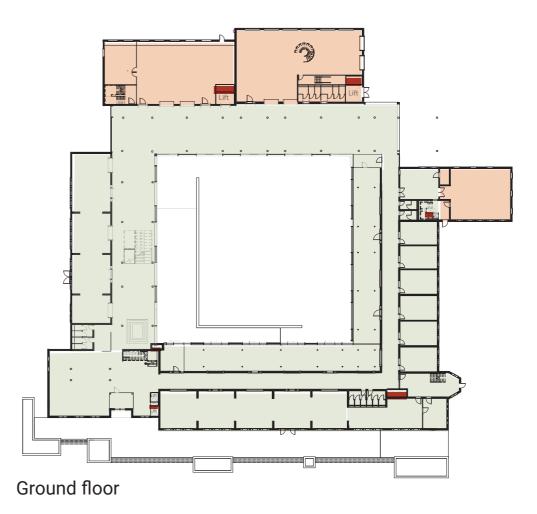


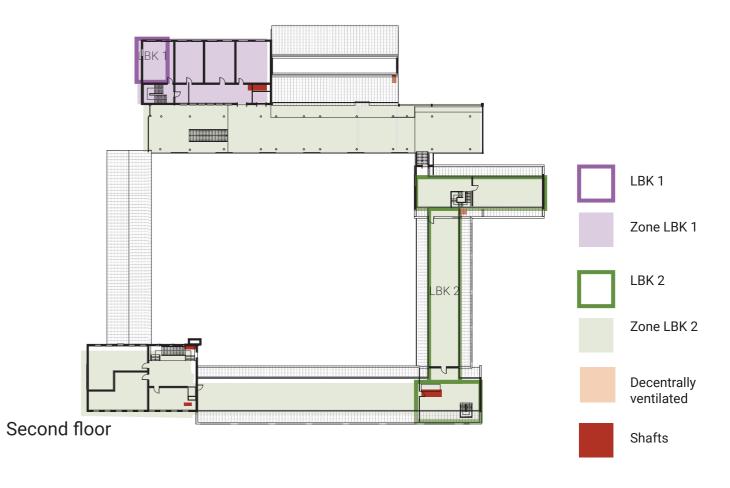


Basement



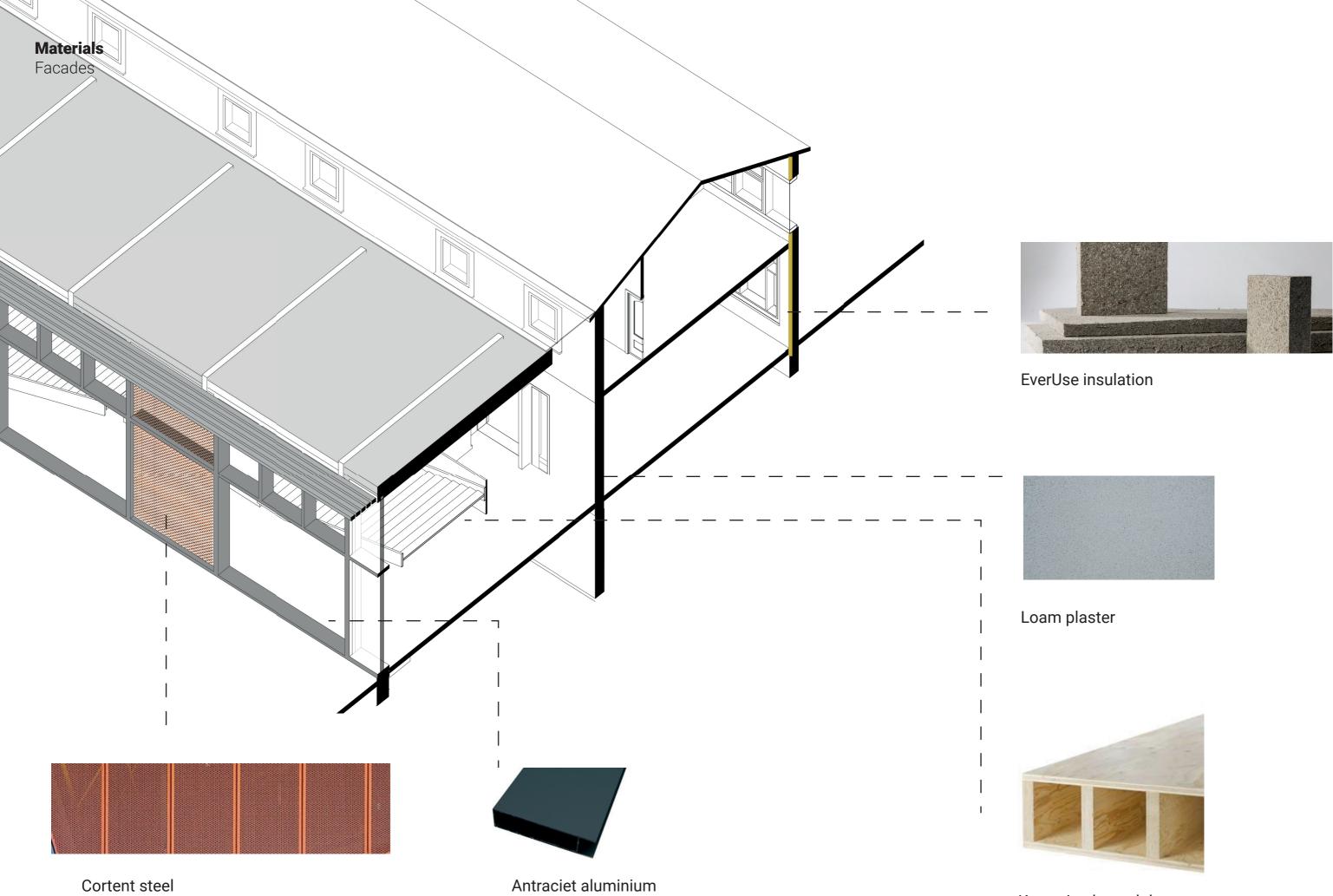
First floor





Materials & Building technology

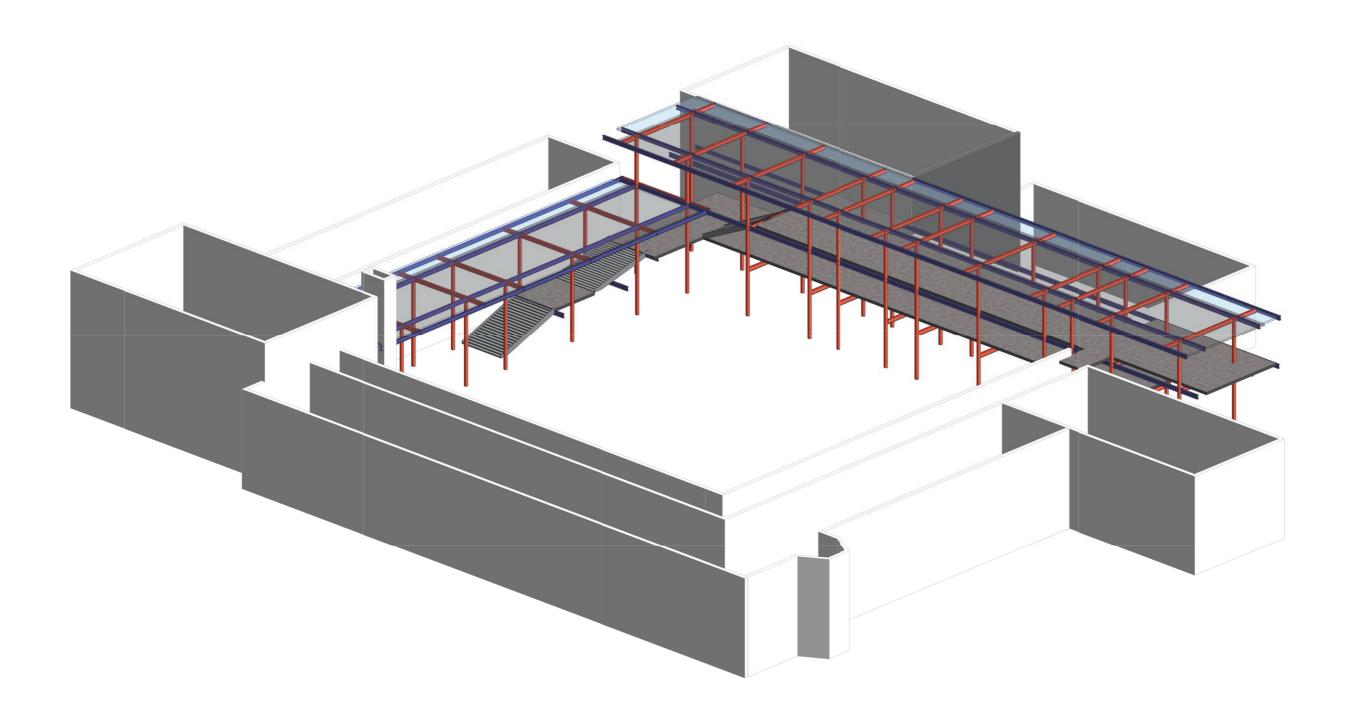




Kerto ripa kanaalplaten

The new structure

3D north west



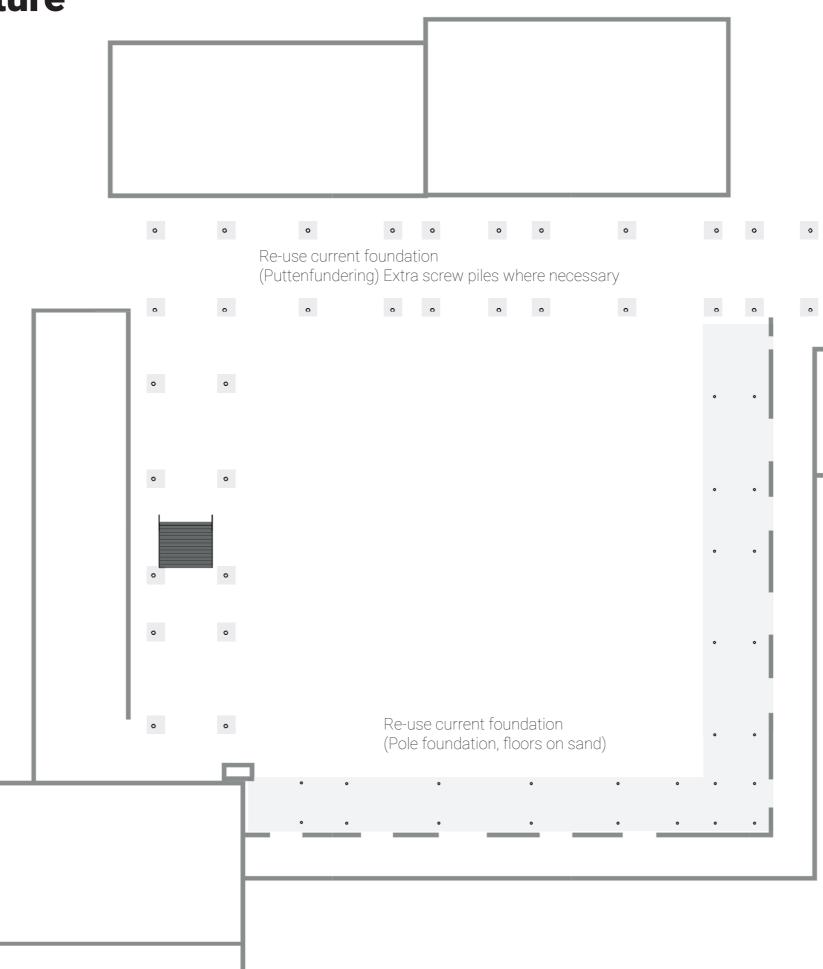
The new structure Study landscape

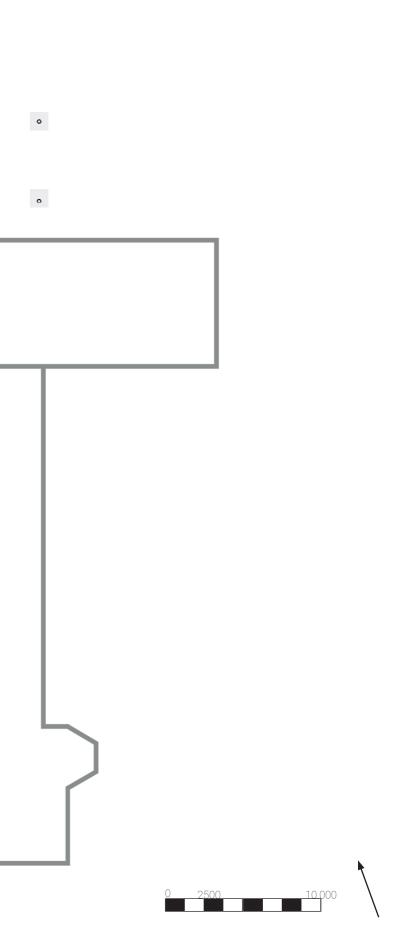


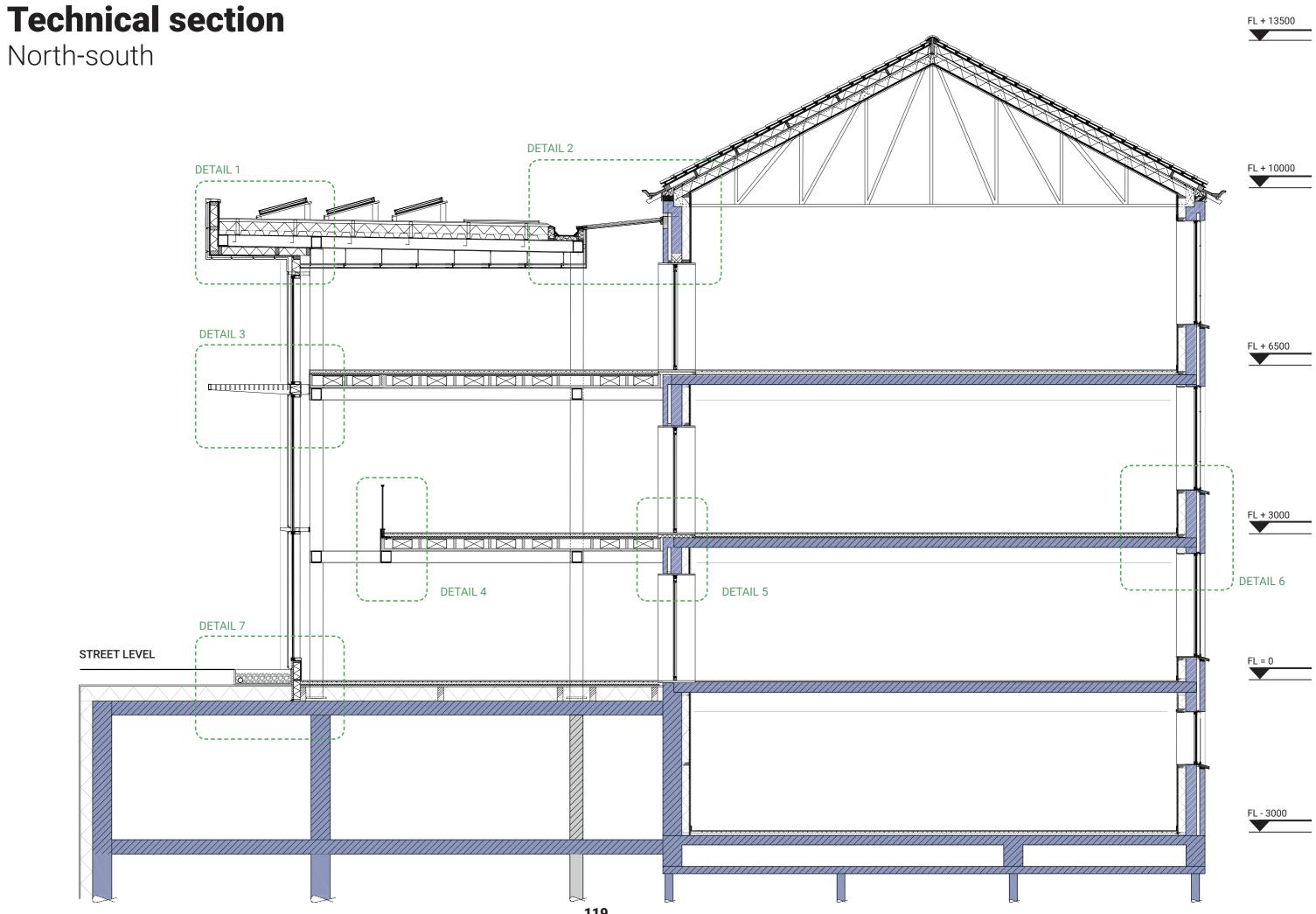


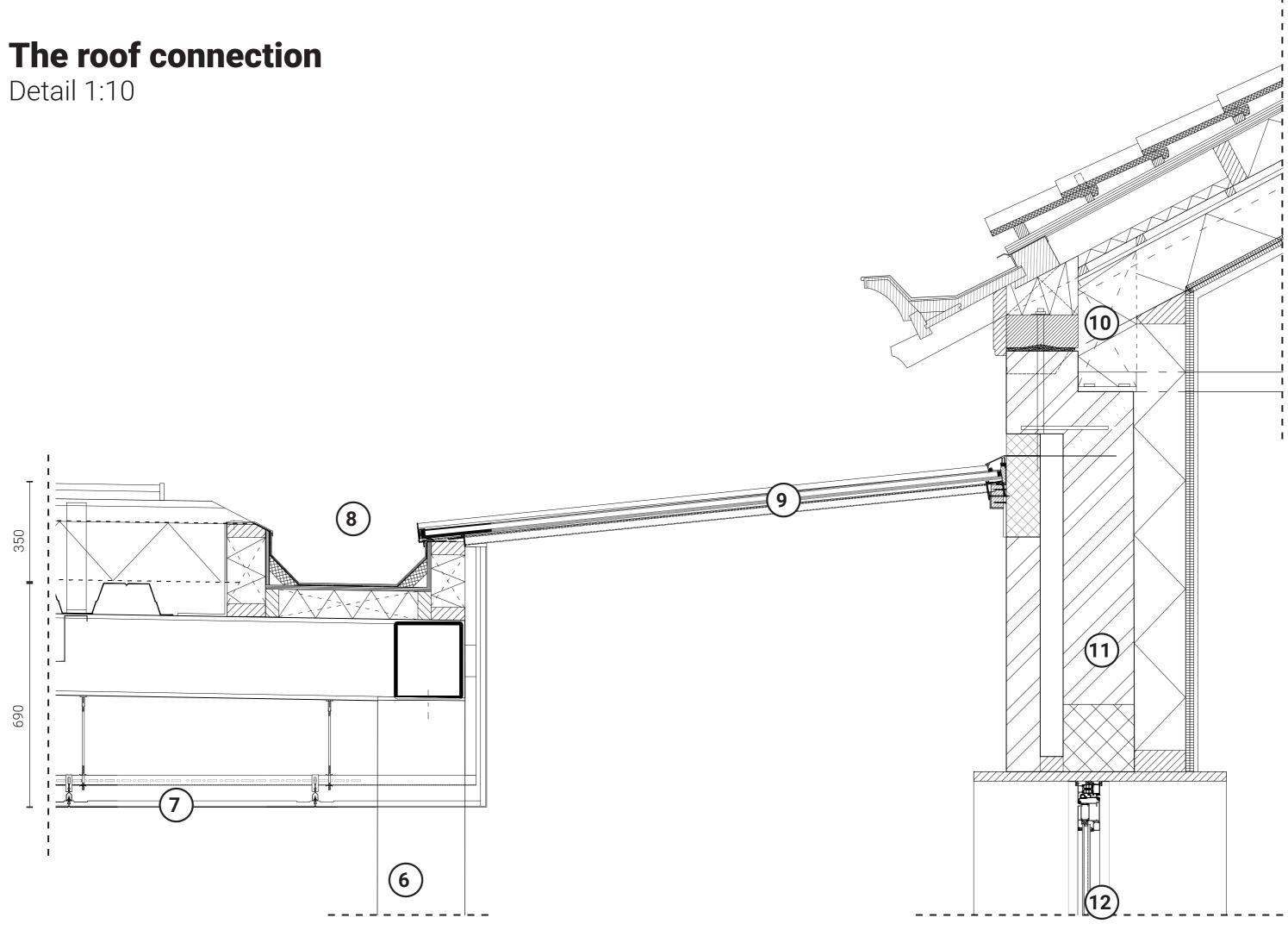
The new structure

Foundation



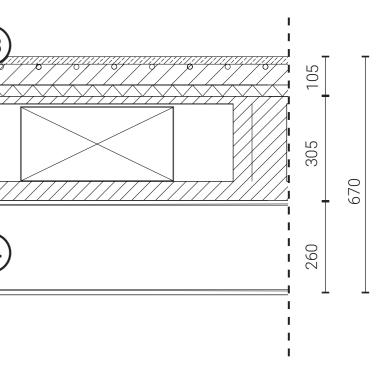






The sunshades

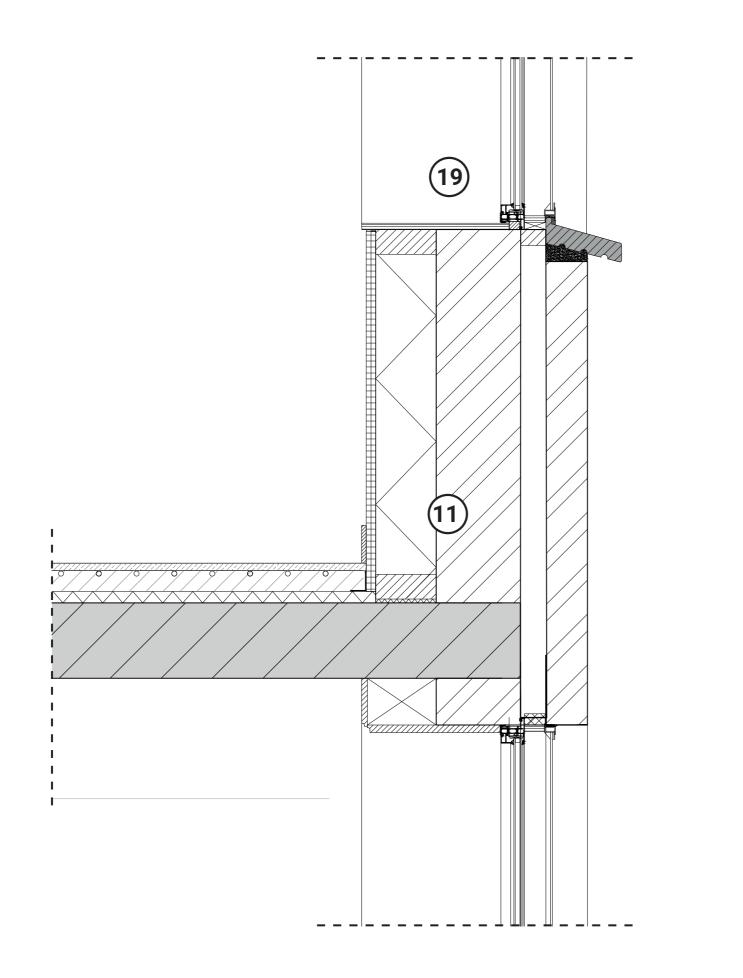
Detail 1:10 620 270 (16) 15 (14) Floor finish: carpet 20 mm 13. Dry screed 25,mm with floor heating 14. HEA 260 Beam connected with the exis ting and supported on steel columns Canting 15. Fixation on brackets and beams; 16. interrupted by insulation.



Sun shades Physical model



Renovating the existing Detail 1:10



11. columns

19. Aluminum rear window

Existing wall + insulation 160mm

Het taleninstituut/ The language court Overview

Activate the neighbourhood

- Public character
- Facilitating visitors church •
- Attracting visitors: specialized courses
- High social value

(Re)gain the qualities of the courtyard

- Clear orientation point
- High amount of natural light
- Private courtyard and green environment

Remain and enforce the 2 valued architectural styles

- ments

• The appearance of the outer facades • The main entrance • The spatial rhythm and decorative ele-

